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A
D I C T I O N A R Y,
HINDŪSTĀNĪ & ENGLISH:

ACCOMPANIED BY

A REVERSED DICTIONARY,
ENGLISH AND HINDUSTANI.

The Second Edition,

GREATLY ENLARGED, AND MUCH IMPROVED.



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HINDUSTANI AND PERSIAN LANGUAGES.

PART I.—HINDUSTANI AND ENGLISH.

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WM. H. ALLEN, AND Co.
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PREFACE.

A DICTIONARY, Hindūstānī and English, accompanied by a reverse part, English and Hindūstānī, has hitherto been a desideratum in this country. It must be obvious to every one that the student of a foreign language, desirous of speaking and writing, as well as reading it, should have not only the words of such foreign language explained in his own, but also the words of his own tongue rendered into that foreign language; and that any Dictionary confined merely to one department is essentially defective.

Thirty years' experience in teaching the Hindūstānī language has convinced me that this deficiency, added to the exorbitant prices charged for Hindūstānī Dictionaries, has greatly impeded learners. I have therefore endeavoured to remove this impediment by compiling a Dictionary of the principal colloquial language of India at once copious, portable, and of a moderate price. These objects have been attained by using a small but clear and distinct letter-press; by employing the Roman character wherever it answered the purpose better than the Oriental; and by excluding every thing not practically useful. By these means I have been enabled in the following work to comprise in a single volume, of convenient dimensions, both parts of a complete Hindūstānī and Hindī Dictionary, including, at the same time, not only more words, but more information really useful to the student, than will be found in any Dictionary of the language hitherto published.

"It is proper that I should here give a brief account of the sources to which I am indebted for the materials of this Dictionary, and of the mode in which I have compiled both its parts. The basis of the first part is the '*Dictionary, Hindoostanee and English*,' in 2 vols. 4to., published by William Hunter, M.D., Calcutta, 1808. Upon this foundation I have superadded at least fifteen thousand words and phrases from the following sources: 1st. A vast number of useful words, both Urdū and Hindī, from the eccentric, but copious vocabulary appended to Dr. Gilchrist's '*Hindee Moral Preceptor*,' 8vo. London, 1821. 2ndly, All the useful words and phrases occurring in Gladwin's '*Dictionary of Mahomedan Law and Bengal Revenue Terms*,' 4to., Calcutta, 1797. 3rdly, A great number of new words from '*A Glossary of Indian Terms*,' 8vo., Agra, 1845, by H. M. Elliot, Esq., Bengal Civil Service. 4thly, Many Persian and Arabic words (which occur in Hindūstānī), from Professor Johnson's last edition of Richardson's '*Persian and Arabic Dictionary*.' 5thly, Several thousands of Hindī words from Dr. Adam's '*Hindī Dictionary*,' 2nd edition, 8vo., Calcutta. 6thly, From the Vocabulary accompanying the '*Prem Sāgar*,' 4to., Calcutta, 1825, I have extracted all such words as were not found in Hunter's Dictionary.

7thly, From Thompson's '*Hindī and English Dictionary*,' royal 8vo., Delhi, 1846, I have culled many pure Hindī or Sanskrit words not to be found in any of the sources above mentioned. 8thly, I have inserted in their proper places all the words occurring in the Appendix to the '*Dukhnee Unwari Soheilee*,' printed at Madras, 1824; also many words from the '*Qanoon e islam*,' by Dr. Herklots, London, 1832. To the materials collected from all the foregoing sources I have added numerous words, phrases, and significations that I have met with in the course of my experience in teaching the language.*

In preparing this Second Edition, neither toil nor expense has been spared on the part of the author and publishers, in order to render it the most complete work of the kind ever offered to the public. The improvements and enlargements now effected are the following—

First. All the words contained in the Hindī Dictionaries of Dr. Adam and Mr. Thomson have, in this edition, been incorporated each in its proper place. By this means the student is now enabled, for the first time, to read by the aid of one single Dictionary, any production that may fall in his way, whether Urdū or Hindī.

Secondly. All Sanskrit and Hindī words are given both in the Persian and Devanāgarī characters; while words from the Arabic and Persian, together with those peculiar to the Dakhan, are given in the Persian character only. This enables the student at a glance to distinguish the words which are purely Indian or Hindū, from those which are Exotic or Musalmān.

Thirdly. I have inserted all the words contained in the Persian text of the Gulistān of Sa'dī, so as to enable the learner, by the aid of my Persian Grammar and this Dictionary alone, to qualify himself for passing the requisite examination in Persian.

Fourthly. To my friend and quondam pupil, Robert B. M. Binning, Esq., of the Madras Civil Service, I am indebted for numerous words and phrases peculiar to the corrupt dialect of the Dakhan, or South India; besides many interesting explanations and definitions of words purely Hindūstānī, that have never before appeared in any Dictionary of the language. These, when of some length, I have, in justice to Mr. Binning, marked with his name or initials; and I feel both pride and pleasure in thus publicly acknowledging how much I have been benefited by that gentleman's kind and disinterested services. At his own request an interleaved copy of the first edition was, some years ago, forwarded to him in India; and the result has been that the same was in due time returned to me, well filled with sound and valuable information.

Fifthly. I have also to express my sincere thanks to Dr. Charles Rieu, of the British Museum, for his able and hearty co-operation throughout, both in preparing the work for the press, and also in correcting the proof sheets as they were issued in the course of printing. Dr. Rieu, with a view to improve, or, more correctly speaking, to complete, his knowledge of the language, has, within the last four or five years, read the following important works; viz. in Urdū—the "*Ahlākī Hindī*," the "*Khīrad-Afroz*," the "*Gulī Bakāwātī*," the "*Arā'ishi Mahfil*," and the "*Ikhvānu-ṣ-Ṣafā*"; and in Hindī—the "*Batāl Pachīsī*," the "*Singhāsān Battīsī*," and the "*Prem Sāgar*." He used an interleaved copy of the first edition of this Dictionary; and marked down in its proper place every word not already included in that work, by which means a multitude of words and phrases has been collected that had hitherto escaped the notice of lexicographers, myself among the number.

Lastly. I have to acknowledge my obligations to the valuable work recently published by Professor H. H. Wilson, Librarian to the East-India Company, &c. &c., entitled "*A Glossary of Judicial and Revenue Terms, and of useful words occurring in Official Documents relating to the Administration of the Government of British India.*" From that work I have here inserted all such words as are Arabic, Persian, Hindūstānī, Sanskrit, or Hindī. Many of them never before appeared in any Dictionary, and a vast number of others may be met with in Dictionaries that have not attached to them the significations they bear in official documents. All such significations I have carefully added where they were wanted; and when the explanations were too long for insertion in full, I have referred the student to Professor Wilson's work for further information.

I have been enabled to save a vast deal of space by making a free and legitimate use of the Roman character, according to a fixed system—that of Sir William Jones. The economy of this plan will be seen at once by a reference to the words آنکه *ānkh*, "the eye;" دل *dil*, "the heart;" گل *gul*, "a rose," or to the numerous compounds under the particles بی *be*, و *nā*, and لا *lā*, &c.; where I have, in one column, given as much matter as the great quarto Dictionaries furnish in four or five. This has been effected by rejecting the Oriental type, which has enabled me to use a much smaller Roman type after the first line of every article. The use of the Roman character in all phrases and compounds, &c. originating from the leading word, as, for example, under آنکه *ānkh*, &c., is just as unerring as if the Persian and Devanāgarī characters accompanied it throughout. Every Roman letter has its corresponding symbol in either of the Oriental characters; hence there can be no difficulty or uncertainty in converting any word written in the former into either of the latter. If the reader has the least doubt on this score, he has merely to cast his eye over the following tables.

1st. A Table shewing the correspondence of the vowels in the Persian, Roman, and Devanāgarī characters:—

VOWELS.			INITIAL.			NON-INITIAL.		
Persian.	Roman.	Devanāgarī.	Persian.	Roman.	Devanāgarī.	Persian.	Roman.	Devanāgarī.
ا	a	अ	اب	ab	अब	بد	bad	बद
اِ	i	इ	اس	is	इस	دِن	din	दिन
اُ	u	उ	اُس	us	उस	بُت	but	बुत
آ	ā	आ	آس	ās	आस	بَات	bāt	बात
او	o	ओ	اوک	ok	ओक	سو	so	सो
اُو	u	ऊ	اُود	ūd	ऊद	تُو	tū	तू
اَو	au	औ	اَوْر	aur	और	نَو	nau	नौ
اي	e	ए	ايک	ek	एक	بي	be	बे
ايِ	i	ई	ايکِه	ikh	ईख	سي	sī	सी
ايِ	ai	ऐ	ايسا	aisū	ऐसा	هي	hai	है

Let it be remembered, that in all Oriental words *a* is to be sounded short, as in "happy," "America;"—*i*, short, as in "fit," "fin;"—*u*, short, as in "put," "push;"—*ā*, long, as in "war," "water;"—*o*, long, as in "pole," "mole;"—*ū*, long, as in "rule;"—*au*, like our *ou* in "sound," or the German *au* in "haus," a house;—*e*, like our *ea* in "bear," or the French *é* in *dé*, only longer in quantity;—*ī*, long, as in the words "police," "machine;" and—*ai*, like our *i* in "fire," "fine," or the German *ai* in "Kaiser," a Cæsar or emperor. The anomalous Sanskrit vowel *यृ* is expressed in the Persian character merely by *ر* (*re* with a *kasra*) and in the Roman character by *ri*, sounded as *ri* in "rill," "rip," &c. The Arabic termination *ف* is represented in the Roman character by *q* or *ā*, according as its sound is short or long.

2ndly, A Table shewing the agreement of the consonants, Persian, Roman, and Devanāgarī —

CONSONANTS.

Persian.	Roman.	Devanāgarī.	Persian.	Roman.	Devanāgarī.	Persian.	Roman.	Devanāgarī.
ب	b	ब	د	d	द	ظ	z	ज़
भ	bh	भ	دھ	dh	ध	ع	'	अ &c.
پ	p	प	ڈ	ḍ	ड	غ	gh	ग
फ	ph	फ	دھ	ḍh	ढ	ف	f	फ
ت	t	त	ذ	z	ज़	ق	k	क
थ	th	थ	ر	r	र	ک	k	क
ٲ	ṭ	ट	ڑ	ṛ	ड़	که	kh	ख
ٲھ	ṭh	ठ	ڑھ	ṛh	ढ	گ	g	ग
ث	ṯ	ड	ز	z	ज़	گھ	gh	घ
ج	j	ज	ژ	zh	ज़	ل	l	ल
جھ	jh	झ	س	s	स	م	m	म
چ	ch	च	ش	sh	श	ن	n	न
چھ	chh	छ	ص	s	स	و	w	व
ح	h	ह	ض	z	ज़	ه	h	ह
خ	kh	ख	ط	t	त	ي	y	य

The Arabic consonant *ع* is represented in the Roman character by an apostrophe, thus, *بعد* *ba'd*. This can never lead into error, as the apostrophe is never used (in the Oriental words) for any other purpose. The symbol *hamza* of the Persian character is indicated by a similar mark (,) at the bottom of the line, and the imperceptible *h* at the end of Persian words is represented by the short vowel *a*, as may be seen in the word *فائده* *fā'idā* "gain or advantage." The nasal sound of the letter *ن* is indicated in the Roman character

by *n*, and in Devanāgarī by the mark ' above the letter with which it is connected : thus, *وہاں* *vahān* *वहाँ* "there;" *ہنسنا* *hanisnā* *हंसा* "to laugh." The terminations *an*, *in*, *un*, denote the Arabic *nūnātion*, and the *ṣ* denotes the Persian *ṣ*, which in some words is not sounded, as in *کھپاہ*, *خواہ*. Lastly, the *ṣ* indicates the short sound of *و* in a few Persian words, as *خود* *khud*.

3rd. A Table for converting the Devanāgarī characters into the corresponding Persian and Roman characters :—

1st.—INITIAL VOWELS.

अ	आ	इ	ई	उ	ऊ	ऋ	ए	ऐ	ओ	औ
ا	آ	اِ	اِي	اُ	اُو	ر	اي	اِي	او	او
a	ā	i	ī	u	ū	ri	e	ai	o	au

2nd.—CONSONANTS.

क	ख	ग	घ	ङ	च	छ	ज	झ	ण	ट	ठ	ड	ढ
ک	کھ	گ	گھ	ن	چ	چھ	ج	جھ	ن	ت	تھ	د	دھ
k	kh	g	gh	n	ch	chh	j	jh	n	t	th	d	dh
ब	भ	प	फ	ब	न	य	व	श	स	ह	र	ल	
ب	بھ	پ	پھ	ن	پ	پھ	ب	بھ	م	ی	ر	ل	
b	bh	p	ph	n	p	ph	b	bh	m	y	r	l	
व	श	ष	स	ह									
و	ش	ش or کھ	س	ه									
v	sh	sh	kh	s									

3rd.—VOWELS FOLLOWING A CONSONANT.

बद	बाद	बिद	बीद	बुद	बूद
بد	باد	بد	بيد	بد	بُود
bad	bād	bid	bīd	bud	būd
बृद	बेद	बैद	बोद	बीद	बः
ब्रुद	बिद	बिद	बुद	बुद	बः
brīd	bed	baid	bod	baud	ba

It may be observed, that the Devanāgarī letter *ढ* has sometimes the sound of a cerebral *r*; in which case it is marked with a dot beneath, thus *ढ*, and corresponds with *ر* or *ر* in the Persian character; as, *बड़ा* *barā*, "great," *برّا*; and in like manner *ढ* *dh* with a dot beneath becomes *ڍ* *rh*, as in *बुढ़ापा* "old age," *برّهّاپا* *burhāpā*. The various nasals of the Devanāgarī are represented in the Persian character by the letter *ن*, which will be

found sufficient for all useful purposes. The letter **ش** is generally represented by **ش**; but sometimes by **س**; and the letter **ک** is more frequently **ک** than **ش**. The compound **چ** is generally represented by **چ** *chh* or **کھ** *kh*, more rarely by **کش** *ksh*, its proper sound. The compound **ج** is represented by **جی**; as, **آجی** *āgyā* (*ājnā*), **آگیا**: its real sound is that of *gn* in the French words *champagne*, *ligne*, &c.

It appears, then, that the Devanāgarī alphabet may be represented with tolerable exactness in the Persian character; but the converse does not hold, as the Persi-Arabic alphabet has fourteen letters which have no exact counterpart in the Devanāgarī. The plan adopted in this case is to represent the letters in question by such Nāgarī letters as approximate nearest to them in sound, which in printed books are generally distinguished with a dot underneath; thus,

ث	ح	خ	ذ	ز	ژ	ص	ض	ط	ظ	ع	غ	ف	ق
ٲ	ٲ	ٲ	ٲ	ٲ	ٲ	ٲ	ٲ	ٲ	ٲ	ٲ	ٲ	ٲ	ٲ

In some printed books, for instance in Dr. Gilchrist's "*Hindoe Story-teller*," an attempt has been made to form distinct Devanāgarī letters for the various forms of the Persian and Arabic *z*, which, it will be observed, are all represented by **ز**; but in reality the object is not worth the labour. In the first place, the Hindūs, who alone use the Devanāgarī character, are sparing in the use of Persian or Arabic words, to one or other of which the various forms of the letter *z* belong; and secondly, such words as they have in the course of centuries adopted have become naturalized, or rather corrupted, so as to suit the elements of the Nāgarī; thus, **حاضری** is generally written and sounded **हाजिरी** *hājirī*. The letter **ع** is generally represented in Nāgarī by employing the vowel with which it is connected, in the initial form, with a dot under it: as, **بعد** *ba'd*; **علم** *'ilm*; **عمر** *'umr*. This method is sufficient for practical use; but it is by no means satisfactory, as may be seen in the monosyllable **बाद**, which in Persian and Arabic is sounded *ba'd* (the *a* uttered from the bottom of the throat); but according to the rules of the Devanāgarī alphabet it makes *bā'd*. In fact, the Hindūs seem to view the letter **ع** as a vowel, and not as a consonant, which it really is.

In the compilation of the Second Part, my principal authority is Dr. Gilchrist's "*Dictionary, English and Hindoostanee*," 2 vols. 4to. with Appendices, Calcutta, 1798, reprinted, &c. Edinburgh, 1810, in one volume, 4to. The merits of this work have been amply appreciated by Hindūstānī scholars for more than half a century. The first orientalist of the present day speaks of it as "a work of great merit and labour: the collection of Hindūstānī synonyma for every word is singularly full, and peculiarly adapted to a language which, varying in the use of words, though not in structure, in every province abounds with synonymous terms, each of local and restricted employment. The whole (edition 1810) is in the Roman character, a singularity in its compilation which alone is indicative of no ordinary industry and perseverance." Such being the case, I have, as a general rule, availed myself of all the words occurring in Dr. Gilchrist's Dictionary, subject, however, to a strict course of correction. In Dr. Gilchrist's early days, the Hindūstānī language was in a manner unformed, and its orthography unsettled: hence, in a multitude of words he gives the long *ū* (oo) instead of the short *u*, and *vice versā*. I have throughout endeavoured to follow as

my guides on this head the standard writers of the language, such as Mīr Amman, in the "*Bāgh o Bahār*;" Ikrām 'Alī, in the "*Ikhvānu-ṣ-ṣafa*," &c. &c. To the very copious collection furnished by Dr. Gilchrist, I have added several thousands of Persian and Arabic words (known to be used in Urdū) from the "*Dictionary, English, Persian, and Arabic*," by Dr. Wilkins, London, 1810, 4to. From Adam's "*Dictionary, English and Hinduwese*," I have extracted many pure Hindī words which escaped the notice of Dr. Gilchrist. I have also found many useful words and phrases in the "*Dictionary, English, Bangālī, and Hindūstānī*," of P. S. D'Rozario, Calcutta, 1837, 8vo. Lastly, I have added numerous synonymous and expressive words and phrases which my own experience has supplied.

It will probably be thought that the Second Part of this Dictionary errs on the side of excess; but I have deemed it the safer course to run the risk of inserting a superfluous or even a *vulgar* word, rather than omit one that could by possibility occur in writing or conversation. It must be recollected that the Hindūstānī is, in more senses than one, a *vulgar tongue*, and that it abounds in a class of words, for the eschewing of which the great Dr. Johnson is said to have been once complimented by some elderly lady, to whom the polite lexicographer replied, "Yes, Madam, I have omitted all such words, but I find that you have been looking for them."

In Part First, compound words are generally to be found under the first or leading member of the compound; at the same time, it is proper to observe that the Hindūstānī language is capable of admitting or forming thousands of compounds not to be found in any dictionary: hence, the learner should bear in mind the more general rules of composition, as laid down in any good grammar of the language. The same remark applies with regard to the rules for derivation, particularly those relating to the formation of causal verbs and abstract nouns.

The few contractions used throughout the work are the following: The letters *a*, *p*, *s*, at the end of many definitions, denote that the word is from the Arabic, Persian, or Sanskrit respectively; the letter *h* distinguishes such words as are aboriginal or purely Indian; and *d* such as are peculiar to the Deccan (dakhn): the few words marked *t* and *g* are of Tartarian and Greek origin respectively. The other contractions are, *m*. denoting the masculine gender; *f*. feminine; *a*. an active or transitive verb; and *n*. a verb neuter. The letter *v*. imports *vide*, and *pl*. the plural number.

In Part Second, and occasionally in Part First, the following contractions are used in the formation of compound verbs: *h*, for *harnā* (or the Persian *hardan*), "to make;" *h*, for *honā*, "to be, to become;" *j*, for *jānā*, "to go, to be;" *r*, for *rakhnā*, "to keep, to have;" *d*, for *denā*, "to give;" *l*, for *lenā*, "to take;" *ḍ*, for *ḍālnā*, "to throw;" and *b*, for *bāndhnā*, "to bind." These, with the exception of the first two, are chiefly used in the formation of intensives, and consequently they have then laid aside their own primitive signification. As a general rule, compound words have their parts or members separated by a hyphen, thus, *dil-nishin*, *tan-durust*, *sar-gardān*, &c. Such compounds, when transferred into the Oriental characters, are optionally written entire as one word, or distinct as two. The short *i*, denoting the Persian *iḏāfat*, is indifferently written either as the last letter of the governing word, or separately between the two words, as *dardī sar* or *dard i sar*, the sense being abundantly obvious either way, as no Persian word ends in the short *i* except it be in a state of construction with the substantive or adjective following.

I have avoided cross references, which are very embarrassing to the learner, retaining only those in which the word referred to is either close at hand, or is attended by a long explanation which it would be needless to repeat.

Some good-natured friends have occasionally expressed to me their regret that the Second Part of the work had not been given in the Persian character. Had it been so, I must either, in the first place, have added the pronunciation in Roman characters to each word (otherwise the work would be utterly useless), and this would have increased its size to at least six times what it now is; or, in the second place, omitting the Roman character, I must have given all the vowel marks and other orthographical symbols, which would have extended it to at least ten times its actual bulk, without possessing one single advantage over what it now has.*

In conclusion, I have only to add, that amidst such a mass of small letters, it will not seem surprising that an occasional error of the press should occur. I trust, however, that the number of such errors is small; and I am confident that the generous, the learned, and the experienced (and it is only *their* good opinion I am ambitious to obtain) will not deny me their kind indulgence.

* Two lines of even the smallest Oriental types in this country would occupy at least as much space as five lines of the Roman character used in Part II. of this work. If the vowel-points, &c. be used, the spaces between the lines must be nearly doubled: hence the truth of the above remark will be obvious to those at all conversant with Oriental typography.

DUNCAN FORBES.

58, BURTON CRESCENT,
January, 1857.

A. DICTIONARY, HINDŪSTĀNĪ AND ENGLISH.

1
alif, the first letter of the Arabic alphabet; in numeration it counts one. **ا** *a* or *a-kāra*, the first elementary sound in the Sanskrit alphabet; it is a name of God, or *Vishnu*. As an inseparable particle prefixed to a word, it signifies negation or privation; as, *a-dharm*, injustice, or irreligion, from *dharm*, justice, &c. It is akin to the *alpha privativum* of the Greek, the *in* of the Latin, or the *un* of the German and English. As in Greek, it becomes *an* before a vowel, as *an-anta*, endless, or without end.

اب *ab*, now, presently, just now, a little while ago; by adding *kā*, *ke*, *kī*, it forms an adjective, as *ab-kā zamānā*, the present time. *h.*

اب *ib*, thus, as, in like manner. *s.*

اب *ab* (contract. from **أبو**), a father. In Hindustānī, the plural is of most frequent occurrence, as in *ābā o aḡdād*, fathers and grandfathers, ancestors. *a.*

آب *āb*, m. water, splendour, elegance, dignity, lustre (in gems), temper (of steel, &c.), edge, sharpness (of a sword, &c.). The word *āb* in Persian is used in a great many metaphoric and idiomatic expressions. *p.*

ابا *ibā*, m. denial; *ibā-k*, to refuse, deny. *a.*

آبا *ābā*, fathers (pl. of **اب** or **أبو**, q. v.). *a.*

آبایل *ābāil*, m, a swallow. *a.*

آباحث *ibāḡhat*, f. permitting, giving liberty. *a.*

آباد *ābād*, cultivated, peopled, pleasant; full of buildings and inhabitants; used in composition in the sense of city or *vill*e, as *akbar-ābād*, the city of Akbar, or (as the Americans would say) *Akbar-vill*e, the city of Agra. *p.*

آبادان *ābādān*, synonymous with *ābād*. *p.*

آبادانی *ābādānī*, f. a habitation, a cultivated, populous, pleasant place; population, cultivation, abundance. In Hindustānī it is seldom used except in poetry, *ābādī* being the common expression. *p.*

آباد بيش *ābād-beshī*, f. first assessment of newly-settled or cultivated land. *p.*

آبادکار *ābād-kār*, the original or first settler on waste land. *p.*

آباد کرنا *ābād karnā*, a. to build, cultivate, make a place habitable and populous. *p.*

آبادی *ābādī*, f. segment of the base of a triangle. *s.*

آبادی *ābādī*, synonymous with *ābādānī*. *p.*

ا ب ت

آبارنا *ubārna*, a. to set at liberty. *s.*

آبارنا *ubārna*, a. to keep in reserve. *h.*

آبک *a-bāk*, dumb, speechless. *s.*

آبکنا *ubāknā*, a. to vomit, reject. *h.*

آبالنا *ubālānā*, a. to boil, to make boil. *h.* [sian year. *p.*

آبان *ābān*, m. the eighth month of the Per-

آبانا *ubānā*, a. to sow, to plant. *h.*

آبائی *ābāi*, belonging to or descending from one's ancestors, paternal. *a.*

آب باران *āb i bārān*, m. rain-water. *p.*

آب بازی *āb-bāzī*, f. play or sport in water; swimming. *p.*

آب بستد *ābi basta*, m. ice, glass. *p.*

آبیک *a-bibek*, m. want of discrimination; *abibeki*, indiscreet; *abibekatā*, folly. *s.*

آب پاشی *āb-pāshī*, f. sprinkling water on fields, &c. *p.*

آبتاب *āb-tāb*, f. splendour; also *āb o tāb*. *p.*

آبتب *ab-tab*, presently; *ab-tab h.* to be in a dying state, to be all over with one. *h.*

آبتابه *ābtāba*, m. an ewer; generally written *āfiāba*, and sometimes *āfiāwa*. *p.*

آبتدا *ibtidā*, f. beginning, commencement, exordium. *a.*

آبتدائ *ibtidāʾ*, in the beginning, at first, in the first place. *a.*

آبتزال *ibtizāl*, m. vileness, meanness, servitude; carelessness in preserving any thing. *a.*

آبتار *abtar*, worthless, spoiled, wanton, dissolute; *abtarī*, worthlessness. *a.*

آبتسام *ibtiṣām*, m. cheerfulness, a smile. *a.*

آبتک *ab-tak*,

آبتلک *ab-talak*,

آبتلگ *ab-talag*,

آبتوری *ab-torī*,

آبتوزی *ab-torī*,

آبتلا *ibtilā*, m. suffering, misfortune. *a.*

} till now, hitherto, yet, up
to the present time, as
yet, still, notwithstanding.
h.

ابتهاج *ibtihāj*, m. gladness, alacrity, cheerfulness. *a.*

ابتن *ab-ta, in*, till now, till this time. *h.*

ابتن *ab-ten*, from this time, hence. *h.*

ابتن *ubtan*, m. a detergent substance for rubbing on the body; a cosmetic; also *ubaf*, or *ubfanā*, same as *upfan*, q. v. *h.*

ابتنا *ubatanā*, a. to rub on the body the cosmetic *ubtan* or *upfan*. *h.*

ابج *abja*, m. the nymphæa or lotus; the moon; a conch; a species of tree. *s.*

ابجاری *abi-jārī*, m. running water, a stream, rivulet, tears flowing. *p. a.*

ابجد *abjad*, m. the alphabet; a mode of reckoning numbers by the letters of the alphabet; the first letter counting one, the second two, &c., according to their ancient arrangement.—Vide Persian Grammar, p. 23, or Hindūstānī Grammar, p. 20. *a.*

ابجدخوان *abjad-khānā*, m. one who is learning his alphabet. *a. p.*

ابجو *ab-jo*, f. a rivulet or streamlet. *p.*

ابجوش *ab-josh*, m. gravy, soup. *p.*

ابجوي *abi jo, e*, f. the water of a rivulet. *p.*

ابج *a-bach*, that which has not escaped. *h.*

ابچار *a-bichār*, m. want of consideration, injustice. *s.*

ابجاری *a-bichārī*, m. *a-bichārin*, f. an unjust man or woman, or a man or woman destitute of consideration or reflection. *s.*

اب چرھانا *ab-charhānā*, a. to whet or polish one's sword, &c. *p. h.* [tears. *p.*

آب چشم *abi chashm*, m. water of the eye,

آب چشي *ab-chashī*, f. giving drink to a child for the first time (generally about six months of age) preparatory to weaning him. *p.*

ابجل *a-bichal*, motionless, unmoved, unshaken, resolute, firm. *s.*

ابجھارا *abchharā*, f. a female dancer in the court of Indra; also *apchharā* and *apsarā*, q. v. *s.*

آب حرام *abi harām*, forbidden water, i. e. wine; insincere or hypocritical tears. *p. a.*

آب حسرت *abi hasrat*, m. water of desire, wish, appetite, longing. *p. a.* [immortality. *p. a.*

آب حیات *abi hayāt*, m. the water of life,

آب حیوان *abi haiwān*, m. water of life; a fabulous fountain so called. *p. a.*

آب خانه *ab-khāna*, m. a repository of water, a reservoir; a cellar. *p.* [lations. *a.*

آبخړه *abkhira* (pl. of بخړ), m. vapours, ex-

آب خست *ab-khast*, a water melon or cucumber. *p.*

آب خضر *abi khizr*, water of immortality; inspired knowledge. *p. a.*

ابجل *abkhal*, very or more avaricious. *a.*

آب خور *ab-khur*, } m. victuals, food and

آب خورد *ab-khurd*, } drink; fortune. *p.*

آب خوره *ab-khura*, m. a narrow-mouthed vessel for drinking out of, a cup for drinking water. *p.*

آباد *abad*, m. eternity, without end. *a.*

آبادا *abadan*, eternally, for ever; never. *a.*

آبادار *ab-dār*, m. the person intrusted with the charge of water for drinking. adj. polished, of a good water (as gems), well tempered (as steel). *p.*

آبادارخانه *ab-dār-khāna*, m. a repository of drinking-water. *p.*

آباداري *ab-dārī*, f. sharpness (of a sword, &c.); polish (of gems); office of *ābdār*. *p.*

آبداع *ibdā'*, m. the production of something new. *a.* [one thing for another. *a.*

آبدال *ibdāl*, m. change, exchange, substituting

آبدال *abdāl*, m. a religious person, devotee, enthusiast. *abdālī*, of or relating to a devotee; an epithet assumed by *Āḡmad*, the founder of the late *Āfghān* dynasty. *a.* [āb o dāna. *p.*

آبدانه *ab-dāna*, m. food and drink: also

آبدست *ab-dast*, m. washing the hands (particularly after any unclean action). *p.*

آبدندان *abi dandān*, m. sharpness and polish of the teeth; debility. *p.*

آبدھ *a-badh*, sacred, inviolable. *s.*

آبدھ *a-budh* or *a-buddhi*, stupid, ignorant; also a. f. ignorance. *s.*

آبدھا *abdhā*, f. a segment of the base of a triangle. *s.* [intelligent. *s.*

آبدھمان *a-buddhimān*, stupid, un-

آبدھوت *abdhūt*, m. a kind of *fakīr* or devotee. This class are worshippers of Shiva. fem. *abdhūtī*. *s.* [not to be slain, inviolable. *s.*

آبدھی *a-badhya*, not deserving death,

آبدی *abadī*, eternal, without end. *a.*

آبدیا *a-bidyā*, f. ignorance. *s.*

آبدیدہ *ab-dīda honā*, to shed tears. *p. h.*

آبر *abr*, m. a cloud. *abri siyāh*, a black cloud. *abri ghālīq*, a thick cloud. *abri āgar*, a cloud without

آبر *abar*, now, at present. *h.* [rain. *p.*

آبرا *abrā*, m. the outer fold of a double garment; distinguished from *astar*, the lining. Written also *abrā*, q. v. *h.*

آبرار *abrār* (pl. of بر), just men, holy, pious, dutiful (to parents). *ibrār*, victory superiority. *a.*

آبرانا *ubrānā*, a. to keep in reserve. (same as *ubārā*). *h.*

آبراهيم *Ibrāhīm*, the patriarch Abraham.

Ibrāhīm Adham, name of a pious sovereign that formerly reigned at *Balkh*. *a.*

آبرد *abrad*, colder, most or very cold. *a.*

آبرص *abras*, leprous. *a.*

آبرق *abraḡ* or *abrak*, m. talc, mica. *a.*

آبرنا *ubarnā*, n. to be kept in reserve, to remain over. *h.*

ابرنجان *abranjan*, a bracelet, an ankle ornament of gold or silver. *p.*

ابرو *abrū*, f. the eye-brow. *abrū par girih mārī*, a. to frown. *p.*

آبرو *abrū*, f. honour, character, renown, elegance; the name of a poet. *ābrū-ufānā*, a. to dishonour, disgrace. *ābrū-bar-bād-denā*, a. to lose one's own character, or destroy that of another. *ābrū-denī*, a. to bestow honour or reputation on any one, or to surrender or lose one's own. *ābrū-rez*, a. calumniator. *ābrū-rezī*, f. slander, calumny. *ābrū-karnī*, a. to treat with respect. *ābrū-lenī*, a. to take away one's character or reputation. *p.*

آبروان *āb-ravān*, m. a very fine kind of muslin or gauze, which when spread out on the grass is said to have been scarcely visible. The art of manufacturing this stuff is now lost. *p.*

آبرودھ *a-birodh*, m. quietness, tranquillity. *s.*

آبرودھنی *a-birodhinī*, } quiet, tranquil. *s.*

آبرودھی *a-birodhi*, } quill. *s.*

آبرہ *abra*, m. the outside of a garment; same as *abrā*. *p.* [Jewels, &c. *s.*

آبرھن *ābarhan* (آبرھن), m. ornaments, *p.*

آبری *abrī*, clouded, variegated. *abrī kūghaz*, a kind of thick and shining paper clouded, (from Cāshmir). *p.*

آبرز *āb-rez*, a pot for sprinkling water, such as a gardener's; used also in baths for pouring water over the body. *p.* [ing silk. *p.*

آبرشم *ābresham* (also *abresham*), m. sew-

آبرشمی *ābreshmī*, silken, made of silk. *p.*

آبریق *ibriq*, m. an ewer, a water-pot. *a.*

آبردھبر *abar-dhabar*, coarse, rough, common. *h.*

آبرز *ābi-zar*, water of gold; white wine. *p.*

آبر زال *ābi zulāl*, m. pure limpid water. *p.a.*

آبر *a-bas*, powerless, without choice. *s.*

آبرسال *ābsāl*, m. a vineyard, a garden. *p.*

آبرستہ *ābista*, pregnant (a woman), with young (an animal), new-born (a child). The forms *ābist*, *ābistan*, and *ābistān* are given in Gilchrist. *p.*

آبرستکی *ābistagi*, also *ābistanī*, &c. f. pregnancy. *p.* [clothes. *s.*

آبرسن *a-basan*, naked, without

آبرسن *a-bisan*, without desire, indifferent. *s.*

آبرنا *ubamā*, n. to rot, putrefy. *h.*

آبرواس *a-biswās*, m. want of confidence, distrustfulness. *s.* [trustful. *s.*

آبرواسی *a-biswāsī*, *abismāsīn*, *abismāsīnī*, dis-

آبرنا *ubānā*, a. to cause to rot. *h.*

آبرسون *ab-sonī*, } from this time. *h.*

آبرسی *ab-se*,

آبرسی دور *ab-se dūr*, is an expression of those who, after describing a past misfortune, pray to be preserved from a repetition of it; q. d. Far be it from us! *h. p.*

آبشار *āb-shār*, m. f. a waterfall, cascade, cataract. *p.*

آب شناس *āb-shinās*, the lead-man, or person who takes the soundings in a ship, a pilot. *p.*

آب شور *āb i shor*, m. brackish or salt water. *p.*

آب شوره *āb-shora* or *ābi-shora*, m. water cooled artificially by means of a solution of saltpetre; iced sherbet. *p.*

آبشولا *ābsholā* (Dakh.), same as *ābshora*. *p.*

آبشیک *a-bishēk* or آبکھیک *abikhēk*, m.

sprinkling-water, which the Hindūs (after pronouncing certain prayers over it) use for cleansing their persons, and other utensils used in sacrifice, holy water; accession to a throne, inauguration. *v. abhishek. s.*

آبصار *abshār* (pl. of بصر), views, looks; perception, understanding. *a.*

آبطل *ibṭāl*, m. abolition, act of destroying or annihilating, refuting. *a.* [vain, &c. *a.*

آبطل *abṭal*, comp. more vain or fruitless, very

آباد *ab'ād* (pl. of بعد), distances, divarications. *a.*

آباد *ab'ad*, more distant, very far. *a.* [tale. *p.a.*

آب عشرت *ābi 'ashrat*, wine, semen geni-

آبقا *ibḡā*, m. confirmation, establishment, preservation, rendering permanent. *a.*

آبا *ab-hā*, *ab-ke*, and *ab-kī*, of or belonging to the present time, from *ab. h.*

آبار *āb-kār*, m. a distiller (particularly of spirituous liquors); a water-carrier, a sprinkler; a wine-merchant, or seller of spirituous liquors; a drinker of wine. *p.*

آباری *āb-kārī*, f. the business of a distiller; revenue derived from a duty levied on distilleries, also on houses for the sale of spirituous liquors, eating-houses, houses of entertainment, &c.

آبکانا *ubkānā*, a. to cause one to vomit. *h.* [ing. *h.*

آبکائی *ubkāī*, f. the act of vomit-

آبکت *a-bikt*, hidden, unintelligible. *s.*

آبکت گنت *a-bikt ganit*, f. arithmetic of unknown quantities; algebra. *s.*

آب کش *āb-hash*, a drawer of water; *āb-kashī*, act of drawing or carrying water. *p.*

آبکنا *ubahnā*, n. to vomit. *h.*

آب کوثر *ābi-kauṣar*, m. nectar. *p. a.*

آبکشی *abheshī*, without fruit, barren (tree). *s.*

آبگذار *āb-guzār*, a ford, a ferry; an express. *p.*

آبگذر *āb-guzar*, a canal or channel for water. *p.*

آب گرم *ābi garm*, warm water, a hot-bath. *p.*

آب گوشت *ābi gosht*, soup, gravy, broth. *p.*

آب گوهر *ābi gohar*, water of pearls, pure limpid water. *p.*

آب گیر *āb-gir*, a receptacle for water, a pool, pond, ditch; a weaver's brush. *p.*

آبگینہ *ābgīna*, m. a mirror, looking-glass, a drinking-glass; wine; a diamond. *p.*

ابل *a-bal*, weak, without strength or power. *s.*

ابلا *a-balā*, f. weak, powerless; a woman. *s.*

ابلاپا *a-balāpā*, m. weakness, frailty. *s.* [to arrive. *a.*

ابلاغ *iblāgh*, m. conveying, sending, causing

ابلانا *ublānā*, a. to cause to boil, (by the hands of another); to boil any thing so as to be fit to eat; to cook. *h.* [lity. *s.*

ابلائی *a-balāī*, f. weakness, debility. *s.*

ابلق *ablak*, piebald, black and white, party-coloured. *a.* [starling. *a.*

ابلقا *ablakā*, m. a bird of the maina kind, a

ابلب *a-bilamb*, m. quickness, diligence. *s.*

ابلنا *ubalnā*, n. to boil or bubble up. *h.*

آبلوج *āblūj* (also *āblūch*), sugar-candy. *p.*

آبلہ *ābila*, m. a blister. *p.* [pox, a bubo. *p.*

آبلہ فرنگ *ābila; farang*, m. the French

آبلہ *ablah*, foolish, silly, ignorant, bashful. *a.*

آبلہی *ablakī*, f. folly, silliness. *a.*

آبلہی *abali*, f. a row, a range, a continuous line. *s.*

آبلہی *a-bali*, weak, powerless. *s.*

آبلہی *iblis*, the devil, Satan. *a.*

آبن *ibn*, m. a son, a child; *ibnu-s-sabīl*, a son of the road, a traveller; *ibnu-l-gharaz*, a selfish person; *ibnu-l-ghaib*, one of whom little is known, a parvenu. *a.*

آبنہ *abnā*, (pl. of *ابن*) sons; people; tribes. *a.*

آبناس *a-binās*, m. safety. *s.*

آبناسی *a-bināsī*, safe, entire, free from loss. *s.*

آبن الوقت *ibn-ul-waqt*, a time-server. *a.*

آبنہ جنس *abnā; jins*, pl. companions, comrades, equals; those of the same rank, quality, or species. *n.* *abnā, e dahr*, or *abnā, e rozgār*, sons of the time, contemporaries. *a. p.*

آبنہ *a-bindu*, without point or dot. *s.*

آبنہ نقرہ *ābi nuhra*, m. quicksilver. *p. a.*

آبنوس *ābnūs*, m. ebony. *p.*

آبنوسی *ābnūsī*, made of ebony. *p.*

آبنی *abni*, f. the earth, world. *s.*

آبنی *āh-nai*, m. the straight tube of a *khukka*, on which the chillam is fixed. *p.*

آبنی *a-binai*, m. wantonness, pertness. *s.* [talant. *s.*

آبنیت *a-binīl*, wanton, pert, pe-

آبو *abū*, m. father; the word is frequently used as the first member of a man's name or epithet, thus, *abū-l-bashar*, the father of the human race, Adam. *abū-bakr*, the father-in-law and first successor to Muhammad. *abū-turāb*, 'Alī, the son-in-law of Muhammad. *abū-l-fazl*, the name of the secretary to the Emperor Akbar, *abū-jahl*, the name of an uncle of Muhammad, noted for his stubbornness. *abū huraira*, one of the companions of Muhammad, *abū-ālī sīnā*, a celebrated sage and physician, commonly known in Christendom as Avicenna. *abū-fawāris*, the ass, lit. the father of horsemen. *abū-bakr*, the name of an *atābak* prince to whom *Sa'dī* dedicated his *Gulistan*. *abū-nasr*, the name of the minister of the last mentioned prince. *a.*

آبواب *abwāb* (pl. of باب), doors, gates, chapters, sections; in the revenue language of India the word means almost any kind of cesses, imposts, and charges levied by the officials of government. *a.*

آبوجھ *a-būjh*, stupid, without understanding. *s.* [comprehensible. *h.*

آبوجھ *a-būjhā*, not understood, in-

آبودھ *a-bodh*, m. ignorance, stupidity. *s.*

آبودھ *a-bodh-gamya*, } incom-
آبودھنی *a-bodhanīya*, } pre-
hensible, unintelligible. *s.*

آبول *a-bol*, silent. *h.* [to silence. *h.*

آبولا *a-bolā*, disposed or accustomed

آب و دانہ *āb o dāna*, water and grain, food and drink. *p.* [mate. *p. a.*

آب و هوا *āb o hawā*, f. atmosphere, air, cli-

آبہ *abhi*, a particle denoting priority in time or place, prefixed to Sanskrit words, *s.*

آبہ *ibh* or *ibha*, m. an elephant. *ibha-pālak*, the keeper of an elephant. *s.*

آبہا *ābhā*, f. light, splendour, beauty. *s.*

آبہار *a-bhār*, light, of little weight. *s.*

آبہار *ubhār*, m. swelling, tumefaction, plumpness. *h.*

آبہارنا *ubhārṇā*, a. to raise up, to excite, to persuade, to plump up. *h.* [steal. *h.*

آبہارنا *ubhārṇā*, a. to take away, to

آبہاس *ābhās*, } m. a preface, a

آبہاش *ābhāsh*, } preamble, an introduction, &c. *s.* [misfortune, ill-luck. *s.*

آبہاگ *a-bhāg*, also *a-bhāgya*, m.

آبہاگا *a-bhāgā*, also *a-bhāginī* and *a-bhāgī*, unfortunate, destitute. *s.*

آبہال *abhāl*, m. a cloud. *h.*

آبہام *ibhām*, m. the thumb; suspicion, ambiguity; covered, concealed, unknown. *a.*

آبہانا *ubhānā*, a. to alarm, disturb. *h.*

آبہاو *a-bhāo*, m. absence, non-existence, want; as in this proverb, *rājā ke ghar meṁ, kyā motiyon kā abhāo?* Is there a want of pearls in the raja's house? *s.*

अभिवादन *abhibād*, m. act of kissing the feet or of worshipping, an obeisance; also an insult. *s.* [as *abhibād*. *s.*]

अभिवादन *abhibādan*, m. the same

अभिभूत *abhibhūta*, subdued, dominated over. *s.*

अभिप्राय *abhiprāy*, m. sentiment, intention, opinion, design, wish, purpose; the main purport of a book, &c. *s.*

अभिजित *abhijit*, m. the 21st *nakṣatra*, or lunar asterism; the 8th *mukhūr*, or division of the day. *s.* [spell causing death or disease. *s.*]

अभिचार *abhichār*, m. a charm or

अभिधान *abhidhān*, m. a dictionary. Strictly speaking, it denotes a list of the substantives of the Sanskrit language, such as the "Amara Koṣha," &c. *s.*

अभ *abhra*, m. the sky, a cloud. *s.*

अभरा *ubhrā*, unladen (as a cart or boat). *h.* [till it run over. *h.*]

अभराना *ubhrānā*, a. to fill a vessel

अभ्रक *abhrak*, m. talc, mica. *s.*

अभ्रकी *abhrakī*, made of talc or mica. *s.*

अभ्रम *a-bhram*, without respect. *s.*

अभ्रमन *ābharan*, m. jewels, ornaments, decoration; also *abharan*, with the initial vowel short. *s.*

अभरना *ubharnā*, n. to overflow. *h.*

अभस *ābhas*, little, few. *s.*

अभिसारिका *abhisārikā*, also *abhisāri* and *abhisārinī*, f. (a woman) going to an assignation with her lover, a lewd woman. *s.*

अभिषिक्त *abhisikta*, installed, baptized, anointed to office, enthroned. *s.*

अभिषेक *abhishek*, m. bathing, anointing, royal unction; a religious ceremony consisting in sprinkling a person with the water of the Ganges. *s.*

अभक *ubhak*, m. a bear. *h.*

अभक्ति *a-bhakti*, f. disregard, want of desire, indifference, unbelief. *s.*

अभक्तियमान *a-bhaktimān*, unbelieving, indifferent to. *s.*

अभिलाष *abhilāṣ*, m. and *abhilāṣhā*, f. wish, desire; (generally written *abhilāṣh*). *s.*

अभिलाषी *abhilāṣhī*, wishing, desiring, longing for. *s.* [sire. *s.*]

अभिलाष *abhilāṣh* or *abhilāṣhā*, m. wish, desire. *s.*

अभिमान *abhimān*, m. pride, haughtiness, self-conceit. *s.*

अभिमानपुत्र *abhimāna-putra*, m. a foster-son. *s.* [arrogance. *s.*]

अभिमानता *abhimānatā*, f. pride, haughtiness. *s.*

अभिमानि *abhimānī* or *abhimānya*, proud, conceited. *s.*

अभिमत *abhimat*, consented to, approved of, chosen, agreed, accepted. *s.*

अभिमतता *abhimatatā* or *abhimattā*, f. desire, love. *s.*

अभिमुख *abhimukh*, present, before. *s.*

अभिमुखता *abhimukhatā*, f. presence, proximity. *s.*

अभिनव *abhinav*, new, quite new. *s.*

अभिवृद्ध *abhibhūḍḍ*, m. abusive language. *s.* [stratagem. *s.*]

अभिवृद्ध *abhibhūḍḍ*, m. bow, pro-

अभूत *a-bhūt*, non-existent. *s.*

अभोज *a-bhoj*, also *a-bhojya*, unfit to eat, not eatable. *s.* [fasting. *s.*]

अभोजी *a-bhojī*, not having eaten, hungry. *s.*

अभूषण *ābhūṣhan*, m. ornaments, jewellery, finery. *s.* (Commonly written in the Persian characters as follows):

अभूषण *ābhūṣhan*, m. jewels, ornaments. *s.*

अभोग *a-bhog*, unfit for use, unpossessed. *s.*

अभू *ab-hūn*, hitherto, yet. *h.*

अभी *ab-hī*, even now, just now. *h.*

अभय *a-bhay*, without fear, fearless. *s.*

अभय *ubhaya*, both (used in Sanskrit phrases.) [yellow myrobalan. *s.*]

अभया *abhayā*, f. name of a flower, the

अभ्यास *abhyās*, m. practice, meditation, study, the frequent repetition of a thing in order to fix it on the memory. *s.*

अभ्यासी *abhyāsī*, studious, practising, repeating. *s.*

अभ्यागत *abhyāgat*, m. a guest, a visitor; arrived. *s.*

अभयपत्र *abhaya-patra*, } m. assurance

अभयदान *abhaya-dān*, } of safety or

अभयवाक्य *abhaya-vāk*, } protection, an amnesty. *s.* [unalarmed. *s.*]

अभीत *a-bhīta*, fearless, undaunted, fearless. *s.*

अभीति *a-bhīti*, f. fearlessness. *s.*

अभीष्ट *abhipṣit*, } loved, wished for. *s.*

अभीष्ट *abhishta*, } ed for. *s.*

अभि *abhich* (dakb.), same as *abhī*, now, just now

अभि *a-bhed*, } united, fastened together, known, celebrated. *s.*

अभि *ābhīr*, m. a cow-herd. *s.*

अभि *ābī*, of or belonging to water, aquatic, watery, moist, humid. *p.*

अभि *abe*, an interjection of vocation expressive of scorn, as *Sirrah!* *h.*

ابی *abī*, now (sometimes used for *ab-hī*). *h.*

ابیات *abyāt* (plur. of بیت), houses, (and more usual) distichs, verses. *a.*

آبیار *āb-yār*, m. a waterer, a sprinkler. *p.*

آبیاری *āb-yārī*, f. irrigation; a kind of thin linen cloth; a species of dove. *p.*

ایج *a-bij*, grain that does not germinate. *s.* [able. *s.*

اَبَر *a-ber*, f. delay; late, unseason-

اَبَر *abir*, m. red powder used at the *holī* Saturnalia. *s.* [shining. *s.*

اَبِض *abyaz*, white, very splendid or

اَب *apa*, a Sanskrit particle; prefixed to words it denotes inferiority, privation, separation. It is much used in compound words from the Sanskrit, as *apādān*, m. taking away, the ablative case in grammar; *apāng*, m. the outer corner of the eye; *apabhāshā*, f. the vulgar tongue; also applied to the language of foreigners; *apabhāsh*, f. ungrammatical language; *apachay*, m. loss, diminution; *apashabd*, m. vulgarisms, slang; *apakrīṣṭ*, worthless, little, vile; *apakarma*, m. a bad action, misconduct; *apamritya*, f. sudden death, dying without any disease; *apavād*, m. censure, blame; *apavādi*, censorious; *apaharīā*, m. a robber, a thief; *apaharan*, m. seizing forcibly, carrying off; *apahnav*, m. concealment. *s.*

اَب *upa*, a Sanskrit particle, denoting vicinity, or resemblance in an inferior degree, as *upaveda*, the *sub-veda* or minor *veda*.

اَب *ap*, pron. self, yourself, used instead of the personal pronoun of the second person by an inferior when addressing his superior. *h.*

آب *āp*, m. water. *s.*

آپا *āpā*, f. an elder sister; self. *h.*

آپا *a-pāp*, guiltless, without crime. *s.*

آپ *āp-āp*, m. selfishness, egotism. *h.*

آپتر *a-pātr*, unfit, unworthy. *s.*

آپادان *apādān*, m. taking away; the ablative case in grammar. *s.*

آپادان *upādān*, m. cause, motive. *s.*

آپاد *upād*, f. violence, injury, injustice. *s.*

آپاد *upādhi*, m. a virtuous reflection; deception, disguise; a nickname. *s.*

آپادی *upādhi*, violent, unjust. *s.*

آپادی *upādhyāy*, m. a spiritual preceptor. *s.*

آپادی *upādhyāyā*, f. an instruc-

آپادی *upādhyāyī*, } tress, the

آپادی *upādhyānī*, } wife of a spiritual preceptor. *s.*

آپار *a-pār*, boundless, excessive. *s.*

آپار *ipār*, thyme, wild marjoram. *p.*

آپار *upārjit*, acquired, gained. *s.*

آپار *upārjan*, m. acquiring, gaining. *s.*

آپار *upārṇā*, a. to root up, extirpate, eradicate. *s.*

آپاس *upās*, m. a fast, hunger. *s.*

آپاسا *upāsā*, hungry, one who fasts. *s.*

آپاسک *upāsak*, a worshipper, a servant. *s.*

آپاسنا *upāsana*, f. reverence, worship, attendance; v. to reverence. *s.*

آپاسی *upāsī*, serving, worshipping. *s.*

آپاسی *upāsya*, worthy of reverence. *s.*

آپاشری *apāshraya*, helpless, destitute, without shelter. *s.*

آپاک *a-pāk*, raw, unripe, undressed. *s.*

آپاکھیا *upākhyān*, m. an old story, a legend. *s.* [laying. *s.*

آپالام *upālamh*, m. abuse; de-

آپان *apān*, m. emission of wind (backwards). *s.*

آپانا *upānā*, a. to create, produce, earn, adopt, contrive. *h.*

آپانگ *apāng*, m. the outer corner of the eye, a sectarian mark on the forehead; adj. maimed, crippled. *apāng-darshan*, m. a side glance, a leer, a wink. *s.*

آپا *upāo*, m. remedy, redress. *s.*

آپاون *a-pāvan*, defiling, polluting. *s.*

آپا *apāhaj*, lazy, cripple; a person who never visits any one. *s.* [preparation. *s.*

آپای *upāe*, m. remedy, plan, scheme,

آپای *apāya*, injurious, destructive. *s.*

آپایی *upāyī*, contriving, remedying. *s.*

آپاد *apabād*, m. complaint, accusation. *s.* [an accuser. *s.*

آپادی *apabādī*, m. a complainant,

آپتر *a-pabitr* or *a-pavitr*, impure, unclean. *s.* [ness, impurity. *s.*

آپتر *a-pabitrata*, f. unclean-

آپس *apabas*, also *apabashya*, absolute, independent. *s.*

آپن *upaban*, m. a grove, an artificially planted wood or garden. *s.*

آپهاشا *apabhāshā*, f. low, vulgar, or obscene language. *s.*

آپهرنش *apabhraṇsh*, } m. common

آپهنش *apabhānsh*, } or vulgar language, ungrammatical speech. *s.*

آپاتک *upapatak*, m. a great crime, such as the killing of a cow, atheism, &c. *s.*

آپت *upapati*, m. a gallant, one who keeps a woman to whom he is not married. *s.*

آپت *āpat* and *āpatti*, f. calamity, misfortune. *āpat-kāl*, m. time of distress. *s.*

آبت *āpta*, true, trustworthy. *s.*

آبت *apati*, f. disgrace, dishonour. *s.*

آبتا *āptā*, f. quotient, an equation of a degree. *s.*

آبتاپ *apatāp*, m. sickness, pain, heat. *s.* [spring, childless. *s.*

آبتاپ also *a-putr*, without offspring. *s.*
آبتاپتاپ *a-pativatā*, an unchaste woman, a courtesan. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-path*, m. a wrong path, error. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-pathya*, indigestible. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-patya*, m. offspring, race. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-patiyā*, } faithless, trea-

آبتاپ *a-patiyārā*, } cherous. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-paṭu*, awkward, uncouth. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-patak*, one whose hands and feet are become useless, paralytic. *h.*

آبتاپ *upān*, } m. a paste for scour-

آبتاپ *upānā*, } ing the skin when bathing. *h.*

آبتاپ *upāṭhā*, n. to be tired, or to be sick of a business. *h.* [the chorus. *h.*

آبتاپ *upaj*, f. the burthen of a song.

آبتاپ *upjānā*, a. to produce, to make to grow. *h.*

آبتاپ *upjā*, fertile, productive. *h.*

آبتاپ *upajit*, produced, propagated. *s.* [exertion. *s.*

آبتاپ *upajatan*, m. preparation,

آبتاپ *apajas*, m. infamy, disgrace. *s.*

آبتاپ *apajasi*, infamous, unfortunate. *s.*

آبتاپ *upajnā*, n. to spring up, to grow, to proceed. *h.*

آبتاپ *upajivikā*, also *upajivān*, *spajivān*, f. livelihood, means of living. *s.*

آبتاپ *upajivi*, dependent, living by or on. *s.*

آبتاپ *upachār*, m. service, remedy, practice of physic, usage. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-puchh*, without a tail. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-puchhā*, f. name of a species of tree. *s.* [waste. *s.*

آبتاپ *apachaya*, m. loss, detriment,

آبتاپ *āpad*, or *āpadā*, f. misfortune, calamity. *āpad-grasta*, involved in calamity. *s.*

آبتاپ *upadā*, f. a meeting, a present made at an interview. *s.*

آبتاپ *upadrav*, m. a portent; violence, injury. *s.* [vour. *s.*

آبتاپ *upadanish*, m. relish, fla-

آبتاپ *upadhātu*, m. a sort of inferior mineral. *s.*

آبتاپ *upades*, m. advice, counsel, exhortation, admonition. *s.* [adviser. *s.*

آبتاپ *upadesin*, advising, an adviser. *s.*

آبتاپ *upadesi* and *upadesak*, m. an adviser. *s.*

آبتاپ *apar*, another, a second, opposite. *s.*

آبتاپ *apar* (also *upari*), over, above. *s.* [non-acquisition. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-prāpti*, f. non-attainment,

آبتاپ *uprātā*, m. the west. *d.*

آبتاپ *a-parājit*, unerring, invincible. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-parājita*, f. the name of a twining shrub; called also *koyal*, or *kowā-phenī*, crow's-beak. *Clitoria ternatea*. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-parājay*, m. victory. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-parāchin*, modern, recent. *s.*

آبتاپ *aparādḥ*, m. crime, fault. *s.*

آبتاپ *aparādḥin*, } a criminal,

آبتاپ *aparādḥi*, } a sinner, an offender. *s.*

آبتاپ *uprāl*, over, above. *d.*

آبتاپ *uprālā*, m. aid, assistance. *uprālā karnā*, a. to take one's part, to protect, stickle for. *h.* [wards. *h.*

آبتاپ *uprānt*, after which, or after-

آبتاپ *uprāvarī*, quarrelsome, wrangling. *h.*

آبتاپ *aparāhna*, m. the third pahar; afternoon. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-prabhā*, f. darkness, dulness, want of splendour. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-paripāṭi*, f. deviation from established custom. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-pratāp*, m. want of acuteness, of power, or of fortune. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-pratāpi*, blunt, powerless, unfortunate. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-pratibandhā*, m. an undisputed inheritance. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-pratishṭhā*, f. want of respectability. *s.* [a-pratyakṣ, q. v.] *s.*

آبتاپ *a-pratakṣ*, secret (properly

آبتاپ *a-prathā*, f. deviation from custom; secrecy. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-pratī*, without credit. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-pratīti*, f. want of confidence or of credit, mistrust. *s.*

آبتاپ *a-pratyakṣa*, invisible, not obvious to the eye. *s.*

اپرتیہ *a-pratyay*, m. distrust, unbelief. *s.* [trustful. *s.*

اپرتیہ *a-pratyayī*, doubtful, mis-

اپرچنڈ *a-prachand*, without dignity, not strong. *s.* [trial or proof. *s.*

اپرچھا *a-parichchhā*, f. want of

اپردھان *a-pradhān*, little, mean, powerless, subordinate, not chief. *s.*

اپرس *apars*, m. the state of a Hindū after bathing previous to worship or to eating, during which it is unlawful for him to touch any one. Leprosy, from Arab. *abras*. *uparas*, m. a kind of red chalk; bitumen; a subordinate flavour.

اپرساد *a-prasād*, m. disapprobation, disfavour. *s.*

اپرسادی *a-prasādi*, that which is not presented to the Deity. *s.*

اپرسدھ *a-prasiddh*, unknown, hidden, not celebrated. *s.*

اپرسن *a-prasanna*, disagreeable, dissatisfied. *s.* [nate. *s.*

اپرش *a-purush*, impotent, effemi-

اپرکاش *a-prakāsh*, m. that which is hidden or obscure. *s.*

اپرکٹ *a-prakat*, unmanifested, not apparent. *s.*

اپرلا *uparlā*, superficial, the outside of a cloth or raiment (opposed to the lining). *h.*

اپرمان *a-pramān*, without proof, untrue. *s.* [tic, without authority. *s.*

اپرمانک *a-pramānik*, unauthen-

اپرمانیہ *a-pramānya*, want of proof or of authority. *s.* [finite. *s.*

اپرمپار *a-param-pār*, boundless, in-

اپرمت *a-parimit*, unmeasured, unlimited. *s.*

اپرنا *uparnā*, m. a scarf, a covering. *h.*

اپروائی تروائی *uparnā, i tar-wā, i*, f. surfeit, mort de chien, cholera morbus. *h.*

اپروپ *āp-rūp*, m. self, self-formed, the Deity. *Dakh.* strange, wonderful, rare. *h.*

اپرودھ *uparodh*, m. partiality, support, favour, kindness. *s.*

اپروچھا *upraunchā*, m. a towel or cloth for wiping the body. *adj.* superficial. *h.*

اپروین *a-pravīn*, unskilful; *apra-vinā, f.* want of skill or of experience. *s.*

اپری *a-priy*, hated, disliked, unfriendly. *s.* [dislike. *s.*

اپریتی *a-prīti*, f. enmity, hatred,

اپریکشا *a-parīkshā*, f. want of trial or proof, an insufficient trial of any thing. *s.*

اپریم *a-prem*, m. want of love, enmity, hatred. *s.*

اپڑنا *uparnā*, n. to be rooted out, to be pulled out; to be skinned. *h.*

اپڑنا *aparnā*, n. to come to hand. *d.*

آپس *āpas*, pron. recip. themselves, one another; hence kindred, brotherhood, fellowship. *āpas men rahnā* is applied to signify adultery. &c. *h.*

آپس *upas*, f. stink, staleness, putrefaction, rottenness. *h.*

آپستری *upastri*, f. a concubine. *s.*

آپستھ *upasth*, m. f. the organ of generation of males or females. *s.*

آپستھت *upasthit*, ready, present, at hand, arrived. *s.*

آپسرا *apsarā*, f. a female dancer in the court of Indra. *s.*

آپسرت *upasarga*, m. a particle or preposition; a portent or natural phenomenon. *s.*

آپسمار *apasmār*, m. the epilepsy. *s.*

آپسنا *upasnā*, n. to become musty, to rot. *h.*

آپسوی *apasavya*, m. the right side (or half) of the body; *adj.* opposite, contrary. *s.*

آپشاستر *upashāstra*, m. sciences connected with or derived from the *śāstra*. *s.*

آپشانت *upashānta*, calm, pacified, appeased. *s.* [or tranquil. *s.*

آپشانتی *upashānti*, one who is calm

آپشبد *apashabd*, m. wind broken backwards; a disagreeable sound. *s.*

آپشپت *a-pushpit*, without flowers (a tree or plant), that does not bear flowers, not in flower. *s.* [lean. *s.*

آپشٹ *apashṭ*, hidden, secret; *a-pusht*,

آپشکن *apashakun*, m. any unlucky omen or portent, also *apasakun*. *s.*

آپشم *upasham*, m. patience, calmness. *s.*

آپک *a-pak*, or *apakh*, unripe. *s.*

آپکاج *āp-kāj*, } attending to
آپکاجی *āp-kājī*, } one's own
business, attending to one's own affairs. *s.*

آپکار *apakār*, m. a hindrance, detriment, injury. *s.*

آپکار *upakār*, m, favour, kindness, protection. *s.* [ing. *s.*

آپکاری *upakāri*, beneficent, aid-

آپکارک *upakārah*, m. a friend, a protector. *s.*

آپکتا *a-paktā*, f. immaturity. *s.*

آپکړشت *apakriṣṭa*, bad, inferior, deteriorated. *s.*

آپکرم *upakram*, m. deliberate commencement of an undertaking; a stratagem. *s.*

آپکرم *apakarm*, m. a mean or unworthy action. *s.*

اپکرن उपकर उपakaran, m. the insignia of royalty; means, materials. s.

اپکش अपक्ष a-pakṣh, without wings, without assistance or protection. s.

اپکلت अपकलंग apakalang, m. an indelible disgrace. s.

اپکت उपगत upagat, promised, agreed. s.

اپکڑ उपग्रह upagrah, m. a prisoner, a man or animal in confinement. s.

اپگم उपगम upagam, m. agreement, promise, approach. s. [cloud stone, a jewel. s.]

اپل उल upal, m. a rock, a stone; a pre-

اپلا उला uplā, m. a cake of dried cowdung. h.

اپلاو आप्लाव āplāv, m. bathing, ablution. s.

اپلیٹ उपलिप्त upalipta, plastered, smeared over. s.

اپلٹ आपलुत āplut, bathed, sprinkled (upon); m. an initiated householder. s.

اپلج अपलज अपalajj, } impudent, im-

اپلجی अपलजी अपalajjī, } dest, shameless. s.

اپلجا अपलजा अपalajjā, f. impudence, shamelessness. s. [omen or bad sign. s.]

اپلجھन अपलचछ अपalachchhan, m. a bad

اپलज्जन उपलज्जन upalacchhan (properly upalacchan), m. a figure of speech, an elliptical expression, a synecdoche. s.

اپلجھना अपलचछना अपalachchhanā, } of a bad

اپलज्जनी अपलचछनी अपalachchhanī, } omen, or of suspicious appearance, unlucky. s.

اپلو अप्लव aplav, m. bathing, ablution. s.

اپلی उपली uplī, f. smaller kind of cakes of cow-dung. h.

اپلیپ उपलेप upalep, m. smearing, plastering. s.

اپلیپन उपलेपन upalepan, m. act of smearing, plastering with cow-dung. s.

اپا उपमा upamā, f. comparison, simile, that thing to which another is likened. s. [last. s.]

اپان उपमा upamān, m. simile, &c. as the

اپान अपमान अपamān, m. disgrace, an affront. s. [graced. s.]

اپान्त अपमानित अपamānit, degraded, dis-

اپानी अपमानी अपamānī, or अपमान्य अपamānya, disgraced, abased. s. [likeness. s.]

اپیت उपमिति upamiti, f. resemblance,

اپ्रि अपमृत्यु अपamrityu, f. an unnatural or untimely death. s.

آپ आपन āpan, pron. recip. self. h.

آپ अप अपanna, afflicted, gained or acquired; one who comes to another for shelter. s.

آپنا अपना apnā, m. } pron. of or belonging

آپنی अपनी apnī, f. } to self. apnī gā, onā, to sing one's own praises, to egotize. h.

آپنانا अपनाना apnānā, a. to make a thing one's own, to convert to one's own use. h. [kindred. h.]

آپنايت अपनायत apnāyat, f. family relations,

آپنا अपपा अपापā or अपampā, m. one's self. Used only in the accusative, as अपापā bachānā, to guard or protect one's self. h.

آپنتھ अपपथ a-paṇth, m. a wrong road, or bad road, a devious track; heresy. s.

آپنتھی अपपथी a-paṇthī, one who has lost his way, devious, heretical, a heretic.

آپنشد उपनिषद upanishad, m. sacred texts or extracts from the Vedas. s.

آپنک आपनिक āpanik, m. an emerald. s.

آپنک उपङ्ग upang, m. a kind of musical instrument. s. [adj. wicked, void of merit. s.]

آپنی अपुण्य apunya, m. uncharitableness;

آپنی उपनय upanaya, } m. the initiation

آپنی उपनयन upanayan, } of the three first classes of Hindūs; investiture with a peculiar thread or cord worn over the left shoulder. Vide Wilson. s.

آپنیٹر उपनेत्र upanetra, m. spectacles, glasses for the eye. s.

آپنی अपुण्य apunya, m. uncharitableness. s.

آپواد अपवाद अपavād, m. complaint, reproach, accusation. s. [accuser. s.]

آپوادی अपवादी अपavādī, m. a complainer,

آپواس उपवास अपavās, m. fasting, a fast. s.

آپواسی उपवासी अपavāsī, m. one who fasts. s.

آپوت अपुत a-pūt, childless; undutiful (child). s.

آپوتر अपवित्र अपavitra, unclean, defiled. s.

آپوترता अपवित्रता अपavitrata, f. uncleanness, filth. s.

آپوت अपुत apūt, pure, unadulterated. d.

آپوجك अपूजक अपūjak, ungodly, irreligious. s.

آپوجیه अपूज्य अपūjya, that which is not worshipped, or not a proper object of worship. s.

آپودیا उपविद्या उपavidyā, f. profane science, (opposed to sacred). s.

آپورب अपूर्व अप-pūrb, new, unheard of, admirable, uncommon, remarkable. s. [ardly. s.]

آپورش अपौरुष अप-paurush, unmanly, cowardly.

آپورگ अपवर्ग अपavarg, m. liberation, deliverance, emancipation. s.

آپورن अपूर्ण अप-pūrn, m. a fraction; adj. not full, incomplete. apūrn-kāl, premature, untimely. s.

آپورنتا अपूर्णता अप-pūrnatā, f. incompleteness. s.

آپورن उपवर्णन अपavarnan, m. a minute description. s. [ralleled, eminent, unheard of. s.]

آپورو अपूर्व अप-pūrvā, unprecedented, unparalleled.

آپوش उपविष अपavish, m. a narcotic. s.

آپون उपवन अपavan, m. a grove, an artificially-planted wood. s.

اپوٽ *upavīt*, m. the brahminical thread. *s.*

اپوٽ *upaved*, m. the Purāṇas, &c. q.d. depending on, or derived (springing from) the Veda. *s.*

اپهاس *upahās*, m. laughter, fun, sport. *s.*

اپهرانا *aphrānā*, a. to feed one so that his belly swell; met. to give one (money, &c.) to the utmost extent of his desire. Also used in a neuter sense. *h.*

اپهرائي *aphrāi*, f. gluttony, a surfeit. *h.*

اپهرتا *apahartā*, m. a robber, a plunderer. *s.* [ing. purloining.

اپهرن *apaharan*, m. act of plundering.

اپهرنا *apharnā*, n. to swell out (the belly); to gormandise, to eat to satiety; to become very rich. *h.*

اپهريا *aphariyā*, f. a subdivision of the caste or tribe called *ābhīr* or *ahīr*, q. v. *h.*

اپهل *a-phal*, fruitless, barren. *s.*

اپهلت *a-phalit*, not in fruit. *s.*

اپهلتا *a-phalitā*, f. barrenness, non-productiveness. *s.*

اپهنا *uphannā*, n. to boil over. *h.*

اپهنا *apahnā*, m. denial, concealment. *s.*

اپهو *āphū*, }

اپهيم *āphīm*, } f. opium. *h.*

اپهين *a-phen*, without foam. *s.* [stinate. *s.*

اپهيندا *aphendā*, self-conceited, ob-

اپي *ape*, same as *āp*, self. *ape soñ*
ape, of one's own accord, spontaneously. *h.*

اپير *a-pīr*, without pain. *s.*

اپيش *apayash*, m. infamy, disgrace. *s.*

اپيشي *apayashī*, infamous, unfortunate. *s.* [qualified. *s.*

اپيكت *upayukta*, worthy, fit, proper,

اپيکشا *apekshā*, f. expectation, hope. *s.*

اپيکشت *apekshī*, expected, waited for, hoped for. *s.* [adj. expecting, waiting for.

اپيکشک *apekshak*, m. an expectant;

اپيکشي *apekshī*, expecting, hoping; an expectant.

اپيکھ *apekh*, invisible, unseen. *s.*

اپيکھا *upekhā*, or *upekshā*, f. trick, fraud, stratagem. *s.*

اپين *apin*, light, lean. *s.*

اپينس *apinas*, m. dryness of the nose, want of smell, a cold. *s.*

اپيوگي *upayogī*, useful, suitable. *s.*

اپي *a-peya*, unfit to drink, forbidden liquor. *s.*

ات *ati*, a particle denoting excess, used in compounds, as *ati-pān*, m. a drunkard, or one who drinks to excess; *ati-parākram*, very powerful. *s.*

ات *it*, or *ita*, here, hither, *ut*, or *uta*, there, thither. *इति itī*, a word usually written at the end of books, letters, &c., denoting that it is finished, like the Persian expressions, *tamām shud*, *ziyāda chī*, &c. *s.*

آت *āt*, m. custard apple. *Annona squamosa*. *h.*

آتا *ātā*, or *atā*, m. father; a custard apple. *Annona squamosa*. *p. h.*

آتا or آتال *itā*, or *itāl*, now, at present. *d.*

آتا *ittā*, this much or many. *h.*

آتا *uttā*, that much or many. *h.*

آتابک *atābak*, m. (q. d. *ātābeg*, the lord father), a master, teacher, a title given to kings or prime-ministers; name of a family who occupied the throne of Persia from A. D. 1148 to 1264; *Sūdā* dedicates his Gulistān to a prince of this family. *p.*

آتار *utār*, m. descent. *utār-denā*, to bring down; met. to disgrace, dishonour. *h.*

آتارا *utārā*, m. answer; ransom, self-devotion; cast-off or second-hand. *h.*

آتارن *utāran*, f. a fragment descent, disgrace. *h.*

آتارنا *utārnā*, a. to bring down; to tear off, cut off, or break off (a portion of any thing). *utāre hū*, pl. engaged with desperate resolution in any enterprise (metaphor taken from cavalry, who dismount to fight on foot, with a determination to conquer or die). *h.* [stances. *d.*

آتارنا *utārnā*, a. to act according to circum-

آتالیک *atālīk*, m. a private tutor. *atālīkī*, private tuition, education. *s.* [on the back. *h.*

آتان *utān* (also *uttān*), supine, lying

آتانا *utānā*, proud, conceited; also supine. See *chit*. *d.* [despatch. *h.*

آتاول *utāval*, f. quickness, speed,

آتاولا *utāmlā*, m. } swift, quick,

آتاولي *utāmlī*, f. } speedy. *h.*

آتاي *atāi*, m. one who sings and dances gratis. *h.*

آتاي *attāyin*, } m. a felon, thief,

آتاي *attāyī*, } murderer, incendiary. *s.*

آتبار *atibār*, very frequent. *s.*

آتاب *atbā* (pl. of *تابع* or *تابع*) followers, dependants. *itbā* and *itibā*, following, obeying, obedience. *a.*

آتبکتا *atibaktā*, m. a great talker, a babbler. *s.*

آتبیل *atibal*, very powerful. *s.*

آتبهار *atibhār*, m. a very great or excessive burden. *s.*

آتبیل *atibel*, frequently, very often. *s.*

آتب *ātap*, m. sunshine, sunbeams. *s.*

اتپات *utpāt*, m. violence, injustice, injury. *s.*
 اتپاتک *atipātak*, m. a heinous sin. *s.*
 اتپاتکی *atipātākī*, one who commits a very great or heinous sin. *s.*
 اتپائن *utpātan*, m. plucking out, eradicating. *s.*
 اتپادن *utpādan*, m. producing. *s.*
 اتپان *atipān*, m. a drunkard; excessive drinking, inebriety. *s.*
 اتپت *utpatti*, *utpatt*, f. birth, origin. *s.*
 اتپت *uttapta*, anxious, excited. *s.*
 اتپرکشا *utprekshā*, f. indifference, carelessness; illustration (in poetry, &c.). *s.*
 اتپل *utpal*, m. a species of the lotus flower. *s.*
 اتپن *utpann*, produced, gained; *s.* m. produce. *s.* [a guest. *s.*
 اتپن *atitha* or *atithi*, m. a stranger, guest. *s.* [scrid; very pungent. *s.*
 اتپن *a-tathā*, powerless, without authority. *s.*
 اتپن *ātithya*, } hospitable, at-
 اتپن *ātithya*, } tentive to a
 اتپن *atīkshna*, sharp, hot, or guest. *s.* [scrid; very pungent. *s.*
 اتپن *atijāgar*, m. the black curlew; adj. very wakeful, restless. *s.*
 اتپن *atijog*, very worthy. *s.*
 اتپن *atijrma*, very old, decayed. *s.*
 اتپن *atichār*, m. the rapid motion of a planet from one sign to another. *s.*
 اتپن *itihād*, m. union, concord, intimate friendship. *a.* [berality. *s.*
 اتپن *atidān*, m. munificence, li-
 اتپن *atidāh*, m. great heat, violent inflammation. *s.* [culty or distress. *s.*
 اتپن *atidurgat*, f. great diffi-
 اتپن *atidushkar*, very difficult. *s.*
 اتپن *atidūr*, m. a great distance, afar off. *s.*
 اتپن *atidosh*, m. a great fault. *s.*
 اتپن *uttar*, m. an answer; the north. Adj. posterior, subsequent. *s.*
 اتپن *atra*, here, in this place. *s.*
 اتپن *itar*, affected, giving one's self airs; playful, wanton, coquettish, gay; other, different, low, vile. *itar-lok*, people of low caste. *s.*
 اتپن *ātur*, grieved, sick, perplexed. *s.*
 اتپن *uttarā*, northern, northerly; f. north-wind. *s.*

اتپن *uttarādhikār*, m. an inheritance. *s.* [an heir. *s.*
 اتپن *uttarādhikārī*, m. inheritance. *s.*
 اتپن *uttar-ārdh*, the second or last half (of a book, &c.). *s.*
 اتپن *uttarāshārhā*, f. the twenty-first lunar mansion. *s.*
 اتپن *Atrāk* (plur. of ترک), a Tartar or Turcoman. *a.*
 اتپن *utrānā*, a. to boil over; to take down, to pull down (by the hands of a third person: to do it one's self is *utrānā*). *h.*
 اتپن *itrānā*, a. to give one's self airs, to act with affectation; to act in an unnatural or unusual manner. *h.*
 اتپن *uttarāman*, m. a place where fish throng to. *h.*
 اتپن *uttarāhā*, of or belonging to the north. *s.* [wanton. *h.*
 اتپن *itrāyā*, affected, playful, thankful or grateful. *d.*
 اتپن *uttrā, i-hona*, to be thankful or grateful. *d.*
 اتپن *uttarāyan*, m. nothing; the six months from *Māgh*, when the sun is north of the equator. *s.*
 اتپن *uttar-bhādrapad*, m. a mansion of the moon (the twenty-seventh). *s.*
 اتپن *atarpāl*, m. land that is left uncultivated. *s.*
 اتپن *a-tarpit*, dissatisfied. *s.*
 اتپن *a-tripta*, restless, uneasy. *s.*
 اتپن *uttar-phalgunī*, f. the twelfth lunar mansion. *s.*
 اتپن *atran*, m. name of a climbing plant used in medicine, (*Cynanitem extensum*). *d.*
 اتپن *utran*, f. a fragment, any thing taken off from the body; cast clothes. *rin ss utran-honā*, to be freed from debt. *h.*
 اتپن *utarnā*, n. to come down from a height; to pass over; to go off; to become insipid; to fall in value or in dignity. *nashā utrā*, his intoxication is gone off. *h.*
 اتپن *utarnvūnā*, a. to cause to be brought down, or lowered. *h.*
 اتپن *uttarottar*, m. further and further; a rejoinder to a reply in law. *s.*
 اتپن *atirog*, m. consumption. *s.*
 اتپن *itrī-phal*, m. an electuary composed of myrobalan with coriander-seed and honey. *d.* [another. *d.*
 اتپن *uttar*, placing one thing over
 اتپن *atisār*, m. dysentery, diarrhoea. *atisārakī* and *atisāri*, dysenteric, afflicted with dysentery. *s.*

اتساہ *utsāh*, m. joy, gladness, pleasure; perseverance. *s.*

اتسارگ *utsarg*, abandoning, consecrating; a rule or precept. *s.*

اتسارچای *atisarichaya*, m. a hoard, great accumulation. *s.*

اتسار *utsav*, m. rejoicing, public demonstrations of joy. *s.* [simum. *s.*

اتسی *atsi*, f. flax (*linum usitatissimum*). *s.*

آتش *ātish* or *ātash*, f. fire, flame. *p.*

آتش افرازه *ātish-afrazā*, m. a rocket. *p.*

آتش افروز *ātish-afroz*, kindling fire, fuel. *p.*

آتش افکن *ātish-afgan*, casting or throwing fire. *s.*

آتش انداز *ātish-andāz*, casting out fire. *p.*

آتش انگیز *ātish-angez*, kindling, spreading or stirring fire; an incendiary, a seditious man. *p.*

آتش بار *ātish-bār*, flaming, fiery, raining fire; a fire-lock, tinder-box. *p.*

آتش باز *ātish-bāz*, m. a maker of fireworks; *ātish-bāsī*, f. a display of fireworks. *p.*

آتش پاره *ātish-pāra*, m. a spark, a lighted coal; a beautiful person; an exciter of quarrels, quarrelsome. *p.*

آتش پرست *ātish-parast*, m. a worshipper of fire, a guebire, of the sect of the magi; *ātish-parastī*, fire-worshipping. *p.*

آتش خانه *ātish-khāna*, m. a fire-temple; park of artillery. *p.*

آتش خوار *ātish-khṇār*, m. a fire-eater, a bird so called (in Hind. Chakor). A variety of *Tetrao rufus*, Linn., a salamander. *p.*

آتش دان *ātish-dān*, m. a hearth, a fire-place, a chafing-dish. *p.*

آتش ریز *ātish-rez*, pouring out fire; an incendiary or exciter of quarrels. *p.*

آتش زدی *ātish-zadagī*, f. a fire (i.e. houses, &c. on fire, accidentally or by design). *p.*

آتش زن *ātish-zan*, or *آتش زن* *ātish-zana*, m. tinder, touchwood, any thing combustible; a tinder-box, with flint and steel; *ātish-zanī*, or *ātish-zanagī*, the act of striking fire. *p.*

آتشستان *ātishistān*, f. the region of fire, a place where fire abounds (hence applied to a hot fire of cannon or small-arms in battle); a large fire; a funeral pile. *p.*

آتش طبع *ātish-tab'*, of a fierce or fiery disposition. *p. a.* [cano. *p.*

آتش فشان *ātish-fishān*, scattering fire, a volcano. *p.*

آتش فکن *ātish-figan*, fire-dispersing. *p.*

آتشک *ātishak*, f. the venereal disease. *p.*

آتشک *ātishakta*, very powerful. *ātishaktī*, f. great power. *ātishaktatā*, f. heroic valour, prowess. *s.*

آتش کده *ātish-kada*, m. a furnace, grate, chimney; the temple of fire-worshippers; name of a recent biographical work in the Persian language. *p.*

آتش مزاج *ātish-mizāj*, fiery-tempered. *p. a.*

آتش ناک *ātish-nāh*, fiery, hot. *p.*

آتش *ātishay*, excessively, very much. *s.*

آش *ātishi*, } fiery, hot, irascible, choleric. *ātishin*, } ric. *ātishi āina*, a burning lens. *ātishin āb*, red wine; hot tears. *ātishin golā*, a bomb-shell. *p.*

آشیت *ātishit*, excessively cold. *s.*

اتصاف *ittifāf*, m. description, qualification, excellence, praise. *a.*

اتصال *ittisāl*, m. conjunction, adhesion, union, attachment, neighbourhood, contiguity. *a.*

اتفاق *ittifāq*, m. equality; friendship, union, concord, similarity of disposition; chance, fortune, accident, lot, success, incident, opportunity; probability. *ittifāk-k*, to unite. *ittifāk-k*, to happen, to be agreed. *ittifāk-se*, accidentally, jointly, conjunctly. *a.*

اتفاقا *ittifāqan*, accidentally, by chance. *a.*

اتفاقات *ittifāqāt* (pl. of اتفاق), accidents; successes, occurrences, events. *a.*

اتفاق حسنه *ittifāhi ḥasana*, m. unexpected good fortune; agreeable accidents. *a.*

اتفاقی *ittifāhī*, accidental, concurring. *a.*

اتقا *ittikā*, m. avoiding, shunning, abstaining (from vice); piety, abstinence. *a.*

اتقاف *ittikāf*, restraining one's senses; praying and fasting, as in the month of Ramasān. *a.*

اتقیا *atkiyā* (pl. of تقی), religious men, devotees; the abstemious; those who fear God. *a.*

اتک *itak*, so much, this much. *h.*

اتکا *atikā*, much, excessively. *h.*

اتکاری *ātkārī*, a caste of silkweavers in the Dakhan. *d.* [time. *s.*

اتکال *atī-kāl*, m. delay, a long delay. *a.*

اتکرشت *utkrishṭa*, good, excellent. *utkrishṭa-bhūm*, m. a good soil. *s.*

اتکل *utkal*, a name of the province of Urisā, vulgarly called Orissa. *s.*

اتکنها *uthanṭhā*, f. regretting, longing for any thing. *s.* [great. *s.*

اتگت *atigati*, very much, very much. *a.*

اتل *a-tul*, unweighed; that cannot be weighed. *s.*

اتل *a-tal*, the name of one of the seven patālas or infernal regions; literally, bottomless. *s.*

اتلا *utlā* (v. *utāvalā*), swift, quick. *h.*

اتم उत्तम *uttam*, great, principal, first chief, the best. *uttam-purush*, an excellent man. *s.*

اتم आत्म *ātma*, m. self, soul, life, body; much used in the composition of Hindū words, as *ātma-nāmi*, self-evident; *ātma-pālak*, self-cherishing, selfish; *ātma-ghāt*, self-murder. *s.*

اتم *atamm*, more or most perfect (from *tāmm*, perfect, complete). *a.*

आत्मा *ātmā*, f. the soul; the body; the heart; the understanding. *s.*

आत्म *itmām*, perfection, accomplishment, completion. *a.* [ledge. *s.*

आत्मबुद्धि *ātma-buddhi*, f. self-know-

आत्मबन्धु *ātma-bandhu*, m. one's own kinsman. *s.* [struction. *s.*

आत्मबोध *ātma-bodh*, m. spiritual in-

आत्मपालक *ātma-pālak*, self-cherisher, selfish. *s.*

आत्मज *ātmaj*, springing from one's self; m. a son. *s.*

आत्मजा *ātma-jā*, f. a daughter. *s.*

आत्मसंदेह *ātma-sandeh*, m. internal doubt. *s.* [restraint. *s.*

आत्मसंयम *ātma-sanyam*, m. self-

आत्मशक्ति *ātma-shakti*, f. inherent power. *s.* [praise. *s.*

आत्मश्लाघा *ātma-shlāghā*, f. self-

आत्मिक *ātmik*, belonging to self, own. *s.* [ness. *s.*

आत्मिकता *ātmikatā*, f. identity, same-

आत्मघात *ātma-ghāt*, m. self-

आत्मज्ञान *ātma-gyān*, m. self-know-

आत्मनामी *ātma-nāmī*, self-evident. *s.*

आत्मविद्या *ātma-vidyā*, f. spiritual knowledge. *s.*

आत्मविक्रयी *ātma-vikrayī*, one who sells himself as a slave. *s.* [self. *s.*

आत्महित *ātma-hit*, beneficial to one's

आत्महत्या *ātma-hatyā*, f. self-destruction, suicide. *s.* [selfish. *s.*

आत्मिय or आत्मीय *ātmīya* or *ātmīya*, own,

अतन *a-tan*, Kāmdev, the god of love among the Hindūs. *s.*

अना इत्ना *itnā*, as much as this, this much; *itn-mch*, in the mean time. *h.*

अना उत्ना *utnā*, as much as that, that much. *h.*

अतन्त *atant* (properly *atyanta*), very much, exceeding. *s.*

अतंक *ātank*, } m. fear, pain, affliction;

अतङ्ग *atang*, } pomp, dignity, show. *s.*

अतुङ्ग *uttung*, high, lofty. *s.*

अतु उत्तु *uttū*, m. plaits of cloth; *mār-kar* *uttū* *banāyā* *uke* *ta,ih*, he beat him to a mummy; lit that his body was marked like the plaits in cloth. *h.*

अतु इतौ *itau*, same as *itnā*, this much. *h.*

अतु आतु *ātū*, f. a female teacher, a governess. *h.*

अतवार *itwār*, m. Sunday. *s.*

अतिवास *ativās*, m. a rigid fast observed on certain occasions. *s.* [poison. *s.*

अतिविष *ativish*, m. an antidote to

अतिविषा *ativishā*, f. a tree whose bark is used in dyeing. *s.*

अतोल *a-tol*, unweighed. *h.*

अतुन *ātūn*, } f. a female teacher, a

अतुनजी *ātūnjī*, } governess. *h.*

अथ *ath*, m. the beginning, commencement, an indeclinable particle, denoting now, here goes, &c. *s.*

अथा *athā* (for *a-thāh*), deep, unfathomable, out of man's depth. *s.* [thing up. *s.*

अथापन *uthāpan*, m. act of raising a

अथास *itihās*, m. a story, fable; history, tradition. *asthās*, m. excessive laughter. *s.*

अथास *ittihām*, m. suspicion, censure; in law, a charge, an imputation. *a.*

अथास *utthān*, m. rising up, awaking from sleep; effort, exertion. *utthān* *ekādāshī*, or *devohān*, the 11th of the *shukl-pakṣ* of *kārtik*, when Vishnu awakes from sleep; during the months that he sleeps it is unlawful to marry. *s.* [able. *s.*

अथास *a-thāh*, m. an abyss, unfathom-

अथास *athā,īn*, f. a place where people meet to converse and amuse themselves. *s.*

अथित *a-thit*, unstable, unsteady. *s.*

अथरबन (properly *अथर्वैष*), *atharban*, name of one of the Vedas. *s.*

अथर्वन *ātharvvan*, m. a Brahman versed in the Atharvan Veda. *s.*

अथक *a-thak*, unwearied, insensible of fatigue. *h.*

अथल *a-thal*, unstable, unsteady, wavering; land farmed or rented. *s.*

अथला *uthlā*, shallow, shelving. *s.*

अथलाना (अथलाना) *uthlānā*, a. to cause to turn over, or to be overset. *s.*

अथल पथल *uthal-puthal*, overturned, upset, topsy-turvy. *h.*

अथलना *uthalnā*, m. to turn over, to upset (of itself); *uthalnā* *puthainā*, to be overset. *h.*

अथमना *athmanā*, sunset, the west. *s.*

अथवा *athavā*, or, or even. *s.*

اتي *iti* (vide *at iti*), a word usually written at the end of a letter, book, &c., signifying that it is finished; as the Latin *Fine*, &c. *s.*

اتي *atī*, much, very. *s.*

اتباد *ityādi*, et cætera, and so forth. *s.*

اتبار (जातीबार) *atibār*, frequently, very often. *s.*

اتबका *atibahtā*, a great talker, a babbler. *s.* [of game. *h.*

आतीपाती *ātipātī*, *f.* name of a kind

अति *alī*, *m.* an ascetic, or devotee among Hindūs. *s.*

अति *alī*, gone by, elapsed, expired. *alī-kāl*, *m.* (in gram.) the past or preterite tense. *s.*

अतिरिक्त *atirikta*, much, excessive. *s.*

उत्तरन *utīran*, worn, cast off (clothes, jewels, &c.). *s.*

उत्तरनी *utīrna*, arrived, rescued. *s.*

अतिस *atīs*, *m.* the name of a root used in medicine. *s.*

अति *itek*, so much, this much. *h.*

अतिहास *itihās* (same as *itihās*), *m.* a history, story, fable. *s.*

आठ *āt* (*dakh.*), eight. Properly आठ, *q.v.*

आटा *āṭā*, *m.* flour, meal, any ground grain; when sifted, the finer flour, called *maida*, is separated from the coarser meal, called *ajji*. *h.*

आटा *atā*, *m.* an upper room, or story. *h.*

आटाचारा *āt-āṭhārā*, perplexed, distressed. *d.* [room. *h.*

आटारी *aṭārī*, *f.* a thatched upper

आटल *a-ṭāl*, *f.* a stack, a rick (of grass, corn, &c.), a heap (of baggage, &c.), *q. d.* immoveable. *h.*

आटाला *aṭālā*, *m.* a heap, furniture. *h.*

आटालिका *aṭālikā*, an upper chamber. *h.*

आटामाटी होना *āṭāmāṭī honā*, to be utterly destroyed, or undone. *h.* [disorderly. *h.*

आटपटांग *aṭpaṭāṅg*, poor, wicked,

आटपटांगी *aṭpaṭāṅgī*, wickedness, absurdity. *h.*

आटपटी *aṭpaṭhī*, } thoughtless, incon-

आटपटी *aṭpaṭī*, } siderate, irregular, unstudied. *h.*

आटा *aṭaṭ*, coarse, strong cloth. *h.*

आटा *aṭak*, *f.* prevention, bar, obstacle, name of a river, the Attock. *h.*

आटा *aṭkā*, *m.* a vessel for performing ablution; also the pot in which victuals are dressed for the public, at the door of the temple of Jagannāth; part. aground, stopped, hindered. *h.*

आटकाना *atkānā*, *a.* to prevent, to hinder, to stop, to restrain, to detain, to challenge as a sentry. *h.*

आटकाव *aṭkāṇ*, or *aṭkā, o.* } *m.* prevention,
आटकाना *aṭkāṇā*, } arrest, stop,
a challenge. *h.*

आटकरलेख *aṭakharlais*, precipitate, rash, acting without consideration. *h.*

आटकल *aṭkal*, *f.* guess, conjecture, judgment, opinion; quantity, size, *aṭkal-bāz*, a good guesser, an appraiser. *aṭkal-pachchā*, *m.* one who guesses at a venture, or without the slightest grounds; *adv.* by guess, at random. *aṭkal-maṭkal*, name of a kind of play among children something like our "guess if you can." *h.*

आटकलना *aṭkālānā*, *a.* to guess, to conjecture, to judge, to think. *h.*

आटकनटक *aṭak-matak*, amorous dalliance, fond tricks and gestures. *d.*

आटकना *aṭahnā*, *n.* to be stopped, to be restrained, to be prevented, to adhere, cease, rest, remain. *h.*

आटकेल *aṭkhel*, wanton, playful. *h.*

आटकेली *aṭkheṭī*, *f.* wantonness, an affected (also a graceful) pace or mode of walking. *h.*

आटल *a-ṭal*, immoveable, fixed, of determined resolution. *h.*

आटम *aṭam*, *m.* a heap, pile, or mass. *h.*

आटमबर *aṭambar*, a crowd of people, a tribe. *d.* (plur. of *aṭā*). *h.*

आटन *aṭan*, a balcony, an upper room;

आटना *aṭnā*, *n.* to be contained, to be filled; as, *kūā aṭ-gayā*, the well is filled up; also to fill up (actively). *h.*

आटंगन *aṭangan*, the name of a river near Go, Bliār, the name of a plant. *h.*

आटनी *aṭnī*, *f.* the horn of a bow. *s.*

आटो *āto* (for *āṭhō*), the eight, the entire eight. *d.*

आटवाटखटवाट *aṭwāṭ-khaṭwāṭ*, *f.* the state of a person who in great affliction remains bedridden. *aṭwāṭi-khaṭwāṭi lenā*, to be confined to bed by severe sickness. *h.*

आटवान *aṭwān* (for *āṭhṃwān*), the eighth. *d.*

आटोब *aṭob*, *m.* nature, constitution, essence, power. *d.* [inexhaustible. *s.*

आटूट *a-ṭūt*, not liable to be broken,

आटूटि *aṭwāṭi-khaṭwāṭi*, *f.* being bedridden, (*v. aṭwāṭ*, &c.).

आटोक *a-ṭok*, unrestrained, uninterrupted, without hindrance, unquestioned. *h.*

आटोल *a-ṭol*, unpolished (stones or jewels), and hence when applied to persons it denotes rude, unmannerly. "A rough diamond." *h.*

आटवी *aṭvī*, *f.* forest, wilderness. *s.*

آٹھ *āṭh*, eight; *āṭh āṭh ānsū ronā*, to shed floods of tears, to weep exceedingly. *āṭh pahar*, perpetually; lit. during the whole eight watches of day and night. *āṭh-pahārī*, one who is constantly on duty, an eight-watch man. *āṭh-khambā*, a canopy supported by eight posts. *h.*

آٹھا *aṭhā*, the eight at cards. *d.*

آٹھا بٹھانا *uṭhā-biṭhānā*, a. to lead into error, cause to err. *d.*

آٹھ بٹھانی *uṭhā-baiṭhī*, f. act of frequently rising and sitting down, inconstancy, restlessness. *h.*

آٹھارہ *aṭhārāh*, eighteen. *aṭhārāh-wān*, also *aṭhār-wān*, the eighteenth. *h.*

آٹھاسی *aṭhāsī*, eighty-eight. *h.*

آٹھان *uṭhān*, m. an area, or court; f. act of appearing, arising. *h.*

آٹھانا *uṭhānā*, a. to lift or raise up; to contract debts or purchase on credit, to drive away, to exhibit. *uṭhā-d*, to abolish, to do away with. *h.*

آٹھانویں *aṭhānawī*, or *aṭhānwī*, ninety-eight. *h.*

آٹھاون *aṭhāwan*, fifty-eight. *h.*

آٹھائیس *aṭhāīs*, (also *aṭhāwīs*) twenty-eight. *h.*

آٹھائی گرا *uṭhāī-girā*, m. a plunderer, one who pilfers. *h. p.*

آٹھ بٹھانی *uṭh-baiṭh*, f. restlessness; a kind of exercise. *uṭh-baiṭh lagnā*, n. to be uneasy in mind. *h.*

آٹھتالیس *aṭhātālīs*, forty-eight. *h.*

آٹھتر *aṭhattar*, seventy-eight. *h.*

آٹھتیس *aṭhtīs*, thirty-eight. *h.*

آٹھسٹھ *aṭhsaṭh*, sixty-eight. *h.*

آٹھ کونے *āṭh-konī*, eight-cornered, octangular. *s.* [tonness. *a.*]

آٹھ کھلی *aṭhkeṭī*, f. playfulness, wantonness. *h.*

آٹھ ل *aṭhal*, m. bathing (of the bride and bridegroom together, the third day after marriage). *h.*

آٹھ لانا *iṭhlānā*, a. to walk affectedly or coquettishly, to express tenderness or kindness by gestures. *h.*

آٹھ ماہ *aṭhmās*, m. land constantly ploughed (for sugar-cane) from the month of *asāṛh* to the month *māgh*, both inclusive. *s.*

آٹھ مانا *aṭhmanā*, the west, in opposition to *agmanā* the east. *s.*

آٹھ ن *uṭhnā*, n. to rise up; to go away. *h.*

آٹھ نکل *uṭhāngal*, out of order, without manner, dull, heavy, stupid. *d.*

آٹھ نکل *uṭhangan*, m. a prop, or support. *h.* [ness, &c. *h.*]

آٹھ واہی *aṭhwāṭī*, (vide *aṭwāṭī*), sick-

آٹھ وار *aṭhwāra*, m. the eighth day after any other, a week. *h.*

آٹھواں *aṭhwān*, the eighth; (from *aṭh*). *h.*

آٹھوانا *uṭhwānā*, a. to cause to be raised up. *s.* [dred and eight. *h.*]

آٹھو ترسو *aṭhotar-sau*, one hundred and eighty.

آٹھو ویا *uṭhwaīyā*, that which rises or goes away. *s.*

آٹھو ہتر *aṭhattar*, seventy-eight. *h.*

آٹھو آس *aṭhe,āssī*, (for *aṭhāsī*), eighty-eight. *h.*

آٹھو انو *aṭheānaw* } (for *aṭhāname*) ninety-eight. *h.* [pushed. *s.*]

آٹھو نیو *aṭheānawī* }

آٹھو *aṭhel*, immovable, not to be moved. *h.*

آٹھو ہتر *aṭhehattar*, (for *aṭhattar*), seventy-eight.

آٹھو *aṭhī*, f. a hank or bundle of thread; a cant word for a turban. *h.*

آٹھو *aṭer*, f. the name of a town. *h.*

آٹھو *aṭerān*, m. a skein or bundle of thread, a reel; the lounge or circle in the manege. *h.*

آٹھو *aṭernā*, a. to make up thread into skeins, to reel; to lounge a horse. *h.*

آٹھو *a-ṭek*, without support. *h.*

آٹھو *aṭāṣ*, household furniture, wealth, goods, money, slaves, cattle, &c. *a.*

آٹھو *aṭāṣ-ul-bait*, } household furniture. *a.*

آٹھو *āṣār*, (pl. of *āṭh*), signs, marks, traces, vestiges; histories, traditions, memorable events, the traditions of Muhammad; a weight of one *sir*, nearly two pounds avoirdupois. *a.*

آٹھو *aṣāmī*, m. a defendant in a lawsuit; a culprit, a criminal. *a.*

آٹھو *iṣbāt*, m. f. confirmation, affirmation, proof, certain knowledge; Dr. Hunter says that its gender in Hindi (when used in composition) depends on that of the object (or word following), as, *iṣbātī mudda, ā kiyā*; *iṣbātī takrīr kī*; but this is a well-known rule in the language.— Vide Hind. Gram. gender of comp. words. *a.*

آٹھو *aṣar*, m. a mark, sign, effect, impression. *aṣar-paṣār* susceptible of impression, effective. *a.*

آٹھو *aṣhal*, very heavy, heavier. *h.*

آٹھو *aṣnā*, m. the middle, interstice, interval; as *aṣnā-i-rāh*, in the middle of the road, i. e. during the journey; a fold or plait. *a.*

آٹھو *iṣnā-āshar*, the twelve, in reference to the twelve Imāms. *a.*

آٹھو *aṣīr*, m. ether; adj. marked, chosen. *a.*

آٹھو *aṣīm*, m. a liar, sinner, criminal. *a.*

آٹھو *aj*, m. a goat; (also the same as *āj*) to-day, now. *s.*

آج *āj*, to-day. *āj-kal*, to-day or to-morrow, soon, in a few days. *āj kal-k.*, or *āj kal batānā*, to procrastinate. *h.*

آجانا *ājā*, m. a paternal grandfather. *h.*

اجا *ajā*, f. a she-goat. *s.*

اجاب *ijāb*, m. (in law) the first proposal made in a contract &c. by one of the contracting parties. *a.*

اجابت *ijābat*, f. consent, approbation. *a.*

اجات *a-jāt*, expelled from one's caste. *s.* [his caste. *s.*

اجاتی *a-jāti*, m. a man who has lost

اجاره *ijāra*, (also *ajār*), m. a farm; a privilege, or income of variable amount sold or let for a fixed sum. *ijāra-dār*, m. a farmer of land or of revenue, one that has purchased the labour of another; the holder of a monopoly. *ijāra-dāri*, farming or contracting for rent or revenue. *ijārdāri-paṭṭā*, *ijār-paṭṭā* and *ijār-nāma*, a lease, any document under which a lease or farm is held. *a.* [hemp. *h.*

اجاز *ajār*, m. canvas, cloth made of

اجاز *ujār*, deserted, desolate, abandoned. *ujār-k*, a. to raze to the ground. *h.*

اجازنا *ujārnā*, a. to lay waste, to desolate; to injure, to expose to loss, as *main ne terā kyā ujārā*, in what respect have I injured you? *h.*

اجازو *ujārū*, m. a spoiler, destroyer. *h.*

اجازت *ijāzat*, f. commands, orders, permission, leave, dispensation, sanction. *ijāzat-khwaṣṭ*, a petitioner, one who asks leave or permission. *ijāzat-nāma*, m. any written order or permission. *a.*

اجاگر *ujāgar*, splendid, gaudy; celebrated. *h.*

اجالا *ujālā*, m. light, splendour. *ujāle ka tārā*, the planet Venus. *h.*

اجالنا *ujālnā*, a. to cleanse, to polish (metals or jewels). *h.* [brightness. *h.*

اجالی *ujālī*, f. light, splendour, glare,

اجامیل *ajāmil*, the name of a great sinner and penitent. *s.* [cent. *h.*

اجان *a-jān*, ignorant, simple, inno-

اجان *ujān*, m. the direction, or part, of a river which is opposite to the course of the stream; up the river. *h.*

آجانا *ā-jānā*, n. to come suddenly, to befall, to happen, to come. *h.* [city. *h.*

اجانی *a-jānī*, f. ignorance, simpli-

اجت *a-jit*, unsubdued, unconquered, invincible. *s.*

اجتماع *ijtimā'*, m. act of assembling or gathering together; conjunction (in astronomy). *a.*

اجتناب *ijtināb*, m. abstinence, continence. *a.*

اجتهاد *ijtihād*, m. care, effort, diligence; carrying on war against infidels. *a.* [a.

اجداد *ajdād*, (pl. of جد) ancestors, forefathers.

آجود *ājūd* (properly *āyūd*), m. a weapon. *s.* [rant, clownish. *h.*

آجود *ujadd*, inconsiderate, rash, igno-

اجر *ajr*, m. retribution, reward of good or bad actions, hire, fare. *a.*

اجر *a-jar*, ever young, not liable to decay or old age. *s.*

اجر *ajir*, m. an area or court. *s.*

اجرا *ijrā*, m. performance, execution. *ijrā-k*, to perform, to put in practice. *a.*

اجرام *ajrām*, (pl. of جرم) bodies. *a.*

اجرت *ujrat*, f. reward, wages, hire. *a.*

اجڑنا *ujarnā*, n. to become desolate. *h.*

اجڑوانا *ujarwānā*, a. to cause to be laid waste (by the hands of a third person). *h.*

اجزا *ajzā* (pl. of جز q. v.), parts, portions; sections of the *ḥurān*, of which there are thirty. *a.*

اجس *a-jas*, infamous, disreputable. *s.*

اجساد *ajsād* (pl. of جسد) bodies. *a.*

اجسام *ajsām* (pl. of جسم) } f. violence, oppres-

اجکت *a-jukt*, } sion, compulsion;

اجکت *a-jugat*, } adj. unfit. *s.*

اجکت *ajgut*, surprising, wonderful. *s.*

اجگر *ajgar*, m. a dragon, a kind of large snake, the boa-constrictor; lit. the goat-eater. *s.*

اجل *ajal*, f. death; delay, a stated time, respite, period for the payment of a debt. *ajal-rasida* or *ajal-giriṣṭa*, seized by fate, on the point of death, in a situation that leaves no hopes of life. *ajil*, (in law) procrastination, or suffering such an interval to elapse as to render complaint inadmissible, like our statute of limitations. *a.*

اجل *ajall*, comp. more glorious. *a.*

اجل *ujjal*, clean, pure, shining; blown, expanded. *s.*

اجلا *ujlā*, clear, bright, white, light. *s.*

اجلاس *ijlās*, f. act of sitting, especially of a court of justice like our word sessions. *ijlāsi kāmīl*, a full court. *a.* [mean people. *a.*

اجلاف *ajlāf*, (pl. of جلف) wretches, tyrants,

اجلال *ijlāl*, m. the bestowing or acknowledging of greatness, respect. *a.* [to brighten. *s.*

اجلانا *ujlānā*, a. to cause to cleanse

اجلت *ujjalit*, pure, clean, clear. *s.*

اجلنا *ujalnā*, n. to become clean, to shine, to be bright. *s.*

اجله *ajilla*, (pl. of جلیل) glorious, illustrious. *a.*

اجماع *ijmā'*, m. act of assembling, an assembly, senate, council, court of justice, a crowd, a collection, amount, the whole. *ijmā'-i umumī*, m. general assembly of the people, unanimous consent. *ijmā'i saḥābat*, the unanimous authority of the companions of the prophet on a point of law. *a.*

اجمال *ijmāl*, m. an abstract, abridgement, compendious account, synopsis, summary; also applied to joint occupancy or possession.

اجمالی *ijmālī*, abridged, compendious; in law it denotes what is held in common (as an estate) undivided, unpartitioned. *ijmālī maḥall*, an undivided estate. *a.*

اجمعین *ajma'in*, (pl. of اجمع) the whole. *a.*

اجمل *ajmal*, comp. more beautiful, perfect. *a.*

اجمود *ajmūd*, } m. parsley. (*Apium*
اجمودا *ajmodā*, } *izvolucraturum*,
Rarē), common caraway (*Carum Carui*), a kind of
lovage (*Ligusticum Ajowan*). *p. s.*

اجن (اجنین) *ajin*, m. the hide of an antelope, lion, tiger, &c., on which the religious students sit or sleep. *s.* [tels, kinds, sorts, species. *a.*

اجناس *ajnās*, (pl. of جنس) goods and chattels.

اجنب *ajnab*, } foreign, strange, unknown

اجنبی *ajnabi*, } person. *a.*

اجنبیت *ajnabiyat*, f. strangeness, the circumstance or state of being a foreigner. *a.* [*s.*

اجنم *a-janma*, unborn, and unbegotten.

اجنه *ajinna* or *ajinnat*, (pl. of جنین), embryos. *a.* [gusticum &c. (v. *ajwāyan*). *h.*

اجوان *ajwān*, seed of the Ajowan li-

اجوانا *ajwānā*, a. to order a person to pour from one vessel into another. *h.*

اجواین *ajwāyan*, f. the seed of a plant of the dill kind (*Ligusticum Ajowan*). A kind of aniseed. *ajwāyani khurāsāni*, henbane. *h.*

اجوائی *ajwāīnī*, f. a kind of candle. *d.*

اجوت *a-jot*, without splendour, dull. *s.*

اجوٹھا *a-jūthā*, untouched, untasted (victuals). *h.*

اجورہ *ajūra*, m. hire, wages, fare. *ajūra-dār*, m. a labourer for hire (whether paid by the day, or for completing a given work). *a.*

اجوری *ajaurī*, f. advances, particularly to agricultural labourers. *h.* [rare. *h.*

اجوڑ *a-jor*, without joining, matchless,

اجول *ujjwal*, clean, bright; blown, expanded. *s.*

اجولت *ujjwalit*, pure, clean, clear. *s.*

اجولتا *ujjwaltā*, f. splendour, radiance. *s.*

اجولی *ajaulī*, f. perquisite of the lower castes from the threshing-floor. *h.*

اجون *ajon*, hitherto, as yet, to this day. *h.*

اجھالنا *ujhālānā*, a. to pour from one vessel into another. *h.*

اجھڑ (اجھڑ or اجھڑ) *ujjhar*, ignorant, illiterate, clownish. *h.* [spy. *h.*

اجھکنا *ujhaknā*, a. to observe, to

اجھل *ajhal*, more ignorant, very ignorant. *a.*

اجھلنا *ujhālānā*, n. to flow, or be poured from one vessel into another. It is also used in a transitive sense, like *ujhālānā*, q. v. *h.*

اجھو *ajhū*, to-day even, presently. *h.*

اجھول *a-jhol*, of steady pace (epithet of an elephant). *h.*

اجھون *aj-hūn*, yet, hitherto, even yet, this very day. *h.*

اجی *aji*, an interjection to call, or bespeak attention. In Bengal it is always addressed to an inferior, or in cases of great intimacy; but in the western provinces, often to a superior as a term of respect. *h.*

اجی *a-jai* or *ajaya*, unsuccessful, subdued, not victorious. m. defeat. *s.*

آجیکا *ājīkikā*, f. livelihood, subsistence, means or mode of living. *s.*

اجیت *a-jit*, invincible, unsubdued. *s.*

اجیت برن *a-jit-barna*, m. leprosy (of a bad kind). *s.* [adjutant.

اجیتن *ājītan*, m. a corruption of our word

اجید *ajyad*, very best, good, excellent. *a.*

اجیر *ajir*, m. a slave. *ajir-i-mushtarik*, a general or common hireling. *a.*

اجیرن *a-jirna*, m. indigestion, surfeit, flatulence. adj. undecayed, unimpaired. *s.*

اجین *ujjain*, m. the name of a city and province, of old the residence of *Vikramāditya* or *Bikramājī*. *s.*

اجیو *a-jiv*, lifeless, deprived of life. *s.*

آجیو *ajiv*, m. livelihood, profession, subsistence. *s.*

آجیوکا *ājīvikā*, f. subsistence, means of supporting life (v. *ājīvikā*). *s.*

اچ *uchcha*, high, lofty, (for *ūchā*). *s.*

اچا *achā* (for *achchhā*), good, excellent. *h.*

اچاپٹ *uchāpat*, m. taking up goods on credit; also, the goods so taken up; money borrowed. *h.*

اچاٹ *uchāt*, sorrowful, dejected, separate. *uchāt-h*, to be tired, to be disgusted. *h.*

اچاٹن *uchchātan*, m. the act of vexing, or rendering sorrowful. *s.*

اچاٹنا *uchātñā* (act. of *uchātñā*), to separate, &c. *h.* [paration. *h.*

اچاٹی *uchāṭī*, f. sorrow, vexation, se-

اچار *uchchār*, m. pronunciation, utterance. *s.*

آچار *āchār* or *achār*, m. manner of life, common practice, rule of conduct, religious observance. *āchār-varjit*, irregular, out of rule, out of caste. *s.* [pickles. *h.*

اچار *achār*, also *āchār*, m.

اچارت *uchchārit*, pronounced, uttered. *s.*

اچار *achāraj* (for *āchārya*), m. an instructor in matters of religion; a learned *paṇḍit*. *s.*

اچارن *āchāran*, m. manner of life, religious observance. *s.* [utterance. *s.*

اچارن *uchchāran*, m. pronunciation, utter. *s.*

اچاری *āchārī*, a strict observer of religious ceremonies. *s.* [ceptr. *s.*

اچاری *āchāryā*, f. a spiritual pre-

اچاریانی *āchāryānī*, f. the wife of an *āchārya* or religious instructor. *s.*

اچاریہ *āchārya*, m. an instructor (especially in matters of religion), the founder of a religious sect. *s.*

اچان *uchchān*, f. height, elevation. *s.*

اچانا *achānā*, a. to wash the mouth after eating; to drink. *h.*

اچانا *uchānā*, a. to lift up a burden, to raise, elevate, exalt, hoist up. *h.*

اچانچک *achānchak*, } suddenly,
اچانک *achānak*, } unawares, unexpectedly. *h.*

اچارا *uchārā*, m. raving or talking incoherently, as in one's sleep; the night mare. *h.*

اچل *achpal*, com. } restless, playful,

اچلا *achpalā*, m. } inconstant, wan-

اچلی *achpali*, f. } ton, brisk; ob-

اچلاہٹ *achpalāhat*, } restless-

اچلی *achpali*, } ness, play-

اچت *uchitā*, f. height. *s.*

اچتا *achātā*, f. height. *s.*

اچتانا *achātānā* or *achātānā-pachātānā*, (v. *achātānā*), to regret, to repent. *h. s.*

اچتر *a-chatur*, stupid, inactive. *s.*

اچٹا *uchātā*, n. to separate, or be separated (as plaster from a wall); to slip, slide, rebound (as a sword striking obliquely a hard body), to be broken or interrupted (sleep). *h.*

اچر *a-char*, immovable, inanimate. *s.*

اچرج *acharj* or *acharj*, m. wonder, admiration, astonishment. adj. astonishing. *h.*

اچرن *ācharan*, m. manner of life, conduct, custom, practice, institute, religious observance. *s.*

اچرنا *ucharnā* or *uchcharnā*.
n. to separate (as the skin from the flesh, &c.); to speak, to pronounce; to be uttered, pronounced. *h.*

اچرنٹ *uchrang*, m. a moth. *h.*

اچکا *uchakkā*, m. a thief, a pick-pocket, a swindler; (in Western India) swindling, theft. *uchakkāpanā*, m, robbery, theft. *h.* [up. *h.*

اچکانا *uchkānā*, a. to lift, or raise

اچکری *achharī*, f. wantonness, lasciviousness, wickedness. *h.*

اچکش *a-chakshu*, blind. f. spectacles. *s.*

اچکن *a-chikhan*, rough, unpolished. *s.*

اچکنا *uchaknā*, n. to rise, be raised, or lifted; to leap, bound, spring up. *ichaknā*, to grin, to show the teeth, as a dog. *h.* [pick-pocket. *h.*

اچکی *uchakki*, f. a female thief or

اچل *a-chal*, immoveable (either from strength or weakness); an aged person; m. a mountain. *nīl-achal*, the blue mountain near Balasore. *s.*

اچلا *a-chalā*, f. the earth, supposed to be immoveable as the centre of the universe. *s.*

اچلانا *uchlānā*, a. to order a person to separate (one thing from another). *h.*

اچلنا *uchalnā*, n. to separate or be separated. *h.*

اچبہا *achambhā*, also *achambā*, m. a wonderful thing, astonishment, cause of astonishment. adj. rare, wonderful. *h.*

اچمن *āchaman*, m. act of rinsing the mouth, sipping a little water out of the hand and spitting it out again; a ceremony performed before eating. *s.* [quince. *s.*

اچن *a-chin*, without note or consequence.

اچنبہا *achambhā*, or *achambā*, m. a wonder, marvel; adj. strange, wonderful. *h.*

اچنت *a-chint*, thoughtless, rash. *s.*

اچنتا *a-chintā*, f. disregard, absence of thought.

اچنل *a-chanchal*, fixed, unmoved, firm, inactive. *s.*

اچنڈ *a-chaṇḍ*, gentle, not passionate. *s.*

اچوانی *achwānī*, f. caudle (v. *achh-wānī*). *h.* [marksman, a dead shot. *h.*

اچوک *a-chūk*, unerring; hence, a good

اچہ *achh*, m. a die, cubic or oblong; the spots on dice. *achhi*, m. the eye. *s.*

اچہ *ichhu*, f. sugar-cane. *s.*

اچہا *achchhā*, good, excellent, righteous, healthy. *achchhā honā*, to recover. *achchhā-k*, to cure. *achchhā-lagnā*, to become, beseech, to be pleasing. *achchhe se achchhā*, best of all. *s.*

اچہا *ichchhā*, f. will, wish, desire. *ichchhā-bhojan*, food agreeable and abundant to the utmost desire. *s.* [ments; a covering, cloak, &c. *s.*

اچہادن *āchchādan*, m. cloth, gar-

अछालना *uchhālānā*, a. to throw up a thing (as a ball, &c.) and catch it in the hand. *h.*
 अछान *achhān*, not strained, impure. *h.*
 अक्षांश *achhānsh*, m. a degree of latitude or longitude. *s.*
 अछाह *uchchhāh*, m. joy, gladness. *h.*
 अक्षभाग *achh-bhāg*, m. a degree of latitude. *s.*
 अछत or अक्षत *achhat*, or *akshat*, f. infallible, indelible; m. whole or unbroken rice used in oblations. *achhat tilak*, f. the ceremony of putting a few grains of rice on the forehead of an image when addressed, or of a Brahman when invited to an entertainment. *s.*
 अछत *achhat*, remaining, existing. *h.*
 अक्षितारा *achhi-tārā*, f. the pupil of the eye. *s.*
 अछताना पछताना *achhtānā* *pachhtānā*, m. to repent, regret. *s. h.*
 अछिर *achhir*, m. the thrush, a complaint to which children are liable. *h.*
 अक्षर or अक्षर *achchhar* or *akshar*, m. a letter of the alphabet. *s.* [sugar-cane. *s.*
 अक्षुरस *ichhu-ras*, m. the juice of the
 अछरना *uchharnā*, to leap or bound, to spring (a fountain), to fly up. *h.*
 अक्षरोटी *achhrautī*, f. orthography; a mode of playing on a stringed instrument so as to express the words of a song. *h.*
 अक्षरी or अक्षरी *achchharī*, scientific; writing an elegant hand; lettered. *s.* [up. *d.*
 अछरना *uchharnā*, same as अक्षरना to be rooted
 अक्षुरस *ichhu-sār*, m. molasses, raw sugar. *s.* [of victuals; leavings. *s.*
 अक्षर *uchchhisht*, m. the remainder
 अक्षर *ichchhak* or *ichchuk*, wishing, desirous. *s.* [sugar-cane (*Saccharum munja*). *s.*
 अक्षर *ichhu-kānd*, m. a species of
 अक्षर *uchhal-parṇā*, n. to become enraged. *d.* [ther to throw up any thing. *h.*
 अछलाना *uchhlānā*, a. to order another
 अछलाना *uchhālānā*, n. to leap or bound, to spring up (as water in a fountain). *h.*
 अक्षुमती *ichhu-matī*, f. the name of a river in Bengal, the Issamutty.
 अक्षुमेही *ichhumehī*, adj. diabetic. *s.*
 अक्षन *ichchhan*, m. seeing, sight. *s.*
 अक्षिन्न *uchchhinn*, ruined, laid waste, destroyed. *h.*
 अक्षना *achhnā*, also *āchhnā*, n. to be, to remain. *d.*
 अक्षवास *uchchhvās*, m. breath, breathing; hope, expectation; division of a book. *s.*
 अक्षवानी *achhvanī*, f. caudle. *h.*

अछूता *a-chhūtā*, intangible (victuals dressed for saints, &c.), inviolable. *h.*
 अछोदन *achchhodan*, m. the chase, hunting. *s.*
 अक्षौहिणी or अक्षौहिणी *achchhauhini*, (properly *akshauhini*), f. a complete army of 109,350 foot, 65,610 horse, 21,870 chariots, and 21,870 elephants. *s.*
 अक्षय or अक्षय *achchhai*, imperishable. *achchhai briks*, an undecaying tree. *achchhai-lok*, m. heaven, the imperishable world. *s.*
 अक्षेप *achchhep*, m. reproof, sarcasm, abuse. *s.*
 अक्षयता *achchhaitā*, f. durability, imperishableness. *s.* [cellent. *h.*
 अक्षे *achchen*, adj. plur. good, excellent.
 अक्षेत *a-chet*, out of mind or senses, senseless, thoughtless. *s.*
 अक्षुत *a-chyut*, firm, fixed, steady; imperishable, eternal; m. a name of Vishnu or God. *s.*
 अक्षिता *a-chitā*, unwished for; not painted (paper, &c.) *h.*
 अछेलना *uchelnā*, a. to separate one thing from another. *h.*
 अचैन *a-chain*, uneasy, uncomfortable. *s.*
 अह *uh*, an exclamation expressing pain: it is often reiterated, अह, अह. *a.* [अह, singly. *a.*
 आह *āhād* (pl. of अह), cardinal numbers;
 आह *āhādī* (pl. of अह), f. traditions, particularly traditions or sayings of Muhammad, as constituting the basis of the *sunna* or traditional law; lit. news. *a.*
 आहा *iḥāṭa*, f. surrounding, inclosure; besieging (generally means the thing surrounded or inclosed, as a park, &c.) *a.*
 आह *aḥabb*, adj. comp. more beloved, a friend, most lovely, amiable. *a.*
 आह *aḥbāb* (pl. of अह), friends. *a.*
 आहार *ihtirāz*, m. abstinence, regimen; abstaining from improper actions of any kind; forbearance, controlling the passions. *a.*
 आहार *ihtirāk*, m. strong desire, burning. *a.*
 आहार *ihtirām*, m. act of honouring, paying attention, treating with respect. *a.*
 आहस *ihtisāb*, m. making up accounts; superintendence of police, censorship; superintendence of weights and measures in a city or market. *a.*
 आहस *ihtisābī*, m. the superintendant or clerk of the market. *a.*
 आहस *ihtishām*, m. having many followers, &c.; pomp, retinue, magnificence. *a.*
 आहार *ihtikār*, in its literal sense signifies the laying up of any thing; and in the language of the law, the purchasing of grain, or other necessaries of life, and keeping them up, with a view of enhancing the price. *a.*
 आहार *ihtilām*, m. nocturnal pollution. *a.*

احتمال *ihtimāl*, m. act of bearing or supporting; doubt, uncertainty; probability. *ihtimāl-h*, to be probable. *ihtimāl-k*, to doubt, to impute. *a*.

احتمالاً *ihtimālān*, probably, very likely. *a*.

احتمالي *ihtimālī*, probable, conjectural. *a*.

احتياج *ihtiyāj*, m. necessity, want, occasion, need; plur. *ihtiyājāt*, requisite things, wants. *a*.

احتياط *ihtiyāt*, caution, circumspection, foresight, scrupulousness; *ihtiyāt se* or *ihtiyāz*, carefully, cautiously. *a*. [mares. *a*.]

أحجار *ahjār* (plur. of حجر), stones; brood

أحد *ahad*, unity, one, an individual. *ahadu-l-ḥarāfain* or *ahadu-l-mutakhkḥimain*, in law, denotes one of the two parties concerned in a suit.

أحداث *iḥdās*, m. act of making or producing any thing new; a novelty, a rare invention. *a*.

أحدى *ahadī*, a species of military corps (in India). *a*.

أحادية *ahadīyat*, f. unity, concord, alliance. *a*.

أحرار *ahrār* (pl. of حر), the noble, the free born. *a*. [fire. *a*.]

أحرق *ihrāk*, m. act of burning, or setting on

أحرام *ihrām*, m. act of forbidding or interdicting; determination or resolution. At a certain distance from Mecca the pilgrims interdict themselves from all worldly enjoyments, &c.: here their resolution is fixed to complete the pilgrimage, and hence the word means the resolution or intention then formed. It also signifies a mean dress, worn by pilgrims on visiting Mecca or Medina; also, the act of putting on such a dress; also the period of the pilgrimage. *iḥram bāndhnā*, to make one's vows as a pilgrim. *a*.

أحزان *ahzān* (pl. of حزن), grievances, sorrows. *a*.

أحسان *iḥsān*, m. benevolence, benevolent actions, beneficence, benefits, favour, courtesy, kindness. *iḥsān-k*, to oblige. *a*. [mandī, gratitude. *a*.]

أحسانمند *iḥsān-mand*, obliged, grateful. *iḥsān-*

أحسن *aḥsan*, better, more beautiful, more excellent, more agreeable. *aḥsan-allāhu*, may God be gracious. *aḥsanā*, bravo, well done. *a*.

أحشا *aḥshā* (pl. of حشا), the contents of the thorax or chest. *a*.

أحشام *aḥshām* (pl. of حشم), servants, retinue; a kind of militia or armed police. *aḥshām-daftar*, the muster-roll of militia, &c. *aḥshām-daftardār*, the militia accountant. *aḥshām-jā'gīr*, an assignment of revenue for the support of irregular troops or local militia. *a*.

أحصا *iḥṣā*, numbering, reckoning. *lā-iḥṣā*, innumerable, beyond calculation. *a*.

أحصان *iḥṣān*, restraining, circumscribing. *a*.

أحضر *iḥṣār*, m. act of making to appear, or of calling, a summons. *a*. [serving. *a*.]

أحق *aḥakk*, comp. more proper, more de-

أحقاق *iḥkāk*, m. act of proving or establishing the truth of a doctrine, restoring to rights, administration of justice. *a*.

أحقر *aḥḥar*, more or most contemptible (a self-humiliatory expression). *a*.

أحكام *aḥkām* (pl. of حكم), orders, commands, decrees or decisions (of the government or of a judge). *aḥkām-nāma*, written orders. *a*.

أحكامي *aḥkāmī*, one who is ordered or appointed by the ruling powers: such is the *aḥkāmī zamindār*. *a*.

أحكم *aḥkam*, stronger, firmer, more stable. *a*.

أحمد *aḥmad*, comp. more or most commendable, or praiseworthy; the name of *Muḥammad* and others. *aḥmad-mahmūd*, a term applied in law to two persons who have combined to defraud a third. *a*.

أحمدي *aḥmadī*, of or belonging to *Aḥmad*; name of a gold coin. *a*.

أحمدآباد *aḥmadābād*, name of a city in Gujrat, and of another in the *Dakkhan*; the latter called also *aḥmad-nagar*. *a. p.*

أحمر *aḥmar*, red, gold, barbarous. *a*.

أحمق *aḥmaḥ*, a blockhead, most foolish. *aḥmaḥ ki dum* (d.), a fool. *a*.

أحمقاپن *aḥmaḥāpan*, m. folly, stupidity. *a. h.*

أحمقانه *aḥmaḥāna*, foolishly, stupidly; figuratively, it is applied to money which an *āmil* is obliged to pay, to make good the deficiency of the revenue. *a. p.*

أحمقپن *aḥmaḥ-pan*, folly, stupidity (same as *aḥmaḥāpan*). *a. h.*

أحمقي *aḥmaḥī*, f. folly, stupidity. *a*.

أحوال *aḥwāl*, m. condition, circumstances, events, occurrences, state, account; a report of the particulars of an affair, or of the condition of a thing or person. *aḥwāl batīnā*, to state one's condition. *aḥwāl-purs* or *-pursān*, one who inquires after another's health. *aḥwāl-purni*, inquiry after health, circumstances, &c. *a*. [double. *a*.]

أحول *aḥwal*, squinting, one who sees objects

أحيا *aḥyā* (pl. of حي), living things. *iḥyā*, m. act of giving life, saving, preserving. *iḥyā-l-mawāt*, lit. reviving of the dead, applied to the process of bringing waste land into cultivation. *a*.

أحياناً *aḥyānān*, sometimes, now and then, from time to time; in the event, in case, should. *a*.

أخ *aḥḥ*, a brother; *uḥḥ*, inter. sound of coughing; *aḥḥ-aḥḥ*, an exclamation of joy. *a*.

أخا *aḥḥḥḥā*, an exclamation of surprise. *a*.

أخبار *aḥḥbār* (pl. of خبر), news, a newspaper. *aḥḥbār-nawis*, a writer of news, an appointed intelligencer, such as "our own correspondent." *iḥḥbār*, m. act of giving intelligence or information. *a*.

أخبث *aḥḥbaṣ*, very impure or contemptible. *a*.

أخبر *aḥḥpaḥḥ*, m. understanding, wisdom, intelligence. *p*.

أخت *uḥḥt*, f. a sister; adj. similar, congenial. *a*.

أختام *iḥḥtām*, m. completion, fulfilment, finishing. *a*.

أختر *aḥḥtar*, m. a star, constellation; good fortune, good omen, horoscope. *aḥḥtar-shumār*, an astrologer. *aḥḥtar-shumārī*, the calculation of one's horoscope. *p*.

اختراع *ikhṭirā'*, m. invention, inventing, discovering, fancying. *a.*

اختصار *ikhṭisār*, m. abridgment, act of contracting, reducing, curtailing. *a.* [tion. *a.*

اختصاص *ikhṭisās*, m. peculiarity, appropriation. *a.*

احتفا *ikhṭifā*, m. act of hiding, concealing, covering. *a.*

احتلاط *ikhṭilāṭ*, m. friendship, intercourse, conversation; act of mixing; mixture, confusion. *a.*

اختلاف *ikhṭilāf*, m. difference of opinion, opposition, discord, disagreement, misunderstanding between friends, coolness; pl. *ikhṭilāfāt*. *a.*

احتلال *ikhṭilāl*, m. interruption, obstacle. *a.*

آخته *ākhṭa*, also *akhṭa*, (literally, castrated) a gelding. *akhṭa-murgh*. a capon. *p.*

اختيار *ikhṭiyār*, m. authority, power, will, choice, option, election. *ikhṭiyār meṣ honā*, to be in the power of, or dependant on. *ikhṭiyār-k*, to approve of, to adopt, to choose. *ikhṭiyār-nāma*. m. a power of attorney. *a.*

اختياري *ikhṭiyārī*, f. approbation, choice, authority, power; adj. in one's power; subject to election, at one's disposal. *ikhṭiyārī pulā*, in law, an optional compromise. *ikhṭiyārī-gaḥḥ*, the killing of an animal for food by cutting its throat, as is done by Jews and Moslems. *a.*

اخذ *akhṭz*, f. objection, cavil, hostility; taking, seizing, intercepting. *akhṭz-k*, to seize, assume, accept. *a.*

آخر *ākhṭir*, the last; m. the end, issue; adv. at last, finally. *ākhṭir-ul-omr* or *ākhṭirī kār*, at the end, finally, at last. *ākhṭirī shab*, the end of the night, before dawn. *ākhṭirī sāl*, the end of the revenue year. *a.*

اخراج *ikhṭarāj*, m. expulsion, turning out of possession, eviction; expense or disbursement; pl. *ikhṭarājāt* (corrupted *akhṭarājāt*), expenses, disbursements; allowance for expenses. *ikhṭarājātī aurang*, expenses incurred in the manufacture, storing, and transporting of salt and other goods. *a.*

آخرت *ākhṭirat*, f. futurity, a future state; the world to come, in opposition to *duṁyā*, the present world. *a.*

آخرش *ākhṭirash*, at last, finally, after all. *a. p.*

آخروت *ākhṭuroṭ*, m. a walnut. (The fruit of the *Alexrites triloba* is also so called.) *k.*

آخري *ākhṭirī*, last, late, of or belonging to the end, final or ultimate. *ākhṭirī kisāb kharch*, adjustment of revenue at the end of the year. *ākhṭirī nikāṣ*, final settlement of an account. *a.*

آخريں *ākhṭirīn*, last or latest comers; posterity. *ākhṭirīn karf*, a decree of fate. *ākhṭirīn dam*, the last breath. *a.* [mean. *a.*

اخص *akhṭass*, more avaricious, meaner, or very

اخص *akhṭass*, more especial, more excellent. *a.*

اخفا *ikhṭfā*, concealment. *'ilmi ikṭfā*, the art of rendering one's self invisible, like Jack the giant-killer, or Æneas at Carthage. *a.*

اخفش *akhṭfash*, one who has weak eyes, one who sees better by night than by day. *a.*

اكثر *akhṭgar*, m. live ashes; a spark of fire. *p.*

اخلاص *ikhṭlās*, m. affection, friendship, love. *ikhṭlās-k* or *rakhnā*, to esteem, &c. *ikhṭlās-mand*, affectionate, friendly, a friend. *ikhṭlāsmandī*, friendliness, affection, sincerity. *a.*

اخلاط *akhṭlāṭ* (pl. of خلط), the humours of the body of man and animals. *akhṭlāṭi arba'a*, the four temperaments. *a.*

اخلاق *akhṭlāḥ*, m. (pl. of خلق), disposition, the good properties of mankind; ethics, morals. *a.*

اخي پلاو *akhṭni-pulāo*, a kind of stew. *d.*

اخوان *ikhṭwān*, } (plur. of اخ), brothers,

اخوت *ikhṭwat*, } friends, companions.

ikhṭwāni zamān, cotermporaries. *a.*

آخور *ākhṭor* or *ākhṭur*, f. refuse, offals; a stable; waste grass of the stable. *p.*

آخون *ākhṭon*, master, lord, preceptor. *d.*

آخون *ākhṭūn*, } m. tutor, preceptor. *p.*

آخوند *ākhṭund*, }

اخيوي *akhṭanī*, brotherly, fraternal. *a.*

اخيا *akhṭyā* (for أخى), m. a little brother. *a.*

اخيار *akhṭyār* (pl. of خير), the good, the excellent. *a.*

اخيافي *akhṭyāfī*, a brother or sister, by the same mother but different fathers. *a.*

اخير *akhṭir*, last; m. the end, accomplishment, completion. *akhṭyar*, better, best. *a.*

اخيرا *akhṭiran*, at last, in the end. *a.*

اد *ud* (same as उत *ut*), above, over. *s.*

اد *ad* (same as अध *adh* or *adh*), half. *s.*

آد *ād*, or *ādī*, m. beginning; the first, originally: as a termination to a Sanskrit word it denotes "et cetera." *s.*

ادا *adā*, f. blandishments, coquetry; discharge, payment, performance; voice. *adā-k*, to liquidate, to pay. *adā-bandī*, the fixing a period for the performance of a contract, or payment by instalments. *adā-fahm*, one who understands by signs. *a. p.*

آدا *ādā*, m. ginger in the undried state. *s.*

آداب *ādāb*, m. (pl. of ادب) etiquette, devoirs, ceremonies, politeness, forms of address in writing and speaking, salutation, respects. *a.*

ادات *ādāt*, f. a particle, in grammar; a tool or utensil. *a.*

ادات *udātta*, m. the acute accent, a high sharp tone; gift, donation, a kind of musical instrument, a large drum. *s.* [beloved. *s.*

آدا *udātta*, liberal, generous, dearly

آدا *a-dātā*, also *a-dānī*, avaricious, stingy. *s.*

آدار *udār*, liberal, generous, munificent. *s.*

آدارتا *udartā*, f. liberality, generosity, munificence. *s.*

آداس *udās*, dejected, indifferent, sorrowful; m. loneliness; (in agriculture) a sickly crop. *s.*

اداسا *udāsā*, m. a cord worn as a shoulder belt. *d.*

اداسی *udāsī*, *f.* dejection, sorrow, solitude, loneliness; m. a class of *fakīrs* or devotees; adj. lonely, retired, dejected. *s.*

اداسین *udāsīn*, m. one who is completely detached from the world, whose family is unknown, and who has neither friend nor foe; a class of mendicants of the Panjāb, an hermit, a misanthrope, a stoical, indifferent person, an umpire. *s.*

ادام الله *adāma-llāh*, may God preserve (him &c.) *a.*

ادان *udān*, m. one of the five vital airs, that which rises up the throat and passes into the head. *s.*

آدان *ādān*, m. taking, receipt, acceptance. *ādān-pradān* m. giving and taking. *s.*

آدانٹ *ād-ant*, adj. from first to last, from beginning to end; m. the beginning and the end. *s.*

ادانی *a-dānī*, avaricious, stingy. *s.*

ادانی *adānī*, (pl. of ادانی) low, mean, or contemptible people. *a.*

اداهٹ *udāhaṭ*, } *f.* brown colour,
ادائی *udāī*, } brownness. *s.*

اداهرن *udāharan*, m. an example, a simile, a comparison, an opposite argument; one of the five modes of logical reasoning. *s.*

ادای دین *adā, e daīn* m. payment of debt. *a.*

ادب *adab*, m. act of preserving the boundaries of every thing; good-breeding, politeness, respect, urbanity, polite literature. *adab-k*, to respect, to behave politely. *a.* [ruin. *a.*

ادبار *adbār*, *f.* misfortune, ill-luck, adversity,

ادبودھ *adbodh*, m. recollection the recognising of any thing. *s.*

ادبچ *adbich*, among, in the midst. *d.*

ادبھٹ *adbhut*, wonderful, admirable; m. surprise, astonishment. *s.*

ادبھو *adbhav*, m. act of being born, of springing up (as plants from seed), birth, production. *s.* [names of Vishnu. *s.*

آدپرش *ādi-purush*, m. one of the

آدیت *aditi*, *f.* the proper name of the mother of the gods. *s.*

آدیت *ādīt* (for *āditya*), m. a deity in general; a deity of a particular class. The *ādityas* are 12 in number, and are forms of the sun as distinct in each month; the sun. *āditya-bār*, Sunday. *ādīt* is also met with in the same sense as *ādik*, et cetera. *s.*

آدیت *udit*, risen (as the sun), distinguished, shining (as valour, &c.). *s.*

آدیت *a-datta*, not given. In Hindu law it is applied to an illegal donation, consequently void and resumable. *s.*

آدیتا *a-dattā*, not given in marriage (a female). *s.*

آدتری *adatrī*, hanging; infirm. *d.*

آدیتینندن *aditi-nandan*, m. a deity, i. e. a son of *aditi*. *s.*

آدیت *āditya*, m. priority, precedence. *s.* [same as *ādityabār*. *a.*

آدیتوار *āditya-nār*, m. Sunday,

آدیت *āditya*, m. the sun, etc. See *ādīt*. *s.*

آدخال *idkhāl*, m. entering, introducing. *a.*

آدده *udadhi*, m. the ocean. *s.*

آدر *ādar*, m. respect, regard, act of treating with attention and deference, politeness. *ādar-mān*, reverence and honour. *s.*

آدر *udar*, m. the belly. *آدرا* *udra*, m. an offer. (dakh) *udar*, that way; *adar*, this way.

آدرا *ādrā*, *f.* the name of the sixth lunar mansion (probably a *Orionis*); the beginning of the rainy season. *s.* [in another. *a.*

آدرج *idrāj*, m. act of inserting one thing

آدرار *idrār*, m. involuntary discharge of urine; hard rain, liberality. *a.*

آدراری *idrārī*, a pension, allowance. *a.*

آدراک *idrāk*, m. understanding comprehension. *a.*

آدرامی *udarāmay*, m. diarrhoea, dysentery. *s.* [worm. *s.*

آدرایشٹ *udarāvesht*, m. the tape-

آدریساج *udar-pisāch*, glutton, voracious, one who devours every thing, one who has the devil for his belly. *s.*

آدریس *a-drīs* for *adriśya*, } invi-
آدرسن *a-darsan* or *a-darshan*, } sible,
unseen. *s.*

آدرسا *adarsā*, m. a kind of very fine muslin; a kind of sweetmeat. *h.*

آدرش *a-darsh*, } invisible, unseen;

آدرشت *a-driśht*, } m. unforeseen danger, fortune, fate. *s.*

آدرش *a-darshī* m. a mirror; a commentary, original manuscript; a copy, a sign. *s.*

آدرشن *a-darshan*, m. disappearance; adj. invisible. *s.*

آدرک *adrah*, m. ginger in an undried state (*Amomum-zinziber*). *s.*

آدرکی *adrakī*, *f.* a kind of sweetmeat. *h.*

آدرل *udaril* } pot-bellied, fat, cor-
آدرن *udarin* } pulent. *s.*

آدری *udarī* [honour. *s.*

آدرمان *ādar-mān*, m. respect and

آدرنی *udarinī*, *f.* a pregnant woman. *s.*

آدروہ *a-droh*, m. mildness, moderation, the absence of tyranny. *s.*

ادروهي *a-drohi*, innocuous, mild. *s.*
 ادري *udarī*, *f.* enlargement of the abdomen from dropsy or flatulency. *adj.* abdominal. *s.*
 ادریس *idris*, the Arabian name for the prophet Enoch. *a.*
 ادشت *a-disht*, *m.* misfortune, fate. *s.*
 ادعا *iddi'ā*, *m.* the act of demanding one's right or just claims. *a.*
 ادعيه *ad'iya* (pl. of دعا), salutations, congratulations, compliments, prayers, blessings. *a.*
 ادغلم *idghām*, *m.* duplication of a letter by tashdid; coalescence of letters (in Arabic construction). *a.* [difficult. *a.*
 ادق *adaqq*, more or very subtle, abstruse or
 ادقچه *adaqcha*, *m.* a cover, a wrapper. *p.*
 ادك *udak*, *m.* water. *s.*
 ادك *adik*, (for अधिक *adhik*), more, much. *d.*
 آدك *ādik*, relating to the beginning; (in comp.) and all the rest, et cætera. *s.* [cause. *s.*
 آدكارن *ādikhāran*, *m.* a primary
 آدكها *adakchā*, *m.* a cloth for carrying things in; a covering. See *adaqcha*.
 آدكها *ad-khilā*, } half open, half
 آدكها *ad-kholā*, } blown (flower, &c.). *h.*
 آدگار *udgār*, *m.* vomiting; sound. *s.*
 آدگت *udgat*, vomited, cast up. *s.*
 آدگرا *adgadrā*, *m.* fruit fully formed, but unripe. *d.* [stake). *h.*
 آدگرا *ad-garhā*, half driven (as a
 آدگهات *udghāt*, done with effort, exerted; opened. *s.*
 آدگهاتن *udghātan*, *m.* the rope and bucket of a well, a leathern bucket for drawing water; an instrument for opening, a key, etc. *s.*
 آدل بدل *adl-badl*, } exchange,
 آدل بدل *adlāb-adlā*, } alteration.
 آدل بدل *adlī-badlī*, } *adl-badlī-k*,
 to exchange, to swap or barter; to confuse, displace; also *adlī-badlī-k* and *adl kī badlī-k*. *h.*
 آدله *adilla*, (pl. of دليل) proofs, indications. *a.*
 آدم *ādam*, Adam, the first man; also, a man in the abstract. *a.*
 ادم *uddim*, *m.* endeavour, exertion, profession, trade, calling, employment. *s.*
 ادماد *udmād*, *m.* lewdness, wantonness. *s.*
 ادمادي *udmādī* *f.* a paroxysm of lust; *adj.* wanton, lewd. *s.*
 ادمبر *udumbar*, *m.* the glomerous fig-tree, or gular-tree (*Ficus glomerata*). *s.* sect of brāhmanas. *s.*

آدم خور *ādam-khur*, or خوار *khvār*, man-devouring, a cannibal. *a. p.*
 ادمرا *ad-marā*, *m.* } half dead. *h.*
 ادمري *ad-marī*, *f.* }
 ادمزا *adamzā*, breathless, dead. *d.*
 آدم زاد *ādam-zād* or *ādam-zāda*, descended of Adam; *s.* man, mankind. *p.*
 آدم گر *ādam-gar*, humane, benevolent. *p.*
 آدم گري *ādam-garī*, *f.* humanity, benevolence. *p.*
 ادموا *ad-mū'ā*, *m.* half-dead. *h.*
 ادمي *ādmī*, a descendant of Adam; a human being (man or woman), individual, people. *a.*
 آدميت *ādmīyat*, *f.* humanity, civility; *ādmīyat-k*, to behave with humanity. *ādmīyat pakayā*, to become civilized. *ādmīyat sikhānā* or *ādmīyat men lānā*, to civilize. *ādmīyat up-jānā*, to become savage, ferocious, and frantic. *a.*
 ادين *a-din*, *m.* an unlucky day. *s.*
 ادبا *adnā*, inferior, little, low, mean, a person of no consequence. *a.*
 ادنتر *adantar*, also *adantarī* (same as *adatrī*), pendulous, &c. *d.*
 ادند *a-dand* or آدند *a-dwand*, quiet, tranquil, free from strife. *s.*
 آدند *adand*, unpunished, *m.* impunity. *s.*
 ادني *adnā*, see *adnā*, little, &c. *a.*
 آدو *ādaū*, at first, in the beginning. *s.*
 ادوات *adanāt* (pl. of ادات), particles in grammar. *a.* [act of revolving. *a.*
 ادوار *adwār* (pl. of دور), revolutions; *idwār*,
 ادوان *adwān*, } *f.* braces for
 ادواين *adwāyan*, } tightening the
 tape of a bedstead. *h.*
 آدواه *advāha*, *m.* marriage. *s.*
 ادوت *adot*, without splendour. *s.*
 ادوتيه *a-dwitiya*, peerless, matchless, unequalled; only, without a second. *s.*
 ادوري *adaurī*, *f.* a kind of food eaten by Hindūs. *h.* [lum. *s.*
 آدوکل *udūkhal*, *m.* a gum resin, bdell-
 آدوکن *udvigna*, perplexed, dejected, anxious, troubled. *s.*
 آدون *adnan*, very mean, or wretched. *a.*
 آدوند *a-dwand*, quiet, tranquil, free from strife. *s.* [equalled. *s.*
 آدويت *a-dwait*, peerless, matchless, un-
 آدویش *a-dwesh*, } harmless, not ma-
 آدویشي *a-dweshī*, } licious. *s.*

उद्वेग *udveg*, m. perturbation (especially from pain), consternation, anxiety, perplexity, exertion, care; the fruit of the Areca catechu, betelnut. *s.*

उद्वेगी *udvegī*, perplexed, anxious, perturbed, agitated.

अद्विजा *advija* (pl. of दवा), medicines. *a.*

अधि *adhi*, a particle denoting superiority; upon, over, above (the reverse of the particle *apa*). *s.*

अध *adha*, down, downwards (the reverse of the particle *ut*). *s.*

अध *adh*, in composition denotes half; as, *adh-mū, ā*, half dead. *s.*

आधि *ādhi*, m. mental agony, anxiety; expectation, calamity; a pledge, pawn; location, fixing, site, &c.; engagement. *s.*

आधा *ādhā*, half (in comp. *ādhi, adh, ad*). *s.*

आहार *ādhār*, } m. food, aliment, vic-
अहार *adhār*, } tuals, nourishment. *h.*

उधार *uddhār* or उधार *udhār*, m. debt (especially not bearing interest), loan, trust; deduction, discharge, deliverance, raising up from any place or state. *s.*

आधार *ādhār*, m. a patron, supporter, one on whom dependence is placed for assistance; comprehension, location; a dike, a canal; a basin round the foot of a tree. *s.*

अधार्मिक *adhārmik*, } unjust, un-
आधार्मिक *ādhārmik*, } righteous,
wicked. *s.* [rate, to discharge. *s.*

उधारना or उधारना *udhārnā*, a. to liberate
आधारी *ādhārī* (in compos.), an eater;
as, *dūdh-ādhārī*, one who lives on milk. *h.*

आधासीसी *ādhā-sīsī*, } f. pain af-
आधासीसी *ādhā-sīsī*, } fecting the
"half of the head, hemisrania. *s.*

अधान *adhān*, m. oils, unguents. *h.*

आधान *ādhān*, m. pregnancy, conception; a ceremony performed previous to conception as conducive to it; a pledge, a deposit, a surety. *s.*

आधानिक *ādhānik*, m. a ceremony performed after cohabitation to procure or favour conception. *s.* [duce in equal shares. *s.*

अधबाई *adh-baṭāi*, f. division of pro-

अधबर *adh-bar*, in the middle. *h.*

अधबग्रा *adh-bagrā*, half cleaned (as rice from the husk). *d.* [pared. *h.*

अधबना *adh-banā*, half-made, half-pre-

अधबिच *adh-bich*, in the middle. *h.*

अधिप *adhīpa*, m. king, master, or ruler. *s.*

अधपाव *adh-pā, o*, half a quarter. *h.*

अधपत *adhpat*, properly अधिपति *adhīpati*, m. prince, commander, *rājā*. *s.*

अधिपत्य *ādhipatya*, m. sovereignty, government; lordship. *s.*

अधपक्का *adh-pakkā*, half ripe. *s.*

अधत *uddhat*, rude, arrogant, ill-behaved; m. a king's wrestler. *s.*

अधतरी *adhatri* (v. *adatri*), pendulous, &c.

अधर *adhar*, low, inferior, vile, m. the lip, the lower lip; pudendum muliebre. *s.*

अधर *adhar*, m. empty space, the space between heaven and earth; adj. suspended, separate, at a distance; in the middle. *h.*

अधर *idhar*, here, hither, this way. *idhar udhar*, about, around, up and down, here and there. *h.*

अधर *udhar*, there, thither, that way. *h.*

अधरा *udhrā*, opened, undone, unrolled (as the seam in a garment, or thread which was rolled up in a clue). *h.*

अधिराज *adhi-rāj*, supreme ruler. *s.*

अधिराज्य *ādhirājya*, m. empire, supreme sway. *s.*

अधरुधर *idhar-udhar*, this way and that, on all sides, all around. *h.*

अधरामृत *adharāmrit*, m. the moisture or nectar of the lips. *s.*

अधरपना *adharpanā*, m. (for *adher-panā*) middle age, manhood. *d.* [a sort of cloth. *h.*

अधरसा *adharsā*, m. a half-piece of cloth,

अधर्म *a-dharm*, m. injustice, impiety; sin, crime; adj. unjust, impious. *adharm-chārī*, unrighteous, wicked. *s.* [crime. *h.*

अधर्मपना *adharm-panā*, m. injustice,

अधर्मता *adharmatā*, f. unrighteousness. *s.*

अधर्मिष्ठ *adharmishṭh*, very wicked. *s.*

अधर्मी *a-dharmī*, unjust, sinful, criminal. *s.*

अधरे *adhare-adhar*, separate, aside. *d.*

अधरना *udharnā* (see *udhernā*), to undo, unravel. *d.*

अधिक *adhik*, more, greater, abundant, excessive, additional, augmented. *adhak*, a half, a part (less in use than *ādhā* or *ādhi*). *s.*

अधक *uddhak*, m. asthma; act of gasping or panting; plethora in the vessels of the head; headache, indigestion. *s.*

अधिकार *adhikār*, m. possession, extent of dominion, a kingdom; the bearing of royal insignia, authority, rule, privilege, inheritance. *s.*

अधिकारी *adhikārī*, m. a proprietor, sovereign ruler, autocrat, an owner, one possessing authority (absolute or derived), right, title, or privilege; one empowered. *s.* [increase. *s.*

अधिकाना *adhikānā*, a. to augment, to

अधिकई *adhikāi*, f. increase, augmentation, abundance, supremacy. *s.*

अधकपाली *adh-hapālī*, f. a pain affecting half the head; a nut of Areca, shaped like a hemisphere (probably from two kernels being contained in one shell); to such a nut the virtue is ascribed of curing the disease of the same name. *s.*

ادھکتا अधिक्ता *adhiktā*, f. excess, addition. *s.*
 ادھکچا अधकचा *adh-kachchā*, m. *adh-kachchī*,
 f. half ripe; a kind of soil in Sahāranpūr. *h.*
 ادھकरा अधकरा *adh-kachrā*, m. *adh-kachrī*,
 f. half dressed (victuals). *h.*
 ادھकर अधकर *adh-kar*, m. half the tax, or duty
 of any kind, the other half being remitted. *adh-karī*,
 f. an instalment of eight ānas in the rupee. *s.*
 ادھकृत अधिकृत *adhikṛit*, m. a superintendent,
 an inspector of receipts and disbursements, an auditor
 of public accounts. *s.*
 ادھकर्म अधिकर्म *adhiharma*, m. superinten-
 dence, supervision, government. *adhiharma-krit*, m.
 a supervisor. *s.* [title, right. *s.*
 ادھकरन अधिकरण *adhiakaran*, m. superiority,
 ادھकरी अध-करी *adh-karī*, f. an instalment of
 eight ānas in the rupee, or half the government im-
 post. *h.* [pronounced. *h.*
 ادھका अधकहा *adh-kahā*, half spoken, half
 ادھकिया अधिकिया *ādhihiya*, m. excess, an over-
 plus, abundance. *s.*
 ادھकरा अध-gad-rā, half ripe (fruit, &c.). *d.*
 ادھم *adham*, a dark or dusky horse. *a.*
 ادھम *adham*, mean, vile, wretched, con-
 temptible. *s.*
 ادھमदम अधमदम *adhamādham*, extremely
 mean or base. *s.*
 ادھमास अधिमास *adhimās*, m. an intercalary
 month, which happens once in three years, when two
 lunations occur within one solar month. *s.*—Hind.
 Gram.
 ادھमांस अधिमांस *adhimāns*, m. fleshy ex-
 creescence of the eye, cancer of the eye. *s.*
 ادھमरा अध-मरा *adh-marā*,
 ادھमरन अध-मरन *adh-maran*, } half dead. *s.*
 ادھमूना अध-मूना *adh-mūnā*, }
 ادھन अधन *adhan*, m. water set to boil for
 the dressing of victuals. *h.*
 ادھन अधन *a-dhan*, poor, destitute. *s.*
 ادھनक अधुनिक *ādhunik*, recent, modern,
 belonging to the present time. *s.*
 ادھनकता अधुनिकता *ādhuniktā*, f. recentness,
 the being modern novelty. *s.*
 ادھनक अधंग *adhang*, m. palsy affecting half
 the body, hemiplegia. *s.*
 ادھनकी अधंगी *adhangī*, palsied, paralytic. *s.*
 ادھनी अधनी *a-dhamī*, poor, indigent. *s.*
 ادھनार अध-नार *adh-nār*, half (generally ap-
 plied to pieces of cloth); a half-web. *h.*
 ادھनार अधनार *adhotar*, f. a fine kind of
 cloth. *h.*
 ادھरा अधूरा *adhūrā*, half ready, unfinished,
 half dressed; immature (a foetus). *adhūrā-jānā*, to
 miscarry (a female). *h.*

ادھوڑی अधोड़ी *adhaurī*, f. half a hide (of a
 thick strong kind). *h.*
 ادھومکھ अधोमुख *adho-mukh*, with the head
 downwards (a posture used in the *tapasyā* or austere
 devotion of the Hindūs); drooping the head (from
 grief or shame), headlong, inverted, turned upside
 down. *s.*
 ادھون अधवन *adhvan*, half of any thing. *h.*
 ادھونا अधिविना *adhivinnā*, f. a superseded
 wife. *s.*
 ادھوناد अधوناد *adhonād*, half and half, *nisfā-nisfī*. *d.*
 ادھویدانک अधिवेदनिक *adhivedanik*, m.
 dowry or alimony given to a wife who is superseded
 by a second marriage. *s.*
 ادھی अधी *addhī*, f. half of a *dāmri* (a
 small coin); half a piece of cloth. *h.*
 ادھیआ अध्या *ādhyā*, division of produce be-
 tween two parties in equal shares, one furnishing the
 seed and the other the labour. *h.*
 ادھیآپک अध्यापक or अध्यापक *adhyāpak* or
ādhyāpak, m. a teacher, one who instructs in the
 sacred books. *s.*
 ادھیآپن अध्यापन *adhyāpan*, m. instructing,
 teaching the sacred books. *s.*
 ادھیآر अधियार *adhiyār*, m. a man who passes
 half his time in one village and half in another: of
 such a one it is said, *adhiyār kartā hai*, "he acts as
adhiyār." *h.*
 ادھیآری अधियारी *adhiyārī*, f. a half-share. *h.*
 ادھیآنā अध्याना or अधियाना *adhyānā* or *adhi-
 yānā*, a. to halve, to divide. *h.*
 ادھیآय अध्याय *adhyāya*, m. section, chapter. *s.*
 ادھیآक अध्याक *adhyāk*, for अध्याक *adhyāk*, m. a
 master, superintendent, &c.; a man of rank. *s.*
 ادھیर अधीर *a-dhīr*, confused, perplexed,
 hasty, precipitate, irresolute, impatient, unsteady. *s.*
 ادھیरता अधीरता *a-dhīratā*, f. impatience, per-
 plexity, haste, precipitation, fickleness, unsteadiness,
 confusion. *s.*
 ادھیरज अधीरज *a-dhīraj*, m. perplexity, dis-
 traction, unsteadiness; adj. perplexed, distracted, un-
 steady, impatient, feeble, irresolute; also *a-dhīrjī*. *s.*
 ادھیरजा अधीरजा *a-dhīrjā*, } perplexed, dis-
 ادھیरजी अधीरजी *a-dhīrjī*, } tracted. *अधैरजी*
a-dhīrjā, m. instability, want of firmness. *s.*
 ادھیरना अधेरना *udhernā*, to undo. See *udhernā*.
 ادھیउ अधेउ *adher*, middle-aged; just past the
 prime of life (applied most frequently to women). *h.*
 ادھیउ अधेउ *udher*, m. unravelling, unweav-
 ing. *udher-bun*, perplexity. *h.*
 ادھیउपना अधेउपना *adher-panā*, m. the middle
 period of life, manhood, mature age. *h.*

ادھیرنا udhernā, } to undo, un-
 ادھیرناؤں udhernāun, } ravel. *h.*
 ادھیشور adhishwar, *m.* an emperor,
 a king paramount. *s.*
 ادھیکش adhyaksh *m.* a master, lord,
 governor, superintendent. *s.*
 ادھیگنی adhyagni, property or settle-
 ment given to a wife when superseded by a new
 marriage on the part of the husband: it is given
 during the marriage ceremony, over the nuptial fire. *s.*
 ادھیلا अधेला adhelā, *m.* half a paisā (a small
 coin), amounting to 12½ dāms or 4 damris. *h.*
 ادھیली अधेली adhelī, *f.* half a rupī; also
 a kind of measure used for corn; also half a gold
 mohur. *h.* [half-share. *h.*
 ادھیلیया अधेलिया adheliyā, a proprietor of a
 ادھिन अधिन or अधीन अधिन or
 अधिन, submissive, obedient, obsequious, humble, do-
 cile, dependent. *s.*
 अधिन अधिन (for adhyayan) *m.* study,
 application, especially of the sacred books. *s.*
 अधिना अधिनाता or अधीनता अधिनाता, } *f.* sub-
 अधिनाता अधिनाता अधिनाता, } mission,
 obedience, obsequiousness, servility, dependence,
 slavery. *s.*
 अधिनी अधिनी adhinī, *f.* obsequiousness, ser-
 vility, submission; petition. *s.*
 उदय उदय or udaya, *m.* dawn, sunrise,
 ascent; the east, in opposition to asta, the west, the
 eastern mountain from behind which the sun is supposed
 to rise; light, splendour; prosperity. uday-h. to rise
 (as the sun). uday-asta tak tumhārā rāj ho, may your
 sway extend from the east to the west. *s.*
 उदया अध्या adya, first initial. *s.* [pity. *s.*
 अदया a-dayā, unfeeling, destitute of
 उदयास्त उदयास्त udayāsta, from sun-rise to
 sun-set, from east to west. *s.*
 अद्यान अध्यान (pl. of अधीन), religions, religious
 rites or ceremonies. *a.*
 उद्यान उद्यान udyān, *m.* a royal pleasure-
 ground. *s.*
 अदिब अधिब, *m.* a teacher; adj. courteous. *a.*
 उद्दीप्त उद्दीप्त uddīpta, illuminated. *s.*
 उद्दीपन उद्दीपन uddīpan, adj. exciting, inflam-
 ing, as passion; *m.* blazing, glowing, of a luminous
 body. *s.*
 उद्यत उद्यत udyat, *m.* a section, a chapter;
 adj. raised, held up; active, persevering, labouring di-
 ligently and incessantly. *s.* [trace. *s.*
 उद्देश उद्देश uddesh, *m.* a scope, a vestige, a
 आदेश आदेश ādesh, *m.* an order, a command;
 a salutation of Jogis; in grammar, a substitute. *s.*
 अदिह अधिह, (same as अधिह or अधिह), more. *d.*
 उद्यम उद्यम udyam, *m.* strenuous exertion, per-
 severance, labour; calling, trade. *s.*

अदिम अदिम adim, goats' leather perfumed, which
 they bring from Arabia. Pers. the face. *a.*
 आद्यन्त आद्यन्त adyant, first and last, begin-
 ning and end; adj. from first to last, from beginning
 to end. *s.*
 आदिना आदिना ādina, Friday. *p.*
 अद्योत अद्योत a-dyot, without splendour.
 udyot, *m.* light, lustre.
 अदे-वदी अदे-वदी ade-wade, *m.* procrastination. ade-
 wade-k, to put off, to evade, to shuffle. *d.*
 उद्योग उद्योग udyog, *m.* exertion, perseve-
 rance, continued endeavour. *s.* [severing. *s.*
 उद्योगी उद्योगी udyogī, active, laborious, per-
 उदयी उदयी udayī, prosperous, flourishing. *s.*
 आदा आदा ādā, *m.* a stand or station where
 porters &c. wait to be hired; a stall, booth, shop. &c.
 ādā-dār, a palik bearer or dāk runner. *v.* Wilson. *h.*
 अदर-उदर अदर-उदर adar-udār, *m.* a ditch and
 the mound of earth thrown up from it, forming the
 boundary of a field. *h.*
 आदम्बर आदम्बर ādambar, *m.* charge sounded
 by musical instruments; commencement; pride, ar-
 rogance; anger, passion; happiness, pleasure. *s.*
 उदूप उदूप udūp, *m.* a raft, a float. *s.*
 अदोल अदोल a-dol, immoveable, unshaken. *h.*
 आढक आढक ādhak, *m.* a measure of capa-
 city (for dry measure), about 750 of our cubic inches. *h.*
 अड़ अड़ or अड़ अड़ āḍ, when, lo, behold. āḍā, vexa-
 tion, injury. *a.*
 अज़र अज़र āzār or āzār, name of one of the Chal-
 dean months, nearly corresponding to our March;
 āzārī, vernal. *a.*
 अज़ान अज़ान āzān, *f.* the summons to prayers, generally
 proclaimed from the minars or towers of a mosque. *a.*
 उज़बक उज़बक uzbak (fem. uzbakmī), an Uzbek, or
 one of the Tartar tribe so called. *p.*
 अज़र अज़र āzur, *m.* fire; the name of Abraham's
 father (Terah); the ninth solar month. *p.*
 अज़रिन अज़रिन āzarin *m.* camomile flower, ox-eye. *p.*
 अज़ान अज़ान āḍān, *m.* obedience, submission; con-
 fidence, belief. *a.*
 अज़ुहा अज़ुहा āzuḥa, or āzuḥa, *m.* food, nourishment. *p.*
 अज़हार अज़हार āzhār, (pl. of ذکر) praises of God.
 āzhār, remembering, praising (God). *a.*
 अज़िय्या अज़िय्या āzhiyā, (pl. of ذكي) people of pene-
 tration and understanding; the acute, the ingenious. *a.*
 अज़ल अज़ल āzall, base, most vile, abject. *a.*
 अज़न अज़न āzn or āzn, *m.* permission; dismissal.
 āzin, chanting the ḥurān; hearing. *a.*
 अज़ुहा अज़ुहा āzuḥa or āzuḥa, *m.* food. *p.*
 अज़हान अज़हान āzhān (pl. of ذهن), geniuses, intel-
 lects, capacities. *a.*

اڌيت *aziyat*, f. wanton injury, oppression, distress, vexation. *a.*

آر *ār*, (r. of *ānardan*) bring thou; used in comp.; as, *ār-ār*, fruit-bringing, fertile. *p.*

آر *ār*, f. a goad, a kind of ladle; the artificial spar of a game cock. *h.*

ار *ar*, if; (contraction for اگر *agar*). *p.*

ار *ur*, m. the breast. *ur-l.* to embrace, to caress. *ur*, f. the upper part of the thigh; *adj.* large, great, ample. *ار* *ari*, a foe. *s.*

ار *aru*, (same as اور), and, more, again. *h.*

آرا *ārā*, m. a saw; ashoemaker's knife or awl; the name of a district, Arrah in Shāhābād. *h.*

آرا *ārā*, or *ārā*, e, in composition, denotes adorning; as, *jahān-ārā*, world-adorning. *p.*

ارابه *arāba*, m. a wheeled carriage, gun-carriage, &c., a cart. *p.*

آرات *ārāti*, m. an enemy. *s.*

آرا *arrātā*, m. a loud and prolonged sound (as from the discharge of artillery, or the fall of a building). *h.*

آرا *ār-jārī*, f. (for *ānā-jānā*), coming and going. *d.* [(a country). *s.*

آرا *a-rājah*, destitute of a king, *آرا* *irādat*, m. desire, inclination, wish, purpose. *d.*

آرا *irāda*, pose, design, plan, intention. *a.*

آرا *ārādhan*, m. worship, adoration, supplication; accomplishment, gratifying. *s.*

آرا *ārādhnā*, a. to worship, to adore, to serve, to accomplish; f. service, worship, adoration. *s.*

آرا *ārādhyā*, worshipful, venerable; name of a class of brāhmans. *s.* [base. *a.*

آرا *arāzil* (pl. of آرا), lowest, meanest, most

آرا *arārā*, m. marks of nails left after scratching. *h.* [going. *d.*

آرا *ārāzārī*, f. thoroughfare, coming and

آرا *arāzil*, lowest. See *arāzil*. *a.*

آرا *ārāstagī*, f. dressing, preparation, getting into order, regularity, ornament. *p.*

آرا *ārāstan* (r. *ārā* or *ārāy*), to adorn. *p.*

آرا *ārāsta*, prepared, dressed, adorned, embellished, regular, decked out. *p.* [tions of land. *a.*

آرا *arāzī*, (pl. of آرا) lands, detached por-

آرا *irākat*, f. spilling, pouring forth, pissing. *a.* [grove. *s.*

آرا *ārām*, m. a pleasure-garden, a

آرا *ārām*, m. ease, rest, health, relief, repose. *ārām-k*, to rest, to repose. *ārām-pānā*, to recover. *ārām-jalāb*, idle, slothful, a lover of ease. *ārām-grīstan*, to become quiet, to take it easy. *p.*

آرا *ārām-gāh*, also *āram-gāh*, f. a resting-place, a bedchamber. *ārāus-ārām-gāh*, resting in paradise, an epithet applied to *Muḥammad Shāh* of Delhi. *p.*

آرا *arāmil*, (pl. of آرا), widows; distressed, poor, in want of victuals (females). *a.*

آرا *ārāmī*, a lover of ease, idle, slothful. *p.*

آرا *ārāmīda*, (also *āramīda*), at ease, tranquil. *p.*

آرا *ārānā* *arrānā*, n. to produce a continued sound, as a mill (imitated from the sound). *h.*

آرا *ārāyish*, f. embellishment, ornament, equipage, preparation, dressing; in dakh. artificial flowers, trees, &c., made of talk and tinsel. *d.*

آرا *arb*, one hundred millions. *arb-kharb*, innumerable. *s.*

آرا *arbāb* (pl. of آرا), possessors, lords, masters. *arbābī-jāh*, possessed of dignity. *arbābī-sukhan*, eloquent persons, poets. *arbābī-nishāz*, dancers and musicians. *arbābī-himmat*, men of high spirit. *arbābī-māl*, officers of the treasury. *arbābī-shar'*, law-officers. *arbābī ma'nī*, spiritual persons. *h.*

آرا *arbāk*, low, vile; adv. at first, formerly. *s.*

آرا *arbud*, one hundred millions. *s.*

آرا *urbarā*, f. fertile land or soil. *s.*

آرا *arbarānā*, n. to hurry, to be confused, perplexed, agitated. *h.*

آرا *urbasī*, name of an *apsarā*, or female dancer in the court of Indra; an ornament worn on the breast. *s.*

آرا *arba'*, four, (also *arba'a*). *a.*

آرا *arba'un* and آرا *arba'in*, forty. *a.*

آرا *arbal*, f. age, duration of life. *s.*

آرا *arbind*, m. the lotus (*nymphaea nelumbo*). *s.*

آرا *arbhak*, m. a son, a child, a pupil. *s.*

آرا *arpan*, m. an offering, the making an offering; delivering, entrusting. *arpan-k*, to present an offering, to deliver, entrust. *arpan-nāma*, m. a deed of gift, especially to a temple or idol. *s.* [*s.*

آرا *arapnā*, a. to present an offering.

آرا *arat*, (corruption for *arth*, q. v.). *d.*

آرا *arat* or آرا *arat* and *ārta*, grieved, afflicted, disturbed, confounded. *ārta*, f. pain, distress. *s.*

آرا *ārta*, m. a ceremony attending marriage. When the bridegroom first comes to the house of the bride he is received by her relations, who present to him, and move circularly round his head, a platter, painted and divided into several compartments: in the middle of it is a lamp made of flour, filled with ghi, and having several wicks lighted. *h.*

آرا *irtibāt*, m. friendship, connection. *a.*

آرا *irtihāl*, m. death; act of marching or travelling. *a.*

ارتداد *irtidād*, m. apostasy, recantation; refusing, opposing. *a.* [a distinguishing mark. *a.*

ارتسام *irtisām*, m. plan, painting, writing; ارتشا *irtishā*, accepting a bribe, (a judge); bribery, corruption. *a.*

ارتعاس *irtī'ās*, } m. tremor, trembling, trepidation. *a.*
ارتعاش *irtī'āsh*, }

ارتفاع *irtifā'*, m. elevation, exaltation, ascent, height, grandeur prosperity. *a.*

ارتکاب *irtikāb*, m. perpetration or commission (of a crime); commencement or undertaking of an enterprise. *a.*

ارتلا *artālā*, m. a patron, protector. *h.*

ارتو *urtū*, m. crimpling, plaits (as of clothes). *urtū-gar*, a crimpler or plaiter. *h.*

ارتھ *arth*, m. interpretation, definition, meaning, signification, sense, acceptance; intention, design; request, begging; riches; cause, sake. *tapasyārth*, for devotion's sake, for devotional purposes. *s.*

ارتھات *arthāt*, videlicet, namely. *s.*

ارتھان *irtihān*, m. act of receiving any article as a pledge; a hostage. *a.* [Ing. *s.*

ارتھانتار *arthāntar*, m. another meaning. *a.*

ارتھसिद्धि *artha-siddhi*, f. success. *s.*

ارتھशास्त्र *artha-shāstra*, m. the science which teaches how to obtain things, as friends, money, or any other object. *s.*

अर्थी *arthī*, supplicating, desirous, having an object to accomplish, self-interested, designing; m. a petitioner. *s.*

अर्थी *arthī*, f. a bier. *h.*

अर्थीया *arthiyā*, m. a protégé, client, person recommended; a client, agent, broker. *h.*

अर्च *arj*, worth, respect, honour. *p.*

अर्च *āraj*, *ārj*, respectable, reverential, honourable. *s.* [tuting. *a.*

अर्चा *irjā'*, changing, returning, or substituting. *a.*

अर्ज *arjal*, a horse with one white fore foot; a large or tall man. *a.* [py. blessed. *p.*

अर्जमंद *arj-mand*, beloved, dear, noble; happy. *a.*

अर्जन *arjan*, m. act of gathering together; acquisition. *s.*

अर्जुन *arjun*, m. the name of a hero in the *Mahābhārat*, the third son of Pandu; the name of a tree (*Terminalia alata glabra*). *s.*

अर्जना *arjanā*, to gain, gather, to acquire. *s.*

अर्जना *arajhna*, *n.* to be ravelled or entangled (as thread or hair; met. the heart); to be bound (as in fetters); *a.* to quarrel without a cause, or unreasonably. *h.*

अरुचि *aruchi*, f. sickness at stomach; nausea; aversion, dislike, want of appetite, disgust. *s.*

अरुचि *archi*, m. flame, light, splendour. *s.*

अर्चा *archā*, } f. devotion, adoration; *a.*
अर्चा *ārchā*, } an image. *s.*

अर्चित *archit*, worshipped, adored. *s.*

अर्चक *archak*, adj. worshipping; m. a worshipper, an adorer. *s.*

अर्चना *archanā*, *a.* to worship, to adore, to honour, to treat with ceremony; f. worship, homage. *s.*

अर्हम *arhām* (pl. of *रुहम*), wombs, matrices; relations by the mother's side, uterine kindred. *a.*

अर्हम *arham*, more or very merciful. *arham-ar-rūhīmīn*, the most merciful of the merciful, an attribute of God. *a.*

अर्हाई *irhā'e 'inān*, m. act of loosening the reins; unruliness. *a.*

अर्द *urd*, } m. a kind of vetch (*dolichos pilosus*). *h.*

अर्द *ārd*, m. flour, meal. *ard*, anger, rage. *p.*

अर्दाबेगनी *urdābegnī*, f. an armed female for attending the ladies of a royal harem. *h.*

अर्दास *ardās*, f. representation, offering to a deity. *h.* [meal. *h.*

अर्दावा *ardāwā*, m. coarsely-ground meal. *h.*

अर्दिबिहिश्ट *urdibihisht*, name of one of the Persian months, April. *p.*

अर्द्र *urdra*, m. an otter. *s.*

अर्द्र *ārdra*, wet, moist, damp. *s.*

अर्द्रा *ādrā*, f. name of the sixth lunar mansion; same as *ādrā*. *s.*

अर्द्रक *ādrak*, m. ginger in the undried state. *s.*

अर्दशिर *ardshir*, name of several of the Persian kings; Artaxerxes. *p.*

अर्दु *urdū*, m. an army, a camp; a market. *urdū*, *mū'allā*, the royal camp or army (generally means the city of *Dihli* or *Shāhjahānābād*; and *urdū*, *mū'allā ki zabān*, the court language). This term is very commonly applied to the Hindustāni language as spoken by the Musalman population of India proper. *f.*

अर्द्ध *ardha*, the half of any thing. *s.*

अर्द्ध *urdh*, m. (the same as *urd*), a kind of vetch. *h.*

अर्द्धभाग *ardha-bhāg*, m. a half. *h.*

अर्द्धचन्द्र *ardha-chandra*, m. a crescent, a half-moon, a semi-circle. *s.*

अर्धहङ्ग *ardhāṅg*, m. half the body, palsy affecting one side, or half the body, upper or lower, hemiplegia. *s.*

अर्धहङ्गी *ardhāṅgī*, a person afflicted with the above disease; f. a wife. *s.*

अर्द्धचन्द्र *arddha-chandra*, m. a crescent, a half moon. *s.*

अर्द्धरात्र *ardha-rātra*, f. midnight. *s.*

अर्धहङ्ग उर्ध्व *urdhang* (also *urdhag*), m. a disease occasioned by the mounting of wind upwards; fatulency. *s.*

अर्द्ध *urdī*, f. the first month in autumn. *p.*

अर्जल *arjāl* (pl. of *अर्जल*), little, mean (people); the vulgar (properly the refuse of any thing). *a.*

अर्जल *arjāl*, most mean, vile, ignoble. *a.*

अर्जना *arjānā*, n. to scream out. *d.*

अर्ज *arz*, m. price, value; quantity; esteem, veneration; honour. *arz-i-bāzār*, price current, market price. *arz-i-irsāl*, invoice, particulars of the despatch of treasure, &c. *p.*

अर्ज *aruz* or *aruzz*, also *uruz*, m. rice. *a.*

अर्जक *arjāk* (pl. of *अर्जक*), riches, possessions. *a.*

अर्जन् *arjān*, cheap, abundant. *p.*

अर्जनी *arjānī*, f. cheapness; abundance of provisions. *arjānī-rakhnā*, or (p.) *arjānī dāshītan*, to present, give gratuitously. *p.*

अर्जक *arjāk* (corruptly for *azrak*), blue, azure, cerulean; having cat's eyes. *arjāk-chashm*, blue-eyed, cat-eyed. *a.*

अर्जन *arjan*, m. millet-seed; (Hind. *chīnā*). *p.*

अर्जु *ārzū*, f. wish, desire; hope, want, distress. *p.* [longing. *p.*

अर्जुमन्द *ārzū-mand*, also *ārzū-hash*, desirous,

अर्जुमन्दी *ārzūmandī* or *ārzū-hashī*, f. eager desire, wishing, anxiety. *p.*

अर्जिदान *arjīdan*, to be worth; to suit. *p.*

अर्ज *arjz*, f. tin, base or light money. *p.*

अर्जक *arjhang*, m. the house and gallery of *Mānī*, a celebrated painter. *p.*

अरस *a-ras*, without juice, sapless, tasteless, dull, flat (as a composition). *s.*

अरुस *arus*, m. name of a medicinal plant or tree (*justicia adhatoda* and *gandarussa*). *s.*

अरस *āras*, m. weakness, laziness, inactivity. *s.*

अरि *iris* or *irs* (v. *irsī*), an axletree. *d.*

अरसल *irsāl*, m. mission; act of sending, especially a writing, letter, &c.: in revenue language it denotes monthly collections of rents, &c., forwarded to head-quarters by the subordinate revenue authorities. *irsāl-nāma*, m. an invoice of goods or rents, &c., forwarded as above. *a.*

अरसपरी *ars-pars*, m. partial bathing (throwing a very little water on the head with one's hand, instead of bathing), sprinkling or aspersion; act of touching. *s.*

अरसता *arsattā*, m. guess, conjecture, valuation, appraisal; a mediator, a broker; a monthly treasury account of receipts and disbursements made up from the daily entries. *arsattā-navis*, the clerk who keeps the monthly accounts. *h.*

अरसथ *arsath*, m. a monthly account (of revenue). *h.*

अरिस्टटलिस *aristatālis*, } the Grecian philo-
अरिस्तु *aristū*, } sopher Aristotle. *g.*

अरसल *arslān*, a lion; a man's surname; name or epithet of several Persian kings. *s.*

अरसी *irsī*, f. the axle of a wheel. *d.*

अरसी *ārasī*, weak, lazy, indolent, inactive. *s.*

अरसी *ārsī* or *ārasī*, f. a mirror (but particularly applied to a mirror on the thumb). *h.*

अरसीलेनेना *arsīle-nainā*, with weak eyes; with eyes as if just awake. *h.*

अरसी *ārasya*, m. insipidity, want of flavour or spirit. *s.*

अरशद *irshād*, m. command, order. It is frequently used by an inferior as a respectful interrogation, in the sense of "What is your will or pleasure?" *a.*

अरशपरी *arsh-parsh*, m. partial bathing (throwing a little water on the head with one's hand), sprinkling, aspersion; act of touching. *s.*

अरिश *arish*, m. garlick, the nimble tree (*melia azad-dirachta*); a crow; good fortune; misfortune, sign of death. *s.*

अरशद *arshad*, more or most upright, most tenacious of the right way; a person who explains orders, commands, &c., particularly of the deity. *a.*

अरु *arṣ*, f. the earth; a portion of land; pl. *arāṣi*, lands. *a.*

अरु *arṣī*, terrestrial, earthly, mundane. *a.*

अरुल *arāl* (pl. of *रुल* *raṭl*), m. a measure of weight so called (about a pound). *a.*

अरुगुन *arghanūn* (*Opřavov*), m. an organ. *g.*

अरुगुन *arghanvān*, m. a plant whose flowers and fruit are of a beautiful red (*arbor Judae*); a red colour. *p.*

अरुगुनी *arghanvānī*, of a red colour. *p.*

अरुफा *irfah*, m. enjoyment of peace and the pleasures of tranquillity; bestowing affluence, comforting, cherishing. *a.*

अरुफ *arfaz*, an obstinate heretic, particularly a bigoted *Shī'a*. *a.*

अरुफ *arfa'*, more or most high, sublime. *a.*

अरुफ *irḥām*, m. act of writing. *a.*

अरुफ *arḥān*, m. jaundice; mildew. *a.*

अरु *ark*, m. the sun; name of a plant (*calatropus gigantea*) swallow-wort. *s.*

अरु *āruk*, m. a drug brought from the hills, of cooling properties. *s.*

अरुकाट *arhāt*, name of a city in the *Dakkhan*; *Arcot*. *h.*

ارکائی *arkāī*, m. a pilot. It is supposed they got this name from the only pilots formerly, in this part of the world, being in the service of the *Nauwāb* of *Arkāī*, which seems very probable (Gilchrist's Naval Vocabulary); adj. belonging to *Arkāī*. *arkāī rūpiya*, an Arcot rupee. *h.*

ارکاشمن *arkāshman*, m. a crystal lens, a ruby. *s.*

ارکان *arkhān*, (pl. of *ارکن*), pillars. *arkhāni dāulat*, nobles, grantees; lit. pillars of state. *a.*

ارکانس *arkhāns*, m. a digit or twelfth of the sun's disc. *m.*

آرکت *ārakta*, red, blood-red. *s.*

ارکت *arkaṭ*, f. vigilance, activity, cleverness, ingenuity. *h.*

ارکدن *ark-din*, m. a solar day. *s.*

ارکشت *a-rahshit*, unprotected, undefended. *s.* [of the sun. *s.*

ارک منڈل *ark-maṇḍal*, m. the disc

ارکوپل *arkopal*, m. the sun-stone, a ruby; a crystal lens. *s.*

ارک ورش *ark-varsh*, m. a solar year. *s.*

ارک *urag*, m. a snake. *urag-sthān*, m. the infernal regions. *s.*

ارگا *argā*, separate, apart, on one side. *s.*

ارگنا *argānā*, a. to separate, to put on one side; n. to be separated. *s.*

ارگائی *argāī*, f. being silent. *s.*

ارگجا *argajā*, m. the name of a perfume, of a yellowish colour, compounded of several ingredients. *h.* [garments, &c.] *h.*

ارگجی *argajāī*, dyed with *argajā*, (as

ارگنی *arganī*, m. a rope stretched for drying clothes or similar purposes; a wooden rod, or bamboo, stretched horizontally, has the same name. *h.*

ارگھ *argha*, m. libation, an oblation of eight ingredients offered to a god or a brāhman; act of pouring out water in honour of a deity, the sun, moon, &c., while performing their worship. *s.*

ارگھا *arghā*, m. a vessel shaped like a boat, used by the *Hindūs* in their devotions, for performing libation. *s.*

ارلا *urlā*, adj. hithermost, of this side. *h.*

ارم *iram*, m. name of a fabulous garden in Arabia, paradise. *a.* [inclination. *p.*

ارمان *armān*, m. desire, wish, longing, hope,

ارمانی *armānī*, desirous, hopeful. *p.*

آرامبھ *ārambh*, m. beginning, prologue. *s.*

ارمژاد *aramzād*, desirous, without resource. *d.*

ارمغان *armaghān*, m. rarity, curiosity, present; a piece of money. *p.*

ارمن *arman* or *irman*, Armenia. *armanī*, also *irmanī* or *armaniya*, an Armenian. *h.*

آرامیدگان *āramīdagān*, (pl.) those at rest; the dead. *p.*

آرامیدن *āramīdan*, to be at rest, to repose. *p.*

آرامیده *āramīda*, quiet, at ease. *p.*

آرنا *arun*, m. the sun; the dawn of day; a dark red colour. *s.*

آرنا *arnā*, or *arnā bhainsā*, m. a wild buffalo; cow-dung found spontaneously dried in the forests (used as fuel by the native apothecaries in the preparation of medicines). *h.*

آرنا *arnā*, } n. to stop, hesitate. *h.*

آرنا *arnā*, } n. to stop, hesitate. *h.*

آرنا *arunāī*, f. the dawn, colour of the dawn, a dark red colour. *s.*

آرنا *arnab*, m. a hare, a rabbit. *a.*

آرندہ *ārinda* or *āranda*, m. a porter, carrier. *p.*

آرندہ *arand*, m. the tree from which castor-oil is made (*Ricinus vulgaris* or *Palma Christi*). *s.*

آرندہ *arandī*, f. the fruit of the *Ricinus vulgaris* or *Palma Christi*; a sort of fire-work. *s.*

آرنا *arnav*, m. the sea, the ocean. *s.*

آرنا *arunopal*, m. a ruby. *s.*

آرنا *arunoday*, m. the first appearance of the dawn. *s.*

آرنا *arnī*, f. a female wild buffalo. *h.*

آرنا *āranya*, m. a forest, a wilderness. *āranya-sabhā*, f. a forest court, a court for a community of hermits. *āranya-shashihī*, f. a religious ceremony observed by women. *s.*

آرواح *arwāh* (pl. of *روح*), souls, spirits. *a.*

آروپ *ārop*, m. a transmutation, a change. *s.*

آروپت *āropit*, deposited, intrusted; transformed, changed into, feigned. *s.*

آروپن *āropan*, m. planting. *s.*

آروپا *urwarā*, f. fertile soil, yielding every kind of crop; land in general. *s.*

آروڑھ *ārūrh*, mounted on a horse or any thing else, elevated. *megh-ārūrh*, seated on a cloud. *s.*

آروغ *arogh*, m. belch, eructation. *p.*

آروغ *a-rog*, } healthy, free from sickness. *s.*

آروگی *a-rogī*, } healthy, free from sickness. *s.*

آروگیہ *ārogya*, m. health, freedom from sickness; adj. healthy, (prop. *a-rogya* or *a-rogitā*). *s.*

آرون *arvan*, m. the first cuttings of corn, presented to the household gods. *h.* [*nelumbo*]. *s.*

آروند *arwind*, m. lotus (*nymphæa*

آروندھنا *ārūndhnā*, a. to strangle. *kanth-ārūndhan*, m. strangulation. *h.*

آروھن *ārohan*, m. rising, the growing of new shoots; ascent, staircase, ladder. *s.*

اروی *arwī*, f. a species of *arum*, the root of which is used in food (called also *ghoyan* or *ghayan*, and in Bengal, *kachū*. *Arum colocasia*). h.

اروی *arūi*, f. (corruptly for *aruchī*), sickness at stomach, arising from pregnancy. h.

ار *arra*, f. a saw. *arra-kash*, a sawyer. *arra sir par chalānā*, to oppress any one, to commit violence. *sir par arre chal gaye tau bhī madār madār*, he has incurred punishment and disgrace, yet has not reformed his manners. p.

ار *āra*: *āra* (for *ārā*), m. a saw, &c. h.

ارहत *arhat*, m. an engine for raising water; the same as *rahat*. h.

ارهر *arhar*, f. a species of pulse (*Cytisus cajan*); called also *tū.ar*. h.

ارها *urihnā*, m. reproach, reproof. h.

ارहत *arhant*, m. a *sugat*, or follower of the doctrines of Buddh. s.

اروی *ara*, f. the root of *Arum colocasia*; a good at the end of a whip. h. [an awl. h.

اروی *ārī*, f. a small saw, a hand saw,

اروی *are*, a disrespectful mode of calling or address; fem. *arī*. s.

اروی *ārī*, yes, yea verily. p. [kind. h.

اروی *ārīyā*, m. a plant of the gourd

اروب *ureb* or *areb*, f. compli-
cation, deception. m. guilt. h.

اروبی *arebale*, stratagem, deception. d.

اریت *a-rīti*, f. ill-manners, impolite-
ness, incivility, ill-breeding. s.

اروی *are-re*, alas, woe's me. d.

اروی *ārya*, of a good family, respectable,
venerable. s.

آر *ār*, f. a screen, shelter; a kind of
ladle used in sugar manufactories; protection; a
protector; an horizontal line drawn across the fore-
head; prevention, stop, hindrance. h.

آر *ār*, m. stop, hindrance; hence the boun-
dary of a field &c. *ār-gir*, a strip of sward encom-
passing a field. h.

آر *ar*, f. contention, objection, fault, contra-
riety, obstinacy. *ar-k*, to stop, to be obstinate (as a
horse. h.

آر *ārī*, m. a bird, the Sarali (*turdus
ginginianus*). s.

آر *ārā*, oblique, crooked, across, transverse;
m. a prop, a shelter; a large saw, a shoemaker's knife. h.

آر *ārā-denā*, to abandon, give up. d.

آر *arār*, (also *urār*) m. outhouses for cattle,
harvest floor for the blossoms of the *māhwa*; also
the steep bank of a pond or river. h.

آر *arārā*, m. high steep banks, of a
river or tank. h.

آر *arārī*, f. the measure of a field ori-
ginally established in a lease or grant to which the
occupant appeals in preference to an actual measure-
ment or adjustment. h.

آر *urāk*, capable of flying, fledged. h.

آر *urā-mārṇā*, to rob, to steal. d.

آر *urān*, f. act of flying. h.

آر *urānā*, a. to cause to fly; to
spend extravagantly, dissipate, blow away, disperse,
flee, entice. *urānā purānā*, to squander. h.

آر *arānā*, a. to make to stop; to
fasten one thing to another; m. the name of a tune. h.

آر *urānchhū*, m. flying away, dis-
appearing; fraud, deceit, a deceitful stratagem; en-
gine. h. [rasol. h.

آر *arānī*, f. a large fan or pa-

آر *urā,ū*, m. a spendthrift, an ex-
travagant person. From *urānā*. h.

آر *arā,ī* (for *arā,ī*) two and a half. d.

آر *arbāl*, a very distant relative, a pre-
tended relative. d.

آر *arbar*, m. words without mean-
ing; adj. uneven, rugged. *arbar baknā*, a. to speak
inconsiderately, or without meaning; to rave, to talk
absurdly. h. [tions. h.

آر *arbarang*, m. foolish ac-

آر *arbarangī*, inconsiderate. h.

آر *arband*, m. a cloth worn by
Hindūs, passing from the waist, between the thighs,
and fastened behind. h.

آر *arbangā*, crooked, uneven. h.

آر *urap*, m. a raft, a float. s.

آر *arap-jharap*, need,
necessity. *arap-jharap men honā*, to be hard up. h.

آر *artālīs*, forty-eight (for *athālīs*). h.

آر *urtak*, m. housing of a saddle. d.

آر *artālā*, m. protection, shelter. h.

آر *artūk*, m. hindrance; adj. erring,
astray. d.

آر *artīs*, (for *ath-tīs*) thirty-eight. h.

آر *arṭhī* } m. a broker, agent,
آر *arṭhyā* } or salesman; one
who conducts business on commission for a principal
at a distance; a banker who grants and accepts bills
on other bankers or correspondents. h.

آر *urchak*, a thief, robber. d.

آر *ur-chalnā*, n. to walk with a
stately or affected gait. h.

آر *archan* or *archin*, light, uneasy.
archanī, f. lightness. d.

آر *urud*, black grain, a kind of pulse. d.

- ازدایگنی *urdābegani* (for *urdabegani*), f. an armed female. *d.*
- ازدانا *ardānā*, mashed grain mixed with a little oil and water given to horses. *d.*
- ازدندا *ardandā*, m. stop, impediment; a bolt, a bar (of a door &c.); a yoke for oxen; adj. athwart, awry. *d.* [horses. *d.*
- ازدنگ *ardang*, m. the rheumatism in
- ازدو *urdū*, (for *urdū*) a camp, &c. *d.*
- ازذات *arzāt*, a villain; base-born. *d.*
- اززانا *aṣṣānā*, m. to lament aloud, to shriek. *d.*
- ازس *ūras*, m. the common bug. *h.*
- ازستا *arṣatā*, and ازستگي *arṣatagi* f. laziness, sloth. *d.*
- ازستھ *arsath* (for *aṣṣath*) sixty-eight. *d.*
- ازضامنی *ar-ṣāmīnī*, a counter security, or a surety for a surety, mutual responsibility. *h. a.*
- ازفاحته *ur-fāḥḥta*, a fool, a simpleton. *d.*
- ازک *arak*, a surname, epithet, title. *d.*
- ازکا *arkā*, a small brass coin, the eight part of a Madras fanam. *d.*
- ازکړنا *ar-karnā*, n. to stop, to hinder. *h.*
- ازکسب *ar-kasb*, m. following a trade (a Hindū) different from that of one's ancestors. *d. a.*
- ازکس بزکس *argas-bargas*, m. lumber, worthless things. *d.* [firmament. *s.*
- ازکن *urgan*, pl. the stars; the stary
- ازماب *armāp*, m. measure more than the standard. *d.*
- ازمان *armān*, m. deposit, pledge, security. *d.*
- ازمٹيال *armatīyāl*, silly, indiscreet, foolish. *d.*
- ازن *ur-n*, adj. flying, on the wing. *s.*
- ازنا *urnā*, n. to fly; to soar. *h.*
- ازنا *urnā*, (same as *urhna*), to cover one's self; to be clad. *d.*
- ازنا *arnā*, n. to stop, to hesitate, to be restive (a horse). *h.*
- ازنا *ārnā*, to afford shelter, to prop, to support. *h.*
- ازناگن *ur-nāgan*, f. a flying serpent or dragon. *s.*
- ازنگ *arang*, f. a manufacturing town; a warehouse where goods are sold wholesale; the place or dépôt where goods of any kind are manufactured, whether a town or not. *nīl kī arang*, an indigo factory.
- ازنگا *urangā*, m. a mode of wrestling with feet; an obstacle. *h.*
- ازو *arū*, m. a peach. *urū*, much given to venery (a male animal), as a stallion &c. kept for procreation. *d.*
- ازو *arū, ā*, obstinate, perverse, mulish. *h.*
- ازوار *ār-wār*, f. a prop; obstacle; shelter. adj. stopping. *h.*
- ازود *urūd*, m. a kind of vetch, black grain. *d.*
- ازوسا *arūsā*, m. a medicinal plant (*Justicia adhenatoda* and *ganderussa*).
- ازوس پتوس *aros-paros*, m. neighbourhood. *h.*
- ازھ *ark*, f. a kind of fish. *h.*
- ازھ *ark*, in the dakhani dialect this word denotes alternate, or an interval of a unit between two measures of time or space; as *yak roz ark*, every alternate day. *yak kos ark*, every alternate kos. *d.*
- ازھانا *urhānā*, a. to put on clothes, to cause to clothe. *s.*
- ازھای *arhā, ī*, two and a half; when used with a noun of number, twice and a half the aggregate number; f. a full gallop. *h.*
- ازھت *ārhat* or *arhat*, *arhat*, f. agency, commission, sale by commission, brokerage. *h.*
- ازھکپر *urhak-par*, a broach, a tilt. *h.*
- ازھک کرنا *urhak-k*, n. to seek, or cry for an absent person (applied only to a child). *h.*
- ازھکنا *urhaknā*, n. to be overset. *urhak-par*, overset, a tilt. *h.*
- ازھنا *urhnā*, n. to put on clothes, to be clad or covered. *s.*
- ازھنگن *urhangan*, m. any thing placed under a vessel to prevent it from upsetting; a prop, support. *h.*
- ازھول *arhwal*, m. a day-labourer. *h.*
- ازھونا *urhaunā*, m. clothing. *h.*
- ازھی *ārhya*, wealthy, rich, opulent. *s.*
- ازھیا *urhaiyā*, a wearer or putter on of any dress. *h.*
- ازھیا *arhaiyā*, m. a weight of two and a half sers; also a measure of the same capacity. *h.*
- ازھی *ārī*, m. a protector, supporter, a small saw or knife. *h.* [mode. *h.*
- ازھی *ārī*, f. a tune, a kind of musical
- ازھی آنا *āre-ānā*, or *are-ānā*, to screen or shelter; to be protected. *h.* [lab. *h.*
- ازھیل *aryal*, obstinate, perverse, mulish.
- ازھینچ *arench* or *arainch*, also *arainsh*, f. enmity. *h.*
- از *az*, from, by, than, with, out of. *p.*
- از *āz*, f. avarice. *p.*
- ازاد *āzād*, free, solitary; a kind of *fakīr*, who shaves his beard, eyelashes, and eyebrows, and vows chastity, but considers himself exempt from all the ceremonial observances of his religion. *āzād-karnā*, a. to manumit; set at liberty. *p.*

آزادگان *āzādagān* (pl. of *āzāda*), those free from worldly cares, religious men. *p.*

آزادگی *āzādagī*, } *f.* independence, release,
آزادی *āzādī*, } manumission, freedom. *p.*

آزاد *āzāda*, free, &c. *v.* *āzād*. *p.*

آزار *āzār*, *m.* sickness, disorder, disease; trouble, affliction, outrage, injury; used in composition as *dil-āzār*, injuring or outraging the heart. *p.*

آزار *izār*, *f.* drawers, trousers. *izār-band*, *m.* the string with which drawers are tied. *izār-bandī rishta*, connection through a wife; petticoat interest. *p.*

آزارده *āzār-dih*, one who gives trouble or injury. *āzār-dihī*, *f.* the act of troubling. *p.*

آزاري *āzārī*, a sick person, a patient. *p.*

آزال *izāla*, *m.* removal, abolition; (in grammar) the elision of a letter or vowel-point from a word. *a.*

ازان *az-ān*, thence, therefore. *az-āni*, belonging to. *az-ān-jā hi*, for as much as. *p.*

ازبر *az-bar*, by rote, by heart, by memory. *p.*

ازبراي *az-barāye*, } on account of, for the sake

ازبر *az-bahri*, } of. *p.*

از پا *az-pā*, lit. from on one's feet. *az-pā dar āsman*, to fall into distress or trouble. *p.*

ازحام *izdihām*, *m.* a crowd, a concourse. *a.*

ازدار *azdar*, worthy, proper, suitable; sometimes improperly used for *azhdar*, a dragon, *q. v.* *p.*

ازدري *azdarī*, *f.* worthiness, fitness. *p.*

ازدياد *izdiyād*, *m.* increase, addition. *a.*

ازدگي *āzurdagī*, *f.* vexation, affliction, displeasure, sorrow, grief. *p.*

ازردن *āzurdan* (*r.* *āzār*), to vex, to grieve. *p.*

ازرده *āzurda*, afflicted, sad, dispirited, sorrowful, vexed, displeased, weary. *āzurda-khāfir*, or *āzurda-dil*, grieved in heart; vexed, offended, disgusted. *p.* [beryl. *a.*

ازرق *azraq*, blue, blue-eyed; pure, limpid;

ازرم *āzarm*, modesty, mildness. *p.*

ازروي *az-rū*, *e.* by reason of, in consequence of. *p.*

ازقه *azūka* or *āzūka*, *m.* food, nourishment. *p.*

ازك تزك *uzak-tūzak*, *m.* pomp, splendour; the habits or fashions of a king; the king's seal. *t.*

ازل *azal*, *f.* eternity without beginning. *a.*

ازلت *azallat*, *f.* injustice, injury (suffered without power of redress), oppression; straits, famine, scarcity.—Hunter. N.B. This word not in any Persian or Arabic Dictionary to which we have had access. *a.*

ازلي *azalī*, eternal without beginning, or from all eternity. *a.* [ulity. *a.*

ازليت *azalīyat*, *f.* existence from all eter-

ازما *āzmā*, trying, trial (used in comp.). *p.*

ازمان *azmān* (pl. of زمان), times, seasons. *a.*

آزمانا *āzmānā*, *a.* to try, to prove, to examine; to touch gold, &c. on the touchstone. *h.*

آزمایش *āzmāyish*, } *f.* trial, proof, exami-
آزمودگی *āzmūdagī*, } nation: in revenue language, it denotes an estimate of the crop while in the field by an officer of government. *āzmāyish-gumāshā* or *-mutaqaddī*, the officer who estimates the crop. *p.*

آزمینه *azmina* (pl. of زمان), times, seasons. *a.*

آزمودن *āzmūdan* (*r.* *āzmā*), to try, test. *p.*

آزموده *āzmūda*, tried, proved, examined; *āzmūda-kār*, experienced in business. *p.*

آزواج *azwāj* (pl. of زوج or زوجة), spouses, wives. *a.*

آزوبازو *āzū-bāzū* (for *ās-pās*), all around, on all four sides. *d.*

آزوقه *azūka* or *āzūka*, *m.* food. *p.*

آزهردي *az-har-dare*, of all sorts and kinds. *p.*

آزدر *azhdar*, } *m.* a large serpent, a dra-
آزدرها *azhdarhā*, } gon. *p.*
آزدها *azhdahā*, }

آزدهات *azhdhāt*, *m.* bell-metal. *azhdhātī*, of or relating to bell-metal. *s.*

آس *is* and *us*, inflections of *yih* and *nuh*, *q. v. h.*

آس *asi*, *m.* a sword, a scimitar. *s.*

آس *asu*, *m.* life, breath; the five vital breaths or airs of the body; reflection, thought, or the heart as the seat of it; affection. *s.*

آس *ās*, or آسا *āsā*, *f.* hope, dependence, confidence, trust, reliance. *ās*, added to words, signifies inclination, and *āsā*, possessed of that inclination, as from the root *pī*, drink, *piyās*, thirst, and *piyāsā*, thirsty. *s.*

آسا *āsā* (in composition), like, resembling; soothing, tranquillizing. *p.*

آسابيع *asābi* (pl. of اسبوع), weeks. *a.*

آساتذ *asātiza* (pl. of استاد), teachers. *a.*

آساته *a-sāth*, addicted to evil company. *s.* [an unknown person. *s.*

آساتهي *a-sāthī*, an upstart, a stranger,

آساد *a-sādh*, evil-minded, thievish; lazy, without desire or energy. *s.*

آساد *a-sādhū*, unrighteous, immoral, wicked. *s.*

آسادها *a-sādhutā*, *f.* wickedness. *s.*

آسادهي *a-sādhya*, weak, powerless; impossible, incurable. *s.*

اسار *a-sār*, sapless, pithless; vain, unprofitable; hollow (like a reed); foolish, weak of understanding. *s.* [style, vestibule. *h.*

اسارا *usārā*, *m.* a porch, portico, perisara *usārāna*, *a.* to remove, put out of place. *h.*

اسارہ *asārḥ*, *m.* the name of a Hindū solar month, during which the sun is in Gemini; the first month of the rainy season, and consequently of cultivation. *s.*

اسارہی *asārḥi*, *f.* the full moon in *asārḥ*, also the harvest of *asārḥ*. *s.*

اساس *asās*, *f.* foundation; a pedestal. *a.*

اساس *usās*, *m.* breath, breathing. *h.*

اساسنا *usāsna*, *n.* to breathe. *h.*

اساعت *a-sā'at*, *f.* an unlucky moment. *h. a.*

اساکھ *a-sākh*, without credit or reputation. *h.*

اساکھات } *a-sākhāt*, } in the ab-
اساکشات } *a-sākhāt*, } sence of. *s.*

اساکھی *a-sākhī*, *m.* a false witness, one whose evidence or testimony is inadmissible. *s.* *asākhya*, *m.* a want of testimony; adj. without credit or reputation. *s.*

آسام *āsām*, name of a province, Assam. *h.*

اسامرتھ *a-sāmarth*, weak, powerless. *s.*

اسامی *asāmī* (pl. of اسم), names; (for اٹامی) a defendant (in a lawsuit); a tenant, renter, client; a person, or individual; *f.* office, place, appointment, substitution of one person to do the duty of another; ex. *ham apnī asāmī par fulāne ko rakh jāte haiṁ*, I leave such a one in charge of my duty. *a.*

اسامی وار *asāmī-nār*, including all the names applied to revenue settlements made with the proprietors in detail. *a.*

آسان *āsān*, easy, convenient, commodious. *p.*

اسانا *usānā*, *a.* to winnow. *h.*

اسانا *usānā*, *a.* to boil, to cause to boil. *h.*

آسانی *āsānī*, } *f.* facility, easiness; ba-
آسانیٹ *āsāniyat*, } *āsānī*, easily. *p.*

اساودھان *a-sāvadhān*, careless, in-advertent. *s.*

اساوری *asāvarī* or *asāvarī* *asāvarī*, *āsāvarī*, *f.* name of a *rāgini* or musical mode; a kind of pigeon; a kind of cotton cloth. *s.*

اساول *isāval*, *m.* a pursuivant. *t.*

آساوت *āsāvant*, expectant, dependent. *s.* [pitiful. *h.*

آساوت *a-sāvant*, fearful, unquiet,

آسایش *āsāyish*, *f.* rest, ease, tranquillity, repose, quiet, indulgence, enjoyment. *p.*

اسب *asb*, *m.* a horse (properly اسب, *q.v.*). *p.*

اسباب *asbāb*, *m.* (pl. of سبب) causes; goods and chattels, furniture, tools, apparatus, baggage. *a.*

اسباط *asbāṭ* (pl. of سبط), the tribes of Israel. *a.*

اسباق *asbāq*, past times, days of yore; most excellent, surpassing. *a.*

اسبوع *asbū'*, *m.* a week (from سبع seven). *a.*

اسبھیا *a-sabhya*, rude, unfit for society, unpolite. *s.*

اسب *asp*, a horse. *p.*

اسپات *ispāt*, *m.* steel of a tough kind. *h.*

آس پاس *ās-pās*, *m.* vicinity, circumference; adv. all around, on all sides. *h.*

آسپد *āspad*, *m.* place, footing, rank. *s.*

اس پر *is-par*, upon this, hereupon. *us-par*, thereupon. *h.*

اسپرسی *asparī*, palpable, tangible.

The word is properly *sparsi*, to which the *alif* (ا) is prefixed, to avoid the meeting of two quiescent consonants in the beginning of a word, which cannot be pronounced by the Persians and Arabs; *a-sparī*, intangible (by prefixing the priv. *a* to *sparsi*). *s.*

اسپرشنیہ *ā-sparshanīya*, } impure,
اسپرشہ *a-sprishya*, } not to

be touched. *s.*

اسپرمول *isparmūl*, *m.* name of a plant said to be an antidote to the bite of a snake (*Aristolochia Indica*). *h.*

اسپرہا *isprihā*, *f.* inclination, desire. *s.*

اسپشت *a-spashṭa*, indistinct. *s.*

اسپغول *ispaghūl*, *m.* seed of fleawort or plantain (*Plantago psyllium?*). *p.*

اسپک *aspak*, *f.* bridge of a musical instrument; a little horse. *p.*

اسپند *ispand*, *m.* a seed of the henna plant, burnt at marriages, to drive away evil spirits. In like manner it is burnt some days after a child is born, particularly at the door, to prevent demons, &c., from entering. It is often mixed on these occasions with mustard-seed, and hence has been confounded with it. *p.*

اسپہان *ispahān*, or *isfahān*, the capital of Persia (till very recently). *p.*

آس پیس *ās-pis* (*v. ās-pās*), all around. *d.*

است *a-sat* (for *asatya*, *q.v.*), unholy, ungodly, non-existent, untrue, false. *s.*

است *ast* or *asta*, setting (as the sun, &c.). *ast-h.* to set (the sun). *s.*

استا *ustā*, *m.* a barber. *h.*

استاچل *astāchal*, the name of a mountain in the west, behind which the sun is supposed to set. *s.*

استاد *istād*, standing, erect. *p.*

استاد *ustād*, *m.* a teacher, a preceptor, a chief in a department; adj. skilful, competent. *a.*

استادگی *istādagi*, f. firmness; resistance. *p.*
 استاد *istāda*, standing, set up, erected; hence, a pole, ensign-staff, &c., particularly a prop for supporting the door of a tent, not the tent-pole. *p.*
 استادی *ustādī*, f. teaching; adj. masterly (as workmanship, &c.). *p.*
 استاذ *ustāz* (the same as *ustād*), master, &c. *p.*
 استار *istar*, a weight of $4\frac{1}{2}$ miškāls or $6\frac{1}{2}$ drams. *a.*
 استامبول *istāmbol*, also *istānbol* and *islām-bol*, the city of Constantinople. *p.*
 آستان *āstān*, } m. a threshold; a *faḥīr*'s
 آستانه *āstāna*, } residence. *āstān-bos*, one
 who pays a visit to a superior. *āstān-bosī*, f. paying a respectful visit. *p.*
 استبداد *istibdād*, m. absolute dominion, despotism; insisting upon a thing being done. *a.*
 استبرأ *istibrā*, m. cleansing; washing one's hands of a business, or desiring to be freed from it; a woman after being divorced from her husband, waiting a certain time (three months according to Muhammadan law), to ascertain whether she is pregnant or not, before she can contract another marriage. *a.*
 استبرق *istabraḥ*, m. green colour; silk, cloth, or satin, whose colour seems to change agreeably to the light it is seen in (particularly green silk). *a.*
 استبیست *astabyast*, dispersed, scattered, confused, perplexed. *s.*
 است *astut* (for *stuti*), f. praise; an anthem, a hymn. *s.*
 استتار *istitār*, m. act of concealing. *a.*
 استثقال *istithqāl*, m. heaviness, trouble, importunity. *a.*
 استثنا *istighnā*, m. exception, distinction. *a.*
 استیجاب *istijābat*, f. accepting, consenting; hearing or receiving a petition. *a.* [menses. *a.*
 استیحاظه *istihāza*, m. immoderate flux of the
 استحاله *istihāla*, undergoing a change; being impossible or absurd. *a.*
 استیحاب *istihāb*, m. contracting friendship; an action, the performance of which is meritorious, but the omission of which is not criminal; work of supererogation. *a.*
 استیجاز *istijāzat*, f. asking leave, begging permission. *a.*
 استیسان *istihsān*, m. approving, praising, taking or considering as a favour. *a.*
 استیضار *istihzār*, m. calling, citing to appear, summoning before. *a.*
 استیחקار *istihkār*, m. despising, vilifying, scorning, treating with contempt. *a.*
 استیحقاق *istihkāk*, m. demanding justice; merit; ability; in law it denotes a claim of right preferred by others, to the subject of a sale. *a.*
 استحکام *istihkām*, m. confirmation, firmness, strength. *a.* [an oath. *a.*
 استیحلان *istihlāf*, causing to swear, exacting

استخاره *istikhāra*, m. judging from omens; augury. *a.*
 استخدام *istikhḍām*, m. employing, making use of the labour of another; asking or getting employment. *a.* [extracting. *a.*
 استیخراج *istikhḥrāj*, m. expulsion; drawing forth,
 استیخفاف *istikhḥfāf*, m. despising, holding in contempt or in small esteem. *a.*
 استیخلاص *istikhhlās*, m. desiring to liberate; liberty; freedom. *a.*
 استخوان *ustukhḥnān*, m. a bone, kernel of the date fruit, &c. *ustukhḥwān-band*, a splint or fillet for tying up a broken bone. *p.*
 استیدامت *istidāmat*, f. assiduity; wishing to be quiet, permanent, steady, eternal, perpetual, everlasting. *a.*
 استیدانت *istidānat*, desiring to borrow: in its common acceptation it signifies contracting debt in behalf either of one's self or of another. *a.*
 استیدراک *istidrāk*, m. comprehending, understanding; reaching, overtaking, obtaining. *a.*
 استدعا *istidā*, f. request, desire, invitation, supplication, petition. *a.*
 استدلال *istidlāl*, m. asking proofs, arguments, or reasons; demonstration. *a.*
 استر *astra*, m. a missile weapon, a weapon in general. *astra-vidyā* or *astra-ved*, the military science. *astra-hin*, unarmed. *s.*
 استر *astar*, m. a mule. *istar*, a harrow. *p.*
 استر *astar*, m. lining. *astar-kārī*, plastering. *p.*
 استرا *usturā*, m. a razor (for *ستر* q. v.). *p.*
 استرا *ustarā*, m. a barber. *h.*
 استراحت *istirāḥat*, f. ease, rest; sleep; repose; tranquillity. *a.*
 استران *ustarān*, gratis, free, for nothing. *h.*
 استرجاع *istirjā'*, m. returning (to God); having recourse to God during affliction; repeating the sentence (from the *ḥur'ān*), "Verily we are of God, and to Him we return." *a.*
 استرداد *istirdād*, m. demanding restitution of any thing, whether given, deposited in trust, or taken without consent; repelling, driving, forcing back. *istirdādi nilām*, reversal of a public sale. *a.*
 استرضا *istirzā*, f. desire to please, willingness, alacrity. *a.*
 استرک *astarak*, m. storax. *g.*
 استر *ustura*, m. a razor. This is one of the numerous old Persian words still preserved in Hindūstān, although they have become obsolete in the original. The modern name in Persian for a razor is "fiḡh dallāki" (note by Binning). *p.* [man. *s.*
 استری *istri* or *istiri* (for *stri*), f. a wo-
 استری *istri*, m. smoothing-iron. *istri-karnā*, a. to iron; to smooth with an iron. *istri-wālā*, one who irons linen. *h.*

استعداد *istis'ād*, m. desiring happiness; being fortunate; considering any thing as a happy presage; conceiving well of any thing. *a.*

استسقا *istiskā*, m. the dropsy; *istiskā, i-zikfi*, the anasarca; *istiskā, i-jabli*, tympany. *a.*

استشهاد *istishhād*, m. taking evidence; summoning witnesses; bringing testimony or proof; falling a martyr to religion. *a.*

استصناع *istisnā'*, m. a requisition of workmanship, forced labour, pressing into service. *a.*

استصواب *istiswāb*, m. approving; consultation. *a.*

استطاعت *isti'ā'at*, f. power, possibility; dependence, submitting to. *a.*

استظهار *istizhār*, m. imploring assistance; remembering, calling to memory. *a.*

استعارة *isti'āra*, m. borrowing; using a word metaphorically; a metaphor. *isti'āra-karnā*, a. to beseech, to beg earnestly. *a.*

استعانت *isti'ānat*, f. asking assistance, imploring help; assistance, protection. *a.*

استعجال *isti'jāl*, m. hastening, accelerating, ordering one to make haste, despatching any business soon; wishing to make haste. *a.*

استعداد *isti'dād*, f. ability, means, capacity, merit, readiness. *a.*

استعفا *isti'fā*, m. asking forgiveness; deprecating. *a.* [siring promotion. *a.*

استعلا *isti'lā*, m. superiority, exaltation; de-

استعمال *isti'māl*, m. custom, daily practice, use. *isti'māl-k.*, to use. *a.*

استعمالي *isti'mālī*, fit for practical use, used; m. fine rice. *a.*

استغاثه *istighāsa*, m. asking for help; demanding justice, complaining. *a.*

استغراب *istighrāb*, m. great admiration, amazement, wonder. *a.*

استغرق *istighrāk*, being drowned, immersed in thought, drowned in sleep, engrossed, wholly employed, &c. *a.*

استغفار *istighfār*, m. begging mercy, craving grace, deprecating. *a.*

استغفرالله *astaghfirullāh*, I entreat forgiveness of God (or God forgive me! an expression signifying negation). *a.*

استغنا *istighnā*, independent (in point of fortune), contented; m. content, independence. *a.*

استفادة *istifāda*, m. seeking for gain; profit, advantage. *a.* [learned man. *a.*

استفتا *istiftā*, m. consulting (a lawyer or

استفراغ *istifragh*, m. vomiting, belching. *a.*

استفسار *istifsār*, m. asking an explanation; searching for information, inquiry, interrogation. *istifsār-karnā*, a. to inquire, to interrogate, to demand an explanation. *a.*

استفساري *istifsārī*, f. the statement of a prosecutor subject to investigation. *a.*

استفهام *istifhām*, m. inquiring, inquisitiveness; asking for explanation, desiring information. *harf istifhām*, an interrogative particle. *a.*

استفهامي *istifhāmī*, } interrogative (a term used in grammar). *a.*

استقالة *istikāla*, m. requiring one to cancel an agreement. *a.*

استقامت *istikāmat*, f. rectitude, integrity; residence; firmness, constancy. *a.*

استقبال *istikbāl*, m. futurity; the ceremony of receiving a visitor in the open air by advancing to meet him; encountering, meeting. *a.*

استقرا *istikrā*, m. reasoning from induction. *a.*

استقرار *istikrār*, confirming, ratifying. *a.*

استقصا *istikhā*, curiosity, strict investigation. *a.*

استقلال *istiklāl*, m. intrepidity, resolution, perseverance, vigour; absolute power, perpetuity. *a.*

استقلالي *istiklālī*, f. confirming in possession. *a.*

استك *astik*, a believer, pious, faithful. *a.*

استكبار *istikbār*, m. pride, presumption. *a.*

استكراه *istikrah*, f. aversion, reluctance. *a.*

استكشاف *istikshāf*, wishing any thing to be made manifest or laid open. *a.*

استكمال *istikmāl*, completion, bringing to perfection; wishing any thing finished, or completed. *a.*

استلزام *istilzām*, m. necessity, rendering necessary. *a.*

استماع *istimā'*, m. hearing, listening (to music, &c., particularly); tidings, report, rumour, that which is heard; in law it denotes hearsay evidence, or indirect testimony, receivable only in particular cases and under certain restrictions. *a.*

استمالت *istimālat*, f. encouragement; comfort, consolation. *a.*

استمب *astambh* or *istambh*, m. the trunk of a tree; column, pile, post, pillar. *a.*

استمتاع *istimtā'*, m. enjoying, reaping the fruits of, being delighted; celebrating the solemnities of the festival of Mecca; enjoyment of a woman. *a.*

استمداد *istimdād*, f. begging assistance. *a.*

استمرار *istimrār*, perseverance, continuation; in law it signifies a rent not liable to alteration. *istimrār-dār*, the holder of a perpetual lease. *a.*

استمراري *istimrārī*, perpetual, permanent. *istimrārī jam'*, fixed or perpetual assessment of rent. *istimrārī jo'*, a fixed or permanent tenure. *istimrārī māl-guzārī*, permanent or perpetual revenue. *istimrārī paḥḥā*, a perpetual lease of a farm. *istimrārī paḥḥā-dār*, the holder of a lease of lands at a permanent rent. *a.*

استمزاز *istimzāj*, asking an opinion; searching out one's purpose or intentions. *a.*

استناد *istinād*, leaning or resting upon. *a.*

استنباط *istimbāt*, m. deducting, extracting, inference. *a.*

استنجا *istinjā*, m. pissing; purification after a natural evacuation. *a.*

استنشاق *istinskāk*, m. throwing water into the nostrils, when performing the *Wasū*; snuffing up the air or odours, &c. *a.*

استوا *istiwā*, parallel, equal; *khatt-i-istiwā*, the equator. *a.*

استوار *ustuwār*, powerful, strong, firm; brave, resolute, solid. *p.*

استواری *ustuwārī*, *f.* strength; resolution, firmness, stability. *p.*

استویست *astavyast*, dispersed, confused, scattered. *a.*

استه *asthi*; m. a bone. *asthi-bhang*, a fracture; a plant of supposed efficacy in fractures (*cissus quadrangularis*). *asthi-bhed*, fracturing a bone. *asthi-parjā*, m. a skeleton. *asthi-shokh*, m. dryness and decay of the bones. *asthi-sandhi*, *f.* uniting of a broken bone. *a.*

استها *āsthā*, *f.* prop, stay, place or means of abiding; effort, pains, care. *s.*

استهان *asthān* (for *sthān*), m. place, abode, residence. *s.* [ing, not fixed. *s.*

استهاور *a-sthāwar*, moveable, movable.

استھر *a-sthir*, restless, unsteady, unstable, uncertain. *s.*

استھر *isthir* (for *sthir*), steady, firm. *s.*

استھر *a-sthiratā*, *f.* unsteadiness, instability, fickleness. *s.* [steadiness. *s.*

استھر *isthiratā*, *f.* rest, tranquillity.

استھزا *istihzā*, m. derision, laughing at, a joke, jest, scorn. *a.*

استھل *asthal* (for *sthal*), m. place, home, fixed residence, dry or firm ground. *isthal*, a place or stand of a *faḥir*. *s.*

استھلاک *istihlāk*, m. ruining, destroying, consuming; wishing death or ruin to any one. *a.*

استھلال *istihlāl*, m. appearing of the new moon; the noise made by a child at its birth. *a.*

استھوت *asthiyat*, bony, osseous. *s.*

استھونا *ast-honā*, n. to set (as the sun, &c.). *a.*

استھی *asthī*, m. a bone. (See *asthi*). *s.*

استھیرج *a-sthairj*, m. instability, unsteadiness. *s.*

استی *a-satyī*, untrue, a liar. *s.*

آستی *āste*, (for آهسته) easy, gently, softly. *p.*

آستی *a-satī*, a bad or unchaste woman. *a-satya*, untrue, false; m. untruth. *s.*

آستی *a-satya-bādī*, a teller of lies, a liar. *s.*

استیصال *isti-til*, m. destroying, eradicating, pulling up by the roots, extirpating. *a.*

استیعاب *istī'āb*, m. asking in a present, taking (the whole). *a.*

استیفا *istīfā*, m. satisfying completely; paying or receiving the whole of what is due; renouncing, relinquishing; retiring from business or official duties, vacating or resigning a situation. *a.*

استیلا *istilā*, m. predominance, conquest. *a.*

استیلا *istilād*, in law, signifies a claim made by a man having a child born to him of a female slave, which child he acknowledges, as of his own begetting. *a.*

آستین *āstin*, *f.* a sleeve; *āstin kā sām̐*, a domestic enemy, an enemy who wears the mask of friendship. *p.* [sympathy. *a.*

استیناس *istinās*, m. familiarity, intimacy,

آستی *a-satya*, false; *a-satya-bādī*, one who speaks falsehood. *s.*

آستین *a-sajjun*, unfit, untrue, improper; not respectable, or of good family. *s.*

آستینا *usijnā*, n. to boil, to simmer. *k.*

آستین *a-such*, foul, impure. *a-suchi*, *f.* impurity, pollution. *s.*

آستین *is, hāk*, m. (a man's name) Isaac. *a.*

آسد *asad*, m. a lion, the sign or constellation Leo (in astronomy). *a.*

آسد *is-dam*, directly, this moment. *k. p.*

آسد *a-siddha*, not effected, invalid, false, unripe, incomplete. *s.*

آسد *a-suddha*, wrong, impure, inaccurate, mistaken. *s.*

آسر *asur*, and آسور *āsūr*, a demon; the *āsurs* reside at the south pole: they are considered demons of the first order, and in constant hostility with the Gods. *āsūr*, a form of marriage in which the bridegroom gives to the bride, her father, and paternal kinsmen, as much as he can afford. *s.*

آسر *asra*, m. a corner; hair; blood; a tear. *asri*, *f.* ten millions. *s.*

آسرا *āsra*, m. hope, dependence, defence, reliance, retreat, shelter, abode, house; ambush, concealment, shade, hiding-place. *s.*

آسرا *asrār*, (pl. of سر), secrets, confidential concerns. *isrār*, act of concealing; also, divulging or communicating a secret. *a.*

آسراف *isrāf*, m. prodigality, dissipation, abuse of wealth; ruin, extravagance. *a.*

آسرافیل *isrāfīl*, m. the name of an angel who will sound the last trumpet at the resurrection: a seraph. *a.*

آسرائیل *isrā'īl*, Israel. *banī isrā'īl*, the Israelites, or children of Israel. *a.* [diction. *s.*

آسرباد *āsirbād*, m. blessing, bene-

آسرت *āsrit*, } one who relies on another; a protégé. *s.*

آسرتو *āsartū*, } other; a protégé. *s.*

آسردھا *a-sraddhā*, *f.* want of faith or confidence, unbelief. *s.*

آسرام *āśram*, m. abode, residence; class of mankind, or religious order, whereof the *Hindūs* reckon four, viz. the *Brahmachārī*, who devotes his life to religious exercises, austerity, and celibacy. 2nd. *Grhī*, who lives in the world, and rears a family. 3rd. *Vānaprastha*, who retires from the world with his family, and passes his life in devotion in the forest. 4th. *Bhikshu*, or *Bhichchhu*, who lives on alms. s.

اسرمیل *asarmel*, } m. the *Aristolachia In-*
اسرویل *asarvel*, } dica, a plant supposed to be of great efficacy in curing snake bites. v. *isparmul*. d. [protected. s.]

اسرن *a-saran*, or *اَسَرَن* *a-saran*, helpless, un-
اسرنا *usarnā*, n. to retreat, shrink from, recede. h.

اسرمج *isrinj*, m. minium, cinnabar. p.

اسرو *asrū* (or *asru*), m. a tear. s.

آسوری *āsuri*, belonging to the *āsurs*, demoniacal, diabolical; a division of medicine, surgery; curing by cutting with instruments, applying the cautery, &c. s. [of demons. s.]

آسوریانا *āsuri-māyā*, f. deception
آسرایت *āsrāt*, hopeful, trusting, confident.

آسرایه *āśraya*, m. a refuge, asylum. s.

آسشت *a-sishṭa*, rude, indecent, ill-behaved; profligate, irregular. s.

استابل *istabal*, m. a stable. a.

استطرح *is-tarah* or *is-tarah-se*, in this manner, thus. *us-tarah*, in that manner. h. a.

استطرب *usturlāb*, m. an astrolabe. g.

استطقات *ustukusāt*, (pl. of *ustukus*) elements, principles. *ustukusātī ukūdas*, Euclid's Elements of Geometry. g.

استطوخودوس *ustūkhūdus*, French lavender. g.

استعد *as'ad*, more happy, most happy. a.

اسفار *asfār* (pl. of سفر) books, volumes; (pl. of *asfar*) voyages or travels, adventures. a.

اسفاناج *isfānāj*, m. spinach. p.

اسفل *asfal*, inferior, the lowest. a.

اسفنج *isfanj*, m. a sponge; a yeast dumpling. g.

اسفندیار *isfandiyār*, the son of *Gishtāsb*, of the first dynasty of Persian kings. p.

اسفهان *isfahān*, *Ispahān*, the capital of Persian *Irāk* (the ancient Parthia). a.

اسقاط *ishkāt*, m. causing one to fall; miscarriage; taking away; dying (cattle); procuring an abortion. a.

اسقدر *is-kadar*, this much, to this extent. h. a.

اسقیل *ishīl*, m. a squill, a wild onion. g.

اسکات *ishkāt*, f. pacifying, soothing, silencing. a.

اسکانا *ushkānā*, a. to light a fire or candle; to excite, to instigate. h.

آسکت *āshkat* or *ashkat*, *āshat* or *askat*, f. drowsiness, laziness, tardiness. s.

آسکت *āsakta*, addicted, devoted to; intent upon; fascinated, enamoured, diligent, zealously active; trusting to, confiding in; eternal. s.

آسکت *āsakti*, f. attachment to one object or pursuit, diligence, application. s.

آسکتانا *āshkatānā*, or *ashkatānā*, n. to be lazy. h.

آسکتی *āshkatī* or *ashkatī*, *āshatī* or *askatī*, drowsy, lazy, remiss. h.

اسکندر *ishkandar*, Alexander. *ishkandar i* *rāmī*, Alexander of Greece, or Alexander the Great. a.

اسکندری *ishkandari*, of or relating to Alexander. a.

اسکندریه *ishkandariya*, Alexandria in Egypt. a.

اسکندھ *ishandh* (for *shandh*, q.v.), a section or portion of a poem, a division of a book. s.

اسکھ *a-sukh*, m. sorrow, pain, restlessness, uneasiness, affliction. s.

آسکھ *āsikh*, m. benediction, admonition, instruction. s. [flicted, unhappy. s.]

اسکھی *a-sukhi*, restless, uneasy, af-

سکن *a-sugan*, m. bad omen. h.

اسکندھ *asgandh* or *isgandh*, m. the name of a plant used medicinally (*physalis ferox*). s.

اسل *usal*, form, figure. *usal pasāl jānā*, to be agitated, tossed, to get into confusion. h.

اسلا *islā*, consolation, comforting; causing to forget. a. [fathers. a.]

اسلاف *aslāf* (pl. of سلف), ancestors, fore-
اسلام *islām*, m. the religion of Muḥammad, orthodoxy (according to Muḥammadans). a.

اسلام بول *islām-bol* (for *islāmbol*), the city of Constantinople. t.

اسلامی *islāmī*, } faithful, orthodox, a fol-

اسلامیہ *islāmīya*, } lower of the Muham-
madan religion. a.

اسل پسل جانا *usal-pasal-jānā*, n. to be agitated, to be tossed, to get into confusion. h.

اسلوب *uslūb* or *aslūb*, m. manner, mode, method, order, arrangement. *uslūb-dār*, symmetrical, of fair proportions. a.

اسم *ism*, m. name; a noun or substantive in grammar. *ismi* *istifhām*, an interrogative pronoun. *ismi* *ishāra*, a demonstrative pronoun. *ismi* *tankir*, an indefinite pronoun. *ismi* *jāmid*, a primitive noun. *ismi* *a'zam*, the Almighty name, one of the ninety-nine attributes of the Divinity, the utterance of which is an irresistible spell over demons. *ismi* *jalālī*, the glorious name (of God). *ismi* *jins*, a generic name. *ismi* *ḥālīya*, present participle. *ismi* *'adad*, numeral adjective. *ismi* *fā'il*, a noun of agency the nominative case. *ismi* *ma'fūl*, the past or passive participle. *ismi* *sifat*, a noun of quality, an adjective. a.

اسما *asmā* (pl. of اسم) names. *asmā, e husnā* or *asmā, e 'uṣmā*, the ninety-nine names or epithets of God. *a.*

آسما *āsumā* or *āsmā*, heaven; adj. high. *p.*

آسانان *a-samāpta*, unfinished, incomplete. *a-samāpti*, *f.* incompleteness. *s.*

آسمار *asmār* (pl. of اسم), stories, evening entertainments. *a.*

اسماعیل *ismā'il*, the name of a prophet; Ishmael, son of Abraham. *a.*

آسانان *a-samān*, different, unlike, unequal. *s.*

آسمان *a-sammān*, *m.* disrespect, disgrace. *s.*

آسمان *āsmān*, *m.* the sky, the firmament, heaven, the celestial orb. *āsmān par ḥadam rakhnā*, to give one's self airs, to aspire, to be vain. *āsmān par khainchnā*, to be proud, to affect greatness. *āsmān se girnā*, to fall from the clouds, is applied, particularly by women, to signify an acquisition that has been made suddenly and unexpectedly, without labour or care, and the value of which is inconsiderable. *p.*

آسمانگیری *āsmān-gīrī*, *f.* a canopy or awning. *p.*

آسمانی *āsmānī*, heavenly, celestial; azure, cerulean, sky-coloured. *āsmānī tīr*, &c., an arrow, &c. shot in the air. *āsmānī farmānī*, provision against injuries arising from calamitous seasons, &c. on the part of a *zamīn-dār*. *p.*

اسم با موسمی *ism bā musammā*, worthy of the name (it bears), whose name is expressive of its qualities. *a. p.*

آسمبद्ध *a-sambaddh*, not joined, unconnected. *s.*

آسمبھو *a-sambhav*, uncommon, inconsistent, unlikely. *s.* [perfect. *s.*

آسمپورن *a-sampūrna*, incomplete, imperfect. *s.*

آسمت *a-sammat*, dissentient, averse, contrary. *a-sammati*, *f.* dissent, dislike. *s.*

آسمرت *ismriti* (see *smriti*), *f.* the Hindū law. *s.* *آسمرتی a-smriti*, *f.* want of memory, forgetfulness. *s.*

آسمرتھ *a-samarth*, weak, powerless, unable, incompetent. *s.*

آسمرن *a-smaran*, *m.* forgetfulness, oblivion. *s.*

اسماعیل *ismā'il*, Ishmael, from whom the Arabs claim descent. (Same as *Ismā'il*.) *a.*

آسمانتات *āsamantāt*, *adv.* all round, on every side, wholly, altogether. *s.*

آسمانجس *a-samanjas*, *m.* doubt, suspense, suspicion; unconformity, disparity, difference. *s.*

آسموار *ism-wār*, entry in statements according to the order of persons' names. *a. p.*

آسمی *a-samay*, unseasonable, out of time; *m.* a time of misfortune, distress, an improper time. *s.*

آسن *āsan*, *m.* the inside or under part of the thigh; a stool, a seat; a small carpet on which the Hindūs sit at prayer; seat, posture, attitude, sitting (particularly the attitudes used by Jogis in their devotional exercises, of which they enumerate eighty-four); the withers of an elephant, the part where the driver sits. *āsan tale ānā*, to come under subjection. *āsan jōrnā*, to sit on the hams. *āsan dōlnā*, spoken of a holy man, who, perceiving by supernatural intelligence that some one in distress has called on him, interposes in his behalf. *āsan se āsan jōrnā*, to sit close in contact with another person. *āsan lagānā*, to sit obstinately in a given posture, till one's request be obtained. *āsan mārñā*, to sit (particularly in an attitude practised by the Jogis); to retain one's seat firmly on horseback. *s.*

آسین *āsīn*, *m.* the sixth Hindū month, in which the moon is full near the stars in the head of Aries (September—October). *s.*

آسن *āsan*, also *asan*, *m.* the name of a tree on which the tassar silkworm feeds. (*Terminalia alata tormentosa*). *s.* [named tree. *s.*

آسن *āsan*, *m.* eating; also the last-
آسن *usnā*, boiled (from *usannā*, *q.v.*). *h.*

آسناد *asnād* (pl. of سند), grants, and law-papers in general, documents. *īmād*, an allegation on the authority of another. *a.*

آسناف *isnāf*, *m.* a snipe, apparently a corruption of the English word. *d.*

آسنان *asnān*, *m.* bathing (see *ashnān*). *s.*

آسنانا *usnānā*, *a.* to cause to boil. *h.*

آسننتشت *a-santushṭa*, discontented, displeased, dissatisfied. *s.*

آسننتوہ *a-santokh*, or *آسننتوہ a-santokh*, *m.* discontent, displeasure. *s.*

آسنجوغ *a-sanjog* (or *a-sanyog*), *m.* want of opportunity. *s.*

آسنشہ *a-saishaya*, undoubted. *s.*

آسنکھیہ *a-sankhya*, countless, innumerable. *s.* [bad. *s.*

آسنگت *a-sangat*, absurd, improper, *s.*

آسنمان *a-sanmān*, *m.* disrespect. *s.*

آسنمت *a-sammat*, dissentient, differing from, averse, contrary. *s.*

آسننا *usannā*, *n.* to boil, to simmer. *h.*

آسنی *āsani*, *f.* a small carpet, &c. on which the Hindūs sit at prayer. *s.* [tunity. *s.*

آسنیوگ *a-sanyog*, *m.* want of opportunity. *s.*

آسنیہ *a-sneh*, harsh, unkind; *m.* unkindness, want of affection. *s.*

آسو *aswa*, *m.* a horse. *s.*

آسو *āsav*, *m.* a kind of intoxicating liquor, distilled from sugar or molasses, rum. *s.*

آسواد *āsrād*, *m.* savour, relish. *s.*

آسوار *aswār*, *m.* cavalry, a horseman; mounted, riding on any thing, as a horse, a carriage, a ship, &c. *p.*

اسواروڑھ *asvārūṣh*, mounted on horse-back. *s.* [with battle-axes. *p.*
 اسواری *asnārī*, *f.* riding; a mode of warfare
 آسواس *āsās*, *m.* completion, cessation; comfort, encouragement, consolation. *s.*
 اسواسطی *is-wāṣṭe*, on this account. *us-wāṣṭe*, on that account. *h. a.* [ugly. *s.*
 اسوبھا *a-sobhā*, shapeless, ill-made,
 اسوبت *aswa-pati*, *m.* master of horses, a title used by some of the Hindū rājās. *s.*
 اسوتھ *asmatth*, *m.* the sacred fig-tree; (*Ficus religiosa*). *s.*
 اسوج *asoj*, *m.* the sixth solar month. *s.*
 اسوجھ *a-sūjh*, invisible, incorporeal. *h.*
 اسوچ *a-soch*, not contrivable, that which cannot be effected by reflection or study; not to be regretted. *h.*
 اسوچھ *a-saucha*, *m.* social or legal uncleanness, as from the death of a relation, &c. *s.*
 اسوچی *a-sochī*, careless, indifferent, unconcerned. *h.*
 اسود *aswad*, black, or blackest, powerful. *a.*
 اسودگی *āsudagī*, *f.* quiet, peace, content. *p.*
 اسودن *āsudan*, (*r. āsā*), to be at rest. *p.*
 اسودہ *āsūda*, full, glutted, satiated, saturated; quiet, satisfied, tranquil, at ease, contented. *āsūda-khāfir*, or *āsūda-dīl*, or *āsūda-hāl*, full, replete; contented, in easy circumstances. *āsūda*, in a figurative sense means dead and buried, hence plur. *āsūdagān*, the tranquil ones, *i. e.* the dead. *p.*
 اسودھ *āsaudha*, *m.* legal arrest. *s.*
 اسوسالا *aswa-sālā*, *f.* a stable. *s.*
 اسوقت *is-wakt*, now, at present. *us-wakt*, then, at that time. *h. a.*
 اسوک *a-sok*, (*for askoka*), *m.* ease, tranquillity, cheerfulness; a kind of tree (*Jonesia asoca*). *s.*
 اسوک *a-sog*, *m.* ease, tranquillity; a tree called also *Deva-dāru* (*Uvaria longifolia*). *s.*
 اسوگندھا *aswa-gandhā*, *m.* the name of a plant (*physalis flexuosa*). *s.*
 اسوگی *a-sogī*, at ease, unmolested. *s.*
 اسون *ason*, this year. *h.*
 اسونی *asvinī*, *f.* the name of the first lunar mansion, of the form of a horse's head (the three stars in the head of Aries). *s.* [der. *s.*
 اسوبا *asūyā*, *f.* detraction, malice, slander.
 اسہال *is, hāl*, *m.* loosening, opening, purging, flux. *a.* [intolerable. *s.*
 اسہاج *a-sahajj* or *a-sahij*, insufferable,
 اسہل *as, hal*, more or most easy. *a.*

اسہن *a-sahan*, impatient, not bearing with, unable to endure. *s.*
 اسہنیہ *a-sahanīya*, } intolerable, un-
 اسہیہ *asahya*, } bearable. *s.*
 اسی *assī*, eighty. *h.*
 اسی *use*, him, that, &c. *ise*, this, to this, or him, &c. *h.*
 اسی *asī* (*for असि asi*), *m.* a sword, scimitar. *s.*
 اسی *āsai*, *m.* meaning, intention, aim; scope, theme, subject; an asylum, abode, or retreat. *s.*
 آسیا *āsiyā*, *f.* a mill. *āsiyā-sang*, a mill-stone. *p.*
 آسیانہ *āsiyāna*, *m.* a whetstone. *p.*
 آسب *āseb*, (*or āsib*), *m.* a misfortune (generally means such misfortunes as are the consequence of the shadow of a demon having fallen on one, and so forth), trouble, calamity, damage. *p.*
 اسیجنا *usījñā*, } *a.* to boil (food,
 اسیجھنا *usījñā*, } &c.). *h.*
 اسیچا *a-sichā*, unirrigated (same as *a-sinchā*). *s.*
 اسیر *asir*, *m.* a prisoner, a captive. *asir i āb o gil*, attached to one's native soil. *a.*
 اسیر *usir*, *f.* a grass, the root whereof is sweet-scented, and used for making *ṭaffis* (*andropogon muricatum*). *s.*
 اسیراد *asīrbād* or *asīrbād*, *m.* blessing, benediction, salutation. *s.*
 اسیری *asīrī*, *f.* imprisonment, captivity. *a.*
 آسیرس *āsīs* or *asīs*, *f.* blessing; return of compliment from a (Hindū) superior. *s.*
 آسیرسا *usīsā*, *m.* a pillow, a cushion, head of a bed. *h.*
 آسیرش *a-sesh*, without remainder, entire. *s.*
 آسیرما *a-sīmā*, unbounded, unlimited. *s.*
 آسیمہ *āsima*, amazed, astonished. *sar-āsima*, bewildered in the head, astounded. *p.*
 آسین *āsīn*, seated, sitting. *s.*
 آسینچا *a-sinchā*, not watered, not irrigated (a field, &c.). *s.*
 آسیوا *a-sevā*, } *m.* disobedience, inat-
 آسیون *a-sevan*, } tention. *s.*
 آسیونہ *usenwā*, *a.* to throw out the water from boiled rice. *h.*
 آش *ush*, interj. fie, &c. (*vide uf*). *d.*
 آش *āsh*, *f.* meat, victuals, viands, soup, broth, gruel, pottage. *āshi-jau*, barley-water or water-gruel. *āsh-pakānā*, *a.* to combine in any design; to conspire, or contrive any thing against another. *āsh-māl*, a porridge-stick, a pestle. *p.*

- آشا *āshā*, f. hope, desire; dependance, reliance, trust. *āshā-prāpta*, successful, possessing the desired object. *āshā-bandh*, m. confidence, trust, expectation. *āshā-bhang*, disappointment. *āshā-want*, expectant, hopeful. *āshā-hin*, desponding, despairing. *a*.
- آشا *ushā*, m. early morning, dawn, day-break (also *ushā-kāl*), f. the wife of Anirudha. *a*.
- آشارت *ishārat*, } f. a sign, command, signal,
آشاره *ishāra*, } hint. *ism-i-ishāra*, a demonstrative pronoun. *a*.
- آشاستر *a-shāstra*, unlawful, illegal, irregular. *a-shāstriya*, contrary to law, inconsistent with the rules of science. *a*.
- آشازده *ashāzdeh* or *ashāzdeh*, *ashāzdeh* or *ashāzdeh*, m. the third solar month, (see *آشازده*). *a*.
- آشازهی *ashāzhi*, f. day of the full moon in *Āshāzdeh*. *a*.
- آشام *āshām*, drink, (in comp.) drinking, as *sharāb-āshām*, wine-drinker. *p*.
- آشامیدن *āshāmidan*, to drink, to quaff. *p*.
- آشانت *a-shānt*, restless, anxious, unresigned. *a-shānti*, f. anxiety, restlessness. *a*.
- آشاورى *ashāwari*, f. a *rāginī* or musical mode; a kind of pigeon; a sort of cotton cloth. *a*.
- آشاونت *ashāwant*, fearful, unquiet, pitiful. *a*.
- آشباح *ashbāh*, (pl. of *شبح*) bodies, objects. *a*.
- آشبه *a-shubh*, unfavourable, unpleasant, inauspicious, evil; m. misfortune, distress. *a*.
- آشتاوا *āstāwā*, } m. an ewer &c., same as
آشتاوا *āstāwā*, } *āftāba* or *ābtāba*, q. v. *p*.
- آشتباه *ishtibāh*, m. doubt, ambiguity, scruple. *a*.
- آشتباهي *ishtibāhī*, suspicious, doubtful. *a*.
- آشتداد *ishtidād*, m. confirming, strengthening, increasing in violence. *a*.
- آشت *ushtur*, m. a camel. *p*.
- آشترا *ishtirā*, m. buying, selling, commerce. *a*.
- آشتراك *ishtirāk*, m. partnership. *a*.
- آشتعال *ishtī'āl*, m. burning, inflaming, lighting a fire or candle; fomenting, instigating a quarrel. *a*.
- آشتعالك *ishtī'ālāk*, (dimin. of last word). *ishtī'ālāk denā*, to foment (quarrels), to encourage to bad actions, to abet. *a*. [study. *a*.]
- آشتغال *ishtighāl*, m. occupation, employment, [firm. *p*.]
- آشتقاق *ishtikāk*, m. derivation of one name from another. *a*.
- آشتلم *ushtulum*, celerity, violence, injustice; [firm. *p*.]
- آشتال *ishtimāl*, m. comprehension, containing. *a*.
- آشتبا *ishtihā*, f. hunger, appetite. *a*.

- آشتهار *ishtihār*, m. publication, divulging, fame, rumour, report, renown. *ishtihār-nāma*, a written or printed proclamation or public notice. *a*.
- آشتي *āshī*, f. peace, concord, reconciliation, agreement, convention, confederacy; amour, intrigue. *p*.
- آشتياق *ishtiyāk*, m. wish, desire, strong inclination. *a*.
- آشت *ishā*, desired, wished, approved; worshipped, revered; cherished, beloved; m. a god, a deity, whatever is worshipped; an object, the thing wished for; a beloved person. *a*.
- آشت *ashī* or *ashā*, eight. *ashā-prahar*, incessant, the whole day and night. *ashā-mangal*, m. a horse with a white face, tail, breast, and hoofs; a collection of eight lucky things to be assembled on certain occasions, as a lion, a bull, an elephant, a water-jar, a fan, a flag, a trumpet, and a lamp. *a*.
- آشتادش *ashīdāsh*, eighteen. *a*.
- آشتاشيت *ashīshīti*, eighty-eight. *a*.
- آشتانگ *ashīāng*, m. eight parts of man; adj. of, or with eight members. *ashīāng prāṇām*, prostration in salutation or adoration, so as to touch the ground with the eight principal parts of man, viz. with the hands, feet, thighs, breast, eyes, head, words, and mind. *a*.
- آشتاونشت *ashīvinshati*, twenty-eight. *a*. [fifty-eight. *a*.]
- آشت پنجاهت *ashīpanchāshat*, eighty. *a*.
- آشتا *ishātā*, f. desirableness, reverence. *a*.
- آشتتر *ishtatar*, dearer, more desired. *a*.
- آشت ترنشت *ashītrinshat*, thirty-eight. *a*.
- آشت *ishātām*, best beloved, dearest, most desired. *a*. [trinshat, forty-eight. *a*.]
- آشت چترنشت *ashīchatwā*, forty. *a*.
- آشتدهات *ashīdhātū*, m. the eight metals, said to be gold, silver, copper, brass, tin, bell-metal, lead, and iron. *ashīdhātī*, f. a mixed metal, a compound of eight metals. *a*.
- آشت *ushtā*, m. a camel. *a*.
- آشت سبتتي *ashīsapatti*, seventy-eight. *a*.
- آشتسده *ashīsidhi*, m. the eight *siddhis*, the name of a superior order of beings, a personification of the powers and laws of nature; when they are subjected to the will by holiness and austerities, whatever the fancy desires, may, it is said, be obtained; universal sovereignty may be acquired, and implicit obedience to any command enforced; the magnitude, weight, or levity of the body may be increased or diminished at will, and the body be transported in an instant to any part of the universe. *a*.
- آشت ششده *ashīshashthi*, sixty-eight. *a*.
- آشت *ashām*, the eighth. *a*.
- آشتي *ashāmī*, f. the eighth day of the moon. *janmāshāmī*, the eighth of *Bhādrā* *Krishna* *paksh*, the birthday of *Krishna*. *a*.
- آشتونوت *ashīnavati*, ninety-eight. *a*.

اشجار *ashjār* (pl. of شجر), trees. *a.*

اشجی *a-shuchi*, impure, unclean (ceremonially); *f.* impurity. *s.*

آشچر *āshcharj* (for *āshcharya*), *m.* amazement, astonishment, surprise; *adj.* astonishing, wonderful. *āshcharyā*, *f.* wonderfulness, astonishment. [people. *a.*

اشخاص *ashkhās* (pl. of شخص), persons, *a.*

اشدد *ashadd*, more or most vehement, severe, strong, violent, excessive. *a.*

اشدھ *a-shuddh*, impure, inaccurate, wrong. *a-shuddhatā*, *f.* inaccuracy, impurity. *s.*

اشدھیا *a-shuddhiyā*, one who speaks or reads wrong. *s.*

اشر *asharr*, vicious, malignant, atrocious (or more vicious, &c.). *a.*

اشر *ashra*, *m.* a tear. *s.*

آشرا *āshrā*, } *m.* cheating, fraud, cir-

آشرای *āshray*, } cumvention; proximity; a retreat, abode, a house; a means of defence; having recourse to protection or refuge; trust, reliance, hope; a patron, a protector. *s.*

اشرابات *ashrābāt*, drinks prohibited by the Muhammadan law, such as wines, &c. *a.*

اشرار *ashrār* (pl. of شریر), wicked, wretched, criminal, seditious (people). *a.*

اشراف *ashraf* (pl. of شریف), nobles, gentlemen, men of high extraction. In Rohilkund, Oude, and Benares, the term is applied to a class of cultivators who claim certain privileges. *a.*

اشراق *ishrāk*, *m.* splendour, beauty, lustre, lit. the rising of the sun. *a.*

اشراقی *ishrākī*, eastern, oriental. *ishrākī-namāz*, morning prayer. *a.* [partnership. *a.*

اشراک *ishrāk*, *m.* participating, entering into

آشريت *āshrit* (see *āsrit*), a person protected, &c. *a.*

اشردھا *a-shraddhā*, *f.* aversion, contempt, disgust, loathing, distrust, disbelief. *a.*

اشرف *ashraf*, more noble; *m.* a gentleman, a person of noble or genteel birth, a nobleman. *ashraf-ul makhluqāt*, the most excellent of created beings, mankind. *ashraf-ul bilād*, the finest of regions. *a.*

اشرفی *ashrafī*, *f.* a gold coin so called. The Calcutta *ashrafī*, is about 11. 11s. 8d., and the gold of it is better than English standard gold, by five shillings in the ounce, or about one-sixteenth. By the Regulations of May 1793, it should weigh 190-894 grains troy weight, generally called by Europeans, "a gold more" (vide *muh*). The gold more of Bengal is worth 16 rupees, that of Madras and Bombay 15 rupees. *p.*

آشرم *āshram*, *m.* (same as *āśram*), abode, &c. &c. (*v.* *āśram*). *s.* [less. *s.*

آشراں *a-sharan*, without shelter, help-

آشرای *āshray*, *m.* same as *āshrā*, *q.* *v.*

آشريت *āshrait*, hopeful, trusting, confident. *s.*

آشری *a-sharirī*, incorporeal. *s.*

آشیت *āshis*, *f.* blessing, benediction. *s.*

آشیت *a-shishṭa*, unpolite, undisciplined, ungoverned; under the dominion of evil habits arising from a neglected education; rude, barbarous. *s.*

اشعار *ash'ār* (pl. of شعر), verses, poems. *a.*

اشغال *ashghāl* (pl. of شغل), employments, occupations, cares. *ishghāl*, being employed. *a.*

اشفاق *ashfāk* (pl. of شفق), kindnesses, favours. *ishfāk*, compassion, tenderness. *a.*

آشفتہ *āshufta*, wretched, miserable, distressed, distracted, uneasy, disturbed. *āshufta-kāl*, distressed in condition. *āshufta-khāfir* or *āshufta-dil*, afflicted in mind. *āshufta-mū*, with dishevelled hair. *āshufta-sar*, or, *-dimāgh*, or, *-kab*, distracted in head or brain. *p.*

آشفتگی *āshuftagī*, *f.* misery, distraction, uneasiness. *p.*

آشفتن *āshuftan*, to disturb, to be confounded. *p.*

اشق *ashuk*, gum-ammoniac. *p.*

اشقی *ashkiyā* (pl. of شقی), thieves, malefactors. *a.*

اشک *ashk*, *m.* a tear, tears. *ashk-bār*, mourning, shedding tears. *ashk-bārī*, *f.* weeping. *p.*

آشکار *āshkār*, } apparent, clear, public,
آشکارا *āshkārā*, } known, revealed. *p.*
آشکارا *āshkāra*, }

اشکال *ashkāl* (pl. of شکل), appearances, figures, shapes, semblances, forms. *a.*

اشکال *ishkāl*, *m.* difficulty, ambiguity, suspicion, painfulness. *a.* [lude, to wheedle. *d.*

اشکالنا *ishkāl-nā*, to deceive, to tempt, to de-culties. *a.*

اشکالی *ishkālī*, one who excites doubts or difficulties. *a.*

آشکت *āshakta*, fond, attached, addicted; able, powerful. *āshakti*, *f.* attachment, fondness; power, might. *s.*

آشکت *a-shakta*, powerless, unable. *a-shakti*, *f.* impotence, weakness. *s.* [rant. *s.*

آشکشت *a-shikshit*, untaught, igno-

آشکن *a-shakun*, } *m.* portent, evil
آشگن *a-shugun*, } omen. *ashakuni*
آشگون *a-shugun*, } or *a-shugunī*,
portentous, boding evil luck. *s.*

آشکیہ *a-shakya*, impossible. *s.*

آشل *ashall*, having a disjointed, withered, or paralytic hand. *a.* [distich. *s.*

آشلوک *ashlok* or *ishlok*, *m.* verse,

آشلیکھا *ashlekhā* or *ashleshā*, *m.* the name of the ninth lunar mansion (five stars near the southern claw of Cancer). *s.*

آشما *ushmā*, *f.* warmth; wrath. *s.*

آشمام *ishmām*, *m.* diffusing odour, shedding perfume; giving to a quiescent consonant a slight sound of *ṣanna* or *kasra*, but so as not to lengthen the syllable, or make one syllable more. *a.*

اشمتا *ushmatā*, f. heat, warmth. *s.*
 اشمری *ashmarī*, f. the stone or gravel
 (the disease); stranguy. *s.*
 اشمال *ashmal*, more or most perfect, complete,
 surpassing, transcendent. *a.*
 اشن *ushna*, hot, warm, pungent, acrid;
 m. heat, warmth. *s.*
 اشن *ashan*, m. eating food; also *آشن*
āsham, the āsan tree, on which the tasar silk-worm
 feeds (*Terminalia alata tomentosa*). *s.*
 آشنا *āshnā*, an acquaintance, lover, friend;
āshnā-parasī, friendly. *p.*
 اشنا *ushannā*, n. to boil. *h.*
 اشنان *ashnān*, m. bathing. *s.*
 آشنائی *āshnāī*, f. friendship, acquaintance.
āshnāī-k, a. to unite, to associate. *āshnāī lagnā*, n. to
 become intimate, to be united in friendship. *p.*
 آشنایانہ *āshnāyāna*, in a friendly manner. *p.*
 اشتا *ushnatā*, f. heat, warmth. *s.*
 اشک *a-shanka*, fearless, undaunted,
 secure. *s.*
 آشکا *āshankā*, f. fear, apprehension,
 awe, danger; doubt, uncertainty. *s.* [dem. *s.*
 اشنیش *ushnīsh*, m. a turban, a dia-
 بند *ashwa*, m. a horse. *s.*
 اشواروڑھ *ashwārūḥ*, mounted on a
 horse; m. a horseman. *s.*
 آشواس *āshwās*, m. completion, ces-
 sation, comfort. *s.*
 آشوب *āshob* or *āshūb*, m. tumult, clamour;
 inflammation of the eyes; terror; misfortune; storm,
 tempest; an impostor; in comp. exciting. *p.*
 آشوبہا *a-shobhā*, f. ugliness; adj. shape-
 less, ugly. *s.*
 آشوبت *ashwa-pati*, m. a person of
 rank, attended by horsemen; a horseman. *s.*
 آشوتھ *ashvattha*, m. the holy fig-tree
 (*Ficus religiosa*). *s.*
 آشوب *a-shoch*, m. content, tranquillity,
 absence of care. *a-shoch*, m. impurity; mourning. *s.*
 آشوشلا *ashwa-shālā*, f. a stable. *s.*
 آشوک *a-shok*, at ease, unmolested; m.
 ease, tranquillity; a plant (*Jonesia asoka*). *s.*
 آشوکندا *ashwa-gandhā*, f. a plant
 (*Physalis flexuosa*). *s.*
 آشومیدھ *ashwa-medh*, m. the actual or
 emblematic sacrifice of a horse, an ancient religious
 ceremony among the Hindūs. This sacrifice is one of
 the highest order, and, when performed a hundred
 times, entitles the sacrificer to the dominion of *svarga*
 or paradise. It appears to have been originally typical;
 the horse and other animals being simply bound during
 the performance of certain ceremonies: the actual
 sacrifice is an introduction of a later period. *s.*
 آشین *āshwin*, m. the sixth Hindū
 month (September—October). *s.*

آشونی *ashvinī*, f. the name of the first
 lunar mansion (see *arvinī*). *s.*
 آشوار *ashwa-vār*, m. a horseman. *s.*
 آشویج *ashwa-yuj*, f. the first lunar
 mansion. *s.* [proof. *a.*
 اشہاد *ishhād*, m. taking to witness, bringing
 اشہاد *ashhād* (pl. of *شاهد*), witnesses (such
 as have been present); eye-witnesses. *a.*
 اشہب *ashhab*, white, ash-coloured. *a.*
 اشہد *ashhadu*, I testify, I declare. *a.*
 اشہر *ashhar*, more or most celebrated; known. *a.*
 آشی *āshaya*, m. meaning, intention,
 aim; an object of desire; theme, subject; shelter;
 the mind. *s.*
 اشیا *ashyā* (pl. of *شی*), things, effects. *a.*
 آشیان *āshiyān*, } m. a bird's nest. *p.*
 آشیانہ *āshiyāna*, }
 آشیت *āshiti*, eighty. *s.*
 اشیر *ushir*, f. a fragrant root of grass, called
 in Persian *khas* (*Andropogon muricatum*). *s.*
 اشیرباد *āshir-bād*, } m. bless-
 اشیروچن *āshir-vachan*, } ing, be-
 nediction. *s.*
 آشیش *a-shesh*, boundless, endless, all. *s.*
 آشیش *āshish*, f. blessing,
 benediction. *s.*
 اصغر *aṣghir* (pl. of *صغر*), little, mean, con-
 temptible, low, poor (people). *a.*
 اصالت *iṣālat* or *aṣālat*, firmness, integrity,
 solidity of judgment; genuineness. *a.*
 اصالتاً *aṣālatan*, radically, originally, alto-
 gether, absolutely, in proper person. *a.*
 اصحاب *ashāb*, (pl. of *صاحب*), grandees,
 lords, masters, companions, apostles, friends. In com-
 position, it signifies possessed of; as, *ashābi 'ilm*, learned
 men, &c. *ashābi kibār* and *ashābi ḡaīn*, the select
 friends and companions of Muhammed. *ashābi kahf*,
 the (seven) sleepers of the cave, famed in oriental ro-
 mance. *a.* [ing. *a.*
 اصدار *iṣdār*, m. producing, appearing, issu-
 اصرار *iṣrār*, persevering, obstinacy. *a.*
 اصراف *iṣrāf*, m. expenditure, waste, prodi-
 gality. *iṣrāf-k*, a. to squander, &c. *a.*
 اصطباغ *iṣṭibāgh*, m. dipping, baptism. *a.*
 اصطباغي *iṣṭibāghī*, one who baptizes. *Yahyā*
iṣṭibāghī, John the Baptist. *a.*
 اصطبل *iṣṭabil* (vulgarly *aṣṭabal*), m. a stable. *a.*
 اصطر *iṣṭakhar*, the ancient name of Per-
 sepolis. *p.*
 اصطلاب *uṣṭurlāb*, f. an astrolabe. *g.*
 اصطلاح *iṣṭilāḥ*, f. a phrase, idiom, general
 acception; a figure in rhetoric. *a.*

اصطلاحات *istilāḥāt* (pl.), idioms, phrases, forms of speech. *a.*

اصطلاحی *istilāḥi*, technical, metaphorical, conventional. *a.*

اَصْغَر *aṣḡar*, less, least, smallest; the minor term in a logical proposition. *a.* [*epimosa*]. *a.*

اَصْف *aṣaf*, m. the caper tree (*Capparis*

اَصْف *āṣaf*, the name of a man, considered to have been Solomon's *wazīr*. *āṣaf-rā's*, prudent as *āṣaf*. *āṣaf-ud-dawla*, the *āṣaf* of the state; a title generally applied to a *wazīr*. *a.*

اَصْفَار *aṣfār* (pl. of صفر), ciphers. *a.*

اَصْفَر *aṣfar*, yellow, saffron-coloured. *a.*

اَصْفَهَان *iṣfahān*, m. Ispahān, till recently the capital of Persia. *p.*

اَصْل *aṣl*, f. lineage; origin, root; foundation; a capital, principal sum, stock in trade. *aṣl-us-sū*, m. liquorice. *a.*

اَصْلًا *aṣḡan* or *aṣḡā*, by no means, never, not at all. *aṣḡan muṣḡḡan*, absolutely never, by no manner of means. *a.*

اِصْلَاح *iṣlāḥ*, f. amendment, cure, correction. *a.*

اَصْلَح *aṣḡah*, best, most correct. *a.*

اَصْلِي *aṣḡi*, pure, of a noble family, noble, essential, radical, original; a registered village. *a.*

اَصْم *aṣam*, deaf; a surd number in arithmetic, opposite of *mumḡik*. *jaṣr-i aṣam*, the square root of a surd. *a.*

اَصْنَاف *aṣnāf* (pl. of صنف), sorts, kinds, varieties. *a.* [reputations. *a.*

اَصْوَات *aṣmāt*, (pl. of صوت) voices, sounds,

اَصُول *uṣūl*, (pl. of اصل) causes, roots; a mood or tone. *a.*

اَصْهَار *aṣḡar* (pl. of صهر), near relations, a general term for all relations by marriage within the degree in which marriage is prohibited. *a.*

اَصِيل *aṣil*, well-born, noble, genuine; f. a maid-servant who is free, in opposition to *lawḡḡi*, a female purchased slave. *a.*

اِضَافَة *iẓāfa*, f. addition, an adjunct, an epithet; it is in grammar applied to the short vowel *kasra*, between two Persian nouns in the formation of the genitive case, or on the addition of an adjective. *ḡalati iẓāfa*, the genitive case. *a.*

اِضَافَة *iẓāfa*, m. addition, junction, augmentation, attribute. *a.*

اِضْطِرَاب *iẓtirāb*, m. agitation, perturbation, restlessness, anguish, trouble, chagrin. *a.*

اِضْطِرَابِي *iẓtirābī*, f. haste, impatience. *a.*

اِضْطِرَار *iẓtirār*, m. } violence, constraint, agi-
اِضْطِرَارِي *iẓtirārī*, f. } tation. *a.*

اِضْعَاف *aẓ'āf*, double. *iẓ'āf*, act of doubling, duplication. *a.* (impotent. *a.*

اِضْعَاف *aẓ'āf*, very helpless or weak, most

اضلاع *aẓḡal*, (pl. of ضلع) districts; sides (of a square, &c.); ribs; convexities; arches. *a.*

اطَاعَت *iṭā'at*, f. subjection, obsequiousness, reverence, worshipping, obedience, submission. *a.*

اطَالِيْق *aṭāliḡ*, m. preceptor, a guardian or governor. *aṭāliḡi*, instruction. *p.*

اطِبَا *aṭibbā*, (pl. of طبيب), physicians. *a.*

اطْرَاف *aṭrāf* (pl. of طرف), sides, environs, confines, skirts, districts; all around. *a.*

اطْرِيْ پَهْل *iṭrī-phal*, } m. a kind of electuary;
اطْرِيْ فَال *iṭrī-fal*, } vide *iṭrī-phal*.

اطْفَا *iṭfā*, extinction, putting out (a fire). *a.*

اطْفَال *aṭfal*, (pl. of طفل), children, family. *a.*

اطْلَاع *iṭṡilā'*, f. manifesting, informing, declaring, investigating, knowledge, information. *iṭṡilā'-k.*, to acquaint, inform. *iṭṡilā'-nāma*, a written declaration, or notice in writing; a summons or citation. *iṭṡilā'-mand*, informed, acquainted. *a.*

اطْلَاق *iṭlāk*, m. setting at liberty; divorcing; freedom, disengagedness; in law, the office and records of summonses, also fees thereon. *a.*

اطْلَاق نَوِيْس *iṭlāk-navis*, m. the officer who keeps the register of summonses and of the fees thereupon. *a. p.*

اطْلَس *aṭlas*, m. satin. *aṭlasī*, of or resembling satin, made of satin. *a.*

اطْمَاع *iṭmā*, strong desire, longing for. *a.*

اطْمِيْنَان *iṭmīnān*, m. tranquillity, content, security, repose, rest, quiet. *iṭmīnāni khāṡir*, peace of mind. *a.*

اطْنَاب *aṭnāb* (pl. of طناب) tent ropes. *a.*

اطْوَار *aṭwār*, (pl. of طور) manners, behaviour, devoirs. *khush-aṭwār*, well bred. *a.*

اطْوَل *aṭwal*, very long or tall, prolix. *a.*

اطْهَار *aṭhār* (pl. of طاهر), the pure. *iṭhār*, purifying, purification. *a.*

اطْظَم *aẓlam*, more or most oppressive. *a.*

اطْظَاهَر *iẓhār*, m. demonstration; revealing, publication, evincing. *a.*

اطْظَهَر *aẓhar*, very clear, more apparent. *aẓharu min ash-shamsi*, clearer than the sun. *a.*

اِعَادَت *i'ādat*, (also i'āda), f. repetition, revising; visiting the sick. *a.*

اِعْتَاَق *i'tāḡ*, liberation, manumission. *a.*

اِعَاْنَت *i'ānat*, f. help, aid, succour, favour, assistance. *a.*

اِعْتَبَار *i'tibār*, m. belief, faith, confidence; respect, esteem, veneration, reliance. *i'tibār rakhmā*, or *i'tibār-k.*, to give credit to, to believe. *a.*

اِعْتَبَارِي *i'tibārī*, trusty, confidential. *a.*

اِعْتِدَال *i'tidāl*, m. evenness, equilibrium; temperateness; rectitude, temperature, moderation. *a.*

اعتذار *ʿiẓār*, m. an excuse, apology. *ʿiẓār-sāma*, m. a letter of apology. *a*.

اعتذاري *ʿiẓārī*, one who apologizes. *a*.

اعتراض *ʿiṭrāṣ*, f. refusing assent, objecting, discussion; criticism, animadversion, displeasure, opposition. *a*. [who objects. *a*.

اعتراضي *ʿiṭrāṣī*, f. displeasure, anger; one

اعتراف *ʿiṭrāf*, m. confession, acknowledgment, avowal. *a*.

اعتزاز *ʿiẓāz*, excelling, overcoming. *a*.

اعتزال *ʿiẓāl*, secession, dissent; abdicating or withdrawing from office. *a*. [sin. *a*.

اعتصام *ʿiṭṣām*, preserving one's self from

اعتقاد *ʿiṭḡād*, m. confidence, faith, trust, belief. *a*.

اعتقادي *ʿiṭḡādī*, one who has faith &c., or in whom faith is placed. *a*.

اعتكاف *ʿiṭḡāf*, m. restraining, curbing one's passion from religious motives, as in Lent; continuing in the mosque (particularly at Mecca). *a*.

اعتداد *ʿiṭmād*, m. faith, confidence; hope, dependence, reliance. *a*.

اعتمادي *ʿiṭmādī*, one in whom confidence is placed, a trustworthy person. *a*.

اعتنا *ʿiṭnā*, taking pains, anxiety, care. *a*.

اعجاز *ʿiʿjāz*, m. disappointment; a miracle; wonder, amazement, astonishment, surprise. *ʿiʿjāzī masīḡāḡ*, miraculous cure, equalling the wonderful cures of the Messiah. *a*.

اعجم *aʿjam*, a barbarian, a rustic: the term is strictly employed to one who does not speak pure Arabic, but it generally denotes a Persian. *a*.

اعدا *aʿdā* (pl. of *عدو*), foes, enemies. *a*.

اعراب *ʿiṭrāb*, m. a vowel, the using of the vowel-points. *ʿiṭrāb*, the wandering Arabs of the desert. *a*.

اعرابي *aʿrābī*, an Arab of the desert. *a*.

اعرج *ʿiṭrāj*, crippling, or making lame. *a*.

اعراض *ʿiṭrāṣ*, flying from, aversion. *ʿiṭrāṣ-k.*, to turn away from any thing with abhorrence. *a*.

اعراف *aʿrāf*, m. purgatory: according to the Musalmāns it is a kind of neutral space between heaven and hell. The poet Saʿdī says that "to those in heaven Aʿrāf would seem hell, but the hellites would call Aʿrāf paradise."

اعرج *aʿraj*, cripple from birth. *a*.

اعزاز *ʿiẓāz*, m. respect, attention. *a*.

اعزة *aʿizza* (pl. of *عزیز*), very excellent, worthy, or dear (persons or people). *a*. [sinews. *a*.

اعصاب *aʿṣāb*, (pl. of *عصب*) nerves, tendons,

اعضا *aʿṣā*, (pl. of *عضو*) members of the body. *aʿṣā*, *tanāwī*, organs of generation. *aʿṣā*, *raʿīsa*, the vital parts, as the heart, brain, &c. *a*.

اعظم *aʿẓam*, greatest, or very great. *a*.

اعلا *aʿlā*, } supreme, high, the Most High. *a*.
اعلي *aʿlā*, }

اعلام *ʿiṭlām*, m. proclaiming, indicating, announcing; a warrant, notification. *a*.

اعلان *ʿiṭlān*, m. publishing, divulging. *a*.

اعلم *aʿlam*, most knowing or wise. *a*.

اعما *aʿmā*, for *اعمي*, blind, ignorant. *a*.

اعمال *ʿiṭmāl*, applying. *aʿmāl*, (pl. of *عمل*) action, conduct. *a*.

اعمي *aʿmā*, blind, ignorant; a desert. *a*.

اعيان *aʿyān* (pl. of *عين*), eyes; grandees, nobles. *aʿyānī ḡayrat*, courtiers. *a*.

آغا *āghā*, a master, lord; an *āghā*. *t*. [agart. *g*.

اغاريقون *aghārīḡūn* (*ἀγάρικον*) common

آغاز *āghāz*, m. beginning, commencement. *āghāz-k.*, to begin. *p*.

اغراق *aghṛāḡ*, submersion: in rhetoric it signifies excessive praise or censure. *a*.

آغشته *āghishta*, mixed, macerated, polluted. *p*.

آغل *āghil* (also *aghil*) a sheep-cote in a mountain, an enclosure for sheep &c. in a plain. *aghāl*, a bar or bolt. *p*.

اغلاق *aghḡlāḡ*, m. difficult to be understood, abstruse; an obstacle. *a*.

اغلال *aghḡlāl* (pl. of *غل*), yokes or chains for the neck. *a*.

اغلام *aghḡlām*, m. inflaming with desire, provoking to venery; sodomy. *a*.

اغلب *aghḡlab*, superior, stronger; adv. most likely, for the most part. *aghḡlab hai*, it is most likely, it generally happens. *a*.

اغلمش *aghalmish*, a king of Turkestan, descended of the great Jings Khān. *t*.

اغلي *aghḡlī*, f. the bolt of a door; same as *ardandā*. *d*.

اغماض *aghmāṣ*, m. dissimulation, superciliousness; ogling, coquetry. *a*.

اغماضي *aghmāṣī*, one who is supercilious, proud. &c. *a*.

اغنيا *aghniyā* (pl. of *غني*), the rich. *a*.

اغوا *aghvā*, m. seduction, temptation. *aghvā-k.*, a to seduce, to lead astray. *a*.

آغوش *āghosh*, f. an embrace; the bosom. *p*.

اغيار *aghīyār*, (pl. of *غیر*), strangers, foreigners, unknown persons, rivals. *a*.

اغیاري *aghīyārī*, f. strangeness, rivalry. *a*.

آب *uf*, fye! pooh! for shame! alas! *uf-k.*, to disapprove of, to lament. *uf ho-jānā*, to become ruined. *a*.

آف *āf*, the sun; the musk-deer. *p*.

آفات *āfat*, (pl. of *آفت*) calamities, evils, misfortunes dangers. *a*.

افاغنه *afaghina* (pl. of افغان), the people of *Afghānistān*, the Afghān race. *a.*

آفاق *āfāk* (pl. of افق), horizons, quarters of the heaven, the world or universe, regions. *a.*

افات *ifākat*, *f.* } convalescence, recovery
افاته *ifāka*, *m.* } from a swoon, &c. *a.*

افانين *afānīn* (pl. of افنون), branches. *a.*

آفت *āfat*, *f.* misfortune, wretchedness, calamity. *āfat-rasīda* or *āfat-nada*, involved in misfortune. *a.*

آفتاب *āftāb*, *m.* the sun, sunshine. *āftāb-parast*, a worshipper of the sun. *āftāb-parastī*, *f.* the worship of the sun. *āftāb-gīr*, a parasol. *p.*

آفتابه *āftāba*, *m.* an ewer, a water-pot. *p.*

آفتابي *āftābī*, *f.* a parasol of a particular form; a target studded with gold. *p.*

افتادگي *uftādagī*, *f.* a fall, the act of falling. *p.*

افتادن *uftādan*, to fall, to happen.

افتاده *uftāda*, fallen, prostrated. *pl.* *uftādagān*, the fallen, the unfortunate. *p.*

افتان *uftān*, falling. *uftān o khezān*, falling and getting up, met., with great difficulty. *p.*

افتاوا *aftāwā*, *m.* an ewer (v. *āftāba*). *p.*

افتخار *iftikhār*, *m.* glory, honour, elegance, gracefulness. *a.* [tation. *a.*

افترا *iftirā*, *f.* calumny, slander, false imputation. *a.* [numbers, single ones. *a.*

افراختن *afrahkhtan* (r. *afrāz*), to raise aloft, to extol. *a.*

افراد *afrād* (pl. of فرد), individuals, singular

افراد *ifrād*, *m.* withdrawing from society. *a.*

افراز *afrāz*, exalting (used in composition). *p.*

افراسياب *afrāsiyāb*, name of an ancient prince of Tūrān, one of the heroes of the *Shāhnāma*, ultimately slain by Rostam. *p.*

افراط *ifrāt*, *m.* excess, superfluity. *ifrāṭī-akhkhar* and *ifrāṭī khūn*, plethora. *a.*

افرنجي *afranjī*, a Frank, or native of Europe, a crusader. *a.* [mined. *p.*

افروخته *afrokhṭa*, set on fire, kindled, illu-

افروختن *afrokhhtan* (r. *afroz*), to set on fire, to burn, to kindle. *p.* [composition. *p.*

افروز *afroz*, inflaming, enlightening (used in

آفریدگار *āfrīda-gār*, *m.* the Creator. *p.*

آفریدن *āfrīdan* (r. *āfrīn*), to create. *p.*

آفریده *āfrīda*, created, a created being. *p.*

آفرین *āfrīn*, bravo! well done! (in comp.) creating, as *jahān-āfrīn*, creator of the world; *m.* the Creator. *āfrīn-k.*, *a.* to praise, to applaud. *p.*

آفرینش *āfrīnish*, *f.* the creation. *p.*

آفریننده *āfrīnanda*, creating; the Creator. *p.*

افرا *afzā* or *afzā*, *e.* (r. of *afzūdan*), increasing (used in comp.) *p.* [ing. *a.*

افزایش *afzāyish*, *f.* act of increasing or adding. *p.*

افزاینده *afzāyanda*, that which increases. *p.*

افزود *afzūd*, *m.* increase, addition, abundance; *adj.* more. *p.*

افزودگی *afzūdagī*, *f.* increase, addition. *p.*

افزودن *afzūdan* (r. *afzā*), to increase. *p.*

افزون *afzūn*, more, manifold, greater, much, increasing. *p.*

افزونی *afzūnī*, *f.* increase, enlargement. *p.*

افسانه *afsnā*, *m.* a tale, fiction, story, romance. *afsnā-go*, *m.* a romance-teller. *afsnā-go*, *i.* the profession of a story-teller. *p.*

افسر *afsar*, *m.* *f.* a crown, diadem. *p.*

افسردن *afsurdan*, to wither, to flag. *p.*

افسردگی *afsurdagī*, *f.* dejection, melancholy, lowness or depression of spirits. *p.*

افسرده *afsurda*, dejected, dispirited, melancholy, low-spirited. *afsurda-khāfir*, depressed, dispirited, afflicted. *afsurda-dīl*, faint-hearted, low-spirited, dejected. *p.*

افستین *afstantīn* (αψιθιον), wormwood. *g.*

افسوس *afsos*, *m.* vexation, sorrow, concern; interj. ah! alas! *afsos-k.* or *afsos-khānā*, to express sorrow or regret. *p.*

افسون *afsūn*, *m.* incantation, verses used in spells or enchantments, fascination, sorcery. *afsūn-k.*, *a.* to enchant, to use spells and incantations. *p.*

افسون ساز *afsūn-sāz*, *m.* an enchanter, one who

افسون گر *afsūn-gar*, } uses spells, a sorcerer.

afsūn-sāzi or *afsūn-garī*, *f.* enchantment, witchcraft. *p.*

افشا *ifshā*, *m.* divulging, publishing. *a.*

افشان *afshān*, dispersing, scattering, (used chiefly in composition; as, *gul-afshān*, strewing roses; *zar-afshān kāghaz*, paper sprinkled with gold). *p.*

افشاندن *afshāndan*, to scatter, disperse. *p.*

افشانی *afshānī*, *f.* dispersion, sprinkling; scattered over; as, *afshānī kāghaz*, paper sprinkled over with gold dust. *p.*

افشورده *afshurda*, squeezed, filtered. *p.*

افشوره *afshura* (for *āb-shora*, q. v.), lemonade, sherbet. *d.* [correctly. *a.*

افصح *afṣah*, very eloquent, speaking very

افضال *afzāl*, (pl. of فضل), graces, favours, virtues. *ifzāl*, benefiting, making to excel. *a.*

افضل *afzal*, } more or most excellent. *a.*

افضلتر *afzaltar*, }

افضلیت *afzāliyat*, excellence, pre-eminence. *a.*

افطار *iftār*, *m.* breaking a fast. *iftār-k.*, *a.* to break one's fast in the evening after fasting all day, as the Musalmāns do in the month of Ramazān. *a.*

افطاري *ifṭārī*, that which is proper for fast-breaking. *a.*

افعال *af'āl*, (pl. of فعل), actions, conduct. *a.*

افعي *af'ī* (properly افعي *af'ā*), *m.* a serpent. *a.*

افغان *afghān*, lamentation: interj. alas! *p.*

افغان *afghān*, the name of a race of people who inhabit the country to the N. W. of Lahore, called also *Pakhsāns*: they are supposed or rather they themselves pretend, to be of Jewish extraction. *a.*

افغاني *afghānī*, of or relating to the *Afghāns*; the *Afghān* language. *a.*

افق *ufq*, *m.* the horizon; a tract or region of the earth; (poet.) the world. *a.*

افكار *afkār* (pl. of فكر), thoughts, meditations, opinions, counsels. *a.*

افكار *afgār*, wounded; *m.* a sore (on the back of a horse, &c.) *p.* [position. *p.*

افگن *afgan*, overthrowing, (used in com-

افگندن *afgandan*, to throw down, to cast. *p.*

افگنده *afganda*, overthrown, cast forth. *af-*
gandegi, *f.* act of overthrowing. *p.*

افلاس *iflās*, *m.* bankruptcy, penury, poverty, want; sometimes written *iflāsī*. *a.* [Arabs]. *a.*

افلاطون *afṭāṭūn*, Plato, (so called by the

افلاك *afṭāk* (pl. of فلك), the heavens, heavenly spheres. *a.* [or heavenly spheres. *a.*

افلاكي *afṭākī*, celestial, relating to the heavens

افواج *afwāj* (pl. of فوج), armies, crowds. *afwājī-*
kāhira, a victorious army. *afwājī-shaiyūfīn*, a host of devils. met. a multitude of children. *a.*

افواه *afwāh* (pl. of فوه), *m.* mouths; *f.* doubtful news; fame, report. *a.*

افواهي *afwāhī*, famed, reported, noised about. *a.*

افيم *afīm*, *f.* opium. *h.*

افيمچي *afīmchī*, *m.* } an eater of opium;

افيمين *afīman*, *f.* } (fig.) a sot. *h.*

افيمي *afīmī*, *m.* }

افيون *afyūn*, *f.* opium. The inspissated juice of the *Papaver somniferum*. *a.*

افيونى *afyūnī*, an opium-eater. *a.*

افا *āfā*, *m.* master; owner. *p.* [dred. *a.*

افارب *āfārīb* (pl. of قريب), relatives, kin-

افايا *āfāyā*, the acacia; also the expressed juice of its fruit. *g.*

افاله *āfāla*, the cancelling of a sale, on condition of furnishing an equivalent for the original price of the article; breaking a contract. *a.*

افاليم *āfālīm*, (pl. of اقليم), climes, regions. *a.*

افامت *āfāmat*, *f.* resting, staying, abode, residence, dwelling. *a.*

اقبال *iqbāl*, *m.* prosperity, good fortune, felicity; acceptance of a bond or bill. *iqbāl-da'wā*, confession of judgment. *a.*

اقبالند *iqbāl-mand*, prosperous, of good fortune. *iqbāl-mandī*, *f.* prosperity, good fortune. *a. p.*

اقتباس *iktibās*, *m.* borrowing (fire from another); acquiring, procuring, gaining; asking, begging; quotation. *a.* [to imitate. *a.*

اقتدا *iktidā*, imitating, following. *iktidā-h.*,

اقتدار *iktidār*, *m.* power, authority; excellence, dignity, *a.*

اقتسام *iktisām*, *m.* division, partition. *a.*

اقتصار *iktisār*, *m.* abbreviation, abridgment, restriction; determining or fixing the bounds of any thing; failing, wasting. *a.*

اقتضا *iktizā*, claim, requisition, demand. *a.*

اقدام *ikdām*, *m.* intrepidity, resolution, firmness, spirit; endeavour, effort, diligence, attention, care. *ikdām-namūdān*, to approach. *a.*

اقدس *ahdas*, very holy, or most sacred. *a.*

اقرار *ikrār*, *m.* promise, agreement, assurance, attestation; confession, confirmation; in the language of the law it means the notification or avowal of the right of another upon one's self. *ikrār-h.*, *a.* to promise. *ikrār-nāma*, *m.* written agreement, indenture, bond, contract, a deed of assent or acknowledgment in general. *ikrārī 'āmm*, a public acknowledgment, declaration, or confession; a will or testament. *ikrār-dānapatra*, a conditional deed of gift. *a.*

اقراري *ikrārī*, one who assents, acknowledges or confesses. *a.*

اقراري اثامي *ikrārī-aṣāmī*, *m.* a prisoner who pleads guilty. *a.*

اقران *akrān* (pl. of قرين), equals (in age, rank, &c.). *a.*

اقراب *akrab*, most near, more near. *a.*

اقربا *akribā* (pl. of قريب), kindred, friends, allies. *a.* [ments. *a.*

اقساط *akṣāṭ* (pl. of قسط), portions, instal-

اقسام *akṣām* (pl. of قسم), various kinds, of every sort. *a.*

اقتضا *akṣā*, } extreme, very or most distant,

اقتضي *akṣā*, } extremely. *a.* [of land. *a.*

اقطاع *ikṭā*, cutting, dividing, an assignment

افل *akall*, less or least, very little. *a.*

افل بار *akḥāl-bār*, the Indian shot-plant (*Canna Indica*), a beautiful flower. The word seems to be a corruption of some Arabic term. (Binning) *d.*

اقلف *aklaf*, *m.* a Muhammadan who for some adequate cause has omitted circumcision, but is not thereby disqualified from giving evidence in court. *a.*

اقليم *iklīm*, *m.* climate, country; according to Moslem geographers, there are seven *akālīm* "climates or countries" which occupy a fourth part of the world, called the *rub' maskūn* "inhabited fourth part." The other three quarters of the globe are supposed to be utterly uninhabitable. (Binning). *g.*

اقوال *akwāl*, (pl. of قول), words, sayings, agreements, promises. *a.*

اقوام *akwām* (pl. of قوم), tribes, nations. *a.*

آك *āk* (Dakhani, āg), m. curled flowered gigantic swallowwort (*Asclepias gigantea*), celebrated among native practitioners for its many medicinal qualities; a sprout of sugar-cane. *s.*

اك *ik* (for ايك) one (chiefly used in compound expressions as) *ik lauiā*, single. *s.*

كا *ikhā*, single, incomparable, superexcellent; m. an earring of a single pearl; an ornament worn on the wrist, often hollow, containing perfume; a champion, who serves alone, without being attached to any corps. *s.*

كا *akhā*, m. a father; a dear or intimate friend; f. an elder sister. *d.*

اكبر *akhābir* (pl. of اكبر or كبير) the great or grandees; people of rank. *akhābir o aqāghir*, high and low, rich and poor. *a.*

اچ *a-hāj*, m. loss, detriment; hurt, injury, prejudice; uselessness. *s.*

اچي *a-hājī*, useless (animal, thing, or person); a retarder. *s.*

آكار *ākār* (corruptly *akār*), m. appearance, aspect, shape, statue, likeness; hint, sign, token; the letter آ. *s.*

اكار *a-kār*, } useless, of no avail (pro-
اكرت *a-kārat*, } perly *a-kārath*). *d.*

اكاره *a-kārath*, unprofitable, fruitless, yielding no return, vain. *h.*

اكارن *a-kāran*, m. absence of cause; adv. causelessly, groundlessly. *s.*

آكاس *ākās* or *akās*, m. the sky, the firmament, the heavens; space; air; the fifth element of the Hindūs, more subtle than air, æther. *ākās-bāni*, f. revelation, a voice from heaven. *s.*

آكاس برت *ākās-britti*, f. subsistence not derived from any certain funds, or depending on any particular person; living from hand to mouth. *s.*

آكاس برتي *ākās-britti*, one whose subsistence is fortuitous. *s.*

آكاس بيل *ākās-bel*, f. the air-creeper (*Cuscuta reflexa*?); it has no root or leaves, but grows on the tops of trees. *s.*

آكاس پون *ākās-pawan*, m. a vegetable growing on other trees; air-plant or dodder. (*Cuscuta reflexa*). *s.*

آكاس ديا *ākās-diyā*, m. a lamp which the Hindūs hang aloft on a bamboo in the month of Kārtik, a beacon (in Dakh., *ākās-diwā*). *s.*

آكاس مكي *ākās-mukhī*, m. a devotee of the Saiva sect: his devotion consists in holding his face up to the sun, so that, after some time, it is difficult for him to hold it in the natural position. *s.*

آكاس مندل *ākās-mandal*, m. the atmosphere, the celestial sphere. *s.*

آكاس نيم *ākās-nim*, m. a plant growing on the nim trees (a kind of *Epidendron*). *s.*

آكاس واني *ākās-mānī*, f. a voice from heaven, revelation. *s.*

آكاسي *ikhāsi*, eighty-one. *h.*

آكاسي *ākāsī*, aerial, celestial, atmospheric. *ākāsī-barna*, cerulean, azure. *s.* [*ākās*].

آكاش *ākāsh*, m. the sky (same as

آكال *a-kāl* or *ākāl* (or *ākāl*), m. a famine, a general scarcity; unseasonableness, extremity, pinch; adj. unseasonable, untimely, premature. *a-kāl-brishṭi*, untimely rain. *ākāl-phal*, a fruit produced out of season. *s.*

آكال *akkāl*, a glutton, an enormous eater. *a.*

آكالنا *ukāl-nā*, a. to boil water. *h.*

آكام *a-kām*, unprofitable, fruitless. *s.*

آكانشا *ākānshā*, f. wish desire, expectation; purpose, intention. *s.*

آكانشيت *ākānshit*, desirous; desired, expected. *s.*

آكانشي *ākānshī*, desirous, full of hope, expecting; asking, inquiring. *s.* [one. *h.*

آكانوي *ikhānūve* or *ikhānve*, ninety-

آكانوي *ikhāvan*, fifty-one. *h.*

آكانوي *ik-bār* (for *ek bār*), one time. *h. p.*

آكانوي *akbar*, very great; a man's name. *a.*

آكانوي *akbar-al-rā, i*, } presumptive evidence

آكانوي *akbarī-rā, i*, } sufficiently strong to convict. *a.*

آكانوي *akbarī*, of or relating to the Emperor Akbar; name of a sweetmeat; also of a gold coin worth a guinea and a half of our money. *a.*

آكانوي *ikpechā*, head-ornament. *h. p.*

آكات *ukat* or *ukhti*, f. speech, what is spoken, language; contrivance, invention. *ukat bānānā*, to make up a story, to invent, contrive. *ukat i*, to discover, to find out. *s.*

آكات *ukhta*, spoken, used in law documents for "aforesaid, above named." *s.*

آكاتنا *ukhtārnā*, a. to promote, to forward. *h.*

آكاتنا *ukhtārū*, an instigator, promoter. *h.*

آكاتنا *ikhtālis*, forty-one. *h.*

آكاتنا *ukhtānā*, n. to fret, to be melancholy or dejected; to be out of humour with, to be tired of, to tire. *h.*

آكاتنا *iktisāb*, m. gain, acquisition. *a.*

آكاتنا *iktifā*, f. sufficiency, contentment. *iktifā-k*, to content one's self; to stop short. *a.*

آكاتنا *ih-tak*, staring with a fixed look. *s.*

آكاتنا *a-kath*, } not to be spoken,

آكاتنا *a-kathya*, } unfit to be mentioned; unutterable, obscene. *s.* [*grandiflora*].

آكاتي *akti*, f. the agati tree (*Æschynomene*

آكاتي *ikhtis*, thirty-one. *h.*

अक्त उक्त *ukta*, contrivance, invention. *h.*

अक्ताना उक्ताना *uktānā*, a. to dig up slowly a thing which is buried in the ground; to extract a secret gradually and artfully; to pump. *h.*

अक्ताना उक्ताना *uktaṇā*, to be dug up, &c. (neut. form of *uktānā*; a. to dig up). *h.*

अक्ता इक्ता *ikthā*, } together, in one

अक्ता इक्ता *ikthān*, } and the same

अक्ता इक्ता *ikthaurā*, } place, united. *s.*

अक्षर *akṣar*, most, many, much; adv. often, usually, for the most part, generally. *akṣar-sūpti*, often, frequently, generally. *a.*

अक्षर *akṣariya*, for the most part, chiefly. *a.*

अक्षित इक्षित *ik-chit*, of one mind, unanimous, without wavering. *s.*

अक्षित इक्षित *ik-chhat rāj-h.*, to rule everywhere. *s.*

अक्षर *a-kar*, duty-free, exempt from duty. *s.*

अक्षर *ākar*, f. aborigines; mine, quarry, source; multitude. *s.*

अक्षर *ākar*, f. the den of a lion or tiger; (conjunct. part from *ānā*), having come. *h.*

अक्षर *akrū*, dear, costly; f. a kind of grass so called, a kind of vetch. *h.*

अक्षर *akrām*, (pl. of *क्रम*), favours, kindnesses, obligations; honour, respect. *a.*

अक्षर *ikrām*, m. honouring, complimenting, treating with attention and ceremony. *a.*

अक्षर *ikrāh*, f. horror, aversion, abhorrence, detestation. *a.*

अक्षर *akarāyā*, f. ground not properly cleaned for receiving the seed. *s.*

अक्षर *ākṛiti*, f. shape, figure; likeness, image; the body; species. *s.*

अक्षर *a-kṛitrim*, inartificial, not made. *s.*

अक्षर *ākharsh*, m. attraction, fascination; a magnet, a loadstone; spasm. *s.*

अक्षर *ākharshit*, } attracted,

अक्षर *ākhrishṭa*, } drawn. *s.*

अक्षर *ākharshak*, m. a magnet, a loadstone, any thing which attracts; adj. attractive, magnetic (also *ākharshit*).

अक्षर *āharshaṇ*, m. drawing, attraction. *s.*

अक्षर *ākharshī*, attractive. *s.*

अक्षर *a-karhas*, soft, not hard. *s.*

अक्षर *akram*, very kind, merciful. *a.*

अक्षर *a-harm* or *a-karma*, m. bad action, sin, vice, wickedness. *s.*

अक्षर *ākram*, m. ascending, superiority; surpassing, surmounting; invasion, a seizing. *s.*

अक्षर *a-karmā*, idle, unoccupied. *s.*

अक्षर *a-karmak*, intransitive (in gram.). *s.*

अक्षर *a-karmanya*, useless, unprofitable, good for nothing. *s.*

अक्षर *a-karmī*, a wretch, sinner. *s.*

अक्षर *a-karnī*, inconsistent, indecent, unsuitable, not proper to be done. *s.*

अक्षर *akrot*, m. (for *अखरोट*), a walnut. *s.*

अक्षर *akrūr*, not cruel, mild, humane, gentle. *s.*

अक्षर *akar*, f. crookedness, strut, pride, conceit, airs. *h.*

अक्षर *akrā*, stiff, affected. *h.*

अक्षर *akrānā*, a. to distress, to impede. *h.*

अक्षर *akar-bāz*, an affected person, a fop, a swaggerer. *akar-bāzī*, swaggering, foppishness. *h. p.*

अक्षर *akar-bāzī*, f. the cramp. *h.*

अक्षर *akar-pakar*, } m. stateliness, af-

अक्षर *akar-takar*, } fected airs, pride,

अक्षर *akram-takram*, } haughtiness. *h.*

अक्षर *akar-nā*, n. to writhe, to ache, to cramp, to be cramped, to become stiff or distorted, as one's limbs; to strut affectedly. *h.*

अक्षर *ukrū*, m. the posture of sitting on the hams with the soles of the feet on the ground. *ukrū baṭhā*, to sit on the heels with the knees upwards. *h.*

अक्षर *akrū*, affected, proud, conceited. *h.*

अक्षर *akrait*, an affected person, a swaggerer, a fop. *h.*

अक्षर *ihsār*, (v. *yak-sār*), similar; of the same sort. *h.* [to trim (a lamp). *h.*

अक्षर *uksānā*, a. to excite, to rouse,

अक्षर *ihsāth*, sixty-one. *h.*

अक्षर *ihsar* (for *yaksar*), single, in a body, all at once. *p.*

अक्षर *a-kasmāt* (lit. without a wherefore), immediately, accidentally, extempore, unexpectedly, unawares, abruptly. *s.*

अक्षर *ukasnā*, n. to be excited, moved; to try to move. *h.*

अक्षर *akṣi*, f. a tree, the leaves and pods of which are eaten as vegetables; probably the same as *akti*. *g. v.*

अक्षर *ihsir*, alchemy, chemistry; the philosopher's stone (or rather a calx of quicksilver used in transmuting metals to gold), an elixir, dust, filings. *a.*

अक्षर *aksha*, m. a die, cubic or oblong; the spots on dice. *aksha-bhāg*, m. a degree of latitude. *s.*

अक्षर *akshi*, m. the eye. *akshi-tārā*, f. the pupil of the eye. *s.*

اکش *ikshu*, f. sugar-cane. *ikshu-ras*, m. the juice of the sugar-cane. *ikshu-sār*, m. molasses, raw sugar. *ikshu-kāṇḍ*, m. a species of sugar-cane (*saccharum munja*). *ikshu-mehi*, diabetic. s.

اکشان *akshāṇṣ*, m. a degree of latitude or longitude. s.

اکشت *a-kshat*, infallible, indelible; remaining, continuing. m. whole grains of rice used in religious ceremonies, fried grain. *akshat-tilak*, f. the ceremony of putting a few grains of rice on the forehead of an idol when addressed, or of a Brāhman when invited to an entertainment. s.

اکشر *akshar*, m. a letter of the alphabet. *akshari*, lettered, writing a good hand. s.

اکشل *a-kushal*, unlucky, inauspicious. s.

اکشمی *ikshumati*, f. name of a river in Bengal, the Issamutty. s.

اکشوہنی *akshauhini*, f. an army (see *achchauhini*). s.

اکشی *a-kshay*, imperishable, undecayable. *akshayatā*, f. imperishableness. *akshay-briksh*, m. an undecayable tree. *akshay-lok*, m. the imperishable world. s. [abuse. s.]

آکشیپ *ākshēp*, m. reproof, sarcasm,

اکل *ahl*, m. food; eating. *ahl-o-shurb*, meat and drink, eating and drinking. a.

اکل *ākul*, confounded, perplexed, confused, distressed, chiefly used in compound words. s.

اکلا *āhlā*, fleet, swift; peevish. h.

اکلا *iklā*, alone, single. (v. *ikhlaṭā*). h.

اکلائی *ikhlaṭi*, f. loneliness; name of an article of dress. h.

اکلانا *akulānā*, n. to be agitated, to be distracted, to be confused, to be out of order, to tire, to weary, to be astonished. h. [made. s.]

اکلیت *a-kalpī*, not artificial, not

اکلت *ākulit*, agitated, distracted. s.

اکلتا *ākulatā*, f. agitation, distress. s.

اکلنا *ukhānā*, n. the intransitive of *ukhāna*, to boil, be boiling. h.

اکلنی *a-kulīnī*, f. a woman of a low caste or family; adj. bad, base (woman). h.

اکلوتا *ikhlaṭā*, } single, solitary,

اکلوتا *ikhlaṭā*, } alone. s.

اکلی *ākli*, f. motion, agitation (particularly of a carriage). h.

اکلیان *a-kalyān*, ominous, unpropitious; disconsolate, uncomfortable. s.

اکلیسری *ukhesari*, of or relating to the town of Uklesar, famed for its paper manufacture. h.

اکلیل الجبل *ikhlu-l-jabal*, m. (the crown of the mountain), an herb smelling like frankincense, rosemary. a.

اکلیل الملك *ikhlu-l-malik*, m. (the king's crown), melilot. a.

اکلینا *a-kulīnā*, of no family, plebeian, of low extraction; ignoble. f. *akulīnī*. s.

اکمال *ikmāl*, m. perfection, accomplishing. a.

اکمل *akmal*, perfect, very complete, entire, full. a.

اکمپت *a-kampit*, firm, unshaken. s.

اکمپت *ā-kampit*, shaken, trembling. s.

اکمپن *ākampan*, m. shaking, trembling. s.

اکمه *akmah*, born blind. a.

آکن *ākan*, grass and weeds collected from a ploughed field. h. [confines, sides. a.]

اکناف *aknāf* (pl. of کنف), environs, borders,

اکنتک *a-kantak*, free from thorns. s.

اکین *a-kinchan*, poor, needy, destitute. *ākinchan*, m. poverty. s.

اکنون *aknūn*, now, at present. p.

اکور *akor*, f. a bribe; coaxing (a cow that has lost her calf, that she may be tractable). h.

اکوری *akori*, one who receives a bribe. h.

اکول *akul* (same as اگال), a glutton, &c. a.

اکول *akol*, m. a plant, the oil of which is used in enchantments (*Alangium hexapetalum*). s.

اکوند *akwand*, m. swallowwort (*Asclepias gigantea*). h.

آکھا *ākhā*, m. a riddle, a sieve; a bag filled with grain, of which two are carried by a bullock; a pair of grain-bags used as a pannier. h.

اکھاڑ *ukhār*, f. rooting up, extirpation. h.

اکھاڑا *akhārā*, m. a palæstra, or place for wrestling, a scene; any place of assembly; court, circus. *Indr kā akhārā*, Indra's court. h.

اکھاڑنا *ukhārṇā*, a. to root up, to eradicate, dislocate. h. [eradicates. h.]

اکھاڑو *ukhārū*, m. one who digs up or

اکھال *ukhāl*, m. act of vomiting; an emetic. *ukhāl-pukhāl* (also *ukhāl wakhāl*), m. cholera-morbus, vomiting violently. h.

اکھالنا *ukhālnā*, a. to vomit. h.

اکھپاشان *ākhu-pāshān*, m. a kind of mineral, a loadstone. s.

اکھت *ākhat*, *akhat*, m. (same as *akshat*), whole or unbroken rice, employed in oblations. s.

اکھتر *ikhattar*, seventy-one. h.

اکھتیج *akhāj*, the 18th day of *Baisāk*, a Hindū festival. h.

اکھٹا *ikhattā*, together, in one place. h.

اکھٹنا *ukhatṇā*, n. to trip, to stumble. h.

اکھر *ākhar* (v. آکر), m. the den of a wild beast. h.

اکھر *akhar*, plenty, abundance. *d.*

اکھرب *a-kharb*, tall, long, large. *s.*

اکھروت *akhrot*, *m.* a walnut; the fruit of the *aleurites triloba*. *h.*

اکھڑ *akhar*, undisciplined (soldier), barbarous, uncouth, ugly. *h.*

اکھڑا *akhrā*, rude, ill-shaped. *akhrā* *khuff*, an ill-formed piece of writing. *h.*

اکھڑانا *ukhrānā*, *a.* (same as *ukhrānā*), pluck up, eradicate. *h.*

اکھڑنا *ukharṇā*, *n.* (intr. of *ukhrānā*), to be rooted up, plucked up, raised up; to slip out (as a bone, &c.). *ukharṇā pukharṇā*, to be plucked or rooted up. *h.* [whole, all, every. *s.*

اکھل *a-khal* or *a-khil*, the

اکھل *ukhal*, } *m. & f.* a wooden mor-

اکھلی *ukhlī*, } tar for pounding rice or other grain. *s.*

اکھم *ukhmaj* (for *ushmaj*), gnats, flies, mosquitoes, &c., insects produced by heat. *s.* [whole. *s.*

اکھنڈ *a-khand*, unbroken, entire, the

اکھنڈت *a-khandit*, unbroken, continuous; unrefuted. *s.*

اکھوت *akhot*, *m.* the walnut tree. *h.*

اکھای *akhai*, everlasting, not liable to decay. *akhai-bar* or *akhai-brikh*, the undecayable tree. *s.*

اکھیا *akhyā*, *f.* name, appellation. *s.*

اکھیات *akhyāt*, said, spoken; denominated, named. *s.*

اکھیات *a-khyāt*, unknown, obscure. *s.*

اکھیت *akhet*, *m.* (*v. āher*), the chase, hunting, pursuing; terror, fright. *s.*

اکھیتک *akhetik*, *m.* a hound. *s.*

اکھڑنا *ukherṇā*, *a.* to eradicate, to pluck up, root up. *h.* [pluck up. *h.*

اکھڑوانا *ukherṇānā*, *a.* to cause to

اکیا *akaiyā*, *m.* one of the sacks or baskets of a pannier. *h.*

اکیرت *a-kirti*, *f.* infamy, disgrace. *s.*

اکیس *ikhis*, twenty-one. *h.*

اکیلا *akelā*, alone, single, solitary. *h.*

اکیلنا *ukelnā*, *a.* to turn up. *h.*

آگ *ag*, *f.* fire; *ag uthānā*, *a.* to raise disturbance, to enrage, to provoke. *ag bāg-h*, to be hotly enraged. *ag bujhānā*, *a.* to extinguish; to appease a tumult, to pacify a quarrel, to still resentment. *ag barasā*, *n.* to rain fire (applied to the extreme heat of the sun, or to a hot fire of cannon or musketry in battle). *ag barnā*, *n.* to be enraged; to be very angry. *ag bharknā*, *a.* to inflame. *ag bhaknā* and *ag phāknā*, *a.* to speak idle words, to boast. *ag parṇā*, *n.* to be

enraged; as *meri bāton se us-par ag parī hā*, he is enraged at my words. *ag denā*, *a.* to apply the fire, to burn a Hindū corpse. *ag sulgānā*, *a.* to inflame, to excite sedition, to foment a quarrel clandestinely. *ag-karnā*, *a.* to make any thing exceedingly warm; to excite envy or anger (used among women). *ag lagānā*, to set fire to, to inflame; to enrage, to raise disturbance. *ag lagāke pāni le dārnā*, *a.* to play tricks, to deceive; to pretend to appease a quarrel which one has purposely excited. *ag lagnā*, *n.* to take fire, to be enraged, to be very hungry. *ag lage par billī kā mūt dhūndhnā* or *māgnā*, *a.* to put off, to delay, or excuse one's self on vain pretences (the literal translation, though highly expressive, would sound somewhat musty). *ag lenē ko ānā*, *n.* to come to get fire, is spoken of a friend who goes to visit another, and leaves him quickly. *ag meṇ pāni dālnā*, *a.* see *ag bujhānā*. *ag meṇ kisi ki jalnā*, or *loṇā*, or *ghair ki ag meṇ jalnā*, *a.* to bring reproach upon, to accuse, to suffer for another. *ag meṇ loṇā*, *n.* to be afflicted with grief or melancholy. *ag honā*, *n.* to be enraged; or, as the vulgar hath it, "to flare up." *s.*

آگ *ag*, *m.* Dakhanī, for *āk*, *q.v.*

آگا *agā*, *m.* the front, the space in front of a house; the fore part of a turban. *agā lenā*, to take the lead, or precede. *s.*

آگاپیچھاکرنا *agā-pichhā-k.* *n.* to hesitate, to waver, boggle, demur, to prevaricate. *h.*

آگادھ *a-gādh* or *agādḥ*, bottomless, unfathomable. *agādḥatā*, *f.* extreme depth, unfathomability. *s.*

آگار *agār*, *m.* a house. *s.*

آگار *agār*, avarice, covetousness. *d.*

آگارہ *igārah*, eleven. *igārahnān*, the eleventh. *s.* [advance. *s.*

آگاری *agārī*, *f.* money, &c., paid in

آگاڑا *agārā*, *m.* the name of a plant said to cure the bite of venomous reptiles (*Achyranthes aspera*). Same as *chirchirā*. *h.*

آگاری *agārī*, before, forward, further on; *f.* the ropes with which a horse's feet are tied; the front, the fore-part. *agārī mārṇā*, to attack in front, to defeat a hostile army in pitched battle. *agārī pichhārī lagānā*, to confine (particularly a horse). *h.*

آگاس *agās* (*v. āhās*), the sky, &c. *d.*

آگاسی *agāsī*, *m. f.* a turban; a terrace in front of an upper room; the cry of a kite. *h.*

آگال *ugāl*, *m.* that which is spit out after chewing any thing (particularly betel leaf). *ap kā ugāl merā adhār*, your worship's leavings are my nourishment, i.e. you are my support and benefactor. *h.*

آگالدان *ugāl-dān*, *m.* a spit-box. *h.*

آگامی *agāmī*, coming, about to come; future. *s.*

آگانا *ugānā*, *a.* to raise, cause to grow. *s.*

آگاؤ *agāū*, *adv.* before, in front. *agāū-jānā*, to advance in order to meet a person coming on a visit; *m.* an advance of money. *s.*

آگاہ *agāh*, informed of, acquainted with, intelligent. *p.* [to accumulate. *s.*

آگاہنا *ugāhnā*, *a.* to collect, to gather,

آگاہی *agāhī*, *f.* intelligence, wariness. *p.*

उगाही *ugāhī*, f. usury; the trade of lending money on interest of one fourth, the payment of which is received by instalments. *h.*

आकबोट *āg-bot*, a steamboat. The latter part of this term is English, the former signifies "fire." *h.* (A word like this can hardly with propriety be inserted in a Dictionary; but it is now so commonly used, that it may be considered a naturalized Hindustānī term.) Binning.

अगित *a-gupta*, unhidden, unconcealed. *s.*

अगत *ugat*, growing, springing up; production. *h.*

अगति *a-gati*, dishonoured, disgraced, without character; one whose funeral ceremonies are not performed; f. distress, disgrace, inconvenience, damnation, condemnation. *s.*

आगत *āgat*, come, arrived. *s.*

अगतर *agattar*, coming, arriving. *s.*

अगती *agatī* (for अक्ति), the agati tree. *s.*

अगट *agat*, m. a butcher's stall. *h.*

अगटना *agatnā*, a. to collect or assemble. *ugapnā*, a. to revile, to give abusive language. *h.*

अगर *agar*, if, though, although, when. *p.*

अगर *agar*, } m. wood of aloes, a kind

अगर *aguru*, } of fragrant wood, agalochum (*Aquillaria agallocha*); another tree which produces bdellium (*Amyris agallocha*); the sisu tree (*Dalbergia sisoo*); light, not heavy. *s.*

अग्र *ugra*, m. wrath, anger; adj. wrathful, cruel, savage. *s.*

अग्र *agra*, m. the forepart of a thing; adj. prior, first. *agra-gāmi*, preceding; m. forerunner. *agra-grās*, m. the first morsel. *agra-sar*, m. a guide; adj. preceding. *s.*

आगर *āgar*, m. a salt-pit. *h.*

अग्रा *ugrā*, angry, cruel, wrathful. *s.*

अग्रार *agrār*, m. a village inhabited entirely by Brāhmins; the quarter of a town or village occupied by Brāhmins. *d.* [sel. *s.*

अग्रस *aggrās* (for *agra-grās*), m. the first morsel.

अग्रस *agrās*, } m. victuals offered

अग्रसन *agrāsana*, } in oblations, sacrifices, &c. to the gods. *s.*

अग्रचे *agarchi*, although, though. *p.*

अग्रसर *agra-sar*, m. he who goes first, a leader, a chief. *s.*

अग्रसोच *agra-soch*, m. providence, foresight, precaution, forethought. *s.*

अग्रसोची *agra-sochī*, provident, endowed with foresight. *s.*

अग्रु *āgrū*, a species of bird, the thrush. *d.*

अग्रवाला *agar-nālā*, a race of merchants, of the Vais tribe (from Agrohā, a place to the west of Dīhlī). *h.*

अग्रु *āg-rū*, f. fire-cotton, i. e. tinder. *d.*

अग्रा *agra*, m. the city of Agra; also called Akbar-ābād. *h.*

अग्राह *āgrah*, m. favour; seizing, surpassing, surmounting; power, ability. *s.*

अग्राहायण *āgrahāyan*, m. the first month of the Hindū year (November—December). *s.*

अग्राहायणी *āgrahāyanī*, f. the day of full moon in the month Āgrahāyan; a constellation of three stars, the first of which is Orion, figured by an antelope's head; hence also *mrig-shiras*. *s.*

अगरी *agari*, } f. the colour of the

अगरिया *agariyā*, } wood of aloes. *s.*

अगरी *āgarī*, m. a manufacturer of salt. *h.*

अग्र *agar* (for *ahar*, q. v.), strut, pride. *d.*

अग्र *āgrā*, m. an ear of corn or rice which has been blighted. *h.*

अग्रबग *agar-bagar*, m. trifling employment, or talk; trifles, trash; adj. promiscuous, composed of odds and ends. *h.* [lamp. *d.*

अगना *ugsnā*, to snuff a candle, to trim a

अगति *agasti* (for *agastyā*), m. a sage

celebrated in Hindū mythology: he is represented of short stature, and to have been born in a water-jar; he is famed for having swallowed the ocean when it had given him offence. At his command the Vindhya mountain prostrated itself, and so remains. Name of a tree (*Eschynomene grandiflora*); name of a star (*Canopus*). *s.* [tribe of *rāj-pūts*. *h.*

अगस्तवार *agastwār*, name of a small

अगल *āgal*, before, in front. *agal*, m. a bar or bolt. *d.*

अगला *aglā*, prior, preceding, former, the foremost, the first, the chief, the best; ancestor, ancient; other, second, next. *h.*

अगलान्त *āgulānt*, up to the neck. *s.*

अगलना *ugalnā*, a. to spit out, to vomit; met. to refund property surreptitiously obtained. *s.*

अगम *āgam*, m. futurity; a Hindū scripture dictated by Mahādeva; a shāstra containing spells and incantations; a shāstra or work on sacred science; (in law) a voucher or document. *āgam-bādh-nā*, to determine the future, to foretell. *āgam-jāni* or *āgam-gyāni*, having the skill of foreknowing, prognosticator. *āgam-bidyā*, f. the art or science of foretelling. *āgam-baktā*, foreteller, predictor; Shiva, one who tells the doctrines of *āgam*. *s.*

अगम *a-gam*, for अगम्य *a-gamya*, impassable, impervious, bottomless, deep, unfordable, unaccomplishable, incomprehensible, unattainable. *s.*

अगुम *ugum*, m. growing, becoming. *d.*

अगमन *āgaman*, m. coming, arriving, proceeding. *s.*

अगमना *āgmanā*, m. the advanced guard; adj. adventurous, venturesome; forward, early (as fruit). *s.*

آگمی *āgamī*, m. one who foretells the future. *s.*

آگمیا *a-gamya*, deep; impassable, inaccessible, impenetrable, impervious. *s.*

آگنی *agni* (vulg. *agin*), m. fire; the south-east; (in Hindū mythology) god of fire, and regent of the south-east quarter; also the name of one of the *Purāṇas*; the fire of the stomach, the digestive faculty, appetite. *agni-bān*, m. arrow of fire, a rocket. *agni-prastar*, m. fire-stone, flint. *agni-parikshā*, f. the fiery ordeal, by a heated iron or boiling oil, or passing through fire. *agni-sanskār*, m. funeral ceremonies, as burning a dead body, or any ceremony performed with consecrated fire. *agni-garbha* or *agni-mani*, m. the sun-stone, a fabulous gem, supposed to contain solar heat. *s.*

آگین *agin*, m. the name of a bird; sort of lark. *h.*

آگن *a-gun*, unskilful, ineffectual, void of good qualities; m. a defect, a fault. *s.*

آگنا *agnā*, n. to grow, to spring (as plants); to rise (as the moon). *ugṛh hi jal jānā*, to be withered as soon as it springs up, is applied to a hope or expectation which is blasted in the bud. *h.*

آگنیبا *agni-bān*, m. a kind of fiery missile, a rocket. *s.*

آگنیبا *agin-bā*, o (or *agni-bā*, o), f. the farcy, in horses; an eruptive disease in men; erysipelas. *s.* [counted. *s.*

آگنی *a-gaṇit*, innumerable, not

آگند *āgandan*, to fill, to cram. *p.*

آگنک *agnik*, m. an insect of a scarlet colour, the lady-bird. *s.*

آگنی *agni-hotri*, m. a Brāhman who maintains a perpetual fire in his house. *s.*

آگنی *agni*, f. (see *آگنی agni*), fire, &c. *s.*

آگنی *āgū*, forward, before; heretofore. *h.*

آگنی *agwā*, foremost; m., also *agu*, a guide, a forerunner, harbinger; one who adjusts a marriage. *h.*

آگنی *āgnā*, also *āgū*, a pommel. *h.*

آگنی *agwār*, a portion of corn set apart for village servants, like the customary "sharping corn" in England. *h.*

آگنی *agwārā*, m. the front, the forepart; the space in front of a house. *h.*

آگنی *agwāsī*, the body of the ploughshare. *h.* [binger (see *agwā*). *h.*

آگنی *agnānī*, m. a guide, har-

آگنی *agnāhī*, } f. burning, conflagration (of a city, forest, &c.). *h.* [ship. *s.*

آگنی *agnāī*, f. guidance, leader-

آگنی *a-gochar*, imperceptible, unseen, invisible; m. the Invisible, Supreme. *s.*

آگنی *agaur*, m. an advance of rent. *h.*

آگنی *agor*, } m. one who watches

آگنی *agoriyā*, } over the crops, &c. *h.*

آگنی *agor-baṭāī*, a division of the crop after reaping. *h.*

آگنی *agornā*, a. to watch, to guard. *h.*

آگنی *agoriyā*, m. watchman, or guard. (v. *agor*). *h.*

آگنی *a-gūṛh*, easy, manifest, evident. *h.*

آگنی *agūṛh-bhā*, o, open, honest, candid. *s.*

آگنی *agorī* or *agorī*, in advance, beforehand. *h.* [nā. *h.*

آگنی *agolnā*, a. to watch (v. *agor-*

آگنی *agaund*, the top of the sugar-cane cut up for seed. *s.*

آگنی *agaunī*, f. the going or sending forward to meet and receive a visitant with honour. *h.*

آگنی *agaunī-k*, to advance to meet the bridegroom at a wedding, or a visitant on the road. *h.*

آگنی *agh*, m. sin, guilt, wickedness. *s.*

آگنی *āgah* (for *āgāh*), informed, wary. *p.*

آگنی *a-ghāt*, m. land held in perpetuity and not alienable. *s.*

آگنی *aghār* (v. *agār*), avarice. *d.*

آگنی *āghār*, m. sacred food, which Hindūs place before an idol; ghl, or clarified butter. *h.*

آگنی *aghārī*, affected with avarice. *h.*

آگنی *aghārā*, m. name of a plant said to cure the bite of venomous reptiles. *h.*

آگنی *ughārṇā*, a. to discover, to unveil, to pull off. *h.* [or unvels. *h.*

آگنی *ughārū*, m. one who discovers,

آگنی *aghānā*, a. to surfeit, to satiate; n. to surfeit, to be satiated; adj. satiated; rich, affluent. *h.*

آگنی *aghāī*, f. satiety, surfeit. *h.*

آگنی *ughārṇā*, n. to be uncovered, opened, pulled off. *h.*

آگنی *aghmay*, sinful. *s.*

آگنی *aghan*, m. the name of the eighth Hindū month (during which the sun is in Scorpio, and the moon is full near Orion's head (November—December). *s.* [grass. *h.*

آگنی *aghin-ghās*, m. lemon

آگنی *agh-nāshak*, adj. purifying, freeing from sin. *s.*

آگنی *aghani*, relating to *aghan*; the produce of that month. *h.* [terrible. *s.*

آگنی *aghor*, m. a name of Shiva; adj.

آگنی *aghor-panth*, m. a particular religious order among Hindūs. *s.*

اکھورپنھی *aghorpanthi*, } used sub-
اکھوری *aghorī*, } stantive-

ly, professing *aghorpanthi*, an order of religious mendicants, who eat every thing, however filthy, even human carcasses; hence, a gross or filthy feeder. *s.*

اکھوری *aghorī*, covetous, greedy. *d.*

آگہی *āgahī*, *f.* (v. *āgāhī*), information, &c. *p.*

آگہی *āgahī*, before, beyond, more, ago, already, in future, formerly, forwards, onwards; hence, or henceforth, rather, sooner. *āgē dhar-lenā*, to get before, to outstrip, to surpass, to pass (as a horse in a race). *āgē-ānā*, to come forward; to return, to revert; *a.* to hasten, to accelerate. *āgē-lānā*, to bring forward, to advance. *s.*

آگہی *age!* O thou! (applied to a female). *d.*

آگیا *āgyā* or *agya*, *agyā* (or *āgnyā*), *f.* command, order. *āgyā-patr*, *m.* an edict, a written order. *āgyā-bhang*, *m.* disobedience, insubordination. *āgyā-kār*, or *āgyā-kārī*, obedient, executing orders. *s.*

آگیا *agayā*, a disease which affects the rice plant, which thereby is parched up. *h.*

آگیا *agiyā*, *m.* the name of a bird (*Alda Aggia*, Buch.). *s.*

آگیا *agya-baitāl*, *m.* a demon who rules over fire. *h.*

آگیا *agya* or *agnyāta*, unknown, inexperienced, ignorant, simple. *agnyāta-jauḍanā* or *gyauwanā*, *f.* a full-grown girl, arrived at maturity, and surprised at the symptoms which then appear, not knowing to what to attribute her sensations. *s.*

آگیا *agya-ārī*, *f.* kindling the fire at the time of devotion (by Hindus). *h.*

آگیا *agya-ghās*, *m.* lemon grass. *d.*

آگیا *agya* or *agnyān*, witless, ignorant; *m.* ignorance. *s.*

آگیا *agyanā*, *a.* to burn vessels of metal for the purpose of cleaning them. *h.*

آگیا *agyan-pan*, state of ignorance. *s.* [pidity. *s.*

آگیا *agyanatā*, *f.* ignorance, stupidity. *s.*

آگیا *agyanī*, ignorant, unwise. *s.*

آگیا *ageṭī*, *f.* a chafing-dish, or brazier; also a flower-pot. *d.*

آگیا *āgaira*, *m.* the first sheaf of the crop, presented to the zamindār. *h.*

آگیا *āgīn*, full (used in comp.). *p.*

آگیا *a-gya*, idiot, stupid, ignorant. *s.*

آل *al*, the, the Arabic definite article (vide Hind. Gram. page 18). *a.*

آل *ali*, *m.* a large black bee, a scorpion, an Indian cuckoo (*cuculus indicus*), a crow, spirituous liquor. *s.*

آل *āl*, *f.* the name of a tree, from the root of which a red colour is extracted for staining leather, dyeing silk, &c. (*Morinda citrifolia*); *m.* yellow orpiment. *h.*

آل *āl*, *f.* children, progeny, descendants, offspring, race, dynasty. N.B. *āl* is commonly used to express a race or family by the mother's side; in contradistinction to *aulād*, a race &c. by the father's side. (Binning). *a.*

آل *āli*, *f.* a female friend, a damsel. *s.*

آل *ālā*, *m.* a small recess in a pillar or wall, for holding a lamp, &c.; adj. wet; running (as a sore); land saturated with (rain) water; a basin or hole dug at the root of a tree. *h.*

آل *illā*, *m.* a wart. *h.*

آل *illā*, besides, except, otherwise, unless, if not; sometimes a superfluous negative *as* is added to this particle. *a.*

آل *ālāp* or *ālāp*, (corruptly *ālāp*), *f.* prelude to singing; *m.* intercourse, conversation, association; enumeration of the questions in an arithmetical or algebraic sum. *s.*

آل *ālā-pālā*, *m.* the leaves of trees. *d.*

آل *ālāp-chārī*, *f.* the act of tuning the voice previous to singing. *s.*

آل *ālāpnā* or *ālāpnā*, to tune the voice, to run over the different notes previous to singing, to catch the proper key, to sing, to tune. *s.*

آل *ālāt*, *n.* (pl. of آل), tools, instruments, utensils, apparatus. *a.*

آل *ālātūnī*, vague, undetermined. *d.*

آل *ilāchā*, *m.* a kind of silk and thread cloth. *d.*

آل *ilāchī*, *f.* large cardamums. *ilāchī-bāpnā*, to distribute cardamums, a kind of marriage or wedding ceremony. *ilāchī-panḍū*, a kind of wild fruit. *ilāchī-bonḍā* or *ḍora*, capsule of cardamums. *ilāchī-dāne*, a kind of sweetmeat. *h.*

آل *ulārnā*, *a.* to cause to sleep. *h.*

آل *ulāgh*, *m.* an owl. *t.*

آل *ulāh*, *f.* a kind of small boat. *p.*

آل *alāhī* *f.* (pl. of آل), questions, problems; misfortunes. *a.* [to one side. *s.*

آل *ulānā*, *a.* to overset, to lay over

آل *ālām* (pl. of آل), cares, griefs, misfortunes. *a.*

آل *al-amān*, *m.* mercy, quarter; calling for quarter in battle. *a.* [Claudian). *i.*

آل *alāmān*, a German (Lat. *Alemanni*, *alān*), *m.* the post to which an elephant is tied, or the rope that ties him. *s.*

آل *al-ān*, now, the present time. *al-ān kamā kūna*, now as formerly; just as heretofore, as usual, as formerly. *a.*

آل *allānā*, *n.* to bawl, to scream, to squeak. *h.*

آل *ilānā*, *m.* race, family, kindred. *ulānā*, act of what is vulgarly called "throwing up in one's teeth," or "reminding one of former services."

الأور **الآل** *alā, o*, } m. a bonfire, flame, a
 الورا **الآل** *allāwā*, } blaze: it also denotes a
 الورا **الآل** *alāma*, } fireplace, especially ap-
 plied to a hole in the front of the shade where the
 paraphernalia of the Muharram show are deposited,
 and in which a fire is lighted every evening during the
 festival. *h.*

الاحنا **الآل** *ulāhnā*, m. reproach, chiding,
 complaint. *h.*

الايجا **الآل** *ilāyachā*, m. (v. *ilāchā*), a kind
 of cloth woven of silk and thread. *s.*

الايجي **الآل** *ilā, echī* or *ilāyachīn*, f.
 large cardamums. *s.*

الايش **الآل** *ālāyish*, f. filth, pollution. *p.*

الايال **الآل** *ālbāl*, m. a circular basin round
 the root of a tree for the purpose of watering it. *s.*

الايته **الآل** *al-batta*, certainly, indeed, verily. *a.*

الايبرز **الآل** *alburz*, a celebrated mountain in Hama-
 dān, in Persia, famous among the fire-worshippers. *p.*

الايهلا **الآل** *albhela*, } artless, simple, inno-
 الايلا **الآل** *albelā*, } cent; m. a fop, a
 bean. *albeli*, a belle, a coquette. *albel-pas*, or *albel-
 pasā*, foppishness, frivolity, airs and blandishments. *h.*

الب **الآل** *alp*, little, small, few, short. *alpatā*,
f. smallness, minuteness, insignificance. *alpāhār*, mode-
 rate, abstemious; m. moderation, *alpāhārī*, mode-
 rate. *alpāyā*, short-lived; young. *alp-buddhi*, ignorant,
 silly. *alp-bal*, feeble, of little strength. *alp-prabhāo*,
 insignificant, of little weight. *alp-pramān*, of little
 authority. *alp-pramānak*, credulous, resting on little
 evidence; of little weight. *alp-shakti*, weak, feeble.
alp-mātr, a little only; a short time, a few moments. *s.*

البث **الآل** *ulpat*, m. name of a stroke in sword-
 play; a reflex or inverted blow. *d.*

البيين **الآل** *alpin*, m. (vide *alfin*, &c.), a pin. *d.*

آلت **الآل** *ālat*, f. a tool, an instrument, appa-
 ratus; the running rigging of a ship; a rope (in the
 lingo of Indian seamen). *membrum virile*; *veretrum
 animalium*. *a.*

التا **الآل** or **الآل** *altā* or *āltā*, m. cotton
 strongly impregnated with the dye of lac, ready to be
 used for dyeing, &c., principally used by the Hindū
 women to stain their feet red. *s.*

التباس **الآل** *iltibās*, being obscure, ambiguity,
 perplexity, "double entendre." *a.*

التها **الآل** *iltijā*, f. a request; flying to in cases of
 necessity; a petition, refuge, protection. *iltijā-burda*,
 to seek refuge. *a.*

التزام **الآل** *iltizām*, m. being necessary, expedient,
 being assiduous, taking on one's self. *a.*

التفات **الآل** *iltifāt*, f. friendship, kindness, obli-
 gation, courtesy, respect; (in rhetoric) an apostrophe. *a.*

التماس **الآل** *iltimās*, m. f. beseeching, petitioning,
 supplicating, prayer, request. *a.*

التبغا **الآل** *altamghā* or *āltamghā*, m. a Turkish word,
 signifying the red patent, the impression of the impe-
 rial seal affixed to grants &c. being in red ink. It
 is a grant of land under the royal seal, conveying the
 property to the first proprietor and his heirs, in per-
 petuity, and escheating to government only in default
 of issue, or forfeited by delinquency. It also denotes
 a kind of tax levied on travellers. Among the Turks
 it signifies a stamp on gold or silver plate, to certify
 its being of standard purity. See further, Wilson's
 Glossary. *t.*

التني **الآل** *altanī*, f. the rope round the
 neck of an elephant, in which the driver puts his feet,
 as in stirrups. *h.*

التوا **الآل** *iltiwā*, hanging back, procrastinating,
 deferring. *a.* [ment, &c. *h.*

التها **الآل** *ulthā*, m. translation (of a docu-
 ment). *h.*

التهاب **الآل** *iltihāb*, m. burning, heat. *a.*

التها **الآل** *ulathnā*, n. to undulate, to be
 agitated (as the ocean by storms). *h.*

التيام **الآل** *iltiyām*, allaying, soothing, curing. *a.*

الت **الآل** *ulat*, m. act of upsetting or over-
 turning. *h.*

التا **الآل** *ultā*, reversed, turned back; re-
 verse, contrary, opposite; m. pease-pudding, a kind of
 pudding made of the meal of any pulse. *ulā-pulā*,
 topsy-turvy, higgledy-piggledy, all in confusion. *h.*

التا **الآل** *ultānā*, a. to turn upside down,
 pervert, overset, overturn, thwart. *h.*

التا **الآل** *ultānā* **الآل** *pulānā* **الآل** *ultānā pulānā*, a.
 to reverse, modify; to interchange. *h.*

الت **الآل** *ulat pulat*, higgledy-pig-
 gledy, topsy-turvy; f. confusion; interchange; decep-
 tion, imposition. *h.* [lower. *h.*

التكنول **الآل** *ulat-kainwal*, m. name of a

التا **الآل** *ulatnā*, a. to pervert, to subvert,
 to thwart, to overturn, to reply; n. to be reversed.
ulā-jānā, (Dakh.), to be proud. *h.*

التها **الآل** *ulthānā*, a. (same as *ultānā*), to per-
 vert, upset, &c. *h.*

التها **الآل** *ulāth-palat* (v. *ulat-palat*). *h.*

التها **الآل** *ulathnā* (v. *ulatnā*), to turn, &c. *ulthe-
 pā, on*, on returning. *ulthā mār*, a reverse blow or back
 stroke. *ulthi tukrīr*, a perverted speech or declaration.
ulthi samajh, a perverse or absurd idea. *h.*

الاجوع **الآل** *al-jū!* interj. used in complaining of
 hunger; lit. the hunger! *a.*

الجهانا **الآل** *uljhānā*, a. to entangle; to
 ravel or entwine (as thread), to involve, to embroil. *h.*

الجهاء **الآل** *uljhā, o*, m. entanglement, per-
 plexity. *h.*

الجهاء **الآل** *ulajh-pulajh-j*,
 n. (see *ulajhnā*, to be entangled, &c.). *h.*

الجهن **الآل** *uljhan*, f. involution, the state
 of being entangled, complication. *a.*

الجهنا **الآل** *ulajhnā* or *ilajhnā*, n. to be en-
 tangled, to be involved in a quarrel or difficulties; to
 quarrel, to debate. *h.*

الـ *uljherā* or *iljherā*, m. the state of being entangled (see *uljhan*). *h.*

الـ *ulachnā*, a. to throw out the water from any thing; to drain. *h.*

الحـ *ilhāh*, importunity, urgent solicitation. *a.*

الحـ *ilhād*, impiety, heresy, idolatry; atheism, unbelief (as to the Musalmān faith). *a.*

الحـ *al-hāsīl*, in short, in fine. *a.*

الحـ *ilhāk*, m. addition, junction, coupling. *a.*

الحـ *al-hāl*, now, at present; just now. *a.*

الحـ *ilhān*, m. note, sound, modulation, tune, an air in music. *al-hān* (pl. of *lahn*), musical notes, melodies. *a.*

الحـ *al-hazar*, (used as an interjection) beware! have a care! *a.*

الحـ *al-hafīz*, (lit. the Protector), interj. God preserve us! *a.*

الحـ *al-hāk* or *al-hākḥ*, true, right; in truth, verily, the truth is. *a.*

الحـ *al-ḥamdu-lillāhi*, God be praised! *a.*

الحـ *alikh*, (a contraction of *الي آخره*) used in the sense of "et cetera, and so on." *a.*

الحـ *alikhālakh*, f. a coat, vest, garment. *a.*

الحـ *aldānā*, to scream out, to shriek. *d.*

الحـ *ularnā*, n. to lie down, to rest. *h.*

الحـ *alar*, imperfect, not grown up. *d.*

الحـ *alar-balar*, f. trifling talk or employment. *h.*

الحـ *ilzām*, m. blame, reproach; conviction. *a.*

الحـ or الحـ *alas*, *ālas* m. laziness, drowsiness, sloth; adj. lazy, slothful, drowsy. *s.*

الحـ *alsānā*, n. to be drowsy, to doze, to slacken. *s.*

الحـ *alası* or *alası*, or *alası-gi* or *alsafı*, f. apathy, sloth, indolence. *s.*

الحـ *al-salām*, farewell, peace or safety be upon thee! *a.* [guages. *a.*

الحـ *alsina* (pl. of *لسان*), tongues, languages. *s.*

الحـ *ālasya*, m. laziness, adj. lazy. (see *alas*). *s.* [slothful. *s.*

الحـ or الحـ *ālasī*, *ālasī*, drowsy, *s.*

الحـ *alsi*, f. linseed. (*Linum usitatissimum*). *h.* [perior. *t.*

الحـ or الحـ *ulash*, m. the leavings of a supper. *a.*

الحـ *al-āf* m. (pl. of *لطف*), kindnesses, favours. *a.*

الحـ *al-'abd*, a form of counter-signature by a subordinate clerk or officer; lit. the slave or servant. *a.*

الحـ *al-'azamatu-lillāhi*, great is God, an ejaculation expressive of surprise, fear, denial, &c. *a.*

الحـ or الحـ *ilghār*, m. rapine, devastation, as during the inroad of a hostile army; the forced march of an army through a district. *p.*

الحـ *al-gharaḥ*, in short, upon the whole, in a word, finally. *a.*

الحـ *al-ghūza*, m. a whistle, pipe; or small flageolet. *p.*

الحـ *al-ghiyās*, m. complaint, complaining, demanding justice. Interj. alas! help! *a.*

الحـ *al-ghaib*, that which is hidden, secret, or mysterious. *al-ghaib 'ind allāhi*, God knows what is hidden. *a.*

الحـ *alf*, a thousand. *alif*, the first letter of the Arabic or Persian alphabet. *a.*

الحـ *alfā*, m. a kind of dress worn by *fakirs*, like a shirt without sleeves, and open at the sides. *a.*

الحـ *alfāz* m. (pl. of *لفظ*), words, articulate sounds, terms. *a.*

الحـ *alif-be* or *alif-bā-tā*, f. the alphabet. *p.*

الحـ *ulfat*, f. friendship, affection, attachment, kindness, familiarity, intimacy. *a.*

الحـ *ālufīa*, astonished, frantic, insane. *p.*

الحـ *ulfatī-banda*, attached from friendship (a slave or servant). *a. p.*

الحـ *alfi*, f. see الحـ *alfā* (cloth, &c.) covered with marks like the letter *alif*. *a.*

الحـ *alfi*, } f. a pin, (so called in Dak-

الحـ *alfināt*, } hani): the word is appar-

الحـ *alfinnī*, } ently Portuguese.

الحـ *ilhā*, m. throwing down, flinging. *ilhā*, *s.*

الحـ *ilhā*, throwing a stone, an offence prohibited by the Muhammadan law, whereby the person throwing a stone at any article was compelled to purchase it. *a.*

الحـ *alkāb* (pl. of *لقب*), m. titles, honorary names; forms of address, &c., in letters. *a.*

الحـ *al-kissa*, in short, in one word. *a.*

الحـ *alak*, f. a lock of hair. *s.*

الحـ *alak*, aside, apart. *d.*

الحـ *ulkā*, f. a firebrand; a meteor, flame, fire. *s.* [curls. *s.*

الحـ *alakāvali*, f. a row of side

الحـ *alaksh*, } invisible, unseen: a

الحـ *alakḥ*, } form of salutation

الحـ *alakshān*, m. a bad sign or ill omen. *s.* [fated. *s.*

الحـ *alakshānī*, unfortunate, ill-

الحـ *alhan*, stuttering, pronouncing badly. *a.*

الحـ *alak-nandā*, f. a stream that runs from the Himālaya mountains, and falls into the Ganges near Srinagar. *s.*

الك **اَلْاَلْاَلْ** *a-lakh* (same as *a-lakhsh*), unseen, unlooked at. *s.* [Saiva sect. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *alakh-nāmī*, m. a mendicant of the
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *a-lag*, separate, distinct. *a-lag a-lag*,
 or *alag-lalag*, separately. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *algā*, separate, apart, distinct, free,
 loose, unconfined; m. a sandal. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *algānā*, a. to separate, to put
 one side. *algānā*, to cause to leap over. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *algāi*, f. separation. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ulgat*, act of leaping over. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *alagnā*, n. to be separated or disjoined.
ulagnā, n. to spring or bound over. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *alagnī*, f. a line for hanging
 clothes on. *h.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *algojā*, m. (see *alghūza*) a pipe, &c. *p.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *ulalnā*, n. to be overset, or laid
 over to one side. *h.*
اَلْاَلْ *allāh*, m. God; the Supreme Being.
allāh akbar, God is great! an exclamation of sur-
 prise, resignation, &c. *allāh, allāh*! Oh wonderful!
 excellent! *allāh-billah-tallāh*, I swear most solemnly,
 &c. *a.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *alam*, sticks set up for the support of
 creeping plants (like our vines, &c.). *h.*
اَلْاَلْ *alam*, m. pain, grief, affliction. *a.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *alam*, enough, abundance; able,
 adequate, or equal to. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *almārī*, f. a chest of drawers, a bookcase;
 (the word is of European origin: for example, the old
 English term is "almarie;" and the Scotch word
 "awmrie," or "aumrie," is in common use to this
 day). *h.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *almās*, m. a diamond. *almās-tarāsh*,
 m. diamond-dust; adj. cut into angles (as glass). *p.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *almāsi*, cut into facets (like a diamond).
almāsi-rang, of a diamond colour; m. a bright clear
 white colour. *p.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *ālaban*, m. dependence; a sup-
 port, protector. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *allam-ghallam*, m. trifling talk or busi-
 ness; toying; vanity, idle excuse. *p.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ulmuk*, m. a firebrand, burning
 wood, charcoal. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *alam-nāh*, full of pain or sorrow. *a. p.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *al-minnatu killāhi* (God be praised!),
 an ejaculation expressive of surprise, fear, denial, &c. *a.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *almaira*, m. (v. *almārī*), a press, &c.
اَلْاَلْ *ālunj*, a sort of wild plum, a sloe. *p.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ulanānā*, a. (v. *ulendānā*), to pour out a
 liquid. *h.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *alanhār*, m. ornament or jewel;
 rhetoric, ornate composition in prose. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *alankrita*, adorned, decorated. *s.*

اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *alanhār*, the treble notes in music. *d.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *alang*, f. side, way, corner, in-
 trenchments; *is alang*, this side. *h.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ulang* or *alang*, naked. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *alang*, intrenchment, trenches. *p.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ālingan*, m. the act of em-
 bracing. *s.* [overleap. *h.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *ulangā*, n. to bound over, to
اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *alangnī*, f. (v. *alagnī*), a line, &c. *h.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ullanghan*, m. the transgressing
 of a rule or custom; transgression. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ālingī*, adj. embracing. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ālū* or *ālū*, m. an esculent root (*Arum*
campanulatum), a potato; *Rat-ālū*, a yam. *ālū*, *Shakar-*
band, a sweet potato, &c. *ālū*, in Persian, signifies a
 plum, but in India the word is taken to signify a potato.
 It is singular that this vegetable is named by the Per-
 sians and Arabs, as by the French, "ground apple," viz.
 Persian, *sibi zamīnī*, Arab, *ṭuffāḥ-ul-arḍ*. *ālū*, *bukhārā*,
 dried plums, prunes. (Binning). *p.*
اَلْاَلْ *ālo*, a portion of unripe corn. *h.*
اَلْاَلْ *ullū*, m. an owl; met. a stupid fellow,
 a fool. *s.*
اَلْاَلْ *ulū*, } f. a kind of grass (*Saccharum*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ulwā*, } *cylindricum*, Willden). *h.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *alwāh* (pl. of *لوح*), tablets, planks, &c. *a.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ālwul*, m. a basin for water
 round the root of a tree. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ulu-l-amr*, men possessed of command
 or authority (vide *ālū*). *a.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *alwān* (pl. of *لون*), colours, sorts, kinds;
 adj. of various sorts and colours. *a.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *alop*, concealed, defaced, retired,
 run out, destroyed; apparent. *alop-ho-j*, n. to vanish. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ullū-pan*, m. folly, stupidity. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *alopnā*, a. to conceal, to hide
 one's self; m. to lie hid, to be concealed. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *alūcha*, a kind of small plum. *p.*
اَلْاَلْ *ālūd* (v. *ālūda*), soiled, &c. *p.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ullū-dās*, } stupid as an owl, a fool
اَلْاَلْاَلْاَلْ *ullū-dāsri*, } or simpleton. *s.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *al-widā'*, adieu! fare thee well! *a.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ālūdagi*, f. contamination, stain, foul-
 ness, defilement. *p.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ālūdan*, to stain, defile, pollute. *p.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ālūda*, soiled, stained, smeared or de-
 filed; overwhelmed, immersed, loaded with. *p.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ulūsh*, m. (see *ulash*), leavings. *t.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ulūf*, thousands (pl. of *الف*). *a.*
اَلْاَلْاَلْ *ulūh*, m. an owl (same as *ullū*). *s.*

الوك **آلوك** *ālok*, m. sight, looking; light; battery, panegyric. *s.*

الوك **آلوكيك** *a-laukih*, unpopular, not current, supernatural. *s.* [visibility. *s.*

الوك **آلوكان** *a-lokan*, m. disappearance, in-

الوك **آلوكان** *ālokan*, m. sight, seeing, looking. *s.*

الوك **آلوكال** *ulūkhāl*, m. bdellium, a gummy substance; a wooden mortar for cleaning rice. *s.*

الوك **آلوكا** *ālū-gāchh*, m. the potato tree; the tapioca shrub. *h.*

الوك **آلوك** *alol*, f. gambol (generally applied to a horse); adj. steady. *s.*

الوك **آلوكالوك** *alol-kalol*, f. gambols, wantonness, playsomeness (of young animals). *h.*

الوك **آلونا** or **آلونا** *a-lonā*, fresh, not salt, insipid. *s.* [madan. *p.*

الوك **آلوند** *ālwand* or *ālwand*, a mountain in Ha-

الوك **آلوهيت** *ulūhiyat*, } deity, divinity, the divine

الوك **آلوهيه** *ulūhiya*, } essence. *a.*

الوك **آل** *āla*, m. (see *ālat*), tool, &c. *a.*

الوك **آل** *ilāh* (v. الله), God, the Supreme Being. *a.*

الوك **آلها** *ālhā*, the name of a Hindū soldier and poet, from whom a species of poetry takes its name. *h.*

الوك **آلها** *ilhām*, inspiration, revelation. *a.*

الوك **آلها** *alhānā*, n. to rejoice, to be cheerful. *h.* [unskillful. *h.*

الوك **آلها** *alhar*, young, untaught (animal),

الوك **آلها** *ulahnā*, m. complaint, accusation; reproof, chiding. *ulahnā denā*, to reproach, complain, abuse; n. to grow, to vegetate. *h.*

الوك **آلها** *ilāhī*, divine, the Divine Being; used as an interj., O God! Name of an era instituted by Akbar.

الوك **آلها** *ilāhī gaz*, the standard yard measure of forty-one fingers, instituted by Akbar. *a.* [musical mode. *h.*

الوك **آلها** *alhaiyā*, f. name of a rāgnī or

الوك **آلها** *ilāhīyāt*, divine things or studies; metaphysics, theology. *a.*

الوك **آلها** *ilāhīyat*, f. divinity, the godhead. *a.*

الوك **آلها** *ālī*, a land measure, equivalent to four *bīs*; adj. of or belonging to the *āl* tree. *h.*

الوك **آلها** *ālī*, f. damsel, female friend; m. a scorpion. *s.* [of the lotus. *s.*

الوك **آلها** *ālī*, m. a large black bee, enamoured

الوك **آلها** *ila*, up to, until. *ilā-al-ān*, up to the present time. *a.*

الوك **آلها** *ālai*, m. a house, an abode. *s.*

الوك **آلها** *āliyā*, name of a tribe of *banjāras*. *h.*

الوك **آلها** *alaiyā-balaiyā*, f. sacrifice, victim; lighted wisp, with which the Hindūs divert themselves at the season of the Dewālī. *h.*

الوك **آلها** *ālep*, m. liniment, plaster. *s.*

الوك **آلها** *ulichnā*, a. to throw up water, to bale. *h.*

الوك **آلها** *ālī-rang*, m. a colour extracted from the *āl* tree (*Morinda citrifolia*). *h. p.*

الوك **آلها** *ilīsh*, m. a fish, the hilsa or sable (*Clupea alosa*). *s.*

الوك **آلها** *alīk*, m. falsehood, untruth, any thing displeasing or disagreeable; adj. false, unpleasing. *s.* [clating torment. *a.*

الوك **آلها** *alīm*, painful. 'azābī *alīm*, an excru-

الوك **آلها** *ulendnā*, a. to pour water. *h.*

الوك **آلها** *ām*, m. a mango (fruit of the *Mangifera Indica*), provisions, victuals (undressed); sickness, disease; adj. raw, undressed, unripe. *s.*

الوك **آلها** *umm*, f. a mother. *a.* [ever. *a.*

الوك **آلها** *ammā*, but, moreover, nevertheless, how-

الوك **آلها** *ammā*, f. a mother. *s.*

الوك **آلها** *āmātīsār*, m. dysentery. *s.*

الوك **آلها** *amātya*, m. a minister, counsellor. *s.* [arrows at. *p.*

الوك **آلها** *āmāj*, m. a mark or butt to shoot

الوك **آلها** *āmādagī*, f. readiness, alertness. *p.*

الوك **آلها** *āmāda*, prepared, ready, alert. *p.*

الوك **آلها** *āmār*, calculation, investigation; an account-book or register. *p.*

الوك **آلها** *imārat*, f. dominion, authority; a district under the government of an *amīr*. *a.*

الوك **آلها** *amārid*, (pl. of امرد) beardless youths. *a.*

الوك **آلها** *ammāra*, domineering, imperious. *a.*

الوك **آلها** *āmās*, m. swelling. *āmās-k*, to swell, to effect a swelling. *p.*

الوك **آلها** *ammās*, the conjunction of the sun and moon, the days about new moon. *d.*

الوك **آلها** *amākin* (pl. of مكان), mansions, habitations, places. *a.*

الوك **آلها** *imāla*, m. (lit. inclining) a change of vowels in pronunciation as *kitāb* for *kitāb* (a book). *a.*

الوك **آلها** *imām*, m. a priest, a leader in religious matters, patriarch, prelate, chief; a large bead in a rosary, which remains fixed in the hand, and is not turned over in counting (called by the Hindūs *Sumeru*). *a.*

الوك **آلها** *imāmbārā*, m. (also *imāmbārī*, f.) a kind of temple in which the festival of the Muharram is celebrated: it is generally a square building with a cupola on the top. *h.*

الوك **آلها** *imāmat*, f. the office of an *imām*. *a.*

الوك **آلها** *imām-zāmin* (or *zāminī*), m. the protecting Imām, or one's guardian saint. *imām-zāmin kārūpiya*, a piece of coin dedicated to Imām Zāmin: it is fastened on the arm of a person about to leave home as a charm for averting evil: if in want he may spend it, not otherwise. *a.*

امامي *imāmī*, } of or relating to an *imām*,
اماميه *imāmīya* } an epithet assumed by the
followers of 'Alī. *a.*

امان *amān*, *f.* grace, mercy, security, safety,
protection; as an interj. it denotes, "quarter! spare
me!" and is generally sounded *āmān*. *a.*

آمان *āmāna*, *m.* raw rice or grain;
provisions undressed. *s.*

امان *ammān* (same as *ammā*), a mother. *s.*

امانا *amānā*, *n.* to be contained, to go
into. *s.*

امانت *amānat*, *f.* deposit, charge, any thing
given in trust; faith, religion. *amānat-dār*, a trustee,
or depository; adj. faithful, honest. *amānat-dārī*, *f.*
guardianship, agency, trust, charge; faithfulness,
amānat-raknā, *a.* to consign or deposit. *amānat-daftar*,
a registry-office. *amānat-jārī*, assignments of revenue.
amānat-maḥāl, an estate. *amānat-nāma*, a deed of trust
or deposit. *a.*

امانتي *amānatī*, *f.* goods &c. given in charge. *a.*

اماننيہ *a-mānanīya*, incredible, not
fit to be believed. *s.* [without pride, humble. *s.*

اماني *a-mānī*, incredulous, inattentive;

اماني *amānī*, *f.* security; trust, charge, de-
posit; adj. (applied to land) that which is in charge of
a collector on the part of government (in opposition
to *ijāra*, that which is farmed). *a.*

امانيہ *a-mānya* (see *amānanīya*), in-
credible, not worthy of being believed. *s.*

امارت *amāwat*, *m.* the inspissated juice
of the mango (*v. amof*). *h.*

اموس *amāvas*, } *f.* the conjunc-
اموسيه *amāvasya*, } tion of sun and
اموسي *amāvāsī*, } moon, the day
of new moon. *s.*

امب *amb*, *m.* a mango, a mango tree.
amb, *m.* water. *s.*

امبا *ambā*, *f.* a mother, (same as *ammā*). *s.*

آبات *ām-bāt*, *m.* a swelling, which
comes without pain and goes off as easily, even without
medicine, a windy tumour. *s.*

امباري *ambārī*, *f.* a canopy, a litter
used on an elephant or camel. *p.*

امبت *ambat*, sour, acid or acrid. *s.*

امبتانا *ambatānā*, *n.* to grow sour,
to be acidulated. *s.* [nelumbo]. *s.*

امبج *ambuj*, *m.* the lotus (*Nymphaea*

امبر *ambar*, *m.* clothes, apparel; the
sky or atmosphere; a perfume (*ambergis*). *s.*

آمبر *āambar*, *f.* ambergis (*v. 'aibar*). *a.*

امبرائي *ambarāī*, *f.* a mango grove. *s.*

امبرجا *ambarchā*, *m.* an ornamental
drawing.

امبشہ *ambashth*, *m.* a man the off-
spring of a Brāhman and a Vaisya woman, by occupa-
tion a physician. *s.*

امبیکا *ambikā*, *f.* a name of the goddess
Pārvatī. *s.*

امبول *ambolī*, *f.* a species of sorrel (*Oxalis*
corniculata). *d.* [less. *h.*

امبول *ambol* (for *an-bol*), silent, speech-

امبوہج *ambhoj*, *m.* the lotus. *s.*

امبیا *ambiyā*, *f.* a small unripe mango. *s.*

امت *ummat*, *f.* people, a religious sect, peo-
ple of the same belief. *a.*

امت *a-mit*, unmeasured, undefined. *s.*

آمة *āmmat*, one of the ten kinds of wounds
compensated by a fine. *a.*

امتحان *imtiḥān*, *m.* examination, proof, trial,
experiment; temptation. *a.*

امتداد *imtidād*, *m.* protraction, prolongation,
prorogation, extension; adj. protracted. *a.*

امتلا *imtilā*, *m.* repletion, indigestion. *a.*

امتناع *imtinā*, *m.* restraint, prohibition. *a.*

امتي *ummaī*, *m.* a believer in, or follower of,
any particular sect. *a.*

امتیاز *imtiyāz*, *m.* discrimination, separation,
distinction; pre-eminence; good breeding. *imtiyāz-k.*
a. to discriminate; to treat with distinction. *a.*

امتیازی *imtiyāzī*, having the quality of dis-
criminating, worthy of distinction. *a.*

امٹ *a-miṭ*, indelible, undefaced. *s.*

امثال *amṣāl* (*pl.* of مثل), examples, similes,
equals, fables, parables. *a.*

امجد *amjad*, very or most glorious. *a.*

امجی *amjī*, *f.* compulsory service. *d.*

امچور *amchūr*, *m.* parings of the
mango, dried in the sun. *s.*

آمد *āmad*, *f.* arrival, income. *āmad-āmad*
or *āmad o raft*, *f.* access and egress. *āmad-shud* or
āmad o shud, intercourse, thoroughfare. *p.*

امداد *imdād*, *f.* act of assisting, aiding, or
abetting; succour, help; extending. *a.*

آمدن *āmadan*, (*r. ā* or *āy*) to come. *h.*

آمدنی *āmdanī*, *f.* the season in which any
merchandise generally arrives; perquisites; any
thing gained over and above; ways and means; in-
come, revenue; import. *p.*

آمدانا *umdānā*, also *umdā-d.*, *a.* to
cause to overflow, to flood. *h.*

امدنا *umadnā*, *n.* to overflow; to let
fall (as tears), to shed, to swell and increase or prevail
(like a river, clouds, an army, the heart, &c.). *h.*

امر *amr*, *m.* an order, command; an affair,
transaction; (in gram.) the imperative mood. *amr-ba-*
yad, lit. "your business is in your own hands," which,
uttered by a husband and agreed to by a wife, consti-
tutes an irreversible divorce. *a.*

अमर *āmir*, one who orders, a commander, ruler. *a.* [*indica*]. *s.*

अमर आम्र *āmra*, *m.* the mango tree (*Mangifera*

अमर *a-mar*, undying, immortal, long-lived, perennial, everlasting; a god. *Amara* *Sinhā*, the name of a Sanskrit lexicographer. *s.*

अमरा अमरा or अमरा *amrā*, *m.* name of a fruit; hog-plum (*Spondias mangifera*). *s.*

अमरा *umarā* (pl. of अमिर), nobles, grandees; a noble (generally), but more especially applied to those of a Muhammadan court. *a.* [*cases*]. *a.*

अमरा *amrāz* (pl. of مرض), sicknesses, diseases.

अमरावती अमरावती *a-marāvatī*, *f.* the celestial city of Indra. *s.* [*mangoes*]. *s.*

अमराई *amrāi*, *f.* a tope or grove of

अमरबेल *amar-bel*, *m.* an epidendron, or parasitical plant similar to the misletoe. *s.*

अमरपद *amar-pad*, *m.* the state of an immortal; immortality. *s.*

अमृत *a-mṛit*, *m.* the water of life, nectar; an antidote; any thing sweet; water; wine; a guava; immortality, final emancipation. *s.*

अमरता { अमरता *amaritā* } *f.* immortality. *s.*
अमरता { अमरता *amṛitā* }

अमृतबान *amrit-bān*, *m.* a variety of the *kelā*, or plantain. *s.*

अमृती अमृती or इमृती *amṛitī* or *imṛitī*, *f.* a small vessel for drinking out of; a kind of sweetmeat; a kind of cloth; adj. nectarious. *h.*

अमर्याद अमर्याद *a-marjād*, } *f.* indignity, dishonour. *s.*
अमर्यादा *a-marjādā*, }

अमरुद *amrud*, beardless, handsome (a youth). *a.*

अमरुज *āmurz*, act of pardoning or forgiving; *āmurz-gār*, he who pardons; an epithet of God. *p.*

अमरुजि *āmurzish*, *f.* pardon, grace, forgiveness of sins (by the Deity). *p.*

अमरस *ām-ras*, inspissated juice of the mango (see *amof*). *s.*

अमरश *āmarsh*, *m.* anger; wrath; envy, impatience of another's success; peevishness. *s.*

अमरलोक *amar-lok*, *m.* heaven, the region of the immortals. *s.*

अमरुत *amrūt*, *m.* a guava. (*Psychium pyrifolium*). *s.*

अमरुद *amrūd*, *m.* a pear; also a guava. *p.*

अमरुज *imroz* (for *in-raz*), to-day. *imroz-fardā*, to-day or to-morrow, i. e. soon. *imroz fardā-k.*, a. to put off, to procrastinate. *p.*

अमरु नहि *amr o nahī*, *m.* commands and prohibitions, orders and counter-orders, commanding and countermanding; hence, sovereignty, authority. *a.*

अमर्यादा *a-maryādā*, *f.* disrespect, indignity. (Same as *a-marjādā*). *s.*

अमर्यादिक *a-maryādik*, disrespected. *s.*

अमस *ummas*, resolution, firmness, strength. *d.*

अमसक *imsāk*, *m.* parsimony; abstinence; a medicine taken to prolong pleasure; scarcity, want. *a.*

अमसाल *imsāl* (for *in-sāl*), this year. *p.*

अमसना *umasmā*, *n.* to rot, to putrefy. *h.*

अमिश *āmish*, *m.* flesh, food, enjoyment; object of enjoyment, a pleasing object. *s.*

अमिशब *imshab* (for *in-shab*), to-night. *p.*

अमिशूल *ām-shūl*, *m.* the cholic, pain arising from indigestion. *s.*

अमसर *amsār* (pl. of مصر), cities, large cities. *a.*

अमसि *imzāi*, despatching, transmitting. *a.*

अमन *im'āni naṣr*, looking attentively, contemplating. *a.* [*son*]. *s.*

अमक *amuk*, such a one, a certain per-

अमकधक *amkādhamkā*, } *m.* trifling; a person of little estimation. *h.*
अमकधक *amkādhamkā*, }

अमकान *imkān*, *m.* possibility; contingent existence (in opposition to *wujūb*, necessity, or necessary existence). *a.*

अमकानि *imkāni*, potential, possible. *a.*

अमकिय *a-mukhya*, inferior, ordinary. *s.*

अमल *amal*, *m.* hope, expectation. *a.*

अमल *amal*, *m.* intoxication. *amāl jins*, intoxicating liquors or drugs. *h.*

अमल *aml* or *amla*, acid; sour. *s.*

अमल *a-mal*, bright, pure, clean, clear. *s.*

अमला *imlā*, *m.* orthography; writing correctly; completing, filling up. *imlā-dān*, one who writes correctly. *imlā-naavis*, the same. *a.*

अमला *āmlā*, *m.* the emblic myrobalan (*Phyllanthus emblica*). *s.*

अमलाक *amlāk* (pl. of ملك), possessions, properties (generally applied to land). *a.*

अमलान *amlān*, *m.* globe amaranth (*Gomphrena globosa*); adj. clean, clear. *s.*

अमलाक *imlāk*, *m.* possession, property; land held rent free. *a.*

अमलपट्टी *amal-paṭṭī*, *f.* the hem of cloth, a kind of stitching. *h.*

अमलाता *amlatā*, *f.* sourness, acidity. *s.*

अमलातास *amaltās*, *m.* *Cassia fistula*. *h.*

अमलाका *āmlikā*, *f.* the tamarind tree. *s.*

अमलिन *a-malin*, clean, pure. *s.*

अमली *imlī* or *imlī*, *m.* the tamarind-tree (*Tamarindus Indica*) and its fruit. *s.*

अम *umam* (pl. of अम), nations, sects, tribes, herds. *a.* [difference, stoicism. *s.*

अममता *a-mamtā*, *f.* disinterestedness, in-
अमन *āman*, *m.* winter rice-crop. *h.*

अमन *amn*, *m.* security, safety. *amn-āmān*, *m.*
quarter, crying out for quarter. *amn o āmān*, in safety
and security. *a.*

अमना *āmannā*, yea, verily; lit. we believe. *a.*

अमनासामना *āmnā-sāmnā*, *m.* opposi-
tion, confronting. *h.*

अमंडना *umandnā*, *n.* (see *umadnā*), to
overflow, abound, to swell, to increase, to be poured out.
umadā umadā kar rōnā, to weep violently. *h.*

अमंडना *umandnā*, *n.* to be proud, con-
ceited. *d.*

अमंशिये } अननुष्य { *a-manushya*, } unmanly.
अमंशिये } अननुष्य { *a-manukhya*, } *amanush-*
galā, unmanliness, inhumanity. *s.*

अमंग उमंग *umang*, *f.* transport, excessive
joy, exultation, ambition. *h.*

अमंगल *a-mangal*, *m.* a disaster, a cala-
mity; an evil omen, ill luck; adj. inauspicious, un-
lucky. *s.* [Joy. *h.*

अमंगना *umangnā*, *n.* to advance with
अमंगी *umangī*, sanguine, desirous, am-
bitious. *h.*

अमनोजोग *a-manojog*, *m.* inatten-
tion. *a-manojogī*, inattentive. *s.*

अमनोनीत *a-manonit*, disapproved;
reprobate. *s.* [pleasing. *s.*

अमनोहर *a-manohar*, disagreeable, dis-
अनियत *amniyat*, security, repose, a place
of safety. *a.* [to face. *h.*

अमनेसामने *āmne-sāmne*, opposite, face
अमनिया *āmaniyā*, *f.* land on which
the winter crop of rice is sown. *h.*

अमृत *amrāt* (pl. of अमृत), the dead. *a.*

अमृत *āmūt*, *m.* constipation or
torpor of the bowels with flatulence and intume-
scence, the wind being supposed to be chiefly affected. *s.*

अमृज *amrāj* (pl. of अमृज), billows, &c. *a.*

अमवास *amavās*, the new moon. *s.*

अमवाल *amvāl* (pl. of अमवाल), riches, wealth, goods
and chattels, personal property. *a.* [learn. *p.*

अमोक्षत *āmokṣtan*, (*r.* *āmoz*) to teach; to
अमोक्षता *āmokṣta*, learnt, taught, trained. *p.*

अमोद *āmod*, *m.* fragrance; pleasure. *s.*

अमूर *umūr* (pl. of अमूर), business, things, affairs,
actions; commanding, ordering. *a.*

अमूर्त *a-mūrt*, formless, unembodied. *s.*

आमो *āmoz*, taught; used in comp., as *dast-*
āmoz, taught by the hand, tamed (bird). *p.*

आमोघ *a-mogh*, productive, fruitful,
effectual, infallible. *s.*

आमोल *a-mol*, invaluable, above price. *s.*

आमूल *a-mūl*, destitute of root or origin. *s.*

आमृत *umūmat*, *f.* the condition of being a
mother, maternity. *a.*

आमी *amī*, *f.* the water of life; nectar. *s.*

आमय *āmaya*, *m.* sickness, disease. *s.*

आमी *ummī*, uneducated, unable to read or
write; unknown, unacquainted. *a.* [rāj-pūts. *h.*

आमेथिया *ameṭhiyā*, name of a tribe of
आमेक्षता *āmekṣta*, mixed, mingled. *p.*

आमेक्षत *āmekṣtan*, (*r.* *āmez*), to mix, to
mingle. *p.*

आमिद *ummaid* or *ummed*, *f.* hope, expectation,
dependence, trust; (in Hind.) pregnancy. *ummaid-se*
honā, to be pregnant. *ummaid-wār*, hopeful, expect-
ing; an expectant, a dependant, a candidate. *ummaid-*
wārī, *f.* expectation, expectancy, dependence. *p.*

आमेधिया *a-medhya*, *m.* faeces, excrement;
adj. impure. *s.*

आमिदि *ummedī*, an expectant; adj. hopeful,
sanguine. *p.*

आमिर *amīr*, *m.* a nobleman, a grandee; an east-
ern title nearly answering to Lord. *amīr ul umarā* or
amīr kabīr, Lord of lords, a title given by eastern
princes to their ministers, &c. *amīr-wār* or *amīrānā*,
like a noble. *amīr-zāda* or *amīr-zādī*, nobly born;
amīr-i-bahr, a commander by sea (hence admiral).
amīr-ul-mūminīn, commander of the (true) believers, a
title assumed by the Caliphs. *a.*

आमिरी *amīrī*, *f.* a principality, an earldom,
the dignity or office of an *amīr*. *a.*

आमिज़ *āmez*, mixture; (in compos.) mixed,
mixing, fraught with, as *mihr-āmez*, fraught with
friendship. *p.*

आमिज़िश *āmezish*, mingling, mixing; *f.* mirth-
fulness, sociability, bonhomie. *p.*

आमिन *amīn*, a commissioner, a trustee, an um-
pire, an investigator, an arbitrator; a supervisor or
officer employed by government to examine and regu-
late the state of the revenues of a district. *amīn-*
daftar, an office for auditing the *amīns*. *a.*

आमिन *āmin*, amen, so be it. *a.*

आमिनी *amīnī*, *f.* the office of *amīn*; trust,
guardianship; security, secure. *a.*

अन *an*, a negative prefix of the same
effect as our *un* or *in*, as *an-dekhā*, unseen. In words
purely Sanskrit it is prefixed only to those beginning
with a vowel, as *an-anta*, endless; but in Hindi it is
used indiscriminately before words beginning with
vowels or consonants, as *an-ādar*, disrespect, *an-parhā*,
unread, &c. *s.* [weapon. *s.*

अनि *ani*, *m.* the edge or point of a sharp

अनु *anu*, after (in time, place, and rank),
according to, in imitation of. *s.*

آن *ān*, that; he, she, or it. *p.*

آن *ān*, *f.* time, hour, minute. *a.*

آن *ān* (for *अन*), other (for *आज्ञा*), order, command. *s.*

آن *ān*, *f.* a graceful attitude, an affected gait; affectation, pride. *p.*

آن *ān*, *f.* dignity, honour; modesty, bashfulness; adv. on oath. *ān-mān se*, respectfully, honourably. *h.* [applied to boiled rice]. *s.*

آن *ann*, *m.* food, victuals, (particularly case), these, those, them. *h.*

آن *annā*, *m.* the husband of a nurse. *h.*

آن *ānā*, *n.* to come, to be, to become. *h.*

آن *ānā*, *m.* the sixteenth part of a rupi; a measure of land equal to sixteen rūis. In most Indian dialects the term *ānā* is conventionally used to denote the fraction $\frac{1}{16}$; thus a man is said to have a four *ānā* share in a mercantile house, which means that he is entitled to one-fourth of the profits. *ānā-kara*, *m.* a fee of one *ānā* in the rupi. *h.*

آن *anā*, delay, opportunity; a seasonable hour. *innā*, as to us, verily we (used only in Arabic phrases). *a.*

آن *inābat*, *f.* penitence, repentance, conversion, return to the true faith. *a.*

آن *an-ātur*, healthy, vigorous. *s.*

آن *a-nāth*, without a husband, without a protector, without chief or sovereign; helpless, an orphan. *anāthi-banjar*, *m.* unclaimed land, lands without an owner. *s.* [pronounced *nāj*]. *s.*

آن *anāj*, *m.* corn, grain (incorrectly

آن *an-āchār*, *m.* improper conduct, neglect of religious observance; adj. immoral, ill-behaved. *an-āchārī*, immoral, indecorous. *s.*

آن *anāchit*, suddenly, unexpectedly. *anāchitī* or *anāchitī*, *f.* ignorance, thoughtlessness. *d.*

آن *an-ād* for *अनादि* *an-ādi*, without beginning, eternal. *anādi-banjar*, land that has been waste from time immemorial. *ānad-bhūmī*, land transferred by mortgage. *anādi-twa*, *m.* eternity. *s.*

آن *an-ādar*, *m.* affront, disrespect. *s.*

آن *anār*, *m.* a pomegranate; it also denotes a kind of firework. *p.*

آن *anārpan*, *m.* silliness, clumsiness, inexpertness, ignorance. *h.*

آن *anār-dāna*, *m.* a species of millet, so called from its resemblance to the seed of the pomegranate. *p.* [note. *p.*

آن *anārī*, of or resembling the pomegra-

آن *anārī*, } unskilful, clumsy, inex-

آن *anārī*, } pert; *s.* a novice, a bungler. *h.*

آن *unāsī*, seventy-nine. *s.*

آن *an-āshya*, indestructible. *s.*

آن *ānanfa-ānan*, constantly, every minute, incessantly. *a.*

آن *an-āhār*, shapeless. *s.*

آن *ānā-kānī*, *f.* turning a deaf ear, overlooking, winking at, purposely neglecting. *ānā-kānā-d.*, to pretend ignorance, to ignore. *h.*

آن *anākrāntā*, *f.* a sort of prickly nightshade (*Solanum jacquinii*). *s.*

آن *an-āgamyā*, unapproachable, inaccessible. *s.*

آن *anām*, mortals, the world, demons, genii. *a.*

آن *anāmat* (per metathesis for *amānat*), deposit, trust, &c. *a.* [finger. *a.*

آن *anāmīl* (pl. of *انامل*), fingers, tips of the

آن *ānān*, those. *ānān-ki*, those who. *p.*

آن *anānās*, *m.* (v. *anannās*), the pineapple. *Port.*

آن *anāniyat*, *f.* egotism, boasting, arrogance. *a.*

آن *an-āhār*, *m.* abstinence, starvation. *an-āhārī*, adj. fasting. *s.* [easy. *s.*

آن *an-āyās*, *m.* ease, facility; adj.

آن *anab* or *inab*, a kind of grape, the egg-plant. *a.*

آن *āmb* or *āmb*, *m.* a mango (v. *ām*). *s.*

آن *ambu*, *m.* water. *s.*

آن *ambā*, *f.* a mother (same as *ammā*). *s.*

آن *ambār*, *m.* magazines, heaps, a stock. *p.*

آن *ambārī*, *f.* a canopy; a litter or howdah used on an elephant or camel. *p.*

آن *ambārā*, *m.* } the esculent plant

آن *ambārī*, *f.* } hibiscus, commonly called the Rozelle (*Hibiscus cannabinus*). *h.*

آن *ambāz*, *m.* a partner, an associate. *p.*

آن *ambāzī*, partnership, association. *p.*

آن *ambān*, a kind of soft goat-skin leather; a purse, a clothes-bag, wallet. *p.*

آن *ān-bān*, *f.* spirit, proper pride. *h.*

آن *ambat*, sour, acid. *h.*

آن *ambatānā*, *n.* to be acidulated. *h.*

آن *ambuj*, *m.* the lotus (*Nymphaea nelumbo*). *s.*

آن *ambar* (v. *امبر*), sky; clothes. *h.*

آن *ambar*, *m.* (corruption of *عنبر*), amber, &c. *a.*

آن *ambarā*, *f.* a mango grove. *s.*

آن *imbisāt*, *f.* gladness, joy, delight, cheerfulness, recreation, mirth. *a.*

آن *ambika* (see *امبکا*), the goddess Pārvatī. *s.*

انبيل *ambil*, a kind of pottage. *d.*
 انبناو *an-banā,o*, m. discord, dis-
 session, misunderstanding. *h.*
 انبندھی *anubandhī*, connected with,
 attached. *s.*
 انبول *an-bol* or *am-bol*,
 speechless. *h.* [course. *p.*
 انبوہ *amboh*, a crowd, multitude, mob, con-
 ندہ *amba*, m. a mango (see *ām*). *p.*
 انبھاؤ *anbhā,o*, } m. cultivating or taking pos-
 انبھائو *anbhau*, } session of land, enjoying
 property. *d.*
 انبھلاش *an-abhilāsh*, m. indiffe-
 rence, absence of desire. *an-abhilāshī*, indifferent. *s.*
 انبھو *anubhav* or *anubhau*, m. com-
 prehension in the mind, judgment, conjecture, ex-
 perience, result, consequence. *s.* [guessed. *s.*
 انبھوت *anubhūt*, experienced, felt,
 انبھوج *ambhoj*, m. the lotus (*Nymphaea*
nelumbo). *s.*
 انبھوگ *anbhog* (v. *anbhā,o*), possession &c. *s.*
 انبی *āmbī*, that which grows spontane-
 eously. *d.*
 انبیاء *ambiyā* (pl. of *نبي*), prophets. *a.*
 انبیاء *ambiyā*, f. a small unripe mango. *h.*
 انبیاء *an-biyāhā*, unmarried. *s.*
 انبیاء *an-bedhā*, unbored, unper-
 forated. *s.*
 انبیک *ambik*, m. a still, an alembic. *a.*
 انبیکار *ambikār*, a sailor, pilot. *d.*
 انباتک *anupātak*, m. a heinous of-
 fence short of a capital crime. *s.*
 انپان *anu-pān*, m. a vehicle; (in
 medicine) any thing in which a medicine is mixed, to
 facilitate the taking of it; or which is swallowed after
 the medicine. *s.* [drink. *s.*
 انپانی *ann-pānī*, m. victuals and
 انپاتی *an-apatya*, childless, without
 progeny. *s.*
 انپارادھ *an-aparādh*, m. innocence;
 adj. innocent, sinless. *anaparādhī*, innocent. *s.*
 انپراسن *anna-prāsan*, m. a kind of
 ceremony, the first feeding of children with food made
 of grain. *s.*
 انپرنہ *amparnā*, n. to come to hand. *d.*
 انپڑھا *an-parhā*, illiterate, uninformed. *s.*
 انپستھت *an-upasthit*, not ready,
 not present. *s.*
 انپل *anupal*, m. a second (of time). *s.*
 انپن *a-nipun*, unskilled. *s.*
 انپورنا *f. satiety*; name of a god-
 dess, the Ceres of the Hindua. *s.*

انپورنا *آنانپورنا*, n. to happen. *h.*
 انپورو *ānupūrv*, f. order, method, a
 rank, a row. *s.*
 انپیکشا *an-apekshā*, f. disregard, care-
 lessness, indifference. *s.* [ing. *s.*
 انپیکھ *an-apekh*, disregarding, unheed-
 انت *ānt*, f. entrails, gut, tripe. *ānt*
ā, onā, n. to be afflicted with the coming down of the
 rectum. *ānt girnā*, n. to void white glutinous stools. *s.*
 انت *ant*, m. end, completion; perdition,
 destruction; mind, heart, boundary, limit; adj. final,
 ultimate; adv. after all, at last; (for *antar*) in, within.
ant-ko, in the end, at the last. *s.*
 انت *ant*, m. intelligence, news, account. *h.*
 انت *anat*, elsewhere, somewhere else. *s.*
 انت *unnat*, high, tall. *unnati*, f. in-
 crease, prosperity, rising. *s.*
 انتاب *anutāp*, m. repentance, regret,
 remorse. *anutāpī*, penitent. *s.*
 انتارا *anutārā*, m. a satellite. *s.*
 انتالیس *untālīs*, thirty-nine. *h.*
 انتاج *antaj*, m. a Shūdra, or man of low
 caste. *s.*
 انتخاب *intikhāb*, m. selection, picking; mak-
 ing extracts from books; election, choice. *a.*
 انتر *antar*, within, between, amongst;
 without, except; on one side, out of the way; m. in-
 terval, intermission; period, term; hole, rent; a cor-
 ner, side, quarter of the heavens; distance, space;
 heart; a pause, a stop; difference; opportune time;
 the midst; the heart, the supreme soul; adj. other,
 similar. *antar-bhāo*, internal or inherent nature. *an-*
tar-bhūt, in the midst. *antar-jāmī*, pervading the
 inward parts, acquainted with the heart (the Deity).
antar-jāt, inborn, innate. *antar-dush*, internally bad,
 wicked. *antar-dwār*, a private door within a house.
antar-gati, f. emotions of the heart, inward sensations;
 adj. forgotten. *antar-manas*, sad, perplexed. *antar-*
vainī, a pregnant woman. *s.*
 انتر *antar*, f. the entrails, bowels, viscera. *s.*
 انتر *anuttar*, unable to answer, without
 reply. *s.* [out. *s.*
 انترا *antarā*, central; near; adv. with-
 انترا *antarā*, m. a verse, any verse of
 a song, except the first. *h.*
 انترایت *antarāpat* (for *antarā-*
patya), pregnant, with child, with young (any animal). *s.*
 انترایت *antarā-tap*, f. an intermittent
 fever, a tertian ague. *s.* [space. *s.*
 انترال *antarāl*, central; m. included
 انترید *antarbed*, } f. the region of
 انتریدی *antarbedī*, } Kanauj be-
 tween the rivers Ganga and Jamunā, commonly called
 the Du.āb. *s.* [screen. *s.*
 انترپٹ *antar-paṭ*, m. a curtain, a
 انترت *antarit*, inward, internal. *s.*

انترجال *antarjāl*, m. a stick used in wrestling. *d.*
انتربامی *antarjāmī*, acquainted with
the heart, an epithet of Krishna. *s.*

انتربهم *antarichh*, } m. the sky, the
انتربهم *antariksh*, } air, the firmament. *s.*

انتربهم *antardhān*, } m. disap-
انتربهم *antardhyān*, } pearance,
concealment. *antardhyān-honā*, to disappear. *s.*

انترک *āntrik*, visceral, relating to the
bowels. *s.*

انترگنگا *antargangā*, m. a kind of
water-plant bearing a white flower. *s.* [friend. *s.*

انترگ *antarang*, m. a relative, a near
انتری *antrī*, f. entrail (v. *antrī*). *s.*

انتریا *antriya*, m. intermittent, an in-
termittent fever. *s.*

انتریب *antarip*, m. a promontory.
kumārī antarip, Cape Comorin. *s.*

انتریک *antarichh*, } m. the sky ;
انتریک *antariksh*, } adv. in the
air; out of sight. *āntariksh*, heavenly, celestial; m.
the firmament. *s.*

انتری *antrī*, *antrī*, or *antrī* or *antrī*, f. en-
trail, intestine, bowel, gut. *antriya jānā*, to be very
hungry. *antrī kā bal kholnā*, a. to eat a bellyful after
starving. *antriyañ kṛi huva-llāh parhā*, n. to be very
hungry (the belly saying there is but one God). *antri-*
yañ meñ āg laṅnā, to be very hungry. *s.*

انتشار *intishār*, m. confusion, want of regu-
larity; dispersion, explanation. *a.*

انتظار *intizār*, m. } looking out (for any
انتظار *intizārī*, f. } person), expectation.
intizārī-k., a. to expect, to look out for. *a.*

انتظام *intizām*, m. disposition, regularity,
order, arrangement; the dispensation of Providence
or fate. *a.* [stumbling. *a.*

انتعاش *inti'āsh*, recovering one's self after
انتفاع *intif'ā'*, m. profit, advantage. *a.*

انتقال *intikāl*, m. transporting, travelling;
transferring, circulation (of currency); departure, de-
cease, dying. *a.*

انتقام *intihām*, m. revenge, retaliation. *inti-*
kām-l., to retaliate. *a.* [hour of death. *s.*

انت کال *ant-kāl*, m. dying moments,
انتکار *antakarañ*, or *antah-karan*,
or *antaskaran*, m. heart, mind, understanding. *s.*

انتم *antim*, final, ultimate. *s.*

انته *antah*, (in comp. same as *antar*). *antah-*
pāñ, included. *antah-sharir*, m. the internal and spi-
ritual part of man, conscience, soul. *antah-karan*, m.
the understanding, heart, will, conscience, soul. *s.*

انته *intihā*, f. end, termination, summit; adj.
finished, completed, prohibited. *a.* [ments. *s.*

انته پور *antah-pur*, m. the inner apart-

انتج *antyaaj*, } m. a Shudra,
انتجنم *antya-janma*, } a man of the
lowest cast. *antya-janmani*, f. a woman of the same
cast. *s.*

انتیس *untis*, twenty-nine. *s.*

انتیواسی *antevāsī*, m. a disciple, a
pupil residing with his teacher. *s.*

انتیورن *antya-varna*, m. f. a man or
woman of the Shudra cast. *s.*

انتیه *a-nitya*, not permanent, fleeting,
perishable. *anityatā*, f. frailness, transient existence.
a-nitya-datta or *a-nitya-dattaka*, that which is tempo-
rarily granted; a son adopted for a certain term. *s.*

آنت *ānt*, f. a knot; envy. *h.*

آنتا *antā*, m. a ball, marble. *antā-ghar*,
m. a billiard-room. *h.*

آنتاچیت *antā-chit*, unlucky, whose
fortune is exhausted (a term of abuse). *h.*

آنتاکوری *antākorī*, f. a cord with
which cattle are tied neck and heels. *h.*

آنتسانت *ant-sant*, f. partnership;
intrigue. *h.*

آنتنا *antnā*, n. to be contained, to be
filled up (a well or tank, &c.). *h.*

آنتنا *āntnā*, a. to fill (a well or tank),
to come or go into, to reach. *h.*

آنتوانا *antvānā*, a. to make contain,
to cram into, to cause to be filled. *h.*

آنتهلانا *anthlānā*, a. to twist, to
writhe; n. to swagger, to strut, to give one's self airs,
to walk affectedly. *h.* [lation. *h.*

آنتهی *antāhi*, f. stone of fruit; coagu-

آنتهی *antāhi*, f. a tick (the louse that
attacks dogs, &c.). *s.*

آنتی *antī*, f. a handful; a bundle of
grass, &c., a small faggot; a skein of thread, a bank. *h.*

آنتیان *unṣayāni*, } the two testicles, ears, &c. *a.*
آنتیین *unṣayāni*, }

آنج *anuj*, younger, junior. *s.*

آنجا *ān-jā*, there. *az ān-jā*, thence. *p.*

آنجام *anjām*, m. end, termination; accident,
vexation; in comp. ending, &c. *p.*

آنجاما *anjāmā*, barren (land) in which
nothing will grow. *h.* [conclude. *p.*

آنجامیدن *anjāmīdan*, to terminate, to finish,

آنجان *an-jān*, unwitting, unintentional,
unknowing, ignorant; m. a stranger. *anjān-k.*, to
assume the stranger, to pretend ignorance of a person
or thing. *s.*

آنجانا *an-jānā*, unknown, a stranger;
ignorant. *an-jāne*, ignorantly, unwittingly. *h.*

آنجانیه *an-jānī*, f. ignorance, negligence. *h.*

अंजाई *anjāī*, a mongrel or hybrid animal. *d.*

अंजबार *anjabār* or *injabār*, name of a plant from which a drink is prepared for obstinate colds, spitting of blood, &c. *p.* [honey. *s.*

अंजबिन *anjabin* (Arabic form of *angabin*),

अंजरा *anjarā* or *injarā*, m. a nettle. *p.*

अंजस *anjas* or *an-jas*, m. infamy. *s.*

अंजल *anjāl*, m. (v. अंजल), two handfuls, &c.

अंजल *ann-jal*, m. victuals and drink; Pers. *āb o dāna* or *āb-dāna*. *s.*

अंजला *anjālā*, m. two handfuls, as much as can be held in both hands open; the junction of the two hands to form the shape of a boat; Scottice, a *goupen*. *s.*

अंजला *an-jalā*, unburnt, unscorched. *s.*

अंजलि *anjli* f. (same as *anjālā*), it also denotes a mode of salutation by carrying the two hands joined (as above) to the forehead. *s.*

अंजम *anjum* (pl. of अंजम), stars, constellations. *a.*

अंजमाद *anjimād*, m. state of congealing or congelation. *a.*

अंजमन *anjuman*, f. an assembly, meeting, company, banquet. *p.*

अंजन *ānjan*, } m. a collyrium, an oint-

अंजन *anjan*, } ment applied to the eye-

अंजन *anjan*, m. a kind of grass, much used (in the upper provinces) as food for cattle. *h.*

अंजना *an-janā*, unborn; m. an inferior kind of rice. *h.*

अंजना *ānjnā*, a. to tinge the eyes with *anjan*. *s.*

अंजना *anjnā*, n. to be tinged with *anjan*; f. the mother of Hanumān; a lizard. *s.*

अंजनसार *anjan-sār*, m. collyrium. *s.*

अंजनिका *anjanikā*, f. a kind of newt or lizard. *s.*

अंजनी *anjanhārī*, f. a sty (or stithe) on the eyelids. *h.*

अंजनी *anjani*, f. a woman perfumed with sandal, &c. a medicinal plant used as a sedative and laxative.

अंजू *ānjū* } m. a tear; (see आंसू)

अंजू *ānjū*, } *ānsū*). *h.*

अंजूर *anjūr*, m. a fig. *p.*

अंजुल *injul*, m. the New Testament, Gospel. *g.*

अंज *ānch*, f. heat, flame of a fire (not of a candle), glare, blaze; (in Dakh.) ashes of cow-dung. *h.*

अंचा *unchā*, high, lofty (for *ūichā*). *h.*

अंछा *anchā*, m. the post for letters, a stage or station on the road. *d.*

अंछास *unchās*, forty-nine. *s.*

अंछास *unchās*, f. height, elevation. *h.*

अंछान *unchān*, height, elevation. *d.*

अंछाना *unchānā*, a. to raise, to take up. *s.*

अंछा *unchā*, m. }

elevation,

अंछा *unchāhat*, f. }

height. *s.*

अंछाई *unchāī*, f. }

अंछाह *an-chāhat*, not desired. *s.*

अंछित *an-chit*, unaware, sudden; adv. suddenly. *h.* [ing. *s.*

अंछित *an-uchit*, improper, unbecom-

अंछर *anuchar*, m. a companion, a fol-

lower, an attendant. *anuchari*, f. a female companion. *s.*

अंछर *ānchar*, } m. the hem of a cloak

अंछरा *anchrā*, } or veil; a border at

अंछल *anchal*, } m. breast (of a woman

अंछल *ānchal*, } or lactescent animal);

अंछल *anchāl*, } the hem of a cloak or veil; a border of a veil or shawl. *s.*

अंछला *anchlā*, m. the hem of a cloak,

&c., a sheet, used among Jogis. *s.*

अंछन *ān-chun*, even as, just as. *p.*

अंछनीच *unch-nīch*, ups and downs of life, vicissitude, high and low, particulars. *s.*

अंछू *ānchū*, m. the raspberry. *kālā ānchū*, the hill bramble. *h.*

अंछी *ān-chi*, that which, whatsoever. *p.*

अंछि *an-ichchā*, f. indifference, ab-

अंछिला *an-chhīlā*, unlicked, rude; unpared (as fruit, &c.). *h.*

अंछी *unchī sirhī chārhnā*, to to mount a high ladder, i.e. to obtain a high rank. *d.*

अंछी *anchenā*, m. valuation or estimate of growing crops: it is also called *kan-kūt*, q. v. *d.*

अंछी *inhirāf* (in Dakh. also *inhirāfī*), de-

अंछी *inhirāf*, deviation, change; met. to prove a turncoat; recantation, deviation from the meridian, chiefly applied to the bearing of the temple of Mecca; declina-

अंछी *inhirāf*, m. surrounding, encircling. *a.*

अंछी *inhhifāf*, m. levity, lightness. *a.*

अंछी *andākhṭan* (r. *andāz*), to cast, to throw down. *p.*

अंछी *andākhṭa*, cast away, thrown. *p.*

अंछी *andār*, a narrative, story, tale, fiction. *p.*

अंछी *indārā*, m. a large well built of solid masonry. *h.*

انداز *andāz*, } m. valuation, guess; weigh-
انداز *andāza*, } ing, measurement; time
in music; mode, manner; (in comp.) throwing, as
barḡ-andāz, a thrower of lightning, a matchlockman.
andāz-paṭṭi, f. an estimate of the value of a growing
crop. *p.*

اندام *andām*, m. body, stature, figure. *an-*
dāmi-nihāni, *pudendum mulieris*. *p.*

اندر *andar*, within, inside, inwardly. *p.*

اندر *indra*, m. the king of the Devatās,
the regent of the visible heaven; the thunderer.
indra-dvādashī, the 12th day of the month Bhadra,
a festival in honour of Indra. *s.*

اندر *a-nidr*, awake, sleepless. *s.*

اندر *indirā*, f. the goddess of wealth. *s.*

اندر *indirāj*, m. becoming extinct (a family);
being folded together, insertion. *a.*

اندراسن *indrāsan*, m. the throne of
Indra. *s.*

اندرانی *indrānī* or *indrānī*, f. the wife
of Indra; the name of a medicine or plant (*Vitex ne-*
gundo). *s.*

اندران *indrāvan* (v. *indrāyan*). *d.*

اندراین *indrāyan*, f. colocynth, wild
gourd; a fruit of beautiful appearance, but bitter taste
(*Cucumis colocynthis*): hence a beautiful but worthless
person is called *indrāyan kū phal*, the fruit of *in-*
drāyan. *s.*

اندر بادھو *indra-badhū*, f. name of an
insect (a species of *acarus*, of a scarlet colour like vel-
vet); the wife of Indra. *s.*

اندر پرستہ *indra-prastha*, one of the
names of ancient Dihli. *s.*

اندر پروہتا *indra-prohitā*, f. the
asterism Pushyā. *s.* [dra. *s.*

اندر پری *indra-purī*, f. the city of In-

اندر جال *indra-jāl*, m. deception,
cheating, juggling; trick or stratagem in war. *in-*
drajālī, m. a conjuror, juggler; adj. deceptive, un-
real. *s.*

اندر جو *indra-jau*, m. name
of a medicinal seed that grows on the plant *karāṭjā*.
q. v.; (*Sparrow's tongue*, *Nerium antidysentericum*). *s.*

اندرز *andaraz*, m. last will; last advice, pre-
cepts, or admonitions. *p.*

اندر سا *an-darsā*, m. a kind of fried
sweetmeats, a kind of cloth (see *adarsā*). *h.*

اندر نیل *indra-nīl*, m. a sapphire. *s.*

اندر نیلک *indra-nīlak*, m. an
emerald. *s.*

اندر وار *andarvār* (for *andarūn*) within. *d.*

اندر وں *andarūn*, within, inner apartments,
interior. *p.*

اندر وں *andarūna*, internal, relating to the in-
side. *p.*

اندر وں *andarūnī*, internal, intrinsic. *p.*

اندری *indrī*, } f. the senses (internal
اندری *indriya*, } and external), organs
of action and perception (those of action are the hand,
the foot, the voice, the organ of generation and the
organ of excretion; those of perception, the mind, the
eye, the ear, the nose, the tongue, and the skin);
the privities, *membrum virile*, *veretrum animalium*.
indrī fullāb, a diuretic medicine. *indriya-gyān*, m. the
faculty of perception, sense, consciousness. *s.*

اندریکھا *indu-rekhā*, f. a digit of the
moon. *s.*

اندریف *indifā*, m. warding off, repelling. *a.*

اندرک *andak*, little, small, few. *andakī*, f. a
small portion or number. *p.*

اندرکار *andakār*, m. } darkness, obscurity;

اندرکاری *andakārī*, f. } adj. dark. *d.*

اندرلا *andlā* (for *andhlā* q. v.), blind, dark. *d.*

اندرمال *indimāl*, m. recovering, getting well
of a wound. *a.*

اندرن *anudin*, every day, daily. *s.*

اندر *āndū*, m. the chain or rope with
which the feet of elephants are tied up. *s.*

اندر وار *induvār*, m. the day of the
moon, Monday. *s.*

اندر وختہ *andoḥkṭa*, acquired, gained; m.
gain, acquisition. *p.* [crusted. *p.*

اندرود *andūd* (in comp.), besmeared, en-

اندرور *indūr*, m. a rat, mouse. *s.*

اندروز *andoz*, in comp. gaining, acquiring. *p.*

اندر وں *andolnā*, n. to swing. *s.*

اندر وں *andoh*, m. grief, anxiety, trouble; *an-*
doh-gin, full of grief, sad, afflicted. *p.*

اندر وں *andh*, m. darkness; adj. blind.
andh-tamas, m. great darkness. *s.*

اندر وں *andhā*, adj. blind, dark. *andhā*
dhūnd, blind, blindly. *andhā dhūnd ronā*, to weep ex-
cessively. *andhā dhūnd lutānā*, to squander, spend
extravagantly. *andhā kūā* or *andhā-kūp*, m. a well
filled up with rubbish. *andhā-kharḥ* (Dakh.), prodi-
gality, extravagance. *s.*

اندر وں *andhārā*, dark, obscure. *d.*

اندر وں *andhārī*, f. darkness, obscurity,
cloudiness; a blind over a horse's eyes. *d.*

اندر وں *andhatā*, f. blindness. *s.*

اندر وں *andhak*, m. a blind man; a
man's name; adj. blind. *s.*

اندر وں *andhakār*, m. darkness. *s.*

اندر وں *andhakārā*, m. } darkness, obscurity,

اندر وں *andhakārī*, f. } cloudiness. *s.*

اندر وں *andhlā* (see *andhā*),
blind. *s.*

اندر وں *andhlāpan*, m. blind-
ness; intellectual blindness; acting as if one were
blind. *h.*

اندھن *indhan*, m. fire-wood. *s.*

اندھن *an-dhan*, m. wealth, both in grain and coin, properly *ama-dhan*. *s.*

اندھیا *an-dhoyā*, unwashed, unclean. *s.*

آندھی *āndhī*, f. storm, hurricane, tempest; a darkening or lowering of the sky. *āndhī-k.*, to engage keenly in a bad action. *h.* [darkness. *s.*

اندھیارا *andhiyārā*, blind, dark; m.

اندھیر *andher*, m. darkness, misfortune, calamity, injustice, tumult. *andher-k.*, to tyrannise, oppress. *h.*

اندھیرا *andherā*, dark; m. darkness.

(See *andhiyārā*). *andheri-kophrī*, f. dark room; the belly; the womb. *h.*

اندھیری *andherī*, f. darkness, a blind for a horse. *s.*

انندھین *an-adhin*, independent. *s.*

اندیش *andesh*, thinking, contriving; used in comp. as *bad-andesh* q. v. *p.*

اندیشناک *andesh-nāk* or *andesh-mand*, thoughtful, anxious. *p.* [anxiety. *p.*

اندیشناکی *andeshnāki* or *andesh-mandī*, f.

اندیشہ *andesha*, m. thought, meditation, suspicion, care, concern. *andesha-k.*, to reflect, to hesitate, to fear. *p.*

اندیشہمند *andesha-mand*, full of anxiety. *p.*

ابدیشہمند *andesha-mandī*, anxiousness, concern. *p.*

اندیشیدن *andeshīdan*, to consider to reflect. *p.*

اندیکھا *an-dekhā*, not yet seen, undiscovered, invisible. *h.*

آند *and* (vulgarly *ānd* or *ānr*), m. Palma Christi (*Ricinus vulgaris*). *h.*

آند *and*, m. an egg; a testicle. *and-kos* or *and-kosh*, a hernia or rupture. *s.*

آند *and* or *ānr*, m. a testicle, the scrotum; semen genitale. *s.*

آندا *andā* (also *āndā*), m. an egg. *s.*

آنداج *andaj* (lit. egg-born), oviparous, a bird. *s.*

آندرا *andrā* or *āndrā*, m. an egg. *d.*

آندکا *andkā*, m. an egg; also used for *ākhā*, a pannier, or rather one of the bags forming a pannier. *h.*

آندکوش *and-kosh*, m. the scrotum, the testicles; rupture, hernia. *s.*

آندلنا *andalnā*, a. to pour out water, &c. *d.*

آندلنا *andalnā*, to consider, to determine or settle. *d.*

آندو *āndū*, having large testicles. *āndū* *hāl*, a bull. In *Dakhsani* it is said to mean a bull with one testicle. *s.*

آندو *indū, ā*, m. a head cushion for carrying a burden on. *h.*

آندوای *andwā, ī*, f. a swelled testicle. *d.*

آندوئی *indū, ī*, f. a head or crown ornament; also a cushion, v. *indū, ā*. *h.*

آندھی سیکنا *ande-seknā*, to bring forth young; to keep one's own house. *ande meṭ kī xardī*, applied to one who is raw and inexperienced. *d.*

آندیل *andēl*, oviparous; pregnant (bird). *h.*

آندیلنا *undelnā*, a. to pour water. *h.*

آندراہا *anurādā*, f. the 17th lunar mansion, designated by a row of oblations; stars in Libra. *s.*

آندراگ *anurāg*, m. affection, love. *s.*

آندراگنا *anurāgnā*, n. to be in love with. *s.* [loving, caressing. *s.*

آندراگی *anurāgī*, making friendship,

آندرہ *an-arṭh*, unmeaning, fruitless, absurd, improper. *s.* [restrained. *s.*

آندرہ *a-niruddha*, unobstructed, un-

آنرس *an-ras*, m. want of flavour or enjoyment; disgust, nauseousness; coolness distaste, misunderstanding between friends. *s.*

آنرس *ann-ras*, m. chyle. *s.*

آنرمل *a-nirmal*, dirty, foul. *s.*

آنرئی *a-nirnay*, m. uncertainty. *s.*

آنرئی *an-rinī*, unindebted. *s.*

آنرپ *anurūp*, like, conformable; m. conformity. *s.*

آنروچنیہ *a-nirvachaniya*, } not fit

آنروچنیہ *a-nirvachya*, } to be spoken, indefinable. *s.* [ness. *s.*

آنرودھ *anurodh*, m. service, obliging-

آنریت *an-rīt*, f. unmannerliness, ill-behaviour. *s.*

آنر *ānr*, m. a testicle (v. *and*).

آنزال *inzāl*, m. emission, sending down; *emissio seminis*. *a.*

آنزروت *anzarūt*, m. sarcocolla; (gum-resin, said to be from *Penaea mucronata*). *a. p.*

آنزوا *inzivā*, retiring into a corner or cell (a recluse). *a.* [thing. *h.*

آنس *āns*, f. the fibrous part of any

انس *ins*, men, mankind, the human race. *a.*

انس *uns*, m. friendship, love, affection, society, companionship. *s.*

انس *āns* or *ānsh*, m. a part, division, share, right, possession; a degree of a circle; a fraction, the numerator of a fraction; essence. *ānsa-patra*, a deed setting forth the shares of a property between the members of a Hindū family. *ānsa hārā*, m. one who takes a share of an estate; a co-heir or joint sharer, &c. *s.*

انساب *ansāb* (pl. of نسب), generations, families. *a.*

انوسار *anusār*, alike, according to; *m.* conformity to usage. *anusārī*, adj. following, according with or to. *s.*

انسان *insān*, *m.* man, mankind. *a.*

انسانس *ansāns* or *anśhānsha*, *m.* a sub-division, a share of a share. *s.*

انساني *insānī*, of or belonging to humanity, peculiar to man, human. *a.*

انسانیت *insānīyat*, *f.* humanity, human kindness; affability. *a.*

انساب *ansab*, advisable, most proper. *a.*

انست *anasat*, *f.* intimacy, use, cheerfulness. *a.*

انستھ *unsath*, fifty-nine. *s.*

انس دھاری *ansdhārī*, successful; (in theology) incarnating. *s.*

انوسارنا *anusarnā*, *n.* to follow a person, to follow on some previous circumstance. *s.*

انسک *ansik*, a partner; a proprietor. *s.*

انسیکھ *an-sikh*, unlearned, untaught. *s.*

انسجھا *an-samjhā*, not understood. *h.*

انسنا *an-sunā*, unheard, disregarded. *h.*

انسندھان *anusandhān*, *m.* inquiry, investigation. *s.*

انسنی کرنا *ansunī-k.*, *a.* to pretend not to hear what is spoken; to disregard. *h.*

آنسو *ānsū*, *m.* a tear. *ānsū bhar-lanā*, to have the eyes filled with tears. *s.*

انوسار *anusvāra*, *m.* the nasal dot or character in Devanagari. *s.*

انسوانسہ *answānsa*, *m.* a measure of land, twenty of which make a *pitwānsa*. *h.*

انس و جن *ins o jinn*, *m.* men and spirits. *a.*

انسی *ansī* or *anśhī*, a partner, sharer, co-heir. *s.* [taught. *s.*

انسیکھا *an-sikhā*, uninstructed, un-

انسیین *ansiyain* (for *ansiyaini*), the two testicles. *a.*

انشا *inshā*, writing, composition, elegance of style, the belles lettres. *inshā-pardāzī*, *f.* writing, letter-writing. *a.*

انشا اللہ تعالیٰ *in-shā allāhu ta'ālā*, if God the most High willeth; *Deo volente*. *a.*

انیشٹ *an-isht*, undesired, evil, ominous. *s.*

انیشٹھا *an-ishthā*, *f.* unsteadfastness, unsteadiness. *s.* [forbidden. *s.*

انیشدھ *an-ishiddha*, unprohibited, un-

انصار *ansār* (pl. of ناصر), assistants, friends (of Muhammad), applied to the inhabitants of Medina who first embraced the Islām religion. *a.*

انصارى *ansārī*, a tribe of *Muḥammadan* *Shaiḫs*, supposed to have come originally from Medina. *a.*

انصاف *insāf*, *m.* decision (of a cause); equity, justice. *insāf-jalab*, one who seeks for justice. *a.*

انصرام *insirām*, *m.* completion, end. *a.*

انضباط *inzibāt*, *f.* being bound or determined, restraint; self-control. *a.* [printed. *a.*

انطباع *intibā'*, being impressed or stamped,

انظار *anzār* (pl. of نظر), looks, eyes. *a.*

انعام *in'am*, *m.* a present, a gift. *in'am-i-ikrām*, an honourable gift. *in'am-kā-paisā*, prize money. *in'ami altamghā*, a grant under the royal seal. *in'ami kārūngo*, an assignment of rent-free land to a village accountant. *an'am*, gifts. *a.*

انعامت *in'amat*, *f.* a gift, a benefaction; an assignment of rent-free land. *a.*

انعکاس *in'ikās*, *m.* being turned upside down; reflexion (from a mirror), repercussion, reverberation. *a.*

انفار *anfār* (pl. of نفر), individuals, persons, soldiers, servants. *a.* [rita. *a.*

انفاس *anfās* (pl. of نفس), breathings, spi-

انفخہ *anfikhā*, *m.* rennet, leaven; a substance tending to produce fermentation; a term in medicine. (The word is apparently a corruption of the Arabic *infahat*). *d.*

انفصال *infisāl*, *m.* decision, termination (of a cause); division, separation, settling. *infisāl-k.*, to settle, to decide (corruptly *infisālī*). *a.*

انفعال *infī'āl*, *m.* shame, confusion, modesty. *a.*

انقباض *inḡibāz*, *m.* detention, constipation. *a.*

انقسام *inḡisām*, *m.* division, dividing. *a.*

انقضا *inḡizā*, *m.* the expiration of any term; adj. elapsed, ended, fulfilled, accomplished, finished, completed. *a.*

انقطاع *inḡi'ā*, *m.* being broken, cut off, cessation, failure, separation, adjustment. *a.*

انقلاب *inḡilāb*, *m.* revolution, vicissitude, alteration, change, inversion, transposition. *a.*

انقیاد *inḡiyād*, *m.* fidelity, submission, obedience, compliance. *a.*

آنک *ānk*, } *m.* a letter of the alpha-

آنک or آنک *ānk*, } bet; a figure, a number (in contradistinction to *sūn* or *sunnā*, a dot or cypher); the stamp on coins, plate, &c. *ānk-kār*, *m.* an assayer; a mark (on cloth, pointing out the price); the flank or part above the hip; embrace, the bosom; (for *ang*) a share, portion. *ānk-dār*, a sharer. *s.*

آنک *ānak*, *m.* a kettle-drum, a kind of large drum beaten only at one end. *s.*

انکار *inkār*, denial, refusal, disavowal. *a.*

انکانا *ankānā*, *a.* to cause to value, to prize, to examine (as cloth), to approve of. *s.*

انکا *ankā*, *m.* valuation, appraisal. *h.*

آنکبندی *ānk-bandī*, *f.* an adjustment of rents. *h.*

آنکت *ankit*, marked, spotted, paged, counted. *s.*

انكت *an-ukt*, not told; m. a trope. *s.*

انكتا *anhatā*, } m. a bank, a prop or support,
انكتا *ankata*, } a dam or embankment in a
river; a lock. *d.*

انكر *anhar*, more or most wicked, very offensive, displeasing or detestable. *a.*

انكر *ānkar* (for *āhar*), having come. *s.*

انكر *ankur*, } m. the first sprout from
انكر *ankurā*, } a seed (after planting),
a shoot, a plantlet, a germ. *s.*

انكر *anukram*, m. order, method, succession, series. *s.*

انكري *ānkrī*, f. a kind of vetch (*Vicia sativa*); wet grain; a young sprout. *s.*

انكري *ānkrī*, } f. (also *ānkrī*), the
انكري *ānkrī*, } barb of an arrow;
a circle, a hook, tenter, catch; a tendril, a circhus;
a fishing-hook. *h.*

انكس *ān-has*, that person, whosoever, &c. *p.*

انكس *ānhas*, *ānhas*, or
انكس *ānhas*, m. the iron with which elephants are driven,
a goad. *ānhas mārā*, to bring to obedience, to reduce
to submission. Some European writers (probably the
King of Oude's cockney barber) have corrupted the
word into "hawkuss" or "horkuss," vid. Lib. of Entertaining
Knowledge, vol. The Elephant. p. 15. *s.*

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انكس *ānhas*, that person, whosoever, &c. *p.*

انكورا *ankorā*, m. a large hook, a kind of grapnel. *d.*

انكول *anukūl*, coinciding, favourable, conformable, acting in concert with. *anukūlatā*, f. coincidence, concert, concord. *anukūlya*, m. assistance, patronage. *s.*

انك *ān-ki*, he or she who, that which. *p.*

انك *ānkh*, f. the eye. *ānkh-anjanī*, f. a

stye on the eyelids. *ānkh ānī*, to have an inflammation of the eyes, to be bleary-eyed. *ānkh bachānā*, to steal away privately and unseen. *ānkh badalnā*, to withdraw one's favour or affection from any one. *ānkh barābar na kar saknā*, (not to be able to look steadfastly in another's face), to be ashamed. *ānkh band kar lenī*, to turn from another, to treat one with neglect; to die. *ānkh bharke dekhnā*, to look till one's curiosity is fully satisfied. *ānkh bhar lānā*, to have eyes full of tears, to be ready to cry. *ānkh pasārnā*, (obsolete) to open one's eyes, to stare, to be wise and prudent, to discriminate, to discern, to be judicious. *ānkh pathrānī*, (from *pathar*, a stone), to become dim (the eyes) from long expectation. *ānkh pharaknī*, to feel a pulsation in the eye, considered as an omen of some desirable event, as the meeting of friends. *is men dāhni ānkh jon pharkī, dil men shād hū, ā ki yih shugūn achchhā hai*, On this, feeling a pulsation in the right eye, he (Rājā Dushmanta) rejoiced in his heart, conceiving it to be a favourable omen. *Sakuntalā Nātak*: (a pulsation in the right eye of a man, or the left of a woman, is a favourable omen, the reverse disastrous). *ānkh phūnī*, to be blind. *ānkh phūfī*, *piṛ gāi*, the eye is lost, and the pain is gone (spoken of a contention, which has ceased by the object of it being lost to both parties). *ānkh-phorā*, m. a midge, that flies into the eyes at night. *ānkh phornī*, to make blind; to expect or watch in vain. *ānkh phernī*, to shew aversion after friendship (see *ānkh mornī*). *ānkh pher lenā*, to turn away the eyes (as from grief, displeasure, &c.). *ānkh phailānā* (see *ānkh pasārnā*). *ānkh thanī karnī*, to have consolation by meeting friends, to be glad. *ānkh jorī*, to look steadfastly (inelegant). *ānkh jhapaknā*, (to have eyelids joined, to move them quickly), to fear. *ānkh churānī*, (to steal eyes), not to attend to, to avert eyes through shame, dislike, &c., to avoid the sight of any one. *ānkh chārānī*, to be angry; to be intoxicated. *ānkh chārānā*, to have eyes marked by debauch. *ānkh chamkānī*, to make the eyes dance (to roll one's eyes) in anger, or as a blandishment. *ānkh chipānī* (to hide one's eyes). to be ashamed of an improper act. *ānkh chir chir dekhnā*, and *ānkh chirke dekhnā*, to look with great attention and deep meditation; with anger. *ānkh dābnī*, (to shut one's eyes), to forbid by signs. *ānkh dikhānī* or *dikhānī*, (to shew one's eyes), to frighten, to restrain, to brow-beat. *ānkh dekhke kuchh karnā*, to do any thing after consulting the inclination of another. *ānkh dabābānī*, to fill the eyes with tears. *ānkh dhaknī*, (obsolete, to have eyes shut); to die; to be ashamed. *ānkh rakhnī*, to love, to entertain friendship; to have hope; to discern. *ānkh surkh karnī*, to be angry. *ānkh se dekhke kuchh-k.*, to do any thing knowingly and with reflection. *ānkh se girnā* (to fall from eyes), to become contemptible. *ānkh senknī*, to contemplate the beauty of any one. *ānkh kiā se roshan-k.*, (to obtain a look from any one), to meet (visit) a friend or person of rank. *ānkh kiā ki dekhnī* (to look at one's eyes), to receive education in any one's company. *ānkh khajānī*, to have pain in the eyes. *ānkh kholnā* (see *ānkh pasārnā*). *ānkh garm karnī* (see *ānkh senknī*). *ānkh ghuraknā*, to look at with anger. *ānkh lafānī*, to wink as a hint, to communicate a secret by signs. *ānkh lafānī*, to encounter the eyes of another; to meet with one's lover unexpectedly. *ānkh lagānī*, to contract friendship or affection for any one, to fall in love. *ānkh mārnī*, to wink; to stop any one by a sign; to make amorous signs with the eyes. *ānkh michāwāl*, m. *ānkh michāwālī*, f. blind-man's buff (Pers. *sarmāmak*). *ānkh milānī* (to exchange looks), to contract friendship. *ānkh milnī*, to look

stedfastly. *ānkh minch jānā*, to die, to perish. *ānkh morni* (see *ānkh pherni*). *ānkh mūdake ek chiz kō ikh-tiyār-k.*, to choose or accept precipitately or inconsistently. *ānkh mūdānī* (see *ānkh band kar lenī*). *ānkh mūdāurā*, m. blindman's buff. *ānkh na rakhnī* (not to have eyes, not to look), to have no hope or expectation; to be mentally blind. *ānkh nam karnā* (see *ānkh bhar lānā*), to have the eyes full of tears. *ānkhō par baijhnā* (to sit on eyes), to be beloved, to sit or cause to sit on a very elevated place; to become dignified. *ānkhō kō gulābī karnā* (to have the redness of the eyes), is applied to a look of intoxication or wantonness. *ānkhō men ānā*, to intoxicate (applied especially to wine). *ānkhō men phirnā*, to be always present in one's eyes, to be ever in one's mind. *ānkhō men pen lenā*, to be at ease, secure, &c. *ānkhō men charbī chhānā*, to be wilfully blind, to pretend from pride not to know one's old acquaintance. *ānkhō men bhāk dānā* (lit. to throw dust in one's eyes); to commend or puff wares of an inferior quality; to pilfer or snatch away any thing quickly and privately. *ānkhō men khuraknā*, to be seen with envy and dislike. *ānkhō men ghar karnā*, to be beloved or esteemed; to persist in one's own erroneous opinions. *ānkhō men rāt kāpnā or lejānā*, to pass the night awake. *ānkhē-wālā*, m. (lit. "a man with eyes"), a spy, an inspector, one of the secret police. *ānkhē dekhnā*, to study one's temper or inclination; to behave respectfully towards another. *ānkhē nīlī pīlī karnī*, to change the colour of the face from excess of anger. s.

انکھات *an-khāt*, m. dislike, aversion. d.

انکھال *anukhāl*, m. a creek. s.

انکھانا *anukhāna* or *ānkhānā*, n. to be angry or displeased, to be peevish or fretful. h.

انکھاو *ānkhāu*, m. valuation (by the eye without measurement) of a growing crop. s.

انکھری *ānkhri*, } f. the eye, a glance
انکھڑی *ānkhri*, } of the eye. s.
انکھییا *ānkhīyā*, } [lars or beams. d.

انکھن *ānkhān*, m. the space between two pil-

انکھیان *ānkhīyān*, f. the eyes, amorous glances. s.

انگ *āng*, a demand on each head of cattle for pasture, an agistment. h.

انگ *āng*, } m. the body, a limb. āng

انگ *āng*, } *ko lagnā*, to be firm or confirmed; to have effect; a member, portion. *āng-nyāsa*, act of touching different parts of the body as a religious exercise. s.

انگ *anug* or *anuga*, m. a follower, a servant; adj. following, succeeding. s.

انگا *angā*, m. a coat or upper-garment, a long tunic worn alike by the Hindūs and Musalmans: the former tie it on the left, the latter on the right breast. s.

انگا *angā*, f. a nurse, a maid whose business it is to hold, watch, and amuse a child. h.

انگار *angār*, } m. embers, sparks;

انگارا *angārā*, } wrath, rage; a fire-brand, fire, a spark, a bit of fire. *angār or angārōn par lohnā*, to be highly enraged, particularly from jealousy. *angār kā kīrā*, m. a salamander. h.

انگاری *angārī*, f. a small fire-pan. s.

انگاریدن *angārīdan*, } to reckon, compute,
انگاشت *angāshān*, } suppose, imagine. p.
انگامی *anugāmī*, following, conse-

quent upon, devoted to, imitating. s.

انگابین *angabīn*, m. honey (Arab. *anjabīn*). p.

انگت *anugat*, m. a follower. adj. gone after, dependent on, attached to. s.

انگت *ingit*, m. hint, sign, gesture; motion; inquiry, research. s.

انگڈیہ *angaddīya*, m. a man who carries money or jewels concealed in his quilted clothes. h.

انگرای *angrāī*, f. yawning (v. *angrāī*). h.

انگرکھا *angarkhā*, m. a coat, gown, jacket, doublet, an upper garment. s.

انگراہ *anugrah*, m. favour, kindness, indulgence. s.

انگری *angurī* (same as *angulī*), f. a finger, a finger's breadth. s. [England.

انگریز *angrez* or *ingrez* (vulg. *angrej*, &c.), English, the English language (the term is of Portuguese origin).

انگریکھا *angrikhā*, m. a vest, coat, &c. (v. *angarkhā*). s.

انگڑانا *angrānā*, n. to yawn, to stretch the limbs, to oscillate. h.

انگڑائی *angrāī* or *angrāī*, f. stretching the limbs, yawning, &c. h.

انگڑہ *an-garh*, } unwrought, un-

انگڑہا *an-garhā*, } formed; unedu-

cated, unlicked, unfinished, unset (as a ring or jewel). *angarhī bāt*, inconsistent or ill-arranged speech. h.

انگشت *angusht*, f. a finger. *angushti-hairat*

dāntōn men rakhnā, to bite the finger, or place it between the teeth to express surprise. p.

انگشتان *angushtān*, } m. a ring (particu-

انگشتانہ *angushtāna*, } larly the one worn on the thumb); a thimble. p.

انگشتری *angushtarī*, f. a ring, particularly one worn on the finger, not applied to that on the thumb. p.

انگشتنہا *angusht-numā*, one who is pointed at, famous (in a good or bad sense, but in India most frequently in a bad one), notorious. *angusht-numāī*, act of pointing out with the finger. p.

انگشتہ *angushtā*, m. the thumb. s.

انگل *ungal* or *angul*, m. the thumb, a finger. s.

انگلستان *inglistān* or *anglistān*, England. p.

انگلی *unglī*, *anglī*, or *angulī*, f. a finger, a finger's breadth. *pair kī unglī*, a toe. *kalām kī unglī*, fore-finger. *bich kī unglī*, middle-finger. *kan unglī*, little finger. *unglī kī nok*, tip of the finger. *unglī kāpnā*, to be astonished. s.

انگلیٹ *anglet*, f. appearance, person. h.

अङ्गलिस *anglis* or *inglis*, English, the term is generally applied to an invalid soldier.

अङ्गमर्ति *āng-marī*, f. yawning, stretching the body (a dog, &c.). h.

अङ्गमन *anugaman*, m. (the going after) applied to the ceremony of burning a Hindū widow who has heard of her husband's death when from home. s.

अङ्गन *angan*, m. dozing, drowsiness (from opium &c.); greasing a wheel to set it asleep, i.e. to prevent creaking. h.

अङ्गना *āngan*, } m. (also *āngnā*) a yard, area, court, inclosed space adjoining to a house. s.

अङ्गना *an-ginā*, uncounted, numberless. *angnā mahina*, the eighth month of a woman's pregnancy. h. [(same as *angan*). s.]

अङ्गनाई *angnā, ī*, f. a yard, area, &c.

अङ्गनाई or अङ्गनाई *an-ginā* or *an-gināi*, uncounted, beyond calculation. s.

अङ्गनाई *an-gināi*, uncounted, countless, numberless. s.

अङ्गनी *angnī*, f. drowsiness, &c. (v. *angan*). h.

अङ्ग *ang*, in front, before, preceding. d.

अङ्गवारा *angvārā*, the proprietor of a small portion of a village; mutual aid in tillage. h.

अङ्गोद *angot*, f. appearance, person (same as *angeṭ*). h.

अङ्गुठा *angūthā*, m. thumb. *angūthā dikhānā*, an attitude used by women in blandishment, as a token of prohibition, to brave, defy, &c. *angūthā chānā*, to flatter. s. [the finger. s.]

अङ्गुठी *angūthī*, f. a ring worn on

अङ्गोछा *angoekhā*, m. a cloth which Hindūs fasten round their waists when bathing, and afterwards wipe themselves with; a towel, a handkerchief. h.

अङ्गूर *angūr*, m. a grape; granulations in a healing sore. *angūr bannā* or *konā*, to become sound and healthy (applied to a wound). p.

अङ्गोरा *angorā*, m. a midge, a gnat. h.

अङ्गुरी *angūrī*, of or belonging to the grape. p.

अङ्गुरिया *angauriya*, m. a ploughman; also, allowing the use of a plough instead of paying wages in money or kind. h.

अङ्गुजा *angūza*, m. assafoetida. p.

अङ्गीगा *angaungā*, perquisites from the threshing-floor to the Brāhman, Gurū, &c. h.

अङ्ग *ān-gah* (for *ān-gāh*) then, at that time. p.

अङ्ग *an-agh*, blameless, free from guilt. s.

अङ्गार *anghar*, stupid, ignorant. *anghar-pan*, m. stupidity. d.

अङ्गी *angī*, corporeal, bodily. s.

अङ्गिया *angiyā*, f. m. bodice, stays. h.

अङ्गुशा *anugyā*, f. order, command. s.

अङ्गीत *anget*, f. appearance, person. h.

अङ्गीति *angetī*, f. (v. *agetī*) a flower-pot. d.

अङ्गीथी *angethī* or अङ्गीथी *angethī* or *angithī*, f. a chafing-dish. h.

अङ्गीतन *angekhtan* (r. *āngez*), to excite, stir up. p.

अङ्गीर *angez*, exciting; (used in comp.) as *stina-angez*, strife-exciting. p.

अङ्गीरना *angez-nā*, a. to suffer, to experience, to bear, to excite. p. h.

अङ्गीकार *angikār*, m. agreement, promise, acquiescence, avowal, reception, accepting, agreeing to. *angikār-k.*, to accept, agree to. s.

अङ्गीकृत *angikṛit*, agreed, promised. s.

अङ्गिल *anil*, f. wind, breath, air. s.

अङ्गल *anal*, f. fire, a flame, a plant (*Plumbago zeylanica* and rosea). s.

अङ्गा *inna-mā*, for, surely not, only. a.

अङ्गिमा *animā*, m. a superhuman faculty; the subtle and invisible state, assumable by austere devotion. s.

अङ्गाद *unmād*, m. madness, extravagance. s.

अङ्गादा *unmādā*, mad, insane. s.

अङ्गमान *anumān*, m. inference, logical conclusion, reasoning. s.

अङ्गमान *unmān*, m. a measure of size or quantity. s.

अङ्गमानिक *ānumānik*, inferable, subject to inference, probable, specious. s.

अङ्गमति *anumati*, f. order or command, consent, permission. s.

अङ्गमत्त *unmatt*, } mad, insane, crazy;

अङ्गमद *unmad*, } drunk, lustful, furious; salacious. *unmattalā*, f. insanity, intoxication. s.

अङ्गमरण *anumaran*, m. dying with (a husband), or following in death, applied to a Hindū widow. s.

अङ्गमुख *unmukh*, looking upwards. s.

अङ्गमिल *anmil*, discordant, heterogeneous. s.

अङ्गमन *animan*, m. the same as *animā*.

अङ्गमनना *anmanā*, thoughtful, agitated, regretting, sad, troubled in mind, sickly, dissatisfied. s.

अङ्गमनाई *anmanāi*, doubt, perplexity. d.

अङ्गमनाई *anmanānā*, a. to perplex. d.

अङ्गमोल *an-mol*, invaluable, beyond price. s.

अङ्गमेष *unmesh* m. winking, twinkling of the eyelids. s.

انمیل *an-mel*, heterogeneous; discordant. *s.*
 آن *ānan*, m. face, visage, mouth. *f.* order. *s.*
 آنا *ānā* (for *ānā*), n. to come. *s.*
 آنا *ānā*, a. to bring. *s.*
 آنا *ānā*, a kind of male nurse, the nurse's husband. *h.*
 اناس *anannās*, m. a pine-apple. *h.*
 اناسی *anannāsi*, made like a pine-apple. *h.*
 انت *an-ant*, adj. boundless, endless, eternal, infinite; m. a name of the serpent that supports the earth; a name of the god Vishnu; name of several plants; a cord with fourteen knots, which the Hindūs tie on their arm on the fourteenth day of *Bhāḍm*, *Shuklpakā*, which is sacred to Vishnu, and called Anant Chaudas or Chaturdashi. *anantā*, f. eternity. *anant-rāshi*, f. infinite quantity. *anant-rūp*, multiform. *anant-vāt*, m. rigidity or paralysis of the muscles of the face and neck. *s.*
 انتیہ *an-antya*, infinite, endless; m. infinity, eternity. *s.*
 آند *ānand* (or *anand*), m. pleasure, delight; ease, tranquillity, content; God, Supreme Spirit. *ānand-may*, blissful. *s.*
 آندت *ānandit*, overjoyed, delighted. *s.*
 آندت *a-nindit*, unrepachable. *s.*
 آندتا *ānandatā*, f. joy, delight. *s.*
 آندکند *ānand-kand*, source of joy; an epithet of Krishna. *s.*
 آندی *ānandī*, delighted, rejoiced. *s.*
 انس *an-anśa*, m. one who has no share; excluded from a share (of an inheritance) on account of some legal flaw. *s.*
 انگ *an-ang*, m. (literally, bodiless), the god Kāma, the Hindū Cupid. *s.*
 انی *annī*, a female nurse. *h.*
 آو *ānv*, m. the glutinous whitish matter or mucus voided by people afflicted with a tenesmus. *s.*
 او *aṇu* or *aṇu*, m. an atom; adj. atomic, minute. *s.*
 او *anunā*, m. the place where men stand when throwing the *bokā*, or water-bucket. *h.*
 او *anuvād*, m. repetition; answer. *s.*
 اوادی *anuvādī*, a defendant, opponent. *s.* [splendour. *a.*
 انوار *anwār* (pl. of نور), lights, rays of light, unopposed. *s.*
 انوارت *a-nivārit*, unchecked, unopposed. *s.*
 انواس *ānnāsā*, old, stale, seasoned; m. a handful of corn or grass cut in reaping. *h.*
 انواسنا *ānnāsna*, a. to season (a new earthen vessel, by letting water remain in it some time), to rinse. *h.*

انواع *anwā* (pl. of نوع), sorts, kinds, varieties; adj. various, diverse. *anwā' o akṣām*, all sorts and kinds. *a.*

انوپ *anūp*, incomparable, best, rare; m. a watery or moist soil. *s.*

انوپان *anūpān*, m. a fluid vehicle wherewith to swallow medicine. *s.*

انوت *anvit*, connected with, possessed of, fraught with. *s.*

انوت *anvat*, m. a ring furnished with little balls, worn on the great toe. *h.*

انوتھا *anūthā*, rare, wonderful, uncommon. *h.*

انودھان *an-avadhān*, careless, inattentive; also *an-avadhānatā*, f. carelessness, inadvertence, indifference. *s.*

انور *annar*, splendid, shining, resplendent. *a.*

انوری *annarī*, name of a Persian poet. *p.*

انوستھا *an-avasthā*, unstable, unsteady; incontinent; f. instability, absence of fixed state; uncertainty; incontinence. *s.*

انوسر *a-navasar*, busy, having no leisure; inopportune; m. want of leisure, unseasonableness. *s.*

انوکھا *anokhā* or *anaukhā*, rare, wonderful, uncommon (generally applied to man). *h.*

انول *anval*, m. the after-birth, secundines. *h.*

انولا *ānvalā*, m. a fruit so called, a kind of myrobalans (*Phyllanthus emblica*). *h.*

انولاسار *anolāsār*, m. a sort of brimstone so called. *s.* [new-born infant. *s.*

انولنال *ānval-nāl*, m. the navel-string of a *anūmān* (v. *anumān*), inference, logical conclusion. *s.*

انونا *a-nonā*, without salt. *s.*

آنا *āna* (v. *ānā*), the 16th part of a rupee. *h.*

انہ *unh* and *inh*, oblique plural forms of the pronouns *uḥ* and *yī*. (Vide Gram.) *h.*

انوی *anvai*, or *anvaya*, m. race, lineage; interpretation; making out the natural order or connexion of poetical style. *s.*

انویشن *anveshan*, m. inquiry, research, investigation. *s.* [tive. *s.*

انویشی *anveshī*, searching, inquisi-

انھار *anhār* (pl. of نہر), rivers, streamlets. *a.*

انھار *unhār*, f. mode, appearance; adj. like, similar. *s.*

انھان *anhān*, m. bathing, washing. *h.*

انھانا *anhānā*, a. to bathe, to wash. *h.*

انھت *an hit*, unfriendly, hostile; hostility. *s.*

انہتر *unhattar*, sixty nine. *h.*

انہدام *inhidām*, m. perdition, act of abolishing, extermination, demolition. *a.*

انہکار *an-ahankār*, m. absence of pride, humility. *an-ahankārī*, humble. *s.*

انہوانا *anhwānā*, a. to wash, to bathe, to cause to be bathed or washed. *s.*

آنہون *ānihauñ*, aor. first pers. sing. of *ānā*, to bring (obsolete form). *h.*

انہونہار *an-honhār*, hopeless, unpromising, improbable. *h.*

انہونا *an-honā*, impossible, not to be. *h.*

انی *ani*, *āni*, m. f., or *anī*, f. the point of a spear, or of an arrow, the stem or prow of a boat, &c. *s.*

انی *annī*, f. a nurse or female attendant on a child. *h.*

انیابی *a-nyā*, *e* or *a-nyāya*, m. injustice, outrage; a complaint of injustice. *s.* [lawless. *s.*

انیائی *a-nyāyī*, unjust, unequitable, has been previously married. *s.*

انیت *a-nūti*, f. injustice, impropriety, rudeness, impolicy, unmannerliness. *s.*

انیت *anyatra*, elsewhere. *s.*

انیتھا *anyathā*, otherwise, in a different manner; inaccurately; adj. contrary. *s.*

انیدا *unīdā*, unshut (eye), sleepless; expanded (as a flower). *s.*

انیر *anyar*, very bright, most luminous. *a.*

انیس *unīs*, nineteen. *h.*

انیس *anīs* or *anīs-jalīs*, m. a companion. *a.*

انیسون *anīsūn*, m. aniseed. *g.*

انیک *an-ek*, much, many, abundant. *an-ek-ākār*, multiform. *an-ek-rūp*, multiform, of various kinds, of variable mind. *an-ek-kāl*, adv. a long time. *an-ek gotrā*, one who is a member of more than one gotrā, or family. *an-ek-vidh*, various, of many kinds, in different ways. *s.*

انیک *anīkinī*, f. an army; a certain force, one tenth of an *akshauhinī*. *s.*

انیکوتر *anya-gotra*, of another race or lineage. *s.*

انید *anya*, other, different. *anya-janam*, m. another birth, regeneration. *anya-manas*, fickle, versatile. *s.*

انید *anyonya*, reciprocal, mutual. *s.*

انیر *āneyār*, m. the time allotted for agricultural labour in the hot season, from sunrise till noon. *s.*

او *au*, conj. and (more com. *aur*). *h.*

او *o* (in Pers. and Dakh.) third pron. he, she, it; the vocative interj. *O!*

او *ava*, a Sanskrit prefix denoting negation, disrespect, or dispersion; from, down from, off. *s.*

آوا *āwā*, m. a potter's kiln; a furnace. *h.*

آواتی *āwātī*, f. the coming of an army, the approach of a friend; the season in which merchandize is expected to arrive; advance; rumour, tidings. *h.*

آواجائی *āwā-jāī*, f. coming and going, intercourse, dancing attendance upon one. *h.*

آواجیہ *a-vāchya*, dumb, speechless. *s.*

آواخر *avākhīr* (pl. of آخر), extremes, ends; the last ten days of a lunar month. *a.*

آوادان *avādān* (see *ābādān*), dwelling, &c. *d.*

آوادانی *avādānī* (v. آبادانی) *d.* [crop. *h.*

آوار *uwar*, ploughing up a standing

آوار *anār*, f. delay; injustice, tyranny. *s.p.*

آوارچہ *amārīja*, } m. a diary, a rough note-

آوارچہ *āmārīja*, } book or account-book. *p.*

آوارچہ *āwārcha*, }

آوارگی *āwāragī*, f. vagrancy, profligacy. *p.*

آوارہ *āwāra*, vagabond, wanderer. *āwāra-h.*, n. to wander, to be distressed, to be oppressed, to be miserable. *āwāra-k.*, a. to harass, to expel. *p.*

آواز *āwāz*, f. sound, voice, report, fame, echo, a whisper, sentence. *āwāz-ūphnā*, to raise the voice, to spread a report. *āwāz par kūn rakhnā*, to hear, to listen. *āwāz parnā*, to be reported. *āwāz baithnā*, to be suppressed (the voice) from hoarseness or otherwise. *āwāz-baithā*, hoarse. *p.*

آواز *āwāzā*, } m. report, fame, rumour; con-

آواز *āwāza*, } versation, loud talking. *p.*

آواس *āwās*, m. a house, a habitation. *s.*

آواس *amāsī* (pl. of اوسط), middles, the period of a lunar month between the tenth and twentieth days. *a.* [ley (v. suppl. Gloss). *h.*

آواسی *amāsī*, unripe corn, chiefly bar-

آواگمن *āwāgaman*, } m. coming and

آواگمن *āwāgavan*, } going, trans-

آواگمن *āwāgavan*, } migration. *s.*

آوال *avāl*, m. an inclosed space formed by a cluster of peasants' houses. *h.*

آوام *āwām*, m. loan, debt; colour. *p.*

آوان *āwān* (pl. of آن), times, seasons. *a.*

آواہن *āwāhan*, m. calling, summons, a respectful invitation. *s.*

آواہی *āwāī*, f. approach, advance; a saddle cloth adorned with fringes, &c.; a kind of pickaxe. *h.*

آواہی *āwāī*, } f. rumour, mention,

آواہی *āwāī*, } tidings, report. *h.*

اوائيل *amā'il* (pl. of اول), m. commence-ments, &c.; the first ten days of a lunar month, which, consisting of thirty days nearly, is divided into three decades, 1st. *amā'il*, 2nd. *awāsīg*, and 3rd. *awākhīr*. a.

اوباش *aubāsh*, m. a rake, a dissolute fellow; a mixed crowd of all nations and all sorts of people, but especially of the meanest; the mob, the canaille. *aubāsh-h.*, to become depraved or dissolute. *aubāshāna*, like a rake, dissolute. p.

اوباشي *aubāshī*, m. rakishness, dissoluteness, attending at games and spectacles. p.

اوبالنا *ūbālnā*, a. same as ابلنا *ubālnā*. d.

اوبٹ *ūbat* or *ūbat*, *aubat*, impassable, steep, inaccessible. a.

اوبلنا *ūbālnā*, same as ابلنا *ubālnā*. d.

اوبھ *ūbh*, m. oppressive heat, languor brought on by the effect of heat. h.

اوبھاجیہ *a-vibhājya* (in law language), indivisible (as property, etc.). s.

اوبھٹ *aubhat*, steep, impassable. s.

اوبھکت *āmbhakt*, } f. a civil re-
or *āmbhakti*, } ception or
اوبھکت *āmbhagat* or *āmbhagati*, } salutation,
courteousness. h. } welcome,

اوبھنا *ūbhnā*, n. to be agitated or oppressed with heat; to be angry or dissatisfied. h.

اوب *op*, f. ornament, beauty, elegance, grace, brightness, polish. h. [*upajna*]. d.

اوبٹنا *ūpaṭnā*, n. to exceed, &c. (same as ایتنا *ūpajna*). d.

اوبٹنا *ūpajna*, n. to grow, &c. (v. ایتنا *ūpajna*). d.

اوبچی *opchī*, m. an armed man, armed with weapons; a man armed in mail. *opchī-khāna*, a guardhouse or post of armed men. h.

اوپر *ūpar*, above, on, up, upon, upwards, over, outside, past, top. *ūpar-se*, from above. *ūfūn ūpar se chālā gayā*, the storm has passed over. s.

اوپرلا *uparlā*, upper, superficial; m. the surface or outside. s. [strange. s.]

اوپری *ūparī*, upper or external; foreign,

اوت *a, ūt* or *ūt*, m. one who dies without leaving issue; an unmarried man; (in Hindū phraseology) a stupid person, a blockhead. h.

اوت *ot*, overplus, surplus; abatement; convalescence, recovering from sickness. h.

اوتا *ūtā* or *otā*, so much, that much. h.

اوتاد *amtād* (pl. of وتد), pegs, props; met. chiefs, nobles (being the props of the state). a.

اوتار *ūtār*, m. (for *utār*) descent, reduction in price; ebb tide, or low water.

اوتار *avatār* or *outār*, m. birth, descent; incarnation of the deity (the Hindūs reckon the following ten of the god Vishnu:—1st. *matsya*, a fish; 2nd. *kachchhapa*, a tortoise; 3rd. *varāha*, a boar; 4th. *śrī-siṅgha*, a man-lion; 5th. *vāmana*, a dwarf; 6th. *parashurāma*; 7th. *rāma*; 8th. *balārāma*; 9th. *buddha*; 10th. *kalki*): a pious or distinguished person in the language of flattery is also called an *avatār*, or incarnation of the deity; a *śrīth*, or sacred place; translation; crossing. s.

اوتارن *ūtāran*, m. stripping off, act of dis-mounting. d.

اوتارنا *ūtārnā*, a. same as اوتارنا *utārnā*. d.

اوتاول *ūtāval*, m. same as اوتاولا q. v. d.

اوتاولپنا *ūtāval-panā*, m. haste, urgency. d.

اوتر *ūtār*, m. an answer (v. *uttar*). d.

اوتارنا *avatārnā* or *autārnā*, n. to descend, especially as an incarnation of the deity. s.

اوتارنا *ūtārnā*, n. same as اوتارنا *utārnā*. d.

اوتی *āmātī*, f. approach, advance, the season in which merchandises is expected. h.

اوتسک *otsuk*, } m. anxiety, per-
اوتسکیہ *autsukya*, } turbation, re-
gret; eagerness, impatience. s. [or many. h.]

اوتک *otik* or *ūtik*, that much, *otik* or *ūtik*, that much,

اوتکرش *autharsh*, m. excellence. s.

اوتنا *ūtā* or *otnā*, that much or many. h.

اوت *ot*, f. protection, shade, shelter, partition, screen. *ot-k.*, to conceal, to screen. *ot-k.*, to be concealed. s.

اوتا *otā*, m. a partition-wall, or screen. h.

اوتانا *auṭānā*, a. to make hot, cause to boil. d.

اوت پٹانگ *ūt-paṭāng*, poor, helpless, destitute. h.

اوت پٹانگی *ūt-paṭāngī*, one who speaks inconsiderately, without preparation. h.

اوت پٹانگ *ūt-paṭāng*, m. absurdity, nonsense, what is without meaning or foundation; adj. poor, helpless, destitute, in disorder. *ūt-paṭāngī*, the same as *ūt-paṭāngī*. h.

اوتن *auṭan*, boiling, evaporation by boiling; m. a knife used for cutting tobacco. h.

اوتنا *oṭnā*, a. to defend, screen, shelter; to thumb, to separate the seed from cotton; to catch as a ball. h.

اوتنا *auṭnā*, n. to boil (as milk), to evaporate over fire; to consume with rage or vexation; a. to burn, to parch, or dry. h.

اوتھ *oṭh*, m. the lip. s.

اوتھانا *uṭhānā*, a. same as اوتھانا *uṭhānā*. d.

اوتھانا *uṭhānā*, a. to excite, to stir up, to urge. h.

اوتھانگ *uṭhān-girā*, m. a kind of robber, who plunders by day; they are commonly followers of an army (same as *uṭhān-girā*, q. v.). h.

اوتھنا *ūṭhnā*, m. same as اٹھنا *uṭhnā*. *d.*

اوج *auj*, m. height, summit, the top; dignity, preferment, promotion. *auj i falak*, the zenith of the sky. *a.p.*

اوجارنا *ujārṇā*, same as اجارنا *ujārṇā*. *d.*

اوجال *ujāl*, } (for اجال *ujal*, &c.) bright,
اوجالا *ujālā*, } luminous. *d.*

اوجڑنا *ujārṇa*, n. (v. اجڑنا *ujārṇā*), to be desolated. *d.*

اوجس *ojas*, m. light, splendour; manifestation; strength, vitality (especially in the fetus). *s.*

اوجل *ojal* (v. *ojhal*), privacy, shelter, &c. *h.*

اوجل *ujal*, } (for *ujjal* and *ujlā*), clear, bright,
اوجلا *ujlā*, } pure, &c. *d.*

اوجلنا *ujalna* (for *ujalnā*), to shine, &c. *d.*

اوجھ *ojh*, m. entrails, stomach, guts. *h.*

اوجھا *ojhā*, m. a diviner, a wizard, a magician (probably from examining the entrails of a victim like the Roman "aruspex"). *h.*

اوجھڑ *ojhar* or *aujhar*, f. thrust, push; in Dakh. *ajhar* denotes awkward, clumsy. *h.*

اوجھل *ojhal*, f. privacy, retirement; adj. private, hid. *ojhal-k.*, to conceal, screen. *ojhal-h.*, to be concealed. *h.*

اوجھار *a-vichār*, m. want of judgment or consideration, injustice. *s.*

اوجھارٹ *a-vichārit*, ill-judged, not investigated, unconsidered. *s.*

اوجھاری *a-vichārī*, m. } destitute of

اوجھارینی *a-vichārīnī*, f. } consideration, unjust. *s.*

اوجھٹ *auchat*, } suddenly, unexpected-
اوجھک *auchak*, } edly. *h.*

اوجھل *a-vichal*, motionless, unmoved, firm. *s.*

اوجھ *auchh*, m. name of a root from which an orange colour is extracted (*Morinda citrifolia*). *h.*

اوجھا *ochhā*, adj. light, of little consequence; mean, base or low-born; absurd, trifling; fruitless. *ochhā honā*, n. to want. *h.*

اوجھالنا *uchhālṇā*, a. same as اچھالنا *uchhālṇā*, q. v. *d.*

اوجھٹ *uchhat*, retirement, retreat. *d.*

اوجھالنا *uchhālṇā*, n. (for اچھالنا *uchhālṇā*, q. v.). *d.*

اوجھالنی *uchhālṇī*, f. the multiplication table. *h.*

اود *ūd*, m. an otter. *s.*

اودا *odā*, wet, moist, damp. *h.*

اودا *ūdā*, m. brown, of a brown colour. *h.*

اودات *audāt*, white, white colour. *s.*

اوداریہ *audārya*, m. munificence, liberality. *s.* [linens. *s.*

اوداسیہ *audāśya*, m. solitude, lone-

اودان *audān*, m. gratis, what is given over and above, or without purchase; to boot. *s.*

اوداھٹ *ūdāhat*, } f. brownness of co-
اوداھٹ *ūdāḥṭ*, } lour. *h.*

اودبلاو *ūd-bilā*, o, m. an otter. *s.*

اودن *odan*, m. boiled rice. *s.*

اودنی *odanī*, f. a plant (*Sida cordifolia*). *s.*

اودھ *avadh*, f. the name of *ayodhya*, vulg. Oude. *avadh* or *avadhī*, agreement, promise, time, boundary. *s.*

اودھ *avadhī*, m. limit, term, period; (used adverbially in comp.), as far as, as long as. *s.*

اودھ *avdhī* (for *abdhī*), m. the ocean. *s.*

اودھار *ūdhar*, m. (same as *udhār*) debt &c. *d.*

اودھان *avadhān*, cautious, attentive; m. caution, attention. *s.*

اودھر *ūdhar*, thither, thitherwards, on the other side. *h.*

اودھم *ūdham*, m. noise; impudence; rebellion, disturbance, uproar. *h.*

اودھمی *ūdhamī*, making noise; impudent; rebellious. *h.*

اودھو *ūdho*, the name of a friend and companion of Krishna. *s.*

اودھوت *avadhūt*, m. a kind of religious mendicant. *s.*

اودھوت *avadhūt* or *audhūt*, large, gigantic; frightful as to form. *s.*

اودھی *odhe*, adj. possessing a right or title to; m. a proprietor, supreme ruler. *s.*

اودھیرنا *ūdherṇā* (same as *udherṇa* q. v.). *d.*

اودھیہ *avadhya*, not fit to be slaughtered. *s.*

اودی *āodī*, name of a tribe of *jāts*. *h.*

اودیا *a-vidyā*, f. ignorance. *s.*

اودیح *avadich*, the name of a tribe of Gujerātī Brāhmanas. *s.*

اودیس *audes*, } m. a strange or foreign

اودسا *audesā*, } country. *audesī*, a stranger,

اودسہ *audesa*, } a foreigner. *s.*

اودھنگا *audhangā*, improper, out of place. *d.*

اور *or*, f. origin, boundary, limit; way, side (ward). *us or*, that way. *or nibāhnā*, to be constant to, to protect (for ever). *h.*

اور **और aur**, conj. and, also, but; adj. more, other; *aur ek*, another, separate, distinct, else. *aur nahīn to*, and (if) not then, and in that case then. *aur hī*, quite different, extraordinary. *h.*

اور **āvar**, in compos. bearing, having; as, *zor-āvar*, powerful, having force. *p.*

اوراد **aurād** (pl. of **ورد**), daily lessons (of the Kur.ān), commemorations, devotional exercises. *a.*

اوراق **aurāh** (pl. of **ورق**), leaves of a tree or book. *a.*

اوربهاو **āvirbhā**, *o*, m. a developing, manifestation, becoming visible. *s.*

اوربھوت **āvirbhūt**, unfolded, manifested, appeared. *s.*

اورت **āvrit**, enclosed, surrounded. *s.*

اورت **āvriti**, *f.* order, method; a repetition of the same thing, a resolution. *s.*

اورجہ **āvarja**, *v.* **اوارجہ** a day-book, &c. *p.*

اوردا **āwardā**, *f.* the allotted period of one's life-time. *s.*

آوردن **āwardan** (*r. ār* or *āvar*), to bring, to relate or record. *p.*

آوردہ **āwarda**, that which is brought or carried. *āwarda-nawīs*, m. a writer or registrar of accounts as delivered. *p.*

آوردہ **ūrdh** or **ūrdh**, superior, above. *ūrdh-bāhu*, with arms aloft (*a posture of Jogis*). *s.*

آوردہ پند **ūrdh-pund**, a perpendicular line delineated on the forehead by the *vaishnavas* or worshippers of Vishnu. *s.*

آوردہ دیک **aurdh-dehik**, obsequies; whatever is given or performed in remembrance of the dead. *s.*

آوردہ ریتا **ūrdh-retā**, a kind of ascetic or *rishi*, one who lives in perpetual chastity. *s.*

آوردہ سانس **ūrdh-sāns**, m. a gasp, deep inspiration. *s.*

آورس **auras**, a legitimate child, *i.e.* by a wife of the same tribe. *s.*

آورس چورس **auras chauras**, all around; breadth and length; m. neighbourhood. *d.*

آورما **ormā**, m. the name of a particular kind of sewing, stitching together two breadths. *h.*

آوران **āvaran**, m. a shield, a covering. *s.*

آورنگ **aurang**, m. a throne; places where goods are manufactured for sale. *p.*

آورنگ زیب **Aurang-zeb**, name of one of the Mogul emperors, who died A.D. 1707. *p.*

آورنگ زیبی **aurang-zebī**, m. a kind of cloth so called. *p.*

آورنگ شاہی **aurang-shāhī**, m. a kind of silk so called. *p.* [fire. *s.*

آورنول **aurvānol**, m. submarine

آوردہ **avarodh**, m. the seraglio of a palace, the queen's apartment; a place, a covering; hindrance, obstruction. *s.*

آوردہ **a-virodh**, absence of contention, quietness. *avirodhī*, m. *avirodhini*, *f.* quiet, tranquil. *s.*

آوری **orī**, a protector, partial; *f.* the eaves of a house; bank of a pond or rivulet to the water's edge. *h.*

آوڑا **orā**, m. a basket, pannier. *h.*

آوڑن **oran**, m. a shield, target. *h.*

آوڑنا **ornā**, a to ward off a blow: it is also used for *orhnā*, to put on dress, &c. *d.*

آوڑنا **urnā**, n. (same as **آوڑنا urnā**) to fly, &c. *d.*

آوڑنی **ornī** *f.* (*v. orhnī*), a veil, &c. *d.*

آوڑنا **orhnā**, a. to put on (dress); m. sheet, cloak, or mantle. *h.*

آوڑنی **orhnī**, *f.* a smaller sheet; a veil or woman's cloak. *h.*

آوڑی **a-orī**, *f.* a kind of basket (used in a sugar-mill. *h.*

آوڑی مارنا **ūrī-mārnā**, to dive, to plunge. *d.*

آوزار **auzār** (pl. of **وزر**), m. the rigging and implements of a ship or boat; asylums; loads; weapons, tools, apparatus. *a.*

آوزان **auzān** (pl. of **وزن**), weights, measures. *a.*

اوس **os**, *f.* dew. *os par jānī*, to fall in value, to be less in demand than formerly. *s.*, old form of the oblique pron. *us*, him, her, &c. *h.*

اوسارہ **ūsāra**, m. gamboge. The name seems to be a corruption of the Arabic or Persian name *'ūsāra* *rāwand* (Extract of rhubarb), which this gum, from its yellow colour, was supposed to be.—(Binning.) *h.*

اوسان **ausān**, m. sensation, sense; courage; presence of mind. *h.*

اوسان **avasān**, m. the end; conclusion; completion; death; boundary, limit. *s.*

اوس برگ **os-barg**, m. the name of a medicine. *h.*

اوستاد **ustād**, preceptor, master (*v. ustād*). *p.*

اوستتا **a-vastutā**, *f.* insubstantiality, unreality. *s.*

اوستھا **ava-sthā**, *f.* state, condition (frequently used in an unfavourable sense); any particular state varying with the progress of time, as youth, age, &c. *s.*

اوستھی **avasthī**, one of the subdivision of Kanaujiya Brāhmins. *s.* [heedless. *h.*

اوسچ **ausuch**, without consideration,

اوسر **avasar** or **ausar** or **ausar**, m. time, leisure, occasion, vacation, opportunity. *s.*

اوسر **osar**, *f.* a heifer. *h.*

اوسر *ūsar* (same as *ūshar*, q. v.), barren (land). *s.*

اوسرا *osrā*, m. turn, vicissitude. *osrā-ori*, by turns, alternately. *h.*

اوسرلی *ūsarallī*, f. a chameleon. *d.*

اوسط *ausat*, middle, intervening; m. the middle, medium, interval; mediocrity, moderation. *a.*

اوسطی *ausatī*, midmost, middling, moderate. *a.*

اوسنا *ausnā*, n. to become musty, to rot, to putrify. *h.* [him, her, &c. *d.*

اوسی *ūse* (old form of the acc. pron. *use*),

اوسیر *āuser*, m. anxiety, solicitude. *h.*

اوسیس *osīsā*, m. the head of a bed; a pillow, a cushion. *h.*

اوش *osh*, f. dew (same as *os*). *h.*

اوش *a-vash*, subject to another, helpless. *s.*

اوش *a-vish*, anti-venomous, not poisonous. *s.* [the son of Kāma-deva. *s.*

اوشا *ūshā*, name of the wife of Aniruddha,

اوشٹ *āvishṭ*, possessed (by a demon &c.), engrossed (by a feeling). *s.*

اوشٹ *oshṭh*, m. the lip, especially the upper. *oshṭh-rog*, m. a morbid affection of the lips. *s.*

اوشٹی *oshṭhī*, f. a creeper bearing a red flower, to which the lip is compared (*bryonia grandis*, or *momordica monodelpha*). *s.*

اوشدھ *aushadh* (also *aukḥadh*), f. medicine, drug, herb, mineral, cure, remedy, physic, antidote. *s.*

اوشدی *oshadhi*, *oshadhi*, or *oshadhi* (also *aushadhi*), f. an annual plant or deciduous herb. *aushadhiya*, medicinal, an ingredient of a medicine; *maleria medica*. *s.*

اوشر *ūshar*, barren (land), a spot with saline soil.

اوشٹ *avashisht*, left, remaining. *s.*

اوشن *ūshan*, m. black pepper. *s.*

اوشاس *a-vishnās*, m. distrust, unbelief suspicion. *a-vishvāsī*, m. a *vishvāsīn*, *a-vishvāsinī*, f. distrustful, unbelieving. *s.*

اوشش *avashesh*, m. residue, remnant, surplus. *a-vishesh*, m. a want of distinction; adj. indistinguishable. *s.*

اوشیک *āvashyah*, } necessary, indispensable, inevitable; *a-vashya*, } table, actual; certainly, necessarily, absolutely, positively, really. *avashyaktā* or *avashyaktā*, necessity. *s.*

اوصاف *ausāf* (pl. of وصف), praises, commendations, endowments. *ausāf-i ḥamida*, noble properties, praiseworthy qualifications. *a.*

اوصیا *ausiyā* (pl. of وصی), preceptors, guardians, executors, administrators. *a.*

اوضاع *auzā'* (pl. of وضع), breeding, behaviour, politeness, address, manners, &c. *a.*

اوغرا *oghrā*, m. a kind of dish, flummery, a kind of sick-man's gruel, vulgarly called "conji". *p.*

اوقات *aukāt* (pl. of وقت), times, circumstances. *aukāt-ba-sarī*, f. pastime, amusement, employment. *aukāt-ba-sar* or *-ba-sarī*, k., to spend one's time. *a.*

اوقیت *ūkīyat*, f. an ounce of silver, or a silver coin of that weight, value between six and seven shillings. *a.*

اوک *āvak*, m. insurance or assurance. *h.*

اوک *oh*, m. a house, a dwelling; an asylum, a refuge; sickness at the stomach, inclination to vomit; a draught of water from the hollow of the hand. *h.*

اوک *ūh*, f. error, slip, mistake. *h.*

اوکاش *ava-kāsh*, m. leisure, opportunity, interval, space. *s.*

اوکال *aukāl*, } untimely, out of season; *aukālī*, } son; a child born before its time (properly *ava-kāl*, &c.). *s.*

اوکان *ā, ohān* or *āvahān*, straw and grain heaped up. *h.*

اوکٹ *ūhat* (same as *ukt* or *ukta*), speech, &c. *d.*

اوکل *aukal*, restless, uneasy. *aukal-behal*, very restless. *d.*

اوکنا *ohnā*, or *uknā*, n. to vomit. *h.*

اوکنا *ūknā*, n. to miss, to err, to trip, to mistake. *h.* [cinarum). *s.*

اوکھ *ūkh*, f. sugar-cane (*Saccharum officinarum*). *s.*

اوکھارنا *ūkhārṇā*, a. (for *ūkhārṇā*), to root up, &c. *d.* [canes. *s.*

اوکھاری *ūkhārī*, f. a field of sugar-cane. *s.*

اوکھال *ūkhāl*, m. an emetic. *ūkhāl-jullāb*, cholera morbus. *d.*

اوکھالنا *ūkhālṇā*, a. (for *ūkhālṇā*), to vomit. *d.*

اوکھدھ *aukhadh*, f. (for *aushadh*), medicine. *s.*

اوکھراج *ūkh-rāj*, the day on which the planting of the sugar-cane commences, generally attended with some festive ceremonies. *h.*

اوکھل *ā, okhal* or *āvakhal*, land reclaimed from waste. *h.*

اوکھلی *okhlī*, f. a wooden mortar. *s.*

اوکھشی *avakeshī*, barren. *s.*

اوکھا *augāh*, deep, unfathomable. *s.*

اوکھا *avagāh*, } m. bathing, ab-

اوکھا *avagāhan*, } lution. *s.*

اوکٹ *avagat*, known, understood. *avagati*, f. knowledge. *s.*

اوکرا *ogar*, } m. a kind of pottage or gruel (cor-

اوکرا *oghrā*, } ruption of *oghrā*, q. v.). *d.*

اوکن अवगुण *avagun* or औगुण *augun*, m. blemish, vice, defect, demerit, worthlessness. *s.*

اوگنا *agnā*, n. (for *ugnā*), to grow, sprout up, &c. *d.* [position. *s.*

اوگنی अवगुणी *augunī*, vicious, of a bad disposition. *s.*

اوگھ جوش *ogh*, m. multitude, aggregate, collection. *s.*

اوگھٹ جوشٹ *aughat*, steep, inaccessible. *h.*

اوگھڑ *aughar*, awkward, unpleasant, indiscreet. *d.*

اوگی جویی *augī*, f. a whip like a waggoner's, in length about seven cubits, used in training horses; an ornamental edging of superior country shoes (peculiar to Delhi). *h.* [regard. *s.*

اوکیا अवज्ञा *avagyā*, f. contempt, despite, dis-

اوکیت अवगीत *avagīt*, detested, reproached, wicked, vile; m. reproach, blame. *s.*

اول *anwal*, first, best, principal; (for *aulā*) proper, fit; m. beginning; adv. at first. *a.*

اول جولا *ol*, m. name of a vegetable, of which the root is eaten (*Arum campanulatum*, Roxb.); a hostage or personal security for a debt. *h.*

اولا جولا *olā*, m. hail; the name of a sweetmeat. *olā hojānā*, to become cold. *joī sir mundāyā toī olā paye*, I had no sooner got my head shaved, than a shower of hail came on (spoken of one who has just engaged in an enterprise which turns out unfortunate). *h.*

اولا *aulā* (for *aulā*) better, preferable. *anwalā*, in the first place, firstly. *a.*

اولاد *aulād*, f. (pl. of ولد), children, descendants, progeny, offspring. *a.*

اولانیا *a,olāniyā*, a tribe of *jāts* so called. *h.*

اولی جولا *olī*, f. (v. *orī*), the eaves of a house. *h.*

اولٹنا *ulaṭnā* } for *ulaṭnā*, } q. v. *d.*

اولٹھنا *ulaṭhnā* } and *ulaṭhnā*, }

اولھن جولا *aulachhān*, of evil omen, unfortunate; m. a bad omen. *s.*

اولھنا *ulachhnā* (for *ulachhnā*). *d.*

اولکشن अवलक्षण *avalakshan*, } of inauspi-

اولکھن جولا *aulakhan*, } cious or evil omen; m. a bad omen. *s.*

اول کوبی جولا *ol-kobī*, f. the vegetable commonly called knolcole. *h.*

اولنब अवलम्ब *avalamb*, m. asylum, protection; adj. depending, hanging down. *s.* [genca. *s.*

اولنब अवलिम्बित *a-vilambit*, quick, expeditious. *ava-lambit*, alighting, descending; protected, cherished. *s.*

اولندنا *ulindnā*, n. (for *ulindnā*), to be poured out, &c. *d.*

اولو *ulū*, } f. a kind of grass used in

اولو *ulū,ā*, } thatching (*Saccharum cylindricum*). *h.*

اولو *ulū*, prefixed to an Arabic noun denotes possessed of, endowed with. *a.* [seen. *s.*

اولوکت अवलोकित *avalokit*, a Jain saint; adj.

اولوکن अवलोकन *avalokan*, m. view, sight, inspection. *s.*

اولوکن अवलोकना *avaloknā*, a. to see, to look. *s.*

اولی अवली *avalī*, or आवलि *āvalī* (vulg. *avli*), f. a row; a line; a series, a lineage. *ā,olī*, f. mode of estimating the produce of land. *s.*

اولی *aulā*, better, best, most proper. *ulā*, the first, &c. (fem. of *awal*). *a.*

اولی *ulī*, possessed of, endowed with. *ulī-l-ajniṣa*, winged animals. *ulī-r'ilm*, possessed of science. *ulī-l-abṣār*, wise, prudent. *ulī-l-azm*, resolute. *a.*

اولی *ulī*, f. a chisel, a carpenter's tool. *d.*

اولی *olī*, m. (same as *ol*), personal security, hostage. *h.*

اولی *ā,ole*, m. twins, (also *ā,ole-jā,ole*). *d.*

اولی *ā,olī*, f. a mode of estimating crops, the produce of one *binwā* is measured, thence the rest inferred. *h.*

اولیا *auliyā* (pl. of ولی), friends, companions (particularly of the prophets); the apostles, the saints, the holy. *auliyā-i-allāh*, friends of God; in law it signifies the next of kin, or other person entitled to exact retaliation (v. *swāī*). *a.*

اولیت *awmaliyat*, f. priority, pre-eminence, excellence, superiority. *a.*

اولیت *aulā-tar*, better, best. *a. p.*

اولی چارلی *aule chā,ole*, a twin, twins. *d.*

اولین *anwalin* (pl.), the first, former, ancient. *anwalin o ākhirin*, the ancients and the moderns. *a.*

اوم *om*, the mystic name of the Deity prefacing all the prayers and most of the writings of the Hindus; it is said to imply the Indian Triad or Trinity, Brahma, Vishnu, Shiva. *s.*

اوم *avam*, low, vile, inferior. *s.*

اومس *ūmas*, m. (for *umas*), resolution, &c. *d.*

اومندنا *ūmandnā*, m. (for *ūmandnā*), to be proud, &c. *d.*

اومی *ūmī*, f. an ear of corn (half ripe). *h.*

اون *ūn* or *ūn*, f. wool. *gāḍar ānī ūn koī baṭhī chare kapās*, "I bought the sheep for (furnishing) wool, and she is eating up the cotton" (spoken of any thing done by way of economy which turns out in the end very expensive). *s.*

اون *ūn* (for *un*), oblique pl. of *ruh*, he, &c. *d.*

اون *ūna*, less, defective, minus; prefixed to a Sanskrit numeral it denotes "one less;" thus. *ūna-trinshat*, one less thirty, twenty-nine. So *ūna-trinshatam*, the twenty-ninth; hence the modern forms in Hindustāni, *untis*, twenty-nine; *unchātis*, thirty-nine, &c. *s.*

اون *ā,onī*, m. faeculent matter, mucus. *d.*

اون *āwan*, m. coming, approach, arrival. *s.*

اَوَن اَوَن *āvan-āvan*, f. tidings of arrival. *s.* [come. *s.*

اَوَن اَوَن *āvanā* (old form of *ānā*), n. to اَوَن *ānā*, m. a kind of sword, a scimitar, a knife, &c., worn down by grinding. *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *a-vināsh*, exception from loss, safety. *a-vināshī*, safe, entire, free from loss, everlasting. *s.*

اَوَن اَوَن *avantikā*, } f. the name of a city, } Ujjain, anciently Ujjayini. *s.*

اَوَن اَوَن *untis*, Dakhanī for *untis*, twenty-nine.

اَوَن اَوَن *unt*, m. a camel; Dakh. *ont* (for *honth*), the lip. *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *unt-hatārā*, m. name of a thistle of which camels are fond (*Eschinos echinatus*, Rarb.). *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *auṇnā*, n. (same as *auṇā*), to boil. *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *auṇnī*, f. a female camel. *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *onṭh*, m. the lip (com. *honth*). *s.*

اَوَن اَوَن *unjarī* or *unjarī*, f. a small heap of corn set apart (by Musalmāns) in harvest-time in the name of some saint. *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *unch*, } high, tall, lofty, steep, }
اَوَن اَوَن *unchā*, } loud. *unch-nich*, ups and downs, inequality; vicissitudes in fortune, &c. *unchā bol bolnā*, to speak with pride. *unchā sunnā*, to be hard of hearing. *unchā-kānī*, f. deafness. *unchā bol kā sunnā nichā*, the proud ones are degraded. *s.*

اَوَن اَوَن *unchās* (for *unchās*), forty-nine. *d.*

اَوَن اَوَن *unchās*, f. } elevation, height, }
اَوَن اَوَن *unchān*, m. } eminence, exal- }
اَوَن اَوَن *unchāo*, m. } tation, tallness, }
اَوَن اَوَن *unchāhat*, f. } steepness. *s.*

اَوَن اَوَن *unchālīs* (for *unchālīs*), thirty-nine. *d.*

اَوَن اَوَن *unchānā*, a. to raise, elevate. *s.*

اَوَن اَوَن *avind* or *āvand*, m. a pan, a vessel. *p.*

اَوَن اَوَن *a-vindu*, without point or dot. *s.*

اَوَن اَوَن *ondh*, m. the cord with which rafters or frames for thatching on are pulled into their place, and fastened till the roof is finished. *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *aundhā* or *ondhā*, upside down, overturned. *aundhā-bakht*, m. misfortune, adverse fortune. *aundhī-peshānī*, short-sighted, unfortunate. *aundhā lepnā*, n. to lie on one's face. *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *aundhānā*, a. to turn upside down, to reverse, to overturn, to spill. *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *aundhnā*, n. to lower (as the sky. *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *aundā*, or *ondā*, deep. *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *undelnā*, a. (for *undelnā*), to pour out. *d.*

اَوَن اَوَن *unsāth*, } (for *unsāth*), fifty-nine. *d.*
اَوَن اَوَن *unsāth*, }

اَوَن اَوَن *unsau*, one less a hundred, ninety-nine. *d.*

اَوَن اَوَن *onkār*, m. the mysterious syllable *om. s.* [son.]

اَوَن اَوَن *avingillī*, a mode of torture. (v. Wil-

اَوَن اَوَن *ungnā*, n. (for *ūghnā*), to doze. *d.*

اَوَن اَوَن *ūngh*, f. nodding, sleepiness. *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *ūnghās*, } f. drowsiness, nod- }
اَوَن اَوَن *ūnghāi*, } ding, sleepiness, }
drooping (especially from opium). *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *ūghnā*, n. to nod from sleepiness, to doze, to droop. *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *aungī*, f. silence, dumbness. *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *aunlā*, *ā, onlā*, or *ā, onlā*, m. (same as *āmā*), the emblic myrobalan (*phyllanthus emblica*). *aunlā-sār*, m. a sort of brimstone.

اَوَن اَوَن *aunlā-jauṇlā*, a twin, twins. *d.*

اَوَن اَوَن *ūnan* (same as *unhon*), those, them (also *ūnā* and *ūno*). *d.*

اَوَن اَوَن *āvanauṇ*, n. (Braj.) to come. *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *unhattar* (for *unhattar*), sixty-nine. *d.*

اَوَن اَوَن *ūnhūn*, an interjection, denoting refusal or negation. *d.*

اَوَن اَوَن *ūnhīn* (for *wonhīn*), exactly in that manner, even so. *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *unī* or *unī*, woollen, made of wool. *s.*

اَوَن اَوَن *ū-ne* (same as *us-ne*), he, by him, &c. *d.* [want of submission. *s.*

اَوَن اَوَن *a-vinay*, m. pertness, wantonness,

اَوَن اَوَن *aune-paune*, partially, more or less; on occasion. *h.*

اَوَن اَوَن *āvanehār*, } the future, }
اَوَن اَوَن *āvane-hārā*, } that which }
is about to come. *s.*

اَوَن اَوَن *a-vinīt*, misbehaving, acting improperly. *a-vinītā*, f. an unchaste woman. *s.*

اَوَن اَوَن *a-vivādī*, not disputations. *s.*

اَوَن اَوَن *a-vivek*, m. want of discrimination, indiscretion. *avivekatā*, f. indiscreetness, inconsiderateness. *avivekī*, indiscreet, inconsiderate. *s.*

اوھ *ūh*, m. reasoning, logic. *s.*
 آوہ *āwa*, m. a brick-kiln; a forge. *p.*
 اوھو *oho*, interj. heigho! alas! *h.*
 اوئی *ūi*, interj. Oh! oh fyel! *h.*
 اوپات *a-vyāpti*, f. the not diffusing itself; not pervading. *s.* [posed. *s.*
 اوپاک *a-vyākul*, calm, firm, composed. *p.*
 اوپخت *āvekh̄tan* (r. *āvez*), to hang by, to cling to, to be suspended. *p.*
 اوپختہ *āvekh̄ta*, suspended, pendulous. *p.*
 اوپر *aver* or *aver* (for *a-ber*), delay, lateness, &c. *s.*
 اوپر *a-virā*, f. a childless widow. *s.*
 اوپر *āvez* or *āvezān* (in comp.) suspending, adhering. *āvez-k.*, a. to hang, to suspend. *p.*
 اوپر *āveza*, m. an ear-ring, drops or pendants worn in the ears as ornaments. *p.*
 اوپر *āveza-band*, an ear-ring. *p.*
 اوپکت *a-ryakta*, adj. indistinct, unapparent, invisible; m. the Supreme Being, or Universal Spirit; the soul, nature, temperament. *s.*
 اوپرستہ *a-vyavasthā*, irregular. *s.*
 اوپرستہ *a-vyavasthit*, not regulated, undisciplined, not put in order. *s.*
 اوپر *a-vyaya*, m. an indeclinable word, a particle; a name of Vishnu; adj. economical, parsimonious. *s.*
 آہ *āh*, f. sigh; interj. alas! *āh bharnā*, a. to sigh. *āhi jān-kāh*, a heartrending sigh. *āhi jigar-soz*, a heartburning sigh. *āhi-sard*, a cold or sorrowful sigh. *āh-khainchni*, f. heaving a sigh. *p.*
 اوھ *uh*, interj. Oh! ah! hah! *p.*
 اوھ *ahi*, m. a serpent, a snake. *s.*
 اوھ *ih* (for *yih*), this. *ih-kāl*, m. this life. *ih-lok*, the present world. *ihī*, this very. *ihī-thān*, here, in this very place. *h.*
 اوھ *āhi* (Braj.), is, exists. *h.*
 اوھ *ahā*, alas! woe's me! bravo! well done! *d.*
 اوھار *uhār*, m. a covering, a cover of a litter or palik for women. *h.*
 اوھار *ahār*, m. starch, glue, paste. *h.*
 اوھار *āhār* (vulg. *ahār*), m. aliment, food, victuals. *s.*
 اوھار *ahārānā*, a. to paste, to starch. *h.*
 اوھالی *ahālī* (pl. of *ahl*), inhabitants, common people. *ahālī mawālī*, the people at large, rich and poor. *a.*

اھان *ahān*, interj. do not, no, nay. *h.*
 اھانت *ihānat*, f. contempt, disdain, enmity, affront, insult. *a.*
 اھاہا *ahāhāhā*, interj. used in praise; also expressive of surprise, pain, or pleasure. *s.*
 اھبان *āhbān*, m. a call, imitation, summons. *s.* [venom of a snake. *a.*
 اھبین *ahi-phen*, m. the saliva or
 اھت *a-hit*, an un-friend, enemy; enmity, want of affection; adj. hostile, prejudicial. *ahit-kārī*, inimical, acting unkindly. *ahit-manī*, inimical, hating. *s.*
 اھت *āhut* and *āhuti*, m. offering, oblations with fire to the deities; a burnt-offering. *s.*
 اھتدا *ihitdā*, being directed in the right way (spiritually). *a.*
 اھتمام *ihitimām*, f. diligence, solicitude, anxiety, care; inspection, superintendence; a subdivision of a province. *a.*
 اھتمامدار *ihitimām-dār*, m. a superintendent of the revenues, &c. of an *ihitimām* or district. *a. p.*
 اھتمامی *ihitimāmī*, m. a curator or manager. *a.*
 اھٹ *āhaṭ*, f. sound, noise, clack. *h.*
 اھر *ahar*, name of a tribe of *rāj-pūts*. *h.*
 اھر *āhar*, } a small pond, a salt-pit,
 اھری *āharī*, } a drain, a trough for watering cattle. *s.*
 اھرناھر *āhar-jāhar*, f. coming and going. *h.* [ful. *s.*
 اھرشت *a-harshit*, unhappy, sorrow-
 اھرمان *ahrimān*, m. the spirit or principle of evil (among the fire worshippers). *p.*
 اھرنا *uharnā*, n. to subside (a swelling or inundation). *h.*
 اھرناش *ahar-nishi*, day and night. *s.*
 اھرہ *ahra*, m. a reservoir for collecting rain-water to water the fields; fuel made of cow-dung. *s.*
 اھری *ahrī*, f. a small pond (v. *āhar*). *h.*
 اھستگی *āhastagī* (or *āhastagī*), f. slowness, delay; gentleness, softness. *p.*
 اھستہ *āhista* (or *āhastā*), gently, slowly; softly, tenderly. *āhista-raw*, slow paced. *p.*
 اھستی *āhiste* (vulg. *āste*), gently, slowly, easily. *p.*
 اھک *āhak*, m. quicklime, cement, plaster: it also denotes an *abwāb*, or cess upon lime. *āhaki tāfā*, quicklime. *p.*

اهل *ahl*, m. people, master; (in comp.) attached to, possessed of, &c., as *ahl ullāh*, people of God, dervises, *fakīra*, *ahl ijtiḥād*, qualified jurists. *ahl khirad*, people of wisdom. *ahl bait*, family (i.e. wife and children), but generally means the family of the Prophet. *ahl bṭrāk*, possessed of rights, or of just claims. *ahl-dil*, dervises, liberal, brave, generous. *ahl-gauz*, addicted to pleasure, a voluptuary. *ahl rosgār*, skilful, knowing the world. *ahl zamān*, time-server. *ahl zamīn*, an inhabitant of the earth. *ahl zuhd*, pious, devout. *ahl sunnat*, the followers of the traditional as well as the written law: the Sunnī sect in opposition to that of the Shī'as. *ahl shar'*, a legislator, a lawyer, one who obeys and observes the law of the Prophet. *ahl safa*, possessor of purity; a *ṣūfī*; a voluptuary. *ahl shinākht*, men of intelligence. *ahl ṣā'as*, faithful, obedient to God. *ahl jabka*, one who does not observe the precepts of *Muḥammad*. *ahl farik*, an observer of the laws of *Muḥammad*. *ahl sarf*, noble. *ahl 'irfān*, learned. *ahl 'akl*, wise. *ahl 'im*, scientific. *ahl faṣl*, virtuous. *ahl kār*, a workman, a clerk. *ahl kitāb*, a learned man; a person of any religion revealed and contained in books (the Muslims allow that the Jews and Christians are *ahl kitāb*, whereas the Hindūs are considered as idolaters). *ahl karam*, liberal, generous. *ahl majlis*, an assistant, a member of (genteel) society, a courtier. *ahl-maṣrif*, a proprietor. *ahl-ma'āsh*, the holder of a rent-free tenure. *ahl ma'rifa*, possessed of the knowledge of God. *ahl manṣab*, a minister, a person in office. *ahl naṣrat*, colleagues, coadjutors. *ahl nifa*, infidels, enemies. There is no limit to compounds of this sort: two more I may here add—*ahl saif*, a military man; *ahl ḥalam*, a civilian. *a*.

اهل *āhal*, m. freshness of soil. *h*.
اهلا *āhlā* or *ihlā*, m. inundation, deluge, flood, overflow. *h*. [festivity. *s*.]
اهلا *āhlād*, m. joy, gladness, mirth, gladness.
اهلا *āhlādīt*, joyful, glad, merry.
اهلاک *ihlāk*, m. destroying, ruining. *a*.
اهلو *āhlo*, inundation, flood, &c. *h*.
اهلوک *ihalok*, m. this present world. *s*.
اهلیا *ahliyā*, f. a wife. *sarā'e ahliyā*, the women's apartments, hence "seraglio."
اهلیا *ahalyā*, wife of Gotam, and daughter of Brahmi: one of the Apsaras. *h*.
اهلیت *ahliyat*, f. worth, worthiness, excellence; possession. *a*. [tant business. *a*.]
اهم *ahamm*, important. *ahammī kār*, important.
اهم *aham*, pron. I. *aham-matī*, spiritual ignorance; conceit, self-love. *s*.
اهمال *ihmāl*, m. } negligence, indolence, inattention.
اهمالی *ihmālī*, f. }
اهن *ahan*, don't, not, no, nay. *h*.
اهن *āhan*, m. iron. *āhan-rubā*, m. a load-stone. *āhan-gar*, an ironsmith or blacksmith. *āhan-garī*, the trade of an ironsmith. *p*.
اهنسا *a-hinsā*, f. harmlessness. *s*.
اهنسک *a-hinsak*, harmless, innocent. *s*.
اهنیک *āhnik*, m. the constant or daily ceremonies of religion, daily work; adj. daily, diurnal. *āhnikī*, adj. of or belonging to a day. *s*.

اهنگار *ahankār*, m. egotism, arrogance, haughtiness, pride. *s*.
اهنگاری *ahankārī*, } haughty, arrogant,
اهنگرت *ahankarīt*, } gant, proud,
 an egotist. *s*.
اهنگ *āhang*, m. design, purpose; sound, melody; one of the Persian tunes or modulations in music. *p*.
اهنی *āhanī*, } made of iron. *āhanin-panja*,
اهنین *āhanin*, } iron-handed or iron-fisted,
 strong, powerful. *p*.
اهو *āhū*, m. a deer; a vice, defect, fault. *āhū-bara*, m. a fawn. *āhū-chashm*, having eyes like those of a deer. *āhū-gūr*, a deer catcher. *āhū-girī*, the act of catching deer. *p*.
اهو *aho*, interj. O! holla! sign of the vocative, wonderful! *h*.
اهور *aho-rātra*, adv. day and night. *s*.
اهوان *āhwān*, m. summons, respectful invitation. *s*.
اهي *ahe*, interj. O! sign of the vocative. *s*.
اهي *ihī* (for *yihī*), this very. *uhī* (for *wuhī*), that very. *h*. [tive. *s*.]
اهيتک *a-hetuk*, careless, without motive.
اهيتا *ahitā* or *ahīta*, a person appointed to watch the grain when ripe, and see that the dues are paid ere it be removed. *h*.
اهير *ahīr*, m. a particular caste in India, whose business is to attend on cows; a cowherd. For a full account of this tribe v. Wilson's Glossary. *s*.
اهير *ahēr*, f. prey, game, hunting. *aheru*, f. a plant (*Asparagus racemosus*). *h*.
اهيرن *ahīran*, } f. a woman of the
اهيرنی *ahīrnī*, } caste of *ahīrs*; a
اهيري *ahīrī*, } cowherd's wife. *h*.
اهيري *ahērī*, } m. a sportsman, a
اهيريا *aheriyā*, } hunter, a fowler. *h*.
اي *ai*, interj. O! the vocative particle. *p*.
اي *e*, interj. O! a respectful particle of address. *s*.
آي *āī*, f. coming, arrival. *s*.
آي *āyu*, f. age. *bin-ā, e marnā* is a phrase apparently connected with *āyu*: it signifies, "to die before one's allotted time," or "in spite of fate." *s*.
آيا *āyā*, an interrogative particle, whether or not? interj. ho! hark you! *p*.
آيا *āyā*, f. female attendant on children. *h*.
آيات *āyāt* (pl. of *āy*), signs, marks; sentences of the *Qur'ān*. *a*.
اياز *aiyāz*, name of a favourite slave in the household of *Maḥmūd* of *Ghaznī*. *t*.

آياس *āyās*, m. fatigue, weariness. *s.*

اياغ *ayāgh*, m. a cup, a drinking vessel. *p.*

ايال *ayāl* (for *yāl*), *f.* a horse's mane, the lock between a horse's ears. *p. h.*

ايات *iyālat*, *f.* dominion, government. *a.*

ايام *aiyām* (pl. of *يوم*), days, times; season, weather. *a.*

ايامي *aiyāmī*, durable, for a length of time. *a.*

اياتا *a-yānā*, ignorant; m. a fool. *a.*

ايبا *ibā*, making a sign with the finger for any one to approach (*īmā* denotes a similar sign to signify departure.) *a.*

ايباغيب *ibāghaib*,
ايباغيب *aibā-ghaibī*,
ايبوغيب *aibū-ghaibū*, } suddenly, unexpectedly, all at once. *d.*

ايت *ayut*, ten thousand, a myriad. *s.*

ايت *āyat*, long, large, wide; m. the sunshine, sunbeam. *s.*

ايت *āyatta*, docile, tractable. *āyat-tāf*, *f.* docility, tractableness. *s.*

ايت *āyat*, *f.* a sign, mark; a sentence of the *ḥurān*, contained between (signs) semicolons, or stops nearly equivalent thereto. *āyat-i muḥlak*, a stop (in gram.), only used in the *ḥurān*, nearly equal to a comma. *a.*

ايتا *etā* or *itā*, so much, this much (Dakh. now, at present). *a.*

ايتال *itāl* (for *itāl*), now, at present. *d.*

ايتاوتا *etā,otā*, on this account, for this reason. *s.* [only this. *s.*

ايتاوتانا *etānan-mātra*, thus much, account. *s.*

ايتارته *etad-arth*, therefore, on that account. *s.* [acting affectedly. *h.*

ايتار *itar* (*v.* *itrānā*), affectation; adj.

ايتك *etik*, this much or many. *h.*

ايتلاف *itilāf*, m. familiarity, friendship, society, connection, company, correspondence. *a.*

ايتم *etam*, m. a large lever for raising water, commonly called a *pasotta*. *d.*

ايتنا *etnā* or *itnā*, so much. *h.*

ايتوار *etwār* (*v.* *itwār*), m. Sunday. *s.*

ايتواري *etwārī*, m. a man confined for debt, who avails himself of the Christian sabbath for appearing abroad. *s.*

ايتي پاتي *ā,eti-pā,eti*, low down. *d.*

ايت *it*, *f.* (same as *itī*), a brick. *s.*

ايتنا *aitnā*, n. to be pulled, dragged. *d.*

ايتنه *itē*, revered, desired, &c. (*v.* *ishṭa*). *s.*

ايتي *itī*, *f.* a spear or lance; the cat in boy's play. *itī-dānā*, the ball and crooked stick in the game of *chaugān*. *d.*

ايتار *iṭār*, presenting, offering. *a.*

ايتاب *ijāb*, m. rendering necessary; (in logic) affirmation (opposite to privation); (in Musal-mān law) the first proposal made by one of the parties in negotiating or concluding a bargain. *a.*

ايتاد *ijād*, m. invention; invented. *ijād-k.*, a. to invent. *a.*

ايتاز *ijāz*, abridging, curtailing, epitomizing (a book, &c.). *a.*

ايتده *āyudh*, m. a weapon in general. *s.*

ايتدرش *īdrish*, thus, such, like this. *s.*

ايتدر *idhar* (*v.* *idhar*), here, hither. *s.*

ايتا *iṭā*, *f.* pain, trouble, vexation, distress, affliction. *iṭā-dih* or *iṭā-rasān*, one who gives annoyance, &c.; a regular bore. *a.*

ايتاب *erāb*, m. the keel of a ship or boat. *d.*

ايتاير *erāpher*, m. } exchange, inter-
ايتايري *erāpherī*, *f.* } change; danc-
ing attendance. *h.*

ايتاد *irād*, *f.* citing, adducing, bringing (a charge). *irād-k.* to impute blame. *a.*

ايران *irān*, Persia. *irān wa turān*, Persia and Tartary, or Persia and Transoxiana. *a.*

ايراني *irānī*, of or relating to Persia; a Persian; a man of the Shī'a sect. *p.*

ايراوت *airāvāt*, the name of Indra's chief elephant. *a.*

ايراوتي *airāvātī*, *f.* the *Ravī* river in the Panjāb. *s.*

ايربل *āyurbāl*, } *f.* age, lifetime. *s.*

ايردا *āyurdā*, } *f.* emulation, envy, spite.

ايرشا *irshā*, } *irshālu*, envious. *s.*

ايرند *erand*, m. or *erandī*, *f.* the castor-oil plant (*Palma Christi* or *Ricinus communis*). *s.*

ايري *erī*, interj. O! a vocative particle for females. *h.*

ايري پيري *erī-pherī*, *f.* exchange, barter, &c. *h.*

اير *er* or *ed*, *f.* striking with the heel, spurring, a sort of spur, &c. for urging on a horse. *er mārā*, to spur. *h.*

ايرکا *erkā*, a large he-goat trained for fighting; a kind of fireworks. *h.*

ايرگ *ergaj*, m. a medicinal plant used for the cure of ring-worms. *a.*

ايري *erī*, *f.* the heel. *erī dekho* (look at your heel) look at home, a phrase used to obviate the effect of an evil eye. *h.*

ايزد *izid*, God. *izidē*, divine, any thing bestowed for the love of God. *p.*

ایس ईश *īś*, } God, a lord, master, su-
 अिश ईश *īśh*, } preme; a name of *Shiva*. *s.*

आस आयसु *āyasu*, m. command, order. *h.*

आस आयसु *āyus*, f. age, lifetime. *s.*

आसा *aisā*, like this, after this manner, sometimes joined to other words, as *marā-aisā*, like a man; *aisā taisā* or *aisā soisā*, so so, indifferent, indifferently. *h.*

आसान ईशान *isān* or *īshān*, a name of *Shiva*. *isān-kōś*, the north-east. *h.*

आस्ता ईशिता *isitā*, f. lordship, supremacy. *s.*

आस्तादगी *istādagi*, f. erection, stability. *p.*

आस्तादन *istādan* (r. *ist*), to stand, to be erect; to stay. *p.* [raise up. *p.*

आस्तादे *istāda*, erected, set up. *istāda-k.*, to

आसल *isal*, m. a winged white ant. *d.*

आसु आयसु *āyasu*, m. order, command. *h.*

आसन ऐसो *aisōn*, this year. *h.*

आसी ऐसे *aise*, } adv. thus; m. this man-
 आसिन ऐसे *aisen*, } ner. *h.*

आशा ईशा *ishā*, f. the beam or pole of a plough. *s.*

आशान *eshān* (pl. of *o*), they, those. *p.*

आशान ईशान *īshān*, m. a name of *Shiva*; light, splendour. *īshān kōś*, m. north-east. *s.*

आशत ईशत *īshat*, adv. a little, somewhat. *s.*

आशिता ईशिता *īshitā*, f. } supremacy, one
 आशित्वा ईशित्वा *īshitwa*, m. } of the eight at-
 tributes of God. *s.*

आश्वर ईश्वर *īshvar*, m. ruler, lord; God; a name of *Shiva*, of *Kām-dev*, of *Durgā*, *Lakshmi*, *Saraswati*, or any other of the *Saktis* or female energies of the deities. *īshvar-ādhin*, subject to God. *īshvar-ādhinatā*, subjection to God. *īshvar-ārādhnā*, f. worship of God. *īshvar-bhāo*, m. the divine nature. *s.*

आश्वरता ईश्वरता *īshvaratā*, f. divine nature; divinity, the godhead. *s.*

आश्वर्य ऐश्वर्ये *aishwarya*, m. grandeur, pomp, state, supremacy, sway; the divine faculties of omnipotence, omniscience, invisibility, &c. *s.*

आइया *aizā*, even, also; again; the same; likewise, moreover. *a.*

आइया *ifā*, m. performing a promise, paying, satisfying. *ifā-k.*, to make good. *a.*

आइक *ek*, one; frequently used like the article *a* or *an*, with *us*, as *ek marā*, a man, &c.; it is also used in forming compound adjectives in imitation of the Persian, as *ek-dil* or *ek-chit*, of one mind, determined, resolute. *ek-zabān*, of one speech, or of the same mind or sentiments. *ek-se din na rahne*, is applied to a change of condition, most commonly from good to evil, but sometimes the reverse. *ek ki das samānī*, to reply ten (words) for one (spoken of one who replies in many words, especially in giving abuse). *ek*

muth, (Dakh.) agreeing, unanimous. *ek* is frequently united with the following word in writing, as *ekdin* or *ekroz*, one day. *ekdam*, in one instant. *ek ād*, or *ek-ādā*, one half, some few. *ek bār*, once upon a time. *ek-bārgi*, *ekā ek*, or *ekā ekī*, all at once, suddenly, *ek dant* or *ek kalam* or *ek-lakht*, altogether, entirely, utterly. *ek na ek*, either, one or other. *ek dīgar*, one another. *s.*

आइकादश *ekādash*, eleven. *s.*

आइकादशी *ekādashī*, f. the eleventh day of the lunar fortnight. *s.*

आइकाधिपति *ekādhipati*, m. sole and absolute monarch. *ekādhipatiya*, m. absolute sovereignty. *s.*

आइकाकार *ekāhār*, alike, uniform. *s.*

आइकाक्ष *ekāksh*, one-eyed, blind of one eye; m. a crow. *s.*

आइकाकी *ekākī*, solitary, alone. *s.*

आइकाग्र *ekāgra*, intent, fixed on one object, undisturbed. *ekāgratā*, f. close attention. *s.*

आइकान्त *ekānt*, aside, apart, alone, solitary, uninhabited. *s.*

आइकानो *ekānaw* or *ekānawne* (for *ikānawne*), ninety-one. *d.*

आइकावोन *ekāwan* (for *ikāwan*), fifty-one. *d.*

आइकाहिक *ekāhik*, quotidian. *s.*

आइकाई *ekāī*, f. unanimity, unity; solitude, loneliness. *s.*

आइकाईकी *ekā-ekī*, all at once. *s.*

आइकाबहि *ek-bāchhī*, distribution of any tax or cess levied upon all lands at an equal rate. *h.*

आइकाबहिक *ek-bhakt*, worshipping one deity. *ek-bhakti*, of one faith, believing in one deity. *s.*

आइकापती *ek-patnī*, f. a faithful wife, one devoted to her husband. *s.*

आइकापक्ष *ek-paksha*, m. an associate, a firm ally. *s.*

आइकायुक्त *a-yukt* or *a-yukta*, unfit, improper; m. violence, oppression. *s.*

आइका *ektā*, f. unity, union, equality. *s.*

आइकताल *ek-tāl*, m. harmony, unison, adjustment of song, dance and music. *s.*

आइकतालिस *ektālīs* (for *iktālīs*), forty-one. *d.*

आइकतान *ek-tān*, closely attentive, intent on one object; m. musical unison. *s.*

आइकात्र *ekatr* or *ekatra*, together, in one place. *s.*

आइकात्रा *ekatra*, } m. a sum total; in-
 आइकात्र *ekatra*, } terest of one per cent

per month; adv. together, in one place. *s.*

आइकात्राज्वर *ekatrā-jvār*, m. a tertian ague or fever. *s.*

ایکٹھا **एकथा** *ekathā* or *ekthā*, } together,
 ایکٹھا **एकठा, एकट्ठा** *ekthā orekhatthā*, } collected;
 m. a small boat, rowed by one oar. *ekthā-k.*, a. to
 gather, to collect. *s.*

ایکٹک **एकटक** *ek-tak*, m. a fixed look, stare. *s.*

ایکچٹ **एकचित्त** *ek-chitt*, intent on, absorbed
 in one thing; of one mind, agreeing. *s.*

ایکدا **एकदा** *ekadā*, once, once upon a time. *s.*

ایکدرش **एकदृश** *ek-drish*, one-eyed. *s.*

ایکدھ سکھ **एकदुःखसुख** *ek-dukh-sukh*, sym-
 pathizing, sharing joy and sorrow. *s.*

ایکراشی **एकराशि** *ek-rāshi*, f. a heap, a crowd. *s.*

ایکروپ **एकरूप** *ek-rūp*, like, similar. *s.*

ایکسا **एकसा** *eksā*,

ایکسار **एकसार** *eksār*,

ایکسان **एकसान** *eksān*, } similar, identical. *h.*

ایکشرن **एकशरण** *ek-sharan*, one only refuge,
 applied to a deity. *s.*

ایکشریر **एकशरीर** *ek-sharir*, of one body or
 blood. *s.* [eye.]

ایکشن **ईक्षण** *ikshan*, m. sight, seeing; the

ایکفردی **एकफरदी** *ek-fardī*, } land producing only one

ایکفصلی **एकफसली** *ek-fasli*, } crop annually. *p.*

ایکک **एकक** *ekak*,

ایکل **एकल** *ekal* } alone, solitary. *s.*

ایککال **एककाल** *ek-kāl*, m. one or the same
 time. *ek-kālīn*, coeval, simultaneous, contemporary. *s.*

ایکگاجھی **एकगाछी** *ek-gāchhī*, f. a canoe
 hollowed out of one single trunk of a tree. *s.*

ایکگرامین **एकग्रामिन** *ek-grāmīn*, of the same
 town or village. *s.* [preceptor. *s.*

ایکگرو **एकगुरु** *ek-guru*, a pupil of the same

ایکلوتا **एकलौता** *ek-lautā*, only-begotten (son). *s.*

ایکوٹرا **एकोत्रा** *ekotrā*, a sum total. *h.*

ایکون **एकवर्ण** *ek-varna*, of one caste, of one
 colour; m. an unknown quantity (in algebra). *s.*

ایکورنی **एकवर्णी** *f. ek-varnī*, beating time by
 clapping the hands, an instrument which beats time,
 a castanet. *s.*

ایکونش **एकविंश** *ekaviṁsha*, the twenty-first. *s.*

ایکونشت **एकविंशति** *ekaviṁshati*, twenty-one. *s.*

ایکھ **ईख** *ikh*, f. sugnr cane (same as *ūkh*).
 According to the author of the *Arāishi Mahātī*, the
 word is pronounced *ikh* in the province of Dihli, and
ūkh in that of Oude, Lakhnau, &c. *s.*

ایکھ **अि-हि** *ai-hi*, alas that, pity that. *p.*

ایکھراج **ईखराज** *ikh-rāj*, the day on which the
 planting of the sugar-cane commences, generally
 attended with festive ceremonies. *h.*

ایکھتر **एकहत्तर** *ekhattar* (for *ikhattar*), seventy-one. *d.*

ایکھٹا **एकहठा** *ekhattā* (for *ekathā*), collected, in one
 place, &c. *d.*

ایکھرا **एकहरा** *ekahrā*, single, solitary, alone. *s.*

ایکیاسی **एक्यासी** *ekeāsī* (for *ikhāsī*), eighty-one. *d.*

ایکیانوی **एक्यानवे** *ekeānave* (for *ikhānave*), ninety-one. *d.*

ایکیس **एकिस** *ekis* (for *ikhis*), twenty-one. *d.*

ایکیک **एकैक** *ekaik*, singly, one by one. *s.*

ایکیلا **एकेला** *ekelā* (for *ahelā* or *ikelā*), alone, soli-
 tary. *d.*

ایکیہ **एक्य** *aikya*, m. oneness, sameness; an
 aggregate, a total. *s.*

ایگن **ऐगुण** *aigun*, m. unskilfulness, stupidity. *s.*

ایل **ऐयल, वयल and अयल** *ayyal*, a deer, hart,
 wild goat of the mountains. *a.*

ایل **ऐल** *el*, f. a gold or silver bracelet worn by
 males only. *d.*

ایلا **एला** *elā*, f. small cardamums, the seeds of
Eleteria cardamomum or *Alpinia cardamomum*. *s.*

ایلا **ऐला** *ilā* (lit.) swearing; in law, a vow to
 abstain from having carnal knowledge of a wife for
 four months, the fulfilment of which is equivalent to
 a divorce. *a.*

ایلار **ऐलार or ऐलार** *ailār*, on this side. *d.*

ایلچی **ऐलची** *elchī*, m. an ambassador, agent, at-
 torney, envoy. *elchī-panā*, m. or *elchī-garī*, f. office
 or dignity of ambassador, ambassadorship, agency.
elchī-garī-k., a. to act the ambassador, &c.; to act for
 another. *t.*

ایلغار **ऐल्गार or ऐल्गार** (for *ilghār* q.v.), the
 forced march of an army through a country. *t.*

ایلفیل **ऐलफिल** *ailfail*, m. abusive language, obscenity. *d.*

ایلم **ऐलम or ऐलम** *elam*, m. an auction or public sale.
elam-dālnā, to sell by auction. *d.*

ایلوا **ऐलवा** *elwā*, m. aloes. *h.*

ایلیا **ऐलिया** *ilyā*, Elias or Eli; Jerusalem. *a.*

ایلیلاہ **ऐलि-ऐलल-ऐल** *elī-elāllāh* (for *lā ilāha illā-allāh*),
 there is but one God. *d.*

ایلیوار **ऐलिवार or ऐलिवार** *ailenwār*, on this side. *d.*

ایما **ऐमा** *imā*, m. sign, nod, wink (indicating de-
 parture); emblem, symptom. *a.*

ایمان **ऐमान** *imān*, m. faith, belief, conscience, reli-
 gion. *imān-dār*, faithful, true. *imān-dārī*, f. fidelity,
 truth. *imān-lānā*, to believe. *imān-h.*, to be on oath. *a.*

ایمانی **ऐमानी** *imānī*, faithful, of the (Musalmān)
 faith. *a.*

ایملی **ऐमली** *aimlī*, name of a tribe or caste. *h.*

ایمن **ऐमन** *eman*, m. a musical mode. *s.*

ایمن **ऐमन** *aiman*, more or most happy, fortunate. *a.*

ایمین **ऐमिन** (for *āmin*), secure, safe, void of care. *p.*

ایمنی **ऐमानी or ऐमनी** *f. amanī*, security, protection. *a.*

ایما *aima* (for *a'imma*, pl. of امام *Imāms*, Saints), m. land given as a reward or favour by the king, at a very low rent, a fief (when no rent is paid, it is called *lā-kharāj*); a grant of land, &c., to the people who attend at the tomb of a saint. *aima-dār*, one who holds *aima* land, a fiefholder. *aima mauza'*, a village given as a charitable endowment to learned or religious persons. *a*.

این *in* (Pers.), this, these. *ain* (Arab.), where? is (Dakh.), shewing, or exhibiting the teeth. **اینٹ** *inṭ*, f. a brick. *inṭ-garī*, brickwork. *inṭ-wālā*, a brickmaker. *s*.

ایتنا *ainṭā*, m. a snail. *h*.

ایتنا *inṭāyā*, m. a kind of dove. *h*.

ایتکاری *inṭ-kārī*, f. brickwork. *h*.

ایتن *ainṭan*, m. the strings or bands of a spinning wheel. *d*.

ایتنا *ainṭnā*, n. to twist, to writhe, to be racked with spasms; to walk or move stiffly. *h*.

ایتنی *ainṭnī*, f. pride, peevishness. *d*.

ایتنو *ainṭū*, proud, peevish; stately. *ainṭū-pana*, stateliness. *d*.

ایتھ *ainṭh*, f. a coil, twist, convolution, tightening; strut. *inṭh* (Dakh.) for *inṭ*, q. v.

ایتھانا *ainṭhānā*, a. to twist, &c. (in a transitive sense). *h*.

ایتھنا *ainṭhnā*, a. to tighten; n. to writhe, to cramp, to twist; to strut, to stalk, to walk affectedly. *h*.

ایچ *ainch* (also *inch* and *ainchū*), m. reserve, security, attraction. *ainch-khainch*, quarrelling. *h*.

ایچنا *ainchnā* (or *inchnā*), a. to draw, to attract, to pull. *h*.

ایندرجالک *aindra-jālik*, m. a juggler, a magician; adj. of or relating to magic, illusory. *h*.

ایندور *indūr*, m. (also *indur*), a rat; a mouse. *h*.

آینده *āyanda*, in future, futurity. *p*.

آینده روندہ *āyanda-ravanda* (pl. *āyanda-ravandagān*), one who is passing to and fro. *p*.

ایندھن *indhan*, m. firewood. *s*. [about. *h*.

ایندنا *ainḍnā*, n. to strut, to stalk

ایندھوا *indhū*, a. m. a roll or round fold on which a burden is carried on the head; a pad on the top of the head for supporting a water-jar. *h*.

اینک *inak*, lo! behold! there for you. *p*.

اینگور *ingur*, m. red lead, minium. *p*.

اینو *inū* or *ino*, this, these. *d*.

ایو *eva*, even so, verily, indeed. *s*.

آیو *āyū*, also *āyū*, f. age, lifetime. *s*.

آیوارہ *aiwāra*, m. a cow-shed (in a jungle). *h*.

آیوان *aiwān*, m. a hall, a gallery, a portico, applied generally to a royal palace. *p*.

ایودھیا *ayodhyā*, f. the name of the country and city of which Rāma was sovereign; the present kingdom of Oude. *s*.

ای وای *ai-wā, ī*, } interj. alas! alas! woe is
ای واہ *ai-wāh*, } me! *p*.

ایوب *aiyūb*, m. the patriarch Job. *a*.

آیوربال *āyūrbal*, } f. age, lifetime, du-
آیورداد *āyūrdā*, } ration of life. *s*.

ایوڑ *enar*, m. a flock of goats. *h*.

ایوگیا *a-yogyā*, unfit, improper. *s*.

ایوگیتا *a-yogyatā*, f. want of fitness. *s*.

ایوم *evam*, thus, so, even so. *s*.

آیہ *āyā*, m. receipt, gain, profit. *h*.

آیہ *āyā* (v. *āyat*), a verse of the *kur, ān*. *a*.

ایہ *ih* (for *yih*), this, he, she, it. *h*.

ایہان *ihān* (for *yahān*), here, in this place. *h*. [sent world; worldly, mundane. *s*.

ایہک *aihih*, of this place; of this pre-

آیتنا *āyitā*, prepared, ready. *s*.

آین *ā, in*, m. regulation, law, rules (common law; the laws delivered by *Muḥammad* are called *shar'*, those established by princes *ā, in*); institute, custom, manner. *p*. [ferior. *d*.

آینتی *ā, inṭī-pā, inṭī*, low, under, in-

آین دان *ā, in-dān*, m. one skilled in the law; but it generally signifies a man who practises on the simplicity of people by his knowledge of law, hence, a pettifogger, a rogue. *p*.

آینہ *ā, ina*, m. a mirror, looking-glass; the kneepan. *ā, ina, s* *iskandari*, a celebrated mirror said to have been made by Aristotle, and placed on the summit of a tower built by Alexander the Great at his newly-built city of Alexandria. *p*.

آینہ دار *ā, ina-dār*, m. the mirror-holder, an officer at eastern courts; met. a mendicant. *ā, ina-dārī*, f. the office of holding the mirror. *p*.

آینہ دان *ā, ina-dān*, m. the case of a mirror. *p*.

آینہ ساز *ā, ina-sāz*, m. a mirror-maker. *ā, ina-sāzī*, the trade of mirror-making. *p*.

آینہ فروز *ā, ina-faroz*, or *ā, ina-afroz*, or *ā, ina-zidā, e*, m. an instrument for polishing mirrors. *p*.

آینہ محل *ā, ina-mahall*, m. an apartment of which the walls are covered with mirrors (in eastern palaces). *p. a*.

ب

ب *be*, the second letter of the Arabic alphabet. It is sounded like our *b*, and in numeration by *abjad* it counts two. It is often prefixed to Persian and Arabic words with the sense of by, to, for, &c. In Arabic phrases it is always united to the noun it governs, and sounded *bi*. In Persian it is sounded *ba*, and may be united to its noun, or it may be written separately with the weak or imperceptible *h*. *a. p*.

ب *ba*, is the corresponding Devanāgarī letter, and in words from the Sanskrit it is frequently substituted for *v*, as *barāha* for *varāha*. It stands for *barana*, the god of water; it may also denote the sun, the ocean, or water in general. *h. s*.

با *bā* (for *ba vā*), conj. or, either. *s.*

با *bā*, with, by, possessed of (in opposition to *he*, without, deprived of); frequently used as first member in composition, as in *bā-ābrā*, honourably, respectfully. *bā-ittifāk*, with unity, harmoniously. *bā-aṣar*, effectively. *bā-ikhāṣ*, sincere. *bā-adab*, in accordance with good manners. *bā-ān-kī*, notwithstanding that. *bā-imān*, faithful, religious. *bā-tadbīr*, prudent, with deliberation. *bā-tamiz*, discreet, judicious. *bā-khabar*, intelligent. *bā-kayā*, modest. *bā-shu'ar*, wise, intelligent. *bā-kā'idā*, according to rule. *bā murūwat*, humane. *bā maza*, tasteful, delicious. *bā waf* or *bā wujūd*, notwithstanding. *bā waz*, respectfully. *bā wafā*, sincere, faithful. *p.*

باب *bāb*, *m.* a chapter, section, or any division of a book; a door; subject, head, affair, business, point, matter, reason, manner, mode, species, method, sort; *bābu-t-taubat*, the door of repentance. In revenue language a head of accounts, a tax, a cess (vide the pl. *abwāb*). *bāb-wār* and *bāb-yāft*, classified, items entered (as fields, &c.) under their proper heads. *bāb-wārī*, *f.* classification. *a.*

بابا *bābā*, *m.* father, sir; in Bengal it is a very common term for boy, girl, child, or any young person. *bābā-jān*, dear father, or dear child. *h.*

بابت *bābat*, *f.* account, head, article, item; business, affair, matter; on account of. This term, with its compounds, is much employed in revenue accounts; as, *bābat-wār*, according to entry. *bābat-wārī*, *f.* any thing which is registered or entered in a general statement of accounts. *bābat-yāft*, the particular items of any charge. *bābatī*, any cess or item of revenue: the Persian pl. *bābatān* is also used in the sense of "sundries," miscellaneous items. *a.*

بابر *bābar*, *m.* a kind of sweetmeat; a species of grass (*v. beb*). *h.*

بابرچی *bābarchī* (for *bāwarchī*), *m.* a cook. *bābarchī-khāna*, a cook's shop or kitchen, vulgarly called *bobberchy-conner* by the non-reading Europeans, male and female. *p.*

بابریاں *bābariyān*, a head of hair, long and uncut. *d.*

بابل *bābul*, Babel or the city of Babylon. *a.*

بابی *bābnī*, *f.* a snake's hole. *h.*

بابو *bābū*, *m.* a child; a prince; master, a title among Hindus equivalent to our Mr. or Squire, and it is now as common as the latter terms are among us. *h.* [lon, Babel. *a.*

بابل *bābul* (same as *bābul*), the city of Babylon. *a.*

بابون *bābon*, for the sake of. *d.*

بابونہ *bābūna*, *m.* camomile; wild ivy (*Richards*). *p.*

باب *bāp*, *m.* father. *bāp-k.*, *a.* to consider as a father. *bāp-re* or *bāp-merā* (my father!), interj. an exclamation expressive of surprise, grief, &c. *h.*

بابتسما *bāptismā*, *m.* baptism (this word has been recently introduced into the Indian dialects by the Christian Missionaries. *g.*

بابو *bāpau*, } helpless, poor, destitute. *h.*
بابڑا *bāprā*, }

بابھ *bāph*, *f.* steam, vapour. *s.*

بابی *bāpī*, *f.* a large oblong pond or pool, commonly called a tank. *s.*

بات *bāt*, *f.* speech, language, word; account, subject, question, cause. *bāt bāndhnā*, *a.* to sophisticate, to prevaricate. *bāt barhānā*, *a.* to prolong a contest. *bāt bigārnā*, *a.* to mar a plot, to spoil. *bāt banānā*, *a.* to make up a story, to make excuses. *bāt pānā*, *a.* to accomplish one's wishes, to effect one's purpose. *bāt phernā*, *a.* to equivocate. *bāt phenknā*, *a.* to jeer, to mock, to speak at (but not to). *bāt pālnā*, *a.* to put off, to excuse one's self. *bāt chalānā*, *a.* to converse, to start a subject. *bāt chūt*, *f.* conversation, chit-chat. *bāt-dharānā*, *a.* to persist in making excuses, to put off, to evade. *bāt dālnā*, *a.* to throw away one's words, to ask in vain. *bāt rakhnā*, *a.* to assist, to agree, to comply. *bāt rahnā*, *n.* to make good one's words, to be fulfilled or accomplished (declarations), to succeed, to overcome, to get the better in arguments, to be accepted, to preserve perfect. *bāt kā batākhar-k.*, to multiply words, talk much on little. *bāt kāmā*, *a.* to interrupt. *bāt kā jān*, in short. *bāt kām ko lenā*, *a.* to accept, agree to. *bāt kūrī-nishīn-k.*, to be approved of (an affair or proposal). *bāt ko pīnā*, *a.* to have patience. *bāt-k.*, *a.* to converse, to talk, to speak. *bāt kī bāt*, unmeaning orders, commands not expected to be obeyed. *bāt kī bāt men*, in an instant. *bāt garhnā*, *n.* to speak to the purpose, to (speak so that one's words) have effect or make impression. *bāt ghat-k.*, to determine, settle. *bāt lagānā*, to calumniate. *bāt mārnā*, to turn off, to evade, to divert (a discourse, &c.). *bāt man men bārnā*, *n.* to recollect, remember. *bāt men kuchh-k.*, to perform a business in a word, i. e. in a short time, to lose no time in doing any thing. *bāt men girānā*, *a.* to floor (the opponent) in argument. *bātē sunānā*, *a.* to abuse, to speak harshly. *bātē sunnā*, *a.* to receive abuse or harsh reproof. *s.* [tism. *s.*

بات *bāt*, *m.* pain in the joints, rheuma-

باتان خانی *bātān khānī*, talkative. *d.*

باتفاق *ba-ittifāk* or *bi-ittifāk*, with one consent, harmoniously. *a.* [Etawah. *h.*

باتن *bātin*, name of a tract of land in
باتونی *bātūnī*, } conversable, enter-
باتونیا *bātūniyā*, } taining, talkative,
chatty; a talkative, entertaining, conversable person. *h.*

باتی *bārī*, *f.* a candle, a wick; a tent or bougie put into a wound to keep it open. *s.*

بات *bāt*, *f.* a road, highway. *bāt sārū*, a traveller, a wayfarer; *m.* a weight, or measure of weight, whether of stone or metal. *bāt-chhāp*, the stamp on weights and measures to guarantee their being genuine. *bāt-chhāpī*, fee for stamping weights, &c. *s.*

باتا *bātā*, *m.* a share, portion. *d.*

باتکا *bātkā*, *m.* a villa. *s.*

باتنا *bātnā* (also *bāthnā*), *a.* to share, to portion out or divide; to spin, to twist. *d.*

باتی *bātī*, *f.* a habitation, dwelling-house, home; a garden-house. *s.* [other. *h.*

باتی کھاتی *bāte-ghāte*, somewhere or

باتر *bā-aṣar*, with effect, effective. *p. a.*

باج *bāj*, without, in the absence of. *d.*

باج *bāj*, *m.* a tax, duty, toll, import, &c.; tribute, originally, that taken by one king from another. *bāj-dār* or *bāj-gir*, a tax-gatherer, or collector of tribute or revenue. *bāj-guzār*, one who pays taxes, duties, &c. *p.*

باجا *bājā*, m. a musical instrument; music. *bājā-bajantar*, or *-bajattar*, a band of music. s.

باجاگاجا *bājā-gājā*, m. the sound or clangor of various musical instruments. s.

باجرا *bājra*, m. a kind of grain so called; Indian corn (*Holcus spicatus*). h.

باجری *bājri*, f. same as *bājra* only of a smaller kind. h. [instruments. s.]

باجگاج *bāj-gāj*, m. sound of musical

باجگیر *bāj-gīr*, one who receives or collects taxes, &c. p.

باجن *bājan*, m. pl. musical instruments. h.

باجنا *bājna*, n. to sound (as a musical instrument); to be published; a. to play, strike up or perform on an instrument. h.

باجن *bājan*, m. pl. musical instruments. h.

باجنتری *bājantari*, f. a tax formerly exacted from musicians and dancing-girls. h.

باجو *bājū*, m. a kind of ornament for the arm. h.

باجه *bāja*, m. (v. *bājā*), a musical instrument. s.

باجی *bājī*, m. a horse. s.

باجا *bāchā* or *vāchā*, f. speech, affirmation, agreement, promise or pledge. s.

باجک *bāchak* or *vāchak*, speaker; (in grammar) an explanatory particle. s.

باجک *bāchh*, f. seclusion; the corner of the lip; adj. useless; in revenue language, it denotes the proportionate rate or division either of lands or liabilities attached to them. *bāchh-barār*, an adjustment of liabilities, &c. s. [animal. s.]

باجها *bāchhā*, a calf (or young of any

باجهل *bāchhal*, a tribe of *rāj-pūts* about *Aligarh*, &c. h. [lect. h.]

باجهنا *bāchhnā*, a. to choose, to select

باجیه *bāchya* or *rāchya*, m. a sentence (in grammar); adj. speakable, fit to speak. s.

باجا *bākhā*, m. (for *باخه* q. v.) a tortoise. p.

باجبر *bā-khabar*, careful, intelligent. p.

باجتن *bākhṭan* (r. *bāz*) to play, to sport with; to endanger. p.

باجته *bākhṭa*, played, lost (by play). p.

باجه *bākhā*, m. a tortoise or turtle. p.

باد *bād*, f. wind. *bād-se bāt-h.*, to go very quickly, to be very swift. *bādi tund*, f. a stormy wind.

bād-paimā or *bād-rafiār*, swift as the wind (generally applied to a horse). *bādi samūm*, f. a hot pestilential wind. *bād-sanj*, idly speculative, vain; one who builds castles in the air. *bādi shurja*, f. a fair wind, a favourable wind. *bādi farang*, St. Anthony's fire (the pox?).

bād-farosh, a musician or minstrel, literally a seller of wind. *bādi mukhlif*, f. a contrary wind. *bādi qabā*, f. the morning breeze, a zephyr. *bādi murād*, f. a fair wind; in revenue language it denotes a remission on account of deficient produce. p.

باد *bād* (for *bunād*, precativ form of *būdan*, to be;) may it be, or may it continue or be perpetual. (also *bādā*). p.

باد *bād* or *vād*, m. accusation; assertion, asseveration, affirmation; a claim or plea; rheumatism. *bād-k.*, a. to argue. s.

بادار *bādār*, a large house, granary raised on piles. h.

بادام *bādām*, m. an almond, also an Indian fruit resembling the almond, the catapāng of the Malays. p.

بادامه *bādāma*, the aurelia or silkworm in its nymphen state; a kind of silk; a dress made of rags sewn together, worn by *fakirs*. p.

بادامی *bādāmī*, almond-coloured; almond-shaped; a kind of eunuch; a kind of dish of which almonds form a main ingredient. p.

بادانباد *bādānubād*, m. altercation, dispute, &c. s. [tic]. p. a.

بادباقی *bād-bāqī*, f. subtraction (in arithmetic).

بادبان *bād-bān*, m. a sail; a vessel in which a lamp is placed for protection from the wind. p.

بادپا *bād-pā*, having feet like the wind, fleet, swift (horse). p.

بادخایه *bād-khāya*, m. the rupture. p.

بادخور *bād-khor*, m. a disease in horses, from which the hair falls off. p. [pitia]. p.

بادخورا *bād-khorā*, a scald head (*Tinea capitis*).

بادر *bādar*, a cloud, (v. *bādāl*). h.

بادر *bādur*, m. a flying fox; a bat. s.

بادرمج *bādranj*, } an orange, a kind of

بادرنک *bādrang*, } citron, a species of

بادرنکین *bādrangin*, } large cucumber. *bādranj būya* or *bādrang boyā*, Arabian balm, mountain balm. p.

بادریشه *bād-resha*, m. a whirl, a circular piece of wood at the end of a spindle; the round piece of wood at the upper end of a tent-pole. p.

بادریه *bādriya*, m. a ventilator suspended to the roof of a house, to increase the circulation of air, and drive away flies. p.

بادشاه *bādshāh*, m. a king, a sovereign: this is an Arab corruption of the Persian word *pādshāh*, q. v. p. [of a king. p.]

بادشاهانه *bādshāhāna*, kingly, in the manner

بادشاهت *bādshāhat*, f. a kingdom, government. p.

بادشاهزاده *bādshāh-zāda*, a king's son, a prince. *bādshāh-zādi*, a princess. p.

بادشاهی *bādshāhī*, f. royalty, sovereignty; adj. royal, belonging to a king. *bādshāhī sanad*, a royal tenure, or grant of land rent-free. p.

بادشاه *bādshah* (same as *bādshāh*), a king, &c. p.

بادکش *bād-kash*, m. a fan, a ventilator; a punkah; bellows. *p.*

بادگرد *bād-gird*, a whirlwind. *p.*

بادل *bādal*, m. a cloud. *h.*

بادلا *bādla*, } m. gold or silver thread,
بادلا *bādla*, } brocade, &c. *h.*

بادلی *bādali*, silver cloth; cloudiness. *h.*

بادم *bādam* (for *bādām*), an almond; spir-
ceria. *p.* [snake's bite. *p.*

بادمهر *bād-muhra*, m. an antidote for a

بادنجان *bādinjān*, the egg plant. *p.*

بادنبا *bād-numā*, m. a weathercock. *p.*

بادی *bāda*, m. wine, spirits. *bāda-parast*, ad-
dicted to wine. *bāda-kash*, wine-drawer. *bāda-nosh*,
or *bāda-gusār*, a wine-bibber. *p.*

بادھ *bādh*, a lesser division of an estate;
a plain, a desert. *h.*

بادھ *bādh*, m. prohibition, hindrance;
a chord, a string. *s.*

بادھا *bādhā*, f. pain, anguish. *s.*

بادھت *bādhit*, obstructed, impeded,
pained, tormented. *s.*

بادھک *bādhak*, one who interrupts, &c. *s.*

بادھن *bādhan*, m. pain, act of obstruct-
ing or opposing. *s.*

بادھوی *bād-hamā, ī*, f. fruitlessness, useless-
ness; waste. *p.*

بادھیہ *bādhya*, what ought to be stopped. *s.*

بادی *bādī*, flatulent, troubled with wind. *p.*

بادی *bādī* (for *vādī*), an accuser, a
plaintiff, an enemy. *bādī chor*, an inveterate thief. *s.*

بادی *bādī*, beginner, an author. *a.*

بادیان *bādiyān* (also *bādiyāna*), sweet fennel;
anise seed. *s.*

بادیہ *bādiya*, m. a bowl, cup, glass (but ge-
nerally made of brass or bell-metal). *p.*

بادیہ *bādiya*, m. a desert, a wilderness. *a.*

بادھ *bādh*, f. stubble. *h.*

بادھنا *bādhnā*, a. to cut, to shear. *h.*

بادق *bāzīk*, the juice of grapes, slightly
boiled. *a.*

بار *bār*, m. load; time, once; a court, a tri-
bunal, sitting of a sovereign to give audience; repeti-
tion; fruit; leave, permission, admission; pregnancy.
bār-dār, loaded, full of fruit; pregnant. *bār-denā*, to
load; to give charge; to impose, to give trouble, to
encumber; to give admission, to give leave. *ka, i bār*
karkhe, after several times or turns. *p.*

بار *bār*, f. time, occasion, delay; verge,
edge; a girl not exceeding sixteen; m. day of the
week; door; water; child; hair; prohibition, ob-
stacle. *bār lagānā*, to delay, to hesitate. *s.*

بار *bār*, } m. perquisite of the *ahīr* or
بار *bārā*, } cow-herd in milk, generally
the milk of every eighth day. *h.*

بار *bārā*, m. wind, air, atmosphere. *d.*

بارادی *bārādārī* (v. *bārāh*), f. a
summer-house. *h.*

باراسنگا *bārāsīngā*, m. a stag (*Cer-
vus elaphus*). *h.*

باراکھری *bārākharī*, f. the combina-
tion of the consonants (in the Devanāgarī) with the
vowel symbols. *h.*

باران *bārān*, m. rain, the rainy season. *p.*

بارانی *bārānī*, f. a great coat, or cloak for
keeping off the rain; unirrigated land, i.e. land de-
pending on the natural rains of the season. *p.*

بارا *bārāh*, m. a boar, a hog; the
third incarnation of Vishnu. *s.*

باراهی *bārāhī*, f. land; adj. relating
to *bārāh*, the third incarnation. *h. s.*

باربار *bār-bār*, repeatedly, often (also *bāram-
bār*). *bār-bārī-k.*, to procrastinate, delay. *p.*

باربائی *bār-bāī, ī*, f. division of
the crops by sheaves or shocks, before the corn is
trodden out. *h.*

باربر *bārbar*, burden-bearing (ox or ass). *p.*

باربردار *bār-bardār*, m. a porter, a burden-
bearer. *p.*

باربرداری *bār-bardārī*, f. expenses of travel-
ling, coolie-hire, carriage-hire, means of conveyance. *p.*

بارج *bārīj* (for *vārīja*), m. the lotus.
bārīja nayan, having eyes like the flower of the lotus. *s.*

بارجات *bārjāt*, an oppressive custom, forcing
the natives to buy goods above the market price. *p.*

بارجائی *bārjā, e*, a custom of forcing people
to buy goods at an exorbitant price; likewise, a free
grant of a spot of ground made by the zamindārs and
landholders to any of their relatives, the rents of
which, to prevent a loss to the donor, are assessed
upon the rest of his possessions. *p.*

بارچاپ *bār-chāp*, a kind of cloth. *d.*

بارخاص *bārī-khāṣṣ*, m. private hall of au-
dience. *p.* [mind. *p. a.*

بارخاطر *bārī-khātīr*, load or distress of

بارخانه *bār-khāna*, m. a warehouse. *p.*

بارخدا *bārī-khudā*, Great God. *p.*

بارد *bārīd* m. (for *vārīd*), a cloud. *s.*

بارد *bārīd*, cold, frigid; established. *a.*

بارز *bārīz*, a term in arithmetic, the sum total
or gross amount. *p.*

بارش *bārīsh*, f. rain; a shower of rain. *p.*

بارعام *bār-i-'ām*, m. public hall of audience. *p. a.*

بارک *bārik*, m. rain (for *vārik* or *vārid*). *h.*

بارک‌الله *bārah-allāh* (God prosper you), a phrase expressive of admiration. *a.*

بارکش *bār-kash*, lit. "burden-bearing," applied to elephants, carts, porters, &c. *p.*

بارگاه *bārgāh* or بارگه *bārgah*, f. a court, palace, place of audience. *bār-gāh-i-khāṣ*, private court, privy-council chamber. *bārgāh-i-'ām*, public court, where every body is admitted. *p.*

بارگی *bārāgī* or *bāryī* (used in comp.), time, or turn. *p.*

بارگیر *bārgīr*, m. a horseman (soldier) who does not find his own horse; a beast of burthen. *p.*

بارن *bāran* (for *vāran*), m. forbidding, prohibiting, preventing; an elephant. *s.*

بارنا *bārnā*, n. to leave off, to separate, to quit; a. to forbid, to prohibit. *s.*

بارنا *bārnā*, a. to light, to kindle. *h.*

بارنبار *bārambār* (for *bār-bār*), often, repeatedly. *h.*

بارنبه *bāramba*, m. fruit of mangoes, revenue derived from mango groves. *h.*

بارندگی *bārandagī*, f. rain, raining. *p.*

بارنده *bārandā*, that which rains or showers. *p.*

بارنی *bārūnī*, f. spirituous liquors. *s.*

بارو *bārū*, f. sand (vide *bāṭū*); m. a child. *s.*

بارو *bārū* (for *bārūt*), f. gunpowder, saltpetre. *p.*

باروان *bārnān* (for *bārahvān*), the twelfth. *h.*

باروت *bārūt*, } f. saltpetre; gunpowder. *p.*

بارود *bārūd*, }

بار *bārah*, land next to or surrounding a village. *h.*

بار *bārah*, twelve. *bārah-dārī*, f. a summerhouse (q.d. with twelve doors). *bārah bāṭ honā*, n. to become a vagabond, to be ruined or harassed. *h.*

بار *bāra*, for the sake of, in behalf of, as in the phrase *dar bāra-e man*, in my behalf; (in comp.) turn, time; as, *dū-bāra*, twice, over again. *p.*

بارها *bār-hā*, often, repeatedly. *p.*

باره‌سنگا *bārah-singā*, m. lit. "a twelve-tiner;" a stag with horns of twelve branches (*Cervus elaphus*). *h.*

باری *bāre*, once, one time; it is used by some authors in the sense of at last, at length, lastly. *p.*

باری *bārī*, m. a name of the Deity, the Creator. *bārī ta'ālā*, the most high God. *a.*

باری *bārī*, f. a garden, an orchard, a house; a window; an ornament worn in the ear and nose; a young girl not exceeding sixteen. *a.*

باری *bārī*, m. the name of a caste of Hindūs whose business it is to sell torches and leaves which are used as platters: the same caste occasionally act as barbers. *h.*

باری *bārī*, tour, turn. *bārī-dār*, an attendant who waits in turn with others. *bārī kī tap*, an intermittent fever. *p.*

باریاب *bār-yāb*, admitted at court or into company; one who has the entrée. *p.*

باریابی *bāryābī*, f. admittance at court or into company; having the entrée. *p.*

باریدن *bāridan*, to rain, to shower. *p.*

باریک *bārik*, fine, slender, minute, subtle. *bārik-bīn*, intelligent, penetrating, quick of apprehension. *bārik-miyān*, slender-waisted. *p.*

باریکی *bārīkī*, f. subtlety; minuteness. *p.*

باز *bār*, f. edge; name of a place near Munglī; a fence, a hedge; a line (of soldiers); a margin. *bār-pakṛānā*, to urge on, to instruct. *bār-jhārnā* and *bār-urānā*, a. to fire a volley. *bār-bāndhnā*, a. to inclose a field with thorns. *bār-rakhnā*, -chīrnā, or -chirwānā, a. to sharpen. *bār-denā*, or -dilwānā, a. to sharpen, to grind, excite, to instigate. *h.*

بازا *bārā*, m. an inclosure; alms, charity. *h.*

بازو *bārav*, } m. submarine
بازوانل *bāravānāl*, } fire. *s.*

باز *bārḥ*, f. a flood; promotion, increase. *h.*

باز *bārḥnā*, } n. to increase, go on,
باز *bārḥnau*, } advance, rise, swell;
to be promoted, to amount, lengthen. *h.*

باز *bārḥī*, f. usurious profit or interest taken on grain; interest in kind paid upon seed grain. *h.*

باز *bārī*, a kitchen-garden; a house with the garden, orchard, &c., attached to it; also cotton (see *bārī*). *s.* [knives, &c.]. *h.*

باز *bārīyā*, m. a whetter (of swords,

باز *bāz*, m. a female falcon, a hawk. *bāz-dār*, m. a falconer. *bāz-dārī*, f. the charge of hawks, keeping falcons. *a.*

باز *bāz*, adv. again, once more. *bāz-ānā*, n. to decline, to leave off; to refuse, to reject, to desist. *bāz rakhnā*, a. to hold back, to prevent, to forbid. *bāz-rahnā*, n. to decline, to reject, to leave off; to refuse; (in comp.) it denotes a player; as, *shaṭranj-bāz*, a chess-player; *ḥuṭṭā-bāz*, a juggler. *p.*

بازار *bāzār*, m. a market: according to Gladwin it denotes a constant and established market, in contradistinction to *hāṭ*, an occasional one. *p.*

بازاری *bāzārī*, belonging to a market; market people, common people. *bāzārī bāt*, low or vulgar language; patois; Billingsgate. *p.*

باز *bāz-purs*, } m. reiterated inquiry;
بازخواست *bāz-ḥḥwāst*, } minute investigation. *p.*

باز *bāz-pasīn*, last, hindmost. *p.*

بازرگان *bāzargān* (for *bāzārgān*), m. a merchant, a dealer in the market. *p.*

بازرگانی *bāzargānī*, f. merchandise, traffic, trade commerce. *p.*
 باز کردن *bāz-kardan*, to throw open (a door). *p.*
 بازگشت *bāz-gasht* or *bāz-gashta*, returned, retreated. *p.*
 بازگون *bāz-gūn*, preposterous, upside down. *p.*
 بازگیر *bāz-gīr*, a falconer; a chronologist, or historian; (for *bāj-gīr*), a collector of revenue. *p.*
 بازنده *bāzanda*, playing, a player; a kind of pigeon (vide *khīrad-afroz*). *p.*
 بازو *bāzū*, m. the arm (plur. *bāzū, ān*); the fold of a door; the side of a bedstead; a friend, a companion; one who repeats the chorus of the *marṣiya*; an accompanier in a song. *bāzū denā*, a. to assist, to help, to support. *p.*
 بازوبند *bāzū-band*, m. an ornament worn on the arm, a bracelet or an armlet. *p.*
 بازی *bāzī*, f. play, sport; a game, a stake at play. *bāzī khāwā*, to lose, to be cast; to be cheated. *bāzī pānā*, to be victorious, prosperous. *bāzī-lagānā*, to wager. *bāzī lejānā*, to win, to excel. *p.*
 بازیافت *bāz-yāft*, resumption of any thing, the act of resuming alienated lands or property of any kind. *p.* [a toy, plaything. *p.*
 بازیچه *bāzīcha*, f. fun, play, sport; wagering; *p.*
 بازییدن *bāzīdan*, to sport, to play; to gamble. *p.*
 بازیگاه *bāzī-gāh*, f. a place for exhibiting feats of activity; a theatre. *p.*
 بازیگر *bāzīgar*, m. a tumbler, one who exhibits feats of activity. *p.*
 بازیگران *bāzīgaran*, } f. a tumbling-woman,
 بازیگرنی *bāzīgarnī*, } an actress. *p.*
 بازیگری *bāzīgārī*, f. the art of juggling, tumbling, &c. *p.* [*banyā*, a perfumer. *s.*
 باس *bās*, f. smell, scent, odour. *bās-*
 باس *bās*, } m. abode, residence, lodg-
 باسا *bāsā*, } ing, temporary residence. *s.*
 باسانی *ba-āsānī*, with facility, easily. *p.*
 باستان *bāstān* (in Persian), ancient, past: in the south of India it is used corruptly for *bād az ān*, after, afterwards. *p. d.*
 باستو *bāstū*, site or foundation of a house. *s.*
 باستش *bāstath*, sixty-two. *h.*
 باسود *bāsudev* (properly *vāsudeva*), name of Krishna, the son of Vasudeva. *s.*
 باسر *bāsar* (for *vāsar*), m. a day. *s.*
 باسری *bāsri* or *bāsuri*, f. (v. *bānsri*), a flute, pipe, &c. *s.*
 باسق *bāsik*, tall, lofty (palm-tree). *a.*

باسک *bāsuk*, } m. the name of the
 باسکی *bāsukī*, } serpent which sup-
 ports the universe, and which was used as a string to whirl the mountain Mandar in churning the ocean for the *amrit*, &c. *s.* [(*Vena basilica*). *g.*
 باسلیق *bāsālīk*, f. the great vein in the arm
 باسمتی *bāsmatī*, f. a fragrant kind of rice, also of millet. *h.* [plate, dish, &c. *h.*
 باسن *bāsan*, m. a basin, goblet, pot,
 باسنا *bāsnā* or *vāsanā*, f. desire, inclination. *s.*
 باسنا *bāsnā* or *vāsanā*, a. to scent, to perfume. *s.*
 باسی *bāsi*, stale, fusty, perfumed. *bāsi-h*, to make stale; to vomit. *h.*
 باسی *bāsi* or *vāsi*, an inhabitant; (used in comp.), as *bān-bāsi*, or *vānā-vāsi*, inhabitant of the woods. *s.* [*ahīrs*. *h.*
 باسیان *bāsiyān*, name of a tribe of
 باش *bāsh*, stay, stop, be patient; (in comp.) it denotes being, staying, as *shab-bāsh*, staying for a night. *p.*
 باشا *bāshā*, m. a kind of falcon, a hawk. *p.*
 باشد *bāshad*, it may be, perhaps. *p.*
 باشکیا *bāshgiyā*, crops being choked and destroyed by weeds. *h.*
 باشند *bāshanda*, an inhabitant, a dweller. *p.*
 باش *bāsha*, m. a hawk (same as *bāshā*). *p.*
 باشین *bāshīn*, a female falcon. *p.*
 باصر *bāshira*, sight, the sense of seeing. *a.*
 باطل *bāṭil*, false, vain; absurd, futile, ignorant; abolished. *a.*
 باطلی *bāṭilī*, f. vanity, folly, absurdity. *a.*
 باطن *bāṭin*, m. the inward part, the heart; adj. internal, hidden, concealed. *a.*
 باطنی *bāṭinī*, intrinsic, internal. *a.*
 باعث *bā'is*, cause, account, occasion, inducement; author, producer; prep. by means or by reason of. *a.*
 باغ *bāgh*, m. a garden, orchard, grove. *bāghī sabz dikhānā* or *-dikhānā*, to excite desire and expectation by deceitful promises. *bāgh-bāgh-honā*, or *hojānā*, n. to be delighted, to rejoice greatly. *p.*
 باغات *bāghāt*, pl. gardens, groves, orchards. *p.*
 باغایی *bāghāyatī*, fit for garden cultivation; f. fruit raised in a garden; tax levied on gardens. *h.*
 باغبان *bāgh-bān*, m. a gardener. *p.*
 باغبانی *bāgh-bānī*, f. gardening. *p.*
 باغچه *bāghcha*, m. a small garden, orchard, &c. *p.* [tumour, a wen. *p.*
 باغره *bāghira*, m. an indolent swelling or
 باغشای *bāghshāi*, f. a walk in a garden. *d.*

باغکاری *bāgh-kārī*, f. garden cultivation, business of a gardener. *p.*

باغوالا *bāgh-wālā*, } m. a gardener, the owner
 باغوان *bāghwān*, } of a garden. *p. h.*

باغها *bāghhā*, pl. gardens, orchards. *p.*

باغی *bāghī*, a mutineer, traitor, rebel. *a.*

باغیچه *bāghicha*, a little garden (v. *bāghcha*). *p.*

باف *bāf*, (in comp.) weaving or woven. *ki-*
māri-bāf, a weaver of lace. *sari-bāf*, a gold-lace weaver;
 a kind of cloth interwoven with gold. *p.*

بافت *bāft*, web, weaving, tissue, texture. *p.*

بافتہ *bāfta*, woven; m. a kind of cloth; a
 colour in pigeons; buttons woven like mohair; (in
 comp.) it denotes woven, wrought, as *sar-bāfta*, wrought
 in gold, embroidered. *p.*

بافرط *ba-ifrāt*, in abundance, copiously. *p. a.*

بافندہ *bāfanda* or *bāfinda*, a weaver. *p.*

باقر *bākir*, abounding in wealth and know-
 ledge, one who is deeply learned. *a.*

باقرخانی *bākir-khānī*, f. a kind of bread or
 cake mixed with butter and milk. Dr. Gilchrist sug-
 gests, in his Vocabulary, that this kind of cake took
 its name from some nobleman called *Bākir-khān*, as
 our word *sandwich* is said to be so named after Lord
 Sandwich. *a.*

باقلا *bākilā*, } m. a bean, a pea, a potherb. *a.*
 باکلا *bākila*, }

باقی *bāqī*, remnant, remainder, balance, ar-
 rears; adj. permanent, durable, eternal. *bāqī-dār*,
 owing a balance; a revenue defaulter. *bāqī-rahna*, n.
 to remain, to be left, to be saved. *a.* [rears. *a.*

باقیات *bāqiyāt*, remainders, balances, ar-

باک *bāk*, m. fear, apprehension. *p.*

باک *bāk* or *vāk*, m. language, dialect,
 speech; in the language of revenue officers it is used
 to denote a verbal estimate of the produce without
 measuring the field. *s.*

باکرا *bākira*, an unblemished virgin. *a.*

باکری *bākri*, f. a cow advanced about
 five months in pregnancy (also a small buffalo). *h.*

باکس *bāhas*, m. a bush of which charcoal
 is made for the manufacture of gunpowder (*Justicia*
adhatoda). *s.* [*bākilā*]. *h.*

باکلا *bāklā*, m. a bean, a potherb (v.

باکند *bākand*, a portion of the crop,
 about two-fifths, paid as rent by the cultivators to the
 zamindars. *h.*

باکھر *bākhar*, } m. name of a drug

باکھل *bākhal*, } used as a ferment; a
 house, an inclosure; several houses contained within
 one inclosure; an area or court-yard. *h.*

باکیہ *bākya* (for *vākya*), m. (in gram.) a
 sentence; speech, a word. *s.*

باگ *bāg*, f. a rein, a bridle. *bāg-mornā*,
 to turn the reins: it is applied to the drying up of the
 small-pox: when the pustules begin to blacken and
 dry up, they say *sillā* or *mātā na bāg morī*. *bāg hāth*
 or *chāhānā*, the power of choice to be lost to any one. *h.*

باگ *bāg* (Dakh. for *باگہ*), a tiger. *bāg ka*
pattha, a tiger's cub. [dress. *h.*

باگا *bāgā*, m. a vestment; honorary

باگدور *bāgdor*, f. a long rein with
 which horses are led. *h.*

باگر *bāgar*, m. a hedge of thorns or twigs;
 name of a tract of country belonging to the *rāj-pūts*. *h.*

باگری *bāgrī*, a native of Bāgar. *h.*

باگم *bāgam*, m. any cultivated spot. *h.*

باگنھک *bāgnakh*, the claws of a tiger set in
 silver and worn round the neck by a string as a charm
 against sundry evils. A kind of weapon made of steel,
 resembling huge claws, and fitting upon the hands.
 With this instrument the celebrated Sevajee, the Mah-
 ratta chief, is said to have murdered the Muhammadan
 governor of Bijapur, while embracing him under pre-
 tence of friendship. (Binning). *d.*

باگھ *bāgh*, } m. a tiger. *bāgh-bākri*, f.

باگھا *bāghā*, } tiger and goat, a kind of
 children's play, akin to our "fox and geese". *s.*

باگھنبر *bāghambar*, m. a tiger's skin. *s.*

باگھن *bāghan*, } f. a tigress. *s.*

باگھنی *bāghnī*, }

باگھی *bāghī*, f. a bubo. *h.*

باگی *bāgī*, a horseman, a rider. *s.*

بال *bāl*, f. a girl not arrived at the age
 of maturity; m. a child under five years old; adj. in-
 fantine, childish; ignorant, uninstructed. *s.*

بال *bāl*, m. hair; a child. *bāl bīhā na*
ho, (let not the hair be bent or disordered), a mode
 of inculcating extraordinary care. *bāl-bāl*, hair by
 hair, every hair. *bāl bāndhī kaurī mārā*, to shoot at,
 not to miss; to act with great care, not to mistake. *s.*

بال *bāl*, m. a wing. *bāl-dār*, winged. *p.*

بال *bāl*, f. an ear of corn; a crack in a cup
 or glass; m. the thread on which sugar is crystallized.
bāl-dār, a cracked vessel (of china, glass, &c.). *h.*

بال *bālu*, m. a drug commonly called
elā-bāluk. *s.*

بال *bāl*, m. heart; power. *a.*

بالا *bālā*, above, up; m. top. *bālā-batānā*, or
-denā, a. to baulk, to circumvent, to dupe; to put off,
 to disappoint, to prevaricate. *bālā-bālā*, deceitfully,
 fraudulently; secretly. *bālā-dast*, superior. *p.*

بالا *bālā*, m. a kind of grub which eats
 the young plants of wheat or barley when about six
 inches high. *h.*

بالا *bālā*, f. a girl not arrived at the
 age of maturity; a medicinal and fragrant plant, of the
 roots of which *pañis* are made (*Andropogon muricatus*),
 commonly called by Europeans "cus-cuss"; m. an
 earring; a male child, a boy, *bālā chānā*, the new
 moon. *s.* [that laps over the thigh. *p.*

بالابر *bālābar*, m. part of the *angarkhā* (q.v.)

بلابند *bālā-band*, m. part of the native dress,
 a kind of turban; a coat of a particular kind. *p.*

بالابھولا *bālā-bholā*, adj. innocent, artless, as a child; m. an artless child. *s. h.*

بالاپن *bālā-pan*, m. childhood, infancy; also boyhood. *s.*

بالاپوش *bālā-posh*, m. a coverlet, quilt. *p.*

بالانتپ *bālāntap*, m. the rays of the rising sun. *s.*

بالاتفاق *bi-l-ittifāq*, lit. by agreement, by chance. *a.* [(an estate, &c.). *h.*

بالاجمال *bi-l-ijmāl*, in the whole, in the lump

بالاچاند *bālā-chānd*, the new moon. *s.*

بالاخانا *bālā-khāna*, m. an upper room, an upper story, a balcony. *p.*

بالادست *bālā-dast*, superior, high-handed. *p.*

بالاگشتی *bālā-gashtī*, an inspector of police. *p.*

بالان *bālān*, hairs of the head, the hair collectively. *bālān bharā*, full of hair, bristly. *d.*

بالانشین *bālā-nishīn*, seated aloft, superior. *p.*

بالاوپست *bālā o past*, above and below, *i. e.* the heavens above and the earth beneath. *p.*

بالائی *bālā, i.*, *s.* a horse led for show; any extra tax; adj. external, superficial. *p.*

بالائی مزی *bālā, i. maze* (pl.), m. superficial or hollow pleasures. *p.*

بالائی یافت *bālā, i. yāft*, f. perquisites. *p.*

بال بچی *bāl-bachche*, pl. children. *s. p.*

بالبنان *bi-l-banān*, with the tips of the fingers; "monstrari digitis." *a.*

بال بھوٹ *bāl-bhog*, m. an offering to Krishna, presented early in the morning. *s.*

بال پر *bāl-par*, m. adoption of better habits; *bāl par mikānā*, to turn over a new leaf; to flourish or prosper; to betray one's evil disposition, to begin wicked pranks, to show the cloven hoof. *p.*

بالپن *bāl-pan*, m. (v. *bālāpan*), childhood, &c. *s.*

بال تصریح *bi-t-tasrīh*, distinctly, explicitly. *a.*

بال توڑ *bāl-toṛ*, m. a pimple, a sore. *h.*

بالجمہ *bi-l-jumla*, in short, to conclude. *a.*

بال چھڑ *bāl-chhar*, f. the name of a medicine or perfume. *h.* [happily. *a.*

بالخیر *bi-l-khair*, in a good manner, well,

بالذات *bi-z-zāt* or *bi-z-zāti*, naturally, originally. *bi-zātihi*, in its nature or essence. *a.*

بالراج *bāl-rāj*, } m. lapis lazuli. *s.*

بالسوریہ *bāl-sūrya*, }
بالراند *bāl-rānd*, f. a very young widow, or one who lost her husband when she was very young. *s.*

بالش *bāl-ish*, m. a pillow, a cushion. *p.*

بالشت *bāl-ishṭ*, f. a span; a pillow. *p.*

بالضرورت *bi-z-zarūrat* (also *bi-z-zarūra*), necessarily, perforce. *a.*

بالعکس *bi-l'aks*, the reverse. *us ke bi-l'aks*, the contrary to that. *a.*

بالغ *bāligh*, m. a youth just arrived at the age of maturity; adj. of age; fem. *bāligha*, marriageable. *a.*

بالفرض *bi-l-farz*, granted that, on the supposition or condition that. *a.*

بالفعل *bi-l-fi'l*, in fact, actually; now, for the present moment; in short; in the mean time. *a.*

بالقصد *bi-l-haṣḍ*, on purpose. *a.*

بالقوت *bi-l-kūwat*, by the strength, or power of. *a.* [name of a drug (v. *bālu*). *s.*

بالک *bālak*, m. a young child. *bāluk*,

بالکا *bālka* or *bālakhā*, m. a young follower or disciple of a *jogī* or *sanyāsī*. *s.*

بالکا *bāluka*, f. sand, gravel. *s.*

بالکاگز *bālukahāgar*, m. a sort of fish. *s.*

بالکامی *bālukāmāy*, sandy, gravelly. *s.*

بالکپن *bālakpan*, } m. childhood,

بالکپنا *bālakpanā*, } boyhood; in-

بالکتوہ *bālakatma*, } fancy, child-
ishness. *s.* together. *a.*

بالکل *bi-l-kull* (or *bi-l-kullīya*), totally, al-

بالکیہ *bālakiya*, childish, infantine. *s.*

بالگوپال *bāl-gopāl*, offspring. *s.*

باللہ *bi-llāh* (or *bi-llāhi*), by God. *bi-llāhi-l'aqīm*, by the High God! *a.*

بالم *bālam*, m. a lover, or beloved person; a husband; a kind of cloth. *bālam khirā*, m. a sort of cucumber, in season in the rains (a variety of *Cucumis sativus*). *h.* [son). *a.*

بالمقطعہ *bi-l-mukṭa'a*, a kind of tenure. (v. Wil-

بالنا *bālnā*, a. to light, to kindle (v. *bārnā*). *h.*

بالند *bāland*, name of a tribe inhabiting the southern parts of *Mirzapūr*. *h.*

بالنگو *bālangū*, a species of citron. *p.*

بالنی *bālīnī*, f. the constellation *as-wini*. *s.*

بالو *bālū*, f. sand, gravel. *s.*

بالوہرد *bālū-burd*, land covered with a deposit of sand after an inundation; also, a remission of revenue on that account. *s. p.*

بالوپریٹ *bāloparīt*, m. a child's sacrificial thread; a cloth covering the privities (of children). *s.*

بالوچری *bālūcharī*, a kind of silk cloth manufactured in Bālūchar, near Murshidābād. *h.*

بالو *bi-l-nafā*, in truth, in reality. *a.*

بالوک *bālūk*, *m.* a sort of poison. *s.*

بالی *bālī*, *f.* a female-child; ear-ring worn in the ear, passing through the centre of it: it also signifies an ear of corn. *s.*

بالی *bālī*, *m.* name of a monkey, the son of Indra, killed by Rāma. *s.*

بالیدی *bālidagī*, *f.* vegetation. *p.*

بالیدہ ہونا *bālida honā*, *n.* to vegetate. *p. h.*

بالیش *bālīsh*, *m.* pain in making water, from gravel, &c. *s.*

بالیقین *bi-l-yaqīn*, assuredly, certainly. *a.*

بالین *bālīn*, *f.* a pillow, a cushion. *p.*

بالیہ *bālyā*, *m.* childhood, infancy. *s.*

بالیہ *bāleyā*, } *m.* name of a plant
بالیہ شاک *bāleyashāk*, } *(Siphonanthus Indica).* *s.*

بام *bām*, *f.* an eel (*Ophidium simach*, *Buch.*); *m.* the left (side); an enemy. *s.*

بام *bām*, *m.* an upper story, a terrace; the morning dawn. *p.*

بام *bām*, *m.* a fathom, a measure of six feet, or three and a half cubits. *d.*

بام انگ *bām-ang*, *m.* the left side. *s.*

بامبھی *bāmbhī*, } *f.* a snake's hole. *s.*
بامبھنی *bāmbhñī*, }

بامداد *bāmdād* or *bāmdādān*, *f.* morning, dawn, Aurora; *adv.* in the morning. *p.*

بامن *bāman* (for *vāmana*), a dwarf, one of the incarnations of Viṣṇu. *s.*

بامن *bāman*, } *m.* a Brāhman. *d.*
بامنہ *bāmanh*, }

بامن ہٹی *bāman-haṭṭī*, *f.* name of a plant (*Orieda verticellata*, *Roxb.*). *h.*

بامہن *bāmhan*, *m.* a Brāhman. *s.*

بامہنی *bāmhnī*, *f.* a stye on the eyelids; a species of lizard. *h.*

بامہنی *bāmhnī* *f.* (for *bāhmanī*), the wife of a Brāhman; name of a medicinal herb. *s.*

بان *bān*, *f.* temper, quality, manners; *m.* a rocket used in battle; the boar or swell of the tide; a kind of rope made of mūnj. *h.*

بان *bān* or *vān*, *m.* an arrow; the name of an asur, son of Rājā Bali. *s.*

بان *bān*, *m.* name of a tree (*Guilandina moringa*), whose seeds are called *ḥabb-ul-bān*, bennut, or according to some, *Bakain* (*Melia sempervirens*); that which yields benjamin or benzoin (*Styrax benzoe*); a tree the leaves and flowers of which are sweet-scented, called by the Persians *bed-mashk*. *p.*

بان *bān*, keeper or guardian; (used in comp.) as *dar-bān*, a door-keeper, *bāgh-bān*, a gardener. *p.*

بانا *bānā*, *m.* habit, profession; a kind of weapon; fashion in dress, peculiar to individuals, or bodies taken individually (so regimentals may be called *bānā*); uniformity; the wool (in weaving); a veil. *bānā bāndhnā*, to be ready, to be determined. In the Dakhani dialect it denotes the basin or metal bucket of a *pacotta*, or lever for raising water. *h.*

بانا *bānā*, *a.* to open or spread out. *h.*

بانات *bānāt*, *f.* broad-cloth. *h.*

باناتی *bānāṭī*, woollen, made of broad-cloth. *h.*

بانان *bānān* (*v. bāyān*), the left hand or side. *s.*

بانب *bāmb*, *m.* (also *bāmb-andhū*), an eel, snake (see *bām*). *h.*

بان کرنا *bān bān-k.*, to prate idly, to tattle foolishly. *h.*

بانہنی *bāmbhñī*, } *f.* a snake's hole. *h.*
بانہنی *bāmbhñī*, }

بانہنی *bāmbhñī*, }

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بانہنی *bāmbhñī*, }

بانہنی *bāmbhñī*, }

باندنا *bāndnā* (for *bāndhnā*), a. to tie, to stop, &c. *s.* [finement, imprisonment. *s.*

باندھ *bāndh*, m. an embankment; con-

باندهلگوتی *bāndhalgotī*, name of a tribe inhabiting part of Bandel-khand. *h.*

باندھنا *bāndhnā*, a. to tie; to shut; to stop water, to embank; to bind, to fasten; to invent, to contrive, to stop, to pack, to aim, to build, to put, to settle *s.*

باندھنو *bāndhnū*, m. a mode of dyeing, in which the cloth is tied in different places to prevent the parts tied from receiving the dye; slander, plot, plan; a kind of silk cloth; a kind of parrot. *h.*

باندھو *bāndhav*, m. a relative, a kinsman, a friend. *s.*

باندی *bāndī*, f. a female slave. *bāndī* *kā beṭā*, obedient, submissive. In the Dakhanī dialect, *bāndī-bārian*, "slave girls and utensils," the impediments, appropriately so called, of an army on march; the families, baggage, &c. of the Sipāhis. *h.*

باندیا *bāndiā*, m. a bird without tail; a serpent which has lost its tail; adj. tail-less, docked. *s.*

باندی *bāndī*, f. a cudgel; a kind of dress; misfortune, calamity. *h.*

بانر *bānar* (for *vānar*), m. a monkey. *s.*

بانس *bāns*, m. a bamboo; a measure of about ten feet, used to measure tanks, ditches, or excavations in general (a cube of one *bāns* is called a *chaykā*). *bāns par chaynā*, n. to be branded with infamy. *s.*

بانسا *bānsā*, m. the bridge of the nose; the channel through which the seeds descend in a drilling-machine. *h.*

بانس پھوڑ *bāns-phor*, m. the name of a caste who work or deal in bamboos. *s.*

بانسری *bānsrī*, } f. a flute, fife, pipe;
بانسری *bānsurī*, } a kind of noxious
بانسلی *bānsli*, } weed in arable land;
بانسی *bānsī*, } a purse; adj. made
of bamboo. *s.*

بانک *bānk*, f. an ornament (half-circle) worn on the arms; a kind of dagger having a curved blade; an exercise with the dagger; a settee. *h.*

بانک *bānk*, m. a crook, curvature, bending; a reach or turning of a river; fault, offence, wickedness. *s.*

بانکا *bānkā*, m. a fop, a beau, a coxcomb; a buck, a bravo, a bully; a bent trumpet or bugle; f. name of a river; adj. crooked, foppish. *h.*

بانکا چور *bānkā-chūr*, m. a fop, coxcomb, &c. *h.*

بانک پٹا *bānk-paṭṭā*, m. a kind of fencing with (wooden) dagger and cutlass. *h.*

بانک پن *bānk-pan*, m. foppishness; debauchery; disorderly conduct. *h.*

بانگ *bāng*, f. sound, voice, cry; the voice of the *muḥaggin* calling *Muhammadians* to prayer; the crowing of a cock. *bāng-mārā*, a. to cry out, to call. *bāng-denā* (or in Pers. *bardāshtan*, or *dādan*), a. to call *Muhammadians* to prayer. *bāngi pūkh*, the call to morning prayer. *bāngi namā*, the call to prayers in general. *p.*

بانگا *bāngā*, m. raw cotton (v. *bānga*). *h.*

بانگر *bāngar*, m. high ground or uplands. *h.*

بانگا *bānga*, m. a species of cotton produced exclusively in the Dacca district, and indispensably necessary, though not otherwise of superior quality, to form the stripes of some of the finest kinds of muslin. *p.*

بانگی *bāngī*, f. a pattern, muster. *h.*

بانو *bānū*, f. a lady, a woman of rank. *p.*

بانوا *bānūā*, m. the name of a water-bird. *h.*

بانوان *bānūān*, the left hand or side. *s.*

بانوسا *bānūsā*, m. } a kind of cloth. *h.*
بانوسی *bānūsī*, f. }

بانوی *bānawī* or *bānawē*, ninety-two. *h.*

بانہ *bānh*, f. the arm from the shoulder to the elbow; guarantee, protector, or security (as when a person trusts himself in the power of an enemy, a third person being his *bānh*, who engages to return him to his house or fort in security). *bānh-bālī*, strong in the arm. *bānh pakayā* or *gahnā*, a. to protect. *bānh denā*, a. to assist (see *bāzū denā*). *bānh fūpnā*, to be destitute of friends or protectors. *s.*

بانہ *bānā* (for *bānā*), m. dress, uniform, &c. *s.*

بانہیان *bānhīyān*, m. a patron. *s.*

بانی *bānī*, a builder, an architect, a composer, author, founder. *a.*

بانی *bānī*, f. the price paid for a work; a fabric or manufacture; ashes; the name of a yellow earth with which potters sometimes ornament their vessels; the thread with which cloth is woven; a weight equal to 80 rupees. *h.*

بانی *bānī*, f. speech, language; name of the goddess of eloquence, *Saraswatī*. *s.*

بانی بونی *bānībonī*, f. the price of weaving. *h.*

بانی کار *bānī-kār*, an architect; a composer, an author, beginner; an instigator. *p.*

بانی کاری *bānī-kārī*, f. architecture; composition; commencing a business; instigation. *p.*

باو *bāo*, f. wind. *bāo sarnā*, n. to be discharged backwards (wind). *bāo bāndhnā*, to prevail over an adversary by flattery or invective without argument. *bāo-khānī*, to live in pleasure and enjoyment; to court one's inspirations; to protract a miserable existence. *s.*

باو *bāo* or *bāv*, f. the pox, a bubo. *h.*

باوا *bāwā* (v. *bābā*), father. *bāwā-jān*, dear father. *d.*

باوڻا *bāwān*, the left hand or side. *s.*

باوڻاس *bā, o-batās*, *f.* calamity, misfortune, particularly such as is believed to result from the evil influence of a demon (see *āsib*). *h.*

باوڻي کھال *bā, o bharī-khāl*, of no intrinsic value; lit. a skin full of wind. *d.*

باوڻيڪ *bā, o-bhak*, } a prattler, tri-
باوڻيڪ *bā, o-jhak*, } fling talker. *h.*

باوڻا *bā, otā*, } *m.* a flag or banner; a
باوڻا *bā, otā*, } sail; a sort of armlet
worn by women. *s.*

باوجود *bā-wujūd*, notwithstanding. *bā-wu-jūdi ānki*, notwithstanding that. *p.*

باور *bāwar*, *m.* belief, faith, confidence, truth, credit; *adj.* true, credible. *bāwar-k.*, to credit. *bāwar-k.*, to be credible. *p.*

باور *bāwar*, *m.* a kind of sweetmeats. *h.*

باور *bā, orā* or *bāwarā*, mad, crazy. *s.*

باورچن *bāwarchin*, } *f.* a cookmaid or female

باورچي *bāwarchinī*, } cook. *t. h.*

باورچي *bāwarchī*, *m.* a cook. *bāwarchī-*

khāna, *m.* a kitchen, cook-house. "This word seems to be one of those old Persian or Turkish terms, of which several are now preserved in the Hindustani, which are no longer used by or known to the Turks and Persians. The term implies "confidential person," as a cook unquestionably should be, particularly in the East, where life is so frequently attempted by poison." (Binning). *t.* [art. *t. p.*

باورچيگري *bāwarchigārī*, *f.* the culinary

باوري *bā, orī*, name of a tribe of va-
grants to the west of Delhi. *h.*

باوري *bā, orī*, } *f.* a well, pit. *d.*

باوتي *bā, orī*, } *f.* a well, pit. *d.*

باوسول *bā, o-sul*, *m.* the cholic. *s.*

باوصف *bā-masf*, yet, notwithstanding. *p. a.*

باوفا *bā-mafā*, faithful, trusty. *p. a.*

باوگ *bāwag*, *m.* seed-time (same as *bā, omī*). *h.* [tulency. *s.*

باوگولا *bā, o-golā*, *m.* the cholic; fla-

باولا *bā, olā* or *bāwalā*, mad, crazy. *s.*

باولي *bā, olī*, *f.* a large well into which
people descend to get water; the drag (thing or ani-
mal) with which hawks, dogs, &c., are taught to hunt;
a trick. *bā, olī denā*, *a.* to initiate. *h.*

باولين *bā, olenā*, *m.* the name of a
defect in horses. *h.*

باون *bāwan* (for *vāmana*), dwarfish,
diminutive; *m.* the fifth incarnation of Vishnu. *s.*

باون *bāwan*, fifty-two. *h.* [*bāwan*]. *s.*

باونا *bā, onā* or *bāwanā*, dwarfish (see

باوني *bā, onī*, *f.* seed-time, sowing. *h.*

باو *bāhu* or *bāh*, *f.* an arm. *s.*

باو *bāh*, *f.* virility, manhood; coitus. *p.*

باو *bāhā*, a water-course, channel. *h.*

باو *bāhu-bhūshā*, *f.* an armlet,
an ornament worn round the upper arm. *s.*

باو *bāhuj*, *m.* sesamum growing wild
or spontaneously. *s.*

باو *bāhudā*, *f.* the name of a river
said to rise in the Himalaya mountains; probably the
modern Behut, the classical Hydaspes. *s.*

باو *bāhar* or *bāhir*, without,
foreign. *s.*

باو *bāhir*, superior, excellent; open, public. *a.*

باو *bāharā* or *bāhara*, the man who
stands at the well to upset the water from the leathern
bucket or *charas*, *q. v.* *h.*

باو *bāhir-kā*, from without, strange. *bāhir-*
kā sāhib āyā, khabar dījo; "a strange gentleman is
arrived, give notice;" an exclamation used by the
darwāns or gatekeepers in Calcutta on the arrival of
a stranger, to give notice to the family within. In my
time the above sentence was pronounced (by the non-
reading gentry), "Barker sawb āyā, cover the Jew!" *s.*

باو *bāhirah*, *m.* the left side (in
sword exercise, &c.). *s.*

باو *bāharī*, a foreigner, a stranger;
outward. *s.*

باو *bāhulyā*, *m.* } plenty, abun-
باو *bahulyatā*, *f.* } dance, quan-
tity. *s.* [one with another. *p.*

باو *bāham*, together, mutually. *bā-ham-dīgar*,

باو *bāhman*, a Brāhman. *s.*

باو *bāhman-hattī*, *f.* name of
a plant (*Ovieda verticillata*). *s.*

باو *bāhmanī*, wife of a Brāhman;
a Brāhmaness; *adj.* of or relating to a Brāhman.
bāhmanī badakh, the *chakwā* or Brāhmany duck.
bāhmanī chil, the Brāhmany kite, *v. garur*. *s.*

باو *bāhmanetā*, son of a Brāh-
man; a young Brāhman. *s.*

باو *bāhu-mūl*, *m.* the armpit. *s.*

باو *bāhan*, *m.* a carriage. *s.*

باو *bāhan*, *m.* fallow land (root of
bāhnā). *h.*

باو *bāhnā*, *a.* to plough, to till; to
shoot or discharge a weapon; to comb the hair. *h.*

باو *bāhu-yuddh*, *m.* close fight,
personal struggle; boxing, wrestling. *s.*

باو *bā, ī*, *f.* mistress, lady (among Mah-
rattas); a dancing-girl. *bā, ī-jī*, the mother bawd; the
old abess; "la bonne." *h.*

باو *bā, e* or *bā, ī*, *f.* flatulency; rheu-
matism. *bā, ī pachnī*, to be mortified, to be depressed,
to die away. *bā, ī men bhayaknā*, to prate foolishly.
bā, ī sarnā (see *bā, o sarnā*). *s.*

باي**اں** *bāyān*, left (not right); m. the bass part in music, the bass sound (particularly of the *tabla*, *dholak*, and *pakhāwaj*, which are played upon by the left hand). *bāyān pānw pānā*, to acknowledge the cunning of an artful person. *s.*

باي**ب** *bāyab*, apart, separate, strange, distinct. *yih bāt bāyab hai*, this is another thing; this is a horse of another colour. *h.* [quarter. *h.*

باي**ب** *bāyab* or *bā,ib*, m. the north-west
باي**برنگ** *bā,ē-birang*, m. name of a medicinal seed. *s.*

باي**د** *bāyad*, it is fit, or necessary. *bāyad-shāyad*, as it should be. *p.*

باي**س** *bā,īs*, twenty-two. *h.*

باي**ستہ** *bāyista*, that which is becoming or requisite, necessary. *p.*

باي**سي** *bā,īsī*, f. the royal army, because composed of the troops of the twenty-two *pūbas* or provinces then constituting the Mogul empire; a command of 22,000 men. *bā,īsī jāpnā*, to attack with one's whole force. *h.*

باي**ع** *bā,ī* or *bāyī*, a seller, a merchant. *a.*

باي**کا** *bā,īkā*, } f. a woman, a wife. *d.*

باي**کو** *bā-īkū*, }
باي**گولا** *bā,ē-golā*, m. (see *bā,o-golā*). *h.*

باي**ن** *bāyan*, m. sweetmeat, &c., which is distributed to friends in marriage feasts, or in commemoration of a success. *s.*

باي**ن** *bā,īn* (v. *bā,olī*), a large well. *d.*

باي**ن** *bā-in*, along with this, although. *p.*

باي**نی** *bā,īnī*, f. a basket in which snakes are carried about for show. *h.*

باي**ہا** *bā,īhā*, m. rheumatism. *h.*

باي**اد** *bibād* (for *vivād*), m. quarrel, contest. *h.*

باي**اد** *ba-bād*, lit. to the wind, cast away. *p.*

باي**ادی** *bibādī* (for *vivādī*), a disputant, plaintiff. *s.* [marriage. *s.*

باي**اہ** *bibāh* (for *vivāh*), m. matrimony, *s.*

باي**ر** *babar*, m. one who crops the manes of horses. *h.*

باي**ر** *babar*, m. a lion, a tiger. *bi-bar* (imper. of *burdan*), bear or carry thou. *p.*

باي**رجی** *babarjī*, } m. (for *bāwarchī*), a cook;
باي**رجی** *babarjī*, } so *babarjī-khāna*, a cook-house or kitchen. *p.* [dissension. *h.*

باي**رکھری** *babrā-kherī*, f. quarrelling, *s.*

باي**رہ** *bibaran* (for *vivaran*), m. interpretation, explanation. *s.* [colour. *s.*

باي**رہ** *bibarn* (for *vivarna*), faded in
باي**رٹا** *babrūtā*, m. a clown, lout, bumpkin, a clumsy young man. *h.*

باي**ری** *babrī*, f. cropped hair, tresses; the act of cropping (particularly the manes of horses). *h.*

باي**ری** *babarī*, leonine or tigerish; canine, savage. *p.*

باي**ری** *baburī*, } f. the name of a tree of
باي**ر** *babūr*, } the mimosa kind. (There

باي**ر** *babūl*, } are several species: the
commonest is the Arabica, *Roz.*); the acacia tree. The *babūl* produces also a valuable gum, and its bark, being a powerful astringent, is used in tanning by *chamārs*, q. v. *s.* [of fondness. *h.*

باي**ر** *baburā*, m. a child, a boy (a term

باي**ر** *babhrū*, large, great, tawny, &c.; bald-headed through disease; m. a large ichneumon; the name of a sage; a tawny or brown colour. *s.*

باي**کش** *bubhukshā*, f. hunger. *s.*

باي**کش** *bubhukshit*, hungry. *s.*

باي**نی** *babhnī*, f. (see *bāmhnī*), a sty on the eyelids, a lizard. *h.*

باي**ہ** *bibhan* (for *vibhav*), m. substance, wealth; power, grandeur. *s.*

باي**ی** *babai*, m. the seed of a sweet-scented herb (*Ocimum pilosum*, *Rozb.*); name of a bird. *s.*

باي**ی** *babbi*, f. a kiss. *h.*

باي**سی** *bubesi*, f. the piles. *h.*

باي**سی** *babesiya* or *barabesiya*, talking nonsense; m. a catamite. *h.*

باي**ک** *bibek*, m. } discrimination, dis-

باي**کتا** *bibekātā*, f. } cretion, sense. *s.*

باي**کی** *bibekī*, discreet, prudent. *s.*

باي**ہا** *bapā honā*, to be raised, established, pitched. *h.*

باي**ت** *bapt* or *bapat*, hidden, secret. *d.*

باي**ت** *bipat*, } f. calamity, misfortune,

باي**ت** *bipatti*, } danger, mischief. *s.*

باي**تا** *biptā*, }

باي**ر** *bipr* (for *vipra*), a man of the sacerdotal caste, a Brāhman. *s.*

باي**را** *bapurā*, helpless, distressed. *h.*

باي**رنا** *biparnā*, a. to attack, to assault. *h.*

باي**ریت** *bi-parit*, contrary, opposite; f. mischief, ruin. *s.*

باي**ل** *bipal*, m. a measure of time, a second, or (as some say) one-sixth of a second. *s.*

باي**نس** *bapañs*, m. patrimony, a father's share. *s.*

باي**تی** *bapautī* or *bapoti*, f. paternal estate, patrimony, heritage. *h.* [bath. *s.*

باي**ہارا** *baphārā*, m. vapour, vapour-

باي**رنا** *bipharnā*, n. to be perverse, refractory, cross, irritated, obstinate, pert. *s.*

بیپھی बिपही *biphai* (for *vrihaspati*), m. Thursday. *h.*

بیپھی बपही *bapahi*, f. paternal estate. *s.*

بت बिट or बित बिट्ट (for *vitt*), m. wealth, substance, ability, power, means. *s.*

بت बुट *but*, m. a hazard table; a blow with the fist. *h.*

بت *but*, m. an idol (hence, figuratively, a beloved woman; a darling). *but-parast*, an idolater *but-parastī*, idolatry. *but-tarāsh*, a maker of idols. *p.*

بت *bat*, m. a line drawn to distinguish separate names in a catalogue, or articles in an account. *p.*

بت बट *bat*, m. the worm which is so destructive to shipping (*Teredo*); contraction of *bāt*, a word (used in composition), as *bat-bāharī*, external, foreign. *bat-bāhā, o*, m. prolixity, talkativeness, chicanery, wrangle. *bat-banā*, an orator, a sophist. *bat-kahā, o*, m. talk, conversation. Contraction of *bāt*, wind, used in composition, as *bat-sakhā-k.*, a. to ventilate. *h.*

بتا बिता *bittā*, m. a span, a hand's breadth. *h.*

بتا बुता *butā*, m. overreaching, fraud, trick, take in. *butā-denā*, to overreach. *h.*

بتا बुता *butā*, m. a bamboo lath; a thin slip of bamboo; an oblong stone on which powders are levigated. *h.*

بتاد बुतारद *butārad*, a name given to an extra cess upon the cultivator. *h.*

بتاس बतस *batās*, f. wind, air. *batās-phenī*, f. a kind of sweetmeats, sugarcakes. *s.*

بتاسा बतसा or बतसा *batāsā*, m. a kind of sweetmeats, sugarcakes (of a spongy texture, q. d. filled with air); a bubble filled with water. *h.*

بتاشा *batāshā*, m. (see *batāsā*), a bubble, &c. *h.*

بتان बतान *batān*, place of assemblage of cattle at night in an open field. *h.*

بتाना बताना *batānā*, a. to point, to shew, to explain, to teach; to appear; m. an upper turban; a small bracelet of metal. *h.*

بتانا बिताना *bitānā*, a. to pass (time), to spend. *s.*

بتانا बुताना *butānā*, } a. to extinguish. *h.*

بتाना बुताना *butā, onā*, } a. to extinguish. *h.*

بتारि निंबु *batāri nimbū*, m. the shaddock. *h.*

بتخانه *but-khāna*, an idol temple. *p.*

بتر بتر *batar*, land in a state fit for the plough. *h.*

بتر *batar* or *battar*, worse, very bad (contracted from *bad-tar*). *p.*

بتر *batar*, curtailed (animal); destitute of good qualities (see *abtar*). *a.*

بترابندی बित्राबन्दी *bitrā-bandī* (v. *bila-bandī*), a kind of settlement. *h.*

بتراش *but-tarāsh*, an idol-maker, a statuary. *p.*

بترانا बतराना *batrānā*, a. to converse, talk. *s.*

بترن बितरन *bitaran* (for *vitarn*), m. giving charity, alms, a donation. *s.*

بتارنا बितरना *bitarnā*, a. to bestow, to grant. *s.*

بتसा बत्सा *batsā*, m. a kind of rice. *h.*

بتسل बत्सल *batsal* (for *vatsal*), kind, loving. *s.*

بتک *batak*, f. (v. *بطک*), a duck. *p.*

بتکده *but-kada*, an idol temple, a pagoda. *p.*

بتکڑ *batakhar*, loquacious, talkative. *h.*

بتکھا *bat-kahā*, loquacious, conversable. *h.*

بتکھا *bat-kahā, o*, m. } loquacity,

بتکھی *bat-kahī*, f. } conversibleness, discourse, dialogues. *h.*

بتلانا बतलाना *batlānā*, a. to shew, to explain, to point out, to teach, to inform. *h.*

بتتم *bittam-bittam*, bit by bit, gradually. *d.*

بتنا *bitnā* (see *bitnā*), n. to pass, elapse. *s.*

بتنگ *bu-tang*, lit. in straitness. *ba-tang ānā* or *honā*, to be in great distress. *p.* [dun. *h.*

بتورا *bitaurā*, m. a heap of dried cow-

بوري *bataurī*, f. a flatulent or oedematous swelling. *h.*

بوري *batūrī*, f. a species of *chanā* (q. v.); a small kind of grain. *h.*

بتورن *batoran*, } gathering or collect-

بتولن *batolan*, } ing the grain in the time of harvest. *h.* [a nun. *s.*

بتول *batul*, f. a virgin averse to matrimony,

بتولي *batolī*, f. buffoonery. *h.*

بتونی *batūnī*, a tattler, an idle talker. *h.*

بتوون *batwon*, the preparation of land for the reception of the seed. *h.*

بتھا *bithā*, f. pain; affliction. *s.*

بتھارنا *bithārānā*, a. to cause to scatter, to cause to sprinkle. *h.*

بتھاري *bithārī*, f. cleansing the warp. *h.*

بتھارنا *bithārānā*, a. to scatter, to sprinkle. *h.*

بتھرنا *bitharnā*, or *bithurnā*, n. to be scattered, to be sprinkled. *h.*

بتھوا *bathū, ā*, m. name of a kind of greens (*Chenopodium album*); also a kind of weed which grows with the spring crops in the vicinity of water. *h.*

بتھيا *bathiyā*, a heap of dried cow-dung. *h.*

بتي *batī*, f. a word, speech. *s.*

بي बत्ती *batī*, f. a candle; a wick; a match; a tent or boughie; a stick (of sealing-wax). *s.*

بي butī, f. provision for a journey. *butī* *lekar chauthir dhūṇḍā*, to go in earnest search (of any thing). *d.* [high. *h.*

بيتا बितिया *bittiyā*, m. a dwarf, i.e. a span

بيتانا बतियाना *batiyānā*, a. to speak, to talk, to say, to converse. *h.*

بيتيت बितित *bitit*, passed, gone, elapsed. *s.*

بيتيس बत्तिस *battis*, thirty-two. *h.*

بيتिसा बत्तिसा *battisā*, m. a medicine composed of thirty-two ingredients, usually given to mares after foaling. *h.*

بيتिसी बत्तिसी *battisī*, f. any aggregate, consisting of thirty-two parts, hence, a set of teeth. *battisī*, *dikhānā*, a. to shew the teeth, to laugh; to scoff or make faces at any one. *h.*

بت बट *bat*, m. name of a tree (*Ficus Indica*); a single *caufī*, *s.*

بت bat, m. tripe; twist; a wrinkle or fold of the abdomen; (in comp.) contracted for *bāt*, a road, as *bat-pār*, a highwayman. In Dakh. a weight made of metal or hard stone to weigh with (v. *bat-kharā*). *h.*

بت bat, m. } a partition, division: in
بتائی batāī, f. } revenue language, division of the crop between the cultivator and zamindār. *batāī-dār*, a cultivator who shares his crop with the zamindār. *h.*

بتا बाट *batā*, m. deficiency; exchange or discount; defect, blemish, injury, offence; a ball (of wood or stone); a box in which gems are kept. *batte-bāz*, a juggler, a trickster. *batte-bāzī*, f. juggling, trickery, subterfuge. *batā dhār* and *batā dhāl*, level, even. *h.*

بتار बाटार *batār*, name of a tribe of *Gūjars*, q. v. *h.* [fusion, &c. (v. *saḥā-batā*). *h.*

بتاستا battā-satā, m. a kind of armour, col-

بتانا बिटाना *biṭānā*, a. to scatter, to sprinkle. *h.*

بتाना batānā, } m. a pea, called in Urdū, *matar*
بتानا batāna, } (q. v.). *d.*

بتاؤ बाटा *batā*, m. a traveller; (in Dakh.) a highwayman. *s.* [ropes, &c. (v. *bat*). *h.*

بتائی batāī, f. hire paid for twisting

بتپ बिटप *biṭap*, a tree, a twig. *s.*

بتपार batpār, } m. highwayman, vil-

بتपाड़ batpār, } lain, footpad. *h.*

بتपारी batpārī, } f. highway rob-

بتपाड़ी bat-pārī, } bing. *h.*

بتبع batākh, m. a duck (v. بٹک). *h.*

بترنا बटुर्ना *baṭurnā*, to be collected together. *h.*

बटरी batrī, f. a small cup. *h.*

बटहरा batkharā, m. a weight to weigh with (also written *batkara* or *batkhara*). *h.*

बटलवण biṭ-lavan, m. a kind of medicinal salt. *s.*

बटलोही batlohi, or batloī, f. a brass vessel in which Hindūs dress their food. *h.*

बटमार bat-mār, a highwayman. *bat-mārī*, highway robbery. *h.* [pulse. *s.*

बटमास biṭmās, m. a coarse species of jasmine *(Jasminum zambæ)*. *h.*

बटना batnā, a. to twist, to form by convolution (as ropes); to divide, share; to gain, make profit; n. to be divided, to be twisted; m. an instrument with which ropes are twisted. *h.*

बटनिया bataniyā, m. proprietor of a bat, a shareholder. *h.*

बटुआ batūā or batwā, m. a purse, a small bag, generally used for holding betel-nut, &c.; a brass vessel in which Hindūs dress their food. *h.*

बटुवा biṭwā, m. a son. *h.*

बटवार batwār (also batwāl), a tax gatherer who collects a tax levied in kind; a customs or police officer stationed on the road for collecting transit duties. *h.*

बटवारा batwārā, m. a share, the partition or division of lands, division of a crop in shares. *h.*

बटवाना batwānā, a. to cause to twist, &c. *h.* [resort. *h.*

बटोर baṭor, m. a gathering, a crowd, a

बटोरा biṭaurā, m. a heap of the cakes of dried cow-dung. *h.*

बटोरन baṭoran, gathering or heaping grain in one place at the time of harvest. *h.*

बटोरना baṭornā, a. to gather up, to collect, to purse, to accumulate (in Dakh. *batolnā*). *h.*

बटोरी बिटोरी biṭaurī, f. a tax on shopkeepers &c. in a village. *h.* [&c. *d.*

बटोलन batolan (v. baṭoran), gathering grain,

बटोना biṭonā, a. to scatter, to sprinkle; m. a son (see *biṭwā*). *h.*

बटोही batohī, m. a traveller, wayfarer. *s.*

बट्टा batṭa, an extraordinary allowance paid the military when on field duty. Also, the agio allowance, or rate of expenditure, between rupees of different species. *h.*

बटहान batḥān, pasture grounds. *h.*

बटहाना biṭhānā, a. to cause to sit down, to set, settle. *h.*

बटहक biṭhak, m. an ant hill. *h.*

बटहलाना biṭhānā, to cause to be seated, to make one sit down. *h.*

बटिना biṭhnā, n. (for *batḥnā*), to sit. *h.*

بٹھنا *baṭhnā*, n. to enter: (in Dakh.) to be twisted, plaited, or woven together, as ropes. *h.*

بٹھوا *baṭhūā* or *baṭhunwā*, a kind of herb. *h.*

بٹھئی *baṭhaī*, f. the art of making gold thread, also *baṭaī*. *h.* [spirits. *h.*

بٹھی *baṭhī*, f. a candle; a still for distilling

بٹیا *baṭiyā*, f. a daughter. *s.*

بٹیا *baṭiyā*, f. a silken cord adorned with three fringes, which women use to tie their hair behind. *h.* [alley; a small measure of weight. *h.*

بٹیا *baṭiyā*, f. a narrow passage, an

بٹیا *baṭiyā*, f. a narrow passage, an

بٹیر *baṭēr*, m. f. a kind of quail (*Perdix olivacea*, Buch). *s.*

بٹیس *bātes*, m. a passage, pathway. *h.*

بٹینٹھ *baṭenth*, m. the proprietor or holder of a share (same as *baṭaniyā*). *h.*

بجا *ba-jā*, in place, all right, proper, true, accurate, becoming, fit. *p.*

بجار *bijār*, m. a bull, a stallion. *h.*

بجاک *bajāk*, m. a kind of serpent. *h.*

بجالا *bijālā*, seedy, turned to seed, abounding in seed. *s.*

بجالانا *ba-jā-lānā* (in Pers. *ba-jū āwardan*), a. to perform, to obey, to execute, to accomplish. *p. h.*

بجان *ba-jān*, to the heart, soul, or life. *ba-jān āmadan*, to be in imminent danger or distress. *ba-jān ranjidan*, to be vexed to the soul. *p.*

بجانا *bajānā*, a. to sound, to play upon an instrument of music; to perform, to execute. *h.*

بجانا *bujānā* (for *bujhānā* q. v.), to extinguish, &c. *h.*

بجای *ba-jāe*, in place of, by way of. *p.*

بجائی *bijāī*, f. a portion of seed corn which the poorer classes are allowed to take from the field. *h.* [ment for the arm; a bracelet. *h.*

بجایتھ *bijāyath*, m. a kind of orna-

بججانا *baj-bajānā*, n. to effervesce with noise in putrefying. *h.*

بجتر *bajattar*, } m. (for *bajantrī*, &c. q. v.)

بجتری *bajattarī*, } a musician, &c. *s.*

بجدهونا *ba-jidd-honā*, n. to be importunate, to insist upon any thing; to tempt, to urge (a person). *a. h.*

بجر *bajr* (for *vajr*), m. a thunder-bolt; a diamond; adj. hard. *bajr pāre us par*, &c., may lightning fall on him, &c.; this is used in cursing any body. *s.*

بجرا *bajrā*, m. a boat for travelling in, a pleasure boat (of a larger kind, q. d. heavy or hard), commonly called "budge-row". *h.*

بجراگھات *bajr-āghāt*, (lightning-struck, any sudden calamity, especially if viewed as a judgment from heaven. *s.*

بجربو *bajar-baṭṭū*, m. name of a fruit; a large kind of seed, of which necklaces are made. *h.*

بجربھاگ *bajar-bhāng*, m. tobacco. *h.*

"This appears to have been the first name given to the weed, which was introduced into India, as is supposed, in the time of Jehanghire. It has now been superseded by the European name—see *tambākū*." (Binning.)

بجربکیت *bajr kit*, m. (lit. "lightning-insect"), a species of the armadillo, called by naturalists Pangolin or Manis; and sometimes "the scaly ant-eater"—It is termed in the Dakhni dialect *khaulā-mānjā*. (Binning). *s.*

بجربنگ *bajrang*, m. a title of Hanuman. *s.*

بجربنگی *bajrangī*, f. a kind of *tilak*, or mark, made on a Hindū's forehead with red lead. *h.*

بجری *bajra*, m. a pleasure-boat (v. *bajrā*). *h.*

بجری *bijrī*, f. (v. *bijrī*), lightning. *s.*

بجز *ba-juz*, besides, except. *p.*

بجلی *bijlī*, f. lightning; a thunder-bolt. *h.*

بجنا *bajnā*, n. to be sounded (a bell or gong &c.); *das baje*, ten have sounded, i.e. it is ten o'clock; to be famous; m. a rupee (used among brokers). *h.*

بجنا *bujnā*, m. a cloth used by menstruous women, a pessary. *h.*

بجنا *bijnā*, m. a fan, a punkah. *s.*

بجنتر *bajantar*, m. (v. *bajantrī*), *d.*

بجنتری *bajantrī*, m. one who plays upon musical instruments; f. a tax on musicians and female dancers. *bajantrī-mahall*, m. the quarter inhabited by musicians; a brothel. *h.*

بجنس *ba-jins*, in kind, in some sort. *p. a.*

بجنی *bajānī* or *bajnī*, f. quarrel, fight; uproar, a row. *h.*

بجو *bijū* (also *bijū bā,orā*), m. (v. *bejū*), an animal that feeds on dead carcases, the Indian badger; (some say the ichneumon), *Ursus Indicus*. *h.*

بجوانا *bajwānā*, a. to cause to sound, to cause to play on an instrument. *h.*

بجوڑنا *bajornā*, a. to strike, smite. *d.*

بجوج *bijog* (for *vijog*), m. separation, absence (especially of lovers); adj. parted, separate. *s.*

بجوجی *bijogī*, wretched, one who is separated (from his beloved, &c.). *s.*

بجھا *bujhā*, m. marshy soil. *h.*

بجھارت *bujhārat*, adjustment of accounts. *h.*

بجھانا *bujhānā*, a. to extinguish, to put out; to damp or depress one's courage, to quench one's thirst, as *piyās bujhānā*. *h.*

بجھانا *bujhānā* a. (caus. of *būjhānā*), to explain, to infuse into the mind, to demonstrate, to push as with argument, to persuade, to cause to believe, to take to. *h.*

بجھانا *bajhānā*, a. (also *bajhāvanā* or *bajhā, onā*), to entangle, to ensnare (as game), to entrap. *h.* [again. *h.*

بجھبھول *bujhbujhawal*, m. a riddle, guess

بجھرا *bujhrā*, m. a vessel for warm water. *h.*

بجھکانا *bijhkānā*, a. to frighten, to scare, to alarm. *h.*

بجھکانا *bijhaknā*, n. to be alarmed, to be startled. *h.*

بجھگاھ *bijhgāh*, a scarecrow. *h.*

بجھنا *bujhnā*, n. to be extinguished, to be put out (as fire, a lamp), to be quenched (thirst), to be dejected (the spirits). *h.*

بجھنا *bajhnā*, to be ensnared, to be caught (as game); to stick. *h.*

بجھوٹ *bajhwaṭ*, a stalk with ear. *h.*

بجھونٹا *bujhontā*, an abstract account of a village proprietary. *h.*

بجھونیا *bijhoniya*, name of a tribe of *rāj-pūts* in Jaunpūr. *h.* [burthen. *h.*

بجھیل *bujhail*, laden; beast, &c., of

بجی *bijai* (for *vijaya*), m. triumph. *bijai-dasamī*, the victorious tenth; the tenth of *āsin Shukl Paksh*; the anniversary of Rāma's victory over Rāvana. *s.*

بجیا *bijiyā* or *bijayā*, m. hemp, blang (*Cannabis sativa*). *s.*

بجیدار *bajī-dār*, an agricultural servant who takes corn as a recompense for his labour. *h.*

بجی *bijayī* (for *vijayī*), vanquisher, conqueror. *s.*

بج *bich* (for *bīch*), in the midst, among. *s.*

بج *bach* or *vach*, f. orris root. *s.*

بج *bach*, an inferior tribe of *rāj-pūts* in the district of Jaunpūr. *h.*

بجا *bachā* or *bachā*, m. a child; a young animal. *bachche wāli mūrghī*, the hen with her chickens; the constellation of the Pleiades. *p.*

بجاپا *bachāpā*, m. safety, escape, deliverance. *h.*

بجارت *bichār* (for *vichār*), m. contrivance, consideration, reflection, judgment, opinion, thought, will. *s.*

بجارت *bichārā* (for *be-chāra*), helpless. *p.*

بجارت *bichārat* (for *vichārat*), part. reflecting, thinking. *s.*

بجارت *bichārit* (for *vichārit*), judged, considered, matured. *s.*

بجارت *bichārak*, an inspector, investigator, judge. *s.*

بجارت *bichārānā*, a. to consider, to reflect, to investigate, to comprehend, to think, to apprehend, to conceive. *s.* [helpless. *p.*

بجارت *bichāru* (for *be-chāra*), without resource,

بجارت *bichārya*, fit for consideration. *s.*

بجالتی *bichālī*, f. straw. *h.*

بجالتی *bachānā*, a. to save, to preserve, to reserve, to protect; to save, to spare; to defend, to guard, to conceal, to leave. (for *bajānā*), to sound a musical instrument. *h.*

بجالتی *bachā, o* or *bachāv*, m. safety, protection; escape, deliverance. *h.*

بجالتی *bach-pan*, m. childhood, infancy. *h.*

بجالتی *bichitr* (for *vichitra*), various; wonderful. *s.*

بجالتی *bachti*, f. remainder; surplus, residue; end, conclusion. *h.*

بجالتی *bicharnā*, to detail. *bichar bichar kar bolnā*, to speak in full detail. *h.*

بجالتی *bichak*, disappointment; fright, alarm. *h.*

بجالتی *bichkānā*, a. to baulk, to disappoint, to break one's promise. (in Dakh.) to frighten, to terrify or threaten. *h.*

بجالتی *bachkānā*, small (generally applied to shoes and clothes); m. a dancing boy. *h.*

بجالتی *bachkānī*, f. a girl adopted by an old prostitute. *p.* [children, &c. *h.*

بجالتی *bach-kach* (generally *kach-back*),

بجالتی *bichahnā*, n. to be disappointed, baulked; to sprain; to run away, to retreat; to withdraw a consent which has been given. (in Dakh.) to start, to be afraid. *h.*

بجالتی *bichkannā*, m. an ornament worn in the anterior lobe of the ears. *h.*

بجالتی *bachagān* or *bachchagūn*, children, young one's (Pers. pl. of *bachcha*). *p.*

بجالتی *bachchagāna*, fit for children; in a childish manner. *bachchagānī*, f. a child's toy or plaything. *p.* [tribe. *h.*

بجالتی *bach-gūfī*, name of a *rāj-pūt*

بجالتی *bachchagī* f. infancy, childhood. *p.*

بجالتی *bichalnā*, n. to break one's promise, to slip, to infringe, to turn, to bend. *s.*

بجالتی *bichamnā*, a. to tease or torment one with questions. *h.*

بجالتی *bachan*, m. speech, talk, discourse, word; promise, agreement. *bachan band kar lenā* or *bandh k.*, to bind by promise. *bachan band*, or *bandh, honā*, to promise, to be agreed upon. *bachan pālnā*, to abide by a promise. *bachan tornā*, a. to break one's word. *bachan chhōrnā*, to break one's promise. *bachan denā*, a. to promise, to agree. *bachan dālū, a.* to question, to ask, to inquire. *bachan lenā*, to receive a promise. *bachan mārū, to* conclude an agreement. *bachan mānū, to* obey. *bachan nibhānā*, to abide by a promise. *bachan hārnā*, to promise, to agree, to give one's word. *s.*

بچنا *bachnā*, n. to be saved or spared, to escape, to remain unexpended. *bach-rahnā*, to avoid, to take care against. *h.*

بچناگ *bachnāg*, name of a vegetable poison. *s.* [espoused. *s.*

بچن دت *bachan-datta*, betrothed,

بچو *bichū*, *a.* m. name of a plant. *d.*

بچوانی *bichwānī*, } m. one who in-

بچولی *bichauliyā*, } terposes, a me-

بچوی *bichwāī*, } diator, an um-

pire, an arbitrator; an agent or ambassador. *s.*

بچه *bachcha*, m. the young of any animal, an infant, a child. *bachcha-dān*, m. the womb. *bachhe-wālī murgī*, f. the hen and chickens; a name given to the Pleiades. *p.*

بچه *bachh*, or بچه *bachhā*, m. a calf. *s.*

بچهانا *bichhātā*, m. a stinging-nettle (*Urtica interrupta*). *h.*

بچه دینا *bichhā-denā*, a. to spread; met. to knock down, to drub, to floor. *h.*

بچهانا *bichhānā*, a. to spread; m. a bed, bedding, carpet. (*Dakh. bichhānā*). *h.*

بچهان *bachcha-dān*, m. the womb. *p.*

بچهرا *bachhrā*, m. a calf. *h.* *bichhrā* (*Dakh.*) separation.

بچهرانا *bichhurānā*, a. to cause to be separated, to separate or sunder (actively). *s.*

بچهراہٹ *bichhurāhat*, f. separation, act of separating. Also *bichharāhat*. *s.*

بچهرنا *bichhurnā* or بچهرنا *bichharnā*, a. to be separated, or set apart, to slide, to slip, to turn away the face. *s.*

بچهرو *bachhrū*, m. a calf or colt. *s.*

بچهڑا *bichharā*, m. } separating, se-

بچهڑاٹ *bichharāt*, f. } paration, part-

ing asunder. *s.*

بچهڑانا *bichharānā*, a. to cause to be separated; to part or divide (actively). *s.*

بچهڑاو *bichhurāo*, m. act of parting or separating, separation. *s.* [away. *s.*

بچهڑاٹ *bichhrāhat*, fem. separation, turning

بچهڑنا *bichhurānā* or بچهڑنا *bichhar-*

nā, n. to be separated, to turn away. *s.*

بچهڑو *bachhrū*, m. a colt, a calf. *s.*

بچهلنا *bichhālānā*, n. to be separated; to slip, to slide; to slip out of place, to sprain; to turn away the face. *h.*

بچهلنا *bichhānā*, n. to be spread. *h.*

بچهناگ *bachchh-nāg*, m. name of a vegetable poison. *s.*

بچهو *bichchhū*, } m. a scorpion. the sign

بچهو *bichhū*, } Scorpio. *s.*

بچهو *bichhū*, *a.* m. a sort of dagger; a small stiletto with a curved or serpentine blade; an ornament worn on the toes. *h.*

بچهوانا *bichhwānā*, a. to cause to spread. *h.*

بچهوڑنا *bichhorānā*, a. to separate. *h.*

بچهونا *bichhaunā* or بچهونا *bichhonā*, m. bedding, carpeting. *h.*

بچهوتنا *bachhonā*, m. distribution of an aggregate sum on several individuals. *h.*

بچهوہ *bichhoh*, } m. separation, ab-

بچهوہا *bichhohā*, } sence. *h.*

بچهوی *bichhū*, f. a ring or ornament worn on women's toes. *d.*

بچهی *bachhī*, a female young animal. *p.*

بچهیا *bachhiyā* (diminutive of *bachhī*), f. a female calf. *h.*

بچهیرا *bachherā*, } m. a colt. *h.*

بچهیرا *bachherā*, } f. a foal, filly. *h.*

بچهیری *bachherī*, } f. a foal, filly. *h.*

بچهڑی *bachherī*, } f. a foal, filly. *h.*

بحاٹ *bahhās*, a great disputer, controvertist, arguer. *a.*

بحار *bihār* (pl. of بحر), seas, gulfs, &c. *a.*

بحال *ba-hāl*, happy, flourishing, prosperous; reinstated (as in service); restoration to a former condition, or continuing in the present state. *p. a.*

بحالی *ba-hālī* adj. of or relating to a former state; f. restoration to a former state or condition. *ba-hālī sanad*, a grant restoring a person to the possession of something that he has been deprived of, or confirming to him what he at present enjoys. *p.*

بحث *bahs*, f. argument, discussion, altercation, controversy, discussion. *bahs-k.*, to dispute. *a.*

بحثا *bahsā-bahsī*, f. controversy, discussion, argumentation. *a.*

بحثنا *bahasnā*, a. to argue, to dispute; to talk. *a.*

بحد *ba-hadd*, or بحدی *ba-hadde hi*, to such a degree that; so that. *p.*

بحر *bahr*, m. a sea, a gulf, a bay; f. metre in prosody; a fleet. *a.*

بحران *buhrān*, m. the crisis of any disease (as fever, &c.). *a.*

بحری *bahrī*, maritime, naval; (for *bahrī*), a kind of falcon. *a.*

بحرین *bahrain*, lit. the two seas, generally applied to the Mediterranean and the Euxine; it also applies to the two waters, viz. the fresh and the salt. *a.*

بحسب *ba-hasb* or *ba-hasbe hi*, according to, in accordance, in such a way that. *p. a.*

بحق *ba-hakk* or *ba-hakki*, on account of; in the case of. *p. a.*

بھکم *ba-ḥukm* or *ba-ḥukmi*, under the command of; by dint of. *p. a.* [lution. *p.*

بھل *biḥil*, (for *bi-hil*, "let alone,") pardon, absolve.

بھمدالله *ba-ḥamd Illāhī*, by the grace of God, God be praised that. *a.*

بھیرہ *buhaira*, a small sea or inland lake. *a.*

بھار *bukhār*, m. steam, mist, fog; glowing heat from the ground, or such as is felt in a fever; vapour, exhalation. *bukhār-nikānā*, n. to break out (as an eruption on the skin). *bukhār dīl men rakhnā*, a. to entertain enmity or malice in the heart. *a.*

بھارہ *bukhārā*, name of a town and country; the ancient Bactria. *p.*

بھاری *bukhārī*, of or relating to Bukhārā, a native of Bukhārā. *p.*

بھت *bakht*, m. fortune, prosperity, luck, felicity. *bakht-āwar*, fortunate. *bakht-bālī*, lucky, fortunate. *bakht-bāzī*, f. trying one's fortune. *bakht jānā*, to lose one's luck, to become unfortunate. *bakht-bidār*, one whose fortune is wide awake, a prosperous person. *bakht-bargashā*, unfortunate. *bakht-khūfā*, one whose fortune is asleep, unlucky. *p.*

بھت *bukht*, m. } a quick-paced camel (general-
بھتی *bukhtī*, f. } rally used to ride on, and not
for burthens). *a.*

بھتیاری *bakhtiyār*, fortunate, prosperous. *bakhtiyārī*, f. prosperity, good fortune. *p.*

بھرا *bakhrā*, } m. share, portion, lot, allow-
بھرہ *bakhra*, } ance. *p.*

بھری *bakhrī*, }
بھریت *bakhrāit*, } partner, sharer. *p.*

بھش *bakhsḥ*, m. gift, donation; pay; pardon or forgiveness; share, portion, lot. *bakhsḥ denū*, to give, to bestow; in comp. it denotes giving, bestowing, forgiving, as *ḡamar-bakhsḥ*, productive of fruit, *tāj-bakhsḥ*, bestowing a diadem. *p.*

بھشانا *bakshānā*, a. to cause to give; to procure pardon for another. *p.*

بھشائش *bakhsḥāish*, f. a favour, forgiveness. *p.*

بھشش *bakhsḥish*, f. a gift, gratuity. *bakhsḥishish-nāma*, a deed of gift. *p.*

بھشنا *bakhsḥnā*, a. to give, to bestow, to grant, to spare, to pardon or forgive. *p.*

بھش نامہ *bakhsḥ-nāma*, m. a deed of gift. *p.*

بھشدگی *bakhsḥandagī*, f. liberality, generosity; forgiveness. *p.*

بھشدہ *bakhsḥanda*, he who bestows; God, the forgiver. *p.* [forgiver. *p. h.*

بھشن ہارا *bakhsḥan-hārā*, m. the bestower, the

بھش *bakhsḥī*, m. (lit. the giver), a paymaster; a general, commander-in-chief. *bakhsḥī-ul-mamālīk*, a title or rank, equivalent to commander-in-chief. *bakhsḥī-khāna*, m. the pay-office; the general's office. *bakhsḥiyānī a'zam*, the supreme commanders. *p.*

بھشیات *bakhsḥiyāt*, name of a division of the Jaunpūr district. *p.*

بھشیدن *bakhsḥidan*, to bestow; to forgive. *p.*

بھشی گری *bakhsḥī-garī*, f. office of general. *p.*

بھل *bukhl*, m. parsimony, stinginess, avarice, sparingness. *a.* [sition. *p. a.*

بھلاف *ba-khlāf*, on the contrary, in oppo-

بھلوی *ba-khlūbī*, in perfection, thoroughly. *p.*

بھود *ba-khud*, lit. to or into self. *ba-khud ānā*, to come to one's self or one's senses. *p.*

بھور *bakhūr*, m. perfume, odour, frankincense. *a.*

بھوشی *ba-khushī*, with pleasure; joyfully. *p.*

بھیر *ba-khair*, in welfare, well, good. *p. a.*

بھیر *bakhr*, m. report, news, intelligence. *d.*

بھیل *bukhl*, a miser, a niggard. *a.*

بھیلی *bakhlī*, f. stinginess, niggardliness. *a.*

بھیدہ *bakhiya*, m. a kind of stitching; quilting, sewing very thick and strong. *p.*

بد *bad*, evil, bad; much used in the formation

of compounds; as, *bad-akhḥar*, of an unlucky star, unfortunate. *bad-akhḥāk*, of bad habits. *bad-usūb*, ill-shaped, ill-made; of evil conduct. *bad-asī* or *bad-uḡūl*, low-born. *bad-aḡwār*, ill-mannered. *bad-afāl*, of evil deeds. *bad-ḡitkūd*, mistrustful. *bad-andesh*, inimical, evil-minded. *bad-ā'in*, of ill manners, observing no religious precepts. *bad-bā'in*, internally evil. *bad-bakht*, unlucky, unfortunate. *bad-bar*, evil-minded or disposed. *bad-bū*, foetid; f. stink. *bad-parhez*, not controlling one's inclinations and passions; intemperate. *bad-chālī*, of bad conduct. *bad-chashm*, malignant, envious, coveting other men's goods, particularly wives. *bad-kāl*, in bad circumstances, ill-conditioned. *bad-hawās*, senseless, stupidified. *bad-khiḡāl* or *bad-khaslat*, of a bad disposition. *bad-khatt*, writing ill. *bad-khulk*, of evil nature, ill-disposed. *bad-kho*, of bad habits. *bad-khūwāh*, wishing evil. *bad-dū'ā*, f. curse. *bad-dīl*, suspicious. *bad-dimāgh*, dissatisfied, displeased with every thing. *bad-dawl*, ill-shaped, ungraceful. *bad-ḡūt*, low-born, of bad breed, wicked, vicious. *bad-ḡihn*, stupid, slow of apprehension. *bad-rāh*, wicked, sinful. *bad-rikāb*, ill-paced (a horse), also difficult to mount. *bad-rag*, of a bad vein, ill-natured, malevolent. *bad-rang*, bad colour, bad kind. *bad-raw*, ill-paced (a horse). *bad-zabān*, indecent speaker, abuser; f. indecent language, abuse. *bad-zabānī*, f. abuse. *bad-zeb*, ungraceful. *bad-sā'at*, f. an unlucky moment. *bad-saj*, ungraceful, ill-looking. *bad-sirishḥ*, of a bad composition, ill-natured. *bad-saranjām*, of a bad end. *bad-sigāl*, malevolent. *bad-sulūk*, unfavourably inclined, maltreating. *bad-sirat*, ill-tempered, of bad disposition. *bad-shakl*, ill-shaped, ill-looking. *bad-shugun*, of evil omen, inauspicious. *bad-sūrat*, ugly, ill-conditioned. *bad-tarīf*, m. bad habit (in a religious sense). *bad-finat*, malevolent, iniquitous. *bad-finālī*, f. malevolence, iniquity. *bad-ḡann*, suspicious. *bad-ahd*, faithless, treacherous. *bad-fī'l*, m. evil deeds; of bad habits (particularly in a religious sense). *bad-farjām*, of evil end or issue, malignant. *bad-kār* or *bad-kirdār*, sinful; a malefactor. *bad-gumān*, suspicious. *bad-go*, slanderous. *bad-guhār*, of bad origin. *bad-lagām*, hard-mouthed (a horse), not obedient to the reins. *bad-mast*, dead drunk. *bad-maza*, of bad taste, unsavory. *bad-mazagī*, unsavoryness, tastelessness; coolness between friends. *bad-mizāj*, of evil temper. *bad-muzanna*, suspicious. *bad-mā'ūsh*, of a bad profession, of an infamous trade. *bad-mu'āmalā*, of unfair

dealing, roguish. *bad-mihri*, f. disobligingness, unkindness. *bad-nām*, infamous, calumnious. *bad-nāmi*, f. infamy. *bad-nasāl*, of a bad race or breed; a bastard. *bad-naqīb*, unfortunate. *bad-nazar*, ill-looking. *bad-na'l*, tripping (a horse). *bad-numā* or *bad-namūd*, ungraceful, inelegant. *bad-nihād*, ill-disposed, of bad intention. *bad-wag*, ill-disposed or ill-behaved. *bad-hazm*, of bad digestion. *bad-hai,at*, ill-formed, misshapen. *bad-yumma*, evil-omened, unpropitious. N.B.—All the preceding adjectives may form abstract substantives by the addition of *i*, as *bad-akhākī*, depravity of morals. *bad-usūbi*, malformation, &c. *p*.

بد *bad*, f. a bubo, or swelling of the gland. *h*.

بد *bid*, f. a little pit into which children in play endeavour to throw balls or marbles. *h*.

بد *badī*, f. the wane of the moon; the dark half of the lunar month, from full moon to new moon. *s*.

بد *bidā*, f. dismissal; taking leave, farewell, adieu. *bidā-k*, to bid farewell, to dismiss. *s*.

بد *bidā*, f. beginning, commencement. *a*.

بد *badā*, predestined, fated. *h*.

بد *badā-badī*, with emulation or rivalry, contentiously. *h*.

بد *bidāran* (for *vidāran*), m. act of tearing, breaking, severing, rending, or dividing. *s*.

بد *bidārnā*, a. to tear, to rend. *s*.

بد *badāmī*, f. a species of rice. *h*.

بد *bad-ān* (for *ba-ān*), lit. by that; thereby, thence. *p*. [congratulation, &c.]

بد *badāhā*, m. (v. *badhānā*), a song of

بدهات *badāhat*, f. an unexpected accident. *a*.

بد *bidāhnā*, a. to turn the plough over a field, after the seed is come up, and also to plough immediately after sowing, for the purpose of covering the seed; to harrow. *h*.

بد *badāyut*, commencement. *a*.

بد *badā,ī* (pl. of *badī*), wonders, rarities. *a*.

بد *bad-bāchā*, m. a false or fraudulent *bāch* or division. *h*.

بد *budbud*, m. a bubble. *h*.

بد *budbudānā*, a. to mutter, to grumble. *h*.

بد *bidit*, known, famed, renowned. *s*.

بد *badtar*, worse, inferior, very bad. *p*.

بد *badakh*, m. a duck (for *baṭakh*). *d*.

بد *badakhshān*, name of a region near the source of the Oxus, famous for its rubies, &c. *p*.

بد *badr*, m. the full moon. *a*.

بد *ba-dar* (to the door, or at the door), with-out, out. *ba-dar-nawīsī*, writing off objectional items of an account; auditing or taxing an overcharged bill. *p*.

بد *badrā*, m. a cloud, cloudiness. *s*.

بد *ba-darj*, by insertion, per invoice. *p*. *a*.

بد *ba-daraja*, in, or to a degree. *p*. *a*.

بد *badar-rau*, f. a drain, a sewer. *p*.

بد *badarka* or *badraḥa*, m. a fellow-traveller; a convoy, or guard on the road; any thing ordered to be taken with a certain medicine (as water gruel with salts); a vehicle (in medicine—see *anupān*); also a charge (of one per cent.) formerly levied as the expense for keeping the highways and rivers free from robbers. *badraḥa ḥisāb*, an invoice of goods sent; also transit duty. *p*. [ten thousand dirhams. *p*.

بد *badra*, m. a bag of money; a weight of *بادری* *badrī*, a place of pilgrimage in the north of India. *s*.

بد *badrī*, f. a mixture of metals so called; a kind of tutenag inlaid with silver, (so called from Bidar, the name of a city and province), used for *ḥukkas*, &c. *h*.

بد *badrī-patrak*, m. a sort of perfume, a leaf. *s*.

بد *badrī-phalā*, f. a plant, the blue sephalica or nycanthus. *s*.

بد *badrī-chhadā*, f. a kind of perfume, apparently a dried shell-fish; a tree, a species of the *Zizyphus*. *s*.

بد *badrī-shail*, m. a part of the Himalaya range, and a celebrated place of pilgrimage, the Badrināth of modern travellers; or a town and temple on the west bank of the Alaknanda river in the province of Shrinagar. *s*.

بد *ba-dast*, in hand, or into hand. *p*.

بد *ba-dastūr*, according to custom; as usual, in the usual manner. *p*.

بد *badsalā*, m. a hog-sty. *h*.

بد *bid'at*, f. violence, oppression, wrong; schism, heresy, blasphemy. *a*.

بد *bid'atī*, a tyrant, oppressor. *a*.

بد *badak* (same as *baṭ*), a duck. *d*.

بد *ba-dikhat*, with toil or difficulty. *p*. *a*.

بد *badaknā*, n. to move, be moved. *h*.

بد *badal*, m. exchange, substitution; retaliation; prep. for, on account of. *badal lenā*, a. to exchange, to take in exchange. *badali māl*, m. price, barter. *badal-mushāhara*, m. stipend given in money or kind to public or private servants. *a*.

بد *baddal*, or *badal*, m. cloud. *h*.

بد *ba-dil*, with the heart, heartily, sincerely. *ba dil o jān*, with heart and soul. *p*.

بد *badlā*, m. exchange, lieu, stead, a substitute, recompense, revenge, requital. *badlā lenā*, a. to alter, to revenge. *badle*, in exchange, in return for. *a*. [of the English word. *d*.

بد *budlā*, m. a bottle, probably a corruption

بد *bad-lām* (for *bad-nām*), infamous, of bad reputation. *d*.

بد *badlānā*, a. to cause to alter; to change, to put one thing for another. *a*.

بد *badlā-ī*, f. price of exchange. *a*.

بد *badalnā*, a. to change, to alter. *a*.

بد *badlī*, f. cloudiness; a small bit of cloud. *a*.

بدلی बदली *badlī*, f. exchange; relief (of watches, &c.); a substitute; a person or thing taken; representation or exchange of some other person or thing. *a.*

بدلی *budlī*, f. a small bottle (v. *budlā*). *d.*

بدن بدن *badan* (for *vadan*), m. the mouth, the countenance. *s.*

بدن *badan*, m. the body. *badan phal-jānā*, n. to be covered with an eruption of pustules. *a.*

بدنا بدنا *badnā*, a. to wager, to stake at play, to settle, to predestinate, to take (as witness), to obey, to acknowledge, to agree, not to refuse. *h.*

بدنا *badnā*, m. (for *badhnā*), a kind of pot. *h.*

بدنی *badnī*, f. a pipkin of a small size. *d.*

بدنی بدنی *badnī*, a contract by which the borrower gives a bond at high interest, and as a further security to the lender, he assigns his crops valued far below the market price. *h.*

بدنی *badanī*, of or relating to the body. *a.*

بدو *badū*, infamous. *bado* (for *ba-o*), in or to him, &c. *p.*

بدو *badū*, a tribe of Arabs so called. *a.*

بدوان بدوان *bidwān* (for *vidwān*), learned. *s.*

بدوح *budūh*, an invocation, supposed to possess great power over the invisable world. It has no meaning that I ever heard, but some suppose it to be the name of a certain deceased saint. The word is often written as a charm, and inlaid in letters of gold on sword-blades, &c., to ensure their efficiency. *a.* (Binning). [to laugh at, to ridicule. *h.*

بدورنا بدورنا *bidornā*, a. to screw; to mock,

بدورنا بدورنا *bidornā*, a. to laugh at. *h.*

بدولت *ba-daulat*, by means of, through. *p. a.*

بدون *bidūn*, without, deprived of. *a.*

بدھ بدھ *badh*, m. killing, slaying. *badh-dand*, m. capital punishment. *badh-kāmyā*, f. desire to kill. *badh-kānkshī*, wishing death. *badh-sthān*, m. or *badh-sthālī*, f. a place of slaughter or execution. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *baddha*, bound, tied; checked, suppressed; fixed, withheld. *baddha-shikh*, young, a pupil whose hair has not been shaved. *baddha-shikhā*, f. a pungent root, a kind of garlic. *baddha-kop*, one who governs or suppresses wrath. *baddha-mūl*, fast or firmly rooted. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *bidh* (for *vidhi*), f. a sacred precept, rule, common practice, precept, direction; name of Brahmā; manner. *bidhi-bat*, (for *vidhi-vat*), according to rule, law, or precept. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *budh*, m. name of a Hindū deity corresponding to the Odin or Woden of the Saxons, and regent of the planet Mercury; the planet Mercury; Wednesday; a wise man, a sage. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *buddha*, m. a wise or learned man, a sage; a deified teacher, especially of the *Bauddha* sect; the ninth avatār or incarnation of Vishnu, and the apparent founder of Buddhism. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *buddhi*, f. sense, knowledge, understanding. *buddhi-hin*, senseless. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *bidhu* (for *vidhu*), m. the moon. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *bidhātā* (for *vidhātā*), m. he who has predestined, i. e. the deity Brahmā, providence. *s.* [precept, direction. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *bidhān*, m. common practice,

بدھ بدھ *baddhānjulī*, putting the hands joined to the forehead, saluting respectfully. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *badhāwā*, m. a song in congratulation; presents, &c., carried to the house of a woman on the sixth or fortieth day after childbirth. *h.*

بدھ بدھ *bidhāvat*, f. perforation. *h.*

بدھ بدھ *badhāī*, f. (same as *badhāwā*), a song, presents, &c. *h.* [gent. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *buddhi-bhrit*, wise, intelli-

بدھ بدھ *budh-bār*, m. the day of Budh, Wednesday. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *budhit*, known, understood. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *budh-jañ*, m. a wise man. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *badhir*, deaf. *badhirtā*, f. deafness. *s.* [execution, place of slaughter. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *badha-sthān*, m. place of

بدھ بدھ *badhak*, m. a slaughterer, a killer. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *badhik*, a huntsman, sportsman, fowler, killer, slayer. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *buddhimān*, m. } wise, sensi-

بدھ بدھ *buddhimat*, m. } ble, learn-

بدھ بدھ *buddhimatī*, f. } ed, famed, known. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *badhnā* (also *bidhnā*), a. to smite, to kill; n. to be wounded. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *badhnā*, m. a kind of pot, with a spout to it, a vessel for drinking water from. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *bidhnā*, n. to be pierced; m. a name of Brahmā (see *bidhātā*). *s.*

بدھ بدھ *bi-dihand* ("let them grant"), a superscription of assent by the emperor on a petition for an assignment of revenue. *p.*

بدھ بدھ *badhū*, f. a daughter-in-law, son's wife; a woman, wife, lady (same as *bahū*). *s.*

بدھ بدھ *bidhavā* or *bidhnā* (for *vidhavā*), f. widow. *bidhawā*, m. the Deity. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *budh-wār*, m. Wednesday. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *buddhivān*, } wise, know-

بدھ بدھ *buddhiwatī*, } ing, intelli-

بدھ بدھ *buddhiwantā*, } gent. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *badhopāya*, m. instrument or means of putting to death. *s.*

بدھ بدھ *bidhwañs* (for *vidhwañs*), m. death, annihilation, demolition. *s.*

بدھنش बध्वंश *badha-varish*, m. the slaughter of a whole race. *s.*

بدھین बुद्धिहीन *buddhi-hin*, ignorant, silly, a fool. *buddhi-hīnā*, f. ignorance, folly. *s.*

بدھی बद्धी *baddhī*, f. an ornament worn round the neck, hanging down to the waist, and crossing behind and before; a belt, a sash, a pair of braces. *h.*

بدھیا बधिया *badhiyā*, f. a bullock, or any castrated animal. *h.*

बुद्धिन्द्रिय *buddhindriya*, m. an organ of intellect or perception, as the mind, eye, ear, nose, tongue and skin. *s.*

बद्ध्या बध्या *badhya*, deserving death, condemned to death. *baddhyatā*, f. fitness to be killed. *badhya-bhāsi*, f. or *badhya-sthān*, m. a place of public execution. *s.*

बद्वी *badī*, f. badness, wickedness. *p.*

बद्वी *badī*, f. the dark half of the lunar month, from full moon to new moon. *s.*

बिद्या *vidyā* (for *vidyā*), f. science, knowledge, intellect. *s.*

बिद्याधर *vidyādhara*, m. a Vidyādhara, a species of dancers that perform before the assembled deities in Indra's paradise. *s.*

बिद्यार्थी *vidyārthī* (for *vidyārthī*), m. a seeker after knowledge, a student. *s.*

बिद्यावान *vidyāvān* (for *vidyāvān*), scientific, learned. *s.* [foreign country. *s.*

बिदेस *bides* (for *videsh*), abroad, a species of dancers that perform before the assembled deities in Indra's paradise. *s.*

बिदेसी *bidesī*, of another country, a traveller, a foreigner. *s.*

बद्वी *badī*, rare, strange, wonderful, curious. *a.*

बद्वी *badī*, rare, strange, wonderful, curious. *a.*

बद्वी *badī*, rare, strange, wonderful, curious. *a.*

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बद्वी *badī*, rare, strange, wonderful, curious. *a.*

बद्वी *badī*, rare, strange, wonderful, curious. *a.*

बुद्धिया *budhiyā*, } f. an old woman. *s.*

बुद्धी *budī*, } f. an old woman. *s.*

बि-ज़ाति-ही *bi-zāti-hi*, of itself, independently, by its own essence, personally. *a.*

बज़ *bazr*, m. seed. *bazr-gar*, a sower. *a. p.*

बज़ *bazl*, m. expense, gift, a portion. *a.*

बज़ *bizla*, m. a garment for daily use of which no care is taken. *a.*

बज़ *bazla*, m. a jest, raillery, pleasantry. *a.*

बुर *bur*, f. *Pudenda foeminae, vulva.* *h.*

बर *bar* or *var*, excellent; m. bridegroom, a son in law; a boon, a blessing, a choice, a good; the Indian fig-tree; f. *Asparagus racemosus*; conj. but, moreover, even. *bar-dāi*, giver of a choice or blessing. *s.*

बर *bar*, m. breadth (of cloth). *h.*

बर *bar*, f. bosom. *bar-mārnā* and *bar-hānkā*, to boast; fruit, produce, result; prep. on or upon. *bar-ānā*, Pers. *bar-āmadan*, to succeed. *bar-lānā*, Pers. *bar-āwardan*, to accomplish, to bring to a successful issue. *bar-anādkhān*, to overthrow, to vanquish. *p.*

बर *barr*, f. a wasp. *h.*

बर *barr*, m. land. *barran ma bahran*, by land and sea. *birr*, a fox-cub. *a.*

बर *barā*, m. cakes made of pulse-meal, and fried in butter or ghee; adj. large, great (for *barā*). *s.*

बुर *burā*, bad, worse. *burā mānnā*, a. to take amiss or ill, as an affront, to be affronted or displeased. *burā lagūā*, n. to be unpleasant. *h.*

बुर *barrā*, m. a kind of rope used in a village game on the 14th of the light half of Kūār. v. Willson. *h.*

बुर *birrā*, m. gram and barley sown in the same field. *h.*

बुर *burā*, m. the interior cavity of any thing, the belly of a drum. *d.*

बर *barābar*, abreast, even, level, like, plain, uniform, smooth, up to, opposite, equal, exact, accurate, alike, straight. *barābar ānā*, to overtake. *barā-bar-k.*, to smooth, to compose. *barābar-honā*, to terminate, to allow, to suit. *p.* [kind. *h.*

बर *barābar*, abreast, even, level, like, plain, uniform, smooth, up to, opposite, equal, exact, accurate, alike, straight. *barābar ānā*, to overtake. *barā-bar-k.*, to smooth, to compose. *barābar-honā*, to terminate, to allow, to suit. *p.* [kind. *h.*

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बर *barāt*, f. the company and attendants at a marriage-feast; the marriage procession. *s.*

बर *barāt*, f. a commission, a warrant, assignment, a letter, a draught. *a.*

बर *barāt*, f. the 14th day of the month *Shābān*, which is appropriated to the commemoration of ancestors; this is generally called *shābi-barāt*, q.v. *p.a.*

बर *barāt*, m. an attendant at a marriage procession. *s.*

बर *barāt*, m. an attendant at a marriage procession. *s.*

- برات *birāt*, m. the embodied spirit, name of a king. *s.*
- براثا *barāthā*, m. a washerman. *s.*
- براجنا *birājñā*, n. to be conspicuous or splendid, to enjoy one's self, to live in health, ease, content, and independence. *s.*
- برادر *barādar* or *birādar*, m. brother. *birādar-parwar*, kind to friends and relations. *barādar-khwāndagi*, profession of fraternal affection. *p.*
- برادرانه *barādarāna*, like a brother, becoming a brother. *p.*
- برادرزاده *barādar-zāda*, a nephew. *p.*
- برادرزادی *barādar-zādī*, a niece. *p.*
- برادری *barādārī*, f. relationship, brotherhood; adj. brotherly, fraternal. *p.*
- براده *burāda*, m. filings, saw-dust. *p.*
- برار *barār*, lit. that which brings up, or to pass. *barār-i-kār*, successful accomplishment of an affair; taxation in general. *p.*
- برار *barārā*, f. a thong, a rope (particularly of a swing). *h.*
- براری *barārī*, m. a shareholder paying his proportion of the *barār* taxation. *p.*
- براز *barāz*, m. stool, motion, excrement; fighting (especially in single combat). *a.*
- براس *burās*, anger, rage; adj. angry, vexed, displeased. *d.*
- براسی *birāsī*, eighty-two. *s.*
- برآشفته *bar-āshufta*, excited, distracted. *p.*
- برافتاد *bar-uftād*, fallen off, dwindled away. *p.*
- برافروخته *bar-afrokh̄ta*, set on fire, inflamed. *p.*
- براق *burāk*, the horse or Pegasus on which Muhammad went one night from Jerusalem to heaven, and thence returned to Mecca. N.B. Our lexicographers, Richardson, and after him Hunter and sundry others, will have it that this spirited quadruped was an ass; on what authority I know not. *a.*
- براق *barrāk*, flashing, shining, brilliant. *a.*
- براقی *barrāqī*, f. brilliancy, splendour. *a.*
- برام *birām*, uneasy, unquiet, agitated. *s.*
- برآمد *bar-āmad*, f. lit. up coming: issue, expenditure; informing (more particularly of bribery), accusation. *bar-āmad honā*, to ascend, appear, come forth. *p.*
- برآمده *bar-āmada*, m. a verandah, balcony; issue, expenditure, disbursement. *p.*
- برآمدی *bar-āmadi*, an accuser. *p.*
- بران *barān*, time, turn, vicissitude. *d.*
- بران *burrān*, sharp, cutting, cleaving. *p.*
- برانا *barrānā*, a. to talk in one's sleep, or in a delirium. *h.*

- برانا *birānā*, strange, foreign; belonging to another, of or relating to another. *h.*
- برانا *birānā*, a. to mock, to jeer or jibe, to taunt. *h.*
- برآنا *bar-ānā*, n. to succeed, to remain at a distance, to keep aloof, to abstain. *p. h.*
- برانداز *bar-andāz*, destroying, upsetting. *p.*
- برانوی *birānawe*, ninety-two. *s.*
- برانس *burāns*, m. the Rhododendron. *h.*
- برآو *bar-āo*, abstinence. *p. h.*
- برآورد *bar-āward*, f. } calculating, estimating, considering before hand what may be necessary for a feast, &c. *h.*
- برآورد *bar-āwarda*, m. } *h.*
- برآورد *bar-āward-k.*, a. to strike out (of a muster-roll); to calculate, to estimate, to carry to account. *p.*
- برآو *birāonā*, a. to vex, to mock. *h.*
- براه *barāh* (for *varāh*), m. a boar; the third avatār or incarnation of the deity (among the Hindūs). *s.*
- براهت *barrāhat*, f. chattering, prating, ranting, talking incoherently in one's sleep. *h.*
- براهمن *brāhman*, a Brāhman, a man of the priest caste among the Hindūs. *s.*
- براهمنی *brāhmanī*, f. wife of a Brāhman, a female of the Brāhman caste. *s.*
- براهمنیتا *brāhmanetā*, m. a young Brāhman. *s.*
- براهمنیه *brāhmanya*, m. the Brāhman sect, Brāhmanism; the state or quality of a Brāhman. *s.*
- براهمی *brāhmya*, m. the worship or veneration of Brāhmins; astonishment. *brāhmya-mahūrī*, the dawn of day, from two to four *gharīs* before sun rise. *s.*
- براهمی *brāhmi*, a small species of sugar. *h.*
- برای *burāī*, f. mischief, badness, evil. *h.*
- برای *burāī par uṣhā*, or *kamar bāndhnā*, to resolve on mischief. *h.*
- برای *barāe*, for the sake of, on account of. *barāe khyar o posh*, "for the purpose of food and clothing"—a kind of settlement of property on a person for life, not transferable. *p.*
- برای *barāī*, f. name of a species of grain. *d.*
- بریا *barāyā* (pl. of بریة), creatures, people, nobles. *a.*
- برباد *bar-bād*, thrown away, given to the wind, destroyed, laid waste, ruined. *bar-bād-k.*, or *bar-bād-d.*, to cast away, to misapply, to lavish or squander. *bar-bād-h.*, to be squandered. *p.*
- بربت *barbat*, m. a sort of bean. *d.*
- بربرا *burburā* m. (for *bulbulā*), a bubble. *h.*
- بربری *barbarī*, f. a large kind of goat (from Barbary). *h.*
- بربس *barbas*, m. strength, vigour, prowess, bravery. *s.*

بربط *barbat*, a species of lute or harp. *g.*
 بربن *barban*, a north wind. *h.*
 بربول *bur-bolā*, scurrilous, abusive. *h.*
 برهسیا *barbhasiyā*, or *durbhasiyā* *bur-*
bhasiyā, affected, an old person who affects the man-
 ners of youth. *h.*
 برپا *bar-pā*, on foot, erected, established;
bar-pā-k., Pers. *bar-pā-dāshān*, a. to pitch, to raise, to
 set on foot, excite; *bar-pā honā* or *rahnā*, to be or re-
 main established. *h.*
 برت *brat*, *barat*, or *bart*, m. a
 fast, a vow, a meritorious act, rite, or penance; use;
 part flaming, blazing. *s.*
 برت *birt*, a right, custom, privilege. *h.*
 برت *barat*, a disease which affects rice
 crops; a leathern girth or large cable; the rope at-
 tached to the bucket of a well. *h.*
 برت *briti*, m. a proxy in the performance
 of religious duty. *s.*
 برت *britti* (corruptly *bart*), f. a stipend,
 a pension, income, estate, means of livelihood. *s.*
 برتا *bartā*, that which has been used. *h.*
 برتا *birtā*, m. purpose, substance, power. *s.*
 برتا *britā*, m. a grant generally of land
 to a religious person, or to a tenant on certain stipu-
 lations. *h.*
 برتانا *bartānā*, a. to distribute, to cause
 to be used; m. old clothes. *h.*
 برتانت *brittānt* or *britānt*, m. account,
 narration, story; intelligence or news; circumstance,
 mode. *s.*
 برتانت *britānt-pattar*, the re-
 cord of a decision given by a *pañchāyet*. *s.*
 برتر *bartar*, higher; excellent, superior. *p.*
 برتری *bartarī*, f. eminence, superiority. *p.*
 برتس *bartush*, land sown with sugar-
 cane after a rice crop. *h.*
 برتان *bartamān*, the present tense in
 grammar; existent, present; commenced or set in. *s.*
 برتن *bartan*, m. a dish, plate,
 &c., utensils, vessel, bason. *h.* [flect. *h.*
 برتنا *baratnā*, a. to consider, to re-
 برتنا *bartnā*, a. to use. *h.*
 برتی *baratnī* or *bartanī*, f. ortho-
 graphy. *h.* [of jungles. *h.*
 برث *barath*, land situated in the midst
 برث *brita*, m. (v. *britā*), a grant of land, &c. *h.*
 برثا *brithā*, or *brathā* (for *vrithā*),
 abortive, vain, in vain. *s.*
 برتی *bratī*, m. one who fasts; adj. en-
 gaged in the performance of a vow or penance. *s.*

برتی *birtī*, m. name of a plant (a spe-
 cies of *Panicum*). *h.*
 برتیا *birtiyā*, a tenant who holds his
 lands on a fixed unalterable annual assessment. *h.*
 برتینر *barr-titar*, m. the Indian grouse, com-
 monly called rock partridge. *h.*
 برج *bruj* (or *burj*), m. a cable, a large
 track rope, (a small one being called *gun*). *h.*
 برج *burj*, m. a bastion, a tower; a sign of
 the zodiac, a constellation. *a.*
 برج *braj*, m. a name of a district, con-
 taining the several villages of Mathura, Gokul, Brin-
 dāvan, &c., about 168 miles in circumference, celebrated
 as the land where *Krishna* passed his youthful days.
braj-bāsi, an inhabitant of *Braj*, an armed attendant.
braj-bhāshā or *bhākhā*, the dialect of Hindi spoken in
 the district of *Braj*. *s.*
 برجا *bar-jā*, in place, true, accurate, right. *p.*
 برجتیا *barjatiyā*, m. an innocent
 kind of snake. *h.*
 برجری *burjari*, f. a term of abuse ap-
 plied to a woman, such as brimstone, strumpet, &c. *h.*
 برجسته *barjasta*, right, proper, opportune,
 exact, *à propos*, prompt. *p.* [hibit *h.*
 برجنا *barajnā*, a. to forbid, to pro-
 برجوگ *bar-jog*, marriageable (a girl). *s.*
 برجی *burjī*, f. a small tower or turret (the
 cutwater to the pier of a bridge). *a.*
 برجیا *birjiyā*, one of the subdivisions
 of *ahirs*, q. v. *h.*
 برجیس *birjis*, the planet Jupiter. *p.*
 برچ *barchakh*, m. (v. *barchhā*, &c.), a spear. *p.*
 برچن *birchan*, m. a kind of flour made
 from the fruit of the *ber* tree (*Rhamnus jujuba*). *h.*
 برچه *brichchh* (for *vrishsha*), m. a
 tree in general, a plant. *s.*
 برچه *barchhā*, m. } a (long, slender)
 برچی *barchhī*, f. } spear, a javelin.
barchhā, *barchhe*, or *barchhī-bardār*, a spearman. *h.*
 برچهک *birchhik*, m. (for *vrishchik*), a
 scorpion; the sign of the zodiac so called. *s.*
 برچهیت *barchait*, m. a spearman. *h.*
 برچی *barchī*, f. a spear. (v. *barchhī*). *h.*
 برحق *bar-hakh*, for a certainty, rightful. *p. a.*
 برخ *barkh* or *birkh*, little, few, some. *p.*
 برخاست *barkhāst*, f. recalling or removing
 from office, going away; a breaking up of a court of
 justice. *p.*
 برخاستن *bar-khāstan*, lit. to rise up; met. to
 go away, to cease. *p.*
 برخلاف *bar-khilāf*, on the contrary. *p. a.*

برخورد *bar-khurd*, success, enjoyment. *p.*
 برخوردار *bar-khurdār*, happy, enjoying long life, prosperity (male children are so called, q. d. enjoying the fruits of life). *p.*

برخی *bar-khe*, a little, few, somewhat. *p.*

برخیا *bar-khiyā*, the father of Āsaf, q. v. *a.*

برن *barad*, m. a bullock, a bull. *s.*

برن *burd*, m. lit. carrying off, a term used at chess when only the king (on one side) remains on the board: it is a species of victory, but not so creditable as checkmate. *p.* [gyric. *h.*

برد *birad*, m. fame, reputation, pane-

برد *bard*, m. cold, frigidity, frosty weather. *burd*, a kind of striped cloth. *burd i yamanī*, striped cloth of Yaman, or Arabia Felix. *a.*

بردار *bardār*, wide broadcloth. *h. p.*

بردار *bardār*, bearer (in comp.); as *sonṭe-bar-dār*, stick bearer, &c. *ḥuḳḳe-bardār* (or more commonly *ḥuḳḳa-bardār*), the servant who takes care of the *hookah*, or the luxurious *qui hy* pipe. *p.*

برداري *bar-dārī*, act of bearing, means of carriage or conveyance. *p.*

برداشت *bar-dāsh*, f. endurance, patience; stores, supplies. *bar-dāsh* *khāna*, a temporary storehouse. *p.*

برداشته *bar-dāsh*, raised up, elevated. *p.*

بردان *bar-dān* (for *vara-dān*), m. a wedding-gift to a bride from her betrothed; the answer to a prayer addressed to God, or to a saint. *s.*

بردبار *burdbār*, forbearing, mild, patient. *p.*

بردباري *burdbārī*, patience, forbearance. *p.*

بردمند *burdmand*, productive, fruitful. *p.*

بردن *burdan* (r. *bar*), to bear, to carry. *p.*

بردنگ *birdung*, } f. a missile weapon shaped

بردنگي *birdangi*, } like a sword-blade, and made of ivory, horn, or other hard substance. It is thrown with the hand, and much resembles the "boomerang" of New South Wales. (Binning.) *d.*

بردوخته *bar-dokhta*, sewed; fixed or nailed upon. *p.*

برده *barda*, m. and f. a slave. *barda-farosh*, a slave-merchant. *burda* (in comp.) denotes bearing or possessing, as *nām-burda*, named or having a name, the gentleman aforesaid. *h.*

برده *baradh*, m. a bullock. *s.*

برده *briddha*, old, aged. *s.*

برده *briddhi*, f. vegetation, increase. *s.*

برده *biruddha*, opposite, opposed to; against, contrary. *s.* [to be bulled. *h.*

بردهانا *bardhānā*, a. to cause the cow

بردهانا *baradhnā*, a. to cover or bull a cow. *h.*

بردي *bardī*, f. a drove of cattle loaded. *s.*

بردي *bardī* (for *bardīy*), the papyrus. *a.*

برديت *bardait*, a panegyrist, a bard. *h.*

برديت *bardaihi*, f. compensation for pasture-ground. *h.*

بردي *bardā*, m. } any kind of sandy, light,

بردي *bardī*, f. } or stony soil. *h.*

بري *barrā*, m. a rope, a cable. *h.*

برز *barz*, m. a sown field, agriculture. *p.*

برزخ *barzakh*, m. interval, bar, partition; interval between death and resurrection, purgatory. *s.*

برزن *barzan*, m. a mansion; a street, especially a large and spacious one, a quarter of a town. *p.*

برس *bris* (for *vrisha*), m. a bull; the sign or constellation Taurus. *s.*

برس *baras*, m. a year; rain, raining. *s.*

برس *baras*, m. an intoxicating drug made of opium. *h.* [*barsā*. *s.*

برسا *barsā*, m. the rainy season (see

برسات *barsāt* or *barsāt*, rain in general; f. the rainy season, the rains. *s.*

برساتي *barsāti* or *barsāti*, f. the name of a disorder in horses; the farcy; adj. relating to rain. *barsāti* *fasl*, the rain crop, or what is sown during the rains. *h.*

برساليا *barsāliyā*, a servant engaged in cultivation who contracts for one year's service. *h.*

برسام *barsām*, m. the pleurisy; an inflammation of the diaphragm. *p.*

برسانا *barsānā*, a. to shower down; to cause to rain; to winnow grain. *s.*

برساو *barsāu*, raining, rainy season. *h.*

برسپتي *brispātī* (for *brihaspātī*), m. Jupiter; Thursday. *s.*

برسچک *brishchik* (or *vrishchik*), m. a scorpion; the sign Scorpio. *s.*

برسگانه *bars-gān*, f. literally, "the year-knot;" the ceremony of tying a knot on the anniversary birthday of a child: hence it comes to denote a birthday, anniversary. *s.*

برسن *barsan*, m. rain, or raining. *s.*

برسنا *barsnā*, n. to rain, to be wet. *s.*

برسنا *birasnā*, n. to stay, to remain. *h.*

برسوان *barsawān*, anniversary, annual. *s.*

برسوديا *barsodiyā*, a servant engaged by the year. The word is also written *barsodiyā* and *barsāliyā*. *h.* [or rent. *s.*

برسوژي *barsaurī*, f. an annual tax

برسي *barsī*, m. annual ceremony in commemoration of deceased relations. *s.*

برش بارش *barsh* (v. *baras*), m. rain; a year. *s.*

برش برش *brish* (for *vriṣha*), m. a bull; the sign or constellation Taurus. *s.* [ness. *p.*

برش *burriṣh*, f. cutting, cleaving; sharp-

برشا بارشā, or بارشā *barshā* (for *varshā*), f. the rains, the third season (of the six), from the 15th of *Ashāṛh* to the 15th of *Bhādū*, rain. *s.*

برشارت بارشā-*barshā*-, *barshā*-, or *varshā*-*rīta*, f. the rainy season. *s.*

برشاشن بارشāshan, m. yearly pay or subsistence. *s.*

برشاکل بارشā-*barshā*-, *barshā*-, or *varshā*-*kāl*, m. the rainy season. *s.*

برشانا بارشānā, a. to cause to rain, to shower down; to rain. *s.*

برشاو بارشā-*barshā*-, } part. raining. *s.*

برشاکو بارشā-*barshā*-, } part. raining. *s.*

برشبه برشābh (for *vriṣhabha*), a bull. *s.*

برشته *birishta*, fried, broiled. *p.*

برشال بارشā-*barshā*-*kāl* or *varshā*-*kāl*, m. the rainy season, the rains. *s.* [sary. *s.*

برشوان بارشāwān, annual, anniversary

برشوتی بارشāurī, f. an annual tax or rent. *h.*

برس *baras*, m. the leprosy, more especially the white-spotted or scaly leprosy. *a.*

برطرف *bar-taraf*, aside, apart; dismissed (as a plaintiff); also as a subst. discharge; dismissal from office. *bar-taraf-k.*, a. to dismiss, to discharge, to turn off. *bar-taraf-honā*, n. to be dismissed, discharged, or turned off. *p. a.*

برطرفی *bar-tarfi*, f. dismissal, discharge. *p. a.*

برعکس *bar-'aks*, on the contrary, in spite of. *p. a.*

برغبت *ba-raghat*, with avidity, eagerly. *p. a.*

برغلانا *barghalānnā* (for *warghalānnā*), a. to deceive, to wheedle, &c. *h.*

برف *barf*, m. f. ice, snow. *barf-parward*, sherbet, &c. cooled in ice. *p.*

برفی *barfi*, f. a kind of sweetmeat; adj. iced, or cooled by means of ice. *p.*

برق *barq*, f. lightning. *barq-andāz* (lit. throwing lightning), a matchlockman; also a watchman, guard, or escort. *a. p.*

برقرار *bar-karār*, firm, fixed, established. *p. a.*

برقع *burqa*, m. a dress, or kind of veil covering the whole body from head to foot, with eye-holes to it. *burqa'-posh*, one who wears a *burqa*. *a.*

برک *brik*, m. a wolf (properly *vrika*). *s.*

برکات *barakāt* (pl. of *برکت*), f. blessings, auspiciousness. *bā-barakāt*, fortunate, prosperous; fortunate in every undertaking, and communicating good fortune to every thing one is concerned in; productive of advantage and success. *a.*

برکت *barakat*, f. a blessing, abundance, prosperity, auspiciousness; an inherent prosperity which produces success or abundance. *a.*

برکت *birkat*, m. a kind of ascetics who have relinquished the world; adj. wearied, disgusted with the world, ascetic. *s.*

برکش *briksā* or *vriksā*, m. a tree. *s.*

برکشیدن *bar-kashidan*, to pull up, extract. *p.*

برکلا *barkalā*, an inferior clan of *rāj-pūts*. *h.*

برکندن *bar-kandan*, to root up, to eradicate. *p.*

برکه *birka*, m. a pond, a small well, the basin of a fountain. *a.*

برکه *briksā*, m. a tree (same as *briksā*). *s.*

برکه *barshā* (for *varshā*), m. rain. *s.*

برکها بارشā-*barshā*, f. (see *barshā*), rainy season, &c. *s.*

برکهاسن بارشāsan, m. yearly pay. *s.*

برکهابه *brikhābh* (for *vriṣhabh*), a bull. *s.*

برکھنا بارشānā (v. *barasnā*), to rain. *s.*

برگ *barg*, m. an assembly of people of one class, a multitude of similar things; a class of letters of the same organ, as the dentals, palatines, &c.; the square of a number. *s.*

برگ *barg*, m. a leaf; knapsack containing provisions or necessities for a journey; a kind of musical instrument, melody; a kind of warlike apparatus. *p.*

برگا *bargā*, m. a rafter. *h.*

برکت *bargat*, m. the Indian fig-tree (*Ficus Indica*). *h.*

برگزیده *bar-guzida*, chosen, selected. *p.*

برگشتگی *bar-gashtagi*, retrocession, apostasy. *p.* [apostatized, rebelled. *p.*

برگشته *bar-gashta*, changed, turned away, *p.*

برگن *bargan*, partition, a share. *h.*

برگی *bargī*, the *Marhātās* are so called. *s.*

برگیل *bargel*, m. an ortolan (*Alauda*). *h.*

برلا *burlā*, m. a wasp. *h.*

برلا *birlā*, scarce, uncommon, rare, wonderful; delicate, fine, thin. *s.*

برما *birmā*, m. name of a plant (*Trichosanthes incisa*). *d.* [worked with a string. *h.*

برما *barmā*, m. a kind of gimlet or borer, *p.*

برمانا *barmānā*, a. to bore. *h.*

برمانا *birmānā*, a. to stop; to tame, to reduce to obedience; to allure. *s.*

برماو *birmāū*, taming, tamed, allured. *s.*

برمبهاٹ *birm-bhāt*, a subdivision of the *bhāt* (or bard) tribe. *h.*

برمحل *bar-mahal*, one who is appointed to the charge of a district. *p. a.*

برملا *barmalā*, public, conspicuous. *h.*

برمنا *biramnā*, n. to stop, to remain. *s.*

برما *birma*, m. (v. *birma*) name of a plant. *h.*

برمہا *barmhā*, the people of Ava are so called, vulgarly the Burmese. *h.*

برمہوتار *barmhotar* (for *brahmahotra*), a free grant given to Brāhmins for religious purposes. *s.*

برن *barun* (for *varuna*), m. the god of water; name of a tree (*Cratæva tapia*, or *Copparis trifoliata*). *s.* [even, but even, rather. *s.*

برن *bar* or *baran*, conj. moreover, and

برن *barna*, or *baran*, m. colour; a class or caste; one of the four tribes among Hindūs, viz. 1. *brāhmana*, 2. *chhatriya*, or *kshatriya*, 3. *vaishya*, 4. *shūdra*; a letter of an alphabet; praise, description; fresh earth carried into hollows by means of water. *baran-k.*, to hire a priest for the performance of a sacrifice or of any religious ceremony. *s.*

برنا *baranā*, a small river near Benares. *s.* [(*Cratæva tapia*). *s.*

برنا *barnā*, m. name of a fruit-tree

برنا *barnā*, n. to burn, to be burnt. *h.*

برنا *barnā*, a. to marry. *s.*

برنا *barnā*, m. a youth; adj. young. *barnā wa pīr*, the young and the aged. *p.*

برنارمٹی *barnār-maṭṭī*, f. coloured soil of two kinds, one tinged with yellow, the other with yellow and white. *h.*

برنج *biranj* (or *birinj*), m. rice; brass. *p.*

برنجاری *birinjārī*, a grain-merchant, a camp-follower (with grain, &c.), a sutler. *p.*

برنجپھل *birinj-phal*, } m. name of a species
برنجپھول *birinj-phūl*, } of rice. *h.*

برنجی *birinjī*, made of brass, brazen. *p.*

برنجی *birinchi*, or *biranchi* (for *birinchi* or *virancha*—see *bīdhātā*), *Brahmā*, the Deity. *s.*

برند *brind* (for *vrinda*), m. a heap, a multitude, a quantity, an aggregation. *s.*

برندا *brindā*, f. a sacred plant, commonly called *tulsi* (*Ocymum sanctum*, or sacred basil: this shrub is said to be a female metamorphosed). *s.*

برندابن *brindā-ban*, the forest of *Brindā* in the vicinity of *Mathurā*, celebrated as the scene of young *Krishna's* sports with the *Gopis*; a forest of *tulsi* trees. *s.*

برندا *baranda*, bearing, a bearer. *p.*

برن سنکر *barn-sankar*, m. a person of a tribe originating in the intercourse of a man of one tribe with a woman of another. *s.*

برنک *ba-rang*, in kind, in the mode or manner. *p.*

برنمالا *barn-mālā*, f. an alphabet. *s.*

برنن *barnan* (for *varnan*), m. description, recital, explanation; praise. *barnan-k.*, to extol, to praise; to describe, to explain. *s.*

برنا *barnanā* or *barannā*, a. to describe, praise. *s.*

برنی *barani* or *barani*, f. an eye-lash. *barnī*, an advance made for cultivation or manufacture. *s.*

برنی *birni*, f. a wasp; a small grain. *h.*

برو *baro*, name of a high jungle-grass. *barū*, the kalam or reed used in writing; a tube, conduit, or canal. *h.*

بروا *birwā*, m. a plant, a tree; the labourer employed at the basket used in raising water for the purpose of irrigation. *h.*

بروا *barwā*, f. name of a *rāginī* in music, by which deer and serpents are said to be tamed. *barū, ā*, a soil consisting of sand and clay. *h.*

بروار *barwār*, name of a class of people engaged in cleansing and selling rice. *h.*

برواہی *birwāhī*, f. an orchard. *birwāhī-k.*, a. to make an orchard; to inclose with a hedge. *h.*

برواہک *barwā, ek*, name of a class of hereditary *chauki-dārs*, or watchmen, near the *Se-walik* hills. *h.* [*barābar*.] *p.*

بروبر *barobar*, even, breast to breast. (See *bi-rūp*, disfigured, ugly. *birūp-k.*, to be disgraced. *s.*

بروت *barūt*, f. whiskers, moustaches. *p.*

بروت *barwat*, f. a kind of snake. *h.*

بروتھی *barothī*, name of a tribe of *ākīrs*, in the *Mynpūr* districts. (v. *ākīr*). *h.*

بروت *barwat*, m. a tumour in the belly. *h.* [*washerman*; a vestibule. *h.*

بروتھا *barothā* or *barauthā*, m. a *burūj* (pl. of *برج*), bastions, towers, celestial signs, more particularly those of the zodiac. *s.*

برودت *burūdat*, f. coldness, chilliness. *a.*

برودھ *birodh* (for *virodh*), m. quarrel, enmity, contrariety, opposition. *s.*

برودھی *birodhī*, quarrelsome. *s.*

بروقت *bar-naḥt*, in time, *à la bonne heure*, seasonably, opportunely. *p. a.* [absence. *s.*

بروگ *birog* (for *virog*), m. separation,

بروگن *birogan*, m. sickness from the absence of a beloved object; adj. f. separated, distressed from separation. *s.*

بروگی *birogī*, a separated or distressed lover; adj. separated. *s.* [(soil). *p.*

برومند *barūmand*, fortunate, happy; fertile

برون *birūn* (for *berūn*), also *burūn*, without, outside, external. *p.*

بروندا *baraundhā*, m. cotton-land. *h.*

برونکھا *baronkhā*, m. a species of sugar-cane with long thin joints. *h.*

بروہ *barroh*, a name given to the uplands on the right banks of the Jumna. *barwa*, m. the name of a bird that feeds on fish. *h.*

بروی *barwe*, a kind of measure or cadence in language. *h.*

برہ *birah*, m. separation, absence (especially that of lovers). *s.*

برہ *birra*, m. grain and barley sown together in the same field. *h.*

برہ *bara*, also *barra*, a lamb, a kid or fawn; the sign Aries. *ba-rah*, on the road; provisions for a journey. *p.*

برہا *barhā*, m. a channel for the passage of water from a well to a field, or from one field to another; a field where cows feed; a rope or string. *s. h.*

برہا *burhā*, wicked, bad. *h.*

برہا *birhā*, m. separation, parting, absence (especially of lovers), a kind of song peculiar to washermen. *s. h.*

برہان *burhān*, m. demonstration, proof. *a.*

برہانا *birhānā*, m. land in which culinary herbs are produced. *h.*

برہائی *barhā, ī* (v. *barha, ī*), m. a carpenter. *h.*

برہسپت *bṛhaspati* (for *vṛhaspati*), a name of the spiritual preceptor of the Devatās, corresponding to the Thor of the Northmen, and the Jupiter of the ancient Greeks and Romans; the planet Jupiter; Thursday. *s.*

برہسپتار *bṛhaspati-bār*, m. Thursday; *Dies Jovis*. *s.*

برہم *brahm* or *Brahma*, m. God; the all-pervading, the divine cause and essence of the world, from which all things are supposed to proceed, and to which they return; spirit, the very soul. *brahm-āstra*, a fabled weapon which deals infallible destruction to those against whom it is discharged. *brahma-bhoj*, feeding of Brāhmanas. *brahma-putra*, m. a kind of poison; the Burampooter river; a place of pilgrimage, probably the source of the stream. *brahma-jatī*, f. the *Sarasvatī* river. *brahma-tatva*, m. the true knowledge of the Supreme Spirit. *brahma-tva*, m. Godhead. *brahma-janma*, m. second or spiritual birth, investiture. *brahma-dāru*, m. the mulberry (*Morus Indica*). *brahma-darbhā*, f. a plant (*Ligusticum syriacum*). *brahma-dand*, m. a curse, an anathema. *brahma-daitya*, an apparition, Satan, ghost. *brahma-rākhas*, a kind of ghost or demon. *brahma-rātri*, a night of Brahma, comprehending 1000 *yugas* or ages of the gods, said to be equal to 216,000,000 ages of mortals. *brahma-svarūp*, of the nature or essence of the Godhead. *brahma-seh*, the leavings of Brāhmanas. *brahma-shiṣan*, m. an edict or grant, &c. addressed to Brāhmanas. *brahma-gya*, m. one who has spiritual wisdom. *brahma-gyān*, m. spiritual wisdom, divine knowledge. *brahma-lok*, m. a division of the universe, the eternal residence of the spirits of the pious. *brahma-nirvāṇ*, m. absorption into the Supreme Being. *brahma-vādī*, m. a follower of the Vedānta system of philosophy, one who maintains all things are spirit; an expounder of the Vedas. *brahma-hatyā*, the murder of a Brāhman; sacrilege. *brahma-hatyārā*, (fem. ī), one who is guilty of the murder of a Brāhman. *s.*

برہم *bar-ham*, confused, entangled, spoiled; angry, vexed, sullen. *bar-ham darham*, entangled, confused, topsy-turvy. *barham-zan*, an exciter of quarrels, an embroiler. *bar-ham-zanī*, embroiling, putting a stop to, interfering, preventing. *bar-ham-zadan*, to embroil; lit. to strike together. *p.*

برہما *brahmā*, m. (see *vidhātā*), the Deity in the character of Creator, or matter personified. *s.*

برہمادی *brahmādaya*, m. any grant or perquisite bestowed on a Brāhman. *s.*

برہمانڈ *brahmāṇḍ*, m. the top of the head; the mundane egg (of the Hindūs); the globe, the world. *s.*

برہماستر *brahmāstra*, m. a fabulous weapon, said to be the gift of Brahmā. *s.*

برہماسن *brahmāsan*, m. a posture suited to devout meditation. *s.*

برہماورت *brahmāvartta*, m. the country to the north-west of Delhi, lying between the rivers *Sarasvatī* and *Drishadvatī*. *s.* [*māstra*]. *s.*

برہمان *brahma-bān* (same as *brah-*

برہمچاری *brahma-chārī*, f. a woman leading a life of continence. *s.*

برہمچاری *brahma-chārī*, a religious student, a Brāhman, from the time of his investiture by the sacerdotal thread till he becomes a householder; a person who continues with his spiritual teacher studying the Veda, a *paṇḍit*, an ascetic. By the *tantras*, this name is assigned to persons whose chief virtue is the observance of continence, and it is assumed by many religious vagabonds; the life led by a young Brāhman before he becomes a householder. *s.*

برہمچاری *brahma-charya* or *brahma-chārj*, the profession or way of life of a *Brahma-chārī*. *s.*

برہمچندر *brahma-randhra*, m. the aperture at the crown of the head. *s.*

برہملوک *brahma-lok*, m. the world of Brahma, the regions above. *s.*

برہمن *brahman*, m. a Hindū priest, a Brāhman, or one of the sacerdotal caste. *s.*

برہمنہوجنا *brahmana-bhojanā*, f. distribution of food to Brāhmanas. *s.*

برہمنی *brahmanī*, wife of a Brāhman; adj. of or relating to a Brāhman. *s.* [man. *s.*

برہمنیتا *brahmanetā*, son of a Brāh-

برہمہتیہ *brahma-hatyā*, m. the murder of a Brāhman. *s.*

برہمی *barhamī*, confusion, sullenness. *p.*

برہن *birhan* or *birahan*, (a woman) suffering the pangs of love from the absence of her lover, a female lover whose beloved one is absent. *s.*

برہنگی *barahnagī*, f. nakedness. *p.*

برہندہ *barhana* or *barahna*, naked. *barahna-pā*, barefooted. *p.* [separation, &c. *s.*

برہنی *birahni*, *f.* (*v. birhan*), sickness from
برہی *birkhi* (for *virahi*), *m.* suffering the
pangs of love, separate from one's love. *s.*

برہی *barhi*, *m.* a peacock. *s.*

برہیا *birhiyā*, amorous, sensual; suffering the pangs of love. *s.*

برہیلا *barhelā*, } *m.* a wild hog. *s.*
برہیلا *barhelā*, }

بری *bari*, *f.* quicklime; a dish made of pulse; a wedding garment, or wedding gifts in general, carried in procession; it also denotes the marriage ceremony and wedding day; *adj.* strong, powerful. *s.*

بری *bari*, acquitted, free, clear. *bari-dāshatan*, to exempt; (in law) a defendant released by the plaintiff from the demand against him. *barri*, connected with land in opposition to water. *a.*

بری *bare* (for *bāre*), at last; however. *p.*

بری *burri*, *f.* sowing by dropping seed from the hand into the furrow, instead of sowing broadcast or with the drill. *h.*

بری *bara*, *i.*, or *barai*, *m.* a seller of betel leaf, a cultivator of betel. *h.*

بریار *baryār* or *bariyār*, *strong, violent; hence, rich or fertile (soil).* *s.*

بریار *baryārā* or *bariyārā*, *strong, violent; m.* a medicinal herb so called. *s.*

بریان *biryān*, fried, roasted, broiled, parched, grilled. *biryān sākhān*, to fry. *p.*

بریان *biriyān*, *f.* time, space of time. *h.*

بریانی *biryāni*, *f.* name of a dish made of flesh and rice. *p.*

بریائی *bariyā*, *i.*, *f.* boast, exultation. *s.*

بریٹھا *bareṭhā*, *m.* a washerman. *h.*

بریٹھن *bareṭhan*, *f.* a washerwoman. *h.*

برج *barej*, } *m.* garden for the cul-

برج *barejā*, } tivation of the be-

برج *bareja*, } tel. *h.*

برج *barijā*, *m.* *Galbanum.* *s.*

بری چڑی *buri-churī*, *f.* the screech owl. *h.*

بریدن *burīdan*, to cut, clip, cleave. *p.*

بریدہ *burīda*, cut, clipped; a field cut by stealth by a cultivator. *p.*

بری *barerā*, *m.* a wasp. *h.*

بریز *birez-birez*, overcome by, and yielding to misfortune, or to an enemy. *p.*

بریس *baris*, *m.* a year (*v. baras*). *s.*

بریسری *baresiri*, a tribe of inferior *rāj-pūts.* *h.*

بریشم *bareshim* (for *arishim*), silk. *p.*

برین *barain*, *f.* a (female) seller of betel leaf, or rather cultivator of betel. *h.*

برین *barin*, on high, higher, sublime. *p.*

برہٹا *bareṭhā*, land of the third quality; also a plot of land on which sugar-cane has been lately grown. *h.*

بڑ *bar*, *m.* the large Bengal fig-tree (*Ficus Bengalensis*), also called the baniyān tree. *s.*

بڑ *bar* (contraction of *barā*), great, large, (used in comp.) as *bar-bolā*, a noisy talkative person. *bar-bhakū*, a blockhead. *bar-peṭā*, big-bellied; a great eater; greedy, avaricious. *h.*

بڑ *bur*, *f.* *Vulva fæminea.* *h.*

بڑا *barā*, large, great, old, senior, principal; it is often used adverbially in the sense of "very, exceedingly." *barā bhā*, money borrowed at a very high interest. *barā miyān*, a form of address to an elderly person—venerable or honoured Sir. *barā-k.*, a. to enlarge, to exalt or promote; to extinguish, to put out (a lamp, &c. — to use the direct phrase is esteemed unlucky). *barā rasta pakarū*, to enter on the long journey, to die. *barā peṭ wālā homā*, to be patient. *s.* [ment. *h.*

بڑا *barā-bhā*, a kind of appraisal.

بڑاپا *barāpā*, } *m.* grandeur, dignity,

بڑاپن *barāpan*, } elevation, greatness. *h.* [with grain or merchandise. *h.*

بڑاڑ *biṭār*, *f.* a drove of bullocks laden

بڑانا *burānā*, a. to cause to sink. *h.*

بڑانا *barānā*, a. to speak in a dream or in delirium, to talk incoherently in one's sleep. *h.*

بڑاو *barāo* (for *barhā*), *m.* increase, &c. *h.*

بڑاہی *barāhi*, } *m.* a carpenter: this is a Dak-

بڑائی *barā*, *i.*, } hani corruption of *barha*, *i.* *h.*

بڑائی *barā*, *i.*, *f.* greatness; boasting. *barā*, *i.* *h.*, to extol; to boast, to vaunt; to magnify. *barā*, *i.* *denā*, to honour. *s.*

بڑبڑ *barbar*, *f.* muttering; the light-headed talk of a person in a delirium. *s.*

بڑبڑا *burburā* (*v. bulbulā*), *m.* a bubble. *d.*

بڑبڑانا *barbarānā*, a. to mutter, to chatter nonsense, to talk light-headedly. *h.*

بڑبڑات *barbarāt*, } *f.* muttering in one's

بڑبڑاہٹ *barbarāhat*, } sleep, as in a fit of

بڑبڑائی *barbarā*, *i.*, } delirium. *s.*

بڑبڑایا *barbariyā*, *m.* a chatterer, a mutterer. *h.*

بڑپن *barpan*, } *m.* greatness, gran-

بڑپنا *barpanā*, } dour, superiority, adult state. *h.*

بَرْتا *birṭā*, m. } purpose or object;
 بَرْتی *birṭī*, f. } power, ability. *his*
birṭe par tattā pāsi? for what purpose do you call for
 hot water? a proverbial expression applied to a man
 who has not done his matrimonial duty over night. *h.*
 بَرْتی *barṭī*, f. (for *barṭī*), increase, advance-
 ment, success, promotion. *s.* [cal. *h.*
 بَرْتود *burṭod*, m. a scoundrel, ras-
 tur *burur*, m. a basket-maker or a mat-
 maker *d.* [thing falling. *d.*
 بَرْت *burak* (also *buruk*), noise of any
 بَرْتا *barḥā* (same as *barā*), large; elder
 (brother or son). *h.* [cylinder of masonry. *h.*
 بَرْتوایان *barḥūyān*, a well without a
 بَرْتی *birḥī*, f. (v. *birāḥ*), a drove of bul-
 locks, &c. *h.*
 بَرْتگ *bar-gat*, the Bengal fig-tree. *s.*
 بَرْتوچر *bar-gūjar*, one of the thirty-
 six royal races of *rāj-pūts*. *h.*
 بَرْت *buram*, the noise of water. *d.*
 بَرْتا *barnā* (for *barhnā*), n. to enter. *h.*
 بَرْتا *barvā*, f. a mare; the nymph As-
 wini or the asterism designated by a horse's head. *s.*
 بَرْتواگن *barvāgni*, m. submarine fire. *s.*
 بَرْتوامکھ *barvāmukh*, m. submarine
 fire; the infernal regions. *s.*
 بَرْتوانل *barvānal*, m. submarine fire;
 in mythology, a being consisting of flame, but with
 the head of a mare who sprang from the thighs of
 Urmā, and was received by the Ocean. *s.*
 بَرْتوتی *barotī*, f. progression, advancing. *d.*
 بَرْتونکھا *barānkhā*, m. a kind of sugar-
 cane with long joints. *h.*
 بَرْتاپا *barhāpā*, m. old age. *h.*
 بَرْتالانا *barhā lānā*, a. to bring for-
 ward, to lead on (an army). *h.*
 بَرْتانا *barhānā*, a. to increase; to
 lengthen; to make advance; to raise, to promote; to
 extinguish; to shut up (a shop); to remove the table-
 cloth and estates, &c. *s.*
 بَرْتاو *barhāo*, m. advancement, pro-
 longation, increase, promotion. *s.*
 بَرْتاوا *barhāwā*, m. population; excite-
 ment, flattery. *s.*
 بَرْتوان *barhāwan*, a round cake of cow-dung
 used as a charm against the effect of the evil eye. *h.*
 بَرْتای *barhāī*, f. advancement, increase, &c.
 (v. *barhāo*). *s.*
 بَرْتھس *barh-bhas*, one who affects in
 old age the manners of youth. *h.*
 بَرْتھا *barhtā*, m. } increase, overplus,
 بَرْتھی *barhtī*, f. } promotion, advance-
 ment. *s.*

بَرْتل *barḥal* or *barḥal*, m. a sweet and
 acid fruit of yellowish red, and nearly round. *h.*
 بَرْتن *barḥan*, f. a carpenter's wife (see
barḥaī). *s.*
 بَرْتنا *barhnā*, n. to increase, to go on,
 to proceed, to exaggerate, to grow, to swell, to
 be promoted. *s.* [barhtā].
 بَرْتنت *barḥant*, f. increase, &c. (v.
 بَرْتنی *barhni*, f. a broom; advance made
 for cultivation, or manufacture, or contract. *h.*
 بَرْتوا *barhwā*, old, advanced in years. *s.*
 بَرْتوتر *barhotar*, m. } interest; pro-
 بَرْتوترا *barhotarī*, f. } fit, advantage,
 increase. *h.* [pūts near Benares. *h.*
 بَرْتولیا *barholiyā*, a branch of *rāj-*
 بَرْتی *barhī*, profits (same as *barhotarī*). *h.*
 بَرْتی *barhī*, m. a carpenter. *s.*
 بَرْتی *barhī*, } f. an old woman. *h.*
 بَرْتی *barhiyā*, }
 بَرْتیا *barhiyā*, name of a kind of sugar-
 millstone extracted from the Chunar quarries; a spe-
 cies of pulse; a grain measure of one *sir*. *h.*
 بَرْتیا *barhiyā*, high-priced, costly; name
 of a small clan of *rāj-pūts*. *h.*
 بَرْتیا *barhaiyā*, name of a species of
 pulse; also a grain measure of about one *sir*. *barhā*,
 a species of sugar-millstone from the quarries of
 Chunar. *h.*
 بَرْتیریا *barheriyā*, one of the sub-
 divisions of the *chamār* caste. *h.* [swine. *h.*
 بَرْتیلا *barhelā* or *barḥelā*, m. a wild
 بَرْتی *burri*, sowing seed by dropping it by
 the hand into the furrow. *d.* [barī]. *s.*
 بَرْتی *barī*, f. a dish made of pulse (see
 بَرْتی *barī*, f. a fireball made of charcoal for
 the *ḥukṭa* (also called the *gul*). *d.*
 بَرْتیا *bariyā bhūm*, a rich and
 fertile soil. *h.*
 بَرْتی *barē miyān*, m. an old man;
 great sir, addressed to an old man. *h.*
 بَرْتی *bariyā men*, m. to associate with elders, to be grown up. *d.*
 بَرْت *buz*, m. a he-goat. *buz-dil*, a coward. *p.*
 بَرْت *bazz*, m. fine linen. *a.*
 بَرْت *bazā*, name of a species of bird. *h.*
 بَرْت *bazār*, m. (for *bāzār*, q. v.) a market. *p.*
 بَرْت *bazzār*, a cloth-merchant, mercer. *a.*
 بَرْت *bazzāzā* (also *bazzāza* and *bazzāzistān*),
 the cloth market. *a. p.*
 بَرْت *bazzāzī*, f. trade of mercer, haber-
 dashery, the business of a draper. *a. p.*

بازان *bazān* (for *ba'd az-ān*), afterwards, after. *d.*
 باز *bazbāz*, a kind of spice, mace, nutmeg. *p.*
 بزرجمهر *buzurjmihr*, the famous minister of Naushirwān, king of Persia, who lived in the sixth century of our era. *p.*
 بزرگ *buzurg*, a grandee, a great man; a saint; an elder, an ancestor; adj. great, venerable. *p.*
 بزرگان *buzurgān* (pl.), grandees; doctors, saints, sages. *p.*
 بزرگانه *buzurgāna*, like a grandee, &c., nobly. *p.*
 بزرگزاده *buzurg-zāda*, of a noble race. *p.*
 بزرگسال *buzurg-sāl*, aged, stricken in years. *p.*
 بزرگ منش *buzurg-manish*, noble-minded. *p.*
 بزرگواری *buzurgwār*, ancestor, saint, sage. *p.*
 بزرگواری *buzurgwārī*, f. grandeur, reverence, highness, nobility. *p.*
 بزرگی *buzurgī*, f. grandeur, exaltation, greatness; reverence, respectability. *p.*
 بزغاله *buzghāla*, m. a kid, a young goat. *p.*
 بزله *bazla*, m. a jest, a bon mot. *a.*
 بزم *bazm*, f. assembly, company, especially at a feast or entertainment. *p.*
 بزور *ba-zor*, by main force, on compulsion. *p.*
 بزه *baza*, m. a sin, a crime. *baza-kār*, a criminal, a sinner. *p.*
 بس *bas*, m. opportunity, advantage, power, authority. *bas-ānā*, to be obtained, to come into one's power. *bas-k.*, a. to overpower, to bring to submission. *s.*
 بس *bis* (for *vish*), m. venom, poison of reptiles (*aconitum ferox*), &c.; met. it is sometimes applied to bitter things. *bis-dhar*, a snake. *s.*
 بس *bas*, enough; plenty; very, a great many. *bas-k.*, a. to stop, to seize, to put an end to. *az bas ki*, inasmuch as, whereas. *p.*
 بسا *basā*, much, very. *basā-buzurg*, very great, very noble. *basā auṭāt*, generally, mostly, frequently. *p.*
 بسات *bisāt* (for *bisāt*), f. means, capital stock, *p.*
 بساتی *bisāti* (for *bisāti*), one who sells every kind of thing, a pedlar, a haberdasher. *a.*
 بشار *bisār*, loan of seed upon the stipulation of ample repayment after harvest. *a.*
 بشارنا *bisārna*, a. to forget. *s.*
 بساط *bisāt*, f. bedding, carpeting, *bisāti shatranj*, a chess-board. *bisāti bāzi*, a play-board in general; means, capital, stock, &c. *a.*
 بساطی *bisāfi*, a dealer, pedlar, a haberdasher. *a.*
 بساکها *bisākhā*, f. the name of the 16th mansion of the moon. *s.*
 بسال *bisāl*, great, lofty, extensive. *s.*

بسان *bisān*, f. an offensive smell (as of fish, onions, &c.). *a.*
 بسان *ba-sān*, like, resembling. *p.*
 بسانا *basāna*, a. to people, to colonise, to bring into cultivation, to settle (a country), to build (a city, &c.). *s.*
 بسانا *bisānā* (for *bisānā*), a. to purchase; (for *bisrānā*) to cause to forget, to mislead. *a.*
 بسانده *bisāndh*, f. evil odour, a stink. *a.*
 بساوری *basāwārī*, f. ground-rent, rent paid by villagers who do not occupy any of the village lands. *a.*
 بساه *bisāh*, f. purchase, buying. *a.*
 بساهنا *bisāhnā*, a. to buy, to purchase. *a.*
 بساهن *bisāhan*, } f. stink, fetid-
 بساهند *bisāhind*, } ness. *a.*
 بساهندا *bisāhindā*, fetid, stinking. *a.*
 بساینده *bisāyandh* or *bisāendh*, f. a stink. *a.* [dwelling. *a.*
 بسا *bas-bās*, m. a house, a *basbāsa*, m. mace, the envelope of the nutmeg. *a.*
 بسبب *ba-sabub*, by reason of, on account of. *p. a.* [our "Puss, Puss" *a.*
 بس *bis-bis*, the call made to a cat, like *bisbisānā*, n. to yield a sound as in the fermentation of putrefying vegetable or of vinous liquors. *a.*
 بست *bast* (in comp.—for *basta*), bound, shut, frozen. *bist* (for *bist*), twenty. *p.*
 بست *bast* or *bastu* (for *vasta*), f. thing, matter, substance; chattels, things, baggage. *bast*, inhabited, cultivated (land). *s.*
 بستا *bastā*, m. the cloth in which a bundle is tied up; a bundle, a parcel. *p.*
 بستاخ *bustākh*, impudent, rash, audacious. *p.*
 بستار *bistār*, m. abundance, prolixity, diffusion. *s.*
 بستارنا *bistārna*, a. to spread out, to extend, to diffuse. *s.*
 بستاری *bistārī*, ample, diffuse. *s.*
 بستان *bustān* (for *bustān*), m. a flower-garden. *p.*
 بستانی *bustānī*, relating to a flower-garden. *p.*
 بستر *bistar*, m. bedding, carpeting; a bed, &c. *p.*
 بستر *bastar* (for *vastra*), cloth, garments. *s.*
 بسترا *bastrā*, m. the name of a plant (*Callicarpa Americana*). *a.*
 بسترا *bistarā*, a bed, &c., peculiar to *faḡirs*; the abode of a *faḡir*. *p.* [stipation. *p.*
 بستگی *bastagi*, f. binding, contraction, con-

بستن *bastan* (r. *band*), to bind, shut. *p.*
 بستنی *bastanī*, *f.* a cloth for binding together
 bundles of paper, books, ink-stands, &c. *p.*
 بست و بند *bast-o-band*, an agreement, set-
 tlement. *p.*
 بستوی بیلک *bistūī*, } *f.* a lizard. *h.*
 بستوی بیلک *bistuīyā*, }
 بسته *bastā*, *m.* cloth in which any thing is
 folded up, a parcel, a bundle (see *bastā*). *p.*
 بستی بستی *bastī*, *f.* an abode, a village, a
 peopled place, population. *s.*
 بسد *bussad* or *busadd*, coral and its root. *p.*
 بسد بیلک *bisad*, white, pure, clean. *s.*
 بسد بیلک *basudhā*, *f.* the world, the earth. *s.*
 بسر *ba-sar*, at, or to, an end. *ba-sar ānā*, to
 come to an end ; to succeed, to get away from. *ba-sar*
jēnā, to be finished, to pass away. *ba-sar-k.*, to bring
 to an end, to execute ; to pass (one's days). *ba-sar*
le-jēnā, to finish, to execute, to acquit one's self of ;
 to outstrip. *basar-honā*, to be finished, to vie with or
 rival. *ba-sar āmadan*, to excel, to be pre-eminent. *ba-*
sar burdan, to finish. *ba-sar-shudan*, to be finished. *p.*
 بسر بیلر *bisar*, *m.* } forgetfulness, obli-
 بستر *bisrāt*, *f.* } vion. *s.*
 بسم *bisrām* (for *vishrām*), *m.* pause,
 a stop, a point in writing ; rest. *bisrām lenā*, to rest,
 to pass the night (particularly used by wandering
faṭīr). *s.* [to forget, to mislead. *s.*
 بسم *bisrānā*, *a.* to forget, to cause
 بسم *bisrānt* (for *vishrānt*), rested,
 repose. *bisrāntī*, *f.* rest, repose, cessation from toil
 or occupation. *s.* [finish, to pass. *p. h.*
 بسم *ba-sar-lejānā*, *a.* to outstrip ; to
 بسم *bisarnā*, *n.* to forget, to be for-
 gotten. *s.*
 بسم *bisurnā*, *n.* to sob. *h.*
 بسم *ba-sar-o-chashm*, with head and
 eye, i.e. most carefully, heartily. *p.*
 بسط *bast*, diffusiveness, distension. *a.*
 بسفاج *bisfāj*, } *m.* a medicinal root, poly-
 بسفاج *bisfāīj*, } pody. *a.*
 بس کھڑا *bis-khaprā*, *m.* the name
 of a medicinal plant (*Trianthema pentandra*) : it spreads
 over the ground, and forms a circle of nearly a yard in
 diameter. *h.*
 بس کھڑا *bis-khoprā*, *m.* the name
 of an animal of the lizard kind, about a yard long, and
 said to be venomous (*Lacerta iguana*). *h.*
 بسکت *basgit* or *basgat*, *f.* residence,
 homestead, site of a village residence. *h.*
 بسما *basma*, *m.* staining (particularly men's
 beards) ; staining the legs (by the women) so as to
 have the appearance of having light drawers on, where-
 as they are in fact naked. *p.*

بسم *bismār*, *m.* the name of a bush. *h.*
 بسم *bismil*, sacrificed (any animal). *bismil-*
k., to sacrifice an animal. *a.*
 بسم *bismillāh*, in the name of God : this
 phrase is generally used by good Musalmāns in the
 beginning of all actions, written works, &c. ; hence
bismillāh-k., to begin, to commence. *a.*
 بسم *bismillāh-hū,ā*, said of a child
 who has just commenced learning to read. *a. h.*
 بسم *basma*, *m.* a collyrium, or tincture for
 dyeing. *p.*
 بسم *bismai* (for *vismaya*), *m.* amaze-
 ment, astonishment, surprise. *s.*
 بسم *basan*, *m.* a dress, a habit, a suit
 of clothes, apparel. *s.*
 بسم *bisan*, *m.* evil, fault ; desire, lust. *s.*
 بسم *basnā*, *n.* to dwell, to abide, to be
 peopled, to be built (a city, town, &c.). *s.* [cloth. *s.*
 بسم *basnā*, *m.* cloth, a wrapper, pack-
 بسم *bisan-pat*, } *m.* a habit of
 بسم *bisan-pan*, } indulging de-
 sire. *h.* [nu. *s.*
 بسم *bisan-pad*, a hymn to Vish-
 بسم *basant*, *f.* the spring ; one of the
rāgs or musical modes of the Hindūs ; the name of the
 first of the six seasons, including from the 15th Phāgun
 to the 15th Baisākh ; the small-pox (phrase peculiar to
 the Bengalis). *basant-phūnā*, *n.* to put forth the bloe-
 soms of mustard plants. *āṅkhō men-basant-phūnī*, to
 dazzle. *basant ki khabar*, knowledge of or care about
 futurity. *basant panchamī*, a Hindū festival on the 5th
 of Māgh, formerly observed as the beginning of
 spring. *s.*
 بسم *basantī*, of yellow colour (this
 was Krishna's favourite colour). *h.*
 بسم *bisnī*, *m.* a rake, a debauchee, a
 lecher ; adj. delicate, nice, showy in dress. *h.*
 بسم *basnī*, *f.* a purse. *h.*
 بسم *bisva* (for *vishwa*), *m.* the universe,
 the world. *s.*
 بسم *bisvā*, *m.* the twentieth part (par-
 ticularly of a *bighā* of ground). *s.*
 بسم *biswār*, a mixture of spices, &c., for
 making curry. *d.*
 بسم *baswārī*, *f.* a bamboo-garden. *h.*
 بسم *biswās* (for *vishwās*), *m.* con-
 fidence, faith, sincerity, dependence. *s.*
 بسم *biswānsa*, *m.* } a fraction of
 بسم *biswānsī*, *f.* } a *biswā*. *a.*
 بسم *bas o bās*, *m.* home, coun-
 try, dwelling-place, residence. *s.*
 بسم *biswā-barār*, collecting by
 the *biswā*, or twentieth of a *bighā*, q. v. *h.*
 بسم *basaur*, a bamboo-garden. *h.*

نورنا **بیسورنا** *bisurnā*, a. to cry slowly, to sob. *h.*

کرمو **بیسوکرنا** *bisva-karmā*, the artificer of the gods; the Indian Vulcan. *s.*

لا **بسولا** *basulā*, m. a kind of axe used by carpenters, an adze. *h.*

لی **بسولی** *basulī*, f. an instrument for cutting bricks. *p.*

سو **بیسوا** *bisva*, m. the twentieth part, particularly of a *bighā* of ground. *bisva barār*, assessment by the *bisva*. *bisva-dār*, the holder of a share or shares in a coparcenary village. *h.*

ری **بیسوداری** *bisva-dārī*, a tenure of independent villages. *h.*

وی **بیشوی** *bisrī* (for *vishrī*), worldly, belonging to the universe. *s.*

وی **بیشوی** *bisrī*, f. alienation of land, on the payment of fines in advance. *h.*

پا **بیشا** *bis,hā*, venomous (as reptiles). *s.*

رو **بیشرو** *bisahrū*, } a buyer; a pur-

رو **بیشرو** *bisahrū*, } chaser. *h.*

هری **بیشهری** *f.* a phlegmon or boil on the hand; a purchaser. *h.*

بی **بیس** *base*, abundantly, much, many. *p.*

یار **بیسار** *bisayār*, many, much, very, abundant; *bisayārī*, abundance, superfluity. *p.*

یت **بسیت** *basit*, the head man of a village, also called *muḥaddam*, or *pātīl*. *h.*

یر **بیشیر** *bisiyar*, venomous, poisonous. *s.*

را **بیسرا** *baserā*, m. a time before evening when birds return to their nest; a night's lodging; a bird's roost, a bird remaining on its roost. *baserā-k.*, to roost. *h.* [dance. *s.*

ستا **بیشستا** *bisestā* (for *visheshatā*), f. abundant. *basit*, simple, uncompounded, elementary. *a.*

کت **بسیکت** *basīkat*, inhabited, peopled. *h.*

که **بیشکه** *bisekh* (for *vishesk*), m. a particular circumstance; adj. peculiar, special, particular; abundant; adv. particularly, specially. *s.*

لا **بیسلا** *biselā*, venomous, poisonous. *s.*

یم **بسیم** *basim*, affable, courteous. *a.* [pāts. *h.*

ین **بیین** *bisen*, a powerful tribe of *rāj-*

ها **بیسندھا** *basendhā*, fetid, stinking. *h.*

ند **بیسند** *basend*, an edible root found in ponds &c. *h.*

ش **بیش** *bish* (for *visha*), m. venom, poison. *s.*

ارت **بشارت** *bashārat*, f. glad tidings. *a.*

اره **بشاره** *bashāra*, m. a dream, a vision. *a.*

ش **باشش** *bashshāsh*, in good spirits, pleased, delighted, cheerful. *a.*

اشت **باشاشت** *bashāshat*, f. cheerfulness, alacrity. *a.*

شت **بیش** *bisht*, } m. a kind of *ta'alluk-dār*
شت **بیش** *bisht*, } or landholder whose of-
fice is in the gift of government. *h.*

ثا **بیشثا** *bishthā*, f. ordure. *s.*

تی **بیشتی** *bishfī*, f. rain. *s.*

ت **بشدت** *ba-shiddat*, violently, forcibly. *p. a.*

ش **باشار** *bashar*, m. man, mankind, mortals. *a.*

رام **بیشرام** *bishrām*, m. rest, ease, pause. *bish-*
rām l., to rest, to pass the night (particularly used by wandering fakirs). *s.*

رانت **بیشرانت** *bishrānt*, rested, reposed. *bishrāntī*, f. rest, repose. *s.*

که **باشرطی** *ba-sharṭe-ki*, on the agreement that, so that, on condition that. *p. a.*

ره **باشره** *bashara* (also *bushara*), m. countenance, the outer skin or cuticle. *a.*

ری **باشری** *basharī*, human, relating to man. *a.*

یت **باشریات** *bash-rīyat*, f. humanity, human nature. *a.*

پره **بیشکپره** *bish-kapra*, m. a species of grass used in medicine (*Trianthema pentandra*). *s.*

کنا **بیشکنا** *bishkanyā*, f. literally, "Poison-damsel." A female who has been fed on poisons from her infancy. Such damsels, it is said, were sent by former Indian princes as presents to those whom they wished to destroy, as the poisonous constitution of the young lady could immediately infect and kill an unwary lover. Ladies of this description are said to have existed before the days of Columbus, and the importation of a new disease from the new world; otherwise the nature of their poisonous quality might be guessed at. (Binning). *s.*

م **بیشم** *bisham*, unequalled (in a bad sense), difficult, bad, excessive, difficult of cure. *s.*

ور **بیشم‌جور** *bisham-jwar*, m. a violent inflammatory fever. *s.*

شن **بیشن** *bishan* (for *Vishnu*), m. (in Hindū mythology) the Deity in the character of preserver. *s.*

د **بیشن‌پد** *bishan-pad*, m. a particular song in the name of *Vishnu*. *h.*

رت **بیشن‌پرت** *bishn-prīt*, land held rent-free by religious persons, especially followers of *Vishnu*; the term *Bishnottar* has the same signification. *s.*

دار **بیشن‌پرت‌دار** *bishn-prīt-dār*, a class of *Brāhmins* to whom has been assigned grants of land in the name of *Vishnu*. *h.*

وی **بیشنوی** *bishno,ī* or *bishnavī*, a worshipper of *Vishnu*, name of a Hindū sect. *s.*

نی **بیشنی** *bishnī*, m. a rake, a lecher; adj. delicate, nice, showy in dress. *s.*

ها **بیشها** *bishhā*, venomous (as reptiles). *s.*

ی **بیشی** *bishā,ī* or *bishayī*, sensual, worldly. *s.*

بشي *bishaya*, m. any object of sense; any thing perceptible by the senses, as colour, smell, flavour, and contrast; an affair, matter. *s.*

بشير *bashir*, a messenger of glad tidings. *a.*

بشیر بيشير *bishiyar*, venomous. *s.*

بشيش *bishesh*, } a particular circum-
بشيكه *bishekh*, } stance, &c. (v. *bishekh*). *s.*

بشيلة *bishelā*, venomous. *s.*

بشيشتا *bisheshatā*, f. abundance. *s.*

بصارت *baṣarat*, f. sight, seeing, perceiving. *a.*

بصد *ba-sad*, by a hundred, used only in Persian phrases, as *ba-sad miḥnat*, with a hundred toils or exertions. *p.*

بصر *baṣar*, m. seeing, discerning, vision, sight, understanding, knowledge. *a.*

بصرة *baṣra*, the city commonly called Basrah, on the Persian Gulf. *a.*

بصل *baṣal*, f. an onion. *a.*

بصورت *ba-ṣurat*, in the way or manner. *p. a.*

بصير *baṣir*, seeing (met. blind). *a.*

بصيرت *baṣirat*, f. sight, perception, circum-spection, prudence. *a.*

بصيفة *ba-ṣiḥa*, in the degree or mode. *p. a.*

بضاعت *biṣ'at*, f. stock (in trade), capital; agency, commission. *a.*

بط *baṭ*, m. a goose, a duck. *a.*

بطال *battāl*, very foolish or vain; false. *a.*

بطالت *baṭālat*, folly, vanity, falsehood. *a.*

بطح *baṭaḥḥ*, } m. or f. (dimin. of *baṭ*), a duck
بطك *baṭak*, } or duckling; a vessel formed
in imitation of a duck. *a.*

بطر *ba-ṭarṣ*, in the mode or manner. *p. a.*

بطرف *ba-ṭaraf*, aside, apart. *p. a.*

بطريق *ba-ṭarīk*, by way of. *p. a.*

بطش *baṭsh*, power, severity, sternness. *a.*

بطل *baṭl*, m. rendering vain, abortive, of no effect. *a.*

بطلان *baṭlān*, abortive; m. falseness, vanity. *a.*

بطن *baṭn*, m. the belly, womb, inside. *baṭ-*
ن *baṭn*, generation after generation. *a.*

بطور *ba-ṭaur*, by way of, in manner of. *p. a.*

بطون *baṭūn*, m. interior part; heart, mind; adj. concealed. *a.*

بطي *baṭī*, slow, dilatory; tedious. *a.*

بطيح *baṭīḥ*, a melon, a musk melon. *a.*

بظاهر *ba-ṣāḥir*, } in appearance, exter-
بظهور *ba-ṣuhūr*, } nally, ostensibly. *p. a.*

بعت *ba'z*, m. exciting motive, cause. *a.*

بعد *ba'd*, after, afterwards, subsequent. *a.*

بعد *bu'd*, f. distance, remoteness. *a.*

بعد *ba'dahu*, after which, then, however. *a.*

بعض *ba'z*, }

بعضا *ba'zū*, }

بعضي *ba'ze*, }

some, certain ones. *a.*

بعضي *ba'zī*, some, certain, sundry. *ba'zī*

bāb, various or miscellaneous items, sundries. *ba'zī*
kharch, miscellaneous expenses. *ba'zī jam'*, aggregate
of revenue derived from other sources than the Cus-
toms and Excise. *ba'zī zamin*, in official language,
denotes land exempted from the payment of reve-
nue under various denominations, as *altamghā*, *ai-*
ma, &c. *a.*

بعلبك *ba'lbak*, the city Balbeck in Syria,
formerly Heliopolis. *a.* [of. *p. a.*

بعلت *ba-'illat*, by reason, or on account

بعلزوب *ba'alzabūb*, m. Beelzebub. *a.*

بعوض *ba-'iwaz*, in lieu, or instead of. *p. a.*

بعون *ba-'aun*, through the aid of. *p.*

بعيد *ba'id*, far, distant, absent, remote. *ba'id*
'aql *se*, foolish, absurd, far from wisdom. *a.*

بعينه *bi-'ainihi*, himself or itself, in person,
exactly, clearly. *a.*

بغار *bughār*, } m. a breach in a wall; a

بغارة *bughāra*, } gash, a deep wound. *p.*

بغاوت *bughāwat*, f. rebellion, opposition to,
and defection from, the rightful Imām; violence, plun-
der, breach of law. *a.*

بغبانا *baghbaghānā*, a. to boast; to bill or
coo as doves; to low as a camel. *d.*

بغچه *baghcha*, m. a little garden. *p.*

بغدا *bughdā*, m. a cleaver used by cooks or
butchers, a knife. *p.*

بغداد *baghdād*, the city of Bagdad. *a.*

بغدي *bughdī*, m. a kind of camel (of high
cost). *p.* [sewa, in]. *p.*

بغرا *bughrā*, m. macaroni (also called

بغض *bughṣ*, m. malice, spite, revenge,
hatred. *h.*

بغل *baghal*, f. the armpit; embrace. *baghal*
jānā or *ho-jānā*, to go out of the way. *baghal-men lenā*,

to take in one's arms, to embrace. *baghal bajānā*, to be
highly pleased, to be in triumph; to jeer, to jest.

baghal sāgnā, to be penitent, to regret. *baghal garm-k.*,
a. to embrace a woman. *baghal men dabānā*, a. to get

possession of another's goods by fraud. *baghal gandh*,
stinking armpits. *baghal-gir*, an embracer in the Hin-
dustāni mode. *baghal-giri*, f. embracing. *baghal-men-*
mārnā, to conceal (under one's arms) *baghal men munda*
qālnā, to be ashamed. *p.*

بغلانا *baghlānā*, to make way, to get out of
the way. *p.* under the armpits. *p.*

بند *baghal-band*, m. a kind of robe tied

بغلی *baghlī*, f. a disorder in camels, rubbing the thigh against the belly; a purse; a kind of dumb-bell used in exercise. *p.*

بغوردہ *baghordā*, m. a slap with the fists; a kind of short dagger. *d.* [ron. *d.*

بغولہ *bagholā* (same as *baglā*), a crane, a he-

بغی *baghī*, tyranny, oppression; rebellion, insurrection; infraction of the laws. *adj.* rebellions, refractory. *a.*

بغیہ *baghiyā*, } m. a small garden, an or-
بغیچہ *baghīcha*, } chard, a flower-garden. *p.*

بغیر *ba-ghair*, without, except, besides, independent of. *p. a.* [formed on the head. *p.*

بفا *bafā*, f. a kind of scales or dandruff

بفلیر *bafler*, fat, gross, bloated. *d.*

بقا *bakā*, f. eternity, duration, remaining. *a.*

بقال *baklāl*, a grain-merchant, a shop-keeper. *bakhlāni*, a shopkeeper's wife. *a.*

بقایا *bakāyā* (pl. of بقیہ), remains, old balances of revenue, arrears, dues. *bakāyā, e* *bākī*, arrears on arrears. *a.*

بقی *bak-bak*, foolish prattle, talkative. *a.*

بقچہ *bukcha*, m. a small bundle of cloth. *t.*

بقدر *ba-kadri*, to the extent of. *p. a.*

بقر *baqar*, m. a bull. *baqar-īd*, a festival held in commemoration of Abraham's offering to sacrifice his son. According to the *Muhammadans* of the *Sunni* sect, it was *Isma'il* that Abraham was about to sacrifice; those of *Shi'a* persuasion hold that it was *Isaac*. It may be stated, however, that the name of this son is not mentioned in the *Kur'ān*. *a.*

بقسمیہ *ba-kasamīya*, being on oath. *p. a.*

بقعہ *buk'a*, m. a house, a place. *a.*

بقلة *baqlat* or *baqla*, a potherb. *baqlat-ul-humakā*, m. (the fool's herb) purslain. *a.*

بقم *baqam*, f. sappan wood (*Cesalpinia sappan*). *a.*

بقول *bukul* (pl. of بقل), plants, potherbs. *a.*

بقول *ba-kaul*, according to the word of. *p. a.*

بقیہ *baqiyyat*, remainder, balance, residue. *bakiyat-u-saif*, the remnant left by the sword. *a.*

بک *bik* (for *vriha*), m. a wolf. *s.*

بک *bak*, m. name of a bird that feeds on fish (*Ardea torra* and *putea*, *Buch.*). *bak-chāl*, a slow walk or strut like that of the bird called *bak*. *bak-dhyān-lagānā*, to act with dissimulation. *s.*

بک *bak*, f. prattle, foolish talk. *bak-jhak* the same. *bak-jhak k.*, to prattle, to chatter, to gabble. *bak-lagni*, talkativeness, garrulity. *s.*

بکا *bukhā*, m. handful. *h.*

بکا *bakā* or *bukū*, f. crying, a complaint, lamentation. *a.*

بکات *bukāt*, a kind of sweetmeat. *d.*

بکار *bikār*, m. the change of any thing from its original state; disease. *s.*

بکار *bakār*, amount or value of a crop fixed by an appraiser by word of mouth. *h.*

بکار *ba-kār*, of use, serviceable. *ba-kār-āmadan* or *-ānā*, to be of use. *p.*

بکار *bakārā*, m. a forerunner, a har-binger; traveller; intelligence forwarded by word of mouth. *h.*

بکارت *bakārat*, f. virginity, maidenhood. *a.*

بکاس *bikās*, shining, blooming; expansion, display; pleased, happy, delighted. *s.*

بکال *bikāl*, m. the afternoon. *s.*

بکام *ba-kām*, agreeable to one's wish. *p.*

بکانا *bikānā* (same as *bikwānā*), to sell, or to cause to be sold. *h.*

بکاو *bikāw*, m. sale. *bikāw, u*, sale-able, for sale. *h.*

بکاول *bakāwal*, m. a cupbearer, a steward; a head cook; superintendent of the kitchen. *p.*

بکاولی *bakāwalī*, relating to a *bakāwal*, q. v. f. cooking materials. *p.*

بکاین *bakāyan*, f. the name of a tree (*Melia sempervirens*). *h.*

بک *bak-bak*, f. prattle, foolish talk. *bak-bak-k.*, to prattle, to chatter, to gabble. *s.*

بکبکانا *bakbakānā*, u. to prattle, to chatter. *h.*

بکتا *baktā*, m. a speaker in general; *adj.* eloquent, loquacious. *s.*

بکتاش *baktāsh*, name of a famous athlete. *p.*

بکتر *baktar*, m. iron armour, a coat of mail, a cuirass. *baktar-posh*, a man clad in armour. *p.*

بکتري *baktarī*, m. an armourer, one who makes coats of mail. *p.*

بکت *bikat*, difficult, terrible. *s.*

بکت *bukat*, } m. a claw. *h.*

بکتا *buktā*, }
بکثرت *ba-kasrat*, plentifully, in abundance. *p. a.*

بکچا *bukchā*, } m. a bundle, a wrapper. (v.

بکچہ *bukcha*, } *bukcha*). *t.*

بک جهک *bak-jhak*, f. prattle, foolish talk. *h.*

بکچی *bakchī*, f. the name of a plant, the seed of which is used to cure itch (*Conyza* or *Serratula anthelmintica*). *s.*

بکر *bikr*, f. virginity. *bikr-tornā*, or *bikr-phornā*, a. to deflower. *a.*

بکرا *bakrā*, a he-goat. (in Dakh. the word is often, but erroneously, applied to a ram). *s.*

بکرار *bikrār*, } terrific, ugly, hi-
بکرال *bikrāl*, } deous. *s.*

بکرم *bikram*, m. great power or strength, prowess, heroism; act of overpowering. *s.*

بکرمایت *bikramājit*, the name of a celebrated sovereign of Ujjain (for *vikramāditya*). *s.*

بکری *bakrī*, f. a she-goat; m. or f. a goat (generally); (in Dakh. improperly applied to a sheep). *s.*

بکری *bikrī*, f. a sale, a demand. *s.*

بکسا *baksā*, astringent. *baksāhat*, astringency. *h.*

بکست *bikast*, expanded, blown (as a flower), delighted. *s.*

بکسنا *bikasnā*, n. to blow or expand as a flower, to be delighted, to smile. *s.*

بکسوا *baksū, ā*, m. the tongue of a buckle. *h.*

بکسیلا *baksilā*, astringent. *h.*

بکل *bakul*, m. name of a tree (*Mimusops elengi*). *s.*

بکل *bikal*, restless, uneasy, troubled. *s.*

بکل *bakhal*, } m. skin, rind, shell (of a
بکلا *baklā*, } fruit). *s.*

بکلانا *buklānā*, n. to talk incoherently to one's self, to act or talk foolishly. *s.*

بکم *bukm* (pl. of *ابکم*), dumb, mute. *a.*

بکم *bakham* m. (v. *بقم*), sappan or red wood (*Caesalpinia sappan*). *p.*

بکنا *baknā*, n. to prate, jabber. *s.*

بکنا *bikenā*, n. to be sold, to sell (in an intransitive sense, like the French "se vendre"). *bik-jānā* met. to be dependent on, to be obliged. *s.*

بکني *buknī*, f. a kind of digestive powder. *h.*

بکواد *bakwād*, f. foolish talk. *s.*

بکواڊي *bakwādī*, m. one who talks foolishly, an idle talker. *s.*

بکواس *bakwās*, f. talkativeness; m. an incessant prattler. *s.*

بکوان *bikwān*, a subdivision of the *Gamtagās* (v. Wilson's Gloss.). *h.*

بکوانا *bikwānā*, to cause to be sold. *s.*

بکواها *bakwāhā*, m. } chatterer, an idle
بکواهي *bakwāhī*, f. } talker. *h.*

بکوٹنا *bukoṭnā*, n. to lacerate with nails, to scratch, to claw. *h.*

بکولا *bakolā*, m. a covering for the head, as a piece of blanket &c. used by *faḡīr*. *h.*

بکولي *bakolī*, name of a green caterpillar destructive of rice crops. *h.*

بکھ *bikh* (for *vish*), m. poison, venom. *bikh-dhar*, a snake (lit. poison-holder). *s.*

بکھ *bakh*, the world, the universe. *h.*

بکھا *bakhā*, m. grass for pasturage. *h.*

بکھار *bakhār*, m. } a storehouse, a
بکھاري *bakhārī*, f. } granary. *h.*

بکھان *bakhān*, m. explanation, praise, description, account. *s.*

بکھاننا *bakhānnā* or *bakhān-h.*, a. to praise, to commend; to explain, to define, relate. *s.*

بکھر *bakhar* (v. *bākhār*), a kind of plough; also, a house; an inclosure; a cattle shed. *h.*

بکھرنا *bikharnā*, n. to be scattered, dispersed, or dishevelled; to become angry, to be amazed or confounded. *h.*

بکھري *bakhrī*, f. a cottage, a house, a round granary of grass, reeds, and mud, raised on piles. *h.*

بکھريا *bakhriyā*, m. a householder. *h.*

کھپرا *bikh-khaprā*, m. a medicinal plant (*Trianthema petandra*). *s.*

کھوپرا *bikh-khoprā*, m. a kind of lizard about a yard long, and said to be venomous (*Lacerta iguana*). *s.*

بکھم *bikham*, odd (number); difficult. *s.*

بکھمان *bikhmān*, m. the name of a medicine or poison. *s.*

بکھھا *bikhhā*, venomous (as reptiles). *s.*

بکھی *bakhī*, f. the side under the armpit. *h.*

بکھي *bikhai*, m. any thing perceivable by the five senses; affair, matter, &c. (v. *bishaya*). *s.*

بکھيا *bakhiyā*, m. a kind of stitch, strong quilting. *h.* [quilt. *h.*

بکھيانا *bakhiyānā*, a. to stitch, to

بکھيرنا *bakhernā*, a. to scatter. *h.*

بکھيڑا *bakherā*, m. wrangling, a tumult, contention, dispute, uproar. *h.*

بکھيڑيا *bakheriyā*, quarrelsome, a wrangler. *h.*

بکھيڙي *bikhayī*, sensual, worldly. *s.*

بکي *bukki*, f. a cloth brought over the shoulders under the armpits and tied behind; a hand-ful. *bukki mārnā*, to pass a cloth under the armpits and tie it behind. *h.*

بکي *bakhi*, talkative, a prater. *s.*

بکي *bikhi*, m. a partner (at play, &c.). *h.*

بکيا *bahiyā*, f. a clasp-knife, a penknife. *h.*

بکيل *bakel*, twine made from the root of the *dhāk* tree. *h.*

بکيلو *bakelū*, m. the root of a grass of which rope is made. *h.*

بکت *bag*, m. name of a bird, a crane (same as *bak*). *bag-chāl*, f. walking slowly (like a crane); (contracted for *bāgh*) a tiger, hence *bag chhanda lagnā*, n. to be stupified or petrified with fear, as one feels at the sight of a tiger. *s.*

بکا *buggā*, a fountain, jet d'eau. *d.*

بگار *bagār*, m. pasture-ground: it also denotes forced labour for which no reward is given. *h.*

بگارا *bugārā*, m. a large hole or breach. *p.*

بگارنا *bagārna*, a. to throw away; to spread over. *h.*

بگاڑ *bigār*, m. injury, violation, difference. *bigār-k.*, a. to quarrel, to forfeit friendship. *bigār par ānā*, n. to be ready to quarrel. *h.*

بگاڑنا *bigārna*, a. to spoil, to mar, to damage; to cause misunderstanding between friends. *h.*

بگاڑو *bigārū*, m. a spoiler, violator. *h.*

بگانا *bi-gānā* or *bi-gāna*, strange, foreign, unknown (for *be-gāna*, q. v.). *p.*

بگانگی *bi-gānagi*, strangeness, &c. *p.*

بگپاتی *bag-pātī*, f. the side under the armpit. *h.* [cranes. *h.*

بگپانی *bag-pāntī*, f. a row or line of

بکت *bigati*, f. badness, misdemeanor. *s.*

بگچھوٹ *bag-chhūt*, f. galloping. *bag-chhūt-daurnā*, to set off at full gallop. *h.*

بگدانا *bagdānā*, a. to cause to return, to put to the rout. *h.* [spoiled. *h.*

بگدنا *bagadnā*, n. to return, to be

بگرا *bigrah* (for *vigraha*), *h.* quarrel, strife. *s.*

بگری *bagarī*, a species of rice, cultivated chiefly in the province of Benares. *h.*

بگریندی *bagrendī*, f. the name of a plant (*Jatropha curcas*, Lin.). *h.*

بگڑ *bagar*, m. a kind of rice. *h.*

بگڑا *bagrā*, m. trouble; cheat, deceit. *bagrā-k.*, to evade the payment of one's debts, or the performance of a promise. *h.*

بگڑنا *bigarna*, n. to be spoiled, damaged, or marred, to fail, to miscarry; to quarrel, to disagree, to be enraged. *h.*

بگڑی *bigrī*, f. spoil, damage, war, battle, misunderstanding. *h.*

بگڑیا *bagriyā*, m. a deceitful person. *h.*

بگسریا *bagsariyā*, a small clan of *rāj-pūts* in the Murādābād districts; also of a branch of Kanauj Brāhmanas. *h.*

بگسنا *bigasnā*, n. to blow, to expand (a flower), &c. (v. *bikasnā*). *s.*

بگلا *baglā*, *bagulā*, m. the name of a bird, a white crane or heron, commonly called by Europeans "the paddy bird" (*Ardea torra* and *pules*, Buch.). *baglā-bhagat*, a hypocrite. *h.*

بگمار *bugmār*, m. a musketoon or blunderbuss. *h.*

بگندھ *bigandh*, f. stink, foetor. *s.*

بگولا *bagulā*, m. a whirlwind. *h.*

بگھا *bighā*, m. a quantity of land containing twenty *kaphas*, or 120 feet square. *h.*

بگھار *baghār*, m. the spices which are mixed with food to give it relish; seasoning, condiment. *h.*

بگھارنا *baghārna*, a. to season. *h.*

بگھٹی *bigahtī*, rent per *bighā*, fixed on lands. *h.* [vention, interruption. *s.*

بگھن *bighan*, m. hindrance, stop, pre-

بگھنا *baghnā*, m. the teeth and nails of a tiger which are hung round the neck of a child to serve as a charm. *s.*

بگھنس *bag-hans*, m. the name of a bird, a grey goose. *s.*

بگھنہا *baghnahā*, m. name of a medicinal herb with a fragrant root. *s.*

بگھی *baghī*, f. a horse-fly. *h.*

بگھیل *baghel*, m. the name of a tribe of *rāj-pūts* (lit. tiger's whelps). *h.*

بگھيلا *baghelā*, m. a *rāj-pūt* of the *baghel* tribe; also a tiger's whelp. *s.*

بگیا *bagiyā*, } f. a little garden. *p. h.*

بگیا *bagichā*, }

بگری *bagerī*, f. an ortolan. *h.*

بل *bal*, m. a coil, twist, convolution; side, direction. *bal-dār*, crooked, twisted, coiled, convoluted. *bal-dēnā*, a. to twist. *bal-khānā*, to be twisted. *h.*

بل *bal*, m. power, strength; semen virile; the elder brother of Krishna, *Bala-Rāma*; (for *bali*) the king of *Pātāl*, or the infernal regions; a sacrifice, an offering. *bal-be*, interj. bravo! *bal-jānā* or *bal-bal-jānā*, to be sacrificed. *bal-dēnā* or *bal-karnā*, to sacrifice. *s.*

بل *bali*, an oblation, a religious offering; presentation of food to all created beings; one of the five great sacraments of Hindū religion: it consists in throwing a small parcel of the offering, ghl, rice, or the like, into the open air at the back of the house; an animal fit for an oblation; a king and *Daitya*; also *Mahā-bali*, the virtuous sovereign of *Mahābalipur*, tricked out of the dominions he had obtained over earth and heaven by Vishnu, in the *Vāman* or dwarf *Avatār*, and left, in consideration of his merits, the sovereignty of *Pātālā*, or the infernal regions. *s.*

بل *bul*, f. vulva feminea. *h.*

بل *bil*, } m. a hole or burrow. *s.*

بلا *bilā*, }

بلا *balā*, m. an aquatic and medicinal plant (*Sida rhombifolia*, *rhomboides*, and *cordifolia*). *s.*

بلا *balā*, f. misfortune, calamity, accident, vengeance, evil, or mischief. *balā-zada*, one who is struck with misfortune. *balā-kush*, one who suffers under affliction, &c. *balā-gardān*, that which averts evil. *balā-naṣīb*, one of evil destiny. *a.*

بلا *bilā*, without; *bilā taraddud*, without hesitation. *bilā taṣawḥḥuf*, hastily, speedily. *bilā-nāgha*, unhesitatingly, without delay. *a.*

بلا *ballā*, m. a pole or boat-hook. *h.*

بلا *billā*, m. a male cat. *s.*

بلا *billā*, m. a breast-plate or badge as worn by peons, policemen, &c.: a tablet or flat piece of metal; also a string confining the hilt of a sword or dagger to the sheath. *d.*

بلا *bullā*, m. a bubble. *h.*

بلا *balābar*, a kind of jacket. *p.*

بلا *balābal*, strong and weak. *s.*

بلا *bulā-bhejnā*, a. to send for, to invite. *h.* [plaint. *s.*

بلا *bilāp*, m. lamentation, complaint. *s.*

بلا *bilāpnā*, n. to lament, to bewail. *s.*

بلا *balātkār*, m. violence, oppression, exaction; (in law) the detention of a debtor and violence exercised upon him to recover a debt. *s.*

بلا *balātmikā*, f. a sort of sunflower (*Heliotropium Indicum*). *s.*

بلا *balāt*, m. a sort of bean. *h.*

بلا *bilād* (pl. of بلد), cities, towns, countries, provinces, territories. *a.* [clothes. *p.*

بلا *balādur*, m. a nut used for marking

بلا *balā-dūr*, averting an evil omen (lit. "far be the evil"). *a. p.*

بلا *bilār* or *billār*, m. a male cat. *s.*

بلا *bilās*, m. pleasure, satisfaction, delight. *s.* [pleasure. *s.*

بلا *bilāsī*, voluptuous, addicted to

بلا *balāsh*, m. the phlegmatic humour. *s.*

بلا *ballā*, an enormous eater, a glutton. *a.*

بلا *balāghat*, f. eloquence; maturity. *a.*

بلا *bulāk*, m. an ornament worn in the nose. *h.*

بلا *balākhā*, f. a sort of crane. *h.*

بلا *bilāl*, the name of the crier who announced to the people when Muhammad said prayers. *a.*

بلا *bilālā* (v. *bilālā*), foolish, simple. *h.*

بلا *bulā-lānā*, a. to summon. *h.*

بلا *balālah*, m. the Caronda (*Carissa carandas*). *s.*

بلا *bulānā*, a. to call, invite, bid. *h.*

بلا *bilānā*, a. to cause to vanish, to dissipate; to dispose of; to distribute; n. to retire, to vanish, to be lost. *h.*

بلا *billānā*, to weep, whine. *h.*

بلا *bilānd*, f. a span. *h.*

بلا *balānchitā*, f. a sort of *vīnā* or lute, called also *Rāma's* lute. *s.*

بلا *balānmit*, strong, powerful. *s.*

بلا *bilāo*, m. a tom-cat. *s.*

بلا *balāo*, any thing very cheaply purchased; adj. dog cheap. *h.*

بلا *bulāwā*, m. act of calling. *h.*

بلا *bilāmar* (v. *bilāo*), a he-cat. *s.*

بلا *bilāmal*, f. the name of a *rūginī* in music. *h.* [mons. *h.*

بلا *bulāhaṭ*, f. calling, call, summons. *h.*

بلا *balāhar*, a low-caste servant, a village guide or messenger. *h.*

بلا *balāhi*, m. a worker in hides and leather (v. *chamār*). *h.*

بلا *bilāi*, f. a she-cat; a grater for scraping pompions, &c. *bilāi-kand*, m. name of a medicine. *s.*

بلا *balāe* (same as *balā*), f. accident, misfortune. *balāe baghama*, trash, stuff, filth, matter. *a.*

بلا *ballāi*, m. a kind of village servant, for cutting wood and preserving the village boundaries. *h.* [of a medicine. *h.*

بلا *bilāi-kand*, m. the name

بلا *balāya*, m. a plant (*Capparis trifoliata*). *s.*

بلا *balāen lenā*, or *balāi lenā*, to draw the hands over the head of another in token of taking all their misfortunes upon one's self, a practice peculiar to females. *h.* [its fruit. *s.*

بلا *bilb* (for *vilva*), m. the *bel* tree or

بلا *ba-lab*, at the lip, or to the lip, applied to one in great distress, when the soul is "come to the lip;" *balab-ānā*, i. e. when he is on the point of death. *p.*

بلا *bal-bahrā*, m. a person who dies in a battle, &c., without doing any thing. *s.*

بلا *bulbul*, f. a nightingale: in India, a shrike. The *ḥusainī bulbul* and *sultānī bulbul* are two very beautiful species of this little bird, which bear no resemblance whatever to a nightingale; neither is the Persian *bulbul* at all like the English nightingale, but a rather smaller bird of the same genus. The *ḥusainī bulbul* has a white body, wings, and tail, with a black-crested head. The *sultānī bulbul* has a reddish or chestnut body and wings, with black crest. Both species have very long tails like the bird of paradise.—Binning. *p.*

بلا *bulbulā*, m. a bubble. *s.*

بلا *balbalānā*, n. to ferment (as sour milk, curds, &c.); to be inflamed with rust; to make a noise (a camel) from lust. *h.*

بلبلانا *bilbilānā*, n. to be restless, to be tormented with pain, to complain from pain; to weep, to whine, whimper. *h.*

بلبھ *ballabh*, dear, beloved; m. a master, superintendant; a favourite; a friend. *s.*

بلبھانا *balbhānā*, a. to allure. *s.*

بلبھدر *bal-bhadra*, m. a strong robust man; the name of Balarāma, Krishna's elder brother. *s.*

بلیھوگ *bal-bhog*, taking possession by force of another's right. *h.*

بلی *bal-be*, bravo! well done! *h.*

بلبیر *bal-bīr*, the brave, the heroic; an epithet applied to the brothers *Krishna* and *Balarāma* (in the *Prem-sāgar*). *s.*

بلتار *bal-tār*, m. the male palm or toddy tree (*Borassus flabelliformis*). *h.*

بلتار *balat-kār*, any act of violence, as robbery, rape, &c. *s.*

بلتور *bal-tor*, } m. a pimple, a sore, a
بلتور *bal-tor*, } small boil (supposed
to be caused by the breaking or pulling out of a
hair). *s.*

بلتنا *bilatnā*, n. to become bad. *h.*

بلچنا *bilachnā*, to extract, to select, as passages from books; to pick, to cull. *h.*

بلحاظ *ba-lihāz*, with regard to. *p. a.*

بلک *balak*, a famous city in Bactriana. *balakhi*,
belonging to, or made in *Balkh*. *p.*

بلد *balad*, a city, town; a country. *a.*

بلد *balad*, a bullock that carries a burden; a drove of cattle, bullocks, horned beasts. *h.*

بلدار *bal-dār*, crooked, twisted, coiled; m. a species of wheaten cake. *h.* [tries. *a.*

بلدان *buldān* (pl. of بلد), cities, towns, coun-

بلدان *bali-dān*, m. act of sacrificing or offering a sacrifice to a deity. *s.*

بلدانه *baladāna*, m. a tax on laden oxen. *h.*

بلداؤ *bal-dāu*, m. a bullock-driver; a name of Balarāma. *s.* [exaction. *p.*

بلدستی *bal-dastī*, f. unauthorised or oppressive

بلده *balda*, m. a city, a town. *a.*

بلدھائی *baldihāi*, compensation for pasture-ground. *h.*

بلدی *bal-dī*, } a bullock-driver, or
بلدیا *bal-diya*, } one who loads bul-

بلدو *baldev*, a cow-herd; the name of

بلدو *bal-devā*, f. a medicinal plant commonly called *Trāyūmān*. *s.*

بلرا *bilrā*, m. a he-cat; a kind of cloth. *s.*

بلرام *bala-rāma*, the elder brother of *Krishna*. *s.*

بلراند *bal-rānd*, f. a widow who lost her husband while very young. *s.*

بلرک *bal-rakh*, m. a person put in charge of property under distraint for arrears of revenue. *s.* [of Gilead. *a.*

بلسان *balasān*, the balsam-tree, balsam, balm

بلست *bilast*, f. a span (v. *bilisht*). *p.*

بلسنا *bilasnā*, n. to be pleased, to be satisfied, to be delighted. *s.*

بلسندر *balsundar*, name of a kind of (sandy) soil in 'Azīm-garh; clay much mixed with sand. *h.*

بلش *bilish*, } f. a span, the extent from the
بلشت *bilisht*, } tip of the thumb to that of
the little finger when stretched. *p.*

بلغار *bulghār*, Bulgaria; Russia-leather. *p.*

بلغم *balgham*, m. phlegm; a running at the nose from cold. *a.*

بلغمی *balghamī*, phlegmatic. *a.*

بلغم *balgham* m. or *balgham kī takhī*, a school-boy's slate for writing or cyphering. *a.*

بلقیس *balkis*, the name of the queen of Sheba, according to the Musalmāns. *a.*

بلکانا *balkānā*, a. to bring under one's own possession or charge. *a.*

بلک *bilk*, a spark. *balki*, but, moreover. *bilak*, a gift. *bilik*, adhesiveness. *buluk*, a large prominent eye. *p.*

بلکت *balakat*, rent taken in advance. *h.*

بلکتی *balakati*, f. name of a tax formerly exacted at the commencement of reaping. *h.*

بلکنا *balahnā*, a. to open; to speak indistinctly from excessive joy or intoxication. *s.*

بلکنا *bilahnā*, n. to sob, to cry violently, as a child; to long for, to desire eagerly. *h.*

بلکه *balki*, moreover, on the other hand; but, nay. *p.*

بلکھریا *bilkhariyā*, name of a tribe of Rājputes, so called from Bilkhar in Oude. *h.*

بلکھنا *bilakhnā*, a. to see, to look at, perceive, behold; n. to be displeased. *s.*

بلگ *bilag*, separate; m. separation, difference. *bilag mānnā*, n. to be displeased, angry, offended. *s.*

بلگانا *bilgānā*, a. to separate, to part. *s.*

بلگاو *bilgāo*, m. separation, parting. *s.*

بلگنا *bilagnā*, n. to separate, to be separated, to curdle, to turn (as milk). *h.*

بلگنا *balganā*, m. a sob; sobbing. *s.*

بللا *bilallā*, foolish, simple, silly. *h.*

بللانا *bilalānā*, n. to lament. *h.*

بلم *bilam*, m. delay, long stay. *s.*

بلم **बल्लम** *ballam*, m. a spear. *ballam-bardār*, a spearman; adj. having a very large and broad head. *h.*

بلم **बलम** *balam*, } m. a lover, a husband. *s.*
 بلما **बलमा** *balmā*, }

بلمانا **बिलमाना** *bilmānā*, a. to allure, to tantalise. *h.*

بلمب **बिलम्ब** *bilamb*, m. delay, long stay. *s.*

بلمبنا **बिलम्बना** *bilambnā*, n. to stay, to tarry, to delay. *s.* [long stay. *s.*

بلمبھ **बिलम्भ** *bilambh* (for *vilambh*), m. delay,

بلمبھنا **बिलम्भना** *bilambhnā*, n. to stay, to tarry, delay. *s.*

بلمنا **बिलमना** *bilamnā*, to delay, tarry; to stop, remain. *s.* [saccid. *s.*

بلن **बलिन** *balin*, shrivelled, wrinkled, flabby,

بلنا **बलना** *balnā*, n. to burn, to be burnt. *h.*

بلند **बुलन्द** *buland*, high, elevated, exalted, sublime, tall. *buland-pāya*, of high rank. *buland-kauṣṭha*, ambitions, aspiring. *buland-nagar*, of exalted views, aspiring. *buland-kimmat*, ambitious, of lofty intention. *p.*

بلندي **बुलन्दि** *bulandī*, f. height, elevation, exaltation. *p.*

بلنگره **बलनिराह** *bal-nigrah*, m. weakening, reducing strength. *s.* [ascend. *h.*

بلنگنا **बिलङ्गना** *bilangnā*, a. to climb, to

بلي **बिलनी** *bilnī*, f. a sty or stithe, the disorder in the eyelids. *h.*

بلا **बलवा** *balwā*, m. a tumult, riot, sedition, mutiny, alarm. *h.*

بلا **बलूचा** *balū,ā* or *balumā*, sandy. *s.*

بلوالا **बलवाला** *balwālā*, } powerful, strong. *s.*
 بلوان **बलवान** *balvān*, }

بلوانا **बुलवाना** *bulvānā*, a. to cause to be called or sent for. *h.*

بلوتا **बलवता** *balvattā*, f. strength, power. *s.*

بلور **बिलावर** *billaur*, m. a kind of stone, crystal; cut glass. *a.* [ing. ennobling. *s.*

بلوردھن **बलवर्द्धन** *bal-varddhan*, adj. strengthen-

بلورना **बलूरना** *balūrnā*, a. to scratch, to tear (with nails). *h.*

بلوري **बिलौरी** *billaurī*, made of crystal or glass: the forms *bilorī*, *billaurin*, and *bilorin* are also in use. *a.*

بلوط **बालूट** *ballūt*, m. an acorn, an oak, a chestnut-tree. *a.*

بلوغ **बुलूग** *bulūgh*, m. } puberty, adolescence,

بلوغت **बुलूगत** *bulūghat*, f. } the attaining of a mar-

بلوغیت **बुलूगीyat** *bulūghīyat*, f. } riageable age. *a.*

بلوکنا **बिलोकना** *biloknā*, a. to see, to look at. *s.*

بلولا **बलूला** *balūlā*, m. a bubble (of water). *s.*

بلونا **बिलोना** *bilonā*, } a. to churn (also
 بلوونا **बिलोवना** *bilovanā*, } *bilaunā*). *s.*

بلونت **बलवन्त** *balvant*, powerful, strong. *s.*

بلوند **बल्वन्** *balvand*, powerful, strong. *d.*

بلونگی **बिलौङ्گی** *bilaungī*, f. a species of grass. *h.*

بله **बालाह** *balah*, weak, silly, simple, ignorant, unskillful. *a.*

بله **बिला** *billa* m. (v. *billā*), a badge, &c. *d.*

بلهار **बिलहार** *bali-hār*, m. } sacrifice. *bali-*

بلهاری **बिलहारी** *bali-hārī*, f. } *hārī-jāna*, same
 as *bal-jānā*, to be sacrificed. *s.*

بله بند **बिलहबन्** *bilah-band*, m. settlement, regulation. *h.*

بله بندی **बिलहबन्दी** *bilah-bandī*, an account of the settlement of a district, specifying the name of each *maṣall*, the farmer of it, and the amount at which it is let. *h.*

بلهرا **बिलहरा** *bilharā*, m. a kind of basket (long and narrow) generally used for holding *pānas* or betel leaf. *h.*

بلهري **बिलहरी** *bilahrī*, f. a ladle for taking out oil; a small basket for holding betel leaf. *h.*

بلهن **बलहन** *bal-han*, m. phlegm. *s.*

بلهي **बलही** *balhī*, f. a fagot. *h.*

بلهين **बलहीन** *bal-hin*, weak, infirm. *bal-hinatā*, f. weakness, prostration. *s.*

بلي **बली** *balī*, strong, powerful; f. a wrinkle, skin shrivelled by age; the fold of the skin in stout persons upon the upper part of the belly, between the ensiform cartilage and the navel. *s.*

بلي **बली** *balī*, any thing offered or sacrificed to an idol, such as flowers, rice, goats, &c. *s.*

بلي **बली** *balī*, a climber, a vine. *s.*

بلي **बली** *balī*, f. a prop, a pole, a long wooden stick to move or steer boats. *ballī-mārnā*, to steer, to push (a boat). *h.*

بلي **बिल्ली** *billī*, f. a she-cat. *billī-loṭan*, m. valarian. *s.*

بلي **बाले** *bale*, yes, true, so, well, right. *p.*

بليا ليتا **बलैयालेना** *balaiyā lenā*, to take or invoke another's misfortunes on one's self (v. *balā,an lenā*). *h.*

بليت **बालियत** *balīyat*, misfortune, calamity. *a.*

بليد **बालिद** *balīd*, stupid; a dunce, a simpleton. *a.*

بليسر **बालेसर** *balesar*, a subdivision of the *Gūjar* tribe, q.v. *h.*

بلغ **बालिग** *balīgh*, eloquent, mature; copious. *a.*

بيلوٹن *billi-loṭan*, m. valerian; so named from its effect on cats, which are said to be so delighted with its fragrance, as to roll about in their ecstasies. *h.*

بيلہ *balela*, m. the belleric myrobalan. *p.*

بيلنڈا *balendā*, m. a whirlwind; a ridge-pole (of a cottage). *h.* [cottage]. *h.*

بيلنڈی *balendī*, f. a ridge-pole (of a

بليہ *balya*, strong, vigorous; m. semen virile. *s.*

بم *bam*, f. a spring (of water); a fathom; a measuring-rod of 3½ cubits. *h.*

بم *bam*, an interjection addressed to Shiva; much used by pilgrims to the temple of Baijnāth or Vaidyanāth. *s.*

بم *bam*, f. a bass part in music; a bass or lowest string or drum; having the deepest tone; deep sound (as that of the large pipes of an organ, a drum). *a. p.*

بمان *bimān*, m. the chariot or vehicle of the gods (sometimes serving as a throne, and at others carrying them through the skies self-moving and self-directed). *s.*

بمب *bimb*, m. the name of a tree bearing a red fruit (*Momordica monadelpha* or *Byronia grandis*). *s.*

بمب *bamb*, m. a revenue defaulter, one who owes a balance to the state. *h.*

بمبا *bumbā*, m. a pump (from the English). *d.*

بمبو *bambū*, m. a bamboo, the species of cane so called. (This has not been borrowed from the English, as some have supposed, but the English word itself has been derived from the Hindū dialects of Southern India). *d.*

بمبود *bambūd*, a disease in elephants, a kind of ulceration of their lower extremities. *d.*

بمبی *bumbī*, f. the navel. *d.*

بمبیلی *bamtele*, name of a *rāj-pūt* tribe in the *Du.āb*: they are of low repute. *h.*

بمٹل *ba-miṣl*, like, resembling. *p. a.*

بمجرد *ba-mujarrad*, instantly, immediately. *p. a.*

بمدد *ba-madad*, by aid of, by means of. *p. a.*

بمرتبه *ba-martaba*, in a degree, to some extent. *p. a.*

بمڑی *bamrī*, interj. alas! *bamrī mārnā*, to bewail the dead, in the Hindū fashion, namely, by uttering loud cries and slapping the mouth with the hand at the same time. *d.*

بمعہ *ba-ma'a* or *ba-ma'i*, along with. *p. a.*

بمقتضای *ba-mukhtaṣṣā*, e, by the exaction of. *ba-mukhtaṣṣā, e lā-chārī*, through sheer helplessness. *p. a.*

بمکنا *bamaknā*, n. to swell. *h.*

بمکھ *bimukh* (for *vimukh*), having the face averted, turned from, averse. *s.* [clean. *s.*

بمل *bimal* (for *vimal*), free of filth,

بملا *bamlā*, a hole from which water springs up. *h.*

بمن *baman* (for *vaman*), m. vomit; an emetic. *baman-k.* to vomit, to spew. *s.*

بمن *baman*, a Brahman. *d.*

بمی *bamānī*, a female of the Brāhman caste; of or belonging to the Brāhmanical sect. *d.*

بموجب *ba-mūjib*, on account of, by reason of, in conformity with. *p. a.* [man], a Brāhman. *s.*

بمہن *bamhan*, m. (for *bāhman* or *brāh-*

بمہنگور *bamhangaur*, a class of the Gaur Rājputa. *h.*

بمہنی *bamhanī*, light red soil. *h.*

بمہنیا *bamhaniyā*, a subdivision of the Kāchhī tribe, q. v. *h.*

بمہنیا *bamhaneā*, m. a young Brāhman. *d.*

بمیتھا *bamīṭhā*, m. a term applied to anthills (also to a snake's hole) in Upper India. *h.*

بیل *bamīl*, m. the name of a grass. *h.*

بن *ban*, m. cotton; a crop of cotton. *h.*

بن *ban*, f. a forest, a wood. *ban-jhārṇā*, -mārṇā. or *majhārṇā*, a. to beat the forests. *ban-kandā* and *ban-gonṭhā*, cow-dung found in the forests. *ban-jātrā*, f. the pilgrimage through the 84 forests of Braja. *s.*

بن *bin*, m. (contract. of ابن), a son. *a.*

بن *bun*, m. coffee before it is ground (for then it takes a new name, *kahwa*). *a.* an allowance of grain given to a day labourer. *h.*

بن *bun*, f. basis, root, stem. *p.*

بن *bin*, } without, unless. *bin jāne*, with-
بنا *binā*, } out knowing, unwittingly.

bin māre or *bin tegh shahīd honā*, to be slain without a wound (applied to lovers). *bin māre tauba-k.*, to fear without cause. *s.*

بنا *banā*, m. bridegroom; (part. of *bannā*), made, prepared, &c.; land dressed and ready for the seed. *h.*

بنا *binā*, f. foundation, basis. *a.*

بنا *bannā*, n. to be made, to be prepared, to be mended or adjusted; to chime, to agree, to fall in with, to do, to answer, to serve, to be, to become, to avail, to counterfelt, to succeed; m. a bridegroom. *banā-banāyā*, ready, finished, complete, entire, perfect. *banā-ṭhanā*, to be fully adorned, decked out. *banā-chunā*, dressed, decked out. *banā-rahnā*, to remain waiting. *h.*

بنا *bannā*, m. a mason, a builder. *a.*

بنا *bunnā*, a. to weave, intertwine. *h.*

بنا *binna*, a. to knit; to weave; n. to be picked. *h.*

بنا *bin-bar*, on account of, owing to. *p.*

بنا *bin-bar-in*, therefore, with this view or intent. *p.* [tribe of *rāj-pūta*. *h.*

بنا *binnaṭphir*, m. the name of a

بنا *banāt*, f. woollen cloth, broad-cloth. *h.*

بنات *banāt* (pl. of بنت), daughters. *banāti nahī*, the tender herbage. *a.*

بنات النعش *banātu-n-na'sh*, m. the constellation of the Great Bear. *a.*

بنائی بنائى *banāī*, woollen. *h.*

بنادر *banādir* (pl. of بندر), ports, harbours. *a.*

بناس *binās*, m. death, annihilation. *s.*

بناسپتی *banāspatī* or *banās-patthī*, f. forest leaves. *s.*

بنافر *banāfar*, name of a tribe of *Yadu-bāsi* *rāj-pūts* in Oude. *h.*

بناکوش *binā-goch*, the cavity at the lower part of the ear. *p.* [bring. *h.*

بنالانا *banā-lānā*, n. to make and

بنام *ba-nāmī*, in the name of. *p.*

بنانا *banānā*, a. to do, to make, to fabricate, to prepare, to build, to compose, to perform, to adjust, to adorn, to pluck (a fowl), to mend, to invent, to rectify, to dress (victuals), to mock, to feign. *h.*

بنانا *ban-ānā*, n. to succeed (in life), to be fortunate, to prosper. *h.*

بناء *banā*, o, m. dressing, preparing, decking one's self; concord, understanding, reconciliation; making up. *banā*, o-k., to adorn, bedeck: in the Indian English the word is pronounced and written *bunnow*, and means a "cram," or "tough yarn," a purely made-up story. *h.*

بنات *bināwat*, act of weaving. *h.*

بنات *banāwat*, f. make, invention, affectation, contrivance, fabrication, fiction, sham. *h.*

بنات *bināwat*, f. weaving. *h.*

بناورى *banāwārī* or *banā,orī*, f. the act of getting ready, preparation. *h.* [pare. *h.*

بنائى *banā,onā*, a. to make, to pre-

بنائی *bināī*, f. weaving. *h.*

بنایا جانا *banāyā-jānā*, n. to be making, to be in hand. *h.*

بنایک *bināyah* (for *vināyaka*), a name of *Ganesha*. *s.*

بنب *bimb* or *vimba*, m. the name of a tree bearing a red fruit (*Bryonia grandis*, Linn., *Momordica monadelphica*, Roxb.). *s.*

بنبا *bambā*, m. a well; a jet d'eau, the spout of a fountain. *h.*

بنباس *ban-bās*, m. one who dwells in the forest, a hermit. *s.*

بنباسی *ban-bāsi*, adj. dwelling in the forest; f. life of a hermit. *s.*

بنبک *bimbuk*, red, fiery, flame-coloured. *s.*

بنبلار *ban-bilā*, o, m. a wild cat. *s.*

بنبو *bambū*, the cane called bamboo. *d.*

بن بھانتا *ban-bhāntā*, m. wild baignan or egg-plant (*Solanum melongena*). *s.*

بنبی *bumbī*, f. the navel. *d.*

بنبی *bambī*, f. harvest crop; a stack or heap of grain; (same as *khirman*, q. v.). *d.*

بنپرستہ *ban-prasth*, m. a Hindū who has reached the hermit stage of his existence. (v. *āśram*). *s.*

بن پڑنا *ban-parnā*, n. to succeed, to answer, to suit, to come to a conclusion. *s.*

بنت *banat*, m. lace; a riband studded with spangles. *h.*

بنت *bint* or *binat*, a daughter. *bintu-l-'inab*, wine, daughter of the grape. *a.*

بنتا *banitā* (for *vanitā*), f. a wife, a woman. *s.*

بن ترائی *ban-tarāī*, f. wild *tarāī*, a kind of plant (*Luffa*). *h.*

بنتری *bantariyā*, m. a class of people who formerly acted as wood-rangers in *Gorakpūr*. *h.* [solicitation. *s.*

بنتی *bintī*, f. an apology, submission,

بنٹانا *banṭānā*, a. to share, distribute, to participate. *h.* [shared, to distribute. *h.*

بنٹوانا *banṭwānā*, a. to cause to be

بنٹویا *banṭwaiyā*, } one who shares or distributes; a divider, distributor. *h.*

بنٹھنا *banṭhnā*, n. to be braided or plaited. *d.*

بنج *banj*, henbane (Arab. form of بنک). *a.*

بنج *banij*, m. a merchant, trader; the sixth of the astronomical periods called *Karan*, corresponding to the half of a lunar day. *s.*

بنج *banij* or *banaj* (for *banijya*), m. trade, traffic, merchandise. *s.*

بنجارا *banjārā*, m. a grain-merchant; also a carrier of grain. The term *banjārā* or *birinjārā* is also applied to a distinct class of vagrants. They are Hindūs, but do not belong to any particular caste or part of the country. They live in tents, and travel about like gipsies. *s.*

بنجاری *banjārī*, f. a kind of tent used by *banjārās*; adj. half-bolled (grain). *h.*

بنجر *banjar*, f. waste land; land which has not been cultivated for five years and upwards. *banjar-jadīd*, land brought into cultivation after lying some time fallow. *banjar-kadīm*, land left fallow for some years. *banjar-kamī*, abatement of rent for fallow land. *banjar-khārījī jam'*, waste land excluded from the rental. *h.*

بنجن *banjin*, lands close by a village; name of a weed about three feet high, which springs up among harvest crops. *h.*

بج *binjan*, m. sauce, condiments ; particularly vegetables dressed with butter, &c. and added to flesh or fish ; (in grammar) a consonant. *s.*

بجھوٹی *banjhoṭī*, f. a medicine taken to produce barrenness. *h.*

بجیہ *banijya*, m. trade, traffic. *s.*

بجانا *bañchānā*, a. to make or hear one read. *s.*

بچانا *bañchānā* (for *bachānā*), a. to save or protect. *d.* [tection. *d.*

بچاؤ *bañchā,o* (for *bachā,o*), m. safety, protection. *s.*

بجڑ *ban-char*, m. literally, "wood-goer"; any wild animal, such as a monkey, &c.: it also denotes a forester or woodman. *s.*

بجڑی *bancharī*, a kind of high jungle-grass, of which wild elephants are very fond. *s.*

بجنا *banchnā*, n. to be read or perused. *h.*

بند *band*, m. a fastening, a knot, a bandage ; binding, literally or figuratively, as a tie, a cord ; fetters, imprisonment ; an agreement, pledge, or promise ; a contract ; a regulation ; a dyke, mound, dam, or embankment ; a verse of a song consisting of two or three couplets ; belt, roll, string, joint, knuckle. *band-khāna*, m. a prison. *band-bāndhnā*, to restrain an inundation with dykes. *band-men-ānā*, to become a captive. *band-rahnā*, to be engaged in a business. *band-baithnā*, to succeed in an affair. *band pakarnā*, to object to the arguments of an opponent. *band-men paynā*, to become a captive. *band-band-pakarnā*, to seize (as rheumatism, &c.) all one's joints. *band-k.* or *band-kar denā*, a. to make fast, to shut or bar (a door). In composition it denotes fastening, enchain- ing, or fixing, as *na'l-band*, a blacksmith, one who fastens on horses' shoes. *dev-band* (epithet of an ancient hero), the enchain-er of demons. In Persian, *band* denotes hope or wish ; also "a trick of fence," a stratagem. *band-formūdān*, to imprison. *p.*

بند *band*, the limbs, members. *d.*

بند *bind*, f. a spot, dot, mark ; the nasal dot *anusvāra*. *s.*

بندا *bandā* or *بندا* *bandā*, m. mistletoe, a kind of epidendron (*Epidendron tesselloides*, Roxb.). *s.*

بندا *bundā*, m. a drop, point, a dot. *s.*

بندا *bindā*, m. a bundle, a sheaf, a faggot. *d.*

بندا *bandā*, a grain-magazine above ground. *h.*

بندارا *bandārā*, m. a shore, or coast. *d.*

بندال *bindāl*, f. a medicinal herb. *h.*

بندانا *bandānā* (for *bandhānā*), a. to cause to be fastened, &c. *d.*

بندباتی *band-batāī*, f. account of each share of assessment in grain. *h.*

بند برداشت *band-bardāsh*, an account of the share of an instalment to be paid by each vil- lager. *p.*

بند بیری *band-behrī*, f. statement of the amount of each money instalment of a vil- lage. *p. h.*

بندپہانتہ *band-phāntā*, an account of the shares of the liabilities of a village. *p. h.*

بندتال *band-tāl* or *-āl*, damming up a water-course for the purpose of irrigation. *h.*

بند حساب *band-hisāb*, an abstract ac- count. *p. s.*

بند جمع *bandi jam*, the act of allotting to each cultivator an equal portion of good and bad lands. *p. s.*

بندر *bandar*, m. a monkey, an ape. *s.*

بندر *bandar*, m. a city, an emporium ; a port, harbour, a trading town to which numbers of foreign merchants resort, a mart or market. *p.*

بندرا *bandrā*, m. mistletoe (v. *bandā*). *s.*

بندرکھت *bandar-khat*, m. a sore that does not heal ; a running sore, an issue. *s.*

بندری *bandarī*, f. a sort of chintz from Machhlī-bandar ; a sword from Rājbandarī ; name of a grass used as fodder for cattle. *h.*

بندری *bandrī*, } f. a female mon-
بندریا *bandariyā*, } key. *s.*

بندسیل *bandi sel*, a contract of sale. *p. s.*

بندش *bandish*, f. lit. tying, binding, or making up ; preparing a false story, making up a false account of a transaction, invention, contrivance ; ele- gancy (of style). *bandish-bāndhnā*, a. to contrive ; to form a plot. *p.*

بندکشد *bind-kushād*, m. *semen cito emittens*, morbo affectus. *h. p.* [slaves. *p.*

بندگان *bandagān* (pl. of *banda*), servants,

بندگی *bandagī*, f. slavery ; devotion ; ser- vice, compliment. *bandagī men khudāī-k.*, to affect authority while in servitude. *p.* [rice. *h.*

بندلی *bandlī*, a species of Rohilcund

بند مدت *bandi muddat*, a stated period for the settlement of an account. *p. s.* [bind, &c. *d.*

بندنا *bandnā* (for *bandhnā*, q. v.), a. to

بندنوار *bandannār*, f. a wreath or garland of leaves and flowers suspended across gate- ways on marriages or public festivals. *s.*

بند نویس *band-nā'is*, a clerk, an accountant. *p.*

بندو *bandū*, m. a prisoner, a captive. *p.*

بندوبست *band-o-bast*, m. literally, "binding and fastening"; settlement, regulation, disposition, arrangement ; economy, management, government. *band-o-basti dawāmi*, permanent settlement. *band-o-basti mi'ād* or *sar-sarī*, temporary or summary settle- ment. *band-o-basti mulk*, the sum total of the reve- nue of a kingdom or province. *p.*

بندوستی *band-o-basti*, f. arranging, economy ; adj. of or relating to settlement, &c. *band-o-basti par- wāna* or *samad*, patent, warrant, or deed of settlement. *band-o-basti sar-rishta-dār*, a revenue-officer attached to some courts in Bengal. *p.*

بندوڑ *bandor*, f. a female slave. *h.*

بندوک *bandūk*, f. a musket. (Whence comes the word *bandūk*? It is not known either to the Turks or Persians. The nearest approach to it I have ever heard is the African-Arabic term *bunduḳiyya*, literally signifying "Venetian," and formerly applied to a cross-bow, but in recent times to a gun, as the descendants of the Arabs in Egypt, Morocco, and Barbary obtained these weapons chiefly from Venice.—Binning.) *a.*

بندوچی *bandūchī*, m. a musketeer. *a. t.*

بندول *bandol*, m. the child of a slave. *h.*

بندوہا *bandūhā*, m. a whirlwind. *h.*

بندھ *bandh*, m. a pledge, a deposit; m. f. binding, tying, bandage, a tie, or fetter; a bank, a dyke, a mound for confining water; a village boundary; bondage, imprisonment. *bandh meṭh paṇā* or *ānā*, to become a captive. *s.*

بندھ *bandhu*, m. a kinsman, a friend. (*v.* *bandhū*). *bandhūtā*, f. a multitude of relations and friends; relationship, friendship. *bandhūtwa*, m. relationship, friendship. *bandhu-jan*, a relation, a friend. *bandhu-datta*, given by a kinsman; m. the property given to a bride by her relatives. *bandhu-hin*, friendless, relationless. *s.*

بندا *banda*, a slave, servant. *banda-parwar*, cherisher of servants (a respectful expression used in addressing a superior, i.e. your honour). *banda-dargāh*, the slave of (your) threshold. *banda-sāda*, son of (your) slave, i.e. thine humble servant. *banda-anawāz*, cherisher of servants or dependants. *p.*

بندھا *bandahā* (pl.), servants, slaves. *p.*

بندھان *bandhān*, m. pension, a fixed allowance to any one; raised earthen embankments for flooding lands; purchase of grain in advance of harvest. *s.* [shut, &c. *s.*

بندھانا *bandhānā*, a. to bind, fasten,

بندھانی *bandhānī*, m. one whose business is to carry stone or timber, &c., over his shoulder; a pensioner; a gunner, an artilleryman. *h.*

بندھائی *bandhāī*, f. bond, binding, fastening. *s.*

بندھ تانترا *bandha-tantra*, m. a complete army, or one with its four divisions of elephants, chariots, horse, and foot, *v.* *chaturanga*. *s.*

بندھ جیو *bandhu-jīw*, m. a flower (*Pentapetes phœnicea*). *s.*

بندھ ر *bandhur*, m. a flower (*Pentapetes phœnicea*); a drug, commonly called *birang*; a drug called *riṣabh*; a crime. *s.*

بندھ ر *bandhurā*, f. a whore, a prostitute. *s.*

بندھک *bandhak*, m. a pledge, a pawn; blading, confinement. *s.*

بندھکی *bandhakī*, f. an unchaste woman, a harlot; a barren woman. *s.*

بندھن *bandhan*, m. fastening, bandage; obstacle, hinderance. *bandhan-rajju*, f. any rope used for tying. *bandhan-granthi*, m. the knot of a ligature. *s.*

بندھنا *bandhnā*, n. to be tied, to be fastened; to be continuous, to be kept, enclosed, formed, or composed. *bandhī mūṭhī*, an undisclosed intention. *s.*

بندھنا *bindhnā*, a. to sting, to bite; n. to be bored or pierced. *s.*

بندھنالی *bandhanālay*, m. a prison.

بندھو *bandhū*, *bandhu*, or *bandh* *bandhu*, a friend, kinsman, but especially a distant cognate, subsequent in right of inheritance to the gentile *Sugotra*: the *bandhu* is of three kinds, the kinsman of the person himself, of his father, and of his mother; a flower (*Pentapetes phœnicea*). *s.*

بندھو *bandhūwā*, m. friend. *bandhūwā*, a prisoner. *s.*

بندھوانا *bandhwanā*, to cause to be bound; to accuse. *s.*

بندھواس *bandhwās*, land embanked all around so as to retain the water. *h.*

بندھور *bandhūr*, m. purchase of grain in advance of harvest. *h.*

بندھوک *bandhūk*, m. a shrub bearing a red flower (*Pentapetes phœnicea*); also applied to the *Ixora bandhu*; a tree (*Pentapetes tomentosa*). *bandhūk-pushp*, m. the blossom of the same tree. *s.*

بندھیا *bandhiyā*, an embankment (*v.* *bandhān*). *s.*

بندھیا *bandhyā*, f. a childless woman; a barren cow; a perfume called *bālā*. *s.*

بندھج *bandhej*, m. parsimony; stability, steadiness, persistence. *h.*

بندھ مٹھی *bandhī mūṭhī*, f. an undisclosed intention. *h.*

بندھیا *bandhya*, barren, unfruitful; detained, confined. *s.*

بندی *bandī*, f. a female slave or servant; m. a prisoner, captive. *bandī-khāna* or *bandī-griha*, a prison-house. In law and revenue language *bandī* denotes agreement, arrangement; distribution, allowance; deduction or charge: it is also the name of a certain dry measure. *p. s.*

بندی *bandī*, f. the name of an ornament worn on the forehead; a dress shorter than the *Jāma*; m. name of a tribe called *Bhāt*, a bard. *s.*

بندی *bindī*, f. a spot, dot, mark; the nasal dot *anuswāra*. *s.*

بندیا *bundiā*, f. a kind of sweetmeats (like drops). *s.*

بندیان *bandī-jan*, m. a kind of ornament; a bard. *h.* [captives. *s.*

بندی گھر *bandī-griha*, m. a house for

بندیلا *bundelā*, a spurious tribe of *rāj-pūts*, who give name to the province of Bundelcund (*Bundel-khand*). *h.* [soner. *s.*

بندیوان *bandivān*, a captive, a pri-

بنڊا ٻنڊا *bandā*, m. mistletoe, a kind of epidendron. *h.* [sticks, or straw, &c. *s.*
 بنڊا *bindā*, m. a faggot, a bundle of firewood,
 بنڊا ٻنڊا *bundā*, m. a kind of ornament worn on the ears. *h.* [devil. *h.*
 بنڊو ٻنڊو *bandohā*, m. a whirlwind; a
 بنڊي ٻنڊي *bandī*, f. short robe, a short full *jāma*. *h.*
 بنڊي *bandī*, f. a cart or carriage of any kind, called by Europeans in the Carnatic "a bandy." *d.*
 بنڊيري ٻنڊيري *bandērī*, f. a ridge-pole, the ridge of a house. *h.*
 بنرا ٻنرا *banrā*, m. a bridegroom. *h.*
 بنري ٻنري *banrī*, f. a bride. *h.*
 بنس ٻنس *banis* (for *vanśha*), m. a descendant, offspring; race, lineage, family; a bamboo. *s.*
 بنسا ٻنسا *banśā*, a species of grass which grows in rice-fields; it is used as fodder for cattle. *h.*
 بنساوولي ٻنساوولي *banśāwālī*, f. a genealogy. *s.*
 بنسبت *ba-nisbat*, with regard to, concerning. *p. a.*
 بنسلامي *ban-salāmī*, f. a fee exacted by the *zamindār* from the cultivator for permission to collect the juice of the forest date-trees. *s. a.*
 بنس لوجن ٻنس لوجن *banis-lochan*, m. the manna or sugar of the bamboo (it has been found by analysis to contain much siliceous earth). *s.*
 بنسنا ٻنسنا *binasnā*, n. to perish, to become spoiled. *s.*
 بنسي ٻنسي or ٻنسي *banisī*, f. (for *vanśhī*) a flute; a fishing-hook; a kind of wheat with blackish ears; in comp. of the race or lineage. *banśi-bāḥ*, m. the fig-tree under which Krishna was accustomed to play the lute. *s.*
 بنفشه *banafsha*, f. a violet. *p.*
 بنڪ ٻنڪ *bank*, m. a bending, a curvature; reach of a river. *s.*
 بنڪائي ٻنڪائي *bankāī*, f. a bending, a curvature, the reach or bend of a river. *s.*
 بنڪ پتر ٻنڪ پتر *banik-putra*, m. the son of a merchant, a young merchant. *banik-putrī*, a young woman of the Baniyā tribe. *s.* [merce. *s.*
 بنڪ پٿر ٻنڪ پٿر *banik-path*, m. traffic, commerce.
 بنڪتا ٻنڪتا *banktā*, the crop on the field irrecoverably spoiled. *h.*
 بنڪتي ٻنڪتي *ban-katī* or *ban-katī*, f. a fee paid for cutting timber; the right obtained by clearing a jungle and bringing it under cultivation. *h.*
 بنڪٽيا ٻنڪٽيا *ban-katīyā*, m. name of a prickly plant (v. *bang-katīyā*). *h.*
 بنڪر ٻنڪر *bankar*, spontaneous produce of jungle or forest land, such as gums, honey, &c.; also revenue from woods and forests. *h.* [ropes. *h.*
 بنڪس ٻنڪس *bankas*, grass used in making

بنڪندا ٻنڪندا *ban-kandā*, cow-dung found in a jungle or forest, and used for fuel. *h.*
 بنڪهرا ٻنڪهرا *bankharā*, lands on which cotton has grown during the past season. *h.*
 بنڪهند ٻنڪهند *ban-khand*, m. a forest. *s.*
 بنڪهندِي ٻنڪهندِي *ban-khandī*, m. the name of a celebrated forest in India. *h.*
 بنڪ ٻنڪ *bang*, f. hemp (*Canabis sativa*); an intoxicating potion made from the leaves of hemp. *p.*
 بنڪ ٻنڪ *bang*, f. calx of tin, given internally as an aphrodisiac; name of Bangālā (Bengal). *s.*
 بنڪا ٻنڪا *bingā*, crooked, awry, distorted. *d.*
 بنڪا ٻنڪا *bangā*, m. a joint of bamboo root; a kind of soil; well-water slightly brackish. *h.*
 بنڪالا ٻنڪالا *bangālā*, the province of Bengāl. *bangālī*, m. *bangālīn*, f. an inhabitant of Bengāl. *s.*
 بنڪاه ٻنڪاه *bungāh*, f. baggage, luggage; the tents, stores, furniture, &c., of an army. *p.*
 بنڪا ٻنڪا *banig-bhāo*, m. traffic, trade. *s.*
 بنڪري ٻنڪري *bangrī*, f. an ornament worn on the wrist (properly of glass), a bangle or bracelet made of glass or lac. *h.*
 بنڪا ٻنڪا *banghā*, an aquatic beetle that eats rice-plants. *h.*
 بنڪا ٻنڪا *bang-katīyā*, a species of solanum resembling a thistle (not of any use). *h.*
 بنڪي ٻنڪي *bangkī*, a species of rice cultivated in Benares. *h.*
 بنڪلا ٻنڪلا *banglā*, m. kind of thatched house, commonly called by Europeans a "bungalow"; a sort of betel-leaf so called. *h.*
 بنڪليا ٻنڪليا *bangliyā*, name of a species of rice. *h.* [in forests. *h.*
 بنڪوتها ٻنڪوتها *ban-gauṇthā*, cow-dung found
 بنڪي ٻنڪي *bangī*, f. a humming-top. *h.*
 بنڪي ٻنڪي *bangī*, m. one who intoxicates himself with bang. *p.*
 بنمال ٻنمال *ban-māl*, f. a garland of various flowers (usually those of the *tūlī*) reaching to the feet. *s.*
 بنمالي ٻنمالي *ban-mālī*, one who wears a *ban-māl*; an epithet of Krishna. *s.*
 بنمانس ٻنمانس *ban-mānus*, m. a man of the woods, a wild man; an oran-ūtang. *s.*
 بننا ٻننا *bannā*, *binnā*, *bunnā*. *v.* بنا.
 بنواري ٻنواري *banwārī*, m. one of the names of Krishna. *s.*
 بنواس ٻنواس *ban-vās*, m. separated from one's family, living in a wood; met. disinherited (a son). *s.* [made or formed. *h.*
 بنوانا ٻنوانا *banwānā*, a. to cause to be

بنوای بنوای *banwā,ī*, f. price paid for making any thing. *h.* [weaving. *h.*

بنوای بنوای *binwā,ī*, f. price paid for

بنوای *banotsarg*, m. a ceremony performed in honour of a newly-planted orchard: it somewhat resembles a marriage ceremony. (v. Wilson's Glossary). *s.*

بنوای *banwar*, m. f. a creeper, vine. *s.*

بنوای *binauriyā*, m. name of an herb used as fodder for cattle. *h.*

بنوای *binaulā*, m. the seed of the cotton-tree (it is said to be very fattening food for cattle). *binaulā chābnā*, a. to say unpleasant things. *h.*

بنوای *binaulī*, f. hail (of a smaller kind). *h.*

بنوای *binaunā*, a. to adore, to venerate, to revere, to laud. *s.*

بنوای *banwand*, m. a creeper, a vine. *h.*

بنوای *banmaiya*, m. maker, manufacturer. *h.* [household furniture. *p.*

بنوای *buna* or *bunna*, m. basis, root, domestic, *h.*

بنوای *banhā*, m. a conjurer. *h.*

بنوای *banihār*, a labourer whose services are paid in *bansi*, or in kind. *h.*

بنوای *banhiyān*, m. a bridegroom. *h.*

بنوای *banhā,ī*, f. a female conjuror, an enchantress. *h.*

بنوای *binahar*, m. a gatherer of cotton. *h.*

بنوای *banī*, f. a bride. *h.*

بنوای *banī*, f. a small forest; a wood. *s.*

بنوای *binay* (for *vinaya*), m. humility, humble entreaty, courtesy, good-nature. *s.*

بنوای *banī* (pl. of ابن), sons. *banī-ādam*, sons of Adam; men. *banī isrā'īl*, children of Israel, Israelites. *a.*

بنوای *bannī*, a portion of grain given to a labourer as a remuneration for his services. *h.*

بنوای *banīyā* or *banīyā* *banīyā* (also *banyā*), m. a shopkeeper, a merchant (usually a corn-chandler), a Hindū money-changer: In Calcutta this term is applied to the Hindū partner or cash-keeper of a European firm. *s.*

بنوای *bunyād*, f. foundation, base, origin. *bunyād dānā*, to lay the foundation, to found (a city, &c.). *p.*

بنوای *banaiyā-kandā*, m. cow-dung dried for fuel (not made up). *h.*

بنوای *banīyā* or *banyā*, m. a trader, a merchant (v. *banīyā*). *p.*

بنوای *bunyān*, f. foundation, basis. *a.*

بنوای *banīyāyan* or *banīyā,īn*, f. wife of a *banīyā* (a trader). *h.*

بنوای *banetī* or *banetī*, f. a torch lighted at both ends and whirled round so as to form a double circle of fire. *h.*

بنوای *banīj*, m. trade, traffic. *s.*

بنوای *banīk*, m. a merchant, a trader. *s.*

بنوای *banelā* or *banailā*, wild, of the forest. *s.*

بنوای *banainī*, f. wife of a *banīyā*. *h.*

بنوای *banīwāl*, a subdivision of the *Bhangī* caste. *h.*

بو *bū* (for ابو), father; possessed of; generally used in composition with another word, as *bū-l-'ajab*, father of wonder, or possessed of wonder, marvellous. *a.*

بو *bo* or *bū*, f. smell, odour. *bū-kash*, one who inhales the scent or odour of any substance. *p.*

بو *bo* (root of *bonā*), sowing, cultivation. *h.*

بو *bau*, the fee or perquisite of the *zamindār* whenever a daughter of any cultivator in his village is married. *h.*

بو *bū,ā*, f. sister; also an aunt by the father's side. *h.*

بوای *bannāb*, a janitor or porter. *a.*

بوای *banwādā*, m. a kind of herb, somewhat like turmeric. *h.*

بوای *bo,ārā*, m. seedtime, sowing. *h.*

بوای *ba-wāsīṭa*, by reason, because of. *p.a.*

بوای *banwāsīr* (pl. of باسور), the piles or hemorrhoids. *a.*

بوای *bu-l-hawas*, desirous; m. a block-head, a wavering, fickle person. *bu-l-hawasi*, f. whim, caprice. *a.*

بوای *bo,ānā*, a. to cause to sow; n. (from *bū*, smell), to stink, to emit a smell. *h.*

بوای *binwāh*, m. marriage. *s.*

بوای *banwāhā*, pocky, affected with *lues venerea*. *h.*

بوای *banwā,ī*, f. a kibe, or chap on the foot, a chilblain. *s.* [seedtime. *h.*

بوای *bo,ā,ī*, f. sowing, the act of sowing;

بوای *bob*, the sowing of grain by the drill. *h.*

بوای *bobā*, m. goods and chattels, property; a bundle. *h.*

بوای *būbak*, m. an old simpleton. *d.*

بوای *būbū*, a sister; (in the west of India) a lady (for *bībī*); a favourite concubine, or one of superior rank. *h.*

بوتا *būtā*, m. strength, power, ability. *h.*

بوتا *botā*, m. a young camel. *p.*

بوتات *būtāt* (for *buyūtāt*), m. account of household expense. *a.*

بوتاتی *būtātī*, relating to household expense. *a.*

بوتو *botū*, m. a he-goat. *h.*

بونه *būta*, m. a crucible, melting-pot; a bush, a shrub. *p.*

بوتی زمین *bautī-zamīn* (corruptly *-jamīn*), land held by the owner of a village in his own possession to give out to the peasants for cultivation. *h.p.*

بوتیمار *būtimār*, a heron. *p.*

بوت چڑ *būt*, m. a kind of pulse, chick-pea (*Cicer arietinum*). *h.*

بوت بوت *bot*, the finger, finger's breadth. *h.*

بوتا *būtā*, m. a flower, particularly worked on cloth, or painted on paper, &c.; a bush, a shrub. *būte-dār*, a flowered (cloth). *būte-kadd*, applied to describe the small stature and exquisite proportion of a beloved person. *h.*

بوتی *būtī*, f. drugs; flowers or sprigs (on muslin), sprigs of a plant. *h.*

بوتی *botī*, f. a morsel (or lump) of meat. *h.*

بوجہ *ba-wajh* or *ba-wajhe-ki*, in a way; in such a way that. *p.a.*

بوجہ *būjh*, f. understanding, comprehension. *būjh-ke*, wittingly. *s.*

بوجہ *bojh*, } m. a load, weight, ballast

بوجہ *bojhā*, } of a boat or ship. *bojh pakarnā*, to affect a new delicacy or consequence, to give one's self airs (it is generally spoken in raillery). *bojh sir par honā*, applied to a task, the performance of which is become indispensable: in agricultural language the *bojh* or load comprises about five *dhokās* of corn (v. *dhokā*). *h.*

بوجہ *būjhā-būjhī*, f. a game among children: one of them is blindfolded, and must guess which of the others touches him. *s.* [tion. *s.*

بوجہ *būjhā*, f. teaching, instruction. *h.*

بوجہ *bojhā*, f. lading (a cargo). *h.*

بوجہ *bojh-batā*, f. a mode of division by stacks or bundles of mowed corn. *h.*

بوجہ *bojhal*, loaded, laden, heavy. *h.*

بوجہ *bū-jahl* (v. *abū-jahl*), adj. foolish. *a.*

بوجہ *būjhā*, a. to understand, to make out or comprehend; to think. *būjh-lenā* (at cards), to settle the account of gain and loss. *s.*

بوجہ *bojhā*, a. to load; to scald or parch rice. *h.*

بوجہ *bojhel*, loaded, burdened. *h.*

بوجہ *boch*, m. an alligator. *h.*

بوجہ *bochā*, m. a kind of sedan, a chair-palki. *h.* [out ear. *h.*

بوجہ *būchā*, m. *būchī*, f. ear-cropt, with-

بوجہ *bochrā*, chipped or notched on the edge. *h.*

بوجہ *būchnā*, n. to sit in a confined posture, to crouch. *h.*

بوجہ *bauchhār*, } f. driving rain, wind
بوجہ *bauchhār*, } and rain. *h.*

بود *būd*, f. existence, being; a dwelling. *būd o bāsh*, residence, dwelling. *p.*

بود *bodā*, weak, faint-hearted, low-spirited; m. a buffalo; (in Dakh.) *bodā-kāghaz*, blotting paper. *h.*

بود *bodā*, m. the nave of a wheel. *d.*

بودار *bo-dār* or *bū-dār*, fragrant, scented; m. a kind of leather so called. *p.*

بود *būd-bāsh*, f. existence, subsistence; residence, abode. *p.*

بود *bodar*, a place to stand on for those who raise water from a well. *h.*

بود *bodlī*, f. a simple woman, trollop; a woman who lives with a *be-nawā fakīr*, and dresses like a man. *h.*

بود *būdan* (root *buw* or *bāsh*), to be. *p.*

بود *bodh*, m. understanding, knowledge. *s.*

بود *bodh*, m. a security. *h.*

بود *bauddha*, m. a Buddhist. *s.*

بود *boddhā*, ingenious, intelligent, sensible. *s.*

بود *bodhak*, m. a teacher. *s.*

بود *bodhan*, m. } knowledge, teach-
بود *bodhanī*, f. } ing; awakening, arousing. *s.*

بود *bodhnā*, a. to wheedle. *s.*

بود *būdā*, old, aged; m. an old man. *būdī*, f. an old woman. *d.*

بود *būd-pan* (also *būd-panā*), m. old age. *d.*

بود *būdā*, m. an old man; adj. aged. *h.*

بود *būd-gangā*, the old bed of the Ganges below Hastināpūr, &c. *h.*

بور *bor*, deep; m. studs of gold or silver. *h.*

بور *būr*, barren (land); f. chaff, husk. *būr-kā-laḍḍū*, a sort of sweetmeat made with the husk of grain. The confectioners avow the imposition, and cry out to passengers, "You'll repent if you eat it, or regret your tasting it." Hence great men are sometimes called *būr-kā laḍḍū*, when they make a practice of encouraging their dependants to hope, but do nothing for them at last. The term also means any person or thing which is fair without and foul within, or that promises well but turns out bad; a well-looking, but stupid fellow. *h.*

بور *būrā*, m. a coarse kind of sugar; sawdust; powder; redeemable mortgage. *h.*
 بور *borā*, m. a canvass bag (particularly for holding about two maunds of rice), a sack; a kind of bean like French beans (*Dolichos catsang*). *h.*
 بور *aurā*, m. mad, insane. *h.*
 بورا *aurā-pā*, } m. madness, state
 بوران *aurā-pan*, } of insanity. *h.*
 بوران *aurānā*, n. to be mad, to mad-den. *h.*
 بورانی *būrānī*, f. a kind of food, consisting of the fruit of the egg-plant (*Baingan*) fried in sour milk. *p.*
 بورا *aurāhā*, mad, insane. *h.*
 بورچ *bor-bachcha*, m. a leopard. *d.*
 بورق *būraq* or *auraq*, m. borax. *a.*
 بورنا *būrnā*, a. to shew, to scatter about. *d.*
 بورو *boro*, m. rainbow; marsh rice (Elliot Gloss.); the name of a kind of rice which is cut in March (Hunter). *boro faṣl*, the season of cutting this rice. *h.* [*kalām* for writing. *p.*
 بور *būrū* or *borū*, a tube, pipe; a reed or
 بور *būra*, borax; nitre for soldering. *p.*
 بور *bora*, m. redeemable mortgage; a sack for holding rice. *h.*
 بورا *aurhā*, mad, insane. *h.*
 بوری *aurī*, f. mad, an insane woman. *h.*
 بوریا *boriyā* or *būriyā*, m. a kind of mat. *bū-riyā-bāf*, a mat maker. *p.* [*catsang*). *h.*
 بورا *borā*, m. a kind of bean (*Dolichos*
 بورا *borā*, deaf, dull of hearing. *d.*
 بورنا *būr-marnā*, n. to be drowned, to die by drowning. *h.*
 بورنا *bornā*, a. to cause to dive. *h.*
 بورنا *būrnā*, n. to dive; to drown, to be immersed, to dip. *h.*
 بورنا *būrhā*, m. an old man; adj. old, aged. *būrhā-ārkhā*, aged, of mature years. *h.*
 بورنا *būrhāpā*, also *būrhā-pan*, m. old age. *h.*
 بوری *būrī*, f. a point of a spear; a spiko in the end of a staff. *h.*
 بوریا *būriyā*, m. a diver. *h.*
 بور *boz*, m. cream-coloured (a horse). *p.*
 بورا *būzā* (vulgarly *bozā*), m. beer. *būze-khāna*, a beer-shop, a "boozing-ken;" the latter term is probably a corruption of *būze-khāna*, introduced into Europe by the gypsies. *p.*
 بوراگر *būzāgar*, m. a brewer, a maker of or dealer in the stuff called *būzā*. *p.*

بوزاگری *būzāgarī*, f. brewing (of *būzā*) *p.*
 بوزنه *būzna*, also *bozna* and *boznāna*, m. a monkey, an ape. *p.*
 بوز *boza*, m. the name of a bird (*Ibis denu-data*? *Buch.*); a kind of beer (v. *būzā*). *p.*
 بوزینه *būzīna*, an ape, monkey. *p.*
 بوس *bos* (in compos.) kissing, saluting. *p.*
 بواسطت *ba-wasāṭat*, by means of. *p. a.*
 بوستان *bostān* or *būstān*, m. a pleasure-garden; name of a celebrated work by the Persian poet and moralist *Sa'dī*. *p.*
 بوس و کنار *bos o kinār*, m. kissing and toying; dalliance. *p.*
 بوسه *bosa*, m. a kiss. *bosa-bāzī*, f. kissing and toying. *bosa-denā* or *lenā*, to kiss. *p.*
 بوسی *boṣī*, kissing, used in comp. as *ḥadam-boṣī*, kissing the feet, i.e. obeisance. *p.*
 بوسیدن *boṣīdan*, to kiss, embrace. *p.*
 بوسیده *boṣīda*, stale, rotten. *boṣīdagī*, f. rottenness; also part. having kissed. *p.*
 بوج *boḡh*, a wrapper, a pouch. *boḡh-band*, m. the cloth in which any thing (particularly a saddle) is wrapped up. *p.*
 بوغرا *boḡhrā*, m. a dish made of boiled meat, flour, &c. *boḡhrā nikālnā*, to be well beaten; somewhat akin to our phrase "having his gruel." *p.*
 بوغما *boḡhmā*, m. trumpery, trifles, scraps, rags, &c. the stores of a wallet; ugly and fat (woman). *p.*
 بوق *būḡh*, m. a trumpet, clarion. *a.*
 بوقت *ba-waḡht*, at the time, in the time. *p. a.*
 بوتلون *bū-ḡalamūn*, m. a chameleon, (hence) any thing of various hues; adj. various, wonderful. *a.*
 بوقله *boḡla* or *būḡla*, m. potherb. *a.*
 بوك *būḡh*, land recovered by the recession of a river. *h.*
 بوك *bok*, m. a he-goat, a ram, a tup. *s.*
 بوكا *būkā*, m. powder; small pearls. *h.*
 بوكا *bokā*, m. a basket, pail, or leather bag for throwing water to a higher elevation. *h.*
 بوكارا *būkārā*, land (previously recovered as *būk*, q. v.), but rendered useless by a deposit of sand. *h.*
 بوكرا *bokrā*, m. a he-goat. *s.*
 بوكری *bokrī*, f. a she-goat. *s.*
 بوكتر *bokar*, m. a he-goat (big-bearded). *d.*
 بوكنا *būknā*, a. to powder, to grind, to reduce to powder. *h.*
 بوكه *boka*, m. a basket or leather bag used for raising water. *h.*

بول *bol*, m. myrrh. *s.*

بول *bol*, m. speech, talk, conversation; words of a song. *h.*

بول *baul*, m. urine. *baul-dān*, a chamber-pot. *baul-gāh*, the urethra. *a.*

بولا *bolā*, toothless. *h.*

بولا *bolā*, m. a verbal agreement between two parties. *h.* [tion. *h.*

بولاچالي *bolā-chālī*, f. conversa-

بولانا *bolānā* (v. *baurānā*), n. to be mad. *bolāna* (Dakh. for *bulānā*, q. v.). *h.*

بول بالا *bol-bālā*, m. a kind of benediction. *bol-bālā honā*, to prosper. *h.* [mon. *d.*

بول بھجنا *bol-bhejnā*, a. to send for, to sum-

بولتا *bolā*, m. the faculty of speech; soul, life. *h.*

بول چال *bol-chāl*, f. conversation. *h.*

بولنا *bolnā*, n. to speak; to sound, to emit sound; to tell, to say. *bol uhnā*, to speak out, to exclaim. *bol chālānā*, to converse, speak together. *bole so bolnā*, to speak repeatedly. *h.*

بولنس *bolāns*, making over one's own share to another. *h.*

بولنسي *bolānsī*, the holder of another's share or inheritance; an adopted heir. *h.*

بولي *bolī*, f. settlement direct with the peasant; also a kind of assessment. *h.*

بولي *bolī*, f. speech, dialect, language; conversation, talk. *bolī-k.*, to jeer, to jest. *h.*

بولي ٹھولي *bolī-tholī*, f. jeering, speaking at but not to a person. *bolī tholī sunānā* or *mārnā*, to reproach, to blame. *h.*

بوم *būm*, m. an owl; land, ground, soil. *p.*

بوم *bom*, m. } weeping, wailing, lamenta-
بومڑي *bom-ri*, f. } tion; interj. alas! *d.*

بونا *bonā*, a. to sow, to plant. *s.*

بونا *bonā*, m. a dwarf; the fifth *avatār*, or incarnation of Vishnu. *s.*

بونٹ *bonṭ*, m. a stalk. *h.*

بونٹ *būṇṭ*, m. a kind of pulse when green (*Cicer arietinum*); the plant of *būṇṭ*; adj. little compact and firm (epithet applied to a pony: sometimes used substantively). *h.* [*būṇṭ*, q. v. *h.*

بونٹ پلاو *būṇṭ pulāw*, m. a *pulāw* made of

بونٹ *bonṭ*, a finger (same as *angul*). *d.*

بومج *būnj*, mould, mustiness. *būnj-bharā*, very musty. *d.*

بوند *būnd*, f. drop. *būnd kī būnd* (*sharāb*, understood), very strong wine; doubly-distilled spirits, &c. *s.*

بوند *būnd*, good, well, excellent; high soaring (generally applied to kites). *h.*

بوندکي *būndakī*, f. a spot. *būndakī-dār*, spotted. *d.*

بوندا *būndā*, m. a large drop. *būndā-bāndī*, small and interrupted dropping of rain.

بوندي *būndī*, f. drops of rain; name of a place; a kind of sweetmeat in the form of drops. *s.*

بونديلا *būndelā*, name of a tribe of *rāj-pūts*, who give name to the province of Bundelcand (i.e. *Būndel-khand*). *h.*

بونڈ *baund*, m. a creeper, a vine. *h.*

بونڈا *bonḍā*, m. a capsule, or pod of cotton, &c. *d.*

بونڈر *baṇḍar*, m. a whirlwind, a devil. *h.*

بونڈنا *baundnā*, n. to entwine (creepers or vines). *h.*

بونڈي *bonḍī*, f. the germ of a plant after the flower is shed. *h.*

بونڈيانا *baundiyānā*, n. to twine; to run irregularly or in a crooked direction, with turnings and windings. *h.*

بونگا *būngā* or *bongā*, a stack of straw, a heap of chaff. *h.*

بوني *baunī*, f. female dwarf. *s.*

بوني *bonī*, f. the season of sowing. *s.*

بوھا *bauhā*, pocky (v. *baṁāhā*). *h.*

بوھاي *bauhāi*, f. afflicted with venereal disease (a woman). *h.*

بوھرا *bohrā*, m. a class of bankers or money-lenders so called. *h.*

بوھي *bohnī*, f. the money received for the first sale in the morning by shopkeepers and hucksters: no credit is allowed, nothing but ready money being received on such occasions. *h.*

بوھوديا *bohodiyā*, m. a man who works with a borrowed plough, or with a spade, &c. (having no plough of his own). *h.*

بوي *būi*, a word used to frighten children, a goblin, or still more nearly, "bogey." *h.*

بوئي باھ *boi-bāḥh*, assessment to be realized on cultivation. *h.* [lie fallow. *h.*

بوير *boyar*, land that is never allowed to

بويرا *banerā*, sowing, seedtime. *h.*

بوسيا *bavesiyā*, a catamite, sodomite; one who talks nonsense, a babler. *h.*

بوٹيا *boiyā*, m. a small basket. *h.*

بوئيدن *būīdan*, to diffuse fragrance. *p.*

بھ *bha*, the aspirate form of the letter ب *ba*.

بھ *ba*, prep. by, with, in; generally joined to the word it governs, and then the imperceptible *h* is dropped, as *ba-wajh* or *ba-wajhe*, in such a manner. *p.*

بھ *bahu*, much, many, large, great. *s.*

ہ *bih*, good, better. *bih* or *bihi*, a quince. *p.*

ہ *bahā*, m. price, value. *bahā*, *khūn*, blood-money (paid to the relations of a person slain). *bahā*, *khāṭ*, a tax raised in order to defray the expense of honorary dresses. *bahā*, *kāghaz*, an allowance for office paper, red tape, &c. *h.*

ہاہر *bhābar*, name of a large forest at the foot of the Sevalic hills. *h.*

ہاہی *bhābhi*, f. a brother's wife. *h.*

ہابی *bhābi*, future, about to be, predestined. *s.*

ہاپہ *bhāph*, f. steam, vapour. *s.*

ہاپہنا *bahā-phirnā* or *bahā-bahā-phirnā*, n. to wander; to be in a distressed condition; to be intoxicated. *s.*

ہاپہنا *bhāphnā*, a. to conceive, to guess, to comprehend. *h.*

ہات *bhāt*, advances to ploughmen without any interest. *h.*

ہات *bhāt*, m. boiled rice, food. *s.*

ہاتا *bhātā*, m. an extra allowance to troops on service, commonly called *batta*. *h.*

ہات *bhāt*, m. a bard, a minstrel; a genealogist or family bard; name of a tribe. *h.*

ہاتن *bhātan*, the wife of a bard, a female minstrel. *h.* [the ebb tide. *h.*

ہاتھا *bhāthā*, m. a current or stream, *h.*

ہاتھی *bhāthi*, f. bellows. *s.*

ہاتھی *bhāthi*, f. down the river, with the current. *h.*

ہاتھیال *bhāthiyāl*, m. down, below, down the river, with the stream. *h.*

ہاجر *bhājar*, } f. flight, running off. *h.*

ہاجڑ *bhājā*, m. a plate, a dish, &c.; (in arithmetic) division. *s.*

ہاجنا *bhājnā*, n. to flee, run away. *h.*

ہاجنا *bhājnā*, a. to fry. *s.*

ہاجی *bhājī*, f. greens. *s.*

ہاجی *bhājī*, f. portion or share of food. *h.*

ہاجی *bhājī*, f. portion or share of food. *h.*

ہاجیہ *bhājya*, divisible, to be portioned; m. a portion, a share, an inheritance; (in arithmetic) the dividend. *s.*

ہاجر *bhāchar*, a large earthen pot or jar. *d.*

ہادر *bahādur*, brave, bold, valiant, courageous, invincible; m. a hero, a champion, knight; a title bestowed on military officers. "It is often accompanied with the word *jang*, war; thus, *bahādur jang*, invincible in war. The English (that is to say, Indian-English) language has adopted this word: a "bahauder" indicates a martinet, or proud and haughty mortal dressed in a little brief authority" (Binning). *p.*

ہادر *bhādra*, } m. the fifth solar

ہادر *bhādra-pad*, } month (see *bhā-*
don). *s.*

ہادر *bhādra-padā*, f. a name common to the 26th and 27th lunar asterisms, distinguished by the epithets prior and subsequent, or *pūrva* and *uttar*. *s.*

ہادری *bahāduri*, f. bravery, gallantry. *p.*

ہادون *bhādon*, m. name of the fifth solar month, August—September (in which the full moon is near *Pūrva* and *uttar*). *s.*

ہادونی *bhādonmī*, of or relating to the month *bhādon*; the autumnal crop. *s.*

ہادینا *bahā-denā*, a. (lit. to set afloat), to demolish, to destroy, to ruin, to impoverish, to deprive of felicity or fortune. *s.*

ہار *bihār*, m. diversion, sport, amusement; name of a province. *bihāra-sthal*, place of amusement. *s.*

ہار *bahār*, f. spring; beauty, elegance, delight. *bahāristān*, m. a place adorned with the blossoms of spring; name of a Persian book by Jāmi. *p.*

ہار *bhār*, m. a load, weight, fagot, gravity, a weight of gold equal to 2000 *palas*. *s.*

ہار *bhār*, out, without (v. *bāhar*); adj. external, outside. *d.*

ہارا *bhārā*, m. a load, burthen. *s.*

ہاران *bahārān*, the spring season. *p.*

ہارکش *bhār-brīksh*, m. a fragrant substance, commonly called *kākshī* considered variously as a vegetable or mineral product. *s.*

ہارت *bhārat* or *bhārata*, m. the heroic poem which contains the account of *Yudhishtir's* war; m. name of one of the nine divisions of the world: India proper, so called from *Bharata*, the son of *Dushyanta*, whose patrimony it was. *s.*

ہارجا *bhārjā*, f. a wife; wives of the *Rāga*, or deities presiding over the Hindū musical modes. *bhārjātva*, the condition of a wife. *bhārjāṅk*, m. a henpecked husband. *s.*

ہاردواج *bhāradwāj*, m. a skylark. *s.*

ہارستان *bahāristān*, abode of spring, or of beauty; name of a Persian work by the poet Jāmi. *p.*

ہارن *buhāran*, f. sweepings. *h.*

ہارنا *buhārnā*, a. to sweep, to gather. *h.*

ہارنی *buhārnī*, f. a broom, a besom. *h.*

ہار *buhārū*, m. a sweeper. *h.*

ہارواہ *bhār-wāh* (also *bhāra-vāhik*), m. a porter, a bearer of burthens. *s.*

ہاری *buhārī*, f. a broom, a besom. *h.*

ہاری *bhārī*, heavy; of importance (met.); big, weighty, fat, large; valuable; patient, steady, grave; strong, thick, troublesome; m. a porter, carrier of burthens. *bhārī-bharakam*, grave, sedate. *bhārī pathar chūmkar chhōrnā*, to withdraw from a difficult or impracticable undertaking. *s.*

ہاری *bahārī*, vernal, relating to spring. *p.*

ہاری *bihārī*, sportive; a name of Krishna; name of a Hindī poet. *s.*

بھاریا *bhāryā*, f. lit. a wife or married woman; a musical mode; the wife of a Rāg or deity presiding over a musical mode. s.

بھار *bhār*, m. a furnace, kiln (particularly for frying grain). s.

بھار *bhār*, m. the price of fornication. *bhār-khānā*, a. to live on the wages of prostitution (applied not to the woman but to her dependants). h.

بھارا *bhārā*, m. hire, settled fare, rent; recompense. h.

بھاسر *bhāsur*, m. a husband's elder brother; a species of costus (*Costus speciosus*). s.

بھاسکر *bhāskar*, resplendent, shining; m. the sun; name of a Hindū astronomer, author of the *Siddhānta Shiromani* and other works. s.

بھاسنا *bhāsnā*, n. to be known, to appear. s.

بھاسور *bhāsmar*, shining, radiant; m. the sun, a day; *Costus speciosus*. s. [*bhākhā*]. s.

بھاشا *bhāshā*, f. a dialect, &c. (same as

بھاشت *bhāshit*, spoken, said. s.

بھاکت *bhākta*, } m. a follower, a de-
بھاکت *bhāktik*, } pendant, a retainer. s.

بھاکسی *bhāksī*, f. a kiln. s.

بھاکھا *bhākhā*, f. speech, dialect, language. s.

بھاکھنا *bhākhnā*, a. to speak, to call. s.

بھاک *bhāg*, m. name of a rāg in music. h.

بھاک *bhāg*, m. fortune, destiny; share, lot; tax, duty; share in kind; a degree, the 360th part of a circle; a fraction. *bhāg jāgnā*, to be fortunate. *bhāg-bājā*, i. apportionment of the shares of a crop. *bhāg-dār*, a sharer. s.

بھاکا بھاک *bhāgā-bhāg*, m. running away, flight. h. [fort. consolation. d.]

بھاک بھروسا *bhāg-bharosā*, com-

بھاک جانا *bhāg-jānā*, n. to run away. h.

بھاکڑ *bhāgar*, f. flight, a general emigration, escape from immediate danger. h.

بھاکڑا *bhāgarā*, m. (v. *bhāg*). h.

بھاکل *bhāgal*, trick, affectation. h.

بھاکلپوری *bhāgalpūrī*, m. a kind of cloth from *Bhāgalpūr* made of silk and cotton. h.

بھاکلی *bhāgalī*, false, mock, imitation. h. [poetry. h.]

بھاکلیا *bhāgaliyā*, f. imposture, hy-

بھاکمان *bhāgmān*, fortunate. s.

بھاکمانی *bhāgmānī*, f. good fortune. s.

بھاکنا *bhāgnā*, n. to flee, to run away. h.

بھاکنر *bhāgnar*, name of a rich alluvial soil on the banks of the Jumna. h.

بھاکنی *bhāginī*, fem. of *bhāgī*, partner, co-heiress, a sister. s.

بھاکنیہ *bhāgineya*, m. a sister's son. s.

بھاکو *bhāgū*, a deserter, a runaway. h.

بھاکوار *bhāgwār*, held upon a joint tenure or share (land). h. [prosperous. s.]

بھاکوان *bhāgavān*, fortunate, pro-

بھاکوت *bhāgavat*, m. name of one of the *purānas*. s.

بھاکوڑا *bhāgoṛā*, a runaway, a coward. h.

بھاکي *bhāgī*, m. a partner, sharer, participator, a co-heir; also a share or portion. *bhāgī-dār*, a sharer, a partner. adj. prosperous. s.

بھاکیرتھ *bhāgīrath*, m. name of a pious king whose austerities brought the river Ganges from heaven. s.

بھاکیرتھی *bhāgīrathī*, f. the river Ganges (so called from the pious monarch aforesaid). s.

بھاکیل *bhāgel*, a deserter, a runaway; desertion, flight. h.

بھاکیان *bhāgyavān*, } fortunate,

بھاکیونت *bhāgyavant*, } rich. s.

بھاکیه *bhāgya*, m. fortune, destiny. s.

بھاکین *bhāgya-hīn*, poor, wretched, unfortunate. s.

بھال *bhāl*, f. the point of an arrow. h.

بھال *bhāl*, m. a tribe of *rāj-pūts*. h.

بھال *bhāl*, f. the forehead; fortune. s.

بھال *bhāl*, m. a bear. s.

بھالا *bhālā*, m. a spear (about seven cubits long). s.

بھالانک *bhālānk*, m. a sort of fish, commonly called the *rohi* (*Cyprinus rohi*); a sort of potherb. s.

بھالک *bhāluk*, } m. a bear. s.
بھالو *bhālū*, }

بھالنا *bhālānā*, a. to see, to perceive, to look, to contemplate. h.

بھالوکولا *bhālū-kolā*, m. a hyena, or, as some say, a hybrid animal between a wolf and a jackal. d.

بھالیت *bhālāit*, m. a pikeman, a spearman. s.

بھامین *bhāmin*, angry, passionate. s.

بھامینی *bhāminī*, f. a passionate woman. s.

بھان *bhānu*, m. the sun. s.

بھان *bhān*, f. (for *bakin*, q.v.), a sister. *d.*
 بھان بھان *bihān*, m. morrow, morning. *h.*
 بھانا *bhānā*, a. to please, to suit, to fit, to be approved of. *h.*
 بھانا بھانا *bahānā*, a. to make flow, to set afloat, to launch. *s.* [time]. *h.*
 بھانا بھانا *bihānā*, n. to spend or pass (the *bahānā* (for *bahāna*), m. pretence, &c. *p.*
 بھانت *bhānt* or *bhānti*, f. manner, mode, method, kind, sort. *h.* [sorts. *h.*
 بھانت بھانت *bhānt-bhānt*, various, of many
 بھانت *bhānt*, m. a medicinal plant (*Cle- rodendron infortunatum*, Lin.; *Volkameria infortunata*, Roxb.) *s.* [melongena. *s.*
 بھانتا *bhāntā*, m. the egg-plant (*Solanum*
 بھانج *bhānj*, f. twist. *s.* [son. *s.*
 بھانجا *bhānjā*, m. a nephew, a sister's
 بھانجا *bhānjnā*, a. to put into circular motion, to twist, to turn on a lathe, to wave, to brandish. *s.* [daughter. *s.*
 بھانچی *bhāñjī*, f. a niece, a sister's
 بھانچی *bhāñjī*, f. interruption, hinder-
 ance; tale-bearing. *bhāñjī-khor*, m. an interrupter, a tale-bearer. *bhāñjī khānā*, a. to give a malicious piece of intelligence. *bhāñjī-dēnā* or *-mānā*, a. to interrupt, to put a stop to, to break in upon. *h.*
 بھانچاری *bhān-chārā*, sisterhood, state or relationship of sister. *d.*
 بھاند *bhānd*, m. a mimic, an actor; a small earthen pot: stock, capital. *s.*
 بھانڈا *bhāṇḍā*, m. a large earthen pot; estate, equipage. *bhāṇḍā-phūpnā*, n. to lose one's character. *s.*
 بھانڈار *bhāṇḍār*, } m. also *bhāṇḍār-*
 بھانڈارا *bhāṇḍārā*, } *khāna*, a store, a place where household goods are kept, a storehouse. *s.*
 بھانڈاری *bhāṇḍārī*, m. a house-steward, a treasurer, purveyor. *s.* [mimic. *s.*
 بھانڈین *bhāṇḍin*, f. an actress, or female
 بھانڈنا or بھانڈنا *bhāṇḍnā*, a. to abuse, to calumniate. *s.*
 بھانڈی *bhāṇḍaiī*, f. mimicry, buffoonery; a female mimic, an actress. *s.*
 بھانڈیر *bhāṇḍīr*, m. the Indian fig-tree. *s.*
 بھانسی *bhānsī* (for *bānsī* q.v.), m. a bamboo. *d.*
 بھانسی *bhānsī* (for *bānsī* q.v.), f. a flute, &c. *d.* [shrub. *h.*
 بھانکاری *bhānkarī*, f. name of a
 بھانکڑا *bhānkrā*, m. a fop, a parasite. *h.*
 بھانگ *bhāng*, f. hemp (*Cannabis sati-*
 va), of which an intoxicating potion is made. *s.*

بھانگرا *bhāngṛā*, } m. one who is addicted to
 بھانگی *bhāngī*, } the use of *bhāng*. *s.*
 بھانگیرا *bhāngerā*, m. a seller of *bhāng*. *s.*
 بھانماتی *bhān-matī*, m. a female juggler, an actress. *s.* [handsome. *s.*
 بھانماتی *bhānumatī*, adj. f. beautiful.
 بھاننا *bhānnā*, a. to turn (on a lathe), to put into circular motion, to twist, wave, brandish; to break, destroy. *h.*
 بھانو *bhānū*, m. the sun. *s.*
 بھانوار *bhānūwār*, m. Sunday. *s.*
 بھانور *bhānwar*, } f. revolution, circen-
 بھانوری *bhānvrī*, } lation. *bhānvrī*
phirnā, to circle; to be sacrificed. *s.*
 بھانولی *bhānolī*, f. a sort of bread. *d.*
 بھانہ *bahāna*, m. pretence, evasion, contrivance, excuse, pretext. *p.*
 بھانی *bihāne*, early, soon. *h.*
 بھاؤ *bhā*, o, m. price, value, rate; friend-ship. *h.*
 بھاو *bhāw*, m. state or condition of being; natural state, disposition, nature; meaning, purpose; sentiment, passion; will, notion, idea; living, being, existence, thing; choice, liking; blandishment; gesticulation, acting, pantomime, expressing a meaning by signs; a sudden idea or emotion of mind. *bhāw-batāmā*, to gesticulate. *s.*
 بھاؤ بھاؤ *bahā*, o, m. flowing, a flood. *s.*
 بھاوت *bhāvīt*, animated, inspired; thoughtful, anxious, apprehensive, alarmed. *s.*
 بھاوتا *bhā,otā*, amiable, dear, beloved. *h.*
 بھاوج *bhāwaj*, f. a brother's wife, also the wife of a wife's brother. *s.*
 بھاوک *bhāwāk*, m. the external expres-
 sion of amatory sentiments; a friend, a lover. *s.*
 بھاوک *bhāwīk*, natural, innate, senti-
 mental, relating to feeling. *s.*
 بھاولی *bhā,olī* or *bhāwalī*, f. rent paid in kind to a *zamindār*, distribution of crop between the *zamindār* and cultivator. *bhā,olī-khīl*, land recently brought into cultivation. *bhā,olī-pā*, land long cultivated. *h.* [cerning, in respect to. *h.*
 بھاون *bhāwñ* or *bhā,ñ*, regarding, con-
 بھاونا *bhāvanā* or *bhā,onā*, f. mental perception, recollection, the present consciousness of past ideas or perceptions; imagination; religious and abstract meditation; looking about, observing, investigating; consideration; apprehension, contemplation, thought, doubt, fear, concern. *s.*
 بھاونا *bhā,onā* or *bhāwnā*, n. to please. *h.*
 بھاوہ *bhāwah*, f. a younger brother's wife. *s.*
 بھاوی *bhāwī*, } future, what is about
 بھاوی *bhāwī*, } to be, predestined. *s.*

بھاوین *bhāveṇ*, postpos. masc. in the sentiment, perception, mind, notion; in one's eyes, in sight, near, before, &c. *h.* [to be. *s.*

بھاویہ *bhāvya*, what must, will, or ought
بہائم *bahāim* (pl. of *bēimē*), beasts, animals, wild beasts. *bahāimī*, beastly, brutal. *a.*

بہائی *bihāi*, *i.f.* a spirit supposed to tease infants, whispering alternately sad and pleasing things in their ears, which is the cause of their laughing and crying in their sleep or waking. *h.*

بہائی *bhāi*, *i.* m. brother, also a friend or comrade. *bhāi-ats*, also *bhāi-pānī* and *bhāi-ḥippa*, the share or portion of a brother. *s.*

بہائی بانٹ *bhāi-bānt*, *m.* fraternal community; a term applied to a village owned by brothers, or descendants from one common stock. *h.*

بہائی بات *bhāi-bat* (or *bhāi-vat*), like a brother, fraternal. *s.*

بہائی بند *bhāi-band*, *m.* brotherhood, brothers, friends, relations; also *bhāi-bandī*. *s.*

بہائی چار *bhāi-chārā*, *m.* } brother-
بہائی چاری *bhāi-chārī*, *f.* } hood, fraternity. *s.*

بہائین *bhāin*, terrible, awful. *h.*

بہاؤ *bahu-bachan*, plural (in grammar). *s.*

بہروت *bhabrūt*, ashes of cow-dung. *s.*

بہکا *bhabhā*, *m.* an alembic; a kind of drinking-vessel with a large mouth. *s.*

بہکانا *bhabhānā*, *a.* to kindle, to light; to provoke, to exasperate, to enrage; to spur a horse. *h.*

بہکنا *bhabhānā*, *n.* to be enraged, to rush on with rage; to catch fire; to run with great rapidity (a horse), to bubble (as boiling water), to roar, to grumble. *h.*

بہکی *bhabhki*, *f.* threat. *h.*

بہل *bihbal*, agitated, alarmed, overcome with fear or agitation, unable to restrain one's self. *s.*

بہبوت *bhabūt*, } *f.* ashes of cow dung (vide

بہبوتی *bhabūtī*, } *bhabhūt*. *s.*

بہبود *bih-būd*, *m.* } health, vigour, goodness,

بہبودی *bih-būdī*, *f.* } welfare. *p.*

بہبا *bahbahā*, flowing, gliding along; brave, bold; public, notorious. *h.* [fortunate. *s.*

بہباگیہ *bahu-bhāgya*, *f.* *bahu-bhāgyā*,

بہبر *bhabhar* or *bhabhar* *pānā*, *n.* to be alarmed, to be frightened. *s.*

بہبران *bhabhrānā*, *a.* to swell (particularly the face), to entertain doubts. *h.*

بہبرنا *bhabharnā*, *n.* to be solicitous, to be alarmed, to be frightened. *h.*

بہبک *bhabhak*, *f.* sudden bursting forth of flame; forcible expulsion of water from a fountain or pipe; smell arising suddenly. *h.*

بہبکنا *bhabhāknā*, *n.* to simmer, to bubble; to emit steam, to boil. *h.*

بہبھل *bhabbhal*, fat, corpulent. *h.*

بہبھوت *bhabhūt*, *f.* ashes of cow-dung, which ascetics or jogis rub over their bodies. *s.*

بہبھوکا *bhabbhūkā*, *m.* blaze, flame, explosion; adj. red (as a coal): this is sometimes applied to the splendour of a beloved person's countenance; adj. splendid, beautiful. *h.*

بہپارا *bhapārā*, } *m.* steam, vapour,
بہپکارا *bhaphārā*, } exhalation. *s.*

بہپتر *bahu-putra*, having many children; *m.* a tree (*Echites scholaria*). *s.*

بہپتری *bahu-putrī*, *f.* a plant (*Asparagus racemosus*). *s.*

بہپتر *bahu-patra*, *m.* talc. *s.*

بہپتری *bahu-patrī*, *f.* a drug (*Trigonella fenum gracum*). *s.*

بہپت *bahu-paṭu*, very clever. *s.*

بہپرنی *bahu-panī*, *f.* a medicinal plant (*Trigonella fenum gracum*). *s.*

بہپرواہ *bahu-pravāh*, flowing in many streams. *s.*

بہپکنا *bhapāknā* (same as *bhabhāknā*), to simmer, boil, &c. *d.*

بہپولا *bhapolā*, *m.* a blister. *d.*

بہپھارا *bhaphārā*, *m.* steam, vapour. *s.*

بہپھل *bahu-phal*, fertile, fruitful; *m.* the Kadamb-tree (*Nauclea cadamba*). *bahu-phālī*, adj. *f.* fertile; *f.* the opposite-leaved fig-tree. *s.*

بہپھی *bihphai*, *m.* Thursday. *s.*

بہت *bahut*, much, many, more, most; *bahut yār honā*, to become more intimate than formerly. *s.* [society. *s.*

بہت *bhitti*, *f.* a wall of earth or ma-

بہتا *bahṭā*, running (water). *bahṭe pānī meṇ hāth dhonā*, to pay attention to one's friends, or attend to one's own duty or affairs while the opportunity is favourable; to make hay while the sun shines. *h.*

بہتا *bhuttā*, *m.* Indian corn or maize, see *bhuttā*. *h.*

بہتا *bhattā*, *m.* a pair of bellows. *d.*

بہتات *bahutāt*, *f.* excess, abundance. *s.*

بہتار *bhatār*, *m.* a husband. *s.*

بہتان *buhṭān*, *m.* calumny, aspersion, false accusation. *buhṭān bāndhānā*, to calumniate. *a.*

بہتاہا *bhutāhā*, devilish, peevish, fierce. *s.*

بہتایت *bahutāyat* *f.* abundance, plenty, multitude. *s.*

بہتر *biktar*, good, excellent, well, better. *p.*

بہتر *bahattar*, seventy-two. *h.*

بہتر *bahutra*, in many ways or places. *s.*

بہتری *bihitari*, *f.* superior excellence, welfare. *p.*

بہترین *bihitarin*, best, superior. *p.*

بہت *bahut-sā*, a great deal, very much. *h.* [a demon. *s.*

بہت *bhutnā*, *m.* a small devil, an imp,

بہتی *bhutni*, *f.* wife of an imp; a female demon. *s.*

بہتوک *bahu-twakk*, *m.* the Bhoj or birch-tree. *s.*

بہتو *bahutwa*, *m.* plurality, multitude, abundance. *s.*

بہتہ *bhatta*, *m.* an extra allowance for troops when marching; *batta*. *h.*

بہتا *bhutahā*, devilish, peevish, fierce. *s.*

بہتیانا *bhutiyānā*, *n.* to be like a devil. *s.*

بہتیجا *bhatijā*, *m.* nephew, brother's son. *s.*

بہتیجی *bhatiji*, *f.* niece, brother's daughter. *s.*

بہتیرا *bahuterā*, very much. *s.*

بہت *bhat*, *f.* misfortune, curse; an oven, a furnace, a kiln. *bhat paynā*, *n.* to be cursed, to be unfortunate, to be lost (lit. to fall into the kiln). *h.*

بہت *bhat*, *m.* a warrior, hero, soldier; a barbarian or outcast of a particular tribe. *s.*

بہت *bhatt*, *m.* a learned man, a philosopher; a title of Mahārattā Brāhmins. *s.*

بہتا *bhattā*, a ploughman's wages in kind. *h.*

بہتا *bhuttā*, *m.* Indian corn (*Zea mays*); any large bunch, the head or ear of corn ripened. *h.*

بہتا *bhattā*, *m.* a pair of bellows. *d.*

بہتاچار *bhattāchārj* *m.* (for *bhattāchārya*), the most learned of the learned; a title given to the Kanaujīya Brāhmins: it is also applied to one who teaches any branch of Sanskrit literature. *s.*

بہتا *bhatkā*, astray, wandering. *h.*

بہتانا *bhatkānā*, *a.* to baulk, to mislead, to deceive, to scare, to cause to wander, to lead astray. *h.*

بہت کتا *bhat-katā*, *f.* the name of a prickly plant (*Solanum Jacquinii*, Willd.). *h.*

بہت کتا *bhat-kariyā*, a class of inferior *rājapūts*. *h.*

بہتا *bhatāknā*, *n.* to wander about; to go astray, to miss the right path. *h.*

بہتا *bhat-gaur*, a subdivision of the Gaur *rāj-pūts*, q.v. *h.*

بہتا *bhatulā*, *m.* a kind of bread made from the flour of the *arher* and other sorts of pulse. *h.*

بہتا *bhatnagar*, a tribe of *Kāyaths*. *h.*

بہتی *bhitni*, *f.* a nipple. *h.*

بہتو *bhatū*, interj. O sister! *h.*

بہتو *bhatolar*, lands allotted to *bhāts* or bards; also lands given to Brāhmins. *h.*

بہتو *bhutta*, *m.* Indian corn, any large bunch. *h.*

بہتا *bhattā*, *m.* a furnace, kiln, oven. *h.*

بہتی *bhatti*, or *bhatti*, *f.* a small fire-place, a kind of furnace; a liquor-shop, distillery. *bhatti-dār*, one who keeps a spirit-shop. *h.*

بہتی *bhatti-dār*, a person who manufactures and sells spirituous liquors. *h.*

بہتی *bhattiyārā*, *m.* (or *bhattiyārī*, *f.*) a sutler, an innkeeper; one who prepares victuals for travellers in a *sarā*. *h.*

بہتی *bhattiyārpan*, *m.* the business of a *bhattiyārā*. *h.*

بہتی *bhattiyār-khāna*, an inn, a caravanserai. *p.*

بہتی *bhattiyārīn*, } *f.* a female

بہتی *bhattiyārī*, } sutler. *h.*

بہتی *bhattiyāl*, with the current, i.e. down the river, and not with the flood tide; *m.* a kind of *margiya*, or elegiac verses sung in praise of *Hasan* and *Husain*. *h.*

بہتی *bhattiyānā*, *n.* to go down the river; to ebb (the tide). *h.*

بہتی *bhatti*, *f.* a furnace, a kiln, an oven, a still; name of a *rāj-pūt* tribe. *h.*

بہتی *bhattā*, *f.* praise from a poet (*bhatt*). *h.* [in Bundelcund. *h.*

بہتی *bhattiyā*, the poorest kind of land

بہتی *bhattiyārā*, *m.* (same as *bhattiyārī*), a sutler, an innkeeper. *h.*

بہتی *bhattiyārpan* (see *bhattiyārpan*). *h.*

بہتی *bhattiyārīn*, } *f.* a female

بہتی *bhattiyārī*, } sutler. *h.*

بہتی *bhattiyānā*, the country of the *bhatti rājapūts*. *h.*

بہتی *bhuj*, *m.* the arm above the elbow; one of the shorter sides of a right-angled triangle (i.e. the perpendicular or the base.) *s.*

بہتی *bhujā*, *f.* the arm above the elbow. *s.*

بہتی *bah-jānā* or *bahjānā*, *n.* to flow, to go or swim with the stream; to be ruined, to be destroyed. *h.*

بہتی *bahjānā*, *a.* to cause to flee. *h.*

بہتی *bhijānā*, *a.* to cause to be wet, to wet, to moisten; to cause to send. *h.*

بہجت *bahjat*, f. joy, pleasure, gladness, cheerfulness, alacrity, beauty, grace, excellence. *s.*

بہجت: بہجت *bahjat*, serving, waiting upon; enjoying carnally. *s.* [away. *s.*

بہجنا *bahjānā*, n. to flee, to run

بہجن: بہجن *bahjan*, m. adoration, worshiping, a hymn; enjoying carnally. *bahjan-k.*, a. to sing; to say prayers, to worship. *s.*

بہجنا: بہجنا *bahjānā*, a. to worship, to count one's beads, to adore. *s.*

بہجنا: بہجنا *bahjānā*, n. to flee, to run away. *h.*

بہجنا: بہجنا *bahjānā*, m. parched or scorched grain. *s.*

بہجنگ: بہجنگ *bhujang*, } m. a serpent. *s.*

بہجنگ: بہجنگ *bhujangam*, } m. a serpent. *s.*

بہجنگ: بہجنگ *bhujangā*, m. a kind of shrike, commonly called "the king crow" (*Lanius caeruleus*). *bhujangā urānā*, to be in great distress and poverty; to spread false reports. *h.*

بہجنگ: بہجنگ *bahjānīk*, m. a singer; an adorer. *s.* [sent. *h.*

بہجوان: بہجوان *bahjwānā*, a. to cause to be

بہجوا: بہجوا *bahjiyā* (same as *bahjā*), f. greens. *h.*

بہج: بہج *bhuch*, barbarous, ignorant. *h.*

بہجک: بہجک *bhachak*, alarmed, aghast, starting. *bhachak rahnā*, to be amazed or astonished at a sudden and unexpected event. *s.*

بہجکا: بہجکا *bhachkānā*, a. to amaze, to strike with astonishment. *h.*

بہجکا: بہجکا *bhachaknā*, n. to be astonished or amazed. *h.* [eating. *s.*

بہجن: بہجن *bhachan* (for *bhachshān*), m. food,

بہجنا: بہجنا *bhuchampā*, m. a kind of tree (*Kempferia rotunda*); also a species of fireworks resembling the flower of that tree. *s.*

بہجنگ: بہجنگ *bhuchang*, m. name of a bird (*Lanius caeruleus*). *h.*

بہجک: بہجک *bhachh* (for *bhachsh*), eatable. *s.*

بہجک: بہجک *bhachchhak* (for *bhachshak*), a gormandizer, a devourer. *s.*

بہجک: بہجک *bhichchhuk*, m. a beggar. *s.*

بہجنا: بہجنا *bhachhnā*, a. to eat, to take food. *s.*

بہجی: بہجی *bhachchhī* or *bhachshī*, m. an eater. *s.*

بہد: بہد *bhad*, f. a slap; a crash. *h.*

بہدا: بہدا *bhaddā*, stupid, senseless, dull. *h.*

بہداک: بہداک *bhadāk*, m. a crash, the noise made by any thing falling; as, *bhad* or *bhadāk se gir parā*, it fell with a crash. *h.*

بہداکا: بہداکا *bhadākā*, m. a sound or noise. *h.*

بہدانه *bik-dāna*, m. quince seeds, used as a demulcent in certain complaints. *p.*

بہداہر: بہداہر *bhadāhar*, grain cut when only half ripe. *h.*

بہدبہد: بہدبہد *bhad-bhad*, m. sound made by the fall of a fruit, or walking of a person, &c. *h.*

بہدبہدانا: بہدبہدانا *bhad-bhadānā*, m. cutting grain when only half ripe; shaking fruit from a tree. *h.*

بہدبہدانا: بہدبہدانا *bhad-bhadānā*, a. to make a sound by striking two bodies together; to strike repeatedly; to shake fruit from a tree. *h.*

بہدبہداهٹ: بہدبہداهٹ *bhad-bhadāhat*, f. sound made by the fall of fruits. *h.*

بہدر: بہدر *bhadra*, happy, prosperous, lucky; m. prosperity, happiness; a fragrant grass (*Cyperus*); a wagtail. *s.*

بہدرا: بہدرا *bhadrā*, m. name of a bird, a lark. *s.*

بہدرا: بہدرا *bhadrā*, f. an unlucky moment; the 2nd, 7th, and 12th days of the lunar month. *s.*

بہدرارک: بہدرارک *bhadrārak*, m. one of the 18 minor dwipas, or divisions of the world. *s.*

بہدراسن: بہدراسن *bhadrasan*, m. a throne, a peculiar posture of meditation used by devotees; the legs bent and crossed underneath, and turned so as to bring the ankles in contact with the perineum, whilst the soles of the feet are held close to the sides. *s.*

بہدراشو: بہدراشو *bhadrashva*, m. one of the four *mahā-dwipas* into which the known world is divided, or one of the nine *khandas* or smaller divisions of the continent: in either case it is the east division. *s.*

بہدرارکن: بہدرارکن *bhadrā-karan*, m. shaving. *s.*

بہدرپدا: بہدرپدا *bhadra-padā*, f. name of the 26th and 27th lunar asterisms. *s.*

بہدرپنا: بہدرپنا *bhadra-parṇā*, f. a shrub (*Paderia foetida*). *s.*

بہدرپنی: بہدرپنی *bhadra-parṇī*, f. a tree (*Gmelina arborea*); a shrub (*Paderia foetida*). *s.*

بہدرجو: بہدرجو *bhadra-jau*, m. the seed of the *Echites* or *Wrightia antidysenterica*. *s.*

بہدرچوڑ: بہدرچوڑ *bhadra-chūr*, m. a sort of euphorbia (*Euphorbia tirucalli*). *s.*

بہدردار: بہدردار *bhadra-dāru*, m. a sort of pine (*Pinus devadāru*). *s.*

بہدرشت: بہدرشت *bahu-drishṭa*, } experienced. *s.*

بہدرشی: بہدرشی *bahu-darshī*, } experienced. *s.*

بہدرک: بہدرک *bhadrah*, beautiful, pleasing; respectable, worthy; lucky, fortunate; m. or f. advantage, produce; nature, genius, reason; beauty, goodness, pleasantness; m. a sort of grass (*Cyperus pertenuis*); a sort of pine (*Pinus devadāru*). *s.*

بہدرکالی: بہدرکالی *bhadr-kālī*, f. one of the names of a Hindū goddess; a fragrant grass (*Cyperus pertenuis* or *rotundus*). *s.*

بہدرگندھا: بہدرگندھا *bhadra-gandhikā*, f. a creeping plant (*Asclepias pseudosarsa*, the narrow-leaved variety). *s.*

بھدرمستک *bhadra-mustak*, m. a fragrant grass (*Cyperus pertensis*). s. [cordifolia. s.]

بھدرونی *bhadrodni*, f. a plant (*Sida*

بھدرولی *bhadra-walli*, f. Arabian jasmine (*Jasminum zambac*); the large Bengal creeper (*Gaertnera racemosa*). s.

بھدرونا *bhadr-honā*, n. to be clean or purified by shaving one's head and beard after mourning, or in a holy place. s.

بھدری *bhadri*, m. an astrologer; a palmist. s.

بھدریو *bhadra-yav*, m. the seed of the *Echites* or *Wrighties antidyenterica*. s.

بھدوگھا *bahu-dugdhikā*, f. a plant yielding a caustic, milky juice (euphorbia of various sorts). s. [sugar-cane. h.]

بھدوار *bhadwār*, land prepared for

بھدوریا *bhadawriyā*, name of a tribe of *rāj-pūts*. h. [bad. s.]

بھدوش *bahu-dosh*, full of faults, very

بھدھا *bahudhā*, in many ways, sorts, &c.; usually, often. s.

بھدھا *bahdhā*, f. pain, distress, obstruction, hindrance, prevention. s.

بھدھاگت *bahudhāgat*, dispersed, scattered. s.

بھدھن *bahu-dhan*, wealthy, rich. s.

بھدھ *bhada*, i, the produce of the month *Bhādot*. s.

بھدھل *bhadesal*, } ill-shaped, ugly,

بھدھلا *bhadesalā*, } awkward. h.

بھدھا *bhaḍā* or *bhaḍā*, a kind of grass used for fodder. h. [(v. *ḍakaut*). h.]

بھدھریا *bhaḍariyā*, m. name of a tribe

بھر *bahar*, f. a fleet. *bahri*, on account of *be-har*, in every (this is used only in phrases from the Persian). a. p.

بھر *bhar*, full; as much as, as far as; all, every, size, bulk, whole, up to. *bhar makdūr* or *makdūr-bhar*, to the best of one's power. *umr-bhar*, all lifetime. It is sometimes used in composition, without expressing any meaning, unless it is "a," as *ser-bhar*, a ser; *bās bhar*, (the height or length of) a bamboo; *kos bhar*, a kos, whereas *bhar kos* would mean a full kos, &c. s.

بھر *bhir* (also *bhir*), m. a species of insect, a wasp, a bee, (perhaps from the Sanskrit *bhring*, q. v.) (N.B.—This word occurs repeatedly in the *Ikhwanu-s-safā*, pages 113 to 116. h.)

بھر *bahur* or *bahur*, again. h.

بھر *bhar*, name of one of the aboriginal races of India. h.

بھر *bahir*, out, without. *bahir ānā*, n. to issue, to come out. *bahir-desh*, remote or foreign country. *bahir-mukh*, the neglect of any moral or religious duty; adj. impious. s.

بھرا *bharā*, m. a panic. *fauj men bharā payā*, the army was seized with a panic. h.

بھرا *bharā*, full, overflowing. s.

بھرا *bahrā*, or *bahirā*, deaf. h.

بھراتا *bhrātā*, } m. brother.

بھراتر *bhrātri*, } fraternal, bro-

بھراتریہ *bhrātriya*, } therly. s.

بھرارو *bahrārū*, m. an upstart, a stranger. h.

بھرام *bahrām*, the planet Mars; name of several kings of Persia; Varanes. p.

بھرامر *bhrāmar*, m. epilepsy. s.

بھرامری *bhrāmari*, epileptic. s.

بھرامک *bhrāmak*, m. a cheat, a rogue. s.

بھرانا *bhurānā*, a. to wheedle. h.

بھرانا *bahurānā*, a. to bring back, to cause to return. h.

بھرانہ *bahirānā*, a. to divert, to amuse. h.

بھرانا *bharānā*, a. to fill, to cause to fill; to cover (a mare). s. [blundering, erring. s.]

بھرانت *bhrānta*, whirled, revolved; revolving, wandering. s. [a wanderer. s.]

بھرانتا *bhrāntā*, one who is gone astray, wandering. s.

بھرانتیمان *bhrāntimān*, adj. erring, wandering. s.

بھرانتی *bhrānti*, f. erring, wandering. s.

بھراوت *bharāwat*, f. act of filling; any thing in which they fill any substance. s.

بھربھانڈ *bharbhāṇḍ*, m. name of a prickly poppy (*Argemone Mexicana*). h.

بھربھرا *bhurbhurā*, dry and in a state of powder. h.

بھربھرانا *bhurbhurānā*, a. to throw or sprinkle sugar or salt upon meat. h.

بھربھارنا *bharbharānā*, a. to swell and be glossy (particularly the face, as in fever). s.

بھربھری *bharbharī*, f. a swelling, a sore. *bhurbhuri*, a light sandy soil. h.

بھرپانا *bhar-pānā*, a. to be paid, to receive the full amount; met. is expressed when a person is disappointed; as, *maiṅ ne bhar pāyā*, I am paid; or still more idiomatic, "I am paid with a witness." h.

بھرپائی *bhar-pāi*, f. a receipt in full. h.

بھرپتا *bharpatnā*, a subdivision of the *bhar* tribe. h.

بہر پور *bhar-pūr*, } overflowing,
 بہر پورن *bhar-pūran*, } chokeful,
 brimful.

بہر پتی *bhar-peṭi*, pot-bellied. *h.*

بہرت *bharat*, name of Rāma's brother;
 the son of Dushyanta, and first monarch of all India.
bharat khaṇḍ, m. one of the nine divisions of the world,
 between Lankā and Sumeru, i.e. India from Ceylon
 to Tartary; also the amount of revenue paid by an
 individual or party. *s.*

بہرت *bhart*, or بہرت *bharat*, m. a mixed
 metal composed of copper and lead; the name of a
 bird (a species of lark); the full amount of rent paid
 by a person. *h.* [bourer. *s.*

بہرت *bhṛit*, m. a servant, a hired la-

بہرت *bhṛiti*, f. wages, hire, maintenance. *s.*

بہرتا *bhartā*, m. a cherisher, supporter, a
 husband. *s.*

بہرتا *bhartā*, or بہرتا *bhurtā*, m. vege-
 tables boiled or fried and broken or pressed in the
 hand. *s.* [f. reproach, abuse. *s.*

بہرتسنا *bhartṣnā*, m. threat, menace;

بہرت کول *bharat-kūl*, a tribe of Brāhmins so
 called. *h.*

بہرت ورش *bharat-varsh*, m. India
 (so called from Bharata, son of Dushyanta, its first
 monarch). *s.* [a slave. *s.*

بہرتی *bhṛitya*, m. an attendant, servant,

بہرتی *bharti*, f. completion; filling; load-
 ing, cargo; vulgarly used for promotion. *bharti-k.*,
 to recruit. *s.* [in the metal called *bhart*. *h.*

بہرتیا *bhartiyā*, m. a brazier, a worker

بہرتیا *bhṛityā*, f. hire, wages. *s.*

بہرتیہ *bhṛitya*, m. a dependant, a servant. *s.*

بہرجانا *bhar-jānā*, n. to be filled; to
 be lined (a bitch); to be broken-winded (a horse from
 severe exercise). *h.*

بہرجن *bharjan*, m. frying, boiling. *s.*

بہرداند *bhar-dānd*, } galloping at full speed.

بہرداند *bhar-dānd*, } *bhar-dānd phenknā*, to
 go at full speed. *d.*

بہردواج *bharadvāj*, m. a skylark. *s.*

بہر حال *ba-har-hāl*, by every means, somehow
 or other. *a.p.*

بہردینا *bhar-denā*, a. to pay; to darn;
 to fill; to reimburse. *h.*

بہرشت *bhrasht*, fallen, lost, depraved,
 debased, polluted, abominable, vicious, dissolute.
bhrasht-k., a. to pollute, to seduce. *bhrasht-homā*, n. to
 be polluted; to calcine. *bhrashta-rājya*, deposed, de-
 prived of a kingdom.

بہرشت *bhrishṭa*, fried. *s.* [case. *p. a.*

بہر صورت *ba-har-śurat*, in every aspect, or

بہر طور *ba-har-ṭaur*, by every means, by any
 means, somehow or other. *p. a.*

بہرکا *bharkā*, m. slaked lime. *h.*

بہرکانا *bharkānā*, a. to slake (lime).
bhirkānā, a. to cast, throw, dart. *p.*

بہرکتی *bhṛikūṭi*, f. the eyebrow, a
 frown, a contraction of the brows. *s.*

بہرکیف *ba-har-kaif*, by any means, any-
 how. *p. a.*

بہرگ *bhṛigu*, the name of a celebrated
 Muni. *s.* [Bhṛigu, a tribe of *rāj-pūta*. *h.*

بہرگنسی *bhṛigu-baisi*, descended of

بہرم *bhram*, or بہرم *bharam*, m. error,
 mistake, doubt, suspicion, apprehension, perplexity;
 blunder, slip. *s.*

بہرم *bhrami*, f. error, blunder, mistake. *s.*

بہرم *bharam*, m. credit, character. *bharam*
gaṭwānā, n. to lose character. *s.*

بہرمانا *bharmānā*, a. to excite by
 throwing out temptation; to deceive; to perplex, to
 alarm. *h.* [round, roving, erring.

بہرمت *bhramat*, adj. whirling, going

بہرم *bhramar*, m. a large black bee;
 vertigo, epilepsy. *s.*

بہرمکھ *bahar-mukh*, m. the neglect
 or violation of any moral or religious duty; impious. *s.*

بہرم *bhraman*, m. whirling, going
 round; walking, roaming. *s.*

بہرمی *bhrami* or بہرمی *bharmī*, apprehen-
 sive, doubtful, scrupulous, whirling, going round. *s.*

بہرمیلا *bharmilā*, ambiguous, doubt-
 ful, confounded, scrupulous. *h.*

بہرن *bharan*, to, up to (same as
śak). *bharan*, m. cherishing, maintaining, rearing,
 the act of filling, paying in full. *h.* [door. *h.*

بہرنا *bhirnā*, to be open or ajar (a

بہرنا *biharnā*, n. to rejoice, to take
 pleasure; a. to enjoy, to delight. *s.*

بہرنا *bharnā*, a. to fill, load, satisfy,
 perform, discharge (a debt); to undergo, to suffer, to
 daub; n. to abound, to be filled, to heal (a wound). *h.*

بہرنا *bharnā*, act of filling or complet-
 ing; to give property in repayment of a debt: it also
 denotes the vessel that receives the expressed juice
 of the sugar cane. *h.* [back. *h.*

بہرنا *bahurnā*, n. to return, to come

بہرنش *bhranśh*, m. falling, declining. *s.*

بہرنگ *bhṛing*, m. a large bee, enamoured
 of the lotus, the humble bee. *s.*

بہرنگراج *bhṛing-rāj*, m. name of a
 kind of shrike (*Lanius Malabaricus*); name of a medi-
 cinal herb or spreading shrub (*Eclipta prostrata*, *Lim.*
Verbesina prostrata, or *Verbesina scandens*, *Roxb.*). *s.*

بہرنک *bhringak*, m. a bird, a sort of
 shrike (*Lanius Malabaricus*). *s.*

بھرنگی *bhṛngī*, f. a kind of wasp (*Vespa solitaria*), a large black bee, a humble bee. *bhṛngī-plum*, m. the hog plum. *s.*

بھرنجی *bahu-rangī*, of many colours, met. fickle, unsteady. *s.*

بھرنی *bharnī*, f. weft, woof. *s.*

بھرنی *bharanī*, f. the name of the second lunar mansion (three stars in *Musca*), figured by the *puendum muliebre*. *s.* [or load. *s.*

بھروانا *bharnānā*, a. to cause to fill

بھروہنگٹ *bhrū-bhang*, m. a frown. *s.*

بھروپ *bahu-rūp*, adj. multifarious; m. mimicry. *s.*

بھروپا *bahu-rūpā*, m. a chameleon. *s.*

بھروپی *bahu-rūpi*, } m. an actor, a

بھروپی *bahu-rūpiyā*, } mimic, a person assuming various characters and disguises. *s.*

بھروپیہ *bahu-rūpya*, m. mimicry. *s.*

بھروقی *bharauṣ*, f. a release in full. *h.*

بھروتا *bharotā*, m. a load of grass or hay. *h.*

بھروسا *bharosā*, m. hope, dependence, faith, confidence. *bharosā k.*, to hope, to rely. *s.*

بھروسو *bharosau* (Braj. for *bharosā*), hope, trust, &c. *s.*

بھرون *bakuron*, again, a second time. *h.*

بھرون *bhrūn*, m. pregnancy; a foetus, a child. *bhrūn-hatyā*, f. murder of the foetus, causing abortion. *s.*

بھرونا *bharaunā*, m. a load of wood. *h.*

بھرا *bakra*, m. property, fortune; quota, share, portion; profit, gain, advantage. *bakra-mand* or *bakra-war*, or *bakra-andos*, fortunate, prosperous, profitable. *bakra-mandī*, f. prosperity. *p.*

بھری *bharī*, f. the weight of one sicca *rupī*, or one *tola*. *s.*

بھری *bhare*, a grass which grows in the jungles, used for thatching and making tatties. *h.*

بھری *bihri*, f. a subscription to raise a certain sum, an assessment, quota, share. *h.*

بھری *buhri*, f. fried or parched barley. *h.*

بھری *bahri*, f. a falcon, female hawk (*Falco calidus*, Lath.). *bahri-bachā*, the male of the same species. *h.*

بھری *bharā*, f. a kind of cess or tax. *h.*

بھریا *bahriyā*, a stranger. *s.*

بھریا *bahuriyā*, f. a daughter-in-law. *s.*

بھریا *bhariyā*, land watered by irrigation. *h.*

بھریا *bharyā* (for *bharā*), full, filled. *d.*

بھڑ *bhir*, m. a species of insect, a wasp. *h.*

بھڑیت *bharait*, } m. a tenant, a lessee. *h.*
بھڑیتی *bharaitī*, }

بھڑیکا *bahu-rekhā*, m. pl. wrinkles, furrows. *s.*

بھڑ *bhar*, m. a large boat, a lighter. *h.*

بھڑ *bhur*, f. a hole through which water runs out. *h.*

بھڑا *bharā*, a kind of grass, v. *bhaḍā*. *h.*

بھڑانا *bhirānā*, a. to join, to place close to, to close in battle (armies); to cause to fight. *h.*

بھڑائی *bhirāi*, f. the closing of two armies in battle. *h.*

بھڑانا *bhar-bharānā*, to flutter. *h.*

بھڑا *bharbhariyā*, simple, candid, without guile. *h.*

بھڑا *bharbhūnjā*, m. a man who parches grain; name of a caste of Hindūs whose occupation is to parch grain. *s.*

بھڑا *bharbhūjan*, f. a woman who parches grain. *s.*

بھڑیا *bharariyā*, m. a conjuror. *h.*

بھڑا *bhararā*, m. the beleric myrobalan. *d.*

بھڑائی *bharasā*, m. v. *bhār*. *h.*

بھڑاک *bharak*, f. splendour, blaze, flash, show; perturbation, agitation, alarm, starting (in animals). *h.*

بھڑکانا *bharākānā*, a. to frighten, to scare; to blow up into flame. *h.*

بھڑکال *bharhal*, a large door or gate. *d.*

بھڑکانا *bharaknā*, a. to start, to shrink, to be scared, to be alarmed, to be blown up into a flame. *h.* [coy. *h.*

بھڑکیل *bharkeḷ*, wild, untamed, shy, *h.*

بھڑکیلا *bharhīlā*, splendid, glittering. *h.*

بھڑنا *bhirnā*, n. to close (as two armies), to come together, to be joined, to shoulder, to join, to be placed together, touching each other; to be continuous. *h.*

بھڑنگٹ *bharang*, simple, undesigning, silly, artless, having the quality of telling secrets without reserve. *h.*

بھڑا *bharū*, m. a pimp, one who lives on what a prostitute earns. *h.*

بھڑائی *bharū*, f. panderism, pimping; the wages of prostitution. *h.*

بهٲا bhīrḥā, m. a wolf. s.

بهٲٲٲ بهٲٲٲ bhārait, } m. a tenant, lessee. h.
بهٲٲٲ بهٲٲٲ bhāraitī, }

بهس بهس bhus, m. bran, husk, chaff. bhus
par barāt (lit. an assignment on chaff), i. e. an assign-
ment from whence nothing can be obtained. s.

بهس بهس bhas, m. ashes, cinders. s.

بهس بهس bhis, the edible root of the lotus. h.

بهسانا بهسانا bhasānā, a. to launch, to set
afloat. s. [carrying grain. h.

بهساوان بهساوان bhasāwan, a tax on boats

بهسا بهسا بهس بهسا bhas-bhasā, weak, soft,
flabby (as meat). h. [rague). s.

بهستا بهستا bahu-sutā, f. a plant (aspa-

بهستا بهستا bhas-tikkā, m. a steak, chop,
or collop. h. [mons veneris. s.

بهسد بهسد bhasad, f. pudendum muliebre;

بهسرا بهسرا bhusrā, m. a kind of inferior
wheat. h. [snake). d.

بهسکارنا بهسکارنا bhushārnā, n. to hiss (as a

بهسکار بهسکار bhushkāra, m. the breathing
or hissing of a snake. d. [down. h.

بهسکنا بهسکنا bhasaknā, n. to fall, to drop

بهسل بهسل bhusul (same as bhuserā). s.

بهسلنا بهسلنا bhisalnā, m. to be dazzled
(the sight). h.

بهسم بهسم bhasma or بهسم bhasam, f. ashes.
bhasma-mān, art of smearing the body with the ashes
of cow-dung. s.

بهسک بهسک bhasmah, m. a disease of the
eyes, thickening of the membranes and indistinctness
of vision; morbid appetite. s.

بهسگره بهسگره bhasma-garbhā, f. the sisu
tree, or a variety of it (Dalbergia sisu). s.

بهسمنت بهسمنت bhasmant, m. ashes. s.

بهسمی کرت بهسمی کرت bhasmī-kṛit, reduced to
ashes, calcined. s. [cining. s.

بهسمی کرن بهسمی کرن bhasmī-karan, m. cal-

بهسنا بهسنا bhasnā, n. to float. s.

بهسنا بهسنا bahasnā, for بهسنا, q. v. a.

بهسو بهسو bahu-sū, f. the mother of many
children. s.

بهسوری بهسوری bhusaurī, f. } the place in a

بهسولا بهسولا bhusaulā, m. } dwelling-house
for keeping straw, &c. s.

بهسوندا بهسوندا bhusaundā, m. a hole, a ca-
vity, a place to put chaff in. s.

بهسیرا بهسیرا bhuserā, } m. a place where
بهسیرا بهسیرا bhuselā, } corn or chaff is
بهسیرا بهسیرا bhusehrā, } kept. s.

بهشاکه بهشاکه bahu-shākh, having many
branches. s.

بهشت بهشت bihisht, f. Paradise. bihishtī, of or
belonging to Paradise; m. a water-carrier. p.

بهشتر بهشتر bahu-shutru, having many ene-
mies. s. [woman. h.

بهشل بهشل bhishtal, f. a foolish or stupid

بهشرا بهشرا bhashirā, f. a sort of beet (Beta
Bengalensis). s.

بهک بهک bahuḥ, m. a plant (Asclepias gi-
gantea). s.

بهکاری بهکاری bhikārī, m. a beggar, a mendicant. d.

بهکال بهکال bahu-kāl, m. a long time. s.

بهکانا بهکانا bahkānā, a. to baulk, to disap-
point, to mislead, to deceive. h.

بهکت بهکت bhakt, m. an adorer, one who has
devoted himself to a religious life, a votary, zealot;
a Hindū performer, a dancer, a player. adj. attached,
devoted, pious; desirous. bhakta-rāj, lord of the de-
vout, God. bhakta-kā, devotedness, attachment to. s.

بهکت بهکت bhakti, f. persuasion, religion,
faith, attachment, desire. s.

بهکت بهکت bhukta, eaten, eating. s.

بهکتائی بهکتائی bhaktāī, f. faith, devotedness. s.

بهکتان بهکتان bhaktimān, m. } faithful,

بهکتیت بهکتیت bhaktimat, m. } devoted,

بهکتیتی بهکتیتی bhaktimatī, f. } pious.

بهکتوت بهکتوت bhaktivant, m. }

بهکسا بهکسا bhuksā, name of a forest tribe of
rāj-pūts. h.

بهکسی بهکسی bhakṣī, f. a dungeon, a dark
room in which revenue defaulters (in native states)
are confined. h.

بهکشا بهکشا bhiṣhā, f. begging; alms. s.

بهکشپاتر بهکشپاتر bhiṣhā-pātra, m. a beg-
gar's bowl, a wallet for collecting alms. s.

بهکشیت بهکشیت bhakshit, eaten. s.

بهکشک بهکشک bhakshak, gluttonous, vora-
cious; a feeder, an eater. s.

بهکشک بهکشک bishuk, m. a beggar. s.

بهکشن بهکشن bhakshan, m. eating. s.

بهکشنی بهکشنی bhakshanīya, eatable, to be
eaten. s.

بھکشی भक्षी *bhakhshī*, m. an eater. *s.*

بھक्षیه भक्ष्य *bhakhshya*, eatable. *s.*

بھکنا बहकना *bahaknā*, n. to be baulked, to be disappointed, to be deceived, to stray, to be intoxicated. *h.*

بھکتک बहुकटक *bahu-kantak*, m. a prickly plant (*Hedyosarum alhagi*); the marshy date tree. *s.*

بھکوا भक्वा *bhakū, ā*, foolish, stupid. *h.*

بھکوانा भक्वाना *bhakū, ānā*, n. to be stupefied. *h.* [stuff, to eat. *h.*

بھکوسنا भक्षोसना *bhakhosnā*, a. to devour, to

بھکھاری भिक्षारी *bhikkhārī*, m. a beggar. *s.*

بھکھری भिक्षरी *bhikkhri*, f. an unfilled grain; a shrivelled grain. *h.*

بھکھना भक्ष्णना *bhakhnā*, a. to eat, to devour. *s.*

بھگ भग *bhag*, f. *vulva*; prosperity, supreme power. *s.*

بھगा भुग्गा *bhuggā*, simple, foolish. *h.*

بھगाना भगाना *bhagānā*, a. to drive off, to put to flight. *h.*

بھगाना भिगाना *bhigānā*, a. to wet, moisten. *h.*

بھगत भगत *bhagat*, m. (for *bhakt*, q. v.), a religious mendicant. *bhagat-k.*, to disguise. *bhagat-kheina*, n. to be disguised, to act (a play), to mimic. *bhagat-honā*, n. to be initiated as a devotee; to be affiliated to a religious order. This is peculiar to the low tribes. The initiation consists in putting a necklace of beads round the neck and marking a circle on the forehead; after which the initiated person is bound to refrain from the use of spirituous liquors and flesh, &c. *s.*

بھगता भगता *bhagatā*, name of a tribe of *ahirs*, q. v. *h.* [requite, to cause to enjoy. *s.*

بھगताना भुगताना *bhugtānā*, a. to distribute, to

بھगताई भगताई *bhagatā, ī*, f. sanctity, life of a devotee. *s.*

بھगतमान भुगतमान *bhugatmān*, fit to enjoy, deserving punishment. *s.*

بھगतन भगतन *bhagtan*, f. wife of a *Bhagat*; (ironically) a lewd woman, a prostitute, a whore. *h.*

بھगतना भुगतना *bhugatnā*, a. to enjoy, to suffer, to receive the reward of virtue or punishment of a crime. *s.*

بھگتیया भगतिया *bhagtiyā*, m. a dancing boy. *h.*

بھगल भगल *bhagal*, m. affectation, hypocrisy, trick, deception. *bhagal-nikānā*, a. to play a trick, to pretend poverty. *h.*

بھगलीगहना भगलीगहना *bhagāli-gahnā*, m. false jewels, trinkets. *h.*

بھगलिया भगलिया *bhagliyā*, m. trick, cheat, imposture; impostor. *h.*

بھगुना बहुगुना *bahu-gun*, m. many times; having many good qualities. *s.*

بھग्न भग्न *bhagna*, torn, broken; defeated. *s.*

بھگना भगना *bhagnā* (also *bhaginā*), m. a brother. *s.*

بھگनाझ भगनाझ *bhagnās*, disappointed. *s.*

بھگندر भगन्दर *bhagandar* or *bhugandar*, m. a fistula (in ano). *s.*

بھگندھ बहुगन्ध *bahu-gandh*, m. olibanum. *s.*

بھگندھا बहुगन्धा *bahu-gandhā*, f. Arabian jasmine. *s.* [sister. *s.*

بھگینی भगिनी *bhaginī*, or भगनी *bhagnī*, f. a

بھगू भगू *bhaggū*, m. a deserter, a runaway. *h.*

بھगवान भगवान *bhagwān*, adorable, divine; m. the Deity, the Supreme Being. *s.*

بھगवां भगवां *bhagwān*, m. cloth dyed with *geru*, a kind of red colour or ochre. *h.*

بھगवाना भगवाना *bhagwānā*, a. to cause to flee or run away. *h.*

بھगवत भगवत *bhagavat*, divine, glorious; the Deity, the Most High. *h.* [serter. *h.*

بھगोड़ा भगोड़ा *bhagoṛā*, m, a runaway, a de-

بھगोना भिगोना *bhigonā*, a. to wet, to steep. *h.*

بھगवन्त भगवन्त *bhagawant*, divine, glorious, illustrious; the Deity, the Most High. *s.*

بھगोहा भगोहा *bhagoṅhā*, m. the reddish colour extracted from *gerū*; a kind of ochre. *h.*

بھगिरथ भगिरथ *bhagirath*, m. a king whose austerities brought the river *Gangā* from heaven. *s.*

بھगल भगल *bhagal*, f. overthrow, defeat; m. a runaway, a deserter. *h.*

بھل बहल *bahal*, f. a two-wheeled car (for riding in, not for baggage), coach, carriage. *h.*

بھल भल *bhal*, good, well. *bhal-ghoriyā*, well-mounted; m. a cavalier. *s.*

بھल भल *bhal*, m. side, direction. *sir ke bhal*, head-foremost. *h.*

بھल बहुल *bahul*, much, many. *s.*

بھला भला *bhalā*, good, excellent, benevolent, kind, healthy, virtuous, righteous, sound; strange, wonderful, admirable, comical, droll. *bhalā ādmī*, m. a person of respectability, a gentleman; (iron.) a silly fellow. *bhalā changā*, in good order, perfect, in health. *bhalā mānnā*, to take well. *s.*

بھला बहिला *bahilā*, f. barren (generally applied to cattle). *bahulā* (in S. India), the dark fortnight of the lunar month. *h.*

بھلاٹ भुलाट *bhulāt*, f. forgetfulness. *d.*

بھलाना भुलाना *bhulānā*, a. to cause to forget; to inveigle, to mislead, to deceive, to fascinate, to coax. *h.*

بھलाना बहलाना *bahlānā*, a. to divert, to amuse. *h.*

بھलावा भुलावा *bhulāwā*, m. deception, fraud, a cheat, deceit. *bhulāwā denā*, a. to deceive, to play a trick. *h.*

بہلاوان *bhilāwān*, } m. a nut used for
 بہلاوان *bhilāwan*, } marking clothes,
 &c., commonly called Malacca bean (*Semecarpus ana-*
cardium). s.
 بہلائی *bhalāī*, f. goodness, welfare. h.
 بہلپن *bhal-pan*, m. goodness, ex-
 cellence. h.
 بہل بہل اجالا *bhal-bhal ujālā*,
 broad day-light. d.
 بہل پھوکی *bhal-puchhī*, f. a plant
 (*Hedysarum tagopodioides*). s.
 بہلوتہ *bahulatwa*, m. abundance. s.
 بہلسنا *bhulasnā*, n. to be singed,
 scorched. h. bear. s.
 بہلک *bhallak* or *bhalluk*, m. a
 بہلکا *bhallkā*, m. a gold patch fixed on
 the nose-ring; a kind of bamboo; dawn of day. h.
 بہلکا *bhallikā*, f. marking nut. s.
 بہل مانس *bhal-mānus*, courteous,
 polite, humane. s.
 بہل منسات *bhal-mansāt*, f. hu-
 manity. s. [ture, benevolence. s.
 بہل منسی *bhal-mansi*, f. good-na-
 بہلنا *bahalnā*, n. to be diverted, to
 be amused. h.
 بہلوک *bhallūk*, m. a bear. s.
 بہلول *bahṭul* or *bahlol*, a virtuous prince; a
 joker, one who smiles; a man's name famed in Orien-
 tal anecdotes, like our Joe Miller. a.
 بہلونی *bhilaunī*, f. the seed of the
bhilāwān. s. [glove. p.
 بہلہ *bahla*, m. a privy purse, a falconer's
 بہلی *bahli*, f. a two-wheeled car (for
 riding in, not for baggage), a coach, a carriage. h.
 بہلیا *bahaliyā*, m. a huntsman, a
 kind of retainer armed with bow and arrows. h.
 بہلیم *bahṭim*, name of a small tribe
 of Muhammadans near *Mīrat* and *Dasma*. h.
 بہم *baham*, together, one with another, one
 against another. *baham ānā*, to be procured, acquired.
baham pahunchānā, a. to get, to acquire, to procure.
baham pahunchnā, to be procured. p. [rence. s.
 بہمان *bahu-mān*, n. respect, reve-
 بہمبہری *bhambherī*, f. a butterfly. h.
 بہمنا *bhamnā*, a. to revolve. s.
 بہمنیتا *bahmanetā*, a young Brāh-
 man. h.
 بہمورت *bahu-mūrti*, multiform. s.
 بہمول *bahu-mūl*, many-rooted. s.

بہمولیہ *bahu-mūlyā*, costly, precious. s.
 بہمی *bhamī*, f. revolution, whirling;
 wandering. s.
 بہمین *bhumyān*, m. landholder. s.
 بہن *bahin*, *bahn* or *bahan* f. a sister. s.
 بہن *bhinn* or *bhinna*, separate, different,
 other, apart, (in arithm.) a fraction. *bhina bhina*, va-
 rious, severally. s.
 بہن *bihan* or *bihin*, m. a seed. h.
 بہنا *bahnā*, n. to flow, to glide; to float;
 to blow. s. [brolled. h.
 بہنا *bhunna*, n. to be fried, dried, parched;
 بہنا *bhinnānā*, n. to have a singing
 in the ears, to be giddy; to sound (as shot, and brass
 pots, &c.). h.
 بہنا *bhunānā*, a. to fry, parch, &c. h.
 بہنہاگر *bhinn-bhāg-har*, m. di-
 vision of fractions. s.
 بہنہانا *bhinbhinānā* or *bham-*
bhanānā, n. to buzz (as a fly), to hum (as a bee). h.
 بہنہاٹ *bhinbhināhat*, f. buzz,
 hum (of bees). h.
 بہنہو *bhambhūā*, an ascetic or
faṭir who is pressed by hunger to rob. h.
 بہنہورنا *bhambornī*, } a. to bite (and
 بہنہورنا *bhambhornā*, } mumble as
 a dog), to worry. h.
 بہنہیری *bhambherā*, } f. a butterfly. h.
 بہنہیری *bhamberī*, }
 بہنت *bhanit*, sounded, uttered. s.
 بہنتا *bhaṇṭā*, a ploughman's wages in
 kind; the egg-plant (*Solanum melongena*). h.
 بہنتواس *bhinṭwās*, m. a sort of
 pulse. h.
 بہنتواس *bhanṭwās*, m. the name of a
 grain, the fruit of the *koī*, or water-lily. h.
 بہنجا *bhunjā*, m. parched grain. h.
 بہنجانا *bhanjānā*, a. to change (mo-
 ney). s. [ing. s.
 بہنجات *bhanjat*, adj. breaking, destroy-
 بہنک *bhanjak*, adj. who or what
 breaks, severs. s.
 بہنجن *bhanjan*, destroying, breaking,
 demolishing, separating, afflicting; m. breaking, &c. s.
 بہنڈ *bhand*, m. a mimic, jester, buffoon,
 actor; confusion, spolling. *bhand-konā*, n. to be de-
 stroyed, spoiled. h.
 بہنڈ *bihand*, land cut up by a torrent. h.

بھندا *bhandā*, m. a large earthen pot.
[*bhandā phāṇā*, n. to be disclosed (a secret). *s.*

بھندار *bhandār*, m. a place where household goods are kept, a storehouse. *s.*

بھندارا *bhandārā*, m. a feast of *jogīs*, *saṃyāsīs*, &c. *h.*

بھنداری *bhandārī*, m. a house-steward, one who has charge of the storehouse, a treasurer. *s.*

بھندسار *bhandāsār*, } f. the provision
بھندسال *bhand-sāl*, } which is pre-
viously reserved for years. *s.*

بھندسال *bhand-sālī*, m. one who reserves provision for years. *s.*

بھندک *bhandak*, m. a wagtail. *s.*

بھندلی *bhundlī*, f. a kind of worm covered with hair, the palmer-worm. *h.*

بھندا *bhandāwā*, m. satire, ribaldry. *s.*

بھندولی *bhandolī*, f. two or more jars borne one over the other. *d.*

بھندی *bhindī*, f. the name of a vegetable (*Hibiscus esculentus*). *h.*

بھندی خانہ *bhinde-khāna*, m. the room appropriated to the apparatus of the *ḥukka*. *h.*

بھندیریا *bhanderiyā*, } m. an actor. *s.*
بھندلا *bhandelā*, }

بھندیلان *bhandelan*, f. an actress. *s.*

بھنسا *bhinsār*, m. dawn of day. *h.*

بھنسا *bhānsarā*, a subdivision of the *akār* tribe. *h.*

بھنسنا *bhānsnā*, n. to float. *h.*

بھن سنکلت *bhinna-sankalit*, m. addition of fractions. *s.*

بھنک *bhanak* or *bhinak*, f. a low sound; a rumour, report; hum of insects. *s.*

بھنک *bhinna*, m. a heterodox sectary, a seceder, a Buddha or Buddhist. *s.*

بھنکنا *bhinaknā*, n. to buzz as a fly; to be covered with flies, to swarm. *h.*

بھنگ *bhang*, f. hemp (v. *bhāṅg*). *s.*

بھنگ *bhang*, m. breaking, destruction, defeat, sporting; adj. broken, torn, defeated. *s.*

بھنگا *bhangā*, f. hemp, name of a species of bird; also name of a species of insect. *h.*

بھنگان *bhangān*, m. a sort of fish (*Cyprinus bangana*). *h.* [bird. *s.*

بھنگ راج *bhang-rāj*, m. name of a

بھنگرا *bhangra*, m. the name of an herb (*Belitpa* or *Verbesina prostrata*). *s.*

بھنگن *bhangān*, f. the wife of a *ḥalāl-khor*, q. v. *h.* [bhang. *s.*

بھنگن *bhangān*, f. a female drinker of

بھنگنا *bhangnā*, f. a kind of fish. *h.*

بھنگن *bhinna-gunan*, m. multiplication of fractions. *s.*

بھنگوتر *bhinna-gotra*, m. one not belonging to the same family. *s.*

بھنگوریا *bhangoriyā*, name of a tribe of *tagās*, q. v. *h.* [tion. *s.*

بھنگن *bhinna-ghan*, m. cube of a frac-

بھنگی *bhangī*, m. a caste of sweepers, or *ḥalāl-khors*. *h.*

بھنگی *bhangī*, m. a drinker of bhang; f. fraction, division; fraud, trick. *s.*

بھنگی *bahangī*, f. a bamboo stick with ropes hanging from each end, for slinging baggage to, which is carried on the shoulder. *bahangī-bardār* or *bahangī-wāld*, m. the man who carries the *bahangī*. *s.*

بھنگرا *bhangerā*, m. one who sells bhang. *s.* [sells bhang. *s.*

بھنگرن *bhangeran*, f. a woman who

بھنگلا *bhangelā*, m. coarse hempen cloth; also a sack or pannier made from the fibres of the bhang-plant. *s.*

بھنگوت *bhinna-vat*, divided, scattered. *s.*

بھنگودر *bhinnodar*, m. a half-brother, a brother not by the same mother. *s.*

بھنگور *bihnaur*, f. a seed-plot, nursery (for plants). *h.*

بھنگور *bhanwar*, m. a whirlpool, eddy; a large black bee, a creeper. *s.*

بھنگورا *bhanvrā*, m. a large bee; a climbing plant, creeper. *s.*

بھنگورکلی *bhanwar-kālī*, f. a kind of halter (for horses or dogs, &c.). *h.* "In South India this word denotes a swivel." (Binning.)

بھنگورک *bhinna-varg*, m. square of a fraction. *s.*

بھنگورک *bhanvarg*, a small class of *rāj-pūts*. *h.* [m. subtraction of fractions. *s.*

بھنگورکلی *bhinna-vyavakalit*,

بھنگورکلی *bahnō*, i, m. a brother-in-law, a sister's husband. *s.* [sister's husband. *s.*

بھنگورکلی *bahne*, ū (same as *bahnō*, i), a

بھنگورکلی *buhnī*, f. handsel, first sale, earnest-money. *h.*

بھنگورکلی *bahanelī*, f. an adopted sister. *s.*

ٻھو *bahū*, f. daughter-in-law, son's wife; a wife. *s.*

ٻھو *bhau*, m. fear, dread, terror. *s.*

ٻھو *bhū*, f. the earth, the world; place, site, land or soil. *s.*

ٻھو *bhav*, m. being, existence; the world; name of Mahādeva. *bhava-sāgar*, the ocean or world of existence. *s.* [sphere. *s.*

ٻھو *bhuva*, m. heaven, ether, sky, atmosphere. *s.*
ٻھو *bhūā*, f. father's sister; a worm, caterpillar. *h.*

ٻھو *bahūār*, } m. name of a fruit
ٻھو *bahuvār*, } (*Cordia myxa*). *s.*

ٻھو *bhawānī*, f. *Parvatī* or *Durgā*, Mahādeva's wife, name of a Hindū goddess, the patroness of those miscreants called *thags*. *s.*

ٻھو *bhūhal*, m. hot ashes. *h.*

ٻھو *bhūp*, m. a king, a sovereign. *s.*

ٻھو *bhopā*, m. a kind of *fakīr*, a magician. *s.* [rājā. *s.*

ٻھو *bhūpāl*, m. a landlord, a king,

ٻھو *bhūpālī*, f. name of a *rāginī*. *s.*

ٻھو *bhūpati*, m. a king, sovereign. *s.*

ٻھو *bhūt*, been, become; existing; past; m. a demon, a goblin; a malignant spirit haunting cemeteries, lurking in trees, animating carcasses, and deluding or devouring human beings; the preterite tense in grammar; one of the elements, which among the Hindūs are five in number: viz. 1st, the earth; 2nd, the water; 3rd, the fire; 4th, the air; 5th, space or ether. *bhūt honā*, to be distracted with rage. In law it denotes the real fact or state of the case. *s.*

ٻھو *bahūt*, much, many (same as *bahut*). *d.*

ٻھو *bhotā*, blunt, obtuse. *h.*

ٻھو *bhūtātma*, m. body, vital principle, cause of life. *s.* [dance. *d.*

ٻھو *bhūtād*, much, many; excess, abundance.

ٻھو *bhūtārī*, m. assafetida. *s.*

ٻھو *bhūtāviṣṭa*, possessed by a devil. *s.* [a devil. *s.*

ٻھو *bhūtāvesh*, m. possession by a devil.

ٻھو *bhūt-jatā*, f. Indian spike-nard (*Valeriana jatamansi*). *s.*

ٻھو *bhūt-sanchār*, m. possession by evil spirits. *s.*

ٻھو *bhautik*, relating to evil spirits. *s.*

ٻھو *bhūt-gan*, m. a class of sprites or goblins. *s.*

ٻھو *bhūt-gandhā*, f. *Mūra*, a sort of perfume. *s.* [trial globe. *s.*

ٻھو *bhū-tal*, m. the earth, the terres-

ٻھو *bhūt-nāshan*, m. marking-nut plant (*Semecarpus anacardium*); the *Eleocarpus* seed. *s.* [ogress. *s.*

ٻھو *bhūtnī*, f. a she-demon, an

ٻھو *bhūt-vās*, m. beleric myrobalan (*Terminalia belerica*). *s.*

ٻھو *bhūt-vriksha*, m. a tree (*Trophis aspera*); *Bignonia Indica*. *s.*

ٻھو *bhūt-vikriyā*, f. epilepsy, possession by evil spirits. *s.*

ٻھو *bhavītyatā*, f. futurity, destiny. *s.*

ٻھو *būt-veshī*, f. a species of *Nebari* (*Nyctanthes tristis*). *s.* [become. *s.*

ٻھو *bhavītya*, what is to be, or

ٻھو *bhotī*, f. labour, work. *h.*

ٻھو *bhotīhār*, a labourer. *h.*

ٻھو *bhūt*, land irretentive of water. *h.*

ٻھو *bhot*, } m. a country, pro-

ٻھو *bhotāng*, } bably Bootan. *s.*

ٻھو *bhotiyā*, m. an inhabitant of Bootan. *s.*

ٻھو *bhoj*, m. eating, feast; name of a *rājā* celebrated in the *Singhāsān batīā*, a sovereign of Ujjain, who is supposed to have flourished about the end of the tenth century: he was a celebrated patron of learned men, and the nine gems or poets are often ascribed to his era; a country, Patna and Bhagalpore. *s.*

ٻھو *bhau-jāī*, f. a brother's wife. *s.*

ٻھو *bhoj-pūr*, name of a country near Chhaprā. *s.*

ٻھو *bhoj-patra* or *bhojpattar*, m. the bark of a tree, said to be a kind of birch, used in making long tubes or pipes for the *ḥukka*. *s.*

ٻھو *bhoj-kat*, m. the country of Bhoj, the present Bhojpore, or the vicinity of Patna and Bhagalpore. *s.*

ٻھو *bhojan*, m. eating, food, victuals. *bhojan-k.*, to eat. *bhojan-kharch*, table expenses. *s.*

ٻھو *bhū-jambū*, f. wheat; the fruit of the *Vaikunta* (*Flacourtia sapida*). *s.*

ٻھو *bhū-jantu*, m. an earth-worm. *s.*

ٻھو *bhojanīya*, } to be eaten, edi-

ٻھو *bhojya*, } ble; m. food. *s.*

ٻھو *bhaujī*, f. a brother's wife. *s.*

ٻھو *bhūjel*, m. a species of bird. *s.*

ٻھو *bhauchak* (inelegant), agbāst. *s.*

ٻھو *bhūdār*, m. a hog. *s.*

ٻھو *bhū-dān*, m. a grant of land or of the revenue thereof. *bhū-dāna-patra*, a deed of grant of land, &c. *s.*

۹۵ **بهر** *bhū-dhar*, m. a mountain. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhū-dev*, m. a Brāhman. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهرچکر** *bhū-chakra*, m. the equinoctial line. *s.* [number (in grammar). *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهرچن** *bahu-vachan*, m. the plural
 ۹۵ **بهرچن** *bahu-vidh*, various, multiform, of many kinds. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūda*, a light or sandy soil. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhor*, f. dawn of day. *bhor-honā*, n. to be finished, to be terminated. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūr*, f. charity given to poor people, alms. *bhūr-bānpā*, a. to give alms to a numerous assembly of the poor; a spring, fountain. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūri* or *bhūr*, much, many. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūrā*, fair, auburn, or brownish (as hair). *h.* [ing. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhorā*, simple, artless, undesigned.
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūrā*, land belonging to a village furthest from the inhabitants. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bahorā*, m. a shopkeeper or monied man in a village, who makes advances to or on account of the cultivators. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهرچتر** *bhūrj-patra*, m. the *Bhoj-patr*, a tree growing in the snowy mountains, a kind of birch; the bark is used for writing on, and for making *hufka* snakes. *s.* [illustrious. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūri-dhāman*, splendid,
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūri-lābh*, very profitable, m. great gain. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūr-lok*, m. the earth. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhū-rundī*, f. a sort of sun-flower (*Heliotropium Indicum*). *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bahoro*, a kind of sloping path-way for bullocks drawing water from a well. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bahū-rangī*, many-coloured, changeable (*v. baharangī*). *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūri*, light sandy soil. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bahu-vrīhi*, m. name of a class of compound words used as attributive; as, *bahu-māl*, having many necklaces. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūr*, f. sandy ground, soil in which much sand is mixed. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūrārī*, corn still remaining in the ear after the process of treading. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūrāl* or *bhōrāl*, m. talc, mica. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūs*, } m. husk of corn, chaff,
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūsā*, } straw. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhosā*, m. (also *bhosrī* f.), *Fulva* *valde magna*. *s.* [carrying grain. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūsāman*, a tax on boats

۹۵ **بهر** *bhūsārā*, an inferior kind of wheat. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhū-swāmī*, m. a landlord, a landholder. *s.* [Sumeru. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhū-smarg*, m. the mountain
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūsaurī*, } an apartment in a house
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūsaula*, } where straw, &c., is
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūsehrā*, } kept. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūsi*, f. chaff, bran. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūshit*, adorned, arrayed. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūshan*, m. ornament, embellishment, jewel. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhavishya*, } future, about
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhavishyat*, } to be. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhavishyat-vaktā*, m. one who foretells the future, a prophet. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūk*, hunger, desire. *d.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūkā*, } hungry, destitute, de-
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūkar*, } sirous of. *d.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhū-kadamb*, m. a plant (*Ligusticum ajwaen*). *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhokas*, m. a wizard, a sorcerer, a magician. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhū-kamp*, m. an earthquake. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūkh*, f. hunger, appetite. *bhū-khōn marnā*, to starve. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūkhā*, hungry, starving. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūkhan*, m. ornaments, jewels. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhokhnā*, a. to bark (see *bhaukhnā*). *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhog*, m. enjoyment; the food offered to an idol; pleasure, satisfaction; possession; eating, victuals; (in arithm.) the numerator of a fraction. *bhog-bandhak*, a bond granting the use of a pledged article. *bhog-dār*, one in the possession or enjoyment of any property. *bhog-lābh*, usufruct in lieu of interest. *bhog-k.*, to enjoy, to suffer. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhog*, m. abuse, rudeness. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhogā*, m. fraud, trick, deceit, illusion, deception, imposition, treachery, roguery, cheat. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhogādikhār*, m. the possessor of the usufruct of mortgaged or pledged property. *s.* [gage. *v. bhog.* *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhog-bandhak*, a mort-
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhūgal*, m. ashes, embers of a fire. *h.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhognā*, n. to enjoy, to suffer, to live stoically, to take pain and pleasure as they come. *s.*
 ۹۵ **بهر** *bhū-gol*, m. the terrestrial globe, the earth. *s.*

भोगोत्र *bhogotra*, a grant of revenue for the use or enjoyment of an individual, especially a Brāhman or religious person. *s.*

भोगी *bhogī*, jovial, jolly; the person who enjoys or possesses any thing; one who pursues pleasure. *man bhogi karm daridri*, by nature fond of pleasure, but condemned by fate to poverty. *s.*

भोगिया *bhogiyā*, a small basket in which the sower carries his seed. *h.*

भोग्य *bhogya*, that which may be enjoyed or possessed. *s.*

भूल *bhūl*, *f.* forgetfulness, an error, mistake, blunder. *h.*

भोला *bholā*, simple, artless, undesigning. *h.*

भूलाबिसरा *bhūlā-bisrā*, } missing
भूलाभटका *bhūlā-bhaṭkā*, } the road,
generally a person who calls on another in consequence of some accident, &c., not intentionally, to pay a visit. *h.*

भूलाना *bhūlānā* (for *bhulānā*), to mislead, &c. *h.*

भोलानाथ *bholā-nāth*, *m.* a name of *Mahādeva*. *h.*

भूलना *bhūlnā*, *n.* to forget, to err, to mistake, to blunder; to miss, to omit, to stray, to be forgotten. *h.* [of mankind. *s.*

भूलोक *bhū-lok*, *m.* the earth, region

भोली *bholī*, *f.* innocent, artless. *bholī-bāten*, innocent prattle. *h.*

भूमि *bhūmi* or *bhūm*, *f.* land, soil: the earth, place, scite; the base of any figure in geometry. *s.*

भूमि *bhaum*, *m.* the planet Mars. *bhaum-bār*, *m.* Tuesday. *s.*

भोम्प *bhomp*, *m.* a horn, &c. (*v. bhoṁp*). *h.*

भूमिज *bhūmij*, (lit. earth-born) a caste of low Hindūs. *s.* [(*Premna herbacea*). *s.*

भूमिजबु *bhūmi-jambu*, *f.* a tree

भूमिचम्पक *bhūmi-champak*, *m.* a plant (*Kæmpferia rotunda*) *s.* [chief. *s.*

भूमिक *bhūmik*, *m.* a landholder; a

भूमिकम्प *bhūmi-kamp*, *m.* an earthquake. *s.*

भूमी *bhūmī*, *f.* the earth; ground, land, soil. *bhūmī-dār*, a landholder, a headman or chief. *bhūmī-dāhā*, being burnt or reduced to earth (a corpse). *s.* [trial. *s.*

भौमी *bhaumī*, *adj.* *f.* earthly, terres-

भूमिया *bhūmiyā*, a landlord, proprietor of the soil. *h.*

भूम्याल *bhūmyāl*, a resident, native of a place, also one's native country. *d.*

भूमियाल *bhūmiyāl*, *proficient*, accomplished. *d.* [plundering. *h.*

भूमियावत *bhūmiyāvat*, *f.* a general

भूमियावती *bhūmiyāvatī*, an insurgent chief. *s.*

भोमिरा *bhomirā*, *f.* coral. *h.*

भौ *bhaun*, or भौ *bhoṁ*, *f.* the eyebrow. *bhaun-jerhi-karnī*, *a.* to browbeat, to look angrily, raising the eyebrows, to frown, to scowl. *bhaun, eṣṣ tannī*, to knit the eyebrows. *s.*

भवन *bhavan*, *m.* a house, a habitation, scite, spot, a temple. *s.*

भुवन *bhuvan*, *m.* a world; water; heaven; man, mankind. *s.*

भौना *bhaunā*, *n.* to revolve. *s.*

भूना *bhūnnā*, to parch, &c., see भोना.

भौनास *bhaunās*, *m.* a large and strong post to which they fasten elephants. *h.*

भवनानिनी *bhavanāshinī*, *f.* the Sarju river, which flows from the Himālaya into the Gogra. *s.*

भूनाग *bhū-nāg*, *m.* an earth-worm. *s.*

भौनाई *bhaunā, ī*, *m.* brother-in-law, eister's husband. *d.*

भौनाई *bhūn-bhā, ī*, a man invested by a proprietor with a portion of land, which he must not dispose of to others. *h.*

भोप *bhomp*, } *m.* a horn, a wind instru-
भोपू *bhompū*, } ment. *h.*

भोथा *bhonthā*, } blunt, obtuse. *h.*
भोथरा *bhonthrā*, }

भवनी *bhavanī*, a house surrounded by a dead wall. *h.* [an earthquake. *s.*

भौचाल *bhaun-chāl* also *bhūn-chāl*, *m.*

भूचम्पा *bhūn-champā*, *m.* the name of a plant (*Kæmpferia rotunda*). *s.*

भूंदरी *bhūndarī*, land given rent-free to village servants. *h.* [pose upon. *d.*

भोन्दना *bhondnā*, *a.* to deceive, to im-

भोन्दू *bhondū*, silly, quiet, mild, artless, simple. *h.* (In Dakh.) deceitful, artful. [ugly. *h.*

भोन्दा *bhondā*, ill-shaped, useless, bad,

बहोन्दा *bahonḍā* or *bahauḍā*, land given rent-free to the village chaukidār or watchman. *h.*

भून्डपैरा *bhūnd-pairā*, unlucky, ill-omened. *h.*

भून्डरी *bhūndarī*, *f.* a small patch of cultivation allotted rent-free to village servants. *h.*

भून्डिया *bhūndiyā*, *m.* one who cultivates with a borrowed plough or hand instrument. *h.*

भौर *bhaunr* (*v. bhanwar*), *m.* a whirlpool. *s.*

بهونرا भीरा *bhaurā*, m. a large bee, or rather beetle, enamoured of the lotus. In Dakh. a whirlpool, an abyss. *s.* [lar. *s.*

بهونرا भीरा *bhaurā*, m. a cavern, vault, cell-
بهونركلى भीरकली *bhaur-kālī*, f. a kind of halter (for horses or dogs). In Dakh. a swivel. *h.*

بهونري भीरी *bhaurī*, f. feathered hair; name of a defect in horses. *s.* [bhaurā. *s.*

بهونري भीरी *bhaurī*, f. a female bee (vide بهونريانا *bhauriyānā*, a. to whirl, to turn. *s.*

بهونسا भुंसा *bhūnsā*, m. chaff, bran. *bhūnsū-jās*, all kinds of grain in husk. *h.* [n. to bark. *h.*

بهونسا भीसना *bhauṇsā*, or भुंसना *bhūnsnā*, *bhūnsī*, f. damp, mouldiness. *d.*

بهونك भोक *bhōṅk*, m. a stab, a thrust. *h.*

بهونكا भोकाभोकी *bhōṅkā-bhōṅkī*, f. stabbing and thrusting. *h.*

بهونكرا भोकरा *bhōṅkrā*, very fat. *h.*

بهونكس भोक्स *bhōṅkas*, m. a wizard who preys upon children (or men or women), till he brings them to the grave. *h.* [to talk foolishly. *h.*

بهونكنا भोक्ना *bhauṅknā*, n. to bark; (met.)

بهونكना भोक्ना *bhōṅknā*, a. to thrust, to drive (as a nail). *h.* [pent. *s.*

بهونك भुवङ्ग *bhuvang*, m. a snake, a ser-

بهونكاي भुंगाई *bhūṅga,ī*, } f. a kind of tax on
بهونكنई भुङ्गई *bhūṅg,ī*, } forest produce:
(in Bijpūr, &c.) *h.* [vern, a cellar. *s.*

بهونكहरा भोचरा *bhōṅ-gharā*, m. a vault, a ca-

بهونना भूना *bhūnnā*, a. to parch, to grill, to broil, to toast, to roast, to inflame, to fry. *h.*

بهوننب भूनिब *bhū-nimb*, m. a species of gen-
tian, commonly called *cheraitā* (*Gentiana cherayta*). *s.*

بهونورकلى भीवरकली *bhauṇvar-kālī*, f. a kind of halter (for horses or dogs). *h.*

بهونह भोह *bhōṅh*, f. the eyebrow. *s.*

بهونहार भुंहार *bhūnhār*, name of a tribe of Hindūs. *h.* [raneous dwelling. *h.*

بهونहरा भुंहारा *bhūnhārā*, m. a kind of subter-

بهونيا भुनिया *bhūniyā*, m. the headman of a village. *h.*

بهونيارا भुन्यारा *bhūnyārā*, m. a cellar, cavern. *d.*

بهونين भूई *bhūn,īn*, f. the earth, a kind of caterpillar (see *bhū,īn*). *h.*

بهوني भोई *bho,ī* or भूई *bhū,ī*, m. a chair-porter, a palik bearer (generally pronounced "boy" by Euro-
pean ladies); a white cat. *h.* [teller. *s.*

بهويا भवैया *bhawayā*, m. a dancer, a story-

بهويج बहुवीज *bahu-vij*, having many or much seed; m. the custard-apple (*Annona squamosa*). *s.*

بهويرجيه बहुवीजे *bahu-virjya*, m. bellerio myrobalan (*Terminalia bellerica*). *s.*

بهوين भूयन *bhūyan*, } m. a chief, holding by
بهوي भूयी *bhūyī* } military service; head-
man of a village. *h.*

بهوين भूई *bhū,īn*, f. the earth, ground; a kind of caterpillar covered with hair and destructive to plants, flowers and trees. *s.*

بهوين چنپا भूचम्पा *bhū,īn-champā*, m. a kind of fireworks, like a flower-pot (resembling that com-
monly called *anār*). *s.*

بهوين دكدھا भूईदग्धा *bhū,īn-dagdā*, gifts at marriages and funerals. *s.* [quake. *s.*

بهوين دول भूईदोल *bhū,īn-dol*, m. an earth-

بهوينمالي भूईमाली *bhū,īn-mālī*, a low caste of Hindūs engaged in the vilest offices. *h.*

بهوينهار भूईहार *bhū,īn-hār*, a tribe of Hindūs settled in Gorackpūr, &c. *h.*

بهوينهاري भूईहारी *bhū,īn-hārī*, land let at a low rent to military retainers. *h.* [again, repeatedly. *s.*

بهويوبهوي भूयोभूयः *bhūyobhūya*, again and

بهوي भव्य *bhavya*, prosperous, fit, happy. *bhūya*, again, afterwards. *s.*

بهويانا भहराना *bahrānā*, n. to shiver, to tremble, to totter, to stagger. *h.*

بهوي बिही *bihī*, a quince. *bihī-dāna*, m. quince-
seed; (from the adj. *bih*, good), goodness, welfare. *p.*

بهوي भय *bhai*, m. fear, terror. *s.*

بهوي भी *bhī*, conj. also, too, even, and. *h.*

بهوي भई *bhāyā*, fem. of *bhayā*, was, became. *s.*

بهوي बही *bahī*, f. a book, not stitched at the sides, but at the ends; a register, book of accounts, a ledger. *bahī-khātā* or *bahī-khasrā*, a day-book. *bahī-paṭṭā*, the village accountant's register. *bahī-mahājān*, a merchant's or banker's book. *h.*

بهويا भैया *bhaiyā*, m. brother, comrade. *s.*

بهويا भया *bhayā*, was, became; past tense of an obsolete verb "to be, to become." *s.*

بهويانत भैयाबाद *bhaiyā-bānt*, brotherhood, fraternity. *h.*

بهويا भैयापा *bhaiyāpā*, } m. brotherhood,
بهويا भैयापत *bhaiyāpat*, } friendship (also
bhaiyāpā, *bhaiyāpat*). *s.*

بهوياتر भयातुर *bhayātur*, terrified, astounded, distracted with fear. *s.*

بهويا भैयाचर *bhaiyā-chārā*, also *bhaiyā-chārī*, a community of brethren, or of people from one stock. *h.*

بہار *bahiyār*, lands at a distance from the village. *h.*

بہارت *bhayārta*, frightened, afraid. *s.*

بہاںس *bhai-āns*, division of property or interests among brothers. *s.*

بہاناک *bhayānak*, } terrific, fright-
بہاوانا *bhayāwanā*, } ful. *s.*

بہیاو *bhiyāo*, m. marriage, espousals. *d.*

بہیٹ *bhaiṭ*, } paying and receiving
بہیواد *bhaiwād*, } on the footing of one of a fraternity. *h.* [rifed. *s.*

بہیہٹ *bhay-bhīta*, frightened, ter-

بہیپنسی *bhaiṭpansi*, } the shares of a bro-
بہیپنسی *bhaiṭpansi*, } therhood, espe-
cially in the lands of a village or township. *h.*

بہیت *bhīt*, f. a wall (or breadth of a wall), mound, embankment, the vestige of an old house. *ochhe ki prīt, jōh bālū ki bhīt*, the friendship of the mean is like a wall of sand (i. e. unstable). *s.*

بہیت *bhīt* or *bhīta*, terrified, afraid, alarmed. *bhīl*, f. fear, alarm. *s.*

بہیت *bhīti*, f. fear, apprehension. *s.*

بہیتا *bhāitā*, m. a stunted crop. *h.*

بہیتار *bhītar*, within, inside. *s.*

بہیتاری *bhītarī*, inward, inside, internal. *s.*

بہیتاریا *bhītariyā*, m. an inmate, the people who live in a house, not strangers, domestic; men who preside at a temple; those among the guests at a wedding-feast who eat in company with the relatives of the bride; those who partake of the feast without are called *bāhāriyā*. *s.*

بہیتو *bahetū*, m. a vagabond, vagrant, a wanderer. *s.*

بہیتوری *bhītaurī*, ground-rent paid for the site of a house by a stranger. *s.*

بہیت *bhet*, f. meeting, interview; a present (to a superior). *bhet-bakrā*, a present made to a newly-appointed governor by the villagers. *bhet-patra*, a deed of gift on the above occasion. *bhīf*, the mound of a tank or artificial pond; the vestige of an old house. *h.*

بہیتا *bhīṭā*, m. an old house, a former residence (provided some vestige remain). *h.*

بہیتن *bhetan*, to meet, act of meeting. *h.*

بہیتنا *bhetnā*, n. to meet, to join; to arrive; to make a present (to a superior). *h.*

بہیتو *bhetū*, m. } a stalk, stem. *bhīṭī*, same

بہیتو *bhetū*, m. } as *bhīt*, q. v. *h.*

بہیت *bhet*, f. } as *bhīt*, q. v. *h.*

بہیت *bhet*, f. } as *bhīt*, q. v. *h.*

بہیت *bhet*, f. } as *bhīt*, q. v. *h.*

بہیت *bhet*, f. } as *bhīt*, q. v. *h.*

بہیت *bhet*, f. } as *bhīt*, q. v. *h.*

بہیت *bhet*, f. } as *bhīt*, q. v. *h.*

بہیت *bhet*, f. } as *bhīt*, q. v. *h.*

بہیت *bhīṭā*, wet, moist. *h.*

بہیتا *bhejnā*, a. to send, to transmit, to utter, ejaculate. *h.*

بہیتا *bhijnā*, n. to be wet. *h.*

بہیت *bhaichak* or *bhaychak*, alarmed, agitated, starting. *s.*

بہیتا *bhīchnā*, a. to squeeze, to compress, to crush. *h.*

بہیت *bhed*, m. secrecy, mystery; difference, kind, sort; disunion, disagreement. *bhed-land*, a. to spy, to pry into, to work one's self into confidence, to sound. *s.* [ful. *s.*

بہیت *bhai-darshī*, fearful, fright-

بہیت *bhedak*, a breaker, one who breaks or divides, a mischief-maker. *s.*

بہیت *bhed-har*, separating, causing disunion. *s.*

بہیت *bhedakiyā*, m. a scout, a spy. *s.*

بہیت *bhedū*, m. one who possesses another's secret, a confidant. *s.*

بہیت *bhedī*, } intelligent; m. a
بہیت *bhediyā*, } scout, a confidant. *s.*

بہیت *bhedī*, m. the ratan. *h.*

بہیت *bhedya*, whatever ought to be kept secret, worthy of secrecy. *s.*

بہیت *bher*, f. a kind of pipe, a musical instrument, a kettle-drum. *s.*

بہیت *bhīrū*, f. a timid woman; a plant (*Asparagus racemosus*); a sort of prickly nightshade. *s.*

بہیت *bahīr*, } f. the baggage accompany-

بہیت *bahīr*, } ing an army; also the lines near a camp where the wives and families of the soldiers live. *h.*

بہیت *baherā*, the *beleric myrobalan*. *h.*

بہیت *bhairārī*, f. the name of a *Rāginī*. *s.*

بہیت *bhairav* or *bhairava*, formidable horrible; m. hatred, abhorrence, a name of *Śiva*, but more especially an inferior manifestation of the deity eight of which are reckoned, and severally termed *Asitanga*, *Ruru*, *Chanda*, *Krodh*, *Unmatta*, *Kupati*, *Bishan*, and *Sanghār*, all alluding to terrific properties of mind or body; the name of a river; a kind of *rāg* in music. *s.*

بہیت *bahīro-bunā*, the baggage accompanying an army. *h.*

بہیت *bhairon*, m. the name of a *rāg*, or musical mode, sung at dawn in autumn, represented by *Mahādeva* with the Ganges flowing from the hair of his head, and this *rāg* or musical deity issues from *Mahādeva's* mouth (vide Gilchrist's *Gram.* 4to. p. 276); a name of *Mahādeva*. *s.*

بہیت *bhairavī*, f. the name of a *rāginī*, the wife of *Bhairon* *rāg*. *s.*

بہیت *bherī*, m. a piper. *bhairī*, a species of falcon. *s.*

بہریا *baheryā*, name of a clan of *rāj-pūts* in Jaunpūr and Chunār. *h.*
 بہر بہر *bhīr*, *f.* multitude, crowd, mob; *a* press of work, trouble, difficulty. *h.*
 بہر بہر *bher*, *m.* a ram; *f.* a sheep, ewe. *s.*
 بہر بہر *bahīr*, *m.* baggage, &c. of an army, a camp-follower of any kind. *h.*
 بہر بہر *baherā*, *m.* the name of a fruit (the *beleric myrobalan*; *Terminalia belerica*, *Roxb.*). *s.*
 بہر بہر *m.* a ram, *Dakh.* a wolf. *bhīrā*, crowded, throng. *h.*
 بہر بہر *bhīr-banga*, *m.* the rabble of camp followers, the "impedimenta" of an army on march. *d.*
 بہر بہر *bhīr-bhār*, *f.* a crowd, multitude. *h.*
 بہر بہر *bhernā*, *a.* to shut, to close. *h.*
 بہر بہر *bherī*, *f.* a sheep, an ewe. *s.*
 بہر بہر *bheriyā*, *m.* a wolf. *bheriyā dhasān*, *m.* a multitude crowded together like sheep in a pen, the act of following the example of another. *s.*
 بہر بہر *bhes* *m.* (for *bhesh*), appearance, assumed likeness, counterfeit dress, semblance, *bhis* (for *bhisha*), the edible root of the lotus plant. *s.*
 بہر بہر *bhaya-sthān*, *m.* seat or part exposed to peril or hurt. *s.*
 بہر بہر *bhesh*, *m.* (same as *bhes*), appearance, &c. *s.* [kind of fennel (*Nigella Indica*). *s.*
 بہر بہر *bheshaj*, *m.* a remedy, drug; *a* *bhishma*, horrible, fearful; *m.* horror. *s.*
 بہر بہر *bhishan*, horrible, formidable, *m.* horror; the olibanum tree (*Boswellia thurifera*). *s.*
 بہر بہر *bhek*, *m.* a toad, a frog. *s.*
 بہر بہر *bhik*, *m.* (for *bhikh*), begging, &c. *d.*
 بہر بہر *bhaya-kārah*, terrifying, frightening. *s.*
 بہر بہر *bhikārī*, *m.* a mendicant. *d.*
 بہر بہر *bhekh*, *m.* (for *bhesh*) disguise, assumed appearance, dress, &c., semblance. *bhekh-dhārī*, *adj.* putting on a disguise, assuming an appearance. *s.*
 بہر بہر *bhikh*, *f.* begging, charity, alms. *s.*
 بہر بہر *bheki*, *f.* the female of the frog, or a small frog; a kind of creeper (*Hydrocotyle Asiatica*). *s.*
 بہر بہر *bhīgnā*, or *bhīgnā*, *n.* to be wet. *rāt-bhīgnā*, applied to the night passing in mirth and musical entertainment. *h.*
 بہر بہر *bhīl*, *m.* the name of a wild race of mountaineers dwelling especially along the course of the Narmada or Nerbudda, and subsisting chiefly by plunder. *s.*

بہلا بہلا *bhelā*, *m.* a kind of nut, used for marking clothes (*Semecarpus anacardium*). *s.*
 بہل بہل *bhel-sel*, *m.* alloy of metal (in coinage, &c.). *h.*
 بہلی بہلی *bhelī*, *f.* a lump of coarse sugar (or *gur*), generally consisting of five or six *sira*. *h.*
 بہلیا بہلیا *baheliyā*, *m.* a fowler; the name of a tribe of Hindūs. *h.* [terror. *s.*
 بہیم بہیم *bhīm*, fearful, terrible; *m.* horror, *bhīm* *bhīm*, or *bhīma*, } the name of one of
 بہیم بہیم *bhīm-sen*, } the five Pandu
 princes, the second brother of *Judhishphir* or *Yudhishphira*. *s.* [ed. *s.*
 بہیمان بہیمان *bhayamān*, frightened, alarm-
 بہیم بہیم *bhīm-senī*, *f.* a kind of cam-
 phire. *h.*
 بہیمی بہیمی *bhaim*, *f.* the eleventh day of the
 "bright half of the month of Māgh. *s.*
 بہین بہین *bhīn*, best, most excellent. *s.*
 بہین بہین *bhen*, the earth, the ground; the bleat-
 ing of sheep. *bhen-bhen-k.*, to bleat as sheep. *h.*
 بہینا بہینا *bhenā*, *f.* a sister. *h.*
 بہینا بہینا *bhīnā*, wet; *m.* sister's husband,
 brother-in law. *h.*
 بہینت بہینت *bhīnt*, *f.* a wall (*v.* *bhīt*). *s.*
 بہینت بہینت *bhent*, *f.* interview; visit; present.
bhent-mulākāt, *f.* a meeting. *h.* [sit. *h.*
 بہینتا بہینتا *bhentnā*, *n.* to meet with; to vi-
 بہند بہند *bhend*, *m.* a kind of reed or aquatic
 plant (*Eschynomene paludosa*), from the stem of which,
 resembling pith, being exceedingly light, are made a
 variety of articles. Being a non-conductor of heat, this
 substance is admirably adapted for making hats, covers
 for wine-bottles which have been cooled with ice or
 saltpetre, &c. The article commonly called "rice pa-
 per" is nothing more than this substance cut in very
 thin plates. The plant is also named *sholā* *q. v.*
 (Binning). *d.* [in *Urdū*, *rāmīrā*, *i. q. v.*). *d.*
 بہیندی بہیندی *bhendī*, *f.* name of a vegetable (called
 بہینس بہینس *bhains*, *f.* a female buffalo. *s.*
 بہینسا بہینسا *bhainsā*, *m.* a male buffalo. *s.*
 بہینساد بہینساد *bhainsā-dād*, } *m.* a
 بہینسیاد بہینسیاد *bhainsiyā-dād*, } kind
 of ringworm. *s.*
 بہینسوندا بہینسوندا *bhainsondā*, a tax or cess for the
 privilege of grazing buffaloes. *h.*
 بہینکر بہینکر *bhayankar*, terrible, terrific. *s.*
 بہینکا بہینکا *bhengā*, squint-eyed. *h.*
 بہینگنا بہینگنا *bhīgnā*, *n.* (*v.* *bhīgnā*), to be wet. *h.*
 بہیو بہیو *bhev*, *m.* a state, condition; innate
 property, nature. *s.* [was or became. *h.*
 بہیو بہیو *bhayau* or *bhayo* (*Braj.* for *bhayā*),
 بہیواد بہیواد *bhairād* (*v.* *bhaibat*), paying, &c. *h.*

भीहर *bhihar*, name of a tribe, supposed to be the aborigines of Rohilkund, Upper Du.āb. *h.*

भैरू or भयरू *bhaihū*, *f.* sister-in-law, younger brother's wife. *a.*

भई *bha, i*, fem. of *bhayā*, was, became. *h.*

بي *bi*, a vocative particle used in speaking to women; contraction of *bī-bī*, a lady, mistress; conj. (for *bhī*) also, even. *h.*

بي *be*, a vocative particle, used contemptuously, as "you rascal," "you sirrah." *h.*

بي *be*, a privative particle or preposition, denoting in the Persian Language "without," "void of." When prefixed to nouns, it forms compound adjectives, corresponding with our words of the same kind beginning with *in*; *un*, *im*, *ir*, &c., or such as end with *less*. All these compound adjectives may again become abstract nouns by the addition of *i*, as *be-adab*, unmannerly, rude, *be-adab-i*, unmannerliness, rudeness. It is impossible to give a complete list of these, as the employing of them has no limit but the taste or caprice of the writer. The following list will be found useful in the meantime;—*be-āb*, without water (lustre, temper, dignity, &c.). *be-ābrū*, dishonourable. *be-ittifāq*, discordant, without union. *be-aḡar*, without effect. *be-aḡal*, lit. without or in spite of fate, untimely (death). *be-iḡtiyāf*, incautious, improvident, imprudent. *be-iḡtiyār*, without choice, in spite of one's self. *be-adab*, rude, presumptuous, impudent. *be-adabī*, rudeness, presumptuousness. *be-ārām* (vulg. *birām*), restless, sick. *be-aṣbāb*, having no effects. *be-i'tibār*, not trustworthy. *be-i'tidāl*, uneven. *be-i'tikād*, incredulous. *be-illifāt*, regardless. *be-ufat*, unsocial, averse to attachment or friendship. *be-imtiyāz*, undistinguishing, ill-bred, rude, unmannerly. *be-intihā*, endless, boundless, infinite. *be-andāza*, immoderate. *be-ināf*, unjust. *be-aulād*, childless. *be-imān*, without conscience, without religion. *be-bā'ig*, without reason. *be-bāḡ*, complete, without arrears, paid up in full. *be-bāḡi*, *f.* completion. *be-bāḡ*, fearless. *be-bāl o par*, without power. *be-bad*, without blemish. *be-badāl*, incomparable, inestimable. *be-bar*, fruitless, barren. *be-barg o bar*, fruitless, barren, poor. *be-bas*, without power, without authority or command; helpless. *be-baḡar*, without sight (generally applied to the mind.) senseless, undiscerning. *be-bakā*, frail, perishable, not eternal. *be-bal*, without power, weak; wretched, poor. *be-band o bast*, unarranged, without order, unsettled (as a country). *be-bunyād*, groundless, unfounded. *be-bahā*, beyond price, invaluable. *be-bahār*, out of season. *be-bahra*, portionless, unfortunate. *be-pāyān*, boundless. *be-parda*, unvelled, immodest. *be-parwā*, fearless, without reflection, careless. *be-parwā, i*, *f.* thoughtlessness, carelessness, independence, tranquillity, indifference. *be-par o bāl*, weak, utterly helpless. *be-parhez*, incontinent. *be-parhezī*, *f.* incontinence. *be-phād*, shapeless. *be-pir*, having no spiritual guide, vicious. *be-pir*, cruel, pitiless, unfeeling. *be-iāb*, faint, restless. *be-tāḡir*, of no effect. *be-ta, ammul*, rash. *be-tāl*, out of time (in music); ill-timed. *be-tān*, out of tune. *be-tāpāshā*, inconsiderate. *be-tā'allūq*, without connections, independent. *be-takḡir*, innocent, blameless, not guilty, acquitted. *be-takalluf*, without ceremony. *be-tamannā*, content. *be-tamiz*, silly, indiscreet. *be-tawajjuh*, inattentive, unkind. *be-tosha*, unprovided, destitute (a traveller). *be-tawakkū*, hopeless, without expectation. *be-tah*, bottomless. *be-ṭhaw-ṭhikāne*, groundless. *be-gabāi*, unstable, *be-gamar*, fruitless, of no result. *be-tadbir*, incautious, unwitting, inconsiderate. *be-jā*, ill-placed, ill-timed, inaccurate. *be-jādu*, variegated coral. *be-jān*, lifeless, faint; valiant, brave. *be-jān k.*, to deprive of life, to slay. *be-jur, at*, cowardly. *be-jurm*, innocent, faultless. *be-jirm*, without blemish, spotless (a jewel). *be-jigar*, cowardly. *be-jamālī*, *f.*

ugliness, imperfection. *be-jawāb*, unable to answer. *be-chāragi*, *f.* necessity, helplessness. *be-chāra*, without choice, without remedy, helpless, poor. *be-chāl* and *be-chālī*, unprincipled; *f.* misdeemeanor, ill-behaviour. *be-chirāḡh*, lampless, desolated, childless. *be-chashm*, eyeless. *be-chām*, unparalleled, incomparable. *be-chain*, restless, uneasy. *be-ḡāḡil*, fruitless, without result. *be-ḡāl*, ill-circumstanced. *be-ḡijāb* or *be-ḡijābāna*, unvelled, openly, immodest. *be-hadd*, boundless. *be-ḡurmat*, disgraced. *be-ḡurmatī*, *f.* disgrace. *be-ḡiss*, insensible, senseless. *be-ḡisāb*, countless, immoderate, inconsistent. *be-ḡikmat*, unskillful. *be-ḡawāss*, beside one's self, out of one's senses. *be-ḡayā*, shameless, immodest, impudent. *be-ḡhār*, without thorns; without anxiety, without fear or solicitude. *be-ḡhān o mān*, without house or hall, destitute. *be-ḡhāya*, *m.* (lit. without a testicle) a eunuch. *be-ḡhābar*, incautious, imprudent; unwitting, unintentional. *be-ḡhābrī*, *f.* imprudence, heedlessness. *be-ḡharch*, without (money for) expenditure. *be-ḡhirad*, without understanding, stupid. *be-ḡhar o ḡhāwind*, without a master, without an owner. *be-ḡhatar* and *be-ḡhātra*, free from danger, safe. *be-ḡhḡāb*, sleepless. *be-ḡhḡābī*, *f.* sleeplessness. *be-ḡhḡāhih*, without inclination or spirit; without pursuit, object, or hobby-horse. *be-ḡhād*, beside one's self, enraptured. *be-ḡhādī*, *f.* ecstasy, rapture. *be-ḡhār o ḡhḡāb*, without inclination to eat or sleep, restless. *be-ḡhḡesh*, friendless. *be-dāḡhīl*, dismissed, set aside, not admitted (a claim). *be-dād*, unjust, not doing justice, lawless. *be-dād-gar*, *m.* an oppressor. *be-dādī*, *f.* injustice, lawlessness. *be-dāshṭ*, careless, inattentive, negligent. *be-dāshīl*, *f.* carelessness, inattention (particularly not taking care of cattle). *be-dāḡh*, spotless. *be-dāna*, seedless (fruit). *be-dāḡhīl*, ejected. *be-dāḡhīl-karnā*, *a.* to exclude. *be-dard*, pitiless, unfeeling. *be-dirang*, without delay. *be-daragh*, undeniable, incontestable, readily acknowledged; unsparing, ungrudging, liberal, not refusing. *be-dast o pā*, (having neither hands nor feet) helpless, without power or authority. *be-dastūr*, ill-bred, unusual. *be-da'wā*, free from claims; (in law) one who relinquishes his claim or suit. *be-da'wā patra*, a deed acknowledging the abandonment of a claim or suit. *be-dil*, heartless, dispirited, melancholy, dejected, sad. *be-dilī*, *f.* dejection, heartlessness. *be-dem*, breathless. *be-damāḡh*, ill-tempered, impatient, irritable, easily provoked. *be-demāḡhī*, *f.* bad temper, irritability. *be-dawā*, incurable. *be-dawāt*, destitute, unfortunate. *be-dhayak* or *be-dhaykā*, without fear or hesitation. *be-dos*, innocent, faultless (little used). *be-dahshat*, fearless. *be-dayā*, unfeeling. *be-diḡmat*, irreligious, unjust. *be-dīm*, without religion. *be-dāul*, shapeless; uneducated, ill-bred. *be-dḡhab*, ill-shaped. *be-dḡhang*, uneducated, ill-mannered, ill-bred. *be-dāuk*, having no relish or desire for. *be-rāḡ*, unprincipled, dissolute. *be-rāḡ*, contrary to rule. *be-raḡm*, merciless. *be-raḡā*, without leave. *be-rū*, shameless, inhuman. *be-roz*, unfortunate. *be-rozi*, destitute of daily bread, unfortunate. *be-rok-jok*, without let or hindrance. *be-riyā*, without guile. *be-raib o riya*, without guile or deceit. *be-rish*, beardless (a youth). *be-resha*, without fibre. *be-zabān*, dumb, speechless (applied to the brute creation). *be-zar*, without money or the means of getting it, helpless. *be-zar ḡharid*, (taking or getting) without purchase. *be-zan o farzand*, without wife or children. *be-zawāl*, unchangeable, imperishable. *be-zor*, weak, impotent. *be-zahra*, without bile, patient, forbearing; indefatigable; shameless. *be-zeb o sinat*, ugly and awkward, inelegant in dress and person. *be-zim*, unsaddled. *be-sāḡhā*, plain, undisguised, artless. *be-sāḡhṭagī*, artlessness. *be-sāz*, unaccounted, without apparatus, tools, &c. *be-sāz o sāmān*, without apparatus. *be-sabab*, without reason. *be-satī*, impudence, barefacedness. *be-saj*, shapeless, ill-made. *be-sukḡhan*, tacturn. *be-sudh*, senseless, beside one's self; enraptured; entranced; in a faint. *be-sar*, unequalled, peerless. *be-sart*, stupid. *be-sar o pā*, without head or foot, utterly helpless. *be-sar o sāmān*, without apparatus, helpless. *be-salīka*, inexpert, without method. *be-sīl*, shameless. *be-shāhid*, without evidence. *be-sharāf*, without honour or dignity. *be-sharm*, shameless, impudent, immodest. *be-shū'ūr*, ignorant, a blockhead. *be-shaḡḡat*,

harsh, unkind, unmerciful. *be-shakk* o *shubb* or *be-shakk* o *raib*, certain, doubtless, indubitable. *be-shumār*, countless, numberless, much. *be-pabr*, impatient, restless. *be-palāh*, ill-advised, headstrong. *be-qabf*, wanton, irregular, unrestrained. *be-qabf-rabf*, without order or connection. *be-fākat*, beyond the power of endurance. *be-fākatī*, non-endurance, weakness. *be-fālī*, destitute of good fortune, unlucky. *be-faraḥ*, ill-mannered, uncivil. *be-falab*, uncalled for, unsought. *be-fam*, free from greediness, disinterested. *be-faur*, ill-mannered. *be-ibrat*, unwarned by example, unwarned. *be-izzat*, without honour or dignity, disgraced. *be-akl*, stupid, senseless. *be-adi*, unjust, lawless. *be-aib*, faultless, without blemish. *be-ghāyat*, boundless. *be-ghil* o *ghash*, without trouble or anxiety. *be-gharag*, independent, disinterested, indifferent. *be-gham*, without anxiety. *be-ghaar*, without consideration. *be-ghairat*, wanton, impudent, infamous, rude. *be-ghairatī*, f. disgrace, &c. *be-fūida*, profitless, useless, vain. *be-fkr*, contented, thoughtless, tranquil. *be-fahmid*, stupid, slow in comprehending. *be-faz*, unprofitable, possessing but not bestowing (as a learned man who does not communicate his knowledge, or a rich man from whose wealth no person receives advantage). *be-kābū*, without restraint, out of one's power, secure against surprise or attack. *be-kāida*, unarranged, irregular, without order or rule. *be-kadr*, of no importance, worthless. *be-karār*, restless, unsettled, variable, inconstant. *be-karārī*, f. restlessness, fluctuation, variability, instability. *be-kapūr*, faultless, innocent, without fail, completely, entirely. *be-kālāf*, untinned (a pot, &c.). *be-kaul*, faithless, perfidious. *be-kiyās*, inconceivable, contrary to the common order of things, incomprehensible, immense. *be-kaid*, unrestrained; irregular. *be-kāj*, or *be-kār*, useless, unemployed. *be-kām*, frustrated, disappointed. *be-karān*, immense, infinite, boundless. *be-kas*, friendless. *be-kasī*, destitution. *be-kafan*, unshrouded. *be-kal*, restless, out of order. *be-kali*, uneasiness. *be-kam* o *kāst*, without decrease or diminution, all right, accurate. *be-gāh*, untimely, unseasonable. *be-gumān*, without suspicion, doubtless. *be-gunāh*, innocent, faultless. *be-ghāf*, inaccessible, (a river) without steps or a quay to it. *be-lāj*, impudent, shameless. *be-liḥāg*, inattentive, undistinguishing, ill-bred, unmannerly. *be-luff*, unkind, ungracious. *be-lagām*, unbridled, licentious. *be-lagāo*, unconnected, inaccessible, candid, categorical, without reserve. *be-mān*, disgraced, dishonourable, dishonoured. *be-mānand*, incomparable, unparalleled. *be-māya*, without means of subsistence, poor, indigent. *be-migāl*, incomparable, unequalled. *be-muḥāsaba*, without calculation, at a venture. *be-muḥābā*, without respect, unceremonious. *be-maḥall*, out of place, improper. *be-muruwat*, unkind, cruel. *be-masa*, tasteless, insipid. *be-ma'nī*, foolish, idle, vain, unmeaning, absurd. *be-maḥdūr*, without authority; without resource, miserable, poor. *be-man*, spiritless. *be-minnat*, independent, unwilling to incur obligation. *be-mūjib*, without cause, without reason. *be-mauḥi*, out of place, unsuited, unseasonable, inopportune, inconvenient. *be-mihr*, unfriendly, unkind. *be-nām*, without character or reputation. *be-nām* o *nishān*, without name or character. *be-naṣīb*, unfortunate. *be-naṣīr*, incomparable. *be-namak*, insipid; saltless; ugly, ordinary. *be-nang* o *nāmūs*, without name or character. *be-nawā*, indigent; m. a kind of *darwesh* who shaves his eyebrows and beard. *be-nawāi*, begging, mendicancy. *be-nihāyat*, endless, without bound or limit. *be-niyāz*, without want, an epithet of God, the Almighty. *be-uārig*, without heirs. *be-wāris-māl*, property that escheats to the government in default of heirs. *be-wālī*, without protector. *be-wajāh*, without cause or reason. *be-waṭan*, without home or native country, an exile. *be-wafū*, faithless, ungrateful. *be-wafūi*, f. infidelity, faithlessness. *be-wakt*, out of season, untimely, ill-timed. *be-waḥr*, or *be-waḥār*, without fame or character, dishonourable. *be-wuḥūf*, ignorant, inexperienced, stupid. *be-hamāl*, without compeer, unequalled, unrivalled. *be-himmat*, unambitious, humble, miserly, vile, slothful, lazy, indolent. *be-hunar*, unskilled. *be-hangām*, untimely. *be-hosh*, stupefied, senseless. *be-hech*, without reason, purpose, or motive. p.

یا **بایا** *baya*, a person appointed in bazars to measure grain. h.

یا **بایا** *bayā*, or **بایا** *baiyā*, m. the name of the little bird that learns to fetch and carry, &c., and that the Hindūs teach to snatch the ornamental patch or wafer from the foreheads of their mistresses (*Lexia Indica*); an assizer. *biyā*, m. seed.

یا **بیابان** *bayābān*, or *biyābān*, m. a desert, a wilderness. *bayābān-gard* or *-naward*, one who traverses the desert, a wanderer. *bayābāni ḥuds*, the wilderness of Jerusalem. p.

یا **بیابانی** *bayābāni*, of or belonging to the wilderness or desert. p.

یا **بیایا** *biyā biyā*, come, come; a mode of calling pigeons, falcons, &c. p.

یا **بیاپار** *byāpār*, business, affair. s.

یا **بیاپاری** *byāpārī*, a man of business in general, a dealer, a trader. s.

یا **بیاپنا** *byāpnā*, n. to provide, occupy, to effect, to operate, to work, to act, to affect or influence. s.

یا **بیاتھا** *byāthā* (v. *byāhā*), married. d.

یا **بیاج** *byāj*, m. interest; delay. *byāj-khor*, one who takes interest, a usurer. h.

یا **بیاج** *byāj*, m. pretence, pretext. s.

یا **بیاجو** *byājū*, m. the principal, or capital sum put out to interest. h.

یا **بیادھ** *byādh*, m. a hunter, fowler. s.

یا **بیادھی** *byādhi*, m. sickness, ailment, pain, anguish, disease. s.

یا **بیادھا** *byādhā*, m. a fowler, hunter. s.

یا **بیادھت** *byādhit*, sick, grieved, pained. s.

یا **بیادھی** *byādhi*, ill, sick; m. a fowler, hunter. s.

یا **بیار** *bayār*, f. wind, air. h.

یا **بیار** *biyār* (imper. of *āwardan*), bring thou. p.

یا **بیار** *bī,ar*, m. a hole (of a snake, rat, &c.). s.

یا **بیارته** *byārth*, vain, of no effect. s.

یا **بیاری** *biyārī*, **بیاری** *bī,arī*, f. supper. h.

یا **بیاز** *bī,ar*, seed-bed; evening. h.

یا **بیاز** *byāz* m. (for *byāj*, q.v.) interest, &c. d.

یا **بیاس** *byās*, the name of a *muni* or sage, who is said to have compiled the *Vedas*, the *Bhāgavat Purāna* and the *Mahābhārata* (properly *vyāsa*), also the founder of the Vedānta philosophy. s.

یا **بیاس** *biyās*, land cultivated and prepared for being sown in the following year. h.

یا **بیاسی** *bayāsī*, *byāsī* or *be,āsī*, eighty-two. s.

یا **بیاض** *bayāz*, f. whiteness; a common-place book, a blank book. a.

بیاکارن *byākaran*, or بیاکارن *baiyākaran*, m. grammar. *s.*

بیاکارن *baiyākaran*, }
بیاکارنی *byākaranī*, or } m. grammar-
بیاکارنی *baiyākaranī*, } rian. *s.*

بیاکل *byākul*, restless, agitated (in mind), perplexed. *s.*

بیاکھیاں *byākhyān*, m. explanation. *s.*

بیالا *bayālā*, or بیاالا *baiyālā*, flatulent; also heavy or indigestible (esculents). *s.*

بیالو *byālū* or بیاالو *biyālū*, m. supper. *h.*

بیالیس *be,ālīs*, or بیاالیس *bayālīs*, forty-two. *h.*

بیان *bayān*, m. explanation, relation. *bayān-k.*, a to explain, to unfold, to relate. *bayān-wār*, explicitly; adj. clear, evident. *a.*

بیان *byān*, or بیاان, *baiyān*, m. birth, act of parturition. *char-byān-gā*, a cow that has calved four times. *ek-byān jāmak*, having produced two calves at a birth. *s.*

بیانا *byānā*, or بیاانا *baiyānā*, to be delivered of young (applied only to brute animals). *s.*

بیانت *byānt* (see *byān*), birth, &c. *s.*

بیاه *byāh*, or بیاہ *biyāh*, m. marriage. *byāh-rachānā*, to celebrate a marriage. *byāh k.*, to marry. *byāh-lānā*, a. to take in marriage, to bring home a wife, to marry. *s.*

بیاه *byāhā*, بیاہا *biyāhā*, m. } mar-
بیاهتا *byāhtā*, بیاہتا *biyāhtā*, f. } ried.
byāh jānā, n. to be married (a man). *byāhī-jānā*, to be married (a woman). *s.*

بیاهجوت *byāh-jog*, marriageable. *s.*

بیاهنا *byāhnā* بیاہنا *biyāhnā*, n. to be delivered of young (animal); a. to marry (i. e. to give or take in marriage). *s.*

بیاهن *byāhan*, بیاہن *biyāhan*, m. marrying, marriage. *s.*

بیاهنجوت *byāhan-jog*, fit for marriage, marriageable. *s.* [quisite. *h.*

بیائی *baiyā,ī*, f. a weighman's per-

بیایام *byāyām*, m. labour, exertion, exercising, practising. *s.*

بیب *beb*, f. name of a grass from which a twine is made: it is also used in thatching. *s.*

بیب *baib*, afar off, at a distance. *h.*

بیبی *bībī*, f. a lady (vulgarly a wife). *h.*

بیپار *baipār*, m. traffic, merchandise. *s.*

بیپاری *baipārī*, m. a merchant, a trader. *s.*

بیت *bait*, f. a couplet (in poetry); an edifice, house, temple. *bait-bandī*, f. poetry, verse-making. *a.*

بیت *bet*, f. a cane, ratan (*Calamus rotang*). *s.*

بیتال *betāl* or بیتال *baitāl*, name of a demon supposed to occupy dead bodies. *s.*

بیت الحرام *bait-ul-ḥarām*, m. (sacred house), the temple of Mecca. *a.*

بیت الخلا *bait-ul-ḥalā*, m. a necessary office, a privy. *a.*

بیت السقر *bait-us-saḥar*, m. hell. *a.*

بیت الشرف *bait-ush-sharaf*, the mansion of eminence, the highest mansion of a heavenly body (in astrology). *a.*

بیت الصنم *baitu-s-sanam*, an idol temple. *a.*

بیت اللہ *bait-ullāh*, m. (the house of God), the temple of Mecca. *a.*

بیت المال *bait-ul-māl*, m. lit. the treasure-house; the public treasury or exchequer, into which payments on various accounts are made, and according to the sources from which they are derived, applicable to the support of different classes of persons; an escheat, property that falls to the crown in failure of heirs; met. an unfortunate fellow. (v. Wilson's Glossary.) *a.* [or city of Jerusalem. *a.*

بیت المقدس *bait-ul-mukaddas*, the temple

بیتر *betra* or *betar*, a cane or willow. *betra-bandī*, an allowance for mats or wicker works for packing goods. *s. p.*

بیترا *baitarā*, f. dry ginger. *s.*

بیترنی *baitarnī*, f. a river, according to the Hindus, which is to be crossed by the dead on their way into the world of spirits, like the Styx of the ancients; a river in Orissa. *s.*

بیتکھیت *bīt-khet*, land cultivated by forced labour. *a.*

بیتل *baital*, unlucky; vicious (an abbreviation of *bait-ul-māl*). *a.*

بیتن *be-tan*, impersonal. *be-tan māl*, an escheat; property devolving on the state from want of legal claimants. *p.*

بیتنا *bītnā*, n. to pass, elapse (as time); to occur, come to pass. *s.* [elapsed. *s.*

بیتیت *byātīt* (for *vyātīt*), passed

بیت *bīt*, f. dung of any animal; a factitious salt containing sulphur. *s.*

بیت *bīt*, a kind of agistment, an allowance per head of cattle, paid to the cowherd. *a.*

بیٹا *beṭā*, m. a son, a child, a boy. *beṭā kar-lēnā*, to adopt a son. *h.*

بیٹنا *bītnā*, a. to spill, to scatter. *h.*

بیٹھ *bēth*, sandy unproductive soil. *bīth*, f. the dung of birds. *baith*, value of the government share of produce, the amount settled on land. *h.*

بیٹھا *bīthā*, m. an annular cushion put on the head for carrying a pot of water. *h.*

بیٹھا *baithā*, m. a paddle. *h.*

بیٹھانا *baithānā*, }
بیٹھارنا *baithārnā*, } a. to cause to sit
down. *h.*

بیٹھالنا *baithālnā*, }

بيٿارو *baithāro*, m. position, allocation, situation. *h.*

بيٿائي *baithāi*, f. seating, allaying. *d.*

بيٿڪ *baithak*, f. } a seat, a place where

بيٿڪا *baithkā*, m. } people meet to sit and converse, a bench; also, the act or state of sitting, sitting; a kind of exercise. *h.*

بيٿلانا *baithlāna*, a. to cause to sit. *h.*

بيٿن *bethan*, m. the envelope in which cloth purchased is folded up, to which the purchaser is entitled; pack-cloth. *s.*

بيٿنا *baithnā*, to sit, to be idle; to ride (on a horse); to visit a person in grief for the purpose of condolence; to sit in *dharnā*, q. v.; to subside or abate; to perch (as a bird). *h.*

بيٿوان *baithwān*, flat. *h.*

بيٽي *beti*, f. a daughter, a damsel. *h.*

بيج *bij*, m. seed; *Sperma genitale* (*virii aut mulieris*). *s.* [rest. *s.*

بيجاڙڪھنڊ *bijābarkhand*, m. a fo-

بجار *bijār*, seedy, abounding in seed. *s.*

بيجاڙي *bijāzi*, f. a perquisite of a certain allowance of seed-grain. *h.*

بيجر *bijar*, soil in which the cerealia are generally grown. *h.*

بيجڪ *bijak*, m. a ticket tied to goods, or on bags (of grain, &c.) to mark their contents, price, &c.; a list, an invoice. *s.*

بيجڪھاد *bij-khād*, advance of seed and food to agriculturists. *h.*

بيجگنت *bija-ganit*, name of an ancient Hindū work on algebra. *s.*

بيجلا *bajilā*, a species of black pulse. *h.*

بيجار *bij-mār*, failure of germination. *h.*

بيجنا *bijnā*, m. a kind of fau. *bejnā* (Dakh. for *bhejnā*), to send. *s.*

بيجنتي *bajjanti*, f. a flag or standard; the standard of *Viṣṇu*. *s.*

بيجنئي مالا *bajjanti-mālā*, f. a necklace worn by *Viṣṇu* in his several forms. It was believed to be composed of the following jewels produced from the five elements: viz. the sapphire from earth, the pearl from water, the ruby from fire, the topaz from air, and the diamond from space or ether. *s.*

بيجو *beju*, m. the name of an animal that feeds on carcasses (*Ursus Indicus*, Shaw; Indian badger, Pennant). *h.*

بيجوار *bijwār*, perquisites of the lower classes, consisting of a portion of seed-corn from the field. *h.*

بيجوت *be-jot*, untilled (as land) a farm that is given up by the cultivators. *p. h.*

بيجھا *bejhā*, m. a butt, or mark for archers. *s.*

بيجھاڙ *bejharā*, m. a mixed crop, generally grain and barley. *h.*

بيجھنا *bijhnā*, a. to tear up the earth with the hoofs (a bull); to push, to shove, to shoulder. *h.*

بيجھونيا *bijhoniya*, a tribe of *rāj-pūts* in Jaunpūr. *h.*

بيجھريا *bijheryā*, name of a clan of *rāj-pūts* in the district of Gorackpur. *h.*

بيجي *bijī*, f. a weasel, a mongoose (*Verrea ichneumon*). *h.* [Urdu, *shāl*. q. v. *d.*

بيجيسر *bijisar*, m. a species of tree called, in

بيج *bich*, in, into, among, in the midst, between, during; m. middle, centre; difference; quarrel, hostility. *bich-pānā*, n. to differ, to raise a quarrel between. *bich kī ungī*, f. the middle finger. *bichon bich*, the very middle. *h.* [traffic. *d.*

بيجاڇي *bechā-bāchī*, f. buying and selling,

بيچاڇي *bich-ā-bich*, the middle, in the middle. *d.*

بيچار *be-chāra*, helpless, wretched; pl. *be-chāragān*. *bechāragī*, helplessness. *s.*

بيچاڇو *bich-bichāro*, m. mediation, interposition, arbitration. *bich-bichāro-k.*, to mediate, to interpose. *h.*

بيچرا *bichrā*, m. a bed for growing plants to be transplanted. *h.*

بيچنا *bechnā*, a. to sell, to dispose of. *h.*

بيچواني *bichwānī*, } m. an umpire, an

بيچواڻي *bichwāi*, } arbitrator, a mid-

dle-man. *h.* [tent pitched without a pole. *p.*

بيچوبه *be-choba* m. (lit. poleless), a kind of

بيچھا *bichhā*, } m. a scorpion; the sign

بيچھو *bichhū*, } Scorpio. *s.*

بيج *behh*, f. root; origin, foundation. *behh-*

kan, an extirpator, a judge (as extirpating thieves); also, a thief (as destroying the subjects). *p.*

بيد *baid*, m. a physician, a man of the medical caste. *s.*

بيد *bed* (for *veda*), m. the name of the Hindū scriptures (namely, 1st, *ṛig*, 2nd, *sāma*, 3rd, *yajush*, 4th, *atharva*), which are believed to have been revealed by Brahma, and arranged in the present order by a sage called *Vyāsa* or *Veda-vyāsa*; met. certainty, faith. *s.*

بيد *bed*, a willow; ratan. *bed-bāf*, one who works on ratans, a basket-maker. *bed-bāfi*, weaving with ratans (as the bottoms of chairs and the panels of doors or windows). *bed-mushk*, musk-willow, celebrated for its fragrance. *p.*

بيد *bīd*, a street or lane. *d.*

بيدار *bedār*, awake, *bedār-bakht*, fortunate. *bedār-dil*, alert, watchful, quick of apprehension. *bedār-dilī*, f. alertness, quickness of apprehension. *p.*

بيداري *bedāri*, f. wakefulness, state of being awake. *p.*

بيدانتي *bedānt* (for *vedānta*), m. the name of a particular Hindū philosophical system. *s.*

بيداني *bedānī*, m. one who is conversant in the *bedānt* school of philosophy. *s.*

بيدانت *bedānt*, a class of studies or sciences, subservient to the *Vedas*. *s.*

بيدائي *bedāī*, f. practice of physic. *s.*

بيدر *bidar*, a sort of rake or harrow worked by oxen. *h.*

بيدستر *bedastar*, the castor beaver. *p.*

بيدق *bidaq*, the pawn at chess. *a.*

بيدك *baidik*, m. a reader of the *Veda*, a *Brāhman* well versed in the *Vedas*. *s.*

بيدك *baidak*, m. the practice or science of physic. *s.*

بيدكا *bedikā*, f. an altar, platform. *s.*

بيدلت *be-dalat* (for *be-daulat*), unlucky. *d.*

بيدن *bedan*, } f. pain, sickness, ache. *s.*
بيدنا *bednā*, }

بيدوا *bedwā*, m. a reader of the *Vedas*. *s.*

بيده *bedh*, m. bore, crack, hole. *s.*

بيدها *bidhā*, settlement, arrangement. *h.*

بيدهك *be-dhāḥak*, } fearless, without
بيدهكا *be-dhāḥkā*, } doubt. *p. h.*

بيدهنا *bedhnā*, a. to pierce, to perforate. *s.*

بيدهي *bedhī*, } m. a borer, one who
بيدهيا *bedhiyā*, } perforates pearls
gems, &c. *s.*

بيدي *bedī*, f. an altar, a platform. *s.*

بيدّا *bidā*, m. a mound, a cluster of mounds. *h.*

بير *bīr*, m. a hero; a brother; adj. brave. *s.*

بير *bīr*, f. a sister; a tusk; pasturage, grass land. *h.*

بير *bīr*, m. a jewel worn in the ear; in the Delhi and Sāgar territory it denotes pasturage. *h.*

بير *bair*, m. enmity, revenge. *bair-l.*, a. to revenge. *s.*

بير *ber*, m. the name of a fruit (*Zizyphus jujuba*), also the name of the tree; jujubes; time, vicissitude; delay, while; the lotus of the ancients. *s.*

بيرا *bīrā*, m. a betel-leaf made up, &c. (see *bīrā*), a quid of tobacco, a cheroot or cigar. *s.*

بيرا *bīrā*, m. (same as *bīran*) a brother. *h.*

بيرار *berār*, a village registrar or accountant. *d.*

بيراق *bairāk* (for *bairak*), a banner, a standard. *p.*

بيراکھري *bairākherī*, f. quarrelling. *h.*

بيراگ *bairāg* or *bairāgya*, m. penance, devotion, the act of leaving the pleasures of the world. *s.*

بيراگا *bairāgā*, m. a small crooked stick, which a *Bairāgī* places under his armpit to lean upon as he sits. *s.* [also the same as *bairāgā*. *s.*

بيراگن *bairāgan*, f. a female *bairāgī*; *s.*

بيراگي *bairāgī*, austere, recluse; m. the religious ascetic who abandons terrestrial objects, thoughts, passions; a kind of wandering *faḥīr*, who practises certain austerities. *s.* [rāg]. *s.*

بيراگي *bairāgya*, m. penance (v. *bairāg*). *s.*

بيرانا *berānā*, m. a grove of *ber* trees. *h.*

بيرباني *bīr-bānī*, f. a man's own wife. *h.*

بيربهتي *bīr-bahūṭī*, } f. a small in-
بيربهتي *bīr-bahūṭī*, } sect with a back
of a bright red colour; the scarlet or lady-fly, commonly called the "Rain insect," as it makes its appearance when the first rains have fallen. It is covered with a downy exterior resembling velvet, and of a scarlet colour. *h.* [peatedly. *s.*

بيربير *ber-ber*, often, frequently, re-

بيرنا *bīr-nā*, f. heroism, valour, prowess. *s.*

بيرج *bīrj*, m. power, strength; seed; *sperma genitale*. *s.*

بيرق *bairak*, m. a banner, ensign, colours. *p.*

بيرك *bairakh*, m. a banner, ensign, colour (corrupted from *bairak*). *h.*

بيرن *bairan*, f. a female enemy. *s.*

بيرن *bīran*, m. a brother. *h.*

بيرن *bīran* (also *bīranākhar*), a kind of tough grass spreading over uncultivated lands. *h.*

بيرون *berūn*, out, outside. *berūn-jāt*, country, in opposition to town. *berūn-jāī*, rustic, country-bred. *p.*

بيري *berī*, f. the tree of *Zizyphus jujuba*. *s.*

بيري *berī*, f. a betel leaf made up with spices, &c.; the colour which adheres to the lips from chewing betel. *s.*

بيري *bīrī*, f. a betel-leaf made up with spices, &c.; the colour which adheres to the lips from chewing betel; a composition, which being rubbed on the teeth, stains their interstices of a reddish colour. *h.*

بيري *bairī*, m. an enemy, an adversary. *s.*

بيري *bīrya* (for *vīrya*), m. valour, &c. *s.*

بيريز *beriz*, m. sum total, the entire revenue of a farm; also a government tax. *h.*

بيز *ber*, m. an inclosure. *ber bandī-h.*, to inclose a field. *h.*

بيزا *berā*, m. a raft, a float; the raft which is floated by the Muhammadans in honour of *khwāja-khīr*. Besides the anniversary *berā* offered to propitiate him, hundreds of smaller ones with lamps may be seen on Thursdays of the month *Bhādon* particularly, which are offered by the Muhammadans to this saint. *berā bāndhnā*, a. to collect a crowd. *berā pār-k.* or *lagānā*, to relieve from distress, to remove difficulties, to help one through a business (lit. to ferry over a raft). *berā kisi kā pār honā*, to be propitious, to succeed: in Dakh. it denotes a fence or inclosure. *s.*

ییزا بیدا birā, m. a betel-leaf made up with a preparation of the areca nut, spices, and chanām. *birā ākhānā*, a. to undertake a business. *birā dānā*, a. to propose a premium for the performance of a task (the expressions originate in a custom that prevailed of throwing a *birā* of betel into the midst of an assembly, in token of proposal to any person to undertake some difficult affair then requisite to be performed, and the person who took up the betel bound himself to perform the business in question). *h.*

ییزا بیدا birā, m. a thong tied to the hilt of a sword by which it is retained in the scabbard, a sword-knot. *h.*

ییزا بیدا berhā, m. paling, railing, inclosure; adj. bent, crooked. *h.*

ییزنا بیدنا berhnā, a. to inclose with a fence, to pound (cattle, &c.); to drive away cattle (as in a foray). *h.*

ییزا بیدی berī, f. iron fastenings to the legs of criminals or of quadrupeds; the baskets used to irrigate fields with. *birī*, a small parcel of betel nut (v. *birā*). *h.* [Hindūs, dimn. of *berā*. *h.*

ییزا بیدیا beriyā, m. the name of a caste of

bez, in comp. diffusing, dispersing. *p.*

ییزار bezār, displeased, angry, out of humour; (vul.) sick. *p.* [pleasure. *p.*

ییزاری bezārī, f. anger, bad humour, dis-

یس بایس bais, m. the third of the four Hindū castes, whose especial duties are agriculture and trade; a name of a tribe of *rāj-pūts*, giving its name to the province of *Baiswārā*, in Oude: a prince of that tribe formerly reigned at *Dundia-kherā*. His dominions, which extended over a great part of the province of Oude, on the north bank of the Ganges, are still called *Baiswārā*. *s.*

یس بیس bis, twenty. *bais* (for *vayas*), age. *s.*

یس بیدا bisā, m. a score; a dog which has twenty nails. *s.*

یساکھ بایساکھ baisākh, m. the first solar month of the Hindūs, the full moon of which is near *Fishākhā* (four stars in Libra and Scorpio); April—May. *s.*

یساکھ بایساکھ baisākhā or **بایساکھ** *baishākhā*, m. a crutch; a club armed with iron; a club consecrated in the month of *Baisākh*. *s.*

یساکھی بایساکھی baisākhī, growing in the month of *Baisākh*; f. a large kind of myrobalan or citron fruit; the day of full moon in the month *Baisākh*. *s.*

یساندو بایساندو baisāndū, sedentary, idle. *h.*

ییسٹ bist, twenty, a score. *p.*

ییسٹون be-sutūn, of no foundation, insignificant. *besitūn* or *bisitūn*, name of a celebrated mountain in Persia. *p.*

یسر بوسر bisar, gleanings left in the field for the lower orders to gather. *h.* [nose. *h.*

یسر بوسر besar, f. the small ring worn in the

یسرا بوسرا besarā, f. a kind of falcon, the female or hen bird of the species called *dhori*, q. v. (*Falco nisus*). *h.*

یسرا بوسرا be-surā, out of tune. *h.*

بیسک بایسک baisak, a spot in a jungle to which cattle are sent out to graze: the term is also applied to an old and worn-out animal. *h.*

بیسک baisak (for *baithak*), a seat, sitting. *d.*

بیسلا بایسلā, a. to cause to sit, to set. *d.*

بیسن بسان besan, m. the flour or meal of pulse, particularly of chuna (*Cicer arietinum*): the same is used as a substitute for soap. *h.*

بیسنا بایسنā, n. (for *baithnā*) to sit, to remain. *d.*

بیسندر بایسندر baisandar, m. fire, or its deity. *s.*

بیسنوئی بسانوئی besnaufī, f. a cake made of "peameal". *h.* [caste. *s.*

بیسنی بایسنی bainī, f. a female of the Bais

بیسنی بساننی besanī, made or mixed with *besan*. *h.*

بیسوا بایسوا beswā, f. a courtesan, a prostitute. *s.*

بیسوا بایسوا bayswārā, m. the residence of *Bais*, the nativity of *Bais*, q. v. *h.*

بیسوی بایسوی bīsī, f. twenty; a score, a measure of grain; also a land measure equal to 20 *naḥs*. *s.*

بیسوا بایسوا besyā, f. a prostitute, a harlot, a courtesan. *s.*

بیش بېش besh, more; good, proper, well, excellent, elegant, delightful. *besh-karār*, trustworthy. *besh-bahā* or *besh-ḥimat*, of great value, costly, precious. *p.*

بیشا بېشا beshā, m. a forest, jungle (v. *besha*). *p.*

بیشا بېش besh-az-besh, a great deal. *p.*

بیشتر بېشتر beshṭar, better, more, exceeding, generally, for the most part. *s.*

بیشنو بایسناو bāishnau, relating to Vishnu. m. a kind of mendicant, a follower of Vishnu. *s.*

بیشنوی بایسناوی bāishnavī or *bishnavī*, a follower of Vishnu. *bāishnavottar*, lands granted rent free to the worshippers of Vishnu, especially those of the mendicant order. *s.*

بیش وکم besh o kam, more or less; not much, a moderate quantity. *p.*

بیشه بېشه beshā, m. a forest, a jungle; a desert. *p.*

بیشی بېشی beshī, f. excess, surplus, increase, increased assessment. *beshī jam*, increase of revenue on that of last year. *beshī zamin*, increase in the lands under cultivation. *p.*

بیض بایز baiṣ, m. a mark fixed to public writings by the magistrate or any principal officer. *a.*

بیضا بایزā, m. the sun; whiteness. *yadī baiṣ dikhānā*, a. to distinguish one's self in any work (an allusion taken from the luminous hand of Moses). *a.*

بیضانه بایزānā, m. the perquisite of the magistrate, &c. for marking public papers. *a.*

بیضاوی بایزانī, f. the author of a book, containing a commentary on the *ḥurān*. *a.*

بیضوی بایزانī, fashioned in the shape of an egg. *khajī-baiṣawī*, m. a form of the Persian *Nasta'liq* character, in which the curved tails of the letters are segments of an oval; opposed to *khajī āfātibī*, in which they are portions of a circle. *a.*

بیضه *baiza*, m. an egg, a testicle. *a.*

بیطار *baīṭār*, a horse-doctor. *a.*

بیع *baī* or *bī*, *f.* buying and selling; commerce, selling. *baī-k.*, to sell. *baī bi-l-wafā*, a conditional sale, depending on the final decision of the seller; also a pawn or pledge. *baī bi-l-wafā-dār*, a person having the use of an article conditionally sold to him in acquittance of a debt. *baī-nāma*, a deed of sale. *baī paṭṭā*, a lease or sub-lease obtained by purchase. *baī sulṭānī*, a sale by order of government. *baī talīh*, a temporary sale. *baī-dār*, a purchaser, a possessor by purchase. *a.*

بیعانه *baī'āna*, m. earnest-money. *a.*

بیع بالوفادار *baī'bil-wafā-dār*, a person having the possession and usufruct of a property on its conditional sale to him. *p.*

بیعت کرنا *baī'at-k.*, *a.* to become a disciple of some saint. *a. h.*

بیعدار *baī'dār*, a proprietor by purchase. *a.p.*

بیک *bik*, m. (same as *bik*), a wolf. *s.*

بیکا *bikā*, crooked, awry; injured, damaged. (*v. bāl.*) *h.*

بیکال *baikāl*, m. afternoon. *s.*

بیگتر *behaṭṭar*, ruffianly, brutal, cruel. *d.*

بیگس *behas*, a kind of grass used for fodder; adj. helpless, destitute. *h. p.*

بیگسی *be-kaṣī*, *f.* destitution, forlornness. *p.*

بیگنہ *baikhunḥ*, m. a name of *Vishṇu*; the heaven or paradise of *Vishṇu*. This name was also applied in the time of Ja'fir Khān to a kind of pit, in which revenue defaulters were confined until they paid the demands against them: in this sense it was evidently used ironically on the part of the Musalmāns in ridicule of the Hindūs. *s.*

بیکہ *bekh*, m. a habit, dress, garb. *s.*

بیکھٹ *baikhṭ*, a sale, selling. *h.*

بیک *beg*, m. celerity, haste, rapidity; adv. quickly, soon; dung. *s.*

بیک *beg*, a *Mughal* title corresponding with lord, master, &c. *t.*

بیکا *bigā* (*v. bikā*), awry, crooked. *d.*

بیکار *baigār*, a name of the *Kharmār* tribe. *h.*

بیکار *begār*, m. a person forced to work with or without pay. *begār pakarnā*, to press one into service. *p.*

بیکاری *begāri*, *f.* the act of pressing or forcing to work. *begāri lenā*, a. to take forcibly or press, with or without paying for. *begāri-pakrelā*, m. a pressed man; one compelled to work. *p.*

بیکانی *begānagī*, *f.* strangeness, shyness. *p.*

بیکانہ *begāna*, strange, not domestic, foreign, unknown; m. a stranger, a foreigner. *p.*

بیکتر *begar*, m. gold-tinsel; tinfoil; varnish. *d.*

بیکم *begam*, *f.* a lady, a queen: women of rank are called *begams* (pl. *begamāt*). *t.*

بیکما *begmā*, *f.* (dimin. of *begam*) a young lady of rank. *t.*

بیکن *baigan*, m. the egg-plant (*Solanum melongena*). *h.*

بیکنی *baigantī*, *f.* a sort of wood. *s.*

بیکنی *begnī*, *f.* the wife of a *beg*. *t.*

بیکھا *bighā*, m. a measure of land consisting in Bengal of 20 *kaphās* or 120 feet square, or 1600 square yards, which is nearly $\frac{1}{2}$ of an English acre; in the Upper Provinces it is nearly $\frac{1}{3}$ of an acre. *bighā dām*, settlement of revenue at so much per *bighā*. *bighā-dām*, rate levied per *bighā*. *bighā-daftari*, a record of the measurement of lands in a district. *s.*

بیکھی *begī*, quick, swift, speedily. *s.*

بیل *bail*, m. a bull, an ox; met. a block-head (in which last sense the Scotch say, "a stot"). *s.*

بیل *bel*, m. the name of a fruit (*Crataeva* or *Ægle marmelos*). *bel* or *beli*, *f.* a creeper, climber, tendrill (of a vine); descendants, offspring. *s.*

بیل *bel*, m. the name of a flower (*Jasminum zambac*). *bel-phalne*, to attain one's precise or utmost wish. *h.*

بیل *bel*, a spade, hoe, mattock; a spot in which the receiving-pans are placed, where sugar is manufactured; a creeper, a tendrill, a pole for directing a boat; a well. *p.*

بیلا *belā*, *f.* a while, a time. *s.*

بیلا *belā*, *f.* name of a shrub (*Jasminum zambac*); a cup; an instrument of music resembling a fiddle. *h.*

بیلا *belā*, m. a bag of money carried in the hand of a person of rank for distribution among the poor. *belā-bardār*, one of the retinue of a great man, who scatters money among the populace. *belā-kharch*, expenditure in alms-giving. *p.*

بیلا *bailā*, m. a species of bird. *h.*

بوٹا بیل *bel-būṭā*, m. a shrub, bush, or creeper; flowers (on cloth). *h.*

بیلچا *belchā*,

بیلچک *belchak*, } m. a small spade, a hoe,
بیلچہ *belcha*, } a small mattock. *p.*

بیلدار *beldār*, m. a pioneer; a class of Hindūs employed in digging. *p.*

بیلقان *bailkhan*, name of a city in Armenia near the Caspian. *p.*

بیلک *belak*, *f.* a small mattock; the iron point of an arrow. *p.* [zier. *h.*

بیلکی *belkī*, m. a cattle-breeder, a gra-

بیلن *belan*, m. a rolling-pin. *s.*

بیلنا *belnā*, m. a rolling-pin; a. to spread out, to laminate. *s.*

بیلہی *belani*, m. a branch ; a small rolling-pin. *h.*

بیلو *belu*, m. act of rolling. *h.*

بیلو *be-lau*, dispirited, heartless. *p. h.*

بیلی *beli*, f. a creeper, climber ; tendril (of a vine). *s.*

بیم *bim*, m. fear, terror, dread, danger. *p.*

بیمہ *bimā*, m. insurance ; also the rate of insurance, or the per-centage paid for that purpose. *h.*

بیمات *bemāt*, f. a stepmother. *bemāt-bhāī*, a brother born of a different mother by the same father (a half-brother by the father's side). *s.*

بیماتر *baimātra*, m. a brother born of a different mother by the same father. *s.*

بیمار *bimār*, sick, indisposed. *bimār-khāna*, m. an hospital. *p.*

بیماردار *bimār-dār*, an attendant on a sick person, a nurse. *p.* [sick. *p.*

بیمارداری *bimār-dārī*, attendance on the

بیماری *bimārī*, f. sickness, illness. *p.*

بیمان *bimān* (v. *bimā*), m. insurance. *h.*

بین *bin*, f. a kind of stringed musical instrument, having a long narrow body, and a large dried calabash at either end to concentrate the sound. It is strung with steel wires. *s.*

بین *ben*, *benu*, or *bain*, f. a flute, pipe, fife. *s.*

بین *bain*, m. f. a word, speech. *s.*

بین *baiyan*, m. explanation, interpretation. *baiyin*, clear, evident, manifest. *a.*

بین *bin*, see thou (r. of *didan*) ; in comp. seeing, as 'alam-bin, world-seeing, an epithet applied to the sun. *p.*

بین *bain*, among, between, interval. *a.*

بینا *bainā*, m. sweetmeats, cakes, &c. distributed at marriages. *s.* [forehead. *h.*

بینا *bainā*, m. an ornament worn on the

بینا *binā*, clear-sighted, discerning. *p.*

بینا *benā*, m. a fan ; the name of a grass,

bhas-bhas (*Andropogon muricatum*). *s.*

بیناب *be-nāp*, unmeasured, unsurveyed. *be-nāp kā paṭṭā*, a lease guaranteeing that the average rates of land remain as before. *p. h.*

بینائی *bināī*, f. sight, vision. *p.*

بین بین *bain-bain*, betwixt and between, so so, passable, tolerable, middling. *a.*

بیتنا *bitnā*, a. to cut (clothes). *d.*

بینٹ *benṭ*, } m. a handle of an axe, hoe,
بینٹا *bainṭā*, } &c. *h.*

بیج *binj* (for *bīj*), m. seed, grain. *d.*

بیجنی *bainjñi*, purple (the colour of the *Solanum melongena*). *h.*

بیچ *bīch* (for *bich*), in the midst. *d.*

بیچنا *benchnā*, a. to sell. *bench-dālnā*, to sell off. *h.*

ببند *bind*, m. a reed, a rush. *h.*

ببندا *bindā*, m. a mark on the forehead, as a preparative of devotion among the Hindūs. *bindā*, a kind of rope made of grass or fibres of the *arkar* plant. *h.*

ببندھنا *bindhnā*, a. to bore. *s.*

ببندھنا *bendhnā*, a. to plait, to braid. *h.*

ببندی *bainḍī*, f. an ornamental circlet made with a coloured earth or unguent on the forehead and between the eyebrows ; an ornament worn by women on the forehead. *h.*

ببندا *bindā*, m. a roll of paper ; a kind of rope made of grass, or the fibres of the *arkar* plant. *h.*

ببندا *bendā*, crooked ; met. absurd. *h.*

ببندھنا *bendhnā*, a. to plait, to braid. *s.*

ببندی *bainḍī*, act of throwing up water from a pond or reservoir with a basket, for the purpose of irrigation. *h.* [plaited] behind, (a tail). *s.*

ببندی *bīndī*, f. the hair twisted (or *bainḍī*, a subdivision of the *Gūjar* tribe. *h.*

بینش *binish*, f. seeing, discernment. *p.*

بینگ *beng*, m. (for *vyanga*), a frog, puddock, toad. *s.* [casu. *s.*

بینگ *byang*, m. (for *vyangya*), sar-

بینگ *bengat*, seed given to an indigent peasant at the time of sowing, to be repaid with interest in harvest. *h.* [*lanum melongena*]. *h.*

بینگ *baingan*, m. the egg-plant (*Solanum melongena*). *h.*

بینگی *baingani*, purple (the colour of the *Solanum melongena*). *h.*

بینودھا *benaudhā*, the country between Allahabad and Sarwar. *h.*

بینی *benī*, f. the hair twisted behind. *s.*

بینی *binī*, f. the nose. *binī-burīda*, one whose nose is cut off (a common mode of punishment in the East). *p.*

بیوا *bewā*, f. a widow. *p.*

بیوا *bewā-pā*, } state or situation of widow-
بیوا *benā-pan*, } hood. *p. h.*
بیوی *bewāī*, }

بیوار *bewār*, account, explanation. *d.*

बैवान *benān*, m. the vehicle or self-moving car of a Hindū deity; a (Hindū) bier. *s.*

बोपार *byopār*, m. trade, traffic, business. *s.*

बोपारी *byopārī*, or बेवपारी *be,opārī* (same as *baipārī*), a merchant. *s.*

बुयूत *buyūt* (pl. of *बैत*), houses. *a.*

बिमत *bīmat*, fit (of a suit of clothes, &c.). *d.*

बुयूत *buyūtāt* (additional plural of *buyūt*, pl. of *baīt*, a house): the term is used in several senses, as outhouse, house-expense, house-tax, &c. *a.*

बोरा *byorā*, or बेरा *beorā* also *by,aurā*, m. difference, distinction; account, explanation, history, detail of circumstances, an account of particulars, or detailed account (in book-keeping). *h.*

बेरेवार *beore-nār*, explicitly, distinctly. *h.* [of lovers. *s.*

बियोग *biyog*, m. separation (generally

बियोगी *biyogī*, m. a lover suffering the pain of absence. *s.* [ting out clothes. *h.*

ब्योत *byōt*, m. shape, the act of cut-

ब्योतना *byōtnā*, a. to cut or shape clothes. *h.*

ब्योग *byongā*, m. the instrument with which leather is scraped and cleaned. *byongā phirā nahīn*, his hide has not been curried yet (said of a spoilt child, &c.). *h.*

ब्योगी *byongī*, f. (see *byongā*). *h.*

बेवा *bewa*, f. a widow. *p.*

बोहार *byohār*, or बेवहार *be,ohār*, m. profession, calling, negotiation, transaction, money-lending, custom. *s.*

बोहर *byohar*, or बेवहर *be,ohar*, m. a loan. *s.*

बोहरा *byoharā*, or बेवहरा *be,oharā*, } a trader, a money-lender. *s.*
बोहरिया *byohariyā*, or बेवहरिया *be,ohariyā*, }

बेवी *benī* or *benī-zan*, a widow. *p.*

बेह *beh*, m. a hole, a perforation. *s.*

बेहुदा *behuda* (for *be-hūda*), foolish, stupid, silly. *p.*

बेहरा *behrā*, } m. grass kept for pas-
बेहर *behra*, } ture. *h.*

बेहरी *behrī*, f. a subscription, instalment. *behrī-barār*, collection on shares of the revenue in kind. *behrī-bandī*, an allowance for repairing roads, &c. *behrī-dār*, the holder of a *behrī*. *h.*

बेहड़ *behar* or *bihār*, uneven, abrupt, rugged, waste land, land full of ravines. *h.*

बेहूश *behush* (for *be-hosh*), senseless. *p.*

बेह्ला *behlā*, m. a bag of money carried by great men to be distributed in charity when travelling. &c. *behlā-bardār*, the carrier of the *behlā* (v. *beṭā*). *h.*

बेहन *behan*, a nursery for rice plants; *bihan* seed. *h.* [(of cotton). *h.*

बेहिना *behinnā*, m. a comber, a carder

बेहनौर *behnaur*, m. a nursery for rice plants. *h.*

बेहूदगी *be-hūdagī*, f. absurdity, frivolity. *p.*

बेहूदा *be-hūda*, absurd, idle, vain, fruitless, unprofitable. *be-hūda-go*, a babbler. *p.*

बेहोश *be-hosh*, senseless, insane. *p.*

बेहोशी *be-hoshī*, f. senselessness, insanity. *p.*

बेहिन *bihīn*, better, best, swift-paced. *p.*

बेय *byai*, m. expense, expenditure. *s.*

बेया *baiyā* (v. *bayā*), the name of a little bird. *s.* [diture. *s.*

बेयहार *byayhār*, m. expense, expen-

प

pe, the third letter of the Persian and Hindūstānī alphabets. It does not occur in the language or alphabet of the Arabs, and the letter *f* or *b* is substituted for it in such Persian words as are adopted into the Arabic language: thus, *fārsī* for *pārsī*, and *bādshāh* for *pādshāh*. In reckoning by *abjad*, *pe* is the same as *be*, viz. two.

pa, m. the corresponding Sanskrit letter

in that language denotes the wind; *Æolus*, the god of the wind; a nourisher or protector; act of drinking; as a termination (in Sanskrit words) it denotes supporting, cherishing, holding, also drinking; as from *bhā*, the earth, *bhūpa*, a king; lit. the earth-protector. *s.*

pā, a masculine termination added to Hindūstānī substantives or adjectives to denote abstract quality; as, *burhāpā*, old age, from *burhā*, old. *h.*

pā, m. the leg, the feet; *pā ba-zanjir*, having the foot in chains, fettered. *pā dar rikāb*, foot in stirrup, ready, alert. *pā-shikastā*, broken-footed, infirm, reduced; in comp. (as the root of *pā'idan*) it denotes permanency, continuation; as, *kam-pā*, of short duration, transitory; *der-pā*, permanent. *p.*

पान्दा *pā-andāz*, m. a carpet spread at the entrance of a room, on which the feet are cleansed. *p.*

पान्द *pā-band*, m. a rope with which the forefeet of a horse are tied. *pā-band honā*, n. met. to be married. *p.*

पान्द *pā-bos*, kissing the feet, i. e. adoring, worshipping, revering. *pā-bos honā*, n. to worship, to reverence, to adore, to pay respect. *p.*

पान्द *pā-bosī*, f. worship, reverence, adoration. *pā-bosī-k.*, a. to worship, to reverence. *p.*

पाप *pāp*, m. a crime, a sin, a fault. *s.*

पापा *pāpā*, m. a weevil, an insect bred in rice; also a father (v. *bābā*). *h.*

پاپا پاپا *pāpātma*, m. a sinner, a repro-
bate. *h.*

پاپ بد *pāp-buddhi*, evil-minded,
wicked. *s.* [gallant. *s.*

پاپ پت *pāp-patī*, m. a paramour, a

پاپ پرش *pāp-purush*, m. a personi-
fication of all sin. *s.*

پاپ چلی *pāp-cheli*, f. a plant com-
monly called *Aknidhi* (*Cissampelos hexandra*). *s.*

پاپ درشی *pāp-darshī*, malevolent,
looking at faults. *s.*

پاپ درشن *pāp-drishwan*, conscious
of guilt, knowing an act to be wicked. *s.*

پاپر *pāpar*, a fertile soil. *h.*

پاپ روگ *pāp-rog*, m. a disease consi-
dered as the punishment of sin in a former life; small-
pox, leprosy. *s.*

پاپڑ *pāpar* or *pāpar*, m. a thin crisp
cake made of any grain. *pāpar belnā*, to undergo great
labour or pain. *s.* [*latifolia Roxb.*]. *s.*

پاپڑا *pāprā*, m. a kind of plant (*Gardenia*

پاپڑا کھار *pāprākhār* (in Dakh. *pā-
parkhār*), m. ashes of the plantain tree (*Musa paradi-
siaca*), used instead of salt for seasoning the cakes
called *pāpar*. *s.* [sin. *s.*

پاپ سمنیت *pāp-sammit*, equal in

پاپ شتھ *pāpishtha*, very wicked. *s.*

پاپ کر *pāp-har*, wicked, abandoned. *s.*

پاپ کرت *pāp-kṛit*, } sinful, wicked;
پاپ کرتا *pāp-kartā*, } a sinner. *s.*

پاپ گره *pāp-grah*, m. any ill-omened
aspect of the stars, as the conjunction of the sun or
Budh with the moon in its last quarter. *Rahu*; Saturn;
Mars. *s.*

پاپ گھن *pāp-ghna*, removing sin. *s.*

پاپ مت *pāp-matī*, of a corrupt mind,
depraved. *s.* [sin. *s.*

پاپ مکت *pāp-mukta*, freed from

پاپن *pāpin*, } a female delinquent, sin-
پاپنی *pāpnī*, } ner, criminal, &c. *s.*
or پاپینی *pāpinī*, } [destroying. *s.*

پاپ ناشی *pāp-nāshī*, purifying, sin-

پاپوش *pā-posh*, f. a slipper. *p.*

پاپی *pāpī*, m. a sinner, criminal. *s.*

پاپیا *pāpiyā*, the castor-oil tree. *h.*

پاپیادہ *pā-piyāda*, on foot, walking. *p.*

پات *pāt*, m. falling; sin, wickedness;
a leaf; an ornament worn in the upper part of the
ear; a draft or cheque on a banker. *pāton ā-lagnā*,
applied to trees, indicates the fall of their leaves in
autumn; met. it signifies that one's power or ability
is exhausted: it is often applied to patience exhausted
by the scorn of a beloved person, or to a destitute con-
dition from adverse fortune. *s.*

پات *pātī*, m. a master, lord, husband. *s.*

پاتا *pātā*, m. a leaf; adj. preserved, pro-
tected. *s.* [dals, &c. *p.*

پاتا ب *pā-tāba*, m. a sock; the straps of san-

پاتال *pātāl*, m. regions (according to
the Hindūs) under the earth, or towards the south
pole, inhabited by a serpentine race; infernal regions,
hell; a sort of apparatus for calcining and subliming
metals, formed of two earthen pots, the upper one in-
verted over the lower, and the two joined together by
their necks with cement, and placed in a hole contain-
ing fire. *s.* [and debts of an estate. *h.p.*

پات بندی *pāt-bandī*, a statement of the assets

پاتیت *pātīt*, lowered, depressed, hum-
bled. *s.*

پاتر *pātr* or *pātra*, m. a vessel in general,
a plate, a cup, a jar, &c.; a leaf; a receptacle of any
kind; what holds or supports; adj. worthy, able,
eligible, fit, capable. *s.* [fishes. *s.*

پاتر *pātrī*, who or what protects or nou-

پاتر *pātra*, m. a preservative from sin,
a preserver, a saviour. *s.*

پاتر *pātar* or *pātur*, f. a prostitute,
a dancing-girl; adj. weak, lean. *pātur-bāz*, a whore-
monger. *h.*

پاتر *pātar*, m. a moth, a butterfly. *d.*

پاترا *pātratā*, f. capacity, fitness. پاترنا
pātrilā, m. a plant (*Ocymum pilosum*). *s.*

پاترا *pātratā*, f. the quality of a pre-
servative from sin. *s.*

پاترنی *pāternī*, f. (of *pātar*), a butterfly. *d.*

پاتر یا *pāturīyā*, a whoremonger. *h.*

پاتک *pātak*, m. sin, crime, vice. *s.*

پاتک *pātuk*, m. an aquatic animal of
a large size; figuratively the water-elephant. *h.*

پاتیک *pātik*, m. the Gangetic porpoise. *s.*

پاتکوا *pātakvā*, m. a messenger. *s.*

پاتکی *pātakī*, criminal, wicked. *s.*

پاتلی *pātīlī*, f. a small earthen pot
used by religious mendicants. *s.*

پاتنجل *pātanjal*, m. the Yog system
of philosophy. *s.* [*ihar*]. *s.*

پاتھر *pāthar*, m. a stone (same as *pat-*

پاتھنا *pāthnā*, a. to make up cow-dung
into cakes for fuel. *h.*

پاتھیہ *pātheya*, m. provender, provi-
sions for a journey. *s.* [leaf. *s.*

پاتی *pātī*, f. a letter, note, epistle; a

پاتیلہ *pātīla* (also *pātīla*), a kind of wide-
mouthed saucepan used by confectioners. *p.*

پات پات *pāt*, m. breadth (of cloth or of a river); tow; it also signifies a note or obligation to pay a sum of money for one's own account on an appointed day. It is often usual to accept these *pāts* from creditable persons, in payment of the arrears of the *zamindārs* or renters. *h.*

پات پات *pāt*, m. silk; a millstone; a throne, a seat; a board, shutter, plank, flap; a plank on which washermen beat clothes, the leaf of a door. *s.*

پات *pāt*, m. a bed or plot in a garden or field. *s.* [men beat clothes. *s.*

پاتا پاتا *pātā*, m. a plank on which washer-

پات رانی *pāt-rānī*, f. the queen, the principal wife of a *rāja*. *s.*

پات کرم *pāt-kṛm* or *pāt-hiram*, m. a silkworm. *s.*

پاتل پاتل *pāṭal*, m. rose-colour or pink. *s.*

پاتلا پاتلا *pāṭalā*, f. the trumpet flower (*Bignonia suaveolens*). *s.*

پاتل پتر *pātali-putra*, m. the name of a city, supposed to be the ancient Palibothra and the modern Patna. *s.*

پاتل پل *pāṭalopal*, m. a ruby. *s.*

پاتمبر پاتمبر *pāṭambar*, m. silk cloth, silk garment. *s.*

پاتن پاتن *pāṭan*, f. a roof; m. name of a city, commonly called Patna; old infect. plur. of *pāt*, a millstone (for *pāṭon*). *h.*

پاتن پاتن *pāṭin*, m. a sort of fish described as having many teeth. *s.*

پاتنا پاتنا *pāṭnā*, a. to roof, to cover, to shut; to fill, to irrigate, to water, to pay; to overstock; to accumulate, to pile, to fill up. *h.*

پاتو پاتو *pāṭav*, clever, sharp, dexterous; m. cleverness, talent, eloquence. *s.*

پاتوک پاتوک *pāṭavik*, cunning, crafty, fraudulent; clever, dexterous. *s.* [ferryman. *h.*

پاتونی پاتونی *pāṭunī* or *pāṭaunī*, m. a

پاتھ پاتھ *pāṭh*, m. a lesson, reading; studying the Vedas or sacred writings. *s.*

پاتھا پاتھا *pāṭhā*, m. a young animal full grown (generally expressive of a goat or elephant); a youth or young wrestler. *h.*

پاتھان پاتھان *pāṭhān*, m. bdellium. *s.*

پاتھ پاتھ *pāṭh*, f. a place where the Vedas are read or studied. *s.*

پاتھت پاتھت *pāṭhit*, instructed, taught. *s.*

پاتھ سالا پاتھ سالا *pāṭh-sālā* or *pāṭh-shālā*, f. a school, a college. *s.*

پاتھ شالی پاتھ شالی *pāṭh-shālīnī*, f. a small bird (*Gracula religiosa*). *s.*

پاتھک پاتھک *pāṭhak*, m. he that gives lessons, a teacher, a professor; a lecturer, a public reader of the sacred writings, or a Pandit who declares what is the law; a spiritual preceptor; a title of Brāhmins. *s.*

پاتھکا پاتھکا *pāṭhikā*, f. a small shrub (*Abrus precatorius*). *s.*

پاتھ مار پاتھ مار *pāṭh-mār*, a courier or messenger, sent from place to place. *h.*

پاتھ مچری پاتھ مچری *pāṭh-mancharī*, f. a small bird (*Gracula religiosa*). *s.*

پاتھن پاتھن *pāṭhan*, m. lecturing, teaching. *s.*

پاتھی پاتھی *pāṭhī*, m. a teacher (the same as *pāṭhak*); a plant (*Pisonia nelanica*); f. a young goat; a kind of fish. *s.*

پاتھین پاتھین *pāṭhin*, m. a sort of fish (*Silurus boalis*); a public reader or lecturer on the Purānas. *s.*

پاتھی پاتھی *pāṭhya*, adj. to be read or studied. *s.*

پاتی پاتی *pāṭī*, f. the side pieces of a bedstead; a kind of mat; a board on which children learn to write; divisions of the hair which is combed towards the two sides and parted by a line in the middle; a kind of sweetmeat; m. a sort of fish, described as having many teeth. *s.* [radish; sandal. *h.*

پاتی پاتی *pāṭīr*, m. a pungent root, a sort of

پاجامہ پاجامہ *pā-jāma*, m. trousers, long drawers. *p.*

پاجی پاجی *pājī*, mean, base. *pājī-parast*, a patroniser of mean upstarts. *pājī-misāj*, of a mean disposition. *p.* [of the base. *p.*

پاجیانہ پاجیانہ *pājīyanā*, meanly, in the manner

پنا پنا *pājī-pānā*, m. meanness, baseness. *p.*

پاجی مزاج پاجی مزاج *pājī-mizāj*, mean-spirited, base-souled. *p. a.*

پاچ پاچ *pāch*, a sort of gem, emerald. *h.*

پاچک پاچک *pāchak*, digestive, tonic; m. a cook; the bile which assists in digestion; a digestive, a stomachic, a solvent. *s.*

پاچک پاچک *pāchak*, m. cow-dung dried for fuel. *p.*

پاچل پاچل *pāchal*, whatever promotes digestion. *s.*

پاچن پاچن *pāchan*, digestive, suppurative; m. a medicinal preparation, an infusion of various drugs, chiefly carminatives or gentle stimulants, given to bring the vitiated humours to maturity, a diet-drink, a digestive (v. *pāchak*). *s.*

پاچنک پاچنک *pāchanak*, m. borax. *s.*

پاچنی پاچنی *pāchanī*, f. a sort of myrobalan (*Terminalia chebula*). *s.*

پاچہ پاچہ *pācha*, m. (sheep's foot), foot. *p.*

پاچھ پاچھ *pāchh*, m. the act of inoculating, inoculation. *h.*

پاچھنا پاچھنا *pāchhnā*, a. to inoculate. *h.*

پاچھی پاچھی *pāchhe*, } after, afterwards, be-
پاچھین پاچھین *pāchhen*, } hind, in the absence of (v. *pāchhe*). *s.*

پاد پاد *pād*, m. the foot; a foot, a quarter; the foot or line of a stanza; emission of wind downwards. *pād-mānā*, to emit wind backwards. *s.*

پادارد پادارد *pādārdha*, m. half a line of a stanza. *s.*

پاداسن *pādāsan*, m. a foot-stool. *s.*
 پاداش *pādāsh*, } m. revenge, retaliation;
 پاداشت *pādāsh*, } recompense, retribution,
 reward. *p.* [toe. *s.*
 پادانگشتہ *pādāngushth*, m. the great
 پادانگشتہ *pādāngushthikā*, f. an
 ornament or ring worn on the great toe. *s.*
 پادانون *pādā-non*, m. black salt, pre-
 pared by melting common salt with a small proportion
 of *myrobolans*: it contains sulphur. *h.*
 پاداہت *pādāhat*, kicked, trodden,
 touched by the foot. *s.* [for the feet. *s.*
 پادپ *pādap*, m. a footstool, a cushion
 پادپا *pād-pā*, f. a shoe, a slipper. *s.*
 پادپراکشالہ *pād-prakshālan*, m.
 washing the feet. *s.*
 پادپرنام *pād-pranām*, m. bowing to
 the feet, prostration. *s.*
 پادپرہا *pādop-ruhā*, f. a creeping
 or parasite plant. *s.*
 پادپرہار *pād-prahār*, m. a kick. *s.*
 پادتل *pād-tal*, m. the sole of the foot;
 adv. under the feet. *s.* [fourth caste. *s.*
 پادج *pādāj*, m. a *sūdra*, a man of the
 پادچاپلیہ *pād-chāpatya*, m. beat-
 ing or shuffling with the feet. *s.*
 پادچار *pād-chār*, on foot. *s.*
 پادچاری *pād-chārī*, m. a footman, a
 foot soldier. *s.*
 پادچتر *pād-chatvar*, m. the religious
 fig-tree (*Ficus religiosa*). *s.* [feet, a chilblain. *s.*
 پادداری *pād-dārī*, f. a chap in the
 پادراز *pā-darāz*, contented, tranquil, at ease. *p.*
 پادراکیڑا *pādrā-kirā*, the ant lion,
 an insect which constructs a hole in the ground as a
 trap for ants, on which it feeds. *h.*
 پادرہن *pād-rohan*, m. the Indian
 fig-tree. *s.*
 پادری *pādrī*, m. a Christian priest of any de-
 nomination (the word was introduced into India by
 the Portuguese).
 پادزہر *pādzahr*, m. the name of a medicine,
 expeller of poison (*Bexoar stone*). *p.*
 پادسپہوت *pād-sphot*, m. kibe, chil-
 blain, an ulcer in the foot. *s.*
 پادشاہا *pād-shākhā*, f. a toe. *s.*
 پادشاہ *pādshāh*, a king, a sovereign (same
 as *bādshāh*). *pādshāh-zāda*, a prince. *pādshāh-zādī*,
 a princess. *p.* [a king; kingly. *p.*
 پادشاہانا *pādshāhānā*, fit for, or worthy of
 پادشاہت *pādshāhat*, f. sovereign power,
 royalty. *p.*

پادشاہی *pādshāhī*, f. royalty; adj. of or be-
 longing to a king, royal. *p.* [feet. *s.*
 پادشبد *pād-shabd*, m. the sound of
 پادشوپ *pād-shoth*, m. swelling of
 the feet, gout. *s.*
 پادک *pāduh*, who or what goes on
 foot, or with feet. *s.*
 پادوکا *pādukā*, f. a shoe, a slipper. *s.*
 پادکتک *pād-haṭah*, m. an orna-
 ment for the feet or toes. *s.*
 پادگرہن *pād-grahan*, m. respectful
 obeisance, touching the feet of a superior. *s.*
 پادگڈر *pād-gandir*, m. morbid en-
 largement of the legs and feet. *s.*
 پادگھبرا *pād-ghābrā*, frightened out
 of one's wits. *h.*
 پادمول *pād-mūl*, m. the heel. *s.*
 پادنا *pād-nā*, to emit wind (backwards). *s.*
 پادو *pādū*, f. a shoe. *s.*
 پادودک *pādodah*, m. water for the
 feet, especially that in which the feet of a Brāhman
 have been washed. *s.* [farer. *s.*
 پادویک *pādvik*, m. a traveller, a way-
 پادولیک *pād-valmīk*, m. morbid
 enlargement of the legs and feet. *s.*
 پادھا *pādhā*, m. a schoolmaster. *s.*
 پادھارک *pād-hārah*, m. one who
 takes or steals with his feet. *s.*
 پادہت *pād-hat*, trodden on, kicked,
 struck with the feet. *h.*
 پادہرش *pād-harsh*, m. tingling of the
 feet, caused by pressure upon the crural nerves. *s.*
 پادی *pādī*, footed, having feet; m. a
 footed aquatic animal, an amphibious animal. *s.*
 پادی *pādī*, rice in the husks. *h.*
 پادیہ *pādyā*, m. water for washing the
 feet. *s.* [vessel for washing the feet. *s.*
 پادیہ پاتر *pādyā-pātra*, m. a metal
 پادھا *pādhā*, m. a hog-deer (v. *pār-hā*). *s.*
 پادھی *pādhi*, f. the act of crossing
 a river. *h.*
 پار *pār*, m. the opposite bank or shore;
 adv. over, across, on the other side, through. *pār-k.*,
 to ferry over, to cross; to finish; to perforate; to re-
 lieve; to carry off. *pār-ho-janā*, to escape; to at-
 tain refuge. *s.* [man. *d.*
 پارا *pārā*, m. a sentinel or sentry; a watch-
 پارا *pārā*, m. quicksilver, mercury; f. a
 river, said to flow from the Pāriyātr mountains, a por-
 tion of the Vindhya chain. *pārē-kū kāfur*, calomel. *s.*
 پاراپار *pārāpār*, m. the two banks of
 a river. *s.*

پاراشر *pārāshar*, m. a name of the poet Vyāsa; the rules of Vyāsa for the conduct of the mendicant orders. *s.*

پاراشری *pārāsharī*, m. the religious mendicant, who, having passed through the three stages of student, householder, and ascetic, leads a vagrant life, and subsists upon alms. *s.*

پاراوار *pārāvār*, on both sides (of a river); m. limit (of sea); sea, ocean. *s.*

پاراوت *pārāvat*, m. a sort of ebony (*Diospyros glutinosa*). *s.*

پاراوتی *pārāvatī*, f. a river in the peninsula; the fruit of the *Amoma reticulata*; a form of song peculiar to the cowherds. *s.*

پارایان *pārāyan*, m. totality, completeness; the act of reading a *Purān* continually, without expressing its meaning. *s.*

پاراینک *pārāyanik*, m. a lecturer, a reader of the *Purānas*. *s.*

پارباویہ *pārībhāvyā*, m. a drug, a sort of costus (*Costus speciosus*). *s.*

پاربدھر *pārī-bhadra*, m. the coral tree (*Erythrina fulgens*); the nimb tree; a sort of pine (*Pinus devadaru*); the *surul*; also a sort of pine (*Pinus longifolia*). *s.*

پارپاتر *pārīpātra*, m. name of a mountain, apparently the central or western portion of the Vindhya chain, which skirts the province of Mālwa. *s.*

پارپنٹھک *pārīpanthik*, m. a robber, a thief, a highwayman. *s.*

پارپتھیا *pārīpāthyā*, f. a trinket worn on the forehead where the hair is parted. *s.*

پارپوشک *pārītoṣik*, gratifying, giving satisfaction; m. a reward, gratuity. *s.*

پارپھیک *pārīthakya*, m. severalty, individuality, difference. *s.*

پارپھو *pārīthiv*, earthen, terrestrial; ruling the earth; m. a king; an earthen vessel. *s.*

پارجات *pārījāt*, m. a tree that grows in paradise: the coral tree (*Erythrina fulgens*). *s.*

پارجابک *pār-jāyik*, m. an adulterer. *s.*

پارچہ *pārcha*, m. fragment, piece, scrap; cloth, web, a piece of cloth. *p.*

پارڈ *pārād*, m. quicksilver. *s.*

پاردارجیہ *pār-dārjya*, m. adultery. *s.*

پارداریک *pār-dārik*, m. an adulterer. *s.*

پاردرشون *pār-drishman*, long-sighted, far-seeing, wise. *s.* [a country, part of Orissa. *s.*

پارندنڈک *pār-dandak*, m. name of

پارদেশک *pār-deshik*, foreign, abroad; m. a traveller, a foreigner. *s.*

پارڈیشی *pār-deshī*, f. } belonging

پارڈیشیہ *pār-deshya*, m. } to another country; m. a traveller, one gone to another country; a foreigner. *s.*

پارس *pāras*, m. the philosopher's stone; a touchstone for gems; adj. Persian. *s.*

پارس *pāris* or *pārs*, m. Persia. *p.*

پارسا *pārsā*, abstemious, chaste, watchful; a holy man, a devotee. *p.*

پارسال *pār-sāl*, the year before; last year. *p.*

پارسائی *pārsāi*, f. chastity, purity, abstinence, holiness. *p.*

پارسپتھر *pāras-patthar*, } m. the

پارسپتھل *pāras-patthal*, } philosopher's stone. The *pāras patthar*, according to Hindū legends, was a stone which, on touching any metal, immediately converted it into gold. It was found in ancient times by a grasscutter, who, accidentally touching it with his scythe, was astonished to find that implement turned into gold. It then found its way into the hands of the *rājā* of that part of the country, who one day, in a fit of generosity, presented this invaluable stone to a *Brāhman*. The *Brāhman*, not knowing the virtue of the gift, and being displeased at receiving a present apparently so worthless, threw the stone into the *Nerbudda*. When he was informed of what he had done, struck with shame and remorse, he plunged into the river in order to recover it if possible, but the water was so deep, that he could not reach the bottom. That part of the *Nerbudda* is said to be unfathomable, hence, unfortunately, no man has, ever since, found the stone aforesaid (Binning). *s.*

پارسپیل *pāras-pīpal*, m. the name of a tree (*Hibiscus populneoides*, Roxb.); also the tulip tree. *s.*

پارسک *pārsik*, m. Persian. *s.*

پارسی *pārsī*, m. a Persian, the Persian language; a follower of Zoroaster; a fire-worshipper. *p.*

پارسیک *pārsīk*, m. (same as *pārsī*), Persian, the kingdom of Persia; a Persian horse, &c. *s.*

پارشاد *pārīshad*, m. a spectator, a person present at an assembly. *s.*

پارشو *pārshav*, m. the son of a *Sūdra* woman by a *Brāhman*; a son by another's wife, an adulterine; an iron weapon. *s.*

پارشو *pārshwa*, near, proximate, by the side of; m. a side, flank. *s.*

پارشوبھاگ *pārshwa-bhāg*, m. the side, flank. *s.*

پارشوشول *pārshwa-shul*, m. spasm of the chest, stitch. *s.*

پارشوک *pārshwik*, lateral; m. a partisan, a sidesman, a companion. *s.* [side. *A.*

پارشوگت *pārshwa-gat*, close to, be-

پارشیک *pārshīk*, same as *pārsīk*, Persian, &c. *s.*

پارشیه *pārushya*, m. aloë wood or *agallochum*: in law, this term denotes harshness or violence. *danda-pārushya*, assault and battery. *vāk-pārushya*, slander, calumny, libel. *s.*

پارک *pārak*, what purifies, protects, cherishes; what enables one to cross (a river) or go through the world. *s.*

پاراکنشی *pārikānshī*, m. an ascetic, one who lives in devout contemplation. *s.*

پارکھی *pārkhī*, m. an examiner. *s.*

پارگ *pārag*, crossing, going over or beyond the world. *s.*

پارگت *pār-gat*, crossed, gone over; pure, holy; a Jin, or Jain, deified teacher. *s.*

پارل *pāral*, m. name of a plant (*Bignonia chelonoides* or *Bignonia suaveolens*, Roxb.). *s.*

پارلویک *pārilaulik*, belonging to the next world. *s.*

پارماتھک *pārmārthik*, preferable, best, most desirable. *s.*

پارمپرج *pāramparj*, m. traditional instruction, tradition, continuous order or succession. *s.*

پارمپرجوپدیش *pāramparjopadesh*, m. traditional instruction. *s.*

پارن *pāran*, m. a cloud; eating or drinking after a fast. *s.*

پارنایه *pārīnāya*, m. property received at the time of marriage by a woman. *s.*

پارنا *pārnā*, a. to finish, to perform. *s.*

پارنا *pārnā*, m. breaking a fast. *s.*

پاروار *pārwār*, on both sides (of a river); quite through, through and through. *s.*

پاروت *pārvat*, m. a tree called the large nimble (*Melia sempervirens*). *s.*

پاروتی *pārvaṭī*, f. daughter of *parvat*, a mountain, q.d. mountain-born; the goddess *Durgā*, the wife of *Shiva*; the olibanum tree (*Boswellia thurifera*); another tree (*Celtis orientalis*). *s.*

پاروتیه *pārvaṭiya*, adj. mountainous. *s.*

پارون *pārvaṇ*, m. the general funeral ceremony to be offered to all the manes at the *Parva* or junction of the sun and moon, at which double oblations to the ancestors are offered. *s.*

پاره *pāra*, m. a strap, a slip, a piece, a bit; *pāra-doz*, m. a patcher; a tent-maker, or one who applies the leather parts in tents, screens, &c. *p.*

پاری *pārī*, f. time, tour, turn. *s.*

پاریاتر *pārīyātra*, m. name of a mountain (same as *pārīpātra*). *s.*

پاریندر *pārīndra*, m. a lion; a large snake (*boa*). *s.*

پارینه *pārīna*, ancient, past, elapsed. *pārīna dāftar*, an ancient record. *p.*

پاز *pār*, f. a scaffold. *s.*

پازا *pārā*, m. a quarter of a town, ward; (in Dakh.) a calf. *h.*

پازوتنا *pār-parnā*, to sustain an injury, to receive a blow. *d.*

پازنا *pārnā*, a. to let fall; to collect lamp-black; (Dakh.) to finish, to accomplish. *h.*

پازوا *pārwā* (same as *salḥh*, q. v.). *d.*

پازها *pārḥā*, m. a hog-deer (*Cervus porcinus*). *h.*

پازھی *pārḥī*, f. crossing a river (when travelling on it); a young buffalo, a calf. *h.*

پازهر *pāzahr*, f. bezoar stone. *p.*

پاس *pās*, m. a rope, a noose (v. *pāsh*). *s.*

پاس *pās*, near, about, at, in the possession of. *s.*

پاس *pās*, m. watch, guard, defence; a space of about three hours (the same as *pahr*, q. v.), observance, preservation. *pās i khāṭir*, attention to (one's) wishes. *p.*

پاسا *pāsā*, m. a die (pl. *pāse*, dice), the long dice with which *chaupar* is played; a throw of dice. *s.* [tincl; a shepherd, protector. *p.*

پاسبان *pās-bān*, m. a watchman, guard, sentinel.

پاسبانی *pās-bānī*, f. watch, guard, protection, keeping. *p.*

پاستان *pāstān*, former, of yore. *p.*

پاسداری *pās-dārī*, f. watching, guardianship. *p.*

پاسنگ *pā-sang*, m. a weight or make-weight, an equipoise, a balance. *p.*

پاسی *pāsi*, f. a net; a rope with which the legs of a horse are bound. *s.*

پاسی *pāsi*, m. a fowler; one whose business is to make *tāḍī* or *tārī* (so named from the rope round his leg when he climbs the *tār* tree). *s.*

پاسی *pāsi* (from *pās*), a watchman; (ours were called "watchy," from "watch," in my young days). *p.*

پاش *pāsh*, (in comp.) scattering, sprinkling. *p.*

پاش *pāsh*, m. a fetter, chain, tie; the string for fastening tame animals, the net or noose for catching birds, deer, &c.; a noose, a weapon of combat. *s.*

پاشا *pāshā*, m. a die, a throw of dice. *s.*

پاشان *pāshān*, m. a stone. *s.*

پاشان بهیدی *pāshān-bhedī*, m. a plant (*Plectanthus scutellaroides*). *s.*

پاش بندھ *pāsh-baddha*, noosed, snared, caught, bound. *s.* [vered. *d.*

پاش پاش *pāsh-pāsh*, broken to pieces, shivered.

پاش بندھ *pāsh-bandh*, m. a noose, a snare, a halter, a net. *s.*

پاشت *pāshit*, tied, fettered, bound. *s.*

پاش چاتی *pāsh-chūṭya*, adj. behind, being behind, subsequent; western. *s.*

پاشک *pāshak*, m. a die, particularly the oblong die used to play *chaupar*. *s.* [feet. *h.*

پاشک *pāshak*, m. an ornament for the

پاشند *pāshand*, } m. a heretic, an

پاشندی *pāshandī*, } impostor, a sectarian, a Jaina, a Baudha or Buddhist. *s.*

پاشنه *pāshna* or *pāshinu*, m. the beel. *p.*

پاشویه *pā-shoya*, m. feet-washing. *p.*

پاشی *pāshī*, f. diffusion, scattering. *p.*

پاشی پاشی *pāshī*, m. one armed with a net or noose. *s.*

پاشیدن *pāshidan*, to sprinkle, to scatter. *p.*

پاک *pāk*, pure, clean, upright. *pāk-burda*, to carry clean off. *pāk-soḥḥān*, to burn or be burnt utterly. *p.* [confection. *s.*

پاک پاک *pāk*, m. an electuary medicine, a پاکیز *pāk-bāz*, undefiled (generally applied to the mind). *p.* [mind. *h.*

پاکبازی *pāk-bāzī*, f. purity (generally of پاک پهل *pāk-phal*, m. the Caronda (*Carissa carondus*). *s.*

پاکدامن *pāk-dāman*, chaste, pure. *p.*

پاکدامنی *pāk-dāmanī*, f. chastity, purity. *p.*

پاک رجن *pāk-ranjan*, m. the leaf of the *Laurus cassia*. *s.*

پاک رو *pāk-rau*, upright in conduct. *p.*

پاکڑ *pākṛ*, } the citron-leaved
پاکڑیا *pākṛiyā*, } Indian fig-tree
(*Ficus venosa*). *h.*

پاک زاده *pāk-zāda*, a washerman. *d.*

پاک ستهان *pāk-sthān*, m. a kitchen. *s.*

پاک سترسی *pāk-sāṇṣī*, f. a table-vice, a bench-vice (this is a modern name for the instrument which was introduced by Europeans). *h.*

پاک شالا *pāk-shālā*, m. a kitchen. *s.*

پاکشیه *pākshya*, belonging to a side or party. *s.* [unpolluted. *a.p.*

پاک صاف *pāk-sāf*, pure, clean, undefiled,

پاک صافی *pāk-ṣāfī*, f. purity, sanctity. *p.*

پاکل *pākal*, producing maturity, suppurative; m. *Costus speciosus*. *s.*

پاکلی *pākali*, m. a plant (*Bauhinia candida*). *s.* [(*Cucumis usitatissimus*). *s.*

پاکلی *pākālī*, f. a sort of cucumber

پاکنا *pāknā*, n. to boil in syrup. *s.*

پاکھا *pākhā*, m. a shed, any small building leaning against the wall of a yard or area. *h.*

پاکھان *pākhān* or *pāshān*, m. a stone. *s.*

پاکھر *pākhar*, f. an iron armour for the defence of a horse or elephant. *h.*

پاکھند *pākḥand* or *pāshand*, m. wickedness, deceit, hypocrisy, heresy, a heretic, a heterodox Hindū, adopting the exterior marks of the classes, but not respecting the ordinances of the Vedas. *s.*

پاکھندی *pākḥandī* or *pāshandī*, deceitful, hypocritical, heretical, wicked. *s.*

پاکي *pākī*, f. purity, cleansing. *pākī-lenā*, a. to shave or pluck hair from parts concealed. *p.*

پاکیزگی *pākizagī*, f. cleanliness, purity, neatness. *p.* [Innocent, of pure conduct. *s.*

پاکیزه *pākiza*, clean, pure, neat. *pākiza-rau*,

پاکیه *pākya*, m. *Bitlaban*, a medicinal salt, impregnated with iron; nitre, saltpetre. *s.*

پاک *pāk*, f. a turban; syrup; a poll-tax formerly levied on all males over twelve years of age. *s.* [Marhattās) a stud. *h.*

پاکا *pāgā*, m. a troop of horse; (among

پاکر *pāgur*, m. act of chewing the cud; rumination. *h.* [to ruminate. *h.*

پاکرانا *pāgurānā*, a. to chew the cud,

پاکل *pāgal*, m. a fool, idiot, madman (a word peculiar to Bengal, and vulgarly sounded *pogle*). *h.*

پال *pāl*, m.f. shelter; a sail; a small tent; layers of straw, leaves, &c., between which unripe mangoes are ripened; a dyke or dam; crown lands kept in the hands of government. *h.*

پالا *pālā*, m. frost, hoar frost, snow; trust, charge; cherishing, protecting, fostering; a heap of earth made by children to separate the two parties in a game called *kabaḍḍī*; leaves of a tree named *jharberī* (a species of *Zizyphus*) *pālā-parna*, n. to snow. *pālē-parnā*, to fall within the power of another. *s.*

پالاش *pālāsh*, green; belonging to the *pālās* tree, made of its wood; m. green colour. *s.*

پالاش کھند *pālāsh-kḥand*, m. a country in India, the western part of Behar. *s.*

پالان *pālān*, m. obeisance performed by embracing the feet; reverence, respect, veneration. *s.*

پالان *pālān*, m. pack-saddles, dorsers. *p.*

پالیت *pālīt*, cherished, nourished. *s.*

پالایش *pālāyish*, f. filtration, percolation. *p.*

پالغز *pā-laghz*, a slip of the foot, a stumble; met. error, ruin. *p.*

پالک *pālak*, one who protects, nourishes, &c. m. a kind of green (a species of spinach); a bedstead. *s.*

پالیک *pālīk* or *pālak*, m. a cherisher, a protector, a guardian, a watchman, a preserver. *pālak-putr*, adopted son. *pālak-bēta*, a boy who has been bought of his parents, hence a slave. *s.*

پالک جوی *pālak-jūhī*, f. name of a medicinal tree (*Justicia namta*, also *Isora undulata* Roxb.) *h.*

پالکری *pālakrī*, f. blocks of wood placed under the feet of a bed to raise it (it is the custom to have two such blocks ready to raise the head of a bed, to give it a sloping position). *h.*

پالکڑا *pālakṛā*, m. a child adopted as a son. *pālakṛī*, an adopted daughter. *h.*

پالکی پالکی *pālki*, f. a litter, a sedan, commonly called by Europeans *palankeen*. *pālki-sawār*, one who rides in a *pālki*. *pālki-nishin*, entitled to be carried in a *pālki* (formerly this privilege was granted to individuals by a king or viceroy). *h.*

پال پالان *pālan*, m. bringing up, rearing, breeding. *s.*

پالنا پالنا *pālnā*, a. to bring up, to breed, to educate; to guard, to protect; m. a cradle. *s.*

پالند پالند *pāhind*, m. a sort of jasmine (*Jasminum pubescens*). *s.*

پالندھی پالندھی *pāhindhī*, f. a plant commonly called *teori* (*Convolvulus turpethum*) the black sort. *s.*

پالندک پالندک *pālanak*, m. olibanum tree (*Boswellia thurifera*); a sort of beet-root (*Beta Bengalensis*); a hawk. *s.*

پالندکی پالندکی } f. incense, the gum
پالندکی پالندکی } or resin of the
olibanum. *s.*

پالہنگ پالہنگ *pā-lahang*, m. a tether, a halter. *p.*

پالی پالی *pālī*, who or what nourishes or protects; m. a cowherd; f. a battle between birds; a place where birds fight; a covering of a pot. *h.*

پالیز پالیز *pālez*, f. a melon-field. *p.*

پاما پاما *pāmā*, f. cutaneous eruption, herpes, scab. *s.*

پاماری پاماری *pāmāri*, m. sulphur. *s.*

پامال پامال } trodden under foot, ruined,
پامال پامال } devastated. *p.*

پامالی پامالی } f. ruin, devastation. *p.*
پامالی پامالی }

پامار پامار *pāmar*, adj. wicked, vile, base; stupid, idiot, fool. *s.* [loor. *p.*

پامردی پامردی *pā-mardī*, f. strength; resolution, valour;
پاماری پاماری *pāmārī*, f. silken clothes, silk dress; the wife of a man of inferior caste. *h.*

پامن پامن *pāman*, diseased with herpes. *s.*

پان پان *pān*, m. act of drinking; drink in general; betel leaf (leaves of *Piper betel*); (in Dakh.) a leaf (of any plant in general). *pān uphāmā* or *pān lenā* (to accept or take the betel leaf), to consent, to agree. *s.*

پانی پانی *pāni*, m. the hand. *s.*

پانا پانا *pānā*, a. to get, to acquire, to find, to enjoy, to suffer, to overtake, to reach, to accept, to obtain; m. a plant growing in stagnant water. *s.*

پانہج پانہج *pāni-bhuj*, m. the glomerous fig-tree, (*Ficus glomerata*). *s.*

پانپ پانپ *pānp*, sin, crime (v. *pāp*); also agony, anguish, torture. *h.*

پانپا پانپا *pān-pātra*, m. a glass, a drinking vessel. *s.*

پانپی پانپی *pāmpī*, wicked, criminal, sinful. *h.*

پانت پانت *pānt*, f. a line (of writing); a rank of soldiers, a row. *s.*

پانتار پانتار *pāntar*, m. a desert field. *s.*

پانتھ پانتھ *pānth*, m. a traveller. *s.*

پانتی پانتی *pāntī*, f. a row. *s.*

پانجر پانجر *pānjar*, m. the ribs, the side; a side or quarter (synon. with *qarf*). *s.*

پانچ پانچ *pānch*, five; (in Dakh.) an emerald. *s.*

پانچال پانچال *pānchāl*, belonging to the country of Panchāl; m. the sovereign of Panchāl; the company or association of five trades, viz. carpenter, weaver, barber, washerman, and shoemaker. *s.*

پانچھاٹنک پانچھاٹنک *pānch chhaṭānk*, a toll of five *chhaṭānks* (q. v.) in a *rūpi*'s worth of rice or paddy, established in large cities to defray the expense of inspectors of weighmen, stationed in the *bāzāra*, &c. to prevent fraud in the weight and measure of commodities sold therein. *h.*

پانچواں پانچواں *pānchvān*, the fifth. *s.*

پانچی پانچی *pānchī*, f. a kind of weed growing in tanks and pools. *d.*

پاندان پاندان *pān-dān*, m. a box for holding betel and its apparatus. *s. p.*

پانڈ پانڈ *pāndu*, pale or yellowish white; m. pale or yellowish white colour; name of an ancient king of India, and nominal father of the five Pāndava princes; f. a plant commonly called *Mashani* (*Glycine debilis*). *s.*

پانڈبھوم پانڈبھوم *pāndu-bhūm*, m. a country with a light-coloured soil. *s.*

پانڈپوترا پانڈپوترا *pāndu-putra*, m. son of Pāndu, either of the Pāndava princes. *s.* [ing. *s.*

پانڈیتی پانڈیتی *pānditī*, f. scholarship, learn-

پانڈر پانڈر *pāndar* or پانڈور *pāndur*, pale or yellowish white; m. pale or yellowish white colour. *pāndar*, the many flowered jasmine. *pāndur*, the white leprosy; vitiligo. *s.* [cane. *s.*

پانڈرا پانڈرا *pāndrā*, m. a species of sugar-plant commonly called *sitalā* (perhaps *Phrynium dichotomum*). *s.*

پانڈردم پانڈردم *pāndur-drum*, m. a plant (*Echites antidyenterica*). *s.*

پانڈرشکار پانڈرشکار *pāndu-sharkarā*, f. light-coloured gravel (disease). *s.*

پانڈکمال پانڈکمال *pāndu-kambal*, m. a kind of stone, limestone or marble. *s.*

پانڈلوما پانڈلوما *pāndu-lomā*, f. a plant (*Glycine debilis*). *s.* [opal, a pale soil. *s.*

پانڈمریکا پانڈمریکا *pāndu-mṛittikā*, f. the

پانڈناگ پانڈناگ *pāndu-nāg*, m. a plant (*Rolleria tinctoria*). *s.*

پانڈاو پانڈاو *pāndav* or *pāndava*, a descendant of king Pāndu, but more especially his five sons distinguished in the great wars detailed in the *Mahābhārata*. *s.*

پاندورن **पाण्डुवर्ण** *pāṇḍu-varṇa*, adj. white; m. whiteness. *s.*

پاندورا **पाण्डुरा** *pāṇḍurā*, m. a light-coloured soil; a mixed soil of clay and sand. *s.*

پانڈی **पाण्डे** *pāṇḍe*, } m. a title of Brāhmins,
پانڑی **पाण्डे** *pāṇḍe*, } a priest, a teacher. *s.*

پانزدہ **पान्जदह** *pāṇzdah*, fifteen. *panzdahum*, fifteenth. *p.*

پانس **पांस** *pāṇs*, m. manure, a dunghill. *pāṇs ho jānā*, n. to rot, to become mellow (land). *s.*

پانس **पांसु** *pāṇsu*, f. a rib, the rib bones. *s.*

پانسا **पांसा** *pāṇsā*, m. (lit. a throw), a die (v. *pāsā*) *h.*

پانسنا **पांसना** *pāṇsnā*, a. to manure. *h.*

پانسو **पांसौ** *pāṇsau*, } five hundred. *pāṇsū*, a

پانسی **पांसे** *pāṇsai*, } rib bone. *s.*

پانسی **पांसी** *pāṇsī*, a net for carrying grass or straw. *h.*

پانش **पांशु** *pāṇshu*, m. manure. *s.*

پانش پتر **पांशुपुत्र** *pāṇshu-putra*, m. a pot-herb (*Chenopodium album*). *s.*

پانشج **पांशुज** *pāṇshuj*, m. salt extracted from soil, rock or fossil salt. *s.*

پانشکا **पांशुका** *pāṇshukā*, f. a fragrant plant (*Pandanus odoratissimus*). *s.* [phuret of iron. *s.*

پانشکاسیس **पांशुकासीस** *pāṇshukāsīs*, m. sul-

پانشل **पांशुल** *pāṇshul*, m. a kind of tree (*Cissalpinia bonducella*). *s.* [quagmire. *s.*

پانک **पांक** *pāṅk*, m. a bog, mire, mud, slough,

پانکت **पांक्त** *pāṅkta*, linear, in line or row. *s.*

پانگ **पांग** *pāṅg*, mud left by inundations; alluvial soil. *h.*

پانگا **पांगा** *pāṅgā*, m. culinary salt, obtained from the sea-sand, as by the process in use on the sea-coast of Bengal. *h.*

پان گره **पाणिग्रहण** *pāṇi-grahan*, m. marriage, the junction of the hands of the bride and bridegroom. *pāṇi-grahanik*, matrimonial. *s.*

پان گرہیٹا **पाणिगृहीता** *pāṇi-grihitā*, f. a bride, one wedded according to the ritual. *s.*

پانن **पाणिनि** *pāṇini*, m. a muni and inspired grammarian. *s.* [the grammarian. *s.*

پانینی **पाणिनीय** *pāṇinīya*, belonging to Pāṇini

پانو **पांन** *pāṇn*, m. leg, foot. *pāṇn utarnā*, to be dislocated (the foot). *pāṇn uṭhānā* or *chalānā*, to go quickly. *pāṇn upānā*, to interfere unprofitably in any one's affairs. *pāṇn baṛhānā*, to take the lead among one's equals; to desist from one's former course.

pāṇn bhar-jānā, numbness of the feet, sleeping of the feet. *pāṇn-pāṇn* or *pāṇn-pāṇn*, on foot. *pāṇn par pāṇn rakhnā*, to imitate or adopt the conduct of another; to walk in the steps of another; to sit at ease, to sit cross-legged. *pāṇn-pāṇn*, to entreat submissively. *pāṇn pakarṇā*, to beseech submissively; to prevent one from going. *pāṇn pūjānā*, to honour another; to

avoid another. *pāṇn phailākar sonā*, (lit. to sleep with legs extended) is applied to signify that a person is in perfect content and security. *pāṇn phailānā*, to insist, be obstinate. *pāṇn phūk phūk rakhnā*, to do any thing carefully. *pāṇn pīpnā*, to stamp with impatience. *pāṇn tale mālānā*, to give one pain, to annoy. *pāṇn-tornā*, to desist from visiting any person; also to visit one very often; to be tired. *pāṇn pābit rakhnā*, to persevere firmly in a resolution. *pāṇn jamānā*, to stand firmly. *pāṇn chal-jānā*, to totter, to become unstable. *pāṇn dho dho pinā* (lit. to drink the water with which one's feet are washed) expresses perfect confidence. *pāṇn dānā*, to prepare for and commence an undertaking. *pāṇn dignā*, to slip. *pāṇn ragarṇā*, to go about foolishly and unprofitably; to be in the agonies of death. *pāṇn zamin par na phārnā* is used to indicate excessive joy. *pāṇn-sonā*, to be numbed, to sleep (the foot). *pāṇn se pāṇn bāndhnā* to watch one close. *pāṇn se pāṇn bhirānā*, to be near. *pāṇn kām-k.*, to occupy a fixed habitation; to adopt a new resolution. *pāṇn kā angūṭhā*, m. the great toe. *pāṇn kāmpanā* or *tharītharānā*, to fear to attempt any thing. *pāṇn kisi kā ukhārnā*, to move any person from his place, from his intention or resolution. *pāṇn kisi kā gale meṭh dānā*, to convict one by his own arguments. *pāṇn kī angūṭī*, f. or *pāṇn kā angūṭhā*, m. a toe. *pāṇn gārṇā*, to plant one's feet, to stand immovable. *pāṇn lagṇā*, to make obeisance. *pāṇn nikālnā*, to exceed one's proper limits; to withdraw from an undertaking; to be a ringleader in a criminal action. *dabē pāṇn ānā*, to come gently and unperceived as a spy. *s.*

پانوروی **पांनरोई** *pāṇn-roṭī*, f. a kind of loaf. *h.*

پانوتا **पांनोटा** *pāṇnōṭā*, m. a cloth or carpet spread for great personages to walk on. *h.*

پانون **पांनो** *pāṇnō* (for *pāṇnōṭ*, pl. of *pāṇn*), the feet; the first *nāṇ*, being nasal, is generally omitted in writing, and a *hamza* substituted, as *pāṇnō*. *h.*

پانهر **पांनहर** *pāṇhar*, m. a kind of reed. *h.*

پانی **पांनि** *pāṇi*, m. water; lustre, &c.; sperm;

pāṇi bharnā, to confess inferiority. *pāṇi parṇā*, n. to rain. *pāṇi pī pī kornā*, to curse excessively (i.e. till the throat being dry must be moistened by drinking). *pāṇi jānā*, n. to be afflicted with the *fluor albus*; to be disgraced; to shed tears. *pāṇi chālānā*, n. to be afflicted with the *fluor albus*. *pāṇi d.*, to offer a libation of water to satisfy the manes of a deceased person after the corpse has been burnt. *pāṇi se patlā-k.*, to abash, put to shame. *pāṇi kā bulbulā* (a bubble of water) indicates instability; *pāṇi-k.*, a. to abash; to facilitate. *pāṇi-marnā*, n. to dry up, to be evaporated; to exhibit signs confirming a suspicion. *pāṇi mārṇā*, or *pāṇi tornā*, to draw, in nautical phrase; as, *yih jahāz kitnā pāṇi mārṭā* (or *torṭā*) hai? "What is the draught of this ship? How much does she draw?" *pāṇi meṭh āg lagānā*, to revive a contention which had subsided; *pāṇi na-māṅnā*, to be slain with a single stroke (of the sword &c.), and die instantly. *s.*

پانیاملک **पांनियामलक** *pāṇiyāmalak*, m. a fruit (*Flacourtia cataphracta*). *s.*

پانیپی **पांनपी** *pāṇyapī*, f. the foot of a bed. *s.*

پانیی **पांनिय** *pāṇiya*, drinkable, to be drunk. *s.*

پانیی پڑھ **पांनियपूढ़** *pāṇiya-pūṛṭhaj*, m. an aquatic plant (*Pistia stratiotes*). *s.*

پانیی مولک **पांनियमूलक** *pāṇiya-mūlah*, m. a plant (*Serratula anthelmintica*). *s.* [otter. *s.*

پانیی نکل **पांनियनकुल** *pāṇiya-nakula*, m. an

پاو **पां** *pā*, o, m. a quarter, fourth part. *s.*

پاوت **पां** *pā*, o, m. a quarter, fourth part. *s.*

پاؤنکی *pā, o-tāhī* or *پاؤنکی* *pā, o-tāhī*, f. the present fee of a *kānūn-go* (q.v.), allowed by government, at the rate of four ānās per hundred rupees, on the net revenue of each district, to defray the expenses of the establishment. *h.*

پاؤتی *pā, o-ti*, f. what one gets, gain, income; *pā, ūti*, a kind of lamp. *h.*

پاؤزہ *pā, o-zahr*, the bezoar stone. *d.*

پاؤس *pāmas*, m. the rainy season. *s.*

پاؤک *pāwah*, purifier, purificatory; m. fire; a saint, a person purified by religious abstraction; a tree the wood of which is used to procure fire by attrition (*Premna spinosa*); lead wort (*Plumbago zeylanica*); marking-nut plant (*Semecarpus anacardium*). *s.*

پاؤلا *pā, olā*, m. a quarter of any coin, as of a rupee, &c. *s.*

پاؤمان *pāvamān*, purificatory. *s.*

پاؤن *pāvan*, sacred, holy, purifying; m. water; penance, purification by acts of austerity; the eleocarpus seed; a kind of grass (*Costus*). *s.*

پاؤن *pā, on* (pl. of *pā*), feet. *pā, on par* *leṣha mār-leṇā*, to hit one's own feet with the adze, i.e. to occasion one's own failure. *pā, on dhūl*, calamity, misfortune. *h.* [shell. *s.*

پاؤن دھون *pāvan-dhvanī*, a conch
پاؤنا *pāvnā*, a. to get, to obtain, &c. (see *pānā*); m. a plant growing in stagnant water. *s.*

پاؤی *pāwī*, who or what purifies. *s.*

پاؤات *pāhāt*, m. the mulberry tree (*Morus Indica*). *h.*

پاؤان *pāhān*, } m. a stone; the head-
پاؤان *pāhan*, } man of a village. *s.*

پاؤال *pāhal*, the ceremony of initiation into the Sikh religion and community. *h.*

پاؤن *pāhun*, m. a guest. *s.*

پاؤنا *pāhunā*, m. a guest; son-in-law. *s.*

پاؤنی *pāhunī*, f. a female guest. *s.*

پاؤو *pāhū*, m. a person, individual. *h.*

پاؤی *pāhī* (also *pāhī-asāmī*), m. a non-resident cultivator. *pāhī-kāshī*, cultivation by non-residents. *h. p.*

پاؤی *pā, e*, m. a peasant residing in one village, and cultivating land belonging to another village. *h.*

پاؤی *pā, i*, } f. a coin, the fourth part
پاؤین *pā, in*, } of an āna. *s.*

پاؤی *pā, i*, } f. pins used by weavers to
پاؤین *pā, in*, } wind off the warp from; the word *pā, i* is frequently used for *pāhī*, q.v. a non-resident, &c. *h.*

پاؤی *pā, e*, m. foot, leg, the foot or stand of a table, chair, &c. *pā, e-band* (tied by the leg), met. encumbered with a family. *pā, e būṭī*, remainder, balance in hand. *pā, e-takht*, m. the royal residence, or place of general residence of the royal family. *pā, e-turāb*, m.

the first stage of a journey (it is usual to make one short stage at the commencement of a journey, and there to wait a few days to collect every thing necessary). *pā, e-jāma*, drawers, trousers. *pā, e ḥisāb lānā*, to settle accounts. *pā, e-dām*, m. a gin, a springe, a snare, a noose. *pā, e-zanjir*, (chained by the leg) met. encumbered with a family. *pā, e-zīā*, m. a loop or slip-knot tied to the legs of falcons, &c.; a staple. *pā, e zeb*, a female ornament, worn round the ankles. *pā, e lagnā*, n. to make obeisance by embracing the feet (a token of respect paid by the Hindūs to Brāhmins). *pā, e-māl*, trampled on, ruined, utterly subdued. *pā, e-māl-k.*, to trample on, to destroy, to lay waste, to ravage. *pā, e-mālī*, f. destruction, ravage, ruin, occasioned by an army or cattle overrunning and trampling fields, &c.; *pā, e-mardī*, f. courage, resolution. *p.*

پاؤ *pāyā*, m. the foot of a bedstead, &c. *p.*

پاؤاب *pāyāb*, fordable, within man's depth; m. a ford. *p.*

پاؤابی *pāyābī*, f. quality of being fordable. *p.*

پاؤان *pāyān*, m. } end, extremity; comple-
پاؤانی *pāyānī*, f. } tion. *p.*

پاؤپوش *pā, e-posh*, a shoe, a slipper. *p.*

پاؤی *pā, e-tāba*, m. a sock, a sandal. *p.*

پاؤی *pāyāṭh*, m. a scaffold. *h.*

پاؤی *pā, e-jāma*, m. drawers, trousers. *p.*

پاؤی *pā, e-ḥāna*, m. a necessary, a privy. *p.*

پاؤیدار *pā, e-dār*, firm, steady, durable, permanent. *p.*

پاؤیداری *pā, e-dārī*, permanency, stability. *p.*

پاؤیری *pā, e-erī*, f. foundation, basis. *d.*

پاؤیس *pāyas*, made of milk or water; m. an oblation of milk, rice, and sugar. *s.*

پاؤیز *pāyiz*, the autumnal season. *p.*

پاؤیزہ *pā, e-zahr*, the bezoar stone. *p.*

پاؤیک *pāyik*, m. a messenger, harbin-ger; a foot-soldier. *s.*

پاؤی کار *pā, e-kār*, a person who purchases goods from the manufacturer to sell to the merchant; a non-resident labourer hired to cultivate land. *p.*

پاؤی کاشت *pā, e-kāshī*, (land) let out to non-resident tenants; *pā, e-kāshī zamin*, land cultivated by peasants not residing upon the spot. *p.*

پاؤیکہ *pā, e-gāh*, m. rank, dignity; a stable. *p.*

پاؤیل *pāyal* or *پاؤیل* *pāyil*, firm of foot, steady, easy paced (elephant); f. an ornament for the feet; a bamboo ladder. *p.*

پاؤی مال *pā, e-māl*, subdued, trampled under foot. *p.* [tion. *p.*

پاؤی مالی *pā, e-mālī*, devastation, destruc-

پاؤی موز *pā, e-moz*, m. a kind of pigeons. *p.*

پاؤین *pā, in*, low, lower, under, the lower part. *p.*

پاؤی *pā, in*, f. pins used by weavers to wind off the warp from. *h.*

پاینت پاینت *pāyint*, } f. the foot of a bed,
پاینتی پاینتی *pāyanti*, } the side towards the
پاینتی پاینتی *pā,inti*, } feet. s.

پاینتی *pā,inti*, f. inferiority, lowness. p.

پایند *pāyanda*, firm, permanent. p.

پایه *pāya*, m. a step, degree; rank, dignity; the foot of a table, chair, &c.; the foundations of a building. p.

پاییز *pāyīz*, autumn; met. old age. p.

پبتر پبتر *pabitr*, undefiled, nice, clean; m. the Brāhmanical cord. *pabitra-tā*, f. purity, holiness. s.

پبتر پبتر *pabitrā*, m. a Brāhmanical thread; a string of silken beads; a knotted piece of *Kūsha* grass used in religious ceremonies of the Hindūs. f. holy basil (*Ocimum sanctum*); a river a little to the north-west of Hardwar, the *Pabar*; the 12th of the light fortnight of Shrawan, a festival in honour of Vishnu. p.

پبتری پبتری *pabitrī*, f. a ring of *Kūsha* grass (*Poa cynosuroides*), or of gold, silver, or copper, worn on the ring-finger and fore-finger by Hindūs during religious worship. s.

پپاسا پپاسا *pipāsā*, f. thirst. *pipāsīt*, *pipāsan*, or *pipān*, thirsty. s.

پپتا پپتا *pippatā*, f. a kind of sweetmeat. s.

پپرماس پپرماس *paparmās*, the shaddock or pampelmase (*Citrus decumanus*). d.

پپڑا پپڑا *paprā*, m. a crust, a scale. s.

پپڑی پپڑی *papri*, f. a scab, a scale, scurf; thin cakes of bread; scales formed by the drying up of moist earth. s.

پپڑیاک پپڑیاک *papriyā-kat*, } f. a kind
پپڑیاک پپڑیاک *papriyā-kath*, } of white-
coloured *kath* (ex. of *Mimosa catechu*). h.

پپڑیلا پپڑیلا *papriḷā*, scurfy, scabby. s.

پپل پپل *pippal*, m. the holy fig-tree (*Ficus religiosa*). s.

پپلک پپلک *pippalak*, m. a nipple. s.

پپلی پپلی *pippali*, f. long pepper (in Dakh. *pipḷi*). *pippali-mūl*, m. the root of long pepper. s.

پپنی پپنی *papni*, f. the eyelash. h.

پپوٹا پپوٹا *papotā*, f. the eyelid. s.

پپہا پپہا *papihā*, } m. a sparrow-hawk
پپہا پپہا *papihā*, } (*Falco nisus*). h.

پپی پپی *pippē*, the dregs or lees of any thing when poured out or drained. d.

پپیا پپیا *papaiyā*, m. a kind of child's whistle; name of a tree and of its fruit (the *Papaw* tree; *Carica papaya*). h.

پپیتکی پپیتکی *pipitaki*, f. the 12th of the month Vaisakh, when giving away water is an act of merit. s. [ant. s.]

پپیلک پپیلک *pipilah*, m. a large black

پپیلکا پپیلکا *pipilikā*, f. the common small red ant. s.

پت پت *pat*, f. good name, honour, character. s.

پت پت *pat* or پتی *pati*, m. a lord, master, husband. *pati*, m. a leaf. s.

پت پتی *patti*, m. a company, a platoon, consisting of one chariot, one elephant, three horse, and five foot. s.

پت پتی *pit* or پتی *pitt*, m. bile, gall. s.

پت پت *put*, m. a hell to which the childless are said to be condemned. s.

پتا پتا *pitā*, m. a father. s.

پتا پتا *pittā*, m. bile, the gall-bladder; met. anger, emotion of mind. *pittā warnā*, to subside (anger). *pittā nikānā*, to chastise. s.

پتا پتا *patā*, m. a sign, mark, symptom, hint, direction, address (or place where one is directed), a label; a book of instructions and regulations for rent collectors. *patā-rakhnā* or *-lagānā*, to seek for, to endeavour to find out. h.

پتا پتا *pattā*, m. a leaf; a trinket. *pattā honā*, to run away, to flee. s. [ner. s.]

پتا پتا *patākā*, f. a standard, flag, banner.

پتاکی پتاکی *patāki*, m. an ensign, a standard-bearer. s.

پتال پتال *patāl* or پتال *pattāl*, m. (in Hindū mythology) the infernal regions, or a place under the earth (v. *pātāl*). s.

پتامہ پتامہ *pitā-maha*, a paternal grandfather; a name of *Brahma*, the great father of all. s.

پتامہ پتامہ *pitāmahi*, a father's mother. s.

پتانبہ پتانبہ *pitāmbar*, m. a silk cloth of a yellow colour, a dress worn by *Kṛiṣṇa*. s.

پتاہ پتاہ *putā,ī*, the act of plastering; price paid for plastering. p.

پتبرت پتبرت *patibrāt*, m. chastity, modesty. s.

پتبرتا پتبرتا *patibratā*, f. chaste (woman). s.

پتپاڑا پتپاڑا *pit-pāprā*, m. name of a medicinal plant (*Oldenlandia biflora*). s.

پتپی پتپی *patpiti*, the grass warbler, a small bird. h. [vial deposits. h.]

پتپڑ پتپڑ *patpar*, land susceptible of allu-

پتپڑی پتپڑی *patparī*, surface of soft land caked by sunshine after rain. h.

پتپرا پتپرا *pati-prānā*, f. a faithful wife. s. [infantry. s.]

پتپنکت پتپنکت *patti-pankti*, f. a line of

پتت پتت *patit*, abject, fallen, guilty, abandoned. s.

پتت پاون پتت پاون *patit-pāwan*, purifying the guilty (an epithet of the Deity). s.

پتیتو *patitwa*, m. the conjugal state. *s.*

پت جوار *pitt-jwar*, m. bilious fever. *s.*

پت جھڑ *pat-jhar*, without leaves; *f.* the fall of the leaf, autumn. *pat-jhar honā*, to lose its leaves in autumn (a tree); met. to decay (a person from age). *h.*

پت جھڑی *pat-jharī*, *f.* autumn. *h.*

پت دن *pat-din* or *pati-din*, daily, always, constantly. *s.*

پتر *patra* or *pattar*, m. a leaf; the leaf of the *Laurus cassia*; the leaf of a book, gold leaf, &c.; a sheet or plate of metal, a letter, epistle; a deed. *s.*

پتر *putr* or *putra*, m. a son, a child. *s.*

پتر *pitar*, m. (pl.) fathers, ancestors. *s.*

پتر *pitri* (same as *pitā*), a father (this form is used in compound words). *s.*

پترا *patrā*, m. an almanac; an ephemeris. *s.*

پترانک *patrānk*, m. page, paging. *s.*

پترانگ *patrāng*, m. red sanders (*Pterocarpus santalinus*); red or sappan wood (*Casalpinia sappan*); the *Bhojpatra*, a tree so called; a kind of birch. *s.*

پترائی *pitrai*, *m.* a kinsman, a paternal relation from three generations. *s.*

پترائی *pitrai*, *f.* verdigris, sub-acetate of copper. *s.*

پتر بندھ *pitri-bandhu*, m. a remote or cognate kinsman by the father's side. *s.*

پتر بھکتی *pitri-bhakti*, *f.* filial duty to a father. *s.* [fered to the manes. *s.*

پتر بھوجن *pitri-bhojan*, m. food of-

پتر پتر *pitri-pitri*, m. a paternal grand-father. *s.* [a father, patrimonial. *s.*

پتر پراپت *pitri-prāpta*, received from

پتر پراسو *pitri-prasū*, *f.* a father's mother. *s.*

پتر پুষپ *patra-pushp*, m. a red sort of basil (*Ocimum pilosum*). *s.*

پتر پشیک *patra-pushpak*, m. a kind of birch from the bark of which hukka snakes are made. *s.*

پتر پاکش *pitri-paksha*, } m. the first or

پتر پاکھ *pitar-pakh*, } dark fortnight

of the lunar month *Āśvin*. *s.* [from son to son. *s.*

پتر پوتрін *putra-pautrīn*, descended

پتر تریپ *pitri-tarpan*, m. the part of the hand between the middle finger and the thumb, sacred to the manes; gifts in honour of deceased relatives, distributed at the *shrāddhas* or funeral ceremonies; the act of throwing water out of the right hand at seasons of ablution, by way of offering to the manes. *s.*

پتر تیلہ *pitri-tilhi*, m. day of new moon on which she rises invisible. *s.*

پتر تیرتھ *pitri-tirth*, m. *Gāyā*, the city so called, where the performance of funeral sacrifices is thought to be peculiarly efficacious; the part between the middle finger and the thumb, sacred to the manes. *s.*

پتر جگ *pitri-jag*, m. obsequial rites. *s.*

پتر جیو *putra-jīu*, m. a tree, from the fruit of which necklaces are made, of supposed prolific efficacy (*Nigella putrangiva*). *s.*

پتر دان *pitri-dān*, m. gift in honour of deceased ancestors. *s.*

پتر رنجن *patra-ranjan*, m. embellishing a page, illuminating, gilding. *s.*

پتر ستھان *pitri-sthān*, m. a guardian, a protector; the abode of the manes. *s.*

پتر سوسا *pitri-svasā*, *f.* an aunt, father's sister. *s.*

پتر شیرا *patra-shirā*, *f.* the vein or fibre of a leaf. *s.*

پتر شرادھ *pitri-shrāddha*, m. the obsequial ceremony of a father. *s.*

پتر شرنی *putra-shrenī*, *f.* a plant (*Salvinia cucullata*). *s.* [sequial. *s.*

پترک *pitrik*, paternal, ancestral, ob-

پترکا *putrikā*, *f.* a daughter; a doll. *putrikā-putra*, m. the son of a daughter, appointed to raise issue for the father. *s.* [a letter. *s.*

پترکا *patrikā*, *f.* a leaf, a page, a writing,

پترکار *pitri-kārj*, m. obsequial rites. *s.*

پتر کامیا *putra-kāmyā*, *f.* wish, or affection for, progeny. *s.*

پتر کرم *pitri-karm*, m. } obsequial

پتر کریا *pitri-kriyā*, *f.* } rites. *s.*

پتر گپت *patra-gupta*, m. a species of euphorbia. *s.*

پتر گڑھ *pitri-grīh*, m. burial-ground. *s.*

پتر گن *pitri-gan*, m. a class of progenitors, the sons of the Rishis or Prajāpatīs. *s.*

پتر گھاتک *pitri-ghātak*, a son who is hostile to his father; a parricide. *s.*

پتر لوک *pitri-lok*, m. the world or sphere of the manes: it is variously situated, but principally in the *Bhūvar* region, or mid-heaven. *s.*

پتر مندر *pitri-mandir*, m. the paternal mansion; a cemetery. *s.*

پتر ناریکا *patra-nārikā*, *f.* the fibre or vein of a leaf. *s.*

پتر رنگ *patrang*, m. red sanders (*Pterocarpus santalinus*). *s.*

پترنگا *patringā*, m. name of a bird, the flycatcher (*Merops viridis*). *h.*

پتر پتر *pitarau*, m. (dual), the two parents. *s.*

پتروپشکر *patropashkar*, m. a tree (*Cassia esculenta*). s.

پترورن *patrorna*, m. a plant (*Bignonia indica*). s.

پترورن *pitri-ran*, m. a cemetery; a place where dead bodies are burnt. s.

پتروین *pitri-nya*, m. a paternal uncle. s.

پتروہن *pitri-han*, m. a parricide. s.

پترو پوتی *putri*, f. a daughter. *patrī*, a note, an epistle. s.

پتروشٹ *putreshti*, f. a sacrifice performed for obtaining children. s.

پترویا *patariyā* or *paturiyā*, f. a prostitute. *patariyā-bāz*, a whoremonger. h.

پترویکہ *pitri-yagya*, m. obsequial rites. s.

پتروکھت *patti-sanghati*, f. a body of troops. s. [band. s.]

پتروسیوا *pati-sevā*, f. devotion to a husband. s.

پتکا *pathā*, m. a girdle, a sash. *zari-pathā*, a gold sash granted by the Peahwa as a badge of honour to his officers. h. p.

پتکی *patuki*, f. a small pot, a pan. h.

پتکھن *pitta-ghna*, antibilious s.

پتکھنی *pitta-ghnī*, f. a plant (*Menispermum glabrum*). s.

پتکھنی *pati-ghnī*, f. the murderess of her husband; a line on the hand indicating that a woman will be treacherous to her husband. s.

پتل *pattal*, f. a plate or trencher formed of leaves. s.

پتل *pittal*, bilious; m. brass; the *hujipatr*, or birch tree, of which the bark is used for writing upon. s. [lean, meagre, delicate. h.]

پتلا *patlā*, fine, thin (cloth or liquids);

پتلا *putlā*, m. an image, effigy, idol. s.

پتلا *pittalā*, f. a plant (*Jussieu repens*). s.

پتلانا *pittlānā* or *pittlānā*, n. to be contaminated with verdigris (as food, especially of an acid quality, kept in copper vessels). s.

پتلای *patlā*, f. thinness, fineness, meagreness. h. [m. an image, an idol. s.]

پتلیکا *putlikā* or *puttalikā*, m. the dead leaves fallen

from a tree; the leaves cut from the culm of a reed (*Saccharum spontaneum*), and used for thatching. s.

پتلی *putlī*, f. the pupil of the eye; an image, puppet, idol, doll; the frog of a horse-hoof. *putlī-kā-lārā-k.*, to honour or esteem as the apple of the eye. s.

پتلی *pittalī*, brazen, made of brass. s.

پتلمبار *patimbarā*, f. a bride choosing her husband; a pungent seed (*Nigella indica*). s.

پتئی *patma*, i, sowing fresh sugar cane after cutting the old. h.

پتن *patan*, m. the act of falling. s.

پتن *pattan*, m. act of ordering goods from a manufacturer. h.

پتن *pattan*, m. a city, town; chiefly used in comp., as *erirang-pattan* Seringapatam. s.

پتن جمع خرچ *patan jam'i kharch*, a monthly treasury account, specifying the receipts and disbursements arranged under the different heads for each month. h. p.

پتنک *patang*, m. sappan wood. h.

پتنک *patang*, } m. a moth; a (child's)

پتنکا *patangā*, } paper kite; the sun. s.

پتنکا *patangā*, m. a spark. *patangā honā*, to go rapidly about a business. h.

پتنی *patnī*, f. a wife. *patnī-bhāg*, division of property among a man's widows. s.

پتنی *pattani*, commissioned, manufactured by order. h.

پتوا *pataumā*, m. a leaf. s.

پتوار *patwār*, } f. a rudder or helm. h.

پتوال *patwāl*, }

پتورت *pati-vrat*, m. chastity. s.

پتورتا *pativratā*, f. a chaste and faithful wife. s.

پتوریا *patūriyā*, f. a prostitute. h.

پتونئی *patwanī*, f. a wife devoted to her husband. s.

پتوہ *patoh*, } f. daughter-in-law, son's

پتوہ *patohū*, } wife. s.

پتھ *path*, m. a road, path, highway. s.

پتھ درم *pathi-drum*, m. a sort of *khayar* (*Mimosa alba*). s.

پتھر *patthar*, m. a stone; *patthar-bāzī*, f. throwing stones, playing with stones. *patthar pānī ho jānā*, the melting of a stony heart; a difficult task to be facilitated. *patthar pasīnā*, to be softened or melted (a stony heart). *patthar chhātī par rakhnā*, to be patient by compulsion, or from being without remedy. *patthar sā phenk mārñā*, to reply rashly, without understanding the meaning of one's question. *patthar se sir phornā* or *mārñā*, to teach or instruct a fool. *patthar honā*, to be heavy; to be stable, to stand still; to be unmerciful. s.

پتھرا *pattharā*, n. to become hard (a boil); to be petrified. s.

پتھرا *pattharā*, o, act of stoning. s.

پتھر پھور *patthar-phor*, m. a woodpecker (*Picus*). h.

پتھرچٹا پتھرچٹا *patthar-chaṭā*, m. name of a kind of greens; a skin-flint; name of a serpent; name of a fish; adj. one attached to his own house, who remains there even in distress. *h.*

پتھرچور پتھرچور *patthar-chūr*, m. name of a plant (*Plectranthus aromaticus*, Roxb.). *s.*

پتھرکلا پتھرکلا *pathar-kalā*, m. a firelock. *s.*

پتھری پتھری *pathrī*, f. the flint of a musket; a gizzard; grit, gravel; stone in the bladder. *s.*

پتھریلا پتھریلا *pathrīlā*, stony (as soil). *s.*

پتھک پتھک *pathik*, m. a passenger, a traveller. *s.*

پتھن پتھن *pathin*, m. a division of hell. *s.*

پتھیا پتھیا *pathyā*, f. yellow myrobalan (*Terminalia chebula*). *s.*

پتھیہ پتھیہ *pathya*, proper, fit, suitable, agreeing with (chiefly with respect to diet). *s.*

پتی پتی *patī*, f. a leaf; hemp, of which an intoxicating potion is made; the hem of cloth; (for *pati*, q.v.), a husband, lord, or master. *s.*

پتی پتی *patai*, straw or grass thrown over a field to protect the fresh planted roots from the sun. *s.*

پتیا پتیا *patiyā*, f. a written opinion given by *Pandits* on a point of Hindū law; a letter, a small note. *s.* [brother. *s.*

پتیا پتیا *pitiyā*, a paternal uncle, father's

پتیارا پتیارا *patiyārā*, m. belief, confidence, dependence. *s.*

پتیا پتیا *patiyānā*, a. to confide in, to trust, to depend on, believe. *s.* [land. *h.*

پتیت پتیت *patit*, m. uncultivated, waste

پتیت کی پتیت کی *patit-kamī*, f. a decrease, occasioned by lands being left uncultivated. *h.p.*

پتیری پتیری *patirī*, f. a kind of mat. *s.*

پتیل پتیل *patil*, thin, fine. *h.*

پتیل پتیل *patil*, m. a match for a lamp, a link-stock, a candle-wick. *patil saṭ*, f. the stand or support of a lamp. *p.*

پتیل پتیل *patilā*, m. a pan, a pot. *h.*

پتیل پتیل *patīla* (v. *patil*), a match, &c. *p.*

پت پت *paṭ*, m. a shutter, the valve of a folding-door; a sound; adj. upside down, overturned. *h.*

پت پت *paṭ*, m. the sound resulting from the falling or beating of any thing. *s.*

پت پت *paṭ*, m. cloth, coarse cloth or canvas, a checkered cloth on which chess &c. may be played. *s.* [gent, sharp. *s.*

پت پت *paṭu*, clever, dexterous, skilful, dill-

پت پت *paṭṭ*, m. wove silk; a plant (*Corchorus olitorius*) from the fibres of which, called jute, a coarse sackcloth and cordage are prepared; a royal grant or order written on copper, stone, &c. *s.*

پت پت *puṭ*, m. a menstruum, solvent, flux. *s.*

پٹا پٹا *paṭū*, m. a foil, a wooden scimitar for cudgelling with; a board on which Hindūs sit, whilst eating their meals or performing religious ceremonies. *paṭe-bāz*, a fencer, a cudgel-player; met. a coquette, a wanton, a strumpet; *paṭā kāṭnā*, a. to discharge from service. *h.*

پٹا پٹا *paṭṭā*, m. a lock of hair; a dog-collar; name of harness; f. an ornament for the forehead. *paṭṭā tuṛānā*, to flee, to run away. *h.*

پٹا پٹا *paṭṭā*, m. a deed, particularly a title-deed to land; a grant or lease, specifying the quantity of land possessed by each tenant, and the amount of rent with which it is charged. *paṭṭā-dār*, one who holds his lands by a written engagement. *paṭṭā dah-sāla*, a lease for ten years. *paṭṭā jānāyūt*, leases granted to tenants individually. *paṭṭā tā'ailuṭ*, a dependent lease. *paṭṭā shikā*, a deed assigning land for farming on certain conditions. *s.*

پٹا پٹا *puṭṭā*, m. an ant-hill, a snake's hole. (Snakes are usually to be found in old ant-hills, where the ground is burrowed in every direction to a considerable extent.—B.) *d.*

پٹاپٹ پٹاپٹ *paṭāpaṭ*, m. the sound of beating, or of the falling of drops of rain. *s.*

پٹاپر پٹاپر *paṭāpar*, m. name of a fruit. *h.*

پٹا پٹا پٹا پٹا *paṭṭā tuṛānā*, n. to run away. *h.* [cracker, a squib. *h.*

پٹا پٹا *paṭākhā*, m. (properly *paṭākhā*) a

پٹارا پٹارا *piṭārā*, m. a large basket, a portmanteau, square boxes much used by persons travelling. A couple of them are slung by ropes to either end of a bamboo, called a bahangi, and thus carried by a man who runs alongside of the palanquin.—(B.) *d.* [(v. *aghorī*). *s.*

پٹار پٹار *piṭārū*, m. an order of mendicants

پٹاری پٹاری *piṭārī*, f. a small basket, a portmanteau, a hamper, a pannier. *s.* [in rice, &c. *s.*

پٹاری پٹاری *piṭārī*, f. a weevil, an insect bred

پٹاک پٹاک *paṭāk*, m. a crash, explosion, report of artillery; a kind of bird. *h.*

پٹاکا پٹاکا *pāṭākā*, } m. a squib, cracker,
پٹاکھا پٹاکھا *paṭākhā*, } fireworks; f. a flag,
a banner. *h.*

پٹال پٹال *paṭālan*, m. a regiment, a battalion. (The Urdu version of the English word is *palān*). *d.*

پٹانا پٹانا *paṭānā*, a. to irrigate, to water; to place the beams on the roof of a house; to pay money; to prepare a *chankā* with cow-dung dissolved in water. *h.*

پٹا پٹا *paṭāw*, irrigating, flooding a field; roofing a house with tiles, &c. *h.* [ing. *s.*

پٹپٹ پٹپٹ *paṭpaṭ*, f. the sound of beat-

پٹپٹ پٹپٹ *pūpūṭiyā*, adj. combing or carding (wool, cotton, &c.). *h.*

پٹتا پٹتا *paṭutā*, f. } expertness, adroitness;

پٹتو پٹتو *paṭutwa*, m. } eloquence. *s.*

پٹ پٹ پٹ پٹ *paṭṭ-derī*, f. a principal queen. *s.*

पत्रा *paṭrā*, m. a plank to sit on, a plank on which a washerman beats clothes; unripe grain (*Cicer arletinum*). *paṭyā har demā*, a. to deprive one of his power or strength, to convict an adversary and leave him without reply. *h.*

पत्रानी *paṭ-rānī*, f. a queen who is installed or consecrated along with the king. *s.*

पट्टरङ्ग *paṭṭ-rang*, m. a plant used in dyeing (*Casalpinia sappan*). *s.*

पट्टरी *paṭṭrī*, f. a tile. *s.*

पट्टरी *paṭṭrī*, } f. a plank to write on; the

पट्टरी *paṭṭrī*, } vanes of a Venetian window; a firm seat on horseback; a narrow slip or plank of wood. *h.*

पट्टा *paṭṭā*, m. a plank, &c., see *paṭrā*.

पटसाळ *paṭ-sāl*, m. a college, a reading-room, a school-house. *s.*

पटसन *paṭ-san*, m. a plant. *h.*

पट्टशाक *paṭṭ-shāk*, m. a sort of pot-herb (*Corchorus capsularis*). *s.* [of the teeth. *s.*

पट्टक *paṭṭak*, m. the tartar or excretion

पट्टका *paṭhā*, m. a cloth worn round the waist, a girdle. *zari paṭhā*, the golden girdle, an ensign conferred by the *Peshwā* on generals who are invested with authority immediately by him. *paṭhā bāndhnā*, to determine on, or prepare for any act. *paṭhā-pakarnā*, a. to hinder, to obstruct. *s.*

पट्टकाजाना *paṭhā jānā*, n. to fall from one's rank or estimation. *h.*

पट्टकारना *paṭhārnā*, } a. to dash against

पट्टकाना *paṭhānā*, } any thing, to throw on the ground with violence; to knock. *h.*

पट्टकन *paṭhan*, f. a knock, a fall; *paṭhan khānā*, to fall down. *h.*

पट्टकना *paṭahnā*, a. to dash against any thing, to throw on the ground with violence, to knock; n. to crackle (as wood in the fire), to spatter, to fret. *h.*

पट्टकनी देना *paṭhanī-denā*, a. to dash on the ground, to throw against any thing with violence. *h.* [the ground, &c. (same as last). *h.*

पट्टकी देना *paṭhī-denā*, a. to dash on the ground, to throw against any thing with violence. *h.*

पट्टिल *paṭṭil*, m. a plant (*Casalpinia bonducella*). *s.*

पट्टिलोद *paṭṭilodhra*, m. a tree, the bark of which is used as an astringent; the red species of the *lodh* (*Symplocos racemosa*). *s.*

पट्टन *paṭan*, m. roofing. *h.*

पट्टन *paṭṭan*, m. the name of a city. *h.*

पट्टन *paṭṭan*, act of ordering goods from a manufacturer. *h.*

पट्टना *paṭnā*, n. to be paid, to be procured, to fill, to be watered, to be covered, to be roofed, &c.; m. name of a city in Behar. *h.*

पट्टना *piṭnā*, n. to be beaten. *h.*

पट्टकाश *piṭankāsh*, m. a species of pike (*Esox scolopax*). *s.*

पट्टकाकी *piṭankāki*, f. colocynth. *s.*

पट्टनी *paṭnī*, m. a ferryman. *h.*

पट्टनी *paṭṭanī*, commissioned goods, or goods made to order. *h.* [purpet. *s.*

पट्ट *paṭṭū*, m. a kind of woollen cloth,

पट्टा *paṭṭā* or *paṭwā*, m. a man who strings pearls, a braider, a maker of fringe and tape. *s.*

पट्टा *paṭwā*, irrigation. *paṭwā-zamīn*, land artificially watered. *h.p.*

पट्टा *paṭṭā*, m. tow made from the *Hibiscus cannabinus*. *h.*

पट्टार *paṭwār*, } m. one who keeps

पट्टारी *paṭwārī*, } accounts of lands, a land-steward: he keeps the accounts of the rents realized in his village or department, and accounts for them to his superior. The *paṭwārī* is also employed on the part of the husbandman, to keep an account of his receipts and disbursements, and no village is without one of these. *h.* [to water. *h.*

पट्टाना *paṭwānā*, a. to provide money;

पट्ट *paṭūt*, m. } vigour, virility, acti-

पट्टा *paṭūtā*, f. } vity, skill. *s.*

पट्टोतन *paṭotan*, m. roofing with planks or boards, transom. *h.*

पट्टका *paṭūhā*, m. a cloth worn round the waist, a girdle. *paṭūhā bāndhnā*, a. to determine on or prepare for any act. *paṭūhā pakarnā*, to hinder, to obstruct. *s.*

पट्टनी *paṭaunī*, m. a ferryman. *h.*

पट्टोहिया *paṭohiyā*, m. an owl. *h.*

पट्टीगर *paṭvigar*, m. (v. *paṭū*, a), a braider, &c. *h.*

पट्ट *paṭh*, } m. a young full-grown ani-

पट्टा *paṭthā*, } mal, a youth, a wrestler; a sinew, a tendon; a plant with long leaves. *a.*

पट्ट *paṭṭā*, a lease, &c. (*paṭṭā*). *h.*

पट्टा *paṭṭhā*, m. the buttock, the hip (of an animal). *h.*

पट्टान *paṭhān*, name of a race or dynasty that reigned in Delhi; also an *Afghān* race settled in Rohilkund. *h.*

पट्टाना *paṭhānā* or *piṭhānā*, } a. to send,

पट्टा *paṭhaunā*, } to despatch. *h.*

पट्टित *paṭhit*, read, studied; recited. *h.*

पट्टदार *paṭṭā-dār*, a leaseholder. *h.*

पट्टन *paṭhan*, m. reading, reciting. *h.*

पट्टीगा *paṭhingā*, shelter, refuge. *d.*

पट्टिया *paṭhiyā*, f. a young full-grown animal, generally applied to kids, fowls, &c. *h.*

पथैया *pathaiyā*, part. sent, despatched. *h.*

पथी *paṭhī*, *f.* plaster; a bandage, a fillet; a quarter of a place; the side places of the frame of a bedstead; a written order, charter, or patent, a list, statement, or invoice; documents of any kind; laths of split bamboo; spokes of a wheel; a row; a kind of sweetmeat; divisions of the hair which is combed towards the two sides, and divided by a line in the middle. *paṭhī pakarkh hille rahnā*, expresses excessive weakness and laziness. *paṭhī tornā*, to be bedrid. *paṭhī se paṭhī milānā*, expresses the most intimate proximity. *s.*

पुत्ती *putṭī*, a basket for catching fish. *d.*

पटिया *paṭiya*, *f.* a slate or slab of stone. *s.*

पटित *paṭait*, *m.* a cudgel-player. *h.*

पट्टीदार *paṭṭī-dār*, a patentee; a person who holds a tenure by *paṭṭī*; one who has a share in a coparcenary village or estate. *paṭṭī-dārī*, a coparcenary tenure. *h. p.* [grass eaten by elephants. *h.*

पटेरा *paterā*, *m.* papyrus; a kind of long

पटेल *paṭel*, *m.* cudgelling; sovereignty; a title among the *Kunbi* tribe; a title of Marhattas, the headman of a village. *paṭel dālnā*, *a.* to interrupt, to throw obstacles in the way of a business; to beat. *h.*

पटेला *paṭelā* or पटेला *paṭailā*, *m.* a kind of large and flat-bottomed boat used for merchandise on the Ganges; a log or beam used to roll or harrow ground. *h.* [to beat. *h.*

पटिलना *paṭilnā*, *a.* to exact, to subdue,

पटेली *paṭelī*, *f.* a flat-bottomed boat. *h.*

पटिमा *paṭimā*, *m.* the planks on which cloth is spread for printing. *s.*

पटिना *paṭinā* or पटिना *paṭainā*, *m.* the name of a bird, the green fly-catcher (*Merops viridis*). *h.*

पटिमार *paṭimār*, according to shares or assessments (*v. paṭṭī*). *h. p.* [shipping. *s.*

पुजापा *pujāpā*, *m.* the apparatus of wor-

पुजाना *pujānā*, *a.* to fill, to accomplish; to cause to worship. *h.*

पुजाना *pujānā* (*v. pajāna*) a brick-kiln. *p.*

पुजावना *pujāvanā*, *a.* to cause to worship. *s.* [kiln. *p.*

पुजावा *pajāva*, *m.* (corrupt. of *pazāva*), a brick-

पुजार *pajar*, distillation, dripping; also a fountain, jet d'eau. *d.*

पुजार्ना *pajarnā*, to drop, ooze, distil. *d.*

पुजवाना *pujwānā*, to cause to worship, to cause to fill or complete. *s.*

पुजौड़ा *pajaurā*, low, mean, shabby. *h.*

पुजेब *pajeb*, *f.* an ornament for the feet. *p.*

पिचु *pichu*, *m.* a sort of leprosy. *s.*

पचाइलना *pachā dālnā*, *n.* to digest, to rot. *s.*

पुचारा *puchārā*, *m.* a thin coat of clay for laying on a wall; the sponge of a gun. *puchārā phernā*, to sponge a gun. *puchārā denā*, to lay a thin coat of clay on the walls of a house; to whitewash a wall. *h.*

पचास *pachās*, fifty. *pachās-wān*, the fiftieth. *s.*

पचासी *pachāsī*, eighty-five. *s.*

पचाना *pachānā*, *a.* to digest; to cause to rot; to rot, to ferment. *s.* [five. *s.*

पचानवे *pachānave*, *pachānve*, ninety-

पचाव *pachā*, *m.* digestion. *s.*

पचपच *pach-pach*, *m.* the noise made by walking in damp places; adj. soft or plashy, as soil, or rotten vegetable matter and mud. *h.*

पिचपिचा *pichpichā*, soft, flaccid, moist, flabby, watery. *h.* [to be wet; to sweat. *h.*

पचपचाना *pachpachānā*, *n.* to be damp,

पचपन *pachpan*, fifty-five. *h.*

पचताना *pachtānā*, *n.* to regret, repent; to grudge, to grieve. *h.*

पचताव *pachtā*, *m.* penitence, re-

पचतावा *pachtāwā*, } penitence, concern, } [cloth. *h.*

पचतोलिया *pachtoliyā*, *m.* a kind of

पिचट *pichchaṭ*, *m.* inflammation of the eyes, ophthalmia. *s.*

पचर *pachchar*, *f.* a wedge. *pachchar-mārnā*, *a.* to tease, to harass, to distress. *h.*

पिचुक *pichuk*, *m.* a plant (*Vangueria spinosa*). *s.* [large nail. *d.*

पचरा *pachrā*, *m.* a kind of wedge, a spike or

पचरास *puchras*, *m.* a kind of bronze, a composition of iron and other metals. *d.*

पिचुक्का *pichukhā*, *m.* a squirt. *h.*

पुचकारा *puchkārā*, *m.* (same as *puchārā*) a thin coat of clay, sponge of a gun. *puchkārā phernā*, to whitewash a wall. *h.* [syringe. *h.*

पिचकारी *pichkārī*, *f.* a squirt, a

पिचकाना *pichkānā*, *a.* to squeeze, to press together, to shrivel, to wrinkle, to burst. *h.*

पिचकना *pichahnā*, *n.* to be squeezed; to be shrivelled. *h.*

पचका *pachkhā*, *f.* six days from *shrāvāṇa* to *revatī*, on which days several kinds of work are unlawful. *s.* [or divisions (a house). *h.*

पचकाना *pachkhanā*, having five parts

पिचुल *pichul*, the tamarisk tree; a plant (*Barringtonia acutangula*); the diver or water-crow. *s.*

पचलड़ा *pachlaṛā*, consisting of five rows or strings, as a necklace, &c. (*v. pāṭch laṛā*). *pach-laṛī*, *f.* a necklace consisting of five strings. *h.*

पचलोना *pachlonā*, *m.* a medicine composed of five kinds of salt. *s.*

पचम्पचा *pachampachā*, *f.* a species of curcuma (*Curcuma zanthorhizon*). *h.*

پچماہلا *pachmahallā*, consisting of five stories, rooms, or apartments (a house). *h.*

پچمرد *pichu-mard*, } *m.* the nimb tree
پچمند *pichu-mand*, } (*Melia azadirakhta*). *s.*

پچمیل *pachmel*, mixed, confused. *s.*

پچن *pachan*, what cooks or matures, &c. *s.*

پچنا *pachnā*, *n.* to be digested; to rot; to take pains, to labour, to be consumed. *s.*

پچند *pichand* or پچند *pichind*, *m.* the belly. *s.*

پچندیکا *pichandikā*, *f.* the instep. *s.*

پچندیل *pichandil* or پچندیل *pichindil*, big bellied, corpulent. *s.*

پچوترا *pachotara*, *m.* a duty of five per cent. on merchandise (*v.* *panchatarā*). *s.*

پچوکا *pachūkā*, *m.* a squirt, a syringe. *h.*

پچوای *pachwāi*, } *f.* an intoxicating
پچوی *pachwī*, } drink made from rice. *h.* [of a tank. *h.*

پچور *pichor*, garden-ground &c. in rear

پچونی *pachaunī*, *f.* the stomach. *s.*

پچ *pachh* or پک *pakh*, *m.* confirmation, protection, defence; partiality; a feather; a fortnight, or division of the month. *s.*

پچ *pichkh*, *m.* the tail of a peacock, a tail in general. *h.*

پچ *puchchh*, *f.* a tail. *s.*

پچار *puchhār*, *m.* asking, investigation. *h.*

پچاڑ *pachhār*, *f.* a fall, throwing down; the act of winnowing. *pachhār khānā*, to fall down; to suffer pain. *s.*

پچاڑنا *pachhār-nā*, *a.* to throw down, to abase, to conquer, to upset. *h.*

پچاڑی *pichhāri*, *f.* the rear; the hinder part of an animal; the ropes by which a horse's hind legs are tied; *adv.* in the rear, behind. *pichhāri mār-nā*, to attack in rear. *h.* [of the sun. *s.*

پچا *pachhān*, *m.* the west, the setting

پچانا *pichhānnā*, *a.* to know, to be acquainted with, to recognise. *h.*

پچہ پامون ہونا *pichh pā, on honā*, to retreat, fall back, withdraw. *d.*

پچھانا *pachhtānā*, *n.* to regret, to repent of, to feel vexed. *s.*

پچھتاوا *pachhtāwā*, *m.* regret, concern, grief, contrition, repentance. *s.*

پچھتر *pachhattar*, seventy-five. *h.*

پچھتیکا *pichchhitikā*, *f.* the *sisu* (*Dalbergia sisu*). *s.* [overcome. *h.*

پچھڑانا *pachhar-jānā*, *n.* to be

پچھڑنا *pachhar-nā*, *n.* to fall, to tumble. *h.*

پچھلا *pichhlā*, hindermost, last; modern, recent (in opp. to ancient). *pichhle pāno hafnā* to withdraw from one's agreement. *h.*

پچھلا *pichchhlā*, *f.* the silk cotton tree (*Bombax heptaphyllum*); a potherb (*Basella rubra* and *lucida*); a timber tree (*Dalbergia sisu*), an esculent root (*Arum Indicum*). *s.*

پچھل پامی *pichhal-pā, i*, *f.* an ugly or frightful woman, one who is a satire upon the sex, an ogress. *h.*

پچھل دلا *pichchhal-dalā*, *f.* the jujube (*Zizyphus jujuba*). *s.* [ping. *h.*

پچھلن *pichchhalan*, *m.* sliding, slip-

پچھلن *pichchhalan*, next, second, again. *d.*

پچھلنا *pichchhalnā*, *n.* to slip, to slide. *s.*

پچھم *pachchham* or پچھیم *pachchhim*, west, western. *s.*

پچھنا *pachchnā*, *m.* the act of scarifying (tattooing); inoculating; a scarificator (name of instrument). *h.* [ing. *h.*

پچھنی *pachchnī*, *f.* scarifying (tattoo-

پچھوا *pachchwā*, *f.* western wind. *s.*

پچھواڑا *pichchwārā*, *m.* } rear, rear-

پچھواڑی *pichchwāri*, *f.* } wards, hindermost; the back yard of a house. *h.*

پچھوان *pichchwān*, tailed, having a tail. *h.* [m. back of a house. *s.*

پچھوت *pichchhūt*, afterwards, behind;

پچھورا *pichchaurā*, } *m.* a cloth or sheet

پچھوڑا *pichchaurā*, } worn round the waist, or thrown carelessly over the head, a tablecloth. *h.*

پچھوڑی *pichchaurī*, } *f.* a small cloth,

پچھوڑی *pichchaurī*, } &c.; a headkerchief. *h.*

پچھوڑنا *pachchhornā*, *a.* to winnow with a basket used for this purpose. *h.*

پچھوڑی *pachchorī*, *f.* a sheet, cloth, &c. *d.*

پچھویا *pachchhaiyā*, *m.* an inquirer, interrogator. *s.*

پچھی *pachchhi*, *m.* an ally, an assistant, an advocate, patron; a bird. *s.*

پچھیوا *pachchhiyāw*, *f.* a westerly wind. *s.*

پچھیت *pichchet*, *m.* the back of a house; a yard or compound behind a house. *s.*

پچی *pachchī*, adherent, joined; (met.

in music) in unison. *pachchī-kārī*, *f.* mosaic; patching or darning of damaged cloth. *pachchī honā*, *n.* to be stuck together as with glue; to be in unison; to be strongly attached by love. *h.*

پچیس *pachis*, twenty-five. *s.*

پچھلی *pachhī*, f. a game, so called, played with cowries instead of dice. It is so named from the highest throw, which is twenty-five. *s.*

پک *pak*, interj. Oh! bravo! well done! *pikh*, get away! begone! *p.*

پکال *pakhāl* f. (for *pakhāl*), a large leather bag for carrying water, generally on bullocks. *s.*

پکھتاری *pukhtari*, f. cakes (or bread) which are laid over dishes when bringing to table, and under which the meat is kept warm; cakes embued with clarified butter, from being laid over certain greasy dishes, as *dopiyāza*, &c. These cakes are very soft and savoury, whence *māmā pukhtariyās khānā*, to eat cakes of this description prepared by his mother, is applied to a person accustomed to luxury and incapable of labour or fatigue. *p.* [of the world. *p.*

پکھتاگی *pukhtagi*, dressing, ripeness, experience

پکھتن *pukhtan* (r. *paz*), to cook, to bake; met. to concoct in the mind, or imagine, to entertain an idea. *p.*

پکھتا *pukhta*, dressed (as victuals); ripe; sly, knowing, experienced (in the world), wise; built of cut or polished stones (a house). *pukhta karnā*, to make strong. *pukhta-kārī*, sound workmanship. *pukhta-mizāj*, of mature disposition, experienced. *p.*

پکش *pakhsh*, trodden, expanded, withered. *p.*

پد *pad*, m. the foot; footstep; rank, character; (in gram.) a word; place, station; a foot or a line in a stanza; (in law) a head, title, or topic of legal or judicial proceedings. *s.*

پدا *piddā*, m. a species of small bird. *h.*

پدابہشتک *padābhishikta*, anointed or installed in rank or office. *s.*

پدات *padāt* or *padāti*, m. a footman, a foot-soldier, a pedestrian; a pawn (in chess). *s.*

پداتیک *padātik*, a peon, a footman or foot-soldier; a pawn (in chess). *s.*

پدارتھ *padārth*, m. a thing, substance, a good, a blessing; a rarity; a delicacy, or exquisite food; the meaning of a word; a category or predicament in logic, of which seven are maintained, viz. substance, quality, action, identity, variety, relation, and nonentity. *s.*

پدارگھ *padārg̃h* (for *padārg̃hya*), an offering of curds, honey, &c. to a guest or Brāhman. *s.*

پداس *padās*, f. inclination to break wind backwards, flatulency. *s.*

پداسا *padāsā*, m. one who is inclined to break wind; adj. flatulent. *s.*

پداسن *padāsan*, m. a footstool. *s.*

پدانا *padānā*, a. to cause to break wind, (met.) to frighten, or to put to flight. *s.*

پدانک *padānk*, m. footmark, vestige. *s.*

پدنی *padnī*, f. title, titular name, surname, patronymic; rank, character; a path. *s.*

پدبھنجان *pad-bhanjan*, m. explanation of obscure words; etymology. *s.*

پدچیت *pad-chyut*, fallen from dignity, disgraced. *s.*

پدر *padar* (in Hind. *pidar*), a father. *pidar-mizājī*, a representative father, or one who has adopted a son. *p.* [bottom, beneath. *d.*

پدر *padar* (same as *tah*, q. v.), fold, &c.;

پدرانہ *padarāna*, paternally, like a father. *p.*

پدرود *padrūd*, leave, dismissal, farewell; *padrūd-k.*, to bid adieu. *p.*

پدری *padarī*, paternal, fatherly. *p.*

پدڑی *pidrī*, f. a tomlit. *h.*

پدک *padak*, m. an ornament of the neck; (in Dakh.) a flat plate of gold or other metal; badge. *s.*

پدکرم *pad-kram*, m. step, pace. *s.*

پدم *padam* or *padma*, m. the lotus (*Nelumbium speciosum*, Willd. or *Prunus cerasus*): it is often confounded with the water-lily (*Nymphaea*); ten billions, according to the *Shāstr*, or one thousand billions, according to the *Dastūr-ul-amal* or the royal ordinances of Akbar. *s.*

پدما *padmā*, f. the goddess of riches, *Lakshmi*; a small tree (*Hibiscus mutabilis*). *s.*

پدماٹ *padmāt*, m. a sort of cassia (*Cassia tora*). *s.*

پدماسن *padmāsan*, m. a posture in religious meditation, sitting with the thighs crossed, one hand resting on the left thigh, the other held up with the thumb upon the heart, the eyes directed to the tip of the nose; a seat made in the shape of a lotus. *s.*

پدماکر *padmākar*, m. a large deep pond, in which the lotus does or may grow. *s.*

پدماوت *padmāvat*, name of a celebrated princess, whose adventures are related in a romance entitled *Padmāvatī*. *s.*

پدماوتی *padmāvatī*, f. the wife of the sage *Jaratkāru*; the main stream of the Ganges between the *Kāsimbāzār* river and the sea. *s.*

پدمپتر *padma-patra*, m. a sort of *costus* (*Costus speciosus*). *s.* [(*Webera corymbosa*). *s.*

پدمپشپ *padma-pushp*, m. a shrub

پدمچارنی *padma-chārini*, f. a small tree (*Hibiscus mutabilis*). *s.*

پدمدرشن *padma-darshan*, m. the resin of the *Pinus longifolia*. *s.*

پدمراگ *padma-rāg*, m. a ruby. *s.*

پدمک *padmak*, m. a kind of leprosy. *s.*

پدماکاشٹھ *padma-hāshth*, m. a fragrant wood, used as a cooling and tonic medicine. *s.*

پدمکی *padmakī*, m. the *Bhojpatra* or birch tree. The bark is used for writing upon, wrapping shawls, &c. *s.*

پدممکھی *padma-mukhī*, f. a sort of prickly nightshade. *s.*

پدمنی *padmani* or *padmini*, f. a description of women, the most excellent of the four classes into which womankind is divided by the Hindus (the names of the other three are *chitrini*, *sankhini*, and *kastini*). *s.*

پدموتار *padmottar*, m. safflower. *s.*

پدم ورنک *padma-varnak*, m. a species of *costus* (*Costus speciosus*). *s.*

پدنا *padnā*, } having a propensity for

پدو *paddū*, } breaking wind back-

پدوڑا *padorā*, } wards; met. a coward. *s.*

پدودک *padodak*, m. water in which the feet of a Brahman have been washed, and which it is a meritorious deed for inferiors to drink. *s.*

پدوی *padvi*, f. rank, character, title, road, path (*v. padbi*). *s.*

پدھارنا *padhārnā*, n. to take leave, to go away, to depart; to arrive. *s.*

پدھان *pidhān*, m. a covering, a cover or concealment; a lid; a wrapper or cloak. *s.*

پدھت *paddhat*, } f. a road, line, row;

پدھتی *paddhati*, } manner, custom; a treatise on a particular science; ritual; a title or titular name. *s.*

پدی *paddi*, f. an alley, a way. *h.*

پدید *padīd*, open, public, clear, evident, manifest, conspicuous, visible. *p.*

پدیه *padya*, m. metre, verse.

پدّا *padā*, m. the boundary of a field. *h.*

پذیر *pazīr* or *pizīr*, (in comp.) denotes taking, receiving, admitting, being possessed of or endowed with; as, *zīnāt-pazīr*, adorned, possessed of ornament; *saḥā-pazīr*, endowed with integrity, pure, sincere. *p.*

پذیرفتن *pazīraftan* (*r. pazīr*), to receive, to accept; to admit, to sustain. *p.*

پذیره *pizīra*, acceptable, agreeable. *p.*

پر *par*, other, strange, foreign, distant. *par-das*, abroad; conj. but, over, through, after, at, by, for, of; post-position, on, upon, notwithstanding. *s.*

پر *pra*, prep. (in comp.) forth, for, forward, off, away. *s.*

پر *par*, m. a feather, a quill, wing. *par-jalnā* or *jāpnā*, to be without power or ability. *par-jhārnā* or *girānā*, to prepare to fly; to get new feathers after moulting. *par nikālnā*, to display on acquiring power those qualities which remained concealed in poverty or a low station; to shew the cloven foot. *p.*

پر *paru*, m. a knot or joint in a reed. *s.*

پر *pur*, full, complete, loaded, charged; used (in comp.) as *pur-nūr*, illustrious, lit. full of light. *p.*

پر *pur*, m. f. a city, town. *pur-bāsi* or *purā-vāsi*, a dweller in a city, a citizen. *s.*

پرا *parā*, prep. (in comp.) back, backward, reverse, over. *s.*

پرا *purā*, m. a large village, town; (in comp.) apartment; as, *raṣ-purā*, the women's apartment. *s.* [troops]; a rank, file, or row. *s.*

پرا *parā*, m. a company; a body (of

پراپلیہ *prābalya*, m. power, vigour, predominance. *s.* [eminence. *s.*

پراپہو *prābhava*, m. superiority, pre-

پراپہو *parābhav*, m. discomfiting, overcoming. *s.* [come. *s.*

پراپہوت *parābhūt*, defeated, over-

پراپت *prāpta* or *parāpat*, m. income, produce, gain; advantage, benefit; acquired, attained; proper, right. *s.*

پراپت *prāpti*, f. gain, income, advantage, acquiring, obtaining, success. *s.*

پراپت *prāpit*, procured, obtained. *s.*

پراپتارتھ *prāptārtha*, successful, having gained an object. *s.*

پراپتاوسر *prāptāvasar*, opportune, seasonable, finding an occasion. *s.*

پراپتبوڈی *prāpta-buddhi*, enlightened, instructed; recovering, becoming conscious. *s.*

پراپتکال *prāpta-kāl*, fated, one whose fated time has come; opportune. *s.*

پراپک *prāpak*, adj. procuring, obtaining. *s.*

پراپن *prāpan*, m. obtaining. *s.*

پراپیہ *prāpya*, attainable, obtainable. *s.*

پرات *prāt* or *prātaḥ*, m. morning, dawn of day. *prāta-samai*, *prāta-kāl*, the same. *s.*

پرات *parāt*, } f. a large plate (of brass). *h.*

پراتی *parātī*, } *h.*

پراتپدیک *prātipadik*, m. the crude form of a noun, without affixes. *s.*

پراتپریہ *parāt-priya*, m. a kind of reed (*Saccharum spontaneum*). *s.*

پراتر *prātar*, adv. morning, dawn. *prātar-bhajan*, m. the morning meal. *s.*

پراتم *purātam*, } old, aged. *s.*

پراتن *purātan*, } *s.*

پراتھمک *prāthamik*, first, initial. *s.*

پراتھمیہ *prāthamya*, m. firstness, priority. *s.* [dential; m. a surety. *s.*

پراتییک *prātyayik*, trusty, confi-

پراتھا *parāṭhā*, m. bread made with butter (or *ghī*), and of several layers like a pie-crust. *h.*

پراجاپتیہ *prajāpatyā*, f. giving away the whole of one's property before entering upon the life of an ascetic or mendicant. *s.*

پراجاپته *prājāpāya*, m. a form of marriage, the gift of a girl respectfully by her father to her lover; a name of Allahabad or Prayāg; a sort of penance, eating once a day for three days in the morning, once in the night for three days, subsisting three days on food given as alms, and fasting three days more; a particular sacrifice performed before appointing a daughter to raise issue in default of male heirs; the asterism *Rohini*.

پراجت *parājita*, conquered, defeated. s.

پراچ *parāja* or *parājaya*, m. overthrow, defeat, discomfiture. s.

پراچیمان *parājaimān*, adj. over-coming, conquering, surpassing. s.

پراچار *prāchār*, contrary to rectitude, deviating from the ordinary institutions and observances. s. [pupil. s.]

پراچار *prāchārj*, m. a scholar, a

پراچیت *parāchit*, m. a fine or penance imposed on religious occasions as the price of absolution, atonement, expiation. s.

پراچی *prāchī*, east, eastern; f. the east. s. [fence, a wall, a rampart. s.]

پراچیر *prāchīr*, m. a bound hedge, a

پراچین *parāchīn* or *prāchīn* *prāchīn*, old, of former times, ancient; f. a broad hedge, a fence, a wall. s.

پراچینا *prāchīnā*, f. a plant (*Cissampelos hexandra*). s.

پراچیناملک *prāchīnāmala*, m. a fruit (*Placourtia cataphracta*). s.

پراچینپنک *prāchīn-panas*, m. a tree (*Agave marmelos*). s.

پراچینتا *prāchīnatā*, f. antiquity. s.

پراچیه *prāchya*, eastern; m. the eastern country, south and east of the Saraswati. s.

پرادربھو *prādurbhū*, m. appearance, manifestation. s. [ambulation. s.]

پرادکشی *prādakṣhīya*, m. circum-

پرادن *parādan*, m. a horse of the Persian breed. s. [superiority. s.]

پرادھانی *prādahānya*, m. supremacy,

پرادھیکار *parādāhikār*, m. another person's office or post. *parādāhikār-aharāhā*, f. officiousness, interference with another's concerns. s.

پرادھین *parādahīn*, in the power of another, dependent. s. [dependence. s.]

پرادھینتا *parādahīnatā*, f. subjection,

پرادیش *prādeś*, m. place, country. s.

پرادووک *prād-vivāk*, m. a judge, a magistrate. s. [morāica charantia. s.]

پراد *parāru*, m. a kind of gourd (*Mo-*

پرادبھ *prārabdh*, f. fortune, lot, fate, predestination, chance; adj. begun. s.

پارته *parārth*, having another object or sense; designed by another; m. for the sake of another. *parārth-vādi*, officious, meddling. s.

پارتهت *prārthit*, asked, begged, solicited. s. [soliciter. s.]

پارتهک *prārthak*, asking, an asker, a

پارتهنا *prārthnā*, f. asking, petition, prayer. s.

پارتهنی *prārthniya*, to be asked or begged; m. the third or Dwāpar age of the world. s.

پاردهو *parārdhna*, m. a lack of lacks of crores, or a number equal to half the term of Brāhma's life. s. [mencement. s.]

پارنبه *prārambh*, m. beginning, com-

پراس *parās*, m. the name of a tree (*Butea frondosa*); oakum, made of the bark of that tree. s.

پراس *prās*, m. a bearded dart. s.

پراس *prāsu*, dead, expired. s.

پراساد *prāsād*, m. a temple, a palace. s.

پراست *parāst*, defeated. s.

پراستا *parāstū*, f. death, extinction; drowsiness. s. [plation. s.]

پراسیت *prāschit*, m. atonement, ex-

پراسک *prāsak*, m. a die, dice. s.

پراسنگ *prāsangih*, innate, inherent. s.

پراشر *parāshar*, the father of the poet Vyāsa. s. [dent. s.]

پراشرت *parāshrit*, subject, depen-

پراشری *parāsharī*, m. a beggar, a wandering mendicant. s.

پراشری *parāshrai*, dependent, relying upon another; m. dependence. s.

پراشریا *parāshrayā*, f. a parasite plant. s.

پراک *parāk*, m. a religious obligation of an expository kind, fasting for twelve days and nights, and keeping the mind attentive and organs subdued; a sacrificial sword. s.

پراک *prāk*, before, prior, preceding; east, eastern; at dawn, early. s.

پراکار *prākār*, m. an inclosure, a fence, a rampart, particularly a surrounding wall elevated on a mound of earth. s.

پراکپهلی *prāk-phalgunī*, f. the eleventh lunar asterism. s.

پراکت *prāktan*, old, prior, former. *prāk-tan-karma*, m. any act formerly done; fate, destiny. s.

پراکرت *prākṛit*, low, common, vulgar; natural; belonging to the *Prākṛiti*, illusory, material m. a dialect derived from the *Sanskṛit*. s.

پراکرت بهاشا *prākṛit bhāṣhā*, f. a popular dialect formed from the *Sanskrit* language. In the *Sanskrit* plays, the illiterate, and generally the females, speak *Prākṛit*. The *Prākṛit* and *Pāli* are very clearly *Sanskrit* corrupted, smoothed down, and simplified. Some have maintained that, on the contrary, *Sanskrit* is merely a refinement on the former. This is about as rational as saying that *Latin* was derived from the present *Italian* or *Spanish*. s.

پراکرت پری *prākṛit-pralai*, m. the total dissolution of the world. s.

پراکرت جور *prākṛit-jvar*, m. common or usual fever. s.

پراکرت متر *prākṛit-mitra*, m. a natural friend or ally. s. [valour. s.]

پراکرم *parākram*, m. ability, power,

پراکرمی *parākramī*, bold, powerful, stout. s. [or time. s.]

پراک کال *prāk-kāl*, m. former age

پراگ *parāg*, m. the pollen or farina of a flower; fragrant powder used after bathing; the name of a mountain. s.

پراگ *prāg*, m. the ancient name of *Ilāhābād*, vulg. *Allahabad*. s.

پراگ بهاء *prāg-bhāṣa*, o, m. prior existence; superiority, excellence. s.

پراگ بهاء *prāg-abhāṣa*, o, m. antecedent privation, non-existence of a thing which may yet be; the non-possession of property which may yet be possessed. s.

پراگ جیوتش *prāg-jyotish*, m. a country, *Kāmrūp*, part of *Assam*, the scene of *Brahma's* penance. s. [precursor. s.]

پراگ گامی *prāg-gāmī*, going before, a

پراگلبهیه *prāgalbhya*, m. confidence, boldness, arrogance. s.

پراگندگی *parāgandagī*, f. dispersion, defeat. p.

پراگنده *parāganda*, dispersed, scattered. p.

پراگیا *prāgyā*, f. knowledge, understanding; a clever woman. s. [dom. s.]

پراگیتوه *prāgyatva*, m. learning, wis-

پراگیمان *prāgya-mān*, m. respect for learned men. *prāgya-mānī*, adj. respecting learned men. s.

پراگیه *prāgya*, chief, principal. s.

پراگیه *prāgya*, wise, clever; m. a *pandit*; a learned or clever man. s.

پراگیی *prāgyī*, f. the wife of a *Brahman*; a clever woman. s.

پرال *parāl*, f. straw, stubble. s.

پرالبدھ *parālabdh*, f. fate, predestination, venture, chance. s.

پرامادیه *prāmādyā*, m. a tree (*Justicia adhenatoda*); madness, frenzy, intoxication. s.

پرامانک *prāmānik*, adj. possessing authority; a president, the chief of a trade; a learned man, one able to quote his authorities. s.

پرامانیه *prāmānya*, m. authority, proof. s.

پرامرش *parāmarsh*, m. counsel, advice, consideration, reflection, discrimination, judgment. s.

پرامودھنا *parāmodhanā*, m. coaxing, wheedling. s.

پران *purān* or *purāna*, m. the Hindū mythological books, generally reckoned eighteen in number (v. preface to Wilson's translation of the *Vishnu purāṇa*). s.

پران *prān* or *parān*, m. breath; soul, life; sweetheart, mistress; poetical talent or inspiration; a title of *Brahma*, the supreme spirit; an aspiration in the articulation of letters. s.

پران *parānnu*, adj. living at another's expense; m. food supplied by another. s.

پران *purānā*, old, ancient. s.

پران *parānā*, n. to run, to flee. s. p.

پران *purānā*, a. to fill, to make full; also (in *Dakh.*) to pierce, to bore, to string pearls. h.

پران *pirānā*, n. to have pain, be painful. s. [fatal. s.]

پراناپہاری *prānāpahārī*, deadly,

پرانادھناتھ *prānādhināth*, m. a husband, as lord over life. s.

پرانانت *prānānt*, m. death. s.

پرانانتک *prānāntik*, fatal, destructive of life; m. murder. s.

پرانایام *prānāyām*, m. breathing in a peculiar way through the nostrils during the mental recitation of the names or attributes of some deity: the *Paidyas* close the right nostril with the thumb, and inhale through the left; then they close both nostrils, and finally open the right for exhalation. s.

پران بادھ *prān-bādh*, m. extreme peril, fear of life. s. [another's cost. s.]

پران بھوجی *parānna-bhojī*, living at

پران پتی *prān-pati*, m. soul's lord, a husband. s.

پران پرتیشتھا *prān-pratishthā*, m. the ceremony of imparting life to an idol. s.

پران پردا *prān-pradā*, f. a medicinal plant, commonly called *ridāhi*. s. [end. s.]

پرانٹ *prānt*, m. edge, margin, border,

پران تیگ *prān-tyāg*, m. abandoning life, dying, suicide. s.

پرانٹھا *parāntḥā*, m. a kind of cake, paste. h.

پرانجلی *prānjali*, f. putting the hands together to the forehead, a mark of respect. s.

پران دھارن *prān-dhāran*, m. sustenance, supporting life. s.

پرانسا *parānsā*, f. the practice of medicine, administering remedies. *s.*

پران سما *prān-samā*, f. a wife, considered as equal to life. *s.*

پران سنیم *prān-sanyam*, m. a peculiar religious exercise, suspending breath. *s.*

پرانک *prānak*, m. an animal or sentient being; a plant (*Celtis orientalis*). *s.*

پرانم *prān-mai*, endowed with breath or life. *prān-mai-kosh*, m. one of the cases or receptacles of the soul, the vital or organic case. *s.*

پران ناتھ *prān-nāth*, m. a husband. *s.*

پراننت *prānant*, m. a sort of collyrium. *s.*

پراننتی *prānantī*, f. sneezing, hiccup. *s.*

پران وئی *prān-vyai*, m. loss of life, death. *s.*

پران هاری *prān-hāri*, } deadly, mor-
پران هر *prān-har*, } tal. *s.*

پرانی *prānī*, endowed with life, an animal. *s.*

پران یاترا *prān-yātrā*, f. support of life, subsistence. *s.* [animals. *s.*

پرانی پیڑا *prānī-pīṛā*, f. cruelty to

پرانیش *prānesh*, m. a husband, as sovereign of life. *s.*

پرانیشا *prāneshā*, f. a wife. *s.*

پرانی ماتا *prānī-mātā*, f. a mother. *s.*

پرانی هیت *prānī-hit*, favourable or good for living beings. *s.*

پرانی هینسا *prānī-hinsā*, f. doing harm to a living creature. *s.*

پراوت *prāvat*, m. barley. *s.*

پراوت *parāvart*, m. reversal of a sentence. *parāvart-byavahār*, m. appeal (in law). *s.*

پراوت *parāvṛitt*, reversed (as a judgment). [cloak. *s.*

پراوت *prāvṛit*, m. veil, a wrapper, a

پراوت *prāvṛitti*, f. an inclosure, a fence, a hedge. *s.* [about July and August. *s.*

پراوش *prāvṛish*, f. the rainy season,

پراوشانی *prāvṛishānyānī*, f. cowach (*Carpopogon pruriens*). *s.*

پراوشینی *prāvṛishenya*, m. the Kadamb tree (*Nuclea cadamba*). *s.* [fulness. *s.*

پراوینی *prāvīnya*, m. cleverness, skill.

پراه *parāh*, f. flight, a general emigration; m. the next day. *s.*

پراهنا *parāhna*, m. the afternoon, the latter part of the day. *s.*

پرایا *parāyā*, strange, foreign, belonging to another. *s.*

پرایت *parāyatt*, dependant, subject. *s.*

پرایچ *parāicha* (pl. of *pārcha*, Gilch.) scraps, bits, &c. *p.*

پرایشچیت *prāyashchitt*, m. expiation, penance. *prāyashchitt-vidhi*, f. rules for penance. *s.*

پراین *parāyan*, m. adherence to a pursuit, attachment to, dependence on; adj. adhering or attached to, depending upon. *s.* [death. *s.*

پراین *prāyan*, m. death, voluntary

پرایه *prāya*, adj. like, resembling; (in comp.) m. fasting to death, as a religious act; quantity, abundance. *s.*

پرب *parb*, m. gem, a flat diamond. *h.*

پرب *parab*, m. a holiday, anniversary feast, a sacred day. *s.* [travelling, journey. *s.*

پرباس *prabās*, m. residing abroad,

پرباسی *prabāsi*, one who resides abroad, a foreigner, stranger, traveller. *s.*

پرباسی *pur-bāsi*, the inhabitants of a city or town. *s.*

پربال *prabil*, m. coral. *s.*

پربانی *parbānī*, f. a species of tax assessed on the cultivators of the soil. *a.*

پرباه *prabāh*, m. tide, stream. *s.*

پربت *parbat*, m. a mountain. *s.*

پربتی *parbatī*, m. a mountaineer, a highlander. *s.*

پربتی *parbatī*, f. } a production of
پربتی *parbatīyā*, m. } the hills; a
kind of pumpkin. *s.*

پربده *prabuddha*, wise, learned. *s.*

پربده *par-brahm*, m. the supreme being. *s.*

پربس *par-bas*, dependent, precarious, depending on the will of another. *s.*

پربسی *par-bāsi*, f. dependence. *s.*

پربل *par-bal* or *prabal*, predominant, superior, prevalent, violent. *s.*

پربلا *par-balā* or *prabalā*, predominant, &c. (v. *par-bal*). *s.* [periority. *s.*

پربلتا *prabalatā*, f. predominance, su-

پربنده *prabandh*, m. a kind of song; style, composition (of a discourse); continuous application, uninterruptedness; a connected discussion or narrative; *prabandh-kalpā*, f. a fiction, a work of imagination. *s.*

پربوده *prabodh*, m. vigilance, wakefulness; understanding, wisdom; consciousness, awaking; demonstration consolation, persuasion. *s.*

پرہودھتا *prabodhitā*, f. a species of the *Aṭṭjagatī* metre. *s.*

پرہودھن *prabodhan*, m. awakening, arousing; instructing; persuasion, prejudice. *s.*

پرہا *prabhā*, f. splendour; light. *s.*

پرہات *prabhāt*, m. dawn, morning. *s.*

پرہاتی *prabhātī*, sung in a tune (or *rāgini*), peculiar to morning. *s.*

پرہاس *prabhās*, m. a place of pilgrimage in the west of India. *s.*

پرہاشا *paribhāṣā*, f. a technical term; the interpretation of a grammatical rule of Pāṇini; (in medicine) prognosis; abuse, ridicule. *s.*

پرہاکر *prabhākar*, m. the sun; the moon; lit. the light maker. *s.*

پرہاکیت *prabhā-kīṭ*, f. the fire-fly. *s.*

پرہاگ *par-bhāg*, m. excellence, superiority; good fortune; residue, remainder. *s.*

پرہان *prabhān*, m. light, radiance. *s.*

پرہانجن *prabhānjan*, m. a tree (*Hy-peranthera morunga*). *s.*

پرہاو *prabhāw*, m. power, strength, influence, prosperity, felicity; majesty, dignity; spirit. *s.*

پرہاو *pari-bhāo*, m. disrespect, contempt, disgrace. *s.*

پرہت *prabhut*, m. } ability, govern-
ment, liberty,
option, superiority, influence, legislation. *s.*

پرہت *par-bhūt*, cherished or nourished by a stranger, fostered, adopted; m. the Indian cuckoo, which is supposed to leave its eggs in the nest of the crow to be hatched. *s.*

پرہت *prabhṛiti*, f. manner, kind; et cetera, others, rest (in comp.). *s.*

پرہرم *paribhram*, m. wandering, going about, error. *s.* [graded, deprived of. *s.*

پرہرشت *paribhrasht*, fallen, de-

پرہو *prabhan*, born, produced; superior, powerful; the operative cause or immediate origin of being. *s.*

پرہو *prabhū*, m. commander, lord, master, principal; adj. strong, able, eternal. *s.*

پرہو *paribhav*, m. disrespect, disgrace. *s.* [voted. *s.*

پرہوبھکت *prabhū-bhakt*, faithful, de-

پرہوگ *paribhog*, m. possession, enjoyment. *s.* [enemy's country. *s.*

پرہوم *par-bhūmi*, f. a foreign or an

پرہید *prabhed*, m. kind, sort, difference. *s.*

پرہیس *prabes*, m. admittance, access. *s.*

پرہیسی *prabesi*, penetrating, entering. *s.*

پرہین *prabin*, knowing, intelligent, accomplished, skilful. *s.*

پرہینتا *prabhinatā*, f. knowledge, skill. *s.*

پرہ *parp*, m. a wheel chair. *s.*

پرہائی *paripāṭī*, f. order, method, arrangement, arithmetic. *s.*

پرہاک *paripāk*, m. maturity, perfection; cleverness; digestion. *s.*

پرہاکینی *paripākini*, f. a drug (*Convolvulus turpethum*). *s.*

پرہالیت *paripālīt*, protected, cherished. *s.* [cherishing. *s.*

پرہالان *paripālan*, m. protecting,

پرہتامہ *prapitāmaha*, m. a paternal great-grandfather. *s.*

پرہتامہی *prapitāmahi*, f. a paternal great-grand-mother. *s.*

پرہت *parpat*, m. a medicinal plant with bitter leaves (*Ostenlandia biflora* or *Gardenia latifolia*). *s.*

پرہتدوم *parpat-drum*, m. bdellium. *s.*

پرہتی *parpati*, f. a thin crisp cake made of any pulse. *s.*

پرہد *par-pad*, m. eminence, high station; final felicity. *s.*

پرہانا *parparānā*, n. to smart. *s.*

پرہاٹ *parparāhaṭ*, f. acrimony, smarting. *s.* [or dependants of another. *s.*

پرہگرا *par-parigrah*, m. the family

پرہشت *par-pusht*, m. the *Kokila* or Indian cuckoo. *s.* [a parasite plant. *s.*

پرہشتا *par-pushṭā*, f. a harlot, a whore;

پرہشکرا *paripushkarā*, f. a sort of cucumber (*Cucumis madraspatama*). *s.*

پرہکوة *paripakwa*, cooked, mature; shrewd; digested. *paripakwatā*, f. maturity; perfection; shrewdness; digestion. *s.*

پرہلایت *prapalāyit*, routed, defeated. *s.* [ning away. *s.*

پرہلایان *prapalāyan*, m. flight, run-

پرہلایی *prapalāyi*, m. a fugitive, one who deserts his cause. *s.*

پرہلت *pariplut*, immersed, inundated, bathed. *s.* [inundation. *s.*

پرہلو *pariplav*, m. bathing, immersing,

پرہنا *prapunnā*, f. a sort of grass (*Hedysarum alhaji*). *s.* (*Cassia tora*). *s.*

پرہناڑ *prapunār*, m. a sort of cassia

پرہنتھی *paripanthī*, m. an enemy, a robber, a bandit. *s.*

پرہچ *prapanch* or *parpanch*, m.

fraud, cheat, imposition, deceit, treachery, art, artifice; opposition; prolixity, copiousness in style; error, illusion. *s.*

پرتاپ *prapanchit*, erring, mistaken; deceived, beguiled; declared fully, treated at length. *s.*

پرتاپی *prapanchi* or پرتاپی *parpanchi*, insidious, fraudulent, artful. *s.*

پرتاپا *parpotā*, m. a great-grandson. *h.*

پرتاپی *parpoti*, f. a great-granddaughter. *h.*

پرتاپ *prapautra*, m. a great-grandson. *prapautri*, f. a great-granddaughter. *s.*

پرتاپ *paripūjit*, served, worshipped, adored. *s.* [adoring. *s.*

پرتاپ *paripūjan*, m. worshipping,

پرتاپ *prapūrikā*, f. a prickly nightshade (*Solanum jacquini*). *s.* [ful. *s.*

پرتاپ *prapūrṇa* or *parpūran*, brim-

پرتاپ *paripūrṇa*, full, complete, content. *paripūrṇatā*, f. completion, satiety. *s.*

پرتاپ *prapaundarik*, m. a small herbaceous plant, used in medicine, and as a perfume, commonly called *punteryā*. *s.*

پرتاپ *praphull*, blown, as a flower; smiling, glad; shining. *praphull-nayan*, having full or sparkling eyes. *praphull-vadan*, having a cheerful smiling countenance. *h.*

پرتاپ *praphullit*, blossoming, in blossom; gay, lively, cheerful. *s.*

پرتاپ *parpatik*, m. a duplicate (of a bill of exchange). *h.*

پرتاپ *paripel*, m. a fragrant grass (*Cyperus rotundus*). *s.* [a stratum. *h.*

پرتاپ *parat*, m. a fold, ply, layer, crust,

پرتاپ *prati*, Sansk. prep. (used in comp.) it generally denotes repetition, continuity, retaliation, or retribution. *s.*

پرتاپ *partā*, m. a reel (for winding thread). *h.*

پرتاپ *partā*, agreeable to, conformable with. *partā*, fully, completely. *s.*

پرتاپ *partāb*, m. the range of a musket, arrow, &c. *p.*

پرتاپ *pratāp*, m. splendour; courage, glory, potency, prosperity, felicity. *s.*

پرتاپ *paritāp*, m. pain, anguish; a division of hell. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratāpas*, m. the gigantic asclepias with white flowers. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratāpan*, m. a hell. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratāp-nān*, } glorious,
پرتاپ *pratāpi*, } potent. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratārit*, cheated, deceived. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratārah*, m. a cheat. *s.*

پرتاپ *pra-tāran*, m. } fraud, cheating,
پرتاپ *pra-tārnā*, f. } deceit. *s.*

پرتاپ *partāl*, also *partāl-jarib*, re-measurement of a field. *s.p.*

پرتاپ *pratān*, m. a disease, fainting, epilepsy. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratibimb*, also *pratibimbh*, m. an image or picture, the reflection of an image or figure from a mirror. *s.* [prohibition, obstacle. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratibandh*, m. interruption,

پرتاپ *pratibandhak*, one who forbids, impedes, or interrupts; m. an impediment. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratibhā*, f. understanding, intellect; sharpness; light, splendour. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratibhāo*, m. corresponding character or disposition. *s.* [vided. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratibhin*, separated, di-

پرتاپ *pratibhū*, m. a surety. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratibhai*, formidable, fearful; m. fear. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratibhedan*, m. piercing, penetrating; dividing. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratipādan*, m. gift; ascertaining, determining. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratipāl*, m. patronising, tuition, fostering, rearing, breeding, cherishing. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratipālak*, m. cherisher, patron. *s.* [rishing, &c. (v. *pratipāl*). *s.*

پرتاپ *pratipālan*, m. act of che-

پرتاپ *pratipālnā*, a. to foster, cherish, rear. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratipat*, f. the first day of a lunar fortnight; rank, consequence. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratipatti*, f. fame, reputation; knowledge, ascertainment. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratipad*, f. the first day of a lunar fortnight; adv. step by step, continually. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratiprasav*, m. precept for an act which, under other circumstances, is forbidden. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratipurush*, adv. every man, man by man. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratipann*, known, certain. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratipūjak*, m. a reverer, one who does homage. *s.*

پرتاپ *patripūjan*, m. exchange of civilities, mutual reverence; offering homage. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratiphāl*, m. return, requital, retaliation. *s.* [melody. *s.*

پرتاپ *pratitāl*, m. a kind of air or

پرتاپ *pratijihvā*, f. the uvula, or soft palate. *s.*

پرتیوون *pratiyōvan*, m. resuscitation. *s.* [repeatedly, meditating. *s.*

پرتیچنتن *pratichintan*, m. thinking

پرتچھ *partachh*, obvious, present, apparent, public; adv. before, in the presence. *s.*

پرتچھایا *pratichhāyā*, f. an image, a statue, a picture. *s.*

پرتدان *pratidān*, m. the return of a deposit; barter; giving back, or in return for. *s.*

پرتدشا *pratidishā*, adv. everywhere, all around. *s.*

پرتدن *pratidin*, day after day, daily. *s.*

پرتدھوان *pratidhvān*, m. } echo, reso-

پرتدھون *pratidhvani*, f. } nance. *s.*

پرتراٹر *pratirātra*, m. every night. *s.*

پرتراں *paritrān*, m. preserving, protecting. *s.* [ing. *s.*

پرتراکشن *pratirakshan*, m. preserv-

پرتروپ *pratirūp*, m. a picture, an image. *s.* [impediment. *s.*

پرتروڈھ *pratirodh*, m. opposition,

پرتروڈھک *pratirodhak*, } m. a thief,

پرتروڈھی *pratirodhī*, } a robber. *s.*

پرتسپردھا *pratisparddhā*, f. emulation, rivalry. *s.* [emulous; refractory. *s.*

پرتسپردھی *pratisparddhī*, envious,

پرتسپر *pratisar*, m. cicatrizing; a form of incantation; a string worn round the hand at nuptials. *s.*

پرتسرگ *pratisarg*, m. the portion of a Purān, which treats of the destruction and renovation of the world; secondary creation by agents of one Supreme Being. *s.*

پرتسیایہ *pratisyāyā*, m. catarrh. *s.*

پرتشت *paritusht*, pleased, delighted. *s.*

پرتشتہ *pratishth*, famous. *s.*

پرتشتھا *pratishthā*, f. consecration of

a monument erected in honour of a deity, or of the image of a deity; celebrity, renown; endowment of a temple; portioning a daughter; a form of metre, consisting of a stanza of four lines of four syllables each. *s.*

پرتشتھان *pratishthān*, m. site, situa-

tion; the capital of the early kings of the lunar dynasty, opposite to Allahabad; the capital of Śālivāhan in the Dakṣin. *s.*

پرتشتھت *pratishthit*, famous, cele-

brated; consecrated; endowed; situated, established. *s.*

پرتشدھ *pratishiddha*, forbidden, prohibited. *s.* [or doubt. *s.*

پرتشنکا *pratishankā*, f. constant fear

پرتشیہ *pratishyā*, f. catarrh. *s.*

پرتشیدھ *pratishedh*, prohibition, exception, contradiction. *s.*

پرتکار *pratikār*, m. revenge, retaliation; remedying, counteracting. *s.*

پرتکرما *pratikarmā*, m. retaliation, requital; remedy, redress. *s.*

پرتکریا *pratikriyā*, f. return, requital; remedying, counteracting. *s.*

پرتکشن *pratikshan*, adv. momentarily, every moment. *s.*

پرتکول *pratikūl*, contrary, adverse, inverted; contradictory, perverse. *s.*

پرتکولتا *pratikūlatā*, f. opposition, hostility. *s.* [verberating. *s.*

پرتگرجن *pratigarjan*, echoing, re-

پرتگرہ *pratigrah*, m. proper dona-

tion to Brāhmins; the acceptance of such a gift. *s.*

پرتکھات *pratighāt*, m. a return blow, rebound; warding off a blow; preventing. *s.*

پرتکھاتن *pratighātan*, m. killing, slaughter. *s.* [tile, opposed to. *s.*

پرتکھاتی *pratighātī*, repelling, hos-

پرتکینیا *pratigyā* or *pratignyā*, f. an agreement, compact, stipulation, engagement, promise; (in logic) the proposition, the assertion to be proved. *s.*

پرتکیت *pratigyāt*, promised, agreed, admitted, asserted. *s.*

پرتل *partal*, m. f. the baggage of a horseman, carried all on one bullock or *ṣaffū* (a pony). *s.*

پرتل *pratal*, m. one of the seven divisions of the lower regions. *s.*

پرتلا *partalā*, m. a sword-belt. *s.*

پرتلنہ *pratilambh*, m. censure, re-

vilting, abuse. *s.*

پرتلوم *pratilom*, left, not right; re-

verse, inverted; low, vile, base. *s.*

پرتم *pirtam*, the earth, the world. *s.*

پرتم *partam*, greatest, supreme. *s.*

پرتما *pratimā*, f. likeness, image, sta-

tuë, picture. *p.* [monthly. *s.*

پرتماس *pratimās*, every month,

پرتمان *pratimān*, m. resemblance, image, picture. *s.* [of rot. *s.*

پرتوشکا *pratimūshikā*, f. a kind

پرتنا *pritnā*, f. an army; a division consisting of 243 elephants, as many chariots, 729 horses, and 1215 foot. *s.*

پرتناد *pratinād*, m. echo, resonance. *s.*

پرتندھ *pratinidhi*, m. a resemblance, image; a surety; a substitute. *s.*

پرتنش *pratinish*, by night, every night. *s.*

پرتو *partau* or *partav*, m. light, the sunbeams, rays of light, enlightenment. *p.* [ply. *s.*

پرتواج *prativāch*, f. an answer, a respondent. *s.* [neighbouring. *s.*

پرتواسی *prativāsi*, a neighbour, answer. *s.* [echo. *s.*

پرتوچن *prativachan*, m. a reply, an

پرتوش *paritosh*, m. pleasure, delight. *s.* [(Betula). *s.*

پرتوشا *prativishā*, f. a plant

پرتومب *prativimb*, m. a resemblance, image, shadow. *s.*

پرتونی *pratūni*, f. pain shooting from the rectum along the bowels. *s.*

پرتہ *parita*, around, all round. *s.*

پرتھ *prithu*, m. the fifth monarch of the solar dynasty in the second age; the name of an ancient rājā, son of *Vena*, rājā of *Bettār*. He was married to a form of the goddess *Lakṣmī*, taught men to cultivate the earth, &c. &c.; f. a pungent seed (*Nigella Indica*); a medicinal substance commonly called *Hingupatri*. *s.* [morial custom. *s.*

پرتھا *prathā*, f. fame, celebrity; im-

پرتھاس *pratihās*, m. a shrub. (*Nerium odorum*). *s.* [declared. *s.*

پرتھت *prathit*, famous, celebrated;

پرتھت *prathiti*, f. celebrity, notoriety. *s.*

پرتھت *pratihāt*, disappointed, opposed, obstructed; overthrown. *s.*

پرتھت *pratihati*, f. disappointment. *s.*

پرتھک *prathuk*, m. the young of any animal. *s.*

پرتھک *prathak* or *prithak*, separate, apart. *prithak-parṇi*, f. a plant (*Illemonites cordifolia*). *prithak-twa*, m. individuality, separateness. *prithak-twachā*, f. a plant, commonly called *Mūrva* (*Saueiera zeylanica*). *prithak-krit*, separated, sundered. *prithak-karan*, m. separating, distinguishing. *s.*

پرتھک آتما *prithag-ātmā*, individualised spirit, or that of an individual as detached from the universal spirit. *prithag-guṇ*, having distinct properties. *prithag-vidh*, various, diversified. *s.*

پرتھم *pratham*, first, in the first place. *pratham-sāhas*, the first or lowest degree of punishment. *s.*

پرتھمی *prathamī*, *pirthamī*, or *prithamī*, f. the world, earth, ground. *s.*

پرتھنسا *pratihinsā*, f. retaliation, revenge. *s.*

پرتھودر *prithūdar*, large-bellied, corpulent; m. a ram. *s.*

پرتھوی *prithvī* or *prithivī*, f. the earth. *prithivī-tal*, m. the surface of the ground. *prithvī*, f. a pungent seed (*Nigella Indica*); a medicinal substance and condiment, *Hingupatri*. *s.*

پرتھوی بھر *prithvī-bhar*, m. a species of the *atyasti* metre. *s.*

پرتھوی پال *prithivī-pāl*, } m. a
پرتھوی پتی *prithivī-pati*, } king, a
پرتھوی ناتھ *prithivī-nāth*, } sove-
reign; lit. cherisher or lord of the earth. *s.*

پرتھی *prithi* or *pirthi*, the earth. *s.*

پرتھی پال *prithi-pāl*, } king, sove-
پرتھی ناتھ *prithi-nāth*, } reign; lit.
cherisher or lord of the earth. *s.* [ground. *h.*

پرتی *partī*, f. waste or uncultivated

پرتیادشت *pratyādisht*, removed, set aside; informed, warned; declared. *s.*

پرتیادیش *pratyādesht*, m. information, apprising, warning, declaration. *s.*

پرتیاشا *pratyāshā*, f. hope, expectation, desire. *pratyāshi*, hoping. *s.*

پرتیآگ *parityāg*, m. abandonment, quitting. *parityāgi*, adj. abandoning. *s.*

پرتیآہار *pratyāhār*, m. (in gram.) combination of two or more letters of the alphabet to form a class of letters. *s.*

پرتیپکار *pratyupakār*, m. a return of kindness or assistance. *pratyupakāri*, adj. returning a kindness. *s.*

پرتیت *pratit* or *partit*, famous, renowned; f. faith, confidence. *partit-k.*, to examine, to believe, to trust. *s.*

پرتیت *pratiti*, f. knowledge, understanding; fame, notoriety. *s.*

پرتیتین *pratyutpanna*, reproduced, regenerated; multiplied; m. the product of a multiplication. *s.*

پرتیتر *pratyuttar*, m. a retort, or return of answer for answer. *s.*

پرتیٹھان *pratyutthān*, m. rising from a seat as a mark of respect. *s.*

پرتیچی *pratichī*, f. the west quarter. *pratichin* or *pratichya*, western. *s.*

پرتیڈگمن *pratyudgaman*, m. rising from a seat, going forth to meet any one. *s.*

پرتیر *pratir*, m. a shore or bank. *s.*

پرتیشمن *pratyashman*, m. red chalk. *s.*

پرتیک *pratik*, contrary, adverse, reversed; m. a limb, a part. *s.*

ہرتیک **प्रत्यक्** *pratyak*, subsequent, uniform.

pratyak-parṇi or *pratyak-pushpī*, f. a plant (*Achyranthes aspera*). *pratyak-shreni*, f. a plant, commonly called *Danti*; a plant (*Salvinia cucullata*). s.

ہرتیکار **प्रतीकार** *pratīkāra*, m. revenge, retaliation; obviating, remedying. s.

ہرتیکت **परित्यक्त** *parityakt*, void, deprived of; abandoned. s. [reply. s.]

ہرتیکت **प्रत्युक्ति** *pratyukti*, f. a rejoinder, a

ہرتیکش **प्रत्यक्ष** *pratyakṣh*, perceptible, evident, apparent. *pratyakṣh-darshan*, m. an eye-witness. *pratyakṣh-pramān*, ocular or visible proof. s.

ہرتیکشا **प्रतीक्षा** *pratīkṣhā*, f. regard to, consideration, expectation. *pratīkṣhak*, adj. expecting; looking at. *pratīkṣham*, m. looking to, considering; expecting. *pratīkṣhi*, expecting. s.

ہرتیکشی **प्रत्यक्षी** *pratyakṣhī*, adj. seeing, perceiving. *pratyakṣhī-kṛit*, manifested, made visible. s.

ہرتیہ **प्रत्यह** *pratyaha* or **प्रत्यहन** *pratyaham*, every day, from day to day. s.

ہرتینت **प्रत्यन्** *pratyant*, bordering, contiguous. m. the country of *Mlechhas* or savages. s.

ہرتینگ **प्रत्यङ्ग** *pratyang*, m. an organ of perception; adv. on the body, or the limbs severally. s.

ہرتینتر **प्रत्यनन्तर** *pratyantanantar*, adv. next in succession. s.

ہرتیواب **प्रतीवाप** *pratīvāp*, m. calcining or flexing metals; throwing one substance into another, adding any thing to a medicine during or after decoction; a public calamity, a plague. s.

ہرتیوایہ **प्रत्यवایہ** *pratyavāya*, m. disappearance, non-production. s.

ہرتیوش **प्रत्यوش** *pratyūsh*, m. the morning dawn. s.

ہرتیوگ **प्रतियोग** *pratiyog*, m. opposition, contradiction; co-operation, association. *prati-yogitā*, f. mutual co-operation; opposition. *pratiyogī*, m. an opponent; a partner, an associate. s. [one. s.]

ہرتیبیک **प्रत्येक** *pratyek*, each, every, one by

ہرتیبی **प्रत्यय** *pratyay* or *pratyaya*, m. belief, faith, trust, confidence. *pratyayit*, trusted, confidential. *pratyayī*, trusting, believing. s.

ہرتیبیمان **प्रतीयमान** *pratiyamān*, adj. being believed or trusted. s.

ہرج **पर्ज** *parj*, f. name of a musical mode or *rāginī*; a handle of a shield. *parj-dār*, basket-hilted (scimitar). s.

ہرجا **पर्जा** *parjā* or **प्रजा** *prajā*, f. a subject, a tenant, a renter; people; progeny. *prajā-dharm*, m. the duty of children or subjects. *prajā-hit*, good for children or subjects; kind to them. s.

ہرجاپت **प्रजापति** *prajā-pati* or *prajā-pati*, m. a name of *Brahma*; the epithet common to ten divine personages, who were first created by *Brahma*: a prince, lord of subjects; father; son-in-law, daughter's husband; potter. s. [room. s.]

ہرجامی **पर्जामی** *parjāmī*, f. custom, manner; place,

ہرجمت **परजित** *parjit*, conquered, subdued. s.

ہرجتن **परजतन** *parjatan*, } m. travelling. s.

ہرجتن **परजटन** *parjatan*, } m. travelling. s.

ہرجن **परिजन** *parijan*, m. attendants, followers, suite. s.

ہرجنک **पर्जन** *parjank*, m. a bedstead. s.

ہرجنی **पर्जनी** *parjani*, f. a sort of *curcuma*

(*Curcuma xanthorrhizon*). s.

ہرجوت **परजवट** *parjavat*, m. quit-rent, tax. s.

ہرجولت **प्रज्वलित** *prajvalit*, blazing, radiant. s.

ہرجیایہ **पर्याय** *parjyāya*, m. order, arrangement, series; manner, kind; opportunity; a series of synonyms for one term. s.

ہرجیٹن **पर्याटन** *parjyātan*, m. wandering about, roaming. s. [dary. s.]

ہرجینت **पर्यन्त** *parjyant*, m. limit, term, bound.

ہرجینک **पर्यन्क** *parjyank*, m. a bedstead. s.

ہرجیوسان **पर्यवसान** *parjyavasān*, m. end, conclusion. s. [distence. s.]

ہرجیون **प्रजीवन** *prajīvan*, m. livelihood, sub-

ہرج **पिरिच** *pirich*, a saucer. h.

ہرجا **पर्चा** *parchā*, f. (v. *parichhā*) trial, examination; m. demonstration, proof. s.

ہرجار **परचार** *parchār* or **प्रचार** *prachār*, m. publication, disclosure; appearance; custom, usage; conduct; currency. s. [an attendant. s.]

ہرجارک **परिचारक** *parichārak*, m. a servant, person, to engage in conversation. s.

ہرجا **पर्चा** *parchā*, f. (v. *parichhā*) trial, examination; m. demonstration, proof. s.

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ہرجا **पर्चा** *parchā*, f. (v. *parichhā*) trial, examination; m. demonstration, proof. s.

پرچہ *parchau*, m. examination, &c. (v. *parchā*). s.

پرچودت *pra-chodit*, prescribed, directed; sent. *pra-chodan*, m. saying, enjoining, prescribing; a rule, a law; sending, directing.

پرچودنی *pra-chodini*, f. a prickly nightshade (*Solanum jacquini*). s.

پرچونی *parchūni*, f. the act of selling flour, meal, &c. h.

پرچونیا *parchūniyā*, m. a meal-merchant, a seller of flour. h. [cloth, web. p.

پرچہ *parcha*, m. fragment, scrap, bit, rag,

پرچہا *parchhā*, m. self-grown paddy; a spindle for winding thread on; adj. cleared up (as the sky after rain). h.

پرچہا *prichchhā*, f. asking, question. s.

پرچہا *parichchhā*, f. examination. s.

پرچہان *parchhān*, } f. image

پرچہانوان *parchhānvan*, } (from

پرچہائی *parchhāi*, } shade or reflection), shadow, shade. *parchhāi* *apni se bhāgnā*, to be frightened at one's own shadow. s.

پرچہت *parichchhit*, examined; proper name, grandson of Arjuna. s.

پرچہتی *parchhatti* or *parchhāti*, f. a small thatch thrown over mud walls. s.

پرچہتی *parchhatti*, same as the last. d.

پرچہد *parchchhad*, m. a wrapper, a cover. s. [defect in another. s.

پرچہدر *par-chhidra*, m. a fault or

پرچہک *prichchhak*, m. an inquirer, an investigator. s.

پرچہن *parchchhann*, covered, clothed; disguised, private, secret, concealed; partial, not universal; m. a private door, a lattice, a loop-hole. s.

پرچہن *prichchhan*, m. asking, inquiring. s.

پرچہنا *parachhnā*, a. to move a lamp or candle over the heads of a bride and bridegroom, to drive away evil spirits, propitiate good ones, &c.; to kindle (a fire). h. [dressing, inviting. s.

پرچہنا *prachchhanā*, f. asking, admission; section, chapter. s.

پرچی *pari-chai*, m. acquaintance, intimacy. *pari-chaya*, adj. to be known as an acquaintance. s. [viated from. s.

پرچیت *pra-chyut*, fallen from, de-

پرچیل *prachel*, m. a yellow, fragrant wood. s. [ful. p. a.

پرحدز *pur-hazar*, full of caution, very care-

پرکاش *parkhāsh*, m. war, battle, conflict; commotion, disturbance, tumult; violence, injury, oppression; severe inquisition. p.

پردا *pardā* (for *parda*), m. a veil, a screen, &c.; adv. to-morrow, the day after to-morrow. p.

پرداخت *pardākht*, f. patronising. p.

پرداختن *pardākhtan* (r. *pardāz*), to finish, to accomplish; (hence) to leave off, to have done. p.

پردادا *pardādā*, m. a great-grandfather by the father's side. h.

پردادی *pardādī*, a great-grandmother by the father's side. h.

پردار *par-dār*, f. another's wife. *par-dār-gaman*, m. adultery. s.

پرداز *pardāz*, performing, finishing, &c.; (used in comp.) as *kār-pardāz*, effecting the business. p.

پردان *pradān*, m. gift, donation. s.

پردانا *pardānā*, a. to conceal, to keep behind a screen (inelegant). p.

پردچہنا *pradachhinā*, } مَدَدِشَا { f. going

پرَدَکْشَنَا *pradakshinā*, } round an object to which respect is intended, with the right hand always towards it (a religious or superstitious ceremony); circuit, circumambulation. This is precisely the ceremony called *deasai*, practised formerly among the Highlanders, and alluded to by Scott in the "Chronicles of the Canongate." s.

پردر *pradar*, m. a disease of women (menorrhagia). s. [another. s.

پرَدروہی *par-drohī*, tyrannizing over

پرَدَرْشَن *pradarshan*, m. shewing; explaining; prophesying. *pradarshak*, m. a teacher, an expounder, a prophet. *pradarshit*, mentioned; explained, prophesied. s. [perty. s.

پرَدَرْوہ *par-dravya*, m. another's pro-

پرَدِش *pradish*, } f. intermediate point of

پرَدِک *pradik*, } the compass, or half

پرَدَکْشَنَا *pradakshinā* v. *pradachhinā*.

پرَدُکْھ *par-dukh*, m. the pain of another. s.

پرَدَگِی *pardagi*, f. a modest, chaste woman,

one who confines herself to home. p.

پرَدَمَن *parduman*, (for *pradyumna*) *Kāma* (or Cupid), son of *Kṛishna*, was married to *Rati*. s.

پرَدَن *parddan*, m. wind downwards, letting wind. s.

پرَدَوَار *pur-dwār*, m. a city gate. s.

پرَدَوَش *pradosh*, m. evening, the first part of the night; fault, offence, defect. s.

پرَدَوَش *par-dosh*, m. another's fault. *par-dosh-kirthan*, m. scandal, slander. s.

پرَدَوَشی *par-dveshī*, hostile, inimical. s.

پرَدَا *parda*, m. a curtain, a screen; the sail of a ship; a musical tone or melody, a key or mode (in music); modesty. *parda pardā dekhnā*, to pry or inquire secretly into any matter. *parda pardā-k.*, to do a thing secretly or privately. *parda-e binī*, the cartilage that separates the nostrils. *parda-poshī*, the act of

concealing a blemish. *parda chhornā*, to let fall a curtain; to lay aside concealment. *parda-dār*, confidential. *parda-dar*, a betrayer of secrets. *parda-dārī*, betraying of secrets. *parda-rakhnā*, to give obscure hints, or relate a matter in such terms as only to be understood by part of the hearers. *parda-fāsh*, betraying secrets. *parda-k.*, to conceal. *parda kisi kī phārnā* or *kholnā*, to reveal the faults of another. *parda-nishin*, remaining behind the curtain, modest. *parda men sūrākh-k.*, spoken of a woman who secretly indulges in licentious practices. *parda, e haft-rang*, lit. the veil of seven colours, the world, worldly vicissitudes and vanities. *p.* [disc of the sun. *s.*

پردھ परिधि *paridhi*, m. circumference; the

پردھان प्रधान *pardhān*, or *pradhān*, m. nature, the natural state of any thing, or the cause of the material world; the Supreme God; chief, principal; the first companion of a king, his minister, his eunuch, or confidant; a courtier, a minister of state, a president, leader, chief. *pradhān-tā*, f. excellence, supremacy. *pradhān-dhātū*, m. semen virile. *pradhān-mantri*, m. prime-minister. *pradhānottam*, eminent, illustrious. *s.* [clothes. *s.*

پردھان परिधान *paridhān*, m. a lower garment,

پردھم परधर्म *par-dharm*, m. another's duty or business. *s.*

پردھن परधन *par-dhan*, m. another's wealth. *par-dhan-āswādan-sukh*, m. feeding luxuriously at another's expense. *s.*

پردھونس प्रध्वंस *pradhwaṁs*, m. destruction, loss. *pradhwaṁsī*, destroying, annihilating. *s.*

پردیپ प्रदीप *pradīp*, m. a lamp. *s.*

پردیپن प्रदीपन *pradīpan*, m. a mineral poison of a red colour and caustic nature. *s.*

پردیس پردیش *pardes*, m. a foreign country; adj. of another country, abroad. *s.*

پردیسی پردیشی *par-desī*, m. foreigner, a stranger. *s.*

پردیش प्रदेश *pradesh*, m. a place in general, a district; a foreign country, abroad. *s.*

پردیوتا पुरदेवता *pur-devtā*, f. the tutelary deity of a town. *s.*

پردیہ प्रदेश *pradeh*, m. unguent, unction. *s.*

پرو پرور *par-ru*, m. a potherb (*Eclipta prostrata*). *s.*

پرزہ پورزہ *purza*, m. a scrap (generally applied to paper), piece, bit, rag, frippery. *purze honā*, to be severely wounded in battle. *p.* [dividual. *s.*

پرس پुरुष *purus* or *purush*, m. a man, an in-

پرس परस् *paras*, m. act of touching, a touch. *s.*

پرس پرس *purs*, (in comp.) asking, inquiring. *p.*

پرس पक्ष *parus*, m. the knot or joint of a cane or reed. *s.*

پرسا पुरसा *pursā*, m. condolence, inquiring kindly into one's condition. *p.*

پرسا पुसा *pursā*, of a man's height, the extent of a man's reach when extending the arms and fingers (a fathom). *s.*

پرساد प्रसाद *prasād*, m. favour, kindness, blessing, propitiousness; viand, victuals, food that has been offered to the deities; leavings of a great man or spiritual guide. *s.*

پرسادھن प्रसाधन *prasādhān*, m. accomplishing, effecting. *prasādhak*, one who accomplishes. *prasādhit*, accomplished, completed. *s.*

پرسادھن परिसाधन *parisādhān*, m. accomplishing; determining. *s.* [monly called *siddhi*. *s.*

پرسادھی प्रसाधनी *prasādhānī*, f. a drug com-

پرسادی प्रसादी *prasādī*, offered to deities. *s.*

پرسار प्रसार *prasār*, } m. spreading, ex-

پرسارن प्रसारण *prasāran*, } panding. *prasārit*, stretched, expanded. *prasāri*, adj. spreading, expanding. *s.*

پرسال پر سال *par-sāl*, last year (*pār-sāl*). *p.*

پرسالہ پر سالہ *pur-sāla*, aged, full of years. *p.*

پرسان پرسان *pursān* (v. *purs*), asking, inquiring; (used in comp.) as *aḥwāl-pursān*, inquiring after one's condition. *p.*

پرسپر परस्पर *paraspar*, mutually, reciprocally. *parasparānumati*, f. mutual concurrence or assent. *parasparopakāri*, an ally, an associate. *s.*

پرسيهت प्रसूत *prasphut*, blown, expanded. *s.*

پرست پرست *parast*, (in comp.) adorer, worshipper; as *khudā-parast*, a worshipper of God; *but-parast*, an idolater, worshipper of idols; *ātash-parast*, a worshipper of fire, a *guebre* of the sect of Abraham, Zoroaster, or the Magi; *khud-parast*, a worshipper or admirer of himself, selfish or self-conceited. *p.*

پرستاب प्रस्ताव *prastāb*, m. mention, occasion, opportunity. *s.*

پرستابک प्रस्ताविक *prastābik*, } suggested by
پرستاولک प्रस्ताविक *prastāvīk*, } previous men-
tion, well-timed, a-propos, opportune, seasonable. *s.*

پرستار پرستار *parastār*, m. an adorer; a slave. *p.*

پرستاو प्रस्ताव *prastā, o*, m. opportunity, season; eulogium. *s.* [ment, introduction. *s.*

پرستاون پرستاون *prastā, onā*, f. commence-

پرستنت प्रस्तुत *prastut*, celebrated, praised; said, declared; accomplished, done. *s.*

پرستہ پرستار *prastar*, m. a stone; a jewel. *s.*

پرستش پرستش *parastish*, f. devotion, act of worshipping. *p.*

پرستش خانہ پرستش *parastish-khāna*, m. } a place of

پرستش گاہ پرستش *parastish-gāh*, f. } worship,
church, temple, mosque. *p.*

پرستندہ پرستندہ *parastanda*, a worshipper. *p.*

پرستہ प्रस्थ *prasth*, expanding, spread; m. a measure of quantity, 48 double handfuls; table-land on the top of a mountain. *prasth-pushp*, m. a sort of *tulsi*, or basil, with small leaves. *s.*

پرستہاپن प्रस्थापन *prasthāpan*, m. sending away, mission. *prasthāpit*, sent, despatched. *s.*

پرستان *prasthān*, m. going forth, setting out, departure. *s.*

پرستیدن *parastidan*, to worship, to adore. *p.*

پرسیده *prasiddha*, celebrated, renowned; adorned, ornamented. *prasiddhi*, f. fame, celebrity. *s.*

پرساو *prasāv*, m. urine. *s.*

پرسم *parisram* or *parishram*, m. fatigue, weariness. *s.*

پرسی *parisramī*, active, laborious. *s.*

پرش *pursish*, f. inquiry, asking (generally means asking after health, &c.). *p.* [shipping. *s.*

پرسکار *puraskār*, m. honouring, wor-

پرست *prasakta*, eternal, constant; obtained, attained; attached to, devoted to; adv. continually. *praskiti*, f. adherence, attachment to. *s.*

پرسکند *prashandikā*, f. } purging,
پرسکندن *prashandan*, m. } diarrhoea. *s.*

پرسپات *parisamāpta*, finished, completed. *parisamāpti* f. & *parisamāpan*, m. entire, completion. *s.* [forgetting. *s.*

پرسرت *prasmṛiti*, f. forgetfulness,

پرسید *parasmaipad*, m. the transitive or active form of a verb (in Gram.). *s.*

پرسن *prasann* or *prasanna* or *parsan*, rejoiced, pleased; gracious, kind. *prasann honā*, n. to acquiesce; to like. *prasann-karnā*, to please, *prasannatā*, f. favour, kindness. *prasann-mukh* or *prasann-mukhi*, smiling, agreeable looking. *s.*

پرسنا *parasnā*, a. to worship, to adore. *p.*

پرسنا *parasnā*, a. to touch. *s.*

پرسنبند *par-sambandh*, m. relation or connection with another, *par-sambandhi*, related to another, belonging to another. *s.* [kindness. *s.*

پرستنا *prasannatā*, f. acquiescence;

پرسنا *prasannā*, f. praise, eulogy. *s.*

پرسنگی *parisankhyā*, f. complete enumeration. *parisankhyāt*, enumerated. *s.*

پرست *prasang*, m. association; mention; insertion. *prasang na lagnā*, not to associate with. *s.*

پرسو *prasav*, m. the act of bearing a child. *prasav-bandhan*, m. the foot-stalk of a leaf or flower. *s.*

پرسو *prasū*, f. a mother. *s.*

پرسوت *prasūt* or *parsūt*, m. a flower, fruit; the disease called *fluor albus* or the whites; part. born, produced. *prasavat*, bearing. *prasūti*, f. bringing forth, birth; offspring. *s.*

پرسوتا *prasūtā*, } a woman who
پرسوتی *prasauti*, } has borne a
پرسوتی *prasavanti*, } child; a puerperal woman. *s.*

پرسورام *parsurām* (for *parashurāma*), the first of the three *Rāmas*, and the sixth incarnation or *avatār* of *Viṣṇu*. He was the son of *Jamadagni*, and was contemporary with *Dāsharatha Rāma*. He is called *Jamādagni*, and the deity descended in this form to destroy the *Kṣatriyas* (or *Chātrīs*), who were become tyrannical. *Renukā*, wife of *Jamadagni*, was interrupted in bringing water from the river by *Kārtavīrjara*, a prince of the *Kṣatriyas*, who was sporting in the water with his thousand wives, for which *Parashurāma's* father (*Jamadagni*) cursed him. The *Kṣatriya* prince killed *Jamadagni*, and *Jamadagni* (the son of the latter) vowed not to leave a *Kṣatriya* on the face of the earth. He is said to have extirpated them twenty-one times, the women with child each time producing a new race. They say there has been no *Kṣatriya* since that period, those so called being of spurious breed (or *Varnasankars*). *s.*

پرسو *parson*, the day before yesterday; the day after to-morrow. *s.*

پرسون *prasūn*, born, produced; m. a flower, a bud; fruit. *s.* [young. *s.*

پرسوی *prasavī*, adj. having or bearing

پرس *pursa*, m. condolence, kind inquiry. *p.*

پرسیا *parsiyā*, m. a reaping-hook, a sickle. *s.*

پرسیاوشان *parsiyāvshān* or *parsiyāvishān*, m. maiden-hair (*Pteris lunulata*). *p.*

پرسیدن *pursidan*, to ask, to inquire. *p.*

پرسیمن *parisiman*, m. boundary, extreme limit. *s.*

پرش *parash*, m. a kind of gem. *s.*

پرش *purush*, m. a man, a male human

being; God, the Supreme Being. *purushā*, ancestors. *purushārth*, m. a human object, as the gratification of desire, discharge of duty, &c.; adv. on account of man. *purushādhiikār*, m. manly office or duty. *purushādham*, m. an outcast. *purushāshī*, m. a rākshas, a cannibal. *purushāyu*, m. life of man. *purushkī*, f. *purushkīva*, m. manhood, manliness, valour. *purush-dveshī*, m. *purush-dveshīnī*, f. misanthropic. *purush-kār*, m. manly act, virility; exertion. *purush-mātr*, of the height of a man. *purushottam*, m. an excellent or superior man. *purush-varjit*, depopulated. *s.*

پرش *parush*, m. harsh and contumelious speech, abuse; yellow *Barleria*; a sort of tree (*Xylocarpus granatum*). *parush-bachan*, m. *parush-vāch*, f. *parushokti*, f. harsh language, abuse. *parushoktik*, m. an abuser. *s.* [resembling a hatchet. *s.*

پرش *parashu*, m. an offensive weapon

پرش *purushā*, people of old, predecessors, ancients. *s.* [villing. *s.*

پرشاپ *parishāp*, m. cursing, re-

پرشاد *parshād* or *prashād*, m. favour, kindness, food, &c. (v. *prasād*). *s.*

پرشارث *purushārth*, m. that which is becoming a man, as valour, generosity, &c. *s.*

پرشاسن *prashāsan*, m. governing, ruling. *s.*

پرشانت *prashānt*, calmed, tranquilized. *prashānti*, f. calm, tranquillity. *prashāntātmā*, peaceful, composed in mind. *s.*

برش **प्रशब** (for **प्रशव**) *prashab*, m. the act of bringing forth (young). *prashab-honā*, u. to be delivered (of young). *s.* [discharged, paid. *s.*

برشده **परिशुद्ध** *parishuddha*, cleaned, purified;

برشرام **परशुराम** *parashurām*, see **پرسورام**. *s.*

برشت **पृष्ठ** *prishṭ*, asked, inquired. *s.*

برشتا **प्रश्ता** *prashṭā*, adj. asking, demanding; a questioner. *s.*

برشته **पृष्ठ** *prishṭh*, m. the back, the rear. *prishṭh-dṛishṭi*, m. a bear (from looking behind him). *s.*

برشته **प्रश्** *prashṭh*, a leader; prior, preceding; chief, best. *prashṭhī*, the wife of a leader. *s.*

برشته **पुरश्च** *purashchhad*, m. a sort of grass (*Saccharum cylindricum*). *s.*

برشرانت **परिश्रान्त** *parishkrānt*, wearied, exhausted. *parishkrānti*, f. fatigue, labour. *s.*

برشرم **परिश्रम** *parishram*, m. labour, toil, fatigue. *parishramī*, laborious. *s.*

برشست **प्रशस्त** *prashast*, happy, well, right, good, excellent. *prashastī*, f. excellence, eminence, eulogy. *s.*

برشعور **पुरशुूर** *pur-shu'ūr*, wise; most sagacious. *p. a.*

برشکار **परिष्कार** *parishkār*, m. splendour, decoration, initiation, purification. *s.*

برشکرت **परिष्कृत** *parishkṛit*, adorned, embellished; purified by initiatory rites. *parishkṛit-bhūmi*, f. a ground prepared for a sacrifice. *s.*

برشمن **प्रशमन** *prashaman*, m. killing, slaughter; pacifying. *s.*

برشن **प्रश्न** *prashn*, m. a question. *prashn-dūtī*, f. a riddle, an enigma. *s.*

برشن برنی **प्रिश्नपर्णी** *prishnīparnī*, f. a plant (*Hemionites cordifolia*; *Hedysarum lagopodioides*). *s.*

برشنسا **प्रशंसा** *prashaṇsā*, f. praise, applause, flattery. *s.*

برشنسن **प्रशंसन** *prashaṇsan*, m. praising, eulogizing. *prashaṇsaniya*, to be praised, praiseworthy, *prashaṇsit*, praised. *s.* [(*Pistia stratiotes*). *s.*

برشنا **प्रिश्निका** *prishnikā*, f. an aquatic plant

برشنکیه **परिशंकनीय** *parishankaniya*, adj. to be doubted, to be apprehended. *s.* [*stratiotes*). *s.*

برشني **प्रश्नी** *prashnī*, f. an aquatic plant (*Pistia*

برشوده **परिशोध** *parishodh*, m. cleansing, purifying; discharging (a debt). *s.* [morrow. *s.*

برشوس **परश्वास** *par-shwas*, the day after to-

برشوش **परिशोष** *parishosh*, m. drying, evaporation. *s.* [pletion. *s.*

برشیش **परिशेष** *parishesh*, m. remainder, com-

برضرور **पुर-ज़रूर** *pur-zarūr*, very necessary, most essential. *p. a.*

برکا **प्रिका** *prikhā*, f. a gramineous plant (*Trigonella corniculata*). *s.*

برکاج **परकाज** *par-hāj*, m. the business or affairs of another. *s.*

برکاجی **परकाजी** *par-hājī*, attentive to the business or interest of others, serving others, beneficent. *s.*

برکار **पुर-हार्** *pur-hār*, thick, coarse, fat; efficient, well executed. *p.* [compasses (v. *pargār*). *p.*

برکار **पार्कार** *parkār*, compasses. *parkārī*, done with

برکار **प्रकार** *prahār*, manner, method, kind, sort. *s.*

برکاری **पूरکاری** *purhārī*, f. thickness, coarseness. *p.*

برکاس **प्रकाश** *prakāś* or *parkāś*, m. light, daylight; adj. clear, apparent. *s.*

برکاسی **प्राकृषी** *prahāṣī*, m. a discoverer. *s.*

برکاش **प्रकाश** *prakāśh*, m. light, daylight, sunshine; expansion, diffusion, manifestation; adj. open, manifest, blown, expanded; famous, celebrated clear, apparent. *prakāśhit*, f. manifestation, luminousness. *prakāśhit*, evident, manifest, promulgated. *prakāśhak*, what irradiates, manifests; an illuminator. *prakāśhmān*, splendid, radiant. *prakāśhan*, m. illuminating, making manifest. *prakāśhī*, m. a discoverer. *s.*

برکاله **पार्काल** *parkāla*, m. a spark; pane of glass. *p.*

برکان **परकान** *parkān*, m. a trunnion. *h.*

برکانا **परकाना** *parkānā*, a. to accustom, to habituate. *h.* [excellence, happiness. *s.*

برکانده **प्रकाण्ड** *prakāṇḍ*, m. the stem of a tree,

برکیت **प्रकृपित** *prahupit*, enraged, incensed. *s.*

برکتها **परिकथा** *parikathā*, f. a tale, a story. *s.*

برکت **प्रकट** *prakaṭ*, displayed, manifest. *prakaṭī* or *prakaṭī-kṛit*, manifested, made visible. *s.*

برکت **पार्कट** *parkaṭ*, m. a heron. *s.*

برکتی **पार्कटी** *parkhātī*, f. the waved-leaf fig tree (*Ficus infectoria*). *s.*

برکر **प्रकार** *prakar*, m. aloë wood (*agallochum*). *s.*

برکرت **प्रकृति** *prakṛit* or *prakṛiti*, f. property, quality, nature; the passive or material cause of the world; a goddess, the personified will of the Supreme Being in the creation, identified with *Māyā*; a stanza of four lines, each line containing twenty-one syllables; temperament, predominance of one of the humours. *prakṛiti-taral*, volatile, fickle. *prakṛiti-siha*, natural, innate. *s.*

برکرت **प्रकृत** *prakṛit*, made, accomplished. *s.*

برکرش **प्रकारश** *prakarash*, m. (in gram.) the effect of the prefix *pra* upon roots. *s.*

برکرشت **प्रकृष्ट** *prakṛishṭ*, chief, principal. *prakṛishṭatwa*, m. eminence. *s.*

برکرم **प्रक्रम** *prakram*, m. proceeding, going, leisure, opportunity. *s.*

برکرما **परिक्रमा** *parikramā*, f. act of going round to the right, by way of adoration, circumambulation, a superstitious ceremony (v. *pradachhina*). *s.*

برکرن **प्रकरण** *prakaran*, m. topic, subject; paragraph, section; prologue, prelude; a book. *s.*

پرکری *parikray*, m. redeeming, purchasing back. *s.* [signia. *s.*
 پرکریا *prakriyā*, f. bearing royal in-
 پرکشال *prakhālan*, m. cleaning, washing. *prakhālī*, washed. *s.*
 پرکشیت *prakshipt*, thrown, cast, hurled. *s.*
 پرکشیت *parikshit*, a king, son of Abhimanyu, and grandson of Arjun. *s.*
 پرکشیت *par-kshetr*, m. another's field, another's body, another's wife. *s.*
 پرکشین *prakhshin*, decayed, wasting. *s.*
 پرکلیت *parikalpit*, made, invented. *s.*
 پرکلیش *pariklish*, m. vexation, trouble. *pariklish*, vexed, annoyed. *s.*
 پرکپ *prakamp*, m. shaking, trembling. *prakampamān*, adj. shaking, trembling violently. *prakampam*, id.; m. a hell. *s.*
 پرکنا *paraknā*, n. to be habituated, to acquire a habit; to inspect, examine, prove, try. *s.*
 پرکوب *prahop*, m. irritation, provocation. *prahopi*, irritated. *prakopan*, m. irritating, provoking. *s.*
 پرکھ *parakh*, f. examination, trial, proof, inspection. *s.* [human being. *s.*
 پرکھ *purukh*, m. a man (*vir*), a male
 پرکھا *purukhā* or *پوکھا* *purkhā*, m. an old man. *s.* [fort. &c. *s.*
 پرکھا *parikhā*, f. a moat surrounding a
 پرکھانا *parikhānā*, a. to cause to examine, try, prove, or inspect. *s.*
 پرکھانی *parikhānī*, f. examination; assaying of coin, &c. *s.*
 پرکھائی *parikhāi*, f. the price paid for examination, trial, proof, inspection; the act of examining. *s.*
 پرکھر *prakhhar*, very hot or acrid. *s.*
 پرکھنا *parakhnā*, a. to inspect, to examine, to prove. *s.*
 پرکھی *purukhe* or *پوکھے* *purkhe*, m. (pl. of *purkhā*), ancestry, ancestors. *s.*
 پرکھی *parkhī*, m. a banker who examines and proves money. *s.*
 پرکھیات *prakhhyāt* or *پرخھیات* *parikhhyāt*, famous, celebrated. *prakhhyāti* or *parikhhyāti*, fame, notoriety. *s.*
 پرکھیای *parikhayā*, } m. an inspector,
 پرکھیای *parkherā*, } examiner, prover, especially of coins. *s.*
 پرکیرت *prakirti*, f. fame, celebrity. *prakirti*, declared, explained; celebrated. *s.*
 پرکیرتن *parikirtan*, m. telling, talking of, boasting. *s.*

پرکیرن *prakirn*, promulgated, published; expanded; m. a *chauri*, a cow-tail used as a fan; a chapter. *s.*
 پرکینہ *pur-kina*, malicious, spiteful. *p.*
 پرکیہ *parkiya*, belonging to another. *parkiyā*, f. another's wife or mistress. *s.*
 پرگاچھ *pargāchh*, m. epidendron. *h.*
 پرگار *pargār*, f. a pair of compasses. *p.*
 پرگاری *pargārī*, f. work done with compasses. *p.*
 پرگاڑھ *pragārh*, much, excessive; hard, difficult; hard, firm; m. pain, privation, penance. *s.*
 پرگاڑھ *pargāh*, straw, rubbish, any thing worthless. *p.*
 پرگٹ *pragaṭ* or *pargaṭ*, obvious, notorious, public, manifest. *s.* [licity. *s.*
 پرگٹا *pragatā*, f. visibility, public. *s.*
 پرگٹنا *pragatnā*, n. to appear, be made public. *s.* [assuming. *s.*
 پرگرن *pragrahan*, m. taking, seizing,
 پرگربھ *pragalbh*, bold, ready, resolute, strong. *pragalbhatā*, f. energy, boldness; power. *s.*
 پرگرن *pragaman*, m. progress, advance. *s.*
 پرگرنات *parganāt*, } pl. of *pargana* (the last
 پرگرنات *parganājāt*, } form may be called the pedantic or barbarous plural), used in revenue documents, *p.*
 پرگرنائی *parganāfi*, of or relating to baronies. *parganāfi-jam*, the amount of the revenue received at the head office of the *pargana* from the several subdivisions composing such *pargana*, after deducting the charges of collecting in each. *parganāfi-kharch*, charges of a district to be deducted from the gross revenue. *parganāfi-nirkh*, rates of valuation, &c. *p.*
 پرگرنہ *pargana*, m. an inferior division of a country (less than a *gil*), nearly equalling a barony; the largest division of land in a *zamin-dārī*. *pargana-dār*, m. the superior officer of a *pargana*; lord of the barony. *pargana-wār*, according to district (settlement, &c.).
 پرگو *pur-go*, talkative, loquacious. *p.*
 پرگوپن *pragopan*, m. protection, preservation. *s.* [tongue. *s.*
 پرگوپی *pur-go-i*, f. loquacity, volubility of
 پرگھٹ *praghaṭ* or *parghaṭ*, apparent, clear. *s.*
 پرگھٹی *praghaṭī* or *پرخھٹی* *parghaṭī*, f. a mould in which silver or gold is cast, previous to working it; apparent, clearness. *s.*
 پرگھن *praghan*, m. a sort of bean (*Phaseolus mungo*). *s.*
 پرگیا *pragyā*, f. a clever woman; understanding, wisdom. *pragyāwān*, wise. *s.*
 پرگیات *pragyāt*, known, understood, notorious. *s.*

پرگيان *pragyān*, m. knowledge, wisdom; adj. wise, learned. *s.*

پرگيري *pargiri*, f. an ortolan (a species of *Alauda*). *p.*

پرگيه *pragya*, wise, learned. *s.*

پرلا *parlā*, of the other side. *h.*

پرلاب *pralāp*, m. unmeaning prattle; discourse. *s.*

پرلوبيه *pralobh*, m. desire, cupidity. *pralobhan*, m. allurement, attraction. *s.*

پرلوتن *praloṭhan*, m. rolling on the ground, tossing. *praloṭhit*, adj. rolling, tossing. *s.*

پرلوك *par-lok*, heaven, paradise. *par-lok-gam*, m. death. *s.*

پرلي *parlai* (for *pralaya*), a general destruction, such as at the flood or resurrection; death, dissolution, fainting, syncope; (met.) vexation, fatigue, oppression, languor, disgust. *s.* [besmears. *s.*

پرليڪ *pralepak*, who or what anoints,

پر *param*, best, first, supreme; used in comp. as, *paramātmā*, m. the Supreme Being, the soul of the universe. *paramādwait*, m. pure unitarianism. *paramārth*, m. superior aim, the best end; virtue; spiritual knowledge; the best sense. *paramārthi*, seeking the best end, religious. *paramāgati*, translation to heaven, beatitude. *paramānu*, m. an atom, the lowest measure of weight, or time. *paramāna*, m. an oblation of rice to progenitors. *paramānand*, supreme pleasure, chief object of refuge. *param-gati*, f. eternal felicity. *paramāyu*, m. the longest period of life. *param-rāj*, m. a supreme monarch. *param-hans*, an ascetic, a religious man who has subdued all his senses. *s.*

پر *purum* or *prum*, a lead and sounding-line used on board ship (the word is borrowed from the Portuguese *prumo*, plummet). *prum-dānā*, to heave the lead. *h.*

پرما *pramā*, f. true knowledge; consciousness, perception. *s.*

پرمانامه *pramātā-muḥa*, m. a great-grandfather on the mother's side; f. *pramātūmahī*. *s.*

پرما *pramād*, m. inadvertence, carelessness, error. *pramādi*, heedless, inconsiderate. *s.*

پرمارتھ *paramārth*, m. the first pursuit, the chief end, virtue, merit. *s.* [tuoua. *s.*

پرمارتھي *paramārthi*, religious, vir-

پرمان *pramān* or *parmān*, m. cause, motive; limit; proof, attestation, verification, authority, instance, example; adj. actual, authentic, substantial, real. *paramān-charṇā*, to rise to a high rank (the word is used sometimes as a man's name). *pramā-nābhā*, m. absence of proof. *paramān-purush*, m. an umpire, an arbitrator. *paramāni-karan*, establishing or admitting as authority or proof. *s.* [proportion. *s.*

پرمان *parimān*, m. dose, quantity;

پرمانڪ *pramānik*, proper, creditable; reverend; m. chairman of an assembly; (in Bengal) a chief of a tribe among the inferior castes. *pramā-nikā*, f. a species of the *anushubh* metre. *s.*

پرمد *param pad*, m. eminence, high station, heaven, beatitude. *s.*

پرمنپر *parampar*, traditionary, hereditary; m. a great-great-grandson. *s.*

پرمنپرا *paramparā*, f. tradition; communication from one to another in succession; series succession; race, lineage. *paramparin*, hereditary, traditional. *s.*

پرمت *par-mat*, m. a different opinion. *s.*

پرمت *parimit*, measured, regulated. *parimitāhār* or *parimit-bhuj*, eating moderately, temperate. *s.*

پرمت *pramit*, known, understood, proved; measured. *pramitāksharā*, f. a species of the *jagati* metre. *s.*

پرمتھا *pramathū*, f. yellow myrobalan (*Terminalia chebula*). *s.* [abode of pain. *s.*

پرمتھالي *pramathālay*, m. hell, or

پرمد *pramad*, mad, intoxicated, impassioned; m. joy, delight. *pramadā*, f. a woman, a handsome woman. *s.*

پرمد *pramud* or *pramudit*, pleased, glad. *s.*

پرمدھام *param-dhām*, m. paradise. *s.*

پرموڪھ *pramukh*, chief, principal, best, first; m. a chief, a sage; a tree used for dyeing (*Rottleria tinctoria*). *pramukh-twa*, m. superiority, predominance. *s.*

پرموڪن *pramagn*, immersed, drowned. *s.*

پرمل *parimal* or *parmal*, fragrant; m. trituration of perfumes, and the scent arising from it; parched grain of *joār* or *bājā*, q. v. (*Holcus sorgum* and *spicatus*). *s.*

پرملان *parimlān*, soiled, stained; withered, impaired. *s.*

پرومن *pirman*, the yard of a sail (see پروان). *h.*

پرمند *parimand*, slow, dull. *s.*

پرمنڈل *parimandal*, m. a ball, a globe, a circle. *parimandālta*, f. rotundity. *s.*

پرموچن *pramochan*, m. liberating, setting free. *pramochani*, a sort of cucumber. *s.*

پرمود *pramod*, m. pleasure, delight. *pramodit* or *pramodī*, happy, delighted; delighting. *s.*

پرموہ *pramoh*, m. fascination; fainting, insensibility. *s.*

پرموهن *parimohan*, m. fascinating, beguiling. *parimohi*, m. *parimohini*, f. adj. fascinating, bewitching. *s.*

پرمنيشور *param-eshvar*, m. the first and supreme Lord, God, the Almighty. *s.*

پرمنيو *parmen*, } m. a (venereal) clap;
پرمنيه *prameh*, } a gleet, any urinary affection. *s.*

پرمن *paran*, f. a very quick time in music. *h.*

پرمن *pran*, m. promise, resolution, vow. *s.*

پرناڻي *parnānī*, great-grandmother. *h.*

پرن **پرن** *parn* or *parna*, m. a leaf, betel leaf; the palis tree (*Butea frondosa*). *parn-wālī*, f. the same tree. *parn-shālā*, f. a hut of leaves, a hermitage. *parn-lātā*, f. the betel plant. *parn-nar*, m. a man of leaves, an effigy stuffed with leaves, made to represent a person deceased whose body cannot be found. s.

پرناد **پرناد** *pranād*, m. a disease of the ear, a buzzing in the ear. s.

پرناس **پرناس** *parnāsī*, m. a sort of basil (*Ocymum sanctum*) with small leaves. s.

پرناش **پرناش** *pranāsh*, m. loss, destruction. *pranāshī*, destroying.

پرنال **پرنال** or **پرنال** *pranāl*, m. } a conduit,

پرنالہ **پرنالہ** *parnālā*, m. } a gutter,

پرنالی **پرنالی** or **پرنالی** *pranālī*, f. } a drain. s.

پرنام **پرنام** *parinām*, m. maturity, fulness, end, last stage; sequel, result. *parinām-darshī*, who looks forward or to the end. s.

پرنام **پرنام** or **پرنام** *pranām*, also *parnām*, m. salutation, bow, adoration. s.

پرنانا **پرنانا** *par-nānā*, a great-grandfather (by the mother's side). s. [ance. s.]

پرنپات **پرنپات** *pranipāt*, m. salutation, obeisance. s.

پرنپتن **پرنپتن** *pranipatan*, m. saluting, bowing. s. [obeisance. s.]

پرنت **پرنت** *pranati*, f. salutation, reverence, s.

پرنت **پرنت** *parantu*, but, however, on the other hand; afterwards, also. s.

پرنتر **پرنتر** *parantra*, subservient, dependent. s.

پرنند **پرنند** *parand*, m. a bird. *parand-ho-jānā*, to move with great rapidity. p.

پرنندر **پرنندر** *purandar*, m. a sort of pepper (*Piper chavya*). s.

پرنده **پرنده** *paranda*, flying; a bird. *parande hā* *per na mānā kisi jāgah meh*, is used to express a place quite inaccessible. p.

پرندهان **پرندهان** *pranidhān*, m. great effort, stress; profound meditation; access, entrance. s.

پرنماچال **پرنماچال** *parn-māchāl*, m. the *kamrāngā*, an acid fruit (*Averrhoa carambola*). s.

پرنو **پرنو** *pranav*, } m. the mystical

پرنوک **پرنوک** *pranavah*, } name of the

پرنوٹ **پرنوٹ** *parnotaj*, m. a hut of leaves, s. [a hermitage. s.]

پرنوٹ **پرنوٹ** *pur-nūr*, illustrious, enlightened. p.

پرنوٹ **پرنوٹ** *pranay*, m. affection, regard; asking, solicitation; final emancipation; trust, confidence; reverence, obeisance. *pranayī*, affectionate, kind, intimate; m. a husband or lover. s.

پرنوٹ **پرنوٹ** *pranī*, resolute, bold, determined. s.

پرنوٹ **پرنوٹ** *pur-nī*, f. a ferule, a tube, a thimble; the ramrod-pipes of a musket; a bugle or oblong bead. s.

پرنوٹ **پرنوٹ** *parnī*, m. a tree (*Butea frondosa*); f. an aquatic plant (*Pistia stratiotes*); the leaf of the assafoetida(?). s. [patron. s.]

پرنوٹ **پرنوٹ** *puraniyā*, m. an old man; a

پرنوٹ **پرنوٹ** *puraniyā*, *puraniyā*, *puraniyā*, *puraniyā*, *puraniyā*, or *puraniyā*, m. name of a district and town in Bengal (vulg. *Poorneah*). h.

پرنوٹ **پرنوٹ** *parniyān*, m. a kind of fine painted silk (from China); also garments made of the same. p.

پرو **پرو** *parv*, m. a festival, a holiday; *parv-kāri*, a Brāhman who performs ceremonies for hire out of season. *parv-gāmi*, a man who associates with his wife on festival days. s.

پرو **پرو** *puru*, m. name of the sixth monarch of the lunar line; the farina of a flower; f. the name of a river to the north-west of the Saraswati. s.

پرو **پرو** *parvā*, f. care, concern, anxiety, vexation; inclination, affection, concupiscence, desire; rest, quiet. *kuchh parvā nahīn*, (vulg. *kuch-parvā-nī*), no matter, it is of no consequence. p.

پرو **پرو** *purvā*, f. an easterly wind. s.

پرو **پرو** *parivā*, f. the first day of the moon's increase or wane. s.

پرو **پرو** *parivād*, m. abuse, reproach, accusation. *parivādak* or *parivādī*, an accuser, a plaintiff, a calumniator. s.

پرو **پرو** *parivār*, m. family, dependants. *parivār-tā*, f. subjection, dependence. s. [position. s.]

پرو **پرو** *pravāran*, m. prohibition, op-

پرو **پرو** *parvāri*, fattened or fatted. p.

پرو **پرو** *parvāz*, flying, flight. *parvāz-harnā*, n. to fly. *parvāz-kunān*, flying, on the wing. p.

پرو **پرو** *parivās*, m. abiding, abode. s.

پرو **پرو** *pravās*, m. a foreign country or residence, dwelling away from home. *pravāsat*, adj. absent, dwelling abroad. *pravāsan*, m. sojourning abroad, exile. s.

پرو **پرو** *pravāsi*, a foreigner, one from abroad; one living away from home. s. [city. s.]

پرو **پرو** *pur-vāsi*, adj. inhabiting a

پرو **پرو** *parvāl*, m. a disease of the eyelids, in which the eyelashes fall, a sty or stithe. h.

پرو **پرو** *parvān*, m. the yard (of a sail); *parvān chharhānā*, to grow up (a phrase peculiar to women). h.

پرو **پرو** *purvānā* (caus. of *purānā*), to cause to be filled. h.

پرو **پرو** *parvānājāt*, m. (pl. of *parvāna*), orders; passes, licenses. p. [mission. p.]

پرو **پرو** *parvānagī*, f. command, order, per-

پرو **پرو** *parvāna*, m. a grant, or letter, under a great seal, from any man of power to a dependant; an order, a pass, a licence, leave, command, a precept, warrant; a butterfly, a moth. *parvāna kī hī hōnā*, to be desperately in love with any one (an allusion to the moth and the candle). p.

پرواہ *parwāh*, f. (the same as *parwā*, q. v.), care, concern, &c. *p.* [overflowing. *s.*

پرواہ *parivāh*, m. an inundation, an

پرواہ *pravāh*, m, stream, current of a river. *s.*

پرواہکا *pravāhikā*, f. diarrhoea. *s.*

پرواہی *parwā, i*, one who stands in need of, necessitated, wanting, having occasion for. *p.*

پروہیات *pravibhāg*, m. division, a part. *s.* [titilled, shared. *s.*

پروہکت *pravibhakt*, divided, par-

پروہدیش *paropadesh*, m. giving advice, admonishing. *s.* [of others, beneficence. *s.*

پروہکار *paropakār*, m. the helping

پروہکاری *paropakārī*, aiding others, beneficent, hospitable. *s.*

پروت *parvat*, m. a mountain, a hill. *parvat-āshray* or *parvat-vāsi*, living in the mountains. *parvat-kāk*, m. a raven. *parvatīya*, mountainous; m. a mountaineer. *s.* [of fish (*Silurus pabda*). *s.*

پروت *parvit* or *parvat*, m. a kind

پروتساہ *protsāh*, m. effort, exertion; stimulus. *protsāhit*, instigated, stimulated. *protsāhak*, m. instigator. *protsāhan*, m. inciting, stimulating. *s.*

پروتی *parautī*, land which is kept out of cultivation for a short time, in order that the soil may recover its strength. *h.*

پروتیا *parvatiyā*, m. a kind of pumpkin. *s.* [gience. *s.*

پروجن *parojan*, m. purpose, use, exi-

پروہا *purodhā*, m. the family priest. *s.*

پروہ *parwar*, (in comp.) a patron, protector, nourisher, cherisher; educated, cherished, as *gharīb parwar*, cherisher of the poor. *sāya-parwar*, educated in the shade or at home; soft, delicate, knowing little of the world. *p.*

پروہ *parwar*, m. the name of a kind of gourd (*Trichosanthes dioica*, Roeb.). *s.*

پروہ *pravar*, m. offspring, race. *s.*

پروہ *pravir*, m. a yellow fragrant wood. *s.*

پروہاج *parivrājah*, m. a religious mendicant. *s.*

پروہت *pravartta*, engaged in, undertaking; m. excitement, stimulus. *s.*

پروہت *pravritta*, fixed, determined; engaged in, occupied. *pravritti*, f. activity, occupation, active life; perseverance; addiction to; tidings, intelligence; continuous flow, stream; Ujjain, or any holy place; (in arith.) the multiplier. *s.*

پروہت *parivritta*, gone round, revolved; exchanged. *s.*

پروہت *parivartta*, m. going or turning back, revolving; exchange, requital; the end of a period of four ages, destruction of the world. *s.*

پروہت *pravarttak*, inciting, stimulating; m. an instigator. *s.*

پروہیا *parivrajyā*, f. the life of a religious mendicant. *s.*

پروہگار *parvardagār*, m. the cherisher; an epithet of the Deity. *p.*

پروہدن *parvardan*, to cherish, rear, foster. *p.*

پروہدہ *parvardu*, bred, reared, brought up (used substantively) a slave, a protégé. *p.*

پروہش *parwarish*, f. breeding, fostering, rearing, patronising, education, protection. *p.*

پروہلت *pravar-lalit*, m. a species of the *qashī* metre. *s.* [fisher. *p.*

پروہندہ *parvaranda*, cherishing, the che-

پروہوس *pururavas*, the son of Buddha, and second king of the lunar dynasty. *s.*

پروہی *parwarī*, f. education; m. one who educates; (in comp.) cherishing, rearing. *p.*

پروہ *praurh*, able, clever, full grown; confident, bold. *praurhī*, f. enterprise, confident exertion; investigation. *praurhā*, a woman from 30 years of age to 55. *praurhatā*, f. strength, firmness, breadth. *s.* [hood. *s.*

پروس *paros*, m. vicinity, neighbour-

پروسا *parosā*, m. a dish which is sent to a friend. *s.*

پروستی *parvastī*, f. cherishing, patronising: especially applied to the cherishing of old servants past work; care, protection, favour (probably a corruption of the Persian word *parwarish*). *s.*

پروسن *pravasan*, m. going or dwelling abroad. *s.*

پروسنا *parosnā*, s. to take up dinner, to distribute, serve up, to divide. *s.*

پروسندہ *parv-sandhi*, m. the full and change of the moon. *s.*

پروسی *parosī*, m. a neighbour. *h.*

پروسیا *parosaiyā*, m. a distributor of victuals to the guests, one who serves up dinner, a waiter. *s.* [dent. *s.*

پروش *par-vash*, subservient, depen-

پروشٹ *parivishṭ*, surrounded, enclosed. *s.*

پروشٹ *pravishṭ*, entered, engaged in, *s.*

پروشٹہ *proshṭh*, m. a sort of carp (*Cyprius prausius*). *proshṭh-padā*, f. the 26th and 27th asterisms, containing the stars in the wing of Pegasus. *prausṭh-pad*, m. the month Bhadr (August—Sept.). *prausṭh-padī*, f. full moon in Bhadr. *s.*

پروشی *paroshnī*, f. a cockroach. *s.*

پروکت *prokt*, said, declared. *s.*

پروش *paroksh*, invisible; absent, past; m. an ascetic, a hermit; invisibility, absence; (in gram.) past time or tense. *s.*

پروکشان *prokshan*, m. killing animals in sacrifice, immolation, slaughter; sprinkling, with water, &c.; a text to be recited when animals are offered. *prokshī*, sprinkled; killed, offered in sacrifice.

پروکھیات *pravikhyāti*, f. celebrity, renown. *s.* [*diśta*]. *s.*

پرول *parwal*, m. a plant (*Tricosanthes*

prona or *paronā*, a. to thread (as a needle), to string (as pearls), to spit. *s.*

پرونکا *parvanikā*, f. specks attended with pain on the edge of the cornea of the eye. *s.*

پروہ *pravaḥ*, m. one of the seven Vāyus or winds. *s.* [of leather. *h.*

پروہا *parohā*, m. a water-bucket made

پروہت *purohit* (also *prōhit*), m. a priest who presides at the performance of religious ceremonies; family priest. *s.*

پروہتانی *purohitānī*, f. the wife of a *purohit*, or priest, q.v. *s.*

پروہن *parohan*, m. carriage, vehicle, instruments of transportation. *s.*

پرویا *purnaiyā*, f. easterly wind. *s.*

پرویاڈھ *parivyādh*, m. a tree (*Plaspermum acrifolia*); a sort of reed growing in water (*Calamus fasciculatus*). *s.*

پرویت *praveṭ*, m. barley. *s.*

پرویدن *parivedan*, m. anguish, pain; marriage. *s.* [a chief. *s.*

پرویر *pravir*, best, excellent; m. a hero,

پرویس *praves* or *pravesh*, m. entering, arriving. *s.*

پرویشن *pariveshan*, m. surrounding; circumstance. *pariveshit*, enclosed, surrounded, covered. *s.* [serving up food. *s.*

پرویشن *pariveshan*, m. surrounding;

پرویشن *praveshan*, m. the entrance; entering. *praveshak*, who enters; m. an entry. *s.*

پرویکشن *pravekshan*, m. foreseeing. *pravekshī*, foreseen. *pravekshyat*, adj. foreseeing. *s.*

پرویل *pravel*, m. the yellow variety of the kidney bean. *s.*

پروین *partin*, m. the Pleiades. *p.*

پروین *pratin*, intelligent, skilful, wise. *s.*

پروینتا *pravinatā*, f. wisdom, intelligence, skill. *s.*

پروینی *pravenī* or *pravenī*, f. the hair twisted and undecorated, as worn by women in the absence of their husbands. *s.*

پروہار *prahār*, m. the act of beating, a stroke. *s.*

پروہار *parihār*, m. disrespect. *s.*

پروہاری *prahārī*, m. one who beats or strikes. *s.*

پروہاس *prahās*, m. loud laughter. *prahāsi*, laughing aloud, causing laughter. *s.*

پروہاس *parihās*, m. jest, joke, jeer; mirth, pastime. *parihās-vedī*, m. a jester, a wag. *s.*

پروہت *par-hit*, friendly, benevolent, good for another. *s.*

پروہر *prahar*, m. a watch of the day or night; a division of time, consisting of 8 *gharīs* or about 3 hours. *s.*

پروہشت *praharshit* or *prahrisht*, delighted, very happy. *s.*

پروہشینی *praharshinī*, f. a species of the *atijagatī* metre. *s.*

پروہن *pariharan*, m. seizing, taking; leaving, abandoning. *s.*

پروہنککا *praharan-kalikā*, f. a species of the *sarkarī* metre. *s.*

پروہنا *pariharnā*, a. to leave, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to take away, clear off. *s.*

پروہری *praharī* or *pahriyā*, m. a watchman, a sentinel. *s.*

پروہسر *pura-sar*, one who goes first, a leader, a preceder. *s.*

پروہسن *prahasan*, m. loud laughter, mirth; sarcasm, ridicule, irony. *prahasat*, adj. laughing heartily. *s.* [mine. *s.*

پروہسنتی *prahasanti*, f. Arabian jas-

پروہلاڈ *prahād*, m. pleasure, joy; the name of Hiranyāksha's pious son, and regent of one division of Pātāl. *prahādīti*, rejoiced, delighted. *s.*

پروہیز *parhez*, m. abstinence, forbearance, continence, control of the passions. *bādī-parhez*, abstaining from evil. *parhez-k.*, a. to control one's passions; to abstain from; to observe a regimen. *p.*

پروہیزگار *parhez-gār*, one who controls his passions, abstinent, temperate. *p.*

پروہیزکاری *parhez-gārī*, f. abstinence, control of the passions. *p.*

پروہیزی *parhezī*, fit for a person under a regimen (also the same as *parhez-gār*, q.v.). *p.*

پروہلیکا *prahelikā*, f. an enigma, a riddle. *s.* [prived of, deserted by. *s.*

پروہین *parihīn*, waned, faded; de-

پروہری *pare*, beyond, yonder. *pare rahnā*, to remain at a distance. *s.*

پروہری *parī*, f. a fairy. *parī-paikar* or *parī-chihra*, angelical, fairy-faced. *p.*

پروہری *purī*, f. fulness, completion. *p.*

پروہری *purī*, f. (same as *pur*, &c.), a city, town. *s.*

پري *priya*, m. beloved, dear; m. a husband, a lover; a sort of drug commonly called *Riddhi*. s.

پريا *priyā*, m. beloved, dear, a sweetheart, *he priye, my dear!* s.

پرياس *prayās*, m. trouble, labour, desire or pursuit of any object. s. [tidings. s.]

پرياکھيا *priyākhyā*, announcing good

پريآگ *prayāg*, m. the modern Allahābād, a celebrated place of pilgrimage at the confluence of the Ganges and Jamunā, together with the supposed subterraneous addition of the Sarasvatī, according to the Hindū creed: in comp. it applies to several places of reputed sanctity, as, *Deva-prayāg*, *Rudra-prayāg*, *Karna-prayāg* &c. s.

پريال *priyāl*, m. a tree commonly called *piyāl* (*Buchanania latifolia*). s.

پريان *prayān*, m. going forth, departure; death, march, invasion. *prayān-kāl*, time of departure, death. s. [ing kindly. s.]

پريباشن *priya-bhāshan*, m. speak-

پريت *prīt*, kind, affectionate, beloved, dear. m. delight. s.

پريت *prīti* or *prīti*, f. love, friendship; the second of the 27 astronomical *yogs*. *prīti-pūrvak*, adv. through kindness; *prīti-dān*, m. a friendly present. *prīti-dāya*, m. a gift of affection. *prīti-mān*, kind, affectionate. s.

پريت *pret* or *paret* adj. dead; m. a spirit of the dead, a ghost. *pret-paksh*, m. the dark half of the month. *pret-karm*, m. funeral rites. *pret-grih*, m. a cemetery. *pret-lok*, m. the region of disembodied spirits, in which they remain one year, or until the obsequies are completed. *pret-naḍī*, f. the river of hell. s. [yarn]. h.

پريتا *paretā*, m. a reel (for winding

پريتا *priyatā*, f. love, affection. s.

پريت *priyatar*, dearer, more beloved. s.

پريتم *prītam* or *priyatam*, dearest, most beloved; m. a lover, a husband. s.

پريتن *prayatna*, m. continued effort, exertion; act, action; caution, care. *prayatna-wān*, active, zealous, persevering. s. [yarn]. h.

پريتنا *paretnā*, a. to reel (thread or

پريتي *pretnī*, a female *pret* or ghost, a ghostess. s. [testing (gold or silver). s.]

پريچھا (پريچھا for پريچھا) *parichhā*, f. trying,

پريچھک (پريچھک for پريچھک) *parichchah*, m. one who tests or examines. s.

پريخوان *pari-khwān*, m. a magician, one who "calls spirits from the vasty deep." p.

پريدار *pari-dār*, one who controls fairies; also one who is spell-bound by fairies. p.

پريدشن *priya-darshan*, handsome, good-looking. m. a tree (*Mimusops kauki*). s.

پريدن *paridan*, to fly, to soar on the wing. p.

پريدهاوي *paridhāmī*, m. the forty-first year of the Indian cycle. s.

پريت *prerit*, sent, directed, despatched. s.

پريرخسار *pari-rukhsār*, angelic, fairy-cheeked. p.

پرين *preran*, } m. the act of sending;

پرينا *prernā*, } command. s.

پريرو *pari-rū*, fairy-faced, a beautiful woman, plur. *pari-rūyān*. p.

پريزاد *pari-zād*, fairy-born, i.e. beautiful. p.

پريستان *pari-stān*, m. the region of the fairies. p.

پريسکھ *priya-sakh*, m. a tree (*Mimosa catechu*). s. [friend, a confidante. s.]

پريسکھي *priya-sakhī*, f. a female

پريسنديش *priya-sandesh*, m. a tree bearing a fragrant flower (*Michelia champaca*). s.

پريش *purish*, m. faeces, excrement. s.

پريشان *pareshān*, distressed, wretched, dispersed perplexed, dishevelled, ruined. *pareshān-kāl*, distressed in condition. *pareshān-kahā*, to talk foolishly. p. [dispersion, destruction. p.]

پريشاني *pareshānī*, f. distress; perplexity;

پريشٹھ *presht*, most or very dear. *preshtā*, f. a wife. s.

پريک *priyak*, m. a tree (*Nauclea cadamba*); another tree (*Pontederia tomentosa*). s.

پريکار *priyakār*, or *priyakrit*, kindly, doing good, a benefactor. s.

پريکت *prayukta*, endowed with, possessing; connected with; compact. s. [proof. s.]

پريکشا *parikshā*, f. examination, trial,

پريکشا *prekshā*, f. seeing, viewing, observing. s.

پريکشت *parikshit*, the name of the grandson of Arjuna; adj. examined, tried, proved. s.

پريکشت *prekshit*, seen, beheld, looked at. s. [mines, &c. s.]

پريکشک *parikshak*, one who examines,

پريکشن *parikshan*, m. trial, experiment, examination. s. [spectacle, sight. s.]

پريکشن *prekshan*, m. a public show,

پريکھا *parekhā*, m. repentance, regret, concern. h.

پريکھا *parekhā*, f. (corrupted for *parikshā* or *parichhā*, &c.), trial, examination, search. s.

پريم *prem*, m. love, friendship; *prem-sāgar*, name of a well-known Hindī work so called, which details the history of Krishna. s.

پريمان *priyamān*, beloved, affectionate. s.

پریماپوک *priyam-bhāvuk*, become dear to. *priyam-bhāvuktā*, f. amiability, becoming beloved. *s.*

پریمر *prem-par*, affectionate, loving. *s.*

پریمرنگ راتا *prem-rang-rātā*, coloured with the dye of love; strongly in love, enamoured. *s.* [(*Datura*). *s.*]

پری موہ *purī-moh*, m. the thorn apple

پری می *premī*, affectionate; a lover. *s.*

پری ن پورن *puren*, f. the placenta; the plant of the lotus. *h.*

پری ننگ *priyangu*, m. a medicinal plant and perfume, or fragrant seed; panick seed (*Panicum italicum*). *s.* [moon. *s.*]

پری و *parivā*, f. the first day of the

پری و *parevā*, m. a pigeon. *h.*

پری واد *parivād*, m. reproof, censure, abuse. *s.* [flatterer. *s.*]

پری وادی *priya-vādī*, sweet spoken, a

پری وار *parivār*, m. dependants, family, retinue. *s.* [flow. *s.*]

پری واه *parivāh*, m. inundation, over-

پری واک *prayojak*, who or what causes or induces any act; who or what deposes or appoints; m. a founder or instituter of any ceremony; a legislator. *s.*

پری وچن *prayojan*, m. cause, motive, need, occasion; intention, design; use, exigence. *prayojan-wān*, designing, purposing. *prayojanī*, necessary, requisite. *s.*

پری وچ *prayojya*, m. capital, principal; a servant, a slave. *s.* [barter. *s.*]

پری ورت *parivartta*, m. exchange,

پری ورنی *priya-varnī*, f. a creeping plant (*Echites frutescens*). *s.*

پری وشن *parī-nash*, fairy-like, angelic. *p.*

پری وگ *prayog*, m. occasion, cause, motive, object, result; device, contrivance; example, comparison; act, action. *prayogī*, having some object in view, calculated for a particular purpose. *s.*

پری ه *pareh*, m. soup made of rice (*v. palew*). *h.*

پری ه *pareh*, } m. land watered after
پری ها *parehā*, } ploughing, or flooded
before the final ploughing and levelling of the ground. *h.*

پری ه *priya*, dear, beloved (see پری).

پری هاس *parihās*, m. mirth, sport, amusement. *s.*

پری ها *purā*, m. a large parcel (of physic, &c.). *parā*, m. the boundary of a field. *h.*

پری انا *parā-pānā*, a. to find, to get easily. *h.*

پری انا *parāpar*, with reiterated strokes. *s.*

پانا *parānā*, a. to put to sleep, to lay down, to cause to repose; to cull, to gather, pluck. *h.*

پانا *parān*, m. halting, resting, sleeping; halting-place; camp, encampment; an army; a crowd, assembly. *h.*

پانا *parparānā*, n. to prattle, to chatter; to throb with pain (as the tongue from an acid substance). *parpar-rahmā*, to chat, prattle. *h.*

پانا *par-jānā*, n. to lie down; to cease, as the wind; to repose; to abate. *h.*

پانا *parchhatī*, f. a small thatch thrown over mud walls. *d.*

پانا *par-rahnā*, n. to be utterly helpless, to be in a regular fix. *d.*

پانا *parām*, m. a coarse kind of cotton cloth used for tents, &c. *d.* [immodesty. *d.*]

پانا *par-maryī*, f. shamelessness,

پانا *parnā*, n. to repose, to lie down; to fall; to befall, to happen; to encamp; to drop; to be confined to bed by sickness. *h.*

پانا *parvā*, m. a large boat; a ferry boat. *d.*

پانا *pirvānā*, a. to cause to press, squeeze. *h.*

پانا *paros*, m. neighbourhood. *s.*

پانا *parosin*, f. a female neighbour. *s.*

پانا *parosī*, m. a male neighbour. *s.*

پانا *parvī*, a sort of sugar-cane sown in autumn. *h.*

پانا *parhā*, read, learned, of much reading. *parhā-gunā*, a learned, experienced man. *s.*

پانا *parhānā*, a. to teach to read, to instruct, to teach to speak (or sing) as birds. *s.*

پانا *parhan*, f. reading, the act of reading. *s.*

پانا *parhin*, f. a mullet. *h.*

پانا *parhnā*, a. to read, to repeat, to say, to speak, to quote or recite. *parhne-wālā*, m. reader. *s.*

پانا *parhant*, f. study, reading; a spell. *s.*

پانا *parhwnā*, a. to cause to be taught reading (*v. parhānā*). *h.* [made. *h.*]

پانا *purī*, f. a skin with which a drum is

پانا *parī*, f. a measure (*v. paimāna*). *d.*

پانا *puriyā*, f. a parcel (of physic, &c.), a dose of medicine in powder. *s.*

پانا *pariyā*, f. a female buffalo calf. *h.*

پانا *pare-rahnā*, n. to be in a hopeless or desperate state. *d.*

پانا *paryal*, f. sweepings. *h.*

پانا *puz* or *pa-*, (in comp.) cooking, baking; framing or contriving (in the mind). *p.*

پزاوا *pasāwā*, } f. a brick-kiln. *p.*
 پزاوره *pasāwa*, }
 پزمردي *pazhmurdagī*, f. rottenness, faded state. *p.*
 پزمردن *pazhmurdan*, to wither, fade, decay. *p.*
 پزمرده *pazhmurda*, withered, faded, drooping. *p.*
 پس *pas*, after, behind; at length, then, therefore, finally. *pas-andāz*, savings, something laid up to provide for old age or want of employment; labourers, &c. call it *māye ī tawakkul*. *p.*
 پسا *pasā*, m. two handfuls, as much as can be held in both hands open (same as *ājīā*, q. v.). *s.*
 پساب *pisāb* or *pishāb* (for *peshāb*), m. the act of pissing, urine. *p.*
 پساج *pisāch* (for *pishāch*, q. v.)
 m. a spectre, apparition, vision, a demon. *s.*
 پساجي *pisāchī* or *pishāchnī*,
 f. a female spectre, an ogress. *s.*
 پسارا *pasārā*, m. expansion, the act of spreading out. *pasārā-k.*, to procrastinate and find obstacles to an easy matter. *s.*
 پسارنا *pasārna*, a. to spread; to distend; to stretch out, to expand, to open. *s.*
 پساري *pasārī*, m. one who sells spices (v. *pasārī*). *h.*
 پسان *pisān*, m. meal, flour. *s.*
 پسانا *pisānā*, a. to reduce to meal, flour, or powder; to grind. *s.*
 پسانا *pasānā*, a. to skim; to pour off superfluous water. *s.*
 پساي *pasāi*, f. a kind of rice. *h.*
 پساي *pasāi*, f. prices paid for grinding. *s.*
 پاس *pas-pā* or *pas-pā*, e, sitting cross-legged (like the Asiatics). *p.*
 پاس *pasu-pāl* } m. lit. beast-feeder;
 or *pashu-pāl*, }
 پاس *pasu-pāl* } a cowherd, a cow-feeder. *s.*
 پاس *pālāh* or *pashu-pālāh*, }
 پسان *pasu-pālan*, the rearing and tending of cattle, one of the duties of the *Vatsya* caste. *s.*
 پاس *pas-pā honā*, n. to decline; to fall in the rear, to slink behind; to retreat, to flee, to desist from an attempt. *p. h.*
 پاس *pas-pūt* (for *pushya-putra*), adopted son. *pas-pūt h.*, to adopt as a son. *s.*
 پست *past*, below, low. *past-fitrāt*, of inferior understanding, of a mean disposition. *past-himmat*, unambitious. *past o buland dekhnd*, to consider and take precautions against the vicissitudes of fortune. *pas-at*, behind thee. *p.*
 پستان *pistān*, m. the breasts, babbies. *p.*
 پستانا *pastānā*, n. to regret, repent. *s.*

پستک *pustak*, f. a book, a volume. *s.*
 پسته *pista*, m. a pistachio nut. *p.*
 پستي *pasti*, f. inferiority, lowness. *p.*
 پستي رنگ *pistāi rang*, m. pea-green. *p.*
 پس خورده *pas-khorda*, m. leavings (of food), dregs, offal. *p.*
 پس *pasar*, f, grazing cattle at night. *h.*
 پس *pisar*, m. a boy, a son, a child. *pisar-zāda*, a grandchild. *pisarī khvāndā*, an adopted son. *pisarī akhyāfi*, a step-son, son of a wife by a former husband. *pisarī mutabamā*, an adopted son. *pisar-khvāndagi*, adoption of a son. *p.*
 پسار *pasārna*, n. to be spread, stretched out, expanded. *s.*
 پسرو *pas-rau*, or *pas-rav*, m. a follower; dependants; train, equipage. *p.*
 پسروي *pas-ravī*, f. following; equipage. *p.*
 پسري *pisarī*, f. boyhood, infancy. *p.*
 پسطول *pistol* or *pištūl*, a pistol. *e.*
 پس غيبت *pas ghaibat*, in one's absence. *p.*
 پس قد *pas-kad* or *-kadd*, a dwarf (properly *pas-kadd*). *p. a.*
 پس کش *pas-kash*, m. recoil, retraction. *p.*
 پسلا *pislānā*, a. to cause to grind. *h.*
 پسلي *pastī*, f. a rib, the præcordia. *pasi pharaknī*, a thrilling over the ribs, is applied to a perception of the condition of an absent person. *h.*
 پس ماند *pas-mānda*, left behind, a survivor. *p.*
 پسنا *pisnā*, n. to be reduced to meal, to be ground; to be ruined, distressed; (met.) to be desperately in love. *h.*
 پسند *pasand*, f. choice, approbation; (in comp.) agreeable to, pleasing, as *dil-pasand*, pleasing the heart. *pasand-h*, to please. *p.*
 پسندیدن *pasandīdan*, to approve of, to be agreeable. *p.*
 پسندیده *pasandīda*, chosen, approved of, agreed to. *p.* [weight, &c. *p.*
 پسنگا *pasangā*, m. (the same as *pāsang*), a
 پسو *pasū* or *pashū*, (see *پش*) m. a beast; an animal. *s.*
 پسو *pisū* or *pissū*, m. a flea. *h.*
 پس ویش *pas o pesh*, m. lit. behind and before; evasion, prevarication. *pas o pesh-k.*, a. to prevaricate. *p.*
 پسوجنا *pasujnā*, a. to stitch. *h.*
 پسهي *pas-hī*, f. a kind of wild rice, growing in shallow ponds. *h.*

پسج *pasij*, provision for a journey; adj. ready, prepared. *p.*

پسجنا *pasijnā*, n. to perspire, to sweat, to melt; to compassionate. *s.*

پسین *pasin*, last, posterior, modern. *p.*

پسینی *pasinī*, modern, recent; *pl.* *pasiniyān*, the moderns. *p.*

پسینا *pasinā*,
پسینو *pasen*,
پسینو *pasenwā*, } *m.* perspiration,
sweat. *s.*

پش *pashu*, *m.* an animal, a beast; cattle. *pashu-pāl*, *m.* a herdsman. *pashu-pālan*, *m.* tending or rearing cattle. *pashutā*, *f.* *pashutva*, *m.* nature of an animal, bestiality. *pashu-dharm*, *m.* action or property of animals; promiscuous cohabitation, the marrying of widows. *pashu-rāj*, *m.* a lion. *pashu-raju*, *m.* a string for fastening cattle. *pashu-roman*, *m.* the hair of an animal. *pashu-kriyā*, *f.* copulation. *pashu-gāyatrī*, *f.* a verse whispered into the ear of an animal about to be sacrificed. *s.*

پشاب *pishāb* (for *peshāb*), *m.* urine. *p.*

پشاح *pishāch*, *m.* a sprite, a fiend, a spectre; an infernal imp or ghost, described as fierce and malignant. *pishāch-dru*, *m.* a tree supposed to be haunted by goblins (*Trophis aspera*). *pishāch-grasta*, possessed of a demon, a demoniac. *pishāchhai*, *f.* a female sprite. *s.*

پشان *pashān*, *m.* a stone, a rock. *s.*

پشپ *pushp* or *pushpa*, *m.* a flower, the menses; the ear of Kuvera; specks on the eye, albigo. *pushpānjali*, *f.* presenting flowers held in both hands bowed. *pushpa-pash*, *m.* the vulva. *pushpa-par*, the city of Pātālputra or Pālbothra. *pushpa-phal*, *m.* elephant or wood-apple. *pushpa-chāmar*, *m.* a plant (*Artemisia*); a fragrant plant (*Pandanus odoratissimus*) having a large bushy flower. *pushpa-dant*, *m.* the elephant of the north-west quarter. *pushpa-ras*, *m.* the honey of flowers. *pushpa-rakta*, *m.* a shrub (*Hibiscus phoeniceus*). *pushpa-renu*, *m.* the farina of flowers. *pushpa-rochan*, *m.* a plant (*Mesua ferrea*). *pushpa-dār*, *m.* the honey of flowers. *pushpa-samay*, *m.* spring. *pushpa-shūnya*, flowerless. *pushpa-karandak*, *m.* Avantī or Ujjain, or the grove in its vicinity, sacred to Mahādeva. *pushpa-ketu*, *m.* calx of brass. *pushpa-kīṭ*, *m.* any insect affecting flowers. *pushpa-mās*, *m.* spring. *pushpa-sāfi*, *f.* a flower-garden. *pushpa-wāl*, flowery. *pushpa-hin*, flowerless. *pushpa-hinā*, *f.* the glomerous fig-tree; a woman whose menstruation has ceased. *pushpi*, flowering. *s.*

پشپان *pushpānjan*, *m.* the calx of brass. *s.*

پشپت *pushpit*, flowered, in flower. *pushpitā*, *f.* a woman during menstruation. *pushpitāgrā*, *f.* a form of metre. *s.*

پشپک *pushpak*, *m.* calx of brass, the ear of Kuvera, god of riches; specks on the eye; a bracelet of jewels; green vitriol. *pushpakāśish*, *m.* the green sulphate of iron. *s.*

پشپکا *pushpikā*, *f.* the tartar of the teeth; the mucus of the glans penis or urethra. *s.*

پشپور *pashu-pulval*, *m.* a fragrant grass (*Cyperus rotundus*). *s.*

پشت *pusht*, *f.* ancestry, a generation of progenitors; the back; a second, an assistant. *pusht ba pusht*, generation by generation. *pusht-pāṭhu*, *m.* an inflammation or phlegmon on the upper surface of the foot. *pusht par kisi ke rahnā*, (lit. to be at the back of one, or to back one) to support steadily. *pusht panāh*, an ally, a support. *pusht-kham*, hump-backed. *pushti dast kisi par mārṇā* or *pushti pā mārṇā*, to reject, to abandon. *pusht denā* (in Pers. *pusht-dādan*), to flee, run away (lit. turn one's back, "terga dare"). *p.*

پشتا *pishitā*, *f.* spikenard. *s.*

پشتارا *pushtārā*, *m.* a load, burden for carrying on the back. *p.*

پشتانا *pashānā*, to regret, repent. *d.*

پشتاوا *pashāwā*, *m.* regret, remorse. *d.*

پشتار *pusht-khār*, *m.* an artificial hand of ivory, &c., set in a long handle to scratch the back with. *p.*

پشتک *pushtak*, a vice in horses, plunging and kicking up behind. *p.*

پشتو *pushtū*, the *Afghan* language. *p.*

پشته *pushta*, *m.* a buttress, a prop; a bank, a quay; a hill, an eminence; heap, load, a bundle. *p.*

پشته‌بندی *pushta-bandī*, embankments of a river. *p.*

پشتی *pushtī*, *m.* backing, alliance, aid; a prop; the cover of a book. *pushtī-bān*, an ally, a supporter; *pushtī-bānī*, *f.* alliance, aid; support. *pushtī-k*, to assist, to support, to second, to back. *p.*

پشت *push*, nourished, fat; restorative, provocative. *pushānga*, fat. *s.*

پشت *pushi*, nourishing. *pushi-da*, adj. nourishing. *pushi-dā*, *f.* a plant (*Physalis flexuosa*). *pushi-kar*, *m.* any nutritive substance, a provocative food. *s.*

پشتاپ *pushāp*, *m.* a world, a division of the universe. *s.* [restorative power. *s.*

پشتاتا *pushātā*, *f.* fatness; invigoration, opacity of the cornea. *s.* [cative. *s.*

پشتای *pushāi*, *f.* adj. restorative, provocative. *s.*

پشتات *pashchāt*, after, afterwards, behind; westward. *pashchāt-tāp*, *m.* repentance. *s.*

پشتیم *pashchim*, west, western; behind, after. *s.*

پشکا *pashukā*, *f.* any small animal. *s.*

پشکر *pushkar*, *m.* the sky, heaven; a lotus (*Nelumbium speciosum* or *Nymphaea nelumbo*); a drug (*Costus speciosus*); a place of pilgrimage called Pokar in the province of Ajmir; one of the seven great *dwipas* or divisions of the world; a mountain in the same *dwipa*; a pond or lake. *pushkar-mūlak*, *m.* the root of the *costus speciosus*. *s.*

پشکرینی *pushkarinī*, *f.* a large pond, a lake. *s.*

پشکل *pushkal*, excellent, best; much, many; full, complete; *m.* the mountain Meru; the holy place, Pushkar. *s.*

پشك *pish-kash* (for *pesh-kash*), a present, a tribute. *p.*

پشگل *pishkil*, dung of sheep, deer, &c. *p.*

پشم *pashm*, *f.* wool, hair (*pubes tum maris tum feminae*). *pashm par mārā*, to be perfectly contented and independent, to despise, disregard. *pashm samajhnā*, to despise. *pashm na ukharnā*, to suffer nothing from the enmity of another, not a hair of the head to be touched (spoken in great contempt of an adversary). *p.*

پشمك *pashmak*, a kind of sweetmeat. *p.*

پشمي *pashmī*,

پشمين *pashmīn*,

پشمينه *pashmīna*,

} woollen, made of wool. *p.*

پشون *pishun*, wicked, relentless, cruel; vile, low; stupid, a fool; *m.* a spy, an informer. *pishun-vākya* or *pishun-eachan*, *m.* evil speech, slander. *s.*

پشونا *pishunā*, *f.* a gramineous plant (*Trigonella corniculata*). *s.*

پشنگ *pishang* or *pishangī*, tawny, brown. *pishtangātā*, *f.* tawiness. *s.*

پشنگ *pashang*, a mattock, spade, hoe; also a man's name, the father of *Afrāsīyāb*. *p.*

پشواز *pishwāz*, *f.* a gown, a female dress. *p.*

پشه *pasha* or *pashsha*, a gnat, a fly, a mosquito. *p.* [hog-plum. *s.*

پشهرتكي *pashu-harītakī*, *f.* the

پشيز *pashīz*, a small piece of money. *p.*

پشيمان *pashemān*, ashamed, abashed, disgraced, penitent. *p.* [morse. *p.*

پشيماني *pashemānī*, *f.* regret, penitence, re-

پشيه *pushya*, *m.* the eighth lunar asterism, comprising three stars, of which one is Cancer; the month *Paus* (Dec.—Jan.). *pushya-putr*, an adopted son. *s.*

پك *pik*, *f.* name of a bird (*Cuculus Indicus*); the *kokila*. *pik-bayani*, having a voice like the *pik*. *s.*

پك *pikk*, *m.* a young elephant. *s.*

پك *pakh*,

پك *pakh*,

پكا *pakā* or *pakkā*,

} dressed (opposite to raw); baked (as bricks), made of brick; cunning, knowing. *pakkā-k.*, to establish a claim, or an agreement, or a proposition, so that no doubt or subject of dispute can remain; to build with bricks. *pakā-pakāyā*, ready cooked. *pakkā-ghar*, a house built of baked bricks or stone. *pakkā-chipthā*, an authenticated, revised, or accredited account. *pakkā-ser*, a *ser* of full and standard weight. *s.*

پكار *pukār*, *f.* *pukārā*, *m.* a cry a shout. *h.*

پكاردينا *pukār-denā*, *a.* to proclaim publicly, to call. *h.*

پكارنا *pukār-nā*, *a.* to call aloud, to bawl out, to cry; to call or summon. *h.*

پكاش *pikāsha*, *m.* a vegetable and perfume, commonly called *rochanī*. *s.*

پكانا *pakānā*, *a.* to ripen; to dress victuals, to cook, to bake. *s.*

پكانٹ *pikāng*, *m.* a small bird, called also *chātakiya*. *s.* [

پكانند *pikānand*, *m.* the spring season.

پكاو *pakāw*, *m.* suppuration. *pakā,ū*, suppurative. *s.*

پكاي *pakā,ī*, *f.* dressing, ripeness. *s.*

پكيدند *pik-bandhu*, *m.* the mango tree. *s.*

پكيبني *pik-bayani* or *پكيبني* *pik-baini*, *f.* possessing a voice like the *kokila*. *s.*

پكپن *pakpan*, *m.* ripeness; cunning, cleverness, expertness. *s.*

پكت شول *pakti-shul*, *m.* inflammation of the bowels, cholera. *s.*

پكدندي *pakdanā,ī*, *f.* a footpath. *d.*

پكڑ *pakar*, *f.* the act of seizing, seizure, capture; objection, difficulty. *h.*

پكرنا *pakrānā*, *a.* to cause to be caught, seized, or laid hold of; to deliver over or give in charge. *h.*

پكڑ بندي *pakar-bandī*, *f.* proof, evidence; capture, seizing. *d.*

پكرنا *pakarnā*, *a.* to catch, to lay hold of, to seize, to apprehend; to object. *h.*

پکش *paksh*, *m.* half a lunation, a fortnight; a partisan, a friend; a side, a flank. *pakshāghāt*, *m.* palsy, hemiplegia. *paksha-pāt*, *m.* partisanship, partiality. *paksha-pāṭī*, *m.* a partisan, an adherent. *paksha-pāṭitā*, *f.* adherence, friendship. *pakshatā*, *f.* the taking up a side, partiality. *paksha-dhar*, *m.* a partisan. *s.*

پكشي *pakshī*, *m.* *pakshinī*, *f.* a bird. *pakshi-rāj*, *m.* king of the birds, *Garuda*. *pakshi-shālā*, *f.* a nest, an aviary. *s.*

پكلا *paklā*, *m.* a sore between the toes, produced by moisture. *h.*

پكنا *paknā*, *n.* to be dressed or cooked; to ripen; to suppurate (as an inflammation, boil, &c.); to turn grey (hairs). *s.*

پكو *pakwa*, ripe, cooked, mature, perfect; able, shrewd; grey (the hair); digested. *pakwāshay*, *m.* the abdomen, the stomach. *pakwa-kṛit*, *m.* the *nimb* tree, the leaves of which are used to induce suppuration. *s.*

پكوان *pakwān* or *پكوان* *pakwānna*, *m.* sweetmeats, victuals fried in melted butter or oil, cookery of any kind. *s.*

پكوانا *pakwānā*, *a.* to cause to be dressed or cooked; to cause to ripen. *s.* [cooking. *h.*

پكواي *pakwā,ī*, *f.* price paid for

پكوڑا *pakorā*, *m.* } a kind of dish

پكوڑی *pakorī* or } made of peameal

پكوڑی *pakaurī*, *f.* } *s.*

پکھ *pakh* (for *paksha*, q.v.), m. a period of fifteen days, fortnight, half a lunation; two; assistance, protection. *s.* [of a bow. *d.*

پکھاٹا *pakhāṭā*, m. the horn or corner

پکھارنا *pakhārnā*, a. to wash. *s.*

پکھال *pakhāl*, f. } a large leather

پکھالا *pakhālā*, m. } bag for carrying water usually double, and thrown over the back of a bullock; also a leathern bag for raising water from a well. *s.*

پکھالی *pakhālī*, m. a water-carrier. *s.*

پکھان *pakhān* (for *pākhān*), } m. a

پکھانا *pakhānā*, } stone. *s.*

پکھاواج *pakhāwaj*, f. a kind of drum, a timbrel. *h.*

پکھاواجی *pakhāwajī*, m. one who beats the *pakhāwaj*; a drummer. *h.*

پکھراج *pukhrāj*, m. a topaz; name of a lunar mansion. *h.*

پکھروٹا *pakhrautā*, m. a bit of gold or silver leaf covering a *birā* or mouthful of betel. *h.*

پکھڑی *pakhṛī*, f. a petal, or flower-leaf. *h.*

پکھوا *pakhwā* or *pakhū,ā*, m. a side, wing, flank, gable end of a house. *d.*

پکھوٹا *pakhoṭā*, m. a wing, fin of a fish; side or flank. *d.* [blade. *s.*

پکھوڑا *pakhaurā*, m. the shoulder-

پکھرو *pakherū*, m. a bird. *s.*

پکھیس *pakhes*, m. mark, stamp. *h.*

پگ *pag*, m. the foot. *pag paṭ tār bajnū*, to beat time with the foot. *pag-dandī*, f. by-path. *pagdandī-tenū*, to track, to trace. *s.*

پگا *pagā*, m. a rope fastened round the neck of a bullock, a tether. *h.*

پگار *pagār*, mud kneaded for building or plastering walls; (in Dakh.) pay, salary, wages. *s.*

پگاہ *pagāh*, f. dawn of day, morning, twilight. *p.*

پگاوتر *pagāhtar*, f. early dawn of day. *p.*

پگدھارنا *pag-dhārnā*, n. to travel, to depart. *s.* [chew the cud. *h.*

پگورنا *pagurānā*, n. to ruminate, to

پگڑی *pagṛī*, f. a turban; a species of poll-tax (v. *pāg*). *pagṛī ajaknū*, to be obstinate, to persist or persevere. *pagṛī chhapānū*, a. to act falsely or treacherously. *h.*

پگل *paglā*, foolish (phrase peculiar to Bengal and the eastern parts of Hindūstān). *h.*

پگنا *pagnā*, n. to be dipped in or covered with ayurp; (met.) to be in love. *s.*

پگھا *paghā*, m. (the same as *pagā*), a rope, tether. *h.* [or steel. *h.*

پگھال *paghāl*, m. a kind of hard iron

پگھایا *paghāyā*, m. a dealer in cloth, metals, &c. *h.*

پگھلانا *pighlānā*, a. to melt, to fuse; to soften (an angry or a hard person), to assuage. *s.*

پگھلاو *pighlāw* or *pighlā, o*, m. fusion. *s.*

پگھلنا *pighalnā*, n. to melt or be melted, to be in fusion. *s.*

پگھیا *paghaiyā*, m. a trader in cloth, iron, &c. *h.*

پگیا *pagiyā*, f. a turban. *h.*

پل *pal*, m. a moment; the sixtieth part of a *gharī* or *dand* (24 *pals* are equal to one minute). *pal mārte*, immediately, instantly, in the twinkling of an eye. *pal mārā*, to wink, to move the eyelid. *p.*

پل *pul*, m. a bridge, an embankment, a causeway. *pul-guzār*, a bridge toll. *pul bāndhnā*, a. (to make a bridge) to limit; to abound. *p.*

پلا *palā*, m. a spoon, ladle for taking out oil, &c. *pulā*, m. a small bundle of plants or sticks. *h.* [ḥarāmī pillā, a bastard. *h.*

پلا *pillā*, m. a pup, a whelp, cub;

پلا *pallā*, m. space, distance; assistance; a border of cloths; a sheet (generally applied to chintz or shawl); a bag; *labium vulsae*; one shutter of a door, &c.; border, margin. *h.*

پلا *pallā*, m. one scale (or side of a pair of scales). *pallā-bāndhnā*, to enter the lists against an enemy. *pallā-kash*, partial. *pallā-kashī*, partiality. *palle par kisi ke ānā*, to assist, to favour, to side with any one. *palle-dār*, a porter who has bags to carry burdens. *palle-dārī*, f. the business of a porter. *p.*

پلاڈ *palād*, m. f. a *Rākshas* or demon, male or female. *s.* [humour. *s.*

پلاگنی *palāgni*, m. the bile, the bilious

پلاس *palās*, m. very coarse cloth. *p.*

پلاس *palās* or *palāsh*, m. a tree so called, on which the lac insect feeds (*Butea frondosa*). *palās pāprā*, m. the seeds of the *Butea frondosa*, used in medicine. *s.*

پلاسی *palāsī*, m. name of a village (vulg. *Plassey*), famous for one of our earlier victories in India. *s.*

پلاش *palāsh*, m. a tree (see *palās*).

پلاشکھیہ *palāshākhiya*, m. assafoetida. *s.* [clinata; the *palās* tree. *s.*

پلاشک *palāshak*, m. curcuma re-

پلاشی *palāshī*, f. lac; m. a goblin; a sort of mimusops (m. *kankī*). *s.*

پلاکش *plāksha*, m. the fruit of the *hiscus populneoides*. *s.*

پلان *palān*, a space of ground between two occupied lots, left for future disposal. *h.*

پلان *palān*, } m. (corruption of *pālān*), a
پلانا *palānā*, } packsaddle. *p.*

پلانا پلانا *palānā*, a. to run away, to flee,
to escape. *s.* [ply with drink. *h.*

پلانا پیلانا *pilānā*, a. to cause to drink; to

پلانا پلانا *palānnā*, a. to saddle a horse or
bullock. *p.*

پلانڈ پلاندو *palāndu*, m. an onion. *s.*

پلانٹ پلانگ *palāng*, m. the Gangetic por-
poise. *s.*

پلانی پلانی *palānī*, f. } thatching. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *palāv*, m. }

پلاو پلاو *plāv*, m. submersion. *s.*

پلاو *pulā*, o (properly *pilāv*), m. a kind of
dish made up of rice, spices, and flesh or fowl. *hawā*
kā pulā, o, a castle built in the air. "Lord Byron has
been laughed at by many an 'old Indian' for writing
this word 'pilaff' making it rhyme with 'quaff,' but
the fact is, that his lordship's Anglified term comes
much nearer to the real word, which is Persian, than
our barbarous Indian corruption of it." *p.* (B.)

پلاو پلاو *palā, onā*, n. to flee, to run
away. *s.* [away. *s.*

پلاو پلاو *palāyamān*, adj. running

پلاو پلاو *palāyan*, m. flight, retreat.
palāyan-parāyan, fugitive. *s.*

پلاو پلاو *pul-bandī*, f. an embankment, dykes
or mounds raised to prevent inundations; keeping a
bridge &c. in repair, also a tax levied for that purpose;
sodomy. *pul-bandī-k.*, to ravish, to violate. *p.*

پلاو پلاو *pilpil*, m. pepper. *p.*

پلاو پلاو *pilpilā* or *pulpulā*,
soft, flabby, flaccid. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *pilpilānā*, a. to soften. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *pulpulānā*, n. to fear, to
dread; to take a morsel into the mouth, and from the
want of teeth being unable to chew, to turn it about. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *pilpilāhaṭ*, f. softness. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *pulpulāhaṭ*, f. fear; the
act of turning about a morsel in the mouth. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *plut*, m. the protracted utterance of
a vowel, being three times the length of a short vowel. *s.*

پلاو پلاو *palthā* (also *palthā*) *palthā*
(or *palthā*) *mārā*, n. to sit down on the ground resting
on the buttocks. *h.* [the buttocks. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *palthī*, f. a mode of sitting on

پلاو پلاو *palpū*, m. turn, stead, exchange,
recompense, revenge, retaliation. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *palṭānā*, a. to cause to turn, to
convert. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *palṭa khānā*, a. to turn
over head and heels; to overturn, to be tilted, to re-
bound. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *palṭā-lenā* (v. *palat-l.*), to revenge, &c. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *palṭān* or *palṭā*, o. m. contradic-
tion, reaction, rebound. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *palat-lenā* or *palṭā-lenā*, a.
to take in return, to revenge, to exact retribution. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *palṭan*, f. a battalion, a regiment. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *palatnā*, n. to return, to turn back;
to retreat; to overturn, to rebound; to change. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *palthā-mārā*, n. to sit
down on the ground resting on the buttocks. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *pulij*, that land which is cultivated for
every harvest, being never allowed to lie fallow. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *pilachnā*, n. to adhere. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *palrā*, m. a scale, i.e. one side of a
pair of scales. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *pilrī*, f. a kind of forced meat. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *pilsāt*, f. yellowness, yellow hue. *d.*

پلاو پلاو *pul sirāt* or *puli sirāt*, m. the bridge,
over which Musalmāns pass into paradise.—N. B. the
wicked are sure to fall thence into the bottomless
pit. *p. a.*

پلاو پلاو *pilisht*, polluted impure, unclean;
(met.) f. an adulteress, a strumpet. *p.*

پلاو پلاو *palak*, f. the eyelid; a moment;
palak daryā, m. clouds; *palak mārā* or *-maṭkānā*, a.
to wink. *p.*

پلاو پلاو *pulhit*, joyful, rejoiced. *s.*

پلاو پلاو *plaksha*, m. waved-leaf fig-tree
(*Ficus infectoria*); another tree (*Hibiscus populneoides*);
the holy fig-tree (*Ficus religiosa*); one of the seven
Dwīpas or divisions of the world. *s.*

پلاو پلاو *pulki*, m. a sort of Kadamb
(*Nuclea cadamba*). *s.*

پلاو پلاو *pulin*, m. an island of alluvial
formation, a small island or bank left in a river upon
the falling of waters. *s.*

پلاو پلاو *pilnā*, a. to attack, to assault; n.
to be bruised, thrashed, trodden, pressed, ground. *s.*

پلاو پلاو *palnā*, n. to be reared; to be fatten-
ed, to thrive. *s.*

پلاو پلاو *pulind*, m. a barbarian, an outcast,
one inhabiting mountains and forests. *s.*

پلاو پلاو *pulindā*, m. a bundle, a parcel. *h.*

پلاو پلاو *palang*, m. a bed (without cur-
tains), a bedstead. *palang-pōsh*, m. a coverlet, a coun-
terpane: this last compound is commonly called a
"palampore" by Europeans. *palang tin chor*, "the bed
and three thieves," the constellation called "Charles's
wain" (B.) *p.*

پلاو پلاو *palang*, m. a tiger, a panther, a
leopard. *palang-afgan*, tiger killer, a fierce warrior. *p.*

پلاو پلاو *puling* or *pulinga*, the
masculine gender. *s.*

پلاو پلاو *palangrī*, f. a small bedstead. *h.*

پلنگی *palangi*, of or relating to a tiger, tiger-like, fierce, ferocious. *p.*

پلو *plav*, m. a diver, a bird so called (*Pelicanus fuscicollis*); waved-leaf fig-tree (*Ficus infectoria*); a sort of grass (*Cyperus rotundus*); fragrant grass in general. *s.*

پلو *pallav*, m. a sprout, a shoot, a branch with the leaves attached. *s.*

پلو *pallū*, m. the hem of a garment, the border of a garment. *pallū-dār*, a garment with gold or silver border. *h.*

پلو *pillū*, m. } a worm. *s.*

پلو *pillū*, m. }

پلوار *palnār*, m. a kind of boat of 15 to 20 tons burden for carrying goods; applied chiefly to the slow heavy craft in the Sunderbuns; it is considered to have come originally from Dacca. *h.*

پلوار *palnārī*, m. a boatman, people belonging to a boat or *palwār*. *h.*

پلوان *palvānā*, a. to cause to be reared or nourished. *s.*

پلوٹھا *pallauthā* or *palauthā*, first-born (q. d. *pahlā uphā* or *pahlā uphā*). *h.*

پلوک *pallavak*, m. a kind of fish (*Cyprinus denticulatus*). *s.*

پلوال *palwal*, m. the name of a plant (*Trichosanthes dioica*, Roxb.). *palwal-latī*, the plant of (*palwal*). *s.* [tion. *s.*

پلون *plavan*, m. a deluge, an inundation.

پلا *palla*, m. a side (as of scales), (v. *pallā*). *p.*

پلا *pula*, soft, tender; hollow. *d.*

پلہا *plihā*, f. the spleen (v. *pīhā*). *s.*

پلہانا *pluhānā*, a. to persuade. *s.*

پلہن *plihan*, m. the spleen. *s.*

پلہندا *palhindā* or *palihindā*, m. }

پلہندی *palhindī* or *palihindī*, f. } a shelf upon which water-pots are placed, a place where water is kept. *h.*

پلی *pilā*, f. the spleen; a disease from enlargement or inflammation of the spleen. *s.*

پلی *pali*, f. a ladle used to take out oil with. *h.*

پلی *pali*, f. a small village; a house [lizard. *h.* [of a tree. *h.*

پلی *pala*, f. a young branch or spray

پلیت *palit* (for *palid*), polluted, unclean. *p.*

پلیت *palit*, m. a ghost, spirit of the dead. *h.*

پلیتا *palitā*, m. a match (of a gun); a candle. *palitā chāf-jānā*, to flash in the pan. *p.*

پلیٹھن *palethan*, m. dry flour laid under and over bread when it is rolled. *palethan pakūnā*, to contrive the ruin of any one. *pulethan nikālnā*, a. to beat severely. *h.*

پلید *plid* or *palid*, unclean, polluted. *p.*

پلیدی *palidī*, f. uncleanness, excrement. *p.*

پلیو *paleo*, m. soup, pounded rice or flour put into soup to thicken it. *palev* or *pale*, a, land watered after ploughing. *h.*

پلیہا *plihā*, f. } the spleen; the organ,

پلیہن *plihan*, m. } or the disease of it; enlargement of the mesenteric glands. *s.*

پلیہار *plihārī*, m. the holy fig-tree (*Ficus religiosa*), deemed an enemy to spleen. *h.*

پلیہشتر *plihā-shatru*, } m. a medicinal

پلیہگھن *plihā-ghna*, } plant, commonly called Rohini or Roherā (*Andersonia rohitaka*). *s.*

پمپا *pampā*, f. a river in the south of India. *s.*

پن *pun*, पुन: *puna*, or पुनि *puni*, again, also, afterwards. *puna-puna* or *puna-punar*, again and again, repeatedly. *s.*

پن *pun* (for पुण *punya*), m. virtue, virtuous action, charity; (opposite to fault); merit. *s.*

پن *pin*, m. a sound, noise. *s.*

پن *pan*, m. an aggregate number, consisting of twenty *ganḍās* (q. v.) that is, eighty *kauris* (and sixteen *pans* make a *kāhan*); a vow; promise; a bet, a wager, a stake at play; it is also used to denote money in general; wages, hire, price; business; an agreement, a stipulation or clause in an agreement; (contr. of *pān*), as, *pan-baṭṭa*, m. a betel-box. *s.*

پن *pan*, a termination affixed to nouns, answering to the English terminations *ship, hood, ness*, &c., as, *larak-pan*, childhood, *bālak-pan*, boyhood. *h.*

پن *pan*, conj. but, yet, for. *d.*

پنا *panā*, a termination added to words to denote trade, state, or condition (also the same as *pan*), as *jauhārī-panā*, the trade of a jeweller. *h.*

پنا *punnā*, a. to abuse, revile. *h.*

پنا *pannā*, m. a beverage; the upper part of a shoe; a termination answering to *pan*, q. v. *h.*

پنا *pannā*, m. an emerald; a leaf. *s.*

پنا *pinnā*, m. a cake of mustard-seed remaining after the expression of the oil, which is given to cows, &c., for food. *s.*

پنارا *panārā*, m. } a drain or pipe by

پناری *panārī*, f. } which water runs off from the roof of a house, a spout. *s.*

پناک *pināk*, m. the bow of *Shiva*, a musical instrument of one string shaped like a bow, the trident of *Shiva*. *s.*

پناکی *pināki*, f. a sort of viol. *s.*

پناگ *punnāg*, m. a tree from the flowers of which a yellowish dye is prepared (*Rolleria tinctoria*). *s.*

پنالہ *panālā*, m. } (see *panārī*); a spout.

پنالہ *panālī*, f. } *panālī parnā*, to be very fat (a horse). *s.*

پنانا *panānā*, a. to cause the milk to come into the udder of animals. *h.*

پناہ *panāh*, f. shade, shelter; protection; asylum, refuge. *panāh-dih*, a protector. *panāh kisi se māngnā*, to seek protection, to avoid; used in comp. as *jahān-panāh*, asylum of the world, your Majesty. *‘adālat-panāh*, refuge of justice, your Worship. *p.*

پن بتا *pan-batā*, m. a betel-box. *h.*

پنبا *pumba*, m. cotton. *pumba ba-gosh*, deaf (lit. having cotton in the ear). *pumba-dahan*, silent in company, taciturn; mealy-mouthed. *pumba-doz*, a carder of cotton. *p.*

پنہتا *pan-bhattā*, m. a mixture of water and boiled rice (for drinking). *h.*

پنہتا *pan-bhatā*, m. a betel-box. *h.*

پنبی *pumba*, i, made of cotton. *p.*

پنپانا *pampānā* or پنپانا *panpānā*, a. to cause to flourish, to promote the prosperity of another; to refresh (little used). *h.*

پنپنا *panapnā*, a. to commence increasing in bulk (a man, tree, &c.); to prosper, to flourish, to thrive, to shoot, to be refreshed, restored. *h.*

پنپنانا *pinpinānā*, n. to twang, to whiz. *h.*

پنپناہٹ *pinpināhat* or پنپناہٹ *panpanāhat*, f. the whizzing of an arrow or shot. *h.*

پنتوا *panṭwā*, m. a kind of sweetmeat. *h.*

پنٹھ *panth*, } m. a road; a sect, a religious order. *s.*
پنٹھا *panthā*, }

پنٹھی *panthi*, m. a traveller; a secretary, a follower of any peculiar sect or master; generally used in comp., as *kabir-panthi*, a follower of *Kabir*. *s.*

پنج *punj*, m. an aggregate, the whole, a heap. *s.*

پنج *panj*, five. *naye panj*, of five years old. *male panj*, of ten years old (these applied to horses only). *panj ‘aibi shar’i*, very vicious (possessed of five vices, i.e. robbery, adultery, gaming, drunkenness, falsehood). *panj-āyat*, the five chapters of the *Qur’ān*, which are read during the mourning of a Musalmān. *panj tani pāk*, the five holy persons, i.e. *Muhammad, ‘Alī, Fāṭima, Hasan, and Husain*. *p.*

پنجاب *panjāb*, m. the country inhabited by the Sikhs, so called from its being watered by five rivers. *p.*

پنجابی *panjābī*, of or belonging to the *Panjāb*; the language of the Sikhs. *p.*

پنجارا *panjārā*, m. a cotton-carder. *d.*

پنج انگشت *panj angusht*, m. *cinq-foil*. *p.*

پنجاہ *panjāh*, fifty. *panjāhum*, fiftieth. *p.*

پنجت *pinjat*, m. the concrete rheum of the eyes. *s.*

پنجر *pinjar*, yellow, tawny, -reddish yellow; m. a bay or chestnut horse; yellow orpiment. *s.*

پنجر *panjar*, m. or *panjri*, f. a rib. *s.*

پنجر *pinjar*, } m. a cage; a trap. *pinjri*
پنجر *pinjra*, } *honā*, n. to be or grow lean. *s.*

پنجری *panjari*, f. a rib. *s.*

پنج سال *panj sāl*, m. five years; a five-year old (horse). *p.*

پنج سالہ *panj-sāla*, of five years, quinquennial. *p.*

پنجشنبہ *panj-shamba*, Thursday. *p.*

پنج عیب *panj-‘aib*, very vicious (v. *panj*). *p.-a.*

پنجکا *panjikā*, f. the register or journal of Yama, the record of human actions. *s.*

پنجکا *pinjikā*, f. a roll of cotton from which the thread is spun. *s.*

پنجگانہ *panj-gāna*, fivefold. *p.*

پنج گوشہ *panj-gosha*, } five-cornered, pentan-
پنج گنا *panj-gunā*, } gular, quintuple, five-
fold. *p.*

پنج گنج *panj-ganj*, the five senses, the five stated daily prayers enjoined on all good *Musulmāns*; the name of a collection of five treatises on Arabic Grammar. *p.* [grass, used as a vessel. *s.*

پنجلی *pinjli*, f. two blades of *kusa* grass, used as a vessel. *s.*

پنجم *panjum*, the fifth. *p.*

پنجن *pinjan*, m. a bow used for cleaning cotton. *s.*

پنجوش *pinjush*, m. the wax of the ear. *s.*

پنجول *pinjūl*, m. the wick of a lamp. *s.*

پنجه *panja*, m. a claw, the bunch of fives; a sort of link or torch resembling the five fingers, which is also called *panj-shākhā*, a hand made of ivory, &c., to scratch the back. *panja-phernā*, to overcome, to overpower. *panja-k*, a kind of wrestling wherein the antagonists lock their fingers together. *panja-kash*, m. an iron instrument resembling a hand, with which wrestlers exercise themselves by locking their fingers into those of the instrument; a kind of bread bearing the marks of five fingers. *p.*

پنجیارا *pinjiyārā*, m. one whose business is to beat and separate cotton. *h.*

پنجیت *pinjet*, m. the concrete rheum of the eyes. *s.*

پنجیری *panjiri*, f. a medicine composed of sugar, ghi, flour, &c., given to puerperal women; caudle. *s.*

پنج *panch*, five; m. a council, an assembly, a meeting, a company; arbitrators. *panchādhyāy*, m. five readings or chapters; f. the aggregate of five chapters of the *Shri Bhāgavat*, detailing the sports of *Krishna* with the *Gopis*. *panchāgni*, m. five fires amidst which a devotee performs penance. *panchāmīa*, m. the aggregate of five acid plants, viz. the jujube, pomegranate, sorrel, spondias, and citron. *panchāng*, m. five modes of devotion: silent prayer, burnt offering, libation, bathing idols, and feeding *Brāhmins*; an almanac; reverence by extending the hands, bend-

ing the knees and head, and in speech and look. *panch-bandh*, m. a fine equal to the fifth part of any thing lost or stolen. *panch-bhadra*, m. a horse with five auspicious marks; a sauce of five ingredients. *panch-bhūt*, m. the five elements: earth, air, fire, water, and ether (*ākāś*). *panch-bhūtātma*, m. man as formed of the five elements. *panch-pātra*, m. five vessels; an offering made in five vessels. *panch-prān*, m. the five airs supposed to be in the body. *panch-parṇī*, f. a small shrub. *panch-pīriyā*, any person, Hindū or other, who worships the five pīrs or saints of the *Muslimāns*; a caste of *halālkhors*. *panch-pallav*, m. the aggregate of five sprouts used in religious ceremonies: viz. spondia, rose-apple, *bel* or marmelos, citron, and wood-apple. *panch-panchanakh*, m. five kinds of animals allowed to be killed and eaten: hare, porcupine, alligator, rhinoceros, and tortoise. *panch-lapā* m. an ascetic making penance between four fires and the sun above. *panch-tīrthī*, f. five places of pilgrimage: Viśhrānti, Saukar, Naimish, Prayāg, and Pushkar; bathing on the day of the equinox. *pancha-ratna*, m. five precious objects: as, gold, diamond, pearl, ruby, amethyst. *pancha-sugandhak*, m. five aromatic drugs: cloves, nutmeg, camphor, aloe wood, and *kakkola*. *pancha-sūwā*, m. pl. five things by which animal life may be accidentally destroyed: the fire-place, the slab on which condiments are ground, the broom, the pestle and mortar, and the water-pot. *pancha-shākhā*, m. the hand. *pancha-karma*, m. five actions of the body or modes of evacuation. *pancha-koshā*, m. pl. the five sheathes supposed to invest the soul. *pancha-kol*, five spices: pepper, ginger, &c. *pancha-kon*, m. a pentagon. *panch-khaṇā*, consisting of five stories. *panch-gun*, five times, five-fold. *pancha-gavya*, five articles derived from the cow: milk, curds, ghi, urine, and dung. *pancha-lakṣhaṇ*, m. a Purāṇa, comprehending five topics: the creation of worlds, their destruction, the genealogies of gods and heroes, the reigns of Manus, and the actions of their descendants. *pancha-loh*, m. a compound of five metals: copper, brass, tin, lead, and iron. *pancha-māsyā*, m. the koil or Indian cuckoo. *pancha-mūl*, m. the aggregate of five roots: the *bel*, *Premna longifolia*, cassia, *Gilmena arborea*, and the trumpet-flower. *pancha-mūlī*, f. the aggregate of five smaller roots: *Hedysarum gangeticum*, *H. lagopodioides*, *Solanum melongena*, *S. Jacquinii*, and *Tribulus lanuginosus*. *pancha-mahā-gayā*, m. the five great sacraments of the Hindūs, or the worship of spirits, progenitors, gods, Vedas, and mankind, by offerings of perfumes and flowers; obsequial rites, oblations with fire, the study of the Vedas, and hospitality. *pancha-nad*, m. the *Panjāb*, or country of five rivers. *pancha-nakh*, m. any animal having five toes, as the elephant, tortoise, tiger, &c. *panchendriya*, m. the five organs of sense, viz. eye, ear, nose, tongue, and skin; or those of action, as hands, feet, windpipe, anus, and parts of generation. s.

بج پنچ *panach*, f. a bowstring. s.

پنجادھیادی *panchādhyāyī*, f. the aggregate of the five chapters of the *Bhāgavat Purāṇa*, comprising a detail of the sports of *Kṛishṇa* with the *Gopīs*. s.

پنچال *panchāl*, deceitful, cunning; m. a country in the north of India. h.

پنچامرت *panchāmṛit*, m. a kind of sweetmeat made of five ingredients; or the term may be applied to the ingredients separately; and these are said to be curdled milk, cream, ghi, honey, and sugar. s. [a lion. s.]

پنچانن *panchānan*, m. a name of *Shiva*;

پنچارن *panchāran*, fifty-five. h.

پنچایات *panchāyat*, f. a meeting of any particular society, generally as a court of inquiry; a jury, an inquest, originally consisting of five members. *panchāyati-jāī*, an arbitration by persons of

the same caste as the litigant parties. *panchāyati-bhāngī*, a domestic settlement of family quarrels, &c. *panchāyati-narkār*, a court held by public authority. *panchāyat-nāma*, the written award of a court of arbitration. s.

پنچایاتی *panchāyati*, f. (same as *panchāyat*, q. v.); also relationship, affinity: the sentence or award of a *panchāyat* court. s.

پنچاتا *panchatā*, f. death, dissolution of the five elements of the body. s.

پنچاتما *pancha-tatma*, m. the five elements or principles according to the Hindūs, viz. fire, earth, air, water, and ether or space; the five essentials of certain rites. s.

پنچتر *panchatra*, a fee or duty of five per cent. levied from a successful litigant. s.

پنچتوا *panchatwa*, m. death, dissolution. s.

پنچدس *panchadas* or *panchadash*, the fifteenth. s. [fold. s.]

پنچدھا *panchadhā*, in five ways, five-

پنچک *panchak*, f. a bowstring; adj. five, relating to five, made of five, &c.; m. an aggregate of five. s.

پنچک *panchak*, taxes levied by the *zamindārs*, over and above the fixed revenue. h.

پنچکھن *panchakhan*, also *panchakhanā*, consisting of five floors or stories (a house, &c.). s.

پنچکی *pan-chakkī*, f. a water-mill. s.

پنچگویہ *pancha-gavya*, m. five things derived from the cow, as, milk, curds, &c. s.

پنچلڑا *panch-larā*, consisting of five rows or strings (a necklace, &c.). h.

پنچلڑی *panchlarī*, f. a necklace of five rows. s.

پنچم *pancham* or *panchama*, the fifth; m. name of a *rāg*; also of a *sur*, or musical note. s.

پنچمی *panchamī*, also *panchamīn*, f. the fifth day of the moon. s.

پنچوترہ *panchotara*, m. a transit duty of five per cent.; a deduction from rent, &c., of five per cent.; a custom-house, a toll-house. s.

پنچورا *panchorā*, m. an earthen vessel with a narrow neck, and having a hole in the bottom. When filled with water and the mouth stopped, no water flows from the hole below till the hand, or whatever stopped the mouth, be removed (it is used as an experiment to illustrate the doctrine of the *horror vacui* by the followers of Aristotle). h.

پنچون *panchon*, m. associates, friends. s.

پنچونشت *pancha vinshati*, five-and-twenty. s. [the twenty-fifth. s.]

پنچونشتم *panchavinshatitam*,

پنچھالا *panchhālā*, m. the tail of a paper kite. s.

پنچھی *panchhī*, m. a bird. s.

پند *pand*, m. advice, admonition, moral maxim. p.

پندا *pindā*, young fruit just formed. *d.*

پندار *pindār* (root of *pindāstan*), *m.* thought, imagination; pride, self-opinion; (in comp.) imagining, &c. *panḍ-ār*, one who takes or listens to advice. *p.*

پندروار *pandramārā*, *m.* a fortnight. *d.*

پندره *pandrah*, fifteen. *pandrahwān* and *pandrahwān*, the fifteenth. *s.* [whosels, *h.*

پندهلانا *pandhlānā*, *a.* to coax, to

پند *pand*, *m.* a catamite, a eunuch. *s.*

پند *pandū*, *m.* the name of a sovereign of ancient *Delhi*, and nominal father of *Yudhishtira* and the other four *Pāṇḍava* princes. *s.*

پند *pinḍ*, *m.* body, person; balls made of flour or rice, and offered to the manes at a religious ceremony of Hindūs: they are afterwards thrown into the river or given to cows. *pinḍ parvā*, to follow, to pursue, to be intent on. *pinḍ chhryānā*, to avoid, to escape. *pinḍ-pushp*, *m.* the flower of the *asoka* tree (*Jonesia asoca*); the China rose; a lotus; a flower (*Tabernemontana coronaria*). *pinḍ-pushpak*, *m.* a pot-herb (*Chenopodium album*). *pinḍ-phalā*, *f.* a bitter gourd. *pinḍ-tailak*, *m.* incense, oilbanum. *pinḍ-dān*, *m.* presentation of the obsequial cakes. *pinḍ-gos*, *m.* gum myrrh. *pinḍ-mustā*, *f.* a sort of grass (*Cyperus pertensis*). *pinḍ-mūl*, *m.* the carrot (*Daucus carota*). *pinḍ-vij*, *m.* a flowering shrub (*Oleander odorum*). *s.*

پندا *pindā*, *m.* body, person; a lump of clay; a bundle or ball of string; balls of flour or rice (vide *pinḍ*). *s.*

پندا *pandā*, *m.* a minister or priest who presides at the temple of an idol; *f.* wisdom, science. *s.*

پندا *pinḍādhikārī*, *m.* the superintendent of a funeral, usually the nearest relation, to whom belongs the right of presenting the funeral cake. *s.* [store]. *s.*

پندار *pinḍār*, *m.* a tree (*Trewia nudiflora*).

پندارا *pinḍārā*, *m.* a plunderer, pillager (among *Marhattās*). *h.*

پندالو *pinḍālū*, *m.* name of a fruit (*Trewia nudiflora*, *Lin.*; *Rottlera indica*, *Willd.*); an esculent root, described as sweet, cooling, and diuretic; (in *Dakh.*) *yam*. *s.* [cool, the diver. *h.*

پندوبی *pandubī*, *f.* a waterfowl, the

پندت *pandit*, *m.* a learned Brāhman; *adj.* learned; an honorary title signifying doctor or philosopher. The *pandits* are the only men who understand the *Sanskrit*, the language in which the ancient writings of the Hindūs are composed. *s.*

پندتانی *panditānī*, *f.* the wife of a *pandit*. *s.* [larship. *s.*

پندتانی *panditānī*, *f.* learning, scho-

پندت خانہ *pandit-khāna*, *m.* (a corruption of *bandi-khāna*) a prison, lock-up house. *h. p.*

پندریک *pundarik*, *m.* the elephant of the south-east quarter; a sort of snake (*amphisbæna*); a sort of leprosy; a white lotus. *s.*

پندریک *pundariyak*, *m.* a flower (*Hibiscus mutabilis*); a drug commonly called *punde* *riyā*. *s.*

پندک *pinduk*, *m.* a turtle-dove. *s.*

پندری *pindrī* also پندری *pinrī*, the leg, shin; calf of the leg. *h. d.*

پندلا *pinḍilā*, *f.* a sort of cucumber (*Cucumis madraspatanus*). *s.*

پندلی *pinḍlī*, *f.* the calf of the leg. *h.*

پندو *pandū*, fruit in general. *d.*

پندوری *pandūrī*, *f.* the name of a bird (*Falco*). *h.*

پندول *pinḍol*, *f.* a kind of white earth (used for whitewashing walls). *pinḍolī*, *f.* orfs, leavings of a meal. *s.*

پندی *pinḍī*, *f.* the upper part of a *Shivaling*; a lump of any thing that may be contained in the fist; a small clue or ball of string; a small altar of sand a cubit square, on which oblations are offered to the manes of deceased persons; the same as *pinḍ*, balls made of rice, &c., offered to the manes; a long gourd (*Cucurbita lagenaria*); a sort of palm (*Phoenix dactylifera*); a flowering shrub (*Tabernemontana coronaria*, *flor. plen.*) *s.*

پندی *pinḍītak*, *m.* a tree (*Van-gueria spinosa*); a shrub (*Tabernemontana coronaria*). *s.*

پندی *pinḍītagar*, *m.* a plant, a species of the *Tabernemontana*. *s.*

پندی *pandiyāyan*, *f.* the wife of a *pāṇḍe*, or priest. *q.v.* *s.*

پنر *punar* or *punarāya*, again. *punar-bhā*, *f.* a widow re-married. *punar-utthan*, *m.* resurrection. *punar-janmā*, re-born, born again. *punar-ukta*, repeated; *m.* tautology. *punar-ukti*, *f.* repetition. *punar-navā*, *f.* hog-wood (*Boerhavia diffusa-alata*). *s.*

پنر *punarbasu* or *punarvasu*, *m.* the seventh mansion of the moon; Castor and Pollux. *s.*

پنس *panas*, *m.* the bread-fruit tree (*Artocarpus integrifolia*). *s.*

پنسا *panasā*, insipid; *f.* a pustule, pustular and phlegmonoid inflammation of the skin. *s.*

پنسا *paṇsārhatā*, *f.* dealing in spices &c. *h.*

پنسا *paṇsār-hattā*, *m.* a quarter where there are many druggists' shops. *h.*

پنسا *paṇsārī*, *m.* a druggist, a dealer in groceries, spices, herbs, &c. *h.*

پنسا *paṇsāl*, } *m.* a stand where

پنسا *paṇsālā*, } water is provided

پنسا *paṇsallā*, } for passengers. *s.*

پنستوه *puṇstwa*, *m.* semen virile; virility. *s.*

پنسون *puṇsavan*, *m.* a festival held on the mother's perceiving the first signs of a conception. *s.*

پنسوی *pansoī*, *f.* a small boat so called, vulg. *panchway*. *h.*

پنسیری *paṇserī*, *f.* a weight or measure of five sers. *h.*

پنشی *paṇshchihna*, *m.* the penis. *s.*

پنک *pank*, m. mud, mire, clay. *pank-prabhā*, f. the hell of mire. *pank-dhūm*, m. a division, of hell. *pank-shukli*, f. a cockle. *pank-kir*, m. a lap-wing. *pank-grāh*, m. the *makar*, a marine monster. *pank-garak*, m. a small fish (*Macrogathus pancalus*). *pank-ōs*, m. a crab. *s.*

پنکار *pankār*, m. an aquatic plant (*Valisneria*, also *Tropea biispinosa*). *s.*

پنکڑا *pankaprā*, m. soft cloth wetted and applied to a wound or sore. *s. h.*

پنکٹی *pankṭī*, f. a line, a row; a stanza of four lines of ten syllables each. *s.*

پنکج *panhaj*, m. a lotus. *s.*

پنکرچر *pankrichar*, m. an osprey. *s.*

پنکشتر *punnakshatra*, m. an asterism under which males are procreated. *s.*

پنکوکڑی *pankūhri*, f. } a water hen. *d.*
پنکوا *pankawnā*, m. }

پنکھ *pankh*, m. a feather, wing. *s.*

پنکھا *pankhā*, m. a fan. *s.*

پنکھڑی *pankhṛī*, f. a petal, flower-leaf. *h.*

پنکھی *pankhī*, f. a small fan; a bird. *s.*

پنکھی *pankhī*, f. a kind of woollen cloth, which comes from the hilly countries. *h.*

پنکھیا *pankhiyā*, f. a small fan; m. a kind of *fakir* who fans every body; a wicked man. *s.*

پنکی *pinkī* (for *pinak*), f. intoxication from eating opium; drowsiness, nodding. *h.*

پنکیرہ *pankeruh*, m. the Indian crane. *s.*

پنکٹ *ping*, tawny. *ping-chakshu*, m. a crab. *ping-kapishā*, f. a cockroach. *s.*

پنکٹ *pangu*, lame, a cripple. *s.*

پنکٹ *pannag*, m. a serpent. *s.*

پنکا *pagā*, lean, soft, delicate. *s.*

پنکاچا *pagāchā*, m. a field covered and saturated with water. *h.*

پنگاس *pagās* or *pingāsh*, m. name of a fish (*Silurus sagittatus* Buch or *Pimelodius pangasius*). *h.*

پنگٹ *pagat*, f. a row, or line. *s.*

پنگٹا *pagutā*, f. deformity, lameness. *s.*

پنگل *pingal*, m. art of measuring verses; name of a fabulous being in the form of a serpent, to whom a treatise on prosody is ascribed; adj. tawny, pale; the fifty-first year of the Hindū cycle. *s.*

پنگل *pangul*, m. a horse of a glossy or silvery white colour. *s.*

پنگلا *paglā*, bandy-legged, lame. *s.*

پنگلیکا *pingalikā*, f. a sort of crane. *s.*

پنگو *pangū*, (for *pangu*, q. v.), a cripple, lame, &c. *s.*

پنگوٹی *pan-gotī*, f. chicken-pox. *h.*

پنگورا *pingūrā*, } m. a cradle. *h.*
پنگولا *pingulā*, }

پنگھٹ *panghat*, m. a passage to a river, a stair, a quay for drawing water. *s.*

پنگھورا *panghūrā*, } m. a cradle, same

پنگھولا *panghulā*, } as *pingūrā*, &c. *h.*

پنلنگٹ *pun-ling*, m. the male organ; the masculine gender. *s.*

پنم *punam*, religious merit, the reward of merit in futurity. *d.*

پنم *punim* (v. *badr*), the full moon. *d.*

پنمار *panmār*, a soil submerged so as to be incapable of cultivation. *s.*

پنملا *panmallā*, m. a betel garden. *d.*

پنوار *panwār* or *puṇwār*, m. the name of a plant (*Cassia obtusifolia*); name of a *rāj-pūt* tribe. *s.*

پنوارا *panwārā*, m. a story, tale, fable. *h.*

پنوارا *panwārā*, m. a plate or dish made of leaves. *s.*

پنواری *panwārī* or *panwārī* } f. a betel-garden. *s.*
[story-teller. *h.*

پنواریا *panwāriyā*, m. a bard, a

پنوارا *panwārā*, m. a story, fable, tale. *h.*

پنواڑی *panwārī*, f. a betel-garden. *s.*

پنواڑیا *panwāriyā*, m. a bard, a story-teller. *h.*

پنوان *punwānā*, a. to cause to be abused or reproached by another. *h.*

پنولا *panolā*, land watered after ploughing. *h.* [repeatedly. *s.*

پنه *puna*, again (see *pun*). *puna-puna*,

پنھا *panhā*, wide, broad, spacious. *p.*

پنھارا *panhārā*, m. a man who carries water in pots on his head. *s.*

پنھارن *panhārīn*, } f. a woman who
پنھاری *panhārī*, } carries water
on her head; a faithless person, promise-breaker. *s.*

پنھان *pinhān*, secret, hidden, concealed. *p.*

پنھانا *panhānā*, a. to cause the milk to come into the udder of animals. *h.*

پنھانا *pinhānā*, a. to dress, to put on (clothes). *h.*

پنھانی *pinhānī*, f. concealment, secrecy. *p.*

پنه *puna*, पुना *puna-punā*, f. the *Pumpun* river in Behar. *s.*

پنھارا *panharā*, m. } a man or woman

پنھارن *panharīn*, f. } carrying water
pots on the head. *s.*

پنہی پنہی *panhī*, f. a slipper. *s.*

پنہیائی پنہیائی *panhiyāī*, afflicted with the *fluor albus*. *s.* [slipper. *s.*

پنہیں *panhīn*, f. (the same as *panhī*), a

پنی *punya*, m. virtue, a good action; fame; adj. pure, holy, righteous. *punya-bhū*, or *punya-bhūmī*, f. the holy land of the Hindus, bounded on the north by the Hīmalāya, on the south by the Vindhya, and on the east and west by the sea; the mother of a male child. *punya-phal*, m. the reward of good actions. *punya-trin*, m. white kusa grass. *punya-tīrtha*, m. a holy shrine. *punya-darśan*, m. the blue jay. *punya-sihān*, m. a sacred place. *punya-shil*, virtuous. *punya-karmā*, pious, virtuous. *punya-gandh*, m. the champak flower (*Michelia champaca*). *punya-lok*, m. paradise. *punya-wān*, virtuous, pious. *s.* [of *Pāṇān*. *h.*

پنی پانی *pannī*, f. tinfoil; m. name of a tribe

پنی پینی *pinnī*, f. a kind of sweetmeat. *h.*

پنیا پنیایا *paniyā*, m. water; a water-snake, or any thing living in water. *s.*

پنیا پونیا *punya* (v. پنہ), f. the commencement of collection for the new year. *s.*

پنیاتا پونیا *punyaṭmā*, charitable, virtuous. *s.*

پنیا پنیارایا *paniyārā*, inundated. *s.*

پنیاک پیساک *pinyāk*, m. assafoetida. *s.*

پنیالا پنیالایا *paniyālā*, m. the name of a fruit (*Ficourtia cataphracta*). *s.* [water. *s.*

پنیا پنیایانا *paniyānā*, a. to irrigate, to

پنیائی پونیا *punyaī*, f. a virtuous action, performed (according to those who hold the doctrine of metempsychosis) in one state of existence, the reward of which is received in a future transmigration; merit of an ancestor rewarded in the person of his descendants. *s.*

پنیت پنیٹ *punit*, pure, clean. *s.*

پنیر *panir*, m. cheese. *panir-māya*, rennet. *p.*

پنیری *panirī*, cheesy, or made of cheese. *p.*

پنیرک پنیارک *panirāk*, } f. a young flower-

پنیری پنیاری *panirī*, } tree. *h.*

پنیودی پونودی *punyoday*, m. good fortune, as reward of the meritorious acts of a former life. *s.*

پنہ پونہ *punya*, virtue, &c. (v. پنہ); the first day of the collections, when the head officer of government in this department sits in state at the *kachahri* or office, and adjusts the amount of the revenue to be collected in the ensuing year. *s.*

پنہ پانہ *panya*, m. any saleable article; adj. saleable, vendible. *panya-sālā*, a market. *s.*

پنیا پنیہا *panihā*, m. a water-snake; any thing living in water, an aquatic animal. *s.*

پو *po* (same as *par*), on, upon, at. *d.*

پو پو *pau*, f. the one or ace on dice; a stand where water is provided for passengers; an overflowing of low lands in the rainy season. *pau phatnā*, to dawn (the morning). *h.*

پو پو *paunā*, m. a quarter; a weight or measure of a quarter of a *ser*. *s.*

پو پو *poā*, m. a very young serpent; a nursing of any animal; a plant. *s.*

پو پو *pūā*, m. a pancake. *s.*

پو پو *panāj*, mean people (pl. of *pājī*). *p.*

پو پو *panārā*, m. narration or explanation of a story. *d.*

پو پو *puwāl*, f. straw (also *po,ār*). *s.*

پو پو *po,ānā*, a. to warm by the sun or the steam of water, to bask. *s.*

پو پو *panāī*, f. a chain fastened to horses' legs to prevent their being stolen; chains with which the legs of a criminal are fastened; the leg of a boot or stocking. *s.*

پو پو *pūp*, m. a cake. *s.*

پو پو *pūpālī*, f. a cake made of meal or barley, half-baked or fried. *s.*

پو پو *pūplā*, f. a sort of sweet cake, fried. *s.* [out, toothless. *h.*

پو پو *poplā*, one whose teeth are fallen

پو پو *popnī*, f. a wind instrument (of muso) made by children of the seeds of mango and the leaves of the *Borassus*; any wind instrument. *h.*

پو پو *po-phatnā*, also *pauphatnā*, to break forth as the daylight, to dawn. *po-phatī*, f. daybreak. *s.*

پو پو *pot*, f. a boat. *s.*

پو پو *pot*, m. nature, disposition, quality; glass beads; an assessment on cultivated fields. *h.*

پو پو *pūt*, m. a son; the young of any animal. *pūt-sambūrā*, m. a young monkey. *s.*

پو پو *pūti*, f. purity, purification. *s.*

پو پو *pavit*, purified, cleansed. *s.*

پو پو *pivat*, adj. drinking. *s.*

پو پو *potā*, m. grandson, son's son. *s.*

پو پو *potā*, m. the scrotum, the testicles. *p.*

پو پو *pūtātmā*, m. a saint, an ascetic; a man of a cleanly person, or purified. *s.*

پو پو *pūt-phal*, m. the jack-fruit. *s.*

پو پو *puti-phalā*, f. a plant (*Pso-ralea corilifolia*). *s.*

پو پو *pūti-phalī*, f. a medicinal plant (*Serratula anthelmintica*). *s.*

پو پو *potaj*, m. an animal that produces young at once without the intervention of any medium; elephants and some other animals being supposed to carry the young without the aid of an ovum or uterus. *s.* [son. *s.*

پو پو *pautra*, (v. *potā*), a grandson, son's

پو پو *pavitr* or *pavitra*, pure, clean, free from sin, m. the brahmaical cord. *s.*

پوترا پवित्रा *pavitṛā*, m. a knotted piece of *kusha* grass used in purification, the brahmanical thread; a string of silken beads. f. holy Basil (*Ocymum sanctum*); a river north-west of Haridwar, the *Pabar*; the twelfth of the light fortnight of *Shrāvan*, a festival in honour of Vishnu. s.

پوترا پوتری *potrā*, m. baby-cloths, clouts. h.

پوترا پवित्रता *pavitrātā*, f. purity, sanctity, s.

پوترک پوتریک *pautrik*, belonging to a son, or a grandson. s.

پوتري پوتری *pūtrī*, f. a puppet, an image. s.

پوتري پवित्रی *pavitṛī*, f. a ring of *kusha* grass (*Poa cynosuroides*), or of gold, silver, or copper, worn on the ring-finger and fore-finger by Hindūs during religious worship. (v. *pavitṛā*). s.

پوتري پوتري *pautrī*, a grand-daughter, son's daughter. s.

پوترا پوترا *potrā*, m. baby-cloths, clouts, h.

پوتري پوتري *potrī*, f. the after-birth. h.

پوتشارجا پوتشاریجا *pūti-shārījā*, f. the pole or civet cat. s.

پونک پونیک *pūtik*, m. grey bonduc (*Cesalpinia bonducella*). s.

پونک شہ پونیکاش *pūti-kāshṭh*, m. a sort of pine (*Pinus devadaru*). s. [shell. s.]

پونک مکھ پونیکامکھ *pūtikā-mukh*, m. a bivalve

پونکرک پونیکارک *pūti-karnak*, m. fetid ulceration of the ear. s.

پوتلا پوتلا *pūllā*, m. a puppet, an image. s.

پوتلک پوتلک *pauttalik*, m. a worshipper of idols. s.

پوتلی پوتلی *pūtlī*, f. a small puppet; the apple of the eye. s.

پوتنا پوتنا *potnā*, a. to plaster, to besmear. h.

پوتنا پوتنا *pūtnā*, f. name of a giantess, who was killed by *Kṛishṇa*; yellow myrobalan (*Terminalia chebula*); atrophy and wasting in a child, ascribed to the influence of the female fiend *Pūtnā*. s.

پوتہ پوتہ *pota* (v. *potā* also *foṭa*), the scrotum. p.

پوتہ پوتہ *poth*, m. glass beads, nature, &c. (v. *pot*). h.

پوتہ پوتہ *pothā*, m. a large book especially a manuscript book written on long separate leaves of paper or palmyra connected by a string through the centre. s. [eyelids. s.]

پوتہ کی پوتہ کی *pothkī*, f. red pimples on the

پوتہ کی پوتہ کی *pothlā*, m. a porter's load, especially of grain. h.

پوتہ کی پوتہ کی *pothī* (also *pūthī*), f. a book like *pothā*, only of a smaller size. s.

پوتہ کی پوتہ کی *pothī*, f. a clove of garlic. h.

پوتی پوتی *potī*, f. a grand-daughter, a son's daughter; f. the young (female) of any animal. s.

پوتیا پوتیا *potiyā*, m. a cloth worn at time of bathing; the name of a plaything. h.

پوتینڈ پوتینڈ *pūtyand*, m. the musk-deer; an insect with a fetid smell, the fetid bug. s.

پوت پوت *pot*, f. a bundle, a bale, a package; a spout. h.

پوت پوت *pūt*, m. name of a bone lying over the tail of a cow. h.

پوتہ پوتہ *potā*, m. an unfledged bird; the eyelid, the crop or craw (of birds); stomach; the mucus of the nose, snot; f. a woman having a beard. h.

پوتکی پوتکی *pūthī*, f. the anus, a term of abuse. h.

پوتگل پوتگل *pot-gal*, m. a reed (*Arundo tibiialis*); a sort of grass (*Saccharum spontaneum*). h.

پوتلا پوتلا *potlā*, m. a large bundle. h.

پوتلی پوتلی *potlī*, } f. a small bundle, a small packet. h.

پوتہ پوتہ *pūth*, m. the buttock, the hip. h.

پوتہ پوتہ *pūthā*, m. the paper or pasteboard cover of a book; (in Dakh.) *pothā*, m. the stomach; the crop of a bird. s.

پوجا پوجا *pūjā*, f. devotion, worshipping, veneration, homage to superiors; idolatry or idol worshipping (by Hindūs). s.

پوجاری پوجاری *pūjārī*, } a worshipper, an adoror, an idolater, a priest having the charge of an idol temple. s.

پوجت پوجت *pūjit*, adored, worshipped. *pūjat*, adj. adoring, worshipping. s. [of adoration. s.]

پوجمان پوجمان *pūjamān*, venerable, worthy

پوجن پوجن *pūjan*, m. act of adoration, &c. s.

پوجنا پوجنا *pūjnā*, a. to adore, to venerate, (but being a Hindū word it generally means) to idolatrise; to elapse, as time; to be accomplished. s.

پوجنیہ پوجنیہ *pūjanīya*, worthy of adoration; right worshipful. s.

پوجیمان پوجیمان *pūjyamān*, being revered or respected. s. [father-in-law. s.]

پوجیہ پوجیہ *pūjya*, venerable, adorable; m. a

پوچ *pūch*, absurd, obscene, inordinate. *pūch-go* or *pūch-bāf*, an obscene babler. *pūch pā dar hawā*, nonsensical. p.

پوچہ پوچہ *pūchh*, f. inquiry, investigation. s.

پوچہ پوچہ *pūchh-pichūr*, investigation discovery. d.

پوچہ پوچہ *pūchhā-pūchhā*, m. investigation, inquiry. s. [interrogation. s.]

پوچہ پوچہ *pūchh-pachh*, f. inquiry, in

پوچہ پوچہ *pūchhnā*, a. to ask, to inquire; (in Dakh.) *pochhnā*, to wipe, to clean. s.

پوچی پوچی *pūchhī*, f. the tail of a fish. *s.*

پوچی *pūchī*, an insect. *d.*

پوچیات *pūchīyāt*, foolish prattle. *p.*

پود *pūd*, warp, web, cloth in the loom. *p.*

پوددار *pod-dār* (for *foṭa-dār*), m. a person whose business it is to assay coin, or examine whether it is sterling or not; an examiner of coin; also a cash-keeper, a clerk whose business is to reckon and examine money. *p.*

پودنا پودنا *podnā*, m. } the name of a bird
پودنی پودنی *podnī*, f. } (*Sylvia olivacea*). *h.*

پودھ پودھ *paudh*, } m. a young tree or plant
پودھا پودھا *paudhā*, } for transplantation. *h.*

پودھلا پودھلا *paudhelā*, ground on which plants are sown for transplantation. *h.*

پودینہ *podīna*, m. mint (*Mentha sativa*). *p.*

پور پور *por*, f. the space or interval between two joints or articulations (in the body, or of a bamboo, sugar-cane, &c.). *por-por*, every joint. *s.*

پور *pūr* (in Dakh. *por*), m. a son. *p.*

پور پور *pūr*, a city, town, village; much used in comp., as *Sulṭān-pūr*, Sultan's town, Kingston. *s.*

پور پور *paur*, f. a gate, door; m. a fragrant grass. *h.*

پورا پورا *pūrā*, entire, complete, exact, full, perfect, total, ripe. *pūrā-k*, a. to fill, to reimburse, to fulfil, accomplish; (in Dakh.) *porā*, m. a complete set or assortment of any thing. *s.*

پورانک پورانک *paurānik*, belonging to the Purānas; m. a Brāhman well read in the Purānas. *s.*

پورائی پورائی *pūrāī*, f. fulness, satisfaction, welfare. *s.* [adj. eastern; former, ancient. *s.*

پورب پورب *pūrab* or *pūrba*, m. the east; پورباردھ *pūrbārdha*, m. the former or prior half. *s.*

پوربی پوربی *pūrbī*, f. the name of a *rāginī*, sung before evening; adj. eastern, from the east; a kind of rice from the east of Bengal. *s.* [tion. *d.*

پورپڑنا پورپڑنا *pūr-parṇā*, to discharge an obliga-

پورت پورت *pūrit*, filled complete. *s.*

پورت پورت *pūrit* or *pūrtti*, f. fulness. *s.*

پورتی پورتی *pūrtti*, adj. filling, completing. *s.*

پورسکھیہ پورسکھیہ *paurasakhyā*, m. fellow-citizenship. *s.*

پورش پورش *pūrush*, m. man (see *purush*). *s.*

پورش پورش *paurush*, m. the height of a man with both arms elevated; virility; semen virile. *paurushīā*, f. manhood, manliness. *s.*

پورک پورک *pūrak*, adj. filling, completing. *s.*

پورن پورن *pūrṇa* or *pūran*, complete, perfect. *pūrṇ-pātr*, m. a full cup or vessel; a vessel filled with clothes or ornaments which are scrambled for by the guests at a festival; a vessel filled with 256 handfuls of rice given to the superintending priest at a religious ceremony. *pūras polī*, f. a kind of bread. *pūrṇa-kām*, satisfied, satiated. *pūrṇa-kumbh*, m. a vessel filled with holy water, used at the consecration of a king; a full cup or jar. *s.*

پورن پورن *pūran*, adj. filling, completing; m. act of filling, making up; multiplication; a fragrant grass (*Cyperus rotundus*). *s.*

پورنا پورنا *pūrnā*, a. to weave (as a spider); n. to be filled. *chauk pūrnā*, to make chequers or squares. *s.*

پورناہت پورناہت *pūrnāhuti* or *pūrnāhut*, f. the oblation presented at the conclusion of a religious sacrifice; the final oblation, the consummation. *s.*

پورنما پورنما *pūrnimā*, پورنما پورنما *paurnimā*, or پورنما پورنما *pūrnāmā*, f. the day of full moon. *s.*

پورنماسی پورنماسی *pūrnāmāsī*, or پورنماسی پورنماسی *paurnamāsī*, of full moon. *s.*

پورنماسی پورنماسی *pūrnāmāsī*, of full moon. *s.*

پورنماس پورنماس *pūrnāmās*, m. a monthly sacrifice offered on the day of full moon. *s.*

پورنی پورنی *pūrnī*, f. the cross threads in weaving a piece of cloth. *s.*

پورو پورو *pūrva*, m. the east; adj. first, prior, former, ancient, of yore; before, in front of. *pūrvā-bhūyā*, m. former practice or experience. *pūrvā-parvat*, m. the eastern mountain, from behind which the sun is supposed to rise. *pūrvā-pakṣ*, m. a proposition, the first part of an argument; the first half of a lunar month. *pūrvā-dish* or *pūrvā-dik*, f. the eastern region. *pūrvā-desh*, m. the eastern country. *pūrvā-deh*, m. a former body, a prior existence. *pūrvā-rātr*, m. the first part of the night. *pūrvā-sandhyā*, f. dawn. *pūrvā-shail*, m. the eastern mountain. *pūrvā-kāl*, m. former time. *pūrvā-kālin*, ancient. *pūrvā-kṛit*, done formerly, in a prior existence. *pūrvā-gangā*, f. the Narmada, formerly called the Ganges. *pūrvā-lakṣhan*, m. prognostic. *s.*

پورو پورو *pūrvā*, m. a small village. *s.*

پورو پورو *porūā*, m. a joint or phalanx of the fingers; a joint of a tamarind. *s.*

پوروابھادرد پوروابھادرد *pūrvā-bhādrad*, m. the 26th lunar asterism. *s.* [the east. *s.*

پوروابھمکھ پوروابھمکھ *pūrvābhīmukh*, facing پوروابھالگنی پوروابھالگنی *pūrvā-phālgunī*, f. the 11th lunar asterism. *s.*

پورواردھ پورواردھ *pūrvārdha*, the first half. *s.*

پورواشڑھا پورواشڑھا *pūrvāśarhā*, f. the first *Āśarhā*, or 20th lunar asterism, containing two stars, one of which is Alpha Sagittarii. *s.*

پوروال پوروال *porvāl*, name of a mercantile caste of Hindūs in Malwa. *h.*

پورواھن پورواھن *pūrvāhna*, m. the first portion of the day. *s.*

پوروہادردا *pūrva bhādrapadā*, f. the first of two lunar asterisms called *bhādrapadā*, the 26th of the whole. *s.*

پوروہلگنی *pūrva-phalgunī*, f. the first *phalgunī*, or eleventh lunar asterism, figured by a couch, containing two stars, one of which is *Leonis*. *s.*

پورج *pūrvaj*, born before, elder, born in the east. *pūrva-jā*, m. pl. ancestors, the deified progenitors of mankind. *s.*

پورودیک *paurva-dehik*, belonging to a former body or existence. *s.*

پوروک *pūrvak*, prior, before, preceding. *s.*

پوروک *paurvik*, prior, primary, former. *s.*

پوروتر *pūrvottar*, m. the north-east. *s.*

پوروہتید *paurohitya*, m. the office of family priest. *s.*

پوروی *pūrvī*, of or belonging to the eastern region, oriental; f. name of a *rāgini* in music; a kind of rice from the east or Bengal. *s.*

پوری *porī*, f. a joint of bamboo, &c.; a stiff strong kind of soil. *s.*

پوری *pūrī*, f. a kind of fresh cake, fried in butter or ghl. *s.*

پوری *porī*, f. a gate, a door. *s.*

پوریا *pauriyā*, m. a doorkeeper, a porter. *s.* [mood or *rāgini*. *h.*

پوریا *pūriyā*, f. the name of a musical
پڑا *pūrā*, m. a kind of cake made of pea-meal. *h.*

پڑا *paurhā*, wide, broad, extensive. *h.*

پڑا *paurhā* or پورہا *porhā*, strong, firm. *s.*

پڑا *paurhā*, or پورہا *porhā*, f. strength, firmness; breadth. *s.* [sleep. *h.*

پڑنا *paurhnā*, n. to lie down, to
پوری *porī* or پورہی *porhī* or *paurī*, a stiff strong species of soil. *h.*

پور *pūz*, m. lip of a horse. *p.*

پوزش *pozish*, f. excuse, palliation, apology, pretence, pretext. *s.*

پوزمال *pūzmāl*, m. a cord twisted tight round a horse's lip or ear to enable the farrier to manage him. *p.*

پوزہ *pūza*, m. the lip (of a horse particularly). *p.*

پوزی *pūzī*, f. part of the ornamental accoutrements of a horse. *p.*

پوس *pūs*, m. the name of the ninth solar month, the full moon of which is near *pushya*, the eighth lunar asterism. *s.*

پوست *post*, m. crust, skin, rind; poppy plant; an infusion of the poppy formerly much used as a slow poison. *post bar post*, crust upon crust, or skin upon skin. *p.*

پوستی *postī*, m. one who intoxicates himself with infusion of poppy-heads; (met.) a lazy indolent person. *p.*

پوستین *postin*, leathern (garment); a fault, blemish, *postin-doz*, a furrier, or maker of leathern garments. *p.*

پوسنا *posnā*, a. to breed, to rear, to educate, to nourish, to tame. *s.*

پوش *posh*, (in comp.) covering, wearing, as *pā-posh*, (covering the feet) shoes, slippers; *sabz-posh*, clothed in green; *kulah-posh*, wearing a hat or cap. *p.*

پوش *pūsh*, m. the eighth mansion of the moon, containing three stars in Cancer; the mulberry (*Morus Indica*). *s.*

پوش *posh*, m. nourishing, cherishing. *s.*

پوش *paush*, m. the ninth Hindū solar month (see *pū*). *s.*

پوشاک *poshāk*, f. vestments, dress, habit, garments, especially costly ones. *p.* [(cloth). *p.*

پوشاک *poshākī*, fit for making garments

پوشپ *paushpa*, flowery, floral. *s.*

پوشپاک *paushpak*, m. the oxide of brass, used as a collyrium. *s.*

پوشپی *paushpī*, f. a name of the city of Pataliputra or Palibothra. *s.*

پوشٹک *paushṭik*, preservative, protective; nutritive. *s.*

پوشش *poshish*, f. dress, garments, vestment, concealing, covering. *p.*

پوشش *poshak*, m. a nourisher, cherisher. *s.*

پوشکرنی *paushkarinī*, f. a large pond or reservoir. *s.* [fostering, cherishing. *s.*

پوشن *poshan*, m. bringing up, rearing,

پوشنا *poshnā*, a. to breed, rear, foster, cherish, tame. *s.*

پوشی *paushī*, day of full moon in the month *paush* or *pū*. *s.*

پوشیدگی *poshidagī*, f. concealment. *p.*

پوشیدن *poshidan*, to conceal, to hide, to cover or veil over. *p.*

پوشیده *poshida*, concealed, covered. *p.*

پوشیه *poshya*, adj. to be cherished.

poshya-putra, m. an adopted son. *poshya-varga*, m. a class of persons or objects to be cherished, as parents, children, guests, and the sacred fire. *s.*

پوکری *pokrī*, m. a blackguard, a low fellow. *pokrī-log*, low, vile people (*quere*, Is not this word of French or English origin?). *d.*

پوکھ *pūkh*, m. the eighth mansion of the moon, comprising three stars in Cancer. *s.*

پوکھ *pokhar*, } m. a pond, a tank,

پوکھرا *pokharā*, } a lake. *s.*

پوکھنا *pokhnā* (v. *poshnā*), to breed, &c.

پوک پڻ *pūg*, m. the betel-nut tree (*Areca faufel* or *catechu*); a heap, a quantity; the fruit of the faufel, the betel nut. *pūg-phal*, m. the areca-nut. *s.*

پوکروت پڻ *pūg-roṭ*, m. the marshy date-tree (*Phoenix* or *elate paludosa*). *s.*

پوکند پڻ *pogand*, m. a boy from five to fifteen years old. *s.*

پول *pol*, family, offspring; a litter of cubs or young of beast or bird. *d.*

پول پڻ *pōl*, a court-yard; a gate; a ward or quarter of a town, having its own gateway. *h.*

پولا پڻ *pūlā*, m. a bundle of grass or straw. *pūle tale gurgān karnā* (lit. to live under a bundle of straw), implies a very destitute condition. *s.*

پولا پڻ *polā*, m. soft, hollow. *h.*

پولاد *polād* or *pūlād*, m. steel in general; the finest Damascus steel, which, with that of Kum, is esteemed the best in the East. *p.*

پولچ پڻ *polach* (also *polich*), land constantly under cultivation. *h.*

پولک پڻ *polak*, m. strawbands at the end of a staff, used with a charkhi to frighten and restrain a furious elephant. *a.* [ton. *h.*

پولي پڻ *poli*, f. a term of abuse, simple-

پولي پڻ *poli*, f. a honeycomb. *d.*

پولي پڻ *pūli*, f. a small bundle of any grass or straw, &c.; a small quantity of corn given at harvest to village officers and servants. *s.*

پولي پڻ *pauli*, f. a gate, a door. *h.*

پوليا پڻ *poliyā* or *pauliyā*, a gate-keeper, a janitor. *h.*

پوليا پڻ *pūliyā*, the poolias are persons who profess a species of Muhammadanism, extremely corrupted by the Indian superstitions. The Muhammadan Arabs in India propagated their religion by buying slaves, to whom, after they had been circumcised, and instructed in their doctrine, they gave their freedom; the latter in time became a distinct people, inhabiting the coast of India from Goa, round the peninsula to Madras: they go by the above name in Malabar, and by that of Coolies on the Coromandel. *d.*

پولچي پڻ *pūlichī*, m. a degraded race of men who inhabit the forests of Malabar, where they are not permitted to build huts, but are obliged to make a kind of nest upon the trees: when they are pressed by hunger they howl, to excite compassion from those passing: the charitable deposit some rice or other food at the foot of a tree, and retire with all possible haste, to give the famished wretch an opportunity of taking it without meeting with his benefactor. *d.*

پومچا پڻ *pomchā*, m. a shady kind of cloth, a dress from Jayanagar. *h.*

پون پڻ *pūn*, m. a sound of the emission of wind backwards. *h.*

پون پڻ *paun* or *pawan*, f. air, wind. *pawan-byādhi*, m. wind, as affected morbidly, or rheumatism, &c. *pawan chakkī*, f. a windmill. *pawan*, m. regent of the winds, and of the north-west quarter. *pawan kā pūl*, m. the son of Pawan, i.e. the ape *Hanumān*. *s.*

پون پڻ *paun*, one quarter less (than any given number); three quarters. *paun tā*, two and three-quarters. *s.*

پون پڻ *pivan*, adj. drinking. *s.*

پون پڻ *pūn*, m. a ferule or cap of metal; mounting of a sword-hilt, walking-cane, &c. *d.*

پونا پڻ *ponā*, a. to make bread; to string (pearls), to thread (as a needle). *h.*

پونا پڻ *paunā* or *ponā*, m. a spoon with holes in it like a colander, for skimming, &c. *h.*

پونال پڻ *pavanāl*, m. a kind of grain (*Andropodon saccharatus*). *s.*

پونتا پڻ *ponṭā*, m. snot, &c. (v. *poṭā*). *h.*

پونتي پڻ *ponṭhi*, f. a kind of small fish (*Cyprinus chrysopareius*, *Buch.*). *s.*

پونجي پڻ *pūnjī*, f. a capital in trade, stock, principal sum. *s.* [riving. *d.*

پونچ پڻ *paunch* (for *pahunch*), f. arrival, ar-

پونچا پڻ *paunchnā*, n. to arrive, to come. *d.*

پونچھ پڻ *punchh*, f. a tail. *s.*

پونچھار پڻ *punchhār*, tailed, having a tail. *s.*

پونچھلا پڻ *punchhlā*, a tail. *s.*

پونچھن پڻ *ponchhan*, m. any thing thrown away after wiping; a rag, &c. with which any thing is wiped. *h.*

پونچھنا پڻ *ponchhnā* or *punchhnā*, a. to wipe, to clean, to expunge. *h.*

پونڈا پڻ *paundā*, m. a kind of sugar-cane. *s.*

پونڈرک پڻ *paundrak*, m. the pale straw-coloured species of sugar-cane; a man of a mixed caste, from the Valays and female of the distiller caste, whose business it is to boil sugar. *s.*

پونڈرودھن پڻ *paundra-varddhan*, m. one of the divisions of central India (Behar). *s.*

پونڈھنا پڻ *paundhnā*, a. (v. *paurhnā*) to repose, lie down. *h.*

پونرپھو پڻ *paunar-bhava*, m. one of the sons or heirs admitted by the old Hindū law, the son of a woman from a second marriage. *s.*

پونرکت پڻ *paunar-ukta*, m. tautology. *s.*

پونسلائي پڻ *pūnsalā*, f. a thin roller, on which cotton is prepared for spinning. *h.*

پونسون پڻ *paun-savan*, m. a religious ceremony performed when signs of conception appear. *s.* [navatis. *h.*

پونکا پڻ *ponkā*, m. the ship-worm (*Teredo*

پونکنا پڻ *ponknā*, n. to be fluxed. *h.*

پونگا پڻ *pongā*, m. a blockhead; a sort of drum; a thin joint of bamboo; adj. empty. *h.*

پونگرا پڻ *pūngrā*, m. a male child, a boy. *d.*

پونگي پڻ *pūngī* or *paungī*, f. flute, pipe; a kind of pipe played upon by the jugglers. *h.*

پونو پونی *pūnau*, } f. the day of the new
پونون پونو *pūnon*, } moon. *s.*

پونون پوونو *powanauni* (Braj. for *ponā*, q.v.),
to thread a needle, to make bread, &c. *h.*

پونہ پونہ *paunah*, m. a spoon with holes in
it like a colander, for skimming, &c. (see *paunā*). *h.*

پونی پونی or پونی *pūni*, f. rolls of cotton pre-
pared for spinning. *h.*

پونی پونی *paune*, prefixed to a number denotes
a quarter less, as *paune tin*, a quarter less three, or two
and three-fourths. *h.*

پونی پونی *paunī*, a collective name for the
lower castes, such as barbers, shoemakers, &c. *h.*

پونی پونی *pūnyo*, f. the day of the new moon. *s.*

پووا پووا *paunwā*, m. a quarter; a quarter of
a ser. *h.*

پوہ پوہ *poh*, f. dawn of day. *h.*

پوہ پوہ *pauh*, m. a stand where water is kept
ready for travellers. *h.*

پوہا پوہا *pohā*, the cattle of a village, per-
mitted to graze on waste land. *h.*

پوہدا پوہدا *pohdā*, m. a young tree &c. *h.*

پوہنا پوہنا *pohnā*, a. to make bread. *h.*

پوی پوی *pavī*, a dyke cut either to let water
in or out. *h.*

پوی پوی *po,e*, f. } a kind of vegetable (*Ba-*
پویا پویا *poyā*, m. } *sella alba vel rubra*). *h.*

پویال پویال *pūyālas*, m. suppuration at the
joints, white swelling. *s.* [der. *h.*

پویدن پویدن *pū,īdan* or *po,īdan*, to run, to wan-
der. *h.*

پویرا پویرا *paverā*, act of sowing seed by the
hand. *h.*

پوین پوین *pūyan*, } m. pus, matter, discharge,
پوہ پوہ *pūya*, } from an ulcer. *s.*

پویا پویا *poya* or *pūya*, m. a canter or hand-gallop. *p.*

پوئیس پوئیس *po,īs*, inter. ho! hallo! (calling
to people in the road to get out of the way), have a
care. *p.*

پہا *pha*, the aspirate of the letter پ *pa*.

پہا *pa*, (for *par*), on, in, at; conj. but, yet,
used chiefly in verse. *h.* [to grow luminous. *h.*

پہا *pah*, f. dawn; *pah-phatnā*, n. to dawn,

پہات *phāt*, division of revenue, assess-
ment among the sharers in joint tenantry. *h.*

پہاتک *phāṭak*, m. a gate; a large shut-
ter; an obstruction, impediment, a check; the bar of a
court of justice, where the plaintiff and defendant take
their station; a watchman in charge of a gate. *phāṭak-*
bandī, imprisonment, safe custody, under lock and
key. *h.*

پہاتنا *phāṭnā*, n. to be torn; to be
broken, split, rent &c. *s.*

پہاڑ *pahār*, m. a mountain. *pahār sī*
rāṭh, long and tedious nights (especially of sorrow) *h.*

پہاڑا *phārā*, torn, broken, split, rent. *s.*

پہاڑا *pahārā*, m. (in arithmetic) the
multiplication table: a story or fable. *h.*

پہاڑکانا *phār khānā*, a. to worry;
to bite and gnaw. *s.* [ravenous beast. *s.*

پہاڑکا *phār khā,ū* or *-khā,o*, m. a

پہاڑنا *phārṇā*, a. to tear, to rend; to
split; to break; to cleave (as wood). *s.*

پہاڑی *pahārī*, f. a hill, a small moun-
tain; adj. of or relating to the hills. *pahārī bhang*,
henbane. *h.*

پہاڑیا *pahārīyā*, m. a mountaineer;
adj. belonging to the mountains. *h.*

پہاگ *phāg*, m. red powder thrown over
one in the time of the Holi; the act of throwing co-
loured powders in the Holi, the gambols of the Holi
(in Dakh.) the forms *phāk* and *phāk-rā*, are used. *s.*

پہاگن *phāgan* or *phāgun*, (also
phālgun), the name of the eleventh month, the full
moon of which is near *pūrvaphālgunī*. (Feb.—March). *s.*

پہال *phāl*, m. a ploughshare. *s.*

پہال *phāl*, f. a lump of betel-nut (*Areca*);
a step. *h.*

پہالسا *phālsā*, m. name of a fruit
(*Grewia Asiatica*). (in Dakh.) *phālisa*, a shriek. *h.*

پہالگن *phālgun*, the eleventh month
(v. *phāgun*); a tree (*Pentaptera arjuna*). *s.*

پہالگنی *phālgunī*, f. day of the full
moon in the month *Phālgun*, on which the Holi festi-
val is celebrated; a name common to the eleventh and
twelfth lunar asterisms, distinguished by the epithets
pūrvā and *utārā*. *s.*

پہالنا *phālnā*, a. to spring, leap, jump. *d.*

پہالی *phālī*, f. a kind of small pillow, a child's
napkin. *d.*

پہانپنا *phāmpnā*, n. to swell. *h.*

پہانپہر *phāmpfar*, m. a hole, an orifice. *h.*

پہانت *phānt*, m. a village register. *h.*

پہانتا *phāntā*, m. a branch of a tree, a neck
of land. *d.*

پہانچ *phānj*, a noose, snare, &c. (v. *phāndā*). *d.*

پہانچنا *phānjnā*, a. to chop, to score. *d.*

پہاند *phānd*, } m. a noose, a net; met.

پہاند *phāndā*, } perplexity, difficulty. *h.*

پہاندنا *phāndnā*, to leap, jump, or
spring over; to imprison, to tie, to ensnare or entrap. *s.*

پہاندی *phāndī*, f. a bundle of 50 or 100
sugar-canes. *s.* [&c.). *h.*

پہانس *phāns*, m. a splinter (of bamboo,

پھانس پھانس *phāns*, } m. a noose; an impediment; (in Dakh.) a die for playing. *s.*
 پھانسا پھانسا *phānsā*, }
 پھانسنہا *phānsnā*, n. to noose; to throttle, to choke; to be perplexed; to be impeded; to stick (as in mud). *s.*
 پھانسی *phānsī*, f. a noose, a loop.
 پھانسی *phānsī*, n. to be hanged. *phānsī denā*, a. to strangle, to hang. *phānsī lagānā*, a. to kill one's self by strangling. *s.*
 پھانسیگار *phānsī-gār*, } a strangler,
 پھانسیگر *phānsī-gar*, } a sneaking sort of highwaymen, of recent notoriety under the name of *thags* (vulg. *thugs*), who first strangle the unwary traveller, then take possession of his money, &c. *h.*
 پھانک *phānk*, f. a slice, or piece of fruit. *h.*
 پھانکر *phānkar*, } m. a fop, a vain
 پھانکڑا *phānkṛā*, } silly fellow. *h.*
 پھانکنا *phānkṇā*, a. to chuck into the mouth from the palm of the hand (grain, meal, &c.); to squander; (in Dakh.) to elapse (as time); to vanish (as clouds, &c.). *h.* [fruit. *h.*
 پھانکی *phānki*, f. a slice, or piece of
 پھانکی *phānki*, f. (in logic) an objection. *s.*
 پھان *phān*, m. a small quantity given above the quantity purchased, to boot. *h.*
 پھانڑا *phāwarā* or *phā,orā*, m. a mattock, a spade, a hoe. *h.*
 پھانڑی *phā,orī*, f. a crutch on which a *jogi* leans; a piece of wood, or staff, with a support at each end, which is held in both hands and laid horizontally, in performing the exercise of *danḍ*; an instrument like a small rake or hoe for removing a horse's dung. *h.*
 پھاہا *phāhā*, m. a flock of cotton, wet with 'aḥar, or scented water; a plaster, a pledget. *h.*
 پھایا *phāyā*, } m. a plaster, a blister. *h.*
 پھایت *phāya*, } [dress. *h.*
 پھاب *phab*, f. embellishment, ornament,
 پھابتا *phabtā*, pertinent, fitting. *h.*
 پھبتی *phabtī*, f. ornament, conjecturing what a person is by his dress. *phabtī kaṇḍā*, a. to say or conjecture by one's dress what sort of person, or of what caste, he is. *h.*
 پھبکنا *phabaknā*, n. to shoot forth (as branches); to grow, sprout. *h.* [ment. *h.*
 پھبن *phaban*, f. embellishment, ornament,
 پھبنا *phabnā*, n. to become, to fit. *h.*
 پھبلا *phabīlā*, becoming, fit, proper. *h.*
 پھپ *phup*, پھپ *pahup*, or پھپ *puhap*, a flower (v. *pushp*). *s.*
 پھپا *phupā*, } m. the husband of a paternal
 پھپو *phupū*, } aunt (v. *phupphā*). *h.*

پھپکار *phuphār*, f. bubbling, blowing or breathing into any liquid. *h.*
 پھپکا *phupphā*, m. the husband of a paternal aunt. *h.*
 پھپسا *phaphsā*, swelled; insipid. *h.*
 پھپکار *phuphār*, f. the hissing of a snake. *h.* [snake). *h.*
 پھپکارنا *phuphārṇā*, n. to hiss (a
 پھپندی *phaphundī* or *phāndī*, f. mould (on fruit, bread, &c. from dampness). *h.* [ternal aunt. *h.*
 پھپو *phuphū*, m. the husband of a paternal aunt. *h.*
 پھپولا *phapholā*, m. a blister. *phaphole phūṇe*, n. to be blistered; (it is figuratively applied to the mind); hence it signifies to be afflicted. *phaphole dīke phorne*, to satisfy a revenge that has long been rankling in one's breast. *s.*
 پھپوندی *phaphundī*, f. mouldiness. *h.*
 پھپو *phuphī*, f. a paternal aunt; father's sister. *h.*
 پھپاساس *phuphiyā-sās*, f. the sister of a father-in-law. *h.*
 پھپاسور *phuphiyā-susur* or -سور *-sarur*, m. the husband of a father-in-law's sister. *s.*
 پھپیرا *phupherā*, m. } descended from or
 پھپیری *phupherī*, f. } related through a paternal aunt. *phupherā bhāī*, the son of a paternal aunt. *phupherī bahin*, daughter of the same. *h.*
 پھت *phut*, interj. expressive of contempt. *s.*
 پھتر *phattar*, m. a stone. *phattar kā phūl*, lichen, rackmoss. *phattar bandī*, stone work, masonry, paving. *d.*
 پھتری *phattarī* or *phattrī*, f. a flint. *d.*
 پھتکار *phuthkār*, arrogant, disdainful. *s.*
 پھت *phit*, m. curse, malediction; adv. fye! *phit-phit*, curse on it! fye upon it! *h.*
 پھت *phut*, separated, odd, unpaired. *h.*
 پھتا *phaṭā*, m. a crack. *phaṭe men pā,oni denā*, to interfere in any thing. *h.*
 پھتانا *phitānā*, a. to beat up and mix, to froth. *phitānā* (tr. of *phupnā*), to increase, &c. *h.*
 پھت پھت *phaṭ paynā*, n. to be produced plentifully; to become fat suddenly; to be confounded with too much business. *āmān phaṭ paynā*, n. to rain hard. *h.*
 پھت پھت *phaṭphaṭānā*, a. to shake or flap the wings, as birds just going to fly; to give a sound, as the shoes of a person walking. *h.*
 پھتک *phaṭak* or *phaṭik*, m. crystal. *h.*
 پھتک *phitk*, a snare, net, cage. *a.*
 پھتکار *phitkār*, f. curse, malediction, removing something to a distance. *h.*

پہتکارنا *phitkārṇā*, a. to curse. *h.*

پہتکار *phutkar*, odd, unpaired; separate, dispersed (as a horseman). *h.*

پہتکری *phitkari*, *phitkari*, or *phatkarī*, *phitkiri*, *phitkari*, or *phatkarī*, (in Dakh.) *phatkarī*, f. alum, saltpetre. *s.*

پہتکنا *phatakṇā*, a. to winnow; to dust, to shake or knock off any light thing which slightly adheres, as crumbs from a table-cloth or dust from a table; n. to be separated; m. the tape in a pellet bow which strikes the ball. *s.*

پہتکی *phatki*, f. a fowler's net; a large cage; a rope tied to a tree to frighten birds with its sound; (in Dakh.) saltpetre, alum. *h.*

پہتکی *phutki*, f. a blot, spot, stain; adj. odd, not paired. *h.*

پہتنا *phatṇā*, a. to be torn, split, rent; to be broken, burst, cracked; (in Dakh.) to be paid off or liquidated (a debt). *s.*

پہتنا *phuṭnā*, n. to increase, to obtain advancement. *d.*

پہتی آنکھی *phaṭi-ānkhī*, blear eyed. *d.*

پہچان *pahchān*, f. acquaintance, knowledge. *h.*

پہچانا *pahchānā*, a. to know, to recognise, to distinguish or discriminate, to understand or perceive. *h.*

پہچ *phikḥ phikḥ* the imitative sound uttered by birds. *d.*

پہدپہدانا *phadphadānā*, n. to ferment (as sour milk, curds, &c.); to be inflamed with lust (v. *baibālānā*). *h.*

پہدکنا *phudakṇā*, to jump, to leap, to hop (applied to small birds), to dance about in token of delight. *h.*

پہدکی *phudki*, f. the name of a bird (*Certhia tula*). *h.*

پہڈی *phadḍī*, finally, at last; hence. *d.*

پہر *phur*, true, right. *h.*

پہر *phurr*, m. the noise of a bird, as a partridge or quail, suddenly taking wing, or of a small quantity of gunpowder exploding. *h.*

پہر *phir*, again, then, afterwards, any more. *h.*

پہر *pahar*, m. a division of time consisting of seven and a half *ghayis*; or, more strictly speaking, the *pahar* is the fourth part of the natural day or night, and consequently it must vary in length from six to nine *ghayis*, according to the season of the year and the latitude of the locality. For example: in the province of *Kashmir*, in the north of India, the *pahar* of the day at midsummer will be nearly nine *ghayis*, and that of the night about six, while at *Cape Comorin*, in the extreme south, there is very little variation during the whole year (v. *ghayī*). *s.*

پہر *phar*, m. a fruit; a shield. *s.*

پہرا *pahrū*, m. a watch, a sentinel; tour of watch; a corporal and six. *pahre-wālā*, a sentinel, watchman, guard, *pahrā denā*, to watch. *pahre men dānā*, to confine in a guard. *pahre men pānā*, to be confined in a guard. *s.*

پہرائ *pharrātū*, m. a piece of bamboo; a sound made by the flying of a flag, or the breathing of a horse. *h.*

پہراس *pharrās* m. the name of a tree (its leaves resemble those of the *Cypress* or of the *Tamarisk*, and make a whistling noise in the wind, whence the name). *h.*

پہرانا *phirānā*, to cause to turn, to whirl, to return, to change, to roll, to shift, to wander. *h.*

پہرانا *pharrānā*, n. to fly (as a flag). *s.*

پہرانا *pahrānā*, also *pahirānā*, a. to cause to dress, to clothe, to dress. *s.*

پہراو *phirāv* or *phirāo*, m. turning, a return, restitution, rotation. *h.*

پہراون *pahirāvan*, m. } vestments
پہراونی *pahirāvanī*, f. } bestowed
on guests at a wedding, dress, clothing. *s.*

پہراونی *pahirāvnī* or *paharāvnī* *pahrāvnī*, f. a woman who dresses the guests at a wedding, a tire-woman. *s.*

پہراوی *phirāī*, f. act of returning. *h.*

پہرنا *phir-pānā*, to be dissatisfied. *d.*

پہرنا *phurphurānā*, n. to tremble; to wave (as hair in the wind). *h.*

پہرنا *phurphurī*, f. trembling, quivering, tremor, palpitation. *h.*

پہرند *pharphand*, m. deceit, trick, wickedness. *h.* [treacherous, wicked. *h.*

پہرندیا *pharphandiā*, deceitful, *phirat*, m. rejected things; money paid by a lewd woman to her paramour. *h.*

پہرت *phurt*, f. activity, alertness. *s.*

پہرتابا *phirtā-bārā*, m, a whirlwind. *d.*

پہرتارنا *phirtā raknā*, n. to wander, to perambulate, to walk about. *h.*

پہرتی *phirtī*, returning, homeward-bound. *phirtī kā bhārā*, the hire of a return boat, carriage, &c. *h.*

پہرتی *phurtī*, f. activity, quickness. *s.*

پہرتیلا *phurtīlā*, quick, nimble, active. *s.*

پہرجانا *phir-jānā*, to return, to revolt; to be distorted; to warp. *h.*

پہرجا *pharchā*, m. fair weather; dispersion or clearing away (of a crowd of people, or of clouds, &c.); a decision, definitive sentence. *h.*

پہرجانا *pharchānā*, a. to decide, to give a final sentence or decree. *h.*

پہر چھا *pharchhā*, m. fair weather (same as *pharchā*), adj. pure, honest; fair (not cloudy). *pharchhā-h.*, a. to clean, to settle, to sweep. *pharchhā-h.*, to clear up, to become fair (the weather). *h.*

پہر چھانا *pharchhānā*, a. to clean, to wipe, to settle. *h.*

پہر سا *pharsā*, m. an axe, a hatchet. *s.*

پہرک *pharak*, f. fluttering, palpitation; m. a shield. *h.* [to flutter. *h.*

پہرکانا *pharkhānā*, a. to agitate, cause

پہرکانا *pharakhnā*, n. to flutter, vibrate, to throb, to writhe, &c. (v. *pharakhnā*). *h.*

پہرکی *phirkī*, f. a whirligig; any thing turning as on an axis; a reel for thread. *h.*

پہرنا *phirnā*, a. to turn, to return, to walk about, to whirl, to wheel, to wander, to change to revolt. *h.*

پہرنا *paharnā* or *pahirnā*, a. to put on clothes, to dress, to clothe one's self, to wear. *s.*

پہرنی *phirni*, f. a whirligig, any thing turning on an axis; a whirlwind. *h.*

پہرو *pahrū*, } m. a watchman, a sen-
پہرو *pahrū, ā*, } tinel (also *pahrū, ā*). *s.*

پہروانا *phirmānā*, to cause to be returned. *h.*

پہروک *pharuvak*, m. a betel-box. *s.*

پہروہا *pharūhā*, m. an instrument for raking together. *h.*

پہری *pahra*, m. a watchman, sentinel. v. *pahrā*. *s.*

پہرہاری *phurhārī*, f. horripilation. *s.*

پہرہرا *pharahrā*, } m. a vane, a pen-
پہرہری *pharahri*, } dant; adj. half-dried. *s.*

پہری *pharī*, f. a shield, a target. *s.*

پہری *pharī*, f. one of several fishos. *h.*

پہری *paharī*, } m. a watchman, a sen-
پہریا *pahriyā*, } tinel; a village servant and messenger, also employed to keep watch. *s.*

پہریا *phariyā*, f. a kind of bordered vestment, worn by Hindūs; a contractor for reaping. *h.*

پہڑ *phar*, f. a gaming-house where dice are played; a place where goods are exposed for sale; the shafts or pole of a carriage. *phar-bāz*, m. a player at dice, a gamester; a prater, a talkative fellow. *phar-bāzi*, f. gambling, playing at dice. *h.*

پہڑا *pharā-pharī*, f. war, battle, fight. *d.*

پہڑانا *pharānā*, a. to cause to be torn, split, or cleaved. *h.*

پہڑاٹ *pharpharāt*, } agitation, flutter,
پہڑاٹ *pharpharāhat*, } inquietude. *h.*

پہڑانا *pharpharānā*, n. to flutter, to wave, to twinkle, to move with convulsive motion. *h.*

پہڑاٹ *pharphariyā*, m. flutterer; adj. swift, quick. *h.* [ing. &c. *h.*

پہڑک *pharak* (v. *pharak*), f. flutter-

پہڑکانا *pharkhānā*, a. to cause to flutter, to cause convulsive motion in the muscles, &c.; (met.) to shew. *h.*

پہڑکانا *pharakhnā*, n. to flutter, to vibrate with convulsive, involuntary motion, as the eyelids and other muscles; to throb, to palpitate, to writhe (the shoulders). *h.*

پہڑکی *pharkī*, f. a coarse screen. *h.*

پہڑنا *pahurnā*, n. to lie down, rest, sleep. *h.*

پہڑنکا *pharingā*, f. a cricket. *s.*

پہڑیا *phariyā*, m. a pedlar, a retailer; the keeper of a gaming-house or dice table. *h.*

پہڑیا *phuriyā*, f. a sore, a pimple, a boil. *h.*

پہس *phus*, a voice, sound, noise. *d.*

پہساکو *phasākū*, bad tobacco (inelegant). *h.*

پہسانا *phasānā*, a. to cause to stick (as in mud, &c.); to catch, to entangle; to cause to be imprisoned, to squash. *h.*

پہسانڈی *phusāndī*, f. mouldiness; scum. *d.*

پہسار *phasāv* or *phasā, o*, m. sticking, entanglement. *h.* [ing. stinking. *h.*

پہسارہندا *phusāhindā*, adj. disgusting. *h.*
پہسارہندا *phasphasā*, flabby, loose, not rigid. *h.* [per. *h.*

پہسارہندا *phus-phusānā*, n. to whis-

پہسارہندا *phis-phisānā*, n. to be terrified. *h.*

پہسارہندا *phus-phusāvat* } whispering,
پہسارہندا *phusar-* } buzzing in
پہسارہندا *phusar*, m. } the ear. *h.*

پہسکا *phuskā*, weak, without strength; slack (as a knot). *h.*

پہسکانا *phaskhānā*, a. to burst, to split, to break; to loosen or slacken. *h.*

پہسکت *phaskat*, squatting in the oriental fashion (vide *chār-zānū*). *d.*

پہسکت *phaskar*, m. sitting on the ground with legs extended. *h.*

پہسکانا *phasakhnā*, n. to split, to burst, to break. *h.* [slide. err. *s.*

پہسلانا *phislānā*, a. to cause to slip.

پھسلانا *phuslānā*, a. to coax, to wheedle, to instigate, to entice. *h.*
 پھسلانا *phuslā, ū*, m. a wheedler, instigator. *phuslā, o*, wheedling, coaxing, flattery. *h.*
 پھسلانا *phislāhat*, f. slipperiness; a slip, an error. *phuslāhat*, cajolery, seduction. *s.*
 پھسلنا *phisal-bandā*, m. sliding down a smooth bank, a favourite sport with children. *h. d.*
 پھسلنا *phislan*, m. act of slipping or sliding; error. *h.* [to err; adj. slippery. *s.*
 پھسلنا *phisalnā*, n. to slip, to slide,
 پھسلونا *phuslauniyā*, m. a wheedler, a coxer. *h.* [slippery. *h.*
 پھسلنا *phisalhā*, m. slipping; adj.
 پھسلی *phasli* (v. *pasti*), f. a rib, &c. *d.*
 پھسنا *phasnā*, n. to be stuck (as in mud or in a narrow passage); to be caught, to be imprisoned, ensnared, entangled, involved; to be impeded. *h.*
 پھسار *phasiyārā*, m. a strangler, a *phag* (v. *phāsi-gār*). *h.*
 پھش *phish*, interj. pish! pshaw! *h.*
 پھق *phak*, a sound, voice, noise. *d.*
 پھکا *phakkā*, m. a small quantity of parched grain to be chucked into the mouth. *h.*
 پھکا *phikkā* (v. *phikā*), vapid, tasteless, &c. *d.*
 پھکارنا *phikārnā*, a. to uncover the head, to unplat the hair of the head. *h.*
 پھکانا *phikānā*, a. to cause or teach to throw. *h.*
 پھکار *phakkar*, m. wrangling, mutual abuse, rillery. *phakkar-bāz*, an abuser, an indecent chatterer. *h.* [with rudeness. *h.*
 پھکاری *phakrī*, f. the act of treating
 پھکاری *phakkikā*, f. a sophism; a trick, illusion, fraud. *s.* [blown into a flame. *h.*
 پھکنا *phuknā*, to be inflated, to be
 پھکنا *phuknā*, m. a bladder. *h.*
 پھکنا *phuknī*, f. blow-pipe; a fire-lock or pistol. *h.*
 پھکوتیا *phakoriyā*, m. a fop, an absurd prattler, an indecent talker. *h.* [lty. *h.*
 پھکوتیا *phakoriyāt*, f. absurd-
 پھکیا *phakiyā*, f. a slice, a piece of fruit. *h.* [&c. *h.*
 پھکیت *phikait*, m. a thrower (of a spear,
 پھگوا *phagūā*, m. the same as *holī*; presents made during the *holī* holidays. *s.*
 پھگنا *phugnā*, m. to swell, puff out, enlarge. *d.*

پھل *phal*, m. fruit; effect, result, advantage, reward, equivalent; the iron head of a spear or arrow, &c.; children, progeny; a blade (of a sword, &c.); a sort of fragrant berry and drug commonly called *kakoli*; a nutmeg; a ploughshare; the quotient of a sum. *phal-āpekshā*, f. regard to, or expectation of, consequences. *phal-āshi*, living on fruits. *phal-ākūnshī*, f. hope or expectation of good consequences. *phal-bhog*, m. enjoyment of reward or consequences; usufruct. *phal-bhogī*, who receives the profits. *phal-pāk*, m. the ripening of fruit; the fullness of consequences; the *Coronā*. *phal-pāk-āntā*, f. an annual plant, dying after bearing fruit. *phal-pānā*, s. to reap the reward of (good or bad actions). *phal-prāpti*, f. obtaining the fruit or desired result. *phal-trik* or *phal-tray*, m. three sorts of fruits collectively; the three myrobalsans collectively. *phal-janak*, producing fruit. *phal-chamas*, m. the bark of the Indian fig, ground and eaten with curds by way of penance. *phal-siddhi*, f. attaining an object, reaping the fruit of an act. *phal-sampad*, or *phal-sampat*, f. prosperity, success. *phal-shreshtha*, m. (best of fruits) the mango, *phal-kāmā*, f. desire of reward or consequences. *phal-khandan*, m. disappointing. *phal-grahi*, adj. bearing fruit. *phal-nireritti*, f. final consequence or result. *phal-nishpatti*, f. producing fruits, or desired results. *phal-nivritti*, f. cessation of consequences. *phal-hāni*, f. loss of fruit or profit. *s.*
 پھل *phal*, form, shape, figure. *d.*
 پھل *phulla*, m. blown, opened, expanded (as a flower). *s.*
 پھل *pahal*, m. a flock of cotton; beginning, aggression; the side of a rectangular figure. *h.*
 پھلا *pahlā* (also *pahlā* *pahlā*), first, the first; before, rather; soon. *pahle pahā*, at first, in the first instance. *h.* [fact. *d.*
 پھلا *phullā*, m. a disease of the eye, a cata-
 پھلاس *phalās*, f. a leap, spring, bound; m. a step, a stride. *h.*
 پھلاس *phulāsārā*, m. flattery. *h.*
 پھلانا *phalānā*, a. to cause to produce. *s.*
 پھلانا *phulānā*, a. to cause to swell; to fatten; (met.) to make proud by flattery. *s.*
 پھلانگ *phalāng*, f. a stride, leap, bound. *h.*
 پھل *phal-bujhaul*, m. the name of a game (also called *mankelā*), "think of a number, double it, add ten to it, take five from it, &c., how much remains?" "twenty-one." "the number was eight." *h.*
 پھل *phal-bhog*, m. usufruct, receiving the produce or profits of any thing. *s.*
 پھل *phal-pūr*, m. common citron (*Citrus medica*). *s.*
 پھل *phal-phalārī*, f. variety of fruits or of dishes made of fruit. *s.*
 پھل *phalit*, fruitful, prolific. *phalāt*, yielding fruit, profit, &c. *s.*
 پھل *phalitārth*, m. a meaning implied though not expressed. *s.*
 پھل *phal-tār*, m. the fruit-bearing *tār*, the female palm. *s.*

پهلجھڑی *phuljharī*, f. a kind of fire-work like a fountain. *s.*

پهلد *phalad*, } adj. yielding
پهلداتا *phal-dātā*, } fruit; m. one who rewards a benefactor. *phalad*, m. a tree. *s.*

پهلدار *phal-dār*, fruitful, bearing fruit. *h.p.*

پهلدامن *phulla-dāman*, m. a species of the *Atidhriti* metre. *s.*

پهلدا *phaldā*, } m. the blade of a sword,
پهلڑا *phalṛā*, } knife, &c. *d.*

پهلشنا *philasnā*, n. (per *metathesis*, for *phisalnā*), to slip. *h.*

پهلاک *phalah*, m. a shield; a bone; the os frontis; a plant (*Mesua ferrea*). *s.*

پهلاک *phulkā*, inflated, puffed up; light; m. a blister; an area or arena for wrestlers; a kind of cake or small loaf. *s.*

پهلاکارنا *phulkārṇā*, n. to inflate, to swell out, as a snake does his hood, to expand. *s.*

پهلاکاری *phulkārī*, m. flowered cloth. *s.*

پهلاکار *phal-kar*, a branch of revenue arising from the rent of orchards; profits of an estate arising from fruit-trees thereon. *s.*

پهلاکرشن *phal-krishna*, m. a small fruit of a black colour (*Carissa carandas*). *s.*

پهلاکوشک *phal-koshak*, m. the scrotum or testicles. *s.* [nut tree. *s.*

پهلاکشر *phal-keshar*, m. the cocoon.

پهلاکی *phalkī* or پهلاکی *phallakī*, armed with a shield; m. a sort of fish caught in ponds, commonly called *Phalaṣī* (*Myristus caprai*). *s.*

پهلاکی *phulkī*, f. a cake or raised bread, "fritters. *s.*

پهلاگ *phalgu*, f. the *Ficus oppositifolia*; a river which is said to run underneath *Gya*; a red powder, usually of the root of wild ginger, coloured with saffron-wood, and thrown over one another by the Hindus at the *Holi* festival. *s.*

پهلاگن *phalgun*, m. the month *Phālgun*. *phalgunī*, same as *phālgunī*. *s.* [fruit. *s.*

پهلاگن *phalan*, m. fructifying, bearing

پهلاگنا *phalnā*, n. to bear fruit; to produce; to be fortunate. *s.*

پهلاگنا *phalantā*, fruitful, bearing fruit. *s.*

پهلاگت *phalang*, f. a stride, leap, bound. *d.*

پهلا *pahlū*, m. the side; the wing of an army. *pahlū tihī-k.*, a. to refuse, to decline, to evade. *p.*

پهلا *phalū, ā*, m. a knotted fringe. *h.*

پهلاواری *phulwārī*, } f. a flower-gar-
پهلاواری *phulwārī*, } den. *s.*

پهلوان *phalwān*, fruitful, fruit-bearing. *s.* [ing. *s.*

پهلوان *phulla-wān*, blossoming, blow-

پهلوان *pahalwān* or *pahlawān*, m. a hero, a champion, a stout fellow, a wrestler. *p.*

پهلوانی *pahalwānī* or *pahlawānī*, f. heroism. *p.*

پهلوت *phal-wat*, adj. fruit-bearing. *s.*

پهلوتما *phalottamā*, f. the highest reward, arising from sacred study. *s.*

پهلوتا *pahilaṭṭā*, first-born. *h.*

پهلودی *phaloday*, m. profit, result; happiness. *s.* [results. *s.*

پهلودیش *phaloddesh*, m. regard to

پهلوری *phulaurī*, f. bread or cake made of fruit and pulse, and fried in *ghi* or oil. *s.*

پهلوی *pahlavī*, of or relating to a hero; the language of Persia in its transition from the Zand to that now spoken. *p.* [beating. *h.*

پهلوتها *phul-hatthā*, m. cudgelling,

پهلی *pahle* or پهلی *pahile*, at first, in the first place, soon, rather *pahle pār*, on the other side. *h.*

پهلی *phalī*, m. a sort of fish, commonly called *Phalaṣī*. (*Myristus caprai*); f. a shield; a medicinal plant, commonly called *Priyangu*. *s.*

پهلی *phillī*, f. the leg. *h.*

پهلی *phullī*, f. a disorder in the eye, the *albugo*; (in Dakh.) an ornament worn in the nose; the tumbler nail of the cock of a musket. *phullī hūn*, the star pagoda, a gold coin worth three and a half rupees, or seven shillings sterling.

پهلی *phalī*, } f. a cod, a pod (or the
پهلیا *phaliyā*, } seed) of any legumi-
nous plant, but particularly of peas; a loop. *phalī-kash*, m. a hook for drawing the strings through the holes by which the walls of a tent are laced to the top; adj. fruitful, prolific. *s.*

پهلیانا *phaliyānā*, n. to bear fruit. *s.*

پهلیروا *phaleruhā*, f. the trumpet-flower, (*Bignonia suaveolens*). *s.*

پهلیری *phulerī*, f. romping, playing. *d.*

پهلیل *phulel*, m. oil impregnated with the essence of flowers by steeping them in it. *s.*

پهلیه *phalya*, m. a bud, a flower. *s.*

پهن *phan*, m. the hood of a snake; his expanded neck. *phan uphānā*, a. to spread the hood, as a snake. *phan-dhar*, *phan-kar*, *phan-wān*, a snake, *phan-mānī*, m. a jewel supposed to be in the head of a snake. *s.*

پهن *phan*, m. width, breadth, ampleness; adj. wide, widely, extensive. *p.*

پهنا *phanā*, a snake's hood; the fore-castle of a ship. *s.*

پهنا *phunnā*, m. the silk lash of a whip. *d.*
 پنا *pahnā*, broad, wide, extensive. *p.*
 پنا पहना *pahannā* or पहिना *pahinnā*, a. to wear, to dress, to put on; m. dress, clothing. *s.*
 पना पहनाना *pahnānā*, a. to clothe, cause to be dressed. *s.* [raiment. *s.*
 पना पहनावा *pahnāwā*, m. dress, clothes,
 पनावर *pahnāwār*, } ample, wide, broad, spa-
 पनावर *pahnāwar*, } cious. *p.*
 पेना *pahnā*, i, width, spaciousness. *p.*
 पेनपना *phanphanānā*, n. to hiss (as a snake); to spring up suddenly (as a fast-growing plant); to move about briskly (as a playful child). *s.*
 पंफ *phamph*, land that requires to be left fallow for some time. *h.*
 पंफपुत्रिका *phanji-putrikā*, f. a plant (*Salvinia cucullata*). *s.*
 पंफिका *phanjikā*, f. a plant, (*Siphonanthus indica*); a species of *Hedysarum* (*H. alhagi*). *s.*
 पंफिजहा *phanijjahā*, m. a plant, called also *marua*. *s.*
 पंफिजहा *phanijjahā*, f. a plant, commonly called *Rām Dūti*, apparently a sort of basil with small leaves. *s.*
 पहुच *pahunch*, m. arrival; access, admittance; sagacity, penetration; a receipt. *h.*
 पहुचा *pahunchā*, m. the wrist. *h.*
 पहुचाना *pahunchānā*, a. to send, to carry, convey; to cause, to occasion, to bring about. *h.*
 पहुचना *pahunchnā*, n. to arrive, to reach, to come, to amount, to befall. *h.*
 पहुचवाना *pahunchwānā* (caus. of *pahunchānā*), to cause to be carried, conveyed, &c. *h.*
 पहुची *pahunchī*, f. an ornament worn on the wrist, a kind of bracelet. *h.*
 पन्दा *phandā*, m. a noose, a net; perplexity, difficulty. *h.* [to leap. *h.*
 पन्दाना *phandānā*, a. to cause to jump,
 पन्दलाना *phandlānā*, a. to catch in a snare, to entrap. *h.*
 पन्दना *phandnā*, n. to be imprisoned. *h.*
 पन्दना *phundnā*, m. a tassel. *h.*
 पन्ना *phannas*, m. the jack fruit, also the tree bearing the same. *d.*
 पन्साना *phañsānā*, a. to ensnare, to involve. *h.*
 पन्साव *phañsāv* or *phañsā*, o, m. entanglement. *h.* [stick (v. *phañsā*). *h.*
 पन्साना *phañsā*, n. to be entangled, to
 पन्साना *phañsānā* (caus. of *phañsā*) to cause to be ensnared, strangled &c. *h.*

पुनसी *phunsi*, f. a pimple. *h.*
 पंसीयारा *phañsiyārā*, } m. a foot-pad
 पंसीगार *phañsi-gār*, } who strangles passengers or travellers: the term is more especially applied to a well-known organized gang, called *phags* (vulg. *thugs*). *s.*
 पंका *phankā*, m. a handful (or rather mouthful) of any thing eaten by being chucked into the mouth. *phankā mārā*, a. to eat by chucking into the mouth, to chuck food into the mouth. *h.*
 पंका *pahnikā*, f. a plant (*Pistia stratiotes*). *s.*
 पंकार *phunkār*, f. the hiss of a snake. *s.*
 पंकारना *phunkārānā*, n. to hiss (as a snake). *s.*
 पंकारी *phunkārī*, f. hissing of a snake. *phunkārī mārā*, to hiss (a snake). *s.*
 पंकिना *phinknā*, n. to be thrown. *s.*
 पंकेल *phani-khel*, m. a quail. *s.*
 पंकी *phankī*, f. same as *phankā*, q. v.
 पंकिशर *phani-keshar*, m. a plant (*Mesua ferrea*). *s.*
 पंगा or पंगगा *phangā*, m. a grasshopper. *s.*
 पंका *phingak*, m. the fork-tailed shrike. *s.*
 पुङ्गनी *phungnī*, f. a pimple or pustule. *d.*
 पुङ्गी *phangī*, f. a sprout, bud, the point of an ear of corn, &c. *h.*
 पुङ्ग *phunang*, f. top, summit. *h.*
 पुङ्गो *phunno*, f. *penis puerilis*. *h.*
 पङ्गव *pahnāv*, m. the name of one of the degraded Kahatriya races sentenced by Śagar to wear beards. *s.* [rain. *h.*
 पुङ्गार *phunhār*, f. the small drops of
 पुङ्गारा *phunhārā*, m. a fountain, a jet d'eau. *h.*
 पङ्गई *pahuna*, i, f. hospitality. *s.*
 पङ्गी *phanī*, m. a serpent; a wedge. *s.*
 पुङ्गी *phunni*, } f. a tassel, a knot;
 पुङ्गिया *phuniyā*, } *penis puerilis*. *h.*
 पङ्गिशर *phañishvar*, } m. the great
 पङ्गिन्द *phañindra*, } serpent *Ananta*. *s.*
 पुङ्गा *phūā*, m. the husband of a father's sister; a lizard. *h.*
 पुङ्गा *phūphā*, } m. an uncle, the hus-
 पुङ्गा *phūphū*, } band of a father's sister. *h.*
 पुङ्गा *phūphū*, } f. an aunt, applied
 पुङ्गा *phūphī*, } only to a father's sister. *h.*

پهپهرا *phūpherā*, of or relating to a paternal aunt. *phūpherā-bhā*, a cousin, son of a paternal aunt. *h.*

پهوت *phūt*, *f.* a kind of melon (*Cucumis momordica*, *Roxb.*); a ripe cucumber bursting elastically (as the *Cucumis utilatissimus*, *Roxb.* and *Momordica mixta*, *Roxb.*); odd, unpaired; difference of opinion; separation; a flaw. *phūt parnā*, to have disagreement, to arise (dissension). *phūt phūt*, or *phūt kar ronā*, *n.* to weep excessively. *phūt raknā*, *n.* to be broken; to be dispersed; to be unpaired. *phūt honā*, *n.* to be divided in opinion. *s.* [m. whey. *s.*

پهوتا *phūtā*, broken, cracked. *phūtā dūdh*, *phūt-bikherā*, confused, dispersed. *s.*

پهوتلا *phūtlā*, bad or false (coin). *s.*

پهوتن *phūtan*, *f.* wrangling, disagreement, misunderstanding. *s.*

پهوتنا *phūtnā*, *n.* to be broken; to be dispersed, to be separated; to be unpaired; to burst; to be made public; to arise (as a smell), or to burst forth. *s.*

پهوتنا *phūtnā*, to get promotion, advancement. *d.*

پهوتی *phūtī*, *f.* disagreement, disparity. *s.*

پهوتیری *phūtirī*, *f.* extravagance, prodigality. *d.*

پهوترا *phorā*, *m.* a boil, a sore. *h.*

پهوترا *phaurā*, *m.* a mattock, spade, hoe. *h.*

پهوترا *phornā*, *a.* to break, to burst; to disclose, to divulge. *phor-k.*, to be wounded. *s.*

پهوتنی *phorñī*, *f.* explaining, &c. (*v. taujīh*). *h.*

پهوس *phūs*, *m.* old, dry grass or straw. *phūs men chingāri dālnā*, to excite contention or strife. *h.*

پهوسرا *phūsra*, } *m.* a rag, or bundle of
پهوسرا *phūsra*, } rags. *s.*

پهوسی *phūsi*, *f.* chaff, rubbish. *s.*

پهوک *phok*, *m.* dregs, sediment; adj. hollow. *h.*

پهوکٹ *phokaṭ*, *m.* an indigent person. *h.*

پهوکرا *phūkar*, *m.* a fine sensible young fellow. *h.*

پهوکڑ *phokar*, *m.* dross, refuse, trash. *h.*

پهوکل *phokal*, empty, void. *d.*

پهوکنا *phūknā*, to blow. *s.*

پهول *phul*, *m.* a flower, a blossom; boss,

stud, bunch of ribands, cockade; a kind of bell metal; an attack or assault; the menses, of which children are the fruit; bones of a dead person, after the fleshy parts are burned; lights or fire (seen at night); a swelling; a ceremony performed among Musalmāns in honour of a deceased person on the third day after his death, on which occasion a portion of the *kur'ān* is recited and flowers are placed on trays in the midst of the assembly. *phul uṣnā*, to be performed (the funeral ceremony above mentioned), to complete

the forty days of mourning. *phul parnā*, *n.* to break out (a fire). *phul baithnā*, *n.* to be glad. *phul jānā*, *n.* to swell, to be delighted; to become fat. *phul-pattī*, a cockade; a knot of ribands. *phul jharnā*, *n.* to speak eloquently; to fall from a lamp (drops of burning oil). *s.*

پهولا *pholā*, *m.* a blister. *h.*

پهولا *phulā*, swelled, blossomed. *phulū na samānā*, not to be able to contain one's self from delight, to be overjoyed. *phulā-phalā*, flourishing. *s.*

پهولا *phulāv* or *phulā*, *m.* swelling. *s.*

پهولجاڑ *phul-jhār*, { (also *phul-*
پهولجاڑی *phul-jhārī*, { *charī*), *f.* a species of fireworks. *h.*

پهولکوبی *phul-kobī*, *f.* cauliflower. *h.*

پهولنا *phūlnā*, *n.* to blossom, to blow; to be pleased, to be in health and spirits, i. e. to bloom; to swell, to be inflated. *phul-jānā*, *n.* to swell; to be delighted, to be pleased; to become fat. *phul-uṣnā*, *n.* to be performed (a ceremony in honour of the dead). *s.*

پهولی *phūlī*, *f.* a disorder in the eye, the *albugo*; adj. flowered, having a flower. *s.*

پهون *phūn*, *m.* a fop, an affected person, a rake, a swaggerer. *d.*

پهونپی *phonphī*, *f.* a pipe, a tube; any thing perforated or hollow. *h.* [(*v. pahunchnā*).

پهونچنا *pahunchnā* or *pahonchnā*, *n.* to arrive. *h.*

پهوندنا *phūndnā*, *m.* (for *phundnā*), a tassel. *d.*

پهونک *phonk*, *f.* the notch of an arrow; adj. hollow, not solid (particularly jewels). *h.*

پهونک *phūnk*, *f.* act of blowing, a puff, a blast. *phūnk-phūnk-ke pānw dharnā*, *a.* to act or walk carefully and cautiously. *phūnk-denā*, to set on fire. *s.*

پهونکار *phūnkār*, *f.* hissing (as a snake), snorting. *s.* [snake), to snort. *s.*

پهونکارنا *phūnkārñā*, *n.* to hiss (as a

پهونکنا *phūnkñā*, *a.* to blow, to inflame, set on fire. *s.*

پهونوار *phūnwār*, } *f.* small drizzling
پهونوار *phonhār*, } rain, Scotch
پهونپی *phūnhī*, } mist. *h.*

پهونیار *phūniyārā*, *m.* a jet d'eau. *h.*

پهوا *phuhā*, *m.* an artificial pap or nipple made of cotton, &c., by means of which milk is given to an infant when in want of its mother. *h.*

پهوار *phuhār* (the same as *phonhār*), mist, &c.

پهوار *phuhār*, undisciplined, uneducated; stupid; obscene, foolish, rude (applied to women); *f.* a bad housewife, a slut or slattern. *h.*

پهوار *phuhārā*, talking obscenely. *h.*

پھوڑپن *phūharpan*, } m. stupidity,
پھوڑپنا *phūharpanā*, } obscenity,
folly, silliness, affectation. *h.*

پھوہی *phūhī*, *f.* small rain. *h.*

پھویان *phūyān* (also *phū,īn*), small rain. *d.*

پھوار *phuhār*, *f.* drizzling showers. *h.*

پھارنا *phahrnā*, *a.* to make fly (a banner). *h.* [*&c.*] *h.*

پھارنا *phaharnā*, *n.* to fly (as a banner,

پہا *phāhiyā*, *m.* a wheel (of a carriage, *&c.*) *h.*

پہپس *phīpas*, flabby, flaccid. *d.*

پہپسا *phīpsā*, } *m.* the lights or lungs. *d.*
پہپہڑا *phēphrā*, }

پہپہڑی *phēpharī*, *f.* inability to move; *adv.* again, afterwards. *h.*

پہٹ *phet*, *f.* the waist when bound with a belt. *h.* [band without a fringe. *h.*

پہٹا *phetā*, *m.* a small turban; a waist-

پہٹنا *phetnā*, *a.* to mix by trituration. *h.*

پہر *pher*, *m.* turning, turn, return, change; meander, maze, curvature, twisting, coil, fold; difficulty, distance; circumference; equivocation, ambiguity; *adv.* again, back. *pher pārnā*, *n.* to differ. *pher-phār*, alternate. *pher phār-k.*, *a.* to alternate. *pher denā*, *a.* to restore, give back. *pher meh dālnā*, *a.* to throw obstacles in the way of another. *pher-khānā*, *a.* to wind (as a river); to go round about; to meet with perplexities. *h.*

پہر *pheru*, *m.* a jackal. *h.*

پہرا *pherā*, *m.* turning, circuit; a roll; a wooden frame with which lime, sand, &c. is measured. *h.*

پہرا *pherā*, *m.* a set or assortment (as a set of chessmen, a dinner service, &c.) *d.*

پہراپہری *pherā-pherī*, *f.* walking backwards and forwards, going and coming; returning, alternating. *h.* [men. *d.*

پہربوٹی *pher-botī*, *f.* the paunch and abdo-

پہرنا *phernā*, *a.* to return, to invert, to revert; to turn away, to make to walk backwards and forwards; to bring or carry back, to shift; to plaster, to stroke. *hāh phernā*, to caress, to fondle. *sir par hāh phernā*, *a.* to deceive by coaxing. *h.*

پہرا *pherav*, fraudulent, crafty; a rogue, a cheat; malicious, injurious. *h.*

پہری *pherī*, *f.* going round to the right by way of adoration; (*v. parikramā*); the knuckles. *h.*

پہری *pherī*, *f.* a set or assortment (*v. pherā*). *d.*

پہریدار *pherī-dār*, *m.* a vagabond, a vagrant. *h. p.*

پہری والا *pherī wālā*, *m.* a pedlar. *h.*

پہرنا *phernā*, *a.* to accomplish, perform; to pay or liquidate a debt. *d.*

پہک *phik*, *f.* the point of a scourge. *h.*

پہکا *phikā*, weak, vapid, tasteless, insipid; pale, sallow, light (in colour). *h.*

پہیلانا *phailānā*, *a.* to spread, to expand, to diffuse, to widen, to publish, to proclaim, to branch out. *pāhū phailānā*, to insist, to be obstinate. *hāh phailānā*, *a.* to beg. *h.*

پہیلاو *phailāv*, *m.* spread, expansion, diffusion, extent; plenty, profusion (also *phailā, o.*) *h.*

پہیلاوا *phailāwā*, *m.* prolixity. *h.*

پہیلنا *phailnā*, *n.* to be spread; to be expanded; to be diffused; to become public, to spread abroad (as news, &c.) *h.*

پہلی *pahelī*, *f.* a riddle, an enigma. *s.*

پہن *phen*, } *m.* foam, froth. *phen*, cuttle-
پہنا *phenā*, } fish bone, supposed to be the indurated foam of the sea *s.*

پہنانا *phainānā* or *phenānā*, *n.* to foam. *s.* [frothing. *s.*

پہنایمان *phenāyamān*, *adj.* foaming,

پہنت *phenī* or *phaint*, *f.* waist-band, belt, fob. *phenī-bāndhnā*, to get ready, to resolve. *h.*

پہنتا *phenīā* or *phainīā* *f.* a small turban; a waist-band; a fob. *h.*

پہنتنا *phenīnā*, *a.* to mix, to beat (as eggs, &c.), to triturate. *h.*

پہنتی *phenī*, *f.* a skein (of thread, &c.) *h.*

پہنچنا *phīchnā* or *phīnch-dālnā*, *a.* to wash cloth, to rinse, to squeeze. *h.*

پہنوس *phenus*, *m.* beestings; the first milk of a cow, &c. after calving. *s.*

پہنک *phenk*, *f.* throw, cast. *phenk-denā*, *a.* to throw away, to fly a hawk after game; to rush off on horseback at full speed. *h.*

پہنکا *phīnkā* (*v. phīkā*) pale, dim, &c. *h.*

پہنکار *phenkār*, requiring to be thrown. *h.*

پہنکنا *phenknā*, *a.* to throw, to fling, to let fly (a hawk), to set off (a horse) at full speed. *h.*

پہنکڑا *phengrā*, lame, club-footed. *d.*

پہنل *phenil*, frothy, foamy; *m.* the soap-plant (*Sapindus detergens*); the fruit of the jujube; the fruit of the *vangueria spinosa*. *s.*

پہنی *phenī*, *f.* a kind of sweetmeat. *s.*

پی *pī* or *piya*, beloved; *m.* a lover, a sweetheart a husband. *s.*

پی *pī* *f.* fat, grease, tallow. *p.*

پی *pai*, *m.* the foot, the heel; a nerve, tendon, sinew. *pai ānā*, *n.* to have a splint (a horse). *pai-k.*, *a.* to pursue, to seize, to be importunate. *pai-ā-pai*, step by step, successively. *p.*

پی *pai*, *m.* milk, any thing to drink; (postposition) on, upon, over, nevertheless, yet; but. *s.*

پی **پس** *pai*, f. a fault, vice, blemish. *h.*

پی **پیا** *piyā*, beloved; m. a husband, a lover, sweetheart. *h.*

پی **پیادہ** *piyāda*, m. a footman, a foot soldier; a pawn at chess; a species of foot soldiers employed as servants or attendants: they are armed with swords and targets, and sometimes carry matchlocks. *piyāda-pā*, on foot. *p.*

پی **پیار** *pyār* or **پیار** *piyār*, m. f. love, affection; name of a tree and its fruit. *pyār-k.*, a. to fondle. *s.*

پی **پیار** *payār*, a species of grass. *h.*

پی **پیارا** *pyārā* or **پیارا** *piyārā*, m. beloved; *pyārā jāmnā*, a. to esteem. *s.*

پی **پیاری** *pyārī* or **پیارا** *piyārī*, f. beloved, pleasant, a sweetheart. *h.*

پی **پیاز** *piyāz*, f. an onion. *piyāzī*, of or resembling an onion. *piyāzī rang*, m. a reddish colour, crimson. *p.*

پی **پیاس** *pyās* or **پیاس** *piyās*, f. thirst. *pyās bujhēnā*, a. to quench thirst. *pyās lagnā*, n. to be thirsty. *pyās marnā*, a. to suffer thirst. *pyās marnā*, n. applied to thirst which vanishes without drinking. *s.*

پی **پیاسا** *pyāsā* or **پیاسا** *piyāsā*, m. thirst; adj. thirsty; *pyāsē marnā*, n. to be very thirsty. *s.*

پی **پیاسی** *pyāsī* or **پیاسی** *pyāsī*, f. a kind of fish. *s.*

پی **پیال** *piyāl* or **پیال** *pyāl*, f. name of a fruit (*Chironjia sapida*, Roxb., *Buchanania latifolia*). *s.*

پی **پیال** *payāl*, **پیال** *paīyāl*, or **پیال** *pyāl*, f. straw, dried grass. *s.*

پی **پیالا** *piyāla* or **پیالا** *pyāla*, m. a glass, a cup; a priming pan (of a musket, &c.). *piyāla nioāka*, food and drink (in the slang of debauchees). *piyāla bharnā*, to be proud, conceded. *piyāla honā* (in the language of *fakīrs*), to die. *p.*

پی **پیالی** *piyālī*, f. a small cup or goblet. *p.*

پی **پیام** *payām*, m. a message, news, advice, intelligence. *p.* [phet. *p.*

پی **پیامبر** *payāmbār*, a message-bearer, a prophet. *p.*

پی **پیامبری** *payāmbārī*, f. office of prophet. *p.*

پی **پیان** *payān* or **پیان** *paīyān*, m. departure. *s.*

پی **پیانا** *piyānā* or **پیانا** *pyānā*, a. to give drink, to cause to drink; to water or irrigate. *s.*

پی **پیب** *pīb*, f. pus, matter, purulent running. *s.*

پی **پیبانا** *pībiyānā*, n. to suppurate. *s.*

پی **پیباہٹ** *pībiyāhaṭ*, f. suppuration. *s.*

پی **پیپ** *pīp* (same as *pīb*), pus, matter, &c. *d.*

پی **پیپا** *pīpā*, m. a pipe, barrel, cask. *e.*

پی **پیپل** *pīpal*, m. a species of fig-tree (*Ficus religiosa*); f. long pepper (*Piper longum*). *s.*

پی **پیپلا** *piplā*, m. the point of a sword; (in Dakh.) long pepper. *h.*

پی **پیپلامور** *piplā-mūr*, } m. the root of
پی **پیپلامول** *piplā-mūl*, } the long pepper-tree. *s.*

پی **پیت** *pīt* or **پیت** *pīti*, f. love, affection. *pīt kī pīt raka aur mīt kī mīt hāth lage*, let friendship continue, and the sweets of it will be obtained; as an adjective, *pīt* denotes yellow. *s.*

پی **پیتا** *pītā*, m. a father (for *pītū*). *d.*

پی **پیتامبر** *pītāmbār*, m. a silk cloth of a yellow colour, a kind of dress (generally worn by young *Krishṇa*); vulg. a silk cloth. *s.*

پی **پیتاوا** *pīt-pādā*, f. a small bird, the myna (*Turdus salica*). *s.*

پی **پیتپنی** *pīt-parṇī*, f. a plant called *bichhati*; a kind of nettle (*Tragia involucrata*). *s.*

پی **پیتپش** *pīt-puṣp*, m. a species of *karnikārā*; a sort of *Taberna montana*. *s.*

پی **پیتپشی** *pīt-puṣpī*, f. yellow *Barleria*. *s.*

پی **پیتفل** *pīt-phal*, m. *Trophis aspera*. *s.*

پی **پیتتا** *pītātā*, f. yellowness. *s.*

پی **پیتند** *pīt-tund*, m. the taylor-bird (*Sylvia auroria*). *s.*

پی **پیتچندن** *pīt-chandan*, m. a yellow species of sandal wood. *s.*

پی **پیتدار** *pīt-dāru*, m. a sort of pine (*Pinus devadaru*; also *Pinus longifolia*). *s.*

پی **پیترا** *paitarā*, m. flourishing about before cudgelling, &c. *h.*

پی **پیترس** *pīt-ras*, m. turmeric. *s.*

پی **پیترکت** *pīt-rakt*, m. a yellow-coloured gem. *s.*

پی **پیتیک** *paitrik* or **پیتیک** *paitrik*, paternal, ancestral, hereditary; inherited from a father. *paitrik-bhāmi*, f. fatherland, a paternal estate. *s.*

پی **پیتسار** *pīt-sār*, m. sandal; a yellow gem, topaz, a tree (*Alangium hexapetalum*). *s.*

پی **پیتسپٹک** *pīt-sphatik*, m. a yellow gem, topaz. *s.* [tera]. *s.*

پی **پیتشال** *pīt-shāl*, m. a tree (*Pentap-*
پیتک *paittik*, bilious. *s.*

پی **پیتکاشٹ** *pīt-kāshṭh*, m. yellow sanders. *s.*

پی **پیتکند** *pīt-hand*, m. the carrot. *s.*

پی **پیتگوشا** *pīt-ghoshā*, f. a sort of creeper with yellow flowers. *s.*

پی **پیتل** *pītal*, m. brass. *s.*

پی **پیتلا** *pītlā*, brazen, made of brass. *s.*

پی **پیتلا** *paitālā*, shallow. *s.*

پیتلوہ *pīṭ-loh*, m. yellow brass, queen's metal. *s.* [a sweetheart, a husband. *s.*

پیتام *pītam*, most beloved; m. a lover,

پیتامبر *pītambar*, m. (v. *pīṭāmbār*), a silk cloth of a yellow colour; vulg. a silk cloth. *s.*

پیتمستک *pīṭ-mastak*, m. a small bird (*Loxia philippensis*). *s.* [topaz. *s.*

پیتمنی *pīṭ-mani*, m. a yellow gem, a

پیتمند *pīṭ-mund*, m. a gallinule. *s.*

پیتان *pītan*, m. the hog-plum (*Spondias magnifera*); a tree (*Pentaptera tomentosa*); the waved-leaf fig-tree. *s.* [mine. *s.*

پیتوٹی *pīṭ-yūthī*, f. yellow jas-

پیت *pet*, m. the belly; pregnancy, the womb; the bore (of a gun, &c.); cavity, capacity. *peṭ ānā*, n. to be purged. *peṭ bāndhnā*, a. to eat less than one's appetite demands. *peṭ borhānā*, a. to eat voraciously, to encroach on the share or rights of another. *peṭ bhar*, bellyful. *peṭ bharnā*, a. to fill one's belly; to be satisfied. *peṭ pānā*, a. to be able to live decently; to be selfish. *peṭ pāni honā*, n. to be violently purged, have watery stools. *peṭ paknā*, n. to burst with laughter. *peṭ-paṣā* or *peṭ-paṣā*, glutton. *peṭ poṭchā*, the last child of a woman. *peṭ phūlnā*, n. to burst with laughter. *peṭ pīṭh sk honā*, n. to be greatly emaciated. *peṭ pīṭh batānā*, to evince extreme weakness, to act submissively. *peṭ jāri honā*, n. to be fluxed, to be purged. *peṭ jalnā*, n. to be very hungry. *peṭ chalnā* or *chhūnā*, n. to be purged, have a diarrhoea. *peṭ dikhānā*, a. to complain of poverty and hunger. *peṭ dālnā*, a. to procure abortion. *peṭ rakhānā*, a. to get with child. *peṭ rahnā*, n. to be pregnant. *peṭ se*, pregnant. *peṭ se honā*, n. to be pregnant. *peṭ kā pāni na hīnā*, n. is applied to the steady motion of a horse, &c. which does not agitate the rider. *peṭ kā pardā*, m. the ornament. *peṭ kāfnā*, a. to pinch one's belly, to starve one's self; (in Bengal) to be gripped. *peṭ kā dukh denā*, a. to starve. *peṭ ke pānā bāhir nikālnā*, to perpetrate villainy; to shew the cloven foot. *peṭ ki āg*, f. maternal affection; hunger. *peṭ ki āg bujhānā*, to eat something. *peṭ ki bāṭen*, f. bosom secrets. *peṭ girānā*, a. to cause an abortion. *peṭ girnā*, n. to miscarry (a female). *peṭ gorgardnā*, n. to have *borborygmi*. *peṭ lag jānā*, n. to be starving with hunger. *peṭ lag rahnā*, n. to be very hungry. *peṭ mārānā*, a. to commit suicide, to stab one's self. *peṭ mek pāihnā*, n. to worm one's self into the secrets of another, to become intimate. *peṭ mek lenā*, to bear or put up with, to endure. *peṭ wālī*, f. pregnant, *peṭ harbarānā*, n. to have a griping or inclination to stool. *s.*

پیتا *petā*, f. a large basket. *s.*

پیتارا *petārā*, m. a large basket, a portmanteau. *h.*

پیتارٹھو *petārthū*, } gluttonous, epicu-
پیتارٹھی *petārthī*, } rean. *s.*

پیتک *petak*, m. a basket for holding clothes, &c. *s.*

پیتنا *pīṭnā*, a. to beat, to thrash, to dash, to strike, to knock, comminute. *chhūṭī pīṭnā*, to lament, repent. *munh pīṭnā*, to wrinkle one's mouth in anger. *s.*

پیتو *peṭū*, gluttonous, epicurean. *s.*

پیتوکھا *petaukhā*, m. a looseness, purging, flux. *h.*

پیتھ *pīṭh*, f. the back. *pīṭh kā bānā* the spine. *pīṭh par hāth phernā*, a. to encourage, to pat on the back. *pīṭh phernā*, a. to turn one's back, to depart, to flee, to leave, to withdraw. *pīṭh thaknā*, to encourage. *pīṭh denā*, n. (*terga dare*) to run away, to flee; to turn, to shrink from, to veer; to turn away in displeasure. *pīṭh ke pichhe pārnā*, to seek shelter of any one. *pīṭh ke pichhe dāl lenā*, to afford an asylum, to protect. *pīṭh lagānā*, a. to throw down in wrestling. *pīṭh lagnā*, n. to have a sore on the back (a horse); to mount a horse. *s.*

پیتھ *pīṭh*, m. a stool, a seat, a chair. *s.*

پیتھ *paith*, m. a duplicate (of a bill of exchange); entrance, admission, access. *s.*

پیتھ *peṭh*, a village or small town; used in comp. like the words *pūr*, *paṭṭan*, *ābād*, &c. *d.*

پیتھا *peṭhā*, m. a kind of gourd. *s.*

پیتھا *pīṭhā*, m. a kind of food made of rice and flour. *s.*

پیتھالنا *paithālnā*, a. to force in, to make penetrate, to thrust, to push in, to introduce, to insinuate. *s.*

پیتھنا *paithnā*, n. to rush in, to penetrate, to enter, to pervade. *h.*

پیتھوتا *pīṭhautā*, m. page of a book. *s.*

پیتھیا *peṭhiyā*, a market, a bazar. *h.*

پیتھیاٹھونک *pīṭhiyā ṭhonk*, closely. *s.* or *h.*

پیتھی *peṭī*, f. a belly-band; a portmanteau; a large basket, a box, a tumbrel; the thorax, chest. *peṭī laṛnā* or *mārānā*, a. to copulate. *peṭī sharik*, a coparcener in land. *s.*

پیتھیا *peṭhiyā*, m. a pension, daily food. *s.*

پیتھ *patj*, f. a vow, a promise. *patj-k.*, a. to make a vow. *h.*

پیتھانا *pī-jānā*, a. to drink to the point of intoxication, to absorb; to stifle one's passions; to refrain from answering. *h.*

پیتھ *pech*, m. twist, revolution, coil; a screw;

perplexity, difficulty; deceit; complication. *pech uṣhānā*, a. to suffer loss or distress. *pech ukhānā*, n. to loose (the twist of any thing). *pech bāndhnā*, a. to grapple in wrestling. *pech pārnā*, n. to become difficult or intricate, to occur as an obstacle, to be entangled. *pech chalnā*, n. to prevail by stratagem. *pech chunnā*, a. to bind the twists of a turban with care. *pech-dār*, twisted, coiled. *pech-dar-pech*, coil within coil, entangled. *pech denā*, a. to circumvent, to deceive, to twist, &c. *pech dālnā*, a. to throw obstacles in the way; (in playing with paper kites) to entangle the string of an adversary's kite. *pech-k.*, a. to deceive, to trick, to complicate; to seize in wrestling, to grapple. *pech khānā*, a. to be perplexed, to fall into difficulties, to sustain a loss. *pech khulnā*, n. to be untwisted or unwreathed. *pech kholnā*, a. to untwist, to unscREW. *pech lenā*, a. to fight paper kites (each party endeavours to entangle and cut the string of his adversary's kite); to meet, to embrace. *p.*

پیتھ *pich*, f. rice-water, rice-gruel (see *pichh*). [colocasia. *s.*

پیتھ *pechu*, m. an esculent root (*Arum*

پیتھ *pechā*, m. an owl. *s.*

پچان *pechān*, twisted, coiled. *p.*

پچانیدن *pechānīdan*, to cause to be coiled or twisted. *p.*

پچ تاب *pech-tāb*, or *pech o tāb*, m. restlessness, alarm, suspense, perplexity; folds, twisting, knots. *pech tāb khānā*, a. to suffer distress or anxiety, to be vexed. *p.*

پچش *pechish*, f. inflection, contortion, writhing; trouble, perplexity; pain in the bowels, *teneasus*, gripes; circumvention, contention. *p.*

پچک *pechak*, m. an owl. *s.*

پچک *pechak*, f. a ball or clue of thread; the bottom on which thread is wound. *p.*

پچنا *pīchnā*, a. to tread under foot. *h.*

پچو *pīchū*, m. the fruit of the capparais. *h.*

پچوان *pechvān*, twisted (generally applied to *kuṭṭa* snakes). *p.*

پچ و تاب *pech-o-tāb*, m. restlessness, alarm, suspense, perplexity (v. *pech-tāb*). *p.*

پچھ *pīchh*, f. rice-water, or that in which rice has been boiled, rice-gruel, slip-slop. *h.*

پچھا *pīchhā*, (also *pīchhal* and *pīchhū*), m. the hinder part, the rear; pursuit, persecution, absence. *pīchhā-phernā*, a. to leave, withdraw. *pīchhā-k.*, to pursue, to chase; to recoil (a gun, &c.). *pīchhā lenā*, to pursue, to importune. *s.*

پچھرا *pīchhrā*, m. the hinder part (of a saddle particularly). *s.* [wards. *s.*

پچھوت *pīchhūt*, rearwards, after-

پچھی *pīchhe* or *pīchhen*, after, behind.

pīchhe parnā, n. to dance attendance, to importune, to dun, to persecute; to be outstripped. *pīchhe dānā*, a. to leave behind, to outstrip. *pīchhe lagnā*, to pursue, to set after. *s.*

پچیدگی *pechidaḡi*, being twisted. *p.*

پچھی *piche* (for *pīchhe*, q. v.) behind, &c. *d.*

پچیدن *pechīdan*, to twist or coil (as a worm &c.) in a reflective or neuter sense. *p.*

پچیده *pechīda*, twisted, coiled. *p.*

پچال *paikhāl*, m. dung of birds. *p.*

پچنا *pekhnā*, m. a puppet-show; a plaything; the artifices and pretences of a woman. *h.*

پچھورا *pīchhūrā*, m. a drunkard, a sot. *d.*

پیدا *paidā*, born, created, produced, exhibited, discovered, manifest, evident, invented. *paidā-k.*, a. to discover, to produce, to find, to get, to earn, to invent, to procure. *paidā-wār*, m. produce of a field, fruit, profit of trade, &c. *paidā-homā*, to be born, to be created; to be found, to be earned, to be produced. *p.*

پیدایش *paidāish*, f. birth, existence; earnings, production, profit. *p.*

پیداوری *paidāwarī*, f. statement of the produce of land. *p.*

پی در پی *pai dar pai*, successively, repeatedly, one after another. *p.*

پیدڑی *pīdṛī*, f. a tomtit. *h.*

پیدل *paidal*, on foot; m. infantry. *s.*

پیر *pīr*, f. pain, sickness; feeling, pity, compassion. *s.*

پیر *pīr*, m. Monday; an old man; a saint, spiritual guide. *pīrī ṣarīkat*, a spiritual leader (among the Sūfīs). *p.*

پیر *pīr*, m. the foot. *h.*

پیرا *pīrā*, yellow (v. *pīlā*). *h.*

پیرا *pīrā*, (in comp.) adorning, from,

پیراستن *pīrāstan*, to adorn, decorate. *p.*

پیراک *pīrāk*, m. a swimmer. *h.*

پیراکی *pīrākī*, f. swimming, the art of swimming, a female swimmer. *h.*

پیرامن *pīrāman*, } m. a circuit, circumference,

پیرامون *pīrāmūn*, } environs, adjacent places; the skirt, lapet, or flap of a garment; adv. about, around. *p.*

پیران *pīrān*, m. charity lands (bestowed on the poor in honour of a saint); also land granted for the erection and preservation of a tomb over a *Musal-mān* saint or man of piety; Pers. pl. old men, saints, sages. *p.*

پیرانا *pīrānā*, a. to make float or swim. *h.*

پیرانا *pīrāna*, elderly, like an old man; growing old; belonging to, or connected with, or worthy of, a saint. *p.*

پیراو *pīrāw* or *pīrāw*, o, deep, or beyond man's depth, where it is necessary to swim. *h.*

پیراوا *pīrāwā*, tillage, cultivation; a garment, clothing, (a corrupt form of *pīrāhan*). *d.*

پیراھن *pīrāhan*, m. a long robe, a kind of loose vest; a shirt or shift. *p.*

پیرامی *pīrāī*, m. name of a tribe or caste who beat a kind of drum called *ḡhol*, q. v. *h.*

پیرامی *pīrāī*, f. place of swimming, or distance over which it is necessary to swim; art of swimming; wages for teaching to swim. *h.*

پیرایہ *pīrāya*, m. an ornament. *p.*

پیرپا *perpā*, m. a large earthen vessel. *d.*

پیرپال *pīr-pāl* (v. *pīrān*), a grant of land to a *pīr*, &c. *p. s.*

پیرپتاری *pīr-pattārī*, f. an agate. *d.*

پیرت *pīrt* (for *pīrt*, q. v.), love, friendship. *d.*

پیرزاد *pīr-zāda*, m. the son or disciple of a *pīr*; a mendicant, also a priest attached to a mosque. *p.*

پیرزال *pīr-zāl*,

پیرزالہ *pīr-zāla*, } an aged woman. *p.*

پیرزن *pīr-zan*,

پیرمرد *pīr-mard*, an old man. *p.*

پیرنا *pairnā*, *n.* to swim, to float. *h.*

پیرنا *pernā*, *a.* to sow, to plant. *d.*

پرو *perū*, *m.* a kind of bird, a turkey-fowl. *h.*

پرو *pai-rau* or *pai-rav*, following, a follower. *p.*

پروج *peroj*, *m.* the turquoise (see *firoza*). *p.*

پروز *pīroz*, victory; *adj.* victorious. *p.*

پیروی *pai-ravī*, *f.* following, pursuit, hunting after. *p.*

پیری *pīrī*, *f.* old age, decrepitude. *p.*

پیری *pairī*, *f.* an ornament worn on the leg. *h.*

پتر *per*, *f.* a tree, a plant; trunk or stem of a tree. *per lagānā*, *a.* to plant trees. *h.*

پتر *pīr*, *f.* pain, labour (in childbirth). *s.*

پتر *pair*, noise of a blow, or knock. *d.*

پترا *perā*, *m.* a kind of sweetmeat made with curds; a globular mass of leaven prepared for baking. *s.*

پترا *pīrā*, *f.* pain, sickness, anguish. *pīrā-kar*, giving pain, afflicting. *s.*

پترت *pīrit*, sick, afflicted, pained. *s.*

پترک *pīrah*, what causes pain. *s.*

پترنا *pernā*, *a.* to press (oil by means of a mill), to squeeze, to rack. *s.*

پترو *perū*, *m.* the belly, below the navel; the pubes; (for *perū*) a turkey-fowl. *h.*

پترها *pīrhā*, *m.* a stool, a seat. *s.*

پترها بندھ *pīrhā-bandh*, *m.* a preface or preliminary discourse to a book. *s.*

پترھی *pīrhi*, *f.* a small stool; a race or series of generations, progenitors, or descendants. *pīrhi* *ba* *pīrhi*, for successive generations. *s.*

پتری *perī*, *f.* a kind of sweetmeat made with curds; a kind of betel leaves; the indigo plant after being once cut; the trunk of a tree. *h.*

پتری *pairī*, *f.* a ladder, a staircase, a flight of steps; the inclined plane leading to a reservoir of water, on which the oxen travel for the purpose of drinking, or drawing water for irrigation. *h.*

پزار *paizār*, *f.* a slipper, a shoe. *paizārū* *paizārī*, *f.* fighting, or mutual beating with slippers. *paizār-paṭṭī* or *-kāri*, act of beating with slippers. *paizār-khor*, abject, mean, base (q.d. fit or deserving to be beaten with slippers). *paizār se*, an expression of contempt signifying It concerns not or affects not me, I care not. *paizār khānā*, *a.* to be beaten with slippers. *h.*

پزنه *pezna*, *m.* a sieve; a riddle. *p.*

پس *pes*, the leprosy *p.*

پس *paisā*, *m.* the name of a copper coin nearly equal to our halfpenny; the sixty-fourth part of a rupee; in common parlance it is used for money in general (as we say "the dibs" or "the browns"). *paisā urānā*, *a.* to spend extravagantly; to take the money of another by theft or deceit. *paisā pherphār-k.* *a.* to turn the penny. *paisā dubonā*, *a.* to sink money, to lay out money without return. *paisā dubnā*, *n.* to be sunk (money). *paise son darbār bandnā* (Dakh.), to bribe. *paisā khānā*, *a.* to spend extravagantly, to waste; to subsist by wages or the produce of labour; to take bribes; to embezzle. *paise lagānā*, *a.* to lay out or expend money. *paise wālā*, monied; worth one *paisā*. *h.*

پساح *pīsāch*, *m.* an evil spirit that haunts the places where dead bodies are burnt or buried. *s.*

پساح *pīsāch*, demoniac, diabolical; applied to a kind of unfair Hindū marriage, such as the violation of a girl when asleep or unconscious. *s.*

پسار *paisār*, *m.* access, ability, admission. *h.*

پسندازی *paisandāzī*, rich, wealthy. *d.*

پسنا *pīsnā*, *a.* to grind, to triturate, to bruise, to powder; to gnash (the teeth); *m.* the corn or grain for grinding. *pis pās-k.*, to grind down, to triturate. *s.*

پسنا *paisnā*, *n.* to enter, to plunge in. *d.*

پسونی *payasminī*, *f.* milch-cow. *s.*

پسی *pesī*, affected with leprosy. *p.*

پسیا *payasyā*, *f.* a shrub (*Asclepias rosea*); a medicinal kind of moon-plant. *s.*

پش *pesh*, promoted, advanced, respected, confided in, possessing influence; *m.* before, front; the vowel point ^۲, called *ẖamma* by the Arabs, is named *pesh* by the Persians and people of India; (as a prep.) before, in front of. *pesh āmad*, *f.* access, admittance. *pesh-ānā*, to come to pass, to happen, to await; to treat, to behave, to negotiate. *pesh band*, *m.* the belt that passes over a horse's breast to prevent the saddle's slipping back. *pesh bandī*, *f.* foresight, timely preparation. *pesh-bin*, prudent, wise. *pesh-khaima*, *m.* a tent or other baggage sent on before. *pesh-dast*, surpassing, one who excels. *pesh-dastī*, *f.* excelling, surpassing, pre-eminence, pre-excellence. *pesh-ras*, early (fruit, grain, &c.). *pesh-raft*, making impression, successful, efficient, effectual (generally applied to words that are attended to). *pesh-rav*, a precursor; the advanced guard. *pesh-ravī*, *f.* act of preceding. *pesh-kabz*, *m.* a kind of dagger. *pesh-kadāmī*, *f.* alacrity, alertness, activity. *pesh-namāz*, *m.* he that precedes in saying prayer. *pesh-nihād*, *m.* custom, regulation, habit, example, model, profession. *pesh-girīstan*, to adopt, select. *p.* [strangury. *p.*

پیشاب *peshāb*, *m.* urine. *peshāb-band*, *m.*

پیشاح *paishāch*, demoniacal, belonging to a *pisāch* or goblin; *m.* a mode of marriage, the ravishment of a girl by her lover (v. *paisāch*). *s.*

پیشانی *peshānī*, *f.* the forehead, the brow. *p.*

پیشتر *pesh-tar*, before, prior, formerly, heretofore. *pesh-tar az in*, before now, heretofore, *pesh az ān ki* or *pesh-tar az ān ki*, before that, "antea quam." *p.*

پیشکار *pesh-kār*, *m.* a deputy, agent, assistant, a minister, a manager. *p.*

پیشکاری *pesh-kārī*, f. deputyship. *p.*

پیشکش *pesh-kash*, m. a present, a tribute; a fine, tribute, or quit-rent, paid to government as an acknowledgment for any tenure. *pesh-kashi bāzār*, a tax upon stalls in a public market. *peshkashi*, of or relating to land held under a quit-rent. *p.*

پیشگاه *pesh-gāh*, f. a portico. *p.*

پیشگی *peshgī*, f. an advance; earnest-money given on confirming an agreement, &c. Scotticè, "arles penny." *peshgi-dar*, a lender of money to enable a person to pay in advance. *p.*

پیشن *peshan*, m. reducing to powder; a hand-mill, muller, any apparatus for grinding or pounding; a plant, a sort of *euphorbia* with three lobes, commonly called *tekāntā-sij*. *s.*

پیشانی *peshanī*, f. a stone slab on which condiments are ground with a muller. *s.* [ness. *s.*

پیشندی *paishunya*, m. depravity, wicked-

پیشوا *peshwā*, m. a leader, a guide; a title of the *Marhatta* minister. *p.*

پیشواز *peshwāz*, f. a gown, a female dress. *p.*

پیشوایی *peshwāī*, f. office of *peshwā*, the honourable meeting and reception of a visitor. *p.*

پیشور *peshaur* (properly *peshāwar*), m. name of a country and city between the *Indus* and *Kābul*. *h.*

پیشوری *peshaurī*, f. a kind of slipper, made in *Peshaur*; a kind of rice. *p.*

پیشه *pesha*, m. trade, profession; custom, habit, practice; in comp. it denotes an agent or doer, as *jaur-pesha*, an oppressor. *p.*

پیشه‌وار *pesha-nār*, } m. an artisan, craftsman
پیشه‌ور *pesha-nar*, } or artificer. *p.*

پیشی *peshī*, f. an advance; precedency, superior rank. *p.* [mansī. *s.*

پیشی *peshī*, f. spikenard (*Valeriana at-*
پیشین *peshīn*, anterior, ancient, prior, former;
m. the afternoon. *p.*

پیشینیان *peshīniyān*, (pl.) the ancients. *p.*

پیغار *paighār*, m. a ditch, a furrow. *p.*

پیغام *paighām*, m. a message. *p.*

پیغام‌ایغامی *paighāmā-paighāmī*, f. mutual messages, mediation, correspondence. *p.*

پیغامبر *paighām-bar*, m. a prophet, a messenger, an apostle. *p.* [prophet. *p.*

پیغامبری *paighām-barī*, f. mission, office of a
پیغام‌بار *paighām-bar*, m. the same as (*paighām-*
bar), a prophet, &c. *p.*

پیغامبری *paighāmbarī*, mission of a prophet. *p.*

پیک *pik*, f. the juice of the betel-leaf chewed and spit out. *pik-dān*, m. a vessel for holding betel spittle; (in *Dakh.*) m. ripened produce of a field; crop, harvest. *p.*

پیک *paik*, m. a messenger, a runner; a watchman employed as a guard at night; likewise a footman or runner employed on the business of the lands. *p.*

پیکار *paikar*, m. a dealer, agent, or broker; one who goes about with goods for sale, a pedlar or hawker. *h.*

پیکار *paihār*, war, battle, contest. *p.*

پیکان *paikān*, f. the head of an arrow or javeline; also any pointed missile; (plur. of *paik*) armed militia or watchmen; also revenues of lands for their maintenance. *p.*

پیکر *paikar*, m. face, countenance, visage, form, appearance; a portrait, likeness: used in comp. it denotes similitude, as *koh-paikar*, like a mountain, "instar montis." *p.*

پیکڑا *paiharā*, m. } iron chains on a

پیکڑا *pai-karhā*, m. } culprit's legs; or-

پیکڑی *paikarī*, f. } namental rings
worn on the ankles. *s.*

پیکنا *piknā*, n. to be produced, to ripen, to grow. *d.* [comedy. *h.*

پیکھنا *pekhna*, m. play, farce, sham,

پیکھنا *pekhna*, a. to see, to behold. *s.*

پیکھنیا *pekhniyā*, m. a player, an actor. *h.*

پیکی *paiki*, m. one who carries about a *kuṭṭa* for hire at a fair or in a camp. *h.*

پیکشتی *paigashṭī*, a collector of market dues; a policeman who patrols at night; a guard who goes about from station to station. *d.*

پیکو *paigū*, m. a sort of green-coloured stone (imported from *Pegu*). *h.*

پیل *pīl*, m. an elephant; the name of the bishop at chess. *pīl-band*, m. a term used at chess to express that a bishop and two pawns mutually support each other. *h.*

پیل *pel*, a shove, push, thrust. *s.*

پیل *pīlu*, m. a tree; see *pīlu*. *s.*

پیل *pail*, n. prop. a sage, the promulgator of the *Rig-Veda*. *s.*

پیل *pel*, } m. a testicle; fault, oppres-
پیلا *pelā*, } sion; a prop, a support. *h.*

پیلا *pīlā*, yellow. *s.*

پیلا *pailā*, m. a vessel for measuring grain. *h.*

پیلا *pailār*, removed in time by a whole unit. *pailār kā baras*, the year before last, or the year after next. *d.*

پیلام *pīlām*, m. satin. *Chin.*

پیلائی *pīlāī*, f. yellowness. *s.*

پیلبان *pīl-bān*, m. an elephant driver or keeper; one who has charge of elephants. *p.*

پیلانی *pil-bānī*, f. the business of taking care of elephants. *p.*

پیلپا *pilpā*, afflicted with elephantiasis. *p.*

پیل پال پہلپال *pel-pāl*, pushing, shoving. *s.*

پیل پیاہ *pil-pāya*, m. (an elephant's foot, hence) a pillar, a column. *p.* [*Pilpay. p.*]

پیل پیاہ *pil-pāe*, name of a sage; vulg.

پیل پرنی *pilu-parnī*, f. a plant (*Bryonia grandis*). *s.*

پیل تن *pil-tan*, having a body like that of an elephant, gigantic. *p.* [*Ivory. p.*]

پیل دندان *pil-dandān*, elephant's tooth

پیلر پہلر *pelar*, } m. a testicle. *h.*

پیلڑا پہلڑا *pelrā*, }

پیلک *pīlak*, m. the large black ant; it is also the name of a pretty little bird called the oriole or mango-bird. [*push. s.*]

پیل مارنا *pel mārṇā*, a. to shove, to

پیل مرغ *pil-murgā*, a turkey-fowl. *p.*

پیلن *pailan*, m. the first-born (child, &c.). adv. first, foremost, in the first place. *d.*

پیلنا *pelnā*, to shove, to push; to stuff, to cram (particularly in *codu*); to express, to squeeze out. *s.*

پیل نشین *pil-nishīn*, an elephant rider. *p.*

پیلو *pīlū*, m. the name of a tree (*Salvadora persica*; also in the Dakhin, *Careya arborea*, Rosb.), also applied to all exotic trees; the blossom of the *Saccharum sara*; an insect. *s.*

پیلو *pelū*, a wrestler, an athlete. *s.*

پیلور *pailwar*, yonder, on that side (v. *pare*). *d.*

پیلور *pilawar*, a pedlar, a druggist. *p.*

پیلہ *pīla*, m. a silkworm, the silkworm's cone or envelope. *p.*

پیلہڑا *pelhar*, } m. a testicle. *h.*

پیلہڑا *pelhṛā*, }

پیلہ *pīlī*, f. a gold mohur. *s.*

پیلہ *pāile*, (for *pāhile*), first, at first. *d.*

پیلہیت *pīlībhīt*, the name of a town in Rohilkhand. *h.*

پیلیر *pailēvar*, yonder, on that side. *d.*

پیم *pem*, m. love, friendship. *s.*

پیمہ *paimā*, (in comp.) measuring, traversing. *p.*

پیمانہ *paimān*, m. a promise, agreement, treaty, confirmation, security, an oath, asseveration, convention, compact. *p.*

پیمانہ *paimāna*, m. a goblet; a certain measure for goods, dry or liquid. *paimāna* 'umr *kā bharnā*, a. to fill up the measure of one's age, i.e. to die or kill. *p.*

پیمائی *paimāi*, } f. measuring; the mea-
پیمائش *paimāish*, } sure or survey of a
country; measurement and allotment of lands.
paimāish-dūr, a surveyor. *paimāishī kampās*, a trigo-
nometrical survey (by theodolite and compass). *p.*

پیمبر *payambar*, m. (the same as *paighām*
bar), a prophet, &c. *p.*

پیمبری *payambarī*, f. the mission or office of
a prophet, prophecy. *p.* [*lover. s.*]

پیمی *pemī* (for *premī*), affectionate, a

پین *pain*, or پین پاء *pa, in*, m. a reservoir
of water, a rill. *s.*

پین *pīn*, heavy, fat, corpulent. *s.*

پین *pen*, m. an imitative sound. *h.*

پینا *painā*, m. a goad; adj. sharp. *h.*

پینا *pīnā*, a. to drink; to smoke (to-
bacco); m. act of drinking; the dregs or refuse (of
linseed, &c.); the oil-cake. *s.*

پینالا *painālā*, m. a gutter, a spout. *s.*

پینام *painām*, a division of a province
(like the Ridings of Yorkshire). *h.*

پینانا *painānā*, a. to sharpen. *h.*

پینتالیس *paintālis*, forty-five. *h.*

پینتانا *penīānā* or پینتانا *painīānā*, m
the foot of a bed, the side towards the feet. *s.*

پینتیس *paintīs*, thirty-five. *s.*

پینٹھ *penṭh*, f. a market, a mart. *painṭh*,
a duplicate bill of exchange (v. *peṭh*). *h.*

پینچنا *pīnjnā*, a. to clean cotton from
the seeds. *h.*

پینچی *penjī* or پینچی *painjī*, f. little
bells fastened round the feet of pigeons and of chil-
dren. *s.*

پینچ *pench* (for *pech*), twisting, &c. *d. p.*

پینچا *painchā*, m. return, retribution, a
loan, repayment of a loan. *h.*

پینچنا *painchnā*, a. to winnow. *h.*

پیندا *pendā*, m. the bottom (of a vessel,
box, pot, &c.), breach of a cannon. *h.*

پینڈ *pīnd*, m. a roller. *h.*

پینڈ *pend* or پینڈ *painḍ*, f. pace, step;
a rising ground, eminence. *h.*

پینڈا *painḍā*, m. a road, highway, path.
painḍā mārṇā, a. to stop a road, to rob in the road. *s.*

پینس *pīnas*, m. a disease in the nose,
cold, catarrh. *s.*

پینس *pānas*, f. a kind of sedan or *pālki*,
a kind of boat or barge, a pinnace. *h.*

پینستھ *painsaṭh*, sixty-five. *s.*

پینسی *pīnasī*, adj. having a cold. *s.*

بينك *pīnak*, f. intoxication and drowsiness from opium; stupefaction. *h.*

پینگ *peṅg*, f. the exertion made by people in a swing, when two persons keep the swing in motion without assistance from bystanders; m. the name of a bird (*Gracula chatareah*, *Buch.*). *h.*

پینا *pennā*, to clothe, put on (clothes). *d.*

پینی *penī* or *painī*, f. sharp (v. *painā*). *h.*

پیو *pi,ū* or *piv*, adj. dear; m. a sweet-heart, a lover. *s.*

پیوا *pīwā*, f. water, drink. *s.*

پیودھر *payodhar*, m. a woman's breast; a sort of rush (*Scirpus kysoor*); a fragrant grass (*Cyperus rotundus*). *s.* [bone. *s.*

پیودھک *payodhik*, m. a cuttle-fish

پیور *payor*, m. the *khayar* (*Mimosa catechu*). *s.* [cemosus). *s.*

پیوری *pīvrī*, f. a plant (*Asparagus ra-*

پیوڑی *pewrī*, f. a kind of yellow colour (said to be obtained from the urine of a cow fed on the flowers of *Butea frondosa*, or, according to others, on the leaves of the mango-tree). *h.*

پیوس *pīyūs* or *پےوَس* *peyūs*, m. the milk of a cow for some days after calving, blessings. *s.*

پیوست *paiwast*, f. junction, connection, friendship. *p.* [tiguity. *p.*

پیوستگی *paiwastagī*, f. attachment; con-

پیوستن *paiwastan*, (r. *paiwand*), to join, unite, tie. *p.*

پیوستہ *paiwasta*, joined; adv. always, continually; m. the year before last. *paiwasta-abrū*, whose eyebrows join above the nose. *p.*

پیوسی *pewsi*, f. the milk of a cow some days after calving. *s.*

پیوشی *payoshnī*, f. a river that flows from the Vindhya mountains. *s.*

پیوگڑ *pīvakkhar* or *pewakkhar*, m. a tippler, a toper. *h.*

پیوند *paiwand*, m. junction, conjunction, connection; a relative or kindred; a patch; a graft or bud. *paiwand kārī*, f. patching, cobbling. *p.*

پیوندھ *payo-nidhi*, m. the ocean. *s.*

پیوندی *paiwandī*, engrafted. *paiwandī ber*, m. an engrafted *ber* (*Zizyphus jujuba*). *paiwandī mūch-hen*, f. the mustachios joining the beard. *paiwandī gadrī*, patched garments. *p.*

پیوورت *payo-vrat*, m. living upon milk for a month as an expiation; offering of milk to Vishnu. *s.*

پیہ *pīh*, f. grease, tallow. *p.*

پیہ *piya*, dear, beloved. See *piyā*.

پیہر *pīhar*, m. kindred, relationship, mother's family. *h.*

پیہم *pai ham*, thickly, close together. *p.*

پیہو *pīhū*, m. a flea. *h.*

پیہا *piyā*, m. a wheel; an allowance of half an *ān* on each *rupi* of revenue set apart for the *paṭwārī*, or village accountant. *h.*

پیہی *paihai* (Braj), aorist of *pāma-nāsh*, to get, acquire. *h.* [lover. *s.*

پیہو *pīyū*, beloved, dear, m. husband,

پیہوس *peyūs* or *pīgūs*, } m. the food
پیہوش *peyūsh* or *pīgūsh*, } of gods, ambrosia, nectar; the milk of a cow during the first seven days after calving. *s.*

پیہے *peya*, m. water, milk, drink. *s.*

پیہی *peī* or *پےہی* *peyī*, f. a small basket, a portmanteau. *h.*

ت

ت *tā* or *te*, the third letter of the Arabic and the fourth of the Persian alphabet. In numeration by *abjad* it stands for 400.

ت *ta*, the corresponding letter of the Devanāgarī alphabet: it has various odd significations in Hindi, as, a thief; nectar; an outcast or barbarian; the flank; a tail; crossing; a wicked man; a tree. *s.*

ت *ti*, in the Braj or old Hindī dialect is
تا *tā*, the inflect. of the third pers. pron. sing. him, her, it: the syllable *tī* also denotes three in a few compounds, as *tī-bārā*, thrice; a house with three doors. *h.*

تا *tā*, to, until, so far as, even to, in order that, to the end that, in such a manner that. *tā ba-zist*, while life remains. *tā bakai*, how many, how much, till what time, when, to what length. *tā chand*, how many, by how much, how long. *tā chand bār*, how often, or many times. *tā chūnī*, hitherto, thus far. *tā hāl*, till now, yet, hitherto. *tā zandagī*, during life. *tā damī zist*, while life remains. *tā kujā*, how far. *tāki*, so that, to the end that, till, until, so long, whither. *tā maqdūr*, to the best of one's power; as much as possible. *tā-ham*, yet, nevertheless. *tā hanoz*, yet, still, hitherto, till now. *p.*

تاب *tāb*, f. power; heat; endurance, brooking; twisting; rage, fury; light, splendour; contortion. *tāb illī*, f. an induration of the spleen attended with or preceded by fever; *splenitis*, ague-cake. *tāb-dār*, bright, luminous; twisted. *tāb-denā*, a. to twist. *tāb lānā*, a. to be able to bear. *p.*

تابا *tābā*, m. a frying-pan (v. *tāba*). *p.*

تابان *tābān*, resplendent, splendid, glittering. *p.*

تابانی *tābānī*, f. splendour, light. *p.*

تابدان *tāb-dān*, m. a lattice, a skylight; a window of coloured panes of glass: it is generally of carved wooden work, with small variegated panes inserted in the open interstices. *p.*

تابدوڑ *tāba-tor*, successively, repeatedly. *h.* [mer. *p.*

تابستان *tābistān*, m. the hot weather, sum-

تابستاني *tābistāni*, resembling or appertaining to summer, pleasant as the summer. *p.*

تابش *tābīsh*, *f.* heat; brilliancy, splendour. *p.*

تاب طاقت *tāb-tāḡat*, *f.* power, ability. *p. a.*

تابع *tābi*, dependent, subject. *tābi-dār* (much used in Hindūstān, though ungrammatical), dependant, follower. *tābi-dārī*, allegiance, obedience, fidelity. *tābi-k*, *a.* to control, to subject. *a.*

تابعون *tābi'un*, } *m.* (pl. of تابع) followers,
 تابعین *tābi'in*, } attendants; the term is applied *par excellence* to those Musalmān doctors who followed the immediate *aṣṣāb*, or companions of the prophet *Muḥammad*. *a.*

تابناک *tāb-nāk*, hot, passionate; brilliant. *p.*

تابندگی *tābandagī*, *f.* brilliancy, light. *p.*

تابنده *tābanda*, shining, luminous. *p.*

تابوت *tābūt*, *m.* a coffin, a bier; the ark of the covenant, presented by God to Adam, and which (according to the *Musalmān*) contained the portraits of all the prophets. *tābūt-gar*, a coffin-maker. *a.*

تابه *tāba*, *m.* a frying-pan, a skillett. *p.*

تاب *tāp*, *m.* warmth, heat; fever; met. affliction of mind, distress, passion. *tāp-tilli*, *f.* (same as *tāb-tilli*) induration of the spleen, &c. (under *tāb*). *tāp shand*, fever and shivering; ague. *s.*

تاپاک *tāpāk*, *m.* friendship, the anguish of love, solicitude of friendship, affection. *p.*

تاپت *tāpit*, inflamed; distressed, pained. *s.* [does penance, an ascetic. *s.*

تاپس *tāpas*, *m.* a devotee, one who

تاپک *tāpak*, *m.* fever, morbid heat; adj. burning, inflaming. *s.* [flaming. *s.*

تاپن *tāpan*, *m.* the sun; heating, in-

تاپنا *tāpnā*, *n. a.* to bask in the sun, or a fire, to warm one's self at (or over) a fire, to warm, to heat. *s.*

تاپی *tāpi*, *f.* name of the *Tāptī* or *Surāt* river; a name of the *Jumna* river; adj. oppressed by heat, heated. *s.*

تاپی *tāpi*, *f.* a bricklayer's trowel. *d.*

تاپیه *tāpya*, *m.* a mineral substance, sulphuret of iron, procured from the *Tāpi* river. *s.*

تات *tāt*, *m.* father; hot, warm, heated. *tāta*, venerable, respectable. *s.*

تاتا *tātā*, *m.* hot, heating (food). *s.*

تاتار *tātār*, *m.* a Tartar, the Tartars. *p.*

تات پرج *tātparj*, } *m.* object, purpose;
 تات پریه *tātparya*, } meaning, pur-
 port, explanation; the apprehension of an implied wish or thought; need, occasion. *s.* [time. *s.*

تاتکالک *tātkaḡik*, of that very

تاتل *tātāl*, } hot, warm. *s.*
 تاتی *tāti*, }

تاتنوی *tātnau*, } of this, that, him, her,
 تاتنی *tātnī*, } it. *h.*

تاتی *tāte* or *tā-ten*, from that, thence, thereby. *h.*

تات *tāt*, *m.* hemp; tow or flax; sackcloth; a very coarse kind of cloth made of hemp, commonly called "gunny." *d.* [in the ear. *s.*

تاتنک *tātanḡ*, *m.* an ornament worn

تاتر *ta, aṣṣur*, *m.* penetration, passing through, impression. *a.*

تاتیر *tāṣir*, *f.* penetration, passing through; an effect or impression (pl. *tāṣirāt*, effects, &c.). *a.*

تاج *tāj*, *m.* a crown, a diadem; a cap; a crest, the comb of a bird; name of a suit in cards; the pack (*ganjifa*) consists of eight suits (*rang*), each containing twelve circular cards, viz. a king or *mir*, a *wazīr*, and spots from one to ten: in every suit the *mir* is the highest card, and the *wazīr* the second: the suits are divided into two classes, I. *Beshbar*, in which, after the *mir* and *wazīr*, the highest numbers, from 10 to 1, are most powerful; these are, 1. *tāj* (a cap), 2. *zar-i-ṣafid* (a silver coin, or the moon), 3. *shamsheer* (a scimitar), 4. *ghulām* (a slave or boy). II. *Kambar*, in which the lowest numbers from 1 to 10 are most powerful: these are, 1. *kimāsh* (representing a loaf of bread), 2. *barāt* (an oblong inscribed with characters representing a warrant or assignment), 3. *chang* (a harp), 4. *zar-i-surḡh* (gold coin, or the sun); the *mir* of every suit is seated on a throne under a canopy, and the *wazīr* on horseback; except that, of *zar-i-surḡh*, the *mir* represents the sun, mounted on a tiger, and the *wazīr* also rides a tiger; of *ghulām*, the *mir* rides on an elephant and the *wazīr* on a bullock; and of *chang*, the *wazīr* is mounted on a camel. *p.*

تاج بخش *tāj-baḡhsh*, a great king, an emperor, one who gives away crowns. *p.* [crown. *p.*

تاجدار *tāj-dār*, *m.* a king, one who wears a

تاجداری *tāj-dārī*, *f.* royalty, sovereignty. *p.*

تاج خروس *tāj-i-ḡharos*, *m.* the cock's-comb flower (*Amaranthus*, or *Celosia*). *p.*

تاجر *tājir*, a merchant, a trader. *a.*

تاجور *tāj-var*, *m.* a prince, a king. *p.*

تاجوری *tāj-warī*, *f.* royalty, sovereignty. *p.*

تاغ *tāḡḡ*, *m.* a veil; firewood; darkness. *p.*

تاخت *tāḡḡt*, *f.* assault, attack, incursion, invasion. *tāḡḡt-k*, *a.* to assault. *p.*

تاخت تاراج *tāḡḡt-tārāj* or *tāḡḡt o tārāj*, *m.* assault and plunder, depredation, devastation. *tāḡḡt o tārāj-k*, *a.* to ruin, depopulate. *p.*

تاختن *tāḡḡtan*, to assault, to rush upon; to invade, to plunder; to gallop or run fast. *p.*

تاختر *ta, aḡḡḡḡhur*, *m.* delay; retarded, postponed, following. *a.*

تاخیر *tāḡḡir*, *f.* delay, procrastination, impediment. *tāḡḡir-k*, *a.* to delay, to postpone. *a.*

تاداتیه *tādātmya*, *m.* likeness, similarity. *s.* [or it, &c. *s.*

تادریشیه *tādrishya*, such like, like him

تاديب *tādīb*, f. correction, chastisement, amendment, erudition; (in law) a notice or summons. *tādīb-k.*, a. to instruct, to correct. *a.*

تار *tār*, m. a thread; a wire, the string of a musical instrument; a note in music; dark, obscure, also darkness, obscurity. *tār-bāndhnā*, to continue or repeat an action without interruption. *tār puṇā*, n. to be disjointed, to be separated. *tāri 'ankabūt*, spider's web, cobweb. *tār-kash*, m. a wire-drawer. *tār-kashī-k.*, a. to draw wires. *p.*

تار *tāri*, f. a key, clasping of the hands. *s.*

تارا *tārā*, f. and m. a star; the apple of the eye; n. pr. the name of the wife of *Rājā Bali*. *tārā-path* or *tārā-maṇḍal*, m. the firmament, the starry sphere. *tāre-ginnā*, a. to count the stars, i.e. to get no sleep. *s.*

تاراج *tārāj*, m. plunder, devastation. *tārāj*, k., to devastate, lay waste, spoil. *p.*

تارپتار *tār-patār*, dispersed, &c. *h.*

تارتاربولنا *tār-tār bolnā*, to speak in detail, or circumstantially. *d.* [crimination. *s.*

تارتاميا *tārtamya*, m. distinction, dis-

تارتوژ *tārtož* m. a kind of sewing, or needlework, open work, pulling out some threads, &c. *h.*

تارخ *tārakh*, the root of the tongue, the palate. *tārakh ko jīb nain lagānā*, to prattle much. *d.*

تارک *tārak*, m. a protector, a preserver. *s.*

تاریک *tārik*, a deserter. *tāriku-d-dunyā*, abandoning the world, abstinent, sober, chaste; m. an anchorite, a hermit. *a.*

تارک *tārak*, m. the crown of the head; a hill, heap, head, top, summit. *p.* [star. *s.*

تاریکا *tārikā*, f. the apple of the eye, a

تاریک *tārik*, m. a philosopher, a logician, a sophist. *tārikā*, belonging to the science of reasoning, logical. *s.*

تارن *tāran*, m. a raft, a float; the act of freeing; salvation, deliverance; one that exempts, sets free, or delivers. *tāran-taran*, the saviour and the saved (v. *taran*). *s.*

تارنا *tārna* or *tārana* *tārna*, a. to free, to rid, to exempt from further transmigration, to absolve, to save. *s.*

تاریخی *tāriḥī*, f. a goddess peculiar to the Jains; a name of *Durgā*; m. a deliverer. *s.*

تارو *tārū*, m. the palate. *s.*

تاری *tāri*, f. darkness, obscurity. *p.*

تاری *tāri*, f. the clapping of hands; a key; abstraction, absence of mind, absorption in thought or devotion. *s.*

تاری توژنا *tāre tornā*, to act deceitfully. *d.*

تاریک *tārik*, f. date, era; annals, history.

tārik-ul-hijrat, the era of the *hijra*. *tārik-ul-wār*, periodically, according to dates; at stated times or dates. *a.* [blind, dim-sighted. *p.*

تاریک *tārik*, dark; obscure. *tārik-chashm*,

تاریکی *tārikī*, f. darkness, obscurity. *p.*

تاز *tār*, m. the palmyra, or "toddy-tree."

tār ban, a grove or "tope" of palmyra trees. The Indian-English word "tope" is originally Tamul. Dr. Gilchrist errs in stating that it does not belong to any Indian language. — (Binning). *tār-patra* (also *tāla-patra*), the palm-leaf prepared for writing on; a document so written. (*Borassus flabelliformis*). *tār-phal* the gelatinous pulp of the palmyra. *s.*

تاز *tār*, f. understanding. *tār-bāz*, intelligent, quick of apprehension. *tār-bāzi*, quickness of apprehension. *h. p.*

تازا *tārā*, m. a wink, &c. (v. *ghamza*). *d.*

تازک *tārak*, m. a reprover, punisher. *s.*

تازن *tāran*, } m. beating, whipping;

تازنا *tārānā*, } admonition, reproof, penalty, punishment. *tārānā-k.*, a. to reprove, punish, &c. *s.*

تازنا *tārna* (or *tār-jānā*), a. to understand, conceive, to comprehend to guess. *h.*

تازنک *tārānk*, m. an ornament worn in the ear. *s.* [of punishment. *s.*

تازنی *tārniya*, reprovable, worthy

تازی *tāri*, f. the juice of the palmyra-tree, vulg. *toddy*. *tāri-wālā*, a man who climbs palmyra-trees, and extracts the juice therefrom. *s.*

تازی *tāri*, f. hilt of a dagger. *h.*

تاز *tāz* (r. of *tāzhtan*), running, race, assault. *tāz o tag*, toil and labour. *p.*

تازی *tāzagī*, f. freshness, plumpness, fatness, tenderness, greenness; pleasure. *p.*

تاز *tāza*, fresh; fat; young, green, tender, raw; happy, pleased. *tāza-k.*, a. to renew, to refresh, to re-creat. *tāza-kār*, one who renews. *tāza-kārī*, act of renewal. *tāza-konā*, n. to be in good case, to increase, to flourish. *tāza-ba-tāza*, fresh and blooming. *tāza-dam*, m. good spirits, hilarity, cheerfulness. *tāza-wārid*, new-come, or, as nicknamed in India, "a griffin." *p.*

تازی *tāzi*, Arabian; the Arabic language; Arabian (horse). *tāzi kullā*, a greyhound. *tāzi khāna*, dog-kennel. *p.*

تازیانه *tāziyāna*, m. a whip, a scourge;

tāziyāna-jārnā, *lagānā*, or *mārnā*, a. to apply the whip, to scourge. *p.*

تازیدن *tāzidan*, to run, to rush upon. *p.*

تازیک *tāzik*, one who is ignorant of Persian, or one who speaks it with an Arabian accent and idiom; a colt of a mixed breed, or an Arabian colt reared in another country. *p.*

تاس *tās*, m. the cards, a game at cards; (for *tāsh*, q.v.), brocade, cloth of gold. *h.* "The word *tās* (Persian *tāf*) is applied to the Indian playing-cards, in contradistinction to *gamīya*, the European pack. The Indian pack contains eight suits, each suit consisting of a king, a *wazīr* or minister, and ten cards having various figures represented on them, from one to ten in number." — (Binning.) [&c. *h.*

تاس *tāsu* (Braj.), him, her, it, or of him,

تاسف *ta, assuf*, m. brooding over affliction, pining, lamenting, grief, regret. *a.*

تاسفاً *ta, assufan*, with grief, or regret. *a.*

تاسكو *tāsu-kau*, of him, her, it. *h.*

تاس ناس *tās-nās*, destruction, (v. *satyānās*). *d.*

تاش *tāsh*, m. cloth of gold, brocade, tinsel, gold foil. *h.*

تاغ *tāgh*, m. the poplar; the elm; tamarisk; a pomegranate; an ensign-staff. *h.*

تاغي *tāghī*, (properly طاغي) rebellious. *a.*

تافتن *tāftan*, to shine; to twist or spin; to turn away the face. *p.*

تافتة *tāfta*, m. a kind of silk, taffeta; a colour in pigeons and horses, glossy cream-colour. *p.*

تاتي *tāti*, defective (horse), having the eyes of two different colours; f. a kind of hat. *t.*

تاك *tāk*, f. a look, a glance; an aim, the act of aiming, point (of a dog). *tāk bāndhā*, a. to covet, to point as a dog. *tāk-rahā*, u. to aspire. *s.*

تاك *tāk*, f. a vine, a creeper; grasses. *p.*

تاکا تکی *tākā-tākī*, f. mutual staring. *s.*

تاک باک *tāk-bāk*, f. nick of time. *h.*

تاکنا *tākna*, a. to stare at, to aim, to peep, to see, to spy, to view, to look for. *s.*

تاکید *tākīd*, f. confirmation; superintendence; ascertaining, injunction. *tākīd-k.*, a. to enjoin strictly, to urge, to press. *s.*

تاکیدی *tākīdī*, emphatic (in grammar). *a.*

تاک *tāg*, } m. a thread. *tāg-tor*, m.

تاکا *tāgā*, } lace. *h.*

تاکنا *tāgnā*, a. to thread. *h.*

تال *tāl*, m. a pond; chime, time in music; slapping the hands together or against the arms previous to fighting; the name of a musical instrument of bell-metal or brass (a kind of cymbal), played with a stick; name of a fruit and tree, the palm-tree (*Borassus flabelliformis*). *tāl-be-tāl*, out of tune. *tāl denā*, to chime, to slap the hands before fighting. *tāl mārā* or *-phokā*, a. to strike the hand against the arms preparatory to wrestling. *s.*

تالا *tālā*, m. a lock of a door; a lid of a vessel &c. *s.*

تالاب *tālāb*, } m. an artificial pond, a reservoir

تالو *tālū*, } of water, a tank. *p.*

تالاکھیا *tālākhyā*, f. a perfume. *s.*

تالپتر *tāl-patra*, m. a hollow cylinder of gold worn in the ear. *s.*

تالپرنی *tāl-parnī*, f. a sort of anise (*Anethum panmorium*). *s.*

تالپشیک *tāl-pushpak*, m. a medicinal application to the eyes. *s.*

تالشتری *tālīsh patrī*, f. name of a restraining plant; a fragrant stomachic (*Flacourtia cataphracta*).

تالک *tālāk*, m. a bolt, a latch. *s.*

تالم *ta, allum*, m. melancholy, grief, torment. *a.*

تالمکھانا *tāl-makhānā*, m. the name of a medicinal herb (*Barleria longifolia*). *h.*

تالمولی *tāl-mūlī*, f. a plant (*Curculigo orchoides*). *s.*

تالو *tālū*, m. the palate, the slit in the roof of the mouth; a disorder in horses, the lamprays. *s.*

تالورنت *tāl-ōrint*, m. a fan. *s.*

تالی *tālī*, f. a key; clapping of the hands; a species of the mountain palm (*Corypha taliera*); a plant (*Flacourtia cataphracta*). *tālī ek hāth se bajnī* is used to express an impossibility. *tālī bajnā*, a. to clap the hands, not in token of approbation, but censure and ridicule, to hoot, to clap the hands in ridicule of any one. *tālī mārā*, a. to hoot, to damn (in a theatrical sense); also to applaud. *s.*

تالیف *tālīf*, f. composition, compiling; connecting; reconciling or joining in friendship. *a.*

تالیقه *tālīqa*, m. a list, catalogue, inventory (corrup. of *ta'likā*, q.v.). *a.*

تام *tāmm*, perfect, entire, complete, full. *a.*

تاما *tāmā*, } m. copper. *s.*

تامبا *tāmbā*, } m. copper. *s.*

تامبرا *tāmbra*, m. a copper colour (in pigeons); a false stone resembling a ruby. *s.*

تامبول *tāmbul*, m. betel-leaf, the areca nut. *s.* [pulse (*Broum lens*). *s.*

تامبول راک *tāmbul-rāk*, m. a kind of plant bearing a pungent leaf (*Piper betel*), which, with the areca nut, caustic lime, or chunām, catechu, &c. form the *pān* or betel of the Asiatics. *s.*

تامبولی *tāmbulī*, f. betel (*Piper betel*) or its leaf; m. the *pān* bearer; a servant who prepares and furnishes the *pān*. *s.* [copper. *s.*

تام چینی *tām chīnī*, f. enamelled

تامر *tāmra*, m. copper; a coppery red;

a dark red kind of sandal wood. *tāmra-paṭṭ*, m. a copper-plate, such as Hindū grants of land &c. are frequently engraved upon. *tāmra-parnī*, f. a river in Dekhan, and the district in its vicinity. *tāmra-pushp*, m. a kind of ebony (*Bauhinia variegata*); a plant (*Kempferia rotunda*). *tāmra-pushpā*, f. a trumpet flower (*Bignonia suaveolens*). *tāmra-pushpī*, f. *Lythrum fruticosum*. *tāmra-phal*, m. *Alangium hexapetalum*. *tāmra-sūr*, m. a red kind of sandal (*Pteropermum santalinum*). *tāmra-kār*, m. a copper-smith. *tāmra-karnī*, f. the female elephant of the western quarter. *tāmra-garbha*, m. blue vitriol, or sulphate of copper. *tāmra-vriksha*, m. a sort of sandal wood. *tāmra-varnī*, f. the blossom of *sesamum*. *tāmra-wallī*, f. Bengal madder (*Rubia manjith*). *tāmra-vij*, m. a kind of vetch. *s.*

تامراک *tāmraṅku*, m. one of the eighteen divisions of the known continent. *s.*

تامراس *tāmras*, m. a lotus (*Nymphaea nelumbo*); copper; gold. *s.*

ताम्रिका *tāmrikā*, m. a coppersmith, a brazier. *s.*

ताम्रिका *tāmrikā*, } f. a copper vessel for
तामरी *tāmri*, } marking time, a

copper cup of prescribed capacity and perforated by a small hole at the bottom, answering the purpose of an hour glass; it is put into a vessel of water, the water gradually filling it, and the sinking of the cup marks the time that has elapsed. *s.*

तामरा *tāmṛā*, m. a gem of inferior value, of a copper colour. *s.*

तामस *tāmas*, m. darkness, illusion, irascibility; adj. partaking of or influenced by the principle of inertness, ignorance, or mental darkness; inert, stupid, ignorant. *s.* [dark. *s.*

तामसी *tāmsī*, irascible, vindictive,

तामल *ta,ammul*, meditation, reflection; purpose. *ta,ammul-k.*, a. to collect one's self; to consider, to reflect. *a.*

तामल्लित *tām-lipt*, f. a district in the south of Bengal, Tamluk. *s.*

तामलकी *tāmalkī*, f. a plant (*Flacourtia cataphracta*). *s.* [of copper. *s.*

तामेश्वर *tāmeswar*, m. calx or scorification

तान *tān*, m. f. a note in music, tone; stretching, tension, knitting (the eye-brows). *tān tornā*, a. to crack a joke; to drop a word which shall excite quarrelling or induce conversation, to animadvert; to strike up a tune. *s.*

तान *tān*, m. a species of vervain. *d.*

ताना *tānā*, m. the warp, the threads that are extended lengthwise upon a loom. *tānā-bānā-k.*, a. to fidget, to dance attendance. *tāne tānnā*, to wander here and there without profit. *s.*

ताना *tānā* (for *tānnā*), a. to heat, assay, twist. *s.* [nate. *a.*

तानातरिज *tānā tarej* (for *तरिज*), unfortunate
तांबा *tāmbā* (in Dakh. *tāmbat*) m. copper. *tāmbat-gar*, a worker in copper, brass, &c., a plumber. *s. d.* [the chase. *d.*

तांबा *tāmbā*, food for a falcon or bird of prey
तांबड़ा *tāmbṛā*, m. a copper-colour (in pigeons); a false stone resembling a ruby. *s.*

तांबेल *tāmbel*, a tortoise, turtle. *d.*

तान्त *tānt*, m. f. catgut, sinew, the string of a musical instrument. *tānt bājī aur rāg bājā*, he understood from the first word. *tānt bāndhnā*, to put to silence an idle talker. *s.*

तान्त *tānt*, m. a loom, a weaving apparatus; also thread, fibre, &c. *h.*

तान्ता *tāntā*, m. a string (of camels, horses, &c.), a drove; train, series. *s.*

तान्त्रिक *tāntrik*, m. a scholar; a follower of the doctrine taught by the Tantras. *s.*

तान्ति *tānti*, m. a weaver. *s.*

तान्दा *tāndā*, m. a caravan of merchandise carried on bullocks, mules, camels, &c.; a large body of travellers or traders travelling together for mutual security. *d.*

तान्दव *tāndav*, m. dancing, especially with violent gesticulation, and particularly applied to the frantic dancing of the god *Shiva* and his votaries. *s.*

तान्स *ta,annus*, m. acquaintance. *a.*

तान्गा *tāngā*, m. a small two-wheeled car (without covering, and on which one person only can sit): (in Dakh.) it means the rostrum or forepart of a Hindū car, to which the bullocks are yoked. *tāngā-sawār*, one who rides on a *tāngā*. *h.*

तान्गल *tāngal*, m. a small tank or pond. *d.*

तान्ना *tānnā*, a. to extend, to stretch, to expand, to pull; to knit (the eye-brows). *tāmbā-tānnā*, to pitch tents. *s.* [elder brother. *h.*

तान्ना *tānā*, m. a paternal uncle, father's
तानी *tānī*, f. the warp of cloth (v. *tānā*).
the price paid for weaving. *s.*

तानी *ta,annī*, f. delay, procrastination. *a.*

तानिथ *tāniṭh*, f. the feminine gender. *a.*

ताव *tāw*, m. heat; passion, rage; strength, power; splendour, dignity; twist, coil, contortion. *tāw denā*, a. to twist; to stroke the whiskers; to heat (as iron). *tāw-khānā* or *tāw pech khānā*, n. to be heated, to be angry. *p. or s.* [assay; speed. *h.*

ताव *tāw*, m. a sheet of paper: proof, trial,

ताव *tāw*, m. a paternal uncle, father's elder brother. *h.*

तावान *tāwān*, m. retaliation, recompense; debt; fine, mulct; loan. *tāwān* is used in opposition to *kīpā*, and means the price paid for blood. *tāwān bāndhnā* or *lenā*, a. to fine, to mulct. *tāwān lagānā*, a. to amerce. *p.* [loan. *p.*

तावानी *tāwānī*, f. compensation; debt; fine;

तावत *tāwat*, so much, so far, so many, until, the correlative to *yāwat*. *s.*

तावना *tāwnā*, a. to heat, to raise heat by blowing with a bellows; to prove, to assay; to twist. *s.*

ताविल *tāwil*, f. explanation, elucidation, interpretation, paraphrase. *a.* [plexity. *p.*

ताह *tāh*, f. a plait, fold, ply, multiplicity, per-

ताहि *tāhi*, pron. to him, her, it, or that. *h.*

ताहिरी *tāhirī*, f. a kind of dish, viz. rice boiled with *bajī*, which consists of pulse (*Phascolus radiatus*) ground in a wet state and mixed with ginger, pepper, &c., and dried in small lumps. *h.*

ताहल *ta,ahhul*, m. marrying, establishing a family. *a.*

ताई *tāi*, f. an aunt, paternal uncle's wife, father's elder brother's wife; an earthen frying-pot. *h.*

ताया *tāyā*, m. a father's eldest brother. *h.*

ताईब *tāib*, repenting, penitent. *a.*

ताईत *tāit*, m. an amulet, a charm. *h.*

تأید *tā'id*, f. aid, assistance; corroboration; a written voucher in corroboration of a claim. *tā'id-nawis*, an assistant clerk. a. [acc. a.]

تأیدات *tā'idāt* (pl. of تأید), helps, aids,

تأیر *tā'erā*, born of a father's elder brother.

tā'erā bhā'i, m. or *tā'eri bahin*, f. a cousin. d.

تب *tab*, then, at that time; afterwards.

tab-tak, *tab-toṛi*, *tab-ta-iṣ*, or *tab-lag*, till then, up to that time. s.

تبار *tabār*, m. people, nation; a tribe, family.

shakriyāri 'ālī tabār, a monarch of an illustrious house. p.

تبارا *tibārā*, thrice, or three times; m.

a hall or room with three doors. s.

تبارک *tabārūk*, blessing, being blessed. *tabāraka*, used in Arabic phrases, as *allāhu tabāraka wa ta'ālā*, God, he is, or may he be, blessed and exalted. a.

تبار *tibārā*, thrice, three times (v. *tibārā*). s.

تباہ *tabāh*, bad, wicked, depraved, ahject, spoiled, ruined, wretched. *tabāh-ḥāl*, ruined. p.

تباہی *tabāhī*, f. wickedness, depravity, ruin, wreck, perdition. *tabāhī khānī*, a. to be afflicted. *tabāhī-zada*, ruined, afflicted, distressed. p.

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تبلق *tablaq*, a bundle or file of papers. a.

تبلیس *tablis*, playing the devil. a.

تبشچہ *tabancha*, m. a pistol. *tabancha mārānā*, a. to shoot with or fire a pistol. t.

تبہ *tabannī*, f. adoption (of a son, &c.). a.

تبہ *tabah* (for *tabāh*, q. v.), bad, wicked, &c. p.

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تپسی *tapasī* or *tapassī*, m. devotee, performer of austere devotion; adj. devout, ascetic. *tapasī machhī*, f. the mango-fish (*Polynemus paradisea*). s.

تپسیا *tapasyā*, f. austere devotion, prayer, penance, mortification of self. s.

تپسیہ *tapasya*, m. the month Phālgun. s.

تپش *tapish*, f. affliction; heat, warmth. p.

تپشی *tapshī* (v. *tapasī*), devotee, &c. s.

تپشیا *tapashyā* (v. *tapasyā*), austerity, &c. s.

تپک *tapak*, m. favour, friendship; a sledge-hammer. p. [musket. f.]

تپک *tupak*, f. (for *topak*, q.v.), a

تپکچی *tapakchī*, m. an officer formerly employed in the management of revenue affairs. The duties of this functionary are fully described in the Ayeen Akbery. The etymology of the word seems to be doubtful.

تپکنا *tapaknā*, n. to throb, to palpitate. *tapaknā phorē kā*, the throbbing of a phlegmon or boil when coming to suppuration. h.

تپن *tapan*, f. heat, glow, fervour, warmth; m. the sun; a division of hell; the hot season; mental distress, grief. s.

تپنا *tapnā*, n. to be glorified; to glow, to frisk about; to bura with pain or grief. s.

تپنی *tapnī*, f. the Godavari river. s.

تپودھن *tapodhan*, m. a devotee, an ascetic. s. [India, or holy land. s.]

تپوٹ *tapoma*, m. a part of central

تپہ *tapa*, m. a division of land smaller than a *pargana*. h.

تپی *tapī*, m. a devotee, a worshipper. s.

تپیدن *tapīdan*, to palpitate, tremble, &c.; (as a sub.) agitation, &c. *tapīdan-wār*, in a troubled condition. p. [at that time. s.]

تت *tat*, that, used in comp. as *tat-kāl*,

تت *tat* or *tatt*, m. an element, principle (see *tatwa*). s.

تت *tit*, there, thither, that way. s.

تتا *tattā*, hot, warm, zealous, wrathful. s.

تتار *tātār*, m. (the same as *tātār*) a Tartar. p.

تتار *tātār*, f. embrocation, pouring of warm water on a diseased part. h.

تتارنا *tātārna*, a. to embrocate. h.

تتال *tittāl*, artful, deceitful; a knave or cheat. *suālī*, deceitfulness. d.

تتانا *tatānā*, a. to warm, heat. s.

تتبع *tatabbu'*, m. imitation; continuation. *tatabbu'-k.*, to search diligently, to explore, to examine; to follow, to imitate. a. [gent, adept. s.]

تتپر *tatpar*, engaged, addicted to, dili-

تت *tat-chhan* (for *tat-kshan*), at that time, then. s.

تتر *tatra*, there, therein, in that case. s.

تتر *tittiri* or *tittir*, m. the francoline partridge; the name of a *Muni*, one of the early teachers of the black Yajur-veda; the Yajur-veda. s.

تترانا *tutrānā*, n. to lisp, to speak imperfectly as a child. h. [bitter, dispersed. h.]

تتریت *titar-bitar* or *tittar-bitar*

تتریت *tatra-bhawāt*, venerable, reverend. s.

تتری *tatrī*, f. a playful or wanton girl. h.

تتری *tatarī* (for *tātārī*), of or relating to Tartary. p.

تتک *tutak*, the deck of a ship. d.

تتکال *tat-kāl*, at that time, then; m. present, time being. *tat-kāla-dhī*, m. a man wise for the time being, having presence of mind. s.

تتکش *titiikshu*, } patient, re-
تتکشت *titiikshit*, } signed. s.

تتکشا *titiikshā*, f. patience, resignation, endurance. s.

تتکشن *tat-kshan*, at that time, instantly; m. time being. s.

تتل *tittil*, m. one of the seven *harans* or astronomical periods; a sweetmeat made of sesamum ground and baked with sugar. s.

تتلانا *tutlānā*, n. to lisp, to speak imperfectly as a child. h.

تتلی *tittlī*, f. (for *titrī*) a butterfly. h.

تتلبا *titimbā*, m. obstacle, impediment, stratagem. h.

تتمة *tatimma*, m. an appendix, supplement, continuation, remainder, balance. s.

تتمیم *tatmīm*, f. consummation, completion. a.

تتنا *titnā*, m. } so many, that much or

تتنی *titnī*, f. } many. *titne men*, in so much time. s.

تتو *tatwa* or *tattwa*, m. truth, reality, primary principle, essence; the real nature of the soul considered as one with the divine spirit; mind, intellect; a first principle, an axiom; slow time in music; a musical instrument. s.

تتوکیان *tatwa-gyān*, one who is inspired, divine; m. knowledge of divine truth. s.

تتھ *tith* or *tithī*, f. a lunar day. s.

تتھ *tath*, true, right, perfect. s.

تتھ *tutth*, m. a collyrium extracted from the *amomum zanthoxila*; blue vitriol, sulphate of copper, applied to the eyes. s.

تتھا *tathā*, f. power, ability, might. h.

تथा *tathā*, so, thus, and, thence, in that manner. *s.* [less. *s.*

तथापि *tathāpi*, then even, nevertheless. *s.*

तथास्तु *tathāstu*, be it so, yes. *s.*

तथागत *tathāgat*, m. a Jain or Buddha, a divine teacher. *s.* [applied to the eyes. *s.*

तुत्थाञ्जन *tutthāñjan*, m. blue vitriol

तुतहरा *tutahrā*, m. } a vessel for warm-

तुतहरी *tutahrī*, f. } ing water, a kettle. *h.*

तिथिदिवस *tiṭhi-dīvas*, m. day of new moon. *s.*

तुतई *tutāi*, f. a vessel with a spout *h.*

तट *taṭ*, m. bank of a river, shore, a field. *s.*

तट *taṭ*, fortifications of a city; also the environs or outskirts of a town. *d.*

ताट *taṭṭā*, m. a screen; vulg. *tattah*. *d.*

तुतापा *tuṭāpā*, m. helplessness, inability. *d.*

तुतास्था *tuṭāstha*, m. an indifferent person, one neither a friend nor a foe. *s.*

तात-तातान *taṭ-taṭānā*, a. to pain or vex greatly. *d.*

तिहार्नु *tiḥārṇū*, a. to urge on a horse by uttering any sound. *d.*

तुतना *tuṭnā* (for *ṭuṭnā*), to be broken, to burst. *d.*

तुत *tuṭṭū*, } m. a pony, a sorry horse of a
तुत *tuṭṭū*, a. } small kind. *d.*

तुतानी *tuṭwānī*, f. a female or mare pony. *d.*

तुतना *tuṭnā*, m. to feel (with the hand), to grope, touch. *d.*

तुत *tuṭh* or *tuṭh*, the crash made by the breaking of wood. *d.*

तुत *tuṭṭi*, f. trinity; dividing into three parts; trine (the aspect of the planets). *a.*

तुत *tuṭṭiya*, m. dual (number). *a.*

तुत *tuṭ*, f. the bay tree, or its bark (*Laurus cassia*); (as a verbal root) abandoning, forsaking. *s.*

तुत *tuṭṭār*, m. a merchant, (pl. of *تاجر* properly, "merchants," but generally used as a singular noun in Hindūstān). *a.*

تुت *tuṭarat*, f. trade, commerce. *a.*

تुत *tuṭārī*, f. a tertian fever or ague. *s.*

تुت *tuṭāsūr*, boldness, intrepidity. *a.*

تुت *tuṭāwuz*, m. diversity, departing or deviating, offending. *tuṭāwuz-k.*, a. to err, to deviate, to stray. *a.*

تुت *tuṭākul*, m. pretending ignorance, connivance, apathy, indifference. *a.*

تुت *tuṭaddud*, m. } renovation, renewal. *a.*
تुت *tuṭadd*, f. }

تجرب *tajribat*, } m. experiment, trial, proof,
تجرب *tajriba*, } experience, assay, proba-
tion. *tajriba-kār*, expert, conversant in. *tajriba-kārī*.
f. experience. *a.* [in solitude. *a.*

تجرب *tajarrud*, m. solitude; celibacy; living

تجرب *tijārī*, f. a tertian fever or ague. *s.*

تجرب *tajrīd*, f. solitude, celibacy, separation; (properly, rendering solitary). *a.*

تجرب *tajazzī*, f. separating into small pieces, analysis. *a.*

تجسس *tajassus*, m. spying, exploring, search, inquiry, curiosity, inquisitiveness, espionage. *tajassus-k.*, a. to pry into, to search diligently. *a.*

تججل *tajajjul*, commotion, sinking into the earth. *a.*

تجلي *tajallī*, f. splendour, brilliancy, lustre, clearness; pl. *tajalliyāt*, lustres, illuminations. *a.*

تجمل *tajammul*, m. dignity, retinue. *a.*

تجنا *tajnā*, a. to abandon, to desert, to quit, to leave. *taj-d.*, to give up. *a.*

تجنب *tajannub*, withdrawing, ceasing. *tajannub-k.*, to refrain, or desist, or withdraw from. *a.*

تجنيس *tajnis*, f. resemblance, analogy; equivocation; punning to the eye instead of the ear. *taj-nisi khattī*, writing words alike to the eye which are pronounced differently, according to the short vowel employed; a sort of equivocal in writing, as *pal*, *pil*, and *pul*, in the following line from Saūdā, *manī chash-mī āshikān de tor pal meṭ pil he pul*, "the waves from the eyes of lovers would instantly demolish a bridge by their shock." In the original manuscript, the three words *pal*, *pil*, and *pul*, present to the eye the same appearance, viz. *pl*, or *pe* and *lām* only. *a.*

تجويز *tajwiz*, f. approbation; inquiring into, examining; considering, contrivance, sentence, judgment, trial, plan, permutation. *tajwiz-adma*, a written decree, judgment, or resolution. *a.*

تجوزي *tajwizī*, tried, determined. *a.*

تجويف *tajnif*, f. hollowing, making concave. *a.*

تجهيز *tajhiz*, f. burial; arranging, adorning. *tajhizi lashkar-k.*, a. to raise an army. *a.*

تجانا *tachānā*, a. to parch, to scorch. *h.*

تجنا *tachnā*, n. to be heated, to parch. *h.*

تج *tuchh*, contemptible, despicable, worthless, void, empty. *a.*

تجدر *tuchcha-dru*, m. the castor-oil tree (as having no sap). *s.*

تج *tachhak* (for *takṣhak*), m. one of the principal *nāgas* or serpents of Pātāl; a snake of a middle size and of a red colour. *s.*

تج *tichchhan*, (for *tikshna*) sharp, virulent, bitter, severe. *s.*

تجاشي *tahāshī*, excepting against (any measure), by saying *hāshā*, "God forbid," by "no means." *a.*

تحالف *taḥāluf*, conspiring, leaguings; (in law) the swearing of both the plaintiff and the defendant. *a.*

تحائف *taḥā'if* (pl. of تحفة), rarities, curiosities; presents, choice articles. *a.*

تحت *taḥt*, m. below, the inferior part; possession. *taḥt-uṣ-ṣarā* or *sarā*, m. under the earth. *taḥt-nah-shu, ā*, m. change of the moon, conjunction with the sun. *taḥti-taṣarruf* or *-farmān* or *-ḥukūmat* subjection, dominion, jurisdiction. *taḥt-lafẓi*, verbally, literal translation, interlinear translation. *taḥt men lānā*, a. to conquer, to subjugate. *a.*

تحتانی *taḥtānī*, (applied to letters or points in dictionaries) small, short, under. *a.*

تهدیر *taḥẓir*, threatening, cautioning. *a.*

تحرك *taḥarruk*, m. motion, movement. *a.*

تحریر *taḥrīr*, f. writing correctly; manumission; adj. written, dated. *taḥriri ūlīdas*, Euclid's Elements. *a.*

تحریص *taḥrīs*, f. stimulation. *taḥrīs harnū*, a. to stimulate, to entice, to allure. *a.*

تحریف *taḥrīf*, f. changing, inverting, transposing letters, forming an anagram, cutting the point of a *kalam* obliquely; pl. *taḥrīfāt*, changes, anagrams. *a.*

تحرک *taḥrīk*, f. movement; exciting desire, temptation, commotion, encouragement. *taḥrīk denā*, a. to touch, to move, to affect, to encourage. *taḥrīk-k.*, a. to tempt, to instigate. *a.*

تحریم *taḥrīma*, m. the commencement of prayer, when all worldly thoughts are forbidden, assumption of a pilgrim's garb. *a.* [dolence. *a.*

تحرس *taḥassur*, m. grieving, regretting; con-

تخس *taḥs-naḥs*, spoilt, broken, dispersed, overthrown, destroyed, unfortunate (the last part is significant, the first redundant). *a.*

تحسین *taḥsīn*, f. approbation, applause, acclamation. *taḥsīn-k.*, to applaud, praise. *a.*

تحصیل *taḥsīl*, f. collection (particularly revenues), it also denotes the district allotted to a collector; gain, acquisition, profit, attainment; pl. *taḥsīlāt*, collections, acquisitions; districts. (vide Wilson.) *a.*

تحصیل دار *taḥsīl-dār*, m. a collector, a tax-gatherer; an officer employed for a fixed salary to collect the revenues of a district. *a.*

تحصیل داری *taḥsīl-dārī*, f. office or rank of collector; collectorship, tax-gathering. *a.*

تحصیلنا *taḥsīlnā*, a. to collect, to gather a tax; hence, to oppress, to afflict. *a.*

تحفت *tuḥfat* (v. *tuḥfa*), a rare gift or present. *tuḥfat-ul-mūminīn*, "Rare gift of the orthodox"; a well-known book on medicine, written in Persian, but compiled from a great variety of other works in Sanskrit, Arabic, &c.—(Binning.) *a.*

تحفجات *tuḥfajāt* (barbaric pl. of تحفة), rarities, curiosities, presents. *a.*

تحفگی *tuḥfagī*, f. excellence, rarity, beauty, neatness, elegance. *a.*

تحفه *tuḥfa*, a curiosity; a present; adj. rare, uncommon, excellent, admirable, nice, choice, beautiful, wonderful, odd, singular. *tuḥfa ma'jūn*, a wag. *a.*

تحقیق *taḥqīq*, m. ascertainment, certain knowledge, verification. *a.*

تحقیر *taḥqīr*, f. despising, scorn, neglect, disdain. *taḥqīr-k.*, to despise. *a.*

تحقیق *taḥqīq*, f. ascertaining, investigation, trial, verification, exactness, precision; truth, certainty; adj. authentic, actual, real, indubitable, apparent; indeed; pl. *taḥqīqāt*. *a.*

تحقیقانه *taḥqīqāna*, according to truth. *a.*

تحقیقی *taḥqīqī*, sure, certain, confirmatory. *a.*

تکلم *taḥakkum*, m. commanding, ruling, dominion, power, authority; usurping authority; condemning, passing sentence. *a.*

تکیم *taḥkim*, f. arbitration, authority. *a.*

تخلیف *taḥlīf*, exacting an oath. *a.*

تحلیل *taḥlīl*, m. digestion, concoction, solubility; making lawful. *taḥlīl honā*, n. to waste, to consume. *taḥlīl-karnevālā*, digestive. *a.*

تحمل *taḥammul*, m. patience, endurance, long-suffering, resignation, forbearance, truce, peace, meekness, humility. *taḥammul-k.*, to endure. *a.*

تحمید *taḥmīd*, f. the utterance of the Arabic phrase, "al ḥamdu lillāhi," praise be to God. *a.*

تحمیل *taḥmīl*, f. burthening, imposing a load on; importuning, asking more than one's right. *a.*

تخور *taḥannur*, m. haste, celerity; anger. *a.*

تحويل *taḥwīl*, f. trusts, charges, cash; return, renovation; change, transfer; passing of the sun, moon, or a planet from one sign to another; pl. *taḥwīlāt*, revolutions, &c. *taḥwīlī taṣarruf*, embezzlement. *a.*

تحويلدار *taḥwīl-dār*, m. a cash-keeper, a treasurer. *a. p.* [of cash-keeper. *a. p.*

تحويل داری *taḥwīl-dārī*, the office or situation

تحیت *taḥīyat*, f. a salutation, congratulation, prayer, benediction. *a.* [nishment. *a.*

تحیر *taḥaiyur*, m. amazement, wonder, asto-

تخارج *taḥkārūj*, lit. mutual disbursement; (in the language of the law) a composition entered into by some heirs for their share of the inheritance, in consideration of some specific thing, which for the time being excludes them from such inheritance. *a.*

تخالص *taḥkālūṣ*, liberation, manumission. *a.*

تخالف *taḥkāluf*, m. opposition, enmity. *a.*

تخت *taḥkt*, m. a throne. *taḥkt bakht* or *taḥkt o bakht*, throne and fortune; used as a form of benediction, particularly by women, to signify wedlock and wealth. *taḥkt par baīḥālānā*, a. to enthrone. *taḥkt par baīḥnā*, n. to reign. *taḥkt chhornā*, a. to abdicate a throne. *taḥkt-dār*, m. a king. *taḥkt-dārī*, sovereignty. *taḥktī-rawān*, m. a travelling throne, a throne on which the king is carried; also a kind of sedan carried on mules or camels, in which women commonly travel. *taḥkt se utarna*, a. to dethrone. *taḥkt nishān*, seating on or bestowing thrones. *taḥkt nishīn*, m. a king, a prince. *taḥkt-nishīnī*, f. accession to the throne, reign. *taḥkt yā taḥktā*, either a throne or a bier (spoken on engaging in a desperate enterprise). *p.*

تَهْتِش *tahht-posh*, a covered stage or platform. *p.* [tropolis, seat of government. *p.*

تَهْتِجَاه *tahht-gāh*, *f.* the royal residence, me-

تَهْتِ *tahhta*, *m.* a plank, a board; a stool; a bier; a sheet of paper. *tahhta-bandī*, *f.* wainscot. *tahhta-gardan*, thick, broad, and straight-necked (a horse). *tahhta-nard*, *m.* backgammon. *p.*

تَهْتِ *tahhti*, *f.* a small plank; a little board like a slate which children write on; a signet of stone; the breast; a kind of amulet. *p.*

تَهْتِ *tahht-rib*, *f.* devastation, destruction, razing or laying waste (a country, &c.). *a.*

تَهْتِ *tahhtis*, *f.* particularity, peculiarity, appropriating, preserving for one's self. *a.*

تَهْتِ *tahhtisī*, special cess, not liable to division. *a.*

تَهْتِ *tahhtif*, making light, lifting up; despising; abbreviating; abatement, relief, remission, abridgment, decrease, diminution, decay, alleviation; softening the pronunciation of letters, or changing one for another *euphonia gratia*. *tahhtifī tasdīf*, banishing care; relieving pain or trouble. *a.*

تَهْتِ *tahhtal-khul*, putting on or wearing the ornament called *khalkhāl*, *q. v.* *a.*

تَهْتِ *tahhtallus*, *m.* the titular name assumed by poets, as Saudā was the *tahhtallus* of Mirzā Muḥammad Rafī'. *a.* [maining behind. *a.*

تَهْتِ *tahhtalluf*, *m.* retiring, deferring, re-

تَهْتِ *tahhtallul*, *m.* disturbance, discord, dissension, interruption. *a.*

تَهْتِ *tahhtis*, release, freedom. *a.*

تَهْتِ *tahhtiya*, *m.* evacuating; privacy; manumission (of a slave); divorce (of a wife). *a.*

تَهْتِ *tukhm*, *m.* seed; an egg; a testicle; sperm. *tukhmi bālangū*, *m.* a seed of a cooling quality. *tukhmi bad*, low bred. *tukhmi raiḥān*, *m.* the seed of *Ocimum pilosum*. *tukhm-res*, a sower. *tukhm-resi*, *f.* scattering seed, sowing. *tukhm-soḥt*, land in which seed has not germinated. *tukhmi kāhū*, *m.* seed of lettuce (*Lactuca sativa*). *tukhmi kalān*, *m.* linseed. *p.*

تَهْتِ *tukhma*, *m.* indigestion. *a.*

تَهْتِ *takhmār*, *f.* fermentation, leavening. *a.*

تَهْتِ *takhminan*, by guess, hypothetically, by appraisement; adv. nearly, about. *a.*

تَهْتِ *takhmina*, *m.* guess, appraisement, conjecture, valuation. *a.*

تَهْتِ *takhna*, *m.* the ankle or ankle-joint. *h.*

تَهْتِ *takhwif*, *f.* terrifying; threatening. *a.*

تَهْتِ *takhaiyul*, *m.* fancying, imagining, supposing; suspicion; pl. *takhaiyulāt*, suspicions, &c. *a.*

تَهْتِ *takhaiyum*, the pitching of a tent. *a.*

تَد *tad*, then, at that time, afterwards, in that case, therefore, so soon. *tad-antar*, after that, after which. *tad-bhi*, still, nevertheless, however, notwithstanding. *tad to*, then, in that case. *tad se*, thence, since that time. *tad-hi*, at that very time, in that case only. *s.*

تَد *tadā*, then, at that time. *s.*

تَد *tadūbir* (pl. of تَدِير), deliberations, &c. *a.*

تَد *tadākhul*, mutual insertion or entrance. *a.*

تَد *tadāruk*, *m.* chastisement, retaliation; provision, preparation (particularly to obtain justice); the instruments and means used to procure justice, as writing, lawyers, witnesses, &c.; remedy, precaution, reparation. *tadāruk-k.*, *a.* to provide against, to prepare, to oppose, to chastise. *a.*

تَد *tadāfu'*, repelling, resisting. *a.*

تَد *tadān*, then, at that time. *d.*

تَد *tadāwul*, *m.* tradition. *a.*

تَد *tadāwī*, *f.* cure, remedying. *a.*

تَد *tadbīr*, *f.* deliberation, counsel, opinion, advice; government, regulation, order; in the language of the law, it means a declaration of freedom made to a slave, to be established after the master's death; pl. *tadbīrāt*, counsels, deliberations; regulations. *tadbīri saḥnat* or *tadbīri mamukar*, *f.* politics, administration of government. *tadbīri ghizā*, *f.* regimen. *a.*

تَد *tadarn*, *m.* a pheasant (to whose gait that of a mistress is compared). *p.*

تَد *ti-darī*, three-doored. *s.*

تَد *tadrij*, *f.* gradation, scale. *a.*

تَد *tadris*, *f.* giving lectures. *a.*

تَد *tadfin*, *m.* burial, sepulture. *a.*

تَد *tadanantar*, thereafter. *s.*

تَد *tidhārā*, *m.* the name of a plant (*Euphorbia antiquorum*); the meeting of three streams (in Dakh. *tidhārī*). *s.*

تَد *tidhar*, thither, in that direction. *h.*

تَد *taddhan*, miserly, niggardly. *s.*

تَد *tadhi*, at that very time, in that case. *s.*

تَد *tad, hin*, *f.* anointing. *a.*

تَد *tadaiyun*, *m.* religiousness, sanctity. *a.*

تَد *taḍā*, *m.* an island. *h.*

تَد *tiḍḍā* (for *tiḍḍā*), a grasshopper, a locust. *d.*

تَد *taḍāk*, splendid, gaudy. *h.*

تَد *taḍākā*, *m.* noise of beating. *h.*

تَد *taḍāg*, *m.* a tank, pond. *h.*

تَد *taḍāwā*, *m.* a crash, crack. *h.*

تَد *taḍāyā*, *m.* report, rumour (*v. hūhā*). *h.*

تَد *tiḍḍī*, a troop of men. *d.*

تَد *tazabzūb*, agitation, commotion. *a.*

تَد *tazarn* (*v. tadarn*), a pheasant. *p.*

تذکرت *taghīrat*, } m. memory, remembrance;
تذکره *taghīra*, } a memoir, billet, schedule,
obligation, handwriting; biographical memoirs, especially of poets. *taghīratag*, by way of mention, memoir or memorial. *a*.

تذکیر *taghīr*, *f*. masculine gender; commemoration, bringing to memory, mentioning, recording, admonishing. *a*.

تذلیل *taghīl*, *f*. abasement, depression. *a*.

تذهیب *tazhīb*, art of gilding, illumination of manuscripts. *a*.

تر *tar*, moist, wet, fresh, green, young, juicy; a particle, by the adding of which, Persian adjectives form their comparative degree; as *kāsh*, good, fair; *kāsh-tar*, better, fairer. *p*.

تر *tar* (for *talē*), underneath, below. *h*.

تر *taru*, m. a tree in general. *s*.

تر *tri*, three (used only in composition). *s*.

ترا *tirā* (for *terā*), they, thine, of thee. *s*.

ترا *tarā*, the bottom of any thing. *h*.

ترا *turā* (for *tūrā*), to thee, or thee. *p*.

تراب *turāb*, m. earth, ground, dust. *a*.

ترابی *turābī*, earthen or earthly. *a*.

ترادف *tarāduf*, m. succession; adj. uninterrupted, carrying double (a horse). *a*.

ترار *tarār*, rapid, quick. *h*.

ترار *tarrārā*, m. rapidity. *tarrārā* *bharnā*, to gallop, to rush on at full speed. *h*.

ترازو *tarāzū*, *f*. a scale, a balance. *tarāzū* *ho-jānā*, to hit right through (an arrow). *p*. *h*.

تراس *tirās* or *trās*, *f*. thirst. *tirās ānā* or *lagnā*, *a*. to be thirsty. *s*.

تراس *trās*, m. alarm, fear, dread. *trās-dūyī*, terrifying, occasioning dread or alarm. *a*.

تراسا *trāsā*, } afraid, terrified. *s*.
تراست *trāsīt*, }

تراسی *tirāsī*, eighty-three. *s*.

تراش *tarāsh*, *f*. cutting, paring, shape, form. *tarāsh qālūnā*, *a*. to pare off or away; (in comp.) cutting or trimming; as, *kalam-tarāsh*, a penknife. *p*.

تراش *tarāsh* *āharāsh*, *f*. form, shape, (particularly good); neatness of form. *p*.

تراشنا *tarāshnā* (in Pers. *tarāshīdan*), *a*. to cut, to chip; to shave; to shape, to cut out. *apne tāsh tarāshnā*, to be vain, to value or esteem one's self above others. *p*.

تراشا *tarāsha*, m. shaving, splinter, clip. *p*.

تراق or تراك *tarāq* &c., a crack, the noise of any thing splitting or breaking. *p*. [lance. *h*.

تراکزی *tarākzī*, *f*. the beam of a ba-

تراکم *tarākum*, accumulation, heaping up. *a*.

تران *tarān*, m. revenue, income. *h*.

تران *trān*, m. safety; protection. deliverance; a coat of mail. *trān-k.*, *a*. to free, to protect. *trān-kartā*, a deliverer. *s*.

ترانا *tarrānā*, n. to grudge, grumble, murmur. *h*.

ترانا *tirānā* or *tarānā*, *a*. to cause to pass over or swim, to save. *s*. [cold water. *d*.

ترانا *turānā*, rice boiled and kept overnight in

ترانکر *trān-kartā*, m. a protector. *s*.

ترانوی *tirānawe* or *tirānwe*, ninety-three. *s*.

ترانه *tarāna*, m. modulation, harmony, voice, song, melody, symphony, trill, shake, quaver; a kind of song. *tarāna-pardās*, composing songs. *p*.

ترانی *trānī*, m. a saviour, a protector. *s*.

تراو *tirāw* or *tarāw*, m. swimming. *s*.

تراوش *tarāwīsh*, *f*. distillation, dripping, exudation. *p*.

تراوی *tarāwī*, } certain extra prayers offered

تراویح *tarāwīh*, } up by the more devout among the Moslems. These are always performed during the Ramazān fast, but pious persons often repeat them every morning. *a*.

ترای *trāh* or *trāhi*, an exclamation denoting mercy! pardon! *trāhi-trāhi-k.*, *a*. humbly to ask mercy; to complain, to repent of a sin. *trāhi-kār*, m. cry for mercy. *a*.

ترای *tarāī*, *f*. a marsh, mead, meadow; low ground flooded with water, upon which rice is generally cultivated. *tarāī khewā*, living in or near water (a waterfowl, water spaniel. &c.). *tarāī*, a species of cucumber. *h*. [a preserves. *s*.

ترایمان *trāyāmān*, adj. preserving,

تراش *tarāīn*, m. stars, constellations. *s*.

ترب *tarb*, *f*. a musical tone. *h*.

ترب *turb*, m. a radish (for *turāb*, q. v.) earth. &c. *p*. [confirmed three times. *s*.

ترب *tirbāchak*, m. an agreement

تربانتین *tirbāntīn*, turpentine. *g*.

تربت *turbat*, *f*. a tomb, a sepulchre. *a*.

تربی *turbatī*, sepulchral. *a*.

تربتر *tar-ba-tar*, completely wet. *tar-ba-tar honā*, n. to drip with wet, (but generally) to be covered with blood. *p*.

تربد *tarbad* or *turbud*, m. a purgative Indian root; turbit (Cassia torpethum). *p*.

تربج *tarbuj*, } (also *tarbuza*, *tarbūz*, & *tarbūza*),

تربز *tarbuz*, } m. a water-melon (Cucurbita citrullus). *p*.

تربنکا *tribhāṅgā* or *tirbāṅgā*, standing awry, or bending (properly with legs, loins, and neck bent). *s*.

تربنکی *tribhāṅgī* or *tirbāṅgī*, an epithet of Kṛishṇa; name of a species of poetical measure. *s*.

تربھون *tri-bhuvan*, m. the three worlds, i.e. heaven, earth, and hell, the universe. *tri-bhuvan-sjāgar*, splendour of three worlds. *tri-bhuvan-sundarī*, the beauty of the three worlds, a lady's name. *s.*

تربیت *tarbiyat*, f. education, instruction, tuition, breeding, correction. *tarbiyat-pigir*, docile, tractable. *tarbiyat-k.*, a. to educate, to instruct. *s.*

تربیع *tarbi'*, f. dividing into four, making a quadrangular or square figure; (in astrology) a quadrangular aspect of the stars, quadrature. *a.*

تربیہ *tri-benī* or *tir-benī*, f. lit. three braids of hair, applied to the confluence of three rivers (v. *trivenī*). *h.*

تربیا *trapā*, f. an unchaste woman. *trapā-randā*, f. a whore. *s.*

ترباد *tri-pād*, m. fever, or the demon of fever, described as having three feet and three heads. *s.*

تربانا *turpānā*, a. to stitch, to darn; to hem. *h.*

تربت *tripta*, pleased, satisfied. *tripti*, f. pleasure, satisfaction. *triptātmā*, contented. *s.*

ترباک *tri-patāk*, m. the forehead marked naturally with three horizontal lines. *s.*

تربہ *tri-path*, m. a place where three roads meet. *s.* [pod. *s.*

تربد *thrapad* or *tri-pad*, m. a tri-
تربدی *tri-padī*, f. a creeper (*Cissus pedata*); the girth of an elephant. *s.*

تربور *tri-pur*, f. a district of Bengal, the modern Tippera. *s.*

تربن *tarpan*, m. a libation of water to the manes of deceased ancestors; satisfaction, gratification, satiety. *s.*

تربن *tirpan*, fifty-three. *s.*

تربن *turpan*, a kind of stitch. *h.*

تربنا *turapnā*, a. to sew (in a particular manner), to stitch. *h.*

تربند *tri-pund*, m. three curved horizontal lines delineated on the forehead by the *Shaivas* and *Shaktas*, or the followers of Shiva and Shakti respectively. *s.*

تربلیا *tirpāuliya* or *trīpauliyā*, m. a building with three doors or arches. *s.h.*

تربلا *tirphalā* or *triphālā*, m. the name of a medicine composed of three kinds of myrobalan (v. *itri-phal*). *s.*

تربہنا *taraphnā*, n. to flutter, to tremble, to palpitate, to writhe, wriggle, toss, jump, spring; to be very desirous. *h.*

تربت *turt* or *turat*, } instantly,
تربا *turtām*, } quickly, di-
تربہرت *turt phurt*, } rectly, pre-
sently, immediately. *s.*

تربا *tirtā*, treble, threefold. *h.*

ترتالیس *tirtālīs* (for *tetālīs*), forty-three. *d.*

ترتا *turturā*, nimble, active; flippancy. *h.*

ترتا *tartarā*, m. a kind of dish. *h.*

ترتا *tartarātā*, very greasy; drop-
ping with moisture. *h.*

ترتا *tartarānā*, to bluster, to boast. *h.*

ترتا *tirtirānā*, n. to trickle, to drop. *h.*

ترتا *tartarāha*, f. bluster, boast. *h.*

ترتري *turturi*, f. a kind of horn or trumpet of great length, generally used at funerals, commonly called the Coleroon horn. *d.*

ترتیه *tritiya* or *tirtiya*, the third. *tri-
tiya-prakṛiti*, f. the neuter gender, m. a eunuch. *s.*

ترتیب *tartīb*, f. arrangement, disposition, order, method. *tartīb denā*, a. to put in order, &c. *a.*

ترتیبی *tartībī*, orderly, methodical. *a.*

ترتیل *tartīl*, reciting with a clear voice. *a.* [*s.*

ترتی *turti phurti*, hastily, quickly. *h.*

ترتی *trufi*, f. loss, destruction. *h.*

ترجکت *tri-jagat* (also *trijag*) the
three worlds (v. *trilok*). *s.*

ترجمان *tarjumān*, m. a translator; (vulg.
called in the Levant), dragoman or drogaman. *a.*

ترجمانی *tarjumānī*, f. office of interpreter. *a.*

ترجمہ *tarjama* or *tarjuma*, m. translation,
interpretation. *tarjama-nawīs*, m. a translator. *a.*

ترجن *tarjan*, m. wrath, anger. *s.*

ترجی *tarjanī*, f. the fore-finger. *s.*

ترجیح *tarjih*, f. gaining a superiority, preference, excellence, pre-eminence. *tarjih bilā murajjah*, unreasonable preference. *tarjih rahkhnā*, a. to excel, to surpass. *a.*

ترجیع بند *tarji'-band*, a kind of stanza, in
which one line recurs at stated intervals. *a. p.*

ترجیون *taru-jīwan*, m. the root of a
tree. *s.*

ترجھا *tirchhā*, crooked, across, cross-
wise, bent, awry; perverse; affected, foolish. *tirchhā
dekhnā*, a. to squint. *tirchhā lagnā*, n. to strike
obliquely. *tirchhī ākh-k.*, a. to look angrily, to cast
unkind looks. *tirchhī naẓar*, leer, ogle. *s.*

ترجھانا *tirchhānā*, a. to crook, to
place in a transverse position; to be perverse; to be
affected. *s.*

ترجھات *tarchhat*, f. dregs, sediments. *h.*

ترجھیا *tirchhiyānā*, n. to edge, to
go obliquely (little used, the proper expression being
katrānā). *s.* [ness, mercy, lenity. *h.*

ترحم *tarahhum*, m. pity, compassion, kind-
ness. *h.*

ترخنا *tarahhnā*, to warp, crack, split. *d.*

ترخیم *tarkhīm*, f. abbreviation, contraction, apocope (in grammar). a.

تردد *taraddud*, m. irresolution; contrivance, debating; rejecting, hesitation, fluctuating, suspension of judgment, anxious consideration. pl. *taraddudāt*, as *taraddudāti duniyā*, attention to, or anxiety about, worldly affairs. a.

تردست *tar-dast*, expert, active, adroit. p.

تردستی *tardastī*, f. activity, handiness, adroitness, expertness. p.

تردش *tridash*, m. a god, a deity. *tri-dashāhār*, m. god's food, *amṛit*, or ambrosia. s.

تردلا *tridalā*, f. a creeping plant (*Cissus pedata*). s.

تردندی *tri-dandī*, a Shiva mendicant, so called from his carrying as his symbol three slender staves, typical of his command over thoughts, words, and actions. s.

تردوش *tri-dosh*, m. effervescence of the three humours, viz. phlegm, bile, and *astrabilis*. s.

تردید *tardīd*, f. opposing. *harfī tardād*, the disjunctive conjunction *yā*, or. a.

تردیف *tardīf*, f. following, subjoining. a.

ترراتر *tri-rātra*, m. three nights collectively. s.

ترس *tars*, m. compassion, mercy. *tars khānā*, to compassionate, to feel pity. h.

ترس *tiras*, indirectly, covertly; crookedly, awry; a particle of abuse or depreciation. s.

ترس *tars*, m. fear, terror. p.

ترسا *tarsā*, m. one who is not a Musalmān; a Christian; an infidel, a pagan, a worshipper of fire, a guebree. p.

ترسان *tarsān*, fearful, timid, afraid. p.

ترسانا *tarsānā*, a. to cause to long, to tantalize, tease. s.

ترسپرن *tri-suparna*, m. a portion of the Rig and Yajur Vedas. s.

ترست *trasta*, timid, fearful. s.

ترستھ *tirsath*, sixty-three. s.

ترسکار *tiraskār*, m. } disrespect,
ترسکریا *tirashkriyā*, f. } abuse, reproach. s.

ترسکرت *tirashkrit*, reviled, abused. s.

ترسل *tarassul*, m. doing (any thing) softly, or easily. a.

ترسنا *tarsnā*, n. to long, to desire anxiously; to beg, to entreat, to supplicate, to pity. s.

ترسناک *tars-nāh*, timid, cowardly. p.

ترسندھیا *tri-sandhyā*, the three periods of the day, dawn, noon, and eve. s.

ترسول *trisul*, m. a trident or three-pronged lance (the weapon borne by Mahādeva). s.

ترسون *tarson*, the third day past or to come (not including the present, i.e. two days intervening). h.

ترسیدن *tarsīdan*, to fear, to dread. p.

ترسیل *tarsīl*, f. sending, transmitting. a.

ترش *tarsh*, m. thirst, wish, desire. s.

ترش *tarsh*, sour, harsh; ill-tempered, crabbed. *tarsh-rū*, cynical, morose, surly, stern, hard-favoured, ugly. *tarsh-tab'* or *-mizāj*, sour-tempered, harsh. p.

ترشا *trishā*, f. thirst, desire; a plant (*Commelina salicifolia*). *trishā-want*, thirsty. s.

ترشائی *turshāi*, f. sourness, harshness, acidity. p. [late. p.

ترشانا *turshānā*, to become sour, to acidu-

ترشت *tarshit* or *trishit*, thirsty. s.

ترشتبھ *trishṭubh*, f. a sort of metre or stanza consisting of three lines. s.

ترشم *tarashshuh*, m. sweating, exuding; dripping, distilling; a small rain. a.

ترشن *tri-sharan*, m. a sanctified teacher of the Jaina sect, the refuge of the three worlds. s.

ترشنک *tri-shring*, m. a hill with three peaks; a triangle. s.

ترشنکی *tri-shringī*, m. a kind of fish (*Cyprinus denticulatus*). s.

ترشک *turushka*, m. incense; name of a country (perhaps Tūrān, now called Turkistān). *turushkā*, m. pl. its inhabitants. s.

ترشن *tarshan*, m. thirst, thirsting; it is also used metaphorically. s.

ترشنا *tarashnā*, n. to be cut or pared. p.

ترشنا *trishnā*, f. thirst; ambition, desire, avarice. *trishnā-kahay*, m. content, resignation, patience. s.

ترشنج *trishnaj*, thirsty, longing for. s.

ترشوانا *tarashwānā*, to cause to be cut. p.

ترشول *trishul*, m. a trident (the weapon borne by Mahādeva). s.

ترشه *tarsha*, a species of fruit. *tursha*, a kind of sorrel, wild sorrel. p.

ترشی *turshī*, f. sourness, acidity, harshness. *turshī-bādī*, acid (or) flatulent (a medical term). p.

ترصد *tarassud*, m. expectation, hope. a.

ترصیع *tarṣī*, adorning with jewels or gold; an ornate style in prose or verse. a.

ترغیب *targhīb*, f. exciting desire, temptation, stimulation. *targhīb denā*, a. to set a-gog, to tempt, to excite or induce. a.

ترقب *tarakhkub*, m. contemplating, expecting, hoping. *a.*

ترقنا *tarakhnā* (for *tarakhnā*, q.v.), n. to split, &c. d.

ترقی *tarakhkī*, f. promotion, preferment; increase; making progress in learning, proficiency; pl. *tarakhkiyāt*, preferments, advances. *a.*

ترقیق *tarakhkīq*, f. softening, thinning, dilution, rarefaction. *a.*

ترقیم *tarakhīm*, f. writing, noting, marking. *a.*

ترك *turk*, m. properly a Turk, which in Persian takes many other meanings; a soldier; a *Musal-mān*. *turk-sawār*, m. a horseman, cavalier. *turk-mizāj*, savage or of a Tartarly disposition; wicked, sly, depraved. *a. p.*

ترك *tark*, m. abandoning, leaving, deserting. *tark i adab*, disrespect, rudeness; *tark i dunyā*, abandonment of the world and its vanities. *a.*

ترك तरک *tarakh*, f. a beam, a rafter. *h.*

ترك تارك *tark*, m. doubt, discussion; logic; a proposition (in logic). *tarka-vidyā*, f. the science of reasoning, logic. *s.*

ترك تارک *tarhu*, f. a spindle or distaff, an iron pin upon which the cotton is first drawn out. *s.*

ترکا *trikā*, f. a triangular frame or bar across the mouth of a well to support the rope of the bucket. *s.*

ترکاری *tarkārī*, f. esculent vegetables. *h.*

ترکال درشی *trikāl-darshī*, m. one who sees the past, present, and future; a *rishi* or divine sage; a name of Buddha. *s.*

ترکال گید *trikāla-gya*, m. one who knows the past, present, and future; a name of Buddha. *s.*

ترکپند *tarku-pind*, m. } a ball of

ترکپیادی *tarku-pīthī*, f. } clay upon the lower end of the spindle to assist in giving it a rotatory motion. *s.*

ترکت *tarkit*, doubtful, disputed. *s.*

ترک تاز *turk-tāz*, } depredation, attack;

ترک تازی *turk-tāzī*, } feigned anger. *p.*

ترکت *tarkut*, m. drawing out the cotton upon the distaff or upon the wheel. *s.* [folia]. *s.*

ترکت *trikaṭ*, m. a plant (*Ruellia longi-*

ترکت *trikaṭu*, } m. a mixture of dry

ترکنا *tirkunā*, } ginger, long pepper, and black pepper. *s.*

ترکتی *tarkutī*, f. a spindle or a distaff. *s.*

ترکس *tirkas*, bent, crooked, cornerwise, diagonally. *d.* [Turks, Transoxiana. *p.*

ترکستان *turkistān*, the country of the (eastern)

ترکش *tarkash*, m. a quiver. *tarkash-band*, wearing a quiver. *p.*

ترکشان *tarku-shān*, m. a small whetstone for sharpening spindles. *s.*

ترکول *tarkul*, m. the fruit of the *tār* tree (*Borassus flabelliformis*). *s.*

ترکول *tarkil*, m. *Cassia tora*. *s.*

ترکولاسک *tarkulāsak*, m. a concave shell or saucer in which the lower end of the spindle is placed and whirled round. *s.*

ترکین *tarkin*, m. a logician, a disputant, a follower of the *Tarka-shāstra*. *s.*

ترکنتک *tri-kanṭak*, m. a sort of fish (*Silurus*), a plant (*Ruellia longifolia*). *s.*

ترکني *turhanī*, (lit.) a female Turk, a Turcomān woman. In India the term denotes any Musalmān female. *p.*

ترکوت *tri-kūt*, m. a three-peaked mountain; name of a mountain in the peninsula; sea salt prepared by evaporation. *s.* [vulva. *s.*

ترکون *tri-kon*, m. a triangle; the

ترکه *tariha* or *tarihat*, m. the estate of a deceased person, a bequest, a legacy. *a.*

ترکها *tarkhā*, rapid (a stream). *h.*

ترکها *tirkhā* (for *trishā*), f. thirst; desire. *s.* [thirsty. *s.*

ترکهاونت *tirkhāvant* (for *trishāvant*),

ترکھونتی *tirkhūntī*, } f. a trivet. *h.*

ترکھونتی *tirkhūntī*, } f. a trivet. *h.*

ترکی *tarkī*, f. an ornament for the ear made of the leaves of the *tār* tree; m. a logician, a disputant; same as *tarkin*, q.v. *s.*

ترکی *turhī*, m. a kind of horse; adj. of or belonging to a Turcomān or Tartar; the language spoken by the Turcomāns. *turkī tamām hūī*, spoilt, destroyed. *p.*

ترکیب *tarkib*, f. composition, mixture, cement, make, form, mechanism. *tarkib-k.*, a. to organize; pl. *tarkibāt*, mixtures, compositions. *a.*

ترکیبی *tarkibī*, composed, mixed, artful, artificial. *a.*

ترک *turag*, m. a horse. *turag-brahmachāryak*, m. enforced celibacy, continence arising merely from the absence of women. *s.*

ترکرت *tri-gartā*, m. a country in the north-west division of India, apparently part of Lahore. *s.* [a wanton. *s.*

ترکرتا *tri-gartta*, f. a lascivious, woman,

ترک *tri-gun*, thrice, triple; possessing the three *gunas* or properties of beings; m. the aggregate of those three properties. *s.*

ترگی *turagī*, f. a plant (*Physalis flexuosa*); m. a horseman. *s.*

ترل *taral*, capricious, changeable, fickle, inconstant, ticklish, volatile, unsteady, libidinous, wanton. *s.* [nethermost. *h.*

ترلا *tarlā*, m. a kind of bamboo; lower,

ترلوچن *tri-lochan*, a name of *Mahādeva* or *Shiva*. *s.*

تړلوك *triloh*, m. } the universe, the
 تړلوكي *tri-lohi*, f. } world as consist-
 ing of three distinct departments, i.e. heaven, earth,
 and the regions under the earth. *triloki-nāth*, Lord
 of the universe. *s.* [three roads. *s.*

تړمارگي *tri-mārgi*, f. the meeting of
 تړماتي *turmatī*, f. the name of a hawk
 (*Falco cyanellus*, B.; *fasciatus* B.; *Tinnunculus dubius*). *h.*

تړمدھ *tri-madhu*, m. a portion of the
 Rig-Veda; a student of that portion. *s.*

تړميرا *tirmirā*, m. a spot of oil, &c.
 swimming on water; an ocular spectrum, or spark ap-
 pearing before the eye, from the internal state of that
 organ. *h.*

تړميرانا *tirmirānā*, n. to vibrate, to
 dazzle, to thrill, to shake; to sparkle as grease or oil
 swimming on water. *h.*

تړميراھٹ *tirmirāhaṭ*, f. vibration. *h.*

تړميري *tirmirī*, f. darkness; vertigo. *s.*

تړمس *turmis*, a kind of millet, lupine, Turkey
 corn. *p.* [three peaks. *s.*

تړمکٹ *tri-mukut*, m. a mountain with
 تړمني *turamni*, f. an instrument for rasping
 cocoa-nuts. *d.*

تړمورت *tri-mūrti*, f. trinity; the three
 principal Hindu deities, Brahma, Vishnu, and Shiva;
 m. a Jaina saint. *s.*

تړن *taran*, m. a raft, a float; Swarga or
 paradise; crossing over, passing; escape, deliverance;
 one who is delivered. *s.*

تړن *trin* or *trina*, m. grass. *trinātā*, f. the
 state or property of grass. *trin-jāti*, m. the vegetable
 kingdom. *trin-jambh*, graminivorous. *trin-rāj*, m. a
 palmyra-tree. *trin-wat*, like grass; worthless. *s.*

تړن *tarun*, young, juvenile, adult; m. a
 young man; a kind of plant (*Achyranthes aspera*?). *s.*

تړن *tarani*, m. the sun, a ray of light;
 a float or raft; f. a ship, a boat; the succotrine aloe
 (*A. perfoliata*); a plant (*Hibiscus mutabilis*). *s.*

تړنا *tarnā*, n. to pass over, to be ferried;
 to be saved. *s.*

تړنا *tirnā*, n. to swim, to float. *h.*

تړناپن *tarunā-pan*, m. adolescence,
 youth, puberty. *s.*

تړناپنکيت *trinātriket*, m. a portion
 of the Yajur Veda; a follower of that branch of the
 Veda. *s.*

تړناگن *trināgni*, m. conflagration of
 chaff; burning of a criminal wrapped up in straw. *s.*

تړناي *tarunāī*, f. adolescence, youth,
 puberty. *s.* [rectly. *s.*

تړنت *turant*, instantly, quickly, di-

تړنت *tarant*, m. a fog; a torrent of
 rain; the ocean. *s.*

تړنتي *taranti*, f. a boat. *s.*

تړنج *turunj*, m. a citron, an orange. *a.*

تړنجين *taranjabin*, m. manna (produced
 from the *Hedysarum alhagi*); (by this name some call)
 honey mixed with lime-juice, &c. *p.*

تړند *tarand* or *tarandī*, f. a raft, a float
 made of bamboos; the float of a fishing-line. *s.*

تړنس *trinās*, grassy, made with grass. *s.*

تړنش *trinsha*, the thirtieth. *s.*

تړنشت *trinshat*, thirty. *s.*

تړنگ *tarang*, f. wave, emotion; be-
 coming state and dignity; whim, conceit, caprice. *s.*

تړنگ *turang*, m. a horse. *s.*

تړنگ *trang*, m. f. the city of Haris-
 chandra, suspended, it is supposed, in the air. *s.*

تړنگين *tarangabin*, m. manna (v. *taran-*
jabin). *s.*

تړنگي *turangnī*, f. a dragon-fly. *h.*

تړنگي *tarangini*, f. a river. *s.*

تړنگي *tarangī*, braggart, fantastical,
 whimsical. *s.* [flexuosa). *s.*

تړنگي *turangī*, f. a plant (*Physalis*

tarannum, m. a song, modulation. *a.*

تړنوت *trina-vat*, grass-like, good for
 nothing. *s.* [(see *tarani*). *s.*

تړني *tarani*, f. a ship, a vessel, a boat

تړني *taruni*, a young female, a young
 wife. *s.*

تړو *tarav*, m. (v. *taru*) a tree. *s.*

تړوار *tarwār*, f. a sword, scimitar (com.
talwār). *s.* [and frisky. *p.*

تړوتا *tar o tāza*, new, fresh; cheerful, fresh

تړور *tarwar*, m. a large tree; also a
 shrub, a small species of cassia. *s.*

تړوتكي *troṭakī*, f. a Rāgini, one of the
 female personifications of music. *s.*

تړوتي *troṭī*, f. the beak of a bird; a kind
 of pike (*Esox scolopax*). *s.*

تړوتپني *trivrit-parṇī*, f. a pot-
 herb (*Hilancha repens*). *s.*

تړورگ *tri-varga*, m. three human ob-
 jects, as, love, duty, and wealth; three conditions of
 a state, prosperity, evenness, and decay; the three
 qualities of nature, purity, blindness, and depravity. *s.*

تړورنگ *tri-varṇak*, m. a plant (*Ruel-*
lia longifolia). *s.* [swordsmen, fencer. *s.*

تړوري *tarvariya*, m. a sword; a

تړوندا *tiraundā*, m. buoy, beacon. *h.*

تړوهٹ *tirohit*, covered, concealed,
 hidden. *s.*

تړويدي *tri-redī*, a Brāhman who pro-
 fesses to have read three of the Vedas. *s.*

त्रिवेणी *trivenī*, f. the confluence of three rivers, more especially applied to that of the Ganges, the Jamuna, and (as supposed) the Saraswati (underground) at Ilāhābād, which last city is so called by the Hindūs. *s.*

तरा *tara*, m. garden herbs, pottage, greens. *p.*

तिरहुत *tirhut*, f. name of a district (vulg. *Tirhoot*). *s.* [grown in Tirhut. *s.*

तिरहुतिया *tirhutiyā*, belonging to Tirhut,

तरतेज *taratez*, } m. garden cresses (*Le-*

तरतेज *taratezah*, } *pidium sativum*). *p.*

तुरही *turhī*, } f. a trumpet, a clarion. *h.*

तुरी *turī*, } f. a trumpet, a clarion. *h.*

तारा *tara*, f. a star. *s.*

तरे *tare* (for *tale*), under, beneath. *s.*

तिरी *tirī*, also **त्रय** *tray*, three. *s.*

तरी *tarī*, f. a boat. *s.*

तुरी *turī*, f. a brush or fibrous stick used by weavers to clean the woof; a painter's brush; a trumpet (see *turhī*). *h.*

तुरा *tura*, f. the name of a kind of cucumber (*Cucumis acutangulis*, Roxb.). *s.*

तरी *tari*, f. moisture; water, in opposition to *khushkī*, dry land; wet lands applied to the cultivation of rice and other vegetables requiring much moisture; sugar. *lari se*, by water. *p.*

तिरिया *tiriyā* or **त्रिया** *triyā*, f. a woman, maid, female wife. *tiriyā* *bed*, the science of women, knowledge of woman. *tiriyā* *charitr*, m. female wiles. *tiriyā* *rāj*, amazon country, petticoat government. *s.*

तरीया *taraiyā*, f. a star. *s.*

तिर्याक *tiryāk*, m. in Persian denotes treacle of *Bahāddā*, esteemed an antidote against poison; (but in Hindūstāni always means) opium; an antidote in general. *a.*

तिर्याक फारुक *tiryāk fārūk*, m. the name of a medicine, an antidote to poison. *a.*

त्रियामा *tri-yāmā*, f. the Yamunā or Jamna river. *s.*

त्रियामक *tri-yāmak*, m. sin, as the impeder of the three objects of life. *s.*

तिर्याकी *tiriyākī* or **तिर्याकी** *tiryākī*, m. an opium-eater. *a.*

तिरीचरी *tirī bīrī*, dispersed. *h.*

त्रैपुर *trai-pūr*, m. the city of Tipperah in Bengal. *s.*

तरेत *taret*, m. a buoy. *h.*

त्रेता *tretā*, f. the name of the second

Hindū *yug* or *era*, the silver age (v. *yug*). *s.*

त्रेताग्नि *tretāgni*, the three sacred fires of the Hindūs. *s.*

तरेड़ा *tareḍā*, m. the falling of water from a spout, or from any height. *h.*

तरि *tarī*, the pieces in a vestment that are cut transversely or diagonally. *p.*

त्रियष्टि *tri-yashṭi*, m. a medicinal plant (*Mollugo pentaphylla*). *a.*

तरीका *tariha* (v. *tariha*), property left by a deceased person. *s.*

तरिन *tarin*, sign of the superlative degree in Persian; as *khāb*, fair, *khāb-tarin*, fairest, most fair. *p.*

तिरेन्द *tirend*, } m. the float of a fish-

तिरेन्दा *tirendā*, } ing-line, a float or floater (a buoy). *h.*

त्रयोदश *trayodash*, m. } the thirteenth

त्रयोदशी *trayodashī*, f. } (used only in dates) as the 13th of the half lunation or lunar month. *s.*

त्रैविद्या *traividya*, m. a man versed in the three Vedas, or possessing three sciences. *s.*

तुरीय *turīya*, m. the Divine Being, or Universal Spirit. *s.*

त्रयी *trayī*, f. the three Vedas; a plant (*Conyza serratula*). *trayī-dharma*, m. duties or rites enjoined by the three Vedas. *s.*

तड़ *tar*, m. party, division, faction; an imitative sound. *h.*

तड़ा *tarā*, m. an island. *h.*

तड़ाड़ा *tarārā*, m. throwing water. *h.*

तड़ाणा *tarāṇā*, a. to rear up (a horse). *d.*

तड़ाका *tarākā*, m. sound of a blow, noise made by striking. *d.*

तड़ाका *tarākā*, m. the sound of striking; adj. pretty, showy, gaudy. *h.* [lance. *h.*

तड़ाकड़ी *tarākṛī*, f. the beam of a ba-

तड़ाग *tarāg*, m. a pond, a tank deep enough for the growth of the lotus; a trap for catching deer. *h.*

तड़ाना *tarānā*, a. to break, to cause to be broken or changed (as money). *h.*

तड़ावा *tarāwā*, m. show, ostentation, vanity. *h.*

तड़ाया *tarāyā*, m. foppishness, wearing smart clothes. *tarāyā-dār*, m. one who dresses well, and is particular in having fine and well-made clothes. *h.*

तड़प *tarap*, f. haste, hurry; outrageousness, explosion, fury; leap, jump. *h.*

तड़पाना *tarpānā*, a. to put in great agitation; to cause to flutter, stumble. *h.*

तड़पड़ा *tarparā*, m. the noise of falling water. *h.*

तड़पड़ी *tarparī*, f. flutter, agitation. *h.*

तड़पना *tarapnā*, } n. to flutter, to pal-

तड़पना *taraphnā*, } pitate; to be very desirous about any thing, to be agitated, to jump, to spring, to bound, to wriggle, to toss. *h.*

ترب *taraph*, f. perplexity, timidity, agitation. *h.*
 تربانا *tarphānā*, a. (same as *tarpanā*), to cause to flutter or agitate. *h.*
 تربانا *tarphānā*, n. to flutter, to palpitate. *h.* [fluttering, palpitation. *h.*
 تربانا *tarphārahāṭ*, f. act of *taraphnā*, m. (see *taraphnā*). *h.*
 تربانا *tarphānā*, m. (see *taraphnā*). *h.*
 تربانا *tarphānā*, n. to trickle, to drop, to patter, to bluster, to welter; to warp or crack with noise (as a plank exposed to the sun). *h.*
 تربانا *tarphārahāṭ*, f. the act of dropping. *h.*
 ترب *tarakh*, } a cleft, fissure, crevice, split, or crack. *d.*
 ترب *tarah*, }
 ترب *taras*, m. a hyena. *d.*
 ترب *tarahnā* (also *tarakhnā*), n. to be cracked, to be split (see *tarahnā*). *p.*
 ترب *tarhā*, m. dawn of day. *tarhe*, in the morning, early. *h.*
 ترب *tarhānā*, to cause to be cracked. *h.*
 ترب *tarahnā*, n. to be cracked, to be split. *h.*
 ترب *turnāt*, breakage, fracture. *h.*
 ترب *turnānā*, a. to cause to break, to cause to be devoured. *h.*
 ترب *tarwar*, name of a shrub (*Cassia auriculata*), the bark of which is used in tanning. *d.*
 ترب *tirī-birī*, mishmash, medley. *d.*
 ترب *tazāyud*, m. increase, augmentation. *a.*
 ترب *tuzuk*, m. retinue, pomp; regulation, ordinance, institutes. *t.*
 ترب *tazkiya*, m. purifying; in law it signifies a case in which a certain number of special witnesses bear testimony to the competency of other witnesses who are giving evidence in any cause; the former being denominated the *Muzakkis*, or purgators. *a.*
 ترب *tazalzul*, m. commotion, agitation, trepidation; an earthquake. *a.*
 ترب *tazwīj*, taking unto one's self a wife. *a.*
 ترب *tazwīr*, f. imposture, fraud, deceit, stratagem; deception, lie. *a.*
 ترب *tazela*, m. a *tāzī*, or Arabian colt. *p.*
 ترب *tazyīn*, f. dressing one's self, decoration, ornament, honour, jewel. *a.*
 ترب *tis*, inflect. pron. that, which, &c. *tis-uparānt*, moreover. *tis-par* or *tis-pe*, besides, over and above, whereupon, moreover, yet, nevertheless, then, after that, thereon, whereat. *tis-par-bhi*, thereon, nevertheless. *h.*
 ترب *tis* (for *trish*), f. thirst. *s.*

تس *tus*, m. the husk of corn or rice. *s.*
 تس *tusār*, m. ice, frost, or snow (see *tushār*). *s.*
 تس *tasāmuḥ*, m. reciprocal indulgence, mutual kindness and forgiveness; double meaning. *a.*
 تس *tasāwī*, f. similarity, sameness, equality, neutrality. *a.* [carelessness. *a.*
 تس *tasāḥul*, m. conniving at, pardoning;
 تس *tasbīḥ*, f. the act of praising God by repeating the sentence *subḥān-allāh* "glory be unto the Lord;" a rosary, a chaplet of beads (not applied to a Hindū rosary). *tasbīḥ-khāna*, a chapel. *tasbīḥ-khān*, saying prayers; a person hired to pray for another, a private chaplain. *tasbīḥ-khānī*, the office of a chaplain. *a.*
 تس *tasakhkhur*, m. ridicule; subduing, making tractable. *a.*
 تس *tashkīr*, f. imprisoning, taking a strong hold, subduing, captivating. *tashkīrī-kulūb*, captivating hearts. *a.*
 تس *tasdis*, f. divided into six parts; a sextile aspect of the stars. *a.*
 تس *tasar*, m. a shuttle; a kind of coarse silk, the produce of a particular worm (*Bombyx paphia*) that feeds on the asin (*Terminalia alata globra*), &c. *s.*
 تس *tisrā*, } m. third person,
 تس *tisrāyat*, } an umpire. *h.*
 تس *tasfir*, writing, delineating. *a.*
 تس *tis*, nine. *tus*, a ninth part. *a.*
 تس *tis'a mi'at*, nine hundred (used in dates of the *hijra*). *a.*
 تس *tashkar*, m. a stealer, a thief, a robber, a kind of potherb (*Medicago esculenta*); a tree (*Vangueria spinosa*). *tashkaratā*, f. thievishness, thieving. *s.*
 تس *tasharī*, f. theft, robbery; a passionate woman. *s.*
 تس *tashin*, f. consolation, comfort, pacifying. *tashin denā*, a. to appease, to pacify, to soothe, to calm, to assuage. *tashin-bakhsh*, assuasive, mitigating, consolatory, an anodyne. *a.*
 تس *taslā*, m. a vessel used by the Hindūs wherein to dress their victuals. *h.*
 تس *tasalsul*, m. connecting like a chain, association of ideas, infinite series, succession; flowing as water. *a.* [rule. *a.*
 تس *tasalluṭ*, m. command, sway, absolute,
 تس *tasallī*, f. consolation, comfort, solace. *tasallī denā*, a. to assure, to secure, to animate, to exhilarate. *a.*
 تس *taslim*, f. delivery, consignment; recommending to the care or protection of another; a respectful mode of salutation which consists in lowering the right hand until the knuckles nearly touch the ground, then gradually raising the body and lifting the hand to the crown of the head. This salutation is more respectful than the *kornish*, q.v.; health, security. *taslim-h.*, to give up with resignation; to resign, surrender, cede; to do homage; pl. *taslimāt*. *taslimāt-baqā lānā*, to make obeisances. *a.*

تسمه *tasma*, m. a thong, a strap of leather.
tasma khainchmā, a. to strangle. *tasma-kash*, a strangler,
 a brute. *tasma-bāzi*, a game played by the lower
 orders: it consists in coiling up a leather strap and
 then inserting a pin, &c. This game may be seen in
 our own country fairs. *p.*

تسمیه *tasmiya*, m. nomination, giving a
 name to, pronouncing the formula " *bism Illāh*." &c. *a.*

تسنن *tasannun*, m. the becoming a *sunnī*
 (v. *sunnī*). *a.*

تسنیم *tasnim*, name of a fountain in paradise. *a.*

تسوت *tisūt*, m. name of a medicine. *h.*

تسو *tassū*, m. a measure of nearly one
 inch. *h.*

تیسواہی *tiswāsi*, the twentieth of a
biswāsi, q.v. *h.*

تسود *tasnid*, f. making black; the draft of
 a letter, &c., a rough copy, sketch, plan, delineation. *a.*

تسهیل *tas, hīl*, rendering easy, facilitating. *a.*

تش *tish*, f. thirst; wish, desire. *s.*

تش *tush*, m. the husk or chaff of rice, &c.

(*Beleria myrobalan*). *s.* [likeness. *a.*

تشابہ *tashābuh*, m. similitude, resemblance,

تشار *tushār*, m. frost, cold; thin rain,
 mist; ice or snow. *s.*

تشارا *tushārā*, cold, frosty. *s.* [&c. *a.*

تشاریف *tashārif* (pl. of *تشریف*), honours.

تشاگل *tashākul*, m. mutual resemblance. *a.*

تشانل *tushānal*, m. a conflagration of
 chaff; a capital punishment; twisting dry straw round
 the limbs of a criminal, and setting it on fire. *s.*

تشبہ *tashabbuh*, m. resemblance, similitude. *a.*

تشبیہ *tashbih*, f. a simile, comparison, allegory,
 metaphor. *ḥarfī tashbih*, adverbs of similitude. *a.*

تشت *tasht*, m. a platter, a basin, a charger,
 a salver. *p.*

تشت *tushit*, m. a subordinate deity,
 one of a class of thirty-six. *s.*

تشتت *tashattut*, m. dispersion, dissipation. *a.*

تشتی *tashatī*, } f. a salver, a small

تشتی *tashatī*, } plate, a saucer. *h.*

تشت *tushṭa*, pleased, satisfied. *tushṭi*, f.
 pleasure, content. *tushṭatā*, f. delight, satisfaction. *s.*

تشخص *tashakhkhus*, m. identifying, parti-
 cularizing, appropriation. *a.*

تشخیص *tashkhis*, f. distinguishing perfectly
 (a word much used by physicians, to denote their
 having ascertained the disorder of a patient, *diagnosis*);
 valuation; assessment. *a.*

تشدد *tashaddud*, m. seizing and holding
 firmly; adj. strong, robust; corroborated, confirmed. *a.*

تشدید *tashdīd*, f. consolidating, corroborating;
 name of an orthographical mark placed over letters,
 which denotes that they should be doubled. *a.*

تشرع *tasharru'*, m. the ordinances of a pro-
 phet, particularly the laws of *Muḥammad*; acting
 agreeably to those ordinances. *a.*

تشریح *tashrīh*, f. anatomy; a skeleton or
 anatomical preparation; act of dissecting a body; ex-
 planation or declaration. 'ilm-ut-tashrīh, the science
 of anatomy. *a.*

تشریحی *tashrīhī*, of or relating to anatomy. *a.*

تشریف *tashrif*, f. honouring, exalting; in-
 vesting with a splendid robe. *tashrif kabūli*, sublime
 admiration. *tashrif arzāni farmānā*, and *tashrif far-
 mānā*, mean only to go, or to come, *tashrif lejānā*, to
 go, and *tashrif lānā*, to come, i.e. to honour with one's
 presence (never said of one's self, except by a king). *a.*

تشریک *tashrīk*, becoming an associate or
 partner. *a.*

تشی *tashaffī*, f. consolation; becoming
 calm (after anger), calmness. *a.*

تشکک *tashakkuk*, m. doubting. *a.*

تشنا *tishnā*, f. thirst; temptation. *s. p.*

تشج *tashannuj*, m. the cramp, convulsion,
 spasm. *a.* [piercing walls. *p.*

تشک *tashank*, m. an iron instrument for

تشنگان *tishnagān* (pl. of *tishna*), the thirsty
 ones. *p.*

تشنگی *tishnagī*, f. thirst; temptation. *p.*

تشنه *tishna*, thirsty. *tishna-s khūn*, blood-
 thirsty. *tishna-k*, a. to make thirsty; (met.) to create
 desire, to tempt. *tishna-lab*, of dry lips, thirsty. *tishna-
 labi*, thirstiness. *p.*

تشنیع *tashnī'*, f. disparaging, slandering;
 taunting, reproaching. *a.*

تشویر *tashvīr*, anguish, distress of mind. *a. p.*

تشویش *tashvīsh*, confusion; distraction;
 anxiety, grief, disquietude, alarm, apprehension. *a.*

تشهد *tashahhud*, m. making a profession of
 religious sentiments; avowing belief in the unity of
 the Deity and the mission of *Muḥammad*: this is done
 by declaring (in Arabic), "I profess that there is no
 god but God; and I acknowledge that *Muḥammad* is
 the apostle of God." *a.*

تشہر *tashkīr*, f. proclaiming, publishing;
 marking a criminal, public exposure such as carrying
 a criminal through a city mounted on an ass, &c. *a.*

تشی *tishyā*, f. } emblic

تشپ *tishyapushp*, m. } myro-
 balan (*Phyllanthus emblica*), or auspicious flower. *s.*

تشع *tashaiyukh*, m. ostentatious pretence to,
 or display of, rank or dignity. *a.*

تشيع *tashaiyu'*, m. professing to be of the Muhammadan sect called *Shi'a*, or a follower of 'Ali. *tashaiyu'-maghab*, heresy: the sect of *Shi'a*, followers of 'Ali. The Turks, Arabs, and Tartars are generally *Sunnis*, and consider themselves orthodox; the Persians again are mostly *Shi'as*, and are viewed by the orthodox as little better than so many of the wicked (v. *Shi'a*). a. [dignity. a.]

تشرين *tashaiyun*, m. displaying of state,

تشيعة *tishya*, m. the eighth lunar mansion, figured by an arrow, and containing three stars, of which one is Cancer; adj. auspicious, fortunate. s.

تصاعد *taṣā'ud*, m. ascending, becoming difficult. a. [books, literary works. a.]

تصانيف *taṣānīf* (pl. of تصنيف), compositions,

تصاویر *taṣāwīr* (pl. of تصوير), pictures. a.

تصحيح *taṣḥīḥ*, f. rectification, correction, verifying, illustrating, attestation. a.

تصحيحة *taṣḥīḥa*, m. muster (especially of cavalry horses). *dāgh i taṣḥīḥa*, the office in which the horses employed in service are marked. a.

تصحيح *taṣḥīf*, f. making an error in writing; changing the diacritical points so as to alter the pronunciation and meaning of a word. a.

تصدق *taṣadduq*, m. alms; giving alms (particularly with a religious view); sacrificing, devoting. *taṣadduq honā*, to become a sacrifice, to become devoted heart and soul to a beloved object. a.

تصدع *taṣdī'*, f. the headache; trouble, perplexity; pl. *taṣdī'āt*, troubles. *taṣdī'-dih*, troublesome, giving trouble. a.

تصدق *taṣdīk*, f. verifying, attesting, acknowledging as true, appeal. *taṣdīk-bilā taṣawwur*, presupposition. a.

تصرف *taṣarruf*, m. possession, use; expenditure, disposal, embezzlement, extravagance. *taṣarruf-zāmin* or *-zāminī*, security for possession (of a property). *taṣarruf-k.* or *-men lānā*, a. to take or get possession of; pl. *taṣarrufūt*, (in general acceptance for) the sum total of expenses, supernatural powers (of holy men). a.

تصرفي *taṣarrufī*, f. common provisions given to dependants, &c. (in opposition to *khāssa*, being what the master and his company eat). a.

تصریح *taṣrīḥ*, f. evidence, manifestation. a.

تصرف *taṣrīf*, f. conjugation, declension, inflection (in gram.); changing, turning, converting. a.

تصغير *taṣghīr*, f. diminution, a diminutive noun. a.

تصفيه *taṣfiya*, m. purifying, particularly the mind from ill-will; reconciling, reconciliation, purification. a.

تصليب *taṣlīb*, f. crucifixion. a.

تصميم *taṣmīm*, f. resolve, determination. a.

تصنع *taṣannu'*, artifice, speciousness, display. a.

تصنيف *taṣnīf*, f. invention, composition, authorship; pl. *taṣnīfāt*, compositions. a.

تصور *taṣawwur*, m. contemplation, meditation, reflection, fancy, conception, preconception, apprehension. *taṣawwur-k.*, to imagine. a.

تصوف *taṣawwuf*, m. the theology of the *sūfis* or mystics of the east; mysticism, contemplation. a.

تصوير *taṣwīr*, f. a picture, an image. *taṣwīr banānā* or *khairchnā*, a. to draw, &c. to paint. a.

تضاد *taẓādd*, m. contradiction, contrariety, absurdity, inconsistency. a. [cule. a.]

تضحك *taẓḥīk*, f. mocking, derision, ridi-

تضرع *taẓarru'*, m. supplication; lamenting, humbling one's self, submission. a.

تضاعف *taẓ'īf*, doubling, duplication. a.

تضمن *taẓmīn*, f. giving satisfaction for an injury; comprehending or including one thing in another; inserting the verses of another in one's own poem; giving security; intrusting with another; lending on interest; putting in a purse or strong box. *taẓmīn-k.*, to insert the verses of another in one's own poem, making the one correspond with the other. a.

تضييع *taẓyī'*, f. spoiling, wasting, idling (away time). *taẓyī' auḳāt*, idling away time; ennui, weariness. a.

تطابق *taṭābuh*, m. similarity, congruity, analogy, coherence, cohesion. a.

تطاول *taṭāwul*, m. usurpation, oppression, tyranny, conquest, rudeness, insolence. a.

تطبيق *taṭbīk*, f. comparing, likening; confronting (as two armies). a.

تطلع *taṭallu'*, arising. *taṭallu'-u-sh -shams*, the rising of the sun. a.

تطوع *taṭawwu'*, doing a good action which one is not obliged to do, an act of supererogation. a.

تطويل *taṭwīl*, f. extending, lengthening, prolonging, stretching out, prorogation. a.

تطهير *taṭhīr*, f. purification, purgation, sanctification. a. [injustice, injury. a.]

تظلم *taẓallu*, m. groaning under oppression,

تعارف *ta'āruf*, m. mutual acquaintance; rule, fashion, custom; handing or offering any thing to another person (used in a respectful or polite sense). a.

تعاطي *ta'āfī*, mutual giving or surrender; a silent kind of bargain, when the vendor hands over an article to the buyer, and the latter gives him the price without speaking. a.

تعاقب *ta'ākub*, m. pursuit; persecuting; alternate succession, following. a.

تعال *ta'āl* (lit. be exalted), *ta'āl allāhu*, or *ta'āl-ta'āl!* interj. Good God! bravo! well done! a.

تعالی *ta'ālā* (used adjectively), the Most High. a.

تعاون *ta'āwun*, m. assistance, conspiring. a.

تعب *ta'b*, m. labour, lassitude, weariness. a.

تعبد *ta'abbud*, being pious; devotion. a.

تعبير *ta'bir*, f. explanation, interpretation (particularly of dreams); attribute, quality; pl. *ta'birāt*.
ta'bir-go, m. an interpreter of dreams. a.

تعبئة *ta'bi'a*, } m. arranging (household furniture); drawing up (an army), training, exercising. a.

تعجب *ta'ajjub*, m. wondering, admiration, astonishment, amaze, surprise. a. [pedition. a.

تعجيل *ta'j'il*, f. agility, haste, despatch, expedition. a.
 تعداد *ti'dād* or *ta'dād*, m. number; computation, enumeration, a list or invoice. a.

تعدد *ta'addud*, plurality, numbering, multiplying. a.

تعدي *ta'addi*, f. extortion, exorbitancy, oppression, wrong, injury, tyranny, violence, cruelty. a.

تعذر *ta'azzur*, m. apology (pl. *ta'azzurāt*). a.

تعذيب *ta'zīb*, torture, punishment. a.

تغدير *ta'zīr*, f. apologizing, subterfuge, excuse (little used). a.

تعرض *ta'arruz*, m. resisting, preventing, hindrance, obstacle, opposition, impediment. a.

تعريض *ta'rīz*, f. enlarging; making conspicuous; rendering obnoxious; being ambiguous in speech, or hinting at a subject obscurely; rendering intricate; making writing illegible; not dressing meat sufficiently; opposing, objecting; barter, exchange of one commodity for another; statement of particulars of landed property, deposited in a collector's office. a.

تعريف *ta'rīf*, f. praising; asserting; explaining, description; a table of rates of export and import duties, hence the European term "tarif." *ta'rīf ul-majhūl bil-majhūl*, explaining in terms as little understood as the thing intended to be explained. a.

تعريفي *ta'rīfi*, commendable; notable. a.

تعزيت *ta'ziyat*, f. condolence, lamentation; *ta'ziyat-nāma*, m. letter of condolence. a.

تعزير *ta'zīr*, f. punishment of a discretionary kind, such as the law does not precisely specify, correction, reproof, censure, reprimand. a.

تعزيل *ta'zīl*, f. removing or deposing from office, dismissal. a.

تعزية *ta'ziya*, m. condolence, comforting; a representation or model of the tomb of *Hasan* and *Husain*, which is thrown into the river at the anniversary of the *muḥarram*. *ta'ziya khāna*, m. the place of the *Tā'ziya*. *ta'ziya-dār* or *-gīr*, m. one who observes the mourning in the *muḥarram*. *ta'ziya lenā*, a. to observe the mourning during the *muḥarram*. a.

تعشق *ta'ashshuk*, m. falling in love, making love, being in love. a.

تعصب *ta'aṣṣub*, m. prejudice for or against, i.e. prejudice or partiality, bigotry, superstition. a.

تعطل *ta'attul*, m. idleness; having no bracelets or other ornaments. a.

تعطيل *ta'at'il*, f. rendering useless; abandoning, neglecting; laying waste; vacation from school or from office. *ta'at'il ka roz*, a holiday, a *habbath* (that of the *Muhammadans* is Friday). a.

تعظم *ta'aẓẓum*, m. magnificence, grandeur, pride, arrogance. a.

تعظيم *ta'ẓīm*, f. reverence, respect, honour; treating with ceremony and respect, honouring, gentility, politeness. a.

تعفن *ta'affun*, m. stink, faetor. a.

تعفیت *ta'fiyat*, effacing; adjusting. a.

تعقب *ta'aḥḥub*, m. pursuing, punishing, tracing (intelligence). a.

تعقيد *ta'kid*, causing to unite, joining. a.

تعقير *ta'kīr*, f. wounding desperately. a.

تعقل *ta'aḥḥul*, m. understanding, perceiving; informing. a.

تعلم *ta'alluk*, m. relationship, connection, dependence; consideration, reflection; commerce, correspondence; property, possession, appertaining; a manor, lordship, a lease in perpetuity, a subdivision of a *zila'* or county, the latter consisting of several *ta'alluks*. a.

تعلقات *ta'allukāt*, pl. connections, concerns. *ta'allukāti duniyawi*, worldly concerns. a. [&c. a.

تعلقیات *ta'alluqajāt* (pl. of تعلق), lordships,

تلقدار *ta'alluk-dār*, m. a landholder, the holder or proprietor of a *ta'alluk*. *ta'alluk-dārī*, the tenure, office, or estate of a *ta'alluk-dār*. *ta'alluk-dārī ḥakk*, the dues or rights of a *ta'alluk-dār*. a.p.

تعلقه *ta'alluḥa*, m. connection, relationship; lordship, possession of land, fee, manor; possessor of an estate, a lord of a manor, landlord, fiefholder. *ta'alluḥa, jadīd*, new dependencies. *ta'alluḥa, kadīm*, old possessions. *ta'alluḥa, e. xabar-dastī*, an estate seized by main force. h.

تعلى *ta'allul*, m. an excuse, pretext, refusal. *ta'alluli 'alil*, a weak excuse. a. [study. a.

تعلم *ta'allum*, m. learning, being taught;

تعلي *ta'altī*, f. exalting one's self, appearing conspicuous. a.

تعلیق *ta'līq*, f. a kind of writing used by the Persians; suspension; delaying. a.

تعلیقه *ta'līqa*, m. an inventory, a list. a.

تعلیل *ta'līl*, f. causing one to make an excuse occasioning; changing one of the weak letters for another (in Arabic grammar); pl. *ta'līlāt*. a.

تعليم *ta'līm*, f. teaching, instruction, tuition; copying fine writing accurately; pl. *ta'līmāt*. a.

تعقب *ta'ammuk*, m. deepness; penetrating, going deep into. a.

تعبد *ta'nīd*, propping up; baptizing. a.

تعمر *ta'mīr*, f. rebuilding, repairing; making a place habitable, productive, and populous; pl. *ta'mīrāt*, repairs, &c. a.

تعميل *ta'mīl*, causing to act, putting in force (a decree, &c.). a.

تعمية *ta'miya*, m. act of rendering blind ; an enigma ; concealing the meaning of a sentence or discourse (generally applied to a chronogram after the manner of *abjad*, q.v., when the clause which should give the date fails in accuracy, and the excess or defect is obscurely indicated by another word ; ex. gr. *az haupi laṭif āb bardār*, draw water from the pellucid cistern. The letters in *haupi laṭif* make 843, from which, subtracting those of *āb* (1 + 2 = 3), we have the date required, viz. 840. *a.*

تعوذ *ta'nūz*, m. having recourse to the Deity ; asking protection ; a charm, an amulet ; a structure of brick or stone-work over a grave. *a.*

تعويق *ta'wīq*, f. suspending, preventing, delaying, averting. *a.*

تعهد *ta'ahhud*, m. agreement, a promise or pledge ; rent ; a lease, a contract. *ta'ahhud-dār*, the holder of an agreement or lease. *a.*

تعيش *ta'aiyush*, m. rejoicing ; procuring a livelihood by labour and industry. *a.*

تعيل *ta'aiyul*, land held by a member of a royal family, more especially applied to the Delhi family, a royal appanage. *ta'aiyul shāhi*, the royal domains (around Delhi). *a.*

تعيين *ta'aiyun*, m. manifesting, establishing, appointing, assigning, deputing ; *ta'aiyunāt*, appointments. *a.* [tion. *a.*

تعيين *ta'yīn* or *ta'in*, f. appointing, deputing
تعيينات *ta'yīnāt*, m. appointments, command, a garrison ; business. *a.*

تعييناتي *ta'yīnātī*, the object or business of an appointment, &c. ; duty, service ; a detachment of troops, a guard ; any number of individuals nominated for some special duty. *a.* [one another. *a.*

تغابن *taghābun*, mutual deception, cheating

تغار *taghār*, m. a tub, bucket, trough, pail, platter. *p.* [bucket. *p.*

تغاري *taghārī*, f. a small tub, trough, or

تغافل *taghāful*, (sometimes *taghāfulī*), m. negligence, inadvertency, being absorbed, as in sleep, &c. *taghāful-shī'ār*, careless. *a.*

تغايير *taghāyur*, m. differing from each other, discrepancy. *a.*

تغذية *taghziya*, m. food, nourishment. *a.*

تغريب *taghrīb*, banishment, transportation ; imprisonment. *a.*

تغلب *taghallub*, m. taking advantage, cheating, imposition, forgery, embezzlement. *a.*

تغليبي *taghallubī*, f. adulteration, forgery. *a.*

تغمة *taghma*, m. a mark which artists put on their productions, device on a shield, a medal. *p.*

تغني *taghannī*, f. singing, cooing, celebrating a mistress in verse, contentment. *a.*

تغير *taghīr*, f. alteration, change ; adj. changed, discharged, dismissed. *taghīr-k.*, a. to remove (from an office), to dismiss, to alter. *a.* [moval. *a.*

تغايير *taghaiyur*, m. change, alteration, re-

تغيري *taghīrī*, f. the state of alteration or change, revolution, discharge, dismissal. *a.*

تغيير *taghīyir* (v. *taghīr*), alteration &c. *a.*

تف *tuf*, m. spittle, saliva ; a curse. *p.*

تف *taf*, m. vapour, steam, mist. *p.*

تفاخر *tafaḥḥur*, m. boasting, vaunt. *a.*

تفارق *tafaruḥ*, m. division, separation. *a.*

تفاريق *tafarīk* (pl. of *تفرقة*), intervals, divisions, instalments. *a.*

تفاوت *tafawut*, m. distance ; difference, distinction, disparity ; distant, separate, far away, remote, absent. *tafawut bolā*, a. to prevaricate. *a.*

تفاوت *tafawuk*, commensurability (in arith.). *a.*

تفاؤل *tafawul*, m. (v. *tafawwul*), presage &c. *a.*

تفت *taft*, heat, warmth ; adj. hot, warm. *p.*

تفتكي *taftagi*, f. heat, ardour ; anxiety. *p.*

تفتة *tafta*, hot, burning ; quick-lime. *p.*

تفتةدل *tafta-dil*, grieved at heart. *p.*

تفتيش *taftīsh*, f. examination, inquiry, search, investigation, research. *a.*

تفجير *tafajjur*, m. suppuration. *a.*

تفحص *tafahḥuṣ*, m. investigation, inquiry, search, disquisition. *a.* [gence. *a.*

تفخر *tafaḥḥur*, m. pride, boasting, arro-

تفراخ *tafraḥ*, a blow, a slap. *d.*

تفرج *tafarruj*, m. recreation, amusement, relaxation of mind, contemplation of natural scenery. *tafarruj-gāh*, a place of recreation. *a.* [ment. *a.*

تفرح *tafarruḥ*, m. leisure, ease, refresh-

تفرس *tafarrus*, m. intelligence, understanding ; judging from physiognomy. *a.*

تفرقة *tafriḥa*, m. division, separation, dispersion ; distress, divorce. *tafriḥa-k.*, to separate, to distribute ; pl. *tafarīk*. *a.*

تفرة *tafra*, affected magnificence, pride. *t.*

تفرح *tafriḥ*, f. rejoicing, exhilarating ; amusement. *tafriḥī ṭab*, ease of mind, cheerfulness, hilarity. *a.*

تفريد *tafrīd*, f. retiring, leading a solitary life (especially for the purpose of devotion). *a.*

تفريس *tafris*, f. breaking, tearing in pieces. *a.*

تفريق *tafriḥ*, f. separation, division ; partition, participation ; jealousy, misunderstanding ; department. *tafriḥ-k.*, a. to analyze. *tafriḥ-nāma*, a deed settling the shares claimed by different parties. *a.*

تفسيدة *tafsīda*, burnt, warmed, heated, chapped or cracked through heat. *p.*

تفسير *tafsīr*, f. explanation, commentary, paraphrase, an interpretation of the *ḥur.ān*. *a.*

تفصيل *tafsīl*, f. explanation, analysis ; separation, division ; detail or particulars of an account, and the like. *tafsīl-k.*, to explain at full length. *tafsīl wār*, in full detail. *a.*

تفضل *tafazzul*, m. excelling; deserving. *a.*

تفضيح *tafziḥ*, f. disgrace, disrepute. *a.*

تفضيل *tafzīl*, excellence, pre-eminence. *ismi tafzīl*, the comparative or superlative degree. *a.*

تفقد *tafakkud*, m. kindness; searching for a thing lost, inquiring diligently. *a.*

تفكر *tafakkur*, m. reflecting, meditating; cogitating, considering; anxiety. *a.*

تفكه *tafakkuh*, m. admiring; penitence; enjoyment of any thing. *a.*

تفنت *tufang*, f. a musket (properly any tube through which any thing is blown). *tufangchī*, a musketeer. *tufangī*, musketry, firing of muskets. *p.*

تفنن *tafannun*, m. amusement, pastime. *a.*

تفوق *tafawwuk*, m. pretending to a superiority over others; doing any thing by degrees. *a.*

تقول *tafawwul*, m. presaging happily, taking a good omen from a name, &c. *a.*

تقويض *tafwiz*, f. resigning, committing to another, recommending, confiding to another; marrying a wife without a fortune. *a.* [ing. *a.*

تفهم *tafahhum*, m. understanding, conceiving.

تفهم *tafīm*, f. teaching, instructing. *a.*

تقابل *taḡābul*, m. encountering, being drawn up in mutual opposition. *a.*

تقادم *taḡādum*, m. being ancient; in law, it signifies such a distance of time as suffices to prevent punishment. It operates in a way similar to our statutory limitations. *a.*

تقارب *taḡārub*, m. approaching one another; (in versification) name of a measure. *a.*

تقاضا *taḡāzā*, m. dunning, exacting, urgency, importunity; exacting by means of a suit at law. *taḡāzā-e sīnn*, the customs or habits of different ages, as of childhood, youth, manhood, &c. *taḡāzā-e shadīd*, inexorable dunning. *a.*

تقاضاء *taḡāzā-i*, importunate, solicitous. *a.*

تقاطر *taḡātur*, m. distilling drop by drop; raining. *a.*

تقاعد *taḡā'ud*, backwardness, dilatoriness. *a.*

تقاوت *taḡāwat*, f. piety, abstinence, continence. *a.*

تقاري *taḡāwī*, f. strengthening, assisting (particularly tenants); vying, contending with; money advanced to cultivators at the time of sowing. *a.*

تقبض *taḡabbuz*, mutual surrender, or silent exchange of an article and its cost. *a.*

تقدس *taḡaddasa*, lit. "He is pure, or holy." *taḡaddasa wa ta'ālā*, an epithet of the Deity, "He is Holy and Most High." *taḡaddus*, holiness, sanctity. *a.*

تقدم *taḡaddum*, m. priority, pre-eminence. *a.*

تقدمه *taḡaddama*, final adjustment or audit of an account. *a.*

تقدير *taḡdīr*, f. fate, predestination, the Divine decree, the ordination of Providence. *a.*

تقدیس *taḡdīs*, f. sanctity, purity, sanctification, sanctifying; magnifying. *a.*

تقديم *taḡdīm*, f. giving precedence, priority, precedence, performance. *taḡdīm-k.*, a. to perform, to put before, to give precedence to. *a.*

تقرب *taḡarrub*, propinquity, nearness, approximation; access; association. *a.*

تقرر *taḡarrur*, m. being established; confirmation, ratification, approbation. *a.*

تقريب *taḡrīb*, m. recommendation, mention, occasion, conjunction, cause, pretence, motive, approaching, proximity, probability. *taḡrīb-k.*, a. to commend, to prepare a person for the reception of another. *a.*

تقريباً *taḡrībān*, near to, about, nearly. *a.*

تقرير *taḡrīr*, f. confession; relation, oration, recital, detail, narration. *taḡrīr-k.*, to relate. *a.*

تقریس *taḡrīs*, f. congealing, cooling. *a.*

تقسیم *taḡsim*, f. division (in arithmetic); dividing, distributing. *taḡsim-k.*, a. to distribute. *taḡsim-dār*, the divisor. *taḡsim-hone ki raḡm*, the dividend. *taḡsimi jam'*, assessment upon the lands of a country. *a.*

تقشف *taḡashshuf*, m. living poorly, being scantily fed and coarsely clothed. *a.*

تقصير *taḡṣīr*, f. (lit. deficiency) fault, error, crime. *taḡṣīr-mand*, guilty, criminal. *taḡṣīr-wār*, blameable, criminal; pl. *taḡṣīrāt*, crimes. *a.*

تقطیر *taḡṭīr*, f. distilling, dropping (particles of urine), stranguy. *a.*

تقطیع *taḡṭī'*, f. the cæsura or pause in reading poetry; scanning of verse; dissection. *a.*

تقلب *taḡallub*, m. conversion, change, transmutation. *a.*

تقليب *taḡlib*, m. conversion, change. *a.*

تقليد *taḡlid*, f. imitation, counterfeiting, forgery. *taḡlid k.*, to ape, to imitate. *a.*

تقليدي *taḡlīdī*, imitated, forged, false (as stone, &c.), counterfeit (as a coin). *a.*

تقليل *taḡlīl*, f. diminishing, causing to look less, reduction, diminution. *a.*

تقوي *taḡwā*, m. piety, abstinence, the fear of God. *ahli-taḡwā*, pious people, men of piety. *a.*

تقوي *taḡawwī*, f. assisting (particularly tenants by advances, remitting rents, &c.). *a.*

تقويت *taḡwīyat*, f. corroboration, strengthening, establishing, confirming, confidence, strength, assurance, comfort, reliance, trust, aid. *a.*

تقوم *taḡwīm*, f. making straight, adjusting; an almanack, ephemeris, calendar. *a.*

تقي *taḡī*, pious, devout; name of a celebrated Hindūstānī poet. *taḡī*, piety, fear of God. *a.*

تقيد *takaiyud*, m. attention, diligence, industry, application; superintending, overseeing, care, assiduity; pl. *takaiyudāt*. a.

تقیه *takīya*, m. pious fraud or subterfuge, allowable in certain cases; for instance, a Shi'a visiting Mecca as a pilgrim is allowed to practise *takīya*, and call himself a Sunni. a.

تک *tuk*, f. one line of a poem; a rhyme; a moment. *tuk-ek*, for one moment. h.

تک *tak*, (postpos.) till, to, up to, while, toward, near to; f. a scale, balance; aim. *tak-bāndh-nā* or *lagānā*, to gaze, to stare. h.

تک *tikhā*, m. a small piece of flesh; a steak, a slice; a chop or collop. *tikhā-boṭī-k.*, to tear to small pieces (a prey). h.

تک *tukhā*, m. a sort of arrow blunt at the end; a small hill or mountain; an eminence. p.

تکاپو *takāpū*, also *takāpū,*, diligent search; bustling about in all directions. p.

تکار *ti-kār*, three ploughings. h.

تکاسل *takāsul*, m. indolence, negligence, carelessness. a. [of bamboos. s.]

تکاکشیری *tukākshirī*, f. the manna
تکالیف *takālīf* (pl. of تکلیف), difficulties, distresses. a. [ture. p.]

تکان *takān*, m. motion, agitation, gesture.
تکانا *takānā*, a. to take aim. h.

تکان دینا (in Persian تکانیدن), to shake, to jolt, to agitate, to brush off. p.

تکاهل *takāhul*, m. negligence, remissness. a.

تکبر *takabbur*, m. arrogance, haughtiness, pride, insolence of office. a.

تکبری *takabburī*, f. haughtiness. a.

تکبیر *takbīr*, f. repeating the (Musulmān) creed, or only saying "Allāhu akbar," "God is great," upon particular occasions. a.

تکت *tikta*, bitter; fragrant; m. bitterness; fragrance. *tikta-bhadrak*, m. a kind of cucumber (*Trichosanthes dioeca*). *tikta-patra*, m. a cucurbitaceous plant (*Momordica mixta*). *tikta-parivan*, f. a potherb (*Hilancha repens*), a plant (*Menispermum glabrum*). *tikta-tumbi*, f. a bitter gourd. *tikta-dugdhā*, f. a medicinal kind of moon-plant. *tikta-rohinikā*, f. a medicinal plant. *tikta-sār*, m. *mimosa catechu*. *tikta-sāk*, m. a plant (*Capparis trifoliata*). *tikta-gandhā*, f. a plant (*Lycopodium imbricatum*). *tikta-wālī*, f. a plant (*Aletris hyacinthoides*). s.

تکتک *tiktak*, m. a kind of gourd (*Trichosanthes dioeca*); a sort of Gentian (*G. cherayta*). s.

تک تک *tak-tak*, m. the sound of feet. h.

تک تک *tik-tik*, f. a sound used in driving a cart. h.

تکتکا *tiktikā*, f. a bitter gourd. h.

تکثیر *takhīr*, f. augmenting, enlarging, increasing, multiplying. a.

تکثیف *takhīf*, rendering thick, condensation. a.

تکد *tahaddud*, toil, labour; hardship. a.

تکدر *takaddur*, m. dregs, dulness, moroseness. a.

تکذیب *takzīb*, f. accusing of falsehood, giving the lie. *takzīb-d.*, to give the lie. a.

تکر *takra*, m. buttermilk with a fourth part water. s.

تکرات *takrāt*, m. a churning stick. s.

تکرار *takrār*, f. repetition, tautology; altercation, contention, dispute; the chorus or burden of a song. a. [troublesome, argumentative. a.]

تکراری *takrārī*, adj. importuning, seizing,

تکرر *takarrur*, m. repeating, reiterating, persevering, repetition. a.

تکریم *takrīm*, f. honour, reverence, respect; treating with respect, honouring. a.

تکڑی *tukṛī*, f. a flight or swarm (of birds or insects). d.

تکسر *takassur*, m. being broken or shattered, spent or debilitated; carrying (figures in arithmetic); folding up the wings, as a bird when about to cease from flight. a.

تکسل *tahassul*, m. sickness, indolence. a.

تکسیر *taksīr*, f. breaking to pieces; carrying (figures in arithmetic); dividing so as to produce a fraction. a.

تکش *tukhash* (cor. of *tarkash*), m. a quiver. p.

تکششلا *taksha-shilā*, f. the name of a city in Panjāb (the Taxila of Ptolemy). s.

تکشک *takshak*, m. one of the *Nāgas* or serpents of the lower regions; a snake of a middle size and of a red colour. s.

تکشن *tikshan*, pungent, hot; angry, passionate; sharp, acute, ardent, bitter, severe. s.

تکشن *takshan*, m. a carpenter. s.

تکشنی *takshanī*, f. a carpenter's adze. s.

تکفل *takafful*, m. taking security; becoming security for another; bail. a.

تکفیر *takhfīr*, f. covering, expiating a crime, doing penance or paying a mulct as atonement; guiltiness; humbling one's self before another (putting the hand upon the breast, and inclining the head); shewing distant respect; accusing one of impiety calling him infidel, making one an unbeliever. a.

تکفین *takhfīn*, f. putting on the winding-sheet, laying in the coffin, &c., shrouding, sepulture. a.

تکل *tukhal*, f. } a kind of paper kite. h.

تکلا *tuhlā*, m. }

تکلا *tahlā*, m. a spindle. h.

تکلف *takalluf*, m. inconvenience, ceremony ; extravagance, profusion ; preparation. *takalluf bar taraf*, waving ceremony. *takalluf-mizāj*, ceremonious ; pl. *takallufāt*. *takallufāti darbār*, lit. extravagances of a court, expending much. *takallufāti rasmi*, ceremonious attention, empty compliments. *takallufāti majlis*, the ceremonies of society, etiquette. *a.*

تکلم *takallum*, m. conversation. *a.*

تکلی *tukhlī* f. a paper kite (child's). *h.*

تکلی *takhlī*, f. a weaver's reel. *h.*

تکلیف *taklif*, f. ceremony, imposition of a burthen ; trouble, difficulty, molestation, distress, inconvenience, ailment, affliction, annoyance. *taklif denā*, *a.* to annoy. *taklif-k.*, to take the trouble ; pl. *taklifāt*, ceremonies, &c. *a.*

تکمیل *takmila*, m. perfection, completion. *a.*

تکمه *tukma*, m. a button, a loop, an eye loop. *tukma-e jāib kholnā*, *a.* to open the purse, to loosen the purse-strings. *p.* [fection, excellence. *a.*

تکمیل *takmil*, f. completing, finishing, per-

تکنا *tahnā*, *a.* to observe, to aim at, to watch ; *n.* to be looked at, or stared at. *h.*

تکوا *takūā*, or *tahnā*, m. a spindle. *h.*

تکواهی *takwāhī*, f. watching, overseeing, superintending, looking sharp after (as after a silversmith). *h.*

تک و دو *tak o dau*, fatigue, running about. *p.*

تکوری *tahore*, a small kettle-drum. *d.*

تکونیا *tikoniyā*, three-cornered, triangular. *s.*

تکه *tukka*, m. (see *tukhā*), a blunt arrow. *p.*

تکه *takha*, a goat. *takha-rish*, beard on the chin only, like a goat. *tikka*, a slice, a bit. *p.*

تکهار *tukhār*, m. (see *tusār*) ice, &c. *s.*

تکهارنا *tikhārna*, *a.* to confirm, to prove, to establish by argument ; to trifallow, or plough three times ; to inquire earnestly. *h.*

تکهان *takhān*, m. a carpenter. *s.*

تکهراکرا *tikhārā-karnā*, *a.* to tri-fallow, to plough three times. *h.*

تکهری *takharī*, f. scales of a balance. *h.*

تکینی *takīnī*, f. a small pillow. *h.*

تکیه *takya*, m. a pillow, a *faḥīr*'s stand ; the reserve of an army. *takya-dār*, a *faḥīr*, dervise. *takya denā*, *a.* to receive respectfully. *takya-k.*, *v.* *a.* to support, to encourage. *takya kisi par-k.*, *a.* to depend upon. *takya kalām* or *sukhan-takya*, m. a cant word introduced into one's conversation without any meaning. *takya lagānā*, *a.* to lean. *takya-nishīn*, a *faḥīr*, a dervise. *p.*

تگ *tag*, running, toiling, a gallop. *p.*

تگ *tag* (same as *tak*, postpos.) up to, till, &c. *h.* [twist. *h.*

تگا *taggā*, f. a strand or thread of a

تگا *tugā*, f. the manna of bamboos. *h.*

تگاپو *tagāpū*, f. bustle, toil, labour ; also *tag o pū*. *p.*

تگادو *tagādaū* (*v.* *tag-dau*), fatigue, &c. *p.*

تگانا *tagānā*, *a.* to cause to be quilted, to get stitched together. *h.*

تگای *tagāi*, f. the price paid for quilting, &c. ; act of quilting. *h.*

تگت *tagat*, gold or silver tinsel. *d.*

تگدو *tag-dau* (also *tag o dau*), f. fatigue, running about on business, or in search of employment. *p.* [coronaria]. *s.*

تگر *tagar*, m. a tree (*Tabernæmontana*

تگرت *tagarg*, m. hail, a hail storm. *p.*

تگرت *tagar*, a plate of metal ; any thin flat piece of metal. *d.*

تگم *tigma*, hot, pungent ; sharp ; m. heat, pungency. *s.* [threefold. *s.*

تگن *tigun*, m. a tone in music ; adj.

تگنا *tagnā*, *a.* to quilt, to stitch together. *h.*

تگنا *tigunā*, threefold, triple. *s.*

تگوپو *tag-o-pū*, search, inquiry, bustle. *p.*

تگوتاز *tag-o-tāz*, gallop, running. *p.*

تگهزی *taghīzī*, f. a girdle, a zone. *h.*

تگی *taggī*, f. a strand or thread of a twist. *ti-taggi*, a thread of three strands. *chau-taggi*, of four strands ; a kind of fishing-line not used with a rod. *h.*

تگیان *tagyānā*, *a.* to cause to run or gallop. *p. h.*

تگیژنا *tagernā*, to pursue closely, to chase. *d.*

تل *tal*, m. depth, bottom ; the place underneath ; the sole of the foot. *Dakh.* (for *tale*), under, beneath. *s.*

تل *tul*, alike, like ; m. the breadth of a field. *tul baikhnā*, *n.* to be weighed against valuable things which are to be given in alms ; to sit straight and compact (as in a boat, which might be upset by sitting uneven or carelessly). *tul rahnā*, *n.* to stand front to front, or opposed. *s.*

تل *til*, a plant bearing an oily seed (*Sesamum orientale*) ; the seed of the sesamum ; a mole on the face ; a moment, an instant. *silāh men tel nahīn kahnā* (lit. to say there is no oil in the seeds of sesamum), to say snow is black, to deny the most evident truth, to swear black is white. *s.*

تل *tall*, a hillock, a hill, a heap. *a.*

تلا *talā*, m. the sole of a shoe ; the bottom of any thing ; protection ; a leathern fence worn by archers on the left arm. *s.*

تلا *tulā*, f. a balance, a pair of scales ; the seventh sign, Libra ; a measure or weight of gold and silver, 100 *palas*, or about 145 ounces troy ; the act of being weighed against gold or any kind of valuable substance, which is afterwards given to the priests. *a.*

تلا *tillā*, m. (for *طلا*) the golden border of a turban. *a. p.*

تلاबीج तुलाबीज *tulā-bij*, m. the berry of the *abrus precatorius*, from which the jeweller's weight is taken. *s.*

تلاپريکشا तुलापरीक्षा *tulā-parīkshā*, an ordeal by balance; the accused is accurately weighed, then removed, and certain prayers, &c. said; then he is weighed again, and if lighter than before it is an infallible sign of his innocence: if equal or heavier, he is deemed guilty. *s.*

تلاदान तुलादान *tulā-dān*, n. a gift of gold to Brāhmans equal in weight to the person of the donor. *s.*

تلادانی tillā-dāni, f. a housewife or small bag for holding needles, thread, &c. *a. p.*

تلاتل तलताल *talātāl*, m. the region under the earth; one of the seven divisions of hell. *s.*

تلاٹا talātā, m. the east, downwards. *d.*

تلاز talār (v. *tale*), underneath, below. *d.*

تلاسنā ta-āsnā, } a. to rub the palms of the
تلاشنا talāshnā, } hands, or the soles of the feet. *d.*

تلاش talāsh, f. search, study, inquiry. *talāshī*, one who searches goods, &c. *p.*

تلاشي talāshī, f. annihilation; dispersion. *a.*

تلاطم talāṭum, m. buffeting, dashing; (particularly with reference to the waves of the ocean). *a.*

تلافي talāfī, f. compensation, recompense. *a.*

تلاقي talāqī, f. meeting, interview, reunion. *a.*

تلاکوٹ तुलाकोटि *tulā-koṭi*, f. an ornament of the feet or toes; a hundred millions. *s.*

تلاکوش तुलाकोश *tulā-kosh*, m. a sort of ordeal by weighing the accused (v. *tulā-parīkshā*). *s.*

تلام tilām (pl. of تلم), servants, &c. *a.*

تلامذ talāmiz (pl. of تلميذ), students, scholars. *a.*

تلانا tilānā, m. a kind of song. *p.*

تلانا talānā, a. to cause to fry. *h.*

تلانا तुलाना *tulānā*, a. to cause to be weighed. *s.*

تلاو talāw (for *tālāb*), m. a tank, a pond, reservoir of water. *p.*

تلاوا तुलवा *tulāvā*, m. an advanced guard, forlorn hope, a patrol or reconnoitering party. *s.*

تلاوا तुलावा *tulāvā*, m. part of a Hindūstāni carriage, which rests on the axle-tree arm, and supports the body of the carriage. *s.*

تلاوपर तलउपर *tal-ūpar*, upside down, confused. *s.*

تلاوت talāwat or *talānat*, f. meditation, reading (particularly the *kur-ān*, as an act of religion). *a.*

تلاوڑی तुलावड़ी *tilāvrī* or *tilā,orī*, f. the name of a plain in the vicinity of Sirhind, abounding in robbers: hence it is applied to any situation of danger. *h.*

تلاوٹ talā, on, low grounds. *s.*

تلائی तुलाई *tilā,ī*, f. a small frying-pan. *h.*

تلابر तुलबर *tilbar*, m. a species of bird. *h.*

تلبیس talbis, f. cheating, fraud, fallacy, imposture; mixture, confusion; misrepresentation; concealing (the truth, the faults of goods on sale); failing in proving one's allegations; a knave; covering. *a.*

تلیٹ तलपट *talpat*, ruined, destroyed, more especially crops by the trampling of cattle. *h.*

تلینا तुलपना *talapnā*, } a. to flutter to pal-
तलपना talaphnā, } pitate, to be rest-
less. *h.*

تلیٹ तुलपिचट *til-picchat*, m. a sweetmeat made of ground sesamum. *s.*

تلیرنی तुलपर्णी *til-parnī*, f. red sanders (*Pterocarpus santalinus*). *s.*

تلینج तुलपिन्ज *til-pinj*, } m. barren sesamum,
तलपेज *til-pej*, } bearing no blossom,
or yielding no oil. *s.*

تلیھلا तुलिफला *tuli-phalā*, f. the *Simul*, or silk-cotton tree. *s.*

تلتلانا तुलतुलाना *tultulānā*, n. to become soft (from moisture), as a mud wall in the rains, as a sore or boil when suppurating, or a fruit getting ripe. *h.*

تلتلانا तलतलाना *taltalānā*, n. to shake. *h.*

تلتیل तुलतैल *til-tail*, m. sesamum oil. *s.*

تلجیة taljiyat, a forced or wrong interpretation of the words of a contract. *a.*

تل چاولی तुलचावली *til-chāwlī*, f. mixture composed of rice and sesamum seeds; a mixture of black and grey hairs in the head. *s. h.*

تل چٹا तुलचाट्टा *til-chaṭṭā*, m. a cockroach, (*Blatta*). *s. h.* [kind of sweetmeat. *s.*

تل چوری तुलचूरी *til-chūrī*, f. the name of a

تلچوڑا तुलचुड़ा *talchu, a*, a light soil above clay. *h.*

تلچھٹ तलछट *talchhat*, f. dregs, refuse, scum, sediment, offals, leavings. *h.*

تلچھنا तुलछना *tilachhnā*, a. to flutter, pal-pitate, be restless. *h.*

تلخ talḥḥ, bitter, acrimonious, rancid; malicious, sorrowful. *talḥḥ-rū*, morose. *talḥḥ-dāna*, darnel, tares. *talḥḥ-kām*, bitter to the palate. *talḥḥ-k.*, to embitter, to aggravate. *talḥḥ-go*, plain-spoken, harsh. *talḥḥ-mizāj*, ill-tempered. *p.*

تلخا talḥḥā, m. grain parched and pounded, and then mixed up into a paste with water; the gall-bladder. *p.*

تلخی talḥḥī, f. bitterness, malice, rancour. *p.*

تلدھین तुलधेनु *til-dhenu*, f. sesamum made up in the shape of a cow for the purpose of being presented to the Brāhmans. *s.*

تلذذ talazzuz, m. delight, pleasure, charms. *a.*

تِلَا تِلَا *tilarā*, m. } a necklace or any or-
تِلَا تِلَا *tilarī*, f. } nament of three
strings. *h.*

تِلَا تِلَا *tulsi* or *tulasi*, f. the name of a
plant worshipped by the Hindūs, holy basil (*Ocymum
sanctum*). *Tulsi* or *Tulasi*, was a nymph beloved by
Krishna, but by him turned into this plant. *tulsi-dās*,
name of a *gōṣāṭh* and a celebrated Hindū poet. *tulsi
dāna*, a gold ornament. *tulsi kūrā*, beads made of
the wood of the *tulsi* plant. *s.*

تِلَا شَكْرِي *til-shakari*, f. a kind of
sweetmeat made of sesame and sugar. *s.*

تِلَا طَف *talattuf*, m. kindness, obligingness,
blandishment, favour. *talattuf-k.*, to shew kindness. *a.*

تِلَا ف *talaf*, m. ruin, destruction, loss; pro-
digality, consumption, expense. *talaf-i māl* *khalafu-
l-mūr*, the loss of riches is the prolongation of life.
talaf-k., a. to waste, to consume. *talaf-konā*, n. to be
unfortunate, to meet with a loss. *a.*

تِلَا فُز *talaffuz*, m. expression, pronunciation,
utterance. *a.*

تِلَا فِک *talfik*, collecting; sewing together. *a.*

تِلَا ک *tilkā*, m. reprehension; arriving at, meet-
ing with, falling upon, encountering in battle. *a.*

تِلَا کِین *talikin*, f. instructing, informing; the
admitting of a person into any order in society, and
initiating him in its laws, &c.; religious instruction,
funeral service. *talikin-k.*, a. to instruct, to inform,
to teach. *a.*

تِلَا ک *tilak*, m. the mark which Hindūs
make on their forehead with coloured earths or un-
guents; a freckle, a mole, a natural mark on the body;
a title (especially in comp.) implying pre-eminence;
a commentary. *a.*

تِلَا ک *tilah*, f. a gown, a sleeveless robe. *p.*

تِلَا ک *talak* (v. *tah*), (postpos.) up to,
as far as, until. *h.*

تِلَا ک *tilakā*, spotted, freckled; chief,
principal; f. a kind of necklace. *s.*

تِلَا ک *tulikā*, f. a small bird, said to re-
semble the wagtail. *s.*

تِلَا ک *tallikā*, f. a key. *s.*

تِلَا ک *tilkalak*, m. a mole on the
body; a man so marked. *s.* [mum. *s.*

تِلَا ک *tilkaṭ*, m. the farina of sesa-

تِلَا ک *til-kut*, m. the name of a sweet-
meat composed of pounded sesamum and sugar. *s. h.*

تِلَا ک *talag* (v. *talak*), up to, until. *h.*

تِلَا ک *talmalanā*, n. to be tanta-
lized, to grieve, to be agitated. *h.*

تِلَا ک *til-may*, made of sesamum. *s.*

تِلَا ک *talmiz*, m. a student, a scholar, dis-
ciple, pupil. *a.*

تِلَا ک *til-mayūr*, m. a kind of pea-
cock, marked with spots resembling the seed of sesa-
mum. *s.*

تِلَا ک *tulan*, m. frying, fried meat. *h.*

تِلَا ک *talnā*, a. to fry, or n. to be fried. *h.*

تِلَا ک *tulnā*, n. to be weighed in a ba-
lance; to be drawn up in array (as one army against
another). *h.* [*lung-jāmā*, to amble. *d.*

تِلَا ک *tulung*, a kind of pace in a horse. *tu-*

تِلَا ک *tilangā* or *tilingā*, m. an inhabitant
of Tailang, in which the soldiers were first clothed and
disciplined in the European manner; hence, a soldier. *s.*

تِلَا ک *tilangā*, m. } a kind of (child's)

تِلَا ک *tilangī*, f. } paper kite; the
Tilinga or Telugu language. *h.*

تِلَا ک *tiluā* or *tilwā*, m. a kind of sweet-
meat (eaten particularly by the Hindūs when the sun
enters Capricorn). *s.*

تِلَا ک *talūā* or *talwā*, m. the sole of
the foot, the heel. *talwā chāpnā* or *talw tale hāth
dharnā*, a. to flatter. *talw sahlāne* (lit. to stroke the
soles of the feet), signifies excessive flattery, adulation.
talwān se āg lagnī (lit. burning in the soles of the
feet) implies excessive anger. *s.*

تِلَا ک *talwār*, f. (same as *tarnwār*), a
sword. *s.*

تِلَا ک *talwāsmā*, a. to wear out,
spoken in reference to the feet of an animal, which
are worn by treading on hard rocky ground. *h.*

تِلَا ک *talwāsa*, m. commotion, astonishment. *p.*

تِلَا ک *talwānā*, } n. to have blistered
تِلَا ک *talwā-e-jānā*, } feet from the heat
of the sun. *d.*

تِلَا ک *tilottamā*, f. name of an *apsarā*
or dancing-girl in the court of Indra. *s.*

تِلَا ک *tilwaṭ*, a kind of sweetmeat. *d.*

تِلَا ک *tilaudan*, m. a dish of milk,
rice, and sesamum. *s.*

تِلَا ک *talvariya*, f. a scimitar; m.
a swordsman; one armed with a scimitar, a sword-
player. *s.*

تِلَا ک *talanrun*, m. changing colours like a
chameleon; fidgeting, restlessness, capriciousness. *ta-
lawrun-ṭab'* or *-mizāf*, capricious, whimsical, fretful.
talanrun-mizāfī, f. capriciousness, fickleness of dis-
position. *a.*

تِلَا ک *tilonhā*, (spoken of a lamp)
sloped so that the oil may reach the wick. *s.*

تِلَا ک *tilhā*, oily. *tilhā-ī*, oiliness. *s.*

تِلَا ک *talihūr*, inferior, next, below, one
who acts at the command of another. *s.*

تِلَا ک *talī*, f. the sole of a shoe; the bottom
of any thing; beneath, under; impalpable powder. *s.*

تِلَا ک *tilī*, f. the spleen or milt. *tap tilī*,
f. disorder of the spleen. *s.*

تِلَا ک *talc*, below, down, underneath. *tale*
āpar, upside down; confused. *tale tale dekhnā*, a. to
see clandestinely. *tale kī zamīn āpar honī*, is used to
express great disturbance and confusion. *s.*

تلي **تولي** *tuḷi*, f. a steelyard; a fibrous stick or brush used by weavers for cleansing the wool; a painter's brush. *s.*

تليا **تلييا** *talaiyā*, f. a small pond. *s.*

تليان **تولياپان** *tulya-pān*, m. drinking together. *s.*

تليني **تليني** *talini*, f. a kind of beetle, the wings of which are used for blistering, as a substitute for cantharides. This insect makes its appearance chiefly during the rainy season. *h.*

تلية **توليا** *tulya*, like, equal. *s.*

تليا **تلاهيا** *talaiḥā* or *tilaiḥā*, m. a turtle-dove. *h.*

تم **تام** or **تام**: *tama*, m. darkness, gloom; the third of the qualities incident to the state of humanity; the *tama-gun*, or property of darkness, whence proceed folly, ignorance, mental blindness, worldly delusion, passion, anger, &c.; sorrow, grief. *s.*

تم **تامم** (for *tamma*), it is complete. *tammi-l-kitāb*, the book is finished; finis. *a.*

تم **توم** *tum* (2d pers. pron. pl.), you. *tum-āp*, you yourself. *tum-ko*, to you. *tum-tanau*, gen. pl. your, of you. *s.* [one hundred *Yojans* long. *s.*

تم **تيمي** *timi*, m. a fabulous fish, said to be

تائل **تامأزل** *tamāʿzul*, equal division of an estate. *a.*

تاجا **تامأچا** *tamāchā*, } m. a slap, a box, a blow, a

تاجا **تامأچا** *tamācha*, } thump, a cuff. *p.*

تاجارنا **تامأچارنا** *tamāchārā mārṇā*, a. (inelegant) to reproach in jest; to put on airs of consequence in poverty. *h.* [amer.

تاجو **تامأچو** *tamāchū* (Dakh. for *tamākū*), tobacco.

تجادي **تامأدي** *tamādi*, f. perseverance; a long time; (in law) a limitation as to time which bars a civil prosecution. *a.*

تجارا **تامأرا** *tumārā* (for *tumhārā*), your. *d.*

تجارس **تامأرأس** *tamāruṣ*, m. feigning a disease. *tamāruṣ-k.*, to feign sickness, to "sham Abram." *a.*

تجاس **تامأسوكه** *tamāsukh*, m. effacing, transforming, metamorphosing, transmigration (of souls). *a.*

تجاشا **تامأشأ** *tamāshā*, m. an entertainment, show, a spectacle; sight. *tamāshā-k.*, a. to see; to take a walk; to jeer, to jest. *tamāshā-bin*, a sight-seer, rake, epicure. *tamāshū-binī*, f. luxury, libertinism; sometimes contracted into *tamāsh*, as *tamāsh-bin*, a rake, an epicure, a whoremaster. *tamāsh-binī*, f. raking, whoring. *a.* [for holding a show. *a.p.*

تجاشا **تامأشأ** *tamāshā-gāh*, f. a spectacle, a place

تجاشاي **تامأشأ** *tamāshāi*, m. a spectator, looker on; a rake, an epicure. *a.*

تجاكو **تامأكو** *tamākū*, } tobacco (v. *tambākū*). *h.*

تجاكو **تامأكو** *tamākhū*, }

تجال **تامأل** *tamāl*, m. the name of a tree, noted for the dark hue of its blossoms (*Xanthocymus pictorius*); the sectarial mark made with sandal, &c. *s.*

تجال **تامأل** *tamālak*, m. a potherb (*Marsilea dentata*). *s.*

تجال **تامأل** *tamāliḥā*, f. a district in Bengal, the modern *Tamluk*. *s.* [emollient. *s.*

تجالي **تامأل** *tamālī*, f. a plant used as an

تام **تامأم** *tamām*, entire, perfect, complete. *tamām-tar*, wholly, completely. *tamām shud*, it is finished. *tamām-k.*, to perfect, to complete, to finish. *tamām honā*, n. to be finished, to die. *a.*

تجامي **تامأم** *tamāmī*, f. completion, totality, the whole; brocade, cloth of gold, tissue. *a.*

تجانا **تومانأ** *tumānā*, a. to cause to be carded. *h.*

تجائي **تومأ** *tumāi*, f. the price of carding. *h.*

تجا **تومأ** *tumbā*, m. a hollowed gourd; the rind of a gourd in which beggars carry water, &c. *a.*

تجا **تومأ** *tambā*, } m. trousers, drawers. *p.*

تجان **تومأ** *tambān*, }

تجاكو **تامأكو** *tambākū*, m. tobacco: the word, though of foreign origin, is now quite naturalized in the language. *h.*

تجالو **تامألو** *tambālū*, a brass vessel in which Hindūs dress their food; a small round brass pot for water. *d.*

تجو **تامبو** *tambū*, m. a tent; (in Dakh.) an eel. *h.*

تجول **تامبول** *tambol*, m. the betel leaf. *tambol ānā*, to bleed from the bridle (a horse's mouth). *h.*

تجولن **تامبولن** *tambolin*, a woman who sells betel leaf; a kind of tree. *h.*

تجولي **تامبولي** *tambolī*, m. a caste whose business is to sell betel leaf. *h.* [prey. *h.*

تجوي **تامبو** *tambū-machhī*, a species of lam-

تجي **تومبي** *tumbī*, f. a long gourd (*Cucurbita lagenaria*); a small hollow gourd; the rind of a gourd in which beggars carry water, &c.; a kind of pipe. *s.*

تجيا **تامبيا** *tambiyā* or **تومبيا** *tumbiyā*, m. a pot. *h.*

تمت **تامات** *tamat*, desirous, longing. *s.*

تمت **تيميت** *timīt*, wet, moist; steady, fixed. *s.*

تمتع **تامأت** *tamattu'*, m. enjoyment, delight, pleasure; using, gaining. *a.*

تمتانا **تامتانأ** *tamtamānā*, m. to grow red (in the face); to glow, to sparkle, to twinkle, to flash. *s.*

تمتانا **تيمتانأ** *timtimānā*, to dance in time to music. *d.*

تمتاهت **تامتامأهت** *tamtamāhat*, f. the state of growing red (in the face). *s.* [yours. *h.*

تمتنو **تومتانأ** *tumtanau* (for *tumhārā*), your,

تمثال **تيمأل** *timāḷ*, resemblance, picture. *a.*

تمثل **تامأسل** *tamaṣṣul*, m. imitating, resembling; applying allegories. *s.*

تمثيل **تامسأل** *tamṣīl*, f. comparison, similitude; allegory, parable, prologue, an example; pl. *tamṣīlāt*, parables, &c. *tamṣīl lānā*, a. to allegorize, to speak in parables. *tamṣīlāt*, allegorically. *a.*

تجید *tamjīd*, f. the glorification of God ; hence, the hymn or prayer that is pronounced from the minarets an hour and a half before dawn. *a.*

تیر *timir*, m. darkness, obscurity. *s.*

تمر *tamar*, m. a date. *tamari-hind* or *tamarī-hindī*, f. a tamarind. *a.*

تمرد *tamarrud*, m. refractoriness, stubbornness, disobedience, insolence, rebellion. *a.*

تمردی *tamarrudī*, refractoriness, &c. *d.*

تمس *tamas*, m. (v. *tam*) darkness. *s.*

تمسرا *tamisrā*, f. a dark night, one during the wane of the moon ; m. the dark half of the month from the full to the change. *s.*

تمسخر *tamashkur*, m. buffoonery. *a.*

تمسک *tamassuk*, m. a note of hand, bond, obligation, receipt ; pl. *tamassukāt*. *a.*

تسونی *tamasvinī*, f. night. *s.*

تش *timish*, m. a kind of pumpkin gourd, a water melon. *s.*

تغا *tamghā* (v. *al-tamghā*), stamp, mark, brand ; a species of tax ; royal charter, seal. *s.*

تک *tamak*, f. vanity, arrogance, pride ; f. growing red in the face. *s.*

تکا *tamkā*, m. a stroke of the sun. *h.*

تکین *tamakhun*, possessing authority. *a.*

تکنا *tamahnā*, n. to grow red in the face ; to be enraged without cause, or to break out into violence at a temperate and reasonable speech. *h.*

تکنت *tamhanat*, f. dignity, authority. *a.*

تکین *tamhīn*, f. majesty, dignity, authority, power. *a.* [beleric myrobalan. *s.*

تل *tumul*, m. tumult, combat, uproar ;

تللق *tamalluq*, m. cajoling, flattery, adulation, ceremony. *a.*

تملیک *tamlik*, possession, property. *tamlik-nāma*, a deed of transfer. *a.*

تمن *tuman*, m. brotherhood, connection, caste, &c. ; bevy, crowd, troop, squadron (properly, ten thousand) (see *tamān*). *tuman bāndhnā*, a. to collect a body of troops. *tuman-dār*, the commander of a *tuman*. *tuman-dārī*, f. the command of a *tuman*. *p.*

تما *tamannā*, f. request, wish, prayer, supplication, petition. *a.*

تما *tum-nā* (for *tum-ko*), to you, you. *d.*

تمچه *tamancha*, m. a pistol. *p.*

تمنگل *timingil*, m. (v. *timi*) a fabulous colossal fish, the father of the sea serpent. *s.*

تمنگل *timingilgil*, m. a fabulous fish, larger than the preceding. *s.*

تمنی *tamannī*, f. request, &c. (see *tamannā*). *a.*

تموز *tamūz*, name of a Syrian month (July). *a.*

تموگن *tamo-gun* (v. *tam*), m. the principle of darkness, delusion, &c. *s.*

توچ *tamaunuj*, agitation (of waves, &c.) *a.*

توگهن *tamo-ghna*, m. a name of the legislator Buddha ; lit. destroyer of darkness. *s.*

تمول *tammamul*, f. riches, becoming rich. *a.*

تولپی *tamo-lipti*, f. the district of Tamluk, in Bengal. *s.* [passion, fear, &c. *s.*

توورت *tamo-vrit*, overcome with rage, your, yours, of you. *h.*

تھارا *tumhārā* (2d pers. pron. gen. pl.), your, yours, of you. *h.*

تھو *tumhon* (inflect. pl. of *tum*), you. *h.*

تھید *tamhid*, f. disposition, arrangement, settlement, management, confirmation, preliminary, pre-amble, preface, preparation, introduction. *tamhid-k*, a. to dispose, &c. (pl. *tamhidāt*). *a.*

تھین *tumhen*, you, or to you. *h.*

تیز *tamiz*, f. judgment, discernment, discretion, sense. *karī-tamiz*, an adverb. *a.* [guished. *a.*

تیز *tamizuz*, m. being discerned, or distin-

تن *tan* (تن for *tanu* *tanu*) m. f. the body, person. *tan-āsānī*, f. bodily ease. *tan-parwari*, f. luxury, voluptuousness. *tani-tanū*, alone, solitary. *tan-durust*, sound in body, healthy, vigorous. *tan-durusti*, f. health, vigour. *tan-dih*, a person of application. *tan-dihī*, f. application, exertion, attention. *tan-deni*, a. to pay attention. *tan o man mārā*, to restrain one's desires and be silent. *p. s.* [them, these. *h.*

تن *tin* (infl. pl. of the correl. pr. *so*), whom,

تن *tunn*, m. name of a tree, of which the wood, resembling mahogany, is used for furniture ; f. the flower of the tree (used for dyeing a yellow colour) (*Cedrela toona*, Roxb.) ; adj. tormented, vexed, injured, cut, broken. *s.* [sit upright. *s.*

تنا *tannā*, a. to stretch, to pull tight ; n. to

تناخوری *tanā-khorī* (for *tankā-khorī*), solitary living or enjoyment. *d.*

تاد *tanādd*, being dispersed, flight. *a.*

تازع *tanāzu*, m. wrangling, strife. *a.*

تازل *tanāzul*, m. descent, decline (falling of price, losing rank, &c.) ; leaping from a horse in order to fight. *a.*

تناسب *tanāsul*, m. resembling, relation, proportion. *a.* [psychosis. *s.*

تناسخ *tanāsukh*, m. transmigration, metem-

تناسل *tanāsul*, m. generation ; uninterrupted descent through a series of generations. *a.*

تافر *tanāfur*, flying from each other, retiring, contending for pre-eminence (before a judge.) *a.*

تنافی *tanāfi*, f. expelling, pursuing, persecuting ; denial (that another has performed any thing, as that he has paid a debt). *a.*

تناقض *tanāḡuz*, contradiction; (in law) the advancing of two incompatible claims to the same property. *a.*

تناقل *tanāḡul*, mutual communication. *a.*

تنانا *tannānā*, *n.* to twang; to have a sharp pricking pain from inflammation. *h.*

تناور *tan-āwar*, corpulent, stout. *p.*

تناول *tanāwul*, *m.* eating. *tanāwul-k.*, *a.* to eat. *a.*

تناهي *tanāhī*, *f.* finishing, completing, arriving at the end, or place of destination. *a.*

تنبأ *tambā*, *m.* a kind of drawers, very wide, almost like petticoats. *p.*

تنباك *tambākū*, *m.* tobacco: the word, though of European or American origin, is now naturalized in the Indian tongues. *h.*

تنبالو *tambālū*, *m.* an earthen pot (for cooking), a pipkin, a small metal pot (of brass or tinned iron). *h.*

تنبان *tambān*, *m.* drawers, trousers. *p.*

تنبو *tambū*, *m.* a tent, pavilion. *h.*

تنبور *tambūr*, } *m.* a kind of Turkish guitar;

تنبور *tambūrā*, } also a drum. *a.*

تنبول *tambol*, *m.* the betel leaf. *tambol ānā*, *n.* to bleed from the bridle (a horse's mouth). *s.*

تنبولن *tambolin*, *f.* a woman whose business is to sell betel leaf; name of a tree. *s.*

تنبولی *tamboli*, *m.* name of a caste whose business is to sell betel leaf. *s.*

تنبه *tanabbuh*, *m.* bashfulness, modesty; admonition, advice; animadversion, reproof. *a.*

تنبی *tanabbī*, *f.* a beam, a rafter. *d.*

تنبیا *tambiyā*, *m.* a pot. *h.*

تنبيه *tambih*, *f.* admonition, correction, beating, punishment. *tambih-k.* or *-d.*, to chastise. *a.*

تنت *tantu*, *m.* a thread, offspring, race. *s.*

تنت *tanti*, *m.* a weaver. *s.*

تنتر *tantr* or *tantra*, *m.* name of a Hindū scripture; charm, enchantment; the term *tantra* is also applied to a religious treatise teaching peculiar and mystical formulae or rites, for the worship of the deities, or for the attainment of superhuman power. It is mostly in the form of a dialogue between Shiva and Durgā, who are the peculiar deities of the *Tāntrikas*; demonstration, clear and right conclusion; raiment, vesture; a medicament, a drug. *s.*

تنتری *tantri*, *m.* a musician. *s.*

تنتری *tintiri*, *m.* the tamarind tree. *s.*

تنترکیت *tantu-kīt*, *m.* a silk-worm. *s.*

تننانا *tantanānā*, *n.* to twang, to tingle. *h.*

تننانا *tuntunānā*, *n.* to sound. *h.*

تنناهاٹ *tantanāhaṭ*, *f.* sharp pricking pain, from inflammation. *h.*

تنو *tantū* (same as تنت), a thread, &c. *a.*

تنّا *tanā*, } *m.* wrangling, altercation; adj
تنّال *tanāl*, } heinous. *tanālmārī*, quarrelsome. *d.* [*teorī. s.*]

تنفی *tinfi*, *f.* a plant commonly called

تنجیم *tanjīm*, *f.* astrology; act of predicting any thing from the aspect of the stars. *a.*

تنخج *tanahhnuh*, *m.* clearing the throat, hemming, hawking. *a.*

تنخواہ *tanhhwāh*, *f.* wages, an assignment (on the revenues); an order or draft for money. *tānhhwh-dār*, one who receives salary, a holder of an order for wages. *tānhhwh-dārī*, *f.* receiving pay, service. *p.*

تند *tund*, *m.* the belly; *f.* the navel.

tund-parimārj or *-parimāj*, *m.* a lazy man, passing his time in stroking his belly. *s.*

تند *tindu*, *m.* a species of ebony from the fruit of which a resin is obtained that is used for caulking vessels (*Diospyros glutinosa*). *s.*

تند *tund*, active, hot, spirited, fierce, sharp, severe, acrid. *tund-kho*, warm, passionate, fretful. *tund-raṣṭār*, fast-going. *tund-zabān*, eloquent, talking rapidly. *tund-mizāj*, hot-headed, passionate. *tund honā*, *n.* to be angry, to be displeased. *p.*

تندار *tandar* or *tundar* (also *tundur*), *m.* thunder; the nightingale. *p.*

تندرا *tandrā*, *f.* lassitude, weariness, syncope. *tandrūlu*, slothful, overcome with sleep or fatigue. *s.*

تندرست *tan-durst*, sound in body, healthy. *p.*

تندرسی *tan-durstī*, *f.* bodily health. *p.*

تندری *tandri*, *f.* sleepiness; lassitude, exhaustion. *s.*

تندکوی *tund-kūpi*, *f.* the navel. *s.*

تندکی *tindukī*, *f.* the resinous fruit of the ebony called *tindu*. *s.*

تندل *tundil*, having a prominent navel. *s.*

تندم *tanaddum*, *m.* penitence, bashfulness, modesty. *a.*

تندور *tandūr*, *m.* (see *tanūr*) an oven. *a.*

تندی *tundi*, *f.* fierceness, acrimony, &c. *p.*

تند *tund*, } a large piece of wood. *d.*
تندکا *tundhā*, }

تندل *tandul*, *m.* rice (cleaned from the husk); any grain after threshing and winnowing; a vermifuge plant. *s.*

تندل *tandulu*, *f.* a plant of which the seeds are used as a vermifuge. *s.*

تنزع *tanazzu'*, *m.* quarrelling, wrangling. *a.*

تنزل *tanazzul*, *m.* descent, declining slowly, diminution; condescending. *a.*

تنزه *tanazzuh*, *m.* being pure, modest, free from vice or stain. *a.*

تنزِيل *tanzil*, f. revelation ; the *kur,ān* ; causing (a traveller) to alight, receiving him hospitably. *a.*

تنْزِيْه *tanzih*, f. purifying, cleansing, keeping at a distance from every thing unclean. *tanzīya*, m. inspiring with desire. *a.*

تنسَل *tanassul*, m. pedigree, genealogy. *a.*

تنسِيْخ *tansikh*, abrogation, quashing (of a decision). *a.* [Christianity. *a.*

تنصُر *tanassur*, mutual help ; conversion to تنصِيف *tansif*, f. dividing in the middle or into two equal parts. *a.*

تنظِير *tanẓir*, f. resembling, beholding. *a.*

تنظِمْ *tanẓim*, f. ordering, arranging ; composing verses ; threading pearls. *a.*

تنم *tana'um*, happiness, enjoyment. *a.*

تنعِمْ *tan'im*, m. bestowing abundance ; saying. *na'm*, yes, in confirmation (of a debt, &c.). *a.*

تنفِر *tanaffur*, m. aversion, disgust. *a.*

تنفُس *tanaffus*, m. respiration, breathing. *a.*

تنقِج *tanqih*, f. cleaning, polishing ; deciding disputes, investigation, search, ascertaining, verification of accounts, &c. *a.*

تنقيِه *tanqīya*, m. cleaning (the bowels), purging ; winnowing grain. *a.*

تنك *tunak* or *tunuk*, slight, weak, delicate, effeminate ; a thin cake or fritter. *tunak-hawāss*, sensible, sensitive. *tunak-hawāssī*, f. sense, sensibility. *tunak-zarf*, (lit. a weak vessel), talebearer, tattler. *tunak-mizāj*, whimsical, captious, peevish, fretful. *p.*

تنك *tunuk* or *tanak*, little, small ; adv. *tunuk*, in a small degree. *a.*

تنك *tinkā*, m. a straw, a bit of the stalk of grass. *tinkā dāntōn mañ lenā*, to make submission, confess inferiority or ask for quarter. *tinke chasme*, (lit.) to pick straws, applied to one who is intoxicated. *h.*

تنكار *tinkār*, m. borax (in Dakh. *tankār*). *p.*

تنكنا *tinahnā*, n. to flutter, palpitate, to throb. *h.* [akin. *a.*

تنكوب *tanu-kūp*, m. a pore of the

تنكي *tunki*, f. a fine kind of bread or wafers, thin as muslin. *a.*

تنك *tung*, high, elevated ; m. a tree (*Rottleria tinctoria*) ; top, vertex, height. *a.*

تنك *tung*, m. a vessel with a long and narrow neck ; a body of troops. *p.*

تنك *tang*, strait, tight, narrow ; wanting, scarce, barren ; m. a horse-belt, girth ; a bag, a sack, half a horse's, bullock's, or camel's load, a bell. *tang-ānā*, n. to be distressed, to be exhausted, to be dejected. *tang-chashm*, miserly, niggard *tang-hāl*, poor, distressed, straitened in circumstances. *tang-hālī*, f. poverty, distress, narrow circumstances. *tang-dast*, poor, distressed ; miserly. *tang-dastī*, f. parsimony, poverty, want. *tang-dil*, miserly, niggard. *tang-dilī*, f. niggardliness, stinginess, parsimony. *tang-dahan*, small-mouthed ; an epithet of a sweetheart. *tang-k.*, a. to distress ; to contract. *tang-l.*, a. to tighten, to take in (a knot or buckle). *p.*

تنكا *tangā*, m. a denomination of money, equal to two *paisa*. *h.*

تنك *tung-bhadra*, m. a restive elephant, or one in rut ; f. a river in Mysore, the *Tumbhadra*. *a.*

تنك چا *tang-chā,ī*, f. tightness, closeness ; scarcity, distress, difficulty ; stinginess, parsimony. *p.*

تنكي *tungī*, f. a kind of basil (*Ocimum gratissimum*). *a.*

تنكي *tangī*, f. want ; a bag, a sack. *tangī-h.*, a. to be parsimonious, to act the miser. *p.*

تنكيانا *tangiyānā*, to tighten ; to make a horse gallop. *h.*

تنماتر *tanmātra*, that merely. *s.*

تنو *tanū*, m. (v. *tan*) the body. *s.*

تنوايه *tunna-vāya*, m. a tailor. *s.*

تنور *tanūr* or *tannūr*, m. an oven, a stove. *a.*

تنومند *tanū-mand* or *tano-mand*, robust, corpulent. *p.*

تنوير *tannūr*, f. illumination, enlightening. *a.*

تنوين *tanwīn*, f. nūnation, i.e. marking the final letters with double vowel points, which gives them the additional syllable of *an, īn, or, un* (vide Hind. Gram. pp. 19, 20). *a.*

تنه *tana*, m. a stalk, stock, trunk, stem. *p.*

تنها *tanhā*, alone, solitary, singular, unique ; private, apart ; only, single. *p.*

تنهامي *tanhā,ī*, f. loneliness, solitude. *p.*

تنی *tani*, f. a string with which garments are tied. *h.*

تنی *tinnī*, f. a kind of rice. *h.*

تنی *tanay*, m. a son ; a male descendant. *s.*

تنی *tani*, } f. a daughter or female
تنیا *tanayā*, } descendant. *s.*

تنیا *taniyā*, m. a kind of covering for the waist. *h.*

تنین *tinnin*, a large serpent, a dragon ; the constellation *Draco*. *a.*

تو *to*, a correlative particle ; introducing the second clause of a conditional proposition, as *jo tū āwagā, to pāwagā*, If thou wilt come, then shalt thou receive ; an expletive, ornamental, or strengthening the expression, as *mañ to ālā thā, par usne āne na diyā*, I was in fact coming, but he prevented me. *a.*

تو *tau*, then, in that case, moreover, that, also, for, yes, well. *tau bhī*, even then, still, nevertheless. *tau-loñ* or *tau-lag*, then, in that case, till then. *s.*

تو *tū*, pron. thou. *tū-tū*, sound of calling a dog. *h.*

توا *tarwā*, m. the iron plate on which bread is baked ; the part of a *ḥuḍka* to which tobacco is fixed, or the tobacco itself ; an iron mirror. *p.*

توا *tawmā*, m. (v. *tāba*) a frying-pan. *tawmwe po ki khillī honā*, to be restless, uneasy. *d.*

توابع *tawābi* (pl. of تابع), followers, dependants. *a.*

تواتر *tawātur*, m. continuation, succession. *a.*

تواجد *tawājud*, mutual extacies, rapture. *a.*

توار *tū,ar*, f. a kind of pulse (*Cytisus cajan*). *s.*

توارا *ti-nārā*, m. a hall with three doors. *s.*

توارد *tawārud*, m. unintentionally inserting the sense of another in one's own poems; corresponding by letter. *a.* [annals, chronicles. *a.*

تواريخ *tawārīkh* (pl. of تاريخ), dates; histories,

تواسی *tivāsī*, stale, three days old. *s.*

تواسی *tivāsī*, a small embroidered carpet. *p.*

تواضع *tawāzu'*, f. humility, attention, pre-

tended kindness, empty compliments. *tawāzu'i-samar-kandī*, false politeness, pretended kindness, empty compliment, "Punica fides." *tawāzu'k*, to offer as a present. *a.*

توافق *tawāfuq*, m. concord, agreement; (in arithmetic) the relation between two numbers which have a common divisor; as 6 and 8, both divisible by 2. *a.*

توالد *tawālud*, successive generations. *a.*

توالی *tawālī*, f. continuation, succession. *a.*

توام *tau,am* or *taw,am*, m. a twin. *a.*

توامان *tau,amān* or *tawāmān* (dual), twins. *a.*

توان *tawān*, power, strength, ability; strong, able, powerful: (as an impera. verb) it is possible. *p.*

توانا *tawānā*, powerful, able; strong. *p.*

توانامی *tawānā,ī*, f. power, ability. *p.*

توانستن *tawānistān* (r. *tawān*), to be able, &c. *p.*

توانگر *tawāngar*, rich, powerful. *p.*

توانگری *tawāngarī*, f. opulence, power. *p.*

تواوا *tawāwā*, m. the name of a bird. *h.*

توامی *tawā,ī*, f. distress, misfortune. *p.*

توباه *taubāh*, f. penitence, &c. (v. *tauba*). *a.*

توبڑا *tobrā* (also *tobra* or *tobra*), m. the bag out of which horses eat their corn. *h.*

توبند *toband*, a kind of petticoat. *d.*

توبه *tauba*, m. penitence, conversion; promising to sin no more. *tauba-dhār*, f. the sound of punishing, &c. *a.*

توبیخ *taubīkh*, f. reproach, speaking harshly. *a.*

توپ *top*, f. a cannon, a gun. *top-andāz*, a cannonier. *top-chalānā*, -*chornā*, -*dāghnā*, -*lagānā*, or -*mārānā*, s. to cannonade. *top-khāna*, m. a park of artillery, the place where cannon and artillery stores are kept, an arsenal (naval or military). *t.*

توپ *top*, a wood, an orchard of palmetoes, or of cocoa-nut trees; a tuft of trees. *h.*

توپانا *topānā* or *tupānā*, a. to have buried, to cause to cover. *h.*

توپچی *top-chī*, m. a conductor of artillery, a commissary of ordnance, a bombardier. *f.*

توپڑا *toprā*, m. a fly, a kind of pigeon. *h.*

توپک *topak* or *tupak*, f. a musket. *t.*

توپنا *topnā*, to bury, to cover. *h.*

توپي *topī* (Port. "topo"), a hat such as Europeans wear. *topī-wālā*, a "topī-man," an European in general. *port.*

توت *tūt*, m. the mulberry tree. *a.*

توتا *totā*, m. a male parrot; the cock of a matchlock. *h.*

توتا *tūtā*, } m. blue vitriol, tutty, sul-
توتک *tutak*, } phate of copper. *s.*

توتلا *totlā*, a stutterer, a stammerer; adj. lisping. *h.* [a child. *h.*

توتلانا *totlānā*, n. to lisp, speak like

توتن *tūtan*, m. chips, clippings, filings, fragments. *h.*

توتنی *totnā*, a. to weave tape or riband. *h.*

توتی *totī*, f. (the female of *totā*), a parrot. *h.*

توتی *totī*, f. a singing bird (*Loxia rosca*). *p.*

توتی *tūta,ī* or *tuta,ī*, f. a vessel with a spout. *h.* [phate of copper. *a.*

توتیا *tūtiyā*, m. blue vitriol, tutty, sul-

توتا *toṭū*, m. loss, deficiency (for *ṭontā*), a cartridge. *d.*

توتاپا *tūtāpā*, m. helplessness. *d.*

توتکا *toṭkā*, m. a charm, amulet, philter. *s.*

توتنا *tūtnā*, n. to break, be broken, &c. (v. *tūtnā*). *d.*

توجه *tawajjuh*, f. turning towards, regarding, attending to; kindness, favour, obligingness; pl. *tawajjuhāt*, favours, &c. *a.*

توجیه *taujiḥ*, f. calling one's attention; explaining, accounting for; adjustment of accounts; assessment; a description-roll. *taujiḥ-nawīs*, a keeper of description-rolls. *a.* [cassia. *s.*

توچا *tvachā*, f. skin; bark, rind; woody

توحید *tauḥīd*, f. unity, believing in the unity of the Deity. *a.*

تودری *todrī*, f. the seed of mallows. *p.*

توده *tūda* or *toda*, m. the butt, or mark, at which arrows are shot; a mound, a heap, a stack; *toda,ī* *tūfān*, accusing, charging with crime; a calumniator. *p.*

تودیع *taudī*, bidding adieu; dismissing, &c. *a.*

تور *tor* or *tor*, f. a kind of pulse; a net thrown over a woman's palkī. *tor* (in the eastern dialect), pron. second p. sing. gen. thy, thine. *h.*

تور *tuwar*, m. the name of a tribe among *Räjpäts*. *h.*

تورا *twarā*, f. haste, speed, hurry. *s.*

تورات *taurāt* (توریت), the Pentateuch. *a.*

توران *tūrān*, the name of the country to the north-east of Persia, generally called Tartary, Transoxiana, Turcomania, Turkistān. *p.*

تورانی *tūrānī*, a native of Tūrān, a Tartar. *p.*

توریت *twarit*, swift, quick; speedily; m. despatch, haste. *s.*

تورگ *ta-varga*, m. the dental class of letters beginning with *ت*. *s.*

تورن *toran*, m. strings of flowers suspended across gateways on occasions of public festivals; the ornamented arch of a door or gate. *s.*

تورن *tūrna*, quick, swift, expeditious. *s.*

توره *torah*, m. a dish of various meats presented to others by great men; a nobleman, a minister; pride. *torah-bandī*, f. the sending out of trays of food as presents. *torah-posh*, m. a covering for dishes, &c. *h.* [pet. *h.*]

تورهی *torhī* (prop. *turhī*), m. a trumpet.

توری *torī*, f. a kind of cucumber. *h.*

توری *tuwari*, f. a kind of lentil (*Cytisus cajan*). *s.*

توریت *taurīt*, f. the Old Testament, more particularly the Pentateuch. *a.*

تور *tor*, m. the breach made by a gun, &c.; the strength of a current; whey. *tor-phor*, m. breaking, plain speaking. *tor-tār*, m. breaking and destroying, plain speaking. *tor-jor*, cutting out (as cloth by a tailor); arranging a speech, &c. *tor-dēnā*, a. to break to pieces, to spoil. *tor-ālmā*, a. to break and destroy, to pull down. *tor-k.*, to make a breach (as a ball). *tor-kasr*, fractions (in arithmetic). *tor-l.*, a. to gather, to pluck (fruit); (for *tor*, q. v.) a net, &c. *s.*

تورا *torā*, m. scarcity, want; a purse, a bag containing one thousand *rupis*; the match of a gun; a bank, an island; a bar; a ploughshare; a piece of rope; an ornament like a chain. *torē-dār*, a matchlock. *h.* [be broken or changed, as money. *s.*]

تورانا *torānā* or *tuṛānā*, a. to cause to

تورتا *torṭā* or *torṭā*, m. a dried pod of *torī* (q. v.) kept for seed. *h.* [on the wrist. *h.*]

تورل *toral*, m. a large thick ring worn

تورل *toral-mal*, a man's name, a statesman who flourished in Akbar's reign. *h.*

تورنا *tornā*, a. to break, tear, rend, demolish; to grind (as grain); to change (as coin); to pluck or gather (fruit, flowers); to reduce (in arith.). *dam tornā*, a. to be at the point of death. *rofi tornā*, a. to eat the bread of idleness. *torṇā jorṇā* expresses absolute power over any thing. *s.*

تورنی *torṇī*, f. a claim (for debt, &c.), dunning. *torṇī denā* or *torṇī lagānā*, to tighten, to distress. *d.*

تورانا *torṇā* or *turṇā*, a. to cause to be broken or changed, as coin. *s.*

تورواي *torwā*, or *turwā*, f. price paid for breaking or changing coin, discount. *s.*

تور *torā*, the match of a gun. *torā-dār*, a matchlock. *h.* [up to. *s.*]

توری *torī*, f. mustard seed; adv. till,

توز *tūz*, ornaments, trappings of a bow, saddle, &c.; the under bark of a tree used in Cashmīr for writing upon in lieu of paper; name of a town in Khuzistān in Persia. *tos* (Dakh.), powder in medicine; dust. *p.* [at *Tūz*. *s.*]

توزی *tuzī*, a kind of shawl-stuff manufactured

توسدان *tos-dān*, a cartridge-box. *d.*

توسط *tawassuṭ*, m. mediation; introduction; also a mediator or introducer. *a.*

توسل *tawassul*, m. conjunction, copulation; introduction (to another person). *a.*

توسن *tausan*, m. a horse; a young unbroken horse; a high-blooded noble steed, a war-horse; a plump horse; a horse with a hard mouth, or unmanageable. *p.*

توسنا *tūsnā*, n. to fade, wither (a flower). *d.*

توش *tosh*, m. pleasure, joy. *s.*

توشدان *tosh-dān*, m. a pouch, a cartridge-box. *p.*

توشک *toshak*, f. a quilt, a mattress. *toshak-khāna*, (same as *tosha-khāna*), m. a wardrobe, a place where furniture is kept. *p.*

توش *tosha*, m. provision, particularly of a traveller, or those which are carried with the funeral of a deceased person, to support him during his journey to the other world; viaticum. *tosha-khāna*, m. a wardrobe, a place where furniture is kept, a storeroom. *p.*

توشیح *taushih*, f. a kind of acrostic. *a.*

توصیف *taushif*, f. description, commendation. *a.*

توضو *tawazzū*, f. performing the ablution before praying; arriving at the age of puberty, when ablution must be performed. *a.*

توضیح *tauzih*, f. publishing, illustrating, statement of collections, &c. *a.*

توطن *tuwattun*, m. fixing one's residence in a foreign country; taking up one's abode. *a.*

توغدار *toghḍār*, m. the bustard, (*otis*). *d.*

توفیر *taufir*, f. increase; perfecting, augmentation of revenue. *a.*

توفیق *taufiq*, f. the completion of one's wishes, the favour, grace, or guidance of God. *a.*

توقر *tawakkur*, m. respect, honour, modesty, mildness. *a.*

توقع *tawakkhu'*, f. request; hope, desire, expectation; wish, trust, reliance. *a.*

توقف *tawakkuf*, m. patience; delay; procrastination; hesitation, tediousness. *a.*

توقیر *tauqir*, f. honouring, respecting, treating with ceremony, reverence. *a.*

توک *tnak*, f. the bark of the bamboo; bark in general, skin. *twak-kshirā*, f. the manna of the bamboo. *twak-kandūr*, m. a sore or wound. *s.*

توکارنا *tūkārna*, a. to thou (French *tutoyer*, from *tū*). *s.*

توکل *tawakkul*, m. trust in God, reliance on, faith in, or resignation to, the divine will or destiny. *a.*

توکیل *taukil*, keeping in custody, imprisonment. *a.* [*tauī-tāl*, weighing and measuring. *s.*

تول *taul* or *tol*, m. weight, weighing.

تول *tul*, m. (for *tulya*), resembling. *s.*

تولا *tolā*, m. one rupī weight; a denomination of weight, consisting of a number of *māshas*, which varies in different parts of India. *tolā-dār*, a weighman, one who weighs coins or goods in a market. The standard *tolā*, or sicca weight of Calcutta, is 12½ *māshas*, agreeably to the following table:—

4 <i>panks</i>	= 1 <i>dhān</i> or grain ..	44916
4 <i>dhān</i>	= 1 <i>rattī</i>	1 79666
8 <i>rattī</i>	= 1 <i>māsha</i>	14 37333
12½ <i>māshas</i>	= 1 <i>tolā</i>	179 66666 <i>s.</i>

تولا *taulā*, an intoxicating liquor made from the flowers of the Mahwa tree. *h.*

تولا *tamallū*, m. hope; attachment. *a.*

تولانا *taulanā*, a. to cause to be weighed. *s.*

تولای *taulāi*, f. the price of weighing. *s.*

تولت *tumalat*, } a misfortune; a philter or
توله *tunala*, } charm used by a wife to
conciliate the affections of her husband. *a.*

تولد *tamallud*, m. birth, nativity; adj. begotten, born, generated. *a.*

تولنا *tolnā* or *تولنا taulnā*, a. to weigh, to balance; to confront (as two armies). *taulnā naḡraḥ men*, to estimate the worth of any one. *s.*

تولنالی *tul-nālī*, f. a thick roll of cotton, from which it is drawn out in spinning. *s.*

تولواعی *taulwāi*, f. the price of weighing. *s.* *tolā*. *s.*

توله *tola*, m. a denomination of weight (*v.*

توله *tunala*, misfortune, evil. *tināla*, a charm, amulet, philter. *a.*

تولی *tūlī*, f. a steelyard; a weaver's fibrous stick or brush; a painter's brush, or a fibrous stick used as one; a rod dipped into crucibles to try the contents. *s.*

تولی *taulī*, f. } a vessel used by
تولی *tauliyā*, m. } Hindūs. *h.*

تولیت *tawliyat*, f. appointing one as governor, deputy, or superintendent; trusteeship. *taulī yat nāma*, deed of trusteeship. *a.*

تولید *tawlid*, f. procreating, generation, birth; assisting at a birth. *a.*

توم *tūm*, a dry measure of twelve Arcot *sers*; a conduit or channel. *d.*

تومان *tomān*, m. a myriad, 10,000; a sum of money equal to 10,000 Arabic silver drachmas (which are about one-third less than those of the Greeks; also, a sum equal to fifteen dollars and a half); districts into which a kingdom is divided, each being supposed to furnish 10,000 fighting men; when, for example, a province is put down for seven *tomāns*, it implies that such province must hold 70,000 men ready for the field on the requisition of the sovereign. It also denotes a Persian gold coin, at present worth about ten shillings. It was formerly worth from twenty to twenty-five shillings. *p.*

تومری *tūmrī*, f. the snout of a crocodile, alligator, &c. *h.*

تومڑا *tomṛā*, m. } a hollowed gourd (*Cu-*
تومڑی *tomṛī*, f. } *curbita lagenaria*). *s.*

تومنا *tūmnā*, a. to card or arrange (wool or cotton) with the finger, preparatory to combing. *h.*

تومیا *tūmiyā*, m. thread made of carded cotton, in opposition to that made of that which has only been beaten (called *ākṛā rūi*). *h.*

تون *tūn* or *تن tun*, m. a quiver; name of a tree the wood of which resembles mahogany, and is used for furniture (*Cedrela tuna*). *s.* [manner. *h.*

تون *ton* (Braj. *तौ tauṇ*), so, in that

تون *taun* (correl. of *jo* or *jaun*), that, that same. *h.*

تونبا *tūnbā*, m. a hollowed gourd, the rind of a gourd in which beggars carry their water, &c. *s.*

تونی *tūmbī*, f. a small *tūnbā*, *q. v.*; the snout of a crocodile, alligator, &c. *s.*

تونی *tūmbī*, f. a kind of pipe (chiefly used by those who exhibit snakes). *s.*

تون تان کرنا *tūn-tān karnā*, a. to dispute, to wrangle, to abuse. *h.*

توند *tonḍ*, f. a large belly, a pot-belly. *s.*

توندار *tonḍār*, } pot-bellied. *s.*
توندالا *tonḍālā*, }

توندی *tonḍī*, f. the navel. *h.*

توندیل *tonḍail*, } pot-bellied, gor-bel-
توندیلا *tonḍailā*, } lied, corpulent. *s.*

تونسنا *taunsnā*, n. to be heated in the sunshine, to be overcome with heat. *h.*

تونگا *tūngā*, m. a reed, a flag or rush. *d.*

تونگر *tavangar*, rich, wealthy; powerful. *p.*

تونگری *tavangarī*, f. riches, wealth, opulence; power. *p.* [even. *s.*

تونہیں *tonhīn*, at that instant, then

تُونر *tūnār*, m. a quiver. *s.*

تَوَر *tūvar*, m. a tribe of Rājputs; a bull without horns; a beardless man, a eunuch. *h.*

توہ *tohi*, to or for thee, thee. *h.*

توہم *tawakhum*, m. suspicion, imagination. *a.*

توہن *tūhin*, m. snow, ice, or frost. *s.*

توہ *tauhi*, } then even, nevertheless,
توہی *tauhi*, } still, in that case only,
at that very time. *s.*

توہی *tū-hi*, thou thyself, thou even. *s.*

توہی *tohi*, pron. to or for thee, thee. *h.*

توہین *tauhin*, f. enervating, relaxing, scoffing. *a.*

توہ *toya*, m. water. *toya-pippālī*, f. a

plant (*Jussiaea repens*). *toya-prasādan*, m. the clearing nut plant (*Strychnos potatorum*): the nut being rubbed upon the inside of a water-jar occasions the precipitation of the impurities of the water poured into it. *toya-mushpi*, f. trumpet flower. *toya-da*, m. a fragrant grass (*Cyperus rotundus*). *toya-dhar*, m. a pot-herb (*Marsilia dentata*). *toya-kūm*, m. a sort of cane (*Calamus fasciculatus*). *toya-krichchha*, m. a sort of penance, drinking nothing but water for a fixed period. *toya-walli*, f. a kind of gourd (*Momordica charantia*). *s.*

تھا *tha*, the aspirated form of ت *ta*. *s. h.*

تہ *tah*, f. fold, plait; the bottom, beneath.

tah bāzārī, ground-rent of a stall in the market. *tah ba-tah*, plait by plait, every fold. *tah ba-tah-k.*, a. to pile one upon another. *tah-band*, m. a cloth worn round the waist, and passing between the legs. *tah-peck*, m. a cap or cloth worn under the turban. *tah-khāna*, m. a cavern, a cellar, a room under ground, a lower story, a vault. *tah-darā*, new. *tah-degi*, f. the scrapings of a pot, the burnt part of victuals that sticks to the bottom of a pot. *tah-denā*, a. to tinge slightly. *tah-kar rakho*, (lit. fold and lay it by, i.e. keep it to yourself) is used to express the speaker's independence, or not wanting the thing spoken of. *tah mārnā*, a disease of a horse from excessive thirst, affecting the flanks. *tah-nishin honā*, n. to subside, to settle. *tah o bālā-k.*, a. to subvert, to overthrow. *p.*

تہ *tih*, bottom, void, empty. *p.*

تھا *thā* (auxil. v. past t.), was. *h.*

تھاپ *thāp*, f. a tap, a pat, a slap, paw; the sound of a small drum. *h.*

تھاپا *thāpā*, m. a mark of the paw; gleanings of corn, &c. left on the field after harvest. *h.*

تھاپنا *thāpnā*, a. to patch (as a wall with cow-dung); to tap; f. a religious ceremony performed at a certain season at Agra and in its vicinity. *s.*

تھاپی *thāpī*, f. the noise of tapping; the instrument with which potters beat their earth, or with which terraces are beaten. *h.*

تھاتی *thāti*, } f. a trust, what is given
تھاتی *thāthi*, } in charge. *s.*

تھات *thāt*, state, dignity; abundance. *d.*

تھار *thār*, m. a large dish, a tray. *h.*

تھارو *tihārau*, m. } your, of you (in
تھاری *tihāre*, m. } the old Braj.
تھاری *tihārī*, f. } dialect). *h.*

تھاکنا *thāknā*, n. to fatigue, to be tired. *h.*

تھال *thāl*, m. a tray, a large dish. *h.*

تھالا *thālā*, m. the place at the root of a tree for holding water; the excavation in which a tree is to be planted; a large flat dish. *s.*

تھالی *thālī*, f. a salver, a platter, a flat dish, a tray, a hole about the root of a tree for holding water. *s.*

تھالی *tihālī*, a species of cotton pod. *h.*

تھام *thām*, } m. a post, a pillar,

تھامبھ *thāmbh*, } support, an obstacle. *s.*

تھامنا *thāmnā*, } a. to support;

تھامبھنا *thāmbhnā*, } to shield, to protect, to shelter; to prevent, to withhold; to stop, to pull up (a horse), to bear, to assist, to resist. *s.*

تھامجان *thāmjān*, (probably from *thāmnā*, "to support" and *jāngh*, "the thigh," m. a kind of sedan-chair commonly called a "Tonjohn". *h.*

تھان *thān*, m. a piece of cloth; a stall for cattle, a manger; a piece (of coin), as *ek thān ashrafī*, one gold mohur. *tinon thān*, the private parts of a male (lit. the three bits or parts). *h.*

تھان *tahān*, there, thither. *tahān tahān*, in each place. *h.*

تھانا *thānā*, m. a station, a guard; the inside of the lines of an army *thānā dār* (or *thāne-dār*) the officer in charge of a *thānā*. *s.*

تھانا *thānā*, m. a heap of bamboos. *h.*

تھانا *tahānā*, a. to fold, to ply, to wrap. *p.*

تھانبھنا *thāmbhnā*, a. (v. *thāmnā*) to support, &c. *s.*

تھاناداری *thānā-dārī*, f. the office of a station-master; adj. of or relating to such office. *thānā-dārī abwāb*, a cess for defraying the expense of station-master. *h. p.*

تھانگت *thāng*, f. a den of thieves. *h.*

تھانگی *thāngī* or *thāngī-dār*, m. a receiver of stolen goods. *thāngī-dārī*, the receiving of stolen goods. *h.*

تھانولا *thāonlā*, m. the mound about the root of a tree for holding water. *h.*

تھانہ *thāna*, m. (see *thānā*) a station, guard; pl. *thānajāt* or *thānahāt*. *thāna-dār*, a sentinel, guardian. *h.*

تھانی *thānī*, stationary resident; a-permanent cultivator; a householder, master of the house; f. a den of thieves. *h.*

تھاون *tahāwun*, negligence, sloth. *a.*

تھاہ *thāh*, f. bottom, ford. *s.*

تہاھی *thāhī*, f. fordableness. *s.*
 تہائی *tihāī*, f. the third part; the third part of a piece of cloth for making trousers. *s.*
 تہایت *tihāyat* or *tihā,et*, m. a third person; a court of inquiry, three or four persons by whom any cause is arbitrated; an arbitrator. *s.*
 تہاڑی *tah-bāzārī*, ground rent for a stall in a market. *p.* [ed, propped, or plastered. *h.*
 تہپانا *thupānā*, a. to cause to be supported.
 تہپڑ *thappar*, } m. a box, a slap, claw,
 تہپڑا *thappā*, } cuff. *h.*
 تہپڑی *thapri*, f. the clapping of hands.
thapri-bajānā, a. to clap the hands. *thapri mārā*, a. to damn, (in the theatrical sense); to hoot. *h.*
 تہپک *thapak*, m. a pat, a tap. *h.*
 تہپوڑا *thapeṛā*, m. a slap, a box, a clout; the scalp. *h.*
 تہتر *tihattar*, seventy-three. *h.*
 تہتک *tahattuk*, m. being torn or worn out (as a veil, &c.); disgrace, dishonour. *a.*
 تہکارنا *thuthārnā*, a. to drive away scornfully. *h.*
 تہکانا *thuthānā*, n. to frown, to scowl, or pout. *muḥh thuthānā*, to make a wry face. *h.*
 تہکھی *thuthnī*, f. the mouth of a horse, camel, &c. *s.*
 تہٹا *thaṭā*, (for *thaṭhā*), m. fun, jest, joking. *d.*
 تہٹکانا *thaṭkānā*, n. to stop, stagnate. *d.*
 تہجانا *thijānā*, a. to astonish, to congeal. *d.*
 تہججانا *thaj-jānā*, n. to be fixed (the eyes). *d.*
 تہجد *tahajjud*, m. a form of prayer said during the night; wakefulness; sleeping sound. *a.*
 تہجننا *thijnā*, n. to be astonished; to become senseless and motionless, to be congealed. *d.*
 تہجی *tahajji*, f. spelling. *hurūfi-tahajji*, the letters of the alphabet. *a.*
 تہخانہ *tah-khāna*, m. a cave, grotto, cellar, vault, an apartment under ground. *p.*
 تہدید *tahdid*, f. terrifying, threatening, menace, threat. *a.*
 تہڈی *thuddī*, f. the chin; parched grain. *thaddī*, the guard of a sword hilt. *d.*
 تہذیب *tahzīb*, f. purifying, adjusting, adorning, edification. *tahzībī akhlāk*, civilization, good breeding. *a.*
 تہر *thar*, m. a lion's or tiger's den. *s.*
 تہر *thir*, fixed, stable, settled. *s.*
 تہرا *tihṛā*, triple, threefold. *h.*
 تہرانا *tihṛānā*, a. to tertiate, to do (any thing for) the third time, to triple. *h.*
 تہرانا *tharrānā*, n. to tremble, to shake. *h.*

تہرانا *thirānā*, n. to settle (as liquor). *s.*
 تہراوت *tihṛāwat*, f. triplication. *h.*
 تہراتا *thiratā*, f. firmness, stability. *s.*
 تہرتھر *tharthar*, adj. trembling. *h.*
 تہرتھارنا *thartharānā*, n. to tremble, to quiver, to shiver, to shake; a. to make tremble. *h.*
 تہرتھراہٹ *thartharāhaṭ*, } f. tremor,
 تہرتھری *tharthari*, } shaking,
 تہرتھری *tharthari*, } trembling, quivering. *h.*
 تہرتھارنا *thartharnā*, n. to tremble, to shake, to quiver, to shiver. *h.*
 تہرکنا *thiraknā*, n. to set one's feet off well in dancing, to dance with expressive action and gesture; (in Dakh.) to hover (a bird, &c.). *h.*
 تہرو *tah-rū*, m. the stuffing of a saddle. *p.*
 تہرہانا *tharharānā*, } n. to tremble,
 تہرہارنا *tharharnā*, } shake. *h.*
 تہری *tihare*, thy, of thine, your. *h.*
 تہڑلا *thur-dilā*, adj. miserly, narrowly. *h. p.* [destroyed, dispersed. *h.*
 تہسنہس *tahas-nahas*, ruined, *h.*
 تہک *thak*, } m. clot, lump (congealed).
 تہکا *thakkā*, } *thakke ke thakke*, congealed, thick, conglomerated. *h.*
 تہکا *thakā*, tired, weary, over-fatigued. *h.*
thakā-bakkā, or *thakā-pikkā*, or *thakā-phakkā*, distracted, troubled. *s.* [weary. *s.*
 تہکانا *thakānā*, a. to tire, to harass, to *h.*
 تہکانا *thukānā*, to cause to spit, to cause to reproach. *h.* [less, astonished. *s.*
 تہکت *thakit*, wearied, stopped, motion-
 تہک *thak*, very wet, *h.*
 تہک *thak*, drenched. *h.*
 تہکنا *thuk-thukānā*, n. to spit on the mention of any disease, as a preservative against it, or as a caution against the influence of an evil eye. *h.* [to fatigue. *s.*
 تہکنا *thaknā*, n. to be wearied, to tire, *h.*
 تہکھائی *thukhāī*, f. base, contemptible (q. d. fit to be spit upon). *h.*
 تہگلا *thiglā*, m. a binding; a patch. *d.*
 تہل *thal*, m. place, firm or dry ground; a lion's or tiger's den. *thal-berā*, m. place of abode and means of attaining one's desires. *thal-char*, moving on land, terrestrial (an animal). *s.*
 تہلہلانا *thal-thalānā*, } n. to undu-
 تہلہلانا *thal-thalānā*, } late, fluc-
 تہلہلانا *thal-thalānā*, } tuate (as a
thal-karnā, }
 تہلہلانا *thal-thalānā*, } thick or glutinous fluid), to shake (as the flabby flesh of a fat man). *h.*

تهل چلچل *thul-thul*, gently falling, or dropping (as water from a small height) (see *chul-chul*). *h.* [tate. *h.*

تهلڪنا *thalaknā*, n. to tremble, palpitation, alarm; pang, agony. *a.*

تهليا *thaliyā*, f. a salver, a platter, a flat dish, generally of brass. *s.*

تهليل *tahlil*, f. acknowledging the true God, by repeating (in Arabic) the sentence, "*Lā ilāha illā-llāh, wa muhammadun rasūlu-llāhi*," "there is no god but God, and Muhammad is God's apostle." *a.*

تهم *tham*,
تهب *thamb*,
تهبا *thambā*,
تهبھ *thambh*,
} m. a pillar, a post, a prop or support; any thing that restrains. *s.*

تهانا *thamānā*, a. to stop, to restrain, to quiet. *s.*

تهبھنا *thambhnā*, n. (see *thamnā*).

تھت *tuhmat*, f. suspicion of guilt; accusation, charging one with a crime. *tuhmat-lagānā* or *-denā*, or *-karānā*, a. to belie, &c., to accuse one falsely. *a.*

تھتي *tuhmatī*, suspicious; ignominious (in Dakh.) a calumniator, a slanderer. *a.*

تھڑا *thamrā*, thick, corpulent. *h.*

تھنا *thamnā*,
تھبنا *thambnā*,
تھبھنا *thambhnā*,
} n. to stand still, to stop, to cease, to be restrained, to be supported. *s.*

تھن *than*, m. udder. *than-dār*, an animal with a large udder, or having an udder. *s.*

تھن تھن *tihiñ*, pron. plur. those very, them, themselves. *h.*

تھن تھن *tukin*, m. frost, snow; ice. *s.*

تھنال *tah-nāl*, m. the mounting at the upper end of a scabbard. *p.*

تھنامہ *tahnāma*, a treaty of peace; a bill of articles or items agreed upon by two parties. *p.*

تھنھنا *thambhnā*, n. to stop, &c., v. *thamnā*. *s.*

تھنڈ *thand*,
تھنڈک *thandak*,
} coldness, coolness (met.)
a refreshing sensation.

thand-kālā or *thand-kālā*, cold weather, cold season. *d.*

تھنشان *tah-nishān*, inlaid, particularly iron with gold. *p.*

تھني *thanī*, f. the name of a blemish in horses. *thunī* (Dakh.) a column, a pillar. *h.*

تھنيت *tahnīyat*, f. congratulation. *a.*

تھنيسري *thanesarī*,
تھنيسوري *thaneswarī*,
} m. Brāh-

man of Thaneshwar, a famous shrine in *Kuru-khetra*, near *Karnāl*. *s.*

تھنيل *thanelā*, m. inflamed breast (of a woman) name of an animal. *s.*

تھوپ *thop*, m. an ornament at the end of the bamboo of a *palki*, &c., head, topping. *h.*

تھوپڑا *thopṛā*, m. the jaw (same as *jabhṛā*). *d.*

تھوپنا *thopnā*, a. to support, to prop; to plaster; to pile, to heap. *h.*

تھوپي *thopī*, f. box, thump. *h.*

تھوپيانا *thopiyānā*, n. to trickle. *h.*

تھوترا *thotrā*, bruised and spoiled, as the head of a mallet; toothless. *h.*

تھوتڑا *thūṭṛā* (for *thūthṛā*), the mouth. *h.*

تھوتلا *thotlā*, blunt, toothless. *h.*

تھوتھ *thoth*, m. the mouth. *s.*

تھوتھا *thothā*, m. the name of a medicine; an arrow without a point; adj. hollow, empty; toothless. *thothī bāt*, f. word without meaning. *h.*

تھوتھڑا *thūthṛā*, m. mouth. *h.*

تھوتھلا *thothlā*, blunt, not sharp. *h.*

تھوتھنا *thūthnā*, m. } the mouth of a
تھوتھني *thūthnī*, f. } horse, camel, &c. *s.*

تھور *tahamwur*, m. intrepidity, daring; plunging inconsiderately into any business; fury; oppression. *a.*

تھور *thor*, } a little, small, scarce, sel-

تھورا *thorā*, } dom, some, less. *thorā*

تھوڑا *thorā*, } *bahut*, more or less.

thorā, a little. *thorā thorā*, a little, by degrees. *thorā thorā honā*, n. to be ashamed, to shrink with shame. *thore se thorā*, very little. *h.*

تھوڑ *thor*, m. the spathe of a plantain tree before it shoots from the stem. *s.*

تھوع *tahamwur*, m. sickness at the stomach. *a.*

تھوک *thok*, m. amount, heap, ready money; share, portion. *thok-dār*, m. a wholesale dealer. *h.*

تھوک *thūk*, m. spittle; the gossamer.

thūk chāpnā, to break one's promise. *thūk denā*, a. to leave, to give up. *thūk lagākar chhōpnā*, a. to treat with sovereign contempt. *thūk lagānā*, a. to apply spittle (a term of abuse and of most indecent meaning). *h.*

تھوکنا *thūknā*, a. to spit. *h.*

تھولي *thūli*, a kind of sweet dish. *d.*

تھون *tihūñ*, three, all three. *h.*

تھونبا *thūmbā*, a lump of earth put on the end of a lever as a balance. *h.*

تھوني *thūnī* or *thūnī*, f. } a post, pillar, co-

تھونيه *thūnya*, m. } lumn. *h.*

تھور *thohar* or *thūhar*, m. the name of a plant (*Euphorbia nerifolia*, Roxb.). *h.*

تھومي *thavāi*, m. a mason, a bricklayer, an architect. *s.*

تھئی *tha,ī*, f. a heap of clothes, &c. *h.*

تھی *tihī* (in modern Persian *tuhī*), empty, vain. *pahlū tihī-k.*, a. to abstain. *tihī-dast*, empty-handed, poor. *tihī-dastī*, poverty. *tihī-dimāgh*, ignorant, empty-headed. *p.*

تھی تھی *tuhī*, thee, or to thee. *h.*

تھیر *thīr*, tranquil, calm, smooth. *s.*

تھیکر *thīkar*, } m. the duty of keeping
تھیکرا *thīkrā*, } the village watch,
taken by the villagers in turn. *h.*

تھگلی *thegālī*, f. a patch (on a garment). *h.*

تھیلہ *thailā*, m. } a purse tied round
تھیلی *thailī*, f. } the waist; a bag;
تھیلیا *thailiyā*, f. } the scrotum. *h.*

تھیں *tahīn*, thither, there, in that same place, in that very direction. *h.*

تھینکا *thengā*, m. a club, a stick. *h.*

تھیرا *thewā*, m. a stone set in a ring. *h.*

تہہ *tahīya*, m. preparation, provision, putting in order. *a.*

تہی تہی تہی *the,ī the,ī* or *cheyicheyī*
theyī-theyī, f. merry-making. *the,ī the,ī k.*, to make merry. *h.* [with, than. *s.*

تی *te* pron. they, those; postpos. from, by,
تی *tai*, so many. *tai-ber*, so often. *h.*

تیا *tiyā*, f. a woman, a wife. *s.*

تیاچہ *tyājya*, fit to be forsaken, avoided. *s.*

تیار *taiyār* (for طیار), ready, prepared, finished, complete; alert. *p.*

تیار *taiyārī*, f. readiness, activity, &c. *p.*

تیاگ *tyāg*, m. abdication, leaving, abandonment, renouncing. *tyāg-d.*, to renounce. *s.*

تیاگنا *tyāgnā*, a. to leave, to abandon, to desert, to forsake, to quit, to abdicate. *s.*

تیاگین *tyāgin*, } leaving, relinquishing;
تیاگی *tyāgī*, } m. a religious ascetic
who renounces worldly objects. *s.*

تیاہ *tiyāne* (also *tī,āne*), name of a small charge on revenue; *v. jot-jarībī*. *h.*

تیر *tai-ber*, so many times, so often. *h.*

تپچی *tepchī*, f. a kind of stitch. *h.*

تیت *tīt*, } bitter, pungent, hot, acrid. *s.*
تیتا *tītā*, }

تیتا *tetā*, so much, that much. *s.*

تیتالیس *tetālīs*, forty-three. *h.*

تیر *tītar*, m. a partridge (*Perdix Francolinus*). *titar ke munh lachhmi*, (lit. good fortune proceeds from the mouth of the partridge, which is a small bird of little estimation), a saying used when a person of mean understanding is chosen to decide in matters of which he is incompetent to judge. *s.*

تیر *taittir*, m. a flock of partridges; a francoline partridge. *s.* [a medicine. *h.*

تیر *tītrī*, f. a butterfly; the name of
تیر *taittiriyak*, m. a follower
of the Tittiri branch of the Yajur-veda. *s.*

تیر *taittirīya*, relating to the
Tittiri branch of the Yajur-veda. *s.*

تیتل *taitil*, m. one of the astronomical
periods called *Karans*. *s.*

تیتیس *tetis*, thirty-three. *s.*

تج *tej*, m. ardour, splendour, glory,
strength, energy; sharpness, pungency. *tejmān* or
tejwant, glorious. *s.* [night. *s.*

تج *tij*, f. the third day of the lunar fort-

تج *tijā*, m. the third day after the death
of a relation, on which oblations are offered (used
among Musalmāns), also the offerings so made. *s.*

تج *tej-pāt*, m. cassia; the leaf of
the *laurus cassia*. *s.*

تج *tejas*, m. splendour, lustre; dig-
nity, strength, power; semen virile. *tejas-kar*, resto-
rative, invigorating, tonic. *s.*

تج *tejaswī*, glorious, splendid. *s.*

تج *tejmān*, } glorious, illus-
تج *tejwant*, } trious. *s.*

تج *tyajnā*, a. to quit, to abandon, to
resign. *s.* [charum sara). *s.*

تج *tejnak*, m. a kind of reed (*Sac-*

تج *tejnī*, f. a plant (*Aletris hyacin-*
thoides). *s.* [(*Pothos officinalis*). *c.*

تج *tejwatī*, f. an aromatic plant

تج *tejo-manth*, m. a tree
(*Premna spinosa*). *s.*

تج *tejo-may*, luminous, glorious. *s.*

تج *tejo-watī*, f. a plant bearing a
fruit resembling pepper. *s.*

تج *tichhān*, ardent, sharp. *s.*

تیر *tīr*, m. the bank of a river, the shore
of the sea; near, close at hand. *s.*

تیر *tīr*, m. an arrow; the planet Mercury;
the fourth solar month of the Persian year (correspond-
ing to the Hindū *Shrāvan* or *Sāwan*); a beam. *tīr-*
andāz, an archer. *tīr-andāzī*, f. archery. *tīr-bārān*, a
punishment, in which the culprit is shot with arrows.
tīr-partāb, the range of an arrow, bow-shot distance.

tīr chālānā, a. to shoot an arrow. *tīr-khākī*, f. a kind of arrow (light and with a small head). *tīr-khūrda*, wounded by an arrow. *tīr-ras*, a bow-shot, the range of an arrow. *tīr-kash*, an aperture, loop-hole. *tīr-gar*, m. a maker of arrows. *tīr-garī*, f. arrow-making. *tīrī nāwak*, m. an arrow discharged through a tube. p.

تیرا *terā*, of thee, thy, thine. h.

تیرا *tirā* (Dakh. for *tīr*), an arrow. p.

تیربھکت *tīr-bhukti*, m. Tirhut, a province in the east of central Hindustān, on the north of Behar (now famed for its indigo). s.

تیرتھ *tīrth* or *tīrath*, m. pilgrimage (a Hindū term), especially holy places along the course of sacred streams. *tīrth-kār*, a holy personage. s.

راج تیرتھ *tīrth-rāj*, the city of Ilāhābād (vulg. Allahabad). s.

تیرتھ راجی *tīrth-rājī*, f. the city of Benares. s.

تیرج *tiraj*, an abstract of a long list of accounts, &c. (v. Wilson). h. [moon. s.]

تیرس *teras*, f. the thirteenth day of the

تیرس *terus*, the third year past or to come, year before last, or year after next. h.

تیرگی *tiragī*, f. darkness, obscurity. p.

تیرمار *tir-mār*, a viper, a viper's teeth. p.

تیرن *tirna*, crossed, passed over; spread. *tirna-pādī*, f. a plant (*Curculigo orchoides*). s.

تیرنا *tairnā* or *tirnā*, a. to swim, to cross over. s.

تیرہ *terah*, thirteen. *terah-tezī*, the first thirteen days of the month *ṣafar*, which are considered to be unlucky. h.p.

تیرہ *tira*; dark, obscure. *tira abr*, m. black clouds. *tira-bakht*, or -*rozgār*, unfortunate. *tira-rozī*, misfortune, adversity. *tira-dil*, blackhearted, malicious; m. an apostate, an outcast. *tira-rang*, black. p.

تیرہاں *terahān*, تیرہاں } the thirteenth. h.

تیرہواں *terahnān*, تیرہواں }

تیرھا *terhā*, crooked, bent, awry, uneven. d.

تیز *tez*, sharp, pungent, acute, hot, strong, impetuous, violent, swift. *tez-āb*, m. nitrous acid, aquafortis. *tez-pāt*, m. the name of an aromatic leaf (*Laurus cassia*). *tez-par*, high-flying, swift-flying. *tez-rafiār* or -*rau*, fast-going. *tez-tab'*, quick of apprehension. *tez-akl*, or -*fahm*, intelligent, quick of apprehension. *tez-kadam*, or -*gām*, swift, active, quick, fast-going. *tez-nākhun*, sharp-nailed. *tez-nigāh*, keen-sighted. p. [vum] p.

تیزک *tezak*, m. cress, cresses (*Lepidium sativum*).

تیزی *tezi*, f. sharpness, pungency, swiftness. p.

تیس *tis* (for *trinshat*), thirty. s.

تیس *tais*, a he-goat (especially one that is old and rank); also a stag. a.

تیسا *tisā*, like that, so, in that manner; in like manner; at the same moment. h.

تیسرا *tisrā*, the third. *tisre*, thirdly. h.

تیسواں *tisvān*, the thirtieth. h.

تیزی *tisi*, f. flax (*Linum usitatissimum*). s. [ter's, an adze. p.]

تیشہ *tesha*, f. a kind of axe used by carpenters.

تغ *tegh*, m. a scimitar, a sword. *tegh ba dast*, sword in hand. *tegh-zan*, a swordsman. *teghī dallāki*, barber's sword, a cant term (in Persia) for *ustura*, a razor. p.

تغہ *teghā*, } m. a short, broad scimitar. *teghā-*

تغہ *teghā*, } *numā*, a sword like a scimitar.

teghā-bāz, a sword-player, a hero. p.

تیقظ *tayakkuz*, watchfulness, vigilance. a.

تیقن *tayakkun*, knowing for certain, prying into, ascertaining. a.

تیکت *tyakta*, left, resigned, abandoned. s.

تیکٹھ *tikath*, m. posteriors. h.

تیکشن *tikshna* or *tikshan*, hot, warm, pungent, ardent; zealous, active; keen, intelligent; angry, passionate; sharp, penetrating. *tikshna-patra* or *tikshna-phal*, m. coriander. *tikshna-pushpa*, m. clove. *tikshna-tail*, m. resin; the milky juice of the *euphorbia*; spirituous liquor. *tikshna-ras*, m. saltpetre. *tikshna-shūk*, m. barley. *tikshna-karman*, active, zealous. *tikshna-kanjak*, m. thorn-apple (*Datura metel*). *tikshna-kand*, m. onion. *tikshna-gandh*, m. *Morunga hyperanthera*; the gum oilbanum tree; small cardamoms. *tikshna-gandhā*, f. mustard-seed; orris root; *Pandanus odoratissimus*. s.

تیکور *tikūr*, f. a starchy substance obtained from the root of the *curcuma angustifolia*. h.

تیکھا *tikhā*, pungent, hot; angry, passionate; sharp, penetrating. s.

تیکھر *tikhur*, f. a starchy substance obtained from the root of the *curcuma angustifolia*, Roxb. h.

تیکھی *tikhi*, f. a sharp tone in music. s.

تیل *tel* or *tail*, m. oil. *tail*, storax, gum benzoin, incense. *tel chaphānā*, a. to anoint the head, shoulders, hands, and feet of the bride and bridegroom with oil mixed with turmeric. s.

تیل *tiyal*, f. a suit of females' clothes. h.

تیل چورکا *tail-chaurikā*, f. a cockroach (an oil-stealer). s.

تیل سالا *taili-sālā*, f. an oil-mill. s.

تیل سہٹک *tail-sphaṭik*, m. a sort of gum (amber?). s.

تیل کٹ *tail-hitt*, m. the oil cake, made of the oily seed after expression. s.

تیل مالی *tail-mālī*, f. a wick, the cotton of a lamp. s.

تیلن *telin*, f. wife of an oil-seller. s.

تیلنگ *tailang*, m. the modern Carnatic. *tailangā*, an inhabitant of Tailang, a sepoy. s.

تیلنی *tailini*, f. the wick of a lamp. s.

تیلی *telī* or *tailī*, m. name of a caste whose business is to sell oil, an oilman, an oil grinder; adj. oily. s.

تیلی تیلی *tīlī*, f. a bar; leg, calf of the leg. *h.*

تیلیا تیلیا *teḷiyā*, m. name of a colour, dark bay. *teḷiyā-surang*, light bay coloured. *h.*

تیم *tem*, freshness, verdure. *d.*

تیمار *tīmār*, m. care, attention, regimen of the sick; infirmity, sickness, indisposition, affliction. *p.*

تیمم *tayammum*, m. purifying before prayer with sand or dust, when water cannot be had. *a.*

تیمن *teman*, m. wetting; moisture, damp, a sauce or condiment. *s.*

تیمنی *temnī*, f. a chimney, a fire-place. *s.*

تین *tāin*, 2nd pers. pron. thou. *h.*

تین *ten*, postpos. from, by, with, in, (used chiefly in the Bhākḥā dialect).

تین *ten*, (Dakh. for *ta, in*), to, up to. *he ten*. is much used in this dialect in place of *ko*, as the sign of the dat. and acc. cases. *d.*

تین *ta, in* (postpos.), up to, to; it is generally used with the possessive *apne*, in the sense of "self," as *apne ta, in*, own self. *h.*

تین *tīn*, three; *tīn rakmī kṣānūn*, the rule of three (in arithmetic). *tīn thān*, m. the private parts; also the penis (only). *tīn terah*, dispersed, scattered. *s.*

تینتالیس *tēntālīs*, forty-three. *h.*

تینتیس *tāintīs* or *tēntīs*, thirty-three. *h.* [*pyros ebenum* or *glutinosa*]. *s.*

تندو *tendū*, m. the name of a fruit (*Dios-leopardus*). *h.*

تندو *tendū, ā*, m. a leopard (*Felis leopardus*). *h.*

تیور *tīvar*, m. a hunter, one who lives by killing and selling game; a fisherman. *s.*

تیور *tevar*, m. vertigo, giddiness; countenance, physiognomy. *h.*

تیور *tivra*, much, excessive; hot, pungent. *tivra-vedanā*, f. excessive pain, the torments of damnation. *s.* [Bengal. *s.*

تیورا *tivrā*, f. a river in the east of تیورانا *te, orānā*, n. to have a swimming in the head, to be faint, to stagger, to fall down senseless from a blow. *h.*

تیورس *te, oras*, m. the third year past or to come, the year before last, or the year after next. *s.*

تیورہی *teorhī*, } f. a frown. *teorī char-*
تیوری *teorī*, } *hānā*, a. to frown.
تیورہی *teorī*, } *teorī charhānā*, n. a frown to come on. *h.*

تیوری *tīvarī*, f. the wife of a hunter. *s.*

تیون *tyūn*, *tyōn*, or *teon*, so, in like manner, at the same time. *h.*

تیون *tevan*, m. a garden, a pleasure-ground; play, sport. *s.*

تیوندا *tyondhā* or *teonidhā*, dim-sighted, purblind. *h.* [tival. *h.*

تیوہار *te, ohār*, m. a holyday, a festival. *h.*

تیہ *tiya* or *tīya*, f. a woman, a wife. *s.*

تہ *teh*, m. wrath, rage, vehemence. *h.*

تہا *tehā*, m. steadfastness, firmness, speaking with warmth, vehemence, peremptoriness, perseverance. *h.* [the ankles. *h.*

تہر *tehar*, f. a female ornament worn round

تہو *taihū*, m. a small partridge; adj. empty. *p.*

تہی *tehī*, exactly then, instantly, immediately. *h.*

تہیس *te, is*, twenty-three. *h.*

تہیل *tīyal*, f. a suit of female's clothes. *h.*

تہیہ *tīya*, f. a woman, wife. *s.*

ت

ت *ta*, the fifth letter in the Hindūstānī alphabet: its sound does not occur in the Arabic or Persian alphabets; and it differs from that of *ts* in being formed by the forcible application of the tip of the tongue to the roof of the mouth, instead of the roots of the teeth. *h.*

تار *tābar*, f. a small lake. *h.*

تار *tābrā*, m. a water-pot. *d.*

تاپ *tāp*, f. a stroke with the fore-foot of a horse; the sound of a horse's hoof in travelling; a frame made of bamboo, for catching fish. *h.*

تاپا *tāpā*, m. a hen-coop. *tāpā-to, ī-h.* or *tāpā-toiyā-k.*, a. to trifle; to grope, to rummage. *h.*

تاپا *tāpā*, } m. a sort of boat or raft. *d.*
تاپرا *tāprā*, }

تاپر *tāpar*, a sheet, a wrapper, &c. *d.*

تاپنا *tāpnā*, n. to paw with the fore-feet (as a horse expecting his corn); to whore (low phrase). *h.*

تاپو *tāpū*, m. an island. *h.*

تات *tāt*, m. canvas, sackcloth; hemp or tow. *tāt-bāf*, m. a weaver of canvas. *tāt-bāfī*, f. embroidery. *h.* [juggling. *h.*

تاتک *tātak*, fresh, new, recent; a charm, *h.*

تاتی *tātī*, f. a screen, a matted shutter. *h.*

تار *tār* (v. *tāl*), evasion, &c. *h.*

تارنا *tārnā*, n. to evade, prevaricate, put off, postpone; a. to drive out of the way, to move, to prevent. *h.*

تاری *tārī*, f. distance, remoteness. *h.*

تاری *tārī*, f. a small axe. *h.*

تاکن *tākan* (v. *tānghan*) a kind of horse. *d.*

ताकी *tāki* (v. तान्की), f. a venereal chancre; a natural basin or fountain in a rock. *d.*

ताल *tal*, f. shuffling, evasion, rejecting a request; f. a heap (of grain, &c.), a stack, a rick; baldness from age; a turn or trick in wrestling. *tal-k.*, a. to put off; to heap. *tal mārā*, a. to heap; to turn the scale fraudulently in weighing. *h.*

ताला *tālā*, m. evasion, &c.; a rick, heap, stack; a quagmire, decayed vegetable matter; a piece of stagnant water. *tālā-bālā balānā*, a. to put off, to drive away, to deceive. *h.*

तालादोली *tālā-dolī*, f. } evasion,
तालतोल *tāl-tol*, m. } prevarica-
तालमदोल *tāl-maṭol*, m. } tion, put-
ting off, shuffling. *h.*

ताना *tānā*, a. to evade, to prevaricate; to avert or put off; to drive out of the way, to ward off, to remove, to prevent. *h.*

ताली *tālī*, f. a kind of musical instrument. *h.*

तामब्रा *tāmbṛā*, m. a water-pot (v. *tābrā*). *d.*

तानना *tānnā*, a. to stretch, to pull. *h.*

तान्त *tānt*, f. the crown of the head. *h.*

तान्था *tānthā*, powerful, strong, firm, solid. *h.*

तान्थाई *tānthāi*, f. solidity. *h.*

तान्च *tānch*, } perverse, audacious,
तान्चरा *tānchṛā*, } troublesome. *h.*

तान्चामारना *tānchhā-mārānā*, a. to hamstring a horse, cow, &c. *d.* [form. *h.*

तान्द *tānd*, f. a stage, a raised seat, plat-

तान्दा *tāndā*, m. a venture (of goods); a caravan or a large company of travelling merchants; name of a place in Oude; the goods of a *banjārā*, q.v. *h.*

तानक *tānk*, m. a weight equal to four *māshas* (see *tolā*). *s.*

तानक *tānk*, f. an iron pin; a stitch; solder for uniting metals. *h.*

तानका *tānkā*, m. a stitch; a tub made of stones; solder. *tānke lagānā*, a. to stitch, to solder. *h.*

तानकर *tānkar*, m. a blackguard, a lecher, a libertine. *s.*

तानकना *tānknā*, a. to stitch, to cobble. *h.*

तानकह *tānkh*, a reservoir for water, a tank. *h.*

तानकी *tānki*, f. a venereal chancre; a square piece cut out of a melon to examine its quality. *h.*

तानकी *tānki*, f. a chisel. *s.*

तान्ग *tāng*, f. the leg. *tāng uṭhānā*, a. to copulate. *tāng-denā*, a. to hang up, to hang; (lit. to give the leg) to be a catamite. *h.*

तान्गरी *tāngṛī*, f. the foot, the leg. *d.*

तान्गन *tāngan*, m. (see *tānghan*). *h.*

तान्गना *tāngnā*, a. to hang up, to dangle, to hang by a string, &c., not on a peg. *h.*

तान्गन *tānghan*, m. a kind of horse, a pony. *tānghan-numā*, like a *tānghan*. *h. p.*

तान्गी *tāngī*, f. a hatchet. *h.*

तान्ना *tānnā*, a. to stretch, to pull. *h.*

तब्बर *tabbar*, m. family (v. *tabār*). *h.*

तब्बा *tibba*, m. a rising ground, a height; a sand-bank or shoal (in the sea). *d.*

तब्बाना *tibhānā*, a. to give a small daily allowance, such as merely to save from starving. *h.*

तब्बाव *tibhāv*, m. a small daily allowance. *h.*

तब्बक *tubhak*, f. the sound of water dropping; sound of gurgling. *h.* [a sound. *h.*

तप *tap*, m. spring, leap, bound; a drop;

तप्पा *tappā*, m. the post-office; a raft, a catamaran; a relay of palanquin bearers; the name of a mode in music; the bound of a ball, &c.; a sort of hook; a jump, a bound. *tappā mārānā*, a. to sew or stitch with intervals; to read in a desultory manner. *tappā khānā*, a. to bound or ricochet (a shot). *h.*

तपा *tapā*, an island in a river. *h.*

तप्पाल *tappāl*, m. the post for letters; a mail or packet; relays of runners or carriers, for the conveyance of letters or other things; the post-office. *tappālī* or *tappālūālā*, the postman, a runner or carrier of letters. *d.*

तपाना *tapānā*, a. to cause to jump over, to cause to leap, to make bound. *h.* [to cover. *h.*

तपाना *tapānā*, a. to have buried, to cause

तपपड़ना *tap-parṇā*, a. to thrust one's self into other people's concerns, to intermeddle, to interfere. *h.*

तपजाना *tap-jānā*, n. to jump over. *h.*

तपिरी *tiprī*, f. stocks (for the legs); a book-binder's press (v. *shikanjā*). *d.*

तपिस *tippas*, f. pride, arrogance. *h.*

तपक *tapak*, f. pain, throbbing; sound made by dropping. *tapak parṇā*, a. to drip. *tapak-naṇis*, m. one who reports erroneously what he pretends to have overheard. *h.*

तपका *tapkā*, m. a drop of rain; fruit falling when ripe (particularly mangoes), a windfall. *h.*

तपका *tipkā*, m. a stain of any colour applied by the finger; the focus of a burning lens. *h.*

तपकाना *tapkhānā*, a. to cause to drip, to distil. *h.*

तपकाव *tapkā*, o. m. distillation, dripping. *h.*

तपकना *tapahnā*, n. to drop when ripe; to drip, to distil; to throb, to palpitate. *h.*

तपकी *tapki*, f. (diminutive of *tapkā*) a small drop, &c. *tapki parṇī aurat ki*, to be wanton (a woman). *h.*

तपिन *tippan*, f. annotation, comment. *s.*

तीपि टिप्पनी *tippanī*, f. gloss, comment. s.
 तीपना *ṭapnā*, a. to jump over. h.
 तीटा *ṭattā*, m. a screen. h.
 तीटाना *ṭatānā*, n. to be dried (vulgar). h.
 तीटिभ *ṭiṭibh*, m. a bird (*Parra jacana* or *goensis*). s.
 तीपूजिया *ṭatpūjīyā* or *ṭutpūjīyā*, a man of broken fortune, a bankrupt. h.
 तीटर *ṭaṭṭar*, m. a matted shutter. h.
 तीटरी *ṭaṭṭarī*, f. a lie, a falsehood; a kettle-drum. s. (*Tringa goensis*). h.
 तीटरी *ṭaṭṭarī*, f. name of a bird, sandpiper
 तीटरी *ṭaṭṭarī* (also *ṭaṭṭarī*), f. the crown of the head; a fence, a hedge. h.
 तीटका *ṭaṭhā*, fresh, new, recent. h.
 तीटका *ṭuṭhā* (v. *ṭoṭhā*), m. a charm, a superstitious remedy. h.
 तीटकारना *ṭiṭhārnā*, a. to urge an animal by making the noise *ṭiṭhārī*, q. v. h.
 तीटकारी *ṭiṭhārī*, f. the noise made by drawing the tongue from the roof of the mouth, to make horses, &c. proceed. h.
 तीटू *ṭaṭṭū*, m. a pony, a small horse. h.
 तीवानी *ṭaṭvānī*, f. a pony mare. h.
 तीटोलना *ṭaṭolnā*, a. to feel for, to grope, to search for by feeling with the hand, to touch, to handle. h. [dūs. h.
 तीथिया *ṭaṭhiyā*, f. a flat dish used by Hindus
 तीथी *ṭaṭī*, f. a screen, a matted shutter; a necessary office; a frame for illumination. *ṭaṭṭī bāndhnā*, n. to draw up (men in a close rank). *ṭiṭhārī* *ṭiṭhārī* *ṭiṭhārī*, a. to do secretly; to form an ambuscade. h.
 तीथिया *ṭaṭhiyā*, f. a screen, a matted shutter. h.
 तीथिरा *ṭaṭhīrā*, m. } a sandpiper (*Tringa goensis*); a
 तीथिरी *ṭaṭhīrī*, f. } kind of rattle. *ṭaṭhīrī se āsmān thāmā jā, egā*, will the sky be supported by the sandpiper? applied to a person who undertakes an enterprise far above his strength; (this bird is said to sleep with its legs extended upwards, as if to prop the firmament). s.
 तीच *ṭuchchā*, m. a rake, a blackguard. h.
 तीखना *ṭakhnā*, } m. (prop. *ṭaknā*), the ankle
 तीखना *ṭakhna*, } joint. h.
 तीददा *ṭidḍā*, m. } a locust; a grasshopper. h.
 तीददी *ṭidḍī*, f. }
 तीर *ṭar*, intoxicated; inattentive, regardless, like one intoxicated. h. [a horse); stout. h.
 तीर *ṭarrā*, wicked, vicious (particularly
 तीराना *ṭarrānā*, a. to chatter. s.
 तीरतर *ṭarṭar*, f. chattering. s.

तीरताना *ṭarṭarānā*, a. to chatter. s.
 तीरती *ṭarṭarī*, f. chattering. s.
 तीरख *ṭarṭhal*, m. a contemptuous epithet for a woman, a low-priced trull. h.
 तीरुम *ṭurm ṭurm*, noise made by frogs. d.
 तीरना *ṭarnā*, n. to flinch, retire (v. *ṭalnā*). h.
 तीसर *ṭasar*, m. (v. *ṭasar*), a kind of silk. s.
 तीसक *ṭasak*, f. shooting pain, stitch, throb. h. [(actively); n. to shoot with pain. h.
 तीसकाना *ṭashkānā*, a. to move or shake
 तीसकना *ṭasahnā*, n. to move, to shake; to have pain; to decline in quality. h.
 तीसकना *ṭusahnā*, n. to cry, to weep. h.
 तीसना *ṭasnā*, n. to burst (as tight clothes, or a pillow stuffed too full), to split, to crack. h.
 तीसवे *ṭasve*, m. tears. h.
 तीक *ṭak*, f. temper, nature, disposition, a look, a stare. *ṭak bāndhnā*, a. to stare. *ṭak lagānā*, a. to expect, to long for. h.
 तीक *ṭuk*, a little. *ṭuk-ek*, a little way. h.
 तीका *ṭakā*, m. a copper coin equal (in northern India) to two *paise*; money in general. h.
 तीकाना *ṭikānā*, a. to retain, to fix in any place, to stop, to billet, to lodge, to station. h.
 तीका *ṭikā, ū*, durable, stationary. h.
 तीकाव *ṭikān*, m. stability, residence. h.
 तीकाई *ṭakā, ī*, f. a tax, duty, collection, imposition; a cheap trull. h.
 तीकिकी *ṭikṭikī*, f. a lizard. h.
 तीकिकी *ṭakṭakī*, f. staring, fixed look. *ṭakṭakī-lagānā* or *-bāndhnā*, a. to fix one's looks on an object. h. [footed stool. h.
 तीकिकी *ṭikṭhī*, f. a teapoy or three-
 तीकिकी *ṭakka-deshī*, m. a potherb (*Chenopodium album*). s.
 तीकर *ṭakkar*, f. shoving, pushing, shouldering, knocking against, striking a blow, the knocking of head to head, equality. *ṭakkar pahār se lenī*, to enter the lists against an antagonist of greatly superior force. *ṭakkar khānā*, n. to stumble; to be dashed against any thing; to meet with a loss or misfortune. *ṭakkar mārṇā*, a. to knock against; met, to pray, from their striking their heads on the ground; to curse. h.
 तीकर *ṭuhar*, } m. a piece, a bit. *ṭukrā-*
 तीकरा *ṭukhrā*, } *purza*, m. scraps, clippings, shavings. *ṭukar-gadā*, one who begs for bits of bread, &c. h.p.
 तीकराना *ṭakrānā*, a. to knock together the heads of two people; to dash on something; to grope in a dark place or passage. h.
 तीकरी *ṭikarī*, a kind of soil which is irretentive of moisture. h.

تکڑ *tikhar*, f. a thick loaf of bread.
takkar, resemblance, comparison. *h.*

تکڑا *tukrā*, m. } a bit, a portion, mor-
تکڑی *tukrī*, f. } sel. *h.*

تکڑی *tukrī*, f. a band, company, party.
tukrī-dār, a commander of a company. *tukrī*, the spreading hog-weed (*Boerhavia diffusa*). *d.*

تکڑی *tikrī*, f. a wafer, &c. (v. *tikhli*). *h.*
تکسا *tukṣā*, a little. *h.*

تکسال *takṣāl*, f. a mint. *takṣāl*
chaynā, n. to be educated. *takṣāl bāhar*, uneducated, unpolished, rude, unclassical. *takṣāl kā khoṭā*, spoilt in education. *s.*

تکسالی *takṣālī*, } m. an officer, a
تکسالیہ *takṣāliyah*, } master of the
mint. *h.*

تکلی *tikhli* (also *tikhali*), f. a wafer, a
small round cake; an ornament worn on the forehead, a spangle. *h.* [fix one's look. *d.*

تک مک دیکھنا *tukmuk dekhna*, a. to stare, to
تکنا *tahnā*, a. to stare at (v. *tāhnā*); n.
to be stitched, to be studded with gems or embroidery. *h.*

تکنا *tikhnā*, n. to stop, to remain in any
place, to be detained. *h.*

تکوا *takūā*, m. a spindle. *s.*

تکور *tikor*, m. a cataplasm, poultice. *h.*

تکور *takor*, f. a fillet, tap, the sound of
a drum (v. *ṭakorā*). *h.*

تکورا *takorā*, m. a fillet, a tap; a
very small unripe mango; the sound of a drum. *h.*

تکورنا *takornā*, a. to foment. *h.*

تکونا *takaunā*, m. (see *takā*) a copper
coin. *h.*

تکھنا *takhnā*, m. the ankle-joint. *h.*

تکی *takī*, f. staring, fixed look; aim. *h.*

تکی *tikhi* or *tiki*, f. a small loaf of
bread. *tikki lagānā*, a. to form a connection, to make
interest; to earn a scanty livelihood. *h.*

تکیا *tikiyā*, f. a small cake, a little
cake of charcoal for the *ḥuḥṭa*; a wafer, a bolus. *h.*

تکیت *taket* or *takait*, } rich, pos-
تکیتا *takēṭā*, } sessed of
ready money, a monied man. *h.*

تکر *tagar*, m. borax; wanton play or
sport; wandering of the mind, confusion, perplexity. *h.*

تکرا *tagrā*, squint-eyed. *h.*

تکرانا *tagrānā*, } a. to roll or make
تکھرانا *taghrānā*, } roll (in a transi-
تکھلانا *taghlānā*, } tive sense). *h.*

تکرنا *tagarnā*, } n. to roll or be
تکھرنا *tagharnā*, } rolled (intransi-
تکھلنا *taghalnā*, } tively). *h.*

تکھلنا *tighalnā* or *taghalnā*,
n. to be melted, to rarefy. *h.*

تلا *tallā*, m. *impetus sive succussus in*
coitu. *talle-navisi*, f. unprofitable employment, wast-
ing of time. *h.*

تلانا *talānā*, a. to cause to disappear,
to cause to give way. *h.*

تلب *talap*, a bit, a piece, morsel. *h.*

تل جانا *tal-jānā*, n. to get out of the
way; to disappear, to vanish. *h.*

تل ملانا *tal-malānā*, to totter; to
tantalize. *h.*

تلنا *talnā*, n. to give way, to shrink
from, to withdraw or retire from; to disappear. *h.*

تلوا *ṭilūā*, m. a flatterer. *h.*

تلوا *ṭalūā*, m. a man who watches
over a *jāl*, q. v. *h.*

تلی *talle*, m. *congressus, sonitus collisionis*
in coitu. *talle-navisi*, f. unprofitable employment. *h.*

تلیا *ṭiliyā*, f. a young hen. *h.*

تم تم *ṭimṭim*, m. a sound. *ṭam-ṭam*
(vulg. *ṭom-ṭom*), a small drum, also the sound of such
a drum. *h.* [light. *h.*

تم تمانا *ṭimṭimānā*, n. to give a faint

تمکی *ṭamki*, f. a small drum, a gong. *ṭamki-*
pīpnā, a to issue a proclamation. *d.*

تمل *tamil*, the language of the Hindūs of a
considerable part of Southern India, extending from
Madras to Cape Comorin. It has been erroneously
called by Europeans "Malabars" although it is not
spoken or understood in Malabar. *d.*—(Bianing).

تمنا *ṭumnā*, a. to vex, irritate (v. *chhernā*). *d.*

تن *tan*, m. twang; pride, conceit, vanity.
tan-tan, an imitative sound, like our "ding-dong," &c. *h.*

تنا *tanā*, m. *pudendum muliebre, clitoris*. *h.*

تانا *tanānā*, a. to extend, stretch. *s.*

تننا *tanā*, m. wrangling, altercation,
squabble. *h.*

تننا *tuntunānā*, a. to tuneslowly. *h.*

تچ *tanck*, miserly, hard, untractable. *h.*

تخواہ *tan-khāh*, (in law) an assignment. *p.*

تند *tund*, m. a hand or branch that has
been cut off. *h.*

تندا *tundā*, handless, whose hands have
been cut off, or one born without hands; the knob in
the back part of a turban. *tundē-dār*, a turban which
has a knob in the hinder part. *h.*

تندی *tundī*, f. the navel; adj. handless.
tundiyān bāndhnā or *chayhānā*, or *kasnā*, a. to tie the
hands behind the back. *h.*

تَنْدِيرَا *ṭandēra* (see *tirendā*), a float. *h.*

تَنْك *ṭanak*, *f.* a harsh sound. *h.*

تَنْك *ṭank*, *m.* a weight of four *māshas*; a sword, a sacrificial knife; a hatchet or stone cutter's chisel; a spade, a hoe; borax; a kind of elephant or wood apple. *ṭank-pati*, *m.* the master of the mint. *ṭank shālā*, *f.* a mint. *s.*

تَنْكَا *ṭanka* or *ṭankā*, *m.* the jingle (of plates, dishes, &c. *h.*

تَنْكَار *ṭankār*, *f.* the twang (of a bow-string); surprise, wonder; fame, notoriety. *s.*

تَنْكَانَكَ *ṭankānak*, *m.* the mulberry (*Morus indica*). *s.*

تَنْكَنَا *ṭanknā*, *n.* to be stitched. *h.*

تَنْكَورَنَا *ṭankornā*, *n.* to twang. *h.*

تَنْكَ *ṭang*, *m.* the leg; borax. *h.*

تَنْكَا *ṭungā*, *m.* scut, a short tail. *h.*

تَنْكَا *ṭangā*, a large reedy kind of grass growing on high ground (*Saccharum procerum*). *h.*

تَنْكَار *ṭungār*, *f.* pecking, nibbling fruit, &c., more for amusement than from appetite. *h.*

تَنْكَتَنَانَا *ṭingṭingānā*, *a.* to twang or sound a single string of a musical instrument. *d.*

تَنْكَ جَانَا *ṭang-jānā*, *n.* to hang, to be hung or suspended (also *ṭangnā*). *h.*

تَنْكَرِي *ṭangrī*, *f.* the leg, the thigh. *h.*

تَنْكَرِي *ṭangrī*, *f.* the leg, the thigh. *h.*

تَنْكَنَا *ṭangnā*, *n.* to hang (*v.* *ṭang-jāna*). *h.*

تَنْكَنِي *ṭanginī*, *f.* a plant (*Cissampelos hexandra*). *s.* [parrot. *h.*

تَنْبِيَا *ṭunīyā*, *tiny.* *ṭunīyā toṭā*, a kind of

تَوْمَا *toṭā*, *f.* act of feeling or groping. *h.*

تَوْمَا *toṭā-toṭī*, *f.* searching, feeling for, feeling (with the hand). *h.*

تَوْبَنَا *toṭnā*, *a.* to hang, suspend. *d.*

تَوْب *ṭop*, *m.* a hat, a cap, a head, a cover, a thimble; bait; a stitch. *h.*

تَوْبَا *ṭopā*, *m.* a covering for the head, a helmet, a cap (*v.* *ṭop*). *h.*

تَوْبَنَا *ṭopnā*, *a.* to hang, suspend. *d.*

تَوْبِي *ṭopī*, *f.* a hat. *ṭopī-nālā*, one who wears a hat, or an animal with a comb, trest, &c. The term was once used to express the Persian or *Mughul* troops, but it is now generally applied to Europeans. *h.*

تَوْت *ṭūt*, *f.* fracture, breaking; misunderstanding or coolness between friends, harm, loss, deficiency; a passage omitted in the writing of a book, which is afterwards written in the margin. *ṭūt-parnā*, *n.* to break in upon, to rush in, to be collected in crowds. *ṭūt-jānā*, *n.* to be broken; to become ill, pine. *ṭūt-rahnā*, *n.* to be distressed, to be weary, to be reduced to poverty, to pine away; to be separated. *s.*

تَوْتَا *ṭūtā*, broken; *m.* want, deficiency, loss, failure. *ṭūtā-phūtā*, fragments, broken to pieces. *s.*

تَوْتَا *ṭotā*, *m.* loss, deficiency; a cartridge; a candle's end. *h.*

تَوْتَرُو *ṭotrū*, *m.* a kind of turtle-dove. *h.*

تَوْتَا *ṭotkā*, *m.* a charm, an amulet, a philter. *h.*

تَوْتَنَا *ṭūtnā*, *n.* to break, to be broken; to break forth, to rush upon, to assault. *s.*

تَوْرَا *ṭorā*, *m.* a ledge extending out from a wall, to keep off the weather, without pillars, eaves. *h.*

تَوْرِي *ṭorī*, *f.* the name of a musical mode or *rāgini*. *h.*

تَوْسِي *ṭūsī*, *f.* a bud, a young flower. *h.*

تَوَك *ṭok*, *f.* hindrance, prevention; the influence of an evil eye. *h.*

تَوَك *ṭūk*, *m.* a piece, a little, a particle,

تَوَك *ṭūkā*, *m.* an atom, a bit; a single beat of a drum. *h.* [or *paṭṭā*. *h.*

تَوَكَا *ṭokā-paṭṭā*, a permanent lease

تَوَكَا *ṭokā-ṭokī*, *f.* hindrance and

تَوَكَا *ṭok-ṭāk*, *f.* prevention. *h.*

تَوَكْرَا *ṭokrā*, *m.* a large basket (without a lid); (in *Dakh.*) a broad shallow basket, a wicker boat covered with leather, for crossing a river, &c. *ṭokrā-denā*, to beat another person at a game. *h.*

تَوَكْرِي *ṭokrī*, *f.* a small basket without a lid. *h.* [perience. *d.*

تَوَكْ كَرْبُولَا *ṭok har bolnā*, *a.* to speak from ex-

تَوَكْنَا *ṭoknā*, *a.* to interrogate, to prevent, to challenge, to accost, to envy; to look at with an evil eye. *h.*

تَوَل *ṭol*, *m.* a company, a society; a hamlet. *ṭol mārū*, *a.* to dash one top against another while in motion. *h.* [a town. *h.*

تَوَلَا *ṭolā*, *m.* a quarter or particular part of

تَوَلَا *ṭolā*, *m.* } a set of any thing, such as

تَوَلِي *ṭolī*, *f.* } of chessmen, &c.; a complete assortment. *h.*

تَوَلِي *ṭulghī*, *f.* fun, jesting, joking. *d.*

تَوَلِي *ṭolī*, *f.* a company, society, crowd. *h.*

تَوَم *ṭūm*, *m.* trifles; an ornament; a frame for pigeons to perch on. *ṭūm-ṭūm*, *m.* a few trifles; an ornament. *ṭūm-denā*, *a.* to push gently. *h.*

تَوَمْنَا *ṭūmnā*, *a.* to push or jog gently, to strike softly, so as to draw a person's notice. *h.*

تَوَن *ṭūn*, *m.* *ventris crepitus*. *ṭūn-k.*, *a.* *crepitum ventris edere*. *h.*

تَوَنَا *ṭonā*, *m.* enchantment, fascination; a wedding song. *h.*

تَوَنَاتَامَن *ṭonā-ṭāman*, *m.* } hocus -

تَوَنَاتَانِي *ṭonā-ṭanī*, *f.* } pocus, juggling. *h.*

تونقا *tonqā*, m. a cracker, a serpent in fireworks; a joint of bamboo, &c.; a cartridge; handless. *h.*

تونتي *tonṭi*, f. a spout. *h.*

توندي *tūndī*, f. the navel; a small branch or stump of a tree, broken at the end and leafless. *h.*

تونگ *tūng*, f. (v. *tungār*) pecking, &c. *h.*

تونگاتانگي *tūngā-tāngī*, f. pecking and nibbling. *h.*

تونگنا *tūngnā*, a. to peck, to nibble, to chew straws, &c. for amusement; to pick; to piddle. *h.*

تونوا *tonwā*, m. a kind of hawk (see *tonā*). *h.*

تونھا *tonhā* or *taunhā*, m. a juggling man, a conjuror. *h.*

تونھاي *tonhāi*, f. a juggling woman, a female conjuror. *h.*

توھ *toh*, watching secretly, espionage. *h.*

تھ *tha*, the aspirated form of *ت* *ṭa*. *s. h.*

تھا *thā*, m. a sound made by striking one thing on another. *h.*

تھات *thāt*, m. the frame of thatch on which the straw is laid; arrangement, adjustment. *h.*

تھاتھ *thāth*, m. state, dignity, equipage, pomp; conveniency, plenty. *h.*

تھار *thār*, m. determination; snow, frost. *h.*

تھارا *thārā*, erect, straight. *h.*

تھارھ *thārḥ*, steep, lofty. *h.*

تھارھا *thārḥā*, m. } erect, straight. *h.*

تھارھي *thārḥī*, f. }

تھارھنا *thārḥnā*, n. to be erect, to stand. *h.*

تھارھو *thārḥau*, erect, standing. *h.*

تھاسنا *thāsnā*, a. to stuff, to cram, to ram down. *h.*

تھاکور *thākur*, m. the divinity; an idol; a lord, master, chief (among *rājās*); a landholder; a barber. *thākur-bāp*, a grandfather. *thākur-mā*, a grandmother. *thākur-sevā*, lit. the service of an idol, applied to a grant of revenue for the support of an idol temple. *s.*

تھاکراني *thākurānī*, } f. a goddess,

تھاکرايان *thākurāyan*, } a lady, the wife or daughter of a *thākur*. *h.*

تھاکراي *thākurāi*, rank or office of a *thākur*. *h.*

تھاکرباري *thākurbārī*, f. }

تھاکردوار *thākur-dwārā*, m. } an idol temple. *s.*

تھال *thāl*, m. }

تھالا *thālā*, m. } a branch of a tree, &c. *h.*

تھالي *thālī*, f. }

تھالا *thālā*, disengaged, at leisure. *h.*

تھان *thān*, m. a place, station, residence. *h.*

تھان *thān*, a place for tying up an animal. *d.*

تھانا *thānā*, m. place, station. *thānā-dār*, station-master or keeper. *h.*

تھانتھو *thānthū*, worthy of belief, trusty (vulgar); m. the report of a musket. *h.*

تھانس *thāns*, coughing, a cough. *d.*

تھانسا *thānsā*, m. stuffing, wadding of a gun, &c. *h.*

تھانسا *thānsnā*, a. to stuff, to cram. *h.*

تھاننا *thānnā*, a. to resolve, to determine, to be intent on, to set one's heart on; to settle. *h.*

تھانو *thānm* (also *thā, on*), f. a residence, place. *s.*

تھپا *thappā*, m. an instrument for stamping leather with, a die, a stamp, a printing type; printing. *h.*

تھپنا *thapnā*, a. to strike, to beat. *h.*

تھت *thāt*, m. bank, shore, margin. *s.*

تھتھ *thāth*, m. throng, crowd. *h.*

تھتھا *thāthā*, m. fun, sport, joking, jest; name of a place. *thāthē-bāz* or *thāthā-mizāj*, a jester, a humorous person, a funny fellow; adj. jocular. *thāthē-bāzī*, f. jesting, sporting, joking, fun. *thāthā-k.* or *-mārnā*, to jest, to deride. *h.*

تھتھ *thāthā*, } m. beauty, freshness, or

تھتھ *thāthā*, } splendour, conspicuous at a distance. *h.*

تھتھانا *thāthānā*, a. to strike, to beat; to beat one's own head, &c., in token of vexation; to harass one's self. *h.*

تھتھر *thāthar*, m. the frame made of bamboo for thatching, shell of a house. *h.*

تھتھور *thāthur* (also *thāthir*), f. numbness, torpor. *h.*

تھتھورا *thāthrā* or *thāthurā*, numbed, benumbed, torpid. *h.*

تھتھورا *thāthrā*, m. a fence. *h.*

تھتھورانا *thāthurānā*, a. to benumb, to chill. *h.* [torpor. *h.*

تھتھراھت *thāthrāhat*, f. numbness,

تھتھرنا *thāthirnā*, *thātharnā* or *thāthurnā*, n. to be numbed, benumbed, to be chill. *h.*

تھتھري *thāthrī*, f. the frame of a matted screen, the frame (bamboo-work) of a thatched roof, shell of a house; a bier; a skeleton, a very thin person. *h.*

تھتھک *thāthah*, f. the state of standing amazed. *thāthak-rahnā* or *-jānā*, n. to stop short. *h.*

تھتھکنا *thāthahnā* or *thāthaknā*, n. to stop, to stagnate, to stand amazed, to draw back in surprise, to shrink. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thathor*, } a banterer, a wag, a
ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thathol*, } jester; adj. jocose. *h.*
ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲٲ *thatholi*, *f.* fun, humour, sport,
"joking. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thatherā*, *m.* a brazier, a tinker.
thathere thathere ki badla, *i.* a bargain between two
people equally acute or knowing; diamond cut dia-
mond; the stalk of the *jo,ār* (*Holcus sorgum*). *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲٲ *thatheri*, *f.* a brazier's wife, a
female brazier, or tinker. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thachrā*, *m.* wrangling, quarrel-
ling. *h.* [tering, a chatterer. *d.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ *thakh-thakh* also *thakh-thakhi*, chat-
ting. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thaddā*, *m.* the beak of a paper kite. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thuḍḍi*, *f.* the chin; parched grain;
thuḍḍi pakarnā, *a.* to flatter, to curry favour. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thir*, *f.* frost, coldness. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *tharrā* or ٲٲٲٲ *tharā*, *f.* a kind of wine
or spirituous liquor; a kind of shoe worn by villagers. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thirā*, *m.* a small village. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thirānā*, *a.* to cause to congeal. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *tharā*, *o.* settlement, determina-
tion (properly *thahrā*). *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *tharar*, } *m.* snoring. *tharak pār-*
ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *tharak*, } *nā*, *n.* to snore. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thirnā*, *n.* to freeze, to be chilled. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *tharri*, *f.* (see *tharrā*) wine. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thariyā*, *m.* a kind of earthen
bottle. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thas*, *this*, or *thus*, an imitative sound,
as of a musket ill charged, or flashing in the pan. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thassā*, *m.* a mould or form into
which plates of metal, &c. are beaten to take the form
of pastes of ornaments, &c.; a type in printing; a
stamp or impression on coins, &c.; pride, vanity. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thasā-thas*, filled; crowded. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thusānā*, *a.* to cause to stuff. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thasak*, *f.* state, dignity. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thusaknā*, *a.* *peditum ciere*, *sup-*
pedere; to weep (but not aloud). *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thasaknā*, *a.* to break a piece
off any vessel of earthenware, by knocking two vessels
together, without completely destroying it. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thushki*, *f.* *ventris crepitus surdus*. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thusnā*, *n.* to be stuffed, crammed. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thasni*, *f.* a rammer. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thahak*, *f.* pain in the joints. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thikānā* *thikhānā*, *m.* residence, place, sta-
tion, abode, dwelling; boundary, limit. *thikānā thikhā-*
nā, *a.* to seek a residence, or employment. *thikānā-h.*
a. to account, to search or trace an affair to its com-
mencement. *thikānē lagānā*, *a.* to put to death, to kill,
to waylay, to make away, to assassinate; to establish,
to settle, to prove; to find out one's residence. *thikānē*
lagnā, *n.* to be killed, to die, to be put an end to. *thi-*
kānā lagānā, *a.* to establish, to settle, to prove; to find
out one's residence. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thak thak*, *m.* *f.* hard work,
harassing labour, difficulties; a sound. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thakthakānā*, *a.* to pat,
tap, sound. *h.* [so called, a shallop. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thak-thauwā*, *f.* a small boat

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thak-thakiyā*, *m.* a
stickler, a wrangler. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thakthelā*, stuffed together
in a crowd, crowded. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thikrā*, *m.* a fragment of an earthen
vessel, a shard; a vessel for carrying fire; such as
fakirs use. *h.* [with the toes. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thukrānā*, *a.* to kick or strike
ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thakurā*, *i.* lordliness, nobi-
lity; the state or rank of *thākūr*, *q.v.* godship, divi-
nity. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thakurāyan*, *f.* the wife or
daughter of a *thākūr*, a female divinity or idol. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thukrā*, *m.* a bit, a piece (of bread). *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thahknā*, *n.* to pain. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thuhknā*, *n.* to cry. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thag*, *m.* a robber, a cheat: the
term is more especially applied of late to the mis-
creants called *phānsigars*, or stranglers. *q.v.* *thag-bidyā*
or *bāzi*, *f.* cunning, art, fraudulent dexterity. *thag*
lānā, *a.* to rob, to cheat. *thag lenā*, *a.* to cheat. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thagānā*, *n.* to be cheated; a. to
cheat, to deceive. *h.* [ing. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thagā*, *i.* robbery, theft, cheat-

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thagin*, *f.* a female *thag*. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thagnā*, *a.* to cheat, to deceive. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thagni*, *f.* a female robber, or cheat. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thagauri*, *f.* cheating, robbing. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thaga*, *i.* or *thagī*, *f.* the practice of
strangling, &c. (*v.* *thag*), cheating, robbing. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *thagiyā*, *m.* a cheater, a robber. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *ṭahal* (also *ṭahal-ṭakor*), *f.* house-
wifery, housekeeping, duty, service, task, buusiness,
work, job, use, drudgery. *ṭahal-k.*, *a.* to serve, to
drudge. *ṭahal lagānā*, *n.* to dance attendance. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *ṭahlānā*, *a.* to lead about, to cause
to walk backwards and forwards (as a horse or child);
to make dance attendance. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲ *ṭahal-ṭakor*, *f.* housewifery,
&c., the same as *ṭahal*. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲ *ṭahalnā*, n. to walk backwards and forwards, to take the air, to rove, to ramble. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲٲ *ṭahalnī*, f. a housewife. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲٲ *ṭahlū,ā*, m. a manager of household concerns, a servant. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲٲ *ṭahlū,ī*, f. a housewife. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲٲ *ṭhiliyā*, f. a waterpot. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhumak*, f. the act of waving, or walking with a graceful, easy air. *ṭhumak-chāl*, f. a dignified pace, stately gait, graceful carriage. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhumkā*, short, of low stature. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲٲ *ṭhumaknā*, n. to walk with grace and stateliness, to strut, to walk with dignity. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲٲ *ṭhumkī*, lazy; f. the playing of a paper kite, to keep it up when the wind is light. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭahnā*, m. a branch or large bough. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhannā*, n. to be fixed, to be ascertained. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhanāk*, m. a clinking noise. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲٲٲ *ṭhanṭhanānā*, n. to jingle, to rattle. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhand*, f. coldness, a cold. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhandā*, cold; free from weeds (a soil). *ṭhandā parnā*, n. to abate (anger, virility, or wantonness). *ṭhandā-k.*, a. to make cold; to extinguish; to comfort, to assuage. *ṭhandā honā*, n. to become cold; to be extinguished; to be comforted, or pacified; to rest; to lose virility. *kalejā ṭhandā honā*, n. to be pleased, to be happy (by seeing a friend, son, &c., after a long separation); to have one's revenge gratified. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲٲ *ṭhandā,ī*, f. refrigerant (medicine). the intoxicating drug made of *bhang*. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhandak*, } f. coldness, cool-
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhandhak*, } ness. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhandhā* (v. *ṭhandā*), cold. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhandī*, cold. *ṭhandī sāns bharnī*, a. to sigh, to heave a cold sigh. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhinak* or ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhunuk*, f. sob. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhunṭhānā*, a. to cause to knock, hammer. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhanaknā*, n. to throb, to shoot (as a pain); to jingle, tinkle. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhinaknā* or ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhunuknā*, n. to sob. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhingnā*, short, dwarfish. *ṭhingnā,ī*, f. lowness of stature. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭahnī*, f. a branch. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhaur*, f. place, residence; adv. upon the spot. *ṭhaur rahnā*, n. to be murdered, to be knocked down lifeless upon the spot. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhor*, f. beak, bill. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhorī*, f. the chin. *h.*

ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhos*, solid, firm, compact. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhosā*, m. the thumb presented in token of denial (a mode peculiar to women). *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhosā,ī*, f. solidity, firmness. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhosnā*, a. to stuff, cram in; to stab. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhokā*, m. a blow, a thump. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhokā*, m. reproof, chiding, scolding. *d.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhokar*, f. a blow, a stroke, a thump; tripping or striking the foot against any thing, a kick, stumble; a stumbling-block. *ṭhokar khānā*, n. to trip, to stumble; to meet with a loss or misfortune; to encounter obstacles or difficulties. *ṭhokar lagnā*, n. to strike the foot against (a stumbling-block or obstacle). *h.* [(as bad bread). *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhokrā*, m. a fillip; adj. hard
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhokan*, m. act of beating, &c. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhoknā*, a. to beat, to strike; to drive (as a stake). *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭholā*, m. a cup for the food and drink of a bird in a cage; the knuckles. *ṭholā mārṇā* a. to strike with the knuckles. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhon*, m. the voice of a new-born child. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhivnā*, m. the knee (see *ṭhewnā*). *s.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhūnth*, m. a stump, a branch of a tree broken off at the end and leafless; an amputated hand. *h.* [bird. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhonṭh*, f. the beak or bill of a
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhūnthā*, having the hand amputated; having its branches lopped and leafless (a tree). *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhūnthī*, f. stubble. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhūntiyā*, mutilated, lopped off; m. a eunuch. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhoṣnā*, a. to stuff (see *ṭhosnā*). *d.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhoṅnā*, a. to knock, to hammer; to drive (as a stake); to thrust with the finger, to fillip, to drive, to beat. *ṭhoṅk-d.*, to hammer, to knock. *pīṭh-ṭhoṅkṇā*, to pat on the back. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhong*, f. the act of striking with a finger or beak, pecking. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhongā*, m. striking with the beak. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhongānā*, } a. to peck, to strike
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhongnā*, } with the beak. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhahāḥā*, m. a peal, a succession of loud sounds, explosion. *ṭhahāke kī mulākāṭī*, f. meeting with great demonstrations of friendship. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭhahrānā*, a. to fix, settle, to come to a decision or determination. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭahrā*, o. m. settlement, fixture, permanence; proof. *h.*
 ٲٲٲٲ *ṭaharnā*, n. to stop, rest, remain, stay, be determined. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *tha*, f. (past tense of *thānnā*), to resolve, fix, &c. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thip*, f. a kind of lamp. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thepi*, f. a cork, a plug, stopper; *thepi muth met denā*, n. to be silent. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *theth*, pure, genuine; contentious. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thes*, m. f. a knock, a blow, tripping against a stone, &c., a shove, a push, a thrust. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thesrā*, m. sneer, oblique reflection or innuendo. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thesnā*, a. to pierce; to knock against; to stuff, to cram, to ram in; to eat ravenously. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thek*, f. a support, a prop; a large sack filled with grain; a portable granary. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thik*, exact, even, accurate, complete, just, fit, proper, reasonable, true, regular, right; (met.) parsimonious; m. sum, addition. *thik ānā*, to fit, to suit. *thik-k.*, a. to put to rights; to correct; to beat; to adjust. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thekā*, m. a plug, a stopper. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thikā*, m. hire, fare, fixed price; work done by contract, a task. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thik-thāh*, quite right, right and tight. *thik-thāk-k.*, to set to rights, to adjust. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thikrā*, m. a broken piece of earthenware. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thikri*, f. a broken piece of earthenware; *mons veneris*; the upper or moveable jaw of the cock of a musket. *thikri-chunnā*, a. to evince madness. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thikam-thik*, exactly, truly, rightly, quite right. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thikam-thikā*, m. abuse. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thekī*, f. act of resting on the way (a porter carrying a load). *theki lagānā* or *denā*, a. to rest (a porter carrying a load). *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thelā*, m. a push, a shove. *thelā-theli*, f. shoving and shouldering. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thelnā*, a. to shove, to push, to move forward by pushing. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thelanā*, m. acting the buffoon. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thenh*, pure, genuine; contentious. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thenthi*, f. a cork, a plug; a ball of ear-wax; a *dhoti* or cloth, reaching no further than the knee. *h.* [a tool (*penis*). *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thengā*, m. a stick, a small club; ٲٲ ٲٲ *thengā-bājnā*, a. to spoil, destroy. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thengnā*, short, dwarfish. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thennā* or ٲٲ ٲٲ *theunā*, m. the knee, the pastern (of a horse). *s.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thaye*, past tense of *thānnā*, to fix, resolve, &c. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thip*, f. a note of hand, a cheque; drawing a card; raising the voice in singing, the noting of any thing; f. the act of pressing, compressing. *thip-thip*, f. ornament; the act of pressing or compressing. *thip lenā*, a. to draw a card. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thiprī*, f. wooden stocks or thumb-screws used for torture; an instrument in which the prepuce of a boy is fixed when undergoing the operation of circumcision. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thipnā*, a. to press, to compress, to grope, to feel, to squeeze. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thitā*, f. *lingula vulvae mulierum*. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thitli*, f. the name of a medicine. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thetwā*, m. the head of a snake. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thiknā*, n. to cry, as a partridge. *d.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thidī*, f. a locust. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thir*, f. a transverse piece in cloths, or a breadth cut diagonally. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thir*, f. tune; voice. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thirā*, m. a curtain; squint-eyed, cock-eyed. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thornā*, n. to bawl, to roar to, to call loudly, to shout, to halloo; to tune. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thērā*, m. the trunk of a tree; an instrument for twisting coarse thread or twine. *thērā hīlānā*, a. to be afflicted with the venereal disease. *a.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thērā*, crooked, bent. *thērā-beṛā*, crooked. *thērā-k.*, a. to bend, to crook. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thērā*, f. crookedness. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thērhi*, f. pride, vanity, haughtiness; perverseness. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thirī*, f. a locust (same as *thidī*). *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thir*, f. a throb, throbbing, a shooting pain. *thir mārā*, n. to throb. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thirnā*, n. to palpitate, to throb. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thesū*, m. the blossoms of the palās tree (*Butea frondosa*); a kind of play. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *theswā*, m. a tear (also *theswā*, q.v.). *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thik*, f. an ornament for the head and neck. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thek*, f. a prop, pillar; a promise, vow. *thek rahnā*, n. to lean upon. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thikā*, m. inoculation; a mark made on the forehead by Hindūs; a badge of sovereignty; an ornament worn on the forehead; the nuptial gift. *thikā bhejnā*, a. to send the nuptial gifts, which are presented by the relations of the bride to the bridegroom. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thikā*, f. a commentary or gloss. *h.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *thekā*, m. trust, reliance, confidence, support. *d.*

ٲٲ ٲٲ *tehān*, m. a height, elevation. *d.*

ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tekar*, } m. (also *fikar*, &c.) a
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tekrā*, } height, a rising ground ;
 high lands of indifferent quality. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *fikarī*, a small field of inferior
 land. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ *tekrā*, m. a height, rising ground. *d.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tekan*, m. a prop, support. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *teknā*, a. to support, to prop. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tihait*, invested with the *tihā* or
 badge of sovereignty. *s.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tegrā*, m. a rising ground. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *fīl*, f. a young hen ; a woman
 (name given in contempt). *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *fīlā*, } m. a rising ground, a ridge,
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *fīlhā*, } a low hill. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tehnā*, a. to remove. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *telā*, m. a beam. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tem*, f. snuff of a candle ; the flame of
 a candle or lamp. *h.* [ing. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tem-tām* or *ṭim-ṭām*, m. dress-
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tenā* (mas. of *ṭenī*), a particular
 breed of fowls. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tenṭ* or ٲٲٲ *ṭiṭ*, m. the ripe fruit
 of *karīl* ; a speck on the eye. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tenṭā*, m. a large ripe fruit of *karīl* ;
 a figgig ; speaking inconsiderately. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tenṭar*, m. name of a fruit. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tenṭū*, m. the windpipe, the
 throat. *h.* [ing inconsiderately. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tenṭī*, f. name of a fruit ; speak-
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *ten-ten*, an imitative sound, in-
 articulate sound. *h.* [mising. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tenk*, f. shelter, support ; recog-
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tengrā*, m. } the name of a fish
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tengrī*, f. } (*Silurus*). *s.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tenḡī*, f. teasing. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tenī*, m. a particular breed of fowls ;
 adj. tiny, small. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *ten* or *te*, f. habit, custom. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tenā*, m. calculation of nativity ;
 habit, custom. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *te,orī* (v. *te,orī*), a frown, &c. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tenkī*, f. a prop, a pillar. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tennā*, a. to sharpen. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tehrā*, m. a village. *h.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *tehlā*, m. the customs of marriage. *h.*

ث

ٲٲٲ *ṭe* or *ṭā*, 4th letter of the Arabic alphabet.
 It does not occur, strictly speaking, in words of Persian
 or Indian origin. Its sound, among the Arabs, is that
 of *th* in the English word *thin*, but the Persians and
 Indians give it the sound of *s*. It is one of the radical
 letters, never being employed in the formation of deri-
 vatives ; and in the reckoning by *abjad* it stands for 500.
 When Persian words are introduced into Arabic
 writings, this letter is sometimes used instead of *te* or
sin, as *Kayūmarṣ* for *Kayūmart*, and *Tahmūraṣ* for *Tah-*
mūras. *s.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭābit*, firm, constant, durable, stable,
 proved, confirmed, established, fixed. *ṭābit raḥnā*, n. to
 adhere to a person. *ṭābit-kadam*, immovable, stable,
 resolute, permanent, constant. *ṭābit-k.*, to confirm, to
 establish, to render durable, to prove by witness. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *ṭābit-khānī*, an armed retainer or
 sentinel. *a.* [high. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭāḡib*, shining, splendid ; sublime,
 ٲٲٲ *ṭāliḡ*, the third ; an umpire, arbitrator,
 mediator. *ṭāliḡ ṭāliḡa*, m. trinity. *ṭāliḡ bil-khāir*, an
 unprejudiced arbitrator. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲ *ṭāliḡ-nāma*, m. a deed of award. *p.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭāliḡa*, f. an arbitress, mediatrix. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭāliḡī*, f. arbitration, mediation. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭāluṣ*, the Trinity. *ṭāluṣi aḥḍas*, the
 most holy Trinity. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭāmin*, the eighth. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭānī*, m. } second ; the second. *ṭānī ul-*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭāniya*, f. } *ḥāl*, another time. *ṭānī mu-*
lāḡaḡa, re-inspection, revival. *ṭāniyaḡ*, secondly, in
 the second place. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭābāt*, m. permanency, stability, firm-
 ness, resolution, constancy. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭābt*, f. stability, permanency, firmness ;
ṭābt-k., a. to inscribe, to subscribe, to write. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭābūt* or *ṭabūt*, m. firmness, stability,
 permanency, confirmation by evidence. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭarā*, opulent, rich ; m. the earth. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭarwat*, f. wealth, multitude. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭaraiyā*, m. the Pleiades. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭalab*, m. a fox (pl. *ṭalīb*). *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭalabi miṣrī*, m. salep (the root
 of a species of orchis, considered, particularly in the
 East, to be a strong restorative and aphrodisiac). *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭaḡl*, dregs, sediment, refuse. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭiḡāt* (pl. of *ṭiḡ*), trusty friends. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭaḡalat*, f. weight, heaviness. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭiḡl*, m. gravity, weight ; indigestion,
 heavy load. *a.* [friend. *a.*
 ٲٲٲ *ṭiḡa*, m. confidence ; a confidant, a trusty

ثقيل *ṣakīl*, heavy; lazy, phlegmatic; indigestible. *a.*

ثلاث *ṣalās*, three. *ṣulās*, by three. *a.*

ثلاثي *ṣulāṣī*, triangular, any thing made up of three parts, triple; (in gram.) trilateral. *a.*

ثالث *ṣulṣ*, *m.* the third part. *a.*

ثمر *ṣamar*, *m.* fruit; produce, advantage, profit; offspring. *ṣamar-bakṣh*, productive of fruit. *a.*

ثمره *ṣamra* or *ṣamara*, *m.* fruit; profit, reward, recompense; offspring. *a.*

ثمن *ṣaman*, *m.* price, value. *a.*

ثمان *ṣumun* or *ṣumn*, *m.* the eighth part. *a.*

ثمين *ṣamīn*, costly, precious. *a.*

ثنا *ṣanā*, *f.* praise, applause, eulogy. *ṣanā-khān*, one who praises. *ṣanā-gustar*, one who scatters praises. *a.*

ثواب *ṣanāb*, *m.* the future reward of virtue; a virtuous action, reward, premium. *a.* [stars. *a.*

ثوابت *ṣawābit* (pl. of ثابت), *m.* the fixed

ثوب *ṣaub*, *m.* a robe, a vestment. *a.*

ثور *ṣaur*, *m.* a bull; the sign Taurus; twilight, crepuscule; the name of a mountain near Mecca. *a.*

ثياب *ṣiyāb* (pl. of ثوب), *m.* clothes, robes. *a.*

ثيبه *ṣaiyiba*, *f.* a young woman who has consummated her marriage; *femina cujus periit virginitas*. *a.*

ج

ج *jīm* or *jīm-i-tāzī*, the fifth letter of the

Arabic alphabet, the sixth in the Persian, and the seventh in the Hindūstānī. It has the sound of *j* in *judge*. In Arabic it is a radical letter. In enumeration by *ahjad* it stands for the number three. It is sometimes used: 1st, for *sh*, as *kāj* for *kāsh*, would that! 2nd, for *g* (particularly in conformity to Arabic pronunciation), as *ṣaraṇj* for *ṣarang*, Europe; 3rd, for the final imperceptible *he*, as *ṣirozaṇj* for *ṣiroza*, a turquoise. Again, for *j* are used, 1st, *t*, as *tārūt*, for *tārāj*, plunder; 2nd, *zh*, as *kazhdūm* for *kajdūm*, a scorpion; 3rd, *g*, as *akṣhig* for *akṣhij*, contrary. In some rare instances it is redundant, as *debāj* for *debā*, brocade.

ج *ja*, is the corresponding letter in the Devanāgarī alphabet. It is used for *z*, in such Arabic and Persian words as have found their way into the Hindi dialect, thus, *hājiri* for *hāziri*, breakfast. In many words borrowed from the Sanskrit, *j* is substituted for *y*, particularly in the dialects of Bengal, Tirhoot, &c. When added to a pure Sanskrit substantive it denotes born, sprung, or produced from such substantive, as *andaj*, a bird, the egg-born, from *andā*; *vārij*, the lotus, lit. sprung from water.

جا *jā*, *f.* a place. *jā-ba-jā* or *hama-jā*, everywhere. *jā-nihīn*, *m.* a locum tenens, a deputy, a successor, vicegerent. *p.*

جا *jā*, the old inflected form of the rel. pron. *jo* or *jaun*, whom. which. *a.*

جابه *jāb*, *m.* muzzle for large cattle; a net for fruit; a sort of grass. *a.*

جابر *jābir*, a despot, a tyrant. *a.*

جابسال *jāb-sāl* and *jāb-sālī* (for *javāb-sarvāl*, &c.), conversation, reply, rejoinder. *a.*

جايي *jāyī*, *f.* muzzle for small cattle. *a.*

جابه *jāp*, *m.* repeating inaudibly passages from the *Shāstras*, charms, names of a deity; silent meditation; counting one's beads (a Hindū term not applicable to Musalmāns). *a.*

جابه *jāpak*, } *m.* one who counts his beads, or who recites to himself. *a.*

جابه *jāpī*, } *a.*

جابه *jāplūsī*, *f.* flattery, adulation (more commonly *chāplūsī*). *p.*

جابه *jāpun*, *m.* spending or passing away time. *a.*

جابه *jāphal* (v. *jā-e-phal*), nutmeg. *d.*

جات *jāt*, born, produced; a child, offspring. *jāt* or *jāti*, *f.* kind, sort, cast, sect, tribe, class, birth, production, lineage, race. *jāt-pānt* or *jāt-pāntī*, *f.* pedigree. *jāt-bhāṭī*, a brother by caste. *jāti-svabhāw*, *m.* specific or generic character or nature. *jāti-lakshan*, *m.* generic distinction or characteristic; mark of tribe or caste. *jāti-hin*, outcaste. *s.*

جاتا رهنا *jātā-rahna*, to go away entirely, to vanish. *a.*

جاترو *jātru*, *m.* a pilgrim, wayfarer. *s.*

جاترا *jātrā* (for *यात्रा jātrā*), *f.* a moment (generally implies a fortunate moment); pilgrimage; departure, march, journey; a religious festival, especially a procession of idols, a fair. *jātrā-karan*, *m.* setting forth on a march. *s.*

جاتريك *jātrik*, } *m.* a pilgrim, a traveler. *s.*

جاترو *jātrū*, } *a.*

جاتري *jātri*, } *a.*

جاتك *jātak*, *m.* a mendicant; astrological calculation of a nativity. *s.*

جاتك *jāt-karm*, *m.* a sacrificial ceremony directed to be performed at the birth of a child. *s.*

جاتو *jātū*, a *rājput* tribe in Karnal, of whom many have now become Musalmāns. *a.*

جاتي *jāti*, *f.* kind, tribe (same as *jāti*); the great-flowered jasmine (*Jasminum grandiflorum*); mace, nutmeg. *jāti-patri*, *f.* mace. *jāti-phal*, *m.* nutmeg (same as *jā-e-phal*, q.v.). *jāti-ras*, *m.* gum myrrh. *s.*

جاتينده *jātyandh*, born blind. *s.*

جاتيه *jātya*, well-born, of good family. *s.*

جات *jāt*, *m.* the name of a tribe among the *rājputs* (for a full account of this celebrated clan, vide Wilson's Glossary). *a.*

جائل *jātlī*, *m.* *f.* a plant (*Bignonia suaveolens*). *s.* [tribe *a.*

جائلي *jāṭlī*, a subdivision of the *gūjar*

جاٹو جاٹو *jāṭū*, name of a *rājput* tribe. *h.*
 جاٹو جاٹو *jāṭuwā* or جاٹو جاٹو *jāṭū, ā*, a branch of the *chamār* tribe, *q. v.* *h.*
 جائہ جائہ *jāṭh*, *m.* the axis of an oil or sugar mill which presses the grain or the canes; a post placed by Hindūs in the centre of a tank to mark that its water has been dedicated to a deity. *s.*
 جائی *jāṭi*, one who is kneeling. *a.*
 جائتہ *jā-jat*, *f.* the series of binary combinations of letters beginning with *jīm*, the first being *jīm alif* or *jā*, the second *jīm te* or *jat*, &c. *a.*
 جائک جائک (for *یاجک*) *jājakh*, *m.* a Brāhman who presides at the performance of a religious ceremony. *s.* [or on the tabor. *h.*
 جائک جائک *jājakh*, *m.* a player on cymbals
 جائم جائم *jājam*, *f.* a cloth thrown over the carpet to sit on. *h.*
 جائن *jājan*, *m.* the act of conducting a sacrifice or causing its performance. *s.*
 جائیہ *jājya*, *m.* property or presents earned by officiating at sacrifices. *s.*
 جائتہ *jāchit*, asked, begged. *s.*
 جائک جائک (for *یاجک*) *jāchakh*, *m.* a solicitor; a beggar; a person who goes about singing for charity. *s.*
 جائنا *jāchnā*, *a.* to want, to need, to require, to implore, to solicit; *f.* asking, begging. *s.*
 جاداد *jā-dād*, *f.* a place, station, service, employment, consignment. *p.* [*jāda*, *q. v.*] *p.*
 جادج *jādaj*, *m.* a pathway, road (same as جادو *jādaw* (for *یادہ* *yādava*), *m.* a descendant of *Yadu*; the lineage of *Kṛishṇa* as descended from *Yadu*; a name of *Kṛishṇa*. *s.*
 جادو *jādū*, *m.* enchantment, conjuring, juggling. *jādū-chalānā*, *a.* to practise incantations. *jādū-gar*, *m.* an enchanter, conjuror, juggler, magician. *jādū-garī*, *f.* a sorceress. *jādū-garī*, *f.* magic, necromancy. *p.*
 جادو جادو *jādo*, *m.* one of the low castes in a village, employed in menial offices. *h.*
 جادون *jādon*, name of a tribe of *rājput*s. *h.*
 جادہ *jāda*, *m.* a pathway, a road, manner, practice, the right road. *a.* [stupidity. *s.*
 جادیہ *jādya*, *m.* coldness, apathy; folly,
 جاذب *jāzib*, alluring, attractive; drawing (as a plaster). *jāzib kāghaz*, blotting-paper. *a.*
 جاذبت *jāzibat*, } attracting; charm, grace,
 جاذبہ *jāziba*, } loveliness. *a.*
 جار *jār*, *m.* neighbour. *jāri mulāsik*, a near neighbour. *jār*, giving *kasra* to the last letter of a word. *harf-jār*, a particle which gives to the noun a termination in *kasra*, or the short *i.* *a.*
 جار جار *jār*, *m.* a gallant, a paramour. *s.*
 جار جار *jār*, *m.* virulence, violence. *h.*

جارج جارج *jāraj*, *m. f.* an adulterine, the child of a woman by her paramour. *s.*
 جارل جارل *jāral*, *m.* a kind of wood (*Lagerstræmia flos reginæ*). *h.*
 جارن جارن *jāran*, *m.* fire-wood, fuel. *s.*
 جارنا جارنا *jārnā*, } *a.* to burn, to kindle,
 جارنوں جارنوں *jārnauñ*, } to inflame, to light. *s.*
 جارو جارو *jārū*, burning, inflaming. *s.*
 جاروب جاروب *jārūb*, *m.* a broom, or the sweeper who uses it. *jārūb-kash*, *m.* sweeper. *jārūb-kashi*, *f.* the act or office of sweeping. *p.*
 جاری *jārī*, running, flowing, proceeding, current, customary, in force (a law). *jārī-k.*, *a.* to begin, to set on foot. *jārī honā*, *n.* to pass current, to be in force, to proceed; (as business) to flow. *jārī rupaiya*, a current rupi, current coin in general. *a.*
 جاری *jārī*, Indian millet (*v. jo, ar*). *d.*
 جاریہ *jāriya*, *f.* a maid-servant. *a.*
 جائڑ جائڑ *jār*, *m.* the gums (of the teeth). *h.*
 جائڑا جائڑا *jārā*, *m.* cold, coldness; the winter. *s.*
 جائڑی جائڑی *jārī*, *f.* a row of teeth. *h.*
 جائڑیہ جائڑیہ *jārya*, coldness, apathy, indifference. *s.*
 جائم جائم *jāzam*, *f.* a cloth thrown over a carpet to sit on (same as *jājam*). *h.*
 جائم جائم *jāzim*, having the property of rendering the last letter of a word inert or not followed by a short vowel. *a.*
 جاس جاسو *jā-su*, } (old form of pron.) from
 جاسو جاسو *jā-sū*, } whom or from which, whereby. *h.*
 جاسندی جاسندی *jāsundī* (*v. jāsūn*) the shoe-flower. *d.*
 جاسوس جاسوس *jāsūs*, *m.* a spy, emissary. *a.*
 جاسوسی جاسوسی *jāsūsī*, *f.* spying, espionage. *jāsū-tī-k.*, *a.* to play the spy. *a.*
 جاسون جاسون *jāsūn*, } a species of China rose,
 جاسون جاسون *jā-esūn*, } the shoe-flower (*Hibiscus Syriacus*, or *Hibiscus sinensis*). In Urdu it is called *garhal*, and in Hindi *jauā* or *japā*, *q. v.* (Binning.) *d.*
 جائڑ جائڑ *jākar*, a pledge, &c. (*v. jānkar*). *h.*
 جائڑ جائڑ *jākhar*, a subdivision of the *jāt* tribe. *h.*
 جائن جائن *jākhan*, the wooden foundation of the brickwork of a well. *h.*
 جائتہ جائتہ *jāj*, *m.* a religious sacrifice, vigila. *s.*
 جائتہ جائتہ *jāgu*, *m.* one who watches. *s.*
 جاگا جاگا *jāgā*, *m.* the name of a caste of Hindūs (same as *bhāṭ*, *q. v.*). *h.*
 جاگا جاگا *jāgā* (for *jagah*), a place, situation. *d.*

جاگابندی *jāgā-bandī*, f. drowsiness, sleepiness. *s.*

جاگت *jāgat*, f. waking, vigilance. *s.*

جاگتی جوت *jāgti-jot* (for *جاگتیجیوتی jāgti-jyoti*), possessed of or exerting miraculous power. *s.*

جاگرت *jāgarti*, f. waking, vigilance. *s.*

جاگرن *jāgaran*, m. vigil, wakefulness, sitting up at night (in a religious ceremony or prayer); vespers. *s.*

جاگری *jāgrī*, f. coarse sugar, molasses, refuse of sugar; sugar of the palmyra tree. *h.*

جاگنا *jāgnā*, n. to be awake, to awake. *s.*

جاگو *jāgū*, wakeful, watchful. *s.*

جاگو *jāgū*, } f. place, situation (v. *ja-*
جاگه *jāgah*, } *gah*). *h.*

جاگیر *jāgīr*, f. land given by government as a reward for services, or as a fee; a pension (in land). *jāgīr-dār*, m. the holder of a fee or *jāgīr* (v. Wilson). *p.*

جاگیک *jāgyik*, m. a sacrificer, the institutor of a sacrifice. *s.*

جاگیه *jāgiyā*, fit for sacrifice. *h.*

جال *jāl*, forged, counterfeited (cor. for *ja'l*, q. v.). *a.*

جال *jāl*, m. a net, a sash; a window, a lattice, an eyelet or loophole; magic, conjuring, supernatural deception. *jāl-dār*, reticulated. *jāl-silāḥī*, f. a coat of mail. *jāl-lakī*, f. valerian. *s.*

جالا *jālā*, m. cobweb; a net, a pellicle; a jar; a speck on the eye, a cataract. *s.*

جالس *jālis*, one who sits; one of a company. *a.*

جالک *jālik*, m. a spider; a fisherman; a hunter using nets. *s.*

جالکی *jālikī*, m. a cheat, a rogue, a conjuror or juggler; one who employs nets for a livelihood. *s.*

جالم *jālm*, m. a low man, one of a degraded tribe; adj. cruel, harsh; rash, inconsiderate. *s.*

جالنا *jālnā*, a. to burn, set on fire. *d.*

جالندھر *jālandhar*, m. a country in the north-west of India, perhaps the modern *Jallindhar*. *jālandharā*, an inhabitant of *Jālandhar*. *s.*

جالینی *jālinī*, f. a painting-room. *s.*

جالی *jālī*, illusory, deceptive; f. net-work; the integument in which a foetus is enveloped; a coil, caul; lattice, grate; an ox-muzzie. *jālī pānā* expresses the hardening of the stone of a mango. *s.*

جالیا *jāliyā*, m. a cheat, a rogue, a conjuror. *s.* [physician. *s.*

جالینوس *jālinūs*, Galen, the celebrated Greek

جام *jām*, m. a goblet, cup, glass, any vessel for drinking out of, a bowl; a mirror. *jāmi-jam* or *jāmi-jamshid*, the mirror of *Jamshid*, in which he saw whatever he wished. *jāmi jahān-numā*, a pharos. *jāmi lab-rez*, a bumper. *p.*

جام *jām*, m. the rose-apple (*Eugenia jambos*, &c.); a watch of the day or night (v. *pahr*). *āth-jām*, ever, perpetually. *s.*

جام *jām*, m. the guava (*Psidium pyrififerum*). *d.*

جاما *jāmā*, m. garments, clothes. *p.*

جاماتا *jāmātā*, m. son-in-law, daughter's husband. *s.*

جاماتر *jāmātrī*, m. a daughter's husband, a son-in-law; a husband, a lord or master; the sunflower (*Helianthus annuus*). *s.*

جامباب *jāmbab*, m. the rose-apple, the fruit. *s.*

جامبوت *jāmbu-wat*, m. a fabulous bear, father-in-law to *Krishna*. *s.*

جامد *jāmid*, styptic. *ismi jāmid*, concrete, a noun not derived from any root, and from which no word is derived. *a.*

جامدار *jāma-dār* (v. *jāma*), the keeper of a wardrobe. *jāmadār-khāna*, the house where wardrobes are kept. *p.*

جامداری *jāma-dārī*, f. office of keeping the wardrobes; the guards or keepers (collectively). *p.*

جامدانی *jāmdāni*, f. a kind of cloth in which the flowers are woven in, and not worked (generally muslin); a kind of leather basket; (applied to utensils of metal, &c.) flowered, sculptured, or embossed. *p.*

جامرول *jāmruḥ*, m. the Malay or star-apple (*Eugenia malaccensis*). *h.*

جامع *jāmi*, completing, comprehending, collecting. *jāmi' ul kamālāt*, most learned, skilled in all sciences, containing the essence of all perfection; all, whole, universal, collective; f. a great mosque, temple, or cathedral, where the prayer called *khutba* is repeated on Fridays. "The mosque, and all its attached buildings, generally comprising a caravansary, an almshouse, a school, &c., is termed the *jāmi'*, while the sanctuary or place of worship is called the *masjid*."—(Binning.) *a.*

جامگی *jāmgī*, f. a salary; a match of a gun. *p.*

جامن *jāman*, f. m. a fruit and tree so called (*Calyptranthes caryophyllifolia*; also *Eugenia jambolana*). *s.* [gulate fresh milk, rennet. *h.*

جامن *jāman*, m. sour milk used to coagulate

جامینی *jāminī*, f. (for *yāminī*), night. *s.*

جامنی *jāmnī*, Grecian, Mahometan, or their language. *s.*

جاموس *jāmūs*, m. a buffalo (Arab. form of the Persian *gāumesh* or *gāmesh*, q. v.). *a.*

جامونت *jāmanant*, m. a fabulous bear; father-in-law to *Krishna*. *s.*

جامه *jāma*, m. a garment, robe, vest, a flowered sheet or shawl, a kind of chintz. *jāma-khāna*, a wardrobe. *jāma-dāni*, f. portmanteau. *jāma-zeb*, becoming one's clothes. *jāma-wār*, fit to make clothes of, sufficient for a *jāma*. *p.*

جامی *jāmi*, f. a virtuous and respectable woman; a sister. *s.*

جامی *jāmī*, name of a celebrated Persian poet; adj. of or relating to a cup. *p.*

جان *jān*, *f. m.* life, soul spirit, mind; a sweet-heart. *jān-āfarin*, animator, creator of life (an epithet of God). *jān-bāz*, risking life, venturesome, daring. *jān-bāzi*, *f.* the risking of life in battle, or working at any thing as if life depended on success. *jān-bāzi-k.*, a. to risk life in a business. *jān-bakhs*, *f.* animator, bestower of life, forgiver of a capital crime. *jān-bakhsī*, fanimation, vivification, pardon of a capital crime. *jān bar baḡḡ* (or *ba-ḡḡ*) *taslim-k.*, to expire, to give up the ghost. *jān-bar honā*, n. to survive, to outlive. *jān ba lab honā*, n. to be at the point of death, *jān par ānā* or *parnā*, n. to be exposed to imminent danger. *jān-par khelnā*, a. to run the hazard. *jān par naubat ānī*, n. to be in imminent danger of life. *jān parnā*, n. to be refreshed. *jān-tarāsh*, weakening. *jān taslim-k.*, a. to resign one's life. *jān chhuyānā*, n. to escape, to get rid of. *jān-dār*, life-possessing; an animal (generally implies strength), powerful, active. *jān-supār*, resigning one's life into the hands of another (an epithet of a lover). *jān-sitān*, life-destroying (as poison or a snake, &c.). *jān-soz*, heart-inflaming beloved. *jān se mārā*, a. to kill. *jān-fshān*, ready to sacrifice one's life for another, zealous, fervent. *jān-fshānī*, *f.* zeal, devotedness, extreme diligence. *jān-fshānī-k.*, a. to strain every nerve. *jān-kāh*, life-reducing, pathetic, affecting. *jān kisi par denā*, a. to love excessively; to die, to fall a sacrifice. *jān-kandan*, gasping in the agonies of death. *jān-kandani*, anguish of soul. *jān-gudāz*, life-consuming, debilitating. *jān-mārā* or *khānā*, to overcome, to exhaust, to deject, to oppress, to vex, to perplex, to plague. *jān men jān ānā*, n. to be satisfied, to be comforted. *jān-nisār*, devoted, sacrificing one's life. *p.*

جان جان *jān*, *m.* a conjuror, an astrologer; adj. knowing, wise. *jān bijhke*, knowingly, purposely. *s.*

جان جانو *jānu*, *m.* the knee. *jānu-phalak*, *m.* the knee-pan or patella. *jānu-sandhi*, *f.* the knee-joint. *s.* [the genit. *a.*

جان *jānn*, *m.* a demon or devil, the race of جان *jān* (for *jahān*), where, whither. *d.*

جانا *jānā*, *n.* to go, to be, to pass, to reach. *jātā rahnā*, n. to be lost, to be missing, to disappear, to go away, to pass away entirely. *s.*

جانان *jānān*, } handsome, lovely; a sweet-
جانانہ *jānāna*, } heart, mistress. *p.*

جانب *jānib*, *f.* part, side. *jānib-dār*, a supporter, a second. *jānib-dārī*, supporting, seconding. *a.*

جان بوجھکی *jān-būjh-ke*, knowingly, purposely. *s.*

جانیب *jānibain*, (du. of جانب), mutual, on both sides. *jānibain se*, reciprocally, alternately. *a.*

جان پہچان *jān-pahchān*, *m.* an acquaintance, an intimate friend. *s.*

جانت جانت *jānt*, *f.* a wooden trough for raising water. *s.* [standing. *h.*

جانت جانن *jānat*, adj. knowing, understanding. *s.*

جانتا جانتا *jāntā*, *m. f.* a stone mill for grinding corn, a handmill of two stones one over the other; a bellows. *jāntā-kal*, *f.* (same as *jānt*) a wooden trough. *s.* [assay, proof. *h.*

جام جانش *jānch*, *m.* trial, examination, test,

جانچنا *jānchnā*, *a.* to examine, to inquire into, to ascertain, to try, to prove, to assay. *h.*

جانکر *jānkar*, *m.* money (or other pledge) left for a thing purchased, while it is carried away to be finally approved. *h.*

جانگر جانگر *jāngar*, *m.* the thigh and leg. *s.*

جانگل *jāngal*, *m.* the francoline partridge. *s.*

جانگل *jāngul*, *m.* poison, venom. *s.*

جانگلی *jānguli*, } *m.* a snake-

جانگلیک *jāngulik*, } catcher, a dealer in antidotes, a man who pretends chiefly by charms to cure the bite of snakes, &c. *s.*

جانگلی *jānguli*, *f.* knowledge of poisons, of charms and antidotes; a potherb (*Luffa acutangula*). *s.*

جانگھ *jāngh*, *f.* the thigh. *s.*

جانگھل *jānghal*, *m.* a kind of heron (*Ardea Indica*). *s.*

جانگھیا *jānghiyā*, *m.* a kind of breeches that do not cover the thigh. *s.*

جاننا *jānnā*, *a.* to know; to understand, to comprehend; to suppose, to trust, to believe. *h.*

جاننوں *jānnau* (old form), (*v. jānā*); to know, understand, &c. *h.*

جانو *jāno*, that is to say; *videlicet*, understand, suppose; to wit, namely. *h.*

جانوا *jānwā*, a belt, brāhminical thread, a Hindū rosary. *d.* [ture. *p.*

جانور *jānwar*, *m.* an animal, any living crea-

جانوں *jānau* (old form of *jānā*), to go, move, &c.; it is also used in the sense of *jāno*, q.v., that is, suppose, &c. *h.* [away. *h.*

جانہار *jānhār*, adj. going, passing
جانی *jānī* (for *جانی*) *jānī*, *m.* an astrologer, a fortune-teller. *s.*

جانی *jānī*, *m.* a lover, a friend; adj. of or relating to the life or soul. *jānī dushman*, an enemy desirous of one's life. *p.*

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جاو *jāwā*, a kind of gruel or potage. *d.*

جاو *jāwān*, a twin, twins. *s.*

جاوت *jāwat*, as much as, as many as, as long as, until. *s.*

جاوتری *jāvatrī* or *جاوتری* *jāvatrī*, *f.* mace, a kind of spice. *s.* [long as life. *s.*

جاو جیون *jāvajjīvan*, for life, as

جاود *jāmid*, } eternal, perpetual, ever-
جاودان *jāwidān*, } lasting. *p.*
جاودانه *jāwidāna*, }

جاودانی *jāwidāni*, eternity, the next world. *p.*

جاوک *jāwak* or *yāwak* *jāmak*, m. the red colour procured from the lac insect (*v. altā*). *s.*

جاونی بهاشا *jāvanī bhāshā*, the language of the *Javans* (i. e. Greeks or Muhammadans), *q. v.* *s.*

جاوید *jānīd*, } always, eternal, everlast-
جاویدان *jānīdān*, } ing. *p.*

جاویدانی *jānīdāni*, f. eternity. *p.*

جاه *jāh*, f. dignity, rank, grandeur. *jāh o jalāl*, dignity, grandeur, splendour, magnificence. *p.*

جاه *jāhi* (pron. in the dative case), to whom, to whomsoever (*Bhāṣā*). *h.*

جاهل *jāhil* ignorant, barbarous, brutal. *a.*

جاهلی *jāhili*, ignorance; paganism (*vide* next word). *a.*

جاهلیت *jāhiliyyat*, f. ignorance, folly, "Muhammadans use the term *ayyāmī jāhiliyyat* (days of ignorance) to denote the times previous to the manifestation of *Islām*, or what they consider the true faith. St. Paul uses a similar phrase with reference to the days before the diffusion of Christianity (Acts xvii. 30). —(Binning). *a.*

جاهی *jāhi*, f. the name of a flower "*Jasminum grandiflorum*"); a fire-work resembling that flower. *s.*

جای *jā*, *e*, f. a place (see *jā*). *jā*, *e* *bāsh* place of residence. *jā*, *e* *tīrāz*, the time or place of opposition. *jā*, *e* *qarūr*, f. the necessary. *jā*, *e* *gham*, the place or time of grief. *jā*, *e* *nishin*, a successor, "locum tenens." *jā*, *e* *namāz*, a carpet for praying on. *p.*

جایی *jāi*, f. a daughter; particip. f. born. *s.*

جایا *jāyā*, particip. m. born; m. a son; f. a wife, one wedded according to the perfect ritual. *s.*

جایاپاتی *jāyā-pati*, m. du. husband and wife. *s.* [of spice. *s.*

جایپتری *jāyapatrī*, f. mace, a kind

جایپھل *jā*, *e* *phal* or *jāya-phal*, m. nutmeg (*Myristica moschata*). *s.*

جایداد *jā*, *e* *dād*, f. an assignment on land for the maintenance of any establishment, such as troops, &c.; assets, funds; employment. *p.*

جائز *jā*, *iz*, lawful, permitted, right, proper, warrantable, authorized; m. a joist, a beam. *jā*, *iz* *kt*, possibly, it may be that. *a.*

جایزه *jā*, *iza*, m. examination, reviewing, confronting; benignity. *a.* [*rājput*. *h.*

جامیس *jā*, *es*, a tribe of *sūraj-bānīs*

جایسون *jā*, *esūn*, the shoe-flower. *v. jā*. *sūn*. *d.*

جائقه *jā*, *ifa*, a wound or stab, such as is punishable by a fine. *a.*

جایگاه *jā*, *e* *gāh*, place, situation. *p.*

جایگیر *jā*, *e* *gīr*, lit. holding a place, permanent; pension. *jā*, *e* *gīr* *dār*, a possessor of *jāgīr* land. *jā*, *e* *gīr*, employed by holding a pension or consignment. *p.*

جایل *jā*, *il*, land twice ploughed. *h.*

جب *jab*, when, at the time when. *jab* *tab*, now and then. *jab* *tak*, or *-talak*, or *-torī*, till when, as long as. *jab* *jab*, whenever. *jab* *se*, since. *jab* *kt*, at the time when, when. *jab* *kā* *tab*, at the time when, at the proper moment. *jab* *kabī*, or *jab* *kabū*, whenever. *jab* *lag*, till, when. *jab* *na* *tab*, now and then, perpetually. *jab* *kt*, at the very time when. *s.*

جبا *jubā* (for *yuvā*), young. *s.*

جبا *jibā*, tribute, revenue. *jubā*, Saturday. *p.*

جبار *jabbār*, omnipotent; m. a conqueror; a revenger; a tall palm-tree; the constellation Orion. *a.*

جبال *jibāl* (pl. of جبل), mountains. *a.*

جبان *jabān*, timid, abject; m. a coward. *a.*

جباه *jibāh* (pl. of جبهه), foreheads. *a.*

جبتی *jubati* (for *yuvati*), f. a young woman, a damsel. *s.*

جبدا *jabbaddā*, rigid, stiff, awkward. *h.*

جبدنا *jabadnā*, n. to be filled, to be folded. *h.* [rated in Rohilkhand. *h.*

جبدي *jabdi*, f. a species of rice culti-

جبديا *jabbaddiyā*, ill-shaped. *h.*

جبر *jabr*, m. oppression, violence, strength, force, power; the reduction of fractions to integrals. *jabr* *se*, by violence, violently. *jabr* *suḥṣān*, making good a deficiency (as if two horses are to be given to two persons, one to each; if they are not equally good, saddle and bridle are given with the worst). *al-jabr wa-l-mukābala*, algebra. *a.*

جبرا *jabran*, oppressively, by violence. *a.*

جبراعیل *jabrā'il*,

جبراعیل *jabrā'il*, } m. the archangel Ga-
جبریل *jabrīl*, } briel. *a.*

جبرین *jabrīn*,

جبروت *jabrūt*, omnipotence, dominion, heaven, the unity of God. 'ālami *jabrūt*, the highest or empyreal heaven. *a.*

جبري *jabarī*, f. oppression, injury. *a.*

جبرآ *jabrā*, m. (*v. jabhā*) the jaw. *h.*

جبریبند *jabrī-band*, the lock-jaw. *d.*

جبل *jabul*, m. a mountain, a hill. *a.*

جبلت *jibillat*, f. essence, quality, disposition, temperament, constitution, creation, form. *a.*

جبلقوم *jabalkūm*, m. an amethyst. *a.* [ral. *a.*

جبلی *jibillī*, natural, innate, essential, in gene-

جبن *jubun*, m. pusillanimity, cowardice. *a.*

جبه *jubba*, m. a kind of long vest, resembling a shirt; a coat of mail. *a.*

جہا *jabhā*, m. the jaw. *h.*

جہارا *jibhārā*, abusive, talkative. *h.*

جہڑا *jabhṛā*, m. the jaw. *h.*

جہہ *jabha*, m. the forehead. *a.*

جہہ سامی *jabha-sā,ī*, beseeching, begging earnestly (lit. rubbing one's forehead on the ground). *a.p.*

جہیا *jabhiyā*, ugly, uncouth. *h.*

جبین *jabin*, f. the forehead. *jabin-sā,e* or *farā,s,e*, rubbing the forehead on the ground (in prayer or supplication). *p.*

جب *jap*, m. silent repetition of the name of God, muttering prayers, charms, &c., adoration, repeating the bead-roll (to speak in the mind). *jap-parāyan*, m. a man devoted to religious meditation. *jap-lap*, m. devotion, adoration. *jap-māl* or *-mālā*, f. a rosary. *s.* [*hur* (*Cleome viscosa*)]. *s.*

جپا *japā*, f. the flower of the plant *hur-*

جپت *japat* (old form of pres. part. from *japnā*), repeating internally or mentally the name of God. *s.*

جپنا *japnā*, a. to count one's beads, to repeat the name of God internally, to recite the bead-roll; (in Dakh.) to wait for, to expect. *s.*

جپنوں *japnaun* (Braj for *japnā*, q.v.). *s.*

جپی تپی *japī-tapī*, m. an adorer. *s.*

جت *jut* or *yut* *jut*, joined; (in comp.) with, possessed of; as *dharm-jut*, virtuous. *s.*

جت *jit*, where, wheresoever (Braj). *s.*

جت *jat*, f. manner, fashion, kind. *s.*

جت *jati* or *jat*, f. a kind of musical rhythm (generally sung at the *holī*). *s.*

جت *yati* (for *yati*), m. a sage whose passions are under subjection; a religious mendicant, especially one of the Jaina sect. *s.*

جت *jatu*, m. lac, a red dye analogous to cochineal. *s.*

جتا *jutā*, m. the rope connecting the irrigating basket with its handle. *h.*

جتا *jitā* or *jittā*, whatever much, as much as, or (in the pl.) as many as. *jittā-kī*, for all that, notwithstanding. *h.*

جتا *jitātmā*, self-subdued, void of passion. *s.*

جتارا *jatārā*, } m. lineage, family, ge-
جتارا *jatārā*, } nealogy, a dynasty. *h.*

جتانا *jatānā*, a. to caution, to remind, to warn, to admonish, to inform of, to proclaim. *s.*

جتانا *jitānā*, a. to cause to win or conquer. *h.*

جتانا *jutānā*, to conglutinate; n. to be joined, to yoke; to be tilled. *s.*

جتائی *jutā,ī*, arable; f. tillage. *s.*

جتبر *jitbar*, means of living; housewifery. *d.*

جتپڑک *jatu-putrak*, m. a man or piece, at chess or backgammon. *s.*

جتار *jatar*, cultivated land. *h.* [*cle. s.*

جترو *jatru*, m. the collar-bone, the clavi-

جترائی *jatrānī*, a tribe of *jāts* in Rohilkund. *h.*

جتک *jatuk*, m. lac, assafœtida. *s.*

جتکا *jatukā*, f. a plant commonly called *chakwat*; a bat. *s.* [subdued anger. *s.*

جتکروڈھ *jit-krodh*, one who has

جتن *jatan* or *yatan* *jatan*, m. striving, exertion, perseverance, energy, carefulness, remedy, care. *s.*

جتنا *jitnā*, m. } how much soever, so
جتنی *jitnī*, f. } much, as much as,
as many. *jitne* *met*, in as much (time) as. *h.*

جتناویگی *jatnā,egī*, also *jatnāgī* and *jatnā-egī*, f. care, caution. *d.*

جتنوان *jatnavān*, } persevering, dili-
جتنوت *jatnavat*, } gent, making
an exertion. *s.* [energetic. *s.*

جتنی *jatnī*, careful, persevering,

جتنی *jataniya*, to be exerted or persevered, to be made as an effort. *s.*

جتوانا *jutvāna*, a. to cause to be joined or yoked. *s.*

جتواری *jitwarī*, victorious, triumphant; f. the city of Benares. *s.*

جتھا *jathā*, m. a company, band, party, class. *jathā-bāndhnā*, a. to form a party. *s.*

جتھا *jathā* (for *yathā*), as, so, like, according to. *jathā-jog*, or *jathā-jogyā*, in a proper manner. *s.* [truly. *s.*

جتھارتھ *jathārth*, in fact, exactly,

جتی *jatī* or *yatī* *jatī*, faithful to the marriage bed (a man); a sage with subdued passions; religious person, devotee; a particular order of devotees. *s.*

جتیا *jityā*, conquerable, vincible. *s.*

جتیانا *jutyānā*, a. to beat one with a shoe or slipper (deemed an act of great degradation). *h.*

جتیک *jitek*, as much as, as many as. *h.*

جتیندری *jitendri*, جیتندری *jitendriya*, or *jatendriya*, m. one who has completely subdued his passions, a sage, an ascetic. *jitendriyā*, adj. having subdued the senses. *jitendriyatā*, f. continence, subjugation of the senses. *s.*

جت *jaṭi*, f. waved-leaf fig-tree (*Ficus venosa*). *s.* [*rājputr*. *h.*

جت *jaṭ*, m. (the same as *jāṭ*), a class of

جٹ **جٹ** *jat*, } f. matted hair, as worn by
جٹا **جٹا** *jaṭā*, } *Shiva* and by ascetics; the

long hairs occasionally clotted together and brought over the head so as to project like a horn from the forehead, at other times allowed to fall carelessly over the shoulders; the root of a tree, a fibrous root; spikenard. *jaṭā dhārī*, one whose hair is matted; f. the cock's-comb flower (*Celosia cristata*). s.

جٹا **جٹا** *jaṭā*, m. (v. *jaṭ* or *jāṭ*) a tribe of *rājputs*. h.

جٹا **جٹا** *juṭṭā*, m. a span; the space from the tip of the thumb to the tip of the forefinger when stretched. d.

جٹاجوٹ **جٹاجوٹ** *jaṭā-jūṭ*, f. the matted hair of *Shiva*, rolled on his head. s.

جٹال **جٹال** *jaṭāl*, adj. wearing clotted hair. s.

جٹالا **جٹالا** *jaṭālā*, f. spikenard. s.

جٹاماسی **جٹاماسی** *jaṭā-māsi*, } f. Indian
جٹامانسی **جٹامانسی** *jaṭā-mānsi*, } spikenard
(*Valeriana jatamansi*). s.

جٹانا **جٹانا** *jaṭānā*, a. to conglutinate. s.

جٹایو **جٹایو** *jaṭāyū*, the name of a fabulous bird mentioned in the story of *Rāmachandra* and *Rāvana*; bellium. s.

جٹت **جٹت** *jaṭit*, clotted, matted; set or studded with jewels; f. set work of jewels. s.

جٹک **جٹک** *jaṭak*, m. f. the matted hair of *Shiva* or of ascetics; any knot or fillet of hair. s.

جٹل **جٹل** *jaṭil*, having matted or entangled hair; m. a lion; f. Indian spikenard; long pepper; orris-root. s.

جٹل **جٹل** *jaṭul*, m. a freckle, a mark. s.

جٹن **جٹن** *jaṭin*, m. waved-leaf fig-tree. s.

جٹنا **جٹنا** *jaṭnā*, a. to pilfer, steal, snatch. s.

جٹنا **جٹنا** *jaṭnā*, n. to close with, to engage in close fight, to unite, to close, to join (as the edges of a wound), to stay, to wait. s.

جٹنی **جٹنی** *jaṭinī*, adj. having clotted hair. s.

جٹہانی **جٹہانی** *jithānī*, f. the wife of a *jeth*,
q. v., i. e. the wife of a husband's elder brother. s.

جٹھر **جٹھر** *jaṭhar*, m. the belly. *jaṭhar-nud*,
m. *Cassia fistula*. s.

جٹھرا **جٹھرا** *jaṭharā*, hard, firm; bound, tied. s.

جٹھرام **جٹھرام** *jaṭharām*, m. dropsy. s.

جٹھرائل **جٹھرائل** *jaṭharānal* m. the pangs of hunger. s.

جٹھی **جٹھی** *jathī*, } m. a wrestler, a servant who
جٹھی **جٹھی** *jethī*, } shampoos or kneads the limbs
after bathing. d.

جٹھ **جٹھ** *jugga* m. the body, the figure of the human body. a.

جمان **جمان** (for **جمانان**) *jaṃmān*, m. an employer of priests at a sacrifice; the person who institutes its performance and pays the expenses of it; a customer, a person to whose custom *Brāhmins*, barbers, and some others, have a legal claim (the hereditary *Brāhmin* or barber, &c., of a village must be paid his fees, whether you choose to employ him or another person). s.

جمانی **جمانی** *jaṃmānī*, f. the stipend paid by a *jaṃmān*, q. v.; the wife of a *jaṃmān*. s.

جھجھ **جھجھ** *jujh*, m. an engagement, a battle. s.

جھجھ **جھجھ** *jujhā*, n. to sound or strike up (as warlike instruments in battle.) s.

جھوٹیا **جھوٹیا** *jijhotiyā*, a low caste of *Kanaujyā Brāhmins*. h.

جھپ **جھپ** *jiji* or *jijji*, a foster-mother; a wet-nurse; also a maid that takes care of children. h.

جھپیا **جھپیا** *jijiyā*, f. a sister; a dug, breast. h.

جچا **جچا** *jachā* or *jachchā*, f. a woman in childbirth and for forty days after; a lying-in woman. p.

جچاوت **جچاوت** *jachāwat*, f. test, trial, examination, proof. h. [proved. h.]

جچنا **جچنا** *jachnā*, n. to be examined, tried,

جھیم **جھیم** *jahīm*, a large hot fire, hell; the damned. a.

جد **جد** *jad*, as, while, whilst, when, so soon, at the time when. *jad-tak*, *-talak*, or *-lag*, till, until, yet, whilst, as long as, while. *jud na tad*, constantly. s.

جد **جد** *jadd*, m. a grandfather; an ancestor; dignity, glory (of God), happiness, prosperity; pl. *ajādā*. a.

جد **جد** *jidd*, m. trial, endeavour, effort, study. *jidd o jahd-k*, a. to endeavour, to strive. *jidd o kadd*, m. expostulation, endeavour, exertion. a.

جد **جد** *yadu*, m. (v. *yadu*) name of a celebrated family of which sprung *Krishna*. *yadu-nāth*, chief of the *Yadus*, an epithet of *Krishna*. s.

جدا **جدا** *judā* (in Pers. *jidā*), separate, away, absent, different. *judā judā*, various, one by one, severally. *judā judā kahā*, a. to particularize. p.

جدال **جدال** *jidāl*, m. altercation, contest. *jang o jidāl*, m. fighting and quarrelling. a.

جداول **جداول** *jadāwil* (pl. of جدول), lines, rivulets; columns in a book, &c. a.

جدائی **جدائی** *judāi*, f. separation, absence. p.

جد باتدبا **جد باتدبا** *jadbā-tadbā*, m. unmeaning expression; so so. s.

جدبر **جدبر** *jidbar*, means of subsistence; furnishing, &c., of a house; stock in trade, and plenishing or fixings. d.

جدبسی **جدبسی** *jadu-bāsi*, of or belonging to the family of *Jadu* or *Yadu*. s.

جدب **جدب** *jadapi* (for **جادیپی** *jadyapi* or *yadyapi*), though, although, notwithstanding. s.

جدری **جدری** *judrī*, f. the small-pox. a.

جدل *jadal*, m. fighting, battle, encounter, altercation. *a.* [*doar*]. *a.*
جدوار *jadwār*, m. zedoary (*Kaempferia zedoaria*).
جدول *jadwal*, f. lines drawn in a book, as ruling, or to separate the margin; a rivulet; a table, an astronomical table. *jadwal-paffi* or *jadwal-kash*, a rule, consisting of a card of pasteboard and threads on which the paper is pressed, and thus becomes ruled. *a.*
جدولي *jadwalī*, lined, ruled. *a.*
جده *juddh*, m. battle, war, contest. *s.*
جدر *jidhar*, where, wherever, whither, there. *jidhar tidhar*, whither, thither, whithersoever, everywhere. *jidhar niwān udhar pāni ghaltā hai*, where is a declivity, thither flows the water, applied in the sense of "evil unites with evil," or "misfortunes never come single." *s.*
جدهشهر *judhishthir* (prop. *yudhishthira*), m. the elder of the five Pāṇḍava princes. *s.*
جدهمان *judhmān*, adj. fighting, warring. *s.* [constellation Capricorn. *a.*]
جدي *jadī*, m. a kid, a he-goat; the sign or
جدي *judai*, m. the polar star. *a.*
جدي *jaddī*, ancestral, belonging to ancestors, paternal (estate, &c.). *a.*
جديپ *jadyapi* (for *yadyapi*), though, although. *s.*
جديد *jadīd*, new, modern, fresh. *a.*
جذهن *jadhan* (v. *jarhan*), a species of rice. *h.*
جذام *juzām*, m. leprosy, more especially the black or eating leprosy, the worst form of the disease (v. *korh*). *juzām-khāna*, m. a lazaretto. *a.*
جذب *jagb*, m. allurements, attraction, absorption, drawing (as a plaster). *jagb honā*, n. to be absorbed. *jagb-k.*, to attract or absorb. *a.*
جذبه *jazha*, m. passion, rage, fury; violent desire. *a.*
جذر *jazr*, m. origin, root; the square root (in arithmetic); (for *jasr*) the ebb-tide. *a.*
جر *jar*, f. a root; m. a fever. *s.*
جر *jarr*, m. drawing, dragging; the base, foundation, foot of a mountain; the vowel *kasra* at the end of words; (in law) dragging forth an offender for public punishment. *a.*
جرا *jarā*, f. decrepitude, old age; a tree (*Mimosa kauki*); a female demon. *s.*
جرا *jurrā*, m. a kind of hawk. *a.*
جراب *jurrāb*, m. a sock, stocking. *a.*
جرات *jur,at*, f. courage, audacity, boldness, bravery, temerity, valour. *a.*
جراتور *jarātur*, infirm from old age. *s.*
جراح *jarrāh*, m. a surgeon, an anatomist. *a.*
جراحت *jarāhat*, f. a wound, a sore. *a.*
جراحی *jarrāhi*, f. surgery; adj. of or relating to surgery, chirological. *a.*

جراد *jarād*, m. a locust. *a.*
جرا دينا *jurā denā*, a. to procure. *h.*
جرا *jarrār*, warlike, valiant; numerous. *a.*
جراسندھ *jarāsandh*, name of a *ksha-triya rājā*, sovereign of Magadha, father-in-law to Kansa, and foe to *Krishna*, who was slain in single combat by Bhīma. *Jarāsandha-jit*, Bhīma, the third of the Pāṇḍu princes. *s.*
جرا نا *jurānā*, n. to be comforted, pacified; a. to procure. *h.*
جرا نا *jarānā*, a. to burn; to kindle; to make jealous. *s.*
جرا نس *jarāns*, m. paroxysm of a fever. *s.*
جرا ن *jurān*, m. procurement. *h.*
جرا ون *jurāwan*, procurable. *h.*
جرا ي *jarāyū*, m. the womb, the uterus. *s.*
جرا ي *jarāyuj*, viviparous, born from the womb. *s.*
جرا يم *jarā'im* (pl. of *جریمه*), sins, crimes, offences. *jarā'im khafīfā*, light or petty offences. *jarā'im sangin*, heinous offences. *a.*
جرت *jarat*, old, ancient; infirm, decayed. *s.*
جرتي *jaratī*, f. an old woman. *s.*
جرتل *jartil*, m. sesamum growing wild. *s.* [with old age. *s.*]
جرتھ *jaruth*, m. skinniness, flesh flaccid
جرتھا *jarthā*, hard, solid; cruel, harsh; old, decayed; m. decrepitude. *s.*
جرجر *jarjar*, m. Indra's banner or emblem; an aquatic plant (*Vallisneria*); adj. old, infirm. *s.*
جرجیکا *jarjarikā*, rugged, full of holes, old, decayed. *s.*
جرج *jarh*, a wound; (in law) an offence against the person. *a.*
جرس *jaras*, m. a bell (on a horse's neck). *a.*
جرسام *jirsām*, m. the pleurisy. *a.*
جرعه *jur'a*, m. a drop, one draught. *a.*
جرکل *jarkul*, the whole extent, &c. *h.*
جرکا *jargā*, the name of a grass given as fodder to horses, &c. *h.*
جرم *jirm*, m. the body of any thing inanimate; a globe; a flaw or crack. *jirmi kumar*, the body of the moon; pl. *ajrām*. *a.*
جرم *jurm*, m. a crime, fault, sin. *a.*
جرمانه *jurmāna* or *jaramāna*, (properly *jarīmāna*), m. a fine, a penalty. *a.*
جرمبھا *jrimbhā*, f. gaping, yawning. *s.*
جرمبھنی *jrimbhini*, f. a kind of mimosa (*Mimosa octandra*). *s.*

جرن **जरण** or **जरन** *jaran*, f. the act of burning; m. cumin-seed; a plant yielding a pungent seed (*Nigella Indica*); old age, becoming old and infirm. *s.*

جرن **जर्ण** *jarna*, old, decayed. *s.*

جرنا **जरना** *jarnā*, n. to burn, to be on fire. *s.*

جرنا **जिरना** *jirnā*, to dry up, to wither. *d.*

جرना **जुरना** *jurnā*, n. to be procured, or obtained, to come to hand; to be joined. *s.*

جرنون **जुरनी** *jurnau* (old form), n. to unite, to be joined. *h.* [female. *h.*

जرو **जुरुवा** *jurū,ā* or *jurunwā*, f. a woman, a

जुर **jurra**, m. a hawk, a falcon (also applied to any male bird). *p.* [fewer. *p.*

जरे **jarra**, m. a jar, an earthen vessel, an

जरी **jarī**, valiant, intrepid. *a.*

जरी **जिरिया** *jiriyā*, name of a species of rice cultivated in Benares. *h.*

जरी **जिर्यान** *jiryān*, m. flowing, running; flux (of blood, urine, &c.). *jiryāni āb* or *jiryāni maṣī*, *fluor albus*. *jiryāni shikm*, dysentery. *jiryāni mani*, *gonorrhoea simplex*, gleet. *a.*

जरीब **जरीब** *jarīb*, f. a sort of wooden dart with an iron point. *jarīb chālānā*, to throw the *jarīb*. *h.*

जरीब **jarīb**, f. a measuring-chain or rope; a land measure of 60 *gaz* square, or 3600 square *gaz*; a coon measure (of 384 *madda*, or about 768 lb.). *jarīb-amin* or *jarīb-kash*, m. a land-surveyor. *jarīb-kashī*, f. mensuration (of land), the office of a land-surveyor. *a.*

जरी **जरी** *jarī*, m. brushwood, brambles. *h.*

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जरी **जरी** *jarī*, m. brushwood, brambles. *h.*

جزا *jazā*, f. retaliation, requital, return, retribution; compensation, reward. a.

الله جزاك *jazāk-allāh*, may God reward thee! a.

جزائر *jazā'ir*, m. (pl. of جزيرة), islands. a.

جرائل *jazā'il*, m. a large musket, a wall-piece, swivel. *jazā'il-andāz* or *jazā'ilchī* (vulg. *jazail-chī*), one who fires a wall-piece. a.

جزب *jizbiz*, offended, displeased. p.

جزر *jazr*, m. the ebb-tide, the reflux of the sea; a term in arithmetic signifying duplication. *jazr o madd*, the ebb and flow of the sea. a.

جزم *jazm*, m. deciding, determining, resolving; amputation; the orthographical character *jazm*, which is placed over a letter to shew that it is inert or has no vowel following it. a.

جزو *jazw*, subduing. *juzw*, a particle. *jazu*, a, a part or portion. a.

جزوی *juzwī*, a little, in part, a few; pl. *juz-wiyāt*, parts, portions, particulars. a.

جزئات *juz, iyāt* or *juziyāt* (pl. of جزئة), trifles, minutiae. a.

جزيرة *jazīra*, m. an island, a peninsula. a.

جزیه *jizya* or *jazyā*, m. a tribute, capitation tax levied by the *Muslimāns* on their subjects of another faith; a poll-tax. a.

جس *jas* (for *جاس*), m. name, character, celebrity, reputation, fame, splendour, praise, luck. *jas-apayas*, m. good or bad, fame or infamy. s.

جس *jis*, infl. pron. (of *jo*), that, what, who, whom. *jis-jis*, that which, whatever, some or other. *jis-jis*, whichever, each of which. *jis jagah*, where, wherever. *jis-karāh*, in what manner, according to, as. *jis-karāf*, wherever. *jis-dam*, when, while, whilst. *jis-kadr*, to what degree, as, as much as, whatever, whatsoever. *jis-kā*, whose, of whom. *jis-kā khā, e uske dārān meñ denā*, (Dakh.) explained by *namak-ḥarāmī-k.* to evince ingratitude. *jis-kisī-kā*, of whomsoever. *jis-kisī-ko* or *jis-ko*, whom, to whom. s.

جس *jas* (Dakh. for *fast*), pewter. d.

جسارت *jasārat*, f. boldness, presumption, temerity, daring, intrepidity. a.

جسام *jisām* or *jusām*, large-bodied. a.

جسامت *jasāmat*, } f. corpulency, bulkiness. a.

جسامی *jusāmī*, } ness. a.

جساور *jasāwar*, a small tribe of *rāj-pūts* in Mathura. h.

جسپت *jaspat*, } reputable, renowned. s.

جست *fast*, m. a leap, jump; leaping, spring. *fast-k.* or *mārā*, a. to jump, &c. *just*, seeking, searching. p.

جست *fast*, } m. pewter, prince's metal. h.

جست *fastā*, } tal. h.

جست *justā*, m. power, strength (from *jussā*). a.

جستن *jastan* (r. *jah*), to spring, to leap. p.

جستن *justan* (r. *jū* or *jū, e*), to seek or search. p.

جست *just jū*, } f. searching, seeking. p.

جست *just o jū*, } ing. p.

جسته *justa*, sought for, searched. p.

جسته *jasta*, m. tin, pewter; (part. of *jastan*), having sprang or leaped. p. h.

جستی *jastī*, made of tin or pewter. h.

جسد *jasad*, the body; pl. *ajsād*. a.

جسد *jasudā*, f. (v. *jasodā*). s.

جسدهات *jis-dhāt*, as, in the manner in which. d. [(camel). a.

جسر *jisr*, a bridge. *jasr*, a large strong

جسگام *jasas-kām*, desirous of glory, ambitious. s.

جسگر *jasas-kar*, conferring glory. s.

جسوان *jasas-wān*, } famed, renowned. s.

جسوی *jasas-nī*, } s.

جسطرح *jis-tarah*, in which way, in whatever manner. h. a. [soever. h. a.

جسطرف *jis-taraf*, in which direction, whither-

جسم *jism*, m. body of any animated being.

jismi jamādī, mineral body. *jismi jauharī*, constitutional parts. *jismi ḥaiwānī*, animal body. *jismi nabātī*, vegetable body. a.

جسمانی *jismānī*, belonging to a body, corporeal, material, carnal. a.

جسمانیت *jismāniyat*, } f. materiality, corporeality. a.

جسمیت *jismiyyat*, } reality. a.

جسمتی *jasumatī*, } f. the foster-mother of *Krishṇa*, and the wife of *Nanda*. s.

جسمتی *jasomatī*, } ther of *Krishṇa*, and the wife of *Nanda*. s.

جسودا *jasodā*, } s.

جسوقت *jis-waqt*, at the time when. h.

جسونت *jaswant*, } famous, illustrious, renowned. s.

جسوی *jaswī*, } s.

جسی *jasī*, } s.

جسیم *jasīm*, corpulent, large-bodied. a.

جشت *jushṭa*, m. the crumbs or remnants of a meal. s. [shipped. a.

جشت *jushṭā*, served, obliged, wor-

جشت *jashti-nadhu*, m. liquorice, or the root of the *abrus precatorius*, which is used for it. s. [boiled pulse, pease soup. s.

جشک *jushhak*, m. the water of

جشن *jashn*, m. a feast, a festival (chiefly applied to royalty). *jashni wazn*, the ceremony of weighing the royal personage. p.

جشنی *jashnī*, voluptuous, luxurious. p.

- جعبه *ja'ba* (also *ja'bat*), m. a quiver. *a.*
 جعد *ja'd*, f. a ringlet, a lock of hair. *a.*
 جعفر *ja'far*, a man's name; a river (large or small). *a.*
 جعفري *ja'fari*, f. a kind of cupola; a sort of screen (the interstices of the frame being lozenge); lattice-work; the purest kind of gold; the name of a yellow flower (called also *gul i ashrafi*, *Linum trigynum*). *a.*
 جعل *ja'l*, } base, forged or counterfeit (a
 جعلي *ja'li*, } coin, &c.). *ja'l-sāz*, a forger,
 a cheat. *ja'l-sāzi*, forgery. *ja'l-kāghaz*, a forged document. *a.*
 جعلیت *ja'liyat*, forging, counterfeiting. *a.*
 جغرافیه *jughrāfiya*, m. geography (*γeω-γραφία*). *g.*
 جف *jaff* or *juff*, a troop or body of men; an old man; any thing hollow. *a.*
 جفا *jafā*, f. oppression, violence, injury, injustice. *jafā-kār*, or *-peshā*, or *-jū*, or *-shī'ār*, an oppressor. *jafā-kāri*, &c., the act or habit of oppressing. *p.*
 جفت *jufi*, m. evenness, parity, a pair, a couple, a match. *jufi giriftan*, to marry. *p.*
 جفته *jufia*, bent, wrinkled; running together (the threads in cloth). *p.*
 جفتی کھانا *jufi khānā*, a. to copulate, to pair (as birds). *p. h.*
 جفر *jafar*, m. the art of making amulets or charms. *a.*
 جفه *jaffa* or *juffa*, a hoop; a crowd. *a.*
 جقجق *jakjak*, nonsensical talk, twaddle. *p.*
 جک *jak*, m. when treasure, &c. is buried, an animal (sometimes a man) is killed and buried with it as a guard. This animal is called *jak*, and receives orders to allow no one else to take up the treasure, &c.; (met.) a miser, called also *jak hā gumāshā*. *s.*
 جکبند *jakar-band*, tight. *h.*
 جکڑنا *jakarnā*, a. to tighten, to draw tight, as a knot; to bind, to fasten, to tie, to pinion. *h.*
 جکھ *jakh* (for *yaksha*), m. a fairy, an attendant of Kuvera, the Indian Plutus (see *jak*). *s.*
 جکھنی *jakhni* (for *yakshani*), f. a fairy, the fem. of *jakh*. *s.*
 جگ *jug* (for *yug* *yuga*), m. a period, one of the four great Hindū periods or ages, the Sat or Krit, Tretā, Dwāpar, and Kali; a term used in the game of chausar (the opposite of a blot, two or more men standing on the same square); a pair. *jug phornā* or *phurnā*, a. to cause a difference between two friends, to fall out. *jug-jug*, constantly, eternally. *s.*
 جگ *jag*, m. the world, the universe. *jag-bandhu*, m. friend of the world. *jag-jagat*, m. the universe; a feast, entertainment; sacrifice, a religious ceremony; *jag-ādhar*, support of the universe, God. *s.*
 جگا *jagā* (v. *jagah*), a place; name of a division of the *bhāṭ* tribe. *h.*

- جگاجوت *jagājot* (for *जगज्योतिर् jagajyoti*), f. splendour, much light. *s.*
 جگاکرنا *jagā-karnā*, to stand, to settle. *d.*
 جگال *jugal*, two, a pair. *s.*
 جگالنا *jugālānā*, a. to chew the cud. *h.*
 جگالی *jugālī*, f. the cud. *h.*
 جگانا *jugānā*, a. to be careful of, to keep with care; to lend labour, i. e. to assist another in his work, in expectation of similar assistance hereafter. *h.* [from sleep. *s.*
 جگانا *jagānā*, a. to awaken, to arouse
 جگانت *jugānt*, m. the end of an age, destruction of the world. *jugānt-bandhu*, m. a real friend. *s.*
 جگانیج *jugānūjug* or *jugānūjug*, ages of ages, from age to age; during successive ages. *s.*
 جگپت *jug-pat*, at one time, at once; together, conjointly. *s.*
 جگپتی *jag-pati*, m. a king; q. d. lord of the universe. *d.*
 جگپسا *jugupsā*, f. } censure, abuse,
 جگپسن *jugupsan*, m. } reviling. *s.*
 جگپست *jugupst*, censured, abused. *s.*
 جگت *jagat*, m. the world; a buttress. *jagat-prān*, m. air, wind. *jagat-dukhī*, a tyrant. *jagat-kartā*, m. the creator of the world, Brahma. *jagat-khay*, m. destruction of the world. *s.*
 جگت *jugat*, f. address, dexterity, contrivance, wit, a pun, art. *jugat bolnā*, a. to pun. *jugat-bāz*, a punster. *jugat-bāzi*, f. quibble, pun, witticism, economy. *s. p.*
 جگتا *jagtā*, not sleeping, awake. *s.*
 جگتکار *jagat-ujāgar*, enlightening the world. *s.*
 جگتر *jaggatar* (v. *jag*), the world, universe. *d.*
 جگنی *jugati*, artful, clever, cunning; economical, facetious, punning. *s.*
 جگنی *jagati*, f. the earth, the world; mankind; a sort of metre; adj. moveable, transitory. *s.*
 جگتیتل *jagati-tal*, m. the world, the earth, sublunary things. *s.*
 جگتا *jigaṭā*, clammy. *jigaṭā-i*, clamminess. *d.*
 جگجا *jagjagā*, m. brass tinsel, very thin plates of brass used in decoration. *h.*
 جگجگانا *jigjigānā*, n. to shine, to glitter. *d.*
 جگجگاہٹ *jagjagāhaṭ*, f. splendour, much light, glitter. *h.*
 جگجگی *jigjigī*, f. an exclamation expressive of surprise and pleasure. *jigjigī-k.*, a. to fawn or wheedle. *h.*
 جگجگیا *jigjigiyā*, fawning, wheedling. *h.*

جگدادھار jagad-ādhar, m. air, wind; support of the universe. s.

جگدہا jagadambā, f. mother of the world; an epithet of a Hindū goddess, wife of Mahādeva. s.

جگدوناش jagad-vināsh, m. destruction of the world, the expiration of a Kalpa. s.

جگدیش jagad-īsh, m. lord of the universe, Vishnu or Shiva. s.

جگر jagar, m. armour, coat of mail. s.

جگر jigar, m. the life, vitals, heart, mind.

jigar-band, the bowels or entrails; met. a son. *jigar-dos*, tormenting. *jigar-jigar digar-digar*, mine is mine, and yours is yours, or every one knows where his own shoe pinches. *jigar-afgār* or *-chāk* or *-āgār*, heart-broken. *jigar-taftā*, heart-burnt (as in love or fever). *jigar-kharāsh*, heart-rending. *jigar khur* or *jigar khvār*, a mischievous enchanter, supposed to be able to steal the liver of any person by incantations. *jigar-dos*, heart-piercing. *jigar-sokhta*, burnt in the heart (from love or sorrow). *jigar kādī*, anxiety or uneasiness and trouble of mind. *jigar-gosha*, (lit.) lobe of the liver; met. a child or beloved object. p.

جگاری jigarī, belonging to the liver or heart; liver-coloured. *ākī i jigarī*, carnelion. *jigarī dāgh*, m. indelible stain or mark; natural spot; inconsolable grief. p.

جگل جگول or جگول jugal, } two, a pair,
جگم جگم or جگم jugam, } brace. s.

جگمجا jagmagā, glittering, brilliant. h.

جگمانا jagmagānā, n. to glitter. h.

جگماہٹ jagmagāhat, f. glitter, splendour, much light, great brilliancy. h.

جگنا jagnā, n. to be awake, to awake. s.

جگناتھ جگناتھ jagan-nāth, m. lord of the universe; a form of Vishnu, known to Europeans as Juggernaut: "the great temple of this deity is situated on the coast of Orissa, and the great annual feast, called *raih jātrā*, is there held in the month of July, when the huge car of the idol is brought forth from the temple. Formerly pilgrims were wont to cast themselves under the wheels of the car in order to be crushed to death as a meritorious exit from this world, ensuring happiness in the next, but this horrible practice has been prohibited by the British Government."—Binning. s.

جگناسا جگناسا jignāsā, f. a wish to be informed, an inquiry, investigation. s.

جگناسیہ جگناسیہ jignāsiya, fit to be known or inquired into. s.

جگنپسی جگنپسی jagan-bāsi, a tribe of Brāhman zamindārs in Fātipūr. h.

جگنسوتر جگنسوتر jagna-sūtra, } m. (v. upa-
جگنوپیت جگنوپیت jagnopavit, } nayan)
the sacrificial cord or thread worn by the three first classes of Hindūs. s.

جگن جگن jagnū, m. the fire-fly (*Lampyrus*).

جگنوں جگنوں jagnūn, a jewel worn about the neck. h.

جگنی جگنی jagnī, f. glow-worm, an ornament worn round the neck; also a small grain from which oil is extracted. h.

جگنیشور جگنیشور jagneshwar (v. jageshwar). s.

جگنیہ جگنیہ jagnya, m. a sacrifice or religious ceremony in which oblations are presented. s.

جگوپیت جگوپیت jagopavit, m. see jagyopavit.

جگہ جگہ jagah, f. place, station, quarter, room, vacancy, stead. *jagah chhorna*, a to leave a blank. h.

جگہر جگہر jaghar, m. wakefulness (occasioned by apprehension of disease); coughing at night, vigils, vespers. s. [hips and loins. s.]

جگھن جگھن jaghan, m. *mons veneris*; the

جگھنیا جگھنیا jaghanyā, m. a sūdra or man of the fourth caste. s. [vile, base. s.]

جگھنیہ جگھنیہ jaghanya, last; hindmost, low;

جگیشور جگیشور jageshwar (also jagneshwar or jaggisar), m. god of the universe, a name of Vishnu and Shiva. s.

جگياسا جگياسا jigyāsā, f. asking, inquiring. s.

جگي جگي jigi-jigi, f. an exclamation expressive of surprise and pleasure. h.

جگيشا جگيشا jigishā, f. emulation, wish to overcome. s.

جگوپیت جگوپیت jagyopavit, m. the sacrificial cord worn by the first castes of Hindūs. *jagyopaviti*, m. a man invested with the sacred cord. s.

جگيہ جگيہ jagya, m. a sacrifice. *jagya-bhūmi*, f. place prepared for sacrifice. *jagya-pātra*, m. a sacrificial vessel. *jagya-purush*, m. a name of Vishnu. *jagya-pasu*, m. a horse; any animal offered in sacrifice. *jagya-sthān*, m. a place of sacrifice. *jagya siddhi*, f. performance of a sacrifice; obtaining the objects of a sacrifice. *jagya-sūtra*, m. the sacrificial cord worn by the three first classes of Hindūs. *jagya-shālā*, f. a place of sacrifice. *jagya-karma*, m. a sacrificial act or ceremony. s.

جگيہ جگيہ jagiya, proper for or suitable to a sacrifice. *jagiya-des*, f. the country of the Hindūs, that in which their rites are in force; properly, the country in which the black deer or antelope is native. s.

جل جُل jull, f. a housing or covering for an elephant, bullock, &c. a.

جل جُل jul, m. deceit, cheating, a trick. *jul-bāz*, a knave, a cheat. *jul-bāzi*, f. knavery. h. p.

جل جُل jal, m. water; frigidity (physical or moral); also name of a jungle shrub; adj. cold, stupid, apathetic. *jāl-pachchhi*, f. water-fowl. *jāl-jāl*, full of water, wet. *jāl-thāl*, ground half covered with water, marshy ground. *jāl-kriyā*, sporting or playing in the water. *jāl-char*, any creature that moves in water, an aquatic animal. s.

جل جُل jall, great, glorious, eminent. *jalla* (3rd pers. sing.) is eminent. *jalla jālūn-hu*, eminent is His glory; *jalla shānu-hu*, eminent is His majesty—phrases applied only to God. a.

جلا *jilā*, f. splendour, lustre, brightness; enamel; scouring, polishing; emigration. *jilā-lār*, a polisher, scourer. *jilā waṭan-k.*, a. to abandon one's country, to exile one's self. *jilā waṭanī*, banishment, expulsion. *jilā waṭan honā*, to become an exile. a.

جلا *jalā* or *jallā*, m. a lake, a mass of water, tank or reservoir. s.

جلاب *jullāb*, m. a purge; q. d. drawing (from *jalaba*, he drew), and in this sense it is generally used in India. Freytag, on the authority of Goliush, gives it, in his Arabic Lexicon, as unconnected with *jalaba*, and describes it as a mixture of water and syrup (perfumed with rose-water), as if derived from the Pers. *gul*, a rose, and *āb*, water. *jullāb-kā tel*, castor-oil. a.

جلابلا *jalā-balā*, } heated, scorch-
جلابھنا *jalā-bhunā*, } ed, burnt up;
fretful, passionate, hot-tempered. h.

جلابا *jalāpā*, envy, anger, rage, spite. *jalāpā-khur*, an envious person. d.

جلاد *jallād*, m. an executioner; (and hence, as an adj.) cruel, hard-hearted (q. d. one who excoriates; from *jild*, the skin). *jallādi falak*, the planet Mars. a.

جلادات *jalādat*, f. activity, agility, strength. *jalādat-āgar*, or *-shūr*, brave, valorous. a.

جلادھار *jalādhār*, m. a pond, a lake, a reservoir. s. [cruelty, villainy. a.]

جلادی *jallādī*, f. the office of an executioner;

جلادرہا *jalādrā*, wet, charged with moisture. s.

جلارنو *jalārnav*, m. a deluge, a great flood; the rainy season; the sea of fresh water. s.

جلاسا *jalāsā*, a pool of water, a tank. s.

جلاشی *jalāshay*, m. a pond, a lake, a reservoir; the ocean; a fragrant grass (*Andropogon muricatum*); adj. stupid, dull, cold. s.

جلاکار *jalākār*, m. appearance of water. s. [cat. s.]

جلاکھ *jalākhū*, m. an otter or water-

جلال *jalāl*, m. dignity, state, majesty, grandeur, splendour, power. a. [lāl]. a.

جلالت *jalālat*, f. dignity, &c. (same as ja-

جلالک *jalālukā*, } f. a leech. s.

جلالوکا *jalāloka*, }

جلالی *jalālī*, glorious, illustrious; it also denotes an era reckoned from the time of *Jalāl-ud-dīn*, Malik Shāh, son of Alp Arslān, of the Saljūq dynasty of Persia, commencing at the vernal equinox A. D. 1079. a. [reddish ears. a.]

جلالیہ *jalālīyā*, a fine species of wheat with

جلالیہ *jalālīyā*, m. a person who worships the more terrible attributes of the Deity; the followers of *Saiyid Jalāl Bukhārī*; a kind of pigeon. a.

جلامیکا *jalāmbikā*, f. a well. s.

جلامی *jalāmay*, full of water, wet. s.

جلانا *jalānā*, a. to burn, to kindle, to inflame, to light; to make one jealous. s.

جلانا *jilānā*, a. to give life to, to recover any thing almost dead; to foster, to patronise. *jilā-denā*, to revive or bring to life (the dead). s.

جلانچل *jalānchal*, m. a natural water-course or channel; a plant (*Vallisneria*). s.

جلانہ *jalānā*, act of burning, a burner. s.

جلانوی *jalāwafī* (a corruption of *jilā-waṭan*, q. v.), emigration. h.

جلانوان *jalāwan*, f. firewood. s.

جلاہ *julāh*, } m. a weaver, of the Muḥam-

جلاہا *julāhā*, } madan religion; met. a

جلہ *julah*, } fool, a blockhead. *julāh-ḡārhi*, f. a short round beard, such as *julāhs* usually wear. h.

جلای *julā,ī* (Dakh. for *julāh*, q. v.). *julā,ī-wārī*, the ward inhabited by weavers. d.

جلانی *julā,īnī*, a weaver's wife, or a female weaver. d. [water. s.]

جلبدب *jal-budbud*, m. a bubble of

جلبرہمی *jal-brahmī*, f. a potherb (*Hilancha repens*). s. [fire. s.]

جلبل *jal-bal*, burnt up, consumed with

جلبندھ *jal-bandhu*, m. a fish. s.

جلبندھک *jal-bandhak*, m. a dam, a dike, rocks and stones impeding a current. s.

جلبھو *jal-bhū*, m. a cloud; an aquatic plant (*Commelina salicifolia* or *bengalensis*). s.

جلبھی *jal-bahī*, f. swimming, striking with the arms and legs in the water. s.

جلپ *jalp*, m. dissension, wrangling; prate, babble. s. [much and foolishly. s.]

جلپاک *jalpāk*, m. a chatterer, talking

جلپان *jalpān*, m. drinking (of water), eating, taking light food between meals, a luncheon. s.

جلپائی *jalpā,ī*, f. the *Eleocarpus serratus*; an olive. h.

جلپیلی *jal-pippalī*, f. an aquatic plant (*Cogmelina salicifolia*, &c.). s.

جلپتی *jal-patī*, m. *Varuna*, the lord of waters. s.

جلپشہ *jal-prishḥajā*, f. an aquatic plant (*Pistia stratiotes*). s.

جلپریہ *jal-priyā*, m. the *chātak* (*Cuculus melanoleucos*); a fish. s.

جلپپل *jal-pīpal*, a herb somewhat resembling the pepper plant. s.

جلتاپک *jal-tāpik*, } m. the *hilsa*

جلتال *jal-tāl*, } or sable fish (*Clupea alosa*). s.

جل ترنجی *jal-taranjī*, f. name of a musical instrument (v. next word). *s.*

جل ترنگ *jal-tarang*, m. the musical glasses or harmonicon; playing on glasses or china bowls by rubbing the edges; a brass vessel in which water is put, and the edges are beaten with two sticks. *s.*

جل ترنگی *jal-tarangī* (v. *jal-tarang*). *s.*

جل تھل *jal-thal*, m. ground half covered with water, marshy ground. *s.*

جل *jala*, m. a fish; a lotus; a shell. *s.*

جل *jala*, f. a plant, a sort of *Bassia* growing in or near the water; adj. water-born, aquatic. *s.*

جل *jalā*, indignant, outrageous. *h.*

جل *jalānā*, n. to be indignant. *h.*

جل *jalāhat*, f. indignation, rage, passion, anger. *h.*

جل *jal-jantu*, m. an aquatic animal (a porpoise, shark, &c.). *s.*

جل *jal-jantukā*, f. a leech. *s.*

جل *jal-char*, m. aquatic, moving in water (as birds, but not fish). *h.*

جل *jald*, expeditious, quick, brisk, fast, hasty, fierce. *jald-bāz*, expeditious, fleet, hasty. *jald-bāzī*, f. haste. *jald-raw*, swift of motion. *jald-kadam*, fleet. *jald-misāj*, passionate. *p.*

جل *jild*, f. the skin, leather; the binding of a book; a volume, book. *jild-k.*, to bind a book. *jild-gar*, m. a bookbinder. *a.*

جل *jalad*, m. a cloud; a fragrant grass (*Cyperus rotundus*). *s.*

جل *jal-dāshan*, m. the sūl tree (*Shorea robusta*). *s.*

جل *jula-dhi*, m. the ocean. *s.*

جل *jal-dhārā*, m. a stream or current of water. *s.*

جل *jal-dhar*, m. a cloud; the ocean; a grass (*Cyperus rotundus*). *s.*

جل *jaldi*, f. quickness, rashness; (in Dakh.) *jald*, quickly, speedily. *p.*

جل *jal-dimb*, m. a bivalve shell. *s.*

جل *jal-ranj*, m. the *vah*, a kind of crane. *s.*

جل *jal-rank*, m. a kind of crane, feeding on small fish and haunting swamps. *s.*

جل *jal-ranku*, m. a gallinule. *s.*

جل *jils*, m. a companion. *a.*

جل *julasā* (pl. of جلیس), companions. *a.*

جل *jalsā khatibī*, f. the sitting down of the *khatib* or reader of the *ḥur-ān*, between the reading of the first and second *khatibā*, q. v. *a.*

جل *jalsā*, f. (lit. sleeping on the water), an epithet of *Vishnu*, when, after the destruction of the universe, he alone of all beings remains floating on the water, on a leaf of the *bar*, or *Ficus Indica*, or on the great snake. *s.*

جل *jalsūt*, f. a guinea-worm (*Filaria medinensis*). *s.*

جل *jal-sūchi*, m. a fish, a sort of pike (*Esox scolopax*); the Gangetic porpoise; an aquatic plant (*Trapa bispinosa*); f. a leech. *s.*

جل *jal-senī*, f. sleeping in water by way of mortification; a fish. *s.* [state. *a.*

جل *jalsa*, m. posture, situation, seat, post, *s.*

جل *jal-shay*, m. *Vishnu* sleeping on the water (see *jalsā*). *s.*

جل *jalah*, m. a miser; mean, base, despicable; pl. *ajlah*, mean wretches. *a.*

جل *jalahā* or *jalahū*, f. a leech. *s.*

جل *jal-hāk*, m. the diver or water-crow. *s.* [phant. *s.*

جل *jal-kānsha*, m. an elephant. *s.*

جل *jal-kapi*, m. the water-ape or Gangetic porpoise. *s.*

جل *jal-kar*, the produce of the fisheries, or the revenue thereon assessed. *s.*

جل *jal-kirāt*, m. a shark; a large alligator. *s.* [boiling in the water, bathing. *s.*

جل *jal-kirā*, f. sporting or game. *s.*

جل *jal-kukhū*, f. the black-headed gull. *s.* [a diver. *s.*

جل *jal-kukhar*, m. a waterfowl; *s.*

جل *jal-kuntal*, m. an aquatic plant (*Vallisneria*). *s.*

جل *jal-kantak*, m. an aquatic plant (*Trapa bispinosa*), a crocodile. *s.*

جل *jal-kūpī*, f. a whirlpool; a pond, a spring, a well. *s.*

جل *jal-kūrma*, m. the Gangetic porpoise. *s.* [(*Vallisneria*). *s.*

جل *jal-kesh*, m. an aquatic plant *s.*

جل *jalag* (for *jab-lag* or *jab-talak*), until. *d.*

جل *jal-gulm*, m. a whirlpool; a turtle, a tortoise; a pond, a lake. *s.*

جل *jal-latā*, f. a wave, a billow. *s.*

جل *jalām* (for *janam*), birth, birthright. *s.*

جل *jal-mānjār*, m. an otter. *s.*

جل *jal-mārg*, m. a drain or issue from a pond. *s.*

جل *jal-mānus*, m. a waterman, a mermaid, the water-kelpie, a small species of monkey. *s.* [insect. *s.*

جل *jal-makshikā*, f. a water *s.*

جلمندل *jalmandal*, m. a kind of tarantula or large spider, the bite of which is said to be fatal. *s.*

جلمورت *jal-mūrti*, m. Shiva, of whom one form is water, implying his omnipresence. *s.*

جلمی *jalmai*, watery; m. flood, inundation. *s.* [vexation. *s.*

جلن *jalan*, m. burning, heat; passion,

جلنا *jalnā*, n. to burn, to be kindled; met. to be enraged. *jal-uhnā*, n. to break out (as fire). *jal-bujnā*, n. to brand, to burn to ashes. *jal-paknā*, n. to be in a passion, to rage. *jale par non lagānā* (to throw salt on a burn), to triumph over, to insult. *s.*

جلنا *julnā*, to meet, to be united. *h.*

جلنار *julnār* (Arab. form of *gulnār*), the pomegranate flower. *a. p.*

جلندر *jalandar*, } m. the dropsy,
جلنهر *jalandhar*, } ascites; lit. that which has water; hence it is applied to flat alluvial land, as the *Jalandar dāb*. *s.*

جلنده *jal-nidhi*, m. the ocean. *s.*

جلنرگم *jal-nirgam*, m. a drain, a watercourse; a pipe along a wall for carrying off water; a waterfall. *s.*

جلنکل *jal-nakul*, m. an otter. *s.*

جلنلی *jal-nīlī*, f. *vallisneria*. *s.*

جلنیم *jalnīm*, m. the name of a drug; lit. the water-nim (*Herpestes monniera*), a bitter herb which grows on the banks of tanks, &c. *s.*

جلو *jilau*, f. a rein (of a horse's bridle); retinue, court, equipage. *jilau-dār*, attendant. *jilau-khāna*, an area, vestibule, porch, antechamber. *a.*

جلوا *jilvā*, m. the meeting of the bride and bridegroom (in presence of the relations). *jilvā kā gīt*, m. *epithalamium*. *a.*

جلوانا *jalwānā*, a. (causal of *jalānā*) to cause to be burnt or set on fire. *s.*

جلوت *jalvat* or *jilvat*, f. splendour, lustre. *a.*

جلوتسگ *jalotsarg*, a kind of ceremony (v. *banotsarg*). *s.*

جلوچھواس *jalo-chhwas*, m. a drain or channel carrying off an excess of water. *s.*

جلودر *jalodar*, m. dropsy. *s.*

جلورشیچک *jal-vrishchik*, m. a prawn or shrimp (water-scorpion). *s.*

جلورگی *jalorgī*, f. a leech. *s.*

جلوڑال *jal-vīrāl*, m. an otter. *s.*

جلوس *julūs*, m. accession (to a throne); the reign or era of a monarch. *a.*

جلوسی *julūsī*, of or during the reign (of a king, &c.). *julūsī panā*, m. a light cartridge. *a.*

جلوشو *jal-vishuv*, m. the autumnal equinox, close of the annual rains. *s.*

جلوگا *jalo-kā jalohā* or *jalaukā*, } f. a leech. *s.*
جلوکس *jalo-kas jalaukas*, }

جلوة *jalwa* or *jilwa*, m. splendour, lustre; the bridal bed or ornaments. *jalwa-gar*, splendid, conspicuous. *jalwa-garī*, f. conspicuity, splendour; blandishments, affectation. *a.*

جلویا *jalwaiyā*, m. a burner. *s.*

جلویدھ *jal-vyadh*, m. a kind of fish, a sort of pike. *s.*

جلہ *jalāh*, m. a small piece of water, a lake or pond; a summer-house. *s.*

جلہ *julah*, m. (v. *julāh*) a weaver, &c. *p.*

جلہاس *jal-hās*, m. cuttle-fish bone, considered as the indurated foam of the sea. *s.*

جلی *jalī*, plain, apparent; large, plain (hand-writing). *ḥaṣṭī jalī*, a season before the commencement of the rains, in which a crop of rice is cut. *a.*

جلیا *jaliyā*, m. a fisherman. *s.*

جلیب *jaleb*, m. attendants, equipage, suit (cor. from *jilau*). *a.*

جلیب طاس *jaleb-tās*, m. the goglet in which water is cooled with nitre. *a.*

جلیبی *jalebī*, f. belonging to the retinue. *a.*

جلیبی *jalebī*, f. a kind of sweetmeats. *h.*

جلی پر نون لگانا *jale par non lagānā*, to triumph over, to insult (lit. to throw salt on one who is burned). *h.*

جلپھیا *jalechchhayā*, f. a plant (*Hellotropium indicum*) *s.*

جلیس *jalīs*, m. a companion. *a.*

جلیشور *jaleshwar*, m. Varuna, the god of water; the ocean. *s.*

جلیل *jalīl*, great, glorious, illustrious. *jalīl-l-kadr*, august, illustrious. *a.*

جلینتر *jal-yantra*, m. a water-work, a machine for raising water. *jal-yantra-grūh*, m. a house erected in the midst of water, or subterranean apartments constructed on the bank of a river, for retiring to in the hot season; a summer-house. *a.*

جلیندھن *jalendhan*, m. submarine fire. *s.*

جلو *jalew*, m. attendants, equipage, suit. *a.*

جم *jam*, name of an ancient king of Persia, famed for his pomp and magnificence. *p.*

جم *jam* (for *yam yama*), adj. twin, fellow, one of a pair; m. the Pluto of the Hindūs; he is regent of the world below, or of the realms of death, and judge of departed souls. *jam-dūt*, the messenger of death, of the same import as the Arabic term *malak-l-maut*. *jam diyā*, m. a candle or illumination sacred to Pluto, lighted on the 13th of *Kārtik*, *kriśṇa pakṣ*, i. e. three days before the *Dewālī*. *s.*

جم *jim*, like, as, in such manner as. *h.*

جم *jamm*, a multitude. *jammi ghafīr*, a vast multitude, including the high and the low. *a.*

جام *jamād*, m. a stone or fossil. *jamādāt*, minerals, fossils. *a.*

جمادی *jamādī* or *jumādī*, name of the fifth and sixth Muhammadan lunar months. *a.*

الاول جمادی *jamādā-l-awwal*, } the first *jamā-*
الاولی جمادی *jamādā-l-ūlā*, } *dā*, the fifth
month of the lunar year of the Musalmāns: it contains thirty days. *a.*

الثانی جمادی *jamādā-l-gānī*, } the second or
الآخر جمادی *jamādā-l-ākhir*, } latter *jamādā*,

the sixth lunar month of the Musalmāns, consisting of twenty-nine days. *a.*

جامع *jamā*, f. *coitus, concubitus*. *a.*

جماعت *jamā'at*, f. a crowd, a party, an assembly, a troop, meeting, society, senate, congregation. *a.*

جمال *jamāl*, m. beauty, elegance. *a.*

جمال گوتا *jamāl-goṭā*, m. the name of a purgative nut (*Jatropha curcas: croton triglium*). *h.*

جالی *jamālī*, m. a kind of musk melon (red-fleshed); adj. amiable (the Deity). *s.*

جانا *jamānā*, a. to feed, to entertain. *s.*

جانا *jamānā*, a. to collect; to sum up; to coagulate, to freeze or make ice; to congeal; to pace in the manege. *h.*

جاما *jamā*, o. m. a crowd or multitude, collection, accumulation; coagulation. *h.*

جوارث *jamāwat*, f. coagulation, agglutination, congelation. *a.*

جاماورا *jamā,orā*, m. an assembly, a crowd, a collection; place of assembling. *d.*

جاماھنا *jamāhnā*, to gape, to yawn. *s.*

جاماھي *jamāhī*, gaping or yawning. *s.*

جاماھير *jamāhīr* (pl. of *جامہور*), nations, kingdoms; states, republics. *a.*

جاماई *jamā,ī*, m. a son-in-law. *s.*

جंब *jambu*, f. a fruit-tree, the rose-apple (*Eugenia jambu*). *s.*

جبال *jambāl*, m. an aquatic plant (*Vallisneria*). *s.* [(*Pandanus odoratissimus*). *s.*

جبالا *jambālā*, m. a fragrant plant

جंबادیپ *jambu-dvīp*, m. one of the purānic divisions of the earth, the central one, including Hindūstān, or the known world. *s.*

جंबک *jambuk*, m. a jackal; a low man; the rose-apple. *s.*

جंबو *jambū* (v. *jambu*). *d.*

جंबول *jambūl*, m. a fragrant plant (*Pandanus odoratissimus*); the rose-apple. *s.*

جंबھیری *jambhīrī*, } m. the lime or
جंबیر *jambīr*, } citron; a kind
of basil with small leaves. *s.* [a dagger. *p.*

جंबییا *jambiyā* (for *janbiya*), a kind of weapon.

جंबی *jampatī*, (m. dual) husband and wife. *s.* [perpetually. *h.*

جم جم *jam-jam*, always, constantly,

جمد *jamd*, m. congelation, connection. *a.*

جمدنی *jamadagnī*, name of *Parasurāma's* father. *s.* [senger. *s.*

جمدوت *jam-dūt*, m. death's messenger.

جمدھر *jamdhar*, } m. a dagger (lit.

جمدھڑ *jamdhar*, } death-bearer); "a large dagger resembling a *kaṭār*, but having a kind of basket hilt protecting the hand."—(Binning.) *s.*

جمراج *jamarāj*, the king of death, the Hindū Pluto (v. *jam*). *s.*

جمست *jamast*, f. a kind of blue stone or mineral substance, supposed to be a specific against fainting and palpitation of the heart. *d.*

جمش *jammash*, a species of bird of chase. *d.*

جمشید *jamshīd* (v. *jam*), name of a celebrated Persian king, the founder of Persepolis. *a.*

جمع *jam'*, f. a congregation, conjunction, collection, accumulation, assembly, amount, sum total, whole revenue generally, amount assessed, plural number. *jam'-ānā*, or *-āmadan*, to assemble. *jam'-bandī*, f. accounts of the revenues, settlement of the revenues. *jam'-jharī*, a periodical account. *jam'-kharch*, debit and credit, cash account. *jam'-dār*, m. a native officer of the army so called; the head of any body, as guides, *harkāras*, &c. *jam'-k.*, to collect. *jam'-honā* or *-shudan*, to be collected or assembled. *jam'-dārī*, the business or rank of a *jam'dār*. *jam'-o-kharch*, m. account of receipt and disbursement, account current. *jam'-o-kharch-k.*, a. to make up or balance an account. *jam' wāṣil-bāqī*, an account stating payments periodically due, with the amount received and the arrears. *a.*

جمعات *jam'āt* (pl. of *جمع*), additions, collections. *a.* [Thursday. *a. h.*

جمعات *jum'a-rāt* (v. *jum'a*), Friday eve, i.e.

جمعی *jum'gī*, f. the weekly allowance to schoolboys, paid on a Friday; also presents given on a Friday by schoolboys to their preceptor. *a.*

جمعه *jum'a*, m. Friday (on which day Musalmāns assemble to pray at the great mosque). *a.*

جمعات *jum'a-rāt*, f. Thursday (q. d. eve of Friday). *a. h.*

جمعیت *jam'aiyat* or *jam'iyat*, f. collection; wealth; recollection, reflection. *jam'aiyat-i-khāṭir*, peace of mind. *a.*

جم غفیر *jammi ghafīr*, m. a great multitude. *a.*

جک *jamak*, f. the state of succeeding or going on well. *h.*

جک *jamak* or *yamak*, twin, fellow, one

of a pair; m. repeating of a word in different significations (in rhetoric). *s.*

جَمکانا *jamkānā*, a. to adjust, to go on well, to settle; to assemble, to crowd together. *h.*

جَمکنا *jamaknā*, n. to succeed, to go on well, to fit. *dūkān jamkī*, buyers and sellers are collected in the shop. *larā.ī jamkī*, the fight was joined. *majlis jamkī*, the assembly is full. *muḥaddama jamkā*, the cause is begun to be debated. *h.*

جَمکُڑا *jamkūrā*, m. a kind of covering for the head and shoulders, worn during rainy weather: it is made of reeds or palm leaves plaited. *d.*

جَمگھٹ *jamghat*, m. crowd, multitude. *s.*

جَمل *jamal*, m. a pair, a brace. *s.*

جَمَل *jamal*, a camel; a kind of fish. *a.*

جَمَل *jumal*, (pl. of جَمَل, q. v.) the whole sum; *ḥisābī jumal*, the reckoning by *abjad*. *a.*

جَمَلِی *jumlagī*, f. the totality, the whole. *p.*

جَمَل *jumla*, m. the whole sum, aggregate, total; a sentence. *ḥ-l-jumla*, upon the whole. *min jumla* or *az ān jumla*, from or out of the whole. *a.*

جَم *jamun*, coagulation, congelation; curds, jelly; rennet or acid employed for curdling milk. *d.*

جَمنا *jamunā*, f. (for *yamunā*) name of a well-known river, the Jumna; (in mythology) twin sister of *Yama*. *s.*

جَمنا *jamnā*, n. to germinate, to grow. *s.*

جَمنا *jamnā*, n. to be coagulated or frozen; to be collected, to adhere, to stick; to pace in the manège. *h.*

جَمنوٹا *jamnautā*, } m. a certain
جَمنوٹیا *jamnautiyā*, } consideration given to one who becomes security for another, generally five per cent. on the amount. *h.*

جَموآ *jamoā*, indigo planted before the rains, and irrigated by artificial means. *h.*

جَموٹ *jamūṭ* or *jamū,at*, the foundation of a well, or the festive ceremony held on the occasion of laying the foundation of a well. *h.*

جَموگ *jamog*, transfer of liabilities by mutual consent, a conditional mortgage. *h.*

جَموگدار *jamog-dār*, a person who lends a landed proprietor a sum of money, and recovers that money from the cultivators. *h.*

جَموگنا *jamognā*, a. to ascertain. *h.*

جَمہانا *jamhānā*, n. to gape, to yawn. *s.*

جَمہائی *jamhā.ī*, f. gaping, yawning. *jamhā.ī lenā*, a. to gape, to yawn. *s.*

جَمہور *jumhūr*, universal, all; m. high heaps of sand; a republic, populace, community. *a.*

جَمی *jamī*, a species of tree or plant so called. *h.*

جَمیایا *jamaiyā*, a kind of grass (in the province of Delhi); Thursday. *h.*

جَمیرات *jumērāt*, f. (for *jum'ē-rāt* or *jum'ē-rāt*), Thursday. *a. h.*

جَمیع *jamī*, the whole, all; universal. *jamī'at*, altogether; universally. *a.*

جَمیعت *jamī'at*, f. a concourse, an assembly, a multitude. *a.*

جَمیل *jamīl*, beautiful, elegant (fem. *jamīla*). *a.*

جَن *jan*, m. a person, individual, mankind; in comp. it denotes plurality, as *strī-jan*, women. *s.*

جَنو *janu*, m. birth, engenderment. *s.*

جَن *jun*, m. time. *h.*

جَن *jin*, (infl. pl. of rel. pron.) whom, what; (a negative particle) no, not; (a prohibitive particle) don't. *h.*

جَن *jin*, m. a deified saint, according to the heretical sect of *Jin* and *Budh*. *s.*

جَن *jinn*, m. a genius, spirit, demon. *a.*

جَنّا *janā*, a person, individual; (part. pass. of *janā*) born, a son. *s.*

جَنّا *jannā*, n. to produce young, to be delivered of a child; to be born. *s.*

جَناب *janāb*, f. side, brink, margin; majesty, highness, excellency; vestibule, threshold. *janābī'ālā*, your majesty, your or his excellency. *a.*

جَنابت *janābat*, f. pollution, loss of sperma. *a.*

جَناپک *jnāpak* (or *gyāpak*), m. an instructor. *s.*

جَناپن *jnāpan* (or *gyāpan*), m. act of causing to know, instruction. *s.*

جَنات *jnāta* (or *gyāta*), known, understood. *jnāti*, a father, a kinsman. *s.*

جَنات *jannāt*, (pl. of جَنّة), gardens. *jinnāt* (pl. of *jinn*), genii, demons. *a.*

جَناجات *janā-jāt*, man by man, one by one (person). *h.*

جَناح *jināḥ* or *janāḥ*, f. a pinion, wing. *a.*

جَنازہ *janāza*, m. a bier, a hearse, a funeral. *janāza rawān*, (met) a horse. *a.* [hall. *s.*

جَناشری *janāshray*, m. a temporary

جَناغ *janāgh*, a contract, a bargain. *junāgh*, a stirrup-leather, saddle-cloth, surcingle. *p.*

جَنان *jinān*, (pl. of جَنّة) gardens (planted with trees), the regions of paradise. *a.*

جَنان *jnān* (v. *gyān*), m. knowledge. *s.*

جَنانا *janānā*, a. to deliver, to bring to bed; to inform, to remind, to tell, to warn (little used. *jatānā* being substituted for it); m. midwifery. *s.*

جَنانتک *janāntik*, m. secret communication, whispering, speaking aside. *s.*

جَناو *janāv* or *janā'o*, m. a signal. *h.*

- جانور *janāwar*, m. an animal. *d.*
 جنایہ جنائی *janā, ī*, f. a midwife. *janā, ī*
padā, alms given at the birth of a child. *s.*
 جناية or جنایت *jināyat*, f. any prohibited act
 committed upon the person or property, such as mur-
 der, maiming, &c. *d.*
 جنب *jamb*, a side, a part, a tract of country. *a.*
 جنب *junub*, defiled, polluted. *a.*
 جنب *janibā*, m. support, seconding; counte-
 nancing, assistance, partiality. *a.*
 جنبان *jumbān*, trembling, stirring, moving,
 (root of *jumbānidan*) in comp. causing to move or stir,
 shaking (actively.) *p.* [spring. *d.*
 جن بچی *jan-bachche* (*āl-aulād*), family, off-
 spring. *p.*
 جنبش *jumbish*, f. agitation, motion, gesture. *p.*
 جنک جھوک *jambuk*, } m. a jackal. *s.*
 جنبو جھب *jambū*, }
 جنبدیپ جھب *jambūdīp* for *جھب *janu-
 bū-dwip*, m. one of the seven parts of the world. *s.*
 جنہری جھیری *jambhīrī*, f. a fruit of the
 lime kind. *s.*
 جنبی *jambī* (properly *jambīy*), lateral. *a.*
 جنبدان *jumbūdan*, to be moved or agitated. *p.*
 جنبر *jambīr*, the lime tree and fruit (*Citrus
 medica*). *s.*
 جنبیہ *jambīya*, a kind of side weapon, a
 large dagger worn at the side. *a.*
 جنت *jantu*, m. an animal, a beast. *s.*
 جنت *janit*, produced, born. *s.*
 جنت *jannat*, f. paradise, heaven. *jannatu-l-
 bilād*, the paradise of regions, an epithet applied (very
 questionable) to Bengal. *jannat i'adan*, f. the garden
 of Eden. *jannati māwā*, the paradise of rest. *jannati
 nām* or *na'im*, the garden of pleasure. *jannat-makān* or
na'ib or *ārāmghāh*, one whose abode or portion is pa-
 radise. *a.*
 جنت *janat*, birth, being born. *d.*
 جنتا *janatā*, m. an instrument for draw-
 ing wire. *s.*
 جنتا *janitā*, m. a father, a parent. *s.*
 جنتا *janatā*, f. mankind a number of
 men. *s.*
 جنتار *janatār*, m. an amulet, a charm. *s.*
 جنتانا *janatānā*, n. to be squeezed,
 pressed. *h.*
 جنتیہل *jantu-phal*, m. glomerous
 fig-tree (*Ficus glomerata*). *s.*
 جنتر *jantr*, m. an instrument, an
 engine; a musical instrument; an amulet; juggling;
 an observatory; a dial; an astrological or magic dia-
 gram. *jantr-mantr*, m. juggling, conjuring, enchant-
 ing by figures and incantations. *s.**

- جنترا *juntranā*, m. pain, anguish,
 affliction. *s.*
 جنتری *jantrī* or *جنتری *jantrī*, m. an instrument
 for drawing wire; a conjuror, a juggler, a wizard;
 f. an almanack, a register, more especially the Indian
 Army and Civil List, commonly called "the Gentry-
 book." *s.*
 جنتری *janitri*, f. a mother. *s.*
 جنتکھن *jantu-ghna*, m. a vermifuge. *s.*
 جنتلا *jantulā*, f. a grass (*Saccharum
 spontaneum*). *s.*
 جنتی *jannatī*, relating to paradise, heavenly. *a.*
 جنتال *janjāl*, m. trouble, difficulty,
 plague, embarrassment, misfortune. *s.*
 جنتال *janjāl*, m. a swivel, a large
 musket. *h.*
 جنتالی *janjālī*, m. one who molests;
 a gun mounted on a camel or elephant. *s.*
 جنتانور *jan-jannwār*, m. man and
 beast. *s. p.* [castor beaver. *d.*
 جند *jund*, a medicinal substance found in the
 جندرا *jandrā*, m. a pitchfork, a kind of
 rake used in the north-west provinces. *h.*
 جندولیا *jandauliyā*, name of a small
 clan of *rājputs* in Banda. *h.*
 جنرو *jan-rav*, m. noise, clamour, sound
 of human voices. *s.*
 جنس *jāns*, f. genus, kind, species, sort, fa-
 mily, race; goods, merchandise, moveables, grain,
 commodities, produce. *jinsi bashar*, mankind, *genus
 humanum*. *jinsi kāmīl*, first-rate crops. *jinsi adūā*, an
 inferior article. *jinsi a'lā* or *ālī*, any article of the
 best quality. *a.*
 جنترت *jansruti* (v. *jan-shruti*), news, &c. *s.*
 جنتسوار *jinswār*, a distinct statement relative
 to crops. *jinswār jambandī*, a detailed statement of
 the rents levied upon each kind of crop. *p.*
 جنتسواری *jinswārī*, separately, distinctly. *p.*
 جنسی *jinsī*, in kind, in goods (paid, &c.). *a.*
 جنسیت *jinsiyat*, homogeneity, same-
 ness, or similarity of kind. *a.*
 جنتشرت *jan-shruti*, f. news, tidings,
 report. *s.*
 جنتطیان *janṭiyānā*, m. the herb gentian. *a.*
 جنک *januk*, to wit, though, although. *h.*
 جنک *janak*, m. a father; name of a
 king, sovereign of Mithilā, and father of *Sitā*. *s.*
 جنکا *janikā*, m. a pun, "double en-
 tendre." *h.*
 جنکپور *janak-pur*, m. the metropolis
 of *rājā Janak*, *Sitā's* father, in the district of Tirhut. *s.*
 جنک *jung*, f. emotion, impulse; a vo-
 lume containing several books; m. f. a potherb (*Con-
 volulus argenteus*). *h.**

جنگ *jang*, m. battle, war, combat, fight.

jang-āzmūda, a veteran; warlike, brave. *jang-āwar*, a champion, a hero. *jang-āwardan*, to fight, to stand the brunt of battle. *jang-jo*, contentious, litigious. *jang o jadāl*, m. battle, conflict, brawl, squabble, altercation. *jangi zargari*, a goldsmith's quarrel: the term is applied to a collusive dispute between two parties in order to defraud a third. *p.*

جنگال *jangāl*, m. verdigris (v. *zangār*). *p.*

جنگامشتی *jangā-mushṭī*, f. boxing. *p. h.*

جنگاه *jangāh*, f. the field of battle (q.d. *jang gāh*). *p.* [jured. *s.*

جنگت *jungit*, outcast, deserted, in-

جنگرا *jangrā*, m. the haulm or stalk of autumnal crops. *h.*

جنگل *jangal*, adj. desert, waste; m. a forest, a wood, a jungle. *jangal-burī*, f. act of clearing woodlands. *jangal phirā* or *jānā*, n. (lit. to walk in, or go to, the wood); to ease one's self. *s.*

جنگلا *janglā*, wild, untamed; m. name of a *rāgini*, or musical mode; woody country, forest. *s.*

جنگله *jangla*, a coppice or thicket; a kind of flowered cloth; a medley of tunes. *s.*

جنگلی *janglī*, wild, savage; a barbarian, boor, clown. *janglī-ām*, wild mango. *janglī-bādām*, wild almond. *janglī billī*, f. a wild cat. *janglī piyāz*, squills (*Erythronium Indicum*). *janglī-champā*, the red jasmine. *janglī singhārā*, m. hermodactyl. *janglī-saru*, wild cypress. *janglī-kabūd*, the bustard. *janglī-kahwār*, hill aloe. *janglī-kawwā*, m. a raven. *s.*

جنگم *jangam*, m. a kind of *faḡīr*, who has matted hair, and rings a bell. *h.*

جنگم *jangam*, removeable, moveable, in motion; a mendicant. *s.*

جنگه *jinghi*, Bengal madder (*Rubia manjith*). *s.*

جنگها *janghā*, f. the thigh, the leg. *s.*

جنگه‌ارا *janghārā*, the name of a large and turbulent tribe of *rājput*s. *h.*

جنگه‌لا *janghalā*, name of a rate or clause in a lease. *h.*

جنگی *jangī*, m. a combatant, a warrior; adj. "of or relating to war, warlike, martial, military, quarrelsome. *p.*

جنگیزخان *jangiz khān*, n. the name of one of those atrocious scourges of the human race, vulgarly called "renowned conquerors." He was of Tartar or Moghul origin, and born in A.D. 1154. *p.*

جنگلک *janlok*, m. one of the seven *lokas* or divisions of the world: the region inhabited by pious men after their decease. *s.*

جنم *janam* or *janma*, m. birth; metempsychosis of the Hindūs; life, existence. *jan-mūṣṭami*, the eighth day of the dark half of Bhādra, being the anniversary of the birthday of *Kṛishṇa*. *janam-bhīm* or *janma-bhūmi*, also *janam bhūm*, f. birth-place. *janma-* or *janam-patrī*, f. horoscope, nativity. *janma-patrī kī bīdhi milnā*, to meet one's fate, to receive one's destined award. *janam-julā*, burned or

spolled from its birth, originally bad. *janmad* or *janma-dātā*, a father. *janam-din*, m. birthday. *janam-rogi*, valetu-dinarian. *janma-sthān*, birthplace, native land. *janma-kil*, m. *Vishṇu*, the bolt or stay of life. *janam-lagan*, f. the moment of birth, horoscope. *s.*

جنمانا *janmānā*, a. to beget; to make vegetate. *s.*

جنمانتر *janmāntar*, m. regeneration, another birth, another state of existence. *janmāntariya*, acquired in a former birth. *s.*

جنمانده *janmāndha*, born blind. *s.*

جنمن *janman*, m. birth. *janmin*, an animal, a living being. *s.*

جنمنا *janamnā*, n. to be born. *s.*

جنموتسو *janmotsav*, m. a festival held on the anniversary of *Kṛishṇa*'s birthday. *s.*

جنى جى *janmejai*, the son of *rājā Parikṣit*. *s.*

جنن *janan*, m. birth, production; family, race. *s.* [delivered. *s.*

جننا *jannā*, n. to produce young, to be

جننگم *janangam*, m. a *Chandāl*, a man of a degraded tribe. *s.*

جننى *jananī*, f. a mother, the actual mother of a child, in contradistinction to a stepmother; tenderness, compassion. *s.*

جنو *jano*, m. the brāhmanical thread (v. *janew*); adv. like as, as. *s.* [port. *s.*

جنواد *jan-vād*, m. news, rumour, re-
جنواسا *janwāsā*, m. the place at the bride's house where the bridegroom and his train are received. *s.*

جنوايى *janwā,ī*, a son-in-law. *d.*

جنوب *janūb*, m. the south. *a.*

جنوبى *janūbī* (f. *janūbiya*), southern. *a.*

جنوداھرن *janodāharan*, m. fame, glory. *s.* [a demoniac. *a.*

جنون *janūn*, m. madness, insanity, phrensy;

جنون *janon*, probably, perhaps. *d.*

جنونى *janūnī*, mad, insane; passionate. *a.*

جنهار *junhār*, m. a kind of grain (comprising many species, of which Indian corn is one). *h.*

جنهار *janhār*, } man by man, every
جنهائى *jan-hā,ī*, } one. *s.*

جنهائى *jun-hā,ī*, } f. the moonlight. *h.*
جنهيا *junhaiyā*, }

جنهر *janhar*, a branch of the Gujar tribe. *h.*

جنهرى *junkhri*, f. a kind of grain. *s.*

جنى *jinni* or *jinniy*, a jinn, a demon or spirit. *a.*

جنى *jani*, f. a maid-servant; daughter-in-law; a woman in general; a mother; birth, production; (in Dakh.) a fainting fit to which lying-in women are subject. *s.*

جینا *janyā*, f. the friend of a mother ; the relation or companion of a bride, a bridesmaid. *s.*

جینیت *janibat*, a she camel entrusted to a person to bring provisions on. *a.*

جینت *janet*, f. the company and attendants at a wedding. *s.*

جنیرا *janerā*, a tall species of millet. *h.*

جینلا *janelā*, a window. *d.*

جنین *janin*, foetus, embryo. *a.*

جینو *janeo*, *janew* or *janeū*, m. the brähmanical thread ; a flaw in a jewel. *h.*

جینوا *janemā*, f. the name of a fragrant grass (*düb-grass*, *Agrostis linearis*). *h.*

جینہ *janya*, m. a father ; the friend or companion of a bridegroom. *s.*

جینہ *jinniya*, a female *jinni*, q.v. *a.*

جو *jo*, if, that, as, when ; rel. pron. who, which, what. *jo-jo*, whoever. *jo-chiz*, what, whatever, or-soever. *jo kuchh*, whatever or whatsoever. *jo ko, i*, whoever. *jo ki*, though, although, whichever. *h.*

جی *jāu*, if, that, when. *jau-lon*, as long as. *h.*

جو *jo* or *jū*, a river, a brook, a rivulet ; in comp. seeking, as *jang-jo*, one who seeks battle or strife. *p.*

جو *jī*, *jāb* or *yāb* *jau*, m. barley (*Hordeum hexastichon*) ; the measure of a barley-corn, equal to six mustard-seeds ; the mark between the joints of the fingers. *jau-jau hisāb lenā*, a. to take a strict account. *jau-farosh i gandum-numā*, one who sells only barley, while he exhibits wheat ; a cheat, a hypocrite. *s. p.*

جو *jū* (*v. jī*), lord ! master ! sir ! *h.*

جوا *javā*, m. a clove of garlic ; a kind of stitch in needlework. *jāw-dār*, sewed in a particular manner ; (in Dakh.) a kind of grub or worm. *h.*

جوا *javā*, m. mark in the joints of the fingers ; name of a flower (*Hibiscus rosa sinensis*). *s.*

جوا *jūā* or *jūvā*, m. a yoke of a carriage or plough ; a die, dice ; a game, gambling. *jūā khelnā*, a. to play dice, to gamble. *jūā khāna*, a gambling house. *jūā-bāz*, a gambler. *s.*

جوا *jūvā* (for *yūvā*), young, a young man, or one of the virile age. *s.*

جواب *javāb*, m. an answer, any thing answering to another. *jāvābi bā javāb*, m. a proper answer ; an answer full of sound sense. *jāvāb bālā*, a kind of benediction (i. e. may your advice prevail). *jāvāb-dār* or *jāvāb-dih*, a respondent or surety ; adj. responsible, accountable, amenable. *jāvāb denā*, a. to be accountable for, to be amenable or responsible, to reply ; to discharge, to dismiss one from his office (in Bengal the English language has been enriched with an additional verb from this source ; hence, when a lady rejects a gentleman's matrimonial overtures, the inconsolable swain is said to have been *jāvābed*). *jāvāb sawāl*, (corruptedly *jāb-sāl*), m. altercation, conversation. *jāvāb sawālī*, m. reply, rejoinder. *jāvābi kafi*, m. a definitive answer. *jāvāb nāma*, m. a writing fixed to the winding-sheet, on the breast of a good Mussalmān deceased, which it is intended that Munkir and Nakir (q.v.) should read, in case the poor soul should be too much flurried to answer their questions. *raddi javāb* or *jāvābu-l-javāb*, m. reply, rejoinder. *a.*

جوابی *javābī*, m. a respondent ; a kind of bill of exchange the price of which is not paid till notice is received of the bills having been paid ; the chorus, especially in repeating a *marṣiya* or elegy. *jāvābī sawālī*, m. a mediator, an ambassador, an agent, an attorney. *a.*

جوابشپ *javā-pushp*, m. the China-rose. *s.*

جوات *jūāt*, } m. a yoke. *s.*
جواتھ *jūāth*, }

جواد *javwād*, liberal, beneficent. *a.*

جواد *javād*, m. civet ; probably a corruption of the Arabic *zubbād*. *d.*

جوار *javār*, m. neighbourhood, propinquity. *a.*

جوار *joār* or *jār*, f. the name of a grain, Indian corn (*Holcus sorgum*, *sorgum vulgaris*) ; flood-tide ; also *javār*. *joār-bāz*, the flood-tide and ebb-tide. *jūwār* or *jawār*, a species of millet. *jūwār*, m. large maize. *h.*

جوارا *jūwārā*, m. large maize. *janārā*, m. Indian corn ; as much land as can be ploughed by a pair of bullocks. *h.*

جوارس *javāras*, m. } a stomachic medicine,
جوارش *javārish*, f. } the Arabic form of
gawārish (q.v.) *a. p.*

جواری *jūārī* *ju,ārī*, *jūārī* *jū,ārī* or *jūārī* *jūwārī*, m. a gambler ; a thread stretched over the bridge of a musical instrument, beneath the cords, whereby the sound is said to be improved. *h.*

جواری *javārī*, f. great millet (*v. janār* and *jārī*). *h.*

جواز *javāz*, a wooden mortar ; a sugar-mill ; an oil-mill. *p.* [priety. *a.*

جواز *javāz*, m. permission, lawfulness, pro-

جوازیت *javāzīyat*, legality, allowability. *a.*

جواس *javās*, } m. a prickly bush on
جواسا *javāsā*, } which cattle and camels browse, and of which *ṭaffis* are made (*Hedysarum alhagi*). *s.*

جواکھار *javākhār*, name of a medicine ; an impure species of saltpetre. *s.*

جوال *javwāl*, one who travels about much. *jīwāl* (pl. of *jūl*), walls or parapets (of wells). *a.*

جوال *jūwāl*, a bag, sack ; the half of a (horse) load ; the human body ; deceit, fraud. *p.*

جوالا *jwālā*, f. flame, fire. *jwālā-jihvā*, flame-tongued, a name of Agni, or fire. *s.*

جوالا *jūwālā*, m. grain mixed with barley, as food for cattle. *s.*

جوالامکھ *jwālā-mukh*, } f. a vol-
جوالامکھی *jwālā-mukhi*, } cano, a place where inflammable gases break forth from the soil ; especially one near Balkh, to which pilgrimages are made from Hindūstān. *s.*

جواہلی *janāli*, f. mixed wheat; gram mixed with barley as food for cattle. *h.*

جوان *janān*, young, youthful; m. a youth, lad, man, adult. *jawān-bakht*, of blooming prospects, *jawān-pan* or *-panā*, m. youth. *jawāni sālik*, m. a fine youth.—N. B. The term *jawān* agrees more nearly with the Latin "juvenis" than with our word "youth." *p.*

جوانا *jinwānā*, a. (v. *jinwānā*) to cause to live, to vivify, to feed, to foster. *s.*

جوانامرگ *janānā-marg*, f. death in the bloom of youth. *jawānā marg marnā*, n. to die prematurely. *p.*

جوانان *janānān*, (Pers. pl.) youths, young men, heroes. *p.* [cally. *p.*

جوانانہ *janānāna*, bravely, gallantly, heroically.

جوانسا *janānsā*, m. (v. *janāsā*). *s.*

جوانگر *janānkur*, m. the young shoots of barley presented by Brāhmins to their disciples at the feast of Naurātr. *s.*

جوانمرد *janān-mard*, brave, generous, manly; m. a fine young fellow, a brave fellow, a hero. *p.*

جوانمردی *janān-mardī*, f. generosity, manliness, heroism. *p.*

جوانی *janānī*, f. youth, adolescence; season of youth: the term is nearly equivalent to what we call, "coming of age". *p.* [*ajwaen*] *s.*

جوانی *janānī*, f. a plant (*Ligusticum*

janānī, f. a daughter's husband. *d.*

جواہر *janāhir*, m. a jewel, essence, gem: it is, strictly speaking, the plural of *jauhar*, but in the Hindūstānī it is used singularly; hence the extra pl. form *jawāhirāt*, jewels, gems, &c. *a.*

جواہرخانہ *janāhir-khāna*, the jewel office, a storehouse for jewels. *a p.* [jewels. *a p.*

جواہرنگار *janāhir-nigār*, ornamented with

جواہری *janāhirī*, a jeweller, dealer in jewels. *a.*

جواہی *janāī*, m. a son-in-law. *s.*

جوبن *joban* or *جوبن* *jauban*, m. youth, puberty; (met.) breast, bubbly. *joban-watī* or *-matī*, adj. f. at the age of puberty, fit to be married. *s.*

جوب *jūp*, m. a sacrificial post to which the victim is bound; a trophy; a column erected in honour of a victory. *s.*

جوبھل *jau-phal*, m. a medicinal plant (*Wrightea antidysenterica*). *s.*

جوت *jot*, f. cultivation, cultivated land; tenure of a cultivator, also rent paid by the cultivator. *jot-dār*, a husbandman, one who has a tenure. *h.*

جوت *jot* or *جوت* *joti* (for *jyoti*), f. brilliancy, lustre; the sunbeams; the flame of a candle or lamp; vision. *jot-mān*, luminous, bright. *joti-sarūp*, luminous (an epithet of God). *s.*

جوت *jotā*, the point of the beam of the plough on which the drag rests. *h.*

جوتا *jūtā*, m. a shoe, a slipper: collectively, it means the "pair of shoes" or slippers: it also denotes the rope connecting the irrigating basket with the handle. *h.*

جوتا *jotā*, } m. a ploughman, a hus-
جوتار *jotār*, } bandman, a cultivator
جوتیا *jotiyā*, } of land, tilling his own
ground. *s.*

جوت خور *jūt-khōra*, } one who
جوتن خور *jūtan-khōra*, } has been
beaten with slippers; adj. infamous, degraded. *h.*

جوتری *jamatrī*, f. mace; the nutmeg. *s.*

جوتش *jotish*, m. astrology, astronomy. *s.*

جوتشی *jotishī*, relating to astrology; an astrologer, an astronomer. *s.*

جوتک *jautuk* (v. *yautuk*), a nuptial present, dower. *s.*

جوتک *jotik*, } m. astrology, astro-
جوتکھ *jotikh*, } nomy. *jotik-bidyā*,
the astronomical (or rather astrological) science. *s.*

جوتکھورا *jūt-khōrā*, beaten with slippers; infamous (v. *jūt-khōra*). *s.*

جوتکھی *jotikhī*, } m. an astrologer,

جوتکی *jotikī*, } an astronomer. *s.*

جوتمان *jotmān*, splendid, bright. *s.*

جوتن *jotan*, m. ploughing; a ploughman. *s.* [till. *s.*

جوتنا *jotnā*, a. to yoke; to plough,

جوتھ *jūth*, m. a flock, herd; a multitude of birds; a company (v. *jathā*). *s.*

جوتھالی *jūthālī*, also *jūthelī*, land bearing two harvests annually. *h.*

جوتھوار *jūthwār*, corporate, joint, possessed in common. *h.*

جوتھی *jūthī*, f. a sort of jasmine (*Jasminum auriculatum*). *s.*

جوتی *jūti*, f. a shoe, a slipper. *jūti-khōr*, beaten with slippers; mean, abject. *jūti-paizār*, f. a scuffle. *jūti-kārī* or *jūti-mār*, act of beating with slippers. *h.*

جوتی *jotī*, f. the string which suspends the scale of a balance; the string which goes round the neck of a bullock to fasten the yoke. *h.*

جوتی *juvatī* or *یuvatī* *juvatī*, f. a young woman, one from sixteen to thirty; a damsel. *s.*

جوتیا *jotiyā*, a ploughman (see *jotā*). *h.*

جوتیاں *jūtiyāl*, a class of hereditary watchmen located in the tract under the Siwalik hills. *h.* [in the course of one year. *h.*

جوتیاں *jūtiyān*, land bearing two crops

جوتی سوروپ *joti-swarūp*, luminous, self-resplendent, an epithet of the Deity. *s.*

جوت *jot*, m. a fellow, peer, one of a pair, a match; equal, even, not odd. *jot bāndhnā*, a. to pair. *h.*

جوت **جُوت** *jūt*, m. the matted hair of Shiva; the clotted hair of an ascetic. *s.*

جوتيل **जुटियाल** *jūṭiyāl* (v. *barṇā, ek*), a kind of watchman. *h.*

جوجن **जोजन** or **योजन** *jojan* (for *yojan*), m. a measure of four *kos*; joining, union; the Supreme Being, the soul of the world. *s.*

جوجهنا **जूहना** *jūhnā*, n. to fight; to be killed in battle. *jūjh-marnā*, to die fighting. *s.*

جوجني **जीवनी** *jau-čanī*, f. a mixed crop of barley and *chanā*. *h.* [beneficence. *a.*

جود **जुद** *jūd*, m. a present, liberality, munificence, **جودت** *jaudat*, f. ingenuity, intelligence, quickness of apprehension, benignity. *a.*

جودها **जोधा** or **जोधा** *joddhā*, m. a warrior, a hero, a brave fellow. *s.* [ry. *s.*

جودهاپن **योधापन** *jodhāpan*, m. heroism, brave-
جودهن **जोधन** or **योधन** *jodhan*, m. fighting, battle. *s.*

جودهي **योधी** *jodhī*, m. a warrior. *s.*

جور **जौर** *jaur*, m. violence, oppression. *jaur-pesha*, an oppressor, a tyrant. *a.*

جور **ज्वर** *jvar*, m. a fever. *jvar-nāshak*, anti-febrile, febrifuge. *s.* [cago *escalenta*). *s.*

جوراپها **ज्वरापहा** *jvarāpahā*, f. a plant (*Medi-*
جوراج **जुवराज** or **युवराज** *juva-rāj*, m. a king's son, the heir apparent, appointed to the empire. *s.*

جوراجيه **जुवराज** *juva-rājya*, m. the dignity of heir apparent and associate in the throne. *s.*

جوراكن **ज्वराग्नि** *jvarāgni*, m. feverish heat, the hot paroxysm of fever. *s.*

جورو **जोरु** *jurū*, f. a wife, a woman. *h.*

جوري **ज्वरी** *jvarī*, febrile, feverish. *s.*

جوڑ **जोड़** *joṛ*, m. junction, connexion; joints, joining, a patch, a seam, society. *joṛ-denā*, a. to cast up, to add the sum. *joṛ-tor*, m. contrivance, mechanism, joining. *joṛ-jār*, m. savings, collecting by small quantities, scraping together. *h.*

جوڑ **जूड़** *jūr*, cold; m. coldness, the cold. *h.*

جوڑا **जूड़ा** *jūrā*, m. cold; the hair done up in a knot behind; the hinder part of a turban; a rope of grass (v. *jūna*). *h.*

جوڑا **जोड़ा** *joṛā*, m. joining, connexion; a pair, a couple; a pair of shoes; a suit (of clothes); alchemy; a rope of twisted grass made to support a round-bottomed jar. *h.*

جوڑا **जिवड़ा** *jivrā*, m. life, soul; sweetheart, beloved; annual wages to washermen, &c. *h.*

جوڑاي **जोड़ाई** *joṛā, ī*, f. the act or profession of joining, &c.; price of joining. *h.*

جوڑتي **जोड़ती** *joṛṭī*, f. calculation, reckoning. *h.*

جوڑگرتي **जोर-गर्ती** *joṛ-gartī*, f. a companion, consort; wife. *d.*

جوڑن **जोड़न** *joṛan*, m. solder; rennet. *joṛan-hārā*, a joiner. *h.*

جوڑنا **जोड़ना** *joṛnā*, a. to join, to mend, to patch; to add together; to reckon, to add up; to get or rather to save and scrape a fortune, &c., to fabricate, to cement, to solder, to unite, to tie, to invent, to contrive. *h.*

جوڑوان **जोड़वान** *joṛwān*, f. a companion, helpmate, consort, wife. *d.* [pond. *s.*

جوڑي **जोड़ी** *joṛī*, f. a pair, a couple; a small

جوڑي **जूड़ी** *jūrī*, f. an ague; a small bundle of sugar-cane (v. Wilson's Glossary). *h.*

جوڑيماري **जूड़िमारी** *jūrīmārī*, f. land in actual possession. *h.*

جوز **जौज** *jauz*, m. a nut; nutmeg. *jauzu-l-mūṣal*, the thorn-apple. *a.* [Orion. *a.*

جوزا **जौजा** *jauzā*, m. the sign Gemini; also

جوس **जूस** or **यूस** *jūs*, m. broth (Lat. *jus*), pease-soup, pease-porridge; the water in which pulse has been boiled.

جوسق **जासक** *jausak*, a palace; a lofty edifice. *a.*

جوسي **जोसी** *josī* or **जोषी** *joshī*, m. an astrologer, an astronomer. *s.* [Hindūs. *h.*

جوسي **जोसी** *josī*, m. the name of a tribe of

جوش **जोश** *josh*, m. heat; ebullition; passion; lust. *josh-kharosh*, m. anger, passion, rage. *joshi khūn*, m. ebullition of the blood (the name of a disease). *p.*

جوش **जूष** *jūsh*, broth (see *jūs*). *s.*

جوشان **जोशान** *joshān*, boiling, foaming (as waves). *p.*

جوشانده **जोशान्दा** *joshānda*, m. a decoction. *p.*

جوشت **जोषित** *joshit*, f. a woman. *s.*

جوشش **जोशिश** *joshish*, f. heat, ebullition; violent desire, fervour, emotion. *p.* [mail. *p.*

جوشن **जाوشन** *jaushan*, m. a cuirass, armour, coat of

جوشي **जोषी** *joshī*, m. an astrologer, a low caste of Brāhmans employed in casting nativities. *s.*

جوشيدن **जोशیدن** *joshīdan*, to boil, to foam; met. to be enraged. *p.*

جوع **जू** *jū*, f. hunger, appetite. *jū-u-l-bakār* or *jū-u-l-kalb*, voracious, gluttonous. *a.*

جوف **जाuf** *jauf*, m. the interior cavity (of any thing; hence a drum called *mujawwaf*). *a.*

جوق **جاوک** *jauk*, m. a troop or body of men. *jauk jauk*, in troops. *a.*

جوك **जोक** *jok*, f. a leech, v. *joñk*. *s.*

جوكا **जूका** *jūkā*, f. a louse. *s.*

جوكنا **जोक्ना** (for *jokhnā*), to weigh. *d.*

جوكوب **जाوکوب** *jau-hob*, half-pounded, coarsely ground (q. d. reduced to particles like barleycorns). *p.*

جوكه **जोख** *jokh*, f. weight, weighing. *h.*

جوكهار **जावहार** *javakhār*, m. saltpetre, nitre, nitrate of potash. *s.*

جوكھاڙي جوکھاڙي *jokhāṛi*, f. a weighman's perquisite. *h.*

جوکھم جوکھم *jokhim*, f. a risk, venture, peril, achievement, enterprise. *jokhim uphānā*, n. to run the hazard, to venture. *h.*

جوکھمي جوکھمي *jokhimī*, m. one who risks. *h.*

جوکھنا جوکھنا *jokhnā*, a. to weigh. *h.*

جوکھون جوکھون *jokhon*, f. a risk, venture; danger, harm, damage. *h.*

جوگ جوگ or योग *jog*, m. junction, union, meeting; fitting; a fortunate moment, opportunity; penance, devotion; spiritual worship, or union with the Supreme Being by means of abstract contemplation; certain divisions of a great circle, measured upon the ecliptic (see *Asiat. Res.* vol. ix. p. 365); propriety, fitness; adj. possible, capable, fit. In comp. it answers to our termination *able*, in the sense of fitness, as *bar-jog*, marriageable (lit. fit for a husband). *s.*

جوگ جوگ *jog*, the name of the person upon whom a draft or bill of exchange is drawn. *h.*

جوگا جوگا *jogā* (for *yogya*), fit, proper, able, capable, adequate, advisable, apposite. *s.*

جوگاڻياس جوگاڻياس *jogābhyās*, m. life and practice of a devotee, penance, austerity. *s.*

جوگاسن جوگاسن *jogāsan*, m. the position in which the devotee sits to perform the *jog* or religious meditation. *s.*

جوگپٹ جوگپٹ *jog-paṭṭ*, m. a cloth drawn round the lower extremities of a squatting ascetic. *s.*

جوگت جوگت *jugat*, f. manner, mode; skill, cleverness; a pun, or double meaning. *jugat-bāz*, a punster, or rather one who is fond of uttering double meanings. *jugat-bāzī*, punning. *s. p.*

جوگتا جوگتا *jogtā* (for *yogyatā*), f. suitability, capability, ability, fitness. *s.* [*sc. h.*]

جوگتي جوگتي *jugati* (v. *jugati*), artful, clever, جوگسيوا جوگسيوا *jog-sevā*, f. practising religious abstraction. *s.*

جوگمايا جوگمايا or योगमाया *jog-māyā*, f. a deceptive power which *jogis* are supposed to possess, a power of assuming various forms. *s.*

جوگن جوگن *jogin*, f. a female (of *jogī*, q.v.) devotee. *s.* [*rus ascita*]. *s.*

جوگناوک جوگناوک *jognāvik*, m. a fish (*Silu-*

جوگندرا جوگندرا *jog-nidrā*, f. light sleep, wakefulness. *s.*

جوگني جوگني or योगिनी *joginī*, f. a class of female deities attendant on the goddess *Devi*, a female fiend or sprite; in astrology, spirits governing periods of good and ill luck. *s.*

جوگواهي جوگواهي *jog-vāhī*, m. a menstruum or medium for mixing medicines; f. alkali; quicksilver. *s.*

جوگي جوگي or योगी *jogī*, m. a Hindū ascetic; a magician, a conjuror; a caste of Hindūs who are commonly weavers. (The people of this caste do not burn, but bury their dead, and the women are sometimes buried alive with their husband's corpse). *s.*

جوگيا جوگيا *jogiyā*, m. name of a colour; f. the name of a *rāgini* or musical mode; a kind of pigeon. *h.*

جوگيتا جوگيتا *jogyatā*, f. fitness, ability. *s.*

جوگيسر جوگيسر *jogesar*, } m. a devotee, an adorer. *s.*
جوگيش جوگيش *jogesh*, }

جوگيشور جوگيشور *jogeshwar*, m. a name of *Shiva*; a devotee, an adorer; a magician. *s.*

جوگيه جوگيه or योग्य *jogya*, accomplished, fit, capable. *s.*

جول جول *jwal*, m. flame, blaze, light. *s.*

جول جول *jūl*, } m. guile, fraud, deceit. *jolā*

جولا جولا *jolā*, } *denā*, a. to deceive. *jolā* or *jūlā*, a land measure of sixteen *bisās*. *h.*

جولان جولان *jaulān*, moving, springing, wandering. *jaulān-gāh*, f. a place for (military) exercise, a playground. *jaulān-garī*, f. galloping fast, fleetness. *p.*

جولان جولان *javalān*, walking round; motion, agitation. *a.*

جولاني جولاني *jolānī*, f. strength of mind (or body), quickness of apprehension; fleetness. *p.*

جولاہ جولاہ, also *jūlāha*, *jūlāhī*, and *jūlāṭī*, a weaver (v. *julāh*). [*fire. s.*]

جولت جولت *jwalit*, burnt, consumed by

جولکا جولکا *jwalhā*, f. flame. *s.*

جولگت جولگت *jau-lag* (for *jab-lag*), until, as long as. *h.* [*or fire. s.*]

جولن جولن *jwalan*, burning, blazing; *Agni*

جولہ جولہ *jola* or *jūla*, a tract of land containing sixteen *bisās*. *h.*

جولي جولي *jolī*, m. a companion, a playfellow. *h.*

جوليدہ جوليدہ *jolida*, scattered, confused. *p.*

جوليدہ جوليدہ *jau-madhya*, m. a form of penance, diminishing the food daily during the dark fortnight, fasting on the new moon, and gradually augmenting the food till the full moon. *s.*

جون جون *jon*, as, when. *jon-ton*, as before, "in statu quo," in some way. *jon ton karke*, in any way, by any means, as it could be done. *jon kā ton*, unaltered, "in statu quo." *h.*

جون جون *jūn*, f. a louse. *jūn-munhā*, smooth-faced, hypocritical (lit. with a small mouth). *h.*

جون جون *jaun*, (rel. pro.) he who, that which. *h.*

جون جون *jūn* or *jaun*, m. time. *h.*

جون جون or यवन *javan* (for *yavana*), m. a Greek, or a Musalmān; the country Ionia or Greece; a courser, a fleet horse. *s.*

جون جون or जोनि *jon* or *joni*, m. f. *pu-dendum mulieris*. *jaun*, m. *jaunī*, f. belonging to the womb or place of origin, uterine; connected by female alliance. *s.*

جھاڑا *jhāḍā*, land which remains under water during the rains; a swamp. *h.*

جھار *juhār*, *f.* Hindū salutation, obeisance. *h.*

جھاری *jhārī*, *m.* a pitcher with a long neck and a spout to it, an ewer; (for *jhārī*) forest, wood, underwood. *h.*

جھاڑ *jhār*, *m.* bushes, brambles, bush, shrub, underwood; a kind of fireworks; a lustre or chandelier, the same as *pan-shākha*, *q. v.*; a purge; continued rain. *jhār bāndhnā*, to rain without ceasing. *jhār-pahār*, digression. *jhār-phūnk*, *f.* juggling, conjuring, hocus pocus (particularly to cure the bite of a snake or a disease). *jhār-jhākā*, *f.* sweeping. *jhār-jhān-khār*, *m.* brambles a purge. *jhār-jhūr*, *f.* sweepings; perquisites; a thicket. *jhār-kā-namak*, potass, impure carbonate of potass. *jhār-khand*, full of brambles, &c. bushy; the forest of *Bajñāth*. "In southern India *jhār* denotes a tree in general; as the words *darakh*, *per*, *gāchh*, &c. do in the north"—(Binning). *h.*

جھاڑا *jhārā*, *m.* a stool, purge. *jhārā-jhaptē-jānā*, *n.* to go to the necessary. *jhārā-jhaptē lenā*, *a.* to search. *dūkān-jhārā*, *m.* sweeping of a (druggist's) shop, compound medicine. *jhārā phirnā* or *jhārā jhūkā phirnā*, *a.* to walk among the bushes, which means to go to the necessary. *jhārā denā*, *n.* to submit to search. *h.*

جھاڑدینا *jhār-denā*, } *a.* to sweep
جھاڑدالنا *jhār-dālānā*, } out or away,
to brush, to clear away. *h.*

جھاڑکھنڈ *jhār-khand*, *adj.* bushy;
m. a forest, the forest of *Bajñāth*. *s.*

جھاڑن *jhāran*, *f.* sweepings; a coarse cloth for wiping furniture, a dishcloth. *h.*

جھاڑنا *jhārānā*, *a.* to sweep, to brush, to shift, to clean; to strain, knock off, dash, flap; to strike fire (as with a flint), to beat (bushes &c.). *jhār-pachhor-kar dekhnā*, to test, try, examine. *jhārā phūnkānā*, to exorcise, to repeat spells. *jhār denā*, *a.* to brush, to clear away. *jhār dālānā*, to sweep out or away. *h.*

جھاڑنت *jhārant*, entirely. *h.*

جھاڑو *jhārū*, *m. f.* a broom, a sweeper by caste and occupation; a comet. *j'ārū-kash* or *-bardār*, *m.* a sweeper; the caste of *halāl khōr*, *q. v.* *h.*

جھاڑی *jhārī*, *f.* forest, wood, underwood, brushwood, bush, brake, shrub. *h.*

جهاز *jahāz*, *m.* a ship; the tree of a camel's saddle; a portion in the disposal of the wife; funeral apparatus; *vulva*, *pudenda mulieris*. *jahāz par*, aboard. *jahāz-shikānī*, *f.* shipwreck. *a.*

جھازی *jahāzī*, *m.* a sailor; *f.* a kind of scimitar; *adj.* naval, nautical. *a.*

جھاکری *jhākārī*, } *f.* a kind of milk-
جھاکڑی *jhākārī*, } pail. *h.*

جھاگ *jhāg*, *m.* foam, froth (of the ocean), scum. *h.*

جھال *jhāl*, *m.* sharpness, heat, fieryness (as of pepper); acrimony; a large basket; joining or soldering of metals. *h.*

جھال *jūkhāl* (*pl.* of جھال), ignorant (people), fools, simpletons. *a.*

جہالت *jahālat*, *f.* brutality, barbarism, ignorance. *a.*

جھال *jhālar*, *f.* a fringe. *jhālar-dār*, having a fringe, mounted with a fringe. *h.*

جھالرا *jhālra*, *m.* a spring (of water). *h.*

جھالری *jhālri*, *f.* cymbals. *h.*

جھالنا *jhālānā*, *a.* to season (pickles); to polish, to clean (plate); to solder. *h.*

جھام *jhām*, a large instrument in the shape of a hoe used for excavating earth in well-sinking. *h.* [burnt to cinder. *h.*

جھاما *jhāmā*, *m.* pumice-stone, bricks

جھامر *jhāmar*, *m.* a small whetstone, used chiefly by housewives for sharpening their spin-dles, needles, &c. *s.* [fied brick. *s.*

جھامک *jhāmak*, *m.* a burnt or vitri-

جہان *jahān*, *m.* the world. *jahān jahān*, much, many. *jahān-āfrīn*, the creator of the world. *jahān-bān*, a sovereign. *jahān-bīn*, world-seeing, the Almighty; a traveller. *jahān-panāh*, asylum of the world, (addressed to kings) your majesty, sire. *jahān-lāb*, warming the world (the sun). *jahān-soz*, world-inflaming. *jahān-gīr*, world-grasping; name of a Great Mogul, the contemporary of James the First. *jahān-dār*, ruler of the world, world-possessor. a king. *jahān-dārī*, *f.* sovereign power. *jahān-dīda*, one who has seen the world, experienced. *jahān-gard*, *m.* a traveller. *jahān-numā*, world-exhibiting (a lofty tower, &c.). *p.*

جہاں *jahān*, where, wheresoever, in the place which. *jahān tahān*, wherever, where, there, here and there. *jahān tahān phirnā*, *n.* to straggle, to wander. *jahān-ahān*, wherever. *jahān kā tahān*, everywhere, in the same place as before. *jahān kahān*, wherever. *jahān tak*, as far as. *jahān se*, whence. *h.*

جھانپ *jhānp*, *m.* a matted shutter; (in Dakh.) a large cage or inclosure of wicker-work for keeping fowls, &c. *s.*

جھانپنا *jhānpnā*, *a.* to cover, to shut. *h.*

جھانت *jhānt*, *f.* the hair of the private parts; *pubes*. *h.*

جھانجھ *jhānjh*, *f.* anger, passion, pet, rage; stillness, dreariness; impatience (in a horse expecting his corn). *h.*

جھانجھ *jhānjh*, *f.* cymbals. *s.*

جھانجھا *jhānjhā*, *m.* the name of an insect, caterpillar, cabbage-worm. *h.*

جھانجھت *jhānjhat*, *m.* wrangling, squabbling, quarrelling. *s.*

جھانجھی *jhānjhi*, *f.* a kind of play (children in the month of *āsin* go about at night, dancing, begging, and carrying on their heads earthen pots perforated on all sides, within which lamps are kept burning). *h.* [rious. *h.*

جھانجھیا *jhānjhiyā*, passionate, fu-

جھاندن *jahāndan*, to cause to leap; to urge on (a horse). *p.* [eagerness. *h.*

جھانسا *jhānsā*, *m.* love, lust, desire;

جہانسا جہانسا *jhānsā*, a. to debauch, to seduce, to wheedle, to coax; to be inclined, to be agog, to be intent or set on, to covet. *s.*

جہانسو جہانسو *jhānsū*, m. a flatterer, a seducer. *h.*

جہانسا جہانسا *jhānsa* or *jhānsū*, m. an assessment formed by general estimate without regular data. *h.* [deer, flock of birds, &c. *h.*

جہانک جہانک *jhānk*, f. a peep; m. a herd of

جہانک جہانک *jahānak*, m. the period of the total destruction of the world. *s.*

جہانکا جہونکی جہانکا *jhānkā-jhonkī*, f. peeping. *h.* [underwood. *h.*

جہانکر جہانکر *jhānkar*, m. bushes, brambles,

جہانکنا جہانکنا *jhānkānā*, a. to peep, to spy. *h.*

جہانکھ جہانکھ *jhānkh*, m. a kind of deer. *h.*

جہانگی جہانگی *jhāngī*, a kind of bramble and brushwood. *h.*

جہانگیر جہانگیر *jahān-gīr*, (lit.) the seizer of the world; (met.) a sovereign; also the name of one of the Great Moguls, the son and successor of Akbar. *p.*

جہانگیری جہانگیری *jahān-gīrī*, f. the name of a sort of bracelet; adj. of or relating to Jahāngīr; royal, princely. *p.*

جہانوا جہانوا *jhānwā*, } m. pumice-stone;

جہانوان جہانوان *jhānwān*, } bricks burnt to cinders. *s.*

جہانورا جہانورا *jhānwā*, black, dusky. *h.*

جہانولی جہانولی *jhānwī*, f. a wink, coquetry; hot wind. *jhānwī-bāz*, a coquette. *jhānwī lenā*, a. to ogle. *h.*

جہانی جہانی *jahānī*, worldly, a human being. *p.*

جہانیان جہانیان *jahāniyān*, pl. mortals, creatures, worldly people. *p.*

جہانیدن جہانیدن *jahānidan*, to impel, to cause to leap, to put to the gallop (a horse). *p.*

جہاؤ جہاؤ *jhāu*, or جہاؤ *jhāvu*, m. name of the tamarisk-tree, called also in Persian *shora-gaz*, from its growing in marshy ground (*Tamarix Indica* or *Divica*), (in Arabic) *aqī*. *s.*

جہاؤر جہاؤر *jhāwar*, flat or low land flooded by the rains, same as *jhābar*. *h.*

جہاؤ جہاؤ *jhā, in*, f. shadow; a freckle or black mark on the face (not a mole). *h.*

جہبا جہبا *jhabbā*, m. a tassel. *h.*

جہبرا جہبرا *jhabrā*, covered with long hair (the ears of animals). *h.*

جہبکانا جہبکانا *jhabkānā*, a. to astonish. *h.*

جہبوا جہبوا *jhabū, ā* or *jhabbū, ā*, long-haired (cattle or dog); bent, curved, bending as the bough of a tree. *h.*

جہبی جہبی *jhabbī*, f. trappings. *h.*

جہبیا جہبیا *jhabiyā*, m. the name of an ornament. *h.*

جہپ جہپ *jhap*, a trice, quick; quickly. *jhap-se*, quickly. *jhap-khānā*, n. to be overset (a paper kite in flying). *h.*

جہپاٹ جہپاٹ *jhapāt*, f. quickness. *h.*

جہپا جہپا *jhapā-jhapī*, f. haste, hurry. *h.*

جہپاس جہپاس *jhapās*, f. a shower. *h.*

جہپاسیا جہپاسیا *jhapāsiyā*, deceitful, fraudulent. *h.*

جہپانا جہپانا *jhapānā*, n. to take a nap. *h.*

جہپٹ جہپٹ *jhapat*, f. a snatch, a spring (as of a tiger). *jhapat lenā*, a. to snatch, to seize. *h.*

جہپٹا جہپٹا *jhapatā*, m. assault, sudden attack; the spring of a tiger; a snatch. *jhapatā mārū*, a. to snatch. *h.*

جہپٹنا جہپٹنا *jhapatnā*, n. to snatch, to spring, to attack suddenly, to pounce upon, to fly at. *h.*

جہپک جہپک *jhapak*, f. act of fanning, winking, &c. *h.*

جہپکا جہپکا *jhapkā*, m. a snatch, spring (v. *jhapki*), a puff or gust of wind. *a.*

جہپکانا جہپکانا *jhapkānā*, a. to wink, to twinkle. *h.*

جہپکنا جہپکنا *jhapuknā*, n. to fan, to move to and fro (a fan); to spring (as a tiger); to snatch; to wink. *h.*

جہپکی جہپکی *jhapki*, f. a snatch, a spring (as of a tiger), drowsiness, wink, twinkle. *h.*

جہپلانا جہپلانا *jhaplānā*, a. to wash, to rinse. *h.*

جہپٹ جہپٹ *jhapet*, } Dakhanī forms of *jhapat*,
جہپٹنا جہپٹنا *jhapetnā*, } &c. q. v. *d.*

جہت جہت *jihat*, f. account, cause, reason; side, surface, form, manner, mode. *a.*

جہت جہت *jhat*, quick, quickness. *jhat-se* or *jhat-pat*, quickly, hastily. *s.* [bush. *s.*

جہت جہت *jhatī*, m. a small tree, a shrub, a

جہتاس جہتاس *jhatās*, m. flap, clap, a shower of rain blown with a strong wind. *h.*

جہتالنا جہتالنا *jhatālā*, a. to assert falsely, to pretend; to prove to be false, to prove one in the wrong; to pollute victuals by touching them, &c. *munh jhatālā*, a. to eat something. *munhā-munh jhatālā*, a. to give a man the lie before his face. *h.*

جہتپٹ جہتپٹ *jhat-pat*, quickly, hastily. *s.*

جہتت جہتت *jhatiti*, quickly, instantly. *s.*

جہتک جہتک *jhatāk*, f. twitch, stitch, toss, throw, jerk, shake. *h.*

جہتکا جہتکا *jhatkā*, that which is beheaded or torn to pieces; torn by a sudden jerk; (in Dakh.) a shake, a sudden jerk or knock. *jhatkā karnā*, a. to steal, to pilfer; to make haste. *h.*

جہتکانا جہتکانا *jhatkānā*, a. to shake. *h.*

جهتکنا جھٹکنا *jhatahnā*, a. to touse, to shake, pull, jerk; n. to shake, to become lean. *jhatāk lenā*, a. to snatch. *h.* [to belie, to falsify. *h.*
 جهتلانا جھٹلانا *jhuṭlānā*, also *jhuṭhlānā*, a. *h.*
 جهتنا *jhatnā*, n. to become thin, to diminish; to argue, to dispute. *s.*
 جهتالانا جھٹالانا *jhuṭhālānā*, } to falsify, &c.
 جهتھلانا جھٹھلانا *jhuṭhlānā*, } (same as *jhu-*
jālānā, q. v.) [*rājpūts* in the upper Duāb. *h.*
 جهتيانا جھٹيانا *jhaṭiyānā*, a small clan of
 جهنا *jhiñnā*, n. to become lean, to pine. *d.*
 جهجھ *jhajh*, m. a long beard. *h.*
 جهجا *jhajhā*, a violent wind with rain. *h.*
 جهجھر *jhajjhar*, m. a goglet. *h.*
 جهجھکا *jhajharkā*, } m. early dawn
 جهجھلکا *jhajhalkā*, } before it is
 easy to distinguish objects. *s.*
 جهجھري *jhajhri*, a window, a lattice. *h.*
 جهجھک *jhijhak*, f. start. *h.*
 جهجھکانا *jhijhkānā*, n. to start. *h.*
 جهجھکارنا *jhajhkārñā*, a. to brow-
 beat, to speak snappishly. *h.*
 جهجھکنا *jhijhahnā*, also *jhujhahnā*,
 n. to start, to feel the sensation of the limbs being
 asleep, or as if pins and needles were striking into
 them. *h.* [meat. *h.*
 جهجھلا *jhajhlā*, m. a kind of sweet-
 کاهلکا *jhajhalkā* (v. *jhajharkā*). *h.*
 جهد *jihd* or *jahd*, m. struggle, endeavour,
 exertion, effort, diligence, care, application, assiduity. *a.*
 جهر *jihar*, m. a female oblation. *jhar*, speak-
 ing loud enough to be heard by the company. *a.*
 جهر *jhar*, f. heavy rain, the heat from a
 fire. *jhar-barnā*, to burn furiously, to be all in flames. *h.*
 جهري *jharberī* (v. *jharber*), the jujube. *h.*
 جهرا *jharā*, m. a spring, a fountain, a jet d'eau. *d.*
 جهرنا *jharaphnā*, n. to spar, to
 fight (as cocks, &c.), to contend. *h.*
 جهرجهر *jharjhar*, m. a goglet. *h.*
 جهرجهر *jhir-jhir*, running in a slen-
 der stream (water, &c.). *h.*
 جهرجهرا *jhir-jhirā*, very thin. *s.*
 جهرجهرانا *jhirjhirānā*, n. to
 trickle, to rill, to flow in a small stream. *s.*
 جهرمٹ *jhurmat*, m. a multitude,
 crowd, assembly, ball; a battle, conflict; a shawl
 twisted round the head. *h.*
 جهرمٹانا *jhurmutānā*, n. to fade, decay. *d.*
 جهرنا *jharñā*, m. a skimmer; a spring,
 a cascade; n. to spring, to flow; to fall off (as fruit
 leaves, &c., from the tree). *h.*

جهرنا جھرنا *jhurnā* n. to wither, to fade
 (from grief), to pine. *h.*
 جهروا جھروا *jharunā* or جھروا *jharū,ā*, m. a
 nutritious kind of grass resembling *panik*. *h.*
 جهروکا جھروکا *jharokhā*, m. a lattice, a win-
 dow. (in Dakh.) *jharākā*, the same. *h.*
 جهري *jhuri*, f. a wrinkle (of the body). *h.*
 جهري *jhiri*, f. a cricket; withered wheat,
 blight. *h.*
 جهريانا جھريانا *jhuriyānā*, a. to weed; to
 wipe clean, and plaster a house, &c. *h.*
 جهز جھز *jhar*, f. heavy rain; the heat from a
 fire; m. a kind of lock. *h.*
 جهز جھز *jhur*, m. a bush, a bramble. *h.*
 جهزانا جھزانا *jharātā*, m. the close of the
 fruit season. *h.* [hurry. *s.*
 جهزا جھزا *jharā-jhar*, hastily, in a
 جهزاك جھزاك *jharāk*, } m. speed, haste,
 جهزاكا جھزاكا *jharākā*, } hurry. *jharāk-jha-*
rāk, in great haste. *h.*
 جهزاكها جھزاكها *jharākā*, m. a skylight. *h.*
 جهزانا جھزانا *jharānā*, a. to get swept; to
 cause to be exorcised. *h.*
 جهزبرانا جھزبرانا *jharbarānā*, n. to burn, to
 be all in flames. *h.*
 جهزير جھزير *jhar-ber*, m, } a wild ber-tree,
 جهزيري جھزيري *jhar-berī*, f. } jujubes (*Zizy*
 جهزيبيل جھزيبيل *jhar-bel*, f. } *phus jujuba*). *h.*
 جهزپ جھزپ *jharap*, f. heat, fieryness (as of
 pepper), acrimony, contention. *h.*
 جهزپ جھزپ *jhurup*, brushwood, bushes, under-
 wood. *d.*
 جهزيا جھزيا *jharpā-jharpī*, f.
 fighting (particularly birds), sparring. *h.*
 جهزيا جھزيا *jharpānā*, a. to fight (cocks
 or other birds); to make to spar or contend. *h.*
 جهزپنا جھزپنا *jharapnā*, a. to spar, fight,
 contend. *h.*
 جهزت جھزت *jharat*, falling off, &c. (v. *jharan*). *d.*
 جهزتينا جھزتينا *jhartī-lenā*, to take an account, to
 search, to rummage; to examine. *d.*
 جهزتات جھزتات *jhirjhirāt*, chiding, scolding.
jharjharāt, flapping, shaking. *h.*
 جهزتانا جھزتانا *jhirjhirānā*, n. to be
 enraged, to rail, to storm. *h.*
 جهزتانا جھزتانا *jharjharānā*, a. to flap,
 to shake, to jerk. *h.*
 جهزتاك جھزتاك *jhirāk*, threat, augury, jerk. *h.*
 جهزتاك جھزتاك *jharākā-jharākī* also
jhirākā-jhirākī, f. mutual wrangling. *h.*

जहकना *jharahnā* or *jhirahnā*, a. to browbeat, to speak snappishly, to threaten, to jerk. *h.*

जहकी *jharhī* or *jhirhī*, f. rebuff, snappishness, frowning, jerk, repercussion. *h.*

जहमताना *jhurmutānā*, n. to wither, to fade. *d.*

जहर्न *jharan*, f. the act of falling off (as fruit from the tree); snuff. *h.*

जहर्ना *jharṇā*, n. to fall off (as fruit from the tree); to emit, to drop, to fall, to pour, to shake, to strain, to be sounded (the *naubat*), to be discharged (a volley). *h.*

जहवाना *jharvānā*, to cause to be swept. *h.*

जहरोता *jharotā*, m. the end of the season (of fruit, &c.); adj. going out of season. *h.*

जहरी *jharī*, f. continued rain, showers, wet weather; perquisites; procession in honour of a saint, &c. *h.*

जहक *jhak*, f. passion, emotion. *jhak-mārnā*, a. to act fruitlessly, or absurdly, to talk nonsense. *jhak margī*, f. the acting fruitlessly or absurdly, talking nonsense, prattling. *h.*

जहकाजक *jhakā-jhak*, shining, glittering with gold and silver, &c., brocade. *h.*

जहकाना *jhukānā*, a. to cause to stoop, to tilt, to bend downwards; to nod, or make nod. *h.*

जहकाव *jhukāv* or *jhukāo*, m. the state of being bent downwards. *h.* [ding. *h.*

जहकावट *jhukāvat*, f. stooping, nod-

जहकहोरी *jhak-jhorī*, f. scrambling and wrangling, snatching. *h.*

जहकरी *jhakrī*, f. a milkpail (or vessel). *h.*

जहकड़ *jhakkar*, m. a squall, a storm, a tempest, a "Nor-wester." *s.*

जहकना *jhaknā*, a. to rave, to chatter, to reflect, to lament. *h.*

जहकुना *jhuknā*, n. to nod, to bow, to stoop, to be bent downwards as the bough of a tree, to be tilted; to be angry, to be perplexed. *h.*

जहकुनी *jhuknī*, f. affliction, suffering. *h.*

जहकुर *jhakor*, f. loss, misfortune. *is be-ārāmī se bahut jhakor pāī*, this illness has reduced him much. *h.* [squall, a gust. *h.*

जहकुरा *jhakorā*, m. raining, a shower, a

जहकुरना *jhakornā*, a. to drive, as wind and rain in a squall, to shake. *h.*

जहकुरनी *jhakornauī* (Braj), v. *jhakornā*. *h.* [the water. *h.*

जहकल *jhakol*, f. the act of shaking in

जहकलना *jhakolnā*, a. to shake. *h.*

जहकना *jhakhnā*, n. to rave, to chatter, to weep. *h.*

जहकी *jhakī*, passionate, wrathful. *h.*

जहकी *jhakhī*, m. one who talks to himself; a prater, an idle talker. *h.*

जहका *jhagā*, m. cloth; an upper garment or vest, a coat, a gown. *h.*

जहगड़ *jhagar*, m. a kind of hawk. *h.*

जहगड़ा *jhagrā*, m. wrangling, quarrelling, squabble, strife. *jhagrā pakarnā*, a. to engage in another's quarrel. *jhagrā-ragrā*, m. squabbling and wrangling. *h.* [gling. *h.*

जहगड़ाना *jhagrānā*, a. to set a-wran-

जहगड़ालिन *jhagrālin*, f. } quarrel-
जहगड़ालू *jhagrālū*, m. } some, con-

जहगड़ना *jhagarnā*, a. to wrangle, to quarrel, to cavil, to squabble. *h.* [shirt. *h.*

जहगुला *jhagulā*, m. a child's frock or

जहल *jhal*, f. passion, anger, jealousy; the heat from a fire. *jhil* (v. *jhil*), a morass, &c. *h.*

जहल *jahl*, m. ignorance, irreligion, stupidity. *a.*

जहला *jhullā*, m. a shirt, or vest that covers the body from the shoulder downwards. *h.*

जहला *jhalā*, (pl. of *جاهل*) ignorant people. *a.*

जहलाबोर *jhalābor*, splendid, shining, glittering with jewels; f. splendour. *s.*

जहलजल *jhalājhal*, luminous, resplendent; f. splendour, glitter. *s.*

जहलार *jhalār*, m. a thicket, a copse, underwood. *h.*

जहलाना *jhulanā*, a. to swing, to shove a swing in which others are, to rock (a cradle); to dangle, to hang; to make another (as a dun) dance after one. *h.*

जहलाना *jhalānā*, a. to repair, to solder. *h.*

जहलजल *jhaljhal*, m. glare, glitter. *h.*

जहलजलाना *jhaljhalānā*, n. to glitter; to be in a passion; to throb, to ache, to smart. *h.*

जहलजलहाट *jhaljhalāhaṭ* (contr. *jhaljhalāṭ*), f. glitter, splendour; smarting. *h.*

जहलखाना *jhil-khāna*, jail-house. *d.*

जहलट्टी *jhulṭī*, } f. a fold, wrinkle. *d.*

जहलट्टी *jhulṭī*, }

जहलसाना *jhulsānā*, a. to cause to singe. *h.* [to singe. *h.*

जहलसदेना *jhulas-denā*, a. to sear,

जहलसाना *jhulasnā* or *jhulas-jānā*, n. to be singed, scorched. *h.*

जहलक *jhalak*, f. brightness, glitter, glare, refulgence; reflection of light. *jhuluk*, drowsiness, slumber. *h.*

جھلکا جھلका *jhalhā*, } m. a blister. *h.*
 جھلکات جھलकत *jhalhāt*, }
 جھلکار جھलकार *jhalhār*, m. brightness, light,
 splendour. *h.* [to make bright, to burnish. *h.*
 جھلکانا جھलकाना *jhalhānā*, a. to cause to shine,
 جھلकाना *jhulhānā*, a. to scorch, to
 singe (as the small feathers of a plucked fowl). *h.*
 جھلकना *jhalahnā*, n. to shine, to
 glare. *h.*
 جھلकी *jhalhī*, f. a glance. *h.*
 جھلगा *jhilgā*, m. the netted bottom of
 a bed or couch when worn out and separated; adj.
 a couch or bed is said to be *jhilgā* when the bottom
 is worn out or broken. *h.*
 جھلم *jhilam*, f. armour, a coat of
 mail; the vizor of a helmet. *jhilām kā top*, an iron
 helmet. *h.* [crowd, &c. (v. *jhurmat*). *h.*
 جھلمٹ *jhumat*, m. a multitude,
 جھلمیل *jhilmil*, m. a kind of gauze;
 a shutter, a Venetian blind. *h.*
 جھلمیلا *jhilmilā*, thin, sparkling. *h.*
 جھلمیلانا *jhilmilānā*, n. to undu-
 late, as the flame of a candle or as water, to twinkle,
 to scintillate. *h.*
 جھلمیلی *jhilmilī*, a kind of cloth so called. *d.*
 جھلنا *jhalnā*, a. to fan, to move to and
 fro (as a fan); n. to be soldered or repaired. *h.*
 جھلنا *jhulnā*, n. to swing, to dangle. *h.*
 جھلنگ *jhilang*, of first rate quality, applied
 to cloth, &c. *d.*
 جھلنگا *jhilangā*, m. a kind of soldier,
 also same as *jhilgā*, q. v. *h.*
 جھلی *jhalnī*, f. a sieve (*ghirbāl*). *d.*
 جھلوان *jhulwān*, m. a wreath or gar-
 land of flowers. *h.* [nā, q. v.
 جھلوانا *jhalwānā*, a. causal of *jhal-*
 جھلہایا *jhalhāyā*, suspicious, jealous. *h.*
 جھلی *jhillī*, f. a cricket. *s.*
 جھلی *jhillī*, f. a thin skin, a pellicle;
 the membrane in which the foetus is enveloped (*secun-*
diner); the caul (*omentum*). *h.*
 جھلی *jhillī*, a fold or wrinkle, plaits in cloth. *d.*
 جھلی *jahlī*, lazy; passionate. *a.*
 جھما *jhamā-jham*, raining heavily,
 and during the whole day. *h.*
 جھماکا *jhamākā*, m. a heavy shower;
 quickness, haste. *h.*
 جھم *jham-jham*, heavy continued
 rain (v. *jhamā-jham*). *h.*
 جھممانا *jhamjhamānā*, n. to
 shine, to glitter, to sparkle; (in Dakh.) *jhumjhumānā*,
 to smart or feel (pain as after a blow), &c. *h.*

جھمر *jhammar*, a flight of birds, a swarm of
 flies, &c. *d.*
 جھمر *jhamar-jhamar*, drop by
 drop (a kind of small rain). *h.*
 جھمک *jhamak*, f. glitter, splendour. *h.*
 جھمکا *jhamkā*, m. splendour, reful-
 gence; the clash or clatter of metallic substances. *h.*
 جھمکا *jhumkā*, m. the bell-shaped pen-
 dant of an ear-ring; the wain, *Ursa Major*; a bunch of
 flowers or fruit; name of a flower (*Gloriosa superba*). *h.*
 جھمکانا *jhamkānā*, a. to cause to shine,
 to make glitter, to cause to dance. *h.*
 جھمکاڑا *jhamakrā*, m. splendour,
 beauty. *h.* [dance. *h.*
 جھمکنا *jhamahnā*, n. to glitter; to
 جھمکی *jhamkī*, f. glare, lustre, bril-
 liancy. *h.* [madan sect so called. *a.*
 جھمی *jahmī* (properly *jahmiyat*) a Muham-
 جھن *jhun*, f. a slight resemblance. *h.*
 جھن *jhan*, m. the sound of platters, or
 any vessel of metal, striking against one another, clash
 of arms, as swords, &c. *h.* [whom. *h.*
 جھن *jhiñ*, inflect. pron. what, who,
 جھن *jahnu*, m. the name of a king or
 saint. *jahnu-tanyā*, f. (Jahnu's daughter) a name of
 the Ganges: Jahnu having drunk up its waters, and
 then released them at the intercession of the god, is
 considered the parent of the stream. *s.*
 جھنٹ *jhunṭ*, m. a shrub, a bush. *s.*
 جھنٹی *jhinṭī*, f. a shrub (*Barleria*
cristata). *s.* [tribe, q. v. *h.*
 جھنج *jhinjar*, a subdivision of the *gūjar*
 جھنجوٹی *jhinjotī*, name of a musical mode. *d.*
 جھنجور *jhinjūr* (also *jhinjur*), the morning
 twilight, or dawn of day. *d.*
 جھنجورنا *jhinjornā*, to gnaw, to pull asunder
 with the teeth, as a dog &c. does flesh. *d.*
 جھنجا *jhanjhā*, f. wind, wind and rain,
 a gale; raining in large drops; a sharp clanging
 sound, jangling. *s.*
 جھنجانل *jhanjhānil* also *jhanjhā-*
wāl, m. wind with rain, a high wind in the rainy sea-
 son, a typhoon or tempest frequent in the south-west
 monsoon. *s.* [perplexity, incumbrance. *h.*
 جھنجاٹ *jhanjhaṭ*, m. wrangling;
 جھنجاٹی *jhanjhaṭī*, perplexing. *h.*
 جھنجرہ *jhanjhri*, f. a lattice. *h.*
 جھنکار *jhanjhkār*, f. clinking, tink-
 ling, ringing. *s.*
 جھنجلانا *jhunjlānā*, n. to be
 peevish or fretful, to be petulant or irritable, to rage,
 to storm. *h.* [ness, rage, fury. *h.*
 جھنجلاہٹ *jhunjlāhat*, f. peevish-

جھجھن *jhan-jhan*, m. an indistinct noise like the jangling of metal ornaments, a ringing, a rattling. *s.*

جھنجھنا *jhunjhunā*, m. a child's rattle. *h.*

جھنجھنا *jhanjhanā*, peevish, fretful. *h.*

جھنجھنانا *jhanjhanānā* (also *jhun-jhānā*), n. to tinkle, to clink, to tingle, to ring, to rattle. *s.*

جھنجھناہٹ *jhanjhanāhat*, f. peevishness; clinking, tinkling. *h.*

جھنجھنی *jhunjhunī*, f. little bells worn on the feet. *h.*

جھنجھنی *jhinjhinī*, f. the tingling sensation felt when a limb is asleep. *h.*

جھنجھورنا *jhinjhornā*, a. to break with the teeth, as a dog does a bone, &c. (v. *jhinjorā*). *d.*

جھنجھیا *jhanjjiyā*, a species of *ser* in the lower Duāb. *h.*

جھنڈ *jhund*, m. crowd, swarm, flock; the buzzing noise of a crowd; a clump of trees. *jhund* & *jhund*, dense crowds. *h.*

جھنڈا *jhandā* or *jhundā*, m. a banner, a flag, an ensign, a streamer. *h.*

جھنڈو *jhandū*, petals or foliage of a tree, &c.; a lock of hair. *h.*

جھنڈولا *jhandulā*, with thick, handsome foliage (a tree); with a fine head of hair (a child). *h.*

جھنڈی *jhundī*, f. a bush, thicket, jungle, a tuft of grass. *jhundī*, a banner, a flag-staff. *h.*

جھنک *jhank* or *jhank* *jhanak*, } f. ringing, tinkling;
جھنکار *jhanakār*, } clinking; clank, tingle, rattle. *s.*

جھنکارنا *jhanakārā*, a. to ring, to make sound. *h.*

جھنکار *jhanākār*, a tree without leaves. *h.*

جھنکنا *jhanknā* or *jhanknā* *jhanahnā*, a. to tinkle, to clink, to tingle, to ring. *s.*

جھنکوائی *jhanakwāi*, acute rheumatism. *d.*

جھنکھڑا *jhanekhārā*, } m. an elk; also
جھنکھڑا *jhanekhārā*, } a tree without leaves. *h.*

جھنکھنا *jhanakhnā*, } n. to be hor-
جھنکھنوں *jhanakhnauñ*, } ror-struck,
to have the hair stand on end, to shudder, to rave, to chatter, to lament. *h.*

جھنگا *jhangā*, m. an upper garment or vest; a coat, a gown. *h.*

جھنگور *jhingūr*, m. a cockroach. *d.*

جہنم *jahannam*, m. hell; *gehenna*, according to the Musalmāns *Jahannam*, is divided into seven portions, appropriated severally to wicked Moslems, Christians, Jews, Sabaeans, Gebrs, idolaters, and hypocrites. *a.* [infernal. *a.*

جہنمی *jahannamī*, hellish, belonging to hell; *h.*

جہنواں *jhanwān*, m. a kind of rice. *h.*

جہنوانا *jhanwānā*, n. to tan (in the sun); a. to wash the feet by rubbing *jhanwān*, q.v. *h.*

جہنڈا *jhin-haddā*, raw-boned. *s.*

جہوا *jihvā*, f. the tongue. *jihvā-svād*, m. licking, lapping. *jihvā-māl*, m. the fur of the tongue. *s.*

جہوا *jhanwā*, m. a tree (*Tamarix Indica*) with the tender branches of which baskets are made (same as *jhā*); a large basket (without a cover), made from the twigs of the tree so called. *s.*

جہوپا *jhūpā*, m. a pile of mangoes or other fruit. *h.*

جھوٹ *jhūt*, } false, untrue; m. a lie, a

جھوٹ *jhūth*, } falsehood. *jhūt-sach*, mis-
representation. *jhūt-sach lagānā*, to misrepresent, to calumniate. *jhūth-mūth*, false, untrue, falsely. *s.*

جھوٹا *jhūtā*, } m. liar, false; leavings

جھوٹا *jhūthā*, } of food, offal, refuse;

(among Hindūs) that which has touched food and is thereby defiled. *jhūthā chātnā*, a. to eat leavings, to be very wretched. *jhūthī na pūchhnā*, a. to refuse even common civility. *s.*

جھوٹالنا *jhūtālnā*, to prove false. *d.*

جھوٹھان *jhūthan*, } land yielding a
جھوٹھیایل *jhūthiyāil*, } double crop. *h.*

جھو *jhoj*, m. a nest; the stomach; a pendulous belly. *h.*

جھو *jhojhā*, m. the stomach; name of an inferior class of Musalmāns in the Duāb, &c., chiefly converts from Hindulsm. *h.*

جھو *jhojhurū*, a kind of grass on which camels and horned beasts feed. *h.*

جھود *jhud* or *jahūd* (for *yahūd*), a Jew. *a.p.*

جھورا *jhūrā*, withered. *h.*

جھورا *jhorā*, the stalk of a leguminous plant (such as *moph*, q.v.), used as fodder. *h.*

جھورنا *jhurnā*, a. to pound, to grind; to shake fruit from the tree; n. to pine. *h.*

جھوڑ *jhaur*, f. squabbling; sounding all the strings of a musical instrument at once. *h.*

جھوڑ *jhūr*, m. a bush, a bramble. *jhūr-jhār*, a thicket. *h.*

جھوسا *jhūsā*, m. mizzling rain.

جھوسی *jhūsī*, f. name of a town near Ilāhābād. *h.*

جھوک *jhok*, f. a jolt, push, shove, a puff, a gust of wind; a bunch, a cluster of grapes, &c. *h.*

جھوکا *jhokā*, m. a blow, a contact, collision; a gust, a blast, a breeze. *jhokā bā, okā*, a current of wind. *h.*

جھونکا *jhoknā*, a. to cast, to throw. *d.*

جھوکند *jhokand*, the spot on which the *jhonkiyā* (q. v.) stands. *h.*

جھول *jhol*, m. puckering or wrinkling (as ill-made clothes); a litter, brood, farrow, hatch, a birth. *h.*

جھول *jhul*, f. body-clothes of cattle, housings; a bag, a wallet, a knapsack; a swing. *h.*

جھول *jahul*, extremely ignorant. *a.*

جھولا *jholā*, m. a stroke of the sun; the palsy; a knapsack, a wallet; a bleak cold wind which affects the wheat crop. *h.*

جھولا *jhulā*, m. a swing, the rope on which people swing; (in Dakh.) a cradle. *h.*

جھولنا *jhulnā*, n. to swing (for exercise); to swing, to dangle, to hang, to oscillate; m. a kind of poem. *h.*

جھولن جاترا *jhulan-jātrā*, a Hindū festival kept about new moon in August, in honour of *Krishna* and his mistress *Rādhā*. Idols representing these personages are placed in a chair suspended from the roof of the temple or house, and swung to and fro, while offerings of fruits, &c., are presented. The brāhmins are feasted, and love songs of the most indelicate description chanted all night. This festival is usually celebrated for five days and nights. — (Binning.) *s.*

جھول: *jhola*, a cold wind which affects wheat by drying up the ears. *h.*

جھولی *jhulī*, f. a cloth or sheet made into a fan for winnowing grain when there is no wind; a hammock or swinging cot. *h.*

جھولی *jholī*, f. a wallet, a sack. *h.*

جھوم *jhum*, m. abundance of foliage; waving, undulating. *jhum-jhum*, m. gathering of the clouds. *jhumā-jhum*, repeated attack. *h.*

جھومجھل *jhumjhal*, anger, fury, storming. *h.* ((met.) a battle, an engagement. *h.*

جھومک *jhūmak*, f. an assembly, a ball;

جھومکا *jhūmkā*, m. the bell-shaped pendant of an ear-ring; the constellation of the Bear, also (like *jhumkā*, q. v.), the *Gloriosa superba*, a beautiful flower growing wild in India. *h.*

جھومکی *jhūmkī*, f. a kind of ear-ring (see *jhumkā*). *h.*

جھومنا *jhūmnā*, n. to wave, to move the head up and down, to slumber, to move loose, to gather (the clouds). *h.* [of muslin. *h.*

جھونا *jhūnā*, m. a ripe cocoa-nut, a kind

جھوپا *jhopā*, m. a bunch of fruit; a cloth with eyelets which covers the whole body; a spike. *h.*

جھوپڑا *jhoprā*, m. } a small hovel,

جھوپڑی *jhoprī*, f. } a cottage, a hut, chiefly made up of bamboo; a thatched roof or shed. *s.*

جھونکا *jhonkā*, m. also *jhonī*, f. the hair on the back part of the head; the motion of a swing. *jhonkā denā*, a. to shake one's head with violence. *h.*

جھونکر *jhunīkar*, } f. ground that pro-
جھونکر *jhunīkar*, } duces two crops
yearly. *h.* [than, f. leavings. *h.*

جھونٹھن *jhūnthan* *jhān*

جھونٹی *jhonī*, f. (v. *jhonā*) the hair, &c.

جھونجھ *jhunjh*, m. a bird's nest. *h.*

جھونجھل *jhunjhal*, f. petulance, peevishness, rage. *h.*

جھوند *jhūnd*, a heap, crowd; an association. *h.* [in a coparcenary village. *h.*

جھونڈی *jhūndī*, a lot or parcel of land

جھونڈی *jhūndī*, f. a bush, a clump of grass, the amount due from each sharer in a *bhaiyā chārā* estate. *h.* [fruit. *h.*

جھونرا *jhōnrā*, m. a bunch, a cluster (of

جھونرا *jhaunrā*, tawny. *h.*

جھونسا *jhaunsā*, greatly burnt or scorched. *h.*

جھونک *jhonk*, f. a shove or push in swinging; the impulse of a squall or sudden blast of wind. *jhonk denā*, a. to set fire to (particularly straw, &c.); to throw dust, &c.; to throw away (the lives of men uselessly). *jhonk khānā*, n. to roll. *h.*

جھونک *jhonk* (for *jonk*), a leech. *d.*

جھونکنا *jhonknā*, a. to cast, to push, to throw, to toss, to cast fuel (into an oven). *h.*

جھونکیا *jhonkiyā*, the man who keeps up the fire when sugar is boiling. *h.*

جھونگا *jhūngā*, m. bramble, brushwood. *h.*

جھونمنا *jhūmnā* (v. *jhūmnā*), to wave, &c. *h.*

جھونیا *jhōniyā*, a division of the Kurmī tribe. *h.*

جھوہا *jhūhā*, a large stack of *bājra* or *Holcus sorghum*, amounting to from ten to twenty *bojh* or loads. *h.*

جھیز *jahez*, m. a portion, whatever a wife carries with her to her husband's house, paraphernalia. *a.*

جھیسہ *jhīsī*, m. a shower. *h.*

جھیکنا *jhiknā*, } n. to grieve, to

جھیکھنا *jhikhnā*, } be vexed, to la-

جھینکنا *jhīnkā*, } ment, to think

of any thing with sorrow, to recommend any thing seriously. *s.*

جھیل *jhīl*, f. a shallow lake or morass. *h.*

جھیلنا *jhelnā*, to brush off; to waft away; to fan; to swing gently. *jhel-lenā*, to grasp; to fold in the arms. *d.*

جہیم *jahīm* (also *jāhīm*), hell, or rather that subdivision of it which is allotted to idolators. *a.*

جہیں *jāhīn*, in whatever place, wherever. *h.*

جہین *jhīn*, } fine, subtle, thin. *h.*
جہینا *jhīnā*, }

جہینکا *jhīnkā*, same as *jhīnā*, *q. v.*

جہنگا *jhīngā*, *f.* shrimp, a prawn; *m.* (*Cucumis acutangulus*, *Lin.*; *Luffa acutangula*, *Roxb.*) *h.*

جہنگت *jhīngat*, *m.* a steersman. *h.*

جہنگر *jhīngur*, *m.* the name of an insect, a cricket. *h.*

جی *jī*, *m.* life, soul, spirit. *jī uṭhānā*, *a.*

to withdraw one's friendship or desire. *jī ā-jānā*, to have the mind suddenly fixed (on any thing). *jī barā-k.*, *a.* to vomit, to have a nausea; to be displeased. *jī barhānā*, *n.* to be moderately desirous. *jī bikharnā*, *n.* to faint. *jī bhar-jānā*, *n.* to be at ease and contented. *jī bhar-ānā*, *n.* to be touched with compassion or seized with grief. *jī bahlānā*, *a.* to amuse one's self; to dissipate reflection. *jī pānā*, *a.* to understand one's temper; *n.* to be highly pleased, to escape from misfortune. *jī pānī-k.*, *a.* to harass, to tease, to plague, to perplex. *jī par kisi ke chālūnā*, *a.* to obey one. *jī par khelnā*, to run the hazard (see *jān par khelnā*). *jī pāsīnā*, *-pighalnā*, or *-pighal-jānā*, *n.* to be compassionate, to feel affection. *jī pakrā jānā*, *n.* to be sorry. *jī phat-jānā*, *n.* to be broken-hearted. *jī phir-jānā*, *n.* to be contented; to be satiated or disgusted. *jī jalānā*, *a.* to befriend; to plague, to perplex. *jī jalnā*, to be vexed or troubled in mind. *jī chāhnā*, *a.* to desire. *jī chhipānā* or *-churānā*, *a.* to do a work carelessly or lazily, to neglect. *jī chālānā*, *a.* to act bravely. *jī chalnā*, to desire. *jī dān-k.*, *a.* to grant life, to pardon a capital crime. *jī dhapaknā*, *n.* to have a palpitation of the heart. *jī dūb jānā*, *n.* to faint. *jī rakhnā*, *n.* to be easily pleased; to please. *jī se utar-jānā*, *n.* to sink in the opinion of another; to be broken-hearted. *jī se mārānā*, to kill. *jī karnā* and *honā*, *a.* to desire, to wish for. *jī kholke kuchh-k.*, *a.* to do with pleasure, cheerfully. *jī ki amān māngī*, *a.* to preface a discourse with excuses. *jī ke badal jī denā*, *a.* to take up the cause of another. *jī ghat-jānā*, *n.* to detest. *jī lagānā*, *a.* to excite desire or love; to fix or apply the mind. *jī लग्नā*, *a.* to contract affection for any person or thing, to hanker after. *jī lenā*, *a.* to penetrate one's thoughts; to excite one's desire; to kill. *jī mārānā*, *a.* to mortify one's desire, to displease. *jī matlānā*, to be sick at the stomach, to feel nausea. *jī milānā*, *a.* to contract friendship. *jī men ānā*, *n.* to come into the mind, to occur to the recollection. *jī men jal-jānā*, *n.* to be tormented with envy or jealousy. *jī men jī ānā*, *n.* to be comforted. *jī men ghar-k.*, *n.* to be pleasant, agreeable, or acceptable. *jī nikalnā*, *n.* to die; to desire or love excessively; to fear exceedingly. *jī hārnā*, *n.* to be discouraged, depressed; to be deterred by cowardice, to lose heart. *jī haṭ-jānā*, *n.* to detest. *s.*

جی جی *jī*, yes; sir, master, you sir. *h.*

جی جی *je*, pron. who, which, what. *h.*

جی جی *jai*, as much as, as many as. *h.*

جی جی *jai* or जय *jaya*, *m. f.* triumph, promotion, advancement, preferment, victory, bravo! huzza! all hail. *jai-jai-kār*, *m.* rejoicing, cheers, triumph, exultation. *jai-jai-kār k.*, to huzza, to shout. *jai-māl*, *f.* garland of victory. *s.*

جی جی *ja,ī*, oats; the grain was introduced into India by the British. *h.*

جیا *jyā*, *f.* a mother; the earth; a bow-string. *s.*

جیانا *jīyānā*, } *a.* to vivify, to restore
جیانوی *jīyānauñ*, } to life, to foster. *s.*

جیب *jaib*, *f.* the breast, the heart; the breast or collar of a garment. *a.*

جیب *jeb* (also *jaib*), *f.* a pocket. *jeb-hatra*, *m.* a pickpocket. *jaibi khāṭṭ*, a privy purse. *p.*

جیب *jīb* (*v. jībḥ*), the tongue. *jīb-ulaṭnū*, to express clearly. *jīb-chhīnā*, a tongue-scraper. *d.*

جیبکا *jībikā*, *f.* pension, livelihood. *s.*

جیبھ *jībḥ*, *f.* the tongue. *jībḥ barhānā*, *n.* to be loquacious and abusive; to pursue pleasures beyond one's reach. *jībḥ pakarnā*, *a.* to silence, to interrupt one's discourse; to criticise minutely. *jībḥ-jhukānā*, to pretend to wealth falsely. *jībḥ chāpnā*, *a.* to long after or covet unattainable enjoyment. *jībḥ chālānā*, *n.* to boast beyond one's ability. *jībḥ dāḥke bāt kahnā*, *a.* to speak with reserve. *jībḥ kāṭnā*, *a.* to forbid by signs; (from the Persian) to grant the request of a petitioner; to be struck with terror or astonishment. *jībḥ nikālānā*, to put out the tongue (met.) to be extremely fatigued, thirsty. *s.*

جیہارا *jībharā*, plain-spoken, loquacious. *s.*

جیبھی *jībḥī*, *f.* an instrument for cleaning the tongue; a bit of a bridle. *jībḥī-machhī*, *a.* sole fish. *s.* [*jebī*, of the pocket. *h. p.*]

جیبی *jībī*, of or relating to the tongue, lingual.

جیبر *jai-ber*, as many times, as often as. *s.*

جیپال *jai-pāl*, *m.* a king, a sovereign (name of several celebrated Hindū princes), a plant or tree (*Croton triglūm*). *s.*

جیپتر *jai-patra*, *m.* record of victory; in law, the written and sealed award of the judge in favour of either party. *s.*

جیت *jīṭ*, *f.* winning, victory, success. *jīṭ-patra*, a favourable decree. *s.*

جیت *jait* or जेत *jet*, *m.* name of a plant (*Eschynomene sesban*); name of a musical mode. *s.*

جیتا *jītā*, alive. *jīte jī*, when alive, in one's lifetime; (for *jetā*), over, more, above. *jītā honā*, *n.* to be over. *s.*

جیتا *jītā*, *m.* mutual assistance in tillage, also allowing the use of a plough and bullocks instead of paying wages in money or kind. *h.*

جیتا *jetā*, as much as, so much. *jetā kī*, though, although. *s.* [decision. *h.*]

جیتا پتر *jītā-patr*, *m.* a favourable

جیت آل *jīt-ālū*, arrowroot. *h.*

جیتب *jītab*, *m.* life, existence. *s.*

جیترا *jaitrā*, *m.* a conqueror, a victor. *s.*

جیترا *jaitra-rath*, *m.* a hero, a victor. *s.*

جیتری *jaitrī*, victorious, triumphant. *s.*

جیتک *jetik*, as many, as much. *s.*

جیتنا *jītnā*, *a.* to win, to conquer, to overcome, for *jītnā*, as much as, or, as many as. *s.*

جیتو *jītu*, } *m.* a conqueror, a
جیتونت *jītwant*, } winner at play. *s.*
جیتویا *jītwaiyā*, }

جیتی *jaitī*, a kind of weed (*v. jaichī*).

جیتیا *jītiyā*, *f.* name of a Hindū fast, with sacrifice to and worship of *Devī* (*jītiyā bart*), observed by women who have lost several children, to preserve the remainder. *s.*

جیتیرا *jīterā*, } *m.* mutual assistance in tillage

جیتیرا *jīterā*, } (*v. jītā*). *h.*

جیت *jet*, *f.* heap, accumulation. *h.*

جیتھ *jeth*, *adj.* best, eldest (brother where there are several); *m.* husband's elder brother; name of the second Hindū month (the full moon of which is near *jyeshthā*) (May—June). *jeth-ra'iyat*, the head of the "ryots" or cultivators in a village (*v. jeshthā*). *s.*

جیتھا *jethā*, *m.* elder, first-born; the first and strongest tint obtained from *kusum* (*Carthamus tinctorius*). *s.*

جیتھانی *jethānī*, *f.* the wife of a husband's elder brother. *s.*

جیتھرا *jethrā*, elder, first-born; husband's elder brother. *s.*

جیتھ رعیت *jeth-ra'iyat*, *m.* the head villager who conducts the ordinary business thereof. *h. a.*

جیتھنڈا *jethundā*, the share or right of the eldest son. *h.*

جیتھوت *jethaut*, *m.* the son of a husband's elder brother. *s.*

جیتھی مدھ *jethī-madhu*, *m.* liquorice (*Glycyrrhiza glabra*). *s.*

جیتھونی *jaijainanti*, or *جیتھونی* *jaijainanti*, *f.* name of a *rāgini*, or musical mode. *h.*

جیتھی *jaichī*, a kind of weed which grows up with the spring crops, and yields a kind of oil. *h.*

جید *jaiyid*, excellent, elegant, arable; pure money of standard weight. *jīd*, a slender and beautiful neck. *jayad*, slenderness of the neck. *a.*

جیدھر *jidhar*, whithersoever (*v. jidhar*). *h.*

جیدھک *jaidhak* (also *jaidhāk*), *m.* a kind of drum. *s.* [*tory*. *s.*]

جیدھون *jai-dhwani*, *m.* shout of victory

جیر *jer*, *m.* the membrane in which the fetus is enveloped, the after-birth, *secundines*. *h.*

جیرا *jiyarā*, *m.* life, soul; (*met.*) beloved. *s.*

جیرا *jirā*, } *m.* cummin-seed. *s.*
جیرک *jirak*, }

جیران *jirān* (*pl.* of *جار*), neighbours. *a.*

جیرن *jiran* or *جیری* *jirna*, old; digested; withered, decayed; *m.* an old man. *jirni*, *f.* old age, decay; digestion. *jirnatā*, *f.* old age, infirmity, decay. *jirna-vastra*, *m.* old, worn or tattered raiment. *s.*

جیرن وردھنک *jirna-vradhnah*, *m.* a fragrant grass (*Cyperus rotundus*). *s.*

جیسا *jaisā*, as, such as, like; *jaisā chāhiye*, as occasion may require, as it ought, sufficiently. *jaisā-taisā*, as well as. *jaisā kā taisā*, precisely the same. *jaisā ki*, as though, as when. *s.*

جیسوار *jaiswār*, } name of certain low-caste
جیسوار *jaiswārā*, } tribes. *h.*

جیش *jaish*, an army, troops; enjoyment, pleasure. *a.*

جیشد *jai-shabda*, *m.* a shout or song of victory, the exclamation *jai jai*. *s.*

جیشٹ *jeshṭ*, } eldest, chief, &c. (same
جیشٹ *jeshṭh*, } as *jeth*, *q. v.*). *s.*

جیشٹھا *jeshṭhā*, *f.* one of the mansions of the moon (the eighteenth, Antares and two other stars in Scorpio). *s.*

جیغہ *jīgha* or *jegha*, an ornament of gold and jewels worn in the turban. *p.*

جیف *jaif* or *jiyaf*, (*pl.* of *جیفہ*), carcasses, dead bodies. *a.* [*a corpse*; *adj.* unclean. *a.*]

جیفہ *jīfa*, *m.* a dead and putrefying carcase;

جیکا *jīkā* (for *jīvikā* or *jībīkā*), *f.* pension, livelihood, means of living. *s.*

جیل *jel*, *m.* a string or line of captives chained together; a string of buckets passed over the Persian wheel; a jail or prison; also *jel-khāna*, the same. *h.* [*the treble*. *p.*]

جیل *jīl*, *f.* a high note or tone in music,

جیلی *jeli*, a kind of pitchfork or rake for collecting and adjusting the ears of corn on a threshing-ground. *h.*

جیمار *jī-mār*, capital, deserving death (as a crime); mortifying one's desires. *s.*

جیمال *jai-māl* or *jaya-māl*, *f.* necklace or garland of victory. *s.*

جیمان *jaimān* or *جیمان* *jaimān*, victorious. *s.*

جیمین *jaimini*, *m.* a celebrated saint and philosopher, founder of the *Uttara-Mīmāṃsā* school. *s.* [*self*. *s.*]

جیمنا *jīmnā*, *a.* to eat, to feed one's

جیمنگل *jai-mangal*, *m.* the royal elephant. *s.*

جین *jīn*, *m.* an old man (*v. jirna*). *s.*

جین *jain*, *m.* a Jaina, a follower of the heterodox sect so called from worshipping a number of *Jins*, or divine teachers, as incarnations of the Deity: they deny the authority of the Vedas, and disregard the distinction of castes. *s.*

جینا *jīnā*, *n.* to live; *m.* living, life. *s.*

جینئی *jayanī*, f. a tree (*Æschynomene asben*); a flag, a banner. *s.* [to wrinkle. *A.*
 جینگرا *jīngurānā*, a to corrugate,
 جینی *jayinī*, victorious. *jainī*, of or
 relating to the sect of Jaina, q. v. *s.*
 جیو *jīu*, m. life, soul. *jīu*, a sweetheart,
 a lover; Interj. bravo! *s.*
 جیو *jyo*, life, soul, (same as *jīu*). *jyo par*
ānā, to come into extreme difficulty. *jyo chhī kahā*,
 to shew aversion, to abhor. *jyo set āhā*, to pass
 away from life. *s.*
 جیوات *jīvātū*, m. a drug for re-ani-
 mating the dead; life, existence. *s.*
 جیواتما *jīvātmā*, m. the vital princi-
 ple or spirit. *s.*
 جیوادھار *jivādhār*, m. (the recepta-
 cle of life) the earth. *s.* [a village. *h.*
 جیوار *jaiwār*, the head inhabitants of
 جیوار *jēwār*, a clan of *rājput*s. *h.*
 جیوان *jai-wān*, victorious. *s.*
 جیوانتک *jīvāntak*, m. a fowler, a
 bird-catcher. *s.*
 جیوہرک *jīu-putrak*, m. a plant bear-
 ing seeds which are used in rosaries. *s.*
 جیوت *jīmit*, m. life existence. *jīvit*,
kāl, m. duration of life. *s.*
 جیوت *jīnat*, living, alive; spirited,
 bold; victorious. *jīvat-pati*, f. a wife whose husband
 is alive. *jīvat-tokā*, f. a woman whose children are
 living. *s.*
 جیوت *jyoti*, f. light, splendour. *s.*
 جیوتا *jivitā*, living, alive. *s.*
 جیوتسنا *jyotsnā*, f. moonlight. *jyotsnā-*
prīya, m. the *chakor* or Greek partridge. *jyotsnā-*
vrikaka, m. the tripod or tree of a lampstand, a candle-
 stick. *s.* [a night of full moon. *s.*
 جیوتسی *jyotsmī*, f. a moonlight night,
 جیوتش *jyotish*, m. astronomy, astro-
 logy. *jyotish-mān*, luminous, radiant. *s.*
 جیوتشک *jyotishh*, m. a heavenly
 body, a planet, a star. *s.* [ger. *s.*
 جیوتشک *jyotishih*, m. an astrolo-
 جیوتشی *jyotishī*, f. a star, a planet;
 m. an astronomer an astrologer. *s.*
 جیوتیا *jīvitiyā*, f. (same as *jītiyā*, q. v.)
 جیوتیرہ *jyoti-rath*, m. the pole-
 star. *s.*
 جیوتیش *jīvitesh*, m. (lord of life)
 a name of Yama; a husband, a lord; a drug to revive
 the dead. *s.*
 جیوتیشا *jīviteshā*, adj. ruling life
 (applicable to objects of reverence or affection). *s.*
 جیوت *jīvat*, lively, spirited, bold. *s.*

جیوتہ *jīyauṭh*, brave, courageous. *s.*
 جیو جیو *jīu-jīu*, m. a kind of bird,
 supposed to be a pheasant (v. *jīvanjīu*). *s.*
 جیودھن *jīu-dhan*, m. live stock; wealth
 in flocks and herds. *s.* [sure of land. *h.*
 جیوری *jēwārī*, f. a cord, a string, a mea-
 جیوڑا *jīwārā* or *jīyūrā*, m. life,
 soul; sweetheart, beloved; annual wages to washermen
 and others. *s.*
 جیوڑا *jēwārū* or *jē,orā*, m. cord, string;
 perquisites of village servants. *h.*
 جیوڑی *jēwārī* or *jē,orī*, f. a cord, string;
 a worm. *h.* [articulation. *s.*
 جیوستھان *jīvasthān*, m. a joint, an
 جیوسو *jīu-sū*, f. the mother of living
 children. *s.*
 جیوک *jīvak*, m. a tree (*Pentaptera*
tomentosa); a medicinal plant; an animal, a living
 being. *s.*
 جیوکا *jīvikā*, f. pension, livelihood. *s.*
 جیوکوٹھی *jīva-kothī*, a house or hospital for
 vermin, &c., such as may be seen at Surat. *s.*
 جیوگر *jīu-gar*, resolute, bold. *s.*
 جیومار *jīu-mār*, capital (same as *jī-*
mār, q. v.) [the body. *s.*
 جیومندر *jīu-mandir*, (temple of life)
 جیون *jīvan*, m. life, existence, liveli-
 hood; water; a son. *jīvan-birt*, a stipend allowed to
 the family of an old deceased servant. *s.*
 جیون *jyū* or *jyō*, how much, the
 more so, when, as, as if. *jyū kā tyū*, precisely the
 same. *h.*
 جیونا *jīvnā*, n. to live, be alive. *s.*
 جیونا *jēvnā*, a. to eat. *s.*
 جیونار *jēvnār* or *jē,onār*, f. a treat,
 feast, entertainment; (for *jāmāl*, q. v.) land in con-
 stant cultivation. *s.*
 جیونت *jai-want*, victorious. *s.*
 جیونت *jīvant*, living, alive. *s.*
 جیونتک *jīvantik*, m. a fowler, a
 bird-catcher. *s.*
 جیونتکا *jīvantikā*, f. a parasite plant
 (*Epidendron tesseloides*, &c.); a plant (*Menispermum*
glabrum). *s.*
 جیونئی *jīvanī*, f. a tree (*Celtis*
orientalis); a plant (*Menispermum glabrum*); the Sam or
 Sāen tree (*Mimosa albidā*); yellow myrobalan (*Termi-
 nalia chebulā*). *s.*
 جیونجیو *jīvanjīu*, m. a kind of bird,
 supposed to be a pheasant; the *chakor* or Greek
 partridge. *s.* [subsistence. *s.*
 جیونوپایہ *jīvanopāya*, m. means of
 جیونوشدھ *jīvanauśhadh*, m. a
 drug to revive the dead. *s.*

جیونی जीवनी *jīvanī*, f. *jasmin*. *s.*

جیوی जीवी *jīvī*, living, alive; a living being. *s.*

جی ہارنا जीहारना *jī-hārṇā*, to be discouraged, depressed from fear. *s.* [ment. *h.*

جہر جहर *jehar*, f. m. the name of an orna-

جہڑ جेहड़ *jehar*, f. a pile of pots filled with water and placed one over the other, in order to be carried on the head; a ceremony preparative to marriage, in which pots filled with water are piled over one another, the whole crowned with a bowl of *sharbat*, and the friends watch by it during the night. *h.*

جی ہو जी हो *jai-hau* (Braj), you may or will go. *h.* [will go, will be. *h.*

جی ہی जी है *jai-hai* (Braj), he, &c. may or

جی جयी *jayī*, victorious, triumphant. *s.*

جییا जेया *jeyā*, conquerable, fit to be conquered. *s.*

جیشٹھ ज्येष्ठ *jyeshṭha*, best, pre-eminent; oldest, older. *jyeshṭhānsa*, the eldest son's share, the right of primogeniture; m. the second Hindū month (May-June). *jyeshṭhatā*, f. seniority, pre-eminence. *jyeshṭha-tāt*, m. a father's elder brother. *jyeshṭha-varṇa*, m. a Brāhman. *s.*

جیشٹھا ज्येष्ठा *jyeshṭhā*, f. the eighteenth lunar mansion comprising three stars, of which one is Scorpio; the middle finger. *s.*

چ

چ *che* or *chīm*; called also *jīm-i fārī* or

jīm-i 'ajamī (i.e. the Persian *jīm*, the Arabs not having it in their language), the seventh letter of the Persian alphabet and the eighth of the Hindūstānī. It sounds like *ch* in the English words "cherry, cheek". It is sometimes permuted, 1st, into *zh*, as *kāzh* for *kāch*, glass; a pine-tree: 2nd, into *z*, as *pizishk* for *pichishk*, a physician or apothecary. 3rd, into *sh*, as *kāshī* for *kāchī*, made of glass: lastly, by the Arabs it is changed into *ch*, and sometimes into *ṣ* or *sh*, as *kāj* for *kāch*, and *jīm*, China, for *chin*, *ghatranj* for *chaturang*, chess. In reckoning by the *abjad* it represents three, the same as *jīm*. *h. p.*

چ *cha*, is the corresponding letter in the Devanagari alphabet. In Sanskrit it is a symbol for the God Shiva, a thief, a tortoise, &c. *s.*

چا *chā*, f. tea. *chā-dān*, m. a teapot. *p.*

چابک *chābhuk*, m. active, alert; a horsewhip (In this sense it is only found in the works of *khusrū*, and it is probably Hindi). *chābhuk-bāzī*, f. whipping, lash. *chābhuk-dast*, nimble, active, alert, quick, beautiful. *chābhuk phakṛnā*, a. to crack a whip. *chābhuk-sawār*, m. a horse-breaker, a jockey; a good rider; a horse-broker. *chābhuk-sawāri*, f. jockeyship, &c. *chābhuk mārṇā*, a. to whip, to lash. *p.*

چابکی *chābhukī*, f. activity, alertness, despatch, patch, celerity. *p.*

چابنا چابنا *chābnā*, a. to chew, to masticate. *chāb chāb bāten karnī*, a. to mince one's words, to speak little and haughtily. *s.*

چابنا *chābnā*, a. to thrust in (a pin, nail, &c.), to prick. *d.*

چابا *chābū*, (in comp.), chewing, a chewer. *d.*
چاہٹ پازنا چاہٹ پازنا *chābhaṭ pārṇā*, a. to craunch, to crush. *h.*

چابی *chābī*, f. a key. The word is inelegant, and chiefly used in Bengal: it is apparently of Portuguese origin. *h.*

چاپ *chāp*, m. a bow; also the refuse of the *jhar berī*, after the leaves are beaten from it. *chāp-jarīb*, gross measurement of the lands on an estate. *h.*

چاپاٹی *chāpātī*, f. a thin cake of fine bread. *d.*

چاپ بت *chāp-bat*, m. a tree (*Buchanania latifolia*). *s.*

چاپڑے *chāpre*, cakes of cow-dung, which, when dry, are used as fuel. *h.*

چاپل *chāpal*, m. unsteadiness. *s.*

چاپلوس *chāplūs*, m. a flatterer, a wheedler. *p.*

چاپلوسی *chāplūsī*, m. flattery, wheedling. *p.*

چاپنا *chāpnā* (v. *chānpnā*), to join; to cram, &c. *h.* [ing-net. *h.*

چاپھند *chāphand*, m. a kind of fish-

چاتر *chātur*, clever, able, cunning, wise; in comp. (from *chatur*) four. *chātur-varṇa*, m. the aggregate of the four castes. *chātur-vaidyā*, m. a priest versed in the four Vedas. *s.*

چاتر *chātar*, m. a large net, a seine. *h.*

چاتری *chāturī*, f. } cleverness, dex-

چاتریہ *chāturya*, m. } terity, cunning. *s.*

چاتک *chātak*, m. name of a bird (*Cuculus melanoleucus*). *s.*

چاتوال *chātnāl*, m. a hollow made in the ground to receive a burnt-offering; any hole in the ground. *s.*

چاٹ *chāt*, f. longing, wish, relish, taste; habit, custom, "bonne bouche". *chāṭ lenā*, a. to lick up. *h.*

چاٹا *chātā*, the vessel that receives the juice of the sugar cane as it drops from the mill. *h.*

چاٹنا *chāṭnā*, to lick, to lap. *h.*

چاٹی *chāṭī*, f. a churn. *h.*

چاچا *chāchā*, m. a father's brother, paternal uncle (Lat. *patruus*). *h.*

چاچر *chāchar*, m. the pole round which they play at the festival of the *holī*; a fair or assemblage of people collected after the *holī*. *h.*

چاچی *chāchī*, f. father's sister, or father's brother's wife, aunt. *h.*

چادر *chādar*, f. a sheet, tablecloth, mantle, veil; a cascade. *chādar bichhānā*, a. to lay the cloth. *h.*

چار *chāru*, beautiful, pleasing, elegant. *s.*

چار *chār*, four. *chār abrū*, m. a kind of dervise who shaves his eyebrows and whiskers. *chār-ānkḥ* or *chār-ānkḥēn* (v. *chār-chashm*). *chār-ungal*, m. palm (four inches). *chār-unglī*, f. hand's breadth. *chār-āina*, m. iron armour. *chār-bālīsh*, m. a throne,

couch, or sofa. *chār-bāng*, sensible, quick, intelligent, alert. *chār-bisī*, m. fourscore. *chār-pāra*, divided into four, four-pieced. *chār-pāk*, broken (into four pieces). *chār-tak*, ambling, pace of a horse. *chār-tak chalnā*, to amble. *chār-jāma*, m. a kind of saddle (without a tree). *chār-chashm*, f. meeting, interview, the eyes of two people meeting. *chār-khāna*, chequered; m. a kind of cloth. *chār-diwāri* or *-diwālī*, f. a court-yard, inclosure, area. *chār-zānū*, a mode of sitting, as tailors sit at work. *chār-zānū baiḥnā*, n. to squat, to sit oriental fashion, with the legs crossed in front. *chār-sāl*, a horse of four years old. *chār-sā*, a cross-road, two roads crossing each other. *chār-shāna*, tough, hardy. *chār-zarb*, sensible, intelligent, generally applied to slaves. *chār-khānā*, quadrangular. *chār-magāz*, m. a walnut; an earthen ball with which children play. *chār-naḡarān-k.*, an interview to take place (v. *chār-chashm*). *chārōn taraf* and *chārōn or*, the four sides or quarters, i. e. all around, on all sides. *p.*

چار *chār* (v. *chāra*), remedy, help, &c. *chār-sā-chār*, nolens volens. *p.*

چار *chār*, pepper soup, commonly called by Europeans "mulligatawny" which is a corruption of its name in the Tamil language. *d.*

چار *chārā* (for چاره q. v.), remedy, aid, &c. *p.*

چار *chārā*, m. forage, fodder; bait for fish; a young plant. *chārā dālnā*, to bait. *h.*

چارپایه *chār-pāya*, m. a quadruped. *p.*

چارپایه *chār-pāi*, f. a bedstead, a bed. *chār-pāi par parnā*, n. to get sick; a litter for carrying the sick. *p.* [roads, quadrivium. *s.*

چارپه *chār-path*, m. a meeting of چار *chār-tā* (for *chār-tār*), a lute with four strings. *p.*

چارچند *chār-chand*, fourfold, quadruple. *p.*

چارد *chār-dah*, fourteen, the full moon. *p.*

چاردهم *chār-dahum*, the fourteenth, the full moon. *p.*

چارديهات *chār-dihāt*, an estate formed of the land belonging to four villages. *p.*

چارشنبه *chār-shamba*, Wednesday. *p.*

چارتب *chār-hab*, an article of dress so called; a kind of vest; also a kind of mirror. *p.*

چارگنا *chār-gunā*, fourfold, quadruple. *p. s.* [fourth. *p.*

چارم *chārum*, *chārumī* or *chārumīn*, the

چارن *chāran*, m. a dancer or mimic, a kind of bard, a panegyrist. *s.*

چارناچار *chār-nā-chār*, certainly, inevitably, by force, right or wrong. nolens volens. *p.*

چاروا *chār-wā*, m. a pony, quadruped. *chār-wā-dār*, m. a groom, one who lets horses. *p.*

چارواک *chār-wāk*, the head of a tribe of atheists; a sophist, a sceptic, an atheist. *s.*

چاروان *chār-wān*, m. } the fourth; more usually

چاروین *chār-wīn*, f. } *chauthā*, &c. *h.*

چارولی *chār-olī*, f. kernel of a nut. *d.*

چاروناچار *chār-o-nā-chār*, nolens volens, &c. *p.*

چاروی *chār-wī*, f. a beautiful woman; understanding, intellect; moonlight; light, splendour. *s.*

چاره *chāra*, m. remedy, cure, help, aid; expedient. *chāra-sāz* or *-gar*, one who remedies, *chāra-sāzi* or *-garī*, remedying, curing, &c. *p.*

چاره *chāra*, m. forage, fodder, food for cattle; truss, sheaf, grass; a young plant; a bait for fish. *chāra dālnā*, a. to bait. *h.*

چارباری *chāryārī*, m. a sect of Musalmāns who venerate equally the four successors of Muḥammad. The Shī'as apply this term to the Sunnis. *p.*

چاریک *chār-yak*, one of four, a fourth. *p.*

چار *chār*, f. turf; a hurt, a wound, a knock; a lever. *chār-parnā*, to be necessary. *h.*

چار *chārī*, slander, calumny, backbiting. *chārī khānā*, to delight in calumny, &c. *d.*

چاس *chās*, f. ploughing, cultivation. *chās-k.*, a. to plough. *h.*

چاسا *chāsā*, m. a cultivator, a ploughman, a husbandman. *h.* [medicine. *d.*

چاسکو *chāskū* (for *chāksū*, q. v.), a kind of

چاسنا *chāsmā*, a. to plough, to till. *h.*

چاسنی *chāsnī*, a pan in which the juice of the sugar-cane is boiled. *h.*

چاسی *chāsī*, m. (v. *chāsā*) a ploughman; f. cultivation, tillage. *h.*

چاشت *chāsh*t or *chāsh*t-gāh, f. the middle hour between sunrise and the meridian; also what is eaten at that time, breakfast, a collation. *chāsh*t-namāz, morning prayer. *p.*

چاشنی *chāshnī*, f. flavour, relish, a mixture of sweet and sour; a specimen; syrup. *p.*

چاشنیگیر *chāshnīgīr*, a taster, a servant whose duty it is to watch over the kitchen of princes, and to taste every dish brought to table as a security against poison—(Binning). *p.*

چاک *chāk*, active, alert; well, in good health; erect, a horse ready to cover; in spirits. *chāk chaw-band*, healthy and vigorous. *i.*

چاقو *chākū*, m. a clasp-knife, a penknife. *p.*

چاک *chāk*, m. a narrow opening intentionally left in clothes; a rent, a slit, a fissure. *chāk-k.*, a. to rend, to slit, to tear, to split. *chāk-girebān*, with collar torn, afflicted. *s.*

چاک *chāk*, m. a potter's wheel; a wheel of any kind; rings of earth for forming a well; a millstone, mill. *s.*

چاکت *chākaṭ*, a kind of bracelet. *d.*

چاکر *chākar*, m. a servant, attendant. *p.*

چاکران *chākarān* (pl.), servants. *chākarān-zamīn*, lands exempted from revenue dues, and appropriated to the maintenance of public officers and servants. *p.*

چاکری *chākārī*, f. service, attendance; a grant in a village for personal services, service land. *p.*

چاكسو *chāksū*, m. the name of a medicine (a small black seed) for diseases of the eyes. *p.*

چاكو *chākū*, m. a claspknife, a penknife. *p.*

چاكهنا *chākhnā*, a. to enjoy, to relish, to taste. *s.* [stone. *h.*

چاكي *chāki*, f. (v. *chakki*), a mill-

چال *chāl*, f. habit, custom; gait, pace. *chāl pakarnā*, n. to prevail. *chāl-chalnā*, n. to behave. *chāl-ghāl*, f. manners, behaviour, breeding, politeness. *chāl-mīlnā*, n. to smell a rat. *s.*

چال *chāl*, f. a colour in horses, roan; m. the thatch or roof of a house. *h.*

چالا *chālā*, m. motion, departure; (met.) a lucky moment. *s.*

چالا *chālā*, } laborious, active, hard-
چالاک *chālāk*, } working, alert, fleet,
nimble, ingenious, clever. *chālāk-dast*, expert of hand. *chālāk-dastī*, expertness. *p.*

چالاکي *chālāki*, f. activity, alertness, nimbleness, celerity; boldness. *p.* [portation. *p.*

چالان *chālān*, invoice, bill of lading; trans-
چالش *chālsh*, f. exertion in battle; manner, conduct; a graceful gait. *p.*

چالک *chālakh*, laxative. *s.*

چالن *chālān*, m. a sieve, a strainer. *s.*

چالنا *chālānā*, a. to sift; n. to be mischievous. *s.*

چالنهار *chālān-hār*, a sifter. *s.*

چالني *chālāni*, f. a sieve, a strainer. *s.*

چاله *chālāh*, f. the name of a fish (sort of sprat. (*Clupea cultrata*, Buch). *s.*

چالي *chālī*, roguish, wicked, mischievous. *h.*

چالیس *chālīs*, forty. *chālīs-sutūn*, a pavilion, palace, &c., having forty (i.e. a great many) pillars. *s.*

چالیسا *chālīsā*, m. a dimness of sight which is supposed to come on at forty years of age, and often to be removed on approaching the forty-eighth or fiftieth year; the fortieth year of any era, or of the century; an aggregate of forty, a period of forty days; a quarantine. *s.*

چالیسواں *chālīsawān*, the fortieth; hence a festival or ceremony held on the fortieth day after child-birth, death of a relation, &c. *s.*

چالیسی *chālīsī*, f. quarantine; a period of forty days' abstinence kept after the death of a relation, child-birth, &c. *s.*

چام *chām*, m. hide, skin, leather. *chām ke dām chālāne*, a. to stretch to the utmost a temporary authority (lit. to give currency to coins of leather). *chām-chorī*, adulterous connection with another man's wife. *s.*

چامر *chāmar*, m. the tail of the Bos grunniens, used to whisk off flies, &c. *chāmar-pushpa*, m. the betel-nut tree (*Areca fauvel* or *catechu*). *s.*

چامیکر *chāmīkar*, m. gold. *s.*

چانپ *chāmp*, f. the lock of a gun; the stocks, the rack. *chāmp chāphānā*, a. to cock a gun; to punish or torment by squeezing the ear with the lock of a gun. *h.*

چانپنا *chāmpnā*, a. to join; to stuff, to cram, to thrust in, to press. *h.*

چانتنا *chāntnā*, a. to press, to squeeze. *h.*

چانٹی *chāntī*, cesses levied or "squeezed" from artisans and others. *h.*

چانچري *chāncharī*, a kind of inferior grain, as *mung* or *jawār*. *h.*

چانچلیہ *chānchalīya*, m. unsteadiness. *s.*

چاند *chānd*, m. the moon; the crown of the head; a white spot in the forehead of cattle and many other things which are moon-like; name of an ornament; a month; a target (to shoot at). *chānd chhipānā*, a. to change as the moon. *chānd-rāt*, night of the new moon; end of the month. *chānd-tārā*, a robe made of flowering muslin, &c. *chānd-mārānā*, a. to fire at a mark. *chānd na khat kiyā*, the moon has risen. *s.*

چاندا *chāndā*, m. a common station of the revenue survey; a subscription to raise a certain sum; an assessment, quota, share. *h.*

چاندر *chāndra*, lunar; m. the moon-gem; a lunar month; the light fortnight. *s.*

چاندراین *chāndrāyan*, m. an expiatory fast; diminishing one's food by a mouthful every day during the dark half of the month, and increasing it in like manner during the light half. *s.*

چاندریہاگا *chāndra-bhāgā*, f. a river in the Panjāb, the Chiuāb. *s.*

چاندرمس *chāndramas*, m. the constellation *Mriga shira*; stars in Orion. *s.*

چاندم *chāndam*, name of a clan of *rāj-pūts*. *h.*

چاندنا *chāndnā*, m. light. *chāndnā pakḥ*, m. the light fortnight of the moon. *s.*

چاندنی *chāndnī*, f. the moonbeams; name of a flower; a white cloth spread over a carpet; any thing white and shining. *chāndnī chauk*, m. a wide and public street or market, that of Delhi being celebrated in its way. *chāndnī-rāt*, f. a moonlight night. *chāndnī-karan*, the practice of Brāhmins, &c. of wounding themselves in order to extort alms or payment of a debt. *chāndnī kā mārā-jānā*, n. to be affected with a disease, supposed to proceed from a stroke of the moon (a horse). *s.*

چانڈا *chānda* (v. *chāndā*), a revenue station. *h.*

چانڈي *chāndī*, f. silver (pure), plate; the crown of the head. *s.* [port. *h.*

چانڈ *chānd* or *chāñr*, f. a prop, sup-

چانڈال *chāndāl*, m. an impure or de-graded caste, a Pariah, an outcaste. *chāndālī*, f. a woman of the same tribe. *s.*

چانک *chānk*, } m. a stamp fixed on a

چانکا *chānkā*, } stack or heap of grain, or a piece of cow-dung placed on the same to protect it from the evil eye. *h.*

چانگلا *chānglā*, m. a colour in horses. *h.*

چاننا *chānnā* (v. *chāndnā*), light. *d.*

چانول *chānval*, m. rice (v. *chāval*). *h.*

چاو *chāu* or *chā, o*, m. eagerness, pleasure, taste; a measure equal to four fingers; a kind of bamboo. *chā, o-chochiā* or *chā, o-choz*, fondness, endearment, fondling, tenderness, love. *h.*

چاوڑی *chāwṛī*, f. name of a place in Dehli; a caravansary, a building for the accommodation of wayfarers, commonly called a "choultry." *h.*

چاول *chāwal*, m. rice (cleared of the husk, and not dressed). *h.*

چاہ *chāh*, f. desire, wish, love, liking, affection, choice, want, appetite. *chāh-chit* or *chāh o choz*, love, affection, dalliance. *h.*

چاہ *chāh*, m. a pit, a well. *chāhi zanakh*, f. the dimple of the chin. *chāh-kan*, m. a well-digger. *p.*

چاہا *chāhā*, m. love, affection, will. *h.*

چاہاچہی *chāhā-chāhī*, f. the love of one's country. *h.*

چاہت *chāhat*, f. desire, will, love. *h.*

چاہرا *chāhirā*, } a tribe of *rājput*s, in Hi-

چاہل *chāhil*, } sar. *h.*

چاہک *chāhak*, affectionate, friendly. *h.*

چاہنا *chāhnā*, a. to love, to like, to desire, to wish for, to demand, to choose, to need, to require, to pray, to approve, to ask, to attempt, to try, to look, see, watch, observe. *chāh-rahmauā*, to keep on the alert, to continue watching. *h.*

چاہو *chāho*, either, choose, or, whether. *h.*

چاہی *chāhī*, of or relating to a well. *chāhī*, f. or *chāhī-zamin*, land irrigated from wells. *p.*

چاہی *chāhī* or چہی *chāhī*, f. a snipe (*Scolopax gallinago*). *h.*

چاہیتا *chāhītā*, agreeable, desirable; m. a sweetheart, a beloved one. *h.*

چاہیتی *chāhītī*, f. a mistress, a sweetheart. *h.* [it behoves, it is necessary. *h.*

چاہیہ *chāhiye* (impers. v.), it is proper,

چاہی *chāya* or چاہ *chā, e*, m. eagerness, pleasure, taste. *chā, e choz*, affection. *h.*

چاہین *chā, in*, } f. scald

چاہین جوہین *chā, in jū, in*, } head. *h.*

چاہین *chā, in*, m. name of a low class of Hindūs; the seed of tamarind; scald head. *h.*

چہانا *chabānā*, a. to chew, to gnaw, to masticate. *chabā-chabā-ke bāt karnī*, a. to speak with study or preparation; also without reserve; or haughtily and scornfully. *s.*

چہاولا *chibā, olā* or *chabā, olā*, also *chibāwalā*, childish, puerile. *h.*

چہاوی *chabā, ī*, f. mastication, chewing. *s.*

چیک *chibuk*, f. the chin. *h.*

چیکہی *chubuknī*, f. a puncture or wound with any sharp-pointed instrument. *d.*

چیل *chibil*, } unpolite, boyish. *chi-*

چیلہا *chibillā*, } *billā-pan*, boyishness. *h.*

چیلانا *chablānā*, a. to chew slowly. *s.*

چہنی ہڈی *chubnī-haḍḍī*, f. cartilage, grissel. *h.* [chew, &c. *s.*

چہوانا *chahrānā*, a. to cause to

چہوتر *chabūtrā*, } m. a terrace or

چہوترہ *chabūtara*, } mound to sit and

converse on; a custom-house, a tribunal or court of justice, a police-station, a guard-house; a market-place; a boundary-mark. *h.*

چہاتا *chubhānā*, a. to stick into, to thrust into, to pierce, to goad, to stab, to prick. *h.*

چہک *chabhak*, f. sting. *h.*

چہکی *chubhkī*, a dip, a dive, a plunge in water. *h.*

چہنا *chubhnā*, n. to prick, to be stuck or thrust into, to pierce, to penetrate; to be pierced, pricked, stabbed. *s.*

چہونا *chubhonā*, a. (v. *chubhānā*) to stick into, to stab, sting, &c. *h.*

چہینا *chabenā*, m. } purchased grain, to

چہینی *chabenī*, f. } exercise the teeth

with when more substantial food is not at hand. *s.*

چپ *chap*, left, the left hand. *chap o rāst*, to the left and to the right. *p.*

چپ *chup*, silent; gratis, for nothing; interj. silence! (the word *rah* or *raho* being understood). *chup-chāp*, quite still; silently, stealthily

chup-lagnī or *chupkī lagnī*, n. to be struck dumb. *h.*

چپا *chappā*, m. a hand-breadth, a span. *h.*

چپات *chapāt*, a slipper having a heel piece; an English shoe or slipper, in contradistinction to the Oriental shoe, &c., which wants the heel piece. *d.*

چپاتا *chapātā*, m. } a thin cake of un-

چپاتی *chapātī*, f. } leavened bread. *h.*

چپاچپ *chupā-chup*, silent; fur-

tively. *h.*

چپانا *chapānā*, a. to abash, to place one thing on another, to pile. *h.* [nona. *h.*

چپٹا *chiptā*, clammy, viscous, glut-

چپٹا *chiptā*, flattened, compressed, shallow; level or even (as ground, &c.). *s.*

چپٹانا *chiptānā*, a. to sod, to turf, to apply patches, to stick. *h.*

چپٹانا *chiptānā* or *chiptāna*, to flatten; to glue, to fasten, to cause to adhere. *h.*

چپٹان *chapāt-bāz*, femina libidini sapientia indulgens. *chapāt-bāzī*, congressus libidinosus duarum mulierum. *h. p.*

چپٹنا *chapaṭnā*, n. to be flattened, also to stick, &c. *h.* [here. *h.*

چپٹنا *chapaṭnā*, n. to stick, to ad-

چپٹہی *chaptihī*, f. the name of an insect. *h.*

چپٹی *chapṭī*, f. congressus mulierum. *chapṭī larnā* or *kheṇā*, n. libidini saphica indulgere. *h.*

چپ چاپ *chup-chāp*, silent, perfectly still, furtively, by stealth. *h.* [glutinous. *s.*

چپچپا *chip-chipā*, clammy, viscid,

چپ چپا *chup-chupāte*, silently, secretly. *h.*

چپ چپا *chup-chupānā*, n. to keep silence, to move quietly and secretly. *h.*

چپچپا *chipchipānā*, n. to adhere, to cohere. *h.*

چپچپا *chipchipāhat*, f. viscosity, glutinousness, stickiness. *h.*

چپ *chippakh*, m. a sparrowhawk. *p.*

چپرا *chiprā*, m. gum (of the eyes). *h.*

چپراس *chaprās*, f. a buckle, a breast-plate, clasp, badge. *h.*

چپراسی *chaprāsī*, m. a messenger, or other servant, so called from his wearing a *chaprās*. *h.*

چپرنی *chuparnānī*, a. (Braj) to varnish, cover, smooth, anoint. *h.* [small pulse. *h.*

چپری *chapri*, a puddle, also a kind of

چپڑا *chuprā*, plausible though false. *h.*

چپڑا *chaprā*, m. a kind of lac; clear land. *h.* [brazen. *h.*

چپڑانا *chaprānā*, a. to falsify, to

چپڑامو *chaprāṁ*, brazenfaced; m. slippers. *h.* [eyes. *h.*

چپڑاھا *chiprāhā*, bleared (as the

چپڑچپڑ *chapar-chapar*, f. the noise that a person's mouth makes when eating. *h.*

چپڑنا *chapaṛnā*, n. to flee, to run away; to desist, to deny. *h.*

چپڑنا *chupānā*, a. to varnish, to anoint, to cover, to smooth, to palliate. *h.*

چپڑی *chapri* or *chipri*, f. cakes of cow-dung. *h.*

چپڑی *chupri*, f. oiled, greasy; smooth, plausible. *chupri-bāt*, flattery, soft words. *chupri-rofi*, cakes rich with clarified butter. *chupri-āū*, the yam. *h.*

چپقلش *chapqalish*, f. crowding, want of room. *t.*

چپک *chippak*, shallow; m. f. name of a bird, the goat-sucker. *h.*

چپکا *chavkā* m. the goat-sucker; (*Caprimulgus*). *h.*

چپکا *chupkā*, quiet, silent, mute. *chupke*, quietly, silently, with little noise. *chupka-kahnā*, so speak in a whisper, or in a very low voice. *h.*

چپکانا *chupkānā*, a. to make adhere, to stick on; to compress; to threaten. *h.*

چپکن *chapkan*, f. a kind of vest, a sort of coat. *chapkan-dār*, m. a vest like a *chapkan*. *h.*

چپکنا *chipahnā*, n. to stick, to adhere; to spread or sink (as ink on damp paper); to be compressed. *chipak jānā*, n. to be sold on account of its sweetness; to fall in love at first sight. *h.*

چپکنا *chapahnā* (also *chipahnā*), n. to collapse. *h.*

چپکو *chupho*, gratis, for nothing. *d.*

چپکھ *chippakh*, m. a sparrowhawk. *p.*

چپکی *chupki* (fem. of *chupkā*), silent, also silence; (in Dakh.) *chupke*, gratis. *h.*

چپل *chupal*, filthy, brutal, beastly. *p.*

چپل *chappal*, f. a slipper. *chappal mārnā*, to beat with a slipper. *h.*

چپل *chupal*, trembling, tremulous, wavering, unsteady; swift, expeditious; wanton, restless, volatile; adv. swiftly. *s.*

چپلا *chupalā*, f. the goddess Lakshmi or fortune; lightning; a whore. *s.*

چپلاتمک *chupalātmak*, of a fickle or inconstant nature. *s.*

چپلین *chupal-pan*, volatileness, agility. *d.*

چپلنا *chupalatā*, f. fickleness, inconstancy. *s.*

چپلسینڈ *chappal-sand*, the prickly pear (called in the north *nāg-phani*). *d.*

چپلگڑی *chupalgiri*, a kind of lizard. *d.*

چپن *chappan*, m. a lid or cover of a pot (large). *h.*

چپنا *chpnā*, n. to be abashed, to be bashful in company, to blush, to submit, to stoop, to be crushed or squeezed. *h.*

چپنا *chipnā*, n. to be concealed. *h.*

چپنی *chapni*, f. a lid, a cover, top (small); the knee-pan. *chapni bhar pāni men* (or *leke*) *ḡāb mār-nā*, (lit. to drown one's self in a saucerful of water) to be greatly abashed. *chapni chāpnī*, (to lick the pot-lid) to be contented with a little. *h.*

چپو *chappū*, m. a paddle, an oar. *chappū mārnā*, a. to row. *h.* [ban. *h.*

چپوٹی *chapoti*, f. an old worn-out tur-

چپوراست *chap o rāst*, m. (lit. left and right) unsteadiness, want of principle, carelessness. *p.*

چپھال *chaphāl*, f. a place surrounded with marshes and mire. *h.*

چپی *chippi*, f. a patch on paper. *h.*

چپی *chappi*, f. kneading the limbs. *h.*

چپی *chuppi*, f. silence. *h.*

چپٹ **चपेट** *chapeṭ*, m. the palm of the hand with the fingers extended; f. a sudden misfortune, risk; a slap, a blow. *s.*

چیٹا **चपेटा** *chapeṭā*, m. a slap, a blow. *s.*

چیٹا **चपेटा** *chapeṭā*, illegitimate; m. a bastard, or as we say in the vernacular "a bye blow". *h.*

چٹ **चित** *chit*, f. look, glance, sense; adj. supine, lying flat on the back. *chit-k.*, to throw (one's adversary) on his back (a term in wrestling), to discomfit, overcome in battle. *h.*

چٹ **चित** *chit* or **चित** *chitt*, m. f. intellect, mind, life, soul, heart, memory. *chit-chā.*, pleasing to the mind, what the heart desires. *chit-chor*, heart-stealing or -alluring. *chit denā*, to pay attention. *chit-karnā*, to make up one's mind. *chit-lānā*, to be attentive, to apply to. *chit-lagan*, amusing, pleasant. *s.*

چٹ **chit**, (in Dakh. blotted, foul, stained. *chit-k.* or *chit-pit-k.*, to blot paper when writing; to spoil a copy. *d.*

چٹا **चिता** *chitā*, a funeral pile, a heap of dried wood on which dead bodies are burned. *s.*

چٹا **चिता** *chittā*, m. name of a medicinal plant (*Plumbago zeylanica*). *s.*

چٹا **चिता** *chittā*, m. application of a blister; white; adj. lying down, reclining. *h.*

چٹا **चितभोग** *chittā-bhog*, m. consciousness of pain or pleasure, attention of the mind to its own sensations. *s.*

چٹا **चितपिण्ड** *chitā-piṇḍ*, offerings of cakes to the manes at the time of burning the corpse. *s.*

چٹا **चितचूड़क** *chitā-chūṛak*, m. a mark where a funeral pile has been, a mausoleum, a monument. *s.*

چٹارنا **चितारना** *chitārnā*, m. to paint. *s.*

چٹاروہن **चितारोहन** *chitārohan*, ascending the funeral pile (a widow); burning with the dead body of a husband. *s.*

چٹاری **चितारी** *chitārī*, m. a painter. *d.*

چٹاکھا **चितاکھا** *chitākhā*, f. a funeral pile. *s.*

چٹانا **चिताना** *chitānā*, a. to caution, to warn, to apprise, to advise, to remind. *s.*

چٹانگ **चितान्ग** *chitāṅg*, supine (applied to animated beings). *h.* [*chitānā*], to caution, &c. *s.*

چٹاونا **चितावना** *chitā, onā* or *chitāvnā*, a. (see

چٹاونی **चितावनी** *chitā, onī* or *chitāwnī*, f. a token; admonition, warning. *s.*

چٹپٹ **चित-पिट**, stained, defiled. *d.*

چٹپٹ **चित-पट**, a game at wrestling. *d.*

چٹپرستنا **चितप्रसन्नता** *chitta-prasannatā*, f. happiness, gaiety. *s.*

چتر **चित्र** *chitra*, m. a picture; painting, delineation, writing, &c.; a circular ornament, a sectarian mark on the forehead; the mirage, or fallacious appearance of water on a sandy plain when heated by the sun. *chitr-sālā* or *-sārī*, a gallery of pictures. *s.*

چتر **चतुर** *chatur*, cunning, sly, shrewd, wise, knowing, expert; four. *s.*

چتر **chatr** or **chatra**, m. an umbrella. *p.*

چترا **चतरा** *chatrā* or **चतुरा** *chaturā*, wise, intelligent, cunning. *s.*

چترا **चित्रा** *chitrā*, f. name of the fourteenth mansion of the moon (*Spica virginis*); adj. variegated, speckled. *s.*

چترانگ **चित्राङ्ग** *chitrāṅg*, m. a kind of snake; a plant (*Plumbago zeylanica*); yellow orpiment; vermillion. *s.* [(v. *chaturtā*). *s.*

چترائی **चतुराई** *chaturā, ī*, f. cunningness, &c.

چتربچتر **चित्रबिचित्र** *chitr-bichitr*, of various colours. *s.* [an epithet of *Vishṇu*. *s.*

چترہج **चतुर्भुज** *chatur-bhuj*, having four arms;

چترہجی **चतुर्भुजी** *chatur-bhujī*, having four arms; an epithet of *Devī*. *s.*

چترہدر **चतुर्भद्र** *chatur-bhadra*, m. the four objects of human pursuit (v. *chatur-varga*). *s.*

چترہوجن **चित्रभोजन** *chitr-bhojan*, m. change of diet, eating of unusual food. *s.*

چترپادا **चित्रपादा** *chitra-pādā*, f. the mainā, a small bird so called. *s.*

چترپدا **चित्रपदा** *chitra-padā*, f. a creeper (*Cissus pedata*); a kind of metre. *f.*

چترپنکا **चित्रपणिका** *chitra-parnikā*, } f. a plant

چترپنی **चित्रपर्णी** *chitra-parnī*, } (*Hemio-*

چترتا **चतुरता** *chaturtā*, f. cunning, slyness, wisdom, knowledge, dexterity. *s.*

چترتھ **चतुर्थ** *chaturth*, the fourth. *s.* [day. *s.*

چترتھی **चतुर्थी** *chaturthī*, f. the fourth lunar

چتردش **चतुर्दश** *chaturdash*, fourteen. *s.*

چتردشی **चतुर्दशी** *chaturdashī*, the fourteenth day of the moon's age. *s.*

چتردک **चतुर्दिक्** *chaturdik*, the four sides, all around (v. *chāron taraf* and *chāron or*, under *chār*). *s.*

چترسر **चतुरस्र** *chatur-asra*, four-cornered, quadrangular. *s.*

چترشالا **चित्रशाला** *chitra-shālā*, f. a gallery of pictures, a picture-room. *s.* [painter. *s.*

چترکار **चित्रकार** *chitra-kār*, m. a portrait-

چترکاری **चित्रकारी** *chitra-kārī*, f. portrait-painting. *s.*

چترکوٹ **चित्रकूट** *chitra-kūt*, m. a mountain in Bandelkhand, the modern Compteh, and first habitation of Rāma in his exile. *s.*

چترگپت **चित्रगुप्त** *chitra-gupta*, m. a name of Yama; Yama's registrar, said to record the good and evil deeds of men; the recording angel. *s.*

چترگر **चित्रगर** *chitra-gar*, m. a portrait-painter. *s.*

چترگرو *chitr-grīva* or *chitra-grīva*, spotted neck; the name of the king of the pigeons in the *Akhlāki Hindī*. *s.* [(the colour). *s.*

چترل *chitral*, m. variegated or spotted

چترمار *chatar-mār*, m. toadstool, mushroom. *p.*

چترمکھ *chatur-mukh*, having four faces; an epithet of *Brāhma*. *s.*

چترمول *chittar-mūl*, m. name of a plant (*Plumbago zeylanica*), called in Urdu *chittā*, q. v. *d.*

چترنا *chitarnā*, a. to paint. *s.*

چترنگی *chitrangī* (explained by *haft-rangī*), versatile, unsteady, deceitful. *d.*

چترنی *chitrinī*, f. the second division of women (the first being called *pādmīnī*, q. v.). *s.*

چترنیرا *chita-netrā*, f. a small bird, the *mainā*. *s.* [colours. *s.*

چتروچتر *chitra-ritchitra*, of various objects of human pursuit, viz. *dharma*, *artha*, *kāma*, and *moksha* (virtue, wealth, lust, and final beatitude), q. v. *s.* [or castes of *Hindūs*. *s.*

چترورگ *chatur-varga*, m. the four objects of human pursuit, viz. *dharma*, *artha*, *kāma*, and *moksha* (virtue, wealth, lust, and final beatitude), q. v. *s.* [or castes of *Hindūs*. *s.*

چترورن *chaturvarṇa*, m. the four classes of *Hindūs*. *s.*

چتروریش *chaturviṇṣha*, the twenty-fourth. *s.* [four. *s.*

چتروریشتی *chaturviṇṣhati*, twenty-fourth. *s.*

چتروددی *chatur-vedī*, a *Brāhma*n who has read (or professes to have read) the four Vedas. *s.* [a tent, pavilion. *p.*

چترری *chatrī*, f. a canopy, veil, a parasol; *s.*

چتریت *chatur-yug*, m. the aggregate of the four *yugs* or ages of the world. *s.*

چتر *chittar*, the buttocks, hips, thighs. *d.*

چتران *chitarān bajānā*, to rejoice, to evince pleasure. *d.*

چترپتھ *chatus-path*, m. a place where four roads meet. *s.*

چترپد *chatus-pad*, m. or *chatus-padi*, f. a metre or stanza consisting of four *pads* or lines. *s.* [rupee. *s.*

چترپدا *chatus-padā*, m. a quadrilateral. *s.*

چترکار *chit-kār*, m. a cry, a scream. *s.*

چترکبرا *chit-kabrā*, } piebald, speckled, spotted. *s.*

چترلا *chitlā*, } kled, spotted. *s.*

چترل *chittal* or چترل *chital*, m. the spotted deer (*Cervus axis*). *h.*

چترنا *chitnā*, n. to look, appear, seem. *h.*

چترنا *chitnā*, n. to be painted. *s.*

چتران *chittanān*, kind-hearted, amiable. *s.* [derangement. *s.*

چترابھم *chitta-vibhram*, m. madness, *s.*

چتران *chitran*, f. a sight, a look. *h.*

چترنا *chitāunā*, } a. to see, to look at, to behold. *h.*

چترنا *chithārṇā*, a. to tear to pieces; to fill a paper with writing; to abuse, revile, treat with indignity. *h.* [nauce. *h.*

چترٹ *chithaṭ*, f. reluctance, repugnance. *h.*

چترٹا *chithṛā*, m. a rag, tatter. *h.*

چترٹیا *chithariyā*, tattered, ragged, clothed in rags. *h.*

چترٹی *chittī*, f. a scar, a spot, freckle, &c.: a kind of serpent; a *kaufī* worn smooth with rubbing. *chittī-dār*, speckled. *chittī lānā*, a. to scar. *h.*

چترٹی *chittī*, f. mildew or rot in cloth. *chittī khānā*, to become mildewed or rotten, as damp cloth. *d.*

چتریا *chityā*, f. a funeral pile. *s.*

چتریرا *chiterā*, m. a person who paints flowers, &c. on wood, a painter. *s.*

چترینوں *chitainauṇ*, a. to see, to look at, to behold. *h.*

چتریت *chitya*, m. a monument, or any mark of the site of a funeral pile. *s.*

چترٹ *chit*, f. rag, scrap. *chit ukhārṇā*, n. to splinter, or have small pieces knocked off (furniture). *chit* (corruptly for *chit*, q. v.), mind, &c. *h.*

چترٹ *chat*, quickly, instantly; f. an ex-coriation, a sore, scab, chancre; the noise of breaking, snap. *chat bhasam*, eating up the whole, licking the platter clean. *chat de jāṇā*, n. to snap short, to break. *chat-k.*, a. to eat, to dissipate, to devour. *chat-k.*, to be dissipated or consumed. *h.*

چترٹا *chutā*, m. (see *choṭī*) a lock of hair left on the top of the head, &c.

چترٹا *chitā*, white, fair; m. a silver coin. *chitā ukhārṇā*, n. to splinter, or knock small pieces off furniture. *h.*

چترٹا *chitā*, m. a schoolboy. *s.*

چترٹا *chitā*, m. a frock-coat, a jacket. *d.*

چترٹا *chitā-batā*, m. the name of a plaything, a kind of rattle or clapper. *h.*

چترٹا *chatāchat*, m. reiterated sound. *s.*

چترٹا *chatākhā*, m. (properly *chatākhā*) a crash, an explosion, a smack (as in kissing). *h.*

چترٹا *chatāk*, f. a crash, an explosion; adj. intelligent. *h.*

چترٹا *chatākā*, } m. a crash, &c. (v. *chitākhā*). *h.*

چترٹا *chatākhā*, } *chitākhā*. *h.*

چترٹا *chutālā*, a. to wound. *h.*

چترٹا *chatān* or *chatān*, f. rocky ground, a block of stone. *h.*

چترٹا *chatānā*, a. to make lick, or lap up; m. the ceremony of feeding a child for the first time. *h.*

چٹانا *chuṭānā*, a. to wound. *h.*

چٹائی *chaṭāi*, f. a mat. *chaṭāi bi-chhānā*, a. to mat, to spread a mat. *h.*

چٹپٹ *chaṭ-paṭ*, hastily, in a hurry, instantly. *h.*

چٹپٹا *chaṭ-paṭā*, active, hasty; stout; meat dressed with little sauce or gravy. *h.*

چٹپٹانا *chaṭ-paṭānā*, n. to be agitated, to flutter, to palpitate, to wince. *h.*

چٹپٹاھٹ *chaṭ-paṭāhaṭ*, f. agitation, flurry, flutter, palpitation. *h.*

چٹپٹی *chaṭ-paṭī*, f. haste, hurry, quickness, agility, restlessness. *h.*

چٹپٹیا *chaṭ-paṭiyā*, active, quick, alert; hot with spice; restless, fidgety. *h.*

چٹجیرا *chaṭ-jirā*, m. name of a tree. *h.*

چٹکنا *chaṭakhnā*, n. (v. *chaṭaknā*) to crack, split, &c. *h.*

چٹری *chaṭrī*, name of an herb used as fodder for cattle. *h.* [tree (v. *chaṭ-jirā*). *h.*

چٹزیرا *chaṭ-zirā*, m. the name of a

چٹساری *chaṭ-sārī*, } f. a school,

چٹسال *chaṭ-sāl*, } academy. *s.*

چٹک *chaṭak*, m. a sparrow; f. a hen-sparrow; a crash, a crack, a smack; intelligence, gaudiness; glitter, splendour, prime of life; adj. intelligent, quick. *chajā se*, deceiving. *chajak se jānā*, to pay with the fore top-sail. *chajak-wāi*, f. quickness. *h.*

چٹکا *chiṭkā*, m. a kind of grass or grain; mucus, slime, a place where dead bodies are burnt. *h.*

چٹکا *chaṭkā*, m. scarcity. *chaṭkā lagānā*, a. to thirst, to wish. *h.*

چٹکارا *chiṭhārā*, m. a speck, a scar. *chiṭhārā lagānā*, a. to brand; a clack with the tongue, occasioned by an acrid taste. *h.*

چٹکارنا *chaṭkārnā*, a. to urge cattle by the clacking noise made by drawing the tongue from the palate. *h.* [from last). *h.*

چٹکاری *chaṭkāri*, f. (verbal noun

چٹکانا *chaṭhānā*, a. to crack (as a whip); to snap the fingers (in rejoicing), to split; to fire off a musket; to irritate. *h.*

چٹکلا *chuṭkulā*, m. pleasantry, facetiousness, wit, humour; (see *soḥkā*) conundrum. *h.*

چٹکلاسا *chuṭkulāsā*, amusing. *h.*

چٹکنا *chaṭaknā*, } n. to crackle (as

چٹکھنا *chaṭakhnā*, } charcoal or wood on fire); to crack, as a whip; to split. *h.*

چٹکنا *chaṭhanā*, m. a slap, a box, a blow. *h.*

چٹکی *chuṭhī*, f. a pinch, snapping of the fingers; the hammer of a gun; a mode of printing cloth, or *gulbadan*; name of an ornament worn on the toes. *chuṭhī bharnā*, or *lenā*, a. to nip, to pinch; to throw out provoking insinuations. *chuṭkiyon men urānā*, to put one off with a joke. *h.*

چٹکی *chiṭhī*, f. sunshine. *h.*

چٹکیلا *chaṭhīlā*, splendid, glittering. *h.*

چٹلا *chuṭlā*, f. a lock of hair, a queue, &c. (v. *chaṭī*). *s.*

چٹنا *chaṭnā*, m. voracious (man). *h.*

چٹنی *chaṭnī*, f. a kind of acid sauce (or marmalade); a voracious woman. *h.*

چٹو *chaṭū*, m. a kind of plaything; a sort of hawk. *h.* [up. *h.*

چٹوانا *chaṭwānā*, a. to cause to lick

چٹوخوا *chaṭohkhā*, m. a kind of dove. *h.*

چٹور *chaṭor*, } m. an epicure. *h.*

چٹورا *chaṭorā*, }

چٹوکھا *chatoḥkhā*, m. (v. *chatoḥkhā*).

چٹہ *chiṭṭa*, an account of all the lands of a village. *h.*

چٹہ *chuṭṭa*, m. a cheroot or cigar. *d.*

چٹھا *chaṭṭhā*, m. a tit-bit, dainties. *h.*

چٹھا *chiṭṭhā*, m. a memorandum of money paid, or the pay of servants of the state; a rough note or account, journal or day book. *chiṭhā-amaldārī*, a deed conveying a proprietary right. *h.*

چٹھی *chiṭṭhī*, f. a note, a letter; an order or demand. *chiṭhī-ṭalab* or *ṭalab-chiṭṭhī*, f. a summons. *chiṭṭhī-pāṭī* or *-pattar*, f. epistolary correspondence. *h.*

چٹی *chiṭṭī*, f. the hen of the little birds called *amaduvas* (*Fringilla amandava*). *h.*

چٹی *chaṭṭī*, f. scarcity, want. *h.*

چٹیا *chuṭiyā*, m. a spy to thieves, the head of a gang of thieves; f. a lock of hair left on the head when the rest is shaved. *h.*

چٹیا *chaṭiyā*, m. a pupil, a scholar. *s.*

چٹيانا *chuṭiyānā*, a. to wound. *h.*

چٹیکار *chaṭṭehār*, m. a Portuguese or half-caste; an Anglo-Indian or Eurasian. *d.*

چٹيلا *chuṭilā*, wounded, bruised. *h.*

چھ *chuchi*, f. the female breast or bosom. *s.*

چھا *chachā* or *chachchā*, m. paternal uncle, father's brother. *h.*

چھانا *chuchānā*, n. to drop, to be drenched with water, to be dripping wet with sweat, water, &c. *h.* [wife. *d.*

چھانی *chichānī*, f. aunt, father's brother's

چھر *chachar*, (land) that after having lain fallow has been cultivated (or ploughed) for one year. *h.*

چرا چھرا *chachrā*, m. the name of a tree. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chuchchar*, m. large breasts. *s.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chichṛī khainch-nā*, n. to scrawl, to score. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chichṛī*, f. a tick or louse (of dogs and sheep). *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chuckhārnā*, a. to fondle, to chirp to, to cheer by making the noise occasioned by drawing in the breath with lips protruded. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chuckhāri*, f. blandishment. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chachchal*, m. large breasts. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chichundar*, m. a musk-rat. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chichindā*, m. the name of a vegetable (*Beta vulgaris*). *h.* [nā] *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chuchwānā*, n. (v. *chuchā-*

چھڑ چھڑ *chachornā*, } a. to suck (a
چھڑ چھڑ *chachornā*, } dry substance
from which nothing can be obtained). *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chichondā* (same as *chichin-*
ḍā). *chichondā honā*, to be still, motionless. *d.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chuchuhānā*, to sing, to whistle, to warble as birds. *p.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chachhiyā*, m. a whistler. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chichī*, f. a woman's bosom, nipple, or teat. *d.* [brother's wife, aunt. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chacheli* or *chachi*, f. father's

چھڑ چھڑ *chichiyānā*, n. to squeak, to shriek, to bleat. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chachīr*, m. a line, stripe, score. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chacherā*, descended from or related through a paternal uncle, as *chacherā bhāi*, m. a cousin, son of paternal uncle; *chacherī bahin*, daughter of paternal uncle. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chakh*, f. (scattering, dispersing) in Hind. variance, rupture, quarrel. *p.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chakhā-chakhī*, f. wrangling. *p.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chakhmākh* (v. *chakhmāk*), f. a flint. *p.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chakhhe*, begone, away, avaunt. *p.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chudās*, f. lust, lasciviousness. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chudāsū*, m. } desirous of copu-
چھڑ چھڑ *chudāsi*, f. } lating. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chudānā*, a. *virī amplexibus se*
submittere (mulier). *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chudāi*, f. copulation. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chaddar*, f. a sheet, a table-cloth, a cloth of more than one breadth. *chaddar-andāzī*, a marriage ceremony among the Sikhs: when a man marries a widow a sheet is thrown over the parties. *chaddar bichhānā*, a. to lay the cloth. *p.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chudakhar*, m. a salacious person
qui coitu frequenti fruitur. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chudnā* n. *feminam subigere*. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chudwānā* (v. *chudānā*). *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chudwāi*, f. the hire of prostitution. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chudwaiyā*, m. (v. *chudakhar*) *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chadḍhā*, m. the groin, a bubo;
(in Dakh.) *chadḍā*, the same. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *char*, m. a ford, shoal; an island in the current of a river, a sand-bank; sound made by tearing cloth, &c.; a wag-tail. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chur*, an imitative sound. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *char*, m. forage, pasture; food; adj. going, removable; used in comp. as *jal-char*, that which moves in the water, aquatic. *s.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chir*, adj. long (time), a long time. *s.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chirā*, why? how? *chirā-ki*, because that. *charā*, pasturing, grazing. *p.*

چھڑ چھڑ *charrā*, m. thunder. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *charāchar*, moveable, locomotive; shaking, unsteady; sky, atmosphere, heaven. *a.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chirāgh*, n. a lamp, light. *chirāgh-barhānā* or *-thanḍā-k.*, a. to put out, to extinguish (a lamp). *chirāgh-dān*, m. a stand for a lamp. *chirāgh men bafī paynā*, an expression to denote that evening sets in, that it grows dark, and that it is time to light the lamp. *p.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chirāghān*, pl. lamps, a display of lamps, a general illumination. *p.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chirāgh-pā*, rearing (a horse). *p.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chirāghī*, f. a present made to the *mullā* for offering up oblations at the tomb of a saint; a grant of land bestowed for the same purpose; alms given to beggars who walk the streets at night, as the class called *naksh-bandī*; a present to soothsayers. *p.*

چھڑ چھڑ *charāk*, m. an animal that grazes. *s.*

چھڑ چھڑ *charā-gūh*, f. a pasture, a meadow. *p.*

چھڑ چھڑ *charān*, *charān* m. lea fallow, a meadow, a salt marsh or meadow by the sea-shore. *s.*

چھڑ چھڑ *charān* (v. *charand*), grazing, &c. *p.*

چھڑ چھڑ *charānā*, a. to graze, to pasture. *s.*

چھڑ چھڑ *churānā*, a. to steal, to filch. *s.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chirānā*, a. to cause to tear, to split. *h.* [to smart. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *charrānā*, n. to burst; to ache,

چھڑ چھڑ *chirānd*, f. the smell of burning leather, hair, &c. *h.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chirāndī*, f. an alley, a bye-lane. *d.*

چھڑ چھڑ *chirāo*, m. a rent, a fissure. *d.*

چراو **चराव** *charām* or *charā,o*, m. pasture-ground. *s.* [a divinity. *s.*

چرای **चिरायु** *chirāyu*, long-lived; m. a deity, **چراوند** *charā,inda* or *charāyanda*, grazing; m. a grazier. *p.*

چرای **चराई** *charā,i*, f. the price paid for pasturage, or rent thereof. *p. h.*

چرائتا **चिराता** *chirā,eta*, m. a species of gentian so called (*Gentiana chirayita*). *s.*

چرایه **चिरायु**: *chirāyu*, of long existence. *s.*

چرب **charb**, fat, thick, gross, viscous, oily; also *charab*, an overmatch. *charb-dast*, active, ingenious; (met.) a thief. *charb-sabān*, agreeable, conversable, entertaining. *charb-ghizā*, dainties, viands. *p.*

چربانا **charbānā**, a. to brace a drum. *h.*

چربا **charbarā**, active, alert, expert. *d.*

چربانا **charbarānā**, to practise plausibility, to speak smoothly. *d.*

چربا **चरबारगी** *charbarā,egī*, f. expertness, dexterity, activity. *h.*

چربنا **charabnā**, to overcome, prevail. *d.*

چربی **charbī**, f. fat, suet, grease. *charbī-dār*, fat, not lean. *charbī-kī jhillī*, f. caul of fat covering the bowels. *p.*

چربنا **charapīā**, a small or slight wound. *d.*

چرب **charpar**, m. (see *charphar*). *h.*

چربا **charparā**, acrid, hot (as pepper); smart (in conversation). *h.*

چربانا **charparānā**, n. to smart. *h.*

چربا **चरपराहट** *charparāhaṭ*, f. smarting, pungency. *h.* [nious. *h.*

چربیا **charpariyā**, active, ingenious.

چرپوز **charpūz** (in Hindi *char-pūj*), useless, stupid, miserly, wicked, mean. *p.*

چرب **charphar**, m. activity, cleverness, quickness. *h.* [quick. *h.*

چربا **charpharā**, active, clever,

چرت **चुर्त** or **चर्त** *chart*, f. nap, drowsiness, nodding. *h.*

چرت **चरित** *charit*, } m. instituted or peculiar

چرت **चरित्र** *charitr*, } observance or conduct; story, adventures; nature, temper, behaviour, disposition, conduct, carriage, quality, humour, use, custom, talent. *s.*

چرکت **चिरति** *chir-tikta*, m. a kind of gentian (*Gentiana cherayta*). *s.*

چرتن **chiratna**, old, ancient, antiquated, long-lasting. *s.*

چرتی **churtī**, m. one who does not fast. *s.*

چرت **charaṭ**, m. a wagtail. *s.*

چرخیونا **चिरजीवना** *chir-jīvnā*, n. to live long, to be of a great age. *s.*

چرخ **चिरजीवी** *chir-jīvī*, long-lived. *s.*

چرخا **चर्चा** *charchā*, m. f. talking over past events, recapitulating former occurrences; inquiry, investigation; argument, report, discourse, consideration, careful perusal, attention to business, discussing, mentioning, prevalence; practising or cultivating (science, &c.); adoration; performing by smearing the body with sandal-wood, &c. *s.*

چرختا **चिरचिटा** *chirchitā* or *chirchitā*, m. name of a species of grass. *h.*

چرخ **चरचर** *charchar*, m. prating, chattering; an imitative sound. *h.* [ing. *h.*

چرخا **चरचरा** *charcharā*, talkative, chattering.

چرخا **चिरचिरा** *chirchirā*, m. name of a medicinal plant, said to be of sovereign virtue to one bitten by a venomous reptile, or stung by a scorpion, &c. (*Achyranthes aspera*); a child. *h.*

چرخا **चुरचुरा** *churchurā*, crisp, acrid. *h.*

چرخانا **चरचराना** *charcharānā* or **चिरचिराना** *chirchirānā*, n. to crackle (as wood in the fire), to sputter, to chew with a crackling noise, to chide. *h.*

چرخا **चिरचिराहट** *chirchirāhaṭ*, f. peevishness. *h.*

چرخ **चुरचुरी** *churchurī*, f. dregs, sediment. *h.*

چرخ **चर्चक** *charchak*, m. an arguer. *s.*

چرخا **चर्चना** *charchnā*, a. to consider, to reflect, to apprehend, to conceive. *s.*

چرخا **चरचना** *charachnā*, to smear or plaster the body with sandal-wood. *s.*

چرخون **चरचूं** *char-chūn*, m. an imitative sound, as of a carriage-wheel, &c.; idle prattle. *h.*

چرخت **चर्चात** *charchait*, m. a reasoner, a mentioner. *s.* [prater. *s.*

چرخلا **चर्चला** *charchelā*, m. a chatterer, a

چرخ **charkh**, m. a wheel (particularly a potter's); the sky, the heavens; the celestial globe, the sphere; fortune, chance, circular motion; a cross-bow, a bow in a very tense state; a hyena. *charkh* *charkhā*, n. to dress or adorn one's self; to turn, as in a lathe. *charkh-pūjā*, a penitential ceremony observed by the lower orders of Hindūs on the day when the sun enters Aries, for the expiation of their own sins, or of those of other people who can afford to pay well for it. They are suspended, by an iron hook passed through the skin of the back, to one end of a lever, which is raised on the top of a high pole, and whirled round by means of a rope fixed to the other end. This penance is, of course, of great virtue, but rather disagreeable to the flesh; hence rich people prefer having it done by deputy. *charkh-andāz*, an expert archer. *charkhī dawwār*, m. the sky, the heavens, the firmament. *charkh-zan*, m. spinner. *charkh-zanī*, f. a spinning-wheel, spinning. *charkh mārānā*, n. to circulate (as the blood). *p.*

چرخا **charkhā**, } m. a spinning-wheel, a reel;

چرخه **charkhā**, } adj. thin, weak, nag, jade, garran. *p.*

چرخل **charkhāl**, aged and decrepit. *d.*

چرخي *charkhī*, f. a spinning-wheel; a pulley; the instrument with which the seed is separated from cotton; a globe; a kind of fireworks, catherine-wheels; a dumb waiter; the pulley by which water is raised from a well; a round piece of wood fixed over the top of a tent pole upon which the fly of the tent rests. *charkhī fūnūs*, a kind of magic lantern, a revolving lantern made of some transparent substance with pictures all round. *p.*

چرز *charz*, m. a small species of bustard (*Otis Bengalensis*). *p.*

چرس چرس *charas* or چرس *chars*, m. the exudation of the flowers of hemp collected with the dew and prepared for use as an intoxicating drug; a leather bucket, an urn. *h.*

چرس *churs* or *churus*, spite, envy, jealousy. *d.*

چرسا *charsā*, m. a hide, a skin. *h.*

چرستھايي *chira-sthāyī*, long-enduring, long-lasting. *s.*

چرسی *chursī*, spiteful, envious. *d.*

چرخ *chargh*, m. a kind of hawk. *p.*

چرخد *charghad*, m. a cricket. *p.*

چرخنا *churagnā*, n. (properly *churugnā*) to prate, to prattle. *h.*

چرخينه *charghina*, wicked, villainous. *p.*

چرك *chirk*, m. dirt, filth, ordure; matter. *chirk-ālūd*, filthy, &c. *p.*

چرك *charak*, m. leprosy; name of a treatise on medicine; applied also to the author. *s.*

چرك *churuk*, the chirping of little birds. *d.*

چركا *charkā*, m. white-spotted (as from a leprosy); a small wound, a scratch. *p.*

چركاري *chir-kārī*, dilatory, tedious, slow. *s.*

چركال *chir-kāl*, m. a long period; always, eternally. *chir-kāl-se*, long ago. *s.*

چركت *chirkat*, dirt, filth, ordure. *p.*

چركت *chirkut*, m. a bit, piece, a rag. *s.*

چركت *churkut*, m. powder. *h.*

چركتا *charkaṭā*, m. the person who cuts forage for cattle, elephant-keeper's mate. *s.*

چركتيا *chirkutiā*, a tatterdemalion, ragged. *s.* [slow. *s.*

چركريا *chir-kriyā*, dilatory, tedious,

چركن *chirhan* (v. *chirk*), filth, &c. *p.*

چركنا *chirahnā*, n. to have a scanty stool. *h.* [wheel &c. *p.*

چركھا *charkhā*, m. (v. *charkhā*) a

چركھاو *charkhā, v.*, a beast, quadruped. *d.*

چركھي *charkhī*, f. (v. *charkhī*). *p.*

چركي *charkī*, m. a leper. *s.*

چركي *churkī*, f. lock of hair. *h.*

چركين *chirkīn*, filthy, dirty, slovenly; m. dung. *p.*

چرگنا *churugnā* or *churagnā*, n. to gabble, to prattle, to chirp. *h.*

چرم *charm*, m. leather, a skin, a hide; a shield. *charm-tarang*, m. a wrinkle, a fold of the skin. *charm-kār* or *charmār*, m. a shoemaker, a currier, or worker in leather. *charm-may*, made of leather. *s.p.*

چرم *charam*, last, ultimate; west, western. *charamāchal* or *charama-kshmābhrit*, m. the western mountain behind which the sun is supposed to set. *s.*

چرمار *charmār* (same as *charm-kār*), m. a worker in leather. *s.*

چرم چٹکا *charm-chaṭkā*, } f. a bat. *s.*

چرم چٹي *charm-chaṭī*, }

چرمرا *churmurā*, an imitative sound. *h.*

چرمين *charman*, m. skin, hide, bark, &c.; a shield; the hide upon which a student sits, usually that of an antelope. *s.*

چرموني *charmanvati* (also *charma-vati*), f. a river that runs across Bandelkhand into the Ganges, the modern Chambal. *s.*

چرمي *charmī*, made of leather. *s.*

چرمينه *charmīna*, made of leather. *charmīna-doz*, m. a shoemaker. *charmīna-fayosh*, m. one who sells shoes. *p.*

چرن *charan* or *charan*, m. the foot; the feet of a verse; shoes; feeding, grazing. *charanā-bharan*, m. an ornament on the feet. *charan-patit*, prostrate, fallen at the feet. *charan-patan*, m. prostration. *charan-sevā*, f. service, devotion. *charanodak* (v. *charanāṃrita*). *s.* [ewes, &c.). *s.*

چرنا *charnā*, n. to graze, to feed (as

چرنا *charnā*, m. half-trousers. *charnā chayhānā*, s. to put on half-trousers. *h.*

چرنا *chirnā*, n. to be torn, to split. *h.*

چرنامرت *charanāmṛita*, m. the water with which an idol's or Brāhman's feet have been washed. *charanāṃritalenā*, to wash the feet of a guest and sip the water. [lasting *s.*

چرنتن *chirantan*, old, ancient, long-

چرنتي *chiranṭī* or *chirinṭī*, f. a woman, married or single, who continues to reside after maturity in her father's house, a young woman. *s.*

چرنجي *chirāñjī*, } long-lived, a kind

چرنجي *chirāñjiv*, } of benediction, "May you live a long time!" *s.*

چرنجيون *chiran-jivin*, m. a crow; Vishnu; adj. long-lived. *s.*

چرند *charand*, } m. a beast, quadruped.

چرند *charand*, } *charand o parand*, m. beasts and birds. *p.*

چرندول *chirandul*, a species of lark. *d.*

چرندوك *charanodak*, m. (same as *charanāmrit*, q. v.). *s.*

چرنی چرنی *charni*, f. a feeding-trough. *h.*
 چرنی چرنی *charanni*, f. a quarter of a rupi
 (*chār āne*). *h.*
 چروا چروا *charū, ā*, m. a large pot. *h.*
 چروانا چروانا *charwānā*, a. (see *charānā*). *s.*
 چروانا چروانا *chirwānā*, a. to cause to tear
 or to be torn. *h.* [shepherd. *s.*
 چرواہا چرواہا *charwāhā*, m. a grazier, a
 shepherd paid in grain. *s.* [tutorage. *s.*
 چرواہی چرواہی *charwāhī*, f. wages of a
 shepherd paid in grain. *s.*
 چرواہی چرواہی *charwā, ī*, f. price paid for pas-
 سرتور چرتور *charotar*, a life-rent grant. *h.*
 چروہی چروہی *chiraurī*, f. beseeching, beg-
 ging, requesting. *h.* [ting. *s.*
 چرون چرون *charvan*, m. chewing, mastic-
 چرونچہ چرونچہ *chironjī*, f. nut of the *Chi-*
ronjia sepidā (v. *piyāl*), and the tree. *h.*
 چروبا چروبا } m. a grazier, a shepherd,
 چروبا چروبا } a herdsman in general. *d.*
 چرویل چرویل *chirwel*, m. the chay-root or Indian
 madder. *d.*
 چری چری *charī*, f. unripe corn eat for the
 food of cattle; adj. moveable, locomotive; trembling,
 unsteady. *s.*
 چری چری *churī*, f. bangles or rings made of
 glass, &c., and worn on the wrist; a kind of bracelet;
 a small well. *s.*
 چری چری *churī*, f. dregs, refuse. *h.*
 چریا چریا *charyā*, f. perseverance in religious
 austerities, due observance of all rites. *s.*
 چڑ چڑ *char*, m. sound made by breaking a
 branch. *h.*
 چڑ چڑ *chur*, f. vulva; an imitative sound. *h.*
 چڑ چڑ *chir*, f. vexation, irritation; aversion,
 antipathy. *chir nikālā*, a. to banter. *h.*
 چڑا چڑا *chirā*, m. a sparrow. *s.*
 چڑالو چڑالو *chirālū*, peevish, fretful. *d.*
 چڑانا چڑانا *chirānā*, a. to vex, irritate, mock,
 provoke, offend, jeer. *h.*
 چڑانا چڑانا (*چڑھانا*), to raise, &c.
 چڑاو چڑاو *charā, o*, m. ascent, flood-tide. *d.*
 چڑاو چڑاو *charānā*, m. an offering (to an idol);
 jewels, &c. presented by a betrothed damsel to her
 intended. *d.*
 چڑبڑ بولنا یا کرنا *chār-bāz bolnā* or *-karnā*, a. to chatter, to prattle. *h.*
 چڑبڑیا چڑبڑیا *charbāriyā*, m. chatterer. *h.*
 چڑپڑا چڑپڑا *chirpiṛā*, fiery, hot (as pep-
 per), acrid. *h.*

چڑپڑانا چڑپڑانا *charparānā*, to smart, to
 palpitate, to flutter, to throb. *h.*
 چڑپڑاٹ چڑپڑاٹ *chirpiṛāḥaṭ*, f. acrimony. *h.*
 چڑچڑ چڑچڑ *charchar*, m. an imitative sound. *h.*
 چڑچڑا چڑچڑا *chirchirā*, m. the name of a
 plant (*Achyranthes aspera*); cross, peevish, crabbed,
 fretful. *h.*
 چڑچڑانا چڑچڑانا *charcharānā*, n. to crack. *h.*
 چڑچڑاٹ چڑچڑاٹ *chirchirāḥaṭ*, f. pee-
 vishness, fretfulness. *h.*
 چڑر چڑر } m. an imitative sound. *h.*
 چڑر چڑر }
 چڑنا چڑنا *chirnā*, n. to be vexed irritated,
 provoked, to fret. *h.*
 چڑندول چڑندول *chirandol*, m. a species of lark. *d.*
 چڑوا چڑوا *churū, ā* or *churwā*, m. a dish
 prepared from parched rice. *s.*
 چڑھ چڑھ *charh*, lit. rise; increase or augmen-
 tation of rent. *h.*
 چڑھ چڑھ *chirh*, f. abhorrence, abomination,
 dislike, vexation, provocation (v. *chir*). *h.*
 چڑھانا چڑھانا *charhānā*, a. to make ascend,
 &c.; to offer up (oblations); to string a bow, or to
 brace a drum; to raise, lift, advance, apply, put, spread,
 bend, dye (with colour), pull, to draw on, cock, fix (a
 bayonet), run. *h.*
 چڑھانا چڑھانا *chirhānā*, a. (v. *chirānā*). *h.*
 چڑھاو چڑھاو *charhāw* or *charhā, o*, m. ascent, rise,
 acclivity, attack, rank, dignity; flood-tide; offerings
 made to idols; raising in price or rent. *h.*
 چڑھامی چڑھامی *charhā, ī*, f. (from *charhānā*)
 ascent, acclivity, attack, assault, rank, dignity, price
 paid for ascending, riding, embarking, &c. *h.*
 چڑھنا چڑھنا *charhbannā*, a. to find an oppor-
 tunity. *h.*
 چڑھتا چڑھتا *charhtā*, increase of price, mak-
 ing of additional profit, settlement of revenue at a
 progressively increasing price. *charhtā patiā*, a lease
 for a term of years the rent progressively increasing.
charhtā honā, to be excelling, rising, &c. *h.*
 چڑھی چڑھی *charhtī*, f. advantage, gain, rise. *h.*
 چڑھکی چڑھکی *charhke*, avowedly, designedly,
 excellently. *h.*
 چڑھنا چڑھنا *charhnā*, n. to ascend, to mount,
 to advance, to attack, to embark, to board, to rise, to
 climb, soar, spread, swell, ride; to elapse, or pass over
 (as time); to be strung (a bow); to be braced (a drum);
 to be offered up (a sacrifice). *charhnā utarnā*, n. to
 hire, and dismiss; congressus. *h.*
 چڑھنا چڑھنا *chirhnā*, n. to be vexed, fret,
 take offence. *h.* [supercargo. *h.*
 چڑھندار چڑھندار *charhan-dār*, m. a passenger,
 چڑھنی چڑھنی *charhni*, f. preparations for
 battle. *h.*
 چڑھاو چڑھاو *charhaunā*, m. a shoe rising up
 over the heel of the wearer. *h.*

چڑھوان *chāḥwān*, rising high. *h.*

چڑھوانا *chāḥwānā*, to cause to be raised. *h.*

چڑھوی *chāḥwī*, *f.* raising (rent, &c.). *h.*

چڑھویا *chāḥwāiyā*, *m.* one who ascends, mounts, &c., a rider. *h.*

چڑھی *chāḥī*, *f.* preparations for battle. *h.*

چڑھیت *chāḥait*, *m.* (*v.* *chāḥaiyā*) one who ascends, &c., also the same as *chāḥaitā*. *h.*

چڑھیتا *chāḥaitā*, *m.* a trooper who does not ride his own horse, a rider. *h.*

چڑھی *chirī* or *churī*, a bird, a hen-sparrow. *s.*

چڑیا *chiriyā*, *f.* a bird; a kind of sewing. *chiriyā-khāna*, *m.* aviary. *h.*

چڑیا *chiriyā*, *f.* a hen-sparrow. *s.*

چڑیل *churail*, *f.* the ghost of a woman who died while pregnant; a hag, fury; a dirty woman, slut, slattern. *h.* [a fowler. *h.*

چڑیمار *chirī-mār*, *m.* a birdcatcher, چڑیمار

چسانا *chusānā*, *a.* to give or cause to suck. *h.*

چسپان *chaspān*, viscous, slimy, coherent. *p.*

چسپیدگی *chaspīdagī*, *f.* love, affection, attachment, coherence. *p.*

چسپیده *chaspīdā*, joined to, stuck, adhered; addicted to, liking, fond of, attached. *p.*

چست *chust*, active, fleet, ingenious; narrow, straight, tight. *chust chālāk*, active, alert, fleet. *p.*

چستا *chastā*, *m.* tripe, the straight gut, the rectum. *p.*

چستا *chustā*, tight, fitting well (as clothes). *p.*

چستان *chistān*, *m.* an enigma; lit. *chīst ān*, "what is that?" *p.*

چسته *chusta*, *m.* runnet. *p.*

چستی *chustī*, *f.* activity, alertness, fleetness. *p.*

چسک *chasak*, *f.* pain, aching, throbbing pain, a stitch (sharp lancinating pain). *h.*

چسکا *chaskā*, *m.* love, ardent desire, a relish, habit, custom. *h.*

چسکر *chusakkar*, *m.* one in the habit of sucking, (met.) a tippler. *s.*

چسکنا *chasaknā* or *chusaknā*, *n.* to throb, to ache. *h.*

چسکی *chuskī*, *f.* a mouthful of drink. *s.*

چسنا *chasnā*, *n.* to burst or split (as tight clothes). *h.*

چسنی *chusnī*, *f.* a child's coral, a stick for a child to suck. *s.*

چسوی *chassī*, *f.* a species of itch peculiar to the palms of the hand and soles of the feet, said to be occasioned by insects. *h.*

چوسی *chussi*, *f.* the juice of fruits. *h.*

چش *chash*, (in comp.) tasting, having the flavour of, as *namak-chash*, having the flavour of salt. *p.*

چشت *chashati*, *m.* decay, infirmity. *s.*

چشک *chashak*, *f.* a tasting. *p.*

چشک *chashak*, *m.* a vessel for drinking spirits, a wine-glass, &c., any drinking vessel; spirituous liquor. *s.*

چشم *chashm*, *m.* *f.* the eye; hope, expectation. *āhū-chashm*, fawn-eyed, soft-eyed (an epithet expressive of beauty). *chashmī bad dūr*, avoant malicious glances. *chashm ba rāh hona*, *n.* to wait for, to expect. *chashmī-bimār*, *m.* an eye that looks half-closed (from modesty, an epithet applied to beauty). *chashm poshi*, *f.* turning away the eyes, affecting not to see or hear a petitioner, &c., connivance. *chashmī tor*, *m.* a moist eye, i.e. a weeper. *chashm-tari*, *f.* moist eyes, full eyes, weeping. *chashm-khāna*, the socket of the eye. *chashmī khān-ālūd*, fiery eyes, eyes filled with blood, murderous looks. *chashm-dāshī*, *f.* hope, confidence. *chashm-sakhm*, *m.* viewing with an evil eye; a misfortune. *chashm-numāī*, *f.* reproof. *chashm o chirāgh*, dearly beloved. *p.*

چشمک *chashmak*, *f.* winking. *chashmak* (called also *chākāī* and *fishmizaj*), the seed of *Cassia absus*, used as a remedy in diseases of the eyes. *p.*

چشمه *chashma*, *m.* spectacles; a fountain. *chashma-e haiwān*, the fountain of life or immortality. *chashma-e hūr*, the fountain of light, the sun. *p.*

چشیدن *chashīdan*, to taste, to experience. *p.*

چشیده *chashīdā* (in comp.), having tasted, encountered, or experienced. *p.*

چغتای *chaghattā*, *m.* the name of a *Mughul* tribe, of which is descended the house of *Tīmūr*. *t.*

چغد *chughd*, *m.* the small screech-owl. *p.*

چغر *chaghar*, *m.* a wall-eyed horse. *p.*

چغریا *chagharbā*, *m.* revelry. *p.*

چغل *chughal* or *chughal-khor*, *m.* a tell-tale, a talebearer, backbiter, informer. *chughal-khorī*, *f.* the act of backbiting. *p.*

چغلی *chughlī*, *f.* talebearing. *chughlī-khānā*, *a.* to backbite, to tell tales, to inform. *p.*

چفت *chaft*, } *m.* a prop, an arbour. *p.*

چفته *chafta*, }

چق *chik*, *f.* a kind of screen used to keep out the glare; large blinds in front of a house. *t.*

چقچاق *chukāchuk*, *f.* (*v.* *chakāchak*). *t.*

چقچی *chakchaki*, *f.* a kind of musical instrument made of wood, used by the *Mughals*. *t.*

چقر *chukkar*, *m.* outlet of a fountain. *t.*

چقماق *chakmāk*, } *f.* the steel for striking fire from a flint; the look of a gun. *t.*

چقماقی *chakmāki*, *f.* a firelock. *t.*

چقندر *chukandar*, *m.* beet-root (*Beta vulgaris*). *p.*

چک **چک** *chak*, m. landed property, an estate, a farm; also a portion of land divided off. *chak-bandī*, f. defining or marking the boundaries of an estate. *chak-barār*, collecting the rent of a *chak*. *chak-nāma*, a register of a *chak*, also a grant for holding the same. *chak-jukrā*, a plot or parcel of a landed estate. *s.*

چک **چک** *chak*, m. a shepherd, a goatherd. *h.*

چک **چک** *chik*, f. a pain in the loins; a screen made of split bamboos. *h.*

چک **چک** *chikk*, m. a musk-rat. *h.*

چک **چک** *chikhā*, f. a mouse. *h.*

چک **چک** *chakhā*, m. coagulated milk; a carriage-wheel, a circle, a circular lump of earth, a round sod of turf; adj. thick (as *dahi*, &c.). *s.*

چک **چک** *chakūte jānā*, n. to be in astonishment or perplexity. *d.*

چک **چک** *chakāchāk*, f. the sound of the stroke of a dagger, clashing of swords. *p.*

چک **چک** *chakāchaundh*, f. the state of being dazzled; radiance. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chukkār*, m. the roaring of a lion.

چکر **چکر** *chikārā* or *chikāra*, m. a kind of antelope found on the banks of the Jumna; a kind of fiddle. *chukārā*, customs duty. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chikārānā*, n. to squeak. *s.*

چکر **چکر** *chikāra*, m. a kind of antelope, the four-horned antelope (v. *chikārā*). *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chikāra*, useless, worthless; lit. of what use? "cui bono?" *p.*

چکر **چکر** *chikārī*, f. an insect like a musquito; smut (obscenity). *h.* [ble. *p.*

چکر **چکر** *chikārī*, useless, worthless, contempti-

چکر **چکر** *chahān*, dropping, distilling. *p.*

چکر **چکر** *chakhān*, thick (*bhang*, &c.); blot, blotted, smeared. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chuhānā*, a. to finish, complete, to settle; to fix the price of. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chikāvat*, black clayey soil. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chakāvar*, m. the name of a disease in horses. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chakāvak*, m. a lark. *p.*

چکر **چکر** *chakāwī*, f. a ring-worm. *s.*

چکر **چکر** *chukāī*, f. (v. *chukautā*), a task, agreement, adjustment, decision. *chukāī denā*, to escape one's notice, to give one the slip. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chahit*, timid, fearful, astonished. *s.*

چکر **چکر** *chakhat*, the loss of a *chak*, or whole plot of ground, by diluvion or inundation. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chukat*, a settlement, a contract. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chuhattā*, m. (v. *chaghattā*) name of a Mughal family. *t.*

چکر **چکر** *chaktā*, m. a scraping of the skin, a scrape, a scar; a slice, &c. *chaktā denā* or *lenā*, to scar. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chaktānā*, a. to sod, to turf. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chihitsa*, f. attendance of a physician on a patient; application of remedies, healing, curing. *s.*

چکر **چکر** *chihitsah*, m. a physician. *s.*

چکر **چکر** *chaktī*, f. the hide of a rhinoceros (of which shields are made); a patch of leather, a slice, compressed, flattened, a patch; the round of a cheese; a round plate of metal, &c. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chukti*, f. settlement, decree or sentence (of a court, &c.). *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chihat*, sticky, adhesive, gummy. *d.*

چکر **چکر** *chikhat*, filthy, covered with grease and dirt. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chihā*, m. a kind of *tasar* cloth. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chikhā*, filthy, greasy; m. an oil-merchant. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chihī*, a sticky or clayey soil. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chakchakā*, shining, resplendent. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chakchalī*, f. a kind of dagger worn on the waist: "it also denotes a small knife, one or two of which are often worn in the same sheath with a dagger, similar to the appendages to a Highlandman's dirk."—(Bunning.) adj. resplendent. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chakchhūndī*, f. a musk-rat (*Sorex ceruleus*, Shaw; *S. ceruleus*, Turton). *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chakhar* or *chakra*, m. a wheel;

a circle, or any thing revolving in a circle; a whirlwind or whirlpool; a weapon used principally by the Sikhs, an iron ring which they throw with great dexterity. It was with this instrument (called *sudarshana chakra*) that *Nārāyana* cut off the head of the *Asur Rāhu*, when, after churning the ocean, the *Surs* (or gods) and *Asurs* fought for the *amrita* or nectar; a circular course, the lounge (in manège); (met.) a misfortune, scrape, perplexity. *chakkar bardeshī*, compound interest. *ghore ko chakkar denā*, to lounge a horse. *chakkar chakkar mek*, on the four sides, on all sides. *chakkar mārā*, to wheel or whirl round. *chakra dāri*, m. a peacock; *Vishnu*. *chakra-vān*, circular, ring-shaped. *chakra-vat*, in rotation, revolving like a wheel. *chakra-vartī*, m. an emperor, a sovereign of the world; twelve princes beginning with *Bharat* are especially considered *Chakra-vartīs*; a title of *Brāhmins* in Bengal. *s.*

چکر **چکر** *chikur*, m. hair; lock of hair. *s.*

چکر **چکر** *chukr*, m. sorrel; sourness; acid seasoning. *s.* [of pulse. *h.*

چکر **چکر** *chahrā*, m. a kind of dish made

چکر **چکر** *chikurā*, rashly criminal, inconsiderately guilty, punishing or injuring others without consideration. *s.*

چکر **چکر** *chakrākār*, circular. *s.*

چکر **چکر** *chakrānī*, f. woman servant. *p.*

چکر **چکر** *chakarbā*, m. revelry. *chakarbū machānā*, a. to revel. *h.*

چکربردیشی **चकरबर्देशी** *chakar-bardeshī*, com-pound interest (Gladwin). *h.*

چکرت **चक्रित** *chakrit*, astonished, amazed, timid, fearful. *s.*

چکریا **चुक्रीका** *chukrihā*, *f.* wood sorrel (*Oxalis monodelpha*) or (*Rumex vesicarius*). *s.*

چکرمر **चकरमहर** *chakar-mahar*, *m.* evasion, trick, subterfuge. *p.*

چکرواک **चक्रवाक** *chakrvāk*, *m.* name of a bird, the ruddy goose (*Anas casarca*). *s.*

چکرورتی **चक्रवर्ती** *chakravartī*, a prince, a ruler: in Bengal the word is corrupted into "chucker-butt," or, still worse, "chokerbotty." *s.*

چکوردهی **चक्रवृद्धि** *chakra-vriddhī*, compound interest. *s.*

چکرہا **चकरीहा** *chakarihā*, *m.* a good servant, a person fit for (in want of) service; one habituated to service. *p.*

چکری **चुक्री** *chukrī*, a fractional division of land. *h.*

چکری **चकरी** *chakrī*, *f.* a round plate on which bread is rolled; a whirling or plaything; (*v. chaklā*) an assembly of singers. *s.*

چکریٹھا **चक्रेठा** *chakreṭhā*, having large eyes. *h.*

چکرلا **चक्रेला** *chakrelā*, round, circular. *s.*

چکر **चिकर** *chikhar*, *m.* mud, mire, a swamp, clay, compost. *d.*

چکر **चुकर** *chuhkar*, *m.* a small tank or pit. *h.*

چکس **चकस** *chakhas*, *m.* a perch for birds (particularly falcons), roost. *h.*

چکس **चिकस** *chikhas*, *m.* barley meal. *s.*

چکسونی **चकसूनी** *chaksūnī*, *f.* the name of a grass. *h.*

چکسا **चिकसा** *chiksa*, } *m.* a kind of pulville or per-

چکسا **चिकसा** *chiksa*, } fumed powder of many in-gredients. *d.* [m. ophthalmia. *s.*

چکش **चकशु** *chakshu*, *m.* the eye. *chakshu-rog*,

چکل **चिकिल** *chihil*, *m.* mud, mire. *s.*

چکلا **चकला** *chaklā*, *m.* a brothel; a kind of cloth made of silk and cotton. *h.*

چکلا **चकला** *chaklā*, *adj.* wide, broad, round; *m.* a division of a country, containing several parganas; a round plate on which bread is rolled. *chakle-dār*, *m.* the governor of a province or county. *chakle-dārī*, *f.* the government of a province or county. *chaklā-kharch*, expenses of a *chaklā*. *chaklā-nawīs*, the accountant of the revenues and charges of a *chaklā*. *s.*

چکلا **चकला** *chaklā*, *m.* a log of wood; trunk of a tree; a block or mass. *d.*

چکلانا **चकलाना** *chaklānā*, *a.* to extend in breadth, to widen. *h.*

چکلائی **चकलाई** *chaklāī*, *f.* breadth, width. *h.*

چکلنا **चिकलना** *chikalnā*, *a.* to masticate, to chew (slowly). *h.*

چکلنا **चकलना** *chakalnā*, to squeeze, to press upon. *d.*

چکما **चकमा** *chakmā*, *m.* a game at cards; a boot, a stocking. *h.*

چکماک **चकमाक** *chakmāh*, } the steel for striking fire
چکماک **चकमाक** *chakmah*, } with. *chakmāh kā pat-thar*, a flint. *i.*

چکمه **चकमा** *chakma*, *m.* a boot, a stocking (*v. chakmā*). *h.*

چکن **चिकन** *chikan*, *m.* a particular mode of working flowers on muslin or other cloth. *chikan-dox* or *-gar*, *m.* one who performs *chikan* work. *chikan-kārī*, the making of *chikan*. *p.*

چکن **चिकिन** *chikin*, flat-nosed. *s.*

چکن **चिकण** *chikhan*, } clean, polished; beau-

چکنا **चिकना** *chiknā*, } tiful (persons); bland,

چکنا **चिकिना** *chikkinā*, } soft, mild; unctuous, greasy; incontinent, lewd, wanton. *chiknā-bāsan* or *-gharā banna*, *n.* to be incontinent, incorrigible, deaf to admonition. *chiknā chāndā*, beautiful. *chiknī jorū*, *f.* a slippery wife. *chiknī supārī*, *f.* a kind of betel-nut, prepared by boiling. *chiknī gurāt*, prosperous, affluent, flourishing. *chiknī miṭṭī*, *f.* clay, potters' earth. *s.*

چکنا **चिकना** *chiknā*, *m.* oil, grease. *s.*

چکنا **चुकना** *chuknā*, *n.* to have finished or completed, to be fixed; to be agreed upon, adjusted. *h.*

چکناٹ **चिकनाट** *chiknāṭ*, oiliness, fatness. *h.*

چکناپور **चकनापूर** *chaknā-chūr*, *m.* scraps, small pieces, atoms, filings. *chaknā-chūr-h.*, to be dashed to pieces. *chaknā-chūr-k.*, to shatter to pieces. *h.*

چکنامہ **चकनामा** *chahnāma*, *m.* a statement shewing the boundaries of a *chak*, *q. v.* *h. p.*

چکنا **चिकनाना** *chiknānā*, *a.* to clean, to polish, to smooth. *s.*

چکناوٹ **चिकनावट** *chiknāvat*, } *f.* a clayey,

چکناوٹ **चिकनावट** *chiknāvat*, } fat, or loamy soil. *h.*

چکناہٹ **चिकनाहट** *chiknāhaṭ*, *f.* cleanness, smoothness, polish; greasiness; beauty. *s.*

چکناہی **चिकनाई** *chiknāī*, *f.* fat of meat; wantonness; gloss, smoothness, polish. *s.*

چکنا **चिकनिया** *chikniyā*, *m.* a beau, a spark. *h.*

چکو **चकू** *chakkū*, *m.* a claspknife, a penknife. *p.*

چکوا **चकवा** *chakvā*, *m.* name of a bird, the ruddy goose or Brāhmanī duck (*Anas casarca*); whirlpool. *s.*

چکوائیں **चकवाई** *chakwāīn*, a small class of *rājputs* in the district of Ghāzipūr. *s.*

چکوتا **चुकौता** *chukautā*, *m.* a task, an agreement, an adjustment, a settlement in full. *h.*

چکوٽرا **چکوٽرا** *chakotrā* or *chakotarā*, m. a fruit of the lime kind, a citron; pomelo, shaddock (*Citrus decumanus*). *h.*

چکوٽ **چکوٽ** *chakoṭ*, delicious, savoury. *d.*

چکوٽا **چکوٽا** *chakauṭā* or *chakauṭa*, m. fixed rates of rent, money-rate, settlement. *h.*

چکور **چکور** *chakor*, m. the *Bartavelle* or Greek partridge (*Tetrao rufus*, *Lin.*; *Ferdix rufa*, *Lath.*), said to be enamoured of the moon, and to eat fire at the full moon. *s.*

چکور **چکور** *chikorā*, restless, inconstant. *h.*

چکورنا **چکورنا** *chikhornā*. a. to peck. *h.*

چکوری **چکوری** *chakorī*, f. (v. *chakor*). *h.*

چکوند **چکوند** *chakmānd*, name of a common weed bearing a long legume, and used as a pot-herb. *h.*

چکوندا **چکوندا** *chakaundā*, } m. a

چکونڙ **چکونڙ** *chakauṇr* or *chakauṇr*, } species of cassia (*Cassia obtusifolia*), esteemed a remedy for ringworms. *s.*

چکوي **چکوي** *chakwī* (f. of *chakwā*, q. v.), a species of duck. *s.*

چکھ **چکھ** *chakh* (for *chakshu*), m. the eye. *s.*

چکھانا **چکھانا** *chakhānā*, a. to cause to taste, to give a specimen of. *s.*

چکھرن **چکھرن** *chikhuran*, m. a weed. *h.*

چکھرنا **چکھرنا** *chikhurnā*, a. to weed. *h.*

چکھچکھي **چکھچکھي** *chakhāchakhī*, f. discord. *h.* [q. v. *h.*

چکھر **چکھر** *chikhar*, the husk of the *chanā*,

چکھنا **چکھنا** *chakhnā*, a. to relish, taste. *s.*

چکھوامي **چکھوامي** *chikhurnā, i.* f. wages for weeding. *h.*

چکھوري **چکھوري** *chikhūrī*, f. a squirrel. *h.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chaka, i.* f. the name of a plaything, a whirligig; a duck, the female of *chakwā*, q. v. *s.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chakhi*, f. a millstone, grinder; a handmill; the timber of a gunlock; the kneepan; a thunderbolt. *chakhi-nāma*, a kind of song sung by women at weddings while grinding a perfumed powder. *chakhi-nāwari*, presentation of said powder to the bride and bridegroom. *s.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chukhi*, f. deceit, fraud. *chukhi denā*, a. to deceive, to play tricks. *h.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chikhi*, f. a rotten betel nut; adj. flat-nosed. *s.* [gle-eyed. *s.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chakethā*, with large eyes, goggle-eyed. *s.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chakidagī*, f. a drop, distillation. *p.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chakidan*, to drop, to trickle. *p.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chakida*, dropped, distilled. *p.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chugānā*, a. to cause to peck. *h.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chugā, i.* f. pasturage. *h.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chagalnā*, a. to eat without appetite. *h.* [ment. *h.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chugan*, f. a plait or fold in a garment. *h.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chugnā*, n. to peck, to pick up food with the beak. *chug tenā*, a. to select, to choose. *h.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chigūnagī*, f. circumstance, manner. *p.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chigūna*, how? of what kind? *p.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chager*, f. a flower-pot (also *changer*, q. v.) *h.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chal*, f. going, dispersion; variation, departure from truth, failure in the performance of a promise, or accomplishment of a prediction. *chal-denā*, a. to march as an army; to beguile. *s.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chul*, f. itch, scratching. *h.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chil* (contraction of چهل), forty. *p.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chull*, m. a blear eye.

چکھي **چکھي** *chill*, m. the Bengal kite (*Falco chesla*). *s.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chalu*, m. water taken up in the palm of the hand for rinsing the mouth. *s.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chillā*, m. the forty days of Lent, during which the religious fraternities in the east shut themselves up in their cells, or remain at home; also the holy place where *ṣāḥirs* abide; quarantine; the period of forty days after child-bed, during which a woman remains unclean. *chillā khainchnā*, to keep quarantine. *p.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chillā*, m. the string of a bow; gold threads put in the border of a turban. *chillā khainchnā*, to bend a bow; to prepare for battle. *chillā chahānā*, a. to bend a bow. *h.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chullā*, blear-eyed. *s.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chalāchal*, } f. the bustle of

چکھي **چکھي** *chalāchalī*, } setting out on a journey, &c., setting about any thing; adj. tremulous, unsteady; moveable and stationary. *s.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chalān*, f. clearance; remittance; an invoice, an announcement of despatch a pass or passport. *chalān-dār*, one who has charge of an invoice or despatch. *s.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chulānā*, a. (v. *chūlanā*) to distil, to cause to drip. *h.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chillānā*, n. to scream, to shriek. *h.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chalānā*, a. to impel, to set a-going, to drive; to fire a musket, to shoot at, to do, to hasten, to forward, to send, to accustom, to act, to advance, to throw, to thrust, to use, to walk. *s.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chalā, ū*, going; frail, inconstant, fickle; on the point of death. *s.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chalāw* or *chalā, o*, m. habit, custom. *s.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chulāw*, m. a kind of dish consisting of plain boiled rice. *p.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chalāwā*, m. motion, custom; going. *s.*

چکھي **چکھي** *chalāwan-āmdanī*, invoice or statement of revenue sent. *h. p.*

چلامونی *chalā, onī*, passing, current (a coin). *d.*

چلاہٹ *chillāhat*, *f.* cry, outcry. *h.*

چل بچل *chal-bichal*, *m.* error, mistake. *s.*

چلبدھرا *chalbidhrā*, restive. *h.*

چلبدھراہٹ *chalbidhrāhat*, *f.* restiveness. *a.*

چلبلا *chulbulā*, restless, fidgetting; airy, gay. *chulbulā-pan*, *m.* gaiety. *h.*

چلبلاگی *chulbulāgi*, *f.* liveliness, airiness. *d.*

چلبلانا *chulbulānā*, *n.* to be restless, to fidget (little used). *h.*

چلبلاہٹ *chulbulāhat*, gaiety, airiness. *h.* [ting; airy, gay. *h.*

چلبلیا *chulbuliyā*, restless, fidget-

چلپاسہ *chalpāsa* or *chilpāsa*, *m.* a lizard. *h.*

چلپھر *chal-pher*, *m.* motion. *h.*

چلت *chalat*, current, saleable, vendible. *s.*

چلت *chalit*, current, usual; shaking, trembling, gone, departed; *m.* moveable or personal property. *s.*

چلتا *chaltā*, *m.* the name of a tree (*Dillenia Indica*), producing an acid fruit; going, moving, passable. *chaltī chiz*, *f.* a saleable commodity, passable coin, &c. *h.*

چلتر *chalitr*, *m.* (*v.* *charitr*), conduct, nature, &c. *s.*

چلتری *chalitrī*, gay, sportive, changeable, inconstant, affected. *s.*

چلتو *chaltū*, land in cultivation. *h.*

چلتہ *chilta*, *m.* the lining of iron armour. *p.*

چلتی *chaltī*, cultivated lands; adj. moving, passing. *h.*

چلت *chal-chitt*, fickle, inconstant; *m.* fickleness. *chal-chittatā*, *f.* fickleness, inconstancy. *s.*

چلچل *chulchul*, *m.* wantonness, inconstancy. *s.* [to titillate. *s.*

چلچلانا *chulchulānā*, *n.* to itch,

چلچلانا *chilchilānā*, *n.* to shriek, to scream, to screech. *h.*

چلچلاو *chalchalām*, *m.* preparation for journey or departure. *s.*

چلچلی *chulchulī*, *f.* (*v.* *chulchul*). *s.*

چلدل *chal-dal*, *m.* the holy fig-tree. *s.*

چلرا *chilrā*, *m.* Sunday; adj. a few, some. *d.*

چلڑ *chillar*, *f.* (*v.* *chilhār*) a louse. *chillar mārā*, *a.* to louse. *h.*

چلڑا *chilrāhā*, lousy. *h.*

چلغوزہ *chalghoza*, *m.* a kind of nut, like the pistachio. *p.*

چلک *chilak*, *f.* refulgence, glitter. *h.*

چلک *chilik*, *f.* twitch, stitch. *h.*

چلک *chaluk*, *m.* the hand hollowed, as for holding a little water; a small pot, a gallipot; a handful of water. *s.* [shine. *h.*

چلکنا *chilaknā*, *n.* to glitter, to

چلم *chilam*, *m.* *f.* the part of a *hukka* which contains the tobacco and the charcoal ball. *h.*

چلمپی *chilamchī*, *f.* a wash-hand basin of metal, with a cover to it; part of a *hukka* fixed under the *chilam*. *h.*

چلمردان *chil-mardān*, *m.* the leather fixed to the vacant part of the tree of a saddle. *p.*

چلمن *chilman*, *f.* (*v.* *chilwan*) a screen, &c. *h.*

چلن *chalan*, *m.* habit, custom, process, course, conduct, behaviour; ceremony; currency; adj. current. *chalan chalnā*, *n.* to behave. *s.*

چلنا *chalnā*, *n.* to go, to proceed, to walk; to go off, to pass (as coin), to blow, to flow, to behave, to sail, to work, to answer, to succeed, to last, to serve, to stand. *chal nikalnā*, *n.* to turn out vicious, to exceed bounds. *chale-jānā* or *chale-chalnā*, *n.* to go along. *s.* [vendible, saleable. *s.*

چلنتا *chalandā*, passing, moveable;

چلندریا *chalandarī*, *f.* a place where water is supplied gratis to travellers as an act of charity or religious merit (called in Urdu *panāīlā*, *q. v.*). *d.*

چلنی *chalnī*, *f.* a sieve; adj. current, circulating (as coin); usual. *s.*

چلو *chullū*, *m.* a handful, the palm of the hand contracted so as to hold water. *chullū bhar pānī men dūb marnā*, to perish from drowning in a handful of water, to be greatly abashed (*v.* *chaynī bhar pānī men dūb marnā*). *chullū chullū sādhnā*, *a.* to get a habit of drinking by gradual increase. *chullū men ullū honā*, to be intoxicated with a mouthful. *s.*

چلو *chalo*, interj. away, begone; come away. *chalū*, *m.* the ceremony described under *āchaman*. *s.*

چلوا *chalmā*, *f.* a kind of fish; the anchovy (*Clupea cultrata*). *s.*

چلوان *chilwān*, *m.* a shutter. *h.*

چلواہی *chilwāī*, *f.* (*v.* *chīk*) mud, &c. *h.*

چلون *chilwan*, *f.* a screen for keeping out the glare, a Venetian blind, lattice. *h.*

چلونا *chalaunā*, *m.* a small stick with which the spinning-wheel is turned. *s.*

چلویا *chalwaiyā*, *m.* one who moves about a great deal. *d.*

چلہ *chilla*, *m.* (*v.* *chillā*) a bow-string; a period of forty days, &c. *p. h.*

چلہارا *chulhārā*, lascivious, lewd. *h.*

چلھائی *chulhāi*, f. lewd, libidinous (woman). *h.*

چلھلا *chilahlā*, splashy, muddy, slimy.

چلھواس *chilhwas*, m. the flesh of a kite (the eating of which is said to produce madness); screaming like a kite. *s.*

چلھورنا *chilhorna*, a. to peck. *h.*

چلی *chilli*, f. a kind of dish made of eggs; m. a blockhead, one who plays mischievous pranks. *h.*

چلی *chulli*, f. the support placed below a stack of straw, &c.; a fire-place, a chimney; staddles. *h.*

چلیپا *chalipā*, m. a cross. *p.*

چلندریہ *chalendriya*, sensitive, sensual, not having subdued the senses or passions. *s.*

چم *cham*, an easy air (in walking); prepared, arranged. *p.*

چم *chimi*, m. a parrot; a plant from the fibres of which coarse cloth and rope are made. *s.*

چما *chumā*, m. (v. *chūmā*) a kiss; also *chummā*. *chumā-chāfi*, f. dalliance. *h.*

چار *chamār*, m. a worker in leather, a shoe-maker, a tanner, a currier. *chumār-kār*, a man of low caste who works in hides and leather. *s.*

چارنی *chamārni*, f. the wife of a چارنی *chamarī*, } *chamār*, q. v. *s.*

چماغ *chumāgh*, } a mace, a club; a baton
چماق *chumāk*, } with an iron knob at the end. *p.*

چمان *chamān*, walking haughtily or grace fully; giving one's self airs. *p.*

چمانا *chumānā*, a. to cause to kiss. *s.*

چماون *chamā, ūn* or *chamā, ū*, f. slippers or shoes fixed to pattens. *h.*

چماوی *chamāi*, copper-coloured. *h.*

چماون *chamāyan*, a small clan of the *gūjar* tribe in Panipat Bargar. *h.*

چمبا *chambā*, m. a tribe of beggars who cut or scarify their skin. *s.*

چمبر *chambar*, sphere, an orb, a wheel, globe, circle, disk. *p.*

چمبر *chimbūr*, a kind of grass. *h.*

چمک *chumbak*, m. a kisser, a lecher; a rogue, a cheat; a loadstone; an extract (from a book, &c.); a general scholar, one who knows parts in a variety of books; the upper part or middle of a balance. *s.*

چمبل *chambal*, f. the name of a river in Bandelkhand; a log of wood with grooves, fixed on the banks of canals, and used in drawing water for irrigation. *h.*

چمبن *chumban*, m. kissing, embracing. *s.*

چمبو *chambū*, m. a narrow-necked vessel for holding water. *s.*

چمبلی *chambeli*, f. a flower (*Jasminum grandiflorum*). *s.*

چمپ *champ*, mountain ebony (*Bauhinia variegata*). *s.*

چمپا *champā*, m. the name of a tree bearing a fragrant yellow flower (*Michelia champaca*). *champā kāli*, f. a necklace, each piece of which resembles the unblown flowers of the *champā*. *champā-kelā*, m. a small kind of plantain or banana. *champā-watī*, f. the district of Champā or Bhagalpore (abounding in ebony trees). *s.*

چمپٹ ہونا *chamṭ-honā* or *hojā-nā*, n. to vanish, to disappear, to scamper off, to run away. *h.*

چمک *champak*, m. a kind of tree bearing a yellow fragrant flower (*Michelia champaca*); a division of the jack-fruit. *s.*

چمک برنی *champak-barni*, } of the
چمپی *champi*, } colour of the *champā* flower, i. e. gold-coloured. *s.*

چمپو *champū*, f. a work in which the same subject is continued through alternations of prose and verse. *s.*

چمپی *champi*, orange-coloured. *s.*

چمکار *chamathār*, m. amazement, splendour, astonishment, surprise. *s.*

چمکار *chamathār*, f. name of a grass; haste. *h.*

چمکاری *chamathārī*, astonishing, surprising; sagacious, acute. *s.*

چمکرت *chamathrit*, surprised, astonished. *s.*

چمٹا *chimṭā* or *chumṭā*, m. tongs. *h.*

چمٹانا *chimṭānā*, a. to make adhere, or cling to. *h.* [cleave to. *h.*

چمٹ رہنا *chimṭ-rahnā*, n. to adhere, to cling to. *h.*

چمٹا *chimṭhā*, elastic, tough. *h.*

چمٹی *chumṭi*, f. an ant; a nip or pinch. *d.*

چمٹی کاٹنا *chimṭi-kāṭnā*, a. to pinch. *h.*

چمچ *chamach*, } m. (properly چمچ) a spoon,
چمچا *chamchā*, } a ladle. *chamach-boza*, name of a bird, the spoonbill. *p.* [m. a bat. *h.*

چمچا *chamchāraḥh*, lean, meagre; *s.*

چمچیا *chimchimā*, m. oil become viscous by age. *h.*

چمچانا *chamchamānā*, n. to tingle, to sleep, to sparkle, to shine, to glitter. *h.*

چمچاھٹ *chamchamāhaṭ*, f. brightness. *h.*

چمچیمہ *chimchima*, m. (v. *chimchimā*) oil, &c. *h.*

چمچہ *chamcha*, m. a spoon. *chamcha-bhar*, a spoonful. *chamcha-har-degi*, one who intermeddles in every one's affairs; Scottice, "one who puts his spoon in everybody's kail." *p. h.*

چمر *chamar*, m. a flapper made of a cow's tail to drive away flies; the tail of the *bos grunniens*. *s.*

چمراوت *chamrāwat* (also *chamrāwat*) the perquisites of a *chamār*, *q. v.* *h.*

چمرنگی *chamar-bagī*, f. a bittern. *h.*

چمرکھ *chamrahh*, f. the apparatus of a spinning-wheel; (met.) a lean woman. *s.*

چمری *chamrī*, f. the yak or *bos grunniens*, of whose tail-hairs the *chaurī* is usually made. *s.*

چمڑا *chamrā*, m. leather, a hide, a skin. *chamrā-udherā*, -*chhurā*, -*khainā*, or *nikālā*, a. to flay. *s.* [hardy. *h.*

چمڑا *chimrā*, tough, ductile, flexible,

چمڑانا *chimrānā*, n. to toughen, to grow tough. *h.* [flexibility. *h.*

چمڑاہٹ *chimrāhat*, f. toughness,

چمڑائی *chimrāi*, f. power, rigour, flexibility. *h.* [as *chamrānā*. *h.*

چمڑنا *chimarānā*, n. to adhere (same

چمڑی *chimrī*, infrangible (a quill for instance), hard. *h.*

چمس *chamas*, m. a vessel used at sacrifices for drinking the juice of the acid *asclepias*, a kind of ladle or spoon; a plant commonly called *khetsapārā* (*Mollugo pentaphylla*). *s.*

چمسا *chimsā*, glutinous (as oil by long keeping). *h.*

چمک *chamak*, f. glitter, splendour, glare. *chamak-jamak*, f. splendour, refulgence. *h.*

چمک *chummak* (also *chammak*), m. a loadstone. *s.*

چمکار *chumkār*, m. (also *chumkārī*), f. a sound with the lips by which dogs and horses are called. *h.*

چمکارنا *chumkārānā*, a. to coax, to speak kindly to, to soothe (by drawing in the breath with protruded lips). *h.*

چمکانا *chamkānā*, a. to cause to glitter; to provoke, make to start; to wave, to brandish, to brighten; to display. *h.*

چمکاو *chamkāv*, m. } glitter,
چمکاہٹ *chamkāhat*, f. } splendour,
much light; flourish. *h.*

چمکتا *chamaktā*, bright, brilliant. *h.*

چمکنا *chamaknā*, n. to glitter, to shine, to flash, to glare, to startle; to prosper; to be angry. *h.*

چمکی *chamkī*, f. glitter; a spangle. *d.*

چمگادڑ *chamgādar*, m. } a large bat,
چمگدڑی *chamgudrī*, f. } the flying
چمگیدڑ *chamgīdar*, m } fox; in
Dakhanī the form used is *chamgadal*. *h.*

چمل *chammal*, m. } a mendicant's

چملا *chamlā*, m. } cup, a begging-

چملی *chamlī*, f. } dish. *h.*

چمل *chummal*, m. } a ring made of grass or

چملی *chumli*, f. } twigs, placed under water-pots to keep them in an upright position (called in Urdu *bīṭhā* and *jūnā*, *q. v.*). *d.*

چمن *chaman*, m. a bed in a garden, a parterre. *chaman-band*, m. a gardener. *chaman-bandī*, art of gardening. *chaman-bandī-k.*, a. to lay out a garden. *chamani-dahr*, terrestrial abode. *chamanzār*, a meadow. *p.*

چمنستان *chamanistān*, m. a flower-bed. *p.*

چمنی *chamani*, of or belonging to a flower-bed. *p.* [vision of an army. *h.*

چمو *chamū*, f. an army; a squadron, a di-

چموٹا *chamoṭā*, m. } a razor-strap. *s.*

چموٹی *chamoṭī*, f. }

چموکن *chamūkan*, m. a tick or louse infesting cattle. *h.*

چمیتا *chameṭā*, m. box, thump, blow. *s.*

چن *chan* or *chin*, m. a kind of sugar-cane. *h.* [miliaceum. *h.*

چن *chinn*, m. a kind of grain (*Panicum*

چنا *chanā* or *chanā*, m. gram, a kind of pulse, chick pea (*Cicer arietinum*), fitches, vetches: on this pulse horses are chiefly fed in India. It is also much used by people, and is grown in all parts of the East. Its Persian name is *mukhūd*. *s.*

چنا *channā*, m. (v. *chāndnā*) light. *d.*

چنا *chunnā*, a. to gather, to pick, to choose; to pick up food (as birds); to place in order, to arrange; to plait; m. *ascarides*. *darwāza chunnā*, a. to close a door with bricks. *h.*

چنار *chinār* or *chanār*, m. a poplar-tree, a plane-tree. *p.*

چناکا *chanākā*, m. (v. *chanak*). *h.*

چنال *chināl*, m. a kind of high-heeled slipper. *d.*

چنان *chunān*, like that, such as that. *p.*

چنانا *chunānā*, a. to cause to pick, to choose; to array or dress one's self, &c. *chunā lenā*, a. to plait (cloth); to kill by building a person into a wall. *h.* [shadow. *d.*

چنانا *chanānā*, a. to reflect or cast back (a

چنان چنن *chunān-chunīn*, in this and that manner; (met.) evasion, subterfuge. *p.*

چنانچہ *chunānchi* or *chunān-hi*, so that, in such manner that, accordingly. *p.*

چناوت چوناٹ *chunāṇaṭ*, f. a plait, act of plaiting. *h.*

چنبا چنبا *chambā*, m. a tribe of beggars who cut or scarify their skin. *h.*

چنبار *chambār*, m. (v. *chamār*) a tanner, &c.; also an executioner. *d.*

چنبر *chambar*, a cover (*sarposh*) for the *chilam* of a *ḥuṭṭa*. *chambari-gardan*, stocks, pillory, necklace, handkerchief, dog's collar. *p.*

چنبري *chambari*, round, circular. *p.*

چنک چنک *chumbak*, m. a magnet; a quotation, an extract. *s.*

چنک چنک *chimbuk*, m. the chin. *h.*

چنبل چنبل *chambal*, } (v. *chammal*), a beg-

چنلا چنلا *chambālā*, } gar's cup. *h.*

چنبو چنبو *chambū*, m. a narrow-necked vessel for holding water, commonly called a goglet. *h.*

چنبیلی چنبیلی *chambeli*, f. the name of a flower (*Jasminum grandiflorum*). *h.*

چنپا چنپا *champā*, } (same as *champā*)

چنپک چنپک *champak*, } name of a tree and its blossom (*Michelia champaca*). *champā-kālī*, f. a necklace resembling the buds of the *champā* flower. *champā-keli*, f. a species of plantain. *champak-barni*, of the colour of the *champā* flower, which is of a beautiful yellow. *h.* [off, &c. *h.*

چنپت *champat* (v. چنپت هونا), to run

چنپو چنپو *champū*, m. (v. *chappū*) a paddle, an oar. *h.*

چنت چنت *chunat*, f. plaiting (clothes), plaits. *h.*

چنت چنت *chint*, } f. reflection, consideration,

چنتا چنتا *chintā*, } thought, care, doubt,

anxiety, danger, peril, risk. *chintā-par*, thoughtful, anxious. *chintā-mani*, f. m. a fabulous gem, supposed to yield to its possessor whatever he may think of. *chintā-wat*, thinking, thoughtful. *chintā-veshman*, m. council-house or room. *s.*

چنتاک چنتاک *chintākul*, adj. disturbed in thought, distracted by an idea. *s.*

چنتانا چنتانا *chintānā*, a. to cause to study. *s.*

چنتت چنتت *chintit*, thoughtful, anxious, reflective. *s.*

چنتن چنتن *chintan*, m. study, reflection. *s.*

چنتنا چنتنا *chintanā*, a. to study, to think. *s.*

چنتیا چنتیا *chintiyā*, f. reflection, consideration, thinking. *s.*

چنت چنت *chant*, m. a miser. *h.*

چنچ چنچ *chanchu*, f. the beak of a bird. *s.*

چنچا چنچا *chinchā*, m. tamarind stones, used by children for playing with. *d.*

چنچر چنچر *chanchar*, land left untilled for one, two, or three years. *h.*

چنچل چنچل *chanchal*, unsteady, shaking, playful; fickle, inconstant; restless, wanton; perishable; m. a lecher, a libertine. *chanchal-hriday*, capricious, fickle, false-hearted. *s.*

چنچلا چنچلا *chanchalā*, f. lightning. *s.*

چنچلانا چنچلانا *chanchalānā*, n. to be playful, wanton, or restless. *s.*

چنچلاہٹ چنچلاہٹ *chanchalāhaṭ*, f. restlessness, unsteadiness, wantonness. *s.*

چنچلاہی چنچلاہی *chanchalāhī*, f. } gaiety,

چنچل پنا چنچل پنا *chanchal-panā*, m. } wantonness. *s.*

چنچلاتا چنچلاتا *chanchalatā*, f. perishableness; restlessness, fickleness. *s.*

چنچنا چنچنا *chunchunā*, m. *Ascarides*. *h.*

چنچنانا چنچنانا *chanchanānā*, n. to throb or shoot (as a boil, &c.); to make the noise that butter does in a frying-pan. *h.*

چنچنانا چنچنانا *chinchinānā*, n. to scream, to squeak, to squall. *h.*

چنچی چنچی *chanchī*, a cloth wrapper or cover for a book. *d.*

چنچناہٹ چنچناہٹ *chanchanāhaṭ*, f. a throb, throbbing, a shooting pain. *h.*

چنچی چنچی *chunchunī*, f. *Ascarides*. *h.*

چند *chand*, some, few (interrogatively), how much? how often? when? *chand dar chand*, several, various. *chand roza*, of few days, transitory. *har-chand*, or *har-chand-ki*, although, nevertheless, notwithstanding, however, with all that, so much the more. *p.*

چند چند *chand* (also *chandā*, m. the moon. *chand-mukh*, -*mukhi* or -*badanī*, moon-faced, i. e. beautiful as the moon. *s.*

چندا چندا *chandā*, m. assessment, contribution, subscription. *chandā uḥānā*, to subscribe or contribute, to get up a subscription. *p.* [era. *s.*

چندالیا چندالیا *chandāliyā*, a caste of sweepers. *p.*

چندان چندان *chandān*, many, numbers, more, as many as, how many soever, so much, so greatly. *p.*

چندانکہ چندانکہ *chandānki*, as many, as much, whatever, so greatly; how much soever. *p.*

چندانہ چندانہ *chandāna*, sundry, or miscellaneous; a variety of petty taxes formerly levied by the Mogul Government, such as those on musicians, showmen, &c. *p.*

چندر چندر *chandar* or *chandra*, m. the moon. *chandra-rekhā* or *chandra-lekhā*, f. a digit of the moon. *chandra-gol* or *chandra-maṇḍal*, m. the orb or sphere of the moon. *chandra-mani*, m. the moon gem. *chandra-varāshi*, m. a descendant of the moon (v. *chandra-bāsi*). *s.*

چندرا چندرا *chandārā*, bald; wise, intelligent. *h.*

چندراتپ چندراتپ *chandrātap*, m. moonlight. *s.*

چندران چندران *chandrānā*, n. to be withered or dried up (a tree); to cease to grow. *h.*

چندربنسی **चन्द्रवंशी** *chandra-baṁśī* (for *chandra vaṁśī*), lit. descendants of the moon, name of a race or dynasty of the *Kṣatriyas*. *s.*

چندربھاگا **चन्द्रभागा** *chandra-bhāgā*, *f.* the name of a river, the Chenab, one of the five streams of the Panjāb. *chandra-bhāg*, a mountain, part of the Himālaya range, from which the river above mentioned is said to flow. *s.*

چندررین **चन्द्ररेणु** *chandra-ṛenu*, *m.* a plagiarist, a poetical thief. *s.*

چندرجوت **चन्द्रजोत** *chandra-jot*, *f.* moonshine; a blue light. *s.* [small cardamums. *s.*

چندرسنبھو **चन्द्रसंभव** *chandra-sambhava*, *f.*

چندرک **चन्द्रक** *chandrak*, *m.* the eye in a peacock's tail; a finger-nail. *s.*

چندرا **चन्द्रिका** *chandrikā*, *f.* moonlight, moonbeams; a small fish (*Zeus oblongus*). *s.*

چندراکانت **चन्द्रकान्त** *chandra-kānta* or *chandra-kāntā*, *m.* a species of gem, supposed to be formed of the congelation of the rays of the moon. *s.*

چندرکلا **चन्द्रकला** *chandra-kalā*, *f.* a digit or one-sixteenth part of the moon's orb or diameter; a lunar crescent. *s.*

چندرکیت **चन्द्रगुप्त** *chandra-gupta*, *m.* the registrar of Yama's court. *s.*

چندرکرهن **चन्द्रग्रहण** *chandra-graḥaṇ*, *m.* a lunar eclipse. *s.* [podium album].

چندرل **चन्द्रिल** *chandrīl*, *m.* a potherb (*Chenopodium*).

چندرلیکھا **चन्द्रलेखा** *chandra-lekhā*, *f.* a digit of the moon; a plant (*Serratula anthelmintica*). *s.*

چندراما **चन्द्रमा** *chandramā*, *m.* the moon. *s.*

چندرمکھی **चन्द्रमुखी** *chandra-mukhī*, moon-faced, *i.e.* having a face beautiful as the moon. *s.*

چندرنا **चन्द्रना** *chandarnā*, *n.* (v. *chandrānā*). *h.*

چندروالا **चन्द्रवाला** *chandra-nālā*, *f.* large cardamums. *s.*

چندروپل **चन्द्रोपल** *chandropal*, *m.* moon-gem. *s.*

چندرودی **चन्द्रोदय** *chandroday*, *m.* an awning, a cloth or sheet spread over the open courts of Hindū houses, &c. upon festival occasions; moon-rise; a kind of collyrium. *s.*

چندروری **चन्द्रवल्ली** *chandra-vallarī*, *f.* a kind of asclepias (*a. acida*); rue. *s.*

چندرها **चन्द्रहार** *chandra-hār*, *m.* a sort of necklace composed of circular pieces of gold, silver, &c. *s.*

چندلا **चन्द्रला** *chandlā*, bald (v. *chandrā*), *m.* baldness. *h.*

چندن **चन्दन** *chandan*, *m.* sandal wood or tree (*Syrium myrtifolium* or *Santalum album*). *s.*

چندنا **चन्दना** *chandnā*, *m.* (v. *chāndnā*) light, &c. *d.*

چندنهار **चन्दनहार** *chandan-hār*, an ornament worn on the head by women: it is shaped like a half-moon. *d.*

چندوا **चन्दवा** *chandvā*, *m.* a small canopy, an awning; (in Dakh.) *chandvā machhī*, the pomfret fish. *h.*

چندھا **चुन्हा** *chundhā*, dim-sighted, blinkard; bad and crabbed (as a handwriting). *h.*

چندھلا **चुन्हला** *chundhlā*, *m.* a blinkard. *h.*

چندھلانا **चुन्हलाना** *chundhlānā*, *n.* to be purblind, to see dimly. *h.*

چندی **चान्दे** *chande*, a few, some; sometime. *p.*

چندی **चुन्ही** *chundī*, *f.* a procuress, a bawd.

چندی **चिन्दी** *chindī*, *f.* a small piece, a fragment; rags, a scrap of cloth, a tatter. *chindī-chindī-k.*, to break or reduce into small pieces. *d.*

چندیا **चान्दिया** *chandiyā*, *f.* the crown of the head. *s.*

چندیا **चान्दाया** *chandaiyā*, deep places. *h.*

چندیری **चान्देरी** *chanderī*, } *f.* name of a place. *h.*

چندیل **चान्देल** *chandēl*, } *m.* the name of a tribe of *rājputs*

چندیل **चान्दूल** *chandūl*, } who claim descent from the moon (v. Elliott). *s.*

چندیلا **चान्देल** *chandelā*, } *f.* a fine species of cotton fabric (made at Chandel). *h.*

چندیلی **चान्देली** *chandēlī*, } *f.* a fine species of cotton fabric (made at Chandel). *h.*

چندین **चान्दीन** *chandīn*, so much, so many. *p.*

چندینہ **चान्दीना** *chandīna*, a variety of petty taxes (v. *chandāna*). *p.*

چندیہا **चान्दीहा** *chandīhā*, silvery, white. *h.*

چند **चान्द** *chand*, fierce, violent, passionate, hot, warm; pungent, acrid. *s.*

چندا **चान्दा** *chandā*, *f.* a name of the goddess Durgā, applied especially to her incarnation for the purpose of destroying the demon Mahes Asur; a passionate or furious woman. *s.*

چندال **चान्दल** *chandāl*, } *m.* an inferior caste of Hindūs; a man of the lowest of the mixed tribes, born from a Sudra father and Brāhmanī mother; (met.) a miser, a merciless wretch, an outcast. *s.*

چندالین **चान्दालिन** *chandālin*, *f.* the female of *chandāl*. *s.* [Bhangī. *h.*

چندالیا **चान्दालिया** *chandāliyā*, a tribe of the

چنداول **चान्दावल** *chandāval*, *m.* the rear guard. *h.* [fierceness. *s.*

چندتا **चान्दता** *chandatā*, *f.* warmth, pungency,

چندکا **चान्दिका** *chandikā*, *f.* a name of Durgā (v. *chandā*). *s.* [warm. *s.*

چندوت **चान्दवत** *chandvat*, passionate, violent,

چندوا **चान्दव** *chandav*, the shaft of a ploughshare. *h.*

چندول **चान्दोल** *chandol*, *m.* (for *chandāval*) the rear-guard; a sort of sedan; the name of a bird, a species of the lark; a plaything consisting of four little earthen pots joined together. *h.*

چندی **चान्दी** *chandī*, *f.* a name of Durgā (v. *chandā*). *chandī-kusum*, *m.* red oleander. *s.*

چنري چنري *chunri*, f. a mode of dyeing cloths, in which they are tied in different places previous to dipping them in the dye, so as to prevent the parts tied from receiving the colour; also the cloths dyed in this manner. *h.*

چنسر چنسر *chansur*, m. cress, cresses (*Lepidium sativum*). *h.*

چنك چنك *chanak*, f. the bursting of the husk of a seed by exposure to the sun. *h.*

چنك چنك *chanak*, m. a kind of pulse (*v. chasā*). *chant* (*v. shank*), a conch shell. *s.*

چنكنا چنكنا *chanaknā*, n. to burst and fall out (as a seed from the husk). *h.*

چنكهاو چنكهاو *chun-khāū*, m. a bird; a beggar. *d.*

چنك چينگ *chinag*, f. ardor urinæ. *h.*

چنك چنك *chang*, f. a claw; the hand expanded; a kind of guitar, a harp; fame, report; a paper-kite which they fly at night; the name of a suit at cards (*v. iāf*). *p.*

چنكا چنكا *changā*, healthy, cured, sound. *changā banānā*, a. to correct, to punish, to put to right, to chastise. *bhalā changā*, in health and vigour; perfect, good. *h.*

چنكا چينگا *chingā*, m. a chicken. *h.*

چنكاري چينگاري *chingārī*, f. a spark (of fire). *h.*

چنگال چنگال *changāl*, m. (*v. changal*). *p.*

چنك باو چنك باو *chang-bāo*, m. the name of a disorder. *h.*

چنك چينگا *chingat*, m. a shrimp or prawn. *s.*

چنكر چنكر *changar*, m. a tray, a trough. *h.*

چنكرا چينگرا *chingrā*, m. } a prawn, shrimp. *s.*

چنكري چينگري *chingrī*, f. }

چنكل چنكل *changul*, m. a claw, a talon. *p.*

چنكل چنكل *chungal*, a handful of any thing dry, as *chullū* denotes a handful of liquid. *h.*

چنكنا چينگنا *chinagnā*, n. to throb, to shoot (as a boil, &c.); to cry, to screech. *h.*

چنكني چينگني *chingnī*, f. a chicken. *h.*

چنكور چنكور *changūr*, excellent. *h.*

چنكهار چينگهار *chinghār*, } f. scream, cl-

چنكهار چينگهار *chinghārā*, } mour. *chin-*

چنكهار چينگهار *chinghārā*, } *ghār-marnā* or *chinghārēn marnā*, n. to scream. *h.*

چنكهار چينگهار *chinghārā*, n. to scream, to screech (applied properly to the elephant). *h.*

چنكي چنكي *chungī*, f. a tax gathered daily from grain merchants, being as much grain as can be taken up in a man's fist; illegal abstraction of hand-

چنكي چنكي *chungī-penth*, a market held on condition of giving a small portion of each saleable article to the zamindār. *h.*

چنكي چينگي or چينگي *chingī*, f. a spark of fire (*v. chingārī*); a wicked dwarf. *chingī-jharnā*, *-chāpnā*, or *-nikalā*, n. to sparkle. *h.*

چنكي چنكي *changī*, m. one who plays on the *chang* or harp, a harper. *p.*

چنكر چنكر *changer*, f. a flower-pot, a tray. *h.*

چنكرا چنكرا *changerā*, m. a large basket; a trough or tray. *h.*

چنكري چنكري *changerī*, f. a small basket. *h.*

چنكيل چنكيل *changēl*, name of an herb which grows amidst old buildings, the seed of which is used in medicine, and termed *khābājī*. *h.*

چنكي مٽي چنكي مٽي *chunli-miṭṭī* or *-maṭī*, potters' earth. *h.*

چنكيا چنكيا *chanamiyā*, a tribe of *rājput*s. *h.*

چنن چنن *chunan*, m. rumple, crease. *h.*

چننا چننا *chunnā*, a. to gather (*v. چنا*). *h.*

چنوا چنوا *chanwān*, a small species of millet. *h.*

چنوانا چنوانا *chunnwānā*, a. to cause to pick, choose, arrange, &c. (*v. chundā*). *h.*

چنوٽا چنوٽا *chanauṭā*, m. (the same as *chunauṭī*, q. v.) the folding of the cloth called *sārī* worn by the women. *h.*

چنوٽي چنوٽي *chunauṭī*, f. a box for holding the lime used to chew along with betel; a small spoon used to take out the lime. *s.*

چنوٽي چنوٽي *chunauṭī*, f. encouraging troops in the time of battle, for which purpose there is an officer in Indian armies; selecting from an army the fittest men for a desperate enterprise. A practice which formerly prevailed at Benares: on the 11th of *Jaiṣṭh Shuklāpakṣ* the inhabitants were wont to swim across the river, and, forming themselves into two parties, to fight with swords, clubs, &c. *h.*

چنور چنور *chanmar*, m. a kind of flapper to drive away flies. *s.*

چنھ چنھ *chinh*, m. (for *چينھ chinha*) a scar, a mark, spot, stain; symbol, token, feature; signa-

چنھ چنھ *chinh chāhānā*, to stigmatize. *s.*

چنھار چنھار *chinhār*, m. } an acquaint-

چنھاري چنھاري *chinhārī*, f. } ance; ac-

چنھت چنھت *chinhit*, marked, known. *s.*

چنھوانا چنھوانا *chinhwānā*, to cause to be recognised. *h.*

چني چني *chanī*, a small species of *chanā* or gram. *h.*

چني چني *chunni*, f. a small ruby; *ascarides*. *h.*

چنيادا چنيادا *chaniyādā*, also *chane,ādā*, land under a crop of *chanā* or gram. *h.*

چنيٽھ چنيٽھ *chanēṭh*, f. spices given to cattle, drugs for oxen. *h.*

چنيڊا چنيڊا *chinida*, selected, chosen. *p.*

چنين چنين *chunin*, like this, such as this. *p.*

چو چو *chau*, m. a back tooth; ploughshare. *h.*

جو **چو** *chau*, same as *chār*, four, but used only in comp. as *chau-baghā*, m. a kind of jacket, not open under the arms. *chau-bandī*, f. giving a horse new shoes (v. *khol-bandī*); the fastenings of baggage. *chau-bhīr*, on all sides, all round. *chau-pāra*, made of four pieces. *chau-pas*, all around, on all sides. *chau-pās*, all round, around. *chau-pahal*, four sides or four-sided, a square bottle. *chau-pahlū* or *chau-pahra*, during four pahars, i. e. half the natural day, or twelve hours. *chau-pahra-denā*, to break in a horse, by giving a twelve hours' spell of it. *chau-tah* or *chau-tahā*, of four folds. *chau-dhīr*, -*dhīr*, -*ras*, -*kudhan*, -*kudan*, or -*khūt*, on all four sides, all around. *chau-jugi*, belonging to the four jugs or ages of the world: the term is used to denote "of vast antiquity." *chau-goshī*, f. an animal whose ears are slit (particularly a horse: these are generally taught to amble). *chau-mahalla*, of four stories (a house). *chau-mukhī*, four-faced. *chau-mekhā*, tying the elbows behind. *h.*

جو **چھ** *chū*, such as, like, when; how? *p.*

جو **چھ** *chavi*, f. the pepper plant which yields long pepper. *s.*

جو **چوہا** *chaurā*, m. quadruped (particularly oxen), a handbreadth. *h.*

جو **چوہا** *cho,ā* or **چوہا** *chū,ā*, m. the name of a perfume; the pod, or skin of any kind of pulse; a windfall (fruit); name of a plant used as a potherb (*Amaranthus oleaceus*). *h.*

جو **چوہا** *chū,ā* (for *chūhā*), a rat, a mouse. *chū,ā-dān*, a mouse-trap. *d.*

جو **چوہار** *cho,ār*, } m. a mountain robber,
جو **چوہار** *cho,ār*, } an outlaw mountaineer, a brigand. *h.*

جو **چوالا** *chanālā*, m. a chair, sedan (cor. of *chaupālā*). *h.*

جو **چوالیس** *chau,ālīs* or *chanālīs*, forty-four. *s.*

جو **چوہان** *chū,ān* or **چوہان** *chu,ān*, f. a reservoir, a cistern. *chū,ān khā,ī*, f. a deep ditch with water springing at the bottom. *s.*

جو **چوہان** *cho,ān*, f. dropping, dripping. *h.*

جو **چوانا** *chimānā*, m. a place for the cremation of the dead. *h.*

جو **چوہانا** *cho,ānā* or *chuwānā*, a. to cause to drip, to distil, to filter, to draw off. *h.*

جو **چوہانی** *chau,annī*, f. a (silver) four ānā piece, a quarter rupee. *h.*

جو **چواہ** *chawāw*, m. a report, slander. *s.*

جو **چوہائی** *chauwā,ī*, f. a tempest, hurricane, commotion (q. d. wind blowing from four quarters). *s.*

جو **چوہائی** *chanwā,ī*, m. reporter, backbiter. *s.*

جو **چوب** *chob*, f. wood; a post; a drumstick, a stick, a club. *chob-kārī* or *kār-chobī*, f. beating with a stick; a kind of embroidery. *p.*

جو **چوبہ** *chobā*, m. a stake, post. *p.*

جو **چوبہ** *chau-bāchha*, a kind of tax or levy of revenue on four specified things (v. *Wilson*). *h.*

جو **بار** *chau-bār*, } m. a summer-house; an assembly, court; town-hall; a shed, a police-station. *h.*

جو **بار** *chau-bārā*, } *h.*

جو **بار** *chūbān* (v. *chūpān*), a shepherd. *p.*

جو **چوبچہ** *chaubachcha*, m. (cor. of *chah-bachcha*, q. v.) a vat, a cistern, a reservoir attached to a tank or well. *p.*

جو **چوبچہ** *chob-chīnī*, f. the name of a medicine, China root (*Chinā smilax*). *p.*

جو **چوبدستی** *chob-dastī*, f. a staff, stick. *p.*

جو **چوبدار** *chob-dār*, m. a servant whose business is to announce the arrival of company, a mace-bearer. *p.*

جو **بار** *chaubar*, stout, robust, bold. *h.*

جو **چوبک** *chobak*, f. a drumstick. *p.*

جو **چوبک** *chūbh*, m. pricking, puncture. *h.*

جو **چوبہا** *chobhā*, m. a nail; a kind of vic-tuals given upon great occasions, marriages, &c.; prey; puncture. *h.*

جو **چوبہا** *chūbhānā*, n. to be stuck, or thrust into; to pierce, to be goaded or stabbed, to penetrate. *h.*

جو **چوبہ** *chaube* (corrup. of *chatur-vedī*, q. v.), m. a Brāhman acquainted with the four *Vedas* (now applied to the descendants of such, though not learned). *s.*

جو **چوبہ** *chobī*, wooden; made of wood. *p.*

جو **چوبیس** *chobīs*, twenty-four. *s.*

جو **چوبیس** *chobīsā*, } a track of land
جو **چوبیس** *chobīsā*, } containing twenty-four villages, occupied by one tribe. *s.*

جو **چوبین** *chobīn*, wooden, made of wood. *p.*

جو **چوب** *chop*, f. desire, wish, hope. *h.*

جو **چوپا** *chaupā*, } m. four-footed, a
جو **چوپا** *chaupār*, } quadruped. *s.*

جو **چوپال** *chaupāl*, } *h.*
جو **چوپال** *chaupār* (also *chaupār & chaupāl*), m. a kind of summer-house or pavilion (generally built jointly by several people, as a resting-place common to them all); a quadruped, an animal, a beast. *s.*

جو **چوپالا** *chaupālā*, m. a litter, sedan. *s.*

جو **چوپان** *chaupān* or *chūpān*, m. a cowherd, or shepherd. *chūpānī*, the office of shepherd. *p.*

جو **چوپائی** *chaupā,ī*, f. a sort of metre, a verse consisting of four long feet or short lines, chiefly used in Braj compositions. *s.*

جو **چوپایہ** *chaupāya*, m. an animal, a beast, quadruped. *p.*

جو **چوپتری** *chaupatrī*, } f. a small tract,

جو **چوپتری** *chaupattī*, } an essay, a pamphlet, a pocket-book. *s.*

جو **چوپٹ** *chaupat*, ruined, destroyed, levelled, plain. *chaupat-k.*, to level, to destroy. *h.*

چوپڑ *chaupar*, f. the name of a game played with long dice, also the cloth on which it is played; also a summer-house (v. *chaupār*). s.

چوپڑ *chūpar*, m. grease. h.

چوپڑی *chūpṛī*, adj. f. oiled, greasy, unctuous. *chūpṛī bāt*, f. flattery, soft words. *chūpṛī rofi*, f. cakes rich with clarified butter. h.

چوپنا *chopnā*, a. to throw water from a *dauri*, q. v. h.

چوپھلا *chau-pahlā*, m. a kind of sedan (v. *chau-pālā*). h.

چوت *chūt*, f. vulva. *chūt-salāmī*, fees paid by a bridegroom to the *kāzī* on the morning after his nuptials. *chūt-marānī*, a strumpet, a harlot. s.

چوتارا *chautārā*, m. a four-stringed musical instrument, a guitar. h.

چوتال *chautāl* or *chautāla*, m. a mode in music. s.

چوترا *chautarā* (v. *chautara*). h.

چوترا *chautarkā*, m. a mitre; a kind of tent. h.

چوترا: *chautara*, m. (v. *chabūtara*) a terrace or mound to sit and converse on, a tribunal. h.

چوتڑ *chūtār*, m. the backside, buttock, hip. *chūtār bajānā*, n. to be overjoyed. *chūtār sakor-nā*, a. to loiter, to hang back. *chūtār se kār gānḥnā*, to speak in parables, to use far-fetched expressions. h.

چوتکی کھالی *chauthī-khai,ālī*, a sum paid to the *zamindār* for the privilege of weighing the grain of the cultivators. h.

چوتھ *chauth*, f. the fourth lunar day; the fourth part; a species of tribute, consisting of one fourth the regular government assessment, demanded by the *Marhāṭās* from the neighbouring princes, Hindū and Musalmān alike, as the price of forbearing to ravage their countries. This is the same as the "blackmail" formerly levied by the Highland Scottish chiefs on their more wealthy and less warlike neighbours of the lowlands s.

چوتھ *choth*, m. cow-dung. h.

چوتھا *chauthā*, the fourth. *chauthē*, in the fourth place, fourth: (in Dakh.) *chauthā*, denotes a kind of palanquin, sometimes called a "dooly." s.

چوتھائی *chauthāi*, f. the fourth part, a quarter; a fine equal to one-fourth of the revenue. s.

چوتھی *chauthī*, f. the fourth day; a ceremony performed on the fourth day after marriage. s.

چوتھیا *chauthiyā*, m. one who receives the *chauth*; a quartan ague; name of a measure for grain nearly equal to a *ser* (q. v.). s.

چوتیا *chūtiyā*, m. a blockhead. *chūtiyā shahid*, m. a cully, a dupe. s.

چوتیا *chautiyā*, f. a quartan (ague) s.

چوتیس *chautis*, thirty-four. s.

چوٹ *choṭ*, f. a hurt, a blow, damage; fall; spite, effort, attempt, assiduity, desire, wish, aim; tip of the toe, folding a blanket, &c., as a covering for the head and shoulders. *choṭ par choṭ*, one misfortune follows another, misfortunes come not single. *choṭ bāndhnā*, a. to defend; to bind up the edge of a sword, &c.; to restrain by magic. *choṭ khānā*, to receive a blow, to be hurt; to suffer loss. h.

چوٹ *chūt*, m. a crack, a noise, a peculiar mode of folding a blanket or sheet. h.

چوٹا *choṭā*, m. discount or premium independent of interest; treacle. h.

چوٹا *choṭṭā*, m. a thief. h.

چوٹی *choṭī*, f. a lock of hair left on the top of the head, the plait or tie of hair behind, a queue; top, summit; a petticoat. *choṭī kār honā*, to excel, be pre-eminent, or unrivalled. h.

چوٹیا *chotiyanā*, a. to seize by the hair, also to wound, to hurt. h.

چوچ *choj*, m. subtleness, beauty. h.

چوچ *chūj*, *chūjā*, and *chūja* (v. *chūz*, &c.). p.

چوچی *chojī*, subtle, fine. h.

چوچلا *chochlā*, m. playfulness, blamishments, endearing arts and expressions, coquetry. h.

چوچی *chūchī*, f. (v. *chūnchī*) the breast, pap, &c. h.

چوحد *chau-haddā*, } the neighbourhood,
چوحدی *chau-haddī*, } environs; surrounding country. d.

چودا *chaudā* (for *chaudah*), fourteen. p.

چودانی *chaudānī*, f. } an orna-
چودانیا *chaudāniyā*, m. } ment
(formed of four pearls) worn in the ears. h.

چودری *chaudrī* (for *chaudharī* q. v.), head man, &c. d. [of the moon. s.]

چودس *chaudas*, f. the fourteenth day

چودنا *chodnā*, a. to copulate. h.

چودنت *chau-dant*, crossing their teeth in fight (elephants); sturdy, robust, stout. s.

چودنتی *chaudentī*, f. boldness. s.

چودوان *chaudwān*, the fourteenth. s.

چودوانسا *chodwānsā*, whorish, libidinous, addicted to fornication. h.

چودھان *chaudahān*, the fourteenth. s.

چودھ *chaudah*, fourteen. s.

چودھر *chaudhar*, robust, active, vigorous, corpulent. h.

چودھرائی *chaudharāi*, f. the business, office, or dignity of a *chaudharī*, q. v. h.

چودھرایت *chaudharāyat*, a *chaudharī*'s fees of office. h.

چودھری *chaudharī*, m. the head man of a trade; a village chief or headman; in Bengal, a title of landholders superior to a *talālul-ār*, q. v. h.

چودھوان चौदहवां *chaudahvān*, the fourteenth. *s.*

چودھیر chaudher, all around. *d.*

چوڈول चौडोल *chaudol*, m. a kind of sedan with two poles. *h.*

چور chor, m. a thief, robber; adj. sly, hidden, false, treacherous. *chor-bāū*, f. a quicksand. *chor-pahrā* or *-pahra*, the scouts of an army. *chor-ja-lāz*, a pirate ship, a privateer. *chor-chakār*, m. a thief. *chor-kāna*, m. bye-room, concealed drawer. *chor-darwāza*, m. trapdoor. *chor-dhor*, m. plaintiff and defendant; all the parties of a law suit; a thief and what he has stolen. *chor-rāh* or *-rasta*, a secret path. *chor-zamin*, a quagmire, bog. *chor-sīhī*, f. back-stairs. *chor-khihī*, f. a back-door, a bye-door. *chor-gali*, f. a bye-road, back-lane. *chor lagnā*, n. to be injured, to damage. *chor lagnā sham' ko*, n. to waste a candle by a thief being attached to it. *chor-mahal*, m. the apartments of the concubines of great men. *chor-mandūrā*, m. a game played by children. *chor-mahīchnī*, f. hide and seek. *chor-nimak*, contraband salt (chiefly used in Cuttack).

چور چُر *chūr*, m. powder, filings, atoms; bruised. *chūr-chūr*, broken to atoms. *chūr rahnā*, n. to rot. *chūr-k.*, a. to break into small pieces. *chūr honā*, n. to be broken into small pieces; to be enamoured of, to be in love; to be tired. *nahe meñ chūr honā*, n. to be helplessly intoxicated. *s.*

چور چَیر *chaur*, a large open space in a forest; an extensive tract of low land. *h.*

چورا چَیرا *chaurā*, m. a terrace or mound to sit and converse on; the place where Hindū widows are burnt; also a kind of bean (v. *chaulā*). *h.*

چورا چُرا *chūrā*, m. filings; saw-dust; grain reduced to coarse particles, to be chucked into the mouth. *s.* [road. *h.p.*

چوراستہ *chau-rāsta* (v. *chau-rāhā*), a cross-

چوراسی چَیراسی *chaurāsī*, eighty-four; a subdivision of a *pargana*, amounting to eighty-four villages. *s.*

چوراسی چَیراسی *chaurāsī*, f. morris bells worn on the ankles by dancing girls. *h.*

چورانا چَیرانا *chorānā*, a. to steal. *s.*

چورانوی چَیرانے *chaurānawe* or چَیرانے *chaurānwe*, ninety-four. *s.*

چوراہا *chau-rāhā*, } چَیراہا { m. a cross-road;
چوراہہ *chaurāha*, } the junction of
four roads; the meeting of the boundaries of four villages. *h.p.*

چورپوشی چَورپوشی *chor-pushpī*, f. a kind of grass (*Andropogon aciculatum*). *s.*

چورپہرہ *chor-phara* or *-pahra*, the vanguard of an army; (lit.) "the sly sentry." *d.*

چورس چَیراس *chauras*, level, even. *h.*

چورس چَیراس *chauras*, all around, on the four sides. *d.*

چورسائی چَیرسائی *chaurasāi*, f. equality of surface, evenness. *h.*

چورسانا چَیرسانا *chaurasānā*, a. to level. *h.*

چورسی چَیرسی *chaurasī*, a granary above ground. *h.*

چورما چَورما *chūrmā*, m. a kind of sweetmeat made of sugar and crumbled bread. *h.*

چورن چَورن *chūran* or چُری *chūrṇa*, m. powder, dust; a powder composed of medicines for promoting digestion, aromatic powder, pounded sandal, &c.; fossil alkali, efflorescent salt. *chūrṇa-kunīal*, m. a lock of hair, a curl. *chūrṇa-khamḍ*, m. pebble, gravel, hardened fragments of earth or brick; limestone nodule, commonly called *kankar*. *s.*

چورنا چُری *chūrṇā*, a. to reduce to very small peices, or to atoms. *s.*

چورنگ چَورنگ *chaurang*, m. a practice of the sword exercise; cutting the four legs of an animal off at one blow. *chaurang kāpnā*, a. to cut off the four legs of an animal at one blow. *chaurang-mārṇā*, a. to lose the use of the limbs by illness; to hamstring a quadruped. *s.*

چورہ چُورہ *chūra*, a small bit, a fragment. *d.*

چوری چَوری *chorī*, f. a theft, robbery, stealth. *chorī-chorī*, by stealth, clandestinely. *s.*

چوری چُری *chūrī*, f. a species of bread rich with ghi; a kind of bracelet. *h.*

چوری چَیری *chaurī*, f. a summer-house. *h.*

چوڑ چُڑ *chūr*, m. a silver or gold ornament worn by the Hindū widows; the ring fastened to elephant's teeth. *h.*

چوڑ چَڑ *chor*, m. a boddice, a jacket.

چوڑ چُڑ *chūr* (also *chūrā* and *chūrī*), a crest, a top-knot, a ring, an amulet, the bracelet put on a bride at the time of marriage. *chūrā-bhandāra*, an allowance for the maintenance of the junior members of a zamindār's family. *s.*

چوڑ چَڑ *chaur*, spoiled, destroyed. *h.*

چوڑا چَڑا *chaurā*, wide, broad. *chaurā chaklā*, extensive, spacious. *h.*

چوڑا چُڑا *chūrā*, f. a single lock of hair left on the crown of the head at the ceremony of tonsure: a peacock's crest; any crest, plume, diadem; head, top, summit; a kind of bracelet; m. the rings fastened to elephants' teeth; a kind of ornament; a kind of food made of parched rice. *chūrā-mani*, m. a jewel worn in a crest, or a diadem; the Gunjā (*Abrus precatorius*). *chūrā-wat*, crested, having a lock of hair on the top of the head. *s.*

چوڑالا چُڑالا *chūrālā*, f. a kind of grass (*Kylīnga monocephala*); adj. crested, having a lock of hair on the crown of the head. *s.*

چوڑان چَڑان *chaurān*, m. f. breadth, width, extension. *h.*

چوڑانا چَڑانا *chaurānā*, a. to increase in breadth, to expand, to widen. *h.*

چوڑائی چَڑائی *chaurāi*, f. breadth, width, extension; boasting. *chaurāi-mārṇā* or *-karnā*, a. to boast, to give one's self airs. *h.*

چوڑچوڑ چَڑچوڑ *chaur-chaurāṭ*, abandoned, vicious, damaged. *h.*

چوڑی چُڑی *chūrī*, f. bangles or rings made of glass, &c., and worn on the wrist (v. *chūrī*). *chūrī dār*, drawers, or sleeves, made too long, so as to be crumpled into plaits. *h.*

جوز *chūz*, m. a young hawk, a hawk that has not hunted. *p.*

جوزا *chūzā*, a kite, (also *v. chūza*). *p.*

جوزا *chūza*, m. a chicken, a young bird. *chūza-bāz*, an old woman who keeps a young gallant, an old woman fond of striplings. *p.*

جوس *chaus*, m. flour, powder; land four times tilled. *h.*

جوسٹھ *chausath*, sixty-four. *s.*

جوسر *chausar*, m. (*v. chaupar*) a kind of game played with oblong dice; also the cloth, &c. on which it is played. *s.*

جوسری *chausari*, a female ornament worn round the neck. *d.*

جوسنا *chūsnā*, a. to suck. *s.*

جوسنگھا *chausinghā*, a. raised mound indicating where the boundaries of four villages meet. *h.*

جوسنی *chūsnī*, f. a child's coral, a sucking-stick for children. *s.*

جوشیہ *choshya*, suckable, any thing (especially fruit) capable of being sucked, as a mango, &c. *s.*

چوغہ *choghā* (*v. تبا*), a kind of garment. *d.*

چوک *chūk*, f. an error, inadvertency, blunder, mistake. *h.*

چوک *chūk*, adj. sour, acid; m. a medicine made of boiled lemon-juice and pomegranates. *s.*

چوک *chauk*, m. a square, an open place in a city where the market is held, and where also the chief of the police-office is stationed; a market; (according to Gladwin it denotes) "a constant daily market, or place of sale in towns, for all articles of wearing apparel and other second-hand goods, the commodities here sold being, for the most part, not new; or if new, coarse of their kind;" a court-yard; a custom at the marriage of Hindūs and Musalmāns of making a square space of coloured meal, in which the bride and bridegroom are seated on chairs, &c. *chauk-bharnā* or *-purnā*, a. to form a square space of coloured meal, in which at marriages the bride and bridegroom are seated on chairs, &c. *chauk-pattā*, a seat on which the people sit and eat in the ceremony above mentioned. *chauk-nikās*, a tax on all goods sold in the *chauk*. *chauk-mārā*, smuggling; evading the market tax. *h.*

چوکا *chūkā* or *chakā*, m. a kind of sorrel (*Rumex vesicarius*); also rice. *s.*

چوکا *chūkā*, m. a kind of earthen pot. *h.*

چوکا *chaukā*, m. the space in which Hindūs dress their victuals; a square slate of marble, &c.; the four front teeth; the cube of a measure called *bars*. *h.*

چوکاباغ *chokābāg*, seeds sown immediately after a fall of rain. *h.*

چوکٹ *chaukhat*, f. (*v. chaukhat*) frame of a door, &c. *s.*

چوکدھن *chau-kudhan*, on all four sides. *d.*

چوکری *chaukari*, a measure of grain, a quarter of a *chautiya*, *q. v. h.*

چوکر *chokar*, } m. husk of wheat,
چوکر *chokar*, } bran. *h.*

چوکر *chaukar*, good, well, fine, excellent. *h.*

چوکر *chaukarā*, m. a ring of two pearls worn in each ear; also a division of crop, the cultivator giving a fourth part to the *zamindār*. *s.*

چوکر *chaukari*, f. a bound, a spring; a ring of pearls worn by men in the ears. *chaukari bharnā*, a. to leap, to bound. *chaukari bhūlnā*, n. to forget one's bound, i. e. to be fascinated, to have one's senses benumbed. *chaukari mār baijhnā*, n. to squat. *h.*

چوکس *chaukas*, cautious, watchful, alert, diligent, active, clever, intelligent; full weight. *h.*

چوکسی *chaukasi*, f. diligence; four people employed together, or eating out of the same dish or plate; m. an assayer, an examiner. *h.*

چوکسائی *chaukasāi*, f. attention, circumspection, watchfulness, caution. *h.*

چوکلا *chaukla*, an assemblage of the smaller divisions of a province, the jurisdiction of a *fauj-dār*, *q. v. h.*

چوکنا *chūknā*, n. to blunder, to mistake, depart from, err, miss, fail. *h.*

چوکنا *chaukannā*, cautious, alert, circumspect, sly, wary. *h.*

چوکور *chaukor*, } four-cornered,
چوکونا *chau-konā*, } square, or quadrangular. *s.*

چوکھ *chokh*, adj. sharp, pungent; also *chūk*, m. the name of a medicine, orris-root, orris or iris root. *h.*

چوکھا *chokhā*, pure, unadulterated, genuine, good, fine, sharp, pungent, keen; clever, dextrous; pleasing, delightful, beautiful; m. a station where four boundaries meet. *h.*

چوکھا *chaukhā*, a station where four boundaries meet. *h.* [ness. *h.*

چوکھائی *chokhāi*, f. purity, sharp-

چوکھٹ *chaukhat*, m. f. frame of a door; the upper and lower piece of the frame of a door. *s.*

چوکھونٹا *chaukhuntā*, square. *h.*

چوکھی *chaukhi* or *chokhi*, adj. f. sharp (tone in music). *h.*

چوکی *chauki*, f. a chair, a stool; guard, or watch; the post where a guard is stationed; a cus tomhouse; a police-station; an ornament worn on the breast. *chauki-dār*, m. a watchman. *chauki-dāri*, the business of a watchman; the pay or hire of a watchman. *chauki-d.*, to watch, to mount guard. *chauki mārā*, a. to smuggle. *h.*

چوکی *chavikī*, f. *Piper chavya*. *s.*

چوگا *chogā*, m. food of birds brought up from the crop; food of birds in general. *chogā-ba-dānā*, a. to bill, to caress as doves by joining bills. *h.*

جوان چوگان *chaugān*, m. a plain, a desert. *h.*

جوان چوگان *chaugān*, m. a game resembling what in Scotland they call "shinty," and in some parts of England, "shinney," or "hockey," or "bandy," but played on horseback; also the crooked stick or club used in playing the game. *chaugān-gāh*, shinty-ground. *chaugān-bās*, a shinty player. *chaugān-bāsi*, the playing of shinty. This game has been improperly described as "cricket," "golf," &c., to which it bears no resemblance whatever. It is simply the good old game of "shinty," played by mounted horsemen, each armed with a long stick like a shepherd's crook. The players are divided into two parties, the object of each being either to carry off the ball from the adverse party, or to force it over a certain boundary-line. *p.*

جوان چوگان *chaugāna*, fourfold, quadruple. *s.*

جوان چوگانی *chaugāni*, f. a straight (*hukha* pipe or) tube for smoking through. *h.*

جوان چوگاد *chaugaddā*, a place where the boundaries of four villages meet. *h.*

جوان چوگرد *chaugird*, on all four sides, all around; m. environs, vicinity. *p.*

جوان چوگڑا *chaugaṛā*, m. a rabbit, a hare. *h.*

جوان چوگنا *chaugunā*, fourfold, four times. *s.*

جوان چوگوشه *chau-gosha*, a kind of oblong tray. *p.*

جوان چوگوشیا *chau-goshiyā*, m. a *turki* horse; a horse with slit ears. *h.*

جوان چوگهرا *chau-gharā*, m. a small box with four partitions for holding betel leaf, nut, chunam, and spices, which are chewed together, or for perfumes, &c.; also a wooden frame for holding four chatties or pots. *s.*

جوان چول *chul*, f. a tenon, the part of joiners' work which fits into another (as a dove-tail); a pivot upon which a door turns as on a hinge; an axle-tree arm. *chulā-ukharnā* or *dhilī honā*, n. to be tired, worn out with labour. *h.*

جوان چول *chaul*, the ceremony of tonsure. *s.*

جوان چولا *chulā* f. a crest (also *chūlat*), name of a tribe of *Tagās*. *h.*

جوان چولا *cholā*, m. (v. *cholī*); a bodice, a waistcoat, a jacket; a garment worn by a bride at her marriage; a small betel-basket; a country, the modern Tanjore: the name is supposed to apply to a part of Birbhūm in Bengal. *s.*

جوان چولا *chaulā* (also *chaurā*), name of a kind of bean much cultivated in India (*Dolichos sinensis*). *h.* [m. a fireplace. *d.*

جوان چولا *chūā*, also *chūla* & *chūlyā* (for *chūlhā*),

جوان چولا *chaulāi*, f. a kind of vegetable (*Amaranthus polygamus*). *h.*

جوان چولا *chaulārā*, m. } a necklace of four

جوان چولا *chaulārī*, f. } strings. *h.*

جوان چولکر *chaul-karma*, m. the ceremony of tonsure, cutting off all the hair from the head of a child three years old, except one lock on the crown. *s.*

جولہا چولہا *chūlhā*, m. } a fire-place. *s.*

جولہی چولہی *chūlhī*, f. } a fire-place. *s.*

جولہی چولہی *cholī*, f. a bodice, a waistcoat, the body of a gown, a jacket; a small betel basket. *s.*

جوما چوما *chūmā*, m. a kiss; *chūmā-chāfi*, f. dalliance, kissing and toying. *s.*

جوما چوما *chau-mās*, lands tilled during the *chau-māsā*, q. v. *s.*

جوما چوما *chau-māsā*, } m. the space of four months, applied particularly to the rainy season (from June to September). *s.*

جوما چوما *chau-masyā*, } a ploughman hired for a term or season of four months. *s.*

جوما چوما *chūmah patthar*, m. a magnet (v. *chūmbak*). *s.*

جوما چوما *chau-mukh*, m. a lamp-stand with four partitions; a name of *Brāhma*. *s.*

جوما چوما *chau-mukhā*, adj. having four burners (a lamp); m. a lamp-stand with four partitions; a kind of *paṭā*, q. v. *s.*

جوما چوما *chau-mukhī*, f. a name of a Hindu goddess; the seed of a tree called in Sanskrit *rudrākṣa* (*Scaevola lobelia* or *Eleocarpus ganitrus*). *s.*

جوما چوما *chūman*, m. act of kissing. *s.*

جوما چوما *chūmnā*, a. to kiss. *s.*

جون چون *chūn*, such as, like; interrog. how? when? conj. because, inasmuch as. *chūn-kī*, whereas, since. *p.*

جون چون *chūn* or *chūn*, m. flour, pulse coarsely ground; lime. *s.*

جون چون *chūnā*, n. to leak, to drop, to ooze, to be distilled, to be filtered; to drop from the tree when ripe (fruit). *s.*

جون چونا *chūnā*, m. lime; *chunam*. *chūnā-paznī*, f. a dancing girl. *chūnā lagānā*, a. to defame. *s.*

جون چونا *chūnārū*, } m. a lime-burner or worker in lime. *s.*

جون چونا *chūnārī*, } like that, just as if, such as. *p.*

جون چونا *chūnān*, like that, just as if, such as. *p.*

جون چونا *chūnī be chigūn*, without likeness, incomparable, an epithet of the Deity. *p.*

جون چونا *chomp* or *chaump*, f. wish, desire, fondness, alacrity, avidity; a gold ornament worn on the front teeth. *h.*

جون چونا *chauntālī*, cotton pods in which the fibre is equal to one-fourth of the whole produce. *h.*

جون چونا *chauntarā* (v. *chabūtara*), a terrace or mound to sit and converse on; a custom-house; a police-office. *h.* [trict. *h.*

جون چونا *chūntrū*, the head man of a dis-

چونھنا **چونھنا** *chontknā*, a. to scratch, to claw. *h.*

چونتیس **چونتیس** *chavntis*, thirty-four. *h.*

چونٹا **چونٹا** *chūṇṭā*, m. a large ant. *h.*

چونٹلا **چونٹلا** *chontlā*, m. the ribbon with which hair is tied or braided at the end; false hair mixed with the real. *h.*

چونٹنا **چونٹنا** *chūṇṭnā*, } a. to gather (a flow-
چونٹھنا **چونٹھنا** *chūṇṭhnā*, } er); to claw, to pinch. *h.*

چونٹی **چونٹی** *chontī*, f. the hair braided behind; a tuft of hair left at the top of the head when all the rest is shaved off; queue, top, apex, summit, pinnacle; an ornament worn on the head by women. *chontī āsmān pār ghīnā*, n. to be very vain or aspiring. *chontī-kaf*, a slave. *chontī kapwānā*, to be a slave, to be obedient. *chontī kiā kī hāth meṇ dā*, a. to have a power over one, to subdue. *h.*

چونٹی **چونٹی** *chūṇṭī*, f. a small ant. *h.*

چونچ **چونچ** *chonch*, f. beak, bill; a point. *s.*

چونچرا **چونچرا** *chūn chirā*, wrangling, altercation (lit. when or how, and wherefore). *p.*

چونچلا **چونچلا** *chonchhlā*, m. playfulness (v. *chochhlā*). *h.*

چونچون **چونچون** *chūn-chūn*, the noise of birds. *d.*

چونچہ **چونچہ** *chavuncha*, the fourth reservoir to which water by the *dauri* (q. v.), for irrigation is raised. *h.*

چونچہاٹ **چونچہاٹ** *chūnchahāt*, f. singing of birds. *h.* [nipple. *s.*

چونچی **چونچی** *chūnchī*, f. breast, bubbly, dug, (also *chūndhlā*),

چونڈا **چونڈا** *chūndhā*, } dim, purblind,
چونڈلا **چونڈلا** *chondhlā*, } dim-sighted. *h.*

چونڈھلا **چونڈھلا** *chonhhālnā*, n. to be purblind, to see dimly. *h.*

چونڈھی **چونڈھی** *chondhī*, f. dimness, dulness of sight. *h.*

چونڈھیا **چونڈھیا** *chaundhiyānā*, n. to be confused, to be frightened out of one's senses, to be amazed, to be dazzled. *h.*

چونڈی **چونڈی** *chondī*, f. fraud, deceit, trick. *d.*

چونڈا **چونڈا** *chondā*, m. the head; hair braided on the top of the head; a kind of well where the water is near the surface of the ground. *h.*

چونڈو **چونڈو** *chaundū*, m. a blockhead. *h.*

چونڈول **چونڈول** (v. *chaundol*), a sedan. *s.*

چونر **چونر** *chavair* or *chaur*, a flapper. *s.*

چونرا **چونرا** *chavnrā*, m. an apartment under ground for grain. *h.*

چونری **چونری** *chavnrī*, f. an instrument for driving away flies, a fly-flapper; a police-station, where the kotwāl or petty magistrate resides. *s.*

چونسر **چونسر** *chavnsar*, m. the name of a game, the same as *chavsar*; a garland of flowers. *s.*

چونک **چونک** *chaunk*, f. the act of starting. *h.*

چونکانا **چونکانا** *chaunkānā*, a. to waken, to rouse up. *h.*

چونکنا **چونکنا** *chaunknā*, n. to start, to boggle, to start up from sleep. *chaunk-uknā*, n. to start up, to wince. *chaunk-paynā* or *-ānā*, n. to bounce up. *h.*

چونکنا **چونکنا** *chonknā*, a. to prick, to goad. *h.*

چونکہ **چونکہ** *chūnki*, when that, whereas, since. *p.*

چونکیل **چونکیل** *chaunkel*, an untamed animal, a boggler, a horse that starts. *h.*

چونگا **چونگا** *chaungā*, m. wheedling. *changā-k.*, a. to wheedle one out of money. *h.*

چونگا **چونگا** *chongā*, m. a funnel; (in Dakh.) a sort of bread. *h.*

چونگلا **چونگلا** *chonglā*, m. a joint of bamboos, used to send letters in. *h.*

چونگی **چونگی** *chūngī*, f. toll, tax, duty, a small pipe or tube. *h.*

چونگی **چونگی** *chaungī*, f. wheedling. *chaungī-bāz*, m. a wheedler. *chaungī-bāzī*, f. sharpening, &c. *h.*

چونلای **چونلای** *chavnlā*, i, a species of plant (*Per-
tulaca quadrifida*). *d.*

چونہ **چونہ** *chūnā* (for *chūnā*), lime, chunam. *h.*

چونہا **چونہا** *chūnmā* (for *chūmā*), kissed. *h.*

چونی **چونی** *chūnī*, f. pulse split or ground very coarsely; a spark, or small ruby, or other gem. *h.*

چووا **چووا** *chonā*, m. a perfume; the pod or skin of any kind of pulse; a wind-fall (fruit). *h.*

چووا **چووا** *chavwā*, m. a quadruped (particularly oxen); a handbreath. *h.*

چووائی **چووائی** *chau-wāi*, f. a tempest, a hurricane (wind blowing from the four quarters). *s.*

چوون **چوون** *chavvan*, fifty-four. *h.*

چوونا **چوونا** *chūwnā*, } n. to drop, to leak, to
چوونن **چوونن** *chūwanau*, } ooze, to exude. *s.*

چوہا **چوہا** *chūhā*, m. a rat, a mouse. *chohā*, a small well. *chūhe-dān*, m. a mouse-trap. *chūhe-mār* or *chūh-mār*, m. a sparrow-hawk, cormorant, a mouser. *h.*

چوہان **چوہان** *chauhān*, m. a caste of *rāj-pūts*.

چوہتر **چوہتر** *chauhattar*, seventy-four. *h.*

چوہٹا **چوہٹا** *chauhaṭṭā*, m. a market where four roads meet. *s.*

چوہڑ **چوہڑ** *chūhar*, m. the act of hunting by deceiving game with a stalking horse. *h.*

چوہڑا **چوہڑا** *chūhārā*, m. a Hindū sweeper (v. *ḥalāl-khor*), the lowest caste of village servants. *h.*

چوہڑنیکلا **چوہڑنیکلا** *chohar-nichlā*, m. the lower jaw. *h.*

چوہڑی **چوہڑی** *chūhārī*, f. wife of a *ḥalāl-khor* or sweeper. *h.*

جھولا **چوہلا** *chohlā*, m. a large peg or pin. *h.*

جھونا **چوہنا** *chūhnā*, a. to suck. *s.*

جھومی **چوہی** *cho,ī*, the pip of an orange. *d.*

جھوہی **چوہی** *chūhī*, f. a mouse, a she mouse or rat; (in Dakh.) *chūwī*, the same. *h.*

جھوہا **چوہا** *choyā*, m. husk of grain, the scale of a fish; a hole dug in the sandy bed of a river which has dried up, in which water is found, a rivulet. *h.*

جھول **چوہل** *cho,il*, land lying low and always moist

جھوبہ **چوہہ** *chavya*, pepper (*Piper charya*). *s.*

جھہ **چھہ** *chha*, the aspirate form of **چھ**. *s.h.*

چہ **چھہ** *chah*, m. (for *chāh*) a well, a pit. *p.*

چہ **چی** *chi*, pron. inter. what? when joined to another word the mute *h* is dropped, as *chī-gūna*, in what manner, how? *p.*

چہ **چھہ** *cha*, a termination annexed to Persian nouns (chiefly names of lifeless things) to form diminutives, as *kā-cha*, a small street, form *kā*. *p.*

چھ **چھہ** *chha*, six. *chha-dām*, a very small denomination of money, hence any thing of little value. *chha-sūt*, trick, cheat, juggle. *chha-kur*, a division of crops in which the zamindār gets only a sixth part. *s.*

چھ **چھہ** *chah*, a platform, a pier head. *h.*

چھاپ **چھاپ** *chhāp*, f. stamp, print, copy, a seal; impression of a stamp or seal; the government stamp on coins, papers, &c.; an official stamp in general. *h.*

چھاپا **چھاپا** *chhāpā*, sectarian marks representing a lotus, trident, &c., delineated on the body by the *Vaishnavas* or worshippers of *Vishṇu*; m. edition, print, seal, &c. *chhāpā-vidyā*, f. the art of printing. *chhāpe-wālā*, a printer. *chhāpe-khāna*, a printing-office. *h.*

چھاپتی **چھاپتی** *chhaptī*, a coarse seal of cow-dung and mud affixed to a pile of grain on the threshing-floor to prevent its removal. *h.*

چھاپنا **چھاپنا** *chhāpnā*, a. to print, to stamp. *h.*

چھاپہ **چھاپہ** *chhāpa* (v. *chhāpā*), a mark, stamp, &c. *h.*

چھات **چھات** *chhāt*, f. roof; adj. thin, feeble, emaciated. *s.*

چھاتا **چھاتا** *chhātā*, m. a large umbrella. *s.*

چھاتر **چھاتر** *chhātra*, a scholar, disciple, a pupil. *s.* [parasol. *s.*

چھاتی **چھاتی** *chhātī*, m. f. a small umbrella, a

چھاتی **چھاتی** *chhātī*, f. breast; dug. *chhātī-bhar*, breast high. *chhātī bhar-ānā*, n. to weep. *chhātī bhar-jānā*, n. to be chest-foundered. *chhātī par pathar rakhnā*, a. to have patience. *chhātī par mūng dānā* (lit. to grind pulse on the breast), to do any thing in presence of another person by which he is vexed. *chhātī phapnī*, one's heart to be broken with grief or sorrow; to sympathise. *chhātī pīpnā*, a. to regret, to repent, to lament. *chhātī thoknā*, a. to encourage; to assure. *chhātī thanḍī honā*, to be pleased, overjoyed. *chhātī jalnā*, to have the heartburn; to lament.

chhātī kā patthar, nuisance, pest. *chhātī kā jam* (lit. the destroyer of the heart), applied to a person or thing the presence of which is unpleasant, a pest, a nuisance. *chhātī kholke milnā*, to meet frankly. *chhātī gadrānī*, the swelling of the breast in young women. *chhātī lagānā*, a. to lament, to grieve. *chhātī (se) lagānā*, a. to fondle. *chhātī nikālke chalnā*, n. to stalk, to strut. *h.*

چھاج **چھاج** *chhāj*, m. a basket or fan (for winnowing corn). *h.*

چھاجنا **چھاجنا** *chhājnā*, n. to thatch; to besit, to become. *s.*

چھاجھ **چھاجھ** *chhāchh* (in Dakh. *chhāch*), f. butter-milk, also (same as *chhāj*) a winnowing basket. *h.*

چھادان **چھادان** *chhādān*, m. a water-bag.

چھادیت **چھادیت** *chhādit*, covered, concealed. *s.*

چھادن **چھادن** *chhādan*, m. the act of covering; a covering, a screen, &c. *s.*

چھار **چھار** *chhār*, f. ashes; a large clod of earth; (for *chhār*, q. v.) the bank of a river, hence *chhār-chīṭhī*, a permit or pass over a river. *h.*

چھار **چھار** or *chahār*, four. *chahār-pāya*, a quadruped. *chahār-chand*, fourfold. *chahār-bāṭish*, m. throne (Indian) with four cushions. *chahār-sū*, square, market-place. *chahār shamba*, Wednesday. The contracted form *chār*, q. v., is more usual in compound words. *p.*

چھارتک **چھارتک** *chahār-tak* or *-tag*, m. a gallop. *p.*

چھارچھیل **چھارچھیل** *chhār-chhāṭilā*, m. a fragrant moss.

چھاردہ **چھاردہ** *chahār-dah*, fourteen. *p.*

چھاردھم **چھاردھم** *chahār-dahum*, the fourteenth. *p.*

چھارم **چھارم** *chahārum*, the fourth. *p.*

چھارو **چھارو** *chhārū*, m. the thrush (disease so called), a blister. *h.*

چھارڑ **چھارڑ** *chhār*, f. a bank of a river; alluvium, land gained from a river. *chhār chīṭhī*, f. permit, pass; (in Dakh.) for *jhār*, a tree. *h.*

چھارڑیلا **چھارڑیلا** *chhār chhāṭelā*, m. name of a medicinal herb. *h.*

چھاک **چھاک** *chhāk*, m. ready prepared food carried out by labourers and husbandmen when they proceed to their daily work, a luncheon; (in Dakh.) a cup, an ewer. *h.* [of a well, &c. *s.*

چھاکنا **چھاکنا** *chhāknā*, a. to clear the water

چھات **چھات** *chhāg*, m. a he-goat. *s.*

چھاکا **چھاکا** *chhāgikā*, f. a she-goat. *s.*

چھاکل **چھاکل** *chhāgal*, f. a leathern bottle with a spout to it, a goat-skin; m. a goat. *s.*

چھاکي **چھاکي** *chhāgī*, f. a she-goat. *s.*

چھال **چھال** *chhāl*, f. peel, skin, rind, bark. *chhāl-utārnā*, to peel, to decorticate. *h.*

چھالا **چھالا** *chhālā*, m. a blister, a pustule, pimple. *h.* [out. *h.*

چھالیا **چھالیا** *chhāliyā*, f. a kind of betel

جہان *chhān*, f. a roof, a frame of bamboo for thatching. *h.*

جہان *chhān*, f. shade, shadow; reflection, image. *chhān bān*, f. auspices. *s.*

جہانا *chhānā*, a. to thatch, to shade, to roof, to spread. *chhā-jānā*, n. to spread, to lie, to overshadow. *chhā-lenā*, a. to cloud, to overspread, to darken. *s.* [decorate. *h.*

جہانا *chihānā*, a. to embellish, to

جہان *chhān* } m. search, in-
bichhān, } vestiga-
tion. *h.*

جہان *chhān* }
binān, }

جہانتا *chhāntā*, additional sowing of seed among a growing crop of rice. *h.*

جہانت *chhānt*, f. refuse, parings, &c.; selection, fashion of clothes. *chhānt-k.*, a. to vomit, to disgorge. *chhānt lenā*, a. to select, to choose. *chhānt-chhāpāw*, m. retrenchment. *h.*

جہانتن *chhāntan*, f. cutting, slip, chip. *h.*

جہانتنا *chhāntnā*, a. to separate the husk from grain by pounding it in a mortar; to pare, to clip, to prune, to lop, to trim, to dress, to select; to vomit. *h.* [net. *h.*

جہاند *chhānd*, f. a tether, a trammel, a

جہاندا *chhāndā*, m. share, part (among *fatirs*). *h.* [fasten, to tie. *h.*

جہاندنا *chhāndnā*, a. to tether, to

جہاندنا *chhāndnā*, a. to vomit; to emit; to leave, to let go, to release, to abandon, to lose. *h.*

جہانس *chhānas*, m. chaff. *h.*

جہانا *chhānnā*, a. to strain, to sift; to search, to investigate. *chhān-lenā*, a. to cull, to select. *chhān-mārū*, a. to search, to rummage, to explore. *h.*

جہانو *chhānn*, } f. shadow; the re-
lection of any ob-
ject in a mirror, &c.

جہانو *chhānnā*, }

جہانہ *chhānh*, } *chhānh-bānh*, f. aus-
pices. *s.* [six. *s.*

جہارون *chhāon*, }

جہانوی *chhānve* or *chhānawe*, ninety-

جہان ہارا *chhān-hārā*, umbrageous. *h.*

جہانی *chihānī*, } f. a place for the burn-
ing of the dead. *h.*

جہامی *chihāī*, }

جہاوا *chhāvā*, m. an elephant aged from ten to twenty years. *d.*

جہاونا *chhāwnā*, a. (v. *chhānā*), to

thatch, &c. *h.*

جہاونی *chhāwnī* also *chhāonī*, f. can-
tonments, barracks or huts for soldiers; thatching, the
act of thatching. *s.*

جہاوی *chhāwī*, f. discoloration. *h.*

جہامی *chhāī*, f. ashes. *s.*

جہامی *chhāī*, f. a crematory. *h.*

جہایا *chhāyā*, f. shade, reflected image;

darkness, obscurity; m. apparition, spectre, shade; (met.) somewhat resembling; a mode in music. *chhāyā-path*, m. æther, the firmament. *chhāyā-pād*, fixing the time by observing the shadow of an object. *chhāyā-taru*, m. a large tree that gives shadow and shelter. *chhāyā-mitra*, m. a parasol. *s.*

جہایانت *chhāyānat*, m. name of a *rāg* or musical mode. *s.*

جہاہین *chhāhīn*, f. discoloration. *s.*

جہب *chhab*, f. beauty, splendour, brilliancy; shape, form, figure. *chhab-takhi*, f. handsomeness. *chhabī-chhīn*, small in shape, deficient in splendour, small, slender. *s.*

چہچہ *chah-bacha*, m. a vat, a cistern. *p.*

چہبڑا *chhabrā*, m. a kind of basket. *h.*

چہبیس *chhabbis*, twenty-six. *s.*

چہبیل *chhabilā*, handsome, comely, m. a fop. *s.*

چہب *chhap*, m. squash, plash, the sound of an object falling in water. *chhap-chhap*, the sound occasioned by water when struck with the hand. *h.*

چہپا *chhipā*, close, hidden, concealed. *chhipā-rahnā*, n. to abscond. *chhipā-chhipi*, underhand, secretly. *h.*

چہپاکا *chhapākā*, m. a splash, a squash; the sound produced by striking water. *h.*

چہپانا *chhipānā*, *chhupānā* or *chhapānā*, a. to conceal, to hide. *h.*

چہپانا *chhapānā*, a. to cause to print. *h.*

چہپاو *chhipāw* or *chhipāo*, m. concealment. *h.*

چہپاوی *chhipāwānī*, f. clandestine cultivation of land. *h.*

چہپائی *chhapāī*, f. edition; the price of printing, the act of printing. *h.*

چہپار *chhappar*, m. thatched roof. *chhap-par-band*, m. a thatcher. *chhappar-bandī*, f. thatching or the price of thatching. *h.*

چہپرکھاٹ *chhappar-khāt*, } m. a bed-
stead with a tester and curtains. *h. s.*

چہپرکھٹ *chhappar-khat*, }

چہپری *chhaprī*, f. a puddle. *h.*

چہپک *chhapak*, a shock, dashing against an object, collision; a bruise or dent. *d.*

چہپکا *chhipkā*, m. sprinkling. *h.*

چہپکانا *chhapkānā*, a. to dash or throw water. *h.*

چہپکلی *chhipkalī*, } f. a lizard. *h.*

چہپکی *chhipkī*, }

چہپن *chhappan*, fifty-six. *h.*

چھپنا *chhapnā*, छिपना *chhipnā* or छुपना *chhupnā*, n. to be concealed, to be hidden, to be absent, to disappear, to lurk. *chhip-jānā*, n. to retire, to withdraw. *h.* [stamped. *h.*

چھپنا *chhapnā*, n. to be printed or
چھپوانا *chhapwānā*, a. to have printed, to cause to be printed. *h.*

چھپی *chhapai* or छपई *chhapaī*, m. (*i. e.* consisting of six feet) a kind of measure in Hindi verse. *h.*

چھٹ *chhat*, f. a roof, a cloth stretched across the roof of a room; a platform. *chhat-banūnā*, *-pānā*, or *-lagānā*, a. to ceil, to cover the inner roof of a building. *s.*

چھٹ *chhiti*, f. (for *kshiti*), the earth. *s.*

چھٹا *chhattā*, m. a honeycomb. *h.*

چھتر *chhattur*, a covering placed on a heap of winnowed corn. *h.*

چھتر *chhattar* or छत्र *chhatr*, m. an umbrella. *chhatr-bhang*, m. widowhood; subversion of dominion, loss of empire, deposition, &c. *chhatr-pati* or *-dhārī*, one entitled to carry an umbrella, *i. e.* a rājā, prince, &c.; a house set apart for the charitable entertainment of strangers or guests; a shed, an open building; a choultry or resting-place for travellers, &c. *h.*

چھتر *chhatrā*, f. a kind of fennel (*Aethum sowa*), a pungent seed, coriander; a mushroom; anise. *s.* [spread. *h.*

چھترانا *chhitranā*, a. to scatter, to

چھترنا *chhitarnā*, n. to be scattered, to be spread about. *h.*

چھترنی *chhatrinī*, a female of the *chhatrī* or military caste; adj. bearing a parasol. *s.*

چھتری *chhatrī*, f. a tester, or covering of a bed, a small umbrella; a small ornamented pavilion generally built over a place of interment; a frame made of bamboos for pigeons to settle upon; the poop of a ship; (for *khatrīya*) the second of the four Hindū castes. *s.*

چھتری *chhitrī*, f. a kind of small basket without lid or handle (generally applied to an old worn-out basket). *h.*

چھتار *chhatnār*, bunchy, flat. *h.*

چھتی *chhitnī*, f. a basket (without a cover, like a tray).

چھتور *chhatvar*, m. a house, a dwelling; a bower, an arbour. *s.*

چھتور *chhattūr*, an article placed upon a heap of grain, such as a cake of cow-dung, &c., to protect it from the evil eye. *h.*

چھتورنا *chhitornā*, a. to asperse, to sprinkle. *d.*

چھترا *chhutahrā*, defiled by touching, foul, corrupt, polluted (applied to vessels, dishes, &c.). *h.*

چھٹی *chhiti*, f. the earth. *chhiti-chhān*, covering the earth, prostrate on the ground. *chhiti-chhān-honā*, to be dispersed or scattered. *s.*

چھتیس *chhattis*, thirty-six. *s.*

چھتیس *chhattisī*, f. an excessively lewd woman (q. d. one who knows thirty-six postures in the way of copulation, and who pretends modesty), a prude; adj. prudish. *h.*

چھٹ *chhuṭ*, but, except, save; (cont. of *choṭa*, little, small: used in comp. as) *chhuṭ-bhāyā*, m. middling class of people. *chhuṭ-panā*, m. childhood. *h.*

چھٹا *chhaṭā*, f. splendour, brilliancy, lustre, refulgence, a glory; assemblage, number; a straight or continuous mark or line. *chhaṭṭā*, the sixth. *chhiṭṭā*, the rind or husk of a hard seed or of fruit stones. *s.*

چھٹا *chhaṭābhā*, f. lightning. *s.*

چھٹاپا *chhuṭāpā*, m. littleness, smallness. *h.*

چھٹان *chhuṭān*, } f. leisure, time. *h.*
چھٹانی *chhuṭānī*, }

چھٹانک *chhaṭānk*, f. the sixteenth part of a *ser*, about two ounces avoirdupois. *s.*

چھٹا *chhaṭām* or *chhaṭā*, o, act of clearing rice from the husk. *h.*

چھٹائی *chhuṭāī*, f. rescue, escape. *h.*

چھٹانا *chhaṭānā*, n. to toss, to tumble about, to flounder. *h.*

چھٹپن *chhuṭ-pan*, } m. childhood, in-
چھٹپنا *chhuṭ-panā*, } fancy. *s.*

چھٹک *chhaṭak* (same as *chhatānk*, q. v.)

چھٹکا *chhuṭkā*, diminutive, little, small, less, younger, junior, least. *s.*

چھٹکار *chhuṭkār*, } m. exemption,
چھٹکارا *chhuṭkāra*, } liberty, libera-

tion, disengagement; (in Dakh. *chhuṭkāri*, f. the same. *h.*

چھٹکانا *chhiṭkānā*, a. to dissipate, to disperse, to squirt, to scatter, to desert. *h.*

چھٹکانا *chhuṭkānā*, a. to release, to set at liberty. *h.*

چھٹکارا *chhuṭkārā*, m. deliverance. *h.*

چھٹکانا *chhiṭkānā*, n. to be scattered, dissipated, to spread. *chhiṭkānā chāndnī kā*, the diffusion of moonlight. *h.*

چھٹکنی *chhiṭkānī*, f. a bolt. *h.*

چھٹکھلا *chhuṭkheḷā*, dissolute. *s.*

چھٹکھلی *chhuṭkheḷī*, f. dissoluteness. *h.*

چھٹکی *chhiṭki*, f. small spot, speck. *chhiṭki dānā*, a. to splash. *chhiṭki-damā*, a. to flicker, to spot, to mark with strokes or touches. *chhiṭki-k* or *-lagānā*, a. to spot, to speck, &c. *h.*

چھٹنا *chhaṭnā*, m. a kind of sieve; n. to decay, to separate, to be pruned, to be picked out. *h.*

چھٹنا *chhaṭnā*, n. to be cut to a point and obliquely (a *ṭalam*); to be cut aslant; to be reduced. *d.*

چھٹنا *chhuṭnā*, n. to beadrift, discharged, got rid of, to be let go; to be let off or go off (a gun, &c.); to be left or abandoned; to slip (from), to escape, to be liberated, to be loose, dishevelled (the hair); to cease, to get loose, to leave, to remain, to slip away, to be dismissed. *h.* [cast. *h.*

چھٹوا *chhituvā*, m. sowing broad-

چھٹواں *chhṭwān*, the sixth. *h.*

چھٹوتی *chhṭautī*, f. a remission of revenue on the part of government. *h.*

چھٹ *chhaṭh* or *chhāṭh*, f. the sixth lunar day. *s.*

چھٹا *chhaṭhā*, waspish, peevish. *h.*

چھٹا *chhaṭhā*, the sixth. *s.*

چھٹھی *chhaṭhī* or *chhāṭhī*, the sixth; f. a religious ceremony performed on the sixth day after child-birth. *chhaṭhikā dūdā yād dīnā*, a. to correct. *s.*

چھٹی *chhuṭī*, f. discharge, leave of absence, time, leisure, cessation, disengagement, intermission, dismissal, permission, freedom. *h.*

چھج *chhaj*, bushy, a thicket. *h.*

چھجا *chhajjā*, m. gallery; the expanded branches of a tree. *h.*

چھچھ *chhichchā* (v. *chhūchhā*), empty, &c. *d.*

چھچھرا *chhichhrā*, m. sink, slough (of a wound), skin, thin skin or pellicle. *h.*

چھچھریل *chhichhrail*, lean, skinny. *h.*

چھچھکارنا *chhachhārnā*, to reprove, chide. *d.*

چھچھکارنا *chhuchhārnā*, a. to drive away contemptuously; to set on or encourage a dog. *h.*

چھچھکارنا *chhuchhārnā*, to whistle. *d.*

چھچھا *chahchahā* or *chuhchuhā*, deeply coloured. *h.*

چھچھ *chahchahā*, m. the song of a bird, especially the melody of the nightingale. *chahchahē mārā*, a. to sing (birds). *p.*

چھچھات *chahchahāt*, } f. the

چھچھات *chahchahāhat*, } singing or talking (of birds). *p. h.*

چھچھانا *chuhchuhānā*, n. to glow as a colour, to dye a deep colour. *h.*

چھچھانا *chahchahānā*, a. to sing (as a nightingale), to whistle, to warble (as birds). *p. h.*

چھچھری *chhichhrī*, m. the prepuce. *h.*

چھچھری *chhachhārī*, f. the root of a certain tree (of the *phapond*). *h.*

چھچھکارنا *chhuchhārnā*, a. to drive away contemptuously; to set on or encourage a dog. *h.*

چھچھلا *chhichhlā*, shallow. *h.*

چھچھلائی *chhichhlaī*, f. shallow-ness. *h.*

چھچھلی *chhichhli*, f. the play of ducks and drakes. *chhichhli khelā*, a. to play at ducks and drakes. *h.*

چھچھلی *chhuchhli*, f. the play of a dog or cat with game, &c. *h.*

چھچھندر *chhuchhūndar*, m. } the

چھچھندری *chhuchhūndarī*, f. } musk-rat of shrew; a mole; a sort of squib let off from the hand. *chhuchhūndarī chhōrnā*, to calumniate, to excite wrath. *s.* [jure, to exorcise. *h.*

چھچھانا *chhuchhūnānā*, a. to con-

چھچھورا *chhichhorā*, } trifling, pue-

چھچھوڑا *chhichhoṛā*, } rile, airy. *h.*

چھچھندر *chhuchhūndar*, f. mole, musk-rat (*Sorex carulecens*, Shaw); squib. *chhuchhūndar chhōrnā*, a. to backbite, to calumniate, to excite resentment. *s.*

چھچھایا *chahchahiyā*, m. a whistler. *h.*

چھچھام *chha-dām*, m. a denomination of money equal to six *dāms* or two *damṛis*, being the fourth part of a *paissā*. *h.*

چھچھانا *chhidānā*, a. to cause to pierce, to perforate. *s.*

چھچھدر *chhūdra*, mean, low, little, trifling. *s.*

چھچھدر *chhidra*, m. a hole, a vacuity, a perforation; fault, defect, flaw. *s.*

چھچھدرت *chhidrit*, perforated, pierced, having holes or openings. *s.*

چھچھدم *chhadma*, } m. disguise, mas-

چھچھمن *chhadman*, } querade; trick, deceit, fraud. *chhadma-tāpas*, m. a religious hypocrite, a false brother. *s.*

چھچھدنا *chhidnā*, n. to be pierced, bored. *s.*

چھچھدا *chhūdā*, f. hunger. *s.*

چھچھر *chhar*, f. spikenard; shaft, pole, pike, staff, flagstaff, flag. *h.*

چھچھرا *chharrā*, m. a small shot. *h.*

چھچھرا *chhurā*, m. a large knife, an amputating knife; a razor. *chhurā-chhuri*, f. snickasnee, fighting with knives; at daggers drawn. *s.*

چھچھوبی *chhar-chhobī*, f. jokes, a privy. *h.*

چھچھد *chhard* or *chhārdī*, f. vomit- ing, sickness, retching. *s.*

چھچھدکارپ *chhardikā-ripu*, m. small cardamums (an anti-emetic). *s.*

چھچھندا *chharindā*, alone, single, free, not burdened (as a traveller). *s.*

چھچھرا *chihra*, m. face, visage, countenance, air, description-roll. *chihra likhā*, a. to write a description-roll (soldier's). *chihra-likhānā*, a. to enlist; to take service and horses. *chihra-paṭṭī*, a descriptive roll. *p.*

چھچھرا *chahra-junnā*, to calumniate. *d.*

چھری *chhuri*, f. a knife, a scalpel.
chhuri tale dam lenā, a. to be patient in difficulties.
chhuri kafāri, f. snickasnee, a fight with knives;
quarrel. s.

چھڑ *chhar*, f. the pole of a spear; spike-
nard; straw, stubble, pedule, stalk. h.

چھڑا *chharā*, m. an ornament made of
pearls worn in the ears. h.

چھڑا *chharā*, apart, alone, solitary. s.

چھڑانا *chhurānā*, a. to set free, to free,
to liberate, to extricate, to get rid of, to discharge, to
remove, to dismiss, to cause to be freed; to separate,
to except. h.

چھڑاوا *chhuṛāwā*, m. a liberator, de-
liverer. h. [charge. h.

چھڑائی *chhuṛāi*, f. dismissal, dis-

چھڑکانا *chhiṛkānā*, a. to cause to
sprinkle. h. [sprinkling. h.

چھڑکا *chhiṛkā* or *chhiṛkā*, o. m.

چھڑکانا *chhiṛkānā*, a. to sprinkle.
chhiṛak-kar-bechnā, to sprinkle water on stale or faded
vegetables or fruits to make them appear fresh; to
puff off goods. h.

چھڑکانا *chhiṛkānā*, a. to cause
another to sprinkle. h.

چھڑنا *chharṇā*, a. to beat rice to sepa-
rate the husk from it. h.

چھڑنا *chhiṛnā*, n. to be vexed, touched,
excited, plagued, to fret, to take offence. h.

چھڑوانا *chhuṛwānā*, a. to cause to be set
free, let off, or released. h.

چھڑوتی *chhuṛauti*, f. ransom. h.

چھڑی *chhari*, f. a switch, wand, cane,
rod; a procession of the followers of Shāh Madār.
chhari-dār, a mace-bearer, usher of the rod. h. p.

چھڑیا *chhariyā*, solitary, alone. d.

چھڑیلا *chhariḷā*, f. a kind of fragrant
moss, potters' earth. h.

چھکا *chakkā*, m. a kind of fire-works;
the smarting of a wound by the application of medi-
cine. *chakkā lagānā*, a. to burn the skin slightly by
fomenting. h.

چھکا *chhakkā*, m. the sixth (at cards, &c.);
a cage with a net attached to it. *chhakkā-pakkā ronā*,
to weep very violently. *chhakkā-panjā-k.*, a. to deceive,
to play tricks. s.

چھکا چک کرنا *chhakā-chak-k.*, to satiate, to
gratify, to satisfy. d.

چھکار *chhakār*, f. singing or chirping
of birds. h.

چھکارنا *chhakārṇā* (v. *chahaknā*),
to whistle or sing as birds. h.

چھکانا *chhakānā* or *chhikānā*, a. to
pamper, to cloy, to satiate; to chastise. h.

چھکائی *chhikāi*, f. (v. *fāriḡh-khat-
ḡānā*) a deed of release. h.

چھکائی *chhakāi*, f. satiety, satisfac-
tion. h.

چھکڑ *chhakur*, a division of crops, when
the *zamin-dār* gets one-sixth. h.

چھکڑ *chhakkar*, f. a slap, blow, cuff. h.

چھکڑا *chhakṛā*, m. a cart or car. h.

چھکڑانا *chhakṛānā*, a. to slap, cuff. h.

چھکن *chhikhan*, m. sneezing. h.

چھکنا *chhiknā*, a. warbling of the
nightingale, &c.; the sound of fire-works. h.

چھکنا *chahaknā*, n. to whistle (birds). h.

چھکنا *chhaknā*, n. to be content, satiated;
to be afflicted, harassed; to be astonished. *chhak-f.*, to
be satisfied or satiated. h.

چھکونی *chhikunī*, f. a wand, a stick. h.

چھکیت *chhakait* or *chhakait*, brawny,
stout. h.

چھگ *chhag*, m. a he-goat. s.

چھگری *chhagri*, f. a small she-goat. s.

چھگل *chhagal* (v. *chhāgal*), a leathern bottle. d.

چھگلی *chhagli*, f. a she-goat; a kind of
convolvulus (*C. argenteus*, or, more probably, *C. pes-
capra*). s.

چھگنی *chhagunī*, f. a child's coral. h.

چھل *chhal*, m. fraud, trick, deception,
knavery, artifice, evasion, excuse, subterfuge, pre-
tence; (in law) a misdemeanor; a legal quibble or
deceit. *chhal-bal*, *chhal-chhidr*, or *chhal-chhidram*, m.
plot, stratagem. *chhal-chhidri*, deceitful, fraudulent. s.

چھل *chhal* or *chahal*, f. mention; cheer,
jollity, mirth, festivity. *chhal-pahal* or *chahal-pahal*,
merriment, festivity, good cheer. *chhal-k.*, a. to
carol, &c. h.

چھل *chihal* or *chihil*, forty. *chihal-tah*, f.
coat of mail. *chihal-mānār* or *-sutān* (the forty towers or
pillars), a name given to the ruined city of Persepolis;
the term *chihal sutān* is now applied to any pavilion
or palace supported by forty, i.e. a great number
of pillars. *chihal kadamī*, f. walk, ramble; a custom
at the funerals of Musalmāns of stepping back forty
paces from the grave, and again advancing to it before
reading the service over. p.

چھل *chahal*, name of a strong kind of
soil ranking between *rasulī* and *dānkar*, q. v. h.

چھلا *chahlā* or *chihlā*, m. mud,
ooze, slime; a splinter of wood. *chihlā nikatnā*, n. to
fatigue, to be tired. *chihlā-k.*, a. to split to pieces. h.

چھلا *chuhlā*, m. a large wooden peg,
a tent-pin. h.

چھلا *chhallā*, m. a ring of gold or sil-
ver worn for ornament on the finger and toes; in
Dakh. it means a blister; a pock or pustule. *chhalle-
dār*, annular. h.

چھلانا *chhulānā*, a. to cause to touch. h.

چھلانٹ *chhalāng*, f. skipping, jump-
ing; a spring, skip, leap. *chhalāng mārṇā*, a. to
spring, to jump. h.

چھلارا *chhalārā*, m. *ignis fatuus*.
chhalārā-d., to mislead, to lead one a wild-goose chase.
chhalārā-ko-jānā, to elude one's search or pursuit. *h.*

چھل پھل *chhal-pahal*, also *chuhal-pahal*, f. jollity, merriment, cheer. *h.*

چھل چھدر *chhal-chhidra*, m. plot, stratagem. *chhal-chhidri*, deceitful, fraudulent. *s.*

چھل چھلانا *chhalchhalānā*, a. to murmur. *h.*

چھل چھلانا *chhulchhulānā*, a. to make water slowly (as mares, &c. in heat). *h.*

چھل چھلاہٹ *chhalchhalāhat*, f. murmur. *h.* [q. v. *h.*

چھل چھلار *chhillār*, m. the husk of *chanā*,

چھل چھلاک *chhalak*, f. running over, overflow. *s.*

چھل چھلکا *chhilkā*, m. crust, husk, peel, scale, rind, bark, skin. *chhilkā utārānā*, a. to blanch, to peel. *h.*

چھل چھلکانا *chhalkānā*, a. to spill. *s.*

چھل چھلکانا *chhaluknā*, n. to be spilt, to overflow. *s.*

چھل چھلکانا *chhilaknā*, n. to glitter to shine. *d.*

چھل چھلکانا *chhulaknā*, a. to make water slowly (as mares, &c. in heat). *h.*

چھل چھلکا *chhilka*, m. (v. *chhilkā*), crust, &c. *h.*

چھل چھل *chhihlu*, the fortieth, generally applied to the fortieth day after the decease of a parent, &c., which concludes the period of mourning among Muslims. *p.*

چھل چھلنا *chhalnā*, a. to deceive, to cheat, to evade, to make excuses; m. tricking, deceiving. *h.*

چھل چھلنا *chhilnā*, n. to be excoriated, to be worn or rubbed away. *h.*

چھل چھلنا *chhalnā*, n. to be fatigued, to grow tired. *h.*

چھل چھلنگ *chhalang*, f. skip, bound, &c. *h.*

چھل چھلنگنا *chhalangnā*, n. to skip, to bound. *h.*

چھل چھلنی *chhalnī*, battered; f. a sieve. *chhalnī-k.*, a. to batter. *h.*

چھل چھل *chhullū*, boyish, silly. *h.*

چھل چھلوانا *chhilwānā*, a. to cause to be skinned or excoriated. *h.*

چھل چھلوری *chhalorī* or *chhilorī* or *chhilaurī*, f. a whitlow, blister, felon. *h.*

چھل چھلولا *chhulohlā*, } boyish, puerile,
 چھل چھلولا *chhuluhlā*, } finical. *h.*

چھل چھلولا *chihlahā*, splashy, muddy, slimy. *h.*

چھل چھلی *chahlī*, the wheel on which the rope revolves at the top of a well. *h.*

چھلی چھلی *chuhlī*, comic, mirthful. *h.*

چھلی چھلی *chhallī*, f. skin, bark, rind, &c. *s.*

چھلی چھلی *chhallī*, } deceitful, fraudulent,
 چھلی چھلی *chhalliyā*, } betrayer, artful,

treacherous, false, perfidious; m. a cheat, a deceiver. *s.*

چھلی چھلی *chhimā* or *chhamā*, f. pardon, quarter, forgiveness, absolution. *chhimā-k.*, to pardon, to excuse. *s.* [donable. *s.*

چھلی چھلی *chhimā-jog*, venial, pardonable. *h.*
 چھلی چھلی *chhamchhamānā*, n. to shine, to glitter; to sound. *h.*

چھلی چھلی *chhamnā*, a. to pardon, to forgive. *s.* [therless son. *s.*

چھلی چھلی *chhamand*, m. an orphan, a fatherless son. *s.*

چھلی چھلی *chhin* or *chhan*, m. a moment or instant. *chhin bhar mēh*, in a moment. *chhin-bidhān*, m. fading, frail, passing away quickly. *s.*

چھلی چھلی *chhan*, m. a sound made by the falling of a drop of water upon a warm plate. *h.*

چھلی چھلی *chhinna*, cut, divided. *chhinna-sanshaya*, free from doubt, confident. *s.*

چھلی چھلی *chahun*, four. *chahun-or*, on all sides. *s.* [chinh. *s.*

چھلی چھلی *chihna*, m. mark, spot, sign (v. *chhinā*).

چھلی چھلی *chhannā*, n. to be strained; m. a sieve, a cloth through which any thing is sifted; the cells formed by bees in their hives. *h.*

چھلی چھلی *chhinnā*, f. a whore, a harlot; a tree (*Menispermum glabrum*). *s.*

چھلی چھلی *chhanāk*, m. the sound of a drop of water falling on a hot plate, hissing; the sound of the breaking of earthenware. *h.*

چھلی چھلی *chhināl*, f. a harlot, prostitute. *chhināl-pan* or *-panā*, m. harlotry, prostitution. *h.*

چھلی چھلی *chhinālā*, m. fornication. *chhinālā-k.*, a. to whore. *h.* [pluck. *h.*

چھلی چھلی *chinānā*, a. to seize, snatch,

چھلی چھلی *chhināw* or *chhināo*, m. seizure. *h.*

چھلی چھلی *chhin-bidhān*, fading, frail, passing away quickly. *s.*

چھلی چھلی *chhinna-bhinna*, cut up, destroyed, scattered. *s.*

چھلی چھلی *chhinī*, marked, known or distinguished; measured, identified. *chhinī-nāma*, a specification of land with its boundaries. *s. p.*

چھلی چھلی *chhanṭāw*, m. detachment on forage; beating rice to clear it from the husk. *h.*

چھلی چھلی *chhanṭāi*, f. cleaning or separating (grain, &c.); the price paid for cleaning. *h.*

چھلی چھلی *chhanṭnā*, n. to grow thin; to diminish; to be extracted or separated. *h.*

چھٹوانا *chhanṭwānā*, a. to cause to clean rice; to cause to select, prune, lop, clip. *h.*

چھن چک *chahun-chak*, circumjacent, all around. *s.*

چھنچھانا or چھنچھانا *chhanchhānā*, m. to simmer; to sound; to smart, to pain. *h.*

چھند *chhand*, m. measure of verses (particularly applied to the metre of the Vedas); a measure (in music); meaning, intention, purport, opinion; wish, desire; adj. solitary, secret, private. *s.*

چھندا *chhandā*, m. (v. *chhāndā*) a share. *h.* [ing. deceiving. *s.*

چھندبند *chhand-band*, m. trick, cheat-

چھندپاتن *chhand-pātan*, m. a hypocrite, a false ascetic. *s.*

چھن دس *chahun-dish*, circumjacent, all around. *s.*

چھندنا *chhandnā*, n. to be tied. *h.*

چھندوگ *chhandog*, m. a reciter or chanter of the Sāma Veda. *s.*

چھندي *chhandī*, deceitful. *s.*

چھن روہا *chhinna-rūhā*, f. name of a tree (*Menispermum glabrum*). *s.*

چھنک *chhanik* or چھنک *chhanik*, perishable, temporary, momentary, inconstant, uncertain. *s.*

چھنکانا or چھنکانا *chhankānā*, a. to concentrate, to cause to strain. *h.*

چھنکانا or چھنکانا *chhinkānā*, a. to cause to stop, to cause to seize, to cancel, to strike out. *h.*

چھنکاہٹ *chhankāhat*, f. concentration, causing to strain. *h.*

چھنکنا *chhinaknā*, a. to winnow, to sift; n. to go away offended; to blow the nose. *h.*

چھنکوانا *chhinkwānā* (v. *chhinkānā*), to cause to be stopped, &c. *h.*

چھنگلی *chhingulī*, } f. the little
چھنگلیا *chhungliyā*, } finger. *h.*

چھنلا *chhinalā*, m. a fornicator, a whoremonger. *h.* [snatch. *h.*

چھنوانا *chhinwānā*, a. to cause to

چھنوانا *chhanwānā*, a. to cause to sift or strain. *h.*

چھن ویشکا *chhinna-veshikā*, f. a plant, also called *Uknidhi* (*Cissampelos hexandra*). *s.*

چھنہائی *chhanhāī*, f. shadiness. *s.*

چھنیک *chhinik* or چھنیک *chhinik*, a little while. *s.*

چھو *chhavi*, f. beauty, splendour. *h.*

چھو *chhū*, the act of blowing or exorcising on uttering a prayer or incantation. *d.*

چھو *chho*, m. treacle. *h.*

چھوانا *chhū, ānā* (v. *chhulānā*), to cause to touch. *h.*

چھوانی *chhū, ānī*, f. candle given to a lying-in woman. *h.* [ness. *h.*

چھواہ *chhuvāh*, m. resemblance, like-

چھوپ *chhop*, m. a coat of paint, &c. *chhop-chhāp-k.*, a. to shuffle up; to plaister or repair a wall, &c. *h.* [paint, dye. *h.*

چھوپنا *chhopnā*, a. to fill up, to shut,

چھوت *chhūt* or چھوت *chhot*, f. defilement; contamination, touch. *chhūt-lagnā* or *parnā*, to be infectious (a disease); to infect a person by touch. *h.*

چھوت *chhūt*, f. remission, leaving; remission of revenue; striking off hand or playing loose in fencing; radiance or splendour of jewels; reflection of a mirror, &c.; giving money off hand or at will to jugglers, &c. at entertainments. *h.*

چھوٹا *chhoṭā*, little, small, less, younger, &c. *chhoṭā-bayā*, varied, variegated, various, great and small, high and low. *h.*

چھوٹا چاند *chhoṭā chānd*, m. name of a climbing plant (*Ophioxylon serpentinum*) the root of which is said to be an excellent remedy for snake bites. This root, dried and powdered, is applied externally to the bitten part, and a decoction of it is given to the wounded person to drink, to the extent of a pint in twenty-four hours—(Binning). *d.* [ness. *h.*

چھوٹائی *chhoṭāī*, f. smallness, little-

چھوٹنا *chhūtnā*, n. to escape, cease, get loose, leave, remain, slip away, to be discharged, dismissed. *h.*

چھوٹوتی *chhūtautī*, f. (v. *chhūṭ*) remission of rent or revenue. *h.*

چھوچھا *chhūchhā*, empty, hollow; m. conjuration. *h.* [empty. *h.*

چھوچھلا *chhūchhlā*, m. foolish, silly,

چھوچھو *chhūchho*, f. a nurse; bosom. *chhūchho-k.*, a. to fondle. *h.*

چھوچھئی *chhūchhī*, contemptible, despicable, mean; f. a pipe, tube. *h.*

چھور *chhaur*, m. shaving of the head or beard, the office of barber. *s.*

چھور *chhor*, m. border; edge; end; a towboat. *chhaur*, a large stack of *juwār* or *bajrā*, q v. collected for fodder; walking a boundary. *h.*

چھورا *chahorā*, a fine sort of rice. *h.*

چھورا *chhorā* (for *chhokrā*), a boy. *chhorā-chhorī*, boy and girl, children. *h.*

چھورن *chhoran*, m. abandoning, leaving. *h.*

چھورنا *chahornā*, a. to transplant. *h.*

چھوری *chhorī*, f. a girl. *h.*

چھوڑ *chhor*, } m. release, deli-
 چھوڑا *chhorā*, } verance, setting
 چھوڑا *chhorāw*, } free, omission,
 چھوڑاوا *chhorāwā*, } leaving, spar-
 ing. s.
 چھوڑاونا *chhorāonā*, a. to set free,
 deliver, dismiss, separate, except. h.
 چھوڑ چٹھی *chhor-chitthī*, f. a deed
 of release, a pass, a permit; a deed of divorce or aban-
 donment of a betrothed girl. h.
 چھوڑنا *chhornā*, a. to let go, to emit
 fire, forgive, forsake, desert, loose, omit, pardon, re-
 lease, shoot, fire (a gun), spare, abandon, abetain,
 breathe; resign, discharge, lay aside. h.
 چھوڑوتی *chhorautī*, f. ransom. h.
 چھوکرا *chhokrā*, m. a boy. h.
 چھوکری *chhokrī*, f. a girl. h.
 چھوکن *chhaukan*, m. a scrambler. h.
 چھوکننا *chhauknā*, a. to scramble. h.
 چھوکی *chhūkī*, f. a gnat. h.
 چھول *chhaul*, joy, merriment. d.
 چھولا *chholā*, m. gram; also one who
 cuts the standing sugar-cane. h.
 چھولنا *chholnā*, a. to peel, skin, exco-
 riate; to pare, to scrape. h.
 چھولنی *chholnī*, f. a scraper. h.
 چھوله *chhola* (v. *chholā*), gram, &c. h.
 چھولیا *chhaliyā*, cheerful, bappy. d.
 چھون *chhūn*, four. *chhūn-or*, on all
 sides. *chhūn-chakr* or *-dis*, circumjacent, all around. s.
 چھونا *chhūnā*, a. to touch, to meddle
 with, to feel. h. [mal. h.
 چھونا *chhaunā*, m. young of any ani-
 چھونچلا کرنا *chhonchla-k*, a. to
 fondle. h.
 چھونچھی *chhonchhī*, f. bodkin, case
 for needles; a small cup for children. h.
 چھونک *chhonik* or *chhaunk*, f. sea-
 soning, relish. h.
 چھونکن *chhonkan* or *chhaunkan*,
 m. spices with which food is seasoned. h.
 چھونکننا *chhaunknā*, a. to season. h.
 چھونی *chhaunī*, f. barracks, canton-
 ment. h.
 چھونی *chhonī*, f. the earth. s.
 چھوہ *chhoh*, m. affection; anger. s.
 چھوہرا *chhohrā*, m. a boy; child. h.
 چھوہی *chhohī*, affectionate; angry. s.
 چھومی *chhūī*, f. chalk. h.

چھویا *chhavaiyā*, m. a thatcher. h.
 چھوہارا *chhuhārā*, m. date, date fruit
 (*Phoenix dactylifera*). h.
 چھوہانا *chhuhānā*, a. to whitewash. h.
 چھوہارت *chhuhāmat*, f. touch. h.
 چھوہتر *chhihattar*, seventy-six. h.
 چھوہی *chahī*, f. warbling; a snipe. h.
 چھوہی *chhaī*, pulmonary consumption. s.
 چھوہی *chhaī*, abolished; f. a thatched
 roof on a boat; a stuffed pad to prevent bullocks being
 hurt when loaded. s.
 چھوہی *chhai*, f. mortality, frailty, destruc-
 tion. *chhai-rog* (vul.) *chhaī rog*, consumption. s.
 چھوہی *chhe* (for *chha*), six. h.
 چھوہی *chhi*, interj. tush! tut! fye! h.
 چھوہی *chhayā*, } m. victim; shade, shadow;
 چھوہی *chhaiyā*, } a boy. s.
 چھوہی *chuhaiyā*, m. a little mouse. h.
 چھوہی *chhiyāsath* or *chhayāsath*, sixty-six. s.
 چھوہی *chhiyāsī*, eighty-six. s.
 چھوہی *chhiyālīs*, forty-six. h.
 چھوہی *chhiyānanwe*, ninety-six
 (in Dakh. *chhiyānaw*). s.
 چھوہی *chhip*, f. discoloration or spot on
 the skin; fishing-rod; the act of a buffalo's pushing
 with his horn. h.
 چھوہی *chhipnā*, a. to print cloths; to
 push with the horn as a buffalo; to draw up the rod
 in fishing. h.
 چھوہی *chhipī*, m. cotton printer or
 stamper; a flapper or whisk to drive away flies. h.
 چھوہی *chhetr*, m. a geometrical figure;
 field, land, plantation; a sacred or holy place, as Banā-
 ras, &c. *chhetir-phal*, m. the measurement (or super-
 ficial contents) of a field, or of a triangle, or other geo-
 metrical figure. s.
 چھوہی *chhitār*, m. brogue, shoe. h.
 چھوہی *chhetri* (v. *chhatrī*), a man of
 the military caste. h.
 چھوہی *chhit*, f. spot, chintz (v. *chhit*). h.
 چھوہی *chhitnā*, a. to scatter, to sprinkle. h.
 چھوہی *chhiynā*, n. to decrease, to pine
 away. *dekha-dekhi kije jog, chhiye kāyā bārhe rog*.
 they who merely imitate others in austerity, waste
 away, and their diseases increase. h.
 چھوہی *chhiichharā*, m. flesh tough as
 leather, and unsteady, the skinny part of meat. *chhi-
 chharā-k*, to tear to pieces, to flay. h.
 چھوہی *chhed*, m. a hole, a mouth, an open-
 ing; the denominator of a fraction, the divisor. s.

جھیدا *chhedā*, m. a little insect destructive to corn: the disease occasioned by it. *s.*

جھیدا *chhidā*, thin, not close (said of a person or animal whose legs are much separated), also applied to trees, crops of corn, &c., which are scattered or straggling. *h.*

جھیدک *chhedak*, m. that which penetrates, any thing to bore a hole with. *s.*

جھیدن *chhedan*, m. act of piercing, boring, a hole, an orifice; (in criminal law) mutilation, the cutting off of a limb, &c. *s.*

جھدنا *chhednā*, a. to pierce, to bore. *s.*

جھیر *chhīr*, m. milk; (for *sir*) the lessee's own cultivation of a farm, &c. *s.*

جھیرنا *chhernā*, a. to have a bad digestion. *h.*

جھیروگ *chhai-rog*, m. pulmonary consumption. *s.*

جھیری *chherī*, f. a she-goat. *h.*

جھیر *chher*, f. the act of irritating, vexing, &c. (v. *chhernā*). *chher-chhār* or *chher-khānī*, f. stricture, animadversion; the act of vexing, &c. *h.*

جھیرا *chherā*, m. touch, provocation, excitement. *h.*

جھیرنا *chhernā*, a. to irritate, to vex, to fret, to trouble, to abuse, to aggress, to stir up, to interrupt; to play on a musical instrument. *h.*

جھیک *chhek*, domesticated, tame (as a bird or beast). *h.*

جھیکا *chhikā*, m. a sling for carrying baskets, &c. (v. *chhikā*). *s.*

جھیکوت *chhiktūt*, m. a wanderer, a vagabond. *d.* [vent, restrain. *h.*

جھیکنا *chheknā*, a. to stop, detain, pre-

جھیکوت *chhekoti*, f. indirect speech, insinuation, double-entente, hint. *s.*

جھیل *chhel* or *chihel*, wet oozy land. *h.*

جھیل *chhail*, } m. fop, beau. *chhail-*

جھیل *chhailā*, } pan or *chhailā-pan*, m. spruceness, foppishness. *h.*

جھیل *chhelu*, m. a medicinal plant (*Conyza anthelmintica*). *s.*

جھیل *chhelā*, m. a he-goat. *d.*

جھیلچکنیا *chhail-chikniyā*, m. a coxcomb, fop, an exquisite. *h.*

جھیلچھیل *chhelchhela*, free, unrestrained. *d.*

جھیلن *chhilan*, f. parings, scrapings. *h.*

جھیلنا *chhilnā*, a. to peel, to skin, to excoriate, to pare, to erase, to scrape. *chhilnā chhālā* or *chhil-chhāl-k.*, a. to pare, to peel, &c. *h.*

جھیلی *chhelī*, f. a she-goat. *d.*

جھیم *chhem*, f. welfare. *chhem-kushal*, f. welfare, happiness. *s.*

جھیمند *chhemand*, m. a fatherless son. *s.*

جھیمنکری *chhemankarī*, f. a sort of kite (*Falco ponticerianus*). *s.*

جھیمی *chhimī*, f. a pod, legume, husk. *h.*

جھین *chhin* or *chhīn*, wasted, emaciated, decayed; slight, slender. *s.*

جھینا *chhenā*, m. curd; a small kind of cymbal. *h.*

جھینا *chhinā*, to bite, sting; also same as *chhūnā*, to touch, q. v. *d.*

جھینا *chhinmā*, a. to pull, to tear, to pluck, to rob, to snatch. *chhinā chhānī-k.*, a. to scramble; *chhin-lenā*, a. to snatch up, to seize, to take possession of, to bereave. *h.*

جھینٹ *chhīnt*, f. chintz, spotted cotton cloth. *h.*

جھینٹا *chhīntā*, m. shot, spot, splash; a field in which peas and linseed have been sown broad cast. *chhīntā mārā*, a. to sprinkle. *h.*

جھینٹنا *chhīntnā*, a. to sprinkle, irrigate. *h.*

جھینٹب *chhīntab*, sowing broad cast. *h.*

جھینٹنا *chhīchnā*, a. to throw out water. *s.*

جھینٹنا *chhenchnā*, a. to mince, to hack, to pound. *h.*

جھینک *chhīnk*, f. sneezing, sneeze. *chhīnk-lānewālā*, a. sternutatory (medicine). *h.*

جھینک *chhenk*, f. sequestration of goods. *chhenk-lenā*, a. to confiscate. *h.*

جھینکا *chhīkā*, m. a network of strings to hang any thing in (as a burthen at either end of a pole), the cords of a *bahangī*, an ox muzzle. *s.*

جھینکار *chhenkān*, m. sequestration of goods. *h.*

جھینکنا *chhenknā*, a. to detain, to prevent, to stop, to retain, to bar, to restrain, arrest. *h.*

جھینکنا *chhīknā*, n. to sneeze. *s.*

جھینکویا *chhenkwaīyā*, m. a confiscator. *h.*

جھینو *chhinū*, (in comp.) snatching. *d.*

جھینی *chhenī*, f. (v. *chhernī*) a chisel, punch, piercer. *h.*

جھو *chhew*, m. a mark, a piece of wood cut off. *chhew mārā*, a. to line out, to mark. *h.*

جھو *chhewā*, m. spaces, comma, &c. *h.*

جھور *chhewur*, m. cuticle, skin. *h.*

جھول *chhiyul* or *chhī,ul*, a kind of jungle tree (called also *dhāk*, q. v.). *h.*

- چھونا *chhonnā*, a. to pierce, or to bleed a *tār* tree, to extract *tārī*; to mark. *s.*
- چھونی *chhonnī*, f. a chisel, punch, piercer. *h.* [expedient. *h.*
- چھپے *chhipe*, becoming, necessary, چہی *chay*, m. an assemblage, a multitude; a heap, a mound of earth. *s.*
- چبھار *chibhar*, land which remains long moist. *h.*
- چپڑ *chīpar*, f. rheum of the eyes. *h.*
- چپنا *chēpnā*, a. to stick together. *h.*
- چیت *chait*, m. the Hindū name of the twelfth month, the full moon of which is near *chitrā* (March—April). *s.*
- چیت *chet*, m. memory, remembrance, thought, perception, consciousness, circumspection. *s.*
- چیت *chyt*, fallen, dropped; fallen off, deviated strayed. *s.*
- چیتا *chitā*, m. a leopard or panther (*Felis jubata*, Schreb.; hunting-leopard, Pennant); name of a medicinal plant (*Plumbago zeylanica*). *s.*
- چیتا *chitā*, m. wish, desire, thought; understanding, wisdom; painting. *s.*
- چیتا *chetā*, m. an adviser, a monitor. *s.*
- چیترا *chaitra*, the twelfth Hindū month (v. *chait*). *s.*
- چیتڑ *chitar*, m. hips, buttocks. *chitar tēnā*, to sit down, to get rest. *h.*
- چیتل *chital*, m. a certain animal of the forest, some think the spotted deer (perhaps a leopard or panther, or some other spotted animal); adj. spotted, speckled. *s.*
- چیتن *chetan*, m. reason, rationality, caution; soul, self; intelligence, wisdom; adj. alive, living, feeling. *s.*
- چیتنا *chetnā*, a. to remember, to think of, to advise, to reflect, to be aware, to recover the senses, to be roused. *chetnā*, f. action. *s.*
- چیتنا *chitnā*, a. to draw; to paint; to wish, think, or imagine. *h.*
- چیتنیا *chaitanya*, m. soul, spirit, the Deity considered as the essence of all being; reason, understanding, perception, the possession of the proper use of the faculties; adj. in possession of the senses, awake, sensitive, cautious, attentive, aware, perceiving; an animal or sentient being. *s.*
- چیتہ *chitā* (v. *chitā*), a medicinal plant. *s.*
- چیتھنا *chithnā*, to rend, to tear. *h.*
- چیتی *chaitī*, the harvest of the month *chait*, q. v. *s.*
- چیت *chet*, m. a servant, a slave. *s.*
- چیتک *chetak*, f. a miracle; a deception. *h.*
- چیتھی *chithī*, f. a note, letter, billet. *h.*

- چہتی *choti*, f. a female servant. *s.*
- چچک *chechak*, f. the small-pox. *p.*
- چچ *chikh*, f. a scream, screech, &c. *chikh mārā*, a. to scream, to screech, to cry. *s.*
- چچنا *chikhnā*, a. to roar, to scream. *s.*
- چیدن *chidan* (v. *chīn*), to gather, to glean. *p.*
- چیدہ *chida*, selected, culled, gathered. *p.*
- چیر *chir*, m. rent, slit, strip; attire; the act of tearing, rending, &c. *chir nikalnā*, n. to break through troops. *s.*
- چیر *chir*, f. cloth; a sort of cloth for women; the pine tree (*Pinus longifolia*). *s.*
- چیرا *cherā*, m. (v. *chelā*) a slave, &c. *s.*
- چیرا *chirā*, m. incision, cut, wound, slit; maidenhead; turban. *chirā utārnā*, to deflower. *chirā-band* or *chirā-wālī*, a virgin. *s.*
- چیرائی *cherāī*, f. slavery, servitude. *s.*
- چیرایتا *cherāyatā*, f. *Gentiana cherayta*. *s.*
- چیرنا *chirnā*, a. to rend, to tear, to split, to cleave, to harrow. *h.*
- چیرو *cherū*, name of a wild tribe in Mirzāpur, &c. *h.*
- چیرہ *chira*, powerful; rude, uncivil. *p.*
- چیرہ *chira*, m. a turban; maidenhead (v. *chirā*). *s.* [ment.
- چیری *chirī*, f. the ends or hem of a garment.
- چیری *cherī*, } f. a slave-girl, a girl ser-
- چیری *cherī*, } vant. *s.*
- چیریتا *chiraitā*, m. the gentian plant (*Gentiana cherayta*). *h.*
- چیرا *cherā*, m. a servant, a slave. *s.*
- چیری *cherī*, f. a female servant (v. *cherī*).
- چیز *chiz*, f. thing, commodity. *p.*
- چیزست *chiz-bast*, f. chattels, baggage. *p. s.*
- چیزی *chize*, something, a little. *p.*
- چیست *chist* (for *chi-ast*), what is it? *p.*
- چیستان *chist-ān*, (lit. "what is that?") m. an enigma, a riddle. *p.*
- چیشتا *cheshtā*, f. application, endeavour, motion, exercise, search, appearance; bodily act or function. *s.*
- چیک *chik*, f. mud, slime (v. *chikar*). *h.*
- چیکٹ *chikat*, f. a mixture of oil and dust; adj. greasy or dusty (as cloth); a sort of clayey soil. *h.*
- چیکٹی *chikṭī*, f. a clayey soil. *h.*
- چیکر *chikar*, } f. mud, slime, land that
- چیکڑ *chikar*, } has been recently irrigated. *h.*

چیکھ *chikkh*, f. (v. *chikkh*) a scream, &c. s.

چیکھر *chikhur*, m. a squirrel. h.

چیکھنا *chikhnā*, a. to taste; (v. *chikhnā*). s.

چیل *chil*, f. a kite (*Falco cheela*, Lath.). *chil-jhapattā mārā*, to snatch. s.

چیل *chail*, land twice tilled. h.

چیلہ *chailā*, m. a billet of wood cut for burning, &c. h.

چیلہ *chelā*, m. a slave brought up in the house, a pupil, a disciple, a servant. s.

چیلر *chilar*, f. a large louse. h.

چیلکا *chelhā*, m. a slave disciple. h.

چیلہ *chila*, m. a thin cake made of rice-flour and cocoa-nut milk. d.

چیلہ *chilh*, f. (v. *chil*) a kite. s.

چیلہار *chilhār*, } f. a large louse. h.
چیلہار *chilhār*, }

چیلی *cheli* (f. of *chelā*), a female slave. s.

چین *chain*, m. ease, relief, repose, tranquillity; a calm at sea; denying a bet in gaming, imposture; cultivated land; a low caste of Hindūs. h.

چین *chin*, f. fold, plait, wrinkle. *chin-abrū-h*. or *chin ba jabān-honā*, n. to frown. *chin par chin honā*, n. to become wrinkled from fat. *chin qālānā*, a. to crease. *chin lenā*, n. to crumple. *chin mānā*, a. to acquiesce or submit to blame or loss; root of *chidan*, used in comp. denoting to collect, gather; as *gul-chin*, one who culls flowers. *sukhan-chin*, one who gathers tales, an eaves-dropper. p.

چین *chin*, m. China. p.

چین *chin*, m. a sort of grass (*Panicum miliaceum*); a sort of cloth. s.

چینا *chinā*, n. to ooze, to leak. d.

چینا *chenā*, *chinā*, or *chainā*, m. millet (*Panicum Italicum*). h. [and trees. h.]

چینپ *cheip*, m. the acrid resin of fruits

چینپٹھ *chin-pishṭha*, m. minium or red-lead (brought in cakes or lumps from the hills on the north-west of Bengal). s.

چینٹھنا *chinthnā*, n. to be bruised by being trod upon. h.

چینٹا *chainṭā*, m. a black ant. h.

چینٹی *chintī*, f. small ant. h.

چینچ *chench*, a kind of herb which springs up in uncultivated places during the rains. s.

چینچ پنچ *chench-pench*, m. brats, young ones. h.

چین چن کرنا *chen-chen karnā*, n. to chatter, to chirp, to murmur, to grumble, to squeak. h.

چینچی *chenchī*, f. a needle-case. h.

چند *chend*, m. a lock of hair left on the top of the head. d.

چندول *chendul*, m. a ball to play with. d.

چینڑا *cheirā*, young, little. h.

چین کپور *chin-kapūr*, m. camphor. s.

چینہ *chaina*, an inferior kind of millet. h.

چینہ *chinh*, m. a mark, a token by which any thing is known. s.

چینہا *chinhā*, m. an acquaintance. s.

چینہنا *chinhnā*, a. to know, to recognise. s.

چیننہون *chinnhau* (v. *chinhnā*). s.

چینی *chini*, f. sugar of a coarse kind (perhaps from *chin*, China), in opposition to *mīrī*, sugar-candy, from *mīr*, Egypt). h.

چینی *chini*, belonging to or produced in China, Chinese; f. the face of a watch. p.

چور *chivar*, m. the tattered dress of a mendicant, especially that of a Buddha. s.

چورن *chivarin*, m. a Buddha or Jaina mendicant. s.

چوڑا *chī,ūrā* or *chyūrā*, m. rice parched in a certain mode and eaten dry. s.

چولی *chemalī* or *che,olī*, f. a kind of silk (cloth). h. [black ant. h.]

چوٹا *chī,ūntā* or *chyūntā*, m. large

چوٹی *chī,ūntī* or *chyūntī*, f. a small ant. *chī,ontī* (Dakh.) a nip or pinch with the nails of a thumb and finger. h.

چہرا *chehrā*, a descriptive roll of a servant. p.

چہی *chihī* or *chihe*, a subdivision of the *gūjar* tribe. h.

ح

ح *he*, commonly called *hā,i muhmala* and *hā,i huffī*, the sixth letter of the Arabic alphabet, the eighth in Persian, and the ninth in Hindūstānī. It does not occur in words purely Persian, nor is there in Sanskrit any letter corresponding to it. Its sound is much akin to our *h* in *haul*, only the aspiration is stronger, and formed deep in the throat. In reckoning by *abjad* it stands for eight. Being the initial letter of *huzūr-navīs*, or Secretary of State, it is affixed to royal grants as a mark of attestation by that officer. s.

حاتم *hātim*, a judge; a black crow (probably from decisions being formed by augury from that bird); the name of an Arab chief of the tribe of *Tā,i*, famed for his boundless liberality, whence (met.) liberal, generous, bountiful; for example, a man of great liberality is styled "the *hātim* of the age." a.

حاج *hājī*, a pilgrim to Mecca. a.

حاجات *hājāt* (pl. of حاجت), wants, necessities. a.

حاجب *hājib*, m. a porter, a door-keeper; a chamberlain, a privy-counsellor; a curtain, a screen; the eyebrow. *a.*

حاجت *hājat*, f. necessity; poverty; hope, wish, need, want. *hājat-barār* or *-rawā*, producing or supplying what is needed. *hājat ras' karnā*, a. to relieve one's necessities; to go to the necessary. *hājat-mand*, necessitous, indigent; hoping, depending. *hājat-mandī*, f. indigence, destitution. *a.*

حاجز *hājiz*, that which hinders or intervenes. *a.*

حاجي *hājī*, m. a Musalmān who has made the pilgrimage to Mecca. *hājī ul ħaramain*, a pilgrim to both the sacred places, i. e. Mecca and Medina. *a.*

حاجي احبق *hājī-ahmaq*, } two mock pil-
حاجي بيوقوف *hājī-bevukūf*, } grims who

perform a conspicuous part in the Muharram festival. Their tricks, antics, and conversation are very similar to those of "Symmie and his brither," the two mock friars who generally appeared in the burlesque pageants, ridiculing the Pope and priesthood of Rome, performed in Scotland about the time of the Reformation—(Binning). N.B. The church of Rome herself had for ages countenanced and encouraged these saturnalia before the Reformation was thought of. In the palmy days of Popery such mummeries were regarded as utterly harmless; but in the hands of the reformers they of course became highly offensive. *a.*

حاد *hād*, acrid, sharp, bitter, sour, ardent, fiery, poignant, caustic. *a.*

حادث *hādī*, new, just appearing. *hādī* *honā*, n. to appear, to emerge, to happen. *a.*

حادثة *hādīḡa*, m. a novelty, an event, an occurrence; a misfortune, calamity. *a.*

حادق *hādīk*, } ingenious, industrious, skilful,
حاذق *hāḡīk*, } penetrating, intelligent, ex-
celling. *a.*

حار *hār*, hot, ardent; difficult, laborious. *a.*

حارص *hāriṡa*, a slight wound or scratch. *a.*

حاسد *hāsīd*, envious; m. an enemy. *a.*

حاشا *hāshā*, besides. *hāshā-killāh*, interj. God forbid, by no means. *hāshā-ka* and *hāshā-la-ka*, far be it from thee. *hāshā-ka-llāh*, God preserve thee from it. *a.*

حاشية *hāshīya*, m. a margin, hem, border; a marginal note; people of inferior rank, attendants, retinue, troops; facings of a military uniform. *hāshīya-gawāh*, a witness to the execution of a deed (he writing his name on the *hāshīya* or margin). *a.*

حاصل *hāṡil*, m. produce; acquiring; profit; corn; a tax, duty, custom, revenue; *hāṡili bāzār*, m. collections or duties of a market. *hāṡil zamīn*, land under cultivation and paying revenue. *hāṡili-ṡarḡ*, the product of multiplication. *hāṡil-k.*, a. to acquire, to get; to gain; to produce; to collect; to learn. *hāṡili-kalām*, in short, briefly. *hāṡil honā*, to be got or attained. *a.*

حاصلة *hāṡila*, cultivated or cropped land. *a.*

حاضر *hāṡir*, present, ready, willing, content.

hāṡir-bāsh, (be ready) a constant attendant. *hāṡir-bāshī*, f. constant attendance. *hāṡir-jawāb*, pert, answering wittily. *hāṡir-jawābī*, f. repartee; readiness of reply. *hāṡir-rahnā*, n. to attend, to wait on. *hāṡir-ṡāmin*, m. bail, security for the appearance of another,

a bondsman. *hāṡir-ṡāminī*, f. the act of giving bail for another; a bail-bond. *hāṡir o nāṡir*, present and seeing (an epithet of God). *hāṡir-honā*, n. to be at hand, to be ready, to consent. *a.*

حاضرات *hāṡirāt*, f. commanding or imprisoning demons, &c.; raising the devil. *a.*

حاضري *hāṡirī*, f. the commanding of evil spirits, &c.; m. a conjuror, a necromancer. *a.*

حاضران *hāṡirān*, } (pl. of حاضر) people pre-
حاضرين *hāṡirīn*, } sent, or those who are
or were present. *a.*

حاضري *hāṡirī*, f. breakfast, desert; levee, presence, audience, muster-roll; an offering made to a saint. *hāṡirī khānā*, a. to breakfast. *a.*

حاطة *hāṡa*, premises, an inclosure; a courtyard (in Anglo-Indian phraseology) a compound. *a.*

حافظ *hāfiṡ*, m. a guardian, governor, preserver; having a good memory; one who has the whole *ḡurān*, by heart; the poetical name of a celebrated poet of Persia (*Muḡammad Shamsu-d-dīn of Shirāz*). *hāfiṡi-daṡṡar*, keeper of the records in an office. *a.*

حافظه *hāfiṡa*, m. a retentive memory. *a.*

حاکم *hākīm*, m. a ruler, a governor, a commander, a master; pl. *hākīmān*. *a.*

حاکمانه *hākīmāna*, judicially, magisterially, with authority. *a.*

حاکمي *hākīmī*, of or belonging to a ruler; f. office of ruler, a magistracy. *a.*

حال *hāl*, m. state, condition; business, affair; present time, present tense (in gram.); in revenue language, the actual state of the collections; extasy; (pl. *ahwāl*). *hāl-ābādī*, land under present cultivation (having formerly been waste). *hāl-ākār*, present revenue. *hāl-bālī*, current balance. *hāl-chālānī*, present currency. *hāl-ānā*, n. to be inspired, to be thrown into extasies. *hāl-ān-ki*, whereas, though, yet, however, even, although, notwithstanding. *hāl hāl chālānā*, n. to go, or walk quickly. *hāl-sāl*, this present year. *a.*

حالا *hālā*, an instalment of revenue. *hālā* or *hālāṡ*, now, at present. *a.*

حالات *hālāt*, f. (pl. حالت) present states or conditions; circumstances, cases. *a.*

حالت *hālāt*, f. condition, circumstance, posture of one's affairs; case. *a.*

حاصل *hāl-hāṡil*, the actual produce or revenue of a tract of land. *hāl-hāṡilī*, actually producing. *a.*

حالدار *hāl-dār*, a village officer next to the *paṡwārī*, q. v. *hāl-dārī*, a tax formerly levied (in Bengal) on marriages. *a. p.*

حالف *hālīf*, one who makes oath or affidavit. *a.* [sum]. *a.*

حالم *hālīm*, m. cress, cresses (*Lepidium sati-*

حالي *hālī*, modern, new; present, now, soon; current (coin); government assessment. *a.*

حام *hām*, the second son of Noah, from whom (according to the Mu'almanā) the Indians are descended. *a.*

حامد *hāmīd*, m. one who praises (God). *a.*

حامض *hāmīz*, sour, bitter, salt. *a.*

حامل *hāmīl*, m. a carrier, porter, bearer; f. pregnant (a woman). *hāmīlī matan*, a commentary rehearsing, or annexed to the text. *hāmīlī zamin*, the bearer of the earth; the personage among the Greeks and Romans who held a similar office was Atlas; among the Hindūs it is *Sheshnāg*, a great serpent. *a.*

حاملة *hāmīla*, f. pregnant, fruitful (a tree). *a.*

حامي *hāmī*, m. a protector, a defender, a guardian. *hāmī bharnā*, *a.* to consent, to confirm. *a.*

حاميد *hāmīya*, a protectress; a protective body. *a.*

حانث *hānīz*, m. a perjurer. *a.*

حاوي *hāwī*, containing, collecting, comprehending; a collector. *a.*

حائط *hā, i*, a wall, an inclosure. *a.*

حائك *hā, ik*, m. a weaver. *a.*

حائل *hā, il*, restraining, intervening; m. (used substantively) a shelter, defence, protection. *a.*

حب *hubb*, f. love, affection; friendship. *hubbū-l-waṭan*, love of one's country. *a.*

حبب *habb*, f. a pill; a grain; a berry. *a.*

حابب *hubāb*, m. a hubble. *hubāb uṭhnā*, n. to bubble. *hubābī*, of or resembling a bubble; full of bubbles. *a.*

حباري *hubārā*, a species of bustard. *a.*

حبذا *habbāzā*, excellent! bravo! *a.*

حبس *habs*, m. retention, imprisonment; prison; a prisoner; a bank, mound, dam; a tank, pond, reservoir. *habsu-l-bawl*, m. a retention of urine; a strangury. *habsu-n-naḥas*, suffocation. *habsi dam*, m. retaining the breath, which some *ḥāḥira* do as a religious act for a very long time (this is esteemed a means of prolonging life, on the very philosophic principle, that every man has a predestined number of inspirations to make, and the more slowly these are performed, the longer will be the period of his existence); an asthma. *a.*

حبش *habash* (pl. *hubshān*), an Abyssinian or Ethiopian. *a.*

حبش *habshin*, } an Abyssinian woman, *a.*
حبشي *habshinī*, } negress, a slave. *a.*

حبشة *habasha* or *habashat*, Ethiopia, people of Ethiopia; also people of Southern Arabia. *a.*

حبشي *habshī*, Abyssinian or Ethiopian, a Caffre, a negro, a slave. *a.*

حبل *habl*, m. rope, cord, tendon; a league, alliance, compact. *hablu-l-warid*, the jugular vein. *a.*

حبوب *hubūb* (pl. of حب), pills, grains. *a.*

حبوبات *hubūbāt*, vegetables, potherbs; articles formerly furnished gratis to men in authority, consisting of sheep, milk, eggs, blankets, hides, &c. *a.*

حبة *habba*, m. one berry, one grain, one seed; a particle, part; a measure equal to two barleycorns; a pill. *a.*

حبيب *habīb*, a lover, sweetheart, a friend, a mistress. *a.*

حتي *hattā*, until, so that, in such a manner, and thus. *hattā-l-makdūr*, or -*imkān*, or -*was*, to the best of one's ability. *a.*

حج *hajj*, m. act of moving round, or going to a place; pilgrimage to Mecca. *hajju-l-farḥ*, the enjoined pilgrimage to Mecca, which should be performed once in his lifetime by every good Musalman. *amīru-l-hajj*, the officer in charge of a caravan of pilgrims, generally a man of high rank and dignity. *a.*

حجاب *hijāb*, m. modesty, bashfulness, shame; a veil, curtain; night. *hijāb uṭhnā*, n. to be lost (the sense of shame); to be removed (a screen). *hijāb-chashmī*, sheep's-eyed. *hijāb-k.*, *a.* to cover, hide, conceal; to shame. *hijāb khānā*, n. to blush. *a.*

حجاب *hujjāb* (pl. of حاجب), porters, door-keepers, chamberlains. *a.*

حجابي *hijābī*, modest, veiled; f. secrecy. *a.*

حجاج *hujjāj* (pl. of حاج), pilgrims to Mecca. *a.*

حجاج *hajjāj*, a tyrant, oppressor. *hajjāj bin yūsuf*, name of a notorious petty tyrant who was governor of 'Irāq 'Arab, under 'Abdu-l-Malik, about the year of our era 685. *a.*

حجاز *hijāz*, m. lit. prohibiting or separating; Mecca, and the adjacent country, Arabia Petræa. According to some authorities Arabia is divided into five parts, *Tihāma*, *Najd*, *Hijāz*, 'Urūz, and *Yaman*: *Hijās* is the chain of mountains extending from *Yaman* to *Syria*, and has this name as separating the territories of *Najd* and *Tihāma*. *a.*

حجام *hajjām*, m. a cupper, phlebotomist, scarifier; a barber, a shaver. *a.*

حجامت *hajāmat*, f. cupping, scarifying, shaving. *hajāmat-k.*, to shave, "faire la barbe." *a.*

حجامي *hajjāmīnī*, a barber's wife. *a.*

حجامي *hajjāmī*, f. the profession of a cupper or barber, shaving. *a.*

حجب *hajab*, m. interposing, secluding, excluding, fencing round. *a.*

حجت *hujjat*, an argument, proof, reason; altercation, disputation, controversy. *a.*

حجتي *hujjātī*, a sound reasoner; a disputations person, a sophist; a wrangler, a caviller. *a.*

حجر *hajar*, m. a stone; hindrance, prohibition: in law, annulment. *hajarū-l-aswad*, m. the black stone in the temple of Mecca. *hajarū-l-līz*, the bezoar-stone. *hajarū-d-dam*, the blood-stone. *hajarū-l-kamar*, the moonstone (*Selenites*). *hajarū-l-yahūd*, m. a calcareous stone used in medicine; Jew's-stone, resembling an olive or acorn, found in Palestine (*Helmintholitus Judaicus*). *a.*

حجرتان *hajratān*, du. gold and silver. *a.*

حجرة *hujra*, m. a cell, closet, chamber. *hujra, a khāṣṣ*, a private closet. *a.*

حجلة *hajla*, m. (vulg. *hujla*) the female partridge; the ornamented chamber where the bride sits, the curtain which hangs before her, the marriage bed. *a.*

حجم *hajm*, thickness, bigness; cupping, scarifying. *a.*

حد *hadd*, *f.* a boundary, limit; an impediment; a definition; a starting-post; punishment agreeable to the laws of *Muhammad*, which fix the exact number of lashes, &c., to be inflicted for certain crimes. *ḥadd bāndhnā*, *a.* to bound, to terminate. *ḥadd-bast* or *ḥadd-bandi*, the settlement and demarcation of boundaries. *ḥadd-bhar-k.*, *a.* to do one's best. *ḥaddi shar'*, the extremity of the law, legal punishment. *ḥadd-se-afzān*, or *-ziyād*, or *-ziyāda*, beyond bounds, excessively. *ḥadd-k.*, *a.* to push any thing to extremity; to go beyond bounds. *ḥadd mārnā*, *a.* to punish. *a.*

حداد *ḥaddād*, *m.* a blacksmith; a jailer. *a.*

حدت *ḥiddat*, *f.* the edge of a sword; passion, vehemence, impetuosity, poignancy, virulence. *a.*

حدث *ḥadaṣ* or *ḥaḍṣ*, *m.* any thing existing for the first time, recently happening, novelty, contingency, event, accident; an accidental cause of impurity, according to Muslim traditions, whereby it becomes unlawful to commence or finish a prayer without previously undergoing ablution. *a.*

حدوث *ḥudūṣ*, *m.* novelty, invention. *a.*

حدود *ḥudūd* (pl. of حد), limits, confines, boundaries. *ḥudūdī shar'īya*, penal laws. *ḥudūdī arba'*, boundaries of the four sides of an estate. *a.*

حديث *ḥadīṣ*, *m.* a history, a tradition; the traditional sayings of *Muhammad*, which now bear the force of laws. *ḥadīṣ-k.*, *a.* to forswear, to abjure, to renounce. *a.*

حديد *ḥadīd*, *m.* iron; a helmet. *a.*

حديقة *ḥadīka*, an inclosed garden, a palm plantation; name of a Persian poetical and mystical work by *Hakīm Sanāyī*. *a.*

حذر *ḥazar*, *m.* caution, prudence; fear. *a.*

حذف *ḥaẓf*, *m.* taking away, ejecting, cutting off a letter or syllable of a word, apocope. *ḥaẓf-k.*, *a.* to omit, contract, reject. *a.*

حر *ḥurr*, free, well-born, genteelly born. *ḥarr*, being hot, warmth, boiling. *a.*

حراث *ḥurrās* (pl. of حراث), husbandmen. *a.*

حراج *ḥirāj* (pl. of حرجه), troops of camels; thickets, brakes. *a.*

حراج *ḥarrāj* (for هراج), an auction, a sale. *a.*

حرارت *ḥarārat*, *f.* heat; a burning fever; warmth, zeal. *ḥarāratī dīnī*, *f.* religious fervour, fanaticism. *ḥarāratī gharizī*, *f.* natural heat. *a.*

حراست *ḥirāsāt*, *f.* care, watching, guarding. *ḥirāsāt-k.*, *a.* to take care of, to govern. *a.*

حراض *ḥarrāz*, one who prepares ashes of alkali; a lime-burner, a maker of plaster or cement. *a.*

حراف *ḥarrāf*, ingenious, clever; pleasant, facetious, talkative, chatty. *a.*

حرام *ḥarām*, unlawful, forbidden, sacred, wrong. *ḥarām rathnā*, *a.* to prohibit, to deem a thing sacred or forbidden. *ḥarām-ghor*, *m.* one who lives on the wages of iniquity. *ḥarām-zāda*, unlawfully

begotten, a bastard; generally used as a term of abuse, such as rogue, scoundrel, &c. *ḥarām-zādi*, *f.* a wicked woman, a strumpet. *ḥarām zādagi*, *f.* rascality, roguery. *ḥarām-zādagi-k.*, *a.* to abuse, to ill treat. *ḥarām-maghāz*, spinal marrow. *ḥarām-kār*, *m.* a fornicator. *ḥarām-kārī*, *f.* forbidden acts (but particularly adultery and fornication). *ḥarām kā māi*, good for nothing. *ḥarām ḥhānā*, *a.* to receive the wages of iniquity. *a.*

حرامي *ḥarāmī*, *m.* a robber, an assassin, a rogue. *ḥarāmī pillā*, a bastard. *a.* [na. *a.*

حرامين *ḥarāmain*, (dual) Mecca and Medi-

حرب *ḥarb*, *f.* war, battle. *ḥarb-gāh*, *f.* field of battle. *a.*

حربا *ḥirbā*, *m.* a chameleon. *a.*

حربة *ḥarba*, *m.* arms, warlike apparatus. *a.*

حربي *ḥarbī*, relating to war, bellicose; (in law) an infidel, as being considered by the "true believers" a fair subject of hostility. *a.*

حراث *ḥarṣ*, *m.* ploughing, sowing, cultivating; a ploughshare. *a.*

حرجه *ḥaraja* or *ḥarajat*, a troop of camels; a thicket, shrubbery. *a.*

حرز *ḥirz*, *m.* an amulet, a charm; a fortification, an asylum, a place of refuge, custody, safe keeping of goods or valuables. *a.*

حرس *ḥirs*, *m.* (v. *ḥarāsāt*) care, &c. *a.*

حرص *ḥirs*, *f.* desiring eagerly; greediness, avidity; ambition, avarice. *a.*

حرصا *ḥirṣhā*, } greedy, avaricious, covet-

حرمي *ḥirṣī*, } ous; ambitious. *a.*

حرف *ḥarf*, *m.* a letter of the alphabet; a particle (in grammar); inverting, changing, turning (as a coat); a crooked pen; writing diagonally; a margin, side; a word; the summit of a mountain. *ḥarf-āshnā*, being just able to read, knowing the letters. *ḥarf-ānā*, *n.* the approach of infamy, to be incurred (infamy). *ḥarf-andās*, cunning, artful. *ḥarf-andāzī*, *f.* cunning, artifice, art. *ḥarf-baithālnā* or *-jamānā*, *a.* to compose for printing. *ḥarf par angūṣī rakhnā*, *a.* to criticise. *ḥarf pakarnā*, *a.* to censure, to criticise. *ḥarfī tardīd*, disjunctive conjunction. *ḥarfī tashbīh*, the adverb of similitude. *ḥarfī ta'rif*, the definite article. *ḥarfī tankīr*, the indefinite article. *ḥarfī sharṭ*, conditional conjunction. *ḥarfī ṣaḥīb*, a consonant. *ḥarfī 'illat*, a long vowel (i. e. *alif*, *wāw*, or *ye*). *ḥarf-gīr*, *m.* a critic; it rather denotes the contemptible little vermin of criticism whose abilities extend no further than to detect an error of the press or so, hence, adj. captious. *ḥarf-gīrī*, *f.* criticism, captiousness. *ḥarf-lānā*, *a.* to asperse, to defame, to blot, to brand, to blemish. *ḥarf o ḥikāyat*, *f.* disputing, doubting. *a.*

حرفا *ḥarfān* *ḥarfān*, letter by letter, syllable by syllable, literal or literally. *a.*

حرفات *ḥarfāt*, (pl. of حرف), letters, &c. *a.*

حرفت *ḥirfat*, *f.* } trade, art, profession; skill,

حرفه *ḥirfa*, *m.* } ingenuity, cleverness, cunning. *ahlī ḥirfa*, men of skill, artists. *a.*

حرکات *ḥarakāt*, (pl. of حرکت), movements, proceedings; the vowel-points. *a.*

حركات *harakat*, motion, action, conduct, procedure; prevention, hindrance; a short vowel. *harakat-k.*, a. lit. to move; generally it means to commit an improper action. *a.*

حركتي *harakati*, m. an interrupter. *a.*

حرم *haram*, sacred, forbidden; m. the sacred inclosure of the temple of Mecca; f. a concubine, a wife, a daughter, the women's apartments, a seraglio (vulg. *harem*). *a.*

حرمان *hirmān*, m. repulse, disappointment. *a.*

حرمات *hurmat*, f. dignity, character; chastity, honour; reverence. *hurmat tornā*, a. to disgrace. *hurmat denā*, a. to bestow honour, to exalt; to lose one's character, to incur disgrace. *hurmat-k.*, a. to treat honourably and respectfully. *hurmat lenā*, a. to violate, to ravish; to disgrace. *a.*

حرور *hurūr*, heat, warmth. *a.*

حروف *hurūf*, (pl. of حرف) letters, &c. *hurūf hijā* or *hurūf tahajjī*, the letters of the alphabet. *a.*

حرير *harīr*, m. silk, silken cloth. *a.*

حريرة *harīra*, m. a kind of pap of milk and flour, caudle. *a.*

حريري *harīrī*, f. a very thin kind of paper. *a.*

حريص *harīs*, covetous, greedy, gluttonous. *a.*

حريف *harīf*, clever, cunning; pleasant, facetious; m. a rival, an enemy; an associate, a partner or opponent at play, a friend. *a.*

حريفي *harīfī*, cleverness; rivalry, enmity. *a.*

حريم *harīm*, m. a sacred place, a sanctuary; the enclosure of the temple of Mecca; a house or dwelling. *a.*

حزب *hizb*, a portion of the *kur'ān*, being a sixtieth part of the whole volume. *a.*

حزم *hazm* or *hazam*, vigilance, industry, steadiness, caution, resolution. *a.*

حزن *huzn*, m. grief, sadness, affliction. *a.*

حزين *hazīn*, sad, afflicted, melancholy, grieved, doleful. *a.*

حزيني *hazīnī*, f. grief, sadness, affliction. *a.*

حس *hiss*, m. sense, sentiment, feeling, imagination; sympathy. *hissi bā'ini*, internal sense. *hissi gā'hiri*, external sense. *hissi mushtarik*, common sense. *a.*

حساب *hisāb*, m. computation, calculation, arithmetic, accounts. *hisāb pāk-k.*, to clear accounts. *hisāb-dām*, m. an arithmetician. *hisāb rakhmā*, a. to keep accounts of, to register. *hisāb raf-k.*, a. to settle accounts. *hisāb kitāb*, m. accounts. *hisāb-k.*, a. to calculate. *hisāb lenā*, a. to take accounts. *hisāb-na'is*, m. an accountant. *a.*

حسابي *hisābī*, proper, accountable, accurate, just; f. calculation; m. an accountant. *a.*

حساس *hassās*, possessed of the five senses; m. (used substantively) an animal. *a.*

حسام *husām*, f. a sharp sword. *a.*

حسان *hussān* or *hassān*, very good or very beautiful. *a.*

حساب *hasab*, m. pedigree, nobility; computation; measure, proportion; value; way, mode or manner; religion. *hasab-nasab*, m. pedigree. *a.*

حاسب *hasb*, agreeably, conformably, according to, in conformity with; m. computing, reflecting upon, considering; quantity, measure, proportion, value; sufficiency; number. *hasbu-l-imbā*, as far as possible. *hasbu-l-hukm*, agreeably to orders. *hasbu-l-ma'mūl*, agreeably to custom. *hasbi hāl* or *hasbi wāq'a*, agreeably to circumstances, as exigency may require. *hasbi dil-khwāh*, agreeably to one's desire. *a.*

حسد *hasad*, f. envy, malice, emulation, ambition. *hasad-pesha*, envious, ambitious. *a.*

حسرت *hasrat*, f. regret, grief, desire. *hasrat-zada*, struck with regret, woe-begone, afflicted. *a.*

حسن *hasan*, good, beautiful, elegant; (often used as a man's name) the eldest of 'Alī's two sons. *Hasan Ma'mandī*, name of the vizir of Sultān Maḥmūd of Ghazni. *a.*

حسن *husn*, m. beauty, elegance, goodness. *husni ikhtiyār*, free-will. *husni tadbīr*, excellent management, sound policy. *husni khijāb*, elegance of address. *husni khulq*, a good disposition. *husni ra'e*, prudent counsel, sound judgment. *husni 'ahd*, good faith, trustworthiness. *husni gann*, m. a good opinion, a favourable judgment. *a.*

حسود *hasūd*, envious, spiteful, malignant. *hasūd*, envy, malice, spite. *a.*

حسين *hasin*, beautiful, elegant. *a.*

حسین *husain*, good, beautiful; a man's name, the second of the two sons of 'Alī, who both suffered martyrdom. *a.*

حسيني *husainī*, of or relating to *husain*; a species of grape. *husainī-bulbul* (v *bulbul*), a species of bird of melody. *husainī kabāh*, a kind of stew. *a. p.*

حشاش *hushāsh*, } m. the remains of life,
حشاشه *hushāsha*, } last breathings of a
dying man. *a.*

حشاش *hashshāsh*, a forager, a grasscutter. *hashshāsh-bashshāsh* (for *hashshāsh*), merry, hilarious. *a.*

حشر *hashar* or *hashr*, m. a meeting, congregation, concourse; the general resurrection of the dead. *yawmu-l-hashar*, day of resurrection. *a.*

حشرات *hasharāt* (pl. of حشرة), the buzzing noise of a crowd; reptiles, insects, animalcules. *hasharātu-Larq*, reptiles. *a.* [sect. *a.*

حشرة *hashara* or *hasharat*, a reptile, an in-

حشري *hashrī*, violent and impetuous (a stallion). *a.*

حشفه *hashfa*, m. glans penis. *a.*

حشم *hasham*, m. pomp, equipage, suite. *a.*

حشمت *hashmat*, f. state, dignity; equipage, retinue, train, parade. *a.*

حشو *hashū* or *hasho*, m. stuffing a pillow, cushion, bed, &c.; also whatever they are stuffed with; people of the meanest condition; small camels. *hashw minhā* or *hasho minhā*, subtraction, deduction; the quantity deducted; (in revenue language) rent-free. *a.*

حصار *ḥisār*, m. an enclosure, a fence; a fortified place, a castle; besieging. *a.*

حصاري *ḥisārī*, those who are besieged. *a.*

حصانت *ḥaṣanat*, f. firmness, stability, durability, steadiness; chastity, continence. *a.*

حسبا *ḥaṣbā*, gravel, pebbles. *a.*

حصر *ḥaṣr*, m. a siege, blockade; reckoning, counting, number. *a.* [tions. *a.*

حصص *ḥiṣṣ* (pl. of حصص), shares, lots, portions. *a.*

حصن *ḥiṣn*, m. a castle, fortification. *ḥiṣni* *ḥaṣin*, an impregnable fortress; the title of a book of Muslimān traditions. *a.*

حصول *ḥuṣūl*, m. acquisition; profit, advantage, produce, getting or attaining. *a.*

حصة *ḥiṣṣa*, m. share, lot, portion, division.

ḥiṣṣa i *ḥākimī*, the share of produce to which the king or ruler is entitled. *ḥiṣṣa-dār*, a sharer. *ḥiṣṣa-dārī*, f. sharing, being entitled to a share; copartnership. *ḥiṣṣa-rasad*, an equal share, a proportional part. *ḥiṣṣa-kashi*, distribution of shares. *ḥiṣṣa* i *ḥālī*, a ploughman's share or wages in kind. *a.*

حصيت *ḥiṣṣait*, a shareholder. *a.*

حصر *ḥaṣir*, m. a mat for sitting on. *a.*

حصين *ḥaṣin*, strong; fortified. *a.*

حضر *ḥuḏūr* (pl. of حاضر), those present, spectators, auditors, assistants. *a.*

حضانت *ḥaḏanat* or *ḥiḏanat*, the bringing up of children in the Muslimān faith. *a.*

حضر *ḥaḏar*, m. residence, resting, remaining in a place, presence; rest or repose (in opposition to *saḑar*, journeying, moving about). *a.*

حضرت *ḥaḏrat*, f. presence; dignity; majesty, highness, &c. (a title addressed to the great, such as our words Excellency, Eminence, Holiness, &c.). *ḥaḏrat ḡillī subḥānī*, m. his majesty, the shadow of God, the king. *ḥaḏrat 'isā*, Jesus Christ. *a.*

حضر *ḥuḏūr*, m. presence, appearance, attendance; court, government; the town or station at which the chief authority is resident (the other towns and places subject to the same authority are termed *ḡhaibat*); used also in the sense of "your honour," "your highness." *ḥuḏūrī pur-nūr*, his illustrious majesty. *ḥuḏūr-jalab*, being called to the presence, summoning attendance. *ḥuḏūr-naḑis*, a private secretary. *a.*

حضورى *ḥuḏūrī*, m. an attendant; f. presence; adj. of or belonging to the court, royal. *a.*

حضيض *ḥaḏiḏ*, low; (substantively) the lower extremity or surface of any thing; the foot of a mountain; (in astronomy) the lower apsis in an eccentric orbit (opposed to *awj*, the zenith). *a.*

حطام *ḥuṭām*, any thing brittle or dry, minute or paltry; worldly goods. *a.*

حطب *ḥaṭab*, firewood. *ḥaṭib*, very lean, thin, lank (like a stick). *a.*

حظ *ḥaḏḏ*, m. pleasure, delight; flavour, taste; good fortune, felicity. *ḥaḏḏi naḑṣānī*, sensual pleasures. *a.*

حظر *ḥaḏr*, m. prohibition, seclusion, forbidding; harshness, rudeness. *a.*

حظوظ *ḥuḏūḏ* (pl. of حظ), pleasures, &c. *a.*

حفاظت *ḥifāḏat*, f. memory; custody, guardianship, protection. *ḥifāḏat-k.*, a. to preserve, to defend; to repeat from memory; to keep in memory. *a.*

حفصة *ḥaḑṣa*, one of the wives of Muḥammad. *a.*

حفظ *ḥifḏ*, m. memory; custody, guardianship, protection. *ḥifḏi marātib*, observing etiquette, attention to the rank, &c., of persons addressed. *a.*

حفل *ḥaḑl*, m. an assembly, council, congregation. *a.*

حق *ḥaḑḑ*, just, right, true; m. the Deity;

justice, rectitude; lot, portion; equity. *ḥaḑḑ adā-k.*, a. to render every one his due. *ḥaḑḑu-s-sa'ī*, m. the wages of labour, recompense for trouble. *ḥaḑḑu-llāh*, the rights of God, punishment inflicted for religious offences. *ḥaḑḑu-n-nās*, the rights of man, punishment of crimes against society. *ḥaḑḑu-n-nāḑirīn*, something left after a banquet for the servants or spectators. *ḥaḑḑ 'isā'ālā*, God is great, the Almighty. *ḥaḑḑ jall o jalāl*, the Deity in all his splendour. *ḥaḑḑi ḥawūla-dār*, the allowance of grain given to *shāḥnas* (q. v.), generally at the rate of a seer (*ser*) and a-half to every maund (*man*). *ḥaḑḑ-dār*, proprietor. *ḥaḑḑ ḥaḑḑ-k.*, n. to be very hungry. *ḥaḑḑi-zamīndārī*, a zamīndār's proprietary right. *ḥaḑḑ-shīnās*, knowing and performing one's duty; rendering to every one his due; grateful. *ḥaḑḑi-shīnāsī*, gratitude. *ḥaḑḑi-kamīnchārī*, *-sayānchārī* or *-thokdārī*, dues and fees to *kamīns* or village servants, generally amounting to 3 per cent. *ḥaḑḑ men*, with respect to. *ḥaḑḑ-nā-ḥaḑḑ*, right or wrong. *ḥaḑḑ-nā-shīnās*, ungrateful, undutiful. *ḥaḑḑ ḥomā*, n. to die. *a.*

حقا *ḥaḑḑaḑ*, really, truly. *ḥaḑḑā*, by God. *a.*

حقارت *ḥiḑārat*, f. contempt, scorn, affront, disgrace, villeness, baseness. *a.*

حقانى *ḥaḑḑānī*, true, perfect, divine. *a.*

حقائق *ḥaḑā'ik* (pl. of حقيقة), truths. *a.*

حق بهینت *ḥaḑḑ-bhent*, presents made to native officers in authority. *a. h.*

حقنة *ḥuḑna*, m. a syringe, a squirt, a clyster-pipe, a clyster, a glistar. *a.*

حقوق *ḥuḑūḑ* (pl. of حق), rights, duties. *a.*

حقه *ḥuḑḑa*, m. the pipe, &c., in which tobacco is smoked; a grenade or bomb; a box for holding jewels or drugs. *ḥuḑḑa-bardār*, the servant who prepares the *ḥuḑḑa*. *ḥuḑḑe bāz*, a juggler; a grenadier. "ḥuḑḑa, although an Arabic word, signifies a pipe only in India: no Arab would use it in this sense. The word signifies, in Arabia, Egypt, and Syria, a small round box or casket."—Binning. *a.*

حقیقت *ḥaḑḑīyat*, f. right, share, proprietorship, claim, property. *a.*

حقیر *ḥaḑir*, contemptible; thin, lean; vile. *ḥaḑir-jānnā*, a. to condemn, to despise. *a.*

حقیری *ḥaḑirī*, contemptibleness; leanness. *a.*

حقیقت *ḥaḑīḑat*, f. account, narration, relation, explanation; truth, sincerity. *ḥaḑīḑat-nāma*, a written statement of particulars. *a.*

حقیقتا *ḥaḑīḑatan*, really, truly. *a.*

حقیقی *ḥaḑīḑī*, real, true, certain, accurate, just, own. *ḥaḑīḑī bāḑā'ī*, a full brother. *a.*

حك *hakk*, m. erasure, soratching out. *hakk-k.*, a. to erase. *hakk-k.*, to be erased. a.
 حكاك *hakkāh*, m. a cutter and polisher of precious stones; a lapidary. a.
 حكام *hukkām* (pl. of حاكم), governors, rulers, commanders, magistrates. a.
 حكامي *hukkāmī*, a term applied to grants of land made by the officers of government. a.
 حكايات *hikāyāt* (pl. of حكاية), tales, &c. a.
 حكايت *hikāyat*, f. a history, romance, story, tale, narration. *hikāyat-k.*, to relate. a.
 حكم *hukm*, m. order, command, decree, permission. *hukm-uṣṣānā* or *-nikālnā*, a. to draw at cards. *hukm-andāz*, obedient to directions; an archer, one who hits the mark (with an arrow, bullet, &c.). *hukm-nāma*, m. a written order. a.
 حكم *hakam*, m. an umpire, a mediator, an arbitrator. *hikam*, knowledge, science, wisdom, &c. a.
 حكما *hukamā* (pl. of حكيم), philosophers, sages; physicians; wise men in general. a.
 حكمة *hikmat*, f. wisdom, knowledge; skill, cleverness; philosophy, mystery; principle. a.
 حكمتي *hikmatī*, clever, philosophic. a.
 حكمي *hukmī*, obedient to directions (generally applied to medicine). a.
 حكومات *hukūmāt* (pl. irreg.), orders, rules. a.
 حكومت *hukūmat*, f. dominion, sovereignty, government, jurisdiction, authority. *hukūmatī 'adl*, a just award, a decision by just arbitrament. a.
 حكي *hakkī*, m. an erasing-knife. a.
 حكيم *hakīm*, a sage, philosopher; a physician, a doctor, in the general sense of the term. a.
 حكيما *hakīmāna*, like a sage, wisely. a.
 حكيبي *hakīmī*, f. the practice of medicine; -adj. of or relating to men of wisdom. a.
 حل *hall*, m. solution, loosening, untying. *hall-kārī*, f. gilding. *hall-k.*, a. to loosen, to solve, to dissolve, discuss, to dilute. *hall-honā*, to be solved, overcome (as difficulties). a.
 حلاج *hallāj*, m. a comber, a carder of cotton. a.
 حلال *halāl*, legal, legitimate, lawful, right; (a woman) laying aside mourning for the death of her husband at the expiration of a hundred days (during which time she is not by law allowed to marry). *halāl-khor*, m. a person of the lowest caste, generally a sweeper, or employed in the meanest and dirtiest occupations, so called because every thing is lawful food to him. *halāl-khorī*, f. the business or state of a sweeper, &c.; a female sweeper, &c. *halāl-k.*, a. to slay according to the forms prescribed by the *Muḥammadan* religion; to murder; to marry. a.
 حلالة *halāla*, f. a woman married again with her first divorcer, after she had been divorced by her second husband. a.
 حلاوت *halāwat*, f. sweetness; deliciousness. a.
 حلب *halab*, the city of Aleppo in Syria. a.

حلب *halba*, fenugreek, tragacanth. a.
 حلي *halabī*, of or belonging to Aleppo, made in Aleppo (a mirror). a.
 حلتيت *hiltit* (also *hiltis*), assafoetida. a.
 حلف *half*, an oath, a vow. *half-nāma*, an affidavit, a declaration upon oath. *half durūgh*, perjury, false-swearing. a.
 حلق *halq*, } m. the wind-pipe, the throat.
 حلقوم *hulhūm*, } *halq par chhurī achhnā* (explained by *kāwīsh honā*), to be menaced. a.
 حلقه *halqa*, m. a ring, a circle; a loop, a button-hole; a kind of fireworks; a knocker (of a door); a village circuit or boundary-line. *halqa-ba-gosh*, a slave, a servant, i. e. one who wears a ring in his ear as a badge of servitude. *halqa-ba-goshī*, f. servitude, slavery. *halqa-zan*, one who knocks. a.
 حلقتي *halqī*, guttural letters, (ح خ ع غ). a.
 حلم *hilm*, m. coolness, temperateness; mildness, affability, gravity. *be-hilm*, merciless, severe. a.
 حلوا *halwā*, m. a kind of sweetmeat made of flour, ghi, and sugar. *halwā-sohan*, m. name of a sweetmeat. *halwā-machhi*, the pomflet fish. *halwā nikālnā*, a. to beat severely. a.
 حلوان *halwān*, m. a kid, a lamb. a.
 حلواني *halwānī*, m. a confectioner; a maker or vendor of *halwā*, q. v.; name of a caste or tribe in the lower Du, āb. a.
 حلواين *halwāyan*, f. a confectioner's wife; the appellation of a caste or tribe in the lower Du, āb. a.
 حلول *hulūl*, m. descent; stopping or sojourning; entering or penetrating; transmigration. a.
 حلوة *halwa* (v. *halwā*), sweetmeat. a.
 حلويات *halwiyāt* (pl.), sweetmeats. a.
 حله *hulla*, m. a robe, a garment. a.
 حلة *halla* (for *hamla*), assault, attack. h.
 حلي *hulī*, f. jewels, ornaments. a.
 حليم *halīm*, mild, affable, unassuming, tractable; a kind of food dressed in the *Muḥarram*. a.
 حمار *himār*, m. a male ass; the wild ass. *hammār*, an ass-driver. a.
 حماري *himārī*, asinine, stupid; f. stupidity. a.
 حماقت *himākat*, f. folly, stupidity. a.
 حمال *hammāl*, a porter, a carrier of burthens, a paliki-bearer. a.
 حمالة *hamāla* or *hamālat*, bearing, becoming pregnant. *hammāla*, fem. (of *hammāl*), a woman who bears burdens, &c. a.
 حمام *hammām*, m. a warm-bath, a bagnio. a.
 حماما *hamāmā*, stone parsley, Jamaica pepper. a.
 حمامي *hammāmī*, a bath or bagnio-keeper. a.

حمايت *himāyat*, f. protection, defence, guardianship, patronage, countenance. *himāyat-k.*, a. to defend, to patronise. *a.*

حمايتي *himāyatī*, deliverer, protector. *a.*

حمائد *hamā'id* (pl. of حميدة), praiseworthy qualities; laudable deeds or conduct. *a.*

حمائل *hamā'il*, f. a sword-belt hung from the shoulders; a necklace of flowers; a small *kur'ān* suspended to the neck as an amulet. *hamā'il-k.*, to sling across the shoulders (a gun or sword). *a.*

حمد *hamd*, f. praise (of God). *a.*

حمر *hamr*, } red, of a red colour; m. bitu-

حمر *hamrā*, } men, naphtha. *a.*

حمق *humk* or *humuk*, m. foolishness, stupidity, inadvertency. *a.*

حمقا *humakā* (pl.), fools, stupid fellows. *a.*

حمل *haml*, m. a burden, a load. *haml-k.*, a. to load, to impute, to accuse, to ascribe; the fruit (of the womb), pregnancy; fruit (of any kind). *hamal*, the first sign of the zodiac, called Aries or the ram. *a.*

حمله *hamla*, m. an attack, onset, storming, an assault; (fig.) *concupitus*. *a.*

حمي *humma*, a fever (pl. *hummayāt*). *a.*

حميت *hamīyat*, f. ardour, impetuosity, zeal; a nice sense of honour. *a.*

حميد *hamīd*, } praised; laudable, glorious.

حميدة *hamīda*, } *akhilāki hamīda*, praise-worthy disposition. *asaf-ḥamīda*, laudable qualifications. *a.*

حميل *hamīl*, m. a son of a whore, a bastard; a surety; herbs, sticks, &c., carried down by the stream. *a.*

حنا *hinnā*, f. the tree with which the Indians stain their hands and feet (*Lawsonia inermis*). *a.*

خامى *hinnā'i*, of the colour of *hinnā*. *a.*

حجر *hanjar*, } m. the throat, the gullet, the

حجر *hanjarā*, } windpipe. *a.*

حجرة *hanjara*, }

حنظل *hanẓal*, wild gourd, colocynth. *a.*

حوا *hanwā*, Eve, the mother of mankind. *a.*

حوادث *hawādīḡ* (pl. of حادثه), accidents, occurrences; misfortunes, calamities. *a.*

حوادث *hawādīḡāt*, occurrences, misfortunes. *a.*

حواري *hanārī*, m. having a white skin; a washerman, fuller; a friend, a companion; an apostle, a disciple or apostle (of Jesus Christ); a friend, associate, companion (of Muhammad). *a.*

حواس *hawāss* (pl. of حاسة), the senses. *hawāss-bākhita*, out of one's senses. *hawāssi khamsa*, the five senses. *a.*

حواشي *hawāshī* (pl. of حاشية), followers, attendants; margins, borders. *a.*

حواصل *hanāsil*, m. (pl. of حوصلة q. v.), stomachs, &c.; an animal of whose skin they make garments; a pelican. *a.*

حوالات *hawālāt*, } f. (pl. of حواله) things
حوالجات *hawāljāt*, } given in charge, trusts, deposits. *a.*

حوالدار *hawāl-dār* (for *hawāla-dār*), m. a military officer of inferior rank, vulg. *havildar*. *a. p.*

حواله *hawāla*, m. charge, custody, care. *hawāle*, in the charge or care of any one, &c. *a.*

حوالدار *hawāla-dār*, one employed to protect the grain before it is stored; a steward or agent employed for the management of a village. *a.*

حوالي *hawālī*, f. environs, outskirts, suburbs. *hawālī, e shahr*, environs of a city. *a.*

حوت *hūt*, f. fish; the sign Pisces. *a.*

حور *hūr*, } f. a virgin of paradise; a celest-

حوري *hūrī*, } tial bride promised by Muhammad to all good Musalmāns in the next world; a black-eyed nymph. *a.*

حوز *hauza*, m. a track, side, part, middle. *a.*

حوصله *hausila* or *hausala*, m. the stomach, maw, crop; (met.) resolution, desire, ambition, capacity, spirit. *hausila-mand*, ambitious, aspiring. *a.*

حوض *hauz*, m. a reservoir, a pond, the basin of a fountain, a tank, vat. *a.*

حول *haul*, changing, returning; passing by or over; detaining; power, strength; deceit; a year. *hawal*, squinting, blind of an eye. *a.*

حولددار *hawaldār* (for *hawāl-dār*, q. v.). *a. p.*

حويلي *hawelī*, house, dwelling, habitation; lands in the vicinity of towns, the revenues of which were devoted to the support of the military garrison. *a.*

حي *haiy*, alive; a family, a tribe. *haiy* *kaiyūm*, eternal, immortal. *haiy lā-yamūt*, eternal imperishable. *a.*

حيا *hayā*, f. modesty, shame. *hayā-dār*, modest, possessed of modesty. *a.*

حيات *hayāt*, f. life. *hayāti tāza*, new life, regeneration (used to express recovery from severe illness), the pleasure derived from meeting with a friend. *a.*

حياتي *hayātī*, existence, life. *a.*

حيازت *hiyāzat*, lit. accumulation; (in law) joint acquisition of an article (having no owner) by two or more persons. *a.*

حيثيت *haiṡiyat*, f. ubiquity, universality; capacity, ability, merit; conditional proposition. *a.*

حيدر *haidar*, a lion, a man's name. *haidar-ābād*, Hyderabad, name of a city in the Deccan, and of another in Guzerat. *haidari*, of or belonging to Haider. *a.*

حيران *hairān*, perplexed, astonished, confounded, disturbed, fatigued. *a.*

حيراني *hairānī*, f. astonishment, perturbation, confusion or distraction of mind. *a.*

حیرت *hairat*, f. stupor, perturbation, astonishment. *hairat-afzā*, increasing one's amazement; astonishing. *hairat-xada*, struck with astonishment. a.

حیرتی *hairatī*, astonished, bewildered. a.

حیز *haiyiz*, m. a place, part, a tract of ground; a court-yard, an area. a.

حیص بیص *haisbais*, f. perplexity, hesitation, suspense, a perplexed business, a dilemma. a.

حیض *haiṣ*, f. the menses. *maladu-l-haiṣ*, a term of reproach. a.

حیضی *haiṣī*, a wicked brat. a. [sure. a.]

حیطه *hiṭa*, m. a court, a place, an enclosure.

حیف *haiṣ*, m. iniquity, violence, oppression; interj. ah! alas! *haiṣ bāshad ki*, 'twere a pity that. a.

حیفی *haiṣī*, grief, sorrow, regret. a.

حیل *hiyal* (pl. of *حيلة*), tricks, stratagems. a.

حيلة *hila*, m. stratagem, deceit, pretence, trick. *hila-bāz*, artful, a cheat. *hila-bāzī*, knavery, artfulness. *hila-sāz* or *hila-gar*, a knave, "an artful dodger;" *hila-sāzī*, *hila-garī*, knavery. a.

حین *hin*, m. time, interval or period of time. *hini hayāt*, life-time. a.

حیوان *hainān*, m. a brute or irrational animal, in contradistinction to *insān*, a human being. a.

حیوانات *hainānāt*, animals, living creatures. a.

حیوانی *hainānī*, brutal, beastly. a.

حیوانیت *haināniyat*, brutality; in contradistinction to *insāniyat*, humanity. a.

حیوت *hayūt* or *haiyat*, life, existence. a.

خ

خ *khē*, called *khā*, *emankūta* or *khā*, *emujama*, the seventh letter of the Arabic, the ninth of the Persian, and tenth of the Hindustāni alphabets, has the sound of the Greek χ: it is a guttural letter, formed by compression of the top of the throat near the mouth, and contains a mixture of the sounds of *k* and *h*: it has no corresponding sound in the English language, but is expressed by the Scottish pronunciation of *ch* in the word Auchtermuchty. In *abjad* it stands for 600. a. p.

خا *khā* (v. *khā'idan*), in comp. chewing or gnawing; as, *tūtī*, *e shakār-khā*, the sugar-chewing parrot. p.

خاتم *khātim*, a ring worn on the fingers; a seal. *khātimu-l-ambiyā*, the seal of prophets, i. e. *Muḥammad*. a.

خاتمه *khātima*, m. conclusion, epilogue, finis, end. *khātima bandī*, f. a kind of workmanship, of which they make bows; the ceiling of a roof. a.

خاتون *khātūn*, f. a lady, a matron. *khātūni jamnat*, the queen of heaven (the title given to Fātima, the daughter of *Muḥammad*). p.

خاد *khād*, a kite; a falcon; an eagle. p.

خادم *khādim*, m. a servant. *khādimu-t-tulabā*, a public teacher, a professor (of a college). *khādimi dargāh*, a servant who takes care of a tomb (mosque, &c.). a. [tombs, mosques, &c. d.]

خادمان *khādimān*, pl. servants in charge of

خادمة *khādima*, a female servant. a.

خادمی *khādimi*, f. service, serving. a.

خار *khār*, m. a thorn, spine, thistle, bramble; a spur, a cock's spur. *khār ānkhon kā*, an eye-sore, disagreeable. *khār-bunān*, roots of thorns or brambles. *khār-bast* or *khār-bandī*, a fence or hedge; a stockade. *khār-pushi*, m. a porcupine (*Hystrix*). *khār-khār*, quietude. *khār-dār*, troublesome, arduous, barbed, thorny. *khār-kash*, a woodcutter. *khār-kan*, one who digs or plucks up thorns. *khār o khas*, m. sweepings, any thing vile. p.

خارا *khārā*, a stone of extreme hardness; a species of waved silk; adj. flinty or hard, as a stone. *khārā-sang*, a kind of marble. p.

خارج *khārij*, external, without, beyond, out-cast. *khārij-k.*, a. to exclude. *khārij-honā*, to be excluded, exempted. *khārij jam'*, land separated from the revenue, and sold by the zamindārs; it is hereditary, and consequently alienable by the holder of it, whether by deed, gift, or otherwise. a.

خارجہ *khārija*, m. the word at the bottom of a page, which is repeated at the beginning of the next, an asterisk, a catch word. a.

خارجی *khārijī*, m. a seceder, a schismatic, a rebel; a sect of *Muḥammadans* who do not reckon 'Alī among the legal successors of the prophet: they are the mortal enemies of the *Rāfīs* or *Shī'as*, who reject *Abū-bakr*, 'Umar, and 'Usmān, while *Sunnīs* consider the four as legal successors. Yet the *Shī'as* apply the term *khārijī* to the *Sunnīs*. a.

خارز *khāraz*, a dish prepared of eggs. d.

خارش *khārish*, } f. the itch, the scab, the
خارشت *khārisht*, } mange. p.

خارشی *khārishī*, mangy, itchy, scabby. p.

خاری *khārī*, f. (for *khāwārī*) meanness, ignominy. p.

خازن *khāzin*, a treasurer, custodier. a.

خاستن *khāstan* (v. *khēz*), to rise up, to go away. p.

خاسته *khāsta*, (in comp.) risen, sprung up. p.

خاشاک *khāshāk*, m. sweepings, chips, leaves, shavings, rubbish. p.

خاص *khāṣṣ*, excellent, noble, pure, unmixed; particular, private, what is kept for the king's (or master's) private use, own, proper, peculiar, single, gentle: in revenue language the term is applied to lands the rents of which are not leased out, but collected immediately by the officers of government, appointed for that sole purpose. *khāṣṣ-ajir*, private or domestic servants or slaves. *khāṣṣ-le-o*, land under the management of the sovereign. *khāṣṣ-chela*, the

head disciple in a monastery. *khāss-hāl*, a rent-free tenure. *khāss-mahāl*, districts under the management of government. *khāss-navis*, a private secretary; a government clerk or accountant. *khāss-navisi*, of or relating to government clerks or accountants. *khāss-zamin*, land of which the revenue is collected directly by government. *khāss-bardār*, m. a servant who in a great man's retinue carries a firelock. *khāss-ta'alluk*, lands exclusively belonging to government, from the original proprietors having died without heirs. *khāss khawāss*, attendants, domestics, ministers, properties, qualities. *khāss-mahāl*, m. private apartment, the apartments of married women (in opposition to *khurd mahāl*, or apartments of the concubines); (met.) first-married wife. *khāss o'ām*, noble and plebeian. a.

خاصان *khāssān*, pl. the noble; persons of high rank. a. [especially, in particular. a.]

خاصة *khāssat*, special, private. *khāssatan*,

خاصدان *khāss-dān*, m. a wallet, a port-manteau. p. [culiarity. p.]

خاصگی *khāssagi*, f. excellence, nobility; pe-

خاصه *khāssa*, excellent, pure, noble, elegant, good, charming, delightful, pretty, fine, virtuous; m. dinner, more particularly a king's meal; a kind of fine cotton cloth. a.

خاصی *khāssi*, excellent, noble. a.

خاصیت *khāssiyat*, f. quality, peculiarity, innate property, natural disposition. a.

خاطب *khātib*, a preacher, a public speaker. a.

خاطر *khātir*, f. the heart, soul, inclination, memory, propensity, account, sake, will, choice. *khātir-āzurda*, melancholy, dejected, sad. *khātir-āshvīstā*, distressed, dispirited, agitated. *khātir-jam'*, collected, comforted, contented, tranquil, at ease; f. satisfaction, assurance, encouragement. *khātir-jam'i*, f. comfort, confidence. *khātir-khūwāh*, agreeable to one's wishes. *khātir-dārī*, encouragement, comfort, gratification, satisfaction. n. *khātir-dāshī*, f. complaisance, regard. *khātir rakhnā*, a. to conciliate, to encourage, to comfort, to quiet. *khātir-ā-*, a. to fondle; to be desirous of pleasing; to encourage, to comfort. *khātir men rakhnā*, a. to remember. *khātir men lānā*, a. to regard, to attend to. *khātir-nishān*, imprinted on the memory, by heart. *khātir-nishān*, fixed in the memory, by heart; chosen, beloved. a. [mory. a.]

خاطرًا *khātirān*, willingly; by heart or me-

خاطف *khātif*, seizing, snatching, removing. a.

خانی *khāfi*, occult, concealed. a.

خاقان *khākān*, m. a king, emperor (the term is generally applied to the sovereign of China and Chinese Tartary). a.

خاقانی *khākāni*, royal, imperial; name of a most celebrated poet of Persia. a.

خاک *khāk*, f. dust, earth. *khāk-bāzi*, f. playing with dust. *khāk-phāknā*, a. to wander, to stray. *khāk-toda*, m. a butt or mark of earth, for shooting arrows at. *khāk chhānā*, (lit. to sift the dust) expresses excessive labour and exertion in fruitless search. *khāk dāini*, is used to express the concealing of those things from the disclosure of which disgrace may be expected. *khāk-rob*, m. a sweeper, a menial servant of the lowest caste. *khāk-roba*, m. sweepings. *khāk-zād*, earth-born, made of dust. *khāk-sār*, base, mean, lowborn, a humble suppliant. *khāk-sārī*, f. meanness, humility. *khāk sir par urānā*, a. to lament. *khāk*

siyāh-k., a. to plunder and lay waste a country, to depredate. *khāk-sho*, m. a person in the mint who washes the ashes to recover any particles of bullion which may have fallen; the man who prepares earth for brick-making or pottery. *khāk-k.*, a. to waste, to ruin, to demolish. *khāk men milānā*, a. to destroy, to spoil, to demolish. *khāk men mīnā*, n. to die, to perish; to be ruined, demolished. *khāk ho jānā*, n. to moulder or pine away. a.

خاکا *khākā*, m. a plan, sketch, draft, outline, delineation. p.

خاکتوده *khāk-tūda*, a mark or butt of earth for shooting at. p.

خاکدان *khāk-dān*, m. a place where rubbish is placed; also a sack, &c. in which it is carried; (met.) the world. p.

خاکستر *khākistar*, f. ashes; calx of metals. *khākistar-honā*, n. to be calcined or reduced to ashes. p.

خاکستری *khākistari*, ash-coloured. p.

خاکشی *khākshī*, f. a small weight used by goldsmiths; a kind of red bramble; a small red seed used in medicine, chiefly as an eye-salve. p.

خاکی *khāki*, dusty, terrestrial, earthen; a Hindū mendicant who smears his body with the ashes of cow-dung; the name of a kind of arrow. *khāki andā*, m. an addled egg, wind egg; a term of reproach. p. [hammadan fakirs. p.]

خاکیان *khākiyān*, pl. a denomination of Mu-

خاک *khāg*, an egg. *khāgīnā*, m. fried eggs, a kind of dish made of eggs, an omelet, pancake, &c. p.

خال *khāl*, m. a mole on the face (black and ornamental); an artificial spot made for ornament; a maternal uncle, mother's brother. *khāl-khāl*, thick, close, thickly spread; little, scarce; adv. occasionally, now and then. a.

خاله *khālā*, f. maternal aunt, mother's sister. *khālā kā ghar* or *khālā māmā kā ghar*, (lit. the house of one's aunt) signifies a place of rest and security. a.

خالاتی *khālāti*, descended from or related to the maternal aunt. *khālāti bhāi*, a cousin, son of maternal aunt. a.

خالای *khālāi*, m. the husband of a mother's sister, (same as *khālū*). a.

خالص *khālīs*, pure, sincere; m. a friend. a.

خالصة *khālīsa*, pure, sincere; m. the exchequer, or royal office for the collection and receipt of the revenues, and for the determination of causes relating thereto; land held immediately from government. *khālīsa kachahri*, the exchequer office. *khālīsa shari'fa*, the royal exchequer. a.

خالق *khālik*, the Creator, the Deity. a.

خالو *khālū*, maternal uncle, husband of a mother's sister. a.

خاله *khālā*, (v. *khālā*), f. a mother's sister. a.

خالی *khālī*, empty, vacant; pure, mere, only, unmixed; unoccupied, unemployed. *khālī-hāth*, empty-handed, pennyless, unarmed. *khālī-mahina*, the month Shawāl; lit. the vacant month, so called from being the only month in which no festival takes place. p.

خام *khām*, raw, unripe, immature. *khām-ām-dānī*, gross receipts of revenue in rupees of sort. *khām-pāra*, a term of abuse, applied to a woman who has been cohabited with before the age of maturity. *khām-shurwā*, m. half boiled soup. *khām-shob*, half-washed, rinsed. *khām-jab'*, foolish, dull. *khām-jab'i*, stupidity, perversity. *khām-jama'*, entertaining vain desires. *khām-jama'i*, a depraved or vain desire. *khām-aklī*, m. folly, weak understanding. *khām-kārī*, awkwardness, unskilfulness. *p.*

خاموش *khāmush*, silent, } same as *khā-*
خاموشي *khāmushī*, f. silence, } *mosh*, *khā-*
moshī. *p.* [horses. *p.*

خاموش *khāmosh*, silent; m. a disease in
خاموشي *khāmoshī*, f. silence, taciturnity. *p.*

خامه *khāma*, m. a pen, a writing-reed.
khāma-dān, m. a pen-case. *p.*

خامي *khāmī*, f. rawness, unripeness; loss. *p.*

خان *khān*, m. lord, prince, a title principally
used by *pathāns*; in Persia this title is applied to a
prince or governor of a province, but in Hindūstān it
signifies the lowest order of *Mughal* nobility. *p.*

خانجات *khānajāt* (pl. of خانه), houses, dwell-
ings, mansions, &c. *p.* [prime-minister. *s.*

خان خانان *khān-khānān*, lord of lords, a

خاندان *khān-dār*, } properly *khāna-dār*,
خانداری *khān-dārī*, } q. v. under *khāna*. *p.*

خاندان *khāndān*, m. family, household. *khān-*
dān ki 'ālāmāt, f. armorial bearings. *p.*

خانسامان *khānsāmān*, m. a house-steward. *p.*

خانسامانی *khānsāmānī*, f. the household de-
partment, including all expenditures on that score. *p.*

خانقاه *khānqāh*, } f. a monastery, a religious

خانقه *khānaqah*, } establishment for holy

خانگاه *khānagāh*, } men. *p.*

خانگی *khāngī*, domestic; f. a prostitute. *p.*

خانم *khānam*, a lady, a woman of rank, a
princess. *p.*

خانمان *khānmān*, also *khān-o-mān*, m. house-
hold furniture, domestic, every thing belonging to the
house. *khānmān-kharāb*, ruined, desolated. *p.*

خانواده *khānawāda*, a family household; the
mistress of a family; adj. noble, of an ancient family. *p.*

خانه *khāna*, m. house, place, dwelling; a
drawer, a partition, compartment; department. *khāna-*
ābād, a benediction, meaning, may your house flourish.
khāna-ba-dosh, (used substantively) a traveller, a pil-
grim, a gypsy, rover, sojourner. *khāna-bar-andāz*, a
prodigal, a spendthrift. *khāna-pardāzī*, domestic ma-
nagement, economy. *khāna-jang*, quarrelsome, a
brawler. *khāna-jangī*, f. domestic strife, civil war,
skirmish, duel, bickering. *khāna-khūna*, cellular. *khāna-*
kharāb, ruined. *khāna-kharābī*, f. ruination. *khāna-*
khudā, master of a house. *khāna-dūr*, m. family man.
khāna dārī, f. the state of the master of a family. *khāna-*
dāmād, a son-in-law, who lives in the house of his
father-in-law. *khāna-dost*, fond of staying at home
(a term of abuse). *khāna-zād*, the child of a slave.
As the last member of a compound *khāna* denotes place
or residence, as *kutub-khāna*, a book-house, library. *p.*

خانه باری *khāna-bārī*, a family house. *p.*

خاور *khāwar*, m. the west, but often used by
poets for the east, also for the sun. *p.*

خاوران *khāwarān*, the east and west; the name
of a district in *Khurāsān*, the birthplace of the poet
Anwarī. *p.*

خاوری *khāwarī*, solar, western; also eastern. *p.*

خاوند *khāwind* or *khāwand*, m. lord, master,
husband. *khāwind-k.*, to marry (a woman). *p.*

خاوندانه *khāwindāna*, in the manner of a lord
or master. *p.*

خاوندی *khāwindī*, f. dominion, mastership. *p.*

خائف *khā'if*, timid, pusillanimous, afraid. *a.*

خائن *khā'in*, a deceiver, a traitor. *a.*

خابه *khāya*, m. a testicle; an egg. *khāya-*
bardār, a cringing fellow. *khāya bardārī-k.*, a. to cringe.
khāya chumānā, a. to disregard, to be disobedient, to
be stubborn, not to submit to obedience. *khāya sak-*
lānā, a. to curry favour. *khāya-kashida*, m. an eunuch. *p.*

خائیدن *khā'idān*, to gnaw, to chew. *p.*

خبائت *khābā'at*, f. wickedness, depravity.
khābāsati jibillī, innate depravity. *a.*

خابز *khābbāz*, m. a baker. *khābbāzī*, f. bak-
ing, the business of a baker. *a.*

خبث *khubs*, m. malice, malignity, spiteful-
ness, perfidy, impurity. *a.*

خبر *khābar*, f. news, advices, rumours, report,

fame, account. *khābar basant ki pūchhnī*, to ask after
the *basant*, q. v., expresses extreme ignorance or negli-
gence. *khābari khizārī*, report, sudden news, guess-
ing what is to happen [*khizār* (v. *khāvāja khizār*), was a
prophet, skilled in divination, and hence, when from
certain symptoms the public guess at the intentions of
government, &c., intelligence of such intentions, &c.,
is called *khābari khizārī*]. *khābar-dār*, careful, cautious;
informed; m. an informer, a spy, a scout; interj. have
a care! *khābar-dārī*, f. caution, care; informing. *khā-*
bar rakhnā, n. to be informed, acquainted. *khābar-*
'a'ar, intelligence, news. *khābar-k.* or *denā*, a. to ap-
prise, to inform. *khābar-gir*, a spy, an informer; a
protector, a patron. *khābar-girī*, f. spying, informing;
aiding, protecting. *khābar lenā*, a. to accommodate, to
allow, to give, to take care of, to look after, to inquire
into. *khābar honā*, n. to be informed. *a.*

خبرت *khibrat*, f. wisdom, learning; expe-
rience, experiment, trial, proof. *a.*

خط *khābt*, m. making a mistake; madness,
insanity. *a.*

خطبی *khābtī*, erring; mad, insane. *a.*

خیث *khābiṣ*, wicked, malignant, impure;
m. an evil spirit. *a.*

خیثات *khābiṣāt*, (pl.) things impure. *a.*

خیثی *khābiṣī*, f. a malignant woman. *a.*

خبیر *khābīr*, knowing, wise, skilful, learned. *a.*

ختك *khutak* or *khuttak*, m. a club, a stick. *p.*

ختکا *khutkā*, m. a club; the penis. *p.*

ختم *khātm*, m. conclusion, seal, end; (used adjectively) done, finished. *khātm-i-ʿambiyyā* or *-mursāfīn*, the last of the prophets or apostles, Muhammad. *khātm-k.*, to conclude. *khātm-h.*, to be finished. *a.*

ختمی *khātmī*, a complete perusal of the *Qurʾān*, from beginning to end. *a.*

ختن *khātan*, m. circumcision; feast; the nearest relations to a woman; a son-in-law. *a.*

ختن *khutan*, a district of Tartary famed for musk; also Tartary. *p.*

ختنه *khātna*, m. circumcision. *a.*

ختیان *khātiyān*, flax, lint, linen stuff. *d.*

خجالت *khijālat*, f. bashfulness, shame. *a.*

خجسته *khujista*, happy, fortunate, auspicious, blest. *p.*

خجل *khajal*, modest, bashful, ashamed. *a.*

خجلت *khijlat*, f. shame (v. *khijālat*). *khijlat* *ashānī*, or *-khānī*, n. to blush. *khijlat-xada*, struck with shame, utterly abashed. *a.*

خچاخ *khachākhach*, the sound of a spear or battle-axe, or of treading in clay or mire. *h.*

خچر *khachchar*, m. a mule. *khachchar-bān*, a mule driver, a muleteer. *h.*

خچرخر *khachar-khachar*, } m. an imitative
خچرخچر *khachar-khachar*, } sound. *h.*

خد *khadd*, the cheek, the face. *a.*

خدا *khudā*, m. God. *khudā-parast*, worshipping God. *khudā-tars*, fearing God, virtuous. *khudā-dād*, (*Deodatus*) given or bestowed by God; an epithet applied to part of the Mysore territory under Tippū-Sultān. *khudā-khudā karke*, with difficulty, by hook or by crook. *khudā hāy*, adieu, farewell. *khudā-kare*, would to God. *khudā kyā kare*, what will fate produce? or what is the will of God? (an expression used in doubtful circumstances). *khudā ke māre honā*, to be unfortunate, to suffer by the decrees of fate. *khudā na kardā* or *-na khvāsta*, God forbid. *p.*

خدام *khuddām* (pl. of خادم), domestics, servants, ministers. *a.*

خداوند *khudā-wand*, m. possessor, master, husband. *khudāwandi nīʿmat*, (lit. beneficent master) a form of address to superiors, a patron; rich, opulent. *p.*

خداوندگار *khudāwandiḡār*, God, the creator of the universe. *p.*

خداوندی *khudāwandi*, f. lordship, sovereignty, divinity, providence. *p.*

خدای *khudā, ī*, f. the Godhead, divinity; the world. *khudā, ī rāt*, singing hymns and watching all night, a religious feast kept by women. *Khudā, ī raḡm*, a kind of food given to the poor in completion of a vow. *khudā, ī ghar men ānā*, used to express pride from the accession of fortune. *p.*

خدایا *khudāyā*, O God! O Lord! *p.*

خدای تعالی *khudā, ʿ-ʾāʾlā*, God the supreme, the Almighty. *p. a.*

خدايگان *khudāyagān*, a great king; a lord paramount. *p.*

خداشه *khādsha*, m. fear, alarm, danger, doubt, question, apprehension, solicitude. *a.*

خدم *khadam* (pl. of خادم), servants, domestics, retinue, attendants. *p.*

خدمات *khidmāt* (pl. of خدمت), services, situations, appointments. *p.*

خدمت *khidmat*, f. service, employment, office, appointment, duty, use; the royal presence. *khidmat-k.*, a. to serve, to attend, to wait on; (met.) to satirize, to beat. *khidmat-gār*, m. a male domestic who waits at table, a servant, *khidmat-gārni*, a female domestic. *khidmat-gārī*, f. attendance, ministry. *a.*

خدمتگذار *khidmat-guzār*, an attendant; adj. forward, obliging, ready to serve. *p.*

خدمتگذاری *khidmat-guzārī*, f. service, devotedness, readiness to oblige or serve. *p.*

خدمتی *khidmatī*, of or belonging to service, one who is employed; an official. *p.*

خندنگ *khidang*, m. an arrow, the white poplar tree; a wood of which arrows are made. *p.*

خدیو *khadiv* or *khadev*, a king, a mighty monarch or ruler, a great prince, a sovereign. *khadiv i Hind*, the sovereign of India. *p.*

خر *khār*, m. an ass. *khār bā tashdūd*, very stupid. *khārī dashī*, m. a wild ass, onager. *khārī dajjāl*, the ass of Dajjāl (the latter was a notorious liar). *p.*

خراب *khārāb*, bad, depraved; ruined, depopulated, deserted, lost, miserable; spoiled, waste, worthless (as land unfit for cultivation). *khārāb-hāl* or *khārāb-ahwāl*, ruined as to circumstances. *khārāb-khāsta*, ruined, desolated. *khārāb-karke kahnā*, a. to miscall. *a.*

خرابات *khārābāt*, f. a tavern, a brothel. *a.*

خراباتی *khārābātī*, m. a haunter of taverns and brothels; a rake, a debauchee. *a.*

خرابه *khārāba*, m. devastation, ruin; adj. depraved, bad, ruined, desolated. *a.*

خرابی *khārābī*, f. badness, depravity; ruin, desolation, mischief; misery, affliction. *a.*

خراا *kharrāʾā*, m. snoring. *kharrāʾā mārūnā*, to snore, to snort. *h.*

خراج *khirāj* or *khārāj*, m. tax, duty, rent, revenue, tribute. *khirāj-guzār*, a tributary. *khirāj lagānā*, a. to impose a tax, to assess. *a.*

خراجی *khārājī* or *khirājī*, (lands) paying rent, taxable, subject to taxation. *a.*

خراذ *khārād*, f. a lathe. *khārād chaḡhnā*, n. to be polished (as a clown by intercourse with the society of a city). *a.*

خراذنا *khārādnā*, a. to turn in a lathe; (met.) to worry, to torment. *a.*

خراذی *khārādī*, m. a turner, a carpenter. *a.*

خراسان *khurāsān*, name of an extensive and rich country to the north-east of Persia. *p.*

خراسانی *khurāsānī*, of or relating to Kburā-sān. *khurāsānī ajwān*, black henbane. *p.*

خراش *khārāsh*, *m.* excoriation, scraping, scratching; (used in comp. as) *dil-khārāsh*, wounding or irritating the heart. *p.*

خراشنا *khārāshnā*, to scratch, excoriate. *d.*

خراشه *khārāsha*, *m.* scales or filings of iron, small debt. *p.*

خراشیدن *khārāshidan*, to scratch, excoriate. *p.*

خراط *khārāt*, *f.* a turner's lathe. *kharrāt*, *a* turner. *a.*

خراطی *khārāṭī*, *m.* a turner; *adj.* turned. *a.*

خراطین *khārāṭin*, *m.* an earth-worm. *a.*

خرافات *khurāfat* (pl. of خرافت), fables, tales, romances, ludicrous sayings, smut. *a.*

خرافت *khurāfat*, a fable, tale, romance. *a.*

خرام *khirām*, *f.* pace, gait, stately gait. *khirām-k.*, *n.* to march, to pace. *khush-khirām*, walking elegantly. *p.*

خرامان *khirāmān*, walking in a stately manner, moving gracefully. *p.* [*gracefully. p.*]

خرامیدن *khirāmīdan*, to walk proudly or

خربزه *khārbuza*, } *m.* a musk-melon, a cu-
خربوزه *khārbūza*, }
خربوزه *khārpūza*, } *cumber. p.*

خرج *khārj* (v. *kharch*), expenditure, &c. *a.*

خرجنا *khārajnā*, to expend; to sell. *a. h.*

خرجی *khurjī*, }
خرجین *khurjīn*, } a wallet, saddle-bag. *p.*

خرج *kharch*, *m.* expenditure, expense, price. *kharch-ikhrājāt*, expenditure. *kharch-khāṭāb*, a village account. *kharchi khairāt*, a charge for charitable endowments. *kharchi muṣaffil*, provincial charges. *kharchi nānkār*, subsistence money for the zamindār of a village, &c. *kharch honā*, *a.* to be expended. *p.*

خرچنا *khārachnā*, *a.* to expend; to sell. *p. h.*

خرچنگ *kharchang*, *m.* a crab (fish so called); a kind of herb. *p.*

خرچو *kharchū*, prodigal, expensive. *a.*

خرچه *kharcha*, *m.* costs of law-suits. *a.*

خرچی *kharchī*, *f.* price of stupration; prodigal; provision for a journey. *a.*

خرچین *khurchīn*, a wallet, bag. *p.*

خرخواند *khār-khāwind*, *m.* master, owner, possessor (spoken contemptuously, like our vulgate, "a man as keeps a donkey of his own") *p.*

خرخر *khur-khur* or *khār-khār*, purring (of a cat). *khār-khār-k.*, *a.* to purr (like poor puss). *p.*

خرخرا *khārkhārā*, *m.* snoring. *a.*

خرخرانا *khārkhārānā*, to snore loudly. *h.*

خرخشه *khārkhasha*, *m.* a tumult, crowd; quarrelling; plea, litigation. *p.*

خرد *khīrad*, *f.* intellect, sense, wisdom. *khīrad-afroz*, illumining the intellect, name of a Hindūstani book. *khīrad-mand* or *-war*, wise, sagacious. *khīrad-mandī*, or *-warī*, wisdom, sagacity. *p.*

خرد *khurd*, minute, small, little. *khurd-sāl*, of tender age. *p.* [*small. p.*]

خردخام *khurd-khām*, bruised, broken, ground

خردل *khardal*, mustard; mustard-seed. *a.*

خردمند *khīradmand*, wise, intelligent. *p.*

خرده *khurda*, a fragment, scrap, particle; small coins, small change (of money); pedlars small or trifling wares. *p.*

خردی *khurdī*, *f.* childhood, infancy. *p.*

خرزهره *khār-zahra*, *m.* rhododaphne or rose bay (*Nerium oleander*). *p.*

خرس *khirs*, *m.* a bear. *khirs-bāzī*, *f.* rudeness, romping, bear's play. *khirs-bachcha*, a young bear. *a.*

خرسک *khirsak*, a kind of child's game, leap-frog, blindman's buff. *p.*

خرسند *khursand*, contented, satisfied, pleased. *p.*

خرسندی *khursandī*, *f.* content, pleasure, mirth. *p.*

خرسنگ *kharsang*, *m.* a rival; a large stone. *a.*

خرشید *khurshūd* or *khurshaid*, the sun. *p.*

خرطوم *khārṭūm*, *m.* the proboscis of an elephant. *a.*

خرف *khārif*, an old dotard. *a.*

خرفه *khurfa*, *m.* that which is plucked from a tree; autumnal fruit. *a.* [*racea. p.*]

خرفه *khurfa*, *m.* purslain (*Portulaca ole-*

خرق عادت *kharkī'ādat*, *f.* contrary to nature; of unusual occurrence, a miracle; pl. *kharkī'ādat*, miracles, marvels. *a.*

خرقه *khirqa*, *m.* a religious mendicant's habit, made up of patches. *khirqa-posh*, a mendicant, a dervish. *a.*

خروگاه *khargāh*, *f.* a tent, pavilion, tabernacle; the royal tent, court, or palace. *p.*

خروگوش *khargosh*, *m.* a hare, a rabbit. *p.*

خرم *khurram*, pleasant, delightful; cheerful, pleased. *khurram-dil*, of a cheerful disposition. *p.*

خرما *khurmā*, *m.* a date (the fruit of the *Phoenix dactylifera*). *p.*

خرمست *khār-mast*, athletic; stupid. *p.*

خرمن *khirman*, *m.* harvest; a barn. *p.*

خرموش *khār-mūsh*, a large species of rat. *p.*

خرمهره *khār-muhra*, *m.* the small shells called *kaurī* (*Cypraea moneta*). *p.*

خرمی *khurramī*, *f.* cheerfulness. *p.*

خرنفس *khār-nafs*, *magnum penem habens. a.*

خوار *khār-nār*, an ass-load, a measure varying from 700 to 850 lb weight. *p.*

خروج *khurūj*, *m.* sally, egress; exodus. *a.*

خروس *khurūs*, *m.* a dunghill cock. *p.*

خروش *khārōsh*, *m.* a crash, a loud noise, a tumult, a shout, clamour. *p.*

خروشان *khārōshān*, making a loud noise. *p.*

خروشدن *khārōshidan*, to shout, make a noise. *p.*

خریت *khāriyat*, asininity, stupidity. *p.*

خرید *khārid*, *f.* purchase. *khārid-farokht* or *khārid o farokht*, buying and selling. *khārid kā mol*, *m.* prime cost. *p.*

خریدار *khāridār*, *m.* a purchaser, buyer. *p.*

خریداری *khāridāri*, *f.* buying, purchasing, traffic, commerce; demand. *p.*

خریدن *khāridan*, to buy, purchase. *p.*

خریدنا *khāridnā*, *a.* to purchase, to buy. *p. h.*

خریده *khārida*, purchased, bought. *p.*

خریدی *khāridi*, purchasing; of or relating to buying. *p.*

خریطه *khārita*, *m.* a purse, packet, bag, mail; (letters are sent in India enclosed in small oblong bags, diversified according to the quality of the person to whom sent, being more or less rich or embroidered agreeably to their rank); (met.) a letter. *a.*

خريف *khārif*, *f.* autumn, the autumnal harvest; the first crop in the year, consisting chiefly of rice, which is sown in *baisākh* and gathered in *bhādōn*. *a.*

خريفی *khāriḥi*, *f.* grown in harvest, autumnal. *a.*

خز *khazz*, *f.* a coarse kind of silk cloth. *a.*

خزان *khizān* or *khazān*, *f.* autumn, the falling of the leaves. *p.* [keeper. *a.*

خزاجی *khazānchī*, *m.* a treasurer, a cash-

خانه *khazāna*, *m.* a treasury, magazine, granary, repository; treasure; the chamber of a gun. *khazāna-dār*, a musket with a chamber. *khazāna-e ʿamīra*, *m.* the royal treasury. *a.*

خزانی *khizāni*, autumnal; fading. *p.*

خزائن *khazā*, *in* (pl. of خزانه), treasuries. *a.*

خزف *khazaf*, earthenware, crockery. *a.*

خزینه *khazīna*, *m.* (v. *khazāna*) a treasury. *a.*

خس *khās*, *f.* the name of a grass, of the roots of which *fattis* are made (*Andropogon muricatum*); a thistle, a weed in general; a lettuce. *khās-posh*, covered with thorns. *khās o khār* or *khās o khāshāk*, *m.* litter of things, rubbish, stuff. *p.*

خس *khass*, lettuce. *khassu-l-himār*, wild lettuce. *a.*

خسارت *khisarat*, *f.* loss, damage; perfidy, fraud; plunder, devastation. *a.*

خساست *khāsāsāt* (v. *khissat*), stinginess, &c. *a.*
خسانده *khisānda*, *m.* an infusion (in medicine). *p.*

خسیدن *khuspidan*, to sleep, slumber. *p.*

خست *khissat*, *f.* stinginess, parsimony; villainess, baseness, meanness. *a.*

خست *khast*, wounded, sick (v. *khasta*). *p.*

خستک *khistak* (for *khishtak*), *f.* codpiece. *p.*

خستگی *khastagi*, *f.* a wound, a sore; sickness; fatigue, exhaustion. *p.*

خسته *khasta*, wounded; sick, infirm. *khasta-hāl*, or *-jān*, or *-jigar*, or *-dil*, grieved, afflicted. *khastu-hālī*, &c., grief, affliction. *p.*

خسخص *khās-khās* (v. *khās*), grass, &c. *p.*

خسر *khusar*, *m.* a father-in-law. *p.*

خسر *khasar* or *khās*, *m.* damages, loss, injury, fraud; depreciation in value. *a.*

خسرو *khusrāu* or *khusrū*, *m.* name of a celebrated king, Cyrus or Choroos; a king in general; name of a celebrated poet of Dihli. *p.*

خسروانه *khusrāwāna*, kingly, princely. *p.*

خسروی *khusrāvi*, belonging to a king, royal, imperial. *p.*

خسک *khāsak*, rubbish, a species of triangular thorns, caltrop. *p.*

خسوف *khurūf*, *m.* an eclipse of the moon. *a.*

خسيس *khāsīs*, penurious, sordid; ignoble. *a.*

خشت *khisht*, *f.* a brick or tile. *khisht-paz* or *-zan*, a brickmaker. *khishti-pirūza* or *-firūza*, turquoise-coloured bricks. *p.* [piece. *p.*

خشتک *khishtak*, a small brick, an arm-hole

خشتی *khishti*, made of brick. *p.*

خشخاش *khāshkhāsh*, } *m.* the poppy-seed or
خشخاش *khāshkhāsh*, } plant. *p.*

خشک *khushk*, dry, withered. *khushk-damāgh*, grieved. *khushk-damāghī*, *f.* grief. *khushk-sāl*, a general dearth, a dry year, a drought. *khushk-sālī*, *f.* drought, sterility. *khushk-maghz*, dry-brained, a fool or simpleton. *p.*

خشکه *khushka*, *m.* boiled rice. *p.*

خشکی *khushkī*, *f.* dryness, dearth occasioned by drought; dry land; high lands not flooded with water, and upon which millet and other grains not requiring much moisture are cultivated; adv. by land (in opposition to *tari*, by water). *p.*

خشم *khāshm*, *m.* anger, passion, rage, fury. *khāshm-ālūd*, deformed with rage. *khāshm-nāk* or *khāshm-gin*, passionate, angry. *p.*

خشن *khāshin*, rough, severe, rude. *a.*

خشنود *khushnūd*, contented, satisfied. *p.*

خشنودی *khushnūdi*, *f.* satisfaction, pleasure, content. *p.*

خشوع *khushū'*, humiliation, humility. *a.*

خشونت *khushūnat*, *f.* asperity, rigidity, disdain, fierceness, indignation. *a.*

خصال *khūṣāl*, } (pl. of خصلت) habits,
 خصال *khāṣāl*, } good qualities, talents,
 virtues. *a.*

خصلت *khāṣlat*, *f.* habit, custom; quality, property, mode, talent, virtue, disposition, nature. *a.*

خصم *khāṣm*, *m.* an enemy, antagonist. *khāṣmī jāni*, a mortal foe. *khāṣam*, a husband. *khāṣam-mā'i*, a widow, a woman whose husband is dead. *khāṣam-wālī*, *f.* a woman whose husband is alive, or as the law hath it, a woman under coverture. *a.*

خسانه *khāṣamāna*, like a husband; taking care of, husbanding, housewifery. *a.*

خصمی *khāṣmī*, *f.* enmity, hatred. *khāṣmī, e jāni*, enmity unto death, mortal enmity. *a.*

خصوص *khūṣūṣ*, *m.* an affair, business, thing, particular; doing any thing particular; adv. particularly. *a.*

خصوصاً *khūṣūṣan*, particularly, especially. *a.*

خصوصیت *khūṣūṣiyat*, *m.* peculiarity, singularity, attachment, friendship. *a.*

خصومت *khūṣumat*, *f.* enmity, strife, litigation, contention, quarrelling. *a.*

خسی *khāṣī*, *m.* a castrated animal (particularly a goat); an eunuch. *a.*

خسیب *khāṣīb*, the palm-tree. *a.*

خسیه *khūṣiya*, *m.* a testicle. *a.*

خضاب *khizāb*, *m.* tincture; tinging the nails and hair, but particularly the beard. *khizābi āhīnī-k.*, *a.* to shave the beard. *a.*

خضر *khizār* or *khizr*, name of a prophet, commonly called *khwāja khizr*, see the word *khwāja*. *a.*

خضوع *khuzū'*, humility, humiliation. *a.*

خط *khatt*, *m.* a letter, epistle; a line, stripe, lineament; writing, handwriting, chirography; moustaches, beard; name of a place in Arabia where spears are manufactured. *khattī istiṣā*, the equator. *khatt ānā* or *nikalnā*, *n.* to appear (the beard). *khatt banānā* or *banwānā*, *a.* to shave the beard. *khattī jadī*, the tropic of Capricorn. *khatt-khūṣūṣ*, correspondence by letter. *khattī sahz*, the first appearance of a beard. *khattī-sharīf*, a royal order or firman, vulgarly called the "Haty sherif." *khattī varṣān*, the tropic of Cancer. *khattī 'amūd*, a perpendicular line. *khatt kitābat*, correspondence. *khattī mutawāzī*, a parallel line. *khattī mustadīr*, a circular line. *khattī mustakīm*, a right line. *khattī munḥani*, a curved line. *a.*

خطا *khafā*, *f.* a mistake, error, fault, crime. *khafā-bakhs*, *m.* a forgiver of errors, &c. *khafā-k.*, *a.* to err, to miss. *khafā-h.*, to fail, to be deficient. *a.*

خطا *khafā*, the country of Scythia beyond the Imaus, Northern China, thence called Cathay by Marco Polo and other early travellers. *p.*

خطاب *khafāb*, *m.* a title; conversation, speech, address. *khafāb-k.*, to address, accost. *a.*

خطابت *khafābat*, *f.* preaching; eloquence, rhetoric. *a.*

خطاط *khafātāt*, a good writer or penman. *a.*

خطای *khafāṭā, e* (v. *khafāṭā*), Cathay. *khafāṭā, i*, of or belonging to Cathay or China. *a.*

خطب *khafāb* or *khafāb*, *m.* marrying, betrothing, contracting a marriage; a thing, cause, work. *a.*

خطبا *khafābā* (pl. of خطیب), preachers. *a.*

خطبه *khafāba*, *m.* a sermon or oration delivered after Divine service every Friday, in which the preacher blesses *Muḥammad*, his successors, and the reigning sovereign. *a.*

خطر *khafār*, *m.* recollection, coming into the mind, thought, remembrance; danger, risk, fortune. *khafār-nāk*, frightful, dangerous. *a.*

خطرا *khafārā*, } *m.* danger, fear, risk, venture.
 خطره *khafāra*, } *khafāra-raf'-k.*, *a.* to ease nature. *khafāra sa-k.*, *a.* to make no bones of. *khafāra men dālnā*, *a.* to endanger, to risk, to venture. *a.*

خطمی *khafāmī* or *khafīmī*, marshmallows. *a.*

خطور *khafūr*, *m.* coming, passing, entering; occurring, recollection, remembrance, dignity. *a.*

خطوط *khafūt* (pl. of *khafāt*), epistles, letters. *khafāt-khūṣūṣ*, letters, epistolary correspondence. *a.*

خطوطی *khafūtī*, linear (demonstration, or measurement). *a.*

خطه *khafīta*, *m.* a boundary line; a region, country, territory. *a.*

خطی *khafītī*, lineal, literal; a spear made at the place called *khafīt* in Arabia. *a.*

خطیب *khafīb*, *m.* a preacher. *a.*

خطیبی *khafībī*, *f.* the office of preacher. *a.*

خطیر *khafīr*, great, honourable, dignified. *a.*

خف *khaff*, light (of weight or morals), undignified. *khaff*, *m.* a boot. *a.*

خفا *khafā*, *f.* a secret, a concealment. *a.*

خفا *khafā*, angry, vexed, enraged. *p.*

خفاچه *khaffācha*, a band of plundering Arabs. *p.*

خفت *khufi*, sleep, the act of sleeping. *p.*

خفت *khiffat*, *f.* lightness of weight, levity of conduct, want of dignity, affront, disgrace. *khiffat i rū'i*, weakness of intellect. *a.*

خفتا *khafā* or *khafā*, mad, lunatic. *d.*

خفتان *khafān*, a vest worn under a coat of mail. *p.*

خفتن *khufan* (r. *khuf*) to sleep. *p.*

خفته *khufā*, asleep, sleeping; pl. *khufāgān*, those asleep; met. the dead. *p.*

خفقان *khafakān*, m. palpitation, hysterics : "it is described by native physicians as convulsions attended with fainting fits, weeping, deafness, palpitation of the heart, and slight delirium."—Binning. *a.*

خفقاني *khafakānī*, subject to palpitation. *a.*

خفگی *khafagī*, f. displeasure, anger. *p.*

خفه *khafa*, angry, enraged, vexed. *p.*

خفی *khafī*, a fine hand-writing (opposed to *jafī*); adj. secret, concealed. *a.*

خفیف *khafīf*, light, of no weight or consequence, of light character, immoral, undignified. *khafīf dā'ira*, the centre of a circle. *khafīf-h*, to feel affronted. *a.*

خفیفه *khafīfa*, trivial, petty. *khafīfajarā'im*, petty offences. *khafīfa duzdī*, petty larceny or theft. *khafīfa mukaddama*, a trivial suit or case. *a.*

خفیه *khufya* or *khufyat*, disguised, concealed. *khufyatān*, secretly. *khufya-navī*, m. one whose business is to write intelligence secretly. *khufya-navī*, the office of secret intelligencer. *a.*

خل *khall*, m. vinegar. *khill*, a friend. *a.*

خلا *khālā*, m. vacancy, vacuity. *khālā-malā*, unfeigned friendship. *a.*

خلاب *khilāb*, m. mire, clay, filth. *p.*

خلاتی *khālātī* (v. *khalarā*), descended from a maternal aunt, &c. *a.*

خلاص *khālās*, m. freedom, release; adj. free, liberated, redeemed, done, out. *khālās-patra*, a deed of release. *khālās-k.*, a. to release. *khālās honā*, n. to be freed, to emit; to calve, to be brought to bed; *emisio seminis*, semen emitted. *a.*

خلاصه *khulāṣa*, also *khulāṣat*, m. essence, the best part of any thing; abstract, abridgment, conclusion, inference, moral; spacious, roomy; in Dakh. it is vulgarly used for *khālās*, freedom, free, &c. *a.*

خلاصی *khālāsī*, f. freedom, liberation, discharge; m. a native sailor or artilleryman, a tent-pitcher; vulgarly called by Europeans *Clashee*. *a.*

خلاف *khilāf*, m. opposition, contradiction; falsehood, *khilāf rā'e*, against one's opinion or will. *khilāf shar'* against law and justice. *khilāf 'aql*, contrary to reason. *a.*

خلافت *khilāfat*, f. the office of caliph, deputyship, lieutenantcy, &c.; imperial dignity, monarchy; more especially the succession of princes who ruled at Damascus and Bagdad from the time of Muḥammad to that of Hūlagū Khān. *a.*

خلاق *khallāk*, (super. of *khalk*, used substantively) the Creator, the Almighty. *a.*

خلال *khilāl*, m. a toothpick; middle; ruin, damage, defect. *a.*

خلالت *khālālāt*, f. sincere friendship; bits of meat sticking between the teeth. *a.*

خلان *khullān* (pl. of خلیل), intimate friends. *a.*

خلائق *khālā'ik* (pl. of خلق), men, people, the creation, created beings. *a.*

خلت *khullat*, f. friendship. *a.*

خلخال *khalkhāl*, m. a ring of gold or silver worn round the ankle with bells attached to it. *a.*

خلد *khuld*, m. eternity, paradise. *khallad* (used benedictively) may (God) extend or prolong. *a.*

خلش *khālīsh*, m. and f. putting a stop to, interruption, solicitude, suspicion. *khālīsh uphānā*, a. to reconcile; to excite enmity. *p.*

خلص *khalaṣ*, m. a sincere friend. *a.*

خلط *khilt*, m. one of the four humours of the human body. *khalt*, confusion, mixture. *khilti fāsīd*, canker of a sore; *cacochymia*. *a.*

خلطه *khilṭa*, m. conversation, company. *khulṭa*, partnership, association. *a.*

خلطین *khālīn* or *khulīn*, water in which dates have been steeped, mixed with that of raisins, and boiled together until they ferment and become spirituous: it is not a prohibited liquor. *a.*

خلع *khāl'*, stripping, removing (from office).

khāl', in its primitive sense, means to draw off or dig up. In law it signifies agreement entered into for the purpose of dissolving connubial connection, in lieu of a compensation paid by the wife to her husband out of her property. *a.*

خلعت *khil'at*, m. and f. dress; a robe of honour, with which princes confer dignity on subjects. It is given to a person invested with a new office, or as a token of confirmation in that he holds. This dress of honour is likewise presented by men of rank to visitors of distinction, but it is generally in pieces, and not made up: the number of pieces and their quality are in proportion to the rank of the persons to whom they are presented: sometimes it is sent as a present. "The *khil'at* is not necessarily a dress. Sometimes arms, jewels, or other valuables are presented, without any articles of attire, although in most cases a turban and shawl form part of the gift."—Binning. *khil'at pahrānā* or *denā*, a. to invest with a robe of honour. *a.*

خلف *khālaf*, m. a successor, an heir, a favourite son, posterity, descendants; (adjectively) depraved, corrupted. *khulif*, breach of promise. *a.*

خلفا *khulafā* (pl. of خلیفه), successors, princes, caliphs. *khālafas*, successively, uninterruptedly. *a.*

خلق *khulk*, m. nature, quality, good disposition; custom, manner. *a.*

خلق *khalk*, f. creation, people, mankind. *khalku'llāh*, God's creatures. *a.*

خلقان *khulkhān*, worn-out garments. *a.*

خلقت *khilkat*, f. the creation, people, populace, the world. *a.*

خلقی *khalkī*, natural, innate; relating to the world or to mankind. *a.*

خلقیّت *khalkīyat*, f. the creation, the universe, the human race. *a.*

خلگه *khalgā* (for *kalgā*, q. v.), name of a flower, cockscomb. *a.* [*&c.* *p.*]

خلگی *khalgī* (for *kalgī*, q. v.), an aigrette,

خلل *khālāl*, m. interruption, disturbance, confusion, prejudices, damage, injury, ruin. *khālālī damāgh*, m. (lit. injury of the brain) madness, melancholy. *khālāl-damāgh*, mad, hare-brained, hot-headed, confused. *a.*

خللي *khālālī*, a disturber, mischief-maker. *a.*

خلجان *khulanjān*, the root galangale. *a.*

خلنگ *khulang* (for *kulang*, *q. v.*), a crane or heron. *p.*

خلو *khulū*, *m.* vacuity, empty space. *a.*

خلوت *khālwat*, also *khilmat*, *f.* retirement, solitude, privacy; a closet, private apartment, private conference. *khālwat-khāna*, *m.* a retirement, private apartment. *khilwat i sahīh*, complete and lawful retirement, as that of married folks, where there is no legal or natural impediment to the carnal act in marriage. *khālwat-gāh*, *f.* a retirement. *khālwat-guzin* or *khālwat-nishin*, retired; (met.) a hermit. *khālwat o jahwat met*, in private and in public. *a.*

خلوتی *khālwatī*, a hermit; a familiar friend, intimate. *khālwatī rāg*, *m.* soft plaintive music. *a.*

خلوص *khulūs*, *m.* purity, sincerity, candour, integrity, friendship, affection. *a.*

خله *khala*, a rudder, helm; trifles, idle talk; pricker, goad; a decree or written document signed by a judge. *p.*

خلیده *khālida*, punctured, pricked, stung. *p.*

خلیرا *khālerā*, descended from or related to a maternal aunt; *as*, *khālerā bhāī*, *m.* the son of a maternal aunt; *khālerī bahin*, *f.* the daughter of the same. *a.*

خلیطه *khālita*, *m.* (cor. of *khāritā*, *q. v.*) *khālita*, *q. v.*, an exciter of disturbance, calumniator, a mischief-making wicked person. *a.*

خلیفه *khālifa*, *m.* a sovereign, (vulg.) the caliph; a successor, particularly applied to the successors of *Muhammad*; (in Hind.) cooks, tailors, &c. are called *khālifa*; a fencing-master; a monitor (as the elder boys at school become). *a.*

خلیق *khālīq*, kind, of good disposition. *a.*

خلیل *khālil*, a sincere and intimate friend. *khālilu-l-lāh*, the friend of God, the patriarch Abraham, also styled *al-khālil*, the friend. *a.*

خم *khām*, twisted, crooked, coiled; *m.* a coil, fold, ply, curl, ringlet; that part of a noose which encircles the neck. *khām andar khām*, twist within twist, curling locks. *khām thonknā*, *bojānā*, or *mārānā*, *a.* to strike the arms previous to wrestling, &c. *khām-dār*, twisted, curled, bent, crooked. *p.*

خم *khūm*, *m.* a jar, an alembic, a still. *khūm chāphānā*, *a.* to boil cloths preparatory to washing. *p.*

خمار *khumār*, *m.* sickness, headache, &c., the effects of drink; intoxicating; languishing appearance of the eyes, the effect of love, or of drowsiness, or drinking, &c. *khumār-ālūd* or *ālūda*, intoxicating (eyes). *khumār-khāna*, *m.* a tavern. *khumār-shikānī*, *f.* any thing to alleviate sickness arising from intoxication, such as tea, soda-water, &c. *khāmmār*, *m.* a great drunkard. *a.*

خماري *khumārī*, one who is drunk. *a.*

خماسي *khumāsī*, consisting of or relating to the number five; a word of five letters; a sort of magic pentagon. *a.*

خمانا *khāmānā*, *a.* to twist, to curl, to coil. *p.*

خمچی *khāmchī*, a kind of lash or whip. *d.*

خخانه *khūm-khāna*, a wine-vault, a tavern. *p.*

خمر *khām*, *m.* wine in particular, and all strong liquors in general; covering, hiding; fermenting, leavening. *a.*

خمرک *khāmraḥ* (for *khāmraḥ*), name of a fruit (*Avverhoa carambola*). *a.*

خمرمال *khām-mahāl*, a branch of revenue arising from the sale of arrack and other spirituous liquors. *p.*

خمرة *khumra*, *m.* a small mat of palm leaves for kneeling on at prayers; a small drum carried by beggars; a small earthen pot in which leaven is prepared and kept. *a.*

خمسه *khams*, five (used only in Arabic phrases). *khums*, the one-fifth; (in law) a double tithe, or 20 per cent. levied on the owners of land in which there are valuable mines of metals, &c. *a.*

خمسه *khamsa*, five; an aggregate of five poetical pieces. *a.*

خمکده *khūm-kada*, a tavern. *p.*

خینا *khām-nā*, *a.* (from *khām*) to bend, to bow. *d.*

جم وچم *khām o cham*, *m.* coquetry, the blandishments of a mistress; elegant, graceful. *p.*

خמוש *khāmosh*, silent, dumb; *pl.* *khāmoshān*, the mute ones, the dead. *p.*

خموشي *khāmoshī*, *f.* silence, muteness. *p.*

خیزازه *khāmiyāza*, *m.* gaping, yawning, stretching. *khāmiyāza-kash*, one who yawns. *khāmiyāza khāinchnā*, *a.* to receive the punishment of one's faults or crimes. *p.*

خمیدگی *khāmīdagī*, *f.* crookedness. *p.*

خمیدنی *khāmīdanī*, fit to be bent. *p.*

خمیده *khāmīda*, awry, crooked, bent. *khāmīda-kadd*, bent in form or stature. *p.*

خمیر *khāmīr*, } *m.* leaven, whatever is used
خمیره *khāmīra*, } to ferment. *a.*

خمیری *khāmīrī*, plain steel, *i. e.* steel devoid of *jauhar* or "water," which the Orientals consider an indispensable qualification to good steel; *adj.* leavened. *d.*

خن *khinn*, *m.* the hold of a ship. *a.*

خناس *khannās*, *m.* the devil; (met.) a wicked person. *a.* [ishness. *a.*

خناسي *khannāsī*, devilish, satanic; *f.* devil-

خناق *khunāk*, *m.* the quinsy, suffocation; strangulation. *a.*

خنبی کرنا *khumbī karnā*, to bleach clothes. *d.*

خنث *khunṣ*, } *m.* a hermaphrodite; as-
خنثی *khunṣā*, } phodel. *a.*

خنجر *khānjar*, *m.* a dagger, a poniard, (Scottish "whinger"). *a.*

خبري *khānjari*, f. a mode of printing or staining silk (*gulbadan*, q. v.); a small tambourine. a.

خندان *khāndān*, smiling, laughing. p.

خندق *khāndaḥ*, m. a ditch, fosse, moat. a.

خنده *khanda*, m. laughter; a laughing-stock. *khanda-rū*, of a smiling countenance. *khanda rū*, i. mirth, cheerfulness. *khanda-zan* or *-zaman*, one who sets up a laugh. p.

خندیدن *khāndidan*, to smile, to laugh. p.

خنزیر *khinzīr*, a wild boar, a hog, a swine. a.

خنزیری *khinzīrī*, hoggish; f. a hog-sty. a.

خك *khunuk*, cold, temperate, cool; fortunate. p.

خکی *khunukī*, f. coldness, temperateness; prosperity. p. [stead. p.]

خنگ *khing*, m. cream-coloured horse, a

خنگا *khingā*, m. an athletic clown; able-bodied. p.

خیا *khunyā*, m. melody, singing. *khunyā-gar*, m. musician, minstrel, singer. *khunyā-garī*, f. minstrelsy. p.

خو *kho*, f. habit, custom, disposition, nature. *kho-bo*, f. habits, manners. *kho-gar*, *-pizir* or *-girifta*, accustomed. *kho qālā*, a. to habituate, to adopt a habit, to introduce a custom. p.

خواب *khwāb*, m. sleep; a dream. *khwāb-āīda* or *khwāb-nāk*, sleepy. *khwāb-āwar*, sleep-producing, soporific (in medicine). *khwāb-khiyāl*, m. spectre, phantom, delusion. *khwāb-dekhnā*, a. to dream. *khwāb-gāh*, sleeping-apartments, bed-room. p.

خوابیده *khwābīda*, sleeping, asleep, drowsy. p.

خواتین *khawātin* (Arab. pl. of خاتون) ladies. p.

خواجه *khwāja*, m. master; a man of distinction. a rich merchant, a gentleman, a governor. *khwāja-tāsh*, a fellow-servant, companion. *khwāja khizar*, the name of a prophet skilled in divination, and who is said to have discovered the water of life; hence he is considered as the saint of waters: the *Muslimans* offer oblations to him of lamps, flowers, &c., placed on little rafts, and launched on the river, particularly on Thursday evening in the month of *bhādon*; and it is in his honour that the feast of *Beṛā*, q. v. is held. *khwāja-zāda*, m. young master. *khwāja-sarā*, m. an eunuch. p.

خوا *khwār*, poor, distressed; deserted, abandoned, friendless; wretched, contemptible, ruined. *khwār dāshān*, to hold in contempt; (in comp.) devouring, &c., as *khūn-khwār*, bloodthirsty, a tyrant. p.

خواجه *khawārij* (pl. of خارجي), heretics, schismatics. a.

خوارزم *khwārazm*, a country to the east of the Caspian Sea, near the mouth of the Oxus, Chorasnia. p.

خوارق *khawāriḥ* (pl. of خارق), contrary to nature, unusual things, miracles. a.

خواری *khwārī*, f. baseness, distress. p.

خواست *khwāst*, f. desire, wish, request. *khwāst-gār*, m. candidate, competitor, bidder. *khwāst-gārī*, request, petition. p.

خواستار *khwāstār*, a petitioner, a wisher. p.

خواستن *khwāstan* (r. *khwāh*), to wish, desire p.

خواستۀ *khwāsta*, desired, wished. *khudā na khwāsta*, God forbid. p.

خواص *khawāṣṣ* (pl. of خاص), domestics; grandees, ministers of state; properties, qualities; a page; a favourite. *khawāṣṣ o'awāmm*, m. nobles and plebeians. *khawāṣṣ-parā*, the apartments allotted to domestics, &c. a.

خواصی *khawāṣī*, m. the place where one sits behind a great man upon an elephant. a.

خوان *khwān*, m. a tray. *khwān-posh*, m. a cloth for covering a tray, a tray lid; (root of *khwāndan* in comp.) reading, reciting. p.

خوانچه *khwāncha*, m. a small tray. p.

خواند *khwānd*, (in comp.) reading, reciting.

khwānd-kār, a schoolmaster, one who teaches reading. p.

خواندان *khwāndan*, to read, to recite, to declare. p.

خوانده *khwānda*, read; (adjectively) having the knowledge of reading and writing. *nā-khwānda*, ignoramus, one who cannot read. p.

خوانسار *khwān-sālār*, } m. a house-steward

خوانسامان *khwān-sāmān*, } (v. *khān-sāmān*). p.

خواننده *khwānanda*, a reader, repeater. p.

خوانی *khwānī*, f. (in comp.) reading, recitation. p.

خوانین *khawānīn* (pl. of خان), lords, nobles. p.

خواه *khwāh*, conj. either, or, whether; (in comp.) wishing, desiring, as *tarākī-khwāh*, wishing increase. *dawlat-khwāh*, wishing prosperity. *khātir-khwāh*, the desire of one's heart. *khwāh na khwāh* or *khwāh na khwāh*, willing or not, *volens volens*; certainly, positively, at all events. p.

خواهان *khwāhān*, wishing, desirous. p.

خواهر *khwāhir* or *khwāhar*, f. a sister. p.

خواهرانه *khwāharāna*, sisterly, like a sister. p.

خواهش *khwāhish*, desire, wish, inclination; request. *khwāhish-raknā*, or *-karnā*, a. to wish, to desire. *khwāhish-mand*, desirous, solicitous. p.

خواهنده *khwāhanda*, he who asks or wishes; a petitioner, asker. p.

خوب *khūb*, good, excellent, well, beautiful, pleasing, amiable. *khūb-rū*, or *-sūrāt*, beautiful, well-favoured; pl. *khūbān*, the fair ones, the fair sex. p.

خوبانی *khūbānī*, f. the name of a fruit, species of the apricot; an apricot with the kernel of an almond inserted. p.

خوبتر *khūbtar*, more beautiful. *khūbtarīn*, most excellent or most beautiful. p.

خوبروی *khūb-rū*, i. } f. beauty, comeliness
خوبصورتی *khūb-sūrātī*, } of face or form. p.

خوبکلان *khūbkalān*, m. name of a seed of a cooling quality. *p.* [virtue. *p.*

خوبی *khūbī*, beauty, goodness, excellence,

خوجہ *khōja*, m. an eunuch. *p.*

خود *khod*, m. a helmet, a steel headpiece. *p.*

خود *khud*, pron. self, own. *khud-ārā*, adorning one's self, proud. *khud ba-khud*, of one's own accord. *khud badaulat*, you, your worship, sir. *khud-bin*, self-conceited, proud, arrogant, presumptuous. *khud-bini*, f. pride. *khud-parast*, self-conceited, *parastī*, self-conceit. *khud-pasand*, self-complacent, self-conceited. *khud-sana*, an egotist. *khud-dār*, self-restraining, content. *khud-rāi*, headstrong, opinionative. *khud rukh-gasī*, leaving a service of one's own accord, in which case it is customary to deduct something from wages. *khud-ra*, or *-rusta*, wild, any thing growing of itself without being sown. *khud-ziyān-kār*, injuring one's self. *khud-sila*, i. headstrong of one's self. *khud-sar*, headstrong, obstinate. *khud-gharāz*, selfish. *khud-farosh*, an egotist, a braggart. *khud-kāshī*, cultivating one's own field. *khud-kām*, one who follows his own pleasure, a libertine. *khud-karda*, made by one's self. *khud-kushī*, suicide. *khud-munāfā*, a dervise, the disciple of no saint or *pīr*. *khud-numā*, self-displaying; proud, vain. *p.*

خودکاشت *khud-kāshī*, cultivating one's own field. *khudkāshī zamīn*, land cultivated by ryots residing on the spot. *p.*

خودها *khudhā*, selves, themselves. *p.*

خودی *khudī*, f. selfishness, pride, vanity. *p.*

خور *khur*, adj. worthy, fit, proper; m. food; the sun; (in comp.) devouring, as, *marḍum-khur*, man-devouring, i.e. a fierce warrior. *khur o pash*, food and raiment. *p.* [ciously. *p.*

خورا *khurā*, worthy, suitable; eating voraciously.

خوراب *khurāb*, dirty water, a floodgate. *p.*

خوراک *khurāk*, f. food, victuals, provisions, daily food, eatables; one meal, one dose (of medicine). *khurākī aḥdī*, food of elephants; a tax formerly levied by the Mogul princes for that purpose. *p.*

خوراکی *khurākī*, f. daily allowance of food, or money to purchase it, subsistence money. *p.*

خوریجین *khurjīn*, } m. a wallet, a portman-
خوریچین *khurchīn*, } teau. *p.*

خورد *khurd*, small. *khurd-sāl*, young. *khurd-mahall*, m. the apartments of the concubines of great men. *p.*

خوردگی *khurdagī*, f. small change of money. *p.*

خوردن *khurdan*, to eat; to drink; (met.) to suffer; act of eating or drinking. *p.*

خوردنی *khurdanī*, f. provisions, eatables. *p.*

خورده *khurda* (from *khurdan*, q. v.), eaten; afflicted; having experienced. *p.*

خورده *khurda* (from *khurd*), small, minute; m. crumb, scrap; a blemish; small change of money, small coins or wares. *khurda bechnā*, to sell by retail, or in small quantities. *khurda, e ambān*, crumbs in a wallet. *khurda bin*, m. a caviller, a criticiser. *khurda pakarnā*, a. to criticise; to buzz and cavil at minute errors. *khurda farosh*, m. a retailer, a huckster. *khurda-k*, a. to change coin. *khurda-gir*, a criticiser. *p.*

خوردگتا *khurda-gatā*, m. } changing of money.

خوردگی *khurdagī*, f. } giving pieces of smaller value for one of a larger value. *p. h.*

خوردی *khurdī*, f. childhood, infancy. *p.*

خوردیا *khurdiyā*, m. a money-changer. *p.*

خورسند *khursand*, happy, contented; adv. with alacrity, swiftly, quickly. *khursandī*, contentment, &c. *p.*

خورش *khurish*, f. eating and drinking. *p.*

خورشید *khurshaid* or *khurshūd*, m. the sun. *p.*

خورم *khurram*, pleasant, joyful. *p.*

خورمی *khurramī*, joy, mirth, pleasure. *p.*

خورنده *khuranda*, an eater; a gormandizer; (met.) children. *khuranda, e bisyar*, a numerous family. *p.*

خونرق *khawarnak*, } the palace of king Bah-
خورنه *khawarna*, } rām Gor in Babylonia, celebrated for its magnificence. *p.*

خوره *khura*, m. the leprosy; that which eats or devours; that which suffers or endures. *p.*

خوری *khurī* (in comp.), eating, devouring, &c. *p.*

خوزاده *khuzāda* or *khūzāda*, m. } naturally

خوزادی *khuzādī* or *khūzādī*, f. } beautiful, unadorned; or, as the poet hath it, "when unadorned adorned the most." *p.*

خوش *khush*, pleased, delighted, excellent,

delicious, cheerful, amiable, healthy, elegant, good, willing, glad, happy, content, merry, pleasant, sweet. *khush-āb*, abounding in good water, moist, fresh. *khush-akhtar*, of lucky stars, fortunate. *khush-aslūb*, well-proportioned, neat, elegant in form. *khush-āḥwār*, well-bred. *khush-ikrār*, abounding in promises. *khush-ilkān* or *khush-āwāz*, tuneful, melodious. *khush-ilkānī* or *khush-āwāzī*, tunefulness, melody. *khush-āmad*, f. flattery. *khush-āmadī*, a flatterer. *khush-āhang*, with a sweet voice. *khush-āyand* or *-āyanda*, flattering (caresses); grateful, wholesome, amiable, agreeable, pleasing, charming. *khush-bāsh*, free to stay or depart. *khush-bo* or *khush-bo-dār*, fragrant, odoriferous. *khush-bayān*, eloquent. *khush-praktār*, well-proportioned, well-shaped. *khush-poshak*, well-dressed. *khush-tarāsh*, well-made. *khush-tarkīb*, elegant in form. *khush-takrīr*, eloquent. *khush-jauhar*, of fine water (steel, jewels). *khush-chashm*, sweet-eyed. *khush-chhab*, graceful, well-shaped or proportioned. *khush-hāl*, happy, fortunate, in pleasant circumstances. *khush-khāl* (lit. having a good mole), a mistress, a sweetheart. *khush-khāna*, m. an aviary. *khush-khabarī*, f. glad tidings. *khush-khīrām*, of a graceful gait. *khush-kharīd*, f. paying ready money, purchasing in private sale. *khush-khatt*, elegant writing. *khush-khīrāt*, *khālat*, *-khulk*, or *-khā*, affable, of good disposition, well-bred. *khush-khupār*, a good liver, one who lives well. *khush-khupān*, one who reads or sings sweetly. *khush-khupāk*, one who lives well. *khush-dāman*, f. mother-in-law, wife's or husband's mother. *khush-dīl*, happy, pleased. *khush-dīmāgh*, cheerful, gay. *khush-dāhān* or *-dahān*, having a beautiful or pleasing mouth. *khush-gāyika*, high-flavoured, grateful to the taste. *khush-rang*, pleasant in colour. *khush-rafiār*, graceful (in walking). *khush-ran* or *-ran*, pleasant-paced. *khush-rū*, beautiful. *khush-zabān*, eloquent, plausible. *khush-zamāna*, sweet or melo-

dious in singing. *khush-sakhsa*, a pleasant, humorous fellow. *khush-salika*, of a pleasant manner or method. *khush-salifagi*, pleasantness of method. *khush-sawād*, of pleasant environs (a city). *khush-jāli*, of good destiny, fortunate. *khush-jab*, jocular, merry. *khush-jab'i*, jocularly, pleasantness. *khush-zahir*, handsome. *khush-isān*, tractable (a horse). *khush-fī*, of proper conduct. *khush-kadd*, well-shaped, of elegant stature (a mistress). *khush-fag*, well-shaped, nicely cut out. *khush-kumāsh*, of good texture or quality. *khush-k.*, to make glad, to please, to gratify. *khush-gap*, conversable, pleasant, chatty. *khush-giristan*, to weep copiously. *khush-go*, eloquent. *khush-guzārān*, one who enjoys life. *khush-gawār*, sweet to the taste, easy of digestion. *khush-maza*, delicious. *khush-mā'ash*, well-fed. *khush-nishān*, pleasantly seated. *khush-naqīb*, fortunate. *khush-naghma*, of sweet melody. *khush-nigāh*, of pleasant aspect. *khush-nawā*, having a sweet voice. *khush-namā*, beautiful, neat, pretty. *khush-navis*, writing an elegant hand. *khush-niyat*, well-disposed, amiable. *khush-wakt*, happy, pleased, delighted. *khush-e-kharām*, cheerful, gay. *khush-hazm*, of easy digestion. *khush-honā*, to be pleased, to be satisfied, to rejoice. *p.*

خوشا *khushā*, interj. hail! joy! happy! how fortunate! *p.* [of voice. *p.*

خوش الحانی *khush-ilhānī*, *f.* melody, sweetness

خوشباش *khush-bāsh*, persons who enjoy lands rent-free, upon condition of serving the government in a military capacity when called upon: the term is also extended to people of middling circumstances, who do not cultivate their lands themselves, but hire servants to do it, while they hold other employments. *p.*

خوشبو *khush-bo*, *f.* perfume, odour; *adj.* odorous. *khush-bo-dār*, aromatic. *p.*

خوشبوئی *khush-bo'ī*, *f.* sweet fragrance. *p.*

خوشتر *khush-tar*, more pleasant, &c. *p.*

خوشترین *khush-trarīn*, most pleasant, &c. *p.*

خوشترید *khush-kharīd*, an off-hand purchase, without advance or dispute, a very rare thing in India. *p.*

خوشروز *khush-roz*, a day of festivity or diversion; a festival. *p.*

خوش گذران *khush-guzārān*, happy, merry. *p.*

خوشگوار *khush-gawār*, pleasant, delicious. *p.*

خوشنود *khush-nūd*, pleased, contented, delighted. *p.*

خوشنودی *khush-nūdī*, *f.* pleasure, delight. *p.*

خوشه *khosha*, *m.* an ear of corn; a bunch (of grapes, &c.); an ear-ring, a spike. *khosha-chīn*, a gleaner. *p.*

خوشی *khushī*, *f.* delight, pleasure, cheerfulness, gaiety. *khushī khushī* or *khushī se*, happily, with pleasure, cheerfully. *p.*

خوشیدن *khoshīdan*, to grow dry, to fade, wither. *p.*

خوض *khauz*, confederating; purposing, resolving, intending, considering, consulting. *a.*

خوف *khauz*, *m.* fear. *khauz-rajā*, *m.* (fear and hope) suspense. *khauz-nāk*, frightful, terrifying. *a.*

خوک *khūk* (also *khūg*), *m.* a hog, a wild boar. *p.*

خوکرده *khū-karda*, habitual or habituated. *p.*

خوگیر *khogir*, *m.* the stuffing of a saddle, a pad, a packsaddle. *khogir-doz*, *m.* a saddle-maker. *p.*

خول *khōl*, *m.* a case, sheath, hollow (Hind. *khōl*). *h.*

خولجان *kholanjān*, *m.* the herb galangal. *p.*

خون *khūn*, *m.* blood; murder. *khūn-āb* or *-āba*, tears of blood. *khūn-āshām*, ferocious, cruel. *khūn-afshānī*, bloodshed, murder. *khūn-āshāda*, stained with blood. *khūn-bār* (raining blood), weeping blood (generally spoken of the eyes of a lover). *khūn-bahā*, *m.* the price of blood, fine or mulct of retaliation for murder. *khūnī jigar-pimā* or *khānā*, *a.* to work one's self to death. *khūn chāpā*, to be stained with blood (a weapon). *khūn-chakam*, dropping blood. *khūn-kharāba*, *m.* bloody work, deeds of death, murder on either side. *khūn-khūr*, an animal that feeds on blood, a murderer. *khūn-khūrāgi* or *khūn-khūrī*, ferocity, bloodshed, cruelty. *khūn-khūsh*, thirsting or wishing for blood. *khūn-dār*, bloody, sanguine. *khūn-rez*, a murderer (lit. shedding blood). *khūn str chārānā*, *n.* to be distracted by assassinating a person. *khūn sufaid-k.*, to be unkind, to be displeased. *khūnī siyāvashām*, dragons' blood, a kind of gum extracted from the Calamus draco. *khūn-fishān*, one who sheds blood, a murderer. *khūn-k.*, *a.* to assassinate, to kill. *khūn-girifta*, doomed to be slain. *khūn-nāb* or *-nāba*, (same as *khūn-āb*) tears of blood. *p.*

خوناب *khūnāb*, } blood, bloody water, tears

خونابه *khūnāba*, } mixed with blood. *p.*

خونچه *khuncha*, *m.* a small tray. *p.*

خونی *khūnī*, *m.* a murderer. *p.*

خونین *khūnin*, bloody, blood-coloured. *p.*

خوید *khaved* (also *khavīd* and *khavāid*), *m.* a green field, a sown field; green grass cut for cattle. *p.*

خویش *khmesh*, *pron.* own; self; *m.* a kinsman; a son-in-law, a family. *khmesh-karābāt*, kinsmen, relations. *p.* [tive. *p.*

خویشاوند *khmeshāwand*, a kinsman, a rela-

خویشاوندی *khmeshāwandī*, *f.* consanguinity, relationship. *p.*

خویشتن *khmeshtan*, self, own; a relation. *p.*

خویشی *khmeshī*, *f.* relationship, affinity. *p.*

خهی *khahē*, interj. bravo, well done. *p.*

خیابان *khayābān*, *m.* a flower-bed. *p.*

خیار *khayār*, *m.* choice, election; a cucumber; a second rate land of two species. *a.*

خیارچنبر *khayār-chambar* (*v.* *amaltās*), the cassia fistula. *p.*

خیاری *khayārī*, *f.* a kind of violet. *a.*

خیارین *khayārāin*, *m.* du. cucumbers (of two kinds), the cucumber and musk melon. *a.*

خیاط *khayāt*, *m.* a tailor. *khayāt*, *f.* a needle. *a.*

خیال *khīyāl*, m. imagination, fancy, thought, consideration; phantom, delusion, vision; a kind of song. *khīyālī bāṭil*, foolish imagination. *khīyāl-bāndhnā*, to rear a structure in the imagination; castle-building in the air. *khīyāl-bandī*, castle-building. *khīyāl-parast*, a visionary, a castle-builder. *khīyāl-paymā*, to pursue an object. *khīyāl pulāw pakūnā*, a. to indulge in vain speculations or absurd fancies, to build castles in the air. *khīyāl-chorhā*, a. to be out of conceit with. *khīyālī khilāfat*, ambition. *khīyālī khām*, a vain, ridiculous idea. *khīyāl-k.*, to imagine, to fancy, to look forward. a.

خیالات *khīyālāt*, (pl. of خیال) imaginations. *khīyālātī lā-ṭā'il*, ill-grounded expectation. a.

خیالہ *khīyālā*, a phantom, an illusion. a.

خیالی *khīyālī*, fanciful, capricious, fantastical. a.

خیبر *khāibar*, m. name of town of Hijāz in Arabia Petrea, near which there is a pass between two ranges of mountains, and hence the name of several similar places in various parts of the East, the famous Khyber pass at Peshawur among others.—(Binning.) a.

خیمہ *khīcha*, poor land, and which produces only *callāi*, and of this but one crop per annum. a.

خیانت *khīyānat*, f. perfidy, treachery, embezzlement. a.

خیر *khair*, good, best, well; f. goodness, health, happiness. *khairu-l-bashar*, the best of men, the prophet *Muhammad*. *khairu-n-nisā*, the best of women, *Fātima*. *khair-andesh*, a well-wisher, a friend. *khair-bād*, may he prosper. *khair-khabar*, news, intelligence. *khair-khwāh*, a friend, a well-wisher. *khair-khwāhī*, goodwill, friendship. *khair o'afiyat*, f. health, welfare. a.

خیرات *khairāt*, alms, deeds of charity; land given in charity, principally to Musalmāns: it is by custom hereditary and alienable. *khairāt-zamīn*, land given for charitable endowments (to Musalmān *faṭīr*). a. p.

خیراتی *khairātī*, intended for charitable purposes, given (or to be given) or received in charity. a.

خیرگی *khīragī*, f. darkness, wickedness, malignity. p.

خیرہ *khīra*, dark; wicked, malignant, vain. *khīra-rā'i*, of dark or wicked intentions. p.

خیریت *khīrīyat*, f. welfare, happiness. s.

خیز *khēz*, (in comp.) rising, leaping, bounding, galloping, capering; springing up (vegetation). p.

خیزان *khēzān*, } rising, springing up (as
خیزی *khēzī*, } flowers, &c.). p.

خیزیدن *khēzīdan*, to rise, spring up. p.

خیشوم *khāishūm*, m. the nose, the cartilaginous part of it; nasal letters; the ridge or summit of a mountain. a.

خیل *khail*, m. horsemen, cavalry; a body of men, a troop of horse, an army. a.

خیلا *khailā*, a woman having many moles (a great beauty among the Arabs). a.

خیلا *khelā*, a playful, foolish (girl). *khelā pā'enchā*, unsteady, foolish, inconsistent, unchaste (woman). h.

خیلتاش *khail-tāsh*, a fellow-soldier, a comrade; name of a famous athlete. p.

خیلی *khāile*, many, much, very. p.

خیمہ *khīma* or *khāima*, m. a tent, pavilion. *khīma-doz*, a tent-maker. *khāima-zaden*, to pitch a tent. *khāima-zan*, a pitcher of tents. a.

خیمہ گاہ *khīma-gāh*, f. a camp, an encampment. a. p.

د

د *dāl*, called *dāl i muhmala*, is the eighth

letter in the Arabic, the tenth in the Persian, and the eleventh in the Hindustānī alphabets: its sound is much softer and more dental than that of our *d*: in reckoning by *abjad* it stands for four: in Persian it is sometimes permuted into *t*, as *bat-tar* for *bad-tar*, worse; in the classic period of the Persian language *dāl* seems to have been pronounced *gāl*, whenever a vowel preceded, as *gumbag*, a dome, for *gumbad*; *ustāg*, a preceptor, for *ustād*; and in good Persian MSS. written four hundred years ago or upwards the *dāl*, thus permuted, is generally marked with a dot, *gāl*. The letter *dāl* (denoting *dāda*, "granted") used formerly to be affixed to *zamīndārī* and other grants by the head native revenue officer under the British government in Bengal. a. p.

د *da*, in Sanskrit added as a termination to a subentative, denotes giving, bestowing; as, from *sukh* or *sukha*, pleasure, comes *sukh-da* or *sukha da*, giving or bestowing pleasure (similar to the Persian *dih* or *bakhsh*, q.v. as *ārām-dih* from *ārām*). s.

داب *dāb*, m. custom, manner, institution; situation, condition; vehement, or forcible propulsion. *dābi guḥbat*, m. good manners, civilization. a.

داب *dāb*, magnificence, pomp, ostentation. p.

داب *dāb*, fear, dread; awe reverence. d.

داباگن *dābāgni*, } m. conflagration of
دابانل *dābānal*, } a forest (v. *dāvāgni*). s.

دابہ *dābbat*, a reptile, a beast of burden. *dāb-batu-l-arṣ*, the second beast mentioned in the Apocalypse. a.

دابت *dābat*, an imprecation, a curse. d.

دابنا *dābnā*, a. to press down, to suppress, to snub, to squeeze. *dāb-rakhnā*, a. to conceal, to steal and conceal; to press, particularly with the thighs, to retain by pressure, to grip (as money). *dāb-lenā*, a. to outgrow. h.

دابی *dābī*, f. a measure of about ten handfuls (of autumn crop, &c.). h.

دات *dāt*, m. liberality, bountifulness (for *dānī*) the tooth. s.

داتا *dātā*, } liberal, generous, a
داتار *dātār*, } giver. s.

داتر *dātr* or *dātra*, m. a kind of sickle, a large knife. h.

داتر *dātri*, m. a donor, a giver, giving. *s.*

داتن *dātan*, f. a toothbrush, or rather a piece of wood for cleansing the teeth (Dakh. *dālān*). *s.*

داتوی *dātavya*, to be given, what may or ought to be given. *s.*

داج *dāj*, m. darkness, a dark night. *a.*

داخل *dākhil*, entering, penetrating, arriving; taking possession; entry in a book; (adjectively) entered, produced. *dākhil khārij-k.*, a. to transfer property (by taking out the name of the former proprietor from the deed or register, and inserting that of the new). *dākhil-k.*, a. to cause to enter or arrive, to place or fix in; to produce, to include, to insert. *dākhil honā*, n. to enter, to arrive, to penetrate, to belong, to appertain, to be inserted. *dākhil-daf̄tar*, entered upon the record. *dākhil-dār*, an occupant. *dākhil-nāma*, a warrant or deed of possession; a conveyance. *dākhil khārij*, erasure of an entry. *a.*

داخلا *dākhilā*, } m. a receipt for money; a list,
داخله *dākhila*, } or entry; a muster-roll; a concern or business; a connexion. *a.*

داخلنامہ *dākhil-nāma*, m. a warrant of possession. *a.*

داخلی *dākhilī*, contained, belonging to, inherent, included in. *a.*

داد *dād*, m. a ringworm, herpes. *dād-mardan*, m. a plant used to cure the ringworm (*Cassia alata*). *s.*

داد *dād*, f. a gift, giving; law, equity, justice; revenge; (in comp.) it denotes given, bestowed, as *khandā-dād*, given by God. *dād bedād-k.*, a. to demand justice. *dād-kh̄wāh*, m. a plaintiff, a petitioner of justice. *dād-kh̄wāhī*, f. demanding justice, instituting a suit. *dād-dihish*, f. liberality; a present. *dād denī*, a. to praise one's actions properly. *dād-ras*, a redresser of grievances. *dād-rasī*, redress of grievances, justice. *dād ko pahunchnā*, n. to arrive at justice; to obtain justice. *dād-gar*, m. administrator of justice. *dād-gustari*, diffusion or administration of justice. *dād lenī*, a. to take vengeance. *dād milnī*, n. to obtain redress. *dād o bedād*, crying out for justice. *dād o stād*, lit. giving and taking, traffic. *p.*

دادا *dādā*, m. a paternal grandfather; elder brother. *h.*

دادار *dād-ār* or *dād-āmar*, m. the distributor of justice, an epithet of the Deity. *p.*

دادر *dadur*, m. a frog. *s.*

دادرا *dādra*, m. a kind of song. *h.*

دادروا *dādurvā*, m. a frog (same as *dādur*). *s.*

دادمردن *dād-mardan*, m. the name of a plant applied to cure the ringworm (*Cassia alata*). *s.*

دادن *dādan* (r. *dih*), to give, to bestow. *p.*

دادنی *dādni*, f. advances; money advanced for the provision of goods or merchandise of any kind. *p.*

دادو *dādū*, name of a famous *fakīr*, born in the state of Jaipur, and founder of a sect. *dādū-panthī*, followers of *dādū*. *h.*

دادو *dāda*, given, or having given; (used in comp.) as *tāb-dāda*, inflamed. *p.*

دادہنا *dādhnā*, n. to burn. *s.*

دادی *dādi*, f. paternal grandmother. *h.*

دادی *dādi*, a plaintiff, a complainant. *dādi-faryādi*, a complainant, one suing for justice. *p.*

دار *dār*, m. a dwelling, a mansion, seat, country habitation; according to Gladwin, a single-roofed house, surrounded with walls, with a door or entry, is termed a *bait* or room; a *manzil* or tenement, on the contrary, is a place composed of different rooms, such as a man may reside in with his family; a *dār*, or mansion, on the other hand, is a place consisting of various rooms or tenements, with an open court. *dāru-l-amān*, m. the house of safety, a country with which there is peace. *dāru-l-baqā*, the house of eternity, i. e. the next world. *dāru-l-bawār*, m. the dwelling of perdition, hell. *dāru-l-khīlāfat* or *dāru-s-salṭanat*, *dāru-l-imārāt* or *dāru-l-hukūmat*, f. the royal residence, the seat of empire; (met.) capital, metropolis. *dāru-l-ḥarb* (lit. the mansion of war), a country where the Muslim religion does not prevail. *dāru-s-salām*, house of salvation, heaven. *dāru-sh-shar'*, a court of law or religion. *dāru-sh-shafā* or *dāru-l-marṭ*, m. an hospital. *dāru ṣ-ṣarb*, f. the mint. *dāru-l-adālat*, a court of justice. *dāru-l-'ilm*, a school or college. *dāru-l-iwaz*, house of retribution. *dāru-l-funā*, the frail house, (met.) the world. *dāru-l-karār*, house of rest, the grave. *dāru-l-mukāfāt*, house of retaliation. *dār o dasta*, house and family. *a.*

دار *dār*, m. a gallows, a gibbet, an impaling stake. *dār par khainchnā*, a. to impale. *dār-kash*, the hangman; (in comp.) it means possessing, a possessor, a lord, a master; as, *ḥiṣṣa-dār*, a partaker. *āb-dār*, adj. watery, resplendent; m. a person intrusted with the charge of water for drinking. *'amal-dār*, a tax-gatherer. *dār-gir*, m. seizing (particularly thief-taking); tumult, conflict. *dār madār*, m. agreement, stipulation, adjustment of a dispute. *p.*

دار *dār*, f. (v. *dāl*), pulse, vetches. *s.*

دار *dāru*, m. wood, timber; a sort of pine (*Pinus devadaru*). *s.*

دار *dār*, } f. a wife; (in Dakh.) for
دارا *dārā*, } *dārḥ*, jaw tooth, grinder. *s.*

دارا *dārā*, possessor, sovereign; Darius. *p.*

دارادہین *dārādḥīn*, dependent on a wife, subject to her. *p.*

داراب *dūrāb*, name of a Persian king, the father of Darius. *p.*

دارای *dārāi*, f. (vulg. *daryāi*) red silk cloth; sovereignty; adj. of or belonging to Darius. *p.*

دارج *dāruj*, made of wood, wooden. *s.*

دارچینی *dār-chīnī*, f. cinnamon. *s. p.*

دارد *dārād*, m. a sort of poison brought from the country called *Darad*. *s.*

داردر *dāridr* or *dāridrya*, m. wretchedness, poverty, indigency. *dāridr khednā* (lit. to drive out poverty), a superstitious or religious ceremony. They take a sieve or winnowing-basket, and beating it in every corner of the house, exclaim, *ishwar paīḥo, dāridr niklo!* "Enter, O God! depart, O Poverty!" *s.* [fortunate, indigent. *s.*

داردری *dāridrī*, wretched, poor, un-

داردہیہ *dārḍhya*, m. hardness, firmness, stability. *s.*

دارستری دارستری *dāru-strī*, f. a doll. *s.*
 دارمدار *dār-madār*, settlement of a quarrel. *p.*
 دارمی دارمى *dārumay*, made of wood, wooden. *s.*
 دارکا داریکا *dārikā*, f. a daughter. *dārikā-dān*, m. giving a daughter in marriage. *s.*
 دارن دارن *dāran*, m. the clearing nut plant (*Strychnos potatorum*). *s.*
 دارن دارن *dāran*, austere, unfeeling, horrible, fearful, shocking; m. horror, horribleness; lead wort (*Plumbago zeylanica*). *s.*
 دارنشا دارنشا *dāru-nishā*, f. a plant (*Curcuma zanthorrhizon*). *s.*
 دارو دارو *dārū*, f. spirituous liquors; gunpowder. *dārū-sisā*, (lit) powder and lead, ammunition, military stores. *h.*
 دارو *dārū*, f. medicine. *dārū darman*, application of medicine. *dārū lagnī*, to take effect (medicine). *p.*
 داروژا داروژا *dārūrā*, m. } wine, spirituous li-
 داروژری داروژری *dārūrī*, f. } quor. *h.*
 داروغانه *dāroghāna*, pay of a *dārogha*. *p.*
 داروغگی *dāroghagī*, f. superintendence; the station of *dārogha*, q. v. *p.*
 داروغه *dārogha*, m. the head man of an office, the prefect of a town or village; a superintendent of the police, &c.; an overseer. *p.*
 داروگا داروگا *dārviḡā*, f. a sort of collyrium
 داروی داروی *dārvi*, } from an infusion of
 the *Curcuma zanthorrhizon*; a sort of potherb. *s.*
 دارومدار *dār o madār*, reconciliation, settlement of a dispute or quarrel. *p.*
 داروهدرا داروهدرا *dāru-haridrā*, f. a kind of curcuma (*C. zanthorrhizon*). *s.* [war. *s.*
 داری داری *dārī*, f. a female slave taken in
 دارین *dārain*, (dual.) the two worlds, i. e. the present and future life. *a.*
 دازاک دازاک *dārah*, m. a tooth, a tusk. *s.*
 دازیم دازیم *dārim*, } m. a pomegranate,
 دازیمب دازیمب *dārimb*, } the tree or its fruit.
 (*Punica granatum*). *dārim-priya*, m. the parrot, as being fond of the pomegranate, *dārim-pushpak*, m. a medicinal plant (*Andersonia rohitaka*). *s.*
 دازنه دازنه *dārḡh*, f. a jaw-tooth, a grinder. *dārḡh mārṇā*, to gnash or grind the teeth in wrath, anguish, &c. *h.*
 دازنه دازنه *dārḡhā*, m. a large tooth, a tusk. *h.*
 دازنه دازنه *dārḡhikā*, f. beard; tendrils.
 دازنه دازنه *dārḡhī*, } *dārḡhī banānā* or
mūḡṇā, a. to shave (in Dakh. *dārī*). *s.*
 داس داس یا داس *dās*, m. a male slave, a servant; a Sūdra, or man of the fourth caste. *dāsātā*, f. or *dāsātwa*, m. slavery. *dās-dāsī*, the female slave of a slave; male and female slaves. *s.*

داس *dās*, m. a sickle, a scythe. *p.*
 داسا داسا *dāsā*, m. a piece of wood sticking out from a wall to support the thatch (or *chhappar*, q. v.); a reaping-hook. *h.*
 داسپور داسپور *dās-pūr* or *داسپور dāsh-pur*, m. a fragrant grass (*Cyperus rotundus*). *s.*
 داستان *dāstān*, f. a story, fable, tale. *p.*
 داسه *dāsa*, m. a reaping-hook (v. *dāsā*). *h.*
 داسی داسی *dāsī*, f. a maid-servant. *dāsī-putra*, m. the son of a slave-girl. *h.*
 داسیه داسیه *dāsya*, m. slavery, servitude. *s.*
 داش داش *dāsh*, m. a servant (v. *dās*). *s.*
 داشت داشت *dāsh*, f. bringing up, breeding, taking care of, patronage; service. *p.*
 داشتن داشتن *dāsh*tan (r. *dār*), to keep, to possess, to have, to place, to deposit. *p.* [province. *s.*
 داشیرک داشیرک *dāsherah*, m. Malwā, the
 داعی داعی *dā'ī*, m. a well-wisher, one who prays for the welfare of another; a plaintiff; one who instigates another to any thing, instigator, author, cause. *a.*
 داعیه داعیه *dā'īya*, m. petition, plaint, desire, wish; cause, source. *a.*
 داغ داغ *dāgh*, m. spot, stain, mark, scar, a freckle, a mark made by burning with a hot iron brand, stigma, cautery; (adjectively) wounded, cauterized, having many scars. *dāgh bar bālā*, a *dāgh* one misfortune following another. *dāgh chārḡhānā* or *lagānā*, a. to vilify, to defame. *dāgh-dār*, spotted, marked. *dāgh denā*, a. to mark by burning with a hot iron, cauterize; to blemish. *dāgh lānā*, a. to vilify. *dāgh lagnā*, n. to be damaged. *dāgh honā*, to be cauterized or scarred. *p.*
 داغنا داغنا *dāghnā*, a. to cauterize, to mark by burning with a hot iron; to fire (a gun, &c.). *p. h.*
 داغی داغی *dāghī*, spotted, stained. *dāghī-k.*, a. to stain, to blemish. *p.*
 داک داک *dāk*, m. a donor, one who makes presents, especially to Brāhmans; a sacrificer, one who pays the expenses of the ceremony and employs the officiating priests. *s.*
 داکشایینی داکشایینی *dākshāyini*, f. pl. the twenty-seven lunar mansions, considered as the daughters of Daksha and wives of the moon; f. the nymph and asterism Rohini; a plant (*Croton polyandrum*). *a.*
 داکشکنها داکشکنها *dākshi-kanthā*, f. a place to the north of India, in the country of Vahlik or Balkh. *dākshi-kanthiya*, produced or born in *Dākshi-kanthā*. *s.*
 داکشیه داکشیه *dākshya*, m. cleverness, dexterity, ability. *s.*
 داکه داکه *dākh*, f. a raisin. *s.*
 داک داک *dāg*, m. spot, scar, &c. (v. *dāgh*). *h.*
 داکنا داکنا *dāgnā*, a. to cauterize, &c. (v. *dāghnā*). *h.*
 دال دال *dāl*, f. pulse, vetches, a kind of split pea, much used for food, as a soup used along with boiled rice, what we call curry or mulligatawny; a

sort of grain (*Paspalum frumentaceum*). *dāl gahnī kisi kī*, n. to have an advantage, to avail. *kuchh dāl men kālā hai*, "there is something wrong;" "there is a flaw in the indenture;" lit. there is something black in the *dāl*, or pea soup. *s.*

دال *dāl*, significant, expressive, typical. *a.*

دالا *dālā*, *f.* colocynth. *s.*

دالان *dālān*, *m.* a hall. *dar-dālān*, *m.* an outer hall. *p.* [mon. *h.*

دالچینی *dāl-chīnī* (for *dār-chīnī*), *f.* cinna-

دالدر *dālīdr*, *m.* (*v. dāridr*) poverty. *s.*

دالدری *dālīdrī*, *m.* (*v. dāridrī*) poor. *s.*

دالیم *dālīm*, *m.* pomegranate (*v. dārim*). *s.*

دالہ *dālā*, a peculiar kind of tenure (in the *Du.āb*). *h.*

دام *dām*, *m.* a net, a snare; a quadruped. *p.*

دام *dām*, *f. m.* a rope, any kind of string. *s.*

دام *dām*, *m.* price; the name of a copper coin; in the *āyini akbarī*, and consequently in most revenue accounts, the *dām* is considered to be the fortieth part of a rūpi. The *dām*, or one-fortieth of a rūpi, was divided into eight parts, called *damrī*. Two *damrīs* make one *pā.olā*, and two *pā.olās* one *adhelā*, or half a *dām*. Since the time of Akbar, however, the *dām* has greatly fallen off in value, so that at present, in Upper India, it is only one-twenty-fifth of a paisa, or one-sixteen-hundredth of a rūpi. *h.*

دام *dāma*, may (it) be perpetual. *dāma mulku-hu*, may his kingdom be everlasting. *a.*

دام *dāmā*, *m.* a rope, a string, a cord. *s.*

داماد *dāmād*, *m.* a son-in-law. *p.*

دامادی *dāmādi*, *f.* relationship of son-in-law. *p.*

داماسا *dāmāsāh*, name of a merchant, who, dying insolvent, his effects were divided among his creditors in proportion to their claims. *h.*

داماساهی *dāmāsāhī*, *f.* proportioning, equal assessment, dividend (of a bankrupt's property); composition of a debt. *h.*

دامان *dāmān* (*v. dāman*), a skirt, &c. *p.*

دامبھک *dāmbhik*, hypocritical; *m.* a hypocrite; a kind of crane (*Ardea nivea*). *s.*

دامچہ *dāmchā*, *m.* the platform on which a person is posted to protect crops. *h.*

دامداری *dāmdārī*, a branch of revenue arising from birdcatchers, players, and musicians. *p.*

دامعہ *dāmī'at*, a wound causing the blood to flow. *a.*

داملیپت *dām-lipta*, *m.* a country, the modern district of Tamluk. *s.*

دامن *dāman*, *m.* a skirt of a garment; sheet (of a sail on ship-board); the foot or declivity of a mountain. *dāman pakarnā*, *a.* to prevent, to oppose; to take protection, to take refuge. *dāman phailānā*, *a.* to beg, to petition, to desire. *dāman tale chhipānā*, to protect; to commit crimes secretly. *dāman jhārkar ughnā*, to rise quickly in displeasure. *dāman jhājak*

lenā, *a.* to refuse, to decline clownishly. *dāman chhūrānā*, *a.* to escape, to get rid of, to come off. *dāman-dār*, wide (as cloth). *dāman dabā baithnā*, to intrude upon. *dāman se lagnā*, to depend upon, to claim protection. *dāman-gir*, attached to, depending on; demanding justice, an accuser. *dāman giri*, *f.* attachment, friendship, applying for justice, arraignment. *p.*

دامن *dāmini*, } *f.* lightning. *s.*
دامنی *dāminī*, }

دامنی *dāmni*, relating to the artemisia flower; *f.* a string, a rope, especially for tying cattle. *s.*

دامنہ *dāmāna*, *m.* a skirt, &c. (*v. dāman*). *p.*

دامنی *dāmanī*, *f.* scrap of the shroud kept by relations of the deceased; a saddle-cloth, furniture, housings; an ornament worn on the forehead. *p.*

دامود *dām-o-dad* (*v. dad-o-dām*), wild beasts, quadrupeds in general. *p.*

دامودر *dāmodar*, *m.* a name of *Krishṇa*;

Yasodā, his foster-mother, having in vain passed the folds of a rope round his body, whilst a child, to keep him in confinement. *s.*

دامی *dāmī*, *f.* an assessment. *dāmī lag-ānā*, *a.* to assess. *dāmī wāṣilāt*, gross assets of a village. *h.*

دامی *dāmī*, *m.* a sportsman, a fowler. *p.*

دامیہ *dāmīyat*, a contusion or wound sufficient to make the blood appear but not to flow. *a.*

دان *dān*, *m.* charity, alms, act of giving or bestowing, gift; any thing demanded by law or custom, as toll, &c.; a religious rite, in which the Brāhmins pronounce a certain charm or incantation over any thing, in the wish of a happy futurity, and give it as a present to another person; the fluid that flows from the temples of an elephant in rut. *dān-pati*, *m.* a liberal or munificent man. *dān-pattar* or *dān-patra*, *m.* a deed of conveyance, a deed of gift by which land is conveyed to Brāhmana. *dān-pattar-dār*, a Brāhman to whom lands have been assigned. *dān-pun*, *m.* charity, alms. *dān-dharma*, *m.* almsgiving, charity; the rules for making donations. *dān-shūi*, liberal, munificent. *dān-yogya*, fit for, or meriting a donation. *s.*

دان *dān*, in comp. denotes knowing, understanding, as *ḥadar-dān*, knowing the value or quality (of persons). *nukta-dān*, subtle, penetrating. *p.*

دان *dān*, *m.* an affixment; a place, a stand; generally used in comp. as *kalam-dān*, a pen-case. *sham'-dān*, a candle-stick. *chā-dān*, a tea-pot. *p.*

دانا *dānā*, wise, learned. *dānā, e dahr*, wise, the learned of the age. *p.*

دانا *dānā*, *m.* grain, corn, berry (for *dāna. p.*). *h.*

دانائی *dānā, i*, *f.* wisdom, knowledge. *p.*

دانت *dānt*, *m.* a tooth. *dānt ungli kāpnā*, *a.* to bite the finger, is a term expressive of being surprised, amazed, or perplexed. *dānt bājnā*, chattering of the teeth, squabbling, sparring, wrangling. *dānt patthar po ghasnā* (Dakh., explained by *hawās-k.*), to aim at, to desire. *dānt par chayhānā*, to detract from the virtues or praise of another. *dānt-pisnā*, *a.* to gnash the teeth, to grin. *dānt tale ungli-dabānā* or *-kāpnā*, to stand in amaze, to be amazed, to wonder. *dānt-rakhnā* or *-honā kisi par*, to desire any thing exceedingly; to hate. *dānt-salsalānā* (Dakh.)

to ache (the teeth). *dānt kā dard*, tooth-ache. *dānt kṛpī roṣi khānā*, to be united in intimate friendship. *dānt kaṣṭajānā*, a. to gnash the teeth. *dānt kachkach-ānā*, to grin, to shew the teeth. *dānt khaṣṭe-k.*, to dishearten, to displease. *dānt kholne*, to disclose the teeth, to grin. *dānt-lānā* or *-nikālānā*, to teeth, to grow (as teeth). *dānt lagnā*, m. trismus or locked-jaw. *dānt-nikālānā*, to laugh, to grin; to express or confess inability and helplessness. *dāntōn zamin pakayni* (lit. to bite the ground), to be reduced to extremities, to suffer great pain. *dāntōn mārānā*, a. to gnash the teeth (with anger). *s.*

دانتاکیلک دانتاکیلک *dāntākilkil*, f. quarrel. *s.*

دانت تیکا دانت تیکا *dānt-tinkā*, the act of taking a straw or a piece of grass in the teeth to deprecate wrath, or as a token of complete submission. *h.*

دانت دانت *dāntan*, m. a tooth-brush (v. *dātan*). *s.*

دانتی دانتی *dānti*, f. the tooth of a saw or other instrument, cog of a wheel; a rake; a harrow; a kind of sickle. *dānti-parnā*, n. to be notched or indented (as the edge of a sword). *dānti denā*, a. to insist upon. *dānti lagnā*, to have a locked jaw. *s.*

داند داند *dānd*, m. oppression, injustice, injury; fine, punishment. *s.*

داند میندا داند میندا *dāndā mendā*, m. the frontier, or boundary between the lands of two proprietors. *h.*

داندو داندو *dāndū*, a ball for playing with; also a bat for striking the same. *d.*

داندورگی داندورگی *dāndorgi*, f. mischief, wickedness. *d.*

داندی داندی *dāndi*, f. a balance; m. a rower, a waterman. *s.*

دانست دانست *dānist*, f. knowledge, opinion. *p.*

دانستن دانستن *dānistān* (r. *dān*), to know, to consider. *p.*

دانسته دانسته *dānista*, having known, knowingly. *p.*

دانستگی دانستگی *dānistagi*, } f. knowledge, science,
دانش دانش } learning. *p.*

دانشمند دانشمند *dānish-mand*, } wise, learned; *dānish-*
دانشور دانشور } *mandi* or *-varī*,
learning, wisdom, science. *p.*

دانک دانک *dānak*, } f. a small denomination of mo-
دانش دانک } ney, the sixth part of a *dinār*; a

دانش دانک *dāng*, } weight, the fourth part of a
drachm; the sixth part of a city: it is used conventionally as a sixth part in general. *a. p.*

دانش دانگ *dāng*, a hill or precipice; the summit of a mountain. *h.*

دانشور دانشور *dāngar*, a superannuated horned beast, (met.) a fool, idiot. *h.* [*dela rājputā*. *h.*]

دانشی دانشی *dāngi*, a name given to the *būn-*
دانشد دانشد *dānanda*, he that knows; skilled. *p.*

دانش دانش *dānw*, m. ambuscade, ambush, snare; power, opportunity; time, turn, vicissitude; twisting of one another in wrestling. *dānw-baishnā*, n. to lie in ambush. *dānw pakaynā*, a. to wrestle. *dānw chulānā*, a. to take advantage of. *dānw chainā*, n. to have the advantage. *h.*

دانو دانو *dānw*, m. a stake, a wager; a throw, or cast of the dice (properly, *dāo* or *dāw*). *p.*

دانو دانو *dānaw* of *dānava*, m. (see *asur*) a demon, a giant, a Titan. *s.*

دانو دانو *dānwān*, m. burning stubble, &c.; a conflagration in a forest. *s.*

دانوری دانوری *dānwari*, f. a rope which fastens bullocks together when threshing (v. *dauri*). *h.*

دانه دانه *dāna*, m. a grain, seed, speck, pimple, corn. *dāna-badānā*, a. to caress as birds do by joining bills. *dāna badlawwal*, billing, caressing as birds do by joining bills. *dāna-bandī*, a cursory survey or partial measurement or weight to ascertain the produce of each field. *dāna pāni*, m. food, victuals. *dāna-dār*, granulated; having the appearance of being granulated; containing grain. *dāna dān-k.*, to mingle, confound, or destroy. *dāna-kesh*, m. a kind of embroidered neckcloth, worn in cold weather over the cloak. *p.*

دانی دانی *dāni*, charitable, liberal, bountiful. *s.*

دانی دانی *dāni*, f. place, pot; used in comp. as *tel-dāni*, f. an oil-pot (abstract form from *dān*, knowing) in comp., as, *ghaib-dāni*, knowledge of the mysterious. *p.*

دانی زاد دانی زاد *dāne-zād*, m. a miser, avaricious. *d.*

دانیزه دانیزه *dāniza* (also *dānizha*), a lentil. *p.*

دانییه دانییه *dāniya*, worthy of having any thing given, worthy or fit to be given. *s.*

داو داو *dāw*, m. a bill, or kind of hatchet with a hooked point; vicissitude, turn, opportunity; stake, wager, a stroke at a game; a throw of the dice, &c. *dāw-bāndhā* or *-badnā*, a. to bet, wager. *p. h.*

داو داو *dāv* or *dāva*, m. a forest, a forest on fire (Pers. *dāw*, v. *dāw*, a wager, &c.). *s.*

داو داو *dā,ū*, m. an appellation of a father or of an elder brother; used by contraction for *Baladava*, the foster brother of *Krishṇa*. *h.*

داو داو *dā,ū*, fraud, deceit, cheating, *dā, o-ghā, o*, feint or stratagem in war, &c. *q.*

داو داو *dāmā*, m. a male nurse; the husband of a *dā,ī*, q. v. *h.*

داو داو *dāvāgni*, } m. the conflagra-
داو داو *dāvānal*, } tion of a forest
kindled by a tempest or some other cause. *s.*

داو داو *dā,ūd*, the name of the prophet David. *a.*

داو داو *dā,ūd*, f. a shrub that bears a flower like camomile (*Chrysanthemum Indicum*); a kind of armour; coat of mail, so named from its being supposed to have been originally made by *Dā,ūd*, just as we employ the terms *Ferrara* and *Joe Manton*. *a.*

داو داو *dāwar*, m. a sovereign, a judge, God. *p.*

داو داو *dāwari*, f. sovereignty, royalty. *p.*

داو داو *dāwan* (v. *dāman*), m. a skirt, &c. *d.*

داو داو *dāwan*, m. the process of threshing by means of bullocks, &c. (v. *dāwnā*). *h.*

داو داو *dāwnā*, a. to thresh, to tread; m. the act of treading out the grain (v. *dā,ni*). *h.*

دا داھ *dāh*, m. f. burning, ardour; combustion, conflagration; morbid heat; cautery. *dāh-jwar*, m. inflammatory fever. *dāh demā*, to light the funeral pile. *dāh rakhnā*, to grudge. *dāh-sar*, m. a place where dead bodies are burnt. *dāh-haran*, m. the root of a fragrant grass (*Andropogon muricatum*), woven into screens and kept wet for excluding the heat. *dāh-karma*, or *-karana*, or *-kriyā*, the act or ceremony of burning a dead body. *s.*

داھا *dāhā*, m. the ten days of the *muḥarram*, in which the tombs of *ḥasan* and *ḥusain* are carried about and thrown into the river, or other water (v. *dahā*). *p.*

داھک *dāhak*, burning, inflammatory; cauterizing, caustic; m. a plant (*Plumbago zeylanica*). *s.*

داھن *dāhan*, m. burning, cauterizing. *s.*

داھنا *dāhnā*, a. to burn, to scorch. *s.*

داھنا داھینا *dāhinā* or *داھنا dāhnā*, right (not left). In Sanskrit *dakṣiṇa* signifies south or right, because, according to the Hindus, the earth, the navel of which corresponds to Hindūstān, has its head to the west, its feet to the east, the right side to the south, and the left to the north; or perhaps the term has arisen from the position of eastern people in adoration of the rising sun. In Arabic, the word *shamāl* denotes north, or left, and this agrees with the manner in which the Roman augurs determined the regions of the heavens, according to Livy. It may be further stated, that in the Gaelic dialects south and north are synonymous terms with right and left respectively. *s.*

داھی *dāhī*, shrewd, ingenious, penetrating. *a.*

دای *dāy* or *dāya*, m. paternal property, inheritance. *dāya-bhāg* or *dāya-vibhāg*, m. division of property amongst different heirs. *s.*

دای دای *dāi*, f. a milk-nurse; a midwife. *dāi pilāi*, f. a wet-nurse. *dāi janāi*, f. a midwife. *dāi ko sonpā*, a. to put out to nurse. *dāi khilāi*, a dry nurse. *dāi-garī*, f. midwifery. *p. h.*

دای دای *dāi*, m. a giver, generally used in composition, as, *dukh-dāi*, f. giving or occasioning pain. *s.*

دایا *dāyā*, m. demand, claim, plaint. *h.*

دایا *dāyā*, m. a male nurse, the husband of a *dāi*, q. v. *p. h.*

دایاپورتن *dāyāpavartan*, m. privation, forfeiture of property. *s.*

دایاد *dāyād*, m. son; kinsman, near or remote; an heir. *s.*

دایادو *dāyādav*, m. heir, kinsman. *s.*

دایادی *dāyādī*, f. a daughter, an heiress. *s.* [awarded, adjudged. *s.*

دایت *dāyit*, condemned, sentenced; *s.*

دایجا *dāyajā* or *داھجا dā,ējā*, m. a dowry, portion, nuptial present. *s.*

دائر *dā,ir*, encircling. *dā,ir o sā,ir*, going the circuit (judges, &c.); absolute, invested with authority. *a.*

دائرة *dā,ira*, m. a circle, a ring, circumference, orbit; a tambourine; a monastery. *dā,ira-dār*, the head of a monastery, the lord abbot, prior, &c. *a.*

دایک *dāyāk* or *داھک dā,ih*, m. a giver (v. *dā,ī*). *s.*

دائم *dā,im*, always, perpetual, permanent. *dā,imu-l-ḥabs*, perpetually imprisoned. *dā,imu-l-ḥkamr*, a sot, drunkard. *dā,imu-l-marāz*, always sick. *a.*

دائما *dā,iman*, perpetually, everlastingly. *a.*

دائمی *dā,imī*, } f. perpetuity, eternity. *dā,imīyat*, } *mī*, adj. perpetual, everlasting. *a.*

داعین *dā,en*, the tying of a number of bullocks together for the purpose of treading out the grain from the ear. *h.* [and left. *h.*

داعین باعین *dā,en-bā,en*, on the right

داعین *dā,in*, hill estates (v. *dūn*). *a.*

دایه *dāya*, a female attendant, a nurse. *p.*

دب *dubb*, m. state, constitution, condition, custom, manner, property, quality; a bear. *dubbi aghar*, the lesser bear. *dubbi akbar*, the greater bear; (met.) a fool. *a.*

دبا *dabā*, m. ambush. *dabā mārṇā*, to lie in wait. *h.*

دبا دیا *dibā*, m. (for *divā*) day, daylight. *s.*

دبارا *dubārā* (for *do-bārā*), } a second time,

دبارا *dubāra* (for *do-bāra*), } over again. *p.*

دبای *dubāsī* (same as *dobhāshiyā*, q. v.), an interpreter, a manager or factotum. *d.*

دباغ *dabbāgh*, m. a currier, a tanner. *a.*

دباکر دیاکر *dibākar* (for *divākar*), m. (lit. the day-maker) the sun. *s.*

دبانا *dabānā*, a. to press down; to snub, to chide, to keep under, to check, curb, restrain, awe, depress, suppress. *dabā-lenā*, a. to encroach upon. *dabā-mārṇā*, a. to overcome, to get the better of; to crush to death. *h.*

دب آنا *dab-ānā*, n. to advance. *h.*

دباو *dabāw*, m. strength, power, authority; pressure, crush, resignation, submissiveness. *dabāw mānā*, a. to stand in awe. *h.*

دباي ڈالنا *dabā,e dālṇā*, a. to keep concealed, to hide (generally furtively). *h.*

دبدبہ *dabdada*, m. dignity, state, pomp. *a.*

دبدها *dubdhā*, f. doubt, suspense, uncertainty, a dilemma. *s.*

دبر *dubur*, f. the backside, posteriors; podex; end, conclusion. *a.* [field. *h.*

دبرا *dabrā*, a marsh, a puddle; a small

دبز *dabz*, thick, coarse (as cloth). *p.*

دبستان *dabistān*, m. a school. *dabistāni mazāhib*, "School of religious sects;" the title of a celebrated work in the Persian language: the author of this singular and very interesting work is unknown, but it has generally been attributed to Muḥsin Fāni, a native of Kāshmir, who lived in the 17th century. From its Indianized style and idiom it is evidently not the production of a Persian.—Binning. *a.*

دبستانی *dabistānī*, m. a student or scholar ;
adj. of or belonging to a school. *p.*

دبسی *dubsi*, the per-centage allowed to
government farmers on the revenue paid to govern-
ment, being two in twenty, or ten per cent. *h.*

دبکانا *dabhānā*, a. to snub, to check,
to chide, to threaten, to awe, to daunt; to conceal, to
hide. *h.*

دبکر *dabkar*, f. a trap, a snare. *h.*

دبکانا *dabahnā*, n. to crouch, to be
awed, to lie in ambush, to skulk, to set (a dog)
to twinkle. *dabak-ānā*, *-jānā* or *-rahnā*, n. to sneak, to
skulk. *dabak baīhnā*, n. to crouch. *h.*

دبکني *dabaknī* (v. *dabkī*), ambush, &c. *d.*

دبکی *dabkī*, f. ambush, crouching.
dabkī mārā, to lie in ambush (a tiger, &c.). *h.*

دبکیل *dabkel*, } m. skulking, a
دبکیلا *dabkīlā*, } skulker. *h.*

دبلا *dublā*, thin, lean, poor, barren,
weak. *dublā-pā*, m. leanness, emaciation. *s.*

دبلاپا *dublāpā*, m. } thinness,
دبلاپانا *dublāpanā*, m. } leanness. *s.*
دبلائی *dublāī*, f. }

دبنا *dabnā*, n. to be snubbed, to crouch,
to shrink, to be pressed down, mowed down, to give way,
to be awed; to be concealed. *dab-jānā*, n. to retire, to
withdraw, to be mortified. *dab-chalnā* or *-nikalnā*, n.
to be awed, to be overpowered. *dab-marnā*, n. to be
crushed to death. *dabē pā, ok*, with silent steps, softly,
gently. *h.*

دبنگ *dabang* or *dabing*, } ill-bred,
دبنگا *dabangā* or *dabingā*, } brutish,
foolish, barbarous; m. a dolt, lout, clown. *h.*

دبوچنا *dabochnā*, a. to conceal, to
hide (generally furtively), to strangle. *h.*

دبور *dabūr*, f. zephyr, the west wind. *a.*

دبوس *dabūs*, m. a club, a mace. *a. p.*

دبوس *dabos*, m. a flint. *h.*

دبوسا *dabūsā*, m. the cabin of a ship, stern. *a.*

دبوسنا *dabosnā*, to tope, to tipple. *h.*

دب *dabba*, m. a leathern vessel for holding
oil. *h.*

دبهاشیا *dubāshiyā*, m. (lit. the "bi-
lingual") an interpreter; also an agent in general, like
the continental "commissaire." *s.*

دبھک *dubhuk*, m. a famine, a scarcity. *s.*

دبھ *du-be* (for *dvi-veda*), a Brāhman
learned in two of the four Vedas. *s.*

دبیا *dabiyā*, m. a measure of about ten
handfuls (of corn, &c.). *h.*

دبیر *dabir*, m. a writer, a secretary, a notary. *p.*

دبیل *dabel*, m. subject, person under
dominion. *h.*

دبیل *dābīlā*, m. the name of a medicine;
a paddle. *h.* [unpolluted, divine. *s.*

دبیم *m.* (for *divya*) an oath; adj. pure,

دبهرا *dabehrā*, a large ploughshare. *h.*

دبهری *dabehri*, a kind of light plough. *h.*

دپٹ *dapaṭ*, f. a course, a gallop. *h.*

دپٹا *du-paṭṭā*, } m. a kind of veil or a
دپٹہ *du-paṭṭa*, } piece of linen in which
there are two breadths. *dupaṭṭa tānke sonā*, "to draw
the sheet (over one's head) and sleep," is used to ex-
press a state of security, and also to denote resigning
one's self to die. *dupaṭṭa hīlānā* or *phīrānā*, to hold
out a flag of truce, to offer to surrender (a fort). *h.*

دپٹانا *dapṭānā*, a. to put to the gallop. *h.*

دپٹنا *dapaṭnā*, n. to gallop, to rush;
a. to rebuke, to reprimand. *h.*

دپدپانا *dapdapānā*, } a. or
دپدپکرنا *dap-dap-karnā*, } n. to
shine. *h.* [splendour. *h.*

دپدپاھٹ *dapdapāhaṭ*, f. shining,

دپستا *dupastā*, pregnant. *h.*

دپو *dapū*, f. the anus (vulgar term). *h.*

دپھریا *du-pahriyā*, m. a kind of
flower (*Pentapetes Phœnicea*); adj. meridian. *h.*

دت *dut*, interj. away, begone, avaunt.
dut-dabak, reproof, reprimand. *s.*

دت *dut* or دتی *duti*, f. light, splendour,
beauty; spite, malice. *s.*

دت *diti*, f. one of the wives of Kasyapa,
and mother of the *Daityas*, or infernal race, opposed
to the gods. *s.*

دت *datta*, given, presented; m. the
name of a king; a title or surname of a man of the
Vais or third caste. *s.*

دت *datti*, f. gift, donation. *s.*

دتاتن *dattātman*, m. a youth or or-
phan who gives himself to adoptive parents. *s.*

دتادینا *duttā denā*, a. to drive away
scornfully; to deceive, to balk, to cheat. *h.*

دتار *du-tāra*, m. a kind of shawl (v.
dotārā). *s.*

دتانا *du-tānā*, a. to press down; to snub,
to chide, to keep under. *h.*

دتانپکرم *dattānapakarman*, m.
non-resumption of gifts. *s.*

دتپردانک *datta-pradānik*, m.
resumption of a gift. *s.*

دترا *datarā*, } m. a large rake used for
دترا *datara*, } gathering high grass to-
gether into a cocklet: *kūlā, i. q. v.* is a small implement
of the same kind. *h.*

دتکار *duthkār*, m. reproof. *s.*

دنگارنا *dutkārṇā*, a. to reprove. *s.*
 دنگاری *dutkāri*, f. a reproof, reprimand. *s.*
 دنگار پوترا *dattak-putra*, m. a son given away by his natural to adoptive parents; one of the twelve heirs acknowledged by the old Hindū law. *s.*
 دنگا *datnā*, n. to oppose, to confute, to fight. *h.*
 دنگون *datman* or دنگون *dataun*, m. a tooth-brush (made of a twig). *s.*
 دنگوئی *dato,ī*, f. land which has been lately cropped with the grain called *bājra* or *juwār*, q.v. *h.*
 دنگیا *ditiyā*, f. the second lunar day (v. *dūj*). *s.*
 دنگی *ditya*, m. a Titan, a demon (v. *diti*). *s.*
 دنگا *daṭṭā*, m. a cork, a stopper, a plug. *d.*
 دنگا *daṭṭānā*, a. (v. *dabkṇā*) to snub, &c. *d.*
 دنگا *daṭnā*, a. to oppose, &c. (same as *datnā*, q.v.). *h.*
 دنگون *dithman*, the *ekādashī* or eleventh day of the bright half of the month *kārtik*, on which there is a festival dedicated to *Viṣṇu*. *h.*
 دنگونا *dithaunā*, m. a patch, an artificial mole on the face. *h.*
 دنگار *diṣār*, a mantle, an upper garment. *a.*
 دنگا *dujā* (for *dūjā*), second, other. *s.*
 دنگال *dajjāl*, m. a liar, an impostor; anti-christ. *a.* [the river Tigris. *a.*
 دنگله *dijla* or *dajla*, also *dajlat*, m. a lake;
 دنگه *dach*, a homestead (East Oude). *h.*
 دنگار *du-chār*, a meeting, an interview. *p.*
 دنگت *duchit*, } of two minds, wavering,
 دنگتا *duchittā*, } ing, doubtful, one
 whose mind is bent on two different courses, absent in mind. *s.*
 دنگتائی *duchittā,ī*, f. suspense, absence of mind, unsteadiness. *s.* [ways. *h.*
 دنگله *du-challa*, m. a roof sloping two
 دنگد *du-chand*, twice, double. *p.*
 دنگوبه *du-choba*, two poled (tent). *p.*
 دنگه *dachh*, learned, scientific, able; proper name of a most ancient sage, father-in-law of Mahādeva (v. *dakṣha*). *s.* [south. *s.*
 دنگه *dachchhīn* (for *dakṣhīnā*), m. the
 دنگه *dachchhīnā*, f. (for *dakṣhīnā*)
 reward to a Brāhman for performing religious ceremonies; fee. *s.*
 دنگه *dachchhīnāyan*, m. the sun's progress from north to south, winter solstice. *s.*
 دنگه *dachchhī*, dexterous, capable, able, well qualified. *s.*

دنگ *dakh*, a throng or company; good for, adapted to. *dukh*, a daughter. *p.*
 دنگ *dakhkh* or *dukhkh*, smoke. *a.*
 دنگان *dukhān*, smoke; fumes of tobacco. *a.*
 دنگانی *dukhānī*, abounding in smoke. *a.*
 دنگت *dukhṭ*, } f. a daughter, a girl, a virgin.
 دنگتر *dukhṭar*, } *dukhṭar-ah*, a little girl or daughter. *p.*
 دنگل *dakhli*, m. entrance; access; possibility or practicability; produce, income, receipt; intrusion, interference, disturbance, molestation. *dakhli pānā*, a. to have access. *dakhli-k.*, a. to meddle, to interrupt, to take possession. *a.*
 دنگلدار *dakhli-dār*, a partner, an accomplice. *a.p.*
 دنگه *dakhma*, a coffin, a tomb, a receptacle for the dead. *p.* [nue. *a.*
 دنگول *dukhul*, entrance, access; income, revenue.
 دنگیل *dakhil*, intimate, familiar; admitted, allowed entrance; m. a friend, a confidant a protégé, one who claims protection or mercy; (in law) an occupant, or the party in possession. *a.*
 دنگ *dad*, a rapacious animal, beast of prey, forest full of game. *p.*
 دنگا *dadā*, f. a maid-servant, a nurse. *p. t.*
 دنگه *dadachhar*, evil omen, misfortune. *d.*
 دنگه *dadru* or *dadrū*, m. cutaneous and herpetic eruption. *dadru-rogin*, diseased by herpes. *s.*
 دنگه *dadri*, unripe corn, chiefly barley. *h.*
 دنگه *du-dila*, wavering, doubtful. *p.*
 دنگه *dadlānā*, a. to chide, to snub. *h.*
 دنگه *dad o dām*, a fierce rapacious animal (as a lion, tiger, &c.); a wild beast in general; also a harmless animal, as a goat, sheep, &c. *p.*
 دنگه *dadorā*, m. a bump (occasioned by the bite of an insect). *h.*
 دنگه *dadhi*, m. sour, thick milk, coagulated milk. *dadhi kādo*, coagulated milk and clay thrown by people at each other in sport on a holiday held in honour of *Krishṇa* on his birth-day. *s.*
 دنگه *didhi*, f. firmness, stability. *s.*
 دنگه *duddhi*, f. a kind of medicinal root (v. *duddhi*). *s.*
 دنگه *dudhār*, giving milk, a milch cow. *s.*
 دنگه *du-dhārā*, two edged (sword). *h.*
 دنگه *dadhi-pushpiā*, f. a flower (*Clitorea ternata*). *s.*
 دنگه *dadhi-phal*, m. the elephant or wood-apple. *s.*
 دنگه *duddhi*, f. name of a medicinal herb (*Euphorbia hirta* and *thymifolia*). *s.*
 دنگه *dadhyānī*, f. a medicinal plant. *s.*

دڊھ دڊھيچ *dadhīch*, the name of a Muni or saint, who devoted himself to death, that the gods might be armed with his bones in lieu of thunderbolts, to destroy the demon *Tarak*. *s.*

دڊھيل دڊھيل *dudhail*, *f.* milch, giving milk. *s.*

دڊيال دڊيال *dadiyāl*, *m.* descent, pedigree, ancestors, paternal grandfather's family. *h.*

دڊي *diḍāi*, *f.* a wicket, a small door. *d.*

در *dar*, *m.* a door, a gate. *dar-ba-dar*, from door to door. *dar o diwār dekhni*, expresses solitude and anxious expectation; prep. in, at, on, into. *dar ānā*, *n.* to come in, to arrive, to penetrate. *dar pai e jān honā*, *n.* to be desirous of the death of another, to persecute to the uttermost. *dar pai honā*, *n.* to follow, to prosecute, to persecute. *dar fūrat*, in case, provided, should, suppose that. *p.*

در *dar* from *daridan*, (in comp.) tearing, rending, as *mardum-dar*, man-destroying. *p.*

در *dar*, *m.* price, rate, a number or quantity fixed as a standard. *h.*

در *dur*, as the first member of a compound (like the Greek *δus*) denotes bad, evil, ill, unfortunate, difficult; as *dur-bāchya* or *dur-bachan*, *m.* scurrility, abuse. *dur-bal*, weak, nerveless, faint. *dur-balatā*, *f.* faintness, weakness. *dur-jan*, *m.* a bad man, an enemy. *dur-din*, day of adversity. *dur-nām*, *m.* infamy. *dur*, (in Dakh.) an ornament worn in the ear. *s.*

در *durr*, *m.* a pearl. *durr-afshān* (scattering pearls), eloquent. *durr-rez*, eloquent. *durriyatim*, a priceless pearl. *a.* [gone. *p. s.*

در *dur* (contr. of *dūr*), avaunt! away! be-
در *darā*, *m.* (cor. from *dara*) the highway; *f.* a cave, a grotto; a valley. *p.*

در *darā* or *dirā*, a bell. *p.*

در *darā* *dur-ātmā*, vile, wicked, bad; *m.* a rascal, a villain. *s.*

در *durrāj*, *m.* the black partridge. *a.*

در *darrāj*, a hedgehog; a malignant whisperer. *a.*

در *dar-ijāra*, a sublease of a farm. *p. a.*

در *dur-āchār*, } wicked, immo-
در *dur-āchārī*, } ral, irreligious,
profligate, one of infamous conduct. *s.*

در *dur-ādharsh*, *m.* white mustard. *s.* [rent. *h.*

در *darār*, *m.* a crack, a fissure, rift,
در *dur-āroh*, of difficult ascent;
m. the palm-tree, the date tree. *s.* [tree. *s.*

در *dur-ārohā*, *f.* the silk cotton-
در *darāz*, long, tall, extended. *darāz-dast*,
long-handed (*longi-manus*). (met.) oppressive. *darāz-gosh*, long-eared, an ass or a hare. *darāz-dastī*, *f.* oppression, tyranny. *p.*

در *darāzī*, *f.* extension, length. *darāzī-e-umr*, length of life. *p.*

در *drākshā*, *f.* a grape. *s.*

در *drāghimā*, *m.* length. *s.*

در *dur-ālāp*, *m.* abusive or scurrilous language, abuse. *s.* [ment. *a.*

در *dur-ālabh*, difficult of attain-

در *dur-ālabhā*, *f.* a prickly plant, the *Jawāsā* (*Hedysarum alhagi*). *s.*

در *dar-āmad*, entrance; (in law) the return of a process. *dār-āmad bār-āmad*, entrance and egress, receipt and disbursement. *p.*

در *darān*, (in comp.) tearing, rending. *p.*

در *darrānā*, *n.* to go straight and quickly, to go on fearlessly and boldly; *adj.* straight forward. *h.*

در *durānā*, *a.* to conceal, to hide. *h.*

در *darāntī*, *f.* a sickle. *h.*

در *durrānī*, *m.* the name of a tribe of *Pathāns* or *Afghāns*, inhabiting the country about *Kandhār*. They are said to have got this name from wearing pearls in the ear; they are also called *Abdālīs*. *p.*

در *drāvāk*, diuretic; solvent, discutient. *s.*

در *drāvīkā*, *f.* saliva. *s.*

در *drāv-kar*, *m.* a kind of borax. *s.*

در *drāvīr*, *m.* the name of the country which terminates the peninsula of India: the coast of Coromandel, or the country in which Tamul is spoken its northern limits appear to be between the twelfth and thirteenth degrees of north latitude: in a more general sense it applies to four other countries, *Karnāt*, *Gujjārāt*, *Mahārāshtr*, and *Tilinga*; a native of *Drāvīr*; a *Brāhman* of *Drāvīr*. *s.*

در *drāvīrak*, *m.* zedoary (*Curcuma zerumbet*); black salt. *s.* [fusing. *s.*

در *drāvan*, *m.* the clearing nut;

در *du-rāhā*, a road branching into two different directions. *p.*

در *darāhim* also *darāhīm* (pl. of درهم). *a.*

در *darā-i*, *f.* contradiction. *harza darā-i*, *f.* chattering, idle talk. *darā-e* (v. *darā*), a bell. *p.*

در *dirāyat*, knowledge, sense, science; manner, mode; quality. *a.*

در *dar in vilā*, at this time; in this case; by these presents. *p. a.*

در *darb* (cor. of *dravya*), *m.* prosperity, wealth; metal, substance, matter. *s.*

در *darbār*, *m.* house, dwelling, court, hall of audience. *darbār bāndnā*, (Dakh.) to fix or secure the court; to give a bribe. *p.*

در *darbārī*, of or belonging to the court; a courtier; the elegant and polished language of the court, in contradistinction to *bāzārī*, *q. v.* *p.*

در *dar-bān*, *m.* a doorkeeper, porter. *p.*

در *darbānī*, *f.* the office of doorkeeper. *p.*

در *dar-ba-dar*, from door to door, a wandering mendicant, a vagrant. *p.*

در بده *dur-buddhi*, silly, ignorant. *s.*
 دربار *darbar*, war, battle, contest. *d.*
 در بست *dar-bast* (for *dar o bast*, q. v.), all, entire. *p.*
 در بسته *dar-basta*, bound, tied, fastened. *p.*
 در بل *dur-bal*, infirm, powerless, weak; thin, emaciated; poor. *s.*
 در بلتا *dur-balatā*, f. infirmity, poverty. *s.*
 در بند *dar-band*, a bar, bolt (of a door). *p.*
 در بندی *dar-bandī*, f. a statement of the different rates of a village; also assessing the prices of produce. *p.*
 در به *darbh*, m. *kusa*, or sacrificial grass (*Poa cynosuroides*); a kind of reed (*Saccharum spontaneum* or *cylindricum*). *s.* [lucky. *s.*
 در به ایگه *dur-bhāgya*, unfortunate, un-
 در به او *dur-bhāo*, m. bad disposition, ill-temper; bad behaviour, ill manners. *s.*
 در به ک *durbhichh* for *dur-bhiksha*, m. a scarcity, a famine. *s.*
 در به را *darbahrā* or *durbahrā*, an intoxicating spirit drawn from rice. *h.*
 در به کش *dur-bhaksha*, hard to eat. *s.*
 در به کش *dur-bhiksha*, m. scarcity, famine. *s.*
 در به گا *dur-bhagā*, f. a wife disliked by her husband; an ill-tempered woman. *s.*
 در به گره *dur-abhigrah*, m. a tree (*Achyranthes aspera*). *s.*
 در به گره *dur-abhigrahā*, f. cowach. *s.*
 در پ *dar-p*, m. pride, arrogance, boasting. *s.* [glass. *s.*
 در پن *darpan*, m. a mirror, a looking-
 در پی *dar-pai*, following, in pursuit of, intent upon. *p.*
 در پیش *dar-pesh*, lit. in front. *dar-pesh-honā*, to await (one), to come to pass. *p.*
 درت *drut*, quick, swift; flown, escaped, run away. *drut-pad*, m. a quick pace; adv. quickly. *s.*
 درت *dur-it*, sinful, wicked; m. sin. *s.*
 در تر *dur-uttar*, unanswerable. *s.*
 درج *durj*, m. a little casket in which they deposit gems. *a.*
 درج *durj*, m. comprising, holding; a closet, a place for writing, or any thing written on, a volume. *darj-k.*, a. to write, to copy, to enter, to fold. *a.*
 در جات *darjāt* (pl. of درجه), steps, degrees, &c. *a.*
 در جات *dur-jāt*, inauspiciously born; improper; m. misfortune, calamity; disparity, impropriety. *s.* [outcast. *s.*
 در جات *dur-jāti*, vile, wicked, low,

در جر *dur-jar*, indigestible. *s.*
 در جن *dur-jan*, bad, wicked, malicious; m. a bad man, an enemy. *s.*
 در جن تائی *dur-janatāi*, f. or *dur-janatwa*, m. enmity, malignity, wickedness, villainy. *s.*
 درجه *darja* (properly *daraja*), m. step, stair, gradation, degree, rank, station; act (of a play); a degree of a circle. *darja ba darja*, step by step, gradually. *a.* [invincible. *s.*
 در جی *dur-jay*, difficult to be overcome,
 در جی *darji* (for *darzi*), a tailor. *p. h.*
 در حالتیکه *dar-hālate-ki*, } in case that; on the
 در حالیکه *dar-hāle-ki*, } supposition that. *p. a.*
 در حواله *dar-hawāla*, a sublease or tenure. *p. a.*
 در حوت *darhot*, advance (Wilson's Gl.).
 در خا *du-rukhā*, that which is the same on both sides, not having a wrong side. *p.*
 درخت *darakht* or *dirakht*, m. a tree. *p.*
 درخشان *darakshān*, shining, brilliant. *p.*
 درخشانی *darakshānī*, } f. brilliancy,
 درخشندگی *darakshandagī*, } splendour. *p.*
 درخشنده *darakshanda*, bright, shining; a shiner. *p.*
 درخواست *dar-khupāst*, f. application, request, entreaty, proposal, desire, wish, demand, petition, appeal, or petition of appeal. *p.*
 درد *dard*, m. pain, affliction; pity, sympathy. *dard-ālūd*, overwhelmed in grief. *dard-āmez*, piteous, feelingly. *dard-ānā*, to be affected with pity, &c. *dard-angez*, pitiable, exciting compassion. *dard-ras*, grieved, afflicted. *dardi zih*, m. the pangs of labour, throe. *dardi-sar*, m. or *dard-sari*, f. the head-ache; trouble, vexation. *dard-sharik*, sympathetic. *dardi shikam*, m. colic. *dardi farsandī*, m. paternal affection. *dard-khānā*, to feel pity; to suffer the pangs of childbirth. *dard-mand* or *dard-nāk*, afflicted; compassionate, sympathizing. *dard-mandī*, f. affliction. *p.*
 در د *durd*, f. sediment, dregs, lees. *p.*
 در دا *dardā*, interj. alas! woe's me! *p.*
 در دا *dardā*, f. a country bordering on Kashmir; m. name of a tribe of barbarians. *s.*
 در دامان *dar-dāman*, a skirt, ornament of a gown or robe. *p.*
 در دار *dardar*, m. cinnsabar. *h.*
 در دار *daridr*, poor, needy, wretched; m. poverty, indigence. *s.* [ground. *h.*
 در دا *dardarā*, half pounded, coarsely
 در دا *daridratā*, f. poverty, indigence, want, wretchedness. *s.* [or met with. *s.*
 در دیش *dur-darsh*, difficult to be seen
 در دیش *dur-darshīta*, ill-seen, ill-examined; looked at with an evil eye; m. bad luck, misfortune. *s.*

درد درو *dardrū*, m. cutaneous eruption, herpes. *dardrū-rogi*, afflicted with herpes. *s.*
 دردی دریدی *daridrī*, poor, destitute, needy. *s.*
 دردا دردا *dur-dashā*, f. calamity, misfortune. *s.* [unconquerable. *s.*
 دردم دردم *dur-dam*, difficult to be subdued,
 دردن دردن *dur-din*, m. a dark or cloudy day, rainy weather. *s.*
 دردی دردی *dur-daiv*, m. bad luck, misfortune. *s.*
 درخت درخت *drīrk*, firm, strong, immovable; bulky, massive. *drīrk-bhakti*, faithful, devoted. *drīrk-sauhrīd*, firm in friendship, constant. *drīrk-kāri*, persevering, determined. *drīrk-mushti*, close-fisted, miserly. *drīrk-nis.chay*, certain, confirmed, undoubted. *s.*
 درخت درخت *drīrhā-bhakti*, f. a faithful mistress or wife. *s.* [prove. *s.*
 درخت درخت *drīrhānā*, a. to strengthen, to
 درخت درخت *drīrhāng*, firm-bodied, hard; m. a diamond. *s.* [firm in battle. *s.*
 درخت درخت *drīrhāyudh*, m. a hero, one
 درخت درخت *drīrh-bandhinī*, f. a creeper (*Echites frutescens*). *s.* [nut. *s.*
 درخت درخت *drīrk-phal*, m. the cocoa-
 درخت درخت *drīrhatā*, f. strength, firmness. *s.*
 درخت درخت *drīrha-shandh*, m. a sort of Mimosa. *s.*
 درخت درخت *drīrh-sūtrikā*, f. a plant from the fibres of which bowstrings are made. *s.*
 درخت درخت *drīrh-lomā*, having coarse or stiff hair; m. a wild hog; bristles. *s.*
 درز *darz*, m. sewing; a rag, a slip of cloth, a long strip of cloth, a narrow shred; a rent, split, or fissure in a garment, &c. *p. a.* [knocker. *p.*
 درزن *darzan*, f. a needle. *dar-zan*, a door-
 درزی *darzī*, m. a tailor. *darzīn* or *darzīnī*, a tailor's wife. *p.*
 درس *dars*, m. reading, learning to read; a lecture, lesson. *dars denā*, a. to teach to read. *dars lenā*, a. to read a lesson. *a.*
 درس درسی *dars* or *daras*, m. seeing, sight; the conjunction of the sun and moon, or the day of new moon. *s.*
 درست *durust*, right, fit; proper, just, true, well, safe, sound, entire, straight, accurate. *durust rakhnā*, a. to admit, to allow. *durust-k.*, a. to arrange, to adjust, to rectify. *p.*
 درست درشت *darsit*, visible, apparent, shewn, displayed, seen. *s.*
 درستگو *durust-go*, one who speaks the truth. *p.*
 درسته *du-rasta*, a double row or avenue (of trees, &c.), one on each side of the way. *p.*
 درستی *durustī*, f. reformation, amendment; truth, rectitude, soundness. *p.*

درست درشت *darsak*, who or what shews, displays, explains; an exhibitor. *s.*
 درست درشت *dru-sallak*, m. a tree (*Chironjia sapida*). *s.*
 درست درشت *darsan*, m. sight, seeing, looking; aspect, interview, appearance; a shāstra, one of the six philosophical systems; visiting a sacred shrine. *darsan-pratibhā*, m. a surety for appearance. *darsan dhāri*, beautiful. *s.*
 درست درشت *darsanī*, f. a bill of exchange payable at sight; offering, present; adj. handsome, sightly. *darsanī jawān*, a beautiful youth. *s.*
 درست درشت *darsanī-hundī*, f. a bill of exchange, or money order, payable at sight. *h.*
 درست درشت *darsaniya*, beautiful, handsome; visible, to be seen. *darsaniya-mānī*, vain, conceited, thinking one's self handsome. *s.*
 درشا درشا *drishā*, f. the eye (also *drishī*). *s.*
 درست درشت *durusht*, rough, hard, stiff, rigid; stern, morose, oppressive, fierce. *p.*
 درست درشت *durushti*, f. severity, fierceness. *p.*
 درست درشت *drishṭa*, seen, visible. *drishṭa-wān* or *drishṭa-wat*, seeing, having seen. *s.*
 درست درشت *drishṭi* or *drishṭ*, f. sight, vision; eye. *drishṭi-pāt* or *drishṭi-nipāt*, m. a look, a glance. *drishṭ kūt*, m. an enigma, a riddle. *s.*
 درست درشت *drishṭānt*, m. an example, illustration; a parable, a simile. *s.*
 درست درشت *drishṭi-krit*, m. a flower (*Hibiscus mutabilis*). *s.*
 درست درشت *durishṭha*, very bad, most wicked; m. great crime, extreme wickedness. *s.*
 درست درشت *darshan*, m. sight, interview. *s.*
 درست درشت *darshanī*, at sight (v. *darsanī*). *s.*
 درست درشت *drishopam*, m. the white lotus (*Nelumbium speciosum*). *s.*
 درست درشت *drishī*, f. the eye (also *drishā*). *s.*
 درست درشت *drishya*, visible, to be seen, beautiful; m. (in arithm.) a given quantity or number. *drishya-twa*, m. vision, sight. *s.*
 درست درشت *dar-ṣirat*, in case that; suppose that. *p.*
 درست درشت *darafshān*, shining, splendid. *p.*
 درست درشت *durufsha*, a sword. *p.*
 درک *dark*, m. understanding, knowledge, comprehending, (in law) a contingency, a possible event. *a.*
 درک درک *drīk* or *drig*, m. the eye. *drīk-harn*, m. a snake (lit. whose eyes are his ears; the snake having no external ear). *s.*
 درکا درکا *darkā*, m. crack, crevice, cranny. *h.*
 درکات *darakāt* (pl. of درکت), steps for descending, descents. *a.*
 درکار *dar-kār*, necessary, wanting. *p.*

درکانا *darkānā*, a. to cause to crack, split. *h.*

درکت *darakat*, descent, bottom. *a.*

درکم درکلیلم *dru-kilim*, m. a tree, a sort of pine (*Pinus devadāru*). *s.*

درکنا درکنا *daraknā*, n. to split, to rend, to be torn, to crack. *h.*

درکنار *dar-hinār*, on one side, apart, out of the way, out of the question. *p.*

درکها درکها *du-rukhā* (from the Pers. *du-rukhā*, q. v.). *h.*

درکھال درکھال *darakhāl*, a cattle enclosure. *h.*

درکھی *durkhī*, an insect whose ravages are very destructive to indigo, when the plant is young. *h.*

درگ درگ *drig*, m. the eye, the vision. *drig-gol* or *drig-mandal*, m. a small circle within the great circles of the armillary sphere, accompanying each planetary orbit. *s.*

درگ درگ *durga*, impenetrable, impassable, inaccessible, unattainable; m. a strong fort, a difficult pass or defile. *durga-karma*, m. difficult enterprise. *s.*

درگا درگا *durgā*, f. the goddess Durgā, the wife of Shiva, and mother of Kārtikeya and Ganesha; also called Umā, Bhavāni, and Pārvati, a goddess of terrific and irascible temper, particularly worshipped at the Durgā-pūjā held in Bengal in the month of Ārvin; (met.) a word; name of a Hindū book containing the narration of the goddess Durgā. *s.*

درگا *du-raggā*, capricious, whimsical (v. *do*). *p.*

درگادھکاری درگادھکاری *durgādihikārī*, } m. the
درگادھکش درگادھکش *durgādhyaksha*, } governor
of a fort. *s.*

درگاشربن درگاشربن *durgāshrayan*, m. taking refuge in a fortress. *s.*

درگانومی درگانومی *durgā-navamī*, f. the ninth of the light half of Kārtik, sacred to Durgā as Jagad-dhātṛi. *s.*

درگاه درگاه *dargāh*, f. a place, court; threshold, door; a mosque. *p.*

درگت درگت *dur-gat*, poor, indigent, afflicted. *s.*

درگت درگت *dur-gati*, f. hell; poverty, mean-ness, abjectness. *s.*

درگبسنی درگبسنی *durag-baṁsī*, a tribe of *rājput*s. *h.*

درگذر درگذر *dar-guzar*, passing over, excusing. *dar-guzar-k.*, to excuse, overlook, to pass by. *p.*

درگذرنا درگذرنا *dar-guzarnā*, n. to decline, to leave off, to refrain from, to pass by, to excuse. *p.*

درگرفت کرنا درگرفت کرنا *dar-girift karnā*, a. to catch, seize, to captivate. *p.*

درگم درگم *durgam*, difficult of access, unattainable; deep, profound (v. *durga*). *s.*

درگمتا درگمتا *durgamatā*, f. depth, profundity. *s.*

درگندھ درگندھ *dur-gandh*, foetid; f. stink, stench. *dur-gandh ānā*, to stink. *dur-gandhi*, ill-smelling. *s.*

درگھ درگھ *dar-gah* (same as *dar-gāh*), a court. *p.*

درگھٹ درگھٹ *durghat*, difficult of accomplishment, arduous. *s.*

درگیر درگیر *dar-gir*, effective; inflaming. *p.*

درلہب درلہب *dur-labh*, difficult to be procured, scarce, rare; excellent, eminent; dear, beloved; m. a plant, a sort of *hedysarum*. *s.*

درلہبا درلہبا *dur-labhā*, f. a sort of prickly nightshade. *s.*

درلکشن درلکشن *dur-lakshan*, m. an unlucky mark, a mark or sign of evil omen. *s.*

درلانا درلانا *dar-lānā*, a. to comprise. *p. h.*

درم درم *drum* or *druma*, m. a tree; a tree of Swarga or paradise. *drum-nakh*, m. a thorn or claw of trees. *s.*

درم درم *diram*, money, specie; a small coin so named (v. *dirham*). *p.*

درما درما *darmā*, m. a kind of mat. *h.*

درمای درمای *drum-āmay*, m. lac, the animal dye, or disease of trees. *s.*

درمان درمان *darmān*, m. medicine, cure. *p.*

درماندگی درماندگی *dar-māndagī*, f. misery, distress, penury, misfortune. *p.*

درماندن درماندن *dar-māndan*, to be in distress. *p.*

درمانده درمانده *dar-mānda*, helpless, destitute, without remedy. *p.*

درماھا درماھا *dar-māhā*, m. } monthly wages, salary.

درماھی درماھی *dar-māhī*, f. } *dar-māhā-dār*, one
who receives monthly wages. *p.*

درمٹ درمٹ *dur-mati*, silly, ignorant, simple, a blockhead; also *dur-mati*, f. folly, foolishness. *s.*

درمس درمس *durmus*, m. a pounder, an instrument for pounding pavements with, a rammer. *h.*

درمکھ درمکھ *dur-mukh*, foul-mouthed, scurrilous; ugly, hideous. *s.*

درمن درمن *darman*, m. drug, remedy. *p.*

درمنا درمنا *dur-manā*, sad, distressed, sorrowful. *s.*

درمولیہ درمولیہ *dur-mūlya*, dear, of an exorbitant price; m. dearness, any thing of high price. *s.*

درمویادھ درمویادھ *drum-vyādhi*, m. lac (v. *drumāmay*). *s.*

درمھ درمھ *darmah* (for *dār-māhā*), pay, wages. *d.*

درمیان درمیان *darmiyān*, m. interval, middle; postpos. during, in the course of, before, in view. *dar-miyān denā*, a. to employ as a mediator. *p.*

درمیانی درمیانی *darmiyānī*, midmost; m. a mediator. *p.*

درمیدھا درمیدھا *dur-medhā*, dull, stupid, ignorant. *s.*

درمیشور *drumeshwar*, m. (the lord of trees) the palm tree. *s.*

درنا *durnā*, n. to be hidden, concealed or absent; to lurk, disappear. *A.*

درنام *dur-nām*, m. infamy, bad name, obloquy, slander. *dur-nāmī*, infamous. *s.*

درناما *dur-nāmā*, m. piles or hæmorrhoids. *s.* [end. *s.*

درنت *dur-ant*, ending ill, having a bad

درند *darind* or *darand*, } tearing; rapa-

درندا *darinda* or *daranda*, } cious, fierce, ravenous (animal). *p.*

درنگ *dirang*, m. delay, hesitation; late. *p.*

درنگا *du-rangā*, of two colours, capricious, fickle. *p.*

درنگی *dirangī*, f. lateness, tardiness. *p.*

درنوار *dur-ninār*, difficult to be stopped, irresistible. *s.*

درنیت *dur-nīt*, ill-behaved, ill-governed, impolitic, m. (or *dur-nīt*, f.) misconduct, impolicy. *s.*

درو *dirau*, m. reaping, cutting corn at harvest. *dirau-k.*, a. to reap. *p.*

درو *darv* or *darn*, m. prosperity, wealth, substance, metal, matter. *s.*

درواچیه *dur-vāchya*, m. abuse, ill-omened speech. *s.*

دروازه *darwāza*, m. door. *darwāza* *ṭhoknā*, a. to knock at a door. *darwāza ma'mūr-k.*, a. to close a door. *p.* [the city. *p.*

دروازی *darwāzī*, m. a warden, a keeper of

دروان *darwān*, m. a doorkeeper. *p.*

دروست *darobast*, all, entire; the whole of an estate, as opposed to a *ḥisām*, or share of it. *p.*

دروچن *dur-vachan*, m. abuse; ill-omened speech. *s.*

درو *darūd*, f. congratulation, benediction, salutation, blessing. *p.*

دروکار *darūd-kār*, } m. a carpenter. *p.*

دروگر *darūd-gar*, } f. carpentry, the trade or art of a carpenter. *p.* [mow. *p.*

درو *darūd-kārī*, } f. carpentry, the trade or art of a carpenter. *p.* [mow. *p.*

درو *darūd-garī*, } trade or art of a carpenter. *p.* [mow. *p.*

درو *darūd-garī*, } trade or art of a carpenter. *p.* [mow. *p.*

درو *darūd-garī*, } trade or art of a carpenter. *p.* [mow. *p.*

دروش *darosh*, m. an awl; a lancet. *s.*

دروغ *darogh*, m. a lie, falsehood; false. *darogh-hāfī*, perjury, false-swearing. *darogh-go*, m. a liar. *darogh-go*, f. the telling of lies. *p.*

دروغی *daroghī*, false, lying; a liar. *p.*

درون *darūn*, in, within; m. interior; the heart, bowels. *p.*

درون *dron*, m. a measure of capacity, the same as an *ādhak*; a measure of four *ādhaks*; the sixteenth part of a *khari*, or forty-eight gallons; a weight of thirty-six *seers*, or about sixty-four pounds avoirdupois; name of the military preceptor of the Pandu princes; a raven, the carrion crow. *s.*

درون کاک *dron-kāk*, m. a raven. *s.*

درونکی *draunikī*, f. a vessel holding a *dron* by measure. *s.*

درون مکھ *dron-mukh*, m. (also *droni-mukh*) the capital of a district; the principal of four hundred villages. *s.*

درون ناشن *dravin-nāshan*, m. a plant (*Hyperanthera morunda*). *s.*

درونه *darūna*, m. the heart. *p.*

درونی *darūnī*, internal; intrinsic. *p.*

درونی مکھ *droni-mukh*, v. *dron-mukh*.

درو *droh*, m. spite, malice, hatred; injury, wrong, mischief; rebellion. *droh-chintan*, m. injurious design, malice premeditated. *s.*

درو *drohāt*, m. a sort of metre, the *dohā*, or stanza of Hindī poetry. *s.*

درو *drohī*, } spiteful, malicious,

درو *drohiyā*, } inimical, mischievous, rebellious. *s.*

درو *darvī*, f. a ladle or spoon. *s.*

درو *dravyārjan*, m. gain, acquisition of wealth. *s.*

درو *darveza*, m. beggary, mendicancy. *p.*

درو *darvesh*, m. a dervise, beggar, a religious mendicant. *p.*

درو *darveshūna*, like a *darvesh*, q. v. *p.*

درو *darveshī*, f. life or state of a *darvesh*. *p.*

درو *dravya*, m. wealth, substance; an object in general; elementary things, as earth, water, fire, air, æther, time, space, soul and intellect; a drug, a medicament. *dravya-sanchaya*, m. accumulation of wealth. *dravya-wat* or *dravya-wān*, rich, wealthy. *s.*

درو *du-rūya*, double, two-faced. *p.*

درو *dara*, also *darra*, m. a valley or glen between hills, with a stream flowing or winding through it; a depth, a pass. *p.*

درو *dīra* (properly *durra*), m. a scourge. *a.*

درو *dur-hriday*, bad-hearted, evil-minded. *s.*

درهم *dar-ham*, angry, higgledy-piggledy, confounded. *dar-ham bar-ham*, confused. *p.*

درهم *darham* or *dirham*, m. money; a silver coin, of which from twenty to twenty-five have at different times passed current for a *dīnār*, and the latter being nearly equal to a ducat or sequin, about nine shillings of our money, it follows that the *darham* is about five pence sterling. "The *dirham* is said to have originally been an unstamped piece of silver, shaped like a date stone. About fifty years after the death of the prophet Muhammad it was altered into a round form and stamped. Its value in these days is uncertain."—(Binning.) *a.*

درهمی *dar-hamī*, f. confusion, disorder. *p.*

درهی *darhī*, f. the name of a fish, sort of carp (*Cyprinus*). *h.* [(v. *darā*). *h.*

دری *dari*, f. a cave, a grotto; a valley

دری *duri*, f. the two on dice, the deuce. *p.*

دری *dari*, f. a small carpet; a dialect of the Persian language, the origin and peculiarities of which are variously defined by Persian lexicographers. Some allege its distinctive mark to be when the form of the word is complete, without contraction, as in the words *bago isham*, said to be *Dari*, whereas the forms *go* and *shikam* are *Pārsi*. Others make it the dialect of a certain district, comprehending *Balkh*, *Bukhārā*, *Badakhshān*, *Marw-Shāh-Jahān*, and *Bāmiān*. The name is by some said to be derived from *dara*, a valley among hills, which corresponds with its origin in *Badakhshān* and the mountainous parts of *Kandhār*. Others assert that it was spoken at the court of the monarchs of the *Kaianian* dynasty, and derive the name from *dar*, a gate, or *dargāh*, a court. *p.*

دریا *daryā*, m. the sea; any large river; the waters. *daryā-barār* and *daryā-barāmād*, lands reclaimed from a river. *daryā-burd* and *daryā-shikast*, lands cut away by the encroachments of a river. *daryā-kā-kaf*, foam of the sea; "meer-schaum." *daryā-e maghrib*, the western ocean. *p.*

دریاچه *daryācha*, m. a lake, a ditch, a pool. *p.*

دریافت *daryāft*, f. conceiving, understanding. *daryāft-k.*, to understand, to perceive. *p.*

دریائی *daryāī*, of or belonging to the sea or river, marine. *daryāī ādmī*, a mer-man. *daryāī totā* (lit. the sea parrot), the flamingo, also called *rāj-hāns*. *p.*

دریبا *daribā* or *darebā*, m. a stall (in a market) where betel is sold. *h.*

دریچه *darīcha*, m. a window. *p.*

دریدن *darīdan*, to tear, to rend. *p.*

دریده *darīda*, torn. *darīda-dahan*, plain-spoken, saying whatever comes uppermost. *p.*

دریس *dareś*, a road, margin, any line very straight. *h.*

دریغ *daregh* or *diregh*, m. a sigh, sorrow, repugnance, disinclination; interj. alas! *daregh-k.*, a. to withhold. *daregh khurdan*, to grieve, to be afflicted. *p.*

دریغ *dareghā* or *direghā*, interj. alas! *p.*

دریگان *drekhān*, m. the regent of one-third of a planetary sign, the Decanus of European astrology. *s.*

دریودهن *duryodhan*, the elder of the Kuru princes, one of the heroes of the *Mahābhārata*. *s.*

دریوز *daryūza*, beggary, begging. *p.*

درچنا *darachnā*, n. to fit tight. *d.*

درکنا *daraknā*, n. to split, to be rent or torn, to crack. *h.*

درکی *durkī*, f. (v. *dulkī*) a trot. *d.* [able. *s.*

درک *dirh* (for *dirh*, q. v.), firm, immove-

درک *dirhatā*, f. firmness, strength. *s.*

درک *dirhānā*, a. to prove (the strength of a thing), to strengthen. *s.* [less. *h.*

درک *darh-mundā*, shaven, beard-

درک *darhiyal*, having a long beard. *h.*

درک *dareṛā*, m. hard, impetuous rain. *h.*

درک *darēlā*, m. a rush of water, a water-fall. *d.*

درک *duzd*, m. a thief, robber. *p.*

درک *duzdī*, f. the act of stealing, theft, robbery; stealth. *p.*

درک *duzdāda*, stolen, pilfered. *p.*

درک *dizham*, melancholy, grieved; black, dark. *p.*

درک *das* or *dash*, ten. *dason-disā*, the ten regions or quarters. *dason-dwār*, the ten passages for the actions of the faculties, viz. the ears, eyes, nostrils, mouth, penis, anus, and the crown of the head. *s.*

درک *dis* (for *dish*), } f. side, quarter,
درک *disā* (for *dishā*), } point (of the
compass). *disā-k.*, a. to travel. *disā-jānā* or *-phirnā*, to go into the fields (for a privy). *s.*

درک *dasā* (for *dashā*), f. condition, state, circumstances. *s.* [*dasād*). *h.*

درک *dusād*, m. name of a low caste (v.

درک *du-sādhyā*, difficult, arduous. *s.*

درک *disā-sul*, m. (v. *dishā-shul*), an unlucky day. *s.* [ment. *h.*

درک *das-sāla*, decennial; a decennial settle-

درک *dasāns*, m. the tenth part. *s.*

درک *disāwar*, m. (v. *desāwar*) a foreign country, a climate. *s.*

درک *disāwarī*, f. a kind of betel leaf; a kind of dove, foreign (goods). *s.*

درک *du-sparsh*, difficult or unpleasant to be touched; m. a plant (*Hedysarum alhagi*). *du-sparshā*, f. a prickly sort of nightshade. *s.*

دست *dast*, m. hand, cubit; stool, purge, evacuation; (in Dakh.) a shoulder of mutton, the fore-quarter of an animal. *dast-afshān*, one who dances, or moves the hands in dancing, &c. *dast-āmoz*, tame, familiarized, tractable; skilful, dexterous. *dast-andāz*, he who commences a business; an oppressor. *dast-āwar*, purgative, effective (as medicine). *dast-āwez*, f. signature, a note of hand, bond, title-deed, &c. *dast ā dast*, from hand to hand, quick, expeditious; ready-money purchase. *dast-burd*, m. superiority, advantage, victory. *dast bardār honā*, n. to leave business,

to desert, to decline. *dast-bardāri*, f. cessation, relinquishment. *dast bar sar honā*, n. to be unable to execute one's intention, to be distressed, weak, poor, or wretched. *dast basta*, with close hands (a token of respect). *dast ba sar honā*, a. to salute in the eastern manner by putting the hand to the head. *dast ba kabza*, sword in hand, ready for battle. *dast-buḥḥa*, m. cloth in which a small bundle is wrapped up. *dast-band*, a string of pearls or precious stones used as ornaments by women. *dast-bos honā*, *dast-bosī-k.*, to kiss hands, to salute. *dast bai' honā*, n. to become a disciple. *dast panāh*, m. tonga. *dast-chālāk*, nimble-fingered, a thief. *dast-chālāki*, f. a civil war, duel; stealth. *dast-khatt*, m. signature; a manuscript, chirography. *dast-darāz*, m. an oppressor. *dast-darāzi*, f. oppression. *dast-ras*, able, affording protection or aid. *dast-ras honā*, n. to be able, to afford. *dast-rasi*, f. ability, assistance. *dast-shifā*, successful in curing diseases (a physician). *dast-talab*, a beggar. *dast-farosh*, m. a pedlar. *dast-faroshī*, f. peddling. *dast-kudrat*, power, ability, strength. *dast-kār*, m. a handicraftsman; dexterous. *dast-kāri*, f. handicraft; dexterity. *dast-kash*, a led horse; a guide (of the blind); a captive, a beggar. *dast-girifta*, one who is taken by the hand; a protégé. *dast-gir*, a patron, protector, a saint. *dast-giri*, f. aid, help, assistance, support, protection. *dast-lāf*, the first money received in the morning by dealers. *dast-māl*, m. a handkerchief. *dast-nigar* or *nigarān*, needy, one in want. *dast-o baghal*, caressing, embracing. *dast o girebān honā*, to be engaged in combat; "to be at it tooth and nail." *dast-yāb*, attainable, procurable. p.

دستا دस्ता *dastā*, m. zinc, tutanag; *lapis calaminaris*. h.

دستار *dastār*, m. a turban. *dastār-band*, m. a servant whose business it is to make up the turban. *dastār khpān*, a tablecloth. p.

دستان *dastān* (for *dāstān*), a tale or romance; (pl. of *dast*) the hands. p.

دستانه *dastāna*, m. a glove, a gauntlet. p.

دسترخوان *dastar-khpān*, m. (properly *dastār-khpān*) a tablecloth; strictly speaking, it is a round piece of cloth or leather, &c., spread on the ground, on which the food is laid out, and around which the guests squat and fall to. There is no table in the case. p.

دستک *dastak*, f. clapping of the hands, rapping at a door; a pass, passport, summons; commission. p.

دست کاری *dast-kārī*, f. handiwork, manufacture. p.

دستگاه *dastgāh*, } f. power, ability,
دستگاه *dast-gah*, } strength. p.

دستور *dastūr*, m. custom, fashion, mode, manner; a minister, senator; model, regulation. a. p.

دستور العمل *dastūru-l'amal*, m. a rule, regulation, model; a body of instructions and tables for the use of revenue officers under the native governments. a. p.

دستوری *dastūri*, f. perquisites paid to servants by one who sells to their master, a gratuity varying in amount in different places from one to three per cent.; leave, licence, congé. p.

دسته *dasta*, m. a handle; a pestle; a quire of paper; a bundle consisting of twenty-four arrows; a handful; a skein of thread; a division of an army, a brigade. *dasta-dār*, m. commander of a *dasta*. p.

دستی *dasti*, f. a torch or link that is carried in the hands; a kind of present or handael given to native officials; adj. of or relating to the hand. *dasti muhar*, the sign manual. p. [nister. p.

دستیار *dastyār*, an assistant, coadjutor, miscellaneous. p.

دستخط *dashkhatt*, m. (for *dast-khatt*) a signature. *dashkhattī khāss*, the royal signature. p. a.

دستخطی *dashkhattī*, of or relating to a signature. p. a.

دستر *dussar*, m. double stakes at dice, &c., playing double or quits. h.

دسرا *dusrā* (for *dūrā*), the second. h.

دسران *dasrān*, a kind of trick in wrestling. d.

دسرتھ *dasarath* (for *dasharath*), name of an ancient *rājā* of Ayodhyā or Oude, father of *Rāma*, the latter being called *dāsharath*. s.

دسم دسم *dasam* or *dasham*, m. the tenth. s.

دسم دوسم *du-sam*, improper, unseasonable. s.

دسمی دسمی *dasamī* or *dashamī*, f. the tenth day of a lunar month. s.

دسمی دوسم *du-samay*, m. time of affliction, distress. s.

دسن دسن *dasan* or *dashan*, m. a tooth. s.

دسنا دسنا *dismā*, n. to be seen, to appear; a. to see. s.

دسواں دسواں *daswān*, the tenth. *daswāna*, a tenth part (added to the revenue, &c.). s.

دسوترا دسوترا *dasotarā*, } ten per cent.; a
دسوترا دسوترا *dasotara*, } tenth part. h.

دسوکھا دسوکھا *dasokhā*, m. moulting (of birds). *dasokhā jhārnā*, to moult. h.

دسون دسون *dason-disā*, the ten regions or quarters of the world. s.

دسون دواں *dason-dwār* (see *das*). s.

دسوندها دسوندها *dasauindhā*, } m. a panegy-
دسوندها دسوندها *dasauindhī*, } rist, a bard. h.

دسه دسه *du-sah*, intolerable, difficult to be borne. s.

دسہرا دسہرا *dasahrā* or *das,harā*, the tenth of *Jaish shukl pakṣ*, which is the birthday of *Gangā*. Whoever bathes in the *Gangā* on that day is purified from ten sorts of sins; the tenth of *āsin shukl pakṣ*, on which, after the worship and religious ceremonies performed during nine nights (*navarātri*) they throw the images of *Devī* into the river. On this day *Rāma* marched against *Rāvana*, on which account it is called *Vijai Dasamī*. The day is celebrated with great pomp by Hindū princes, the weapons and instruments of war are hallowed, and, if war be intended, the campaign is then opened. s.

دسي دسي *dasī*, f. thread; the unwoven threads at the end of a piece of cloth. *s.*

دسي دسي *dasyu*, m. an enemy, a thief, an oppressor, a violator, &c. *dasyu-vṛtti*, f. theft, dishonest mode of subsistence. *s.*

دسي *du-sera*, a weight of two *sera*. *p.*

دسي دسي *dasīlā*, in good circumstances. *s.*

دش *dash*, ten (v. *das*). *s.*

دش *dish*, } f. region, quarter, point (of
دش *dishā*, } the compass). *s.*

دش *dashā*, f. state, condition, circumstance; period or time of life, age. *dashā-phal*, m. result of circumstances or of condition of life. *dashā-vishesh*, m. peculiar circumstances or condition. *s.*

دش *dashārn*, m. a country in central Hindūstān, south-east of the Vindhya mountain. *s.*

دش *dashārnā*, f. a river rising in the Vindhya mountain, the Dosarene of the ancients. *s.*

دش *dashārk*, m. a country in the south of India, the kingdom of Yadu, or its people. *s.*

دش *du-shāsan*, ungovernable, intractable. *s.*

دش *dishā-shul*, m. a sign in the heavens, consulted on commencing a journey; the quarters towards which it is considered unlucky to travel on particular days. *s.*

دش *du-shālā*, m. a pair of shawls. *h.*

دش *dashānsh*, m. the tenth part. *s.*

دش *dashānik*, m. a plant (*Croton polyandrum*). *s.*

دش *dashāvatār*, (he of the ten incarnations) a name of *Vishnu*. *s.*

دش *dash-pur*, m. a fragrant grass (*Cyperus rotundus*); a district, part of Malwa in Bandelkhand. *s.*

دش *dush-prāp* (also *dush-prāpya*), difficult of attainment, remote, unattainable. *s.*

دش *dushparsh* (f. *dushparshā*), not to be touched, unpleasant to the touch; m. a plant (*Hedysarum alhagi*). *s.*

دش *dush-prakṛiti*, of a bad nature or disposition. *s.*

دش *dasht*, m. a desert, forest; a plain. *p.*

دش *dashatrā*, ten per cent.; a tenth. *s.*

دش *dashtī*, wild, savage; uncouth. *p.*

دش *dusht*, bad, wicked, depraved, low, vile; enemy. *dusht-bhā*, o, innately bad. *dusht-bhā,otā*, f. innate depravity. *dushtā-tā*, f. wickedness, badness. *dusht-chāri* (f. *dusht-chārīnī*), wicked. *dusht-chetā*, malevolent; stupid. *dusht-mali*, wicked, depraved. *s.*

دش *dishṭ*, f. (for *dṛishṭ*, q. v.) sight, view. *s.*

دش *dishṭbandhak*, the pledge of real property, such as land, houses, &c. *s.*

دش *dushtā*, f. a depraved woman, a harlot. *s.* [vity. *s.*

دش *dushtatā*, f. wickedness, depravity. *s.*

دش *dush-charā*, acting ill, behaving wickedly. *s.*

دش *dush-charit*, misbehaving, doing or designing ill; m. evil purpose or action, mis conduct. *s.*

دش *dasharath* (see *dasarath*). *s.*

دش *dash-sat*, a thousand. *s.*

دش *dash-sahasra*, a myriad. *s.*

دش *dash-kāma-janya*, ten vices proceeding from *kāma* or desire: viz. hunting, gambling, sleeping during the day, abusiveness, lechery, drunkenness, dancing, singing, playing, and hypocrisy. *s.*

دش *dush-kar*, difficult to be done. *s.*

دش *dush-kṛit*, } m. sin, crime, wicked-
دش *dush-karm*, } ness, evil-doing. *s.*

دش *dush-kṛitī*, } m. a criminal, an
دش *dush-karmī*, } evil-doer; adj.
wicked. *s.*

دش *dush-kul*, m. a low family or race. *dush-kulīn*, of a low family. *s.*

دش *dushkh*, m. pain in general. *s.*

دش *dash-grām*, m. a district of ten villages. *s.*

دش *dash-gun*, ten times, tenfold. *s.*

دش *dash-lakshan*, m. an aggregate of ten marks or attributes. *s.*

دش *dasham*, tenth (v. *dasam*). *s.*

دش *dash-māl*, m. a collection of ten garlands. *s.*

دش *dushman*, m. an enemy. *dushmanī jānī*, a deadly foe. *dushman-kām*, a calamity (q. d. the wish of an enemy); adj. wretched, ruined. *p.*

دش *dushmanī*, f. hatred, detestation, enmity. *p.*

دش *dash-mūl*, m. a tonic prepared from the roots of ten plants. *s.*

دش *dashamī*, f. the tenth day of a lunar fortnight; the tenth and last stage of human life; the last ten years of a century; adj. very old. *s.*

دش *dashan*, m. a tooth. *s.*

دش *dushnām*, m. abuse, scurrility. *p.*

دش *dashna*, m. a poignard. *p.*

دش *dushmār*, difficult, arduous. *p.*

دش *dushmārī*, f. difficulty. *p.*

دش *dashahrā*, m. (see *dasahrā*). *s.*

دشي دशी *dashī*, f. thread (v. *danī*). *s.*

دشیل دوشیل *du-shīl*, ill-behaved, reprobate. *s.*

دشیلا دशीला *dashīlā*, same as *dasīlā*, q.v. *s.*

دشیندریہ दशेन्द्रिया *dashendriya*, the ten organs of sense and action, viz. skin, eye, tongue, nose, ear, organ of speech, hand, foot, anus, and pudendum. *s.*

دعا *du'ā*, f. benediction, salutation, congratulation, prayer, wish, imprecation. *du'ā, s khair*, a prayer for one's welfare. *du'ā, s dawlāt*, praying for one's prosperity, benediction. *du'ā-k.*, or *-māngnī*, a. to wish for, to pray for. *du'ā-go*, one who is uttering a benediction, a well-wisher. *du'ā-go, i*, f. the act of blessing. *a.*

دعایہ *dū'ā, iya*, benediction, prayer, &c. *a.*

دعوا *da'wā*, m. (v. دعوي) claim, &c. *a.*

دعوات *da'wāt* (pl. of دعوت), prayers, convocations, invitations. *a.*

دعوت *da'wat*, f. invitation, convocation; a feast, an entertainment; pressing people to become Musalmāns; pretension, exorcism, invocation of the powers of darkness. *a.*

دعوتي *da'watī*, one who is invited, a guest. *a.*

دعوي *da'wā*, } f. a law-suit; claim, pretension,

دعوي *da'wā*, } f. a law-suit; claim, pretension, plaint. *da'wī-dār*, or *da'wī-dār*, a plaintiff, a claimant. *da'wī-dārī*, a selfish motive, prejudice. *da'wī ghalaṭ*, a plea of error. *a.*

دغا *daghā*, f. deceit, imposture, treachery. *daghā-bās*, a cheat, impostor, traitor. *daghā-bāzī*, imposture. *p.*

دغانا *daghānā*, a. to cause to fire a gun; to cause any thing to be marked. *p.*

دغامي *daghā, i*, f. price paid for marking. *p.*

دغدغا *daghādaghā*, } m. alarm, disturbance,

دغدغا *daghādaghā*, } tumult. *a.*

دغل *daghal*, m. vice, corruption, treachery, depravity; luxuriant and entangled herbage; a villain, a pickpocket; adj. false, deceitful; base (as coin). *daghal-faṣāl*, treachery, deceit, depravity. *a.*

دغلا *daghālā* (for *daglā*), a kind of quilted under-garment. *h.*

دغلي *daghālī*, treacherous, deceitful. *a.*

دغلي *daghālī*, f. treachery, villainy, fraud. *p.*

دغنا *daghānā*, n. to be fired off (as a gun); to be marked, to be branded. *p.*

دغوليا *daghōliyā*, m. an impostor. *a.*

دغیلا *daghīlā*, stained, spotted; deceitful. *p.*

دف *daf* (or *daff*), m. a small tambourine. *p.*

دفاتر *dafātīr* (pl. of دفتر), books. *a.*

دفالي *dafālī*, m. he whose business is to play on the tambourine. *p.*

دفائیں *dafā, in*, (pl. of دفینه q.v.) things buried or hidden, more particularly hidden or buried treasures. *a.*

دفتر *daftar*, m. a book, journal, record. *daftar-khāna*, m. an office, a counting-house. *daftar kharch*, office charges. *daftar-dār* or *daftar-nawīs*, a registrar, a recorder. *daftar-dārī*, &c., office of registrar. *p.*

دفتر بند *daftar-band*, } m. a man employed in preparing articles of stationery, and in ruling and binding office books. *p.*

دفتي *dafṭī*, } f. the boards of the binding of a book, pasteboard. *p.*

دفرقليا *dafar ḥaliyā*, tasteless victuals, a dish in which much broth, vegetables, &c., are mixed, to make it go the further; slops, wishwash. *a.*

دفع *daf*, m. repulsion, averting, preventing.

daf-dār, m. an officer so called, whose rank corresponds with that of our serjeant. *a.*

دفعات *dafa'āt* (pl. of دفعه), times, &c. *a.*

دفعتا *daf'atān*, often, all at once. *a.*

دفعه *daf'a*, time, a moment, one time. *daf'a ba daf'a*, from time to time, repeatedly. *a.*

دفعیه *daf'īya*, a preventive means of averting evil, &c. *a.*

دفلہ *daflā*, m. a smaller tambourine. *p.*

دفن *dafn*, m. burial, hiding, concealing. *dafn-k.*, a. to bury, to hide, to conceal. *a.*

دفنانا *dafnānā*, a. to bury, to inter. *a. h.*

دفینه *dafīna*, m. buried, or hidden treasure, hoard. *a.*

دق *dikk*, m. teasing, trouble, &c.; adj. vexed, angry, fretful, peevish (v. *dikkat*). *dikk-k.*, a. to perplex, to plague. *dikk-dār*, troublesome, teasing. *dikk-dārī*, f. trouble, vexation. *a.*

دق *dak*, a kind of cloth; a darwesh's dress. *p.*

دق *dakh*, subtle, minute, thin. *tapi-dakh*, f. a hectic fever. *a.*

دقاک *dikāk*, minute, intelligent; m. a shred; a chip. *dakāk*, a corn grinder. *a.*

دقاین *dakā, ik* (pl. of دقیقه), subtleties; difficulties; flour meal; minutes, moments; minutiae. *a.*

دقت *dikḥat*, f. abstrusity, difficulty, trouble, uncasiness, diligence, close application; industry, accuracy; a subtle or minute thing. *a.*

دق ولق *dakh o lakh*, m. an extensive and uncultivated plain. *a.*

دقین *dakh*, difficult, abstruse; fine, minute; m. flour, meal. *a.*

دقیقه *dakīḥa*, m. a minute, a moment of time; any thing small, a subtle question, a trifling business. *a.*

دک *dik*, m. quarter, region, point (of the compass). *s.*

دکاکین *dakākin* (pl. of دکان), shops. *a. p.*

دکال *du-kāl*, m. famine, scarcity. *d.*

دکان *duhān* or *dukhān*, f. a shop. *p.*

دکپال *dik-pāl*, } m. the ten sup-
دکپات *dik-pati*, } porters or mas-
ters of ten sides; i. e. *Brāhma*, for upwards; *Ananta*,
for downward; *Indra*, for east; *Agni*, for south-east;
Yama, for south; *Nairrita*, for south-west; *Varuna*,
for west; *Vāyu*, for north-west; *Kuvera*, for north;
ishāna, for north-east. s. [paisā. h.

دکڑا *dukrā*, m. the fourth part of a
دکڑی *dukrī*, f. a snaffle. h.

دکش *daksha*, a son of *Brāhma*, said to
have been born from the thumb of his right hand, for
the purpose of peopling the world. *Daksha* is said to
have had sixty daughters, of whom twenty-seven are
represented as wives of the moon and lunar asterisms;
a scholar, a pandit, a clever man; adj. clever, able,
dexterous. s.

دکشادهور *dakshadhuor* *dhruv-krit*, m. a name of Shiva, from his
having disturbed on some occasion a sacrifice prepared
by *Daksha*, to which he had not been invited. s.

دکشین *dakshin*, right (not left); south,
southern. *dakshin-pūrvā*, f. the south-east quarter. s.

دکشینا *dakshinā*, f. a present to *Brāh-*
mans at a sacrifice, a fee; donation to *Brāhman*s;
personified as a goddess, and said to be born from
Krishṇa's right side; a figure of *Durgā*, in which the
right side is said to be advanced. s.

دکشیناچل *dakshināchal*, m. the
Malay mountain. s.

دکشیناگنی *dakshināgni*, m. one kind
of sacred fire, placed in the south. s.

دکشیناموھ *dakshinā-mukh*, adj.
turning the face southwards. s.

دکشینایان *dakshināyan*, southing,
&c. (v. *dakshināyan*). s. [erly. s.

دکشینین *dakshinen*, southward, south-
دکشینیہ *dakshinyā* or *dakshīyā* *dakshi-*
siya, deserving a reward. s.

دک شول *dik-shul*, m. an inauspicious
planetary conjunction. s. [fed. s.

دکشی *dakshī*, capable, able, well-quali-
دکڑی *dikorī*, f. a wasp, a hornet. d.

دکھ *dukh*, m. ache, pain; labour, fatigue;
annoyance, distress. *dukh-bhāgin* or *dukh-bhāgi*, suf-
fering, having pain as his portion. *dukh-bhārnā*, a. to
labour, to toil. *dukh-bahul*, distressful, abounding with
pain. *dukh-pānā*, n. to be afflicted. *dukh-jīvi*, living
in pain. *dukh-chinna*, afflicted, distressed. *dukh-dā*, i.
dukh-dāni, or *dukh-dāyak*, troublesome, vexatious. *dukh-*
dagdā, consumed with pain, distressed. *dukh-sāgar*,
m. ocean of troubles, the world; deep distress. *dukh-*
kar, causing pain. *dukh-labhya*, to be obtained with
trouble. *dukh kā mārā* afflicted. *dukh kā hartā* or
dukh-hartā, dispeller of grief. *dukh-haraṇ*, anodyne.
dukh-han, removing pain. s.

دکھاری *dukhārī*, afflicted, pained, sick. s.

دکھانا *dikhānā*, a. to shew, to display. h.

دکھانا *dukhānā* a. to inflict pain. s.

دکھاو *dikhāw* or *dikhāo*, m. exhibition,
shew. h.

دکھاو *dikhāw*, u. comely, fit to be shewn. h.

دکھائی *dikhāi*, f. exhibition, shewing.
dikhāi denā, to appear, to present itself. h.

دکھت *dukhit*, afflicted, grieved,
pained. s. [pāts (Elliot). h.

دکھت *dikhit*, name of a tribe of *rāj-*

دکھڑا *dukhṛā*, m. misfortunes, cala-
mities. s.

دکھلانا *dikhlanā*, a. to shew, to exhibit,
to denote, to direct. h.

دکھلائی *dikhlaī*, f. shew, appearance.
dikhlaī denā, to appear, to be apparent. h.

دکھلاوا *dikhlaṁwā*, m. show, pagean-
try. h.

دکھن *dakḥan* or *dakḥhin* (for
dakḥina), m. the south, hence the Deccan. s.

دکھن *dukhin*, suffering pain, afflicted,
sick. s. [f. southerly wind. s.

دکھنا *dakḥhinā* or *dakḥnā*, southern;

دکھنا *dukhnā*, n. to ache, to pain, to
smart. *dikhnā*, n. to appear, to be seen. s.

دکھناین *dakḥhināyan* (for *dakḥhi-*
nāyan), m. southing. *dakḥhināyan sūraj*, the winter
solstice, sun's southing, the period of the sun's being
in the southern hemisphere, southern declination. s.

دکھنی *dakḥnī*, *dakḥanī* or *dakḥinī*,
southern; of or belonging to the Deccan or southern
India; (generally things or persons from the south).
dakḥnī pūdina, horse mint. s.

دکھویا *dikhwaīyā*, m. a spectator. h.

دکھی *dukhī*, afflicted, in distress or
pain, sick, suffering (bodily or mentally). s.

دکھیا *dukhīyā*, in distress or pain,
unfortunate, poor, indigent. s.

دکھیارا *dukhīyārā*, afflicted, in pain,
grieved, sick. s.

دک *dig*, m. quarter, side, way, wards (as
uttar dig, northwards); the natives reckon ten *digs* or
diks (v. *dik-pāl*); point (of the compass). s.

دگانا *du-gāna*, m. (for *do-gāna*) two pro-
strations at prayer; (in the dialect of women) two inti-
mate female friends, sworn sisters. p.

دکپال *dig-pāl*, m. (v. *dik-pāl*) the ten guar-
dian deities of the quarters and points. s.

دگ *dig-gaj*, lit. elephants that support
the four quarters of the earth; (met.) great. s.

دگدگا *dagdagā*, shining, bright. h.

دگدگانا *dagdagānā*, n. to glow, to
gleam, to twinkle. h.

دگدگانا *digdigānā*, n. to chatter (as teeth). *s.*

دگدگاہٹ *dagdagāhaṭ* (contr. *dag-dagāṭ*), f. splendour, sparkling, twinkling (as of a star). *h.*

دگدگی *dugdugī*, f. the cavity at the bottom of the throat. *s.*

دگدھ *dagdha*, burnt, scorched, consumed. *dagdha-kāk*, m. a raven, or perhaps the carrion crow. *s.*

دگدھ *dugdha*, m. milk. *dugdha-phen*, m. the froth or skim of milk, syllabub, cream. *dugdha-phenī*, f. a small medicinal shrub. *dugdha-tā*, f. milkiness, the nature of milk. *dugdha-tāṭīya*, m. milk and mangoes, mango fool. *s.*

دگدھا *dugdha*, name of a tribe of inferior Brāhmans on the borders of Allahabad. *h.*

دگدھکا *dugdhikā*, f. a sort of asclepias (*A. rosea*); the Hindī derivative *Dudhi* is also applied to *Euphorbia hirta* and *thymifolia*. *s.*

دگدھن *dugdhin*, } milky, having milk. *s.*
دگدھی *dugdhi*, }

دگدھنا *dagadhnā*, a. to burn; to tease, to vex; to chide, to threaten, to upbraid, to revile, to pester. *s.*

دگدھنکا *dugdhinikā*, f. a red sort of *Apang* (*Achyranthes aspera*). *s.*

دگر *digar* (for *ḍigar*), again, once more; another; pl. *ḍigarān*, others. *s.*

دگڑ *dagar*, a kettle-drum. *h.*

دگڑا *dugrā*, m. the highway. *h.*

دگڑانا *dagrānā*, a. to propel, to roll. *h.*

دگڑنا *dagrānā*, n. to disbelieve a true testimony. *h.*

دگسول *dig-sul*, m. an unlucky day for travelling in a particular direction. *s.*

دگلا *daglā*, m. a kind of quilted vest worn as armour or under armour. *h.*

دگمبر *digambar*, naked; m. an order of Hindū ascetics who go naked: they are worshippers of *Shiva*; an order of ascetics of the sect of *jains*: they either go naked or are clad in cloth dyed with red chalk. *s.*

دگمگانا *dagmagānā*, m. to tremble. *h.*

دگن *dugan*, } (also *dugunā*), twofold,
دگنا *dugānā*, } double. *dugan*, m. the second tone in music. *s.*

دگنت *dig-ant*, m. the horizon. *s.*

دگنتر *dig-antar*, m. the aerial space, the atmosphere. *s.*

دگوان *dignān*, } m. a watchman,
دگوار *dignār*, } guard. *s.*

دگویہاٹ *dig-vibhāṭ*, m. a quarter or point of the compass. *s.*

دگویہاٹ *dig-vijay*, m. subjugation of an extensive country, either in arms or controversy. *dig-vijay-kram*, m. invasion, going forth to conquer the world. *dig-vijayī*, a conqueror of the world, a subjugator of vast territories. *s.*

دگویہاٹ *dig-vyāpī*, spreading through space. *s.*

دگھی *dighī*, } f. a large tank or reser-
دگھی *diggī*, } voir, in form of an ob-
long quadrangle: corrupted by Europeans into *diggy*. *s.*

دل *dil*, m. heart, mind, soul. *dilā*, O heart!

dil-ārā, beloved; an epithet of a sweetheart. *dil-ārām*, m. (lit. heart-easing) a sweetheart. *dil-āzār*, m. (lit. heart-tormenting) a sweetheart. *dil-āzardā*, afflicted in heart or mind. *dil-āsā*, m. comfort, soothing, encouragement, consolation. *dil-afgār*, broken-hearted. *dil-āghā*, wise, wary, wide-awake. *dil-āwar* or *dil-āwarān*, bold, resolute, valiant. *dil-āwez*, transporting. *dil-bāphta*, deluded in heart or mind. *dil ba-forānā*, to dishearten, to deject. *dil ba dil*, mutual love, interchange of hearts. *dil bar*, m. a sweetheart. *dil-bārī*, f. comfort, pacification. *dil barhānā*, a. to hearten, to encourage. *dil-bastagī*, f. friendship, love, anguish, attachment. *dil-basta*, afflicted; attached, enamoured. *dil-band*, attractive, heart-stealing; (met.) a son. *dil bahlānā*, a. to amuse, to divert. *dil bahalānā*, n. to be amused, diverted. *dil pānā*, to find out what is pleasing to any one. *dil pigir*, grateful to the soul, amiable. *dil par kisi ke chalnā*, n. to be obedient. *dil-pasand*, agreeable to the heart, desirable. *dil phernā*, to disincine. *dil piche paynā*, to forget one's sorrow. *dil-taftagi*, burning of the heart, love, or any strong emotion of the mind. *dil-tafta*, heart-burnt, distracted by love, &c. *dil-tang*, distressed, mournful, sad. *dil-tangī*, distress, grief, sadness. *dil toṇnā*, to disappoint, to mortify. *dil-jalnā*, to be moved or affected. *dil-jam*, collected in mind, at ease. *dil-jo* or *jū*, one who is desirous to please. *dil-jūi*, a desire of pleasing. *dil churānā*, a. to steal the heart of any one; to abstain from any thing, to be deterred and desist from an enterprise. *dil-chasp*, beloved, pleasant. *dil-chal* or *-chalā*, brave, resolute, generous; persevering. *dil chalnā*, to desire. *dil-chālī*, f. bravery, resolution. *dil-chor*, inattentive; timid. *dil-kharāsh*, (lit. heart-scratching) vexatious. *dil-khata*, broken-hearted, sorely grieved. *dil-khāsh*, m. desire, affection; beloved. *dil-khāsh*, glad, contented. *dil-dādā*, one who has given away his heart. *dil-dār*, m. a lover, a mistress, a sweetheart. *dil-dox*, heart-piercing. *dil-dihī*, cheerfulness, alacrity. *dil dekhnā*, to study one's temper. *dil denā*, n. to lose one's heart, to be in love. *dil-rubā*, m. (lit. heart-ravishing), a sweetheart. *dil rakhnā*, to possess one's heart, to gratify. *dil-resh*, afflicted; m. a sweetheart. *dil-xada*, struck in the heart. *dil-sāz*, heart-pleasing, delightful. *dil-sard*, cold-hearted, indifferent, averse. *dil-sitān*, heart-alluring, beautiful. *dil-sohāṭa*, afflicted. *dil-soz*, affecting, moving. *dil-soz i khāna-tarāsh*, an enemy under the semblance of a friend. *dil-shād*, rejoiced at heart, cheerful, gay. *dil-shuda*, one whose heart is gone, enamoured. *dil-shikasta*, broken-hearted, sorely afflicted. *dil-farez*, (heart-enlightening) delightful, recreating, pleasant, refreshing. *dil-fareb*, heart-alluring, beautiful, enchanting, lovely. *dil-fgar*, melancholy, mournful, pensive; an epithet of a sweetheart. *dil kā phapholā phornā*, a. to rip up old sores, to renew a half-forgotten grief. *dil-kash*, (lit. heart-attracting) chosen, approved of, beloved; pleasant. *dil-kushā*, heart-expanding, exhilarating. *dil-gudāz*, heart-melting. *dil-gurda*, courage. *dil-garmī*, f. friendship, warm-heartedness. *dil-lagānā*, to apply the mind, to act with earnestness. *dil-gir*, melancholy, sad, low-spirited, afflicted, grieved. *dil-lagnā*, n. to apply to, to be attentive. *dil-mānnā* to follow the inclination of the heart (v. *man-mānlā*). *dil-murgh*, m. a kind of arrow. *dil men dālānā*, a. to put in one's mind (spoken of God), to inspire. *dil*

mek khub jānā, n. to obtain a place in one's heart; to possess one's heart. *dil mek ghar-k.*, to contract intimate friendship. *dil-nishin*, impressed on the heart or mind. *dil-nawāz*, soothing the mind, conciliating; beloved; an epithet of a sweetheart. *dil-nawāzī*, f. blandishment. *dil-nikāh*, any object on which the heart is fixed, a beloved one. *dil o jān*, heart and soul; tooth and nail. *dil o jān se*, heartily, with heart and soul. *dil o damāgh*, m. ambition, pride, stateliness. *dil ha-jānā*, n. to be averse. *dilī dil*, a secret, kept secret. *p.*

دل دِل *dil*, a small eminence; the site of an old village. *h.*

دل دَل *dal*, m. a large army; the leaf of a tree; a heap, a quantity. *dal-wāl*, commander of an army; thickness. *dal-dār*, fleshy, thick. *s.*

دل دَل *dal*, m. wild rice. *h.*

دَلَا *dallā*, m. a lump, a piece. *d.*

دل دَلَا *dalādhak*, m. sesamum growing wild; an aquatic plant (*Pistia stratiotes*); a plant commonly called Nagesar (*Mesua ferrea*); a tree (*Mimosa sirisha*); a sort of jasmine (*Jasminum pubescens*). *s.*

دل دُلَار *dulār*, m. love, affection. *h.*

دلَا *dallāh*, a barber, a shampooer, a waiter at a bath. *a.*

دلَا *dallāhī*, of or relating to a barber, &c. *teghī dallāhī*, a razor, lit. the barber's sword. *a. p.*

دلَا *dilāsā*, m. comfort, consolation. *p.*

دلَا *dalāl*, name of a tribe of *jāts*. *h.*

دلَا *dallāl*, m. a broker, a salesman. *a.*

دلَا *dalāl*, m. looking (haughtily or amorously) through half-shut eyes; looking with affected anger (as lovers); *cinædus libidine infamis*. *a.*

دلَا *dalālat* or *dilālat*, f. direction, indication, sign, token, argument, demonstration; brokerage. *a.* [tween. *a.*

دلَا *dallāla*, f. a procuress; an old go-be-

دلَا *dallālī*, f. brokerage; the business of a broker. *a.* [*spinosa*]. *s.*

دلَا *dalāmāl*, m. a tree (*Vangueria*

دلَا *dilānā*, a. to cause to give, to occasion, to administer, to consign, to assign, to cause to yield, to cause to give up. *h.*

دلَا *dulānā*, a. to agitate, to toss, to shake. *s.* [cause to be ground. *s.*

دلَا *dalānā*, a. to grind coarsely, to

دلَا *dulām*, m. agitation. *s.*

دلَا *dilāmar*, brave, intrepid. *p.*

دلَا *dilāmarī*, f. intrepidity, bravery. *p.*

دلَا *dulāī*, f. a kind of veil or covering, made of two breadths and used by females. *h.*

دلَا *dalā, il* (pl. of دَلِيل), proofs, arguments. *a.*

دلَا *dal-bādāl*, m. a mass of clouds; a large army; a large tent. *s.*

دلَا *dil-bāzī*, f. palpitation of the heart. *p.*

دلَا *dul-band*, turban, or the fine cloth of which a turban is made up. *p.*

دلَا *dal-pushpī*, f. a fragrant plant (*Pandanus odoratissimus*). *s.*

دلَا *du-lattī*, f. a kick or fling with the two hind legs of a quadruped. *du-lattī mārā*, to wince, to kick with the two hind legs. *h.*

دلَا *daldā-peshgīr*, a bed-screen. *p.*

دلَا *dalidr*, m. } poverty, want,

دلَا *dalidrātā*, f. } destitution. *s.*

دلَا *dalidrī*, poor, indigent, wretched. *s.*

دلَا *duldul*, m. a hedgehog; the name of the horse of 'Alī, the prophet's son-in-law; (met.) fat. *a.*

دلَا *daldal*, f. a quagmire, a slough, a bog. *h.*

دلَا *daldalā*, quaggy, boggy. *h.*

دلَا *daldalānā*, n. to shake, to undulate. *h.*

دلَا *daldalāhat*, f. tremor. *h.*

دلَا *dalad-hriday*, broken-hearted, cut to the heart. *s.*

دلَا *daldalī*, swampy, quaggy. *h.*

دلَا *dulārā*, double-stringed, twofold, of two rows; m. a double-stringed necklace (also *dulrī*, f.). *h.* [a leaf. *s.*

دلَا *dal-sūsā*, f. the fibre or vein of

دلَا *dulfin* or *dilfin*, } a dolphin. *g.*

دلَا *dulfin* or *dilfin*, }

دلَا *dalk* (properly *dilk*), m. a mendicant's habit, made of patches and shreds. *dalk-posh*, a mendicant or one who wears the *dalk*; ragged, clothed in rags. *a.*

دلَا *dalak*, f. glitter, splendour. *h.*

دلَا *dalak-pāt*, m. a folded petal or leaf. *s.*

دلَا *dalaknā*, n. to glitter, to shine. *h.*

دلَا *dal-kosh*, m. a sort of jasmine (*Jasminum pubescens*). *s.*

دلَا *dulki*, f. a trot; the movement of a dog. *dulki jānā* or *-chalnā*, n. to trot (particularly as a dog). *h.* [(v. *dhān*). *h.*

دلَا *dalganjānā*, a kind of rice

دلَا *dal masal karnā*, a. to thrash, to crumple. *h.*

دلَا *dulma*, a tarantula. *dalama*, new cheese. *p.*

دلَا *dulmiyān*, a small purse. *h.*

دلَا *dalan*, m. the act of dividing into two parts; breaking, cleaving. *s.*

دلَا *dalnā*, a. to grind coarsely, to split pulse. *s.*

دَلَن نِرموک *dal-nirmok*, m. the *Bhoj-patr* tree, the bark of which is used for wrapping woollens in and for *hukka* snakes. *s.*

دَلو *dalv*, m. a bucket, an urn; the sign *Aquarius*; or the hopper of a mill. *a.*

دِلَوَالِي دِلِیَالی *dilwālī*, m. an inhabitant of *Dillī* or *Dihlī*. *dillī ke dilwālī munh chiknā peṭ khālī*, the inhabitants of *Dihlī* appear to be opulent, when in fact they are starving (a proverb used to express the vanity and indigence prevalent in that city). *h.*

دِلَوَانَا دَلِیَوانَا *dalwānā*, a. to cause to be coarsely ground. *s.* [give. *h.*

دِلَوَانَا دِلِیَوانَا *dilwānā*, a. to cause to pay or

دُلُوهُ دُلُوهِ *du-loh*, } a scimitar made of two
دُلُوهِ دُلُوهِ *du-lohī*, } plates of steel joined together. *h.*

دِلَوِیَا دِلِیَویَا *dilwaiyā*, m. one who causes to give or to pay. *h.*

دِلَوِیَا دِلِیَویَا *dalwaiyā*, m. one who grinds. *s.*

دِلَا دُلُہَا *dulhā*, m. a bridegroom. *h.*

دِلَا دِلِیَہَا *dal-hārā*, m. one whose business is to sell grain. *s.*

دِلَا دِلِیَہَا *dal-hāran*, } f. a woman whose
دِلَا دِلِیَہَا *dal-hārī*, } business is to deal in grain. *s.*

دِلِیَن دِلِیَہَن *dalihan*, f. any sort of pulse which may be split, as *dāl*. *s.*

دِلِیَن دُلِیَہَن *dulhan*, }
دِلِیَن دُلِیَہَن *dulhin*, } f. a bride. *h.*

دِلِیَا دُلِیَہَا *dulhaiyā*, }

دِلِی دِلِی *dālī*, f. a clod of clay or mould. *s.*

دِلِی دِلِی *dillī*, f. the city of *Delhī*, the metropolis of *Hindūstān*, called also *Shāhjahan-ābād*. *h.*

دِلِی دِلِی *dilī*, appertaining or belonging to the heart; hearty, sincere. *p.*

دِلِیَا دِلِیَہَا *daliyā*, half-ground or coarsely-pounded grain; split pulse, ground more finely than *dāl*, q. v. *s.*

دِلِیَپ دِلِیَہ *dilip*, the name of a king, whose seat was *Hastināpur* or *Delhī*, one of *Rāma's* ancestors. *s.*

دِلِی دِلِی *diler*, intrepid, bold, brave; insolent, impudent, presumptuous. *p.*

دِلِیَہَا دِلِیَہَا *dilerāna*, bravely, heroically. *p.*

دِلِیَہَا دِلِیَہَا *dilerī*, f. bravery, boldness, impudence, daring. *p.* [(*Echites scholaris*). *s.*

دِلِیَہَا دِلِیَہَا *dale-gandhi*, m. a plant

دِلِی دِلِی *dālī*, f. argument, proof, demonstration; a guide, director. *a.*

دِلِی دِلِی *dalī*, argumentative; a good arguer. *a.*

دِلِیَہَا دِلِیَہَا *dalīma*, name of a clan of *tagās* in *Murādābād* (v. *gaur tagā*). *h.*

دِلِیَہَا دِلِیَہَا *dalenti*, f. a hand-mill. *s.*

دَم *dam*, m. blood. *damu-l-akhwain*, dragon's blood (*Sanguis draconis*). *a.*

دَم *dam*, m. breath, life; boasting; spring; ambition; cheerfulness; a moment; the stewing over a slow fire. *dam ulatnā*, n. to breathe one's last; to relinquish one's usual habits. *dam-ā-dam*, incessantly, continually. *dam-bāz*, m. a wheedler, deceiver. *dam-bāzi*, f. wheedling, deceiving. *dam i bāz-pasīn*, the last breath, the last moment. *dam bāndhnā*, n. to be attentive. *dam-ba-khūd*, silent, keeping one's breath within himself. *dam ba dam*, perpetually. *dam-band*, an alembic. *dam bharnā*, n. to boast. *dam-pukht*, m. a stew, a kind of *pulāw*. *dam phūlnā*, a. to breathe short. *dam phūlnā*, to breathe, inspire. *dam jānā*, n. to die. *dam jāgnā*, n. to speak, to talk. *dam churānā*, a. to feign death. *dam chapnā*, n. to pant, to respire. *dam-chūfā*, m. the name of a kind of firework which burns at intervals. *dam chhōrnā*, a. to breathe, to expire. *dam-kham*, edge or temper of a scimitar, &c. *dam-dār*, elastic. *dam-dilāsā* or *dam o dilāsā*, m. encouragement, comfort, soothing, coaxing. *dam denā*, a. to wheedle, to coax, to inveigle, to deceive; to leave to simmer (a stew, &c.). *dam-raftan*, to expire. *dam roknā*, a. to suffocate, breathe short. *dam rakhnā*, n. to be content with a little. *dam-zadan*, to breathe, to live or exist; to keep silence; to hesitate. *dam-zanī*, hesitation; maintaining silence. *dam sādhnā*, a. to stop one's breath, when feigning death, or as some ascetics do, as religious exercise, for hours together (v. *habs i dam*). *dam-sāz*, concordant, harmonious. *dam se fūlnā*, a. to turn off with a joke. *dami shamsher*, m. the edge of a sword. *dam-k.*, a. to blow (as a fire); to blow, as a conjuror when juggling or exorcising. *dam-kash*, silent. *dam-kashī*, silence. *dam khā-jānā* or *-rahnā*, n. to be crestfallen. *dam khūnā*, n. to be deceived; to be silent; to be dressed over a slow fire (a stew, &c.). *dam khāinchnā*, n. to be silent. *dam lagnā*, n. to be desirous. *dam lenā*, a. to take breath, to rest. *dam mārānā*, a. to speak; to boast. *dam nāk meṭ ānū*, to be fatigued to death; to gasp for life; to be much distressed. *dami nakd*, ready (as dinner, &c.). *dam-nikālnā*, n. to die. *dam honā*, n. to be stewed, to be left on the fire after cooling, as a *pulāw*, &c. *p.*

دَم *dum*, f. tail, end, extremity. *dum-dār*, tailed, having a tail. *dum dabānā*, a. to run away, to put the tail between the legs. *dum dabā-jānā* or *dum alam-k.*, n. to run away. *dum-kā-tārā*, a comet. *dum lāba-k.*, to wag the tail (as a dog or cat when pleased). *dum men ghusrnā*, to take protection. *p.*

دَم *dam*, m. taming, subduing; self-command, endurance of austerities; subduing the senses or passions. *s.*

دَمَار *damār*, ruin, destruction. *a.*

دَمَاغ *dimāgh* or *damāgh*, m. the brain; pride, haughtiness; the organ of smell. *dimāgh tāza-k.*, a. to be pleased. *dimāgh chārhnā*, to be proud with excess of wealth. *damāgh-k.*, a. to be vain, proud, haughty, or rather to act proudly, &c. *damāgh honā*, n. to be vain, haughty, proud. *a.*

دَمَاغ *dummā*, tears, from old age or sickness, sap dripping from the vine in spring. *a.*

دَمَاغ *damāghī*, vain, frivolous, proud. *p.*

دَمَامَا *damāmā*, } m. a kettledrum. *p.*
دَمَامَا *damāma*, }

دَمَان *damān*, powerful, terrible, fierce. *p.*

دَمَانَا دَمَانَا *damānā*, n. to bend (with elasticity). *h.*

دماڻڪ *damānah*, m. a blunderbuss, a carbine. *p.*
 دماڻڪ *dambh*, m. arrogance, pride, boast, ostentation, hypocrisy. *s.*
 دماڻڪ *dumbhī*, proud, ostentatious; m. a hypocrite, an impostor. *s.*
 دماڻڪ *dampatī*, husband and wife. *s.*
 دماڻڪ *dumchī*, f. a crupper. *p.*
 دماڻڪ *damdamānā*, a. to shake (as the branch of a tree). *h.*
 دماڻڪ *damdama*, m. a cavalier, (in fortification) a mound, a raised battery. *h.*
 دماڻڪ *damrā*, m. gold, silver, riches. *s.*
 دماڻڪ *damrī*, f. the eighth part of a *paīsā*, or very nearly three *dāms*; in the emperor Akbar's time the *damrī* was rated one-eighth of a *dām*, or one-three-hundred-and-twentieth of a *rūpi*. *damrī ke tīn tīn honā*, n. to be ruined, demolished. *h.*
 دماڻڪ *dimmas-karnā*, to lay down turf, to place the sods and pound them with a rammer. *d.*
 دماڻڪ *dimashk* or *damishk*, Damascus in Syria. *a.*
 دماڻڪ *damah*, f. ardour, glitter; 12 a tamer, a subduer (of passions). *s.*
 دماڻڪ *damkā*, a hillock, an eminence. *h.*
 دماڻڪ *damahnā*, n. to shine. *h.*
 دماڻڪ *damkalā*, m. a squirt, a fire-engine; a jack or crane (for raising weights). *h.*
 دماڻڪ *dummal*, m. a boil, a swelling, a felon, an imposthume, an abscess. *a.*
 دماڻڪ *dummalī*, f. a small boil or swelling. *a.*
 دماڻڪ *dam-madār*, a kind of superstitious ceremony (v. Wilson's Glossary). *h. p.*
 دماڻڪ *dimn*, the orbicular dung of cattle, &c. *a.*
 دماڻڪ *daman*, taming, subduing; m. a hero; a kind of flower (*Artemisia*). *s.*
 دماڻڪ *daman* (Pers. cor. of *damayanti*), the heroine of a tale in the *Mahābhārata*. *s. p.*
 دماڻڪ *damnā*, n. to glitter, to flash; to bend with elasticity, to spring. *h.*
 دماڻڪ *dumuhā*, having two mouths; m. name of a serpent, which has two mouths (*Amphisbena*). *s.*
 دماڻڪ *damwast*, name of a low tribe of *rāj-pūts* in the Benares district. *h.*
 دماڻڪ *damwī*, plethoric, bloody. *a.*
 دماڻڪ *dama*, m. pair of bellows; an asthma. *p.*
 دماڻڪ *damī*, f. a kind of *hukhka*, or instrument for smoking; adj. inflated. *p.*
 دماڻڪ *damaī*, f. amount of assessment. *h.*
 دماڻڪ *dimyāt*, Damietta (in Egypt). *a.*

دماڻڪ *dimyāti*, f. a kind of fine cloth made at Damietta, dimity. *a.*
 دماڻڪ *damitā*, rich, prosperous, wealthy. *d.*
 دماڻڪ *damidagi*, f. blowing (as wind); blowing as a flower, sprouting. *p.*
 دماڻڪ *damīdan*, to blow, to expand; to break forth (as the dawn of day). *p.*
 دماڻڪ *damida*, blown, expanded, vegetated; broke forth (as the dawn of day). *p.*
 دماڻڪ *damyā*, subjected, tamed; m. a steer, a young bullock. *s.*
 دماڻڪ *din*, m. day. *din ba-din*, day by day. *din bharne* expresses time spent in pain and trouble. *din parnā*, n. to be unfortunate. *din phirnā*, n. to begin to prosper (after adversity). *din-jyoti*, m. sunshine, daylight. *din chayhānā*, a. to commence any business late in the day; to eat the bread of idleness, or earn one's wages without labour. *din chayhnā*, the day being far advanced; the period of a woman's menstruation being protracted. *din-dhaule* or *din diwāle*, in daylight. *din-diya*, daylight. *din dhalnā*, n. to grow late, to decline (the sun). *din kātnā*, to pass time with difficulty. *din ko din, rāt ko rāt, na jānnā*, n. (lit. not to perceive that day is day, and that night is night) to be totally absorbed in thought or business. *din khulnā*, n. to begin to prosper after adversity. *din gahwānā*, a. to spend time carelessly. *din mundnā*, n. to grow late, to close the day. *s.*
 دماڻڪ *dannā*, m. *membrum virile*. *h.*
 دماڻڪ *dannā*, large, great, ample. *d.*
 دماڻڪ *danā*, at, f. meanness, baseness. *a.*
 دماڻڪ *dināntī*, time of a plough's working in the course of a single day; daily work of labourers. *s.*
 دماڻڪ *dināramb*, m. morning. *s.*
 دماڻڪ *dinānt*, m. evening, close of day. *s.*
 دماڻڪ *dināī*, f. a tetter, ringworm. *h.*
 دماڻڪ *dumbāl*, } m. a tail; the stern of a vessel; the rudder; after, behind. *dumbāla-dār*, tailed. *sitāra*, a *dumbāla-dār*, a comet. *p.* [bubo (v. *dummal*). *p.*
 دماڻڪ *dumbal*, m. a boil, an imposthume, a
 دماڻڪ *dumba*, m. a kind of sheep with a thick tail. *p.*
 دماڻڪ *dampā*, fat, thick, corpulent. *d.*
 دماڻڪ *dant*, m. a tooth; an elephant's tusk. *dant-pir* or *dant-shūl*, the toothache. *dant-shān*, m. a dentifrice composed chiefly of the powdered fruit of the Chebulic myrobalan and green sulphate of iron. *dant-māns*, m. the gums. *dant-mal*, m. the tartar of the teeth. *s.*
 دماڻڪ *dantāvalī*, a harrow or rake. *h.*
 دماڻڪ *dantārvud*, m. a disease of the teeth, ulceration of the gums. *s.*
 دماڻڪ *dant-patrah*, m. a kind of jasmine (*Jasminum pubescens*), the petals resembling teeth in colour and shape. *s.*

دانت پشپ *dant-pushp*, m. a plant, the flower of which is compared to a tooth (*Strychnos potatorum*). *s.* [(an elephant). *s.*

دانتور *dantur*, having large tusks, tusked

دانت دھوان *dant-dhāwan*, m. a tree yielding an astringent resin (*Mimosa catechu*); a plant bearing an acid fruit (*Averrhoa carambola*). *dant-shaphā*, f. wood sorrel (*Oxalis monodelphu*). *s.*

دانت شاف *dant-shaḥ*, m. elephant or wood-apple; common lime (*Citrus acida*); a plant bearing an acid fruit (*Averrhoa carambola*). *dant-shaphā*, f. wood sorrel (*Oxalis monodelphu*). *s.*

دانتھل *danthal*, } the bare stalks of *bājra*,
دانتھلا *danthlā*, } *jnār*, &c.; the roots of *chanā* left in the ground after the crop is cut. *h.*

دانتی *danṭi*, toothed, tusked; m. an elephant. *danṭi-vij*, m. a strong purgative nut, the fruit of the croton. *s.*

دانتیل *dantel* or *dantail*, tusked. *s.*

دانتیلا *dantelā*, m. an elephant with large tusks, or a boar or any animal with prominent tusks. *s.*

دانتیہ *dantya*, dental (a class of letters). *s.*

دند *dand*, enmity, hatred. *d.*

دند *dund* or *dundu*, a kind of kettle-drum (same as *dundubhī*). *s.*

دند *dand*, m. a rib, a tooth; a weaver's toothed instrument; adj. poor, destitute, stupid. *p.*

دندارو *dandārū*, m. a blister, a pimple. *h.*

دندان *dandān*, m. a tooth. *dandān-gīr*, biting (horse). *dandān mīṭrī*, f. a kind of sweetmeat. *p.*

دندانہ *dandāna*, m. the tooth of a saw, &c. *p.*

دندوبھی *dundubhī* or *dundubhi*, m. a kettle-drum. *s.*

دندکا *dundkā*, m. a sugar-mill. *h.*

دندم *dundam*, m. a kettle-drum. *s.*

دندمار *dundumār*, m. a sort of red worm. *s.*

دندانانہ *dandanānā*, n. to enjoy one's self, to be contented and independent, to live at one's ease. *h.* [light. *d.*

دندوالی *din-divāle*, m. broad lay-

دندی *dandī*, m. an enemy, an adversary. *d.*

دند *dand*, m. a stick, a staff; punishment, castigation by amercement, or putting to death; fine, penalty; a measure of time, or twenty-four minutes. *dandā-dandī*, f. single-stick, cudgelling. *dand-tāmri*, f. a perforated copper vessel of given capacity placed in a vessel full of water: after filling by degrees it sinks, marking a certain portion of time. *dand-āhakkā*, f. a sort of drum. *dand-nīti*, f. the system of ethics taught by Chānyakya. *s.*

دندا *dandā*, m. a post or stake; the pole of a carriage. *d.* [erect. *s.*

دندایمان *dandāyamān*, standing

دندپال *dand-pāl*, m. a small kind of fish (*Cyprinus barbiger*). *s.*

دندت *dandit*, punished, fined. *s.*

دندک *dandak*, m. a sort of metre, a stanza of which exceeds twenty-seven syllables. *s.*

دندکا *dandakā*, f. a country on the north-east coast of the peninsula containing the forest *dandak-āranya*, in which Rāma dwelt. *s.* [bearer. *s.*

دندین *dandīn*, m. a staff or mace-

دندنا *dandnā*, } a. to inflict a

دندیچنا *dandīchnā*, } penalty; to investigate. *s.*

دندنیہ *dandnīya*, } punishable, de-

دندیہ *dandya*, } serving punishment. *s.*

دندوات *dandwat*, f. a Hindū mode of salutation, something like our military salute. *s.*

دندی *dandī*, m. (v. *dandī*) a mendicant (who carries a staff); also same as *dasta*, a handle; the penis. *h.*

دندی *dandī*, f. a pole, staff, or post; the yard of a sail; the beam of a pair of scales. *d.*

دندیہ *dandīyā* (v. *dandīyā*), a kind of garment. *d.*

دندیچنا *dandīchnā*, same as *dandnā*, q. v.

دندش *danśh*, m. a gad fly; a tooth; the sting of a snake. *s.*

دندش *danśhit*, bitten, stung. *s.*

دندشمول *danśh-mūl*, m. a plant (*Hyperanthera morunga*). *s.* [stinging. *s.*

دندش *danśhan*, m. the act of biting or

دندشی *danśhī*, f. a small gadfly. *s.*

دندشیر *danśher*, noxious, mischievous. *s.*

دندکا *duñkā*, m. a crumb, a scrap. *h.*

دندکر *dinakar*, m. (lit. the day-maker) the sun. *s.*

دنگ *dang*, astonished; careless, foolish. *p.*

دنگا *dangā*, m. wrangling, confusion, mutiny, sedition, rebellion. *dang-bāz*, mutinous, turbulent. *h.* [division of an estate. *h.*

دنگانی *dungānī*, f. a small fractional

دنگری *dungrī*, f. a coarse kind of cloth. *h.*

دنگست *dangast*, name of a clan of *rājputs* in Ghāzīpūr. *h.*

دنگل *dangal*, m. a kind of chair. *h.*

دنگل *dangal*, m. a crowd, an assembly. *p. t.*

دنگیا *dangayā*, } turbulent, mutinous,

دنگیت *dangait*, } quarrelsome. *h.*

دندان *din-mān*, m. the length of day. *s.*

دندوہا *dinaundhā*, m. dysopia, or day-blindness. *s.* [animals. *s.*

دنی *dinī*, aged (generally applied to

دني *danī*, mean, paltry, base. *a.*

دنیا *dunyā*, *f.* the world (either as being near and present, or as worthless); (met.) people. *dunyā po ulāne pārnā*, to be proud or haughty (Dakh.). *dunyā-dār*, worldly, worldly-minded. *dunyā-dārī*, *f.* economy. *dunyā-jalab*, one who is eager in seeking the good things of this world. *dunyā wa mā fi-hā*, the world and whatever therein is. *a.*

دنیاوی *dunyāwī*, } worldly, of the world. *a.*
دنیوی *dunyāwī*, }

دنیة *danīyat*, *f.* vice, meanness, defect. *a.*

دو *do*, two. *do-ātasha*, double-distilled. *sha-*

rābi do-ātasha, double-distilled liquor, i.e. very strong. *do- or du-bāra*, twice. *do-barābar*, doable, equal to two. *do-bhāshiyā*, *m.* an interpreter. *do-pāra*, halved. *do-pāya*, two-legged, a biped, i.e. a man. *do- or du-paṭṭā*, *m.* (two-breadthed) a kind of veil in which there are two breadths. *do-paṭṭā tānke sonā*, to draw the sheet over one's head (either from security and carelessness, or after death). *do-paṭṭā hilānā or phirānā*, *n.* to hold out a flag of truce, to offer to surrender (a fort). *do-partā*, double, of two folds. *do-palkā*, (*m.* having two eyelids) a kind of pigeon; a kind of stone for a ring. *do-pahar*, *f.* mid-day, noon. *do-pahri*, of noon, meridian. *do-pahriyā or du-pahriyā*, of noon, meridian; *m.* a kind of flower (*Pentapetes phoenicea*). *do-piyāza*, *m.* a kind of stew (v. p. 392). *do-paikar*, the sign Gemini. *do-lārā or du-lārā*, *m.* (double-threaded); a kind of shawl; a guitar with two strings. *do-tahī*, *f.* (two-ply, double); cloths that are lined. *do-fūk*, two-pieced; clear, plain, clean. *do-fūk honā*, *n.* to be adjusted, to be completed. *do-jiyā*, pregnant. *do-ji se honā*, *n.* to be pregnant. *do-jivā (v. do-jiyā)*. *do-chār*, *f.* interview. *do- or du-chillā*, wavering, doubtful, in suspense, absent (in mind). *do- or du-chillā*, *f.* suspense, absence of mind. *do- or du-challā*, *m.* a roof sloping two ways. *do- or du-chand*, twice, double. *do- or du-choba*, two-poled (tent). *do-kham-mā*, *m.* a kind of *hukka*-snake with two bends, such as that of the *gurguri*, or hubble-bubble. *do-dāmī*, *f.* flowered muslin, the flowers worked with a needle. *do- or du-dūla*, wavering, doubtful, in suspense, absent in mind. *do- or du-dhārā*, *adj.* two-edged (sword). *do- or du-rāhā*, *m.* a road dividing into two, leading different ways. *do- or du-rukḥā*, that which is the same on both sides, not having a wrong side. *do- or du-raggā*, capricious, whimsical; *m.* a mongrel, a person of double breed, having good qualities on one side, and bad on the other, so as not to be depended on. *do-rang*, piebald, of two colours; hypocrite. *do- or du-rangā*, capricious; double-dealer. *do-rangī*, *f.* the property of having two colours, capriciousness, duplicity, hypocrisy, double-dealing, deceit; of two colours, capricious, double-faced. *do- or du-roya*, double, two faced. *do-xānū baithnā*, to sit in the Persian fashion, namely, kneeling down and sitting back on the heels (v. *chār-xānū baithnā* and *sari pā baithnā*). *do-sirhā*, tête-à-tête. *do-sūlā*, *m.* a kind of cloth, the threads of which are double. *do- or du-serā*, a weight of two sirs. *do-zarbi or du-nālī*, double barrelled (a gun). *do-jarfī*, mutual, on both sides. *do-kāl*, *m.* both worlds. *do-kasi*, two-personed, fit for two persons. *do-kalā*, *m.* irons on the feet of criminals; a double padlock. *do-kohā*, *m.* a camel, not the dromedary of this country, but the two-bunched animal (*Camelus Bactrianus*). *do-gandī chittī*, a fomentor of quarrels; a go-between, one who flatters both parties in a dispute (allusion to a game among children, who rub a tamarind seed on one side till a mark is made, then throw it like a die: the caster wins if the mark turn up: the seed thus prepared is called *chittī*, and if it be fraudulently marked on both sides, so as always to win, it is called *do-gandī*). *do-ghariyā*, *m.* the space of two-hours. *do-larā*, *m.* a double-stringed necklace. *do- or du-loh* and *do- or du-lohi*, *f.* a scimitar made of two plates of steel joined together. *p. s.*

دو *dwi* (prefixed in comp.), two. *s.*

دو *dau* (in comp.), running, as *neh-dau*, running well. *p.* [dice, &c. *p. s.*

دو *dūā*, *m.* the two or deuce at cards,

دو *danā*, *f.* medicine, a remedy. *dawā-pizār*, susceptible of cure. *a.*

دو *dinā*, a lamp (v. *diyā*). *d.*

دو *divā*, *m.* (v. *diā*), a day. *s.*

دو *dawābb*, *m.* (pl. of *دابة*), animals, quadrupeds, cattle, beasts. *a.*

دو *dunāb*, } *m.* the country (we call the
دو *dunāba*, } Du,āb) between the Ganges
and Jamunā: the term may be applied to any flat region lying between two rivers. *p.*

دو *dnūpar*, *m.* the third *yuga* or age of the Hindūs, corresponding to the brazen age of the Romans, and comprising 864,000 years (v. *yuga*); doubt, uncertainty. *s.*

دو *dawāt*, *f.* an inkstand, ink. *a.*

دو *divātan*, daily, diurnal. *s.*

دو *dwādas*, twelve. *s.*

دو *dwādasī*, *f.* the twelfth lunar day, reckoned from new or full moon. *s.*

دو *dwādash* (v. *dwādas*), twelve. *s.*

دو *dwādashī*, the twelfth day of the lunar fortnight. *s.*

دو *daw-ā-dau*, } *f.* labour and fatigue,
دو *daw-ā-dau*, } toil, trouble. *p.*

دو *do,ār*, *m.* (properly *dawmār*) vertigo, giddiness. *a.*

دو *dawmār*, round. *charḥhi dawmār*, the revolving heavens. *a.*

دو *dnār*, *m.* or *f.* a door, a gate, gateway, passage; a means, an expedient, the medium or way by which a thing is effected. *dwār-pāl*, *m.* a doorkeeper. *dwār-pālī*, *f.* the office of a doorkeeper. *s.*

دو *dawār*, *f.* fire that breaks out in woods. *s.* [of. *s.*

دو *dnār*, *m.* a door; (prep.) by means

دو *dnārābatī*, } *f.* name

دو *dnārāratī*, } of a Hin-

دو *dnārīkā or dnārkhā*, } *dū* holy
place on the bank of the Western sea, near the mouth of the gulf of Katch, once the capital of *Krishṇa*, and supposed to have been submerged by the sea. *dwārīkā-nāth*, master of *dwārīkā*, an epithet of *Krishṇa*. *s.*

دو *divā-rātra* *m.* or *divā-rātri*, *f.* a day and night (Pers. *shabāna-roz*, q. v.). *s.*

دو *dnār-nālī-bhuj*, *m.* the Vak, a sort of crane (*Ardea nivea*). *s.*

دو *dnārīn*, } *m.* a porter, a warder,
دو *dnārī*, } a doorkeeper. *s.*

دوازده *duwāzdah*, twelve. *duwāzdah-jausak*, or *-mil*, the twelve signs of the zodiac. *p.*

دوازدهم *duwāzdahum*, the twelfth. *p.*

دوازدهی *duwāzdahī*, a dozen. *p.*

دواسپه *do-aspa*, quick, expeditious; lit. having two horses, i.e. having one horse to relieve another, or having a relay of horses. *p.*

دوآشیانا *do-āshiyānā*, m. (with two rooms) a kind of tent. *p.*

دواکر *divā-kar*, m. the sun. *s.*

دواگن *davāgni*, m. a wood on fire, conflagration of a forest. *s.*

دوآل *do,āl*, f. a leather strap, a belt. *do,āl-pā*, web-footed; a fabulous race with legs like thongs, who are said to deceive and devour unwary travellers. *p.*

دوال *dimāl* (v. *dīwār*), a wall. *d.*

دوالا *divālā*, m. bankruptcy, insolvency. *h.* [Hindū festival. *s.*

دوالی *divālī*, f. (v. *derālī*) name of a

دوآلی *dū,ālī*, f. (properly *dō,āl*) a leather strap, a belt. *dū,ālī band*, a *sipāhī* (having a leather belt). *p.*

دوالیب *darālīb* (Ar. pl. of *دولاب*), wheels. *p.*

دوام *dawām*, m. perpetuity, persevering; always, eternally. *'alq-d-dawām*, continually, assiduously, incessantly. *dawām band o bast*, perpetual settlement. *a.* [noon. *s.*

دوامدهیه *divā-madhya*, m. mid-day,

دوان *danān*, running, walking fast. *p.*

دوانده *divāndh*, blind by day; m. an owl. *s.*

دوانش *divā-nish*, m. day and night. *s.*

دوانیدن *davānīdan*, to cause to run, to drive about. *p.*

دوب *dūb*, f. name of a grass (*Agrostis linearis*). *s.* [child's kite. *p.*

دوباز *dobāz*, m. a kind of pigeon; a sort of

دوباسی *do-bāsi* (for *du-bhāshiyā*), an interpreter. *h.*

دوبر *dobar*, double, twofold. *s.*

دوبر *dubar*, weak, lean, difficult. *s.*

دوبروگهسترو *dūbrū-ghasrū*, unknown, insignificant, helpless, hiding through weakness. *h.*

دوبسوی *do-biswī*, an allowance of two *biswas* out of twenty, or ten per cent. *h.*

دوبهک *dūbhak*, f. a scarcity, a famine. *s.*

دوبهاشیا *do-bhāshiyā* (vulg. *dobash*), a man skilled in two tongues, an interpreter. *s.*

دوبهیا *dobhayān*, (with two hands) two-fisted, ambi-dextrous; strong. *s.*

دوبی *dobe*, m. the knowing two Vedās; a title of Brāhman. *s.*

دوبیا *dubiyā*, f. a kind of green, grass-green. *s.*

دوپستا *dopastā* or *dūpastā*, pregnant. *h.*

دوپ *dnip*, m. a plant (*Mesua ferrea*). *s.*

دوپتھ *dvi-path*, m. a place where two roads meet. *s.*

دوپد *dvi-pad*, two-footed; m. a biped, including gods, demons, men, and birds. *s.*

دوپیازه *do-piyāza*, a kind of rich stew made with butter, onions, and sundry other good things. *p.*

دوت *dūt*, m. an ambassador, messenger, a go-between, an angel who passes between God and mortals. *s.*

دوتا *dotā*, } double, doubled, bent, bending
دوتا *dotām*, } the body; a kind of cloth. *p.*
دوتا *dotāh*, }

دونکا *dūtikhā*, f. a female messenger, a confidant. *s.*

دوتی *dūtī*, f. a female messenger, a confidant, a procuress, a go-between, a bawd; (for *dyuti*) refulgence. *s.*

دوتیا *dūtiyā*, } second, the second.
دوتی *dūtiyā*, } *dūtiyā*, f. (a second self) a wife legally wedded according to the Vedic rites; the second day of a lunar fortnight. *s.*

دوتیا *dūtiyābhā*, f. a scitamineous plant (*Curcuma zanthorrhiza*). *s.*

دوج *dūj*, f. the second lunar day. *s.*

دوج *dvi-ja*, (lit. twice-born) a man of any of the three first classes of Hindūs, but particularly a Brāhman, whose investiture with the sacrificial string is considered as a second birth. *dviya-dās* or *dviya-sevak*, a man of the fourth or servile caste, a Śūdra, as being the servant of the *dviya* classes. *s.*

دوجا *dūjā*, second, another. *s.*

دوجا *dvi-jā*, f. a plant (*Siphonanthus Indicus*); gum olibanum. *s.*

دوجاتی *dvi-jātī* (v. *dviya*), twice-born. *s.*

دوجاینی *dvi-jāyanī*, f. the sacrificial string worn by the first three castes. *s.*

دوجبر *dūj-bar*, m. a man who marries a second wife, a bigamist. *s.*

دوجیتنی *dviya-patnī*, f. the wife of a *dviya*, a Brāhman woman. *s.*

دوجپریا *dviya-priyā*, f. the moon-plant (*Asclepias acida*). *s.*

دوجکست *dviya-kutsil*, m. a tree (*Cordia mysa*). *s.* [Brāhman. *s.*

دوجنما *dvi-janmā*, twice-born, a

دوجها *dojhā*, married to a second wife. *s.*

دوجیرا *dojirā*, } a kind of rice (v.
دوجیر *dojira*, } *dhān*). *h.*

دوچا *do-jīwā*, pregnant. *s.*
 دوچه *docha*, the second reservoir to which water is raised for the purpose of irrigation. *h.*
 دوحه *dauhat*, a grove, orchard, nursery. *a.*
 دوخت *dokht*, *f.* sewing, a stitch. *p.*
 دوختن *dokhtan* (*r. dox*), to stitch, to sew; to pin, as with an arrow. *p.*
 دوخته *dokhta*, stitched, fixed (the eye or sight). *p.*
 دود *dūd*, *m.* smoke, vapour. *dūdi dil* or *dūdi dam*, a sigh. *dūd-ālūda*, smoky. *p.*
 دودآلود *dūd-ālūd*, smoked, perfumed; name of a town and river in India. *p.*
 دودمان *dūdman*, *m.* generation, race. *p.*
 دودنا *dodnā*, *a.* to deny. *h.*
 دودھ *dūdh*, *m.* milk; the juice (or milk) of certain bushes. *dūdh-ādhārī*, living on milk. *dūdh bayknā*, *n.* to be weaned. *dūdh-bhātī*, *f.* same as *dūdhā-bhātī*, *q. v.* *dūdh-bhāṭī*, *m.* foster-brother. *dūdh pilānū*, to suckle. *dūdh-pilāṭī*, *f.* a wet-nurse. *dūdh-handī*, *f.* a vessel for holding milk. *s.*
 دودھا *dūdhā*, a kind of rice (*v. dhān*). *h.*
 دودھا *dwidhā*, of two kinds, in two ways. *s.*
 دودھا *dūdḥā*, *m.* lamp-black. *p.*
 دودھایاتی *dūdhāyatī* *dūdhā-bhātī*, *f.* a ceremony performed the fourth day after marriage, wherein the bride and bridegroom eat milk, boiled rice, and sugar, together. *s.* [tures. *s.*
 دودھات *dwi-dhātu*, having two na-
 دودھار *dūdhār*, } giving much milk,
 دودھل *dūdhal*, } milch. *s.*
 دودھی *dūdhi*, milky, containing milky juice; *f.* starch; name of several plants with milky juice, as various species of *Asclepias*, *Echites*, *Euphorbia*, &c., *Asclepias rosea*, &c. *s.*
 دودھی *dūdhiyā*, milky; *m.* name of several plants with milky juice (*v. dūdhi*). *dūdhiyā-patthar*, a white stone of which plaster is made and utensils are formed; the opal. *h.*
 دور *dūr*, *f.* distance; *adj.* far, distant, remote. *dūr-andesh*, provident, foreseeing, penetrating, sagacious, wise, prudent. *dūr-bād*, God forbid. *dūr bhāgnā*, *n.* to abstain from, to abominate, to shun. *dūr-bīn*, *m.* a spy-glass, a telescope; having the quality of shewing a distant object; far-seeing; (*met.*) prudent, provident, ingenious. *'aḷi dūr-bīn*, far-seeing reason, solid judgment. *dūr-pār*, God forbid (a female phrase). *dūr-dūx*, *f.* far-distant. *dūr-dīsh* or *dūr-darshī*, long-sighted, far-seeing; *m.* a learned man, a teacher; a vulture. *dūr-dīshī* or *dūr-darshan*, long-sightedness, foresight. *dūra-sīha*, remote, far off. *dūr-k.*, to remove, to reject. *dūr-gāmi*, going far. *dūr-vāsi* (*f. dūr-vāsini*), residing in a distant country; out-landish. *dūr-h.*, to be removed or dispelled. *dūr ho*, be gone, avault, be off. *s. p.*
 دور *daur*, *m.* revolution (of time or of any body), circular motion; the windlass or capstan of a ship; a species of argument, reasoning in a circle; age, vicissitude, circuit. *daur daur*, *m.* prosperity. *a.*

دور *daur*, the slings attached to a basket for irrigation. *h.*
 دور *dor*, land ploughed twice; when ploughed thrice it is called *te,ūr*; when four times, *chawar* (Ell.). *h.* [cover]. *h.*
 دورا *daurā*, *m.* a large basket (without lid)
 دورا *daurātmya*, *m.* wickedness, depravity. *s.* [tance. *p.*
 دورادور *dūr-ā-dūr*, very far, to a great dis-
 دوران *daurān*, *m.* time, age; fortune, vicissitude; a revolution, period, a circle, cycle. *daurāni sar*, *m.* a swimming in the head. *a.*
 دوراندیش *dūr-andesh*, far-seeing, of deep reflection. *p.* [thought. *p.*
 دوراندیشی *dūr-andeshī*, *f.* prudence, fore-
 دوربهاگیه *dāurbhāgya*, *m.* ill luck, misfortune. *s.* [pravity. *s.*
 دورجنیه *daurjanya*, *m.* wickedness, de-
 دورا *dūrātā*, *f.* remoteness, distance. *s.*
 دورخی *do-rukhī*, *f.* a kind of bow. *p.*
 دورس *do-ras*, a mixture of two soils. *h.*
 دورکت *dwir-ukt*, said twice, repeated. *dwir-ukti*, *f.* repetition. *s.* [smell. *s.*
 دورکنده *daurgandhi*, *f.* faetor, bad
 دورولیہ *daurvalya*, *m.* weakness, debility. *s.* [nicum dactylon). *s.*
 دوروا *dūrvā*, *f.* bent grass, the *Dūb* (*Pa-*
 دوروپ *dwi-rūp*, of two forms. *s.*
 دور *daura*, *m.* going round, circulation (particularly of the wine-cup). *a.*
 دور *do-rū*, *m.* two-faced, a kind of small drum played on both ends. *p.*
 دوری *dūrī*, *f.* distance, separation. *p.*
 دوری *dorī*, *f.* a chain or line with which lands are measured. *h.*
 دوری *daurī*, *f.* a basket (without lid); a rope wherewith a string of cattle are bound together, as in the case of a number of bullocks when threshing, or rather treading out the corn: it also denotes a kind of sling-basket used in irrigation. *h.*
 دوری *dūri-bhūt*, remote, far off. *s.*
 دوری *dūri-krit*, removed, dis-
 دور *daur*, *f.* run, incursion, attack, assault, endeavour, race, struggle, effort, career, military expedition. *daur-dhūp*, labour and fatigue. *daur-dhūp-k.*, to use great labour and exertion for the accomplishment of any object; to bustle, to toil. *h.*
 دور *daurā*, *m.* a large basket (without lid); a highwayman (who robs on horseback). *s.*
 دورا *daurāpā*, a village runner or messenger. *h.* [race, hurry. *h.*
 دورا *daurā-daurī*, *f.* running,

دوژاک *daurāk*, m. a racer, a runner. *h.*

دوژانا *daurānā*, a. to cause to run, to drive, to impel, to actuate, to expedite. *h.*

دوژاها *daurāhā*, m. a messenger, a courier, a guide. *h.*

دوژنا *daurnā*, n. to run, to gallop, course, drive; to assault, rush, invade; to toil. *daurnā dhūpnā*, to run violently; to use great exertion, to toil. *h.* [a messenger. *h.*

دوژها *daurāhā*, m. a harbinger, a guide,

دوژي *daurī*, f. a drawn game at *chaupar*. *h.*

دوز *doz*, (in comp.) sewing, piercing; as *zar doz*, an embroiderer; *dil-doz*, heart-piercing. *p.*

دوزخ *dozahh*, m. hell; (met.) the belly. *p.*

دوزخي *dozahhī*, m. hellish; the people of hell, i.e. the damned; (met.) a glutton. *p.*

دوز *doza*, a kind of prickly plant; gum lac, a kind of wax for fixing handles on knives, &c. *p.*

دوزیر *dozira*, m. a kind of rice. *p.*

دوس *divas*, m. a day. *s.*

دوس *dos*, m. crime, fault, blame. *dos honā*, n. to be sick after childbirth, from neglect of regimen. *s.*

دوساد *dosād* or *dusād*, m. a low caste residing in and about Patna, whose business it is to remove carcasses, and to be executioners; hog-keepers. *h.* [crops a year. *h.*

دوساھی *do-sāhī*, lands yielding two

دوسپناه *dvi-saptāh*, m. a fortnight. *s.*

دوست *dost*, m. a friend, a sweetheart. *dost-dār*, m. (vulg. *dosdār*) a friend, a sweetheart. *dost-dārī*, f. (vulg. *dosdārī*) friendship, love. *p.*

دوستانه *dostāna*, friendly, like a friend. *p.*

دوستي *dostī*, f. friendship, love, affection. *p.*

دوسر *dūsar*, m. the second. *s.*

دوسرا *dūsarā*, the second, other; an equal, a match. *dusre*, secondly. *s.*

دوسري *do-sarī*, the ploughing of land twice; also land twice ploughed; when ploughed three times it is called *te-sarī*; when four times, *chau-sarī*. *h.*

دوسنا *dosnā*, a. to accuse, to blame. *s.*

دوسي *dosī*, faulty, criminal. *s.*

دوسي *dosī*, m. thick, sour milk; a *Musalman* milkman. *h.*

دوش *dosh*, the shoulder; a kind of lac (v. *doya*); adv. last night. *p.*

دوش *dosh*, m. (v. *dos*) crime, fault, blame, blemish, defect, sin, offence; disorder of the humours or functions of the body. *dosh-kalpan*, m. reprehending, condemning. *dosh-grāhī*, censorious, malicious. *dosh-honā*, to be sick after childbirth from neglect of regimen. *s.*

دوشاله *do-shāla*, a kind of plaid made of two shawls sewn together; a single breadth of a shawl is never worn by Indians. *h.* [animal. *s.*

دوشپه *dvi-shaph*, m. a cloven-footed *dūshit*, calumniated, falsely accused (especially of adultery); contaminated, corrupted, violated; blamed, censured. *s.*

دوشتا *dūshitā*, f. a girl who has been violated. *s.*

دوشک *dūshak*, ill, low, contemptible. *s.*

دوشک *doshik*, } faulty, defective; bad,

دوشن *doshin*, } wicked, criminal. *s.*

دوشمال *doshmāl*, m. a towel used by butchers, &c. *p.*

دوشن *doshan*, m. objection, blame. *dūshan*, blame, fault, defect, offence. *doshin*, faulty. *s.*

دوشنا *doshnā*, a. to accuse, to blame. *s.*

دوشوان *dosh-wān*, } faulty, defective,

دوشوت *dosh-wat*, } wicked, bad. *s.*

دوشي *doshi*,

دوشي *dūshī*, } f. the secretion or

دوشیکا *dūshikā*, } rheum of the eye. *s.*

دوشیزگی *doshizagī*, f. virginity. *p.*

دوشیزه *doshiza*, f. a virgin. *p.*

دوشینه *doshina*, m. a shoulder-load; adj. of, or relating to last night. *p.*

دوشیه *dūshya*, reprehensible, vile, bad. *s.*

دوغ *dogh*, m. butter-milk. *p.*

دوغله *doghla* (properly *dūghul*), a mongrel. *p.*

دوغله بازی *dūghla-bāzī*, f. horse exercise with throwing the javelin, and which the Arabs call "la'bu-l-jarid." *p.*

دوفصلي *do-faṣlī*, land that produces two crops in a year. *p.*

دوک *dok*, m. a two-year-old foal. *h.*

دوک *dūk*, m. a spindle. *p.*

دوکان *dūkān*, f. a shop, a workshop. *dūkān-dār*, a shopkeeper. *dūkān-dārī*, f. the keeping of a shop. *p.* [keeper. *p.*

دوکانی *dūkānī*, f. shopkeeping; m. a shop-

دوک *dokh*, m. a crime, a fault, blame, vice (see *dosh*). *s.*

دوکھ *dokhah*, m. an objector. *s.*

دوکھنا *dokhnā*, a. to accuse, to calum-
niate, to blame. *s.*

دوکھی *dokhī*, a raised mound indicating the junction of two boundaries. *h.*

دوکھی *dokhī*, an offender, a criminal. *s.*

دوگان *dogānā*, } double, twofold; m. two
 دوگانہ *dogāna*, } genuflexions in prayer. h. p.
 دوگارا *dogārā* or *dugārā*, twice, double;
 a musket carrying two balls. h.
 دوگر *dogar*, name of a marauding tribe
 in the north-west of India. h.
 دوگلا *dūglā*, } a sling-basket of large
 دوگلہ *dūglā*, } size, round and deep,
 used for the purposes of irrigation. h.
 دوگن *dwi-gun*, twice, twofold, doubled.
dwi-guni-bhūt or *dwi-guni-kṛit*, doubled, increased. s.
 دوگنا *dū-gunā*, double, two-fold. s.
 دول *dol*, m. the mast of a ship. h.
 دول *daul*, state, condition; statement of re-
 venue items. a.
 دول *dol*, m. swinging; a festival on the
 fourteenth of Phālgun, the swinging of the juvenile
Kṛishṇa; a litter, a swinging cot, a *dūli*, a swing.
dol-māl, k., to wave, swing, undulate; to hesitate. s.
 دولاب *dulāb*, m. a wheel for drawing water
 with. p.
 دولاہ *do-lāwa*, a well having two
 well-buckets and ropes. h.
 دولایمان *dolāyamān*, swinging,
 being swung; perplexed, vacillating. s.
 دولت *daulat*, f. happiness, felicity, riches,
 wealth; fortune, prosperity, state, empire or king-
 dom; cause, occasion, effect, means. *daulat-khāna*,
 m. (house of fortune) a palace, a house (your house).
daulat-khāna, s. *khāṇṣ*, a royal residence, the king's pa-
 lace. *daulat-sarā*, f. house, palace (your house, being
 a respectful mode of address). *daulat-mand*, wealthy,
 rich, fortunate. a.
 دولہ *dolar*, } double, of two rows,
 دولہا *dolarā*, } &c. h.
 دولیکا *dolikhā*, f. a swing. s.
 دولم *dūlam* (v. *nāth*), nonentity, nonexistence. d.
 دولال کرنا *dolmāl-karnā*, a. to
 wave, to swing, to undulate, to hesitate. s.
 دولہا *dūlhā*, m. a bridegroom. h.
 دوم *dū,am*, second; inferior, second sort. p.
 دوما *dūmā*, } the name of a leathern case
 دومہ *dūma*, } in which they import tea
 from Thibet into Garhwāl, and Kamāon: it contains
 about six pounds. h.
 دو مت *do-mat*, m. a mixture of two
 soils, clay and sand. h.
 دو متیکار *domṭikār*, name of a subdivi-
 sion of the Brāhman tribe. h.
 دو منہ *dwi-mukh*, } having two mouths;
 دو منہا *do-munhā*, } m. a kind of ser-
 pent (*Amphisbana*) (also *dwi-mukh-āhi*). *dwi-mukh*, f.
 a leech. s.

دومین *dū,amin* (same as *dū,am*), the second. p.
 دون *dūn*, base, mean, ignoble, poor, vile.
dūn-himmat, mean-spirited, of a base disposition. a.p.
 دوں *daun*, f. fire, a flame. s.
 دوں *don*, a fractional division of an estate. h.
 دون *dūn*, a valley (the etymology of the
 word is learnedly discussed in Elliot's Glossary). h.
 دونا *donā* or *dōnā*, m. the name
 of a flower (a species of *Artemisia*); southernwood. s.
 دونا *daunā* or *dōnā*, m. a leaf folded
 up in the shape of a cup for holding betel, flowers, or
 boiled rice, &c.; a basket or bucket made of large
 leaves. h.
 دونا *dūnā*, double, twofold. h.
 دونالی *do-nālī*, two-barrelled (a gun). s.
 دونجا *daunjā*, m. a scaffold. h.
 دوند *dvand*, } m. a pair, a couple
 دوندو *dvandwa*, } (especially male and
 female); union of the sexes, or coupling. *dvandwa-*
chāri, the ruddy goose, flying in couples. s.
 دوند *daund*, a runner, a racer. p.
 دور *donr*, m. name of a species of snake. h.
 دونکا *donkā*, n. to growl. h.
 دونکی *donkī*, f. bellows. h.
 دونگرا *dūngṛā* or *daungṛā*, } a
 دونگرہ *dūngṛa* or *daungṛa*, } heavy
 shower. h. [(v. *do-nālī*). s.
 دونلی *do-nālī*, two-barrelled (a gun)
 دونوں *donon*, the two, both. *donon*
waqt milne, expresses the evening twilight. h.
 دوو *do,ū* (v. *donon*), both, the two. h.
 دووداس *dīvodās*, a king of Benares,
 and founder of the Indian school of medicine. s.
 دوودھ *dwi-vidh*, of two kinds, in two
 ways. s.
 دوہا *dohā*, m. a couplet (*bhākhā*). s.
 دوہان *dohān*, m. a young bullock, a
 steer. s.
 دوہامو *dohāo*, the zamindār's perqui-
 site of milk from the cultivator's cows. h.
 دوہادی *dohā,ī* or *dūhā,ī*, f. crying
 out for justice, exclamation; an oath, plaint (q.d.
 twice alas). *dūhā,ī tihā,ī-k.*, to make reiterated com-
 plaints. h.
 دوہتا *dohtā*, m. a grandson (daughter's
 son), son-in-law. s.
 دوہتر *dauhitṛ*, m. daughter's son. s.
 دوہتری *dauhitṛī*, f. daughter's
 daughter. s. [with both hands. h.
 دوہتر *do-hattar*, m. a blow or slap

دوہی دوہتی *dohti*, f. a grand-daughter (daughter's daughter). s.

دوہد دوہد *dohad*, m. wish, desire, the longing of a pregnant woman. *dohad-laksham*, fetus, embryo. *dohadānvitā* or *dohad-watī*, a pregnant woman longing for any thing. s.

دوہر دوہر *dohar*, m. a double sheet; a sheath; the old bed of a river; land yielding two crops in a year. *dohur*, a sandy sub-soil. h.

دوہرا دوہرا *dohrā*, double, twofold (v. *dolar*); m. a distich. h. [peat. h.]

دوہرانا دوہرانا *dohrānā*, a. to double, to repeat. h. [woman. s.]

دوہریا دوہریا *dohriyā*, f. a pregnant called *Dohā*, a stanza of four lines, containing thirteen and eleven syllabic instants alternately. s.

دوہڑی دوہڑی *dohal-watī*, for *dohad-watī*, v. *dohad*. [to Brāhmans. h.]

دوہلی دوہلی *dohli*, service lands; lands given

دوہن دوہن *dohan*, m. milking; a milk-pail. *dohin* (f. *dohinī*), a milker. s.

دوہنا دوہنا *dohnā*, a. to milk. s.

دوہنی دوہنی *dohnī*, f. a vessel for holding milk; a milking-pail. s.

دوہیا دوہیا *dūhiyā*, m. a kind of fireplace. h.

دوہی دوہی *dūi*, f. duality, separation or dispersion, in opposition to unity. s.

دوہی دوہی *dwai*, two (same as *do*). s.

دوہی دوہی *dwaiyāgni*, m. a plant (*Plumbago zeylanica*). s.

دوہی دوہی *dwip*, m. an island, a large portion of the earth, a clime, a region. This word is applied by the Hindus to seven imaginary divisions of the world, represented as seven concentric continents, separated from each other by circumambient oceans. Reckoning from the central one, they are called *Jambu*, *Kus*, *Plaksh*, *Sālmali*, *Kraunch*, *Sāk*, and *Pushkar*. The central *Dwip*, *Jambu*, or the known continent, is again portioned into ten divisions, likewise termed *Dwips*; viz. *Kuru*, *Chandra*, *Varun*, *Saumya*, *Nāg*, *Kumārīkā*, *Gabhasimān*, *Tāmrāpūrā*, *Kaseru*, and *Indra*. s.

دوہی دوہی *dwipī*, m. an islander; a tiger. s.

دوہی دوہی *dwait*, m. doubt, separation; duplication, duality, or assertion of two principles, as spirit and matter (in philosophy). *dwai-vādī*, m. a philosopher who asserts two principles. s.

دوہی دوہی *dwidan*, to run, flow; to make haste. p.

دوہی دوہی *dwaidh*, m. doubt, division into two parts; adj. twofold, of two sorts. s.

دوہی دوہی *dwaidhikaraṇ*, m. separating. s. [a double entendre. s.]

دوہی دوہی *dwiyarth*, of two meanings or senses,

دوہی دوہی *dive-salā*, f. (v. *diyā-salā*, f.) a match for kindling a lamp. d.

دوہی دوہی *dwesh*, m. enmity, aversion. s.

دوہی دوہی *dweshī*, hostile, adverse; m. an enemy. s.

دوہی دوہی *dweshya*, hateful, detestable. *dweshyatā*, f. aversion, detestableness. s.

دوہی دوہی *dūyam* or *doyum*, } the second. p.

دوہی دوہی *dūyamīn*,

دوہی دوہی *divyopapāduk*, of heavenly birth, divine. s.

دوہی دوہی *divya*, divine, celestial; beautiful, charming; an ordeal; an oath. *divya-panchāmrit*, m. a mixture of five ingredients, ghl, curds, milk, butter, and sugar. *divya-dharmī*, virtuous, agreeable. *divya-ratna*, m. the famous gem *chintāmani*. *divya-ras*, m. quicksilver. *divya-vasīra*, clothed in celestial raiment. s.

دوہی دوہی *dih*, m. a village. *dih-khudā*, the headman in a village: (in comp.) it signifies giving, occasioning; as *ārām-dih*, giving ease or comfort. *tapāt-dih*, troublesome. p.

دوہی دوہی *dah*, ten. *dah-chand*, tenfold, ten times.

dah-chandagī, f. tenfold (it is a word with which they return a salutation). *dah dar dunyā*, *sattar dar ākhirat*, a benediction of *faḳīrs*, meaning, charity will be returned sevenfold in the next world (it is probably a corrupt Persian phrase, *dah dar dunyā sitān dar ākhirat*, "give in this world and receive in the next")—so says Hunter, and so copy his copyists; but in the latter case it must be written *dih*, not *dah*. It is much more likely that the proverbial expression in question is from the Persian "*dah dar dunyā, sad dar ākhirat*," "ten in this world (is, or yields) a hundred in the next," *dah yak*, tenth part. p.

دوہی دوہی *dah*, m. very deep water; whirlpool, a pool or eddy in a river; abyss. *kahwal-dah*, a place abounding with the lotus or water-lily. s.

دوہی دوہی *dahā*, m. the ten days of the *Muharram*; the models of the tombs of *ḥasan* and *ḥusain*, or the model of a building containing the tombs, which are carried about in procession during those ten days. On the tenth day, the tombs are buried, or in some places thrown into water; the building, if made of cheap materials, shares the same fate; if costly, it is carried back and deposited in the *dargāh* or *karbalā*. p.

دوہی دوہی *dhābā*, an upper story of a house; a terraced roof. h.

دوہی دوہی *dhābrī*, f. a pigeon-house, a dovecot. d.

دوہی دوہی *dhābhā*, f. foster-brother. s.

دوہی دوہی *dhāp*, f. a measure of length; as

far as a man can run without taking breath; according to Elliot it signifies one quarter of a *kos*, or nearly half a mile: it is also applied to a *ghāt* or passage; also, a large expanse of low ground. s.

دوہی دوہی *dhāt* or *dhātu*, m. metal; the Sanskrit root or crude form of a word; a mineral; a principle or humour of the body; an organ of sense; an elementary substance or property; f. *semen virile*. *dhātu-bhrī*, promoting the animal secretions. *dhātu-vādī*, m. an assayer, a mineralogist. s.

دوہی دوہی *dihāt*, m. (Arab. pl. of *dih*) villages; the country, as opposed to towns. p.

دوہی دوہی *dhātup*, m. the alimentary juice or *chyle*. s.

دهات راجك *dhātu-rājah*, m. *semen sterile*. *s.*
 دھاترپشپکا *dhātrī-pushpikā*, f. a tree (*Grislea tomentosa*). *s.* [balan. *s.*
 دھاترکا *dhātrikā*, f. emblick myro-
 دھاتری *dhātrī*, f. a nurse (v. *dhā,e*); a mother; the earth; emblick myrobalan. *s.*
 دھاتشیکھر *dhātu-shekhhar*, m. green vitriol. *s.*
 دھاتکاشیش *dhātu-kāshish*, m. red sulphate of iron. *s.* [mentosa). *s.*
 دھاتکی *dhātkī*, f. a tree (*Grislea to-*
 دھاتمارینی *dhātu-mārini*, f. [a sulphuret of iron. *s.*
 دھاتماکشک *dhātu-mākshik*, m.
 دھاتپل *dhātūpal*, m. chalk. *s.*
 دھاتवल्लभ *dhātu-vallabh*, m. borax. *s.*
 دھاتویری *dhātu-vairī*, m. sulphur. *s.*
 دھاتی *dhāṭī*, f. advancing towards, or confronting an enemy. *s.*
 دھاک *dhāchak*, dread, aversion. *d.*
 دھادا *dhādā*, water falling from above, a waterfall. *s.*
 دھار *dhār*, f. a line, lineament; stream, current; edge of a sword, &c.; sharpness. *dhār par mārā* or *dhār mārā*, to contend, to despise. *s.*
 دھار *dhār*, m. debt; slight sprinkling of rain; end, bound, limit. *s.*
 دھار *dhār*, a hollow tree inserted in the mouth of wells to prevent their falling in. *h.*
 دھار *duhār*, m. a milker. *s.*
 دھارت *dhārit*, upheld, sustained. *s.*
 دھارا *dhārā*, f. stream, a current. *dhārā-sār*, m. a heavy shower, a large drop of rain. *s.*
 دھارباچھ *dhār-bāchh*, an even or general distribution of charges, rates, &c. *s.*
 دھاردھارنا *dhārdharnā*, to winnow. *h.*
 دھاردھورا *dhār-dhūrā*, the boundary formed by a stream. *h.*
 دھارک *dhārak*, m. a debtor. *s.*
 دھارمیک *dhārmik*, virtuous, pious, just. *s.*
 دھاران *dhāran*, m. act of upholding, bearing, having, keeping, &c. *s.*
 دھارنا *dhārnā*, a. to uphold, to bear, support, keep, place, sustain; to pour (water); to owe; f. continuance in rectitude, keeping in the right way; fortitude, firmness; memory. *s.*
 دھارنی *dhārni*, f. any tubular vessel of the body. *s.*

دھاری *dhārī*, f. a line, lineament; a small buttress. *dhārī-dār*, lined, striped; name of a plant used in dyeing (*Lythrum fruticosum*, Lin.; *Grislea tomentosa*, Roxb., pl. cor.); (in comp.) bearing, holding. *s.*
 دھار *dhār*, f. } a crowd, a multitude;
 دھارا *dhārā*, } falling of water from above; a robbery. *h.*
 دھاراس *dhāras*, courage, confidence (v. *dhāras*). *d.*
 دھارنا *dahārnā*, n. to roar (as a tiger). *h.*
 دھاک *dhāk*, f. pomp, glory; renown, fame; fear, terror; name of a tree (*Butea frondosa*); a post. *h.* [metic. *p.*
 دھاک *dahāk*, m. the place of tens in arith-
 دھاکر *dhākar*, m. a mongrel. *h.*
 دھاکرا *dhākara*, } name of a small tribe
 دھاکر *dhākara*, } of rājput, in the districts of Agra. *h.*
 دھاکھا *dhākhā*, m. a swing; name of a tree (*Butea frondosa*). *h.*
 دھاکا *dhāgā*, m. a thread. *dhāgā dālnā*, a. to quilt. *h.*
 دھالا *dhālā*, } a stream, a current; a
 دھال *dhāla*, } kind of cess, about one ānā in the rūpi, levied on villagers. *h.*
 دھام *dhām*, m. a dwelling, a place, a house. *s.*
 دھاما *dhāmā*, m. a large cane basket. *h.*
 دھامن *dhāman*, a species of grass of a good quality, found in the Bhatti territory. *h.*
 دھامین *dhāmin*, m. a kind of serpent (which is said to suck cows, and to be otherwise harmless); a kind of wood; a kind of bamboo. *h.*
 دھامنی *dhāmnī*, f. vein, any tubular vessel of the body. *s.*
 دھاموت *dhām-wat*, splendid, luminous, illustrious. *s.*
 دھامیان *dhāmiyān* (pl. of *dhāmī*), name of a sect, followers of Prānāth, a Hindū reformer who flourished in the 17th century in Bundelkhand. *h.*
 دھان *dhān*, m. rice before it is separated from the husk. Of the *dhān* there are many species, for an account of which v. Eil. Gloss. *dhān-kāfi*, the season for cutting rice. *s.*
 دھان *dahān* or *dihān*, the mouth, an orifice. *p.*
 دھانا *dhānā*, n. to run, to make haste, to toil and labour, to drudge; to worship. *s.*
 دھانا *duhānā*, a. to cause to milk. *s.*
 دھانا *dahānā*, a. to burn, to set on fire. *s.*
 دھانا *dhānā*, } the *gond* portion of a vil-
 دھانه *dhāna*, } lage, which is always separated from the rest (v. *gond*). *h.*

دهاندهل *dhāndhal*, f. wrangling, subterfuge, trick, juggle, chicanery. s.

دهاندهلپنا *dhāndhal-panā*, m. trickery, roguery, chicanery, subterfuge. h.

دهاندھلی *dhāndhlī*, m. a wrangler; adj. quarrelsome. h.

دهاندھنا *dhāndhnā*, a. to gormandize. h.

دهانسنا *dhānsnā*, a. to cough (a horse). h.

دهانسی *dhānsī*, f. a cough (of a horse). h.

دهانشک *dhānushk*, m. an archer, a bowman. s.

دهانشکا *dhānushkā*, f. a tree (*Achyranthes aspera*). s.

دهانک *dhānuk*, m. a bowman; a watchman armed with a bow; name of a caste of hill people using bows and arrows, employed as archers, fowlers, house guards, and several menial occupations, both of the house and field, wherever they reside: the females are especially in request as midwives. s.

دهانگر *dhāngar*, m. a caste whose business is to dig the earth. h.

دهانویا *dhānvaiyā*, m. a thresher or seller of rice. h.

دهانه *dahāna*, m. the bit of a bridle; the mouth of a water-bag; any thing which covers the mouth. p.

دهانی *dhānī*, f. a kind of rice in the husk; a light green colour; a good soil, fit for grain. s.

دهانیہ *dhānya*, m. corn, especially rice; coriander; a measure equal to four sesamum seeds. *dhānya-rāj*, m. barley. *dhānya-wat*, abounding in corn. s.

دهاو *dhāw*, m. a plant used in dyeing; *Grislea tomentosa* (v. *dhārī*). s.

دهاوا *dhāwā*, m. running; over-running an enemy's country, attack, assaulting; a stock, a store; crowding together; name of a tree. *dhāwā-mārnā*, n. to go expeditiously from a distant place, to run on or about. s.

دهاوت *dhāwat*, running, going fast. *dhāwit*, gone, run away; run to, advanced; purified, cleansed. s.

دهاوک *dhāwak*, running, swift; cleaning, what cleanses. s. [fast. s.]

دهاومان *dhāwamān*, running, going

دهاوان *dhāwan*, m. act of running, motion; cleansing, purifying. s.

دهارنا *dhārnā*, n. to rang, to roam, to rove; to run, to run at, to attack; to trudge; to worship. s. [shade. s.]

دهاونکا *dhā, onihā*, f. a prickly night-dewy *Medysarum lagopodioides*. s.

دها *dhāh*, f. cry, noise. *dhāh mārnā*, n. to cry, to groan. h.

دهای *dahā, ī*, f. the figure ten; the tenth part; the decimal place of figures in arithmetic. p.

دهای *duhā, ī*, f. (v. *dohā, ī*) crying out for justice; exclamation, oath, plaint. *duhā, ī, k.*, to make reiterated complaints. h.

دهای *dhā, e* or *dhā, ī*, f. a nurse that gives milk, a wet-nurse. s.

دهای مارنا *dhā, e mārnā*, n. to cry, to groan. *dhā, e mār ronā*, n. to cry, to groan, to weep bitterly. h.

دهاین *dhā, en dhā, en*, f. the report of a cannon heard at a distance; a sound made by burning any thing. h.

دهبا *dhabbā*, m. a stain on cloth. h.

دهباشی *dah-bāshī*, m. a commander of ten men; a person having a place of trust; a valet. p. t.

دهبلا *dhublā*, m. a petticoat or any loose garment for covering the legs. h.

دهب *dhap*, m. noise, voice, sound, crack (also same as *dhappā*). d.

دهبا *dhappā*, m. a stain on cloth; a slap, box, thump, blow; deception. h.

دهپاز *dhapār*, m. running, a race. h.

دهپیا *dhapiyā*, a fourth part of a *kos*; supposed to be so named from *dhāv*, running, being such a distance as a man may run in a single race without stopping to take breath. h.

دهت *dhat*, f. a word used to encourage elephants. h. [burning, scorching. s.]

دهت *duhit*, burnt, scorched. *dahat*,

دهتا *dhuttā*, m. trick, deception. *dhuttā denā*, a. to deceive. s.

دهتا *duhitā*, f. a daughter. *duhitā-dhitrī*, } *pati*, m. a son-in-law, a daughter's husband. s.

دهتکارنا *dhatkārnā*, a. to reprove. h.

دهتورا *dhatūrā*, m. the name of a plant (*Datura*, or thorn-apple). s. [postor. s.]

دهتوریا *dhatūriyā*, a cheat, an im-

دهتینگر *dhatīngar*, } ignoble, spu-
دهتینگر *dhatīngar*, } rious. h.

دهج *dhaj*, f. shape, form; attitude, posture, figure, appearance, person. *dhaj palatnā*, to change one's attitude in fencing. s.

دهجا *dhajā*, f. a slip of cloth, a standard, a flag; a ship's pendant; also the pole to which the strip of cloth is attached; m. attitude, posture. s.

دهج بهنت *dhaj-bhang*, m. impotency. s.

دهجی *dhajjī*, f. a slip of cloth or paper, a shred. *dhajjiyān yānā*, a. to disgrace, to expose one to infamy. *dhajjiyān-k.*, a. to tear to pieces. h.

دهجیر *dhajīr*, f. (v. *dhajjī*). h.

دھجیلا धनीला *dhajilā*, well-looking, personable. *s.* [to frighten. *d.*

دھچکانا धचकाना *dhachhachānā*, *a.* to terrify, *dhachahnā*, *n.* to give way, to sink (as a bog, slough, &c.). *h.*

دھدھچھر دधधध dhadhachchhar (also dadhachchhar), *m.* (lit. burnt letters). In Hindi versification, certain words or letters, which are reckoned by poets to be unlucky. Thus the Devanāgarī letters *ha*, *ga*, *na*, in the beginning of a verse, *ra*, *sa*, *ja*, in the middle, and *ka*, *ja*, *jha*, in the end of a sentence are of this description. *s.*

دھدھکنا धधकना *dhudhahnā*, *n.* to blaze. *h.*

دھر dahr, *m.* time, an age, custom, habit, mode, manner, solicitude; the world; atheism; fortune, chance, adversity, danger. *a.*

دھر دھر dhur, *m.* beginning; limit, end; extremity. *dhur se dhur tak*, from beginning to end. *dhār*, side, direction; a rope or line. *h.*

دھرا धरा *dhārā*, *f.* (lit. holding or containing) the earth. *s.*

دھرا دھرا *duhrā*, double, two-fold. *h.*

دھرا دھرا *dihrā* or *dihurā*, *m.* an idol-temple. *s.*

دھراج धिराज *dhirāj*, *m.* a potentate, a monarch. *s.*

دھرانا دھराना *duhrānā*, *a.* to fold, to double, to repeat. *h.*

دھرانا धिराना *dhirānā*, *a.* to threaten. *h.*

دھرانا धराना *dharānā*, *a.* to owe. *s.*

دھراوت धरावट *dhārāvat*, land ascertained and apportioned by estimate, not measured. *h.*

دھراونا धरावना *dharāvanā*, *f.* a woman married a second time. *h.*

دھرب ध्रुव *dhruv*, *m.* the pole; adj. true, right. *s.*

دھرید ध्रुपद *dhur-pad*, *m.* burden of a song; a kind of song in the Hindi or Braj *bhāṣā* dialects. *s.*

دھرت धृति *dhṛit*, possessed, held. *dhṛiti*, *f.* steadiness, firmness; a stanza of four lines, of eighteen syllables each. *dhṛiti-mān* or *dhṛiti-mat*, firm, steady. *dhṛitātmā*, calm, collected. *s.*

دھرتا धर्ता *dhartā*, } discount and commission. *h.*

دھرتا धर्ता *dhartā*, *m.* a debtor. *s.*

دھرت راشٹر धृतराष्ट्र *dhṛita-rāshṭra*, *m.* the name of a king, the father of Duryodhana and uncle to the Pāṇḍu princes. *s.*

دھرتی धरित्री *dharitrī*, } *f.* the land, the earth; *dhartī* *hā phūl*, *m.* a mushroom, a fungus or toadstool. *s.*

دھردھمکنا धरधमकना *dhar-dhamahnā*, *n.* to proceed with tumultuous rapidity; to move with violence; to rush. *h.* [light. *h.*

دھرساںجھ धुरसांज *dhur-sānjh*, *f.* dusk, twi-

دھرکار धिरकार *dhirkār*, *m.* (*v. dhikkār*). *s.*

دھرکال धिरकाल *dhirkāl*, *m.* the name of a caste of people who work on bamboos. *h.*

دھرم धर्म *dharm*, *dharmā*, or *dharam*, *m.*

justice, virtue, righteousness, or those attributes personified; business, profession; usage, practice, manner, mode, observance of sects, castes, &c.; duty, especially that enjoined by the *Vedas*. *dharmā-bhāgini*, *f.* a virtuous and amiable wife. *dharmā-patra*, *m.* glomerous fig-tree (*Ficus glomerata*). *dharmā-putra*, a name of *Yudhishṭhira*. *dharmā-patnī*, *f.* a man's first wife and of the same caste. *dharmā-pradhān*, eminent in piety. *dharmā-twa*, *m.* morality, piety; inherent nature or property. *dharmā-chāri*, virtuous, moral. *dharmā-chārini*, *f.* a virtuous wife. *dharmā-chintā*, *f.* or *dharmā-chintan*, *m.* virtuous reflection. *dharmā-drohi*, wicked, immoral. *dharmā-dhwaj*, *m.* a hypocrite, a religious impostor, one who makes a livelihood by assumed devotion. *dharmā-rāj*, *m.* a name of *Yama* or *Pluto*, of *Yudhishṭhira*, also of *Arjuna*; a king in general; a kingdom where justice is administered. *dharmā-rāj-k.*, to govern justly. *dharam* or *dharm-sālā*, or *dharmā-shālā*, a place where alms are distributed. *dharmā-rodhī*, illegal, immoral. *dharmā-sabhā*, *f.* a tribunal, a court of justice. *dharmā-saṁhitā*, *f.* a code of laws, as that of *Manu*, &c. *dharmā-shāstra*, a code of laws, any work on the subject. *dharmā-shil*, devout, virtuous. *dharmā-kārya*, *m.* an indispensable act of religion. *dharmā-kriyā*, *f.* righteous and legal conduct, religious act. *dharmā-kṣetra*, *m.* a plain near *Dehli*, the scene of the great battle between the *Kurus* and *Pandus*. *dharmā-grahan*, *m.* observance of the law or religious institutes. *dharmā-gya*, knowing one's duty, conversant with virtue. *dharmā-gyān*, knowledge of duty or virtue. *dharmā-mīl*, *m.* the foundation of law (the *Vedas*). *dharmā-may*, moral, righteous. *dharmā-nibandh*, *m.* piety, practice of virtue. *dharmā-nibandhī*, pious, holy, practising virtue. *dharmā-nishpatti*, *f.* duty, religious observance, discharge of duty. *dharmā-wān* or *dharmā-wat* (fem. *dharmā-watī*), virtuous, pious, just. *dharmā-vivāh*, *m.* legal marriage of five sorts, viz. *Brāhma*, *Daiya*, *ārsha*, *gāndharba*, *prājāpatya*. *dharmā-vivechan*, *m.* judicial investigation. *s.*

دھرمات धर्मात् *dharmāt*, } virtuous, just,

دھرماتما धर्मात्मा *dharmātmā*, } holy, pious. *s.*

دھرماتر धर्मातर *dharmātar*, a charitable grant. *s.*

دھرمادھرم بریکشا धर्मद्वैपरिक्षा *dharmā-dharma-parīkṣā*, *f.* ordeal by drawing lots or slips of white and black paper. *s.*

دھرمادھکاری धर्माधिकारी *dharmādhikārī*, *m.* a judge, a

دھرمادھیکش धर्माध्यक्ष *dharmādhyaṁkṣh*, } magistrate. *s.*

دھرماسن धर्मासन *dharmāsan*, *m.* the seat of justice, the bench. *s.*

دھرمانسار धर्मानुसार *dharmānusār*, *m.* conformity to law or virtue, practice of duty. *s.*

دھرماتار धर्मावतार *dharmāvatār*, *m.* an incarnation of *Dharma*, the god of justice, used as a term of respect to high personages. *s.*

دھرمستھ धर्मस्थ *dharmishṭha*, very virtuous, inclined to the performance of duty. *s.*

دھرمگور धर्मगौर *dharm-gaur* (*v. gaur Brāhmaṇ*), *h.*

دھرم *dharman*, m. a sort of tree; a kind of large snake (not poisonous). *s.*

دھرمپدیش *dharmopadesh*, m. moral or religious instruction. *dharmopadeshak*, m. a guru, or spirituous preceptor. *s.*

دھرمی *dharmī*, virtuous, religious. *s.*

دھرن *dharan*, f. a beam; accent, tone; the navel (or rather the umbilical vein, perhaps the aorta or coeliac artery, as it is said to pulsate), which is supposed by the Hindū physicians to be occasionally removed from its place, and thus to occasion various morbid symptoms. This is called *dharan dīgnī* or *nāf jālnā* or *-ukharnā*, and the cure is attempted by friction of the belly; m. holding, possessing; a female breast. *s.*

دھرنا *dharnā*, a. to place, to put down; to give in charge; to hold, to seize, to catch, to lay hold of *dharnā-denā* or *-baithnā*, a mode of extorting payment of a debt or compliance with any demand. See *Asiat. Res.* vol. iv. art. 22; also *Wilson's Glossary*. *s.*

دھرنا *duharnā*, m. to be folded or doubled up. *h.*

دھرنکا *dharingā*, a kind of rice. *h.*

دھرنی *dharnī*, f. the earth; pressing into service, compelling to work. *dharnī-dhar*, m. a mountain; name of *Śheṣhāg*, a serpent who upholds the earth; and of *Viṣṇu* in the form of a tortoise and of a boar. *dharnī-sūlā*, f. (earth-born) a name of *Sitā*, the wife of *Rāma*, having been turned up from the soil by a plough. *dharnī-kand*, m. an esculent root or bulb. *s.*

دھرنی *dharnī*, } m. a dun (v. *dharnet*, } *nā*). *h.*

دھرو *dhrū*, m. (for *dhruva*) the pole (of the earth) the polar star. *s.*

دھرو *dhruv*, fixed, stable; true, right; m. the polar star, the north pole. *dhruv-tārā*, m. the polar star. *s.*

دھروا *dhrutā*, f. a plant (*Hedysarum gangeticum*); a small tree, from the fibres of which bow-strings are made; the first stanza of a song, repeated as a burden; a virtuous woman. *s.*

دھروانا *dhartvānā*, a. to cause to be placed. *s.*

دھروپد *dhruv-pad*, m. a kind of song. *s.*

دھروت *dharūt*, a trust, deposit, substitute; a pawn or pledge. *d.* [guess. *h.*

دھروکی *dharaukī*, ascertainment by any thing given in charge, a deposit. *h.*

دھری *dahrī*, temporal, relating to time or fortune (v. *dahr*). *a.*

دھری *dhurī*, f. an axle, a pole. *h.*

دھری *dahrī*, stiff clay soil in low grounds. *h.*

دھریا *dahriyā*, m. an atheist. *a.*

دھریانا *dhuriyānā* or *dhariyānā*, a. to throw dust; to winnow, sift, to separate the good from the bad grain. *s.*

دھریا *dhariyā*, m. the second husband of a Hindū widow among the lower classes. This connection being contrary to the spirit of the Hindū institution, is formed without any particular ceremony, except marking the bride's head with minium. *h.*

دھڑ *dhar*, m. the body, carcass, trunk; adj. (Dakh.) firm, strong. *dhar jiv ko laṛnā*, to consider, reflect. *h.*

دھڑا *dharā*, m. a party; a weight. *dharā bāndhnā*, a. to make up a standard to weigh by, with bricks, or any thing else, as by having one weight (of a pound suppose), it is doubled, quadrupled, and so on, till the weight requisite is obtained. *h.*

دھڑاکا *dharākā*, m. a crash, report of a gun, explosion. *h.* [to palpitate. *h.*

دھڑانا *dhar-dharānā*, n. to flutter, *dahar-dahar-jalnā* or *dhar-dhar-jalnā*, n. to burn furiously. *dhar-dhar rahnā*, n. to flutter, to palpitate. *h.*

دھڑک *dharak*, f. palpitation; fear. *h.*

دھڑکا *dharakā*, m. fear, doubt, suspense; palpitation; thunder. *h.* [alarm. *h.*

دھڑکانا *dharakānā*, a. to frighten, to

دھڑکنا *dharaknā*, n. to palpitate; to blaze. *h.*

دھڑکا *dharakkā*, m. the sound of hammering, &c.; frightening, alarming; a scarecrow; a crowd (also *dharakkā*). *h.*

دھڑگتی *dharagutti*, peace of mind, comfort. *d.*

دھڑلا *dharallā*, m. the sound of hammering, &c.; frightening, alarming; bullying, bravado; a scarecrow; a crowd. *h.*

دھڑنگ *dharang*, naked, bare. *h.*

دھڑوا *dharū, ā* or *dhārīvā*, m. the name of a bird, a kind of maina or jay. *h.*

دھڑوا *dharnā, ī*, the *paṭvārī* who weighs grain, so named from *dharī*, a measure of five *seers*, which is generally considered his perquisite at the harvest. *h.*

دھڑی *dharī*, f. a line, particularly the black lines made on the lips with *missī*; a weight of five *seers*, the quantity weighed at once. *h.*

دھڑی *dihurī*, f. threshold, door. *dihurī-dār*, doorkeeper. *h.*

دھس *dhas*, a kind of soil, sloping ground, sterile sandy eminences. *h.*

دھسا *dhussā*, m. flannel, a kind of coarse stuff made of shawl wool. *h.*

دھسان *dhasān*, } m. a slough, bog, quag-

دھساو *dhasām*, } mire, a swamp. *h.*

دھسانا *dhasānā*, a. to cause to be thrust into. *h.* [*tsara fastuosa*]. *h.*

دھستور *dhustūr*, f. the thorn-apple (*Da-*

دھسکنا *dhasaknā*, n. to give way, to sink (as a quagmire or slough). *h.*

دهسم *dhasam*, m. a swamp, a quagmire. *h.*

دهسن *dhasan*, f. a quagmire; the state of being thrust into. *h.*

دهسنا *dhasnā*, n. to be pierced, stuck into, to be penetrated, to be thrust into, to sink, to enter. *h.*

دهسني *dah-sanī*, belonging to ten years; a book of accounts, registers, &c., for the space of ten years. *p. a.* [vers. *s.*

دهسرا *dahserā*, m. a weight of ten

دهش *dahash*, stupified with amazement, striking with astonishment or consternation. *a.*

دهش *dihish*, charity, bounty, liberality. *p.*

دهشت *dahshat*, f. fear, dread. *dahshat-angaz*, horrible, hideous. *dahshat-xada*, panic-struck. *dahshat-nāk*, alarming, dreadful. *a.*

دهقان *dihkān*, m. a villager, headman of a village. *p. a.*

دهقاني *dihkānī*, m. a villager, a husbandman; f. agriculture, the profession of a husbandman. *a. p.*

دهقانیت *dihkāniyat*, } rusticity, boorishness;
دهقانيه *dihkāniya*, } husbandry, agricul-
ture. *a.*

دهك *dahak*, f. ardour, conflagration. *h.*

دهك *dih*, interj. expressing contempt and aversion, reproach or menace; fie! shame! *s.*

دهكا *dahkā*, m. a shove, jolt, push. *dahkā denā*, a. to shove, to push. *h.*

دهكار *dihkār*, m. curse, anathema, reproach; disrespect. *s.* [to curse. *s.*

دهكارنا *dihkār-nā*, a. to reproach,

دهكاري *dihkārī*, f. damnation, a curse; adj. damned, cursed. *s.*

دهكانا *dahkānā*, a. to burn, to kindle; to ruin, destroy, lose; to cause to regret; to heat (iron, &c.). *h.*

دهكدك *dahkdah*, m. palpitation, perturbation, apprehension. *h.* [tate. *h.*

دهكدكانا *dahkdahkānā*, n. to palpi-

دهكدكي *dahkdahkī* or *dahkdahkī*, f. consideration, reflection; perturbation, anxiety, apprehension; an ornament worn on the breast. *h.*

دهكدهك *dahkdahkī*, f. consideration, reflection; perturbation, anxiety, apprehension; an ornament worn on the breast. *h.*

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دهمچا *dhimchā*, m. a kind of tamarind. *h.*
 دهدهمانا *dhamdhamānā*, a. to make a noise (with the feet, by running about over-head). *h.*
 دهدهوسر *dhamdhūsar*, corpulent. *h.*
 دهردا *dah-mardā*, a kind of cart capable of carrying ten men. *p.*
 دهس *dhamas* or *dhammas*, a kind of mallet. *dhammas-k.*, to lay down turf, and pound the same with a mallet. *h.*
 دهک *dhamah*, f. noise of footsteps overhead, thumping; an echo; threat, threatening, awe; m. a blacksmith. *h.*
 دهکا *dhamkā*, m. great heat; threatening, chiding, thump, noise produced by the fall of a heavy body. *h.*
 دهکانا *dhamkānā*, a. to threaten, to chide, to snub, to cow, to daunt. *h.*
 دهکاھٹ *dhamkāhat*, f. threatening, chiding. *h.*
 دهکانا *dhamaknā*, n. to throb, to shoot (as the pain of a headache); to palpitate; to thump; to flash, to glimmer. *h.* [bing. *h.*
 دهکی *dhamkī*, f. threatening, snub-
 دهکیلا *dhamkilā*, m. a bright colour. *h.*
 دهکلا *dhumlā*, blind, dim-sighted. *s.*
 دهکلائی *dhumlāi*, f. gloominess. *h.*
 دهنا *dhamnā*, n. to be grieved, to be amazed. *h.*
 دهنی *dhamnī*, f. a vein, an artery. *s.*
 دهوکا *dhamokā*, m. a kind of tamarind. *h.*
 دهون *dhun*, f. inclination, propensity, application, diligence, perseverance, ardour, ambition, assiduity; pains in the bones. *s.*
 دهون *dhun* or *dhuni*, f. musical sound.
 دهن *dhan*, m. fortune, prosperity, an expression of praise, thanks, riches, wealth, opulence; adj. fortunate; interj. well-done! how fortunate! *dhan-pati*, m. the god of riches, Kuvera. *dhan-patr*, m. an inventory of property. *dhan-priya*, fond of wealth. *dhan-trishnā*, f. covetousness. *dhan-dāyī*, liberal, munificent; m. a benefactor. *dhan-darp*, m. pride of wealth. *dhan-dand*, m. fine, amercement. *dhan-sampatti*, f. accumulation of wealth. *dhan-garbit*, purse-proud. *dhan-lobh*, m. desire of wealth, greediness. *dham-mānā*, to thank. *dhan-mad*, proud of wealth, inflated. *dhan-vyay*, m. expenditure, extravagance. *dhan-hin*, poor. *dhan-vān*, affluent, wealthy. *s.*
 دهن *dhanu*, m. a bow, the sign Sagittarius. *s.*
 دهن *dahan*, m. mouth (v. *dahān*). *p.*
 دهن *duhn*, m. oil, ointment. *a.*
 دهن *dahan*, f. sultriness, conflagration; m. burning, combustion; fire, Agni; the marking-nut plant; lead-wort (*Plumbago zeylanica*, &c.); a gold coin, in value six rupis. *s.*

دهن *duhan*, m. milking. *s.*
 دهن *dahnā* or *dahinā*, right, the opposite of left. *s.*
 دهن *dahnā*, n. to burn, to be burnt. *s.*
 دهن *duhnā*, n. to be milked; to milk (Gile.). *s.*
 دهن *dhunnā*, a. to comb, to card; to beat. *sir dhunnā*, to beat one's head with vexation, &c. *a.*
 دهن *dhanādhikārī*, m. an heir. *dhanādhikārīnī*, an heiress. *s.*
 دهن *dhanādhya*, m. a man of wealth. *s.*
 دهن *dhanādhyā*, wealthy, affluent. *s.*
 دهن *dhanārthī*, seeking for wealth, covetous. *s.* [of wealth. *s.*
 دهن *dhanārjan*, m. acquisition
 دهن *dhanāsārī*, f. name of a *rā-ginī* or musical mode. *s.*
 دهن *dhannā-seṭh*, successful; true-speaking. *h.* [wealth. *s.*
 دهن *dhanāshā*, f. the desire of
 دهن *dhanāndh*, blinded by wealth or riches, purse-proud. *s.*
 دهن *dhanu-pat*, m. a tree (*Buchanania latifolia*). *s.*
 دهن *dhan-priyā*, f. a vegetable (*Ardisia solanacea*). *s.*
 دهن *dhanattar*, opulent, powerful; name of a physician in the court of *Indra*. *s.*
 دهن *danthiyā*, a field on which rice has been cut. *h.*
 دهن *dhanchirī*, f. the hornbill (*Buceros*); also called *dhanes*, *ghanes*, or *ghan chirī*. *d.*
 دهن *dhund*, an attempt, design; a thought, an idea. *h.*
 دهن *dhanad*, liberal, munificent. *s.*
 دهن *dhandā* (v. *dhandhā*), business, &c. *d.*
 دهن *dahand* or *dihand*, one who is able and willing to give or pay; "a good man on change." *p.*
 دهن *dhundh*, m. dim-sightedness; haziness. *h.* [liberal. *p.*
 دهن *dihanda*, a giver; adj. generous,
 دهن *dhandhā*, m. business, employment, work, avocation, occupation. *h.*
 دهن *dhandhār*, m. solitary, lonely. *h.*
 دهن *dhandhārī*, f. solitude, loneliness. *h.* [bawd. *h.*
 دهن *dhandhālā*, f. a procuress, a
 دهن *dhundhrānā*, n. to be dull, misty. *s.*

دھندھکا *dhandhkā*, m. a kind of drum. *h.*
دھندھکار *dhundh-kār*, m. darkness, mistiness. *h.*

دھندھکی *dhandhki*, m. a small drum. *h.*

دھندھلا *dhandhlā*, m. deception, trick. *h.*

دھندھلا *dhundhlā*, foggy, misty, dull. *h.*

دھندھلانا *dhandhlānā*, a. to trick. *h.*

دھندھلای *dhundhlāi*, f. dimness, cloudiness. *h.* [(Coccinella). *s.*

دھندھمار *dhundhumār*, m. an insect

دھندھیلا *dhundhelā*, knavish. *h.*

دھندھلات *dhandhlāt*, coming and returning without effecting one's purpose; wandering about uselessly. *d.* [clamoration. *d.*

دھندھورا *dhandhorā*, m. (v. *dhandhorā*) a pro-

دھندھولا *dhandholnā*, a. (v. *ṭatolnā*) to feel or grope (for an object). *d.*

دھندھواری *dhanur-dhārī*, } m. an ar-
دھندھور *dhanur-dhar*, } cher, one
armed with a bow; a name of *Arjuna*. *s.*

دھندھولتا *dhanur-latū*, f. the moon-plant. *s.*

دھندھولا *dhanur-mālā*, f. a plant, from the fibres of which bowstrings are made. *s.*

دھنسنا *dhañsnā*, n. (v. *dhañsā*) to be pierced or penetrated, to be stuck into, thrust into; to sink, to enter. *s.*

دھنسو *dhan-sū*, m. the fork-tailed shrike. *s.*

دھنش *dhanush*, m. a bow. *dhanush-dharā*, a ceremony in honour of *Shiva*. *s.*

دھنشا *dhanu-shākhā*, f. a plant, of the fibres of which bowstrings were formerly made (*Sansiviera zeylanica*). *s.*

دھنشٹھا *dhanishṭhā*, f. the twenty-fourth mansion of the moon, the dolphin: it is figured by a drum. *s.*

دھنک *dhanuk*, f. a bow. *dhanuk-dhārī*, m. an archer. *dhanuk-dāś*, f. tetanus. *dhanuk-dhar*, m. armed with a bow, an epithet of *Krishṇa*. *dhanuk-dharā*, m. a ceremony in honour of *Shiva*. *s.*

دھنیک *dhanik*, pious; m. a creditor. *s.*

دھنک *dhanak*, f. embroidery, lace. *h.*

دھنکئی *dhan-kafī*, f. the season for cutting rice. *s. h.*

دھنکئی *dhan-kafī*, f. a kind of cloth. *h.*

دھنکر *dhankar*, a kind of stiff soil producing rice (*dhān*), which can be ploughed and sown only in the event of sufficient rain falling. It also denotes a field which has been cropped with rice during the previous season. *h.* [(cotton). *s.*

دھنکنا *dhunaknā*, a. to card or comb

دھنکھ *dhanukh*, m. a bow (v. *dhanuk*). *s.*

دھنکی *dhanukī*, f. the bow with which cotton is cleaned; adj. arched. *s.*

دھنگار *dhungār*, m. seasoning with which any thing is fried. *h.*

دھنگارنا *dhungārṇā*, a. to season with spices. *h.* [pression. *h.*

دھنگانا *dhingānā*, m. clamour, op-

دھنگر *dhangar*, m. a cowherd, shepherd. *d.*

دھنگائی *dhanmānī*, thankful; interj. well-done! bravo! *s.*

دھنمد *dhan-mad*, intoxicated with wealth, purse-proud. *s.*

دھننا *dhunnā*, a. to card or comb (cotton); to beat one's head with vexation. *s.*

دھننتر *dhanantar*, } the name of a
دھننتری *dhanantari*, } physician in
the court of Indra; adj. wealthy, rich; powerful, strong. *s.*

دھننجا *dhananjayā* or *dhanan-jaya*, m. conqueror of wealth; a name of *Arjuna*; fire, or its deity; a tree (*Pentaptera arjuna*). *s.*

دھننوتا *dhan-noṣā*, m. cross-beams that sustain the supports of thatch. *h.*

دھنوا *dhanwā*, m. an arid country, a desert; a firm spot, land. *s.*

دھنوا *dhunwā*, m. smoke, vapour. *s.*

دھنوان *dhanwān*, } wealthy, possessed
دھنwant *dhanwant*, } of substance. *s.*

دھنوپل *dahnopal*, m. the sun gem, a crystal lens. *s.*

دھنوی *dahnañ*, n. to burn, to be burnt. *s.*

دھنوتر *dhanwantari*, v. *dhanantar*.

دھنوی *dhunwī*, f. the bow with which cotton is carded. *s.*

دھنوی *dhanwī*, m. an archer; a name of *Arjuna*; a tree (*Pentaptera arjuna*); a wag, a wit, a sharp or shrewd man. *s.*

دھنویواس *dhanwayās*, m. a plant (*Hedysarum alhagi*). *s.*

دھنھا *dhanhā*, m. a cultivator of rice; adj. (of a country) in which rice is cultivated. *s.*

دھنھا *dhunihā*, o, m. pains in the bones. *h.*

دھنھری *dhan-harī*, m. a thief, a pilferer; f. a sort of perfume, commonly called *chor*. *s.*

دھنی *dhanī* or *dhanya*, rich, wealthy, fortunate, an epithet of the Deity; m. owner, proprietor. *dhanya-bhāg*, happy destinies. *s.*

دھنی *dhunī*, f. (v. *dhūnī*) persevering, &c. *s.*

دھنی *dhanī*, f. a beam. *h.*

دھنیا *dhañyā*, m. coriander seed (*Coriandrum sativum*). *dhaniye ki khopri men pāni pilānā* a. to harass, to disturb, to tantalize. *s. h.*

دھونیا *dhuniyā*, a carder or comber (of cotton). *s.*

دھنیاک *dhanyāk*, m. a plant bearing a small pungent seed used as a condiment (*Coriandrum sativum*). *s.*

دھنیانی *dhanyānī*, a lady, mistress; also one who has control; same as *mukhtār*. *d.*

دھنیت *duhniyat*, f. oil, ointment, fatness. *a.*

دھنيس *dhaneś*, m. the name of a bird with a very large bill (*Buceros*). *s.*

دھنیشور *dhaneshwar*, m. the god of riches, Kuvera. *s.*

دھنیمي *dah-nimī*, five per cent. (lit. half of ten, or ten halves). *p.* [bustible. *s.*

دھنیہ *dahniya*, fit to be burnt, com-

دھنیہ *dhanya*, fortunate; interj. well done! (v. *dhan*). *s.* [a comber. *s.*

دھنیہا *dhunehā*, m. a carder of cotton,

دھنیہا *dhunihāw*, m. pains in the bones (v. *dhun*). *h.*

دھو *dhau*, f. a kind of wood (*Lythrum fruticosum*, Lin.; *Grislea tomentosa*, Rox. Pl. Cor.). *s.*

دھو *dhava*, m. a husband; a tree (*Grislea tomentosa*). *s.* [who are Musalmāns. *h.*

دھوا *dhamā*, m. a caste of pālki-bearers

دھوا *dhoā*, m. a present of fruit. *h.*

دھواں *dhū, ān* or *dhunān*, m. smoke (v. *dhūnwā*). *s.*

دھواںڈھار *dhurāndhār*, a mass of smoke; adj. smoky. *s.*

دھواںکش *dhwānkaś*, m. any aquatic bird feeding on fish, as a crane, a gull, &c. *s.*

دھوب *dhob*, m. washing. *h.*

دھوبن *dhobin*, f. a washerwoman. *h.*

دھوبی *dhobī*, m. a washerman. *h.*

دھوپ *dhūp*, f. sunshine, sunlight. *h.*

دھوپ *dhūp*, f. a perfume burnt by Hindūs at the time of worshipping, the aromatic vapour which arises from the combustion of any fragrant gum or resin. *dhūp-dānī*, f. a pot for keeping *dhūp*. *s.*

دھوپ *dhop*, f. a kind of sword; race, running; exertion. *h.*

دھوپانگ *dhūpāng*, m. turpentine. *s.*

دھوپبرکش *dhūp-briksh*, m. a species of pine (*Pinus longifolia*). *s.*

دھوپکالا *dhūp-kālā*, m. the hot weather. *s.* [to perfume. *s.*

دھوپنا *dhūpnā*, a. to smear with pitch,

دھوپلیاں *dhūpeliyān*, f. the prickly heat. *h.*

دھوت *dhaut*, washed, cleaned, purified. *s.*

دھوتا *dhotā*, false, treacherous, perfidious. *s.*

دھوترā *dahotrā*, m. tithe, tenth part. *p.s.*

دھوتشل *dhaut-shil*, m. chrystal. *s.*

دھوتی *dhotī*, f. a cloth worn round the waist, passing between the legs and fastened behind; m. a kind of falcon, the female of which is called *besarā*, q. v. *s.*

دھوجا *dhwajā*, f. (v. *patākā*) a flag, banner, &c. *dhwajī*, a standard-bearer. *s.*

دھور *dhūr*, f. dust. *s.*

دھور *dhūr*, the twentieth part of a *bismā*; also a kind of coarse grass. *h.*

دھور *dhaur*, m. a large kind of dove. *h.*

دھورا *dhaurā* (v. *dhaulā*), white. *s.*

دھورا *dhora*, m. the name of a medicine; adj. white. *h.*

دھورادینا *dhūrā denā*, a. to deceive, to wheedle, to take in. *h.*

دھورت *dhūrt*, cunning, artful, crafty, knavish, mischievous; a knave, a cheat, a gamester. *s.*

دھورتتا *dhūrtatā*, f. knavery, trickery. *s.*

دھورتک *dhaurtik*, knavish, dishonest. *s.*

دھوردهانی *dhūrdhānī*, m. a tall stout fellow; f. a firelock (without a chamber). *h.*

دھورسجھا *dhūr-sanjhā*, m. evening. *s.*

دھورکٹ *dhūrkaṭ*, an advance of rent paid by villagers to the zamindār. *h.*

دھورکی *dhūrki*, the twentieth part of a *dhūr*. *h.*

دھورنی *dhorani*, f. tradition. *s.*

دھوری *dhūrī*, f. an axletree, a strand of a rope. *s.*

دھوری *dhaurī*, a bull's hide cut into two pieces (said to be a corruption of *adhaurī*, q. v.). *h.*

دھوریابیلā *dhūriyā-belā*, m. a species of jessamine. *h.*

دھوریاملار *dhūriyā-mallār*, m. name of a musical mode (particularly sung in the beginning of the rains). *h.*

دھور *dhor*, m. a sort of water-snake. *s.*

دھوسا *dhosā*, m. a coarse kind of shawl. *h.*

دھوساڈھاسی *dhūsā-dhāsī*, f. cramming and stuffing. *h.* [lour. *s.*

دھوسر *dhūsar*, grey; m. grey (the co-

دھوسنا *dhūsnā*, a. to ram, to stuff; to butt (as horned cattle). *h.* [idols. *h.*

دھوک *dhok*, f. salutation, bowing down to

دھوکا *dhuvkā*, f. the first stanza of a song, repeated as a burden. *s.*

دھوکا *dhokā*, } name of a measure (v.
دھوکہ *dhoka*, } *dabiyā*). *h.*

دھوکڑ *dhokar*, robust, athletic. *h.*

دھوکھا *dhokhā*, m. deceit, deception;
disappointment; doubt, hesitation; a scarecrow; any
thing imaginary, not real, a vapour resembling water
at a distance (Fr. *mirage*). *dhokhā denā*, a. to deceive.
dhokhā-khānā, to be deceived. *h.*

دھول *dhul* or دھولہ *dhūli*, f. dust. *s.*

دھول *dhul*, f. a thump, a rap, a slap;
a kind of sugar-cane. *dhul-jagmā*, or *-lagmā*, or
-mānā, a. to thump. *dhul-lagmā*, n. to suffer loss. *h.*

دھول *dhaval*, white; handsome, beauti-
ful; a tree (*Orialea tomentosa*); an inferior mode of
music. *dhaval-pakh*, the fortnight of the moon's in-
crease. *dhaval-mṛttikā*, f. chalk. *dhavali-kṛti*, *dha-*
vālī-dhūi, or *dhavali* made white. *s.*

دھولا *dihulā*, } a species of rice grown
دھولہ *dihūla*, } in the Benares district. *h.*

دھولا *dhaulā*, white. *dhaulāgir* (for
dhavalagiri), m. name of a mountain. *s.*

دھولانا *dhaulānā*, a. to thump, to box,
to slap. *h.*

دھولائی *dhaulāi*, f. whiteness. *s.*

دھولانی *dhul-dhānī*, dispersed, per-
plexed. *d.* [ing and slapping. *h.*

دھولپٹا *dhul-dhappā*, m. thump-

دھولک *dhulak*, m. poison. *s.*

دھولکچھک *dhūli-guchchhak*, m.
the red vegetable powder thrown about at the *Holi*
festival. *s.*

دھولیانہ *dhauliyānā*, a. to thump, to
box, to slap. *h.*

دھولیدھویا *dhūli-dhoyā*, a washer of
refuse or dust. *s.*

دھوم *dhūm*, f. tumult, bustle; fame, re-
port, pomp. *dhūm-dhām*, pomp and noise, &c. *h.*

دھوم *dhūm*, m. smoke, vapour. *dhūm-*
prabhā, f. a division of hell, the hell of smoke. *dhūm-*
ketu, m. a comet, a falling star. *s.*

دھوما *dhūmā*, m. the name of a colour
(like that of smoke) compounded of black and red. *s.*

دھومدھام *dhūm-dhām*, f. pomp, pa-
rade; tumult, bustle, noise. *h.*

دھومرا *dhūmrā*, } m. tumult, bustle, up-
دھوملا *dhūmlā*, } roar, confusion; adj.
smoke-coloured, purple-coloured. *s.*

دھون *dhauṇ*, m. a weight of twenty *sirs*;
conj. whether. *h.*

دھون *dhvan* or دھانی *dhvani*, m. sound,
the sound of a drum. *dhvan-moḍī*, m. the humble bee.
dhvani-nālā, f. the *vinā* or lute; a pipe, a fife, a
trumpet. *s.*

دھون *dhūn*, m. a loud report, an explosion. *d.*

دھونا *dhūnā*, m. resin. *s.*

دھونا *dhonā*, a. to wash, to cleanse. *dhō-*
dhā-kar, having thoroughly washed and cleansed. *s.*

دھونان *dhūnān*, m. smoke, vapour. *s.*

دھونت *dhvanit*, sounded, making
noise. *s.*

دھونتال *dhautāl*, rich, wealthy; strong,
stout; bold; vicious, mischievous. *s.*

دھونتالی *dhautālī*, f. riches;
strength, courage; viciousness, mischievousness. *s.*

دھونج *dhauṇj*, f. contemplation, thought,
consideration, reflection. *s.*

دھونچا *dhonchā*, four and a half; a term
in use among surveyors, so *ponchā* denotes five and a
half. *h.*

دھونڈا *dhondhā*, m. a small mound of
earth; (met.) a potbelly, a large belly. *h.*

دھونڈھر *dhūndhar*, f. fogginess, dulness. *s.*

دھونڈھرا *dhūndharā*, foggy, dull,
gloomy. *h.*

دھونڈھون *dhūn-kār*, } m. heavy rain,
d. } obscuring the

دھونڈھون *dhūn-kāl*, } whole heaven;
d. } gloomy wea-

دھونڈھون *dhūn-kāl*, } ther, gloominess; desolateness; name of a game. *s.*

دھونڈا *dhondā*, m. (same as *dhondī*, q.v.) *h.*

دھونڈنا *dhūndnā*, a. (v. *dhūndhnā*) to seek
for. *d.*

دھونڈی *dhondī*, f. a kind of grass which
grows in rice-fields, and sometimes chokes the plant. *h.*

دھونرا *dhūnrā*, the chimney of a sugar-
cane mill. *h.*

دھونس *dhauṇs*, m. assault, attack,
threatening. *h.*

دھونس *dhvaṇs*, m. loss, destruction. *s.*

دھونسا *dhauṇsā*, m. a large kettledrum. *h.*

دھونسٹ *dhvaṇsit*, lost, destroyed. *s.*

دھونسڈھالا *dhauṇs dharallā*, m.
blustering, bullying, tumult, the impetuous assault of
a crowd or body of men. *h.*

دھونسن *dhvaṇsan*, m. loss, destruction. *s.*

دھونسی *dhvaṇsī*, f. a mote in a sun-
beam; adj. destructive. *s.*

دھونسیا *dhauṇsiyā*, the leader of a
hue and cry, or *posse comitatus*. *h.*

دھونک *dhauṇk*, f. breathing, panting;
the asthma. *h.*

دھونک *dhūnak*, m. resin. *s.*

دھونکا *dhūṇkā* (v. *dhūnrā*), chimney, &c. *h.*

دھونکنا *dhauṇknā*, a. to blow with
a bellows. *h.*

دھونکئی धौकनी *dhaunṅhī*, f. bellows. *h.*

دھونوا धूवा *dhūwā* or *dhuwān*, m. smoke.
dhūwādhār, much smoke; smoky; beautiful, adorned. *s.*

دھونوارا धूवारा *dhūnwārā*, m. a chimney; a hole to let out smoke. *s.*

دھونوارانا धूवाराना *dhūnwārānā*, a. to smoke. *s.*

دھونوالا धौवाला *dhoṅwālā*, a passage for smoke, a chimney. *s.* [colour. *h.*

دھونور धूवर *dhūnmar*, of a blue or dark grey

دھونی धूनी *dhūnī*, f. persevering; smoke; fumigation by way of exorcising one possessed, or as a medical application; a fire lighted by a Hindū ascetic, over which he sits, imbibing the smoke, by way of penance. It is often practised by them, in the manner of *dharmā*, to extort compliance with their demands; hence *dhūnī denā*, a. to dun, to importune; to smoke. *dhūnī-lagānī*, *dhūnī lenā*, a. to insist obstinately or persevere in a demand; to inhale smoke or undergo fumigation as a penance. *s.*

دھوا धोवा *dhoṅwā*, washed, cleansed. *s.*

دھوا धूहा *dhūhā* (also *dhū,ā*), m. a scarecrow. *h.*

دھومی धوئی *dho,ī* or *dhū,ī*, f. pulse which has been soaked previous to boiling; a mash. *h.*

دھومبڈی ڈکار धोमंडी डकार *dho,ṇḍī-* or *dho,-ṇḍī-ḍakār*, f. a sour belch. *h.*

دھی दही *dahī* (vulgarly *dhai*), m. thick sour milk, coagulated milk. *dahī-wālā*, m. a seller of sour milk. *s.*

دھی धी *dhi*, f. a daughter; sense, intelligence; adj. (Beng.) famed, renowned. *s.*

دھیا धिया *dhiyā*, f. a daughter. *s.*

دھیان ध्यान *dhyān*, m. consideration, reflection, thought, advertency, meditation, especially mental contemplation of the divinity. *dhyān-yog*, the practice of religious abstraction. *s.*

دھیانا ध्याना *dhyānā* or *dhyānnā*, to think on, adore, know. *s.*

دھیانوں ध्यानों *dhyānaun*, } (Braj) (v.

دھیانوں ध्यावनों *dhyāvanauṅ*, } *dhyānā*). *s.*

دھیانی ध्यानी *dhyānī*, considerate, contemplative, religious. *s.* [on. *s.*

دھیانیہ ध्याنیہ *dhyānīya*, adj. to be meditated

دھیانوا ध्यावना *dhyāvanā*, to meditate, &c. *s.*

دھیٹ dhīṭ (v. *dhiṭh*), bold, impudent, &c. *d.*

دھیدا धीदा *dhidā*, f. a virgin, a maid. *s.*

دھیر धीर *dhīr*, gentle, patient, firm, resolute; m. patience, slowness, deliberateness, forbearance; resolution, firmness. *s.* [sedate. *s.*

دھیرا धीरा *dhīrā*, gentle, patient, deliberate,

دھیرا धेरा *dherā*, squint-eyed. *h.*

دھیرتا धीरता *dhīratā*, f. patience, firmness, fortitude (also *dhīratwa*). *s.*

دھیرج धीरज *dhīraj* or धैर्य *dhairj*, m. steadiness, firmness, patience. *dhīrajawān*, patient. *dhairj-kālī*, steady, calm, assuming composure. *s.*

دھیری धीरी *dhirī*, f. the pupil of the eye. *s.*

دھیریا धीरिया *dhīriyā*, f. a daughter. *h.*

دھیرڑ دھڑ *daher*, m. a species of bird (*Coracias*). *h.*

دھیرڑ धीड़ *dhīr* (v. *dhīrḥ*), pregnancy, &c. *h.*

دھیرڑی کوا *dherī kauwā*, a large black crow. *d.*

دھیز دیہز *dīhez*, m. a dowry, a portion, every thing a wife carries with her to her husband. *p.*

دھیشکت धीशक्ति *dhi-shakti*, f. an intellectual faculty or power of the understanding. *s.*

دھیک dah-yak, an allowance of ten per cent. of revenue (for the farmer). *p.* [*racias*. *h.*

دھیل دھل *dahel*, m. the name of a bird (*Co-*

دھیلا धेला *dhelā*, m. half a *paisā*. *h.*

دھیلا दुहेला *duhelā*, difficult, arduous. *h.*

دھیم धीम *dhīm*, m. slowness, gentleness. *h.*

دھیما धीमा *dhīmā*, slow, lazy; gentle, mild, temperate; abated, allayed. *dhīme-dhīme*, gently, softly. *h.*

دھیمان धीमान *dhīmān*, wise, intelligent. *s.*

دھیماہی धीमाही *dhīmā,ī*, f. slowness, gentleness. *h.* [sible, wise. *s.*

دھیمت धीमत *dhīmat* (fem. *dhīmatī*), sen-

دھیمر धीमर *dhīmar*, m. a fisherman; name of a caste of fishermen. *s.*

دھین धीन *dhīn*, m. slowness, gentleness. *h.*

دھین धेनु *dhenū*, f. a cow, a milch cow, one which calved not long since. *s.*

دھیندريہ धीन्द्रिय *dhindriya*, m. an intellectual organ, organ of perception, as the mind, the eye, ear, &c. *s.*

دھینڈی دھेड़ी *dahēṇḍī* or *dahaiṇḍī*, f. a vessel in which sour milk is kept. *s.*

دھینگ धींग *dhing*, m. a paramour. *h.*

دھینگادھانگی धींगदहानगी *dhīngā-dhāngī*, f. teasing. *h.* [cuff. *h. s.*

دھینگامشتی धेगामुष्टी *dhēngā-muṣṭī*, f. fisti-

دھینگر दहेंगर *dahēngar*, m. a vessel for carrying sour milk in (particularly at festivals). *s. h.*

دھینگڑا धींगड़ा *dhīngṛā*, m. a paramour. *h.*

دھینو धेनु *dhenū*, f. a milch cow. *s.*

دھنوں दहनों *dahnauṅ*, n. to burn. *s.*

دھیو दह्यौ *dahyau* (past part.), burnt. *s.*

دھیوان धीवान *dhīmān*, intelligent, wise. *s.*

دھیوت धैवत *dhāivat*, m. the sixth note of the gamut. *s.*

دهينور धीवर *dhīmar*, } a fisherman. *dhīmarī*,
 دهينور धीवर *dhīmar*, } f. a fisherman's wife;
 a harpoon for catching fish. *s.*

دهيه दुह्य *duhya*, to be milked, milkable. *s.*

دهي दई *da,ī*, part. fem. given; gift; m. f. the
 Deity, destiny. *da,ī lagmā*, to be unfortunate. *da,ī-
 mārā*, struck by the Deity, accursed. *s.*

دهي *dī*, yester; as *dī-roz*, yesterday; *dī-shab*,
 yesternight. *p.*

دهيا दया *dayā*, f. a gift; affection, tenderness,
 sympathy, kindness, favour. *dayā-sil* or *dayā-shīl*,
 affectionate. *dayā-kār*, *dayā-krit*, *dayā-yukt*, *dayā-yut*,
 kind, compassionate, benevolent. *dayā-mān*, charitable. *s.*

دهيا दिया *diyā*, given (past part. of *denā*); m.
 a gift. *h.*

دهيا दिया *diyā*, m. lamp. *diyā-salā,ī*, f. a match
 for kindling a lamp. *s.*

دهيا दैया *daiyā*, f. a mother; the stand that
 children run to in playing hide and seek. *h.*

ديار *diyār*, m. (pl. of *دار*) a country, region.
diyār-bakr, Mesopotomia. *s.*

ديارا देवारा *de,ārā*, m. a white ant-hill. *h.*

ديارا दियारा *diyārā*, alluvion, an island formed
 in the bed of a river. *h.*

ديال दयाल *dayāl* or दयालु *dayālu*, generous,
 liberal, gracious, kind, tender, compassionate. *dayālu-
 twa*, m. tenderness. *s.*

ديانت *diyānat*, f. conscience, honesty, jus-
 tice, piety, virtue. *diyānat-dār*, honest, just, con-
 scientious. *diyānat-dārī*, honesty. *q.*

ديवान दयावान *dayā-mān*, } (also *dayā-wat*,
 दयायुत *dayā-yut*, } *dayā-want*), kind,
 generous, humane, tender. *s.*

ديबा *debā*, m. brocade, cloth of gold. *p.*

ديबाچه *debāja*, } m. preface, exordium, in-
 ديबाچه *dībācha*, } troduction, preamble of a
 manuscript volume, which portion is generally illu-
 mined. *p.* [*longifolia*]. *s.*

ديبدार देवदार *debdār*, m. the mast tree (*Uvaria*

ديبرا देवरा *debrā*, left, opposite of right. *h.*

ديبق *debaḥ* (v. *debā*), brocade, &c. *p.*

ديبي देवी *deṭī*, f. a Hindū goddess, espe-
 cially Durgā; a queen. *s.*

ديبي दैवी *daīṭī*, by chance, accidentally. *s.*

ديپ दीप *dīp*, m. a lamp; an island; the
 world, as supposed to consist of several islands. The
 Hindū philosophers say that the terrestrial globe con-
 tains seven *dīps* or islands, encompassed by seven seas,
 the whole land and water measuring 7,957,752 *yojanas*. *s.*

ديपाली दीपाली *dīpālī*, f. a row of lamps; the
 day of new moon in the month Aswin or Kārtik, a
 festival with nocturnal illuminations in honour of
 Kārtikeya (commonly called *devālī* or *dīwālī*). *s.*

ديپبرکش दीपब्रक्ष *dīp-briksha*, m. the stand
 or stem of a lamp; candlestick. *s.*

ديپपुष्प दीपपुष्प *dīp-pushp*, m. the champac
 (*Michelia champaca*). *s.*

ديپ दीप्त *dīpta*, luminous, radiant. *dīpti*,
 f. light, lustre. *s.*

ديپदान दीपदान *dīp-dān*, land assigned to
 Brāhmins on the banks of rivers, to deprecate river
 encroachments; offering of a lamp to an idol. *s.*

ديپदहज दीपध्वज *dīp-dhwaj*, m. lamp-
 black. *s.* [of a lamp. *s.*

ديپशिक्षा दीपशिक्षा *dīp-shikhā*, f. the flame

ديپ दीपक *dīpak*, m. a light, a candle, a
 lamp; an aromatic seed (*Ligusticum ajwaen*); a kind
 of fireworks; name of a *rāg*, or musical mode, sung at
 noon in the hot weather; adj. making luminous, kin-
 dling, inflaming. *s.*

ديپکٹ दीपकिट *dīp-kitt*, m. lamp-black, soot. *s.*

ديپکوپي दीपकूपी *dīp-kūpī*, } f. the wick of

ديپکھوري दीपखोरी *dīp-khorī*, } a lamp. *s.*

ديپن दीपन *dīpan*, adj. inflaming, light or
 heat-exciting, tonic, stimulant. *s.*

ديپमाला दीपमाला *dīp-mālā*, } f. a row

ديپमालिका दीपमालिका *dīp-mālikā*, } of lamps,
 an illumination. *s.*

ديت *diyāt*, f. the law of retaliation, when
 a fine is paid for murder, wounding, or maiming (in
 cases of murder it is exacted when the homicide is com-
 mitted any other way than with sword, dagger, &c.). *a.*

ديت दयित *dayit*, beloved, dear, desired. *s.*

ديت दैयत *daiyat*, } m. a demon, an evil spirit,

ديت दैत *daitya*, } a Titan, or giant, in Hindū
 mythology. *daitya-yug*, m. an age of the demons,
 consisting of 12,000 divine years, or the sum of the
 four yugs or ages of men. *s.*

ديتا दयिता *dayitā*, f. the beloved one, a wife.

dayitā dhīn, subject to a wife, hen-pecked. *s.*

ديتल द्युतिला *dyutilā*, f. a plant (*Hemionites
 cordifolia*). *s.*

ديت दैत *daitya*, m. a demon (v. *daiyat*). *s.*

ديت दीठ *dīṭh*, *dīhi*, } f. sight, view, looking,

ديت दीठी *dīṭhī*, } glance. *s.*

ديजा देजा *dejā* or दैजा *daijā*, m. a dowry, a
 portion which the wife brings to the husband in
 marriage; presents made by the bride's family to the
 bridegroom, chiefly with a view to secure a husband
 of higher rank. *h.*

ديजू देजू *dejū*, m. part of a portion or dowry. *h.*

ديजूर दैजूर *daijūr*, m. the night of conjunction of
 sun and moon; a dark night, without moonlight;
 every thing black. *p.*

ديکھت दीक्षित *dīkshit*, a tribe of Kanaujiyā
 Brāhmins; also for *dīkshit*, q. v. *h.*

ديد *dīd*, m. and f. sight, seeing, show, spec-
 tacle. *dīd-bāzī*, f. looking about one, taking air; re-
 connoitering. *dīd wā dīd*, m. interview. *p.*

دیدار *dīdār*, m. sight, look; interview, seeing (a person); an overseer or inspector. *dīdār-kharch*, charges for the support of an overseer. *p.*

دیدارو *dīdārū*, well-looking (fellow), personable, presentable. *p.*

دیدبازی *dīdbāzī*, f. looking about, recreation; amorous ogling. *p.*

دیدبان *dīd-bān*, a guard, vidette. *p.*

دیدبانی *dīd-bānī*, f. watching, guarding. *p.*

دیدن *dīdan* (r. *bin*), to see; (met.) to encounter, to experience, to perceive in general. *p.*

دیدنی *dīdanī*, fit to be looked at. *p.*

دیدۀ *dīda*, m. the eye; a sight, a thing seen; a wanton or impudent eye; (met.) impudence; *dhoyā dīda*, an eye void of shame, wanton, impudent. *dīda rezī*, f. fatiguing to the eyes (as minute objects, &c.). *dīda kholnā*, a. to consider maturely. *dīda-wān* or *-bān*, the sight (of a gun, &c.). *dīda o dānistā*, knowingly, wittingly, purposely. *dīda o dil se*, with heart and soul. *dīde nīle pile-k.* (Dakh.) to be enraged; it is sometimes used in comp., denoting seen or experienced, as *jahān-dīda*, one who has seen the world. *p.*

دیدخت *dīdhit*, f. a sunbeam, a ray of light; light in general. *s.*

دیر *dair*, m. a temple where idols are worshipped (in Arab. a convent, a monastery). *p.*

دیر *der*, f. delay, tardiness, slowness. *der-pā*, durable. *der-pā-ī*, f. durability. *der-gāh*, always. *p.*

دیرا *derā*, m. a dwelling, a tent. *h.*

دیرگ *dīrgh* or *dīrgha*, long. *dīrghāyu*, m. long life. *dīrghāyu*, long-lived; m. the silk-cotton tree (*Bombax heptaphyllum*). *dīrgha-bān*, of ancient family. *dīrgha-pād*, long-footed, a heron. *dīrgha-patra*, long-leaved; m. garlic. *dīrgha-patrā*, f. a sort of *Eugenia*. *dīrgha-patrak*, m. garlic; a thorny plant, a kind of *Bassia*, growing in marshy places. *dīrgha-parna*, long-leaved, *Longifolium*. *dīrgha-paksha*, m. the fork-tailed shrike. *dīrgha-pallav*, having long shoots; m. the sun-plant (*Crotolaria junica*). *dīrgha-phal*, m. a plant (*Cassia fistula*). *dīrgha-tanu*, long-bodied, tall. *dīrgha-jangal*, m. a kind of fish. *dīrgha-janghā*, long-thighed; m. a crane; a camel. *dīrgha-jihwā* or *dīrgha-jibhā*, long-tongued; m. a snake. *dīrgha-jiv*, m. long life. *dīrgha-jivī*, long-lived. *dīrgha-drishṭi* or *dīrgha-darshi*, far-seeing, provident; a wise man, a prophet. *dīrgha-rātra*, m. a long night, a long period. *dīrgha-rogi*, being long ill. *dīrgha-sūtra*, or *dīrgha-sūtri*, dilatory, slow, tedious. *dīrgha-sūtratā*, f. dilatoriness, tediousness. *dīrgha-swar*, m. a long vowel, a long-note. *dīrgha-shākh*, m. the Sāl tree (*Shorea robusta*). *dīrgha-kāl*, m. a long time. *dīrgha-kanjak* or *dīrgha-kandhar*, m. a sort of crane (*Ardea nivea*). *dīrgha-kesh*, long-haired. *dīrgha-kil*, m. a tree (*Alangium hexapetalum*). *dīrgha-mūl*, having a long root; m. a kind of *Bilwā* tree; a sort of sensitive plant. *dīrgha-mūlā*, f. a creeper (*Echites frutescens*); also *dīrgha-mūlī*, a plant (*Hedysarum alhagi* or *Gangeticum*). *dīrgha-nidrā*, f. (long sleep) death. *dīrgha-nishwās*, m. a long or deep sigh. *dīrgha-varna*, m. a long vowel. *dīrgha-vṛint*, m. a plant (*Bignonia Indica*). *dīrgha-vṛintikā*, f. a plant (*Mimosa hecandra*). *s.*

دیروز *dī roz*, yesterday. *p.*

دیری *derī*, f. lateness, delay, slowness. *derī-lagnā*, to be late, slow, &c. *p.*

دیرین *derin*, } old, ancient; wise, cunning. *p.*
دیرینه *derīna*, }

دیرپلا *der-pelā*, m. a swelled testicle. *d.*

دیرھ *derh* (for دیرھ), one and a half. *d.*

دیس *des*, m. country, territory, region. *des-tyāg*, abandoning one's country (v. *des*). *s.*

دیس *des*, a day (cor. of *divas*). *d.*

دیساکھ *desākh*, m. name of a *rāginī* or musical mode sung at noon in the spring. *h.*

دیساور *desāvar* or *disāvar*, m. a foreign country. *s.*

دیساوری *desāvarī* or *disāvarī*, m. a kind of betel leaf; a kind of dove. *s.*

دیسبھائی *des-bhāī*, m. a fellow-countryman. *h.*

دیسکار *deskār*, m. or *deskārī*, f. name of a *rāginī* or musical mode sung in the morning. *h.*

دیسنا *dīsna*, n. to look, to appear. *s.*

دیسوال *deswāl*, name of a tribe of *gaur tagās*. *h.*

دیسوی *desī*, of the same country, belonging to a country, indigenous, local; f. appearance. *s.*

دیسوی *dise*, adj. like; adv. likely. *s.*

دیش *desh*, m. country, region, territory.

desh-āchār, m. the custom of the country. *desh-bhāshā*, f. the language of the country, the vernacular dialect. *desh-tyāg*, m. abandoning one's country, emigration. *desh-dharm*, m. the law or usage of the country. *desh-nikālā*, m. banishment, exile. *desh-vyavahār* or *desh-beohār*, m. local usage

دیشان *deshāṭan*, m. wandering through the country. *s.*

دیشادھپتی *deshādhipati*, m. the ruler of a country, governor, king. *s.*

دیشاکھ *deshākh*, m. a *rāginī* v. *desākh*.

دیشانتر *deshāntar*, } m. a foreign
دیشاور *deshāvar*, } country. *s.*

دیشاوری *desāvarī*, m. v. *desāvarī*.

دیشب *dī-shab*, last night. *p.*

دیشکار *desh-kār*, m. or *desh-kārī*, f. name of a *rāginī* v. *deskār*.

دیشی *deshī*, } belonging to a country,

دیشیه *deshya*, } local, v. *desī*. *s.*

دیغ *deg*, f. a pot, a caldron, generally written *deg*. *p.* [&c. *p.*

دیغچه *degḥcha* (dimin. of *deg*), a small kettle, *دیکشا* *dīkshā*, f. sacrificing, offering oblations; receiving the initiatory mantra or incantation. *s.*

دیکشت *dīkshit*, initiated; performed (as the *Dikshā* ceremony). *s.* [initiator. *s.*

دیکشتر *dīkshitrī*, m. spiritual father,

دیکھا دیکھا *dekhā*, seen ; m. a sight. *dekhā-dekhī*, f. emulation, competition, the looking at each other, or being within sight (of objects). *s.*

دیکھانا دیکھانا *dekhānā*, a. to shew, exhibit. *s.*

دیکھائی دیکھائی *dekhāi*, f. appearance, shewing. *s.*

دیکھت دیکھت *dikhit* (v. *dikhit*). *h.*

دیکھلانا دیکھلانا *dekhlanā*, a. to shew, to exhibit. *s.*

دیکھنا دیکھنا *dekhna*, a. to see, to look, behold, to observe, to inspect, to experience. *dekhna-bhānā*, to see, to look at. *s.*

دیکھنا دیکھنا *dikhnā*, n. to look, to appear, *seem*. *s.* [looker-on. *s.*

دیکھو دیکھو *dekhvayā*, m. a spectator;

دیک *deg*, f. a caldron, a pot. *p.*

دیکدان *deg-dān*, m. a fireplace, a trivet. *p.*

دیکچہ *degcha*, m. } a pot, a small caldron. *p.*

دیکچی *degchi*, f. }

دیگر *āgar*, other, another ; again. *p.*

دیکشو *deg-sho*, m. a scullion. *p.*

دیکمر *āgambar* or دیکمر *degambar* (v. *digambar*), naked, &c. *s.*

دیکارنا دیکارنا *de-mār-nā*, a. to dash on the ground, to throw, to stamp. *h.*

دیکم دیکم *dimak*, f. the white ant. *h.*

دین دین *din*, poor, needy, distressed ; humble. *din-dayāl*, merciful to the poor. *din-bandhū*, the friend of the poor, and *dina-nāih*, master of the poor, are epithets of the Deity. *din-chetan*, distressed, dejected. *din-mukh*, downcast, of melancholy aspect. *s.*

دین دین *din*, m. faith, religion. *din-dār*, virtuous, religious. *a.*

دین دین *dain*, m. debt. *dain-dār*, m. a debtor. *daini mu'ajjal*, a debt payable on demand. *daini mu-wajjal*, a debt of which payment is deferred. *a.*

دین دین *dain*, diurnal, daily ; m. poverty, wretchedness. *s.*

دین دین *den*, m. (verb. noun) to give, giving. *den-len*, m. (giving and taking) traffic, pecuniary transactions, debts and credit. *s.*

دینا دینا *denā* (also دینا *dinā*), a. to give, to grant, to yield ; to allow, to permit ; to emit, let, resign ; to cause, to produce, to lay (eggs) ; m. giving. *denā pānā*, profit and loss ; settling of one's affairs. *denā-lenā* (v. *den-len*), traffic, &c. *s.*

دینار *dinār*, m. the name of a coin, a ducat. *dinār i surkh*, gold coin ; according to Gladwin, the *dinār* is a silver coin, estimated at ten *dāms*, or sixpence sterling of our money, reckoning the *dāms* at one-fortieth of a rūpi. "The actual value of the *dinār* is not known. It is at present merely a nominal or imaginary coin. The Persian *tāmān*, a gold coin worth about ten shillings, is said to contain 10,000 *dinārs*, which would make the *dinār* somewhat less than one-twentieth of a farthing."—(Binning.) *p.*

دینتا دینتا *dinatā*, } f. poverty, indigence ; humility. *s.*

دینتا دینتا *dinatāi*, f. }

دینک دینک *dainik*, diurnal, daily. *s.*

دینکی دینکی *dainiki*, f. a day's hire or wages. *s.*

دینگ دینگ *dengi*, f. bounty, liberality. *d.*

دین لین دین لین *den-len*, m. pecuniary transactions upon interest, debts and credits, gambling. *s.*

دینو دینو *dinau* (Braj), third pers. sing. past tense of *denau*, to give. *s.*

دینہ دینہ *dainya*, m. poverty, humbleness, meanness, covetousness. *s.*

دیو دیو *dev*, m. a demon, a sprite, a devil. *p.*

دیو دیو *dev*, m. a god ; a husband's brother ; a term applicable to a Brāhman, also to a man of the Kāyath class. *dev-thān*, f. a temple, place of idols ; (met.) the rain. *s.*

دیو دیو *daiu*, divine, celestial ; m. destiny, fate. *daiu-chintā*, f. fatalism, reliance on fate. *daiu-chintak*, m. a fatalist. *daiu-gya*, prophetic, acquainted with fate ; m. an astrologer. *daiu-gyā*, a female fortune-teller. *daiu-lekhak*, an astrologer. *daiu-vānī*, f. a voice from heaven. *daiu-yug*, m. an age of the gods. *s.*

دیو دیو *dayau* or دیو *daiyau* (Braj), gave, given, past of *denam*. *s.*

دیو دیو *divi*, m. the blue jay. *s.*

دیوا دیوا *devā*, m. a god, a deity ; a giver, a liberal man ; f. a flower (*Hibiscus mutabilis*) ; a plant (*Marsilea quadrifolia*). *s.*

دیوا دیوا *dīvā*, m. (v. *diyā*) a lamp. *s.*

دیوات دیوات *daivāt*, by chance, fatally, unavoidably ; at length. *s.*

دیوار دیوار *dīwār*, f. a wall ; the bridge of the nose. *p.*

دیوار دیوار *dīwār*, the "genius loci," or god under whose special care a village is placed (supposed to be a corruption of *dīh-wār*). *p.* [on a wall. *p.*

دیوار گری دیوار گری *dīwār-girī*, f. tapestry or hangings

دیواگت دیواگت *denāyat* or *daivāgat*, f. sudden misfortune, accident. *s.*

دیوال دیوال *devāl*, m. a giver. *s.*

دیوال دیوال *dīwāl*, f. a wall (same as *dīwār*). *p.*

دیوالا دیوالا *devālā*, m. bankruptcy. *h.*

دیوالبند دیوالبند *devāl-band*, a soldier. *p.*

دیوالی دیوالی *devā-lāi*, or دیوالی *devā-lei*, f. barter, traffic. *s.*

دیوالی دیوالی *devālī* (also *dīwālī*), f. a Hindū festival celebrated on the day of the new moon of *Kārtik*, when the Hindūs, after bathing in the Ganges, perform a *shrāddha*, and at night worship *Lakṣmī* : the houses and streets are illuminated all night, and in Hindūstān the night is universally spent in gaming. *s.*

دیوالی دیوالی *dīwālī*, f. a leather strap, a belt. *h.*

دیوالی دیوالی *devālai* or *devālaya*, m. a temple of idols ; the residence of the gods. heaven. *s.*

ديوگاندهاري *dev-gāndhārī*, f. one of the *rāginis*, or female personifications of music. *s.*

دیوگاین *dev-gāyan*, m. a celestial quirister. *s.*

دیوگرہ *deva-grīha*, a house or temple dedicated to a deity; a celestial or planetary sphere. *s.*

دیوگری *dev-giri* (also *dev-girī*), f. name of a musical note or *rāgini*. *s.*

دیوگندم *dev-gandum* (lit. devil's wheat), rye. *p.*

دیوکیہ *dainagya*, an astrologer, an almanac maker. *s.*

دیول *deval*, m. a temple where idols are worshipped, a temple, a pagoda. *s.*

دیولتا *dev-latā*, f. double jasmine. *s.*

دیولوک *dev-lok*, m. heaven, paradise, any of the celestial worlds. *s.*

دیولی *divli*, f. a small lamp. *s.*

دیولی *devli*, f. a fish scale; the scale or scab of small pox; a small lamp. *h.*

دیوماس *dev-mās*, m. the eighth month of pregnancy. *s.*

دیوناگری *deva-nāgarī*, f. the character used by the Hindūs in their sacred writings. *s.*

دیونامروا *devnā-marnvā*, m. the name of a shrub (*Ocymum*). *s.*

دیونرمت *dev-nirmit*, created (by God), natural. *s.*

دیونل *dev-nal*, *dī,ūnal*, or *de,onal*, a kind of reed (*Arundo Bengalensis*), the stem of which is used for writing. *s.* [the gods, atheism. *s.*

دیونندا *dev-nindā*, f. contempt of

دیونندک *dev-nindak*, a reviler of the gods, an unbeliever. *s.*

دیووانی *dev-vānī*, f. the language of the gods, Sanskrit. *s.*

دیووتر *devotar*, land held rent-free in the name of Hindū deities, ostensibly for the provision of all the necessities of divine worship.—Gladwin. *h.*

دیووتھان *devotthān*, f. a place of idols, a temple. *s.*

دیوودیان *devodyān*, m. a sacred grove. *s.* [blessing. *s.*

دیوور *dev-var*, m. a divine boon or

دیوورت *dev-erat*, m. vow to a deity. *s.*

دیوورکش *dev-vriksh*, m. a tree (*Echites scholaris*); a tree of heaven or paradise; a plant yielding a fragrant resin (*Bdellium*). *s.*

دیوہ *daiva*, divine, relating to a divinity. *s.*

دیوہرا *devhrā*, m. a temple where idols are worshipped. *s.*

دیوی *daivī* (v. *daibī*), fate, destiny; adv. accidentally, fatally. *s.*

دیوی *devī*, f. (v. *debi*) a goddess; the goddess Durgā; a queen; a plant (*Trigonella corniculata*). *s.*

دیویکوت *devī-kott*, m. a town, the city of Vān, probably Davicotta on the Coromandel coast. *s.*

دیویہ *daivya*, m. fate, fortune. *s.*

دیہ *deh*, f. the body. *deh durānā*, to conceal or cover one's nakedness. *deh sambhālā*, to keep one's spirits, to be firm, to recover one's self. *deh-tyāg*, m. voluntary death, death in general. *deh-chyut*, detached from the body (as excrements or the spirit). *deh-kshay*, m. disease, sickness. *deh-wat* or *deh-wān*, corporeal, embodied. *deh-yātrā*, f. death. *s.*

دیہ *dehu*, (Braj) 2d pers. sing. imper. of *denauā*, to give. *s.*

دیہ *dih*, } a town or village. *p.*
دیہ *dīha*, }

دیہات *dihāt* (pl. Arab.), villages; the country, as opposed to cities. *p.*

دیہاتموا *dehātma-vādī*, m. a *chārvāk*, a materialist. *s.*

دیہاتی *dihāti*, of or relating to a village or villages. *dihāti-jam'*, the amount of revenue receivable at the *dih*, from the several villages composing such division, after deducting the charges of collection in each. *p.*

دیہدار *dih-dār*, a person appointed to attach the harvest of villagers, that the revenue may be secured. *dih-dār kharch*, expenses of a *dih-dār*. *p.*

دیہداری *dih-dārī*, office of a village keeper; adj. of or relating to a village keeper. *dihdārī-salāmi*, a tax of one *rūpi* annually, collected from every *dih* or village of a district, to defray the expenses of a *dih-dār* or person deputed on the part of him who has the charge of the collection, to hinder the cultivators from carrying off their crops till they have paid up their revenues. *p.*

دیہرا *dehrā*, m. a temple where idols are worshipped by jains; a Hindū temple. *s.*

دیہلی *dehli*, f. the threshold of a door, the lower part of the wooden frame of a door, or a raised terrace in front of it. *h.*

دیہن *dehin*, } corporeal, embodied,
دیہی *dehī*, } living. *s.*

دیہی *daihai*, (Braj) second plur. aor. of *denauā*. *s.* [peasant. *p.*

دیہی *dihī*, of or belonging to the village, a

دیہ *deya*, fit or proper to be given. *s.*

३ दा, is the twelfth letter in the Hindū-stāni alphabet. Its sound is very nearly that of our own *d* in *did*, *done*; and it differs from that of *dāl* from its being uttered by applying the tip of the tongue to the roof of the mouth or palate. It is sometimes used instead of *dāl*, *daṇḍ* for *daṇḍ*, a staff, and when not at the beginning of a word, it is frequently converted into *r*, as *taḍā* or *tarā*, an island. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dāb*, f. the name of a grass (*Poa cynosuroides*). *s.* [cocoa-nut. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dāb*, m. a sword-belt; an unripe

دَاب دَاب *dābar*, m. a vessel for washing hands in; a small round tank; low ground where water settles. *dābar-naini*, having large eyes (epithet applied to women; *dābar* in Panjābi signifies great). *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dābah*, m. fresh water drawn from a well. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dābh*, m. name of a sacrificial grass (*v. kusha*); a forest. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dāt*, f. threatening, snubbing, brow-beating, checking. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dātnā*, a. to snub, to check, to threaten, to browbeat (also *dātnā*, q. v.) *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dār*, f. a branch, a bough; a rank, row. *dār ki dār*, a succession of ranks; a band, troop. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dārim*, m. (*v. dārim*) a pomegranate. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dārna*, a. (*v. dālnā*) to throw, &c. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dārḥ*, f. a jaw-tooth or grinder. *dārḥ* (or *dārhen*) - *mārṇā*, to grind or gnash the teeth from rage, despair, &c. *s.*

دَاب دَاب *dārḥi*, f. the beard. *s.*

دَاب دَاب *dāk*, f. a post (for the conveyance of letters, also relay of horses or of *pālki*-bearers). *dāk-chauki*, a stage where a relay of horses is posted. *dāk-ghar*, a post-office. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dāk*, perpetual vomiting. *dāk-lagnī*, to be seized with constant vomiting. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dāk*, m. husband of a *dākinī*, q. v. *s.*

دَاب دَاب *dākā*, m. an attack by a gang of armed robbers. *dākā-parnā*, -*denā*, or *dālnā*, a. to rob. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dākarā*, m. name of a good kind of soil. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dākin*, f. same as *dākinī*, q. v.

دَاب دَاب *dāknā*, a. to vomit. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dākinī*, f. a female imp, a witch, whose evil eye causes children to pine and die: she is said to consume their liver; (met.) a termagant. *s.*

دَاب دَاب *dākhū*, m. a robber, pirate. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dākī*, gluttonous, voracious. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dāhiyā*, m. a robber; a postman. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dākait*, m. one of a gang of robbers, commonly called a "*dacoit*." *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dākaitī*, f. robbery by gangs. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dāl*, f. a branch, a bough; a basket for raising water. *ek dāl*, of one piece, without joining. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dālā*, m. a litter, a large branch. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dālim*, m. a pomegranate (*v. dārim*).

دَاب دَاب *dālnā*, a. to throw down, to fling, to cast, to pour, to lay, to push, to set, to shake, to submit, to throw, to thrust, to destroy, to throw away, to cause, to occasion, to produce, to excite. *dāl-dēnā*, a. to throw away, to cast, to occasion. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dālī*, f. a tray, or rather a couple of trays fastened by slings for carrying presents; hence a present of fruit, &c.; a basket of fruit, &c.; a branch a bough. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dāmar*, m. pitch, resin; a torch. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dānt-dapat*, f. gallop, swiftness. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dāntnā*, a. to snub, to threaten (also *dāpnā*). *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dānth*, the refuse of harvest floors. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dānthāl*, m. pedicle, petiole, footstalk. *h.* [dicle, stalk. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dānthī*, f. a straw, stubble, pe-

دَاب دَاب *dānd*, high ground (opposed to *dābar*, low ground). *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dānd*, m. retaliation, penalty, revenge, fine, forfeit; an oar; the back-bone; a stick; a line. *dānd bharnā*, a. to pay a fine, or undergo a penalty. *dānd lenā*, to fine, to amerce. *s.*

دَاب دَاب *dāndā*, m. landmarks; road. *dāndā-menā*, m. the frontier boundary between the lands of two proprietors. *s.*

دَاب دَاب *dāndnā*, a. to retaliate, to take revenge, to fine, to punish. *s.*

دَاب دَاب *dāndī*, m. a rower, a waterman. *s.*

دَاب دَاب *dāns*, m. the sting of a reptile; a large mosquito. *s.*

دَاب دَاب *dānk*, m. foil (under precious stones); the sting of a scorpion. *s.*

دَاب دَاب *dānki*, voracious, gluttonous; m. a glutton. *d.*

دَاب دَاب *dāng*, f. a stick, a club; the greatest height or summit of a mountain. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dāngar*, } thin, lean; m. a lean

دَاب دَاب *dāngrā*, } beast, a starveling, superannuated horned cattle; the flowering stem of radishes or mustard. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dānwādol*, or *dānwāndol*, m. wandering without house or home, ruined, destitute. *dānwādolī*, f. state of destitution, wandering without a home. *h.* [whelp. *h.*

دَاب دَاب *dānwrū*, m. a tiger's cub or

دَاب دَاب *dāwār*, left, left hand. *d.*

دَاب دَاب *dāwāndol* (*v. dānwāndol*). *d.*

دَاب دَاب *dāh*, f. malice, spite, rancour, envy, jealousy. *s.*

دَاب دَاب *dāhuk*, m. a gallinule. *s.*

دَاب دَاب *dāhal*, m. the name of a country, also Tripura. *s.*

डाहना *dāhnā*, n. to be malicious, to burn with spite; to be fused (as metal); to heat metal. *s.*

दाही *dāhī*, malicious, spiteful, envious. *s.*

दायन *dāyan* (also *dā, en* or *dāyin*), f. a witch. *s.*

डब *dab*, m. strength, power, authority; a kind of pocket; the leather with which oil-pots are made. *ḍab-gar*, m. a currier. *h.*

डब्बा *dabbā*, m. a leathern vessel for holding oil. *h.*

डिब्बा *ḍibbā*, m. a small box. *h.*

डुबाना *ḍubānā*, a. to cause to sink, to immerse, to dip; to demolish, ruin, destroy. *h.*

डुबाव *ḍubāv*, out of man's depth, deep (enough to drown in); m. drowning. *h.*

डब्बाना *ḍabḍabānā*, m. to be filled with water or tears (an eye). *ḍabḍabānā*, to be on the point of shedding tears. *h.*

डबरा *ḍabrā*, } m. marshy land, a puddle,
डबरा *ḍabra*, } a small pond (Scottice, "a dub"). *ḍabrā-ḍahrā*, m. a puddle. *h.*

डबरी *ḍabri*, division of profits among the village community according to their respective shares. *h.* [handed. *h.*

डिब्रिया *ḍibriyā* or डब्रिया *ḍabriyā*, left-

डबस *ḍabas*, m. provisions, sea-stock, stores. *h.*

डुबसी *ḍubśī*, inundated land, or land liable to be flooded. *h.*

डक्का *ḍakkā*, m. fresh water drawn from a well; adj. fat, corpulent. *h.*

डक्कना *ḍabakknā*, n. to glitter. *h.*

डुक्की *ḍubkī*, f. a dip, a dive. *h.*

डुबना *ḍubnā*, n. to sink, be immersed. *h.*

डुब्बू *ḍabbū*, m. an iron spoon. *h.*

डुबाना *ḍubnānā*, a. (v. *ḍubānā*) to cause to be sunk, drowned, or destroyed. *h.*

डुबोना *ḍabonā* or डुबोना *ḍubonā*, a. (same as *ḍubānā*). *nām ḍubonā*, to vilify, to disgrace. *h.*

डुबोदना *ḍubo-denā*, a. to exhaust, to ruin, to demolish; to drown, to immerse. *h.*

डिब्बा *ḍibba*, m. a soldier's cartridge-box. *d.*

डिब्बी *ḍibbī*, f. a cartouche-box, a small box of any kind. *h.* [cines, &c.). *h.*

डिबिया *ḍibiyā*, f. a small box (for medi-

डपटना *ḍapaṭnā*, n. to call out, to shout; to gallop; to rebuke. *h.*

डप्रा *ḍaprā*, a sort of musical instrument. *d.*

डफ *daph*, m. (for *daf*) a kind of musical instrument, a small drum. *h.*

डफारना *daphārṇā*, n. to cry bitterly, to blubber, to roar. *h.*

डफाली *daphālī* (for *dafālī*), m. a kind of *fakīr*, who plays upon a musical instrument called *daf*; (met.) a chatterer. *p.*

डट्टा *ḍaṭṭā*, m. a plug, spigot, a cork. *h.*

डिटना *ḍiṭnā*, a. to see; to take aim, to look at. *s.*

डटना *ḍaṭnā*, n. to stop, to stand still. *h.*

डठा *ḍaṭhā*, m. a stalk. *h.*

डिटना *ḍiṭhnā*, a. to see, &c. (v. *ḍiṭnā*). *s.*

डिथियारा *ḍiṭhiyārā*, seeing, possessed of vision, the opposite of blind. *s.*

डुडका *ḍuḍkā*, a kind of disease in the rice plant. *h.* [coward. *h.*

डर *ḍar*, m. f. fear, dread. *ḍar-poknā*, a

डराक *ḍarāk*, fearful, frightened. *h.*

डराबू *ḍarābū*, m. a coward; adj. timid. *d.*

डरालू *ḍarālū*, timid, fearing. *s.*

डराना *ḍarānā*, a. to frighten, to terrify; adj. frightful, terrible. *s.*

डराऊ *ḍarā, ū*, terrible, terrific. *h.*

डरावना *ḍarāvnā*, a. to frighten, to terrify. *ḍarāvamā*, frightful, terrifying, tremendous. *h.*

डरप *ḍarap*, adj. afraid. *h.*

डरपना *ḍarapnā*, n. to be afraid. *h.*

डरपोकना *ḍarpoknā*, a coward. *h.*

डरका *ḍarakkā*, m. terror, fright. *h.*

डरना *ḍarnā*, to fear, to be frightened. *h.*

डरवेया *ḍarwaiyā*, fearful; (met.) a coward. *h.*

डुरियाना *ḍuriyānā*, } a. to lead

डुरियालेना *ḍuriyā lenā*, } about (as a horse), to lead in hand. *h.*

डरमुन्दा *ḍarḥmudā*, having the beard cropped, shaved, deprived of beard. *s.*

डरहिल *ḍarḥiyal*, having a long beard. *s.*

डस *das*, m. the string by which scales are suspended (or held in the hand); the threads of the warp at the end of a piece of cloth which are left unwoven; the end of a piece of cloth. *s.*

डसना *ḍasnā*, a. to bite or sting (as a venomous animal). *s.*

डसोना *ḍasaunā*, m. bedding. *h.*

डफ *daf*, a kind of tambourine (v. *daf*). *d.*

डफाली *dafālī* (for *dafālī*), one who plays on the *daf*. *d.*

डफार *dafar*, sail of a ship. *d.*

डक *ḍuk*, m. a blow with the fist. *h.*

३३ इकार *ḍakār*, f. a belch, cructation. *ḍakār lenā*, to belch. *h.*
 ३३ इकारना *ḍakār-nā*, n. to belch; to bellow, to low. *ḍakār-baiḥnā* or *-jānā*, n. to embezzle. *h.*
 ३३ इकडकाना *ḍakḍakānā*, m. (v. *ḍagḍa-gānā*), to shake, burn, &c. *h.*
 ३३ इकराना *ḍakrānā*, n. to cry bitterly. *h.*
 ३३ इकरिया *ḍukariyā*, f. old (woman). *h.*
 ३३ इकौत *ḍakaut*, } m. a caste of
 ३३ इकौतिया *ḍakautiyā*, } Hindūs de-
 scended from a Brāhman on the father's, and a Gwālin on the mother's side. They subsist on alms, and are skilled in astrology. They are considered by all decent people as troublesome vagabonds. *h.*
 ३३ इकोरी *ḍakorī*, f. a wasp, a hornet. *d.*
 ३३ इक्की *ḍikkī*, an attack, an onslaught, butting with the horns (an animal). *d.*
 ३३ इकैत *ḍakait*, m. a robber, a pirate (vulg. *dacoit*). *h.* [*coity*]. *h.*
 ३३ इकैती *ḍakaitī*, f. robbery (vulg. *da-*
 ३३ इग *ḍag*, f. a pace, one step (measure). *h.*
 ३३ इग्गा *ḍaggā*, m. a lean long-legged horse, a rosinante, a garran. *h.*
 ३३ इगाना *ḍigānā*, a. to cause to shake, move. *h.*
 ३३ इगुगुगाना *ḍugḍugānā*, n. to sound a kettle drum, to twinkle. *h.*
 ३३ इगगाना *ḍagḍagānā*, n. to shake; to burn brightly, to burn clear (charcoal). *ḍagḍagākār pāṣi pīnā*, to drink greedily, or a large quantity at a draught. *h.*
 ३३ इगर *ḍagar*, f. a road, a path, a highway. *h.*
 ३३ इग्रा *ḍagrā*, a kind of vessel. *h.*
 ३३ इगराना *ḍagrānā*, a. to propel, to roll. *h.*
 ३३ इगरजाना *ḍigar-jānā*, n. to go away. *h.*
 ३३ इगर्ना *ḍagarnā*, n. to travel, to walk on the road, to roll. *h.*
 ३३ इगमग *ḍagmag*, adj. unsteady, tottering; f. the act of shivering, tottering. *h.*
 ३३ इगमगाना *ḍagmagānā*, n. to shiver, to totter, to stagger. *h.*
 ३३ इगना *ḍignā*, n. to shrink, to go back, to relapse, to slide from the right path; to shake, to vibrate, to tremble, to quaver, to move, to slip to stumble. *h.* [*tle*]. *s.*
 ३३ इलि *ḍuli*, f. a small turtle; a female tur-
 ३३ इला *ḍalā*, m. a large lump, a clod, a large basket. *h.* [*swing*]. *h.*
 ३३ इलाना *ḍulānā*, a. to move, to shake, to
 ३३ इलक *ḍalah*, m. a sling, a basket, a *ḍālī*, carried on men's shoulders by means of a stick and ropes, like the beam and strings of a balance: presents of fruit, sweetmeats, &c., are generally sent in this manner; glitter. *h.*

३३ इलिका *ḍulikā*, f. a small bird resembling a wagtail. *s.* [*gāmā*]. *d.*
 ३३ इलमलाना *ḍalmalānā*, n. (v. *ḍagma-*
 ३३ इलना *ḍulnā*, n. to walk with a peculiar twisting of the body; (a gait much affected by women). *h.* [*alid*]. *h.*
 ३३ इलवा *ḍalwā*, m. a large basket
 ३३ इलवाना *ḍalwānā*, a. (from *ḍālnā*) to cause to throw, &c. *h.*
 ३३ इली *ḍālī*, f. a lump (of sugar, meat, &c.). *h.*
 ३३ इलिया *ḍaliyā*, m. a basket (without cover, like a tray); a lump of meat, &c. *h.*
 ३३ इलियाह्वा *ḍaliyā-jhār*, (lit. the brushing out of the basket) the conclusion of the sowing season. *h.*
 ३३ इम *ḍim*, m. a dramatic entertainment, dramatic exhibition of battle or tumult. *s.*
 ३३ इमब *ḍimb*, m. an egg; a chrysalis; the bladder; the spleen; the uterus; any young animal. *s.*
 ३३ इमबिका *ḍimbikā*, f. a libidinous woman. *s.*
 ३३ इमभ *ḍimbh*, m. pride, vanity; any young animal; a fool, an idiot, a blockhead. *s.*
 ३३ इमभा *ḍimbhā*, f. an infant. *s.*
 ३३ इमरु *ḍamrū*, m. a small drum shaped like an hour-glass, held in one hand and beaten with the fingers. *s.*
 ३३ इमद *ḍand*, m. the arm above the elbow, a kind of exercise, placing the hands on the ground, and then bending down so as almost to touch the earth with the breast. *ḍand-pel*, one who exercises himself at the *ḍand*. *s.* [*bdana*]. *s.*
 ३३ इमु *ḍundu*, m. a kind of snake (*Amphi-*
 ३३ इमा *ḍandū*, m. a staff, an ensign-staff; the beam of a pair of scales. *s.*
 ३३ इमा *ḍandā*, a collector of market dues. *h.*
 ३३ इमदानी *ḍandā-zanī*, name of a mode of torture (v. Ell. Gl.). *h. p.* [*(Amphisbœna)*]. *s.*
 ३३ इमुभ *ḍundubh*, m. a kind of snake
 ३३ इमिदर *ḍindir*, m. cuttle-fish bone, considered to be congealed foam of the sea. *s.*
 ३३ इमिम *ḍindim*, m. a musical instrument; a kind of small drum or tabor; a plant bearing a small fruit (*Cariassa carandas*). *s.*
 ३३ इमवार *ḍandwārā*, a south wind. *h.*
 ३३ इमवत *ḍandwat* or *इमवत* *ḍandaut*, also *ḍandāwat*, a Hindū salutation, obeisance. *h.*
 ३३ इमी *ḍandī*, f. a handle; the beam of a pair of scales; m. any one who bears a staff, a weighman; a mendicant who carries a staff in his hand. *pag-ḍandī*, f. a footpath. *s.*
 ३३ इमी *ḍandī*, f. the tube of the corolla of the *Nyctanthes arbortristis*, which is used for dyeing. *h.*
 ३३ इमिया *ḍandiyā*, m. a kind of garment for women; a collector of market duties. *h.*

दंडीर *dandīr*, f. a line, stripe, score, lineament. *h.*

दंड *ḍaṇḍ*, m. the sting of a reptile or insect, particularly a scorpion. *ḍaṇḍ mārṇā*, to sting. *h.*

दंडा *ḍaṇḍā*, m. a double drum, a kettle-drum; the sound of the kettle-drum. *h.*

दंडारना *ḍaṇḍārṇā*, n. (v. *ḍaḥārṇā*) to bellow, &c. *d.* [the kettle-drum. *s.*

दंडाई *ḍaṇḍāi*, f. wages of a beater of

दंडिनी *ḍaṇḍinī*, f. a witch (v. *ḍāḥinī*). *s.*

दंडियाना *ḍaṇḍiyanā*, a. to sting (as a reptile). *h.*

दंडीला *ḍaṇḍilā*, armed with a sting. *h.*

दंडर *ḍiṅgar*, m. a fat man; a servant, a slave, a rogue, a cheat, a low or depraved man. *a.*

दंडवारा *ḍaṅgnārā*, } reciprocal assist-

दंडवारः *ḍaṅgnārā*, } ance in tillage. *h.*

दंडा *ḍaṇḍā*, m. a large wooden spoon. *h.*

दंड *ḍoḍ*, m. a dip, a dive, a plunge; a dip (in dye or colouring). *ḍoḍ-ḍeṇā*, a. to dip in dye. *h.*

दंड *ḍūḍ*, m. a dip, a dive, immersion. *h.*

दंडा *ḍoḍā*, m. a reservoir; fainting. *h.*

दंडाचर *ḍūbāchar*, } m. an island or

दंडारा *ḍūbārā*, } bank left in the

channel of a river; any low ground liable to be flooded. *h.*

दंडाना *ḍūbānā*, } a. to sink or cause to

दंडोना *ḍūbonā*, } sink, to immerse. *h.*

दंडाई *ḍūbāi*, an unconditional bribe. *h.*

दंडना *ḍūbnā*, n. to dive; to be drowned; to be immersed; to set, to sink; to be absorbed in business or study; to be destroyed, ruined. *ḍūl-ḍūbnā*, a. to faint. *h.*

दंडोना *ḍūbonā*, a. to sink (v. *ḍūbānā*).

दंड *ḍor*, f. string, cord, thread, rope; m. a fillet of thread or cord tied round the arm or wrist. *h.*

दंडा *ḍorā*, m. thread, line; edge of a sword, &c.; a ladle; a capsule (of poppy, &c.). *ḍaṅḥā ḍorā*, a blood-shot eye, vessels distended with blood on the tunica conjunctiva of the eye (from intoxication or other cause). *ḍore ḍālnā*, a. to stitch a quilt; to utter a long-continued sound like the amaduḍade (*Fringilla Amandava*). *kis chiṭṭi ne ḍore ḍāle? jukre ho ho lāl lay hai*, What female amaduḍade uttered this prolonged strain? (at hearing which) the male has fought so desperately. *gardan ḥā ḍorā*, a graceful motion of the neck in dancing. *h.*

दंड *ḍorak*, m. a string, a fillet of thread, &c. (v. *ḍor*).

दंडी *ḍorī*, f. a string, cord, thread. *h.*

दंडिया *ḍoriyā*, m. striped muslin; lace; a dog-keeper. *h.*

दंडीवाला *ḍorī-wālā*, m. a ropemaker. *h.*

दंडीहार *ḍorihār*, m. a pedlar who goes about selling laces, thread, &c. *h.*

दंडिया *ḍoriyā*, m. a kind of lace. *h.*

दंड *ḍor*, name of a race of *rājputs*, said to be now extinct. *h.*

दंडी *ḍaurhī*, f. a threshold, &c. (v. *ḍaurhī*); adj. one and a half, or half as much as (any quantity); raised one half higher (a tone in music). *h.*

दंड *ḍoḥ*, f. vomiting. *h.*

दंडा *ḍokrā*, old, ancient, an old man. *h.*

दंडी *ḍokrī*, f. old (woman). *h.*

दंडना *ḍohnā*, n. to vomit. *h.*

दंडी *ḍokī*, f. vomiting. *h.*

दंड *ḍogar* (for *ḍongar*), a mountain. *d.*

दंड *ḍol*, m. a leathern bucket for drawing water; a rich black soil. *h.*

दंड *ḍaul*, m. manner, method, mode; shape, fashion, form; estimate of assets for the purpose of assessments. *ḍaul-paṭṭa*, the rent-roll of a farm. *h.*

दंडा *ḍolā*, m. a swing; a kind of sedan; a bier on which a corpse is carried f a wife from an inferior family, married by a person of rank who gives a present to her parents, she ranks below wives of equal family, but above concubines. *ḍolā ḍeṇā*, a. to give a daughter to a superior by way of tribute: manner, coition. *s.*

दंडा *ḍaulā*, a limit, boundary. *h.*

दंड *ḍolcha*, m. } a small bucket for

दंडी *ḍolchī*, f. } drawing water. *h.*

दंड *ḍol ḍol*, m. roving, perambulating. *h.*

दंडना *ḍolnā*, to move, to shake, or be shaken; to roam, ramble, rove; to swing. *s.*

दंड *ḍola*, m. manner; coition (a phrase). *h.*

दंडी *ḍolī*, f. a kind of sedan, an inferior sort of palanquin commonly called "a dooly." *s.*

दंड *ḍom*, } m. a low caste of Hin-

दंडा *ḍomrā*, } dūs; a caste of Mu-

salmāns, the men of which are musicians, and the females sing and dance in the company of females only (v. *ḍomnī*). *h.*

दंडना *ḍoman-panā*, m. the art practised by the *ḍom* caste. *h.* [called *ḍom*. *h.*

दंडी *ḍomnī*, f. a female of the caste

दंडा *ḍaunjā*, m. a scaffold. *h.*

दंडा *ḍuṇḍā*, m. a bullock with only one horn. *h.* [cation by beat of drum. *h.*

दंडी *ḍonḍī* or *ḍaunḍī*, f. publi-

दंड *ḍonr*, } f. a kind of snake. *h.*

दंडा *ḍonrā*, }

دُونگا *ḍongā*, m. a spoon; a canoe; a trough. *ḍūngā*, deep. *h.*
 دُونگار *ḍongar*, a mountain, a hill. *h.*
 دُونگری *ḍongrī*, a hill, a mountain. *d.*
 دُونگی *ḍongī*, f. (v. *ḍongā*) a spoon, &c., a small boat. *h.*
 دُونی *ḍonī*, f. a boat or ship, a canoe, a coasting vessel. "The word is commonly applied to all vessels manned and commanded by natives, as *jahāz* is to all commanded by Europeans."—(Binning). *d.*
 دُونی *ḍūhī*, alluvial formations, a mark of village boundaries. *h.* [oar, a paddle. *h.*
 دُونی *ḍoī*, f. a wooden spoon, ladle; an
 دُونبا *ḍhābā*, m. a net; the eaves of a house, extending three or four cubits beyond the wall, so that people may sit under them. *h.*
 دُونتا *ḍhātā*, m. a handkerchief tied over the head and over the ears. *h.*
 دُونتی *ḍhāthī*, f. rack, torment, torture; a noose or gin fastened on a horse's nose. *h.*
 دُونار *ḍhār*, m. a declivity, shield, target; a heap of corn. *h.*
 دُوناس *ḍhāras*, f. and m. firmness of mind, confidence, animation, encouragement, comfort. *ḍhāras bandhānā*, a. to encourage, to comfort, to keep in spirits. *ḍhāras denā*, a. to animate. *h.*
 دُونارین *ḍhārīn*, f. a female musician. *h.*
 دُونارہس *ḍhārhas*, m. (v. *ḍhāras*). *h.*
 دُونارہن *ḍhārhin*, f. } a kind of musician, a singer. *h.*
 دُونارہی *ḍhārhi*, m. }
 دُونارہی *ḍhārī*, m. }
 دُوناک *ḍhāk*, m. name of a tree (*Butea frondosa*). *h.*
 دُوناکا *ḍhākā*, m. a thick wood of *ḍhāk* trees; a city or district, *Dacca* or *Ḍacca*. *h.*
 دُونال *ḍhāl*, m. declivity, slope; f. shield, target. *h.*
 دُونالا *ḍhālā*, m. a bough or branch of a tree. *d.*
 دُونال بھول *ḍhāl-bhol*, complete transfer by sale. *h.*
 دُونالنا *ḍhālānā*, a. to cast (metal in fusion); to pour out, to tilt, to spill; (met.) to do mischief, to mar. *h.*
 دُونالو *ḍhālū*, slant, sloping; spoiling, doing mischief, casting, &c. *ḍhālū bhār-k.*, a. to shift goods, &c. occasionally over shallows, &c. *h.*
 دُونالوان *ḍhālwan*, sloping, declivitous; cast (metal). *h.*
 دُونالی *ḍhālī*, m. a warrior armed with a shield, a shield-bearer; f. a bough or branch. *h. d.*
 دُونان *ḍhān*, m. hedge, inclosure. *h.*
 دُونانا *ḍhānā*, a. to break, to knock down or raze a building, &c. *h.*

دُوناپنا *ḍhāpnā*, a. to cover, to conceal. *h.*
 دُوناچا *ḍhānchā*, m. a frame, a plan. *h.*
 دُوناس *ḍhāns*, a cough, a cold. *d.*
 دُوناسا *ḍhānsa*, m. calumny, undeserved abuse, defamation. *h.*
 دُوناسنا *ḍhānsnā*, a. to blame, to accuse. *h.*
 دُونانکا *ḍhānkā*, a. to cover, to shut. *h.*
 دُونانگ *ḍhāng*, f. a precipice, cliff. *h.*
 دُوناھا *ḍhāhā*, m. the precipitous or high bank of a river. *h.*
 دُونای *ḍhāī*, two and a-half. *h.*
 دُونب *ḍhab*, m. shape, form, manners, breeding, behaviour, mode, method, knack, knowledge, fashion, style, way, address, dexterity, art, position. *h.*
 دُونبرا *ḍhabrā*, turbid. *h.*
 دُونبکا *ḍhibkā*, m. protuberance. *h.*
 دُونبوا *ḍhabū*, a. m. a copper coin equal to a *paisā*. *h.*
 دُونبوس *ḍhabūs*, fat, corpulent. *d.*
 دُونبولا *ḍhabilā*, well-made, graceful. *h.*
 دُونبپانا *ḍhap-ḍhapānā*, a. to thump a drum (as children do). *a.*
 دُونبپنا *ḍhapnā*, n. to be covered, concealed, hidden; m. a cover, covering. *h.*
 دُونبھا *ḍhaṭṭhā*, m. a plug, a cork. *h.*
 دُونبھامی *ḍhiṭhāī*, f. forwardness, impudence, audacity, presumption, pertness. *a.*
 دُونبھیا *ḍhaṭhiyā*, } f. a cord used instead of a bridle. *h.*
 دُونبھیا *ḍhaṭhiyā*, }
 دُونبھتی *ḍhaṭṭi*, }
 دُونبھا *ḍhichchā*, m. a blow of the head (from a fighting ram, &c.). *d.*
 دُونبھا *ḍhadḍā* (v. *ḍhadḍī*). *h.*
 دُونبھا *ḍahḍahā*, flourishing, blossoming, green, fresh, pleasing. *h.*
 دُونبھانا *ḍahḍahānā*, n. to flourish, to blossom. *h.* [ground. *h.*
 دُونبھدی *ḍhadḍī*, a term applied to low
 دُونبھر *ḍahar*, a road, path, low lands flooded with water. *h.*
 دُونبھرا *ḍahrā*, m. a pond, a pool. *h.*
 دُونبھروا *ḍhar-karwā*, m. a raven. *s.*
 دُونبھرکا *ḍharkhā*, } m. a scarecrow. *h.*
 دُونبھرکا *ḍharlā*, }
 دُونبھروا *ḍharwā*, m. the name of a bird, a kind of *mainā*, q. v. *h.*

ॐ **धिहोर** *dhīhor*, name of an inferior tribe of *ahirs* in Benares. *h.* [pitfall. *h.*
 ॐ **डहक** *ḍahak*, m. f. a cavern, abyss, a ॐ **डक** *ḍhak*, m. a weight. *h.*
 ॐ **डहक** *ḍhakk*, m. the city or district of *Dhacca* or *Dacca*; covering or disappearance. *h.*
 ॐ **डहक** *ḍhakkā*, m. f. a large or a double drum. *s.*
 ॐ **डकार** *ḍhakār*, f. (cor. for *ḍakār*, q. v.). *ḍhakār lenā*, n. to belch. *h.*
 ॐ **डहकाना** *ḍahkānā*, a. to deceive, to disappoint, to balk, to tantalize; to spoil, to throw away uselessly. *h.*
 ॐ **डहकल-देना** *ḍhakaḷ-denā*, a. to dismiss a complaint; to reject a suit or claim, to quash. *d.*
 ॐ **डुकली** *ḍukhlī*, f. a machine for raising water. *h.* [m. a lid, a cover. *h.*
 ॐ **डकना** *ḍhaknā*, a. to cover, to conceal; ॐ **डुकना** *ḍhuknā*, n. to enter, to penetrate; to take aim; to have regard for, inclination to, sympathize. *h.* [pot. *h.*
 ॐ **डकनी** *ḍhaknī*, f. a lid, cover (of a ॐ **डकेल** *ḍhakeḷ*, m. a push, shove. *ḍhakeḷ denā*, to push, to precipitate. *h.*
 ॐ **डुकीलगाना** *ḍukhī lagānā*, a. to take aim. *h.* [above. *h.*
 ॐ **डकेलना** *ḍhakelnā*, to push, thrust, ॐ **डकेलू** *ḍhakeḷū*, m. one who pushes, &c. *h.*
 ॐ **डिग** *ḍhig*, m. (v. *dig*) side, quarter, near. *s.*
 ॐ **डिगार** *ḍhigār*, a store, a heap. *d.*
 ॐ **डलाना** *ḍhalānā*, a. to cause to cast (metal), to cause to pour. *h.*
 ॐ **डुलाना** *ḍhulānā*, a. to cause to be carried; to spill (water, &c.). *h.*
 ॐ **डुलाई** *ḍhulāī*, f. act of carrying; price paid for carrying, or for transporting. *h.*
 ॐ **डिल्लार** *ḍhillār*, lazy, indolent. *h.*
 ॐ **डलक** *ḍhalak*, f. rolling, tilting. *h.*
 ॐ **डलका** *ḍhalkā*, m. blear-eyed; spilling. *h.*
 ॐ **डलकाना** *ḍhalkānā*, a. to tilt, to overturn, to spill, to pour, to roll. *h.*
 ॐ **डलकना** *ḍhalaknā*, n. to roll, to be tilted, to be spilt; to become loose (a girdle). *h.*
 ॐ **डलमलाना** *ḍhalmalānā*, n. to move from side to side, to totter. *h.*
 ॐ **डलना** *ḍhalnā*, n. to be cast (a metal); to be poured out, to spill; to roll; to be inclined. *ḍin ḍhalnā*, to decline (the day towards evening). *ḍhalī phirī chhānā*, (lit. rolling and turning shade) is applied to the changeable state of worldly concerns; (met.) to a person of a capricious or unsteady temper. *h.*

ॐ **डुलना** *ḍhulnā*, n. to be poured out, to be spilt, to roll. *h.*
 ॐ **डुलवाना** *ḍhulwānā*, a. (v. *ḍhulānā*). *h.*
 ॐ **डलैत** *ḍhalait*, m. a person in the equipage of great men armed with sword and buckler; a constable, a targeteer; "a peon who waits on the person of a European in authority: he wears a silver badge, but his target has been laid aside."—(Binning.) *h.*
 ॐ **डलैती** *ḍhalaitī*, of or relating to a *ḍhalait*; f. situation of *ḍhalait*. *h.*
 ॐ **डिमडिमी** *ḍhimḍhimī*, f. a tam-bourine. *h.*
 ॐ **डमलाना** *ḍhamlānā*, n. to roll. *h.*
 ॐ **डना** *ḍhanā*, n. to be demolished, razed, destroyed (v. *ḍhahnā*). *h.*
 ॐ **डुहना** *ḍhundhnā*, a. to seek, search for. *ḍhundhnā ḍhanḍhnā*, to search for. *h.*
 ॐ **डुहवाना** *ḍhundhwnā*, a. to cause to seek. *h.*
 ॐ **डुहोरा** *ḍhandhorā*, m. publication by beat of drum; (in Dakh.) *ḍhandorā* (for *ḍhandhorā*) *piṭāna*, to proclaim by beat of drum. *h.*
 ॐ **डुहोरिया** *ḍhandhoriyā*, m. a proclaimer, a public crier. *h.*
 ॐ **डुहोई** *ḍhandhoī*, the scum of the sugar-cane juice when boiling. *h.*
 ॐ **डंग** *ḍhang*, m. behaviour, manners, breeding, gracefulness, mode, method. *h.*
 ॐ **डनेक** *ḍhanek*, m. the name of a bird with a very large bill (*Buceros*), (v. *ḍhanes*). *h.*
 ॐ **डहू** *ḍhau*, deep water, an eddy; a deep pool in a river. *d.*
 ॐ **डूबा** *ḍhūā*, m. a bank, a mound raised as a boundary. *h.*
 ॐ **डोवा** *ḍhoā*, m. fruit and flowers presented by inferiors on festival days. *h.*
 ॐ **डवाना** *ḍhawānā*, a. to cause to be cast down, razed, or demolished. *h.*
 ॐ **डोटा** *ḍhoṭā*, m. a child. *h.*
 ॐ **डोर** *ḍhor*, m. cattle. *h.*
 ॐ **डोरा** *ḍhorā*, m. the tomb, carried about in *muḥarram*; name of an insect very destructive to *chanā*, &c. *h.*
 ॐ **डूखा** *ḍhūrā*, m. a pea. *h.*
 ॐ **डोरी** *ḍhorī*, f. eagerness, ardour. *h.*
 ॐ **डोड़ा** *ḍhorhā*, m. (v. *ḍhorā*). *h.*
 ॐ **डिहोड़ी** *ḍihorī* (for *de, orhī*), a threshold. *h.*
 ॐ **डूसर** *ḍhūsar*, m. a caste of Hindūs. *h.*
 ॐ **डोक** *ḍhok*, f. salutation, obeisance. *h.*
 ॐ **डोका** *ḍhokā*, small stones of an inferior quality extracted from the Chanār quarries. *h.*

دھوکا *dhūkā*, m. tapping or shoving, by way of calling the attention of one spoken to. *dhūkā denā*, a. to peep; to tap. *h.*

دھوکنا دھوکنا *dhoknā*, a. to drink, to tope. *h.*

دھوکنا دھوکنا *dhuknā*, n. to shut, to close; to steal on, to draw nigh, to approach; to go into, to enter. *h.*

دھول دھول *dhōl*, m. a kettle-drum. *h.*

دھولا دھولا *dhōlā*, name of a famous lover in Hindūstān; a boy. *h.*

دھولک دھولک *dhōlak*, } f. a small drum. *h.*
دھولکی دھولکی *dhōlki*, }

دھولکیا دھولکیا *dholkīyā*, m. a person that plays on the *dhōlak*. *h.*

دھولن دھولن *dhōlan*, m. a friend, a sweetheart. *h.* [shape of a drum. *h.*

دھولنا دھولنا *dhōlnā*, m. a little amulet in the form of one hundred betel leaves; m. a drummer. *h.*

دھولیا دھولیا *dhōliyā*, m. a drummer. *h.*

دھونا دھونا *dhonā*, a. to take up, take away, to carry. *h.* [and a half. *h.*

دھونچا دھونچا *dhonchā* or دھونچا *dhauichā*, four capsules or seed-vessel, especially of the poppy. *h.*

دھوند دھوند *dhūndh*, m. f. } seeking, a

دھوندھن دھوندھن *dhūndhan*, m. } search. *s.*

دھوندھار دھوندھار *dhūndhar*, } m. strict search,
دھوندھاندھ دھوندھاندھ *dhūndhāndh*, } inquiry, quest, investigation. *s.*

دھوندھنا دھوندھنا *dhūndhnā* or *dhūndhnā dhān-dhnā*, a. to seek, to search for. *s.*

دھوندھیا دھوندھیا *dhūndhiyā*, m. name of a kind of *faṭīr*, of the sect of Jains. *h.*

دھونڈی دھونڈی *dhūṇḍī*, the pod of gram. *h.*

دھونڈھار دھونڈھار *dhūṇḍhar*, m. search. *s.*

دھونڈھنا دھونڈھنا *dhūṇḍhnā*, a. (v. *dhūṇḍhnā*), to search. *s.*

دھونگ دھونگ *dhong*, fraud, trickery, deceit. *d.*

دھونگیا دھونگیا *dhonyiā*, fraudulent, deceitful. *d.*

دھوہ دھوہ *dhoh* (also *dhūh*), elevated grounds in the midst of ravines. *h.*

دھوہا دھوہا *dhūhā*, a scarecrow, a mound of earth (v. *dhūhā*). *h.*

دھوپڑنا دھوپڑنا *dhah-parṇā*, } n. to full,
دھپنا دھپنا *dhahnā*, } to be de-

دھپنا دھپنا *dhah-parṇā*, } molished,
to fumble down (a house), to be razed, destroyed. *h.*

دھی دھی *dhī*, a high bank of a river. *dhe*, a subdivision of the *Jāṭ* tribe. *h.*

دھیا دھیا *dhaiyā*, m. a measure of two and a half *seers*. *dhaiyā jekhār*, desolated. *h.*

دھپا دھپا *dhēpā*, a large lump or clod of earth; arable land; adj. bulky, corpulent. *d.*

دھپٹ دھپٹ *dhīṭh*, } forward, impudent, fa-
دھپٹا دھپٹا *dhīṭhā*, } miliar, presumptuous, confident, tame, pert; seen. *s.*

دھپنا دھپنا *dhā,ī denā*, a. to force an invitation, by fixing one's self in a house till dinner comes on table. *h.*

دھر دھر *dher*, m. a heap; a parcel; adj. much, abundant, enough. *h.*

دھرا دھرا *dherā*, adj. squinting, squint-eyed. *h.*

دھری دھری *dherī*, f. a heap, also a sharer in landed property. *h.* [cast. *d.*

دھڑ دھڑ *dher* (for *dherh*, q. v.), a pariah, an out-

دھڑ دھڑ *dherh*, m. name of a tribe of workers in leather; a low caste of Hindūs so called; a crow. *h.*

دھڑ دھڑ *dhīr*, m. pregnancy; a large belly. *h.* [the ear. *h.*

دھڑ دھڑ *dhērī*, f. an ornament worn in

دھڑ دھڑ *dhērī*, f. (v. *dher*), a heap, &c. *h.*

دھگ دھگ *dhig*, a heap, a store. *d.*

دھیل دھیل *dhil*, f. looseness, remissness; laziness, inattention, delay, caution, foresight. *dhil lenā*, to give way, to yield. *h.*

دھیل دھیل *dhilā*, loose, not tight; remiss; lazy, inattentive, dilatory. *h.*

دھیل دھیل *dhelā*, m. a lump of earth, a clod; a pellet made of clay for shooting at birds. *dhelā-chauth*, f. the fourth day of the bright fortnight in *Bhādon*, a festival on which the Hindūs pelt each other with clods. *h.* [ness. *h.*

دھیل دھیل *dhilā,ī*, f. remissness, loose-

دھیل دھیل *dhelī dhorī denā*, to act remissly. *d.*

دھین دھین *dhen*, f. a milch cow (for *dhenū*). *h.*

دھیند دھیند *dhenḍas*, m. a kind of gourd. *h.*

دھیند دھیند *dhenḍhā*, m. pregnancy, a large belly. *h.*

دھیند دھیند *dhenṛās*, m. a kind of gourd. *h.*

دھیند دھیند *dhenṛī*, f. the capsule of the poppy (or of the cotton tree), a poppy head; an ornament worn in the ear. *h.* [ing with. *h.*

دھینکا دھینکا *dhenkā*, m. a machine for pound-

دھینکا دھینکا *dhinkhār*, a kind of harrow, consisting of a bundle of thorns tied together, and drawn by bullocks. *h.*

دھینکا دھینکا *dhenklī*, f. a mode of joining breadths of cloth or of cutting out cloth; a machine for drawing water, being a lever supported on a long post, having a bucket suspended to one end and a weight of earth or stone to the other. *h.*

दृङ्की *dhenkī*, f. (same as *dhenkā*). *h.*

दृङ्ग *dhe,ū*, m. a wave. *h.*

दृङ्गा *dhehā*, m. a kind of *faḥīr*; a tribe of *jāṭ*. *h.* [ground; mounds. *h.*

दृङ्गा *dhihā* or *dhehā*, m. a rising

दृङ्ग *ḍiṭh*, f. sight, a look, a glance, vision. *ḍiṭh-band*, enchanting the sight, preventing one's seeing by conjuration; a juggler. *ḍiṭh-bandī*, f. the act of enchanting the sight, &c. *h.*

दृङ्गा *derā*, } m. a dwelling, a tent; adj.

दृङ्गा *dera*, } squint-eyed. *h.*

दृङ्गा *der*, f. (v. *ḍārk*), a tooth. *ḍeren mārā*, to gnash or grind the teeth from grief, rage, &c. *h.*

दृङ्गा *derh*, one and a half. *derh-pāw*, three-eighths. *derh-pawā*, a weight, three-eighths of a *ser*. *derh inṣ ki masjid judī banānī*, (lit. to make a separate temple of a brick and a half) to withdraw, from pride, from the society of others. *derh bakāyan miyān bāgh meṣ* (lit. the gentleman is in his garden consisting of a tree and a half); (the bakāyan, *Melia sempervirens*, is a tree of no use or estimation); applied to a person who assumes consequence without cause. *h.*

दृङ्गा *derh-gat*, f. a kind of dance. *h.*

दृङ्गा *deg*, m. step, pace. *h.*

दृङ्गा *ḍil*, m. f. stature, body, size, bulk; ploughed land. *h.*

दृङ्गा *del*, } m. a lump of earth. *h.*

दृङ्गा *delā*, }

दृङ्गा *daiṇ*, m. wings of birds. *s.*

दृङ्गा *ḍayan*, m. a car or litter carried on men's shoulders; a palṅkī, a dooly; flying, flight. *s.*

दृङ्गा *denā*, m. a log tied to the neck of a vicious ox. *h.*

दृङ्गा *dainā*, m. a branch, a bough. *h.*

दृङ्गा *ḍing*, m. boasting, gasconading, *ḍing-mārā*, a. to make a boast. *h.*

दृङ्गा *ḍingī*, f. a boat, a ferry-boat. *ḍingī-wālā*, a boatman, a ferryman. *h.*

दृङ्गा *deorhā*, half as much again; a mode of reckoning used to denote interest in kind or grain at the rate of fifty per cent. *h.*

दृङ्गा *deorhānā*, a. to take once and a half more; to receive back the sum lent with fifty per cent. interest. *h.*

दृङ्गा *de,orhī*, f. a threshold, a door, antechamber. *deorhī-dār*, a doorkeeper. *h.*

दृङ्गा *devalā*, } also *de,olā*, &c., mounds,

दृङ्गा *devala*, } high ground. *h.*

दृङ्गा *ḍih*, m. a haunt, a place, a dwelling, village; also the site of a deserted village. *p.*

दृङ्गा *ḍihā*, m. a small bank or mound. *h.*

दृङ्गा *dehur*, f. a volley, several muskets discharged at once. *h.* [*deorhī*]. *h.*

दृङ्गा *dehurī*, f. threshold, &c. (v.

दृ

दृ *zāl*, called *dālī mu'jama*, is the ninth letter of the Arabic alphabet, the eleventh Pers., and thirteenth Hind. Its existence in Persian, except as a substitute for *dāl*, q. v., appears very doubtful, nor does it exist in the Sanskrit and Indian dialects thence derived: it is pronounced by the Arabs like *th* in the English word *thou*; but in Hindūstān its sound is not to be distinguished from that of *ze*, which is exactly our own letter *z*. In reckoning by *abjad* it stands for 700. *h.*

दृङ्गा *zābīh*, a sacrificer, a butcher. *sa'du-z-zābīh*, two bright stars in the left horn of Capricorn. *a.*

दृङ्गा *zāt*, f. a mistress, possessor; the soul, essence, substance, nature; the person viewed as the body and soul, in opposition to *badan*, the material body; caste. *zāt-jānā*, n. to be outcast. *zāt-dena*, a. to give up one's caste or relinquish the benefits of one's religion by eating, &c. with a person of another sect; also to give caste, or receive into any sect as a member. *zai ke gun nikālā*, to act wickedly, to shew the nature of the beast, to exhibit the cloven foot. *zāt-lenā* or *-mārā*, a. to deprive another of caste, by touching his food, &c. *h.*

दृङ्गा *zātī*, } essential, natural, innate (op-

दृङ्गा *zātīlā*, } posed to *zifātī*, acquired or artificial). *a.*

दृङ्गा *zāf*, m. sudden death. *a.*

दृङ्गा *zākīr*, remembering, grateful, one who remembers or praises God. *a.*

दृङ्गा *zāhil*, careless, forgetful. *a.*

दृङ्गा *zā,ih*, tasting, one who tastes. *a.*

दृङ्गा *zā,ihā*, m. the sense of tasting, the palate, relish, taste. *a.*

दृङ्गा *zabḥ*, f. a sacrifice, slaughter. *zabḥ-k.*, n. to sacrifice; to kill (animals for food agreeably to the Muhammadan law), to slaughter. *a.*

दृङ्गा *zabīh*, sacrificed; m. a sacrifice. *zā-bīḥu-l-lāh*, the sacrifice of God; a name of Ismā'il (not of Isaac), the son of Ibrāhīm (Abraham). *a.*

दृङ्गा *zakhā,ir* (pl. of *zakhā*), victuals, provision, treasures, stores. *a.*

दृङ्गा *zakhā,ir*, } m. treasure, provisions, vic-

दृङ्गा *zakhā,irā*, } tuals, stores. *a.*

दृङ्गा *zarr*, } m. an atom, a little (v. *zarra*). *a.*

दृङ्गा *zarrā*, }

दृङ्गा *zarrāt* (pl. of *zarrā*), atoms, particles. *a.*

दृङ्गा *zarāra*, m. particles scattered from any thing pounding. *a.*

ذراع *zirā'*, m. a yard; a cubit; two bright stars in the head of Gemini. *a.*

ذروت *zirwat* and *zurwat*, f. the summit, pinnacle; majesty, pomp. *a.*

ذرة *zarra*, m. an atom, a particle, a little. *zarra-wār*, humble, lowly, a mere atom. *a.*

ذري *zarri*, an atom, a small particle. *a.*

ذريعه *zarī'a*, m. medium, means. *zarī'e* (*se*), by means of, &c. *a.*

ذريت *zurriyat*, f. race, lineage, offspring. *a.*

ذعاف *zu'āf*, m. deadly venom. *a.*

ذعف *zu'uf* (pl. of ذعاف), poisons. *a.*

ذقن *zakan*, m. the chin, the beard. *chāhi zakan*, m. a dimple in the chin. *a.*

ذكا *zakā*, m. vivacity, acuteness of genius, penetration. *gukā*, m. the sun. *a.*

ذكارت *zakāwat*, f. brightness of genius, acuteness. *a.*

ذكر *zikh*, m. remembrance, memory, commemoration, mention; praise, fame, recital, relation; reciting the *Kur'ān*, repeating the names, attributes, and praises of God. *zikh-k.*, to mention.

ذكر *zakar*, m. *membrum virile*, male; the masculine gender. *a.*

ذكورة *zakūra*, m. the male sex. *a.*

ذكي *zakhī*, acute, ingenious; fiery, flaming. *gakiyu-l-ma'i*, of a splendid genius. *a.*

ذل *zull*, m. baseness, meanness. *zill*, m. gentleness, ease. *a.* [sequiousness. *a.*

ذلات *zālalat*, f. abjectness, baseness; ob-

ذلام *zulām*, m. the cholic. *a.*

ذلت *zullat* or *zillat*, f. baseness, meanness, (for *zallat*) error, blunder. *a.*

ذلق *zalk*, m. a prompt and ready or eloquent tongue. *harfu-z-zalk*, lingual letter, as *re*, *lām*, *nūn*. *a.*

ذلك *zālik* or *zāliha*, dem. pron. that. *a.*

ذلل *zalat*, baseness, meanness. *a.*

ذليل *zālil*, abject, submissive, mean, contemptible, wretched, base. *a.*

ذم *zamm*, m. blame, reproach, accusation, detraction. *a.*

ذمائم *zamā'im* (pl. of ذميمة), crimes, misdeeds; base qualities. *a.*

ذم *zimma*, m. trust, charge, obligation, subjection, duty, service, fidelity, lineage. *gimma lenā*, *a.* to take charge, to take care of, to take upon one's self. *a.*

ذمي *zimmī*, an infidel (*i. e.* a person who is not a *Musalmān*) subject to a *Muḥammadan* government. *a.*

ذميم *zamīm*, blameable, culpable. *a.*

ذنب *zanab*, a tail; (in astronomy) the tail of the dragon, the descending node. *a.*

ذنب *zamb*, m. a crime, sin, fault. *a.*

ذنوب *zunūb* (pl. of ذنب), crimes. *a.*

ذو *zū*, a lord, a master; (in comp.) implies possessed of or endowed with, as *gū-l-jalāl*, glorious, splendid. *gū-l-jaṇāh*, "the winged one," name of the horse of *Husain*, the son of 'Alī. *gū-l-ḥa'da*, and *gū-l-ḥijja* (see *gī-ḥa'da* and *gī-ḥijja*). *gū-ma'ni* (probably intended for *gū-l-ma'nain*) a pun, a joke, a double entendre. *gū-l-fakār*, name of 'Alī's sword. *gū-l-ḥarbā*, a kinsman. *gū-l-nūn*, name of a celebrated saint and sūfy. *gū-l-ḥarnain*, lord of the two horns (*i. e.* of the East and West), an epithet of Alexander the Great. *gū-zamab*, tailed (a comet). *a.*

ذواق *zawnāḥ*, m. a taster. *a.*

ذوانب *zawānib* (pl. of ذنب), tails. *a.*

ذوق *zawḥ*, m. taste, delight, joy, pleasure, voluptuousness. *zawḥ se*, with pleasure, willingly, with all my heart. *a.*

ذوي *zawī* (ob. pl. of ذر), lords, masters, possessors. *zawī-l-ikrām*, held in veneration. *a.*

ذهاب *zahāb*, departure, failure (of one's senses, &c.). *a.*

ذهب *zahab*, gold, the yolk of an egg. *a.*

ذهل *zahl*, m. forgetting, leaving, carelessly abandoning. *a.*

ذهن *zihn*, m. understanding, memory, genius, ability. *gihni daḥik*, a subtle genius. *a.*

ذهل *zahūl*, m. oblivion, forgetting. *a.*

ذهين *zahīn*, sagacious, ingenious. *a.*

ذي *zī* (obl. case of *zū*), a lord, a master; (in comp.) possessed of, endowed with, as *gī-ḥa'ah*, sensible, *gī-rūḥ*, rational, spiritual. *a.*

ذي *zī-hijja*, m. the name of the last month of the *Muḥammadan* year, on the 10th day of which month is the festival of *baḥar'id*. *a.*

ذي *zī-ḥa'da*, the eleventh month of the *Muḥammadan* lunar year, consisting of thirty days. *a.*

ذيل *zail*, m. the skirt of a garment, the train of a robe, the last, hinder, or supplementary part of any thing, the sequel, that which follows or is annexed, as a list of particulars mentioned in a letter. *a.*

ر *re* or *rā*, called *rāe muḥmala*, and *rāe ghair muḥmala*, is the tenth letter in the Arabic, twelfth in the Persian, and fourteenth in the Hindustānī alphabets. In reckoning by *abjad* it stands for 200. Its sound is that of *r* as pronounced by the Scotch and Irish; that is, it is much more marked than the English *r*. It is interchangeable with *lām*; as *dajra* for *dajla*, the river Tigris; *tarwār* for *talwār*, a sword. In Hindī, besides *lām* it is also interchanged with *ya*; as *daraknā* for *daraknā*, to split. In almanacs it is the astronomical character for the moon, and in dates it denotes the month *rabī'u-l-awwal*. *a. h. p.*

راب *rāb*, f. syrup. *h.*

رابڑی *rābṛī*, f. a kind of food like pap. *h.*

ابطا *rābha*, conjunction, bond, connection. *a.*

رابن *rāban* or *rāvan* (for *rāvaṇa*): it is said that *Viṣṇu* having an inclination for war, occasioned a Brāhman to curse his two doorkeepers, *Jaya* and *Vijaya*, wishing that they might be born on earth three times, after each time returning to their original forms of porters to the deity. By this means *Viṣṇu* contrived to be nearly matched on earth, so as to have a good battle. They first appeared as *Hiranyākṣha* and *Hiranyakāshipu*, then as *Rāvaṇa* and *Kumbhakarna*, and lastly as *Shishupāl* and *Dantavakra*, in each of which characters they opposed the deity in different *avatāra*. *s.*

رابنا *rābnā*, *n.* to toil, to labour. *d.*

راپی *rāpi*, a currier's knife. *d.*

رات *rāt*, *f.* night. *rāt thoṛi aur sāng* *bahut* is applied to express a hurry of business with little time to perform it in, or as our vernacular hath it, "the devil to pay and no pitch hot;" also great expense with a small income. *ban jo kuchh ban sake jai wāni* men; *rāt thoṛi hai aur bahut hai sāng*, acquire whatever you can in the season of youth, the task is arduous and the time short (*ars longa, vita brevis*: *Hippoc.*). *rāton-rāt*, in the middle of the night. *ādhi-rāt*, midnight. *s.*

رانا *rātā*, red; dyed; coloured. *s.*

راتب *rātib*, *m.* daily allowance of food (to animals, particularly dogs and elephants); allowance, portion, provision. *a.*

راتبہ *rātiba*, *m.* salary, stipend, pay. *rātiba khar*, a stipendiary, a pensionary. *a.*

راتری *rātri*, } *f.* the night (*v.* *rāt*). *rātri-rātri*, *char*, moving at night; *m.* a goblin, a fiend; a thief, a robber; a guard, a patrol. *s.*

راتنا *rātnā*, *a.* to dye (with colour), to stain; to be strongly attached or in love (lit. stained with the dye of love). *s.*

راتوندا *rātaundhā*, *m.* night blindness, nyctalopia. *s.*

راٹھور *rāthor*, strong, firm. *d.*

راج *rāj*, *m.* government, sovereignty, kingdom, reign, sway; (in comp.) king, prince. *rāj-bāsi*, descendant of a king; a *rājput* tribe. *rāj-bhūban* or *rāj-bhavan*, *m.* a royal residence, a palace. *rāj-bhog*, *m.* victuals placed before idols at noon. *rāj-pat* or *-pati*, *m.* a Hindū title, prince. *rāj-patni*, *f.* a queen. *rāj-paṭṭ*, a king's cushion, throne. *rāj-tilak*, the royal mark on the forehead, the ceremony of coronation. *rāj-tejas*, *m.* majesty, kingly dignity. *rāj-judhwā*, *m.* a rebel, one making war against a king. *rāj-jogyā*, suitable for a king, princely. *rāj-darshan*, *m.* a levee, an audience. *rāj-droh*, *m.* oppression; rebellion. *rāj-drohi*, a rebel, a traitor. *rāj-dand*, *m.* punishment ordered by the king; sceptre. *rāj-dwār*, *f.* royal state or palace or royal residence. *rāj-dhūrā*, *f.* royal state or function, government. *rāj-dharm*, *m.* royal duty; the duties of the military caste. *rāj-dhan*, *m.* royal revenue or right to property. *rāj-rāj*, *m.* kings of kings, an emperor. *rāj-roga*, a mortal disease; consumption. *rāj-sabhā*, *f.* a royal assembly, the royal court. *rāj-sattā*, *f.* majesty, royal dignity. *rāj-sarp*, *m.* the king-serpent, a boa. *rāja-sua*, *m.* royal revenue or tax. *rāj-sevak*, a courtier, a royal attendant. *rāj-shāsan*, *m.* a royal edict. *rāj-kārj*, *m.* royal duties, state affairs. *rāj-kul*, *m.* a royal race; a prince. *rāj-kumār* or *rāj-kuswar*, *m.* a king's son, a prince. *rāj-kanyā*, *f.* a princess. *rāj-gādi*, *f.* a king's cushion a throne.

rāj-guru, *m.* the king's spiritual preceptor. *rāj-lakshan*, *m.* royal insignia, any natural mark indicating royalty. *rāj-lekh*, *m.* a royal letter or order. *rāj-mārg*, *m.* a royal road, one passable for horses and elephants, and 40 cubits broad. *rāj-mandir*, a palace, a royal residence. *rāj-nīti*, *f.* the art of government, the duties of a prince, both in peace and war; name of a work on the art of government. *rāj-wat*, royal, kingly. *rāj-vakṣi* or *rāj-vakṣya*, of royal descent, a *rājput*. *rāj-viji*, springing from a royal race. *s.*

راج *rāj*, *m.* a mason, bricklayer. *p.*

راجا *rājā*, *m.* a king, a prince. *s.*

راجادھراج *rājādhirāj*, *m.* supreme ruler of princes, king of kings. *s.*

راجاگیا *rājāgyā* or *rājāgnyā*, *f.* a command from the sovereign, a royal *farmān*. *s.*

راجاوار *rājāwār*, *kingly*, royal. *s.*

راجاوارت *rājāvart*, *m.* a kind of diamond, *v.* *rāj-paṭṭ*. *s.*

راجاوالی *rājāwalī*, *f.* a line of kings, a dynasty or royal genealogy. *s.*

راجبانی *rāj-bānī*, *m.* descendant of a *rājā*; the name of a *rāj-put* tribe. *s.*

راجبہا *rāj-bahā*, the main channel, the principal or common branch of a canal. *s.*

راجپوت *rāj-putr*, a prince; a *kshatri* or man of the military caste. *s.*

راجپوتری *rāj-putrī*, a princess. *s.*

راجپٹ *rāj-paṭṭ*, *m.* a gem, said to be an inferior kind of diamond brought from *Virāt Des*, a country in the north-west of India; a tiara or royal fillet; *f.* a king's cushion, a throne. *s.*

راجپوت *rāj-put*, *m.* a descendant of a *rājā*; the name of a celebrated military caste. *s.*

راجپوتانا *rāj-putānā*, the country of the *rāj-put*. *s.* [in war. *s.*

راجپوتی *rāj-putī*, *f.* courage, prowess

راجپھور *rāj-phorā*, *m.* a carbuncle or large boil, generally rising on the back of the neck, and which commonly proves fatal. The famous Hyder Ali died of this carbuncle; and in 1713 Dr. Hamilton obtained for the East-India Company a considerable grant from the Emperor Furrokhseir as a reward for having cured that prince of this dangerous malady."—(Binning.) *s.*

راجتوہ *rājatwa*, *m.* sovereignty, kingscraft. *s.* [of a *rājā*. *s.*

راجدھر *rāj-dhar*, *m.* the prime minister
راجدھانی *rāj-dhānī*, *f.* the metropolis, seat of empire or of government. *s.* [sort. *s.*

راجانی *rāj-rānī*, a queen, royal consort
راجس *rājas*, *m.* lust, sensuality; adj. relating to the quality of passion. *s.*

راجستان *rājasthān*, the country of the *rāj-put*, also called *rāj-putānā*. *s.*

راجسویہ *rāj-sūya* or *راجس* *rajsū*, *m.* a sacrifice performed only by an universal monarch, attended by his tributary princes, as in the case of *Yudhishtira* and others. *s.*

راجकर *rāj-kar*, m. the royal tribute, king's taxes. *s.* [grass (*Cyperus*). *s.*

राजकशेरु *rāj-kasheru*, m. a fragrant राजकीय *rājakīya*, royal, kingly. *s.*

राजग्रीव *rāj-grīv*, m. a flat fresh-water fish. *s.*

राजना *rājnā*, n. to shine, to be adorned. *s.*

राजनील *rāj-nīl*, m. the emerald. *s.*

राजवाड़ा *rāj-nārā*, m. the country of *rājās*, the royal domains. *s.*

राजः *rāja*, m. (v. *rājā*) a king. *s.*

राजहासक *rāj-hāsak*, m. a large fish (*Cyprinus niloticus*). *s.*

राजहंस *rāj-hans*, m. a white goose with red legs and bill; the flamingo. *s.*

राजी *rājī*, hoping, asking, interceding; a client. *a.*

राजी *rājī*, f. a row, a line. *s.*

राज्याधिकार *rājyādhikār*, m. government of a kingdom; right or title to a sovereignty. *s.*

राजेश्वर *rājeswar*, } m. a sovereign
राजेश्वर *rājeshwar*, } prince, a lord,
a governor. *s.*

राजेंद्र *rājendra*, m. an emperor. *s.*

राजीव *rājiv*, m. a large fish (*Cyprinus niloticus*). *s.* [prince. *s.*

राजयोग्य *rāj-yogyā*, befitting a

राज्य *rājya*, m. government, kingdom, sovereignty. *rājya-bhrashta* or *rājya-chyut*, deposed, fallen from royalty. *rājya-bhrans*, m. or *rājya-chyuti*, f. deposal or loss of a kingdom. *rājya-bhang*, m. subversion of sovereignty. *rājya-raśhā*, f. protection or defence of a kingdom. *s.*

राचना *rāchnā*, n. to be affected or imbued with love, to be strongly attached. *s.*

राक्ष *rāchh*, m. apparatus. *s.*

राक्षस *rāchhas*, m. (for *rāchhas*) a demon, the name of the evil spirits of the Hindus. *s.*

राक्षसबाह *rāchhas-byāh*, a sort of devil's marriage, which consists in the violent seizure and rape of a girl after the destruction of all her relatives. *s.* [demon. *s.*

राक्षसनी *rāchhasnī*, f. a female

राक्षसी *rāchhasī*, (fem. of *rāchhas*) a she-devil; adj. devilish, demoniacal. *s.*

राह *rāh*, wine; enjoying satisfaction. *a.*

राहत *rāhat*, f. quiet, repose, ease, tranquillity. *a.*

राहल *rāhila*, a company travelling together for mutual security, a caravan. *a.*

راحم *rāhim*, compassionate, merciful. *a.*

راخ *rākh*, ashes (same as *rākh*, q. v.). *d.*

راد *rād* (also *rādh*), f. pus, matter. *h.*

رادها *rādā*, the name of *Krishṇa's* mistress, who is also called *rādhikā*. *a.*

رادهانگري *rādhānagarī*, m. a kind of silk cloth made at *Rādhānagar*. *s.*

رار *rār*, } f. wrangling, quarrel, fray, contention. *h.*
راڑ *rār*, }

راري *rārī*, } f. a coarse kind of grass; adj.

راڑی *rārī*, } quarrelsome, contentious. *h.*

راڑھ *rārḥ*, m. name of that portion of Bengal which lies west of the Ganges. *h.*

راڑھی *rārhi*, a native of *Rārḥ*, a *Brāhman* from that place. *h.* [pen. *d.*

راڑی *rārī*, the sharp point of an arrow, or

راز *rāz*, m. a secret, a mystery. *rāz-posh*, one who conceals a secret. *rāz-poshī*, the concealing of a secret. *rāz-dār*, trusty, faithful, confident; a mason, a bricklayer. *rāzī nihūta*, a hidden secret. *rāz-niyāz*, secrets of lovers, loving prattle. *p.*

رازق *rāzīk*, m. sustainer, cherisher, affording sustenance, a title of the *Deity*. *s.*

رازی *rāzī*, of or relating to a secret. *p.*

راس *rās*, m. the name of a *Hindū* festival including songs and dances, celebrated in the month of *Kārtik*, in commemoration of the dances performed by *Krishṇa* and the *Gopīs*. *rās-dhārī*, a dancing-boy who imitates the *rās* of *Krishṇa*. *rās-yātrā*, f. the *rās* festival. *rās*, f. heap; a sign of the zodiac. *rās-chakr*, or *rāsa-chakra*, m. the zodiac (v. *rāshī*). *s.*

راس *rās*, f. reins of a bridle; usury; corn separated from the chaff; adoption. *rās-ānā*, to be agreeable. *rās-bihānā* or *-lēnā*, a. to adopt a son. *rās-nishin*, an adopted son. *h.*

راس *rās*, m. the head; a head of cattle (i. e. one ox or one horse). *rāsu-s-sarāṭan*, the summer solstice. *rāsu-l-jadī*, the winter solstice. *rās fakat*, a horse of middling breed. *rās kalān*, a horse of high caste. *rāsu-l-māl*, the principal or capital stock. *s.*

راست *rāst*, right, true, good, just, sincere; right (opposite of left); straight, even, level; actually, certainly. *rāst ānā*, n. to regain one's temper, to be set to rights. *rāst-bāz*, faithful, to be depended on (lit. one who plays or acts fair). *rāst-bāzī*, f. fidelity. *rāst-māmalā*, proper, just, of good actions, of upright conduct. *p.*

راستا *rāstā*, } m. a road, a street. *p.*
راسته *rāsta*, }

راستی *rāstī*, f. truth, sincerity, fidelity, justice, loyalty, rectitude. *p.*

راسخ *rāsikh*, firm, durable, constant, rooted; sincere, learned. *a.*

راسنا *rāsna*, f. a plant (*Mimosa octandra*); another plant (the serpent *Ophiorylen?*); a sort of perfume. *s.*

راسو *rāsū*, m. a mongoose (*Viverramungo*). *p.*

راسی راسی *rāsī*, of middling breed (a horse); indifferent, so so. *a.*

راش رایش *rāshi*, m. a heap, a quantity; a sign of the zodiac; a part and its divisor, or numerator and denominator. *rāshi-bhāg*, m. a fraction. *rāshi-bhog*, m. passage of a planet through a sign of the zodiac. *rāshi-chakra*, m. the zodiac. *rāshi-kṛit*, heaped, piled. *rāshi-karan*, m. heaping, piling. *s.*

راشتر رایشتر *rāshitra*, m. a realm, a country. *s.*

راشترک رایشترک *rāshtrikā*, f. a prickly nightshade (*Solanum jacquini*). *s.*

راشد رایشید, pious, faithful, orthodox, following the right path. *a.*

راشی رایشی, m. one who bribes. *a.*

راضی رایشی, satisfied, contented, agreed, pleased, willing. *rāpī* *ba* *riṣā*, God willing. *a.*

راضی نامه رایشی نامه *rāpī-nāma*, m. an acknowledgment of a cause being finally settled, given by the plaintiff: the defendant gives a *pāpī-nāma*, a general release. *a.*

راعی رایشی, a shepherd, a manager. *a.*

راغ رایشی, m. a declivity, the lower part of a mountain; the top of a hill; a pleasant verdant meadow; a villa, a summer-house. *p.*

راغب رایشی, willing, wishing; adj. desirous, curious. *a.* [*Shī'a*, q. v. *a.*]

رافضی رایشی, m. a heretic, particularly a Rafizi. *a.*

رافع رایشی, elevating, exalting; repelling; carrying off. *a.*

راقب رایشی, m. a rival, an observer. *a.*

راقم رایشی, m. one who writes, a writer. *rā-him-l-kurūf*, the writer of these letters, i. e. of this epistle, of this book, &c. *a.*

راکا رایشی, f. full moon, the day of full moon; (in Dakh.) a cup made of the palmyra. *s.*

راکب رایشی, m. a rider; adj. mounted (on a horse, ship, &c.). *a.*

راکتی رایشی, an ornament worn by women, also called *sī-phūl* and *sūraj*; its Arabic name is *kurj*, and this ornament, under that name, has been fully described by Mr. Lane in his well-known work on the Modern Egyptians. *d.*

راکس رایشی, } m. demon, an evil spirit; adj. demoniacal. *rākshas-byāh*, m. a form of marriage, the violent seizure and rape of a girl after the repulse or destruction of her relatives. *s.*

راکشسی رایشی, f. a female fiend, the female of *rākshas*; adj. demoniacal. *rākshasī belā*, the period between sunset and dark. *s.*

راکھ رایشی, f. ashes (of cow-dung). *s.*

راکھات رایشی, lands set apart for grazing. *a.*

راکھس رایشی, same as راکھس, q. v. *s.*

راکھس پاتا *rākhas pattā*, the aloe plant. *d.*

راکھس گدڑا *rākhas-gadda*, devil's root, a species of air-plant (*Bryonia epigaea*). *d.*

راکھسی بیلہ راکھسی بیلہ *rākhasī-belā*, twilight, time when evil spirits are abroad. *a.*

راکھنا راکھنا *rākhnā*, a. to keep, put. *s.*

راکھی راکھی *rākhi*, f. an amulet, or string which Hindus tie round their arms on a certain festival, held in the full moon of *Śrāvana* or *Sāwan*, in honour of *Kṛishṇa*. *s.*

راگ رایشی, m. a mode in music (six in number, viz. *Bhairav*, *Mālav*, *Sārang*, *Hindol*, *Vasant*, *Dipak*, and *Megh*), music, song, tune; anger, passion; love. *rāg chhānā*, n. to be in concert. *rāg-rang*, m. music. *rāg-sāgar*, m. a song composed of many *rāgs* or musical modes. *rāg-mālā*, f. the name of a treatise on music (nothing more than a collection of pictures, exhibiting the traditional history of the primary and subordinate modes and the subjects appropriated to each). *s.*

راگ چون رایشی, m. a tree yielding an astringent resin, the wood of which is used in dyeing (*Mimosa catechu*). *s.*

راگنا رایشی, a. to begin to sing. *s.*

راگینی رایشی, f. a mode in music (wives of *rāgs*, thirty in number). *s.*

راگھو رایشی, m. a sort of fish. *s.*

راگی رایشی, f. a singer; a libertine; a lover; adj. passionate. *s.*

راگی رایشی, f. name of a grain commonly called by Europeans Natchenny (*Cynosurus coracamus*); also called *tachnā* and *manrūā*. *d.*

رال رایشی, f. resin; the fragrant exudation of the *Shorea robusta*; pitch; saliva. *s.*

رالا رایشی, m. a kind of millet. *d.*

رام رایشی, obedient; m. a domestic, one who receives orders. *p.*

رام رایشی, m. a name common to three incarnations of *Viṣṇu*, viz. 1. *Parashu-rāma*, the son of the Muni *Jamadagni*, born at the commencement of the second or *Treta* yug, for the purpose of punishing the tyrannical kings of the *Kshatri* race; 2. *Rāma-chandra*, the son of *Dasaratha*, king of *Oude*, born at the close of the second age to destroy the demons who infested the earth, and especially *Rāvana*, the king of *Ceylon*; 3. *Bala-rāma*, the elder brother of *Kṛishṇa*, born at the end of the third age. *rām-dhātī*, f. calling out for redress, complaint. *rām-kādhānī*, the *rāmāyana*; a long story. *rām-duhā*, f. an asseveration of *Rāma*, or the Deity. *rām-dhanush*, the rainbow. *rām-rām*, a Hindū form of salutation. *s.*

رامانندی رایشی, m. a kind of Hindū ascetic, followers of *Rāmānand*; believers in *Rāma*. *s.*

راماوت رایشی, m. the system or tenets of a sect of Hindū ascetics. *s.*

راماوتار رایشی, m. the seventh incarnation of *Viṣṇu*, in the form of *Rāmachandra*; q. v. for the purpose of destroying the tyrant *Rāvana*. *s.*

रामायण *rāmāyaṇ* or *rāmāyaṇa*, f. an epic poem by *Vālmiki*, containing the history of *Rāma*. Poems on the same subject and under the same title have been composed by other authors. s.

रामभति *rāmbhati*, f. calling out for redress, complaint. s.

रामभना *rāmbhnā*, n. to low, to bellow, cry out. s. [knife. h.

रामपी *rāmpī* (v. *rānpī*), f. a shoemaker's

रामतुरई *rāmtura*, i, f. the name of a vegetable, ochra (*Hibiscus esculentus*). h.

रामतुलसी *rām-tulāsi*, f. a plant (*Ocy-*
mum gratissimum). s.

रामजनी *rāmjanī*, f. a Hindū dancing-girl, a prostitute (valg. Rum Johnney). s.

रामचन्द्र *rāmachandra*, was son of *Dasharatha*, and conqueror of *Lankā* or Ceylon. He was the seventh *avatār*, when the deity descended for the purpose of destroying *Rāvana*, who having (for his devotion) a promise from *Brahmā* that he should not suffer death by any of the usual means, was become the tyrant and pest of mankind. The *Devatās* came in the shape of monkeys, as *Rāvana* had gained no promise of safety from them; hence *Hanumān* was *Rāma's* general. *Rāmachandra's* mother's name was *Kausalyā*, his younger brother *Bharata* was son of *Kaikeyī*, who was the cause of *Rāma's* going to the desert to perform devotions, on the banks of the *Pam-pā-nadi*, insisting that her son should reign the fourteen years that *Rāma* employed in the devotion. It was while performing his devotion (or during his stay in the forests) in company with *Lakṣhmaṇa* (his brother by *Sumitrā*) that *Rāvana* appeared as a beggar, while he was absent hunting, and enticed away *Shītā*, which gave rise to the war detailed in the *Rāmāyaṇa*. *Shītā* was daughter of *Janaka Rājā*, who had promised to give her to any person who could break a certain bow, which was done by *Rāmachandra*. When in the forest, he drew a circle round *Shītā*, and forbade her to go beyond it, and left *Lakṣhmaṇa* to take care of her; but *Lakṣhmaṇa* hearing some noise which alarmed him for his brother, left her to seek him: then it was that *Rāvana* appeared and enticed her out of the circle (*ganḍī*), and carried her off in his flying chariot: in the air he was opposed by the bird *Jatāyu*, whose wings he cut and escaped. *Rāmachandra* reigned in *Oudh* (*Ayodhya*) before Christ 1600. s.

रामबाटई *rāmbaṭāi*, f. division of the crop between the landlord and tenant. h.

रामधाई *rām-dhāi*, an asseveration on oath by *Rāma* (also *rām-dhāi*). h.

रामचरा *rāmcherā*, m. (lit. slave of *Rāma*) a man's name, particularly that of a slave. s.

रामसर *rāmsar*, m. the name of a wood; the name of a kind of reed. s.

रामिश *rāmish*, harmony, modulation; hilarity, mirth; rest, ease. *rāmish-gar*, a musician. p.

रामकरी *rāmkarī*, } f. name of a rā-

रामकली *rāmkalī*, } *gini* or musical

रामकेली *rāmkelī*, } mode. s.

रामगिरि *rām-giri*, m. *Rāma's* mountain, a name especially applied to a mountain called *Kompte* or *Chitr-kūt*, in *Bandelkhand*, and also to another near *Nagpore*, called now *Rām-fek*. s.

राममून *rāmmūn*, m. a kind of goat. h.

रान *rān*, f. the thigh. *rān tale dabānā*, to press one under one's thigh; to subdue; to have completely in one's power. *rān se rān bāndhnā*, a. to guard or watch diligently; used in comp. in the sense of driving, managing, as *kām-rān*, prosperous (lit. driving one's business, or desire). p.

राना *rānā* or *राना rānā*, m. a Hindū prince or *rājā*, in central India; a tribe of *rāj-pūts*. h.

रानिना *rānbhnā*, n. to low, to bellow, cry out. s. [scraping leather. s.

रान्पी *rānpī*, f. an iron instrument for

रान्जहा *rānjhā*, } m. an estimable per-

रान्जान *rānjhan*, } son, a sweetheart. s.

रान्जना *rānjhnā*, }

रान्दा *rāndā*, a carpenter's plane. d.

रान्दपड़ोस *rāndpaṛos*, m. neighbourhood. h. [off or away. p.

रान्दान *rāndan*, to expel, to drive out, to drive

रान्दना *rāndnā*, a. (Hind. form of *rāndan*) to expel, &c. p.

रान्दनी *rāndnī*, f. parsley. h.

रान्दे *rānda*, rejected, abandoned. p.

रान्दना *rāndhnā*, a. to cook, to dress food. s.

रान्दनेया *rāndhanaiyā*, a cook, a baker. s.

रान्द *rānd*, f. a widow; a woman. *rānd hā sānd*, lit. "a widow's stallion," i. e. a gallant, or "cavaliere serviente," hence, a base, contemptible fellow. s.

रान्दा *rāndā*, barren; the mango-fish without roes are so called. It is particularly applied to unproductive trees, such as the male palm, &c. s.

रान्दापा *rāndāpā*, m. widowhood. s.

रान्ग *rāng*, f. } pewter, tin. s.

रान्गा *rāngā*, m. }

रान्गभरा *rāngbharā*, m. a toyman. h.

रानी *rānī* or *रानी rānī*, f. a (Hindū) queen or princess. s.

राव *rāv* or *rāo*, a prince, a Hindū title. *rao krishak*, the headman of a village.

रावत *rāwat*, m. a hero; a sweeper (of a particular caste). h.

रावटी *rāwtī*, f. a kind of tent. h.

रावचाव *rāvchān*, f. gaiety, amusement, merriment, mirth; affection, endearment. h.

रावरा *rāvarā* or *rā,orā*, } (pron. in

रावरी *rāvarau* or *rā,orāu*, } *Braj-*

Bhākhā) yours, of you. h.

रावल *rāwal*, a soldier, military. d.

راون *rāwan*, son of *Vishravā* and *Kalkasi*, was king of *Lankā*; he carried away *Shitā*, and lost his kingdom to her husband *Rāmachandra*, q. v. s.

راوند *rāwand*, rhubarb. *p.*

راوي *rānī*, m. an historian, the author of a fable, romance, fiction, &c., a narrator. *a.*

راویان *rāviyān*, } pl. historians, narrators. *p. a.*
راویین *rāviyin*, }

را *rāhu*, m. Typhon, or the dragon that is supposed to devour the sun or moon during an eclipse; the ascending node. *rāhu-grās* or *rāhu-grāh*, m. an eclipse. *s.*

را *rāh*, f. road; manner. *rāh-āward*, a present brought by one who has been on a journey. *rāh bāndhnā*, to refuse admittance, to stop one's progress. *rāh batānā*, to discharge, dismiss; to guide. *rāh-bar*, m. a guide, conductor. *rāh-bārī*, f. guidance. *rāh par ānā*, to find the road which had been lost; to mend one's manners. *rāh-parānā*, to establish mutual confidence. *rāh chhōpnā*, to give way. *rāh-khōrch*, charges of the road, travelling expenses. *rāh-dār*, m. a collector of duties (on the road). *rāh-dārī*, f. collection of duties (on roads). *rāh dikhānā*, a. to make one wait for. *rāh dekhnā* or *tāknā*, to expect, to wait for. *rāh denā*, to give one access. *rāh jālnā*, to establish a custom. *rāh rāh chalnā*, to continue in one's usual practice or mode of conduct. *rāh rakhnā*, to keep up an intercourse. *rāh-rav* or *-rav*, a traveller, a wayfarer. *rāh rawish*, f. manners, habits, customs. *rāh-zan*, m. a highwayman. *rāh-zanī*, f. highway robbery. *rāh-sir*, just, right. *rāh kāfnā*, to travel a road; to quit a path or take a short cut. *rāh karnā*, to contract friendship. *rāh khōfi karnī*, to linger on the road. *rāh gazar*, m. road, way; a traveller. *rāh-gir*, m. a traveller, wayfarer. *rāh lagnā*, to follow one's own devices. *rāh lenā*, n. to go, to depart. *rāh-mār*, a highway robber. *rāh-mārānā*, a. to waylay, to rob; to lay one under restraint, to ruin one's prospects in life. *rāh mārānā*, the trace of a path being effaced. *rāh nāpnā*, to walk about idly, to employ one's self unprofitably. *rāh-nāmā*, a road-book. *rāh nikālānā*, to devise a new mode of conduct. *rāh-numā*, m. a conductor, guide, leader. *rāh-numāī*, f. leading. *rāh-wār*, ambling, a pace (in horsemanship), a gait generally taught to *jān-gans*. *rāh-wārī*, f. ambling (a horse). *p.*

راهب *rāhib*, a monk, a Christian priest. *p.*

راهدار *rāh-dār*, an officer employed in collecting land duties, also a road patrol *p.*

راهداری *rāh-dārī*, an authorized branch of revenue, arising from duties collected from travellers by the officers of government stationed on the high roads for the protection of passengers. It was formerly levied on goods passing and repassing the public roads. In *Bahar* there were, in many districts, *chaukis* or stationary guards, for the protection of the roads, known by the name of *chauki rāhdārī*, on account of which revenue was collected and paid into the *niḡāmat*; in *Dakhanī*, the term *rāh-dārī* denotes a guide; a passport, a warrant, a permit. *rāh-dārī ki chīṭhi*, a passport, a permit. *p.* [demon. *s.*

راهو *rāhū*, m. (v. *rāhu*) name of a

راهن *rāhin*, m. a mortgager, one who borrows on a pledge or pawn. *a.*

راہنا *rāhnā*, a. to roughen a millstone (by digging little pits in its surface with a small pickaxe). *h.*

راهی *rāhī*, m. a traveller, wayfarer. *p.*

رای *rāe* or *rāy*, m. a (Hindū) prince, a chief. *rāe rāyān*, m. a Hindū title (lit. the chief of princes); the *diwān* of the *khālīpā* or chief treasurer; according to Gladwin the *rāe rāyān* is the principal officer under the *diwān* of the provinces, who has the immediate charge of the crown lands, and is the superintendant of the *khālīpā*. *s.*

راہی *rāī*, f. a species of (*sarson*) mustard; a kind of mustard-seed with very small grains (*Sinapis ramosa*). *rāī-kāī*, broken to atoms. *h.*

رای *rāe* or *rāī*, f. wisdom, opinion, thought, counsel. *rāī buland*, exalted understanding. *rāī sadam*, to broach or express an opinion. *a. p.*

راہیا *rāīyā*, m. chaff of wheat, bran. *h.*

راہیا *rāīyā*, m. species of mustard with large seeds. *s.*

رایات *rāyāt* (pl. of *رایت*), standards, banners, especially of an army in motion; (met.) a camp. *a.*

راہبانس *rāe-bāns*, m. a kind of spear. *h.*

راہبیل *rāe-bel*, f. a kind of flower. *h.*

رایت *rāyat*, f. a standard, a banner. *a.*

راہتا *rā,etā*, m. pumpkins, &c., pickled in sour milk. *h.*

رائج *rā,ij*, customary, current, usual, common.

rā,iju-l-waḡt, the fashion or custom of the time. *a.*

رائحہ *rā,ihā*, m. fragrance, perfume; an odour. *a.*

رایگان *rā,egān*, gratis, gratuitous; in vain. *p.*

راہمنی *rāe-manī*, } m. a kind of
راہمنیا *rāe-maniyā*, } rice (in the husk). *h.*

راہیا *rāīyā*, m. chaff; mustard (v. *راہیا*).

رب *rabb*, m. a lord, protector, preserver; a name of God. *rabbu-l-ālamīn*, God, preserver of the world. *rabbu-l-ibād*, God, the protector of his servants. *a.*

رب *rabi*, m. (for *ravi*) the sun. *s.*

رب *rubb* or *rub*, m. juice, rob, syrup. *rubbu-s-sūs*, extract of liquorice. *p. a.*

ربا *rubā*, (in comp.) ravishing, stealing; as *dil-rubā*, heart-ravishing. *p.*

رباب *rabāb*, a kind of violin, a rebeck. *ribāb*, (Ar. pl. of *rubb*) inspissated juices. *p.*

ربابی *rabābī*, } m. a player on the *rabāb*. *p.*
ربابی *rabābiyā*, }

رباط *ribāt*, an hotel, an inn, a caravanserai; a rope, a ligament (pl. *ribāṭāt*). *a.*

رباطی *ribāṭī*, an innkeeper. *a.*

رباعی *rubāī*, f. a quatrain, a stanza of four lines. *a.*

رباعیات *rubāīyāt*, quatrains (pl. of *rubāī*). *a.*

رانا *rabānā*, to cause to toil or labour. *d.*

ربانی *rabbānī*, divine, godly. *a.*

ربايدن *rubā'idan*, to seize, to carry off. *p.*
 ربيبار *rabi-bār* (for *ravi-bār*), *m.* Sunday. *h.*
 ربدا *rabdā*, fatigued, wearied. *h.*
 ربر *rabar*, *f.* fatigue, fruitless labour, trudging. *h.*
 ربزا *rabzā*, fatigued, worn down. *h.*
 ربزان *rabzānā*, *a.* to fatigue, to cause to run about uselessly. *h.*
 ربزان *rabzānā*, *n.* to fatigue one's self, to run about fruitlessly. *h.*
 ربزي *rabzi*, *f.* thick milk; a kind of porridge made of Indian corn. *h.*
 ربط *rabṭ*, *m.* connection, friendship, practice, habit, use, binding. *a.*
 ربع *rub'*, *m.* fourth part, a quarter. "*rub' maskūn*, the fourth part of the world, which is believed to be peopled, while the remaining three quarters are supposed to be uninhabitable."—(Binning.) *a.*
 ربنا *rabba-nā*, interj. Oh! Our Lord! *a.*
 روب *rubūb* (*pl.* of *rubḥ*), syrups. *a.*
 روبدن *rubūdan* (*r. rubā*), to rob, to carry off. *p.*
 ربي *rabi*, *m.* (*v. rabi* or *ravi*) the sun. *s.*
 ربيب *rabib*, *m.* a step-son, son by a former husband. *a.*
 ربيبار *rabi-bār*, *m.* Sunday. *s.*
 ربيبه *rabiba*, *f.* step-daughter, daughter by a former husband. *a.*
 ربيع *rabi'*, *f.* the spring; the spring harvest, or grain sown in October and November and cut in the spring months (March-April), as peas, wheat, &c. *h.*
rabī'u-l-awwal, the third month, and *rabī'u-l-ākhir* or *rabī'u-l-ghāni*, the fourth month of the *Muhammadian* year. The ninth and twelfth days of the former are festivals. *a.* [lug to the spring, vernal. *a.*
 ربيبي *rabi'i*, produced in the spring, belonging. *h.*
 رپ *ripu*, *m.* an enemy. *ripu-tā*, *f.* enmity. *s.* [slipperiness; chase. *h.*
 رپت *rapat*, *f.* fatigue, hard labour;
 رپتنا *rapatnā*, *n.* to slip, to slide. *h.*
 رپرانا *raprapānā*, *n.* to gallop hard. *h.*
 رپنا *rupnā*, *n.* to be at bay, to stop. *h.*
 رپرا *rupahrā*, made of silver. *s.*
 رپري *rupa*, *e* (*pl.* for *rupaye*, &c.), rupees. *s.*
 رپيا *rupayā* or *رپييا* *rupaiyā*, *m.* a rupee, a well-known coin, nearly equal to two shillings. *h.*
 رپيه *rupiya* or *رپييا* *rupiyā*, *pee*, a well-known coin, nearly equal to two shillings. *h.*
 رت *rat*, *f.* (*contr.* of *rāt*, *q. v.*). *rat-jagā*, watching all night on religious occasions (a female ceremony), vigil. *rat-aundhā*, blindness at night, *Nyctalopia*. *rat-aundhiyā* or *-andhi*, blind at night. *rat men honā*, *n.* to be in fault. *s.*

رتو *ritu* (vulg. *rut*), *f.* season, weather; the Hindus divide the year into six seasons, viz. *basant*, *grishma*, *varshā*, *sharad*, *hima*, and *shishira*; the menstrual evacuation. *ritu-prāpta*, fruitful, productive in due season. *ritu-snān*, *m.* bathing after menstruation. *ritu-mati*, *f.* a woman during the menstruation. *s.*
 رت *rat*, occupied or engaged in, intent on; *m.* coition, copulation. *s.*
 رت *rati*, *f.* love; venery, coition; Venus (wife of Cupid, *v. rati*). *rati-kriyā*, *f.* copulation. *s.*
 رتارتي *ratārthini*, *f.* a libidinous woman, a harlot. *s.*
 رتارتي *ratārthi*, libidinous, lewd. *a.*
 رتالو *ratālū*, *m.* a yam (*Dioscorea*). *s.*
 رتانا *ratānā*, *n.* to rut, to be lewd. *s.*
 رتانا *ritānā*, *a.* to cause to empty. *s.*
 رتاوا *ratāwā*, an attack, assault, more particularly a sudden inroad into an enemy's territory. *d.*
 رتايي *ratāyāni*, *f.* a whore, a harlot. *s.*
 رتب *rubā*, *m.* rank, dignity, degree, stair, step. *a.* [rejoicings at night. *h.*
 رتاجا *rat-jagā*, *m.* vigils, night-watchings,
 رتستورا *ratī-satwarā*, *f.* a plant (*Trigonella corniculata*), perhaps considered as an aphrodisiac. *s.*
 رتكيل *rat-kel*, *m.* venery, coition. *s.*
 رتگهت *rat-ghat*, toil and trouble. *d.*
 رتن *ratān* or *رات* *ratna*, *m.* a jewel, gem, a precious stone; the pupil of the eye. *ratna-jatīl* or *-jati*, set with jewels. *ratna-may*, gemmed, made of gems. *ratna-wat*, having gems. *s.*
 رتنار *ratnār*, *m.* red colour. *h.*
 رتناکر *ratnākar*, *m.* the ocean; a jewel mine. *s.* [gems. *s.*
 رتناولي *ratnāvali*, *f.* a necklace of
 رتنجوت *ratān-jot*, name of a plant; name of a medicine, said to be good for the eyes. *s.*
 رتنيدھ *rat-nidhi*, *m.* a wagtail. *s.*
 رتنسنگھاسن *ratna-singhāsan*, *m.* a throne studded with jewels. *s.*
 رتنکندل *ratna-kandal*, *m.* coral. *s.*
 رتنمالا *ratān-mālā*, *f.* a necklace of precious stones; name of a book in astronomy; a flower. *s.*
 رتنمنجری *ratna-manjari*, *f.* name of a flower, also the name of one of the thirty-two images supporting the throne of king Bikram. *s.*
 رتنورکش *ratna-vriksh*, *m.* coral. *s.*
 رتننيان *ratniyān*, *m.* a kind of rice. *h.*
 رتواھي *ratwāhi*, *f.* an attack in the night; a concubine who comes at night. *s.*

رتوندا رتیا rataundhā, m. blindness at night, *nyctalopia*. s.

رتوندهیا رتیا رتیا rataundhiyā, blind at night. s.

رتھ Rath, m. a car, a war-chariot, a four-wheeled carriage (not used for baggage), a coach. *rath-bān* or *rath-wān*, m. a coachman. *rath-bānī* or *rath-wānī*, f. coachmanship. *rath-kār*, m. a coachmaker. *rath-yātrā*, f. a procession of chariots, applied to the procession of the car of *Krishna* as *Jagannāth* on the second of the light fortnight of *Ashārh*. s.

رتھانٹ رتھانٹ rathāng, m. a wheel; the ruddy goose (*Anas casarca*). s.

رتھان رتھان rathnān, m. a carriage-driver. s.

رتھانی رتھانی rathwānī, f. the office of carriage-driving. s.

رتھی رتھی rathi, m. the owner of a chariot, a man riding in a carriage, a charioteer. s.

رتی رتی ratī, the Venus of the Hindūs, wife of *Kāmadeva* (or *Cupid*), who was son of *Vishnu* and *Rukmini*: he was consumed by the fiery rage of *Mahādeva*, for interrupting him in his devotions, and *Ratī*, disconsolate for the loss of her husband, implored *Mahādeva's* mercy, who promised that she should meet him again in the house of *Shambara rājā*, whither she repaired and took service under the name of *Māyāsati*: here, as she was one day cleaning a large fish, she discovered a child in its belly, which she immediately knew to be her husband *Cupid*, or *Kāmadeva*, whom (under the name of *Pradyumna*) the tyrant had thrown into the ocean: he at first took *Ratī* for his mother, but remembering the promise of *Mahādeva*, he knew his wife, and the god of love was again united to the goddess of pleasure: hence, however, *Ratī* is considered as both mother and wife of *Kāmadeva*. s.

رتی رتی ratī or رتی rattī, f. a weight equal to eight barleycorns; fortune. *rati chamakni*, to begin to prosper, to flourish. s.

رتیوت رتیوت rativat, } fortunate, prosperous.
رتیونت رتیونت rativant, } ous. s.

رت رت rat, f. repetition, iteration. s.

رت کھٹ ratghat, f. labour and toil. d.

رتنا رتنا raṇā, a. to repeat, to iterate, to order or demand repeatedly. s.

رتھ رتھ raj, f. dust; menses; farina of flowers, (in *Dakh.*) a bellyful. s.

رتھ رتھ raj (for *rajas*), m. the second of the qualities incident to the state of humanity, the quality of passion or sensuality (v. *rajo-gun*). s.

رتھ رتھ riju, straight; also applied to moral rectitude. s.

رتھ رتھ rajju, m. a rope, a cord, a tie, a string. s.

رتھ رتھ rajā, f. hope, prayer, supplication, intercession. a.

رتھ رتھ rijāl, m. (pl. of رتھ) men. *rijālu-l-ghaib*, m. (by the Hindūs called *yoginī*) an invisible being which moves in a circular orbit round the world: on the 1st, 9th, 16th, and 24th days of a lunar month his station is in the east; on the 3rd, 11th, 18th, and 25th, in the south-east; on the 5th, 13th, 20th, and 28th, in the south-east; on the 4th, 12th, 19th, and 27th, in the

south-west; on the 6th, 14th, 21st, and 29th, in the west; on the 7th, 15th, and 23rd, in the north-west; on the 2nd, 10th, 17th, and 25th, in the north; and on the 8th, 23rd, and 30th, in the north-east: his influence on each day is especially exerted during nine *gharis*, or three hours thirty-six minutes, at the close of that *tith* or lunar day; and in that interval it is unfortunate to begin a journey towards the station of this being, or in such a direction as to place him on the right hand. a.

رتھ رتھ rijālā (for *ruzālā*), mean, vile, base. a.

رتھ رتھ rajā, i (for *raṇā*, i, q. v.), a quilt. h.

رتھ رتھ rajab, m. the seventh month of the *Muḥammadan* year: it is also called *rajabu-l-murajjab*, or the sacred *rajab* (from *rajaba*, to fear, to reverence), because in the time of paganism it was unlawful to go to war in that month. s.

رتھ رتھ rajat, m. silver. s.

رتھ رتھ rajit, affected, moved, attracted, excited. s.

رتھ رتھ raj-jānā, n. to be satisfied. h.

رتھ رتھ rajaz, a species of metre or verse. a.

رتھ رتھ rajas, m. the second condition of humanity (v. *rajo-gun*); dust, pollen; menstruation. *rajas-wālā*, f. a woman during menstruation. s.

رتھ رتھ raj'at or rij'at, f. a return; returning to earth after death: the word in its primitive sense means restitution; in law, it signifies a husband returning to or receiving back his wife after divorce, and restoring her to her former situation. a.

رتھ رتھ rajak, m. a washerman. s.

رتھ رتھ rajakī, f. a washerman's wife, or a washerwoman. s.

رتھ رتھ rajul, m. a man (pl. *rijāl*). a.

رتھ رتھ rajm, m. detestation, repulse, dejection; stoning to death; the punishment for adultery, according to the *Muḥammadan* law (founded on the Jewish law). a.

رتھ رتھ rajnī, f. night. *rajnī-char*, a *rākshas* or goblin; a thief; a watchman. *rajnī-kar*, m. the moon. *rajnī-gandh*, m. the tuberose (*Polianthes tuberosa*). *rajnī-mukh*, m. beginning of night, evening. *rajnī-hāsā*, f. a flower (*Nyctanthes arbor tristis*) which blossoms at night and diffuses a powerful scent after sunset. s. [string. s.]

رتھ رتھ rajjū, m. f. rope, cord, thread,

رتھ رتھ rajnārā, m. a kingdom, a country under the control of a *rājā*. s.

رتھ رتھ rajo-bandh, m. suppression of menstruation. s.

رتھ رتھ rujū, m. return, turning towards, appearing; reference. *rujū'-k.*, to appeal or have recourse to a higher authority. *rujū' lānā*, a. to turn towards, to side with, to submit, to yield. a.

رتھ رتھ rajo-gun, m. one of the three characters or dispositions assigned by the Hindūs to the human mind: they are, 1. *satwa*, benevolence; 2. *raja*, love of sensual enjoyment, or of pleasure; 3. *tama*, irascibility, or promptitude to the vindictive passions: these are all exhibited in the Hindū Trinity: in *Brahma*, *raja* prevails; in *Vishnu*, *satwa*; and in *Shiva*, *tama*. s.

رجولیت *rajūliyat*, f. virility. *a.*

رجھانا *rijhānā*, *a.* to please; (met.) to plague, to tease, to perplex. *s.*

رجھوار *rijhwar*, } having the qua-
رجھوار *rijhwar*, } lity of being
رجھوایا *rijhwaia*, } pleased, easily
gratified. *s.*

رجھ *ruch* or رجھ *ruchi*, f. desire, wish, avidity, desire of, or pleasure from, eating; light, lustre. *s.*

رجھا *richā* or رچھا *richā*, f. a peculiar sort of prayer from the *Veda*, a magical invocation. *s.*

رجھانا *rachānā*, *a.* to set to work, to set a-going; to make, to do; to make merry; to stain the hands, feet, &c. with *hinnā* or *mendhi*; to celebrate. *s.* [hinnā, q. v. *s.*

رجھوت *rachāwat*, staining with

رجھت *rachit* or *rachita*, done, made, or written by, generally used in comp., as *Vyāsa-rachita*, composed by *Vyāsa*. *s.*

رجھ *rachak*, m. a maker, a composer. *a.*

رجھنا *rachnā*, n. to be made, to be prepared, to be set to work; to be employed, to be about (a business); to stain, to colour; to love, to like; to keep time in music; to penetrate; to predestinate; *a.* to make, to form, to compose; f. creation, invention; created thing, work, workmanship. *s.*

رجھنا *ruchnā*, *a.* to excite desire; n. to be agreeable, to gratify. *s.* [ing. *s.*

رجھا *rachwā*, m. act of making or form-

رجھا *rachchhā*, f. protection, assistance, patronage; shadowing, safety. *s.*

رجھک *rachchhak*, m. a protector, a keeper, a guard, a watchman, a redeemer. *s.*

رجھن *rachchhan*, m. (v. *rachchhā*) act of protecting, &c. *s.*

رجھل *rahl*, m. departing, travelling; a mansion, a resting-place. *rihl*, f. a support for a book. *a.*

رجھل *rihāl*, a kind of desk or stool on which the *kurān* is placed. *a.*

رجھلت *rihlat*, f. marching (particularly to the other world); death. *rihlāt-k.*, n. to die. *a.*

رجھم *rahm*, m. mercy, kindness, pity. *rahm-āshnā*, a friend to mercy. *rahm-ā.*, pity or mercy (to affect one). *rahm khānā*, to feel pity *rahm-dil*, tender-hearted, merciful, kind. *a.*

رجھم *rihm* or *riham*, the womb. *a.*

رجھان *rahmān*, merciful, forgiving (an epithet of God). *a.*

رجھانی *rahmānī*, divine. *a.*

رجھت *rahmat*, f. pity, mercy, kindness. *rah-matu-l-lāh 'alai-hi*, the mercy of God be upon him! *a.*

رجھمن *rahman* (for *rahmān*), merciful, gracious. *a.*

رجھق *rahik*, the best wine, pure wine; the real stuff. *a.*

رجھل *rahl*, a journey, departure. *a.*

رجھم *rahim*, merciful (an epithet of God, also applied to the prophet *Muhammad*). *a.*

رجھ *rukḥ*, m. the cheek; the castle at chess; face, point, side, quarter. *rukḥ phernā* or *badalnā*, *a.* to be inattentive; to reject; to turn away from; to be angry, to be displeased. *rukḥ denā*, *a.* to familiarize. *rukḥ raknā*, *a.* to continue friendship, to maintain friendly intercourse. *rukḥ-k.*, n. to attend to; to pursue (a prey); to make for (a place). *p.*

رجھم *rukḥām*, m. alabaster, marble. *sang i rukḥām*, alabaster stone. *a.*

رجھت *rahht*, m. goods and chattels, property, apparatus, furniture, apparel. *rahht o matā*, personal property, exclusive of cash or bullion. *p.*

رجھسار *rukhsār*, } m. the cheek, the air,
رجھسار *rukhsāra*, } mien, complexion. *p.*

رجھش *rahsh*, lightning, splendour, effulgence; the name of Rostam's famous horse, q. v. *p.*

رجھشان *rahshān*, shining, resplendent. *p.*

رجھشندي *rahshandagi*, f. refulgence, brightness. *p.*

رجھشنده *rahshanda*, flashing, shining. *p.*

رجھشیدن *rahshidan*, to flash, to shine, to glitter. *p.*

رجھخت *rukhsat*, f. leave, license, congé, dismission, discharge, permission, indulgence. *rukhsat lenā*, to take one's leave, to depart. *rukhsat d.* or *k.*, to dismiss. *rukhsat-h.*, to be dismissed, to depart. *a.*

رجھختانه *rahksatāna*, m. a parting present. *a. p.*

رجھختی *rukhsati*, f. any thing given at parting. *a.*

رجھم *rahham*, name of a species of eagle, shaped like a vulture, and of the size of a raven. *a.*

رجھن *rukhan* (v. *rukḥ*), the cheek, &c. *d.*

رجھنه *rahna*, m. a fracture, a hole, a notch, a cleft, perforation, flaw. *p.* [the lips. *s.*

رد *rad*, m. a tooth. *rad-ched* *rad-chhad*, m.

رد *radd*, m. rejection, repulsion, resistance, refutation; (met.) vomiting. *raddu-l-'ajz 'ala-q-sadr*, the antistrophe, repeating at the end of a verse the same word with which it begins, or beginning another with the word which terminated the preceding; a kind of rondeau. *radd-badal*, f. argument, discussion, altercation. *raddi jawāb*, a replication or rejoinder. *raddi salām*, returning compliments. *radd-nāma*, a deed of abrogation. *radd-k.*, to reject, repel; to refuse, to oppose (in arguing); to vomit. *radd-h.*, to be rejected or refuted; to be abrogated (a law). *a.*

ردا *ridā*, f. a cloak or mantle (worn by dervises); an upper garment of fine linen unsowed (or sewed, if made of other cloth), reaching to the middle of the leg; any kind of cloak put on when going out. *a.*

ردا *raddā*, m. a layer of a wall, the work of a day. *h.* [or *Shiva*. *s.*

ردر *rudr*, m. name or form of *Mahādeva*

درآکش *rudrāksha*, m. a tree (*Eleo-
carpus ganitrus*). *s.* [(v. *durgā*). *s.*

درانی *rudrānī*, the wife of *Mahādeva*

دن *raḍan*, m. a tooth. *s.*

دن *rudan*, m. (v. *rodan*) weeping,
crying; a tear, tears. *s.*

رد *rada*, m. a row, a layer or line. *d.*

رد *ṛiddha*, prosperous, thriving. *s.*

رد *ṛiddhi* or *ṛiddhi*, f. name of a medi-
cinal plant; increase, growth, prosperity; a name of
Pārvatī. *s.*

رد *ruddha*, obstructed, stopped, impeded.

رد *rudhir*, m. the blood. *s.*

ردی *raddī*, rejected; m. rejected things. *a.*

ردیف *radīf*, f. a man riding behind another
on the same horse; the rhyming word of a *ghazal* or
ḡazal. *a.*

ردیه *radīya*, m. rejection, refutation; a doc-
trine directly opposing another. *raddīya*, *i* *dīni mu-
salmānī*, "Refutation of Mahomedanism." *a.*

رز *raz*, f. a vineyard; a battle; a castle. *p.*

رزاق *razzāq*, an epithet of the Deity, the great
provider of daily bread. *a.*

رزاقی *razzāqī*, f. an attribute of the Deity,
providing daily bread. *a.*

زال *rizāl* (properly *ruzāl*), mean, worthless. *a.*

زالین *rizāl-pan*, } m. meanness, baseness,

زالینا *rizāl-panā*, } worthlessness. *a. h.*

زاله *rizāla* (properly *ruzālā*), worst, after the
best has been picked out, mean, vile. *a.*

رزق *rizq*, m. food, wealth, a pension, allow-
ance, support, subsistence, daily bread. *a.*

رزم *razm*, m. war, battle, combat. *razm-gāh*,
f. the field of battle. *p.*

رس *ras*, m. juice, humour, essence;
flavour, taste; mercury or quicksilver; a kind of grass
that overspreads fallow fields; (in rhetoric) expresses
the passions which a composition describes or is cal-
culated to excite. These are stated to be nine, viz.
1. *Śringār-ras*, expressing love, or the intercourse be-
tween and mutual feeling of lovers; 2. *Hāsyā-ras*, the
ludicrous style; 3. *Karunā-ras*, the pathetic; 4. *Bīr-
ras*, the heroic or epic, describing deeds of courage
and martial prowess; 5. *Raudr-ras*, describing or ex-
citing rage or indignation; 6. *Bhayānak-ras*, the terri-
ble, describing the fear and terrible apprehension of
the writer; 7. *Vibhātā-ras*, expressing aversion;
8. *Shānt-ras*, expressing confidence and security;
9. *Adbhūt-ras*, the marvellous, expressing astonish-
ment; taste, of which are reckoned six, viz. sweet,
sour, salt, bitter, acrid, astringent. *ras-ghoṣṇā*, to be-
come friendly (*Dakh.*); perhaps it should be *ris-
ghoṣṇā*, which would signify to dissolve one's wrath.
ras-nisṛṣṭī, f. loss of taste, flavour, &c. *s.*

رس *ras*, (in comp.) arriving, happening,
touching at. *faryād-ras*, one whom lamentation
reaches, i.e. a protector, a preserver. *p.*

رس *ris*, f. anger, passion, vexation. *s.*

رسا *rasā*, arriving; quick of apprehension,
skillful, capable, clever. *p.*

رسا *rassā*, m. rope, cable. *h.*

رساتل *rasātal*, m. the regions below,
pātāla. *s.*

رسال *rasāl*, m. the sugar-cane, the
mango tree (*Mangifera Indica*). *s.*

رسالت *risālat*, f. mission, apostleship. *a.*

رسالسا *rasālsā*, f. a tubular vessel of
the body, a nerve, a tendon, &c. *s.*

رساله *risāla*, m. mission, sending a letter, &c.;
a book, an essay, a small tract; a troop of horse.
risāla-dār, the commander of a troop of horse. *risāla
dārī*, f. the command of a troop of horse, the rank or
office of a *risāla-dār*. *a.*

رسام *rassām*, m. a delineator. *a.*

رسان *rasān*, (in comp.) conveying, bearing;
as *śuśhṛṣṭa rasān*, conveying glad tidings. *p.*

رسانا *rasānā*, a. to solder. *h.*

رسانا *risānā* or *rusānā*, n. to be dis-
pleased, to be angry, to be vexed. *s.*

رساچن *rasāñjan*, m. a collyrium
prepared with the calx of brass or with the *Ammonium
anthorrhiza*. *s.*

رسانیدن *rasānīdan*, to send, to forward. *p.*

رساول *rasāwal*, m. a kind of dish
(rice and the juice of sugar-cane boiled together). *s.*

رساوی *rasāī*, f. access, entrance; wisdom,
quickness, apprehension, cleverness, skill. *p.*

رساین *rasāyan*, m. chemistry; a medi-
cine composed of mercury, or other metals. *s.*

رساین *rasāyan*, m. slowness, mild-
ness. *h.*

رساینی *rasāyānī*, m. a chemist. *s.*

رسی *ras-batī*, a port-fire (v. *rasaut*). *s.*

رسیهمن *ras-bhasman*, m. calx or
oxide of mercury. *s.*

رسیپ *ras-pushp*, m. a muriate of
mercury formed by subliming in close vessels a mix-
ture of sulphur, mercury, and common salt. *s.*

رست *rast*, free, secure, firm, steady. *p.*

رست *rust*, growth, increase; adj. courageous,
hearty, bold. *p.*

رستا *rastā*, m. road, a path (v. *rasta*). *p.*

رستخیز *rastakhiz*, m. the last day, the day
of judgment or resurrection. *rustakhiz*, newly
sprung up. *p.*

رستگار *rasta-gār*, free, safe, liberated; vir-
tuous, generous. *p.*

رستگاری *rastagārī*, f. salvation, liberation. *s.*

رستم *rustam*, name of a celebrated warrior; hence this term is applied to a hero in general: he was one of the twelve champions of Persia. His combat with *Afandiyār* is famous in the East: it lasted two days, and as the brazen body of his enemy was proof against his arrows, he at last killed him with his mace. He was son of *Zāl*, who was son of *Sām*, son of *Narimān*. He was general of *Kaikāūs*, and considered by the Persians descended from *Māmūn*, son of Benjamin, son of Jacob. He overcame *Afrāsiyāb*, king of *Turkistān*, who was joined by the Indians and Tartars; nevertheless he fell into disgrace with his master, principally on account of his rejecting the religion of *Zoroaster*, and it was upon this occasion he killed *Kaikāūs's* son *Afandiyār*, above mentioned. *Rustam* himself is said to have been killed by the wound of an arrow in an engagement with *Bakmas* (or *Artaxerxes Longimanus*), son of *Afandiyār*; but according to the *Shāhnāma*, he was treacherously murdered by his own bastard brother. *p.*

رستمي *rustamī*, *f.* valour, heroism; *adj.* of or resembling *Rustam*. *p.*

رستمي *rustanī*, *f.* a vegetable. *p.*

رستن *rastan* (*r. rah*), to escape, to be saved. *p.*

رستن *rustan* (*r. rū*), to grow, to flourish. *p.*

رسته *rusta*, *m.* a road, path, street, a row or line of warehouses; *partic.* saved, escaped. *p.*

رسته *rasla*, *m.* a market-town; *partic.* grown, sprung up (vegetation). *p.*

رشد *rasad*, *f.* store of grain laid in for an army, &c., grain, provision. *rasad-beshi*, an increase of revenue. *p.* [creasing. *p.*

رشدی *rasadī*, progressively increasing or de-

رشدات *rasadāt*, *m.* quicksilver. *s.*

رسم *rasā*, *m.* rope, a cable. *h.*

رسم راج *ras-rāj*, *m.* quicksilver. *s.*

رسمی *rasrī*, *f.* string, cord. *h.*

رسم سندور *ras-sindūr*, *m.* a sort of artificial cinnabar, made with zinc, mercury, blue vitriol, and nitre, fused together, and used as an escharotic. *s.*

رسم *rasik*, flavoured, tasteful; witty, facetious; *m.* a libertine. *s.*

رسمی *rasikāī*, *f.* cunningness, shrewdness, amorousness. *s.*

رسمی *ras-karpūr* or *-kapūr*, *m.* corrosive white sublimate, or a muriate of mercury similar to it, but perhaps milder; at least if we may trust to the dose assigned by eastern physicians, as stated in the *Makhsanu-l-Adwiya*, i. e. from one and three-quarters to three and a-half grains. To prepare it, quicksilver is triturated with red bole (*v. gerū*), marine salt, and a substance containing vitriolic acid. The *Bhāva Prakāsha* orders alum; the *Makhsanu-l-Adwiya* vitriol of zinc or copper; but the *Sukhabodha* directs sulphur; and in the last case the mass is to be moistened with the juice of the bark of the *Amrā* tree (*Spondias mangifera*). It is then sublimed in close earthen vessels. *s.*

رسمی *rasa-gyā*, *f.* the tongue, the palate. *s.*

رسمی *rasa-gya*, acquainted with tastes, or with the sentiments expressed in poetry; a poet, an alchemist, a physician. *rasa-gya-tā*, *f.* poetical skill; knowledge of flavours. alchymy. *s.*

رسل *rasal*, *m.* sending news. *rusul*, (*pl.* of *rasūt*) prophets, messengers, angels. *rasal rasāl*, epistolary correspondence. *a.*

رسمی *rusulī*, a wen, an excrescence. *d.*

رسم *rasm*, *f.* custom; law; model, plan; a game among children, the laws of which are, that one puts a question to another, who is obliged to reply in words which do not contain either of the three letters *re*, *sin*, or *mim*, which compose the word *rasm*. If one of these should be found in his answer, he is condemned, as a penalty, to imitate the voice of any animal which may be directed by the questioner. *a.*

رسم *ras-masā*, wet with perfumed essences or perspiration. *s.*

رسم *rasmasānā*, *n.* to be wet with perfumed essences or perspiration. *s.*

رسمی *rasmasīlā*, wet (little used) (*v. rasmasānā*). *s.*

رسمی *rasmī*, customary; middling, second sort; usage, custom. *a.*

رسمیات *rasmīyāt* (*pl.* of *رسمی*), usages, customs, &c. *a.* [a ropedancer. *a.*

رسم *rasan*, *m.* string, cord, rope. *rasan-bāz*,

رسم *rasun*, *m.* garlick. *s.*

رسم *rasnā* or *rasnā* *rasanā*, *f.* the tongue, a woman's girdle. *s.*

رسم *risnā* *risnā*, *n.* to drop slowly, to be angry, to be vexed. *h.*

رسم *rusnā*, *n.* to be angry, displeased, to have a misunderstanding with a friend. *h.*

رسم *ruswā*, disgrace, infamy; *adj.* infamous, ignominious, dishonoured. *p.*

رسم *raswād*, exciting quarrels. *s.*

رسم *ras-wān*, well-flavoured, tasteful, applied to a composition, &c. *s.*

رسمی *ruswāī*, *f.* ignominy, infamy. *p.*

رسم *rasaut*, } *f.* (also *ras-wat*), a kind

رسم *rasūth*, } of collyrium, extracted

from the root of the *Amonium anthorrhizum*, *Roxb.* *h.*

رسمی *ras-watī*, tasteful, luscious. *s.*

رسم *rusūkh*, *m.*

رسمی *rusūkhīyat*, *f.* } firmness, constancy,

steadiness, steady friendship. *a.*

رسم *rasūl*, *m.* a messenger, an apostle; the prophet *Muhammad* (*pl.* *rasūlān*). *a.*

رسمی *rasūlī*, *f.* mission, apostleship; (*in* *Dakh.* same as *rusūlī*). *a. d.*

رسم *rusūm* (*pl.* of *رسم*), a fee, duties, taxes, postage of letters, customs. *rusūm-dār*, one who holds particular perquisites. *rusūmī chaudhari*, fees and perquisites of the headman of a village or of a trade. *rusūmī khāzāna*, fees charged at the public treasury on all receipts and payments. *rusūmī khāzānchī*, fees paid to the treasurer. *rusūmī kūsāngo*, a small fee to the *kūsāngo* levied on the revenue collections. *a.*

رسومات *rusūmāt* (barbarous pl. of *rusūm*), customs, &c. *a.* [*&c. h.*]

رسونت *rasōnt* (v. *rasaut*), collyrium,

رسوئی *raso,ī*, f. victuals; cook-room, kitchen. *s.* [*of food. s.*]

رسوینا *raso,iyā*, m. a cook, a dresser

رسها *ris,hā*, passionate, wrathful. *s.*

رسی *rasī*, humorous; impassioned. *s.*

رسی *rase*, softly, gently. *h.*

رسی *rassī*, f. a string, a cord, a rope. *s.*

رسیا *rasiyā*, m. an epicure, one who enjoys life, a voluptuary. *s.*

رسیانا *rasiyānā*, n. to be moist, to be juicy; to commence ripening, to ooze. *s.*

رسیانا *risiyānā*, n. to be vexed, to be angry, to be provoked. *s.*

رسید *rasīd*, f. acknowledgment of arrival, or receiving; a receipt. *p.*

رسیدن *rasīdan*, to arrive, to reach. *p.*

رسیده *rasīda*, arrived, at hand; used in comp. as *misānat-rasīda*, one to whom misfortune has arrived. *p.*

رسیلا *rasīlā*, juicy, luscious; voluptuous, rakish. *s.*

رسیندر *rasendra*, m. quicksilver; the philosopher's stone. *s.*

رسیده *rasya*, juicy; m. blood. *s.*

رش *raṣi* or *riṣi* *riṣhī*, m. (also *riḥhī*) a sage, saint. There are several orders of *riṣhis*, as the *Maharshi*, *Devārshi*, *Rājārshi*: the uncompounded name is especially applied to seven ancient sages, beginning with *Vashishtha*, and in astronomy to the seventh asterism of the Greater Bear. The *riṣhī* of a *mantra* or prayer in the Vedas is the sage by whom it was composed or recited. *s.*

رشته *rishta*, m. a string, line; series; relationship, connection, kin. *rishta-dār*, m. a relation, a kinsman. *rishta-dāri*, f. relationship, affinity. *p.*

رشتی *rashṭī*, a bonus paid by the cultivator in consideration of being allowed to reclaim waste lands. *h.*

رشت *rushṭ*, angry, displeased. *s.*

رشت پشت *risht-pushṭ* (for *hrishṭa-pushṭ*), fat, corpulent, stout. *s.*

رشتک *rishtak*, m. the soap-berry plant (*Sapindus*). *s.*

رشته *rash,hā*, dripping, drop, sweat, juice. *a.*

رشد *rashad* or *rushd*, m. rectitude, being in the right way (spiritually). *a.*

رشف *rashf*, a drop; sipping. *a.*

رشتک *rashk*, m. malice, spite, envy, emulation, jealousy. *p.*

رشتکی *rashkī*, envious, spiteful. *p.*

رشم *rashmī*, m. a ray of light. *s.*

رشنا *rashnā*, f. the tongue, a woman's girdle. *s.*

رشوت *rishwat*, f. a bribe. *rishwat khur-dan*, to take a bribe. *rishwat khur*, one who takes bribes. *rishwat khuri*, f. the taking of a bribe. *rishwat-danā*, to bribe. *rishwat-khānā*, to be bribed, lit. to swallow the bribe. *a.*

رشوتی *rishwatī*, one who takes bribes. *a.*

رشی *riṣhī*, f. the wife of a *riṣhī*. *s.*

رشی *riṣhīsh*, m. chief of the *riṣhis*. *s.*

رشید *rashīd*, sagacious, intelligent, wise; m. a guide, a conductor. *hārūn-r-rashīd*, the name of a celebrated Caliph of *Bāghdād*, known to readers of the Arabian Nights as *Haroun al rashīd*. *a.*

رصاص *raṣāṣ*, m. tin, lead. *raṣṣāṣ*, a tinman, a worker in tin or lead. *a.*

رضا *raṣā* or *riṣā*, f. consent, acquiescence; permission, leave. *raṣā-paṣṣ*, list of holydays, feasts, &c., in the course of the year, on which days public offices are closed. *raṣā-jo*, one who seeks the gratification of another. *raṣā-jo*, the gratifying of another. *raṣā-mand*, acquiescing, consenting, permitting, wilking. *raṣā-mand*, f. consent, acquiescence; permission. *a.*

رضاعت *raṣā,at*, f. act of sucking. *a.*

رضاعی *raṣā-ī bhāṣ*, i, a foster-brother. *a.h.*

رضاعی *raṣā,ī*, f. a quilt, a headgear, a comforter. *a.p.*

رضوان *riṣwān*, m. good pleasure; paradise, also the name of the porter of paradise. *a.*

رضوانی *riṣwānī*, of or belonging to paradise. *a.*

رطب *raṭb*, moist, green, fresh, tender. *raṭb-i-lisān*, fresh on people's tongues, i. e. frequently spoken of with praise. *a.*

رطب *ruṭab*, m. (pl. *arṭab*) ripe dates. *a.*

رطل *raṭal*, m. a pound weight, consisting of twelve ounces; a cup of wine. *a.*

رطوبت *raṭubat* or *ruṭubat*, f. humidity, moisture; freshness (pl. *raṭubāt*). *a.*

رعایا *ri'āyā* (pl. of رعیت), subjects, tenants: it should properly be *ra'āyā*, hence the term *Raya* applied to the Christian subjects of the Porte. *a.*

رعایت *ri'āyat*, f. observation, respect, honour; kindness, favour; guarding, protecting, paying attention; remission, indulgence. *ri'āyatī khāṣir-k.*, to pay regard to another's feelings, to gratify. *ri'āyat-k.*, to observe, to take care of. *a.*

رعایتی *ri'āyatī*, m. a favoured person, a protégé, a tenant to whom statement of rent is made. *a.*

رعب *ra'b* or *ru'b*, m. fear, terrifying, trembling with fear. *a.*

رعد *ra'd*, m. thunder, fulmination. *a.*

رعشه *ra'sha*, m. the shaking palsy. *a.*

رعنا *ra'nā*, moving gracefully; beautiful, lovely, graceful, delicate. *a.*

رعنائی *ra'nā,ī*, f. graceful gait; beauty, loveliness, grace. *a.*

رعویت *ru'ūnat*, f. pride, haughtiness. *a.*

رعیت *ra'iyat* or *ra'aiyat*, f. a subject, tenant; (vulg. *ryot*.) *ra'iyat-āsar*, an oppressor. *ra'iyat-parwar* or *ra'iyat-nawāz*, a cherisher of subjects, a protector. *ra'iyat-parwari*, or *-nawāsi*, protection, cherishing of subjects. "*ra'iyatwāri faizala*, settlement of land rents made with the cultivators themselves, without the intervention of any zemindar or landlord, commonly known as the *ryotwary* system."—Binning.*s.*

رعیتی *ra'aiyati*, f. subjection, tenancy; adj. of or relating to a *ra'iyat* or tenant. *a.*

رغب *raghb*, m. } strong desire, avidity;
رغبت *raghbat*, f. } wish, curiosity; esteem, affection, pleasure. *a.*

رغم *raghm*, m. looking down, shame, reproach; repugnance, abhorrence; contempt. *a.*

رف *raff*, m. shining, glittering; eating much; kissing (a woman) with the tips of the lips; sucking (the lips) when kissing; sucking milk (a colt); defending, preserving; favouring, serving; honouring; swelling with moisture (herbage; winking or twinkling with the eye; moving tremulously; sewing any garment in order to lengthen it. *a.*

رفا *rafā*, m. mending (a garment), cementing broken friendship, quieting, pacifying, peace, tranquillity. *a.*

رفت *rafāhat* (vulg. *rifākut*), f. society, companionship, friendship. *a.*

رفاه *rafah*, } f. content, affluence, en-
رفاهیت *rafāhiyat*, } joyment of life, repose, quiet, tranquillity. *a.*

رفت *raft*, (in comp.) going, motion, as *āmad-raft*, coming and going. *raft*, sweeping. *raft-rūb*, a clean sweep; a broom. *p.*

رفتار *raftār*, f. gait, pace, walk. *p.*

رفت گذشت *raft-guzasht* or *raft o guzasht*, past and gone. *p.*

رفتگی *raftagi*, f. departure. *p.*

رفتن *raftan* (r. *rav*), to depart, to go away, to depart this life. *p.*

رفتن *raftan* (r. *rūb*), to sweep, to brush. *p.*

رفتگی *raftani*, fit to go, transient. *p.*

رفت وروب *raft o rūb*, clean sweeping; a broom. *p.*

رفته *rafta*, gone, past, defunct. *p.*

رفته رفته *rafta-rafta*, going, in the act of going; by degrees, gradually, in process of time. *p.*

رفض *rifz* or *rafz*, m. schism, heresy; abandoning (particularly one's religion). *a.*

رفضی *rafzi*, m. a heretic (v. *rāfiṣi*). *a.*

رفع *raf'*, m. elevation, promotion, ascending; finishing, completing, settling, deciding; repelling. *raf' daf'*, deciding, settling, finishing. *raf' i sharr*, settling a dispute, deciding a difference; getting rid of a dispute. *raf'-nāma*, a deed of compromise. *raf'-k.*, to remove, to decide a lawsuit. *raf'-h.*, to be removed, to be decided (a suit). *a.*

رفت *raf'at*, f. elevation, promotion, dignity, eminence, nobility. *a.*

رفق *rifq*, benevolence, kindness, courtesy. *a.*

رفقا *rufakū* (pl. of رفیق), companions (more especially in travelling). *a.*

رفو *rafū*, m. darning, a darn. *rafū-chakkar*, making one's escape, stealing off. *rafū chakkar men ā-jānā*, to be lost in astonishment. *rafū-gar*, m. a darning. *rafū-gari*, f. the employment of darning. *rafū-honā*, to run away, to retire. *a.*

رفیع *rafi'*, high, sublime, elevated, exalted. *rafi'u-sh-shān*, a person of dignity, a nobleman of high rank, *rafi'u-l-kadar*, of high estimation. *a.*

ریف *rafif*, the Daurian lily (*Lilium dauricum*). *a.*

رفیق *rafīq*, m. a friend, ally, associate, companion (especially in a journey). *a.*

رق *raqq*, m. parchment, vellum. *a.*

رقاب *riqāb* (pl. of رقبه), necks; slaves. *a.*

رقاص *raḥḥā*, a dancer, a jumper; the balance-wheel of a watch. *a.*

رقاع *riḥā* (pl. of رقعہ), notes, &c.; also a species of handwriting. *a.*

رقبه *raḥba*, m. inclosure; esplanade; environs. *raḥba-bandī*, an account of all the lands, cultivated and otherwise, pertaining to a village. *raḥaba*, the neck; a slave purchased with money. *a.*

رقت *riḥḥat*, f. thinness, minuteness, subtleness; affection; pity, sympathy, tenderness; weeping. *a.*

رقص *raḥṣ*, m. a dance, a ball; dancing. *a.*

رقص *raḥaṣ*, } ambling, capering, skipping

رقصان *raḥaṣān*, } about, dancing. *a.*

رقعات *ruḥ'āt* (pl. of رقعہ), notes; a collection of epistles. *a.*

رقعه *ruḥ'a*, m. a bit, a piece; a note, epistle, card. *ruḥ'a-wār*, paper fit for writing letters on. *a.*

رقم *raḥam*, f. writing; handwriting, character; a mode of arithmetical notation, chiefly taken from the initials of the Arabic words denoting the numbers; one character in the notation above described; arithmetic; manner, kind, method, sort; a royal edict. *raḥam-siwā'e*, that which is in excess of a stipulated sum. *raḥam-k.*, to write. *raḥam-h.*, to be written. *a.*

رقمی *raḥamī*, written, committed or reduced to writing, marked. *a.*

رتو *raḥū*, a styptic, any thing applied to stanch a bleeding. *a.*

رقيب *ruḥūb*, m. expecting, watching, contemplating the stars, waiting. *a.*

رتیب *raḥīb*, m. a rival, an enemy; one who watches, a guardian. *a.*

رقیق *raḥīq*, subtle, minute, thin, fine. *a.*

رقیمه *raḥīma*, m. an epistle, note, letter. *a.*

रक *rak*, rage, indignation ; a row, a line ; (for rag,) a vein, a nerve. *p.*

रक रुक् *ruk*, m. stoppage, hindrance. *rik* (v. rig), one of the four Vedas. *s.*

रक़ *rikāb*, f. a stirrup. *rikāb-dār*, an attendant when riding, a companion. *rikāb-dawāl*, a stirrup leather. *a. p.*

रक़ *rikāb*, f. a dish, a plate. *rikāb-dār*, keeper of the dishes. *p.*

रक़ि *rikābī*, f. a dish, a plate ; a kind of *rupī* current in Lakhnau. *rikābī mazhab*, parasitical. *p.*

रक़ *rikāz*, valuable fossils or mines, treasures buried in the earth. According to Gladwin, there are three legal terms which particularly belong to mines and buried treasures, and which are employed for the use of distinction : *ma'dan*, the place in which the ore or metal is naturally produced ; *kānz*, treasure, or the property buried in the ground ; and *rikāz*, applied equally to either—to *ma'dan* literally, and to *kānz* metaphorically. In all parts of Asia it is a common practice to bury treasure : treasures are hidden in the ground on the commencement of a war or other troubles, and it frequently happens that, the depositors perishing, the treasure remains concealed, perhaps for many years, till it be discovered by accident, and at a time when no legal claimants are to be found. *a.*

रक़ा *rukānā*, *a.* to cause to inclose, to surround, to stop, to hinder. *s.*

रक़ाव *rukāw*, m. hindrance, prevention. *s.*

रक़ाव *rukāwat*, f. prevention, stoppage, hindrance, delay. *s.*

रक़ाइ *rahā'iz* (pl. of रक़ाइ, q. v.), treasures, &c. *a.*

रक्त *rikta*, empty, void, deprived of ; m. (also *riktatā*, f.) vanity. *rikta-hasta*, empty-handed. *s.*

रक्त *rakat* or रक्त *raht* or *rakta*, m. the blood ; adj. red. *rakta-pā*, f. a leech. *rakta-pāt*, m. spilling of blood. *rakta-chandan*, m. red sandal-wood. *rakta-chūrn*, m. red lead. *rakta-dhātū*, m. red chalk or red orpiment ; copper. *rakta-lochan*, red-eyed. *rakta-may*, bloody, consisting of blood. *rakta-varn*, of red colour. *rakta-him*, bloodless. *s.*

रक्तालु *raktālu*, m. a sort of yam (*Dioscorea purpurea*). *s.*

रक्ताम्बर *raktāambar*, dressed in red. *rak-lāmbārā*, m. any vagrant devotee wearing red garments. *s.*

रक्तपित्त *rakta-pitt*, m. } a painful

रक्तपित्ति *rakt-pittī*, f. } and itchy eruption supposed to arise from excess of blood and bile ; hæmorrhages from the mouth, nose, rectum, and cuticle ; a plant used for the cure of this disease : in Dakh. it denotes the black or eating leprosy. *s.*

रक्तकोष्ठ *rakt-korh*, m. a kind of leprosy in which the part affected is red. *s.*

रक्तगुल्म *rakta-gulm*, m. a disease, a hard lump in the abdomen of the female after conception ; a clot of blood. *s.*

रक्ख *rakkas*, an answer ; the north. *d.*

रक्ख *ruksh*, harsh, unkind ; rough, hard, rugged, uneven. *s.*

रक्ख *riksh*, m. a bear ; a constellation. *s.*

रक्खा *raکشā*, f. } preservation, pro-

रक्ख *raکشan*, m. } tecton. *raکشan*,

adj. protecting, guarding. *s.* [kept. *s.*

रक्खित *raکشit*, preserved protected,

रक्खस *raکشas*, m. an evil spirit. *s.*

रक्खक *raکشak*, m. a preserver, pro-

रक्खिमान *raکشyamān*, preserved, pro-

रक्कत *ruk'at*, a genuflexion ; gesticulations,

रक्कम *rukma*, m. the name of the brother-

रक्किनी *rukmini*, f. the name of one of

रुक्क *rukn*, m. a pillar, a prop, aid, support ;

रुक्कन *rukan*, f. stopping. *s.*

रुक्कना *ruknā*, n. to stop, rest, be inclosed ;

रुकुब *rukūb*, riding, mounted on ; perpetra-

रुकुव *rukū'*, bowing the head in humility and

रुकुवैया *rukhaiyā*, m. a preventer. *s.*

रुक्ख *rikhi* or *rikhi*, m. a sage, a saint. *s.*

रुक्खा *rukha* (for *rūkhā*), plain, dry,

रुक्खाना *raکشānā*, a. to give in charge,

रुक्खै *rukhai*, f. plainness, dryness

रुक्खक *raکشak* (for *raکشak*), a keeper,

रुक्खन *raکشan* (for *raکشan*), m. keeping,

रुक्खना *raکشnā*, a. to keep, to put, to

रुक्खनहार *raکشan-hār*, m. a watchman,

रुक्खवारा *raکشvārā*, m. a keeper, a

रुक्खवाल *raکشwāl*, } guard ; a shep-

रुक्खाला *raکشwālā*, } herd, cowherd,

रुक्खाला *raکشwālā*, } or goatherd. *s.*

رکھوالی *rahhwālī*, f. keeping, guarding, grazing cattle, tribute or fees paid to a chief for protection of one's property; "black mail." s.

رکھوانا *rahhwānā*, a. to cause to keep. *rahhwā-lenā*, a. to take in charge. s.

رکھوای *rahhwāī*, f. the price paid for keeping, &c. s.

رکھی ریشی *rikhī*, m. (for *rishī*), a sage, a saint. s.

رکھی راکھی *rahhī*, f. a tribute, or rather "black mail," paid to a Sikh chief for protection; m. a protector, guardian; grass which has been preserved for cattle, cut down and dried, hay. s.

رکھی راکھی *rahhīyā*, f. protection, keeping. s.

رکھی راکھی *rahhīyā*, m. a guardian, keeper. s.

رکب *rahib*, a stirrup; a beast for riding upon, a companion in riding. p.

رکبی *rikebī*, f. a dish, a plate. p.

رکھیش *rikhīsh*, } m. the chief of the
رکھیش *rikhīsh*, } *رکھیش* { *rikhīsh* or saints, an
arch-saint. s.

رکھیل *rahhel*, } an assault, attack. d.
رکھیل *rahhelā*, }

رکھیلنا *rahhelnā*, a. to assault, attack. d.

رکیک *rahih*, fine, minute, subtle, thin. a.

رگ *rag*, f. a vein, a fibre. *rag utarnā*, n. to be appeased; to have a rupture. *rag-dār*, veined; m. cloth in which the threads are uneven, so that some appear like veins; a wicked brat. *rag-resha*, m. every vein, veins and fibres; every thing, all. *rag-zan*, m. a surgeon, a bleeder, a phlebotomist. *rag-zanī*, f. veni-section, phlebotomy. *rag chayhnā*, to be obstinate, pettish, or proud. *rag marnā*, n. to lose virility, become impotent. *ragi gardan*, pride. p.

رگ بید *rig-bed* (v. *rig-ved*). s.

رگت *ragat* (for *rakat*), the blood. d.

رگڑ *ragar*, f. rubbing, attrition. h.

رگڑا *ragarā* or *ragrā*, m. quarrelling; rubbing, poishing; name of a collyrium. *ragrā-jhagrā*, m. quarrel, debate, discussion. h.

رگڑنا *ragarṇā*, n. to rub, to scour, to fret, to excoriate, to grind. h.

رگستان *rigistān* (for *registān*), a sandy region. p.

رگن *rugna*, bent, crooked, curbed; diseased, sick. s. [love with. s.]

رگنا *ragnā*, to be attached to, to be in

رگ و بد *rig-ved*, m. the first of the four Vedas (v. *ved* or *veda*). s.

رگھ *raghu*, a sovereign of Oude, the great-grandfather of Rāmā-chandra. *raghu-bans* (for *raghu-bansā*), m. the race of Raghu; a poem by Kālidās. s.

رگید *raged*, f. pursuit, chase. h.

رگیدنا *ragednā*, a. to pursue, to chase. h.

رل *rull*, land that requires to be left fallow for a year or two in order to recover its vigour. h.

رلانا *ralānā*, a. to mix, to pound together. h.

رلانا *rulānā*, a. to make one cry or weep; to vex, to displease, to afflict. s.

رلنا *ralnā*, n. to be mixed, ground down. *rulnā*, to be rolled or planed, to be smoothened. h.

رم *ram*, m. flight, elopement. *ram-khur*, one who takes to flight. *ram-khurda*, taken to flight. *ram rahnā*, to elope, to remain concealed. *ram-k.*, n. to flee, to fly, to run away. p.

رما *ramā*, f. a name of *Lakṣmī*, the wife of *Viṣṇu*, and goddess of prosperity. s.

رما *ramā*, usury, increase, excess. a.

رماز *rammāz*, m. a proposer of riddles, enigmas, &c.; one who speaks mysteriously. a.

رمال *rummāl*, m. a soothsayer, a fortune-teller, prophet, conjuror. a.

رمال *rumāl* (for *rū-māl*), a pocket-handkerchief, a towel. p.

رمان *rummān*, the pomegranate. a.

رمانا *ramānā*, a. to entice, to beguile, to take possession of. s.

رمانی *rummānī*, resembling a pomegranate. a.

رمت *ramat*, adj. pleasing, sporting. s.

رمتچرا *ramcherā*, m. a slave; a name frequently given to slaves. s.

رمجھول *ramjhol*, a kind of ornament for the foot. h.

رمدو پھٹو *ramdū phatū*, m. pl. the populace, the vulgar (comp. of two names peculiar to the lowest ranks, as in English, Tom, Dick, and Harry, or tag, rag, and bobtail). h.

رمز *ramz*, m. a wink, nod, sign; a riddle, enigma, mysterious talking, ambiguous expression. a.

رمضان *ramāzān*, m. the name of the ninth *Muhammadian* month, during which those who profess that religion are interdicted from eating, drinking, and conjugal duty between the morning dawn and appearance of the stars at night: in short, this is their Lent. On the 27th of this month the *ḥur'ān* began to descend from heaven, and every prayer offered up on that night (called *lailatu-l-kadr*, q.v.) will be complied with. Also prayers offered up on the 19th, 21st, and 23rd days of this month are supposed to be peculiarly efficacious. a.

رمضانی *ramāzānī*, of or relating to the fast of *ramāzān*; a name given to one born in that month, called in Anglo-Indian, "Rum Johnney." a.

رمق *ramak*, m. the last breath, the departing soul or spirit. a.

رمل *raml*, m. sand. *ramal*, geomancy, foretelling by figures. a.

رم *raman*, m. playing, sporting, dalliance, amorous sport, act of copulation. s.

رمنا *ramnā*, a. to reap enjoyment, to copulate. *s.*

رمنا *ramnā*, n. to turn; to roam, to go, to range, to wander. *h.*

رمنا *ramnā*, } m. a park, a chase (for game),
رمنا *ramnā*, } a place to roam in. *s. p.*

رمنا *ramnā*, also رمانی *ramaniya*, pleasant, agreeable; a beautiful or excellent woman, *ramaniyatā*, f. pleasantness. *s.*

رمنا *ramnā*, pleasant, agreeable. *s.*

رمنا *ramanya*, m. sport, pleasure, dalliance. *s.*

رموز *rumūz* (pl. of رمز q.v.), winks; enigmas. *a.*

رما *rama*, a flock, a herd; a multitude, an army. *p.*

رمیدن *ramidan*, to fly in terror. *p.*

رمیده *ramida*, terrified, afflicted, alarmed. *p.*

رمیک *ramyak*, m. one of the minor *Dwīpas*, or divisions of the world, lying to the north of *Ilāvīt*. *s.*

رمیم *ramim*, carious, putrified, decayed. *a.*

رن *rin*, m. borrowing, debt; negative quantity in algebra. *rin-shodhan*, m. discharge of a debt. *rin-grast*, involved in debt. *rin-mār*, m. one who does not pay his debts. *rin-mukti*, f. or *rin moksh*, m. discharge of a debt. *s.*

رن *ran*, m. battle, war. *ran-bhūmi*, f. a battle-field. *ran-stambh*, m. a trophy, a pillar. *ran-kāmi*, desirous of battle, warlike. *s.*

رنانگن *ranāngan*, m. a field of battle. *s.*

رنباس *ran-bās*, m. the seraglio of a *rājā*, the female apartments. *s.*

رنبن *ran-ban*, m. a wilderness. *s.*

رنبها *rambhā*, f. a courtesan, a harlot; a plantain or banana. *s.*

رنج *ranj*, m. grief, affliction, anguish of mind, offence, disgust. *p.*

رنجیت *ranjit*, moved, affected. *s.*

رنجش *ranjish*, f. grief, affliction. *p.*

رنجک *ranjak*, what excites or affects; what colours, &c.; m. a colourist, a painter, a dyer; a stimulus, an inciter of affection, &c.; biliary humour on which vision depends; *ḍ.* priming-powder; the touch-hole of a gun. *ranjak urānā*, a. to burn priming, to flash in the pan. *ranjak pilānā*, a. to prime. *ran-jak-dās*, m. priming-pan. *s.*

رنجین *ranjan*, m. colouring, dyeing; affecting, exciting passion; red sandal or sapan wood; (in *Dakh.*) a large jar. *s.* [firm. *p.*

رنجور *ranjūr* or *ranjwar*, sick, afflicted, in-

رنجوری *ranjūrī*, f. sickness, grief. *p.*

رنجه *ranja*, sorrow, trouble, pain. *p.*

رنجیدگی *ranjīdagī*, f. affliction. *p.*

رنجیدن *ranjīdan*, to be grieved or vexed. *p.*

رنجیده *ranjīda*, afflicted, vexed. *ranjīda-khāfir*, afflicted in mind. *p.*

رند *rind*, m. a reprobate, a drunkard, a debauchee, a vagabond. *p.* [brasure. *s.*

رنده *randā*, m. a hole, a loophole, an em-

رنده *randā*, } m. a plane (for smoothing

رنده *randā*, } wood). *p.*

رنده *rindāna*, licentious, disorderly. *p.*

رنده *rundnā*, n. to be trod or trampled on. *h.*

رنده *randā*, m. a hole, &c. (v. *randā*). *s.*

رنده *randhra*, m. a hole, a fissure, a chasm; a fault, a defect. *s.*

رنده *rundhnā* or *rundh-jānā*, n. to be constrained, afflicted, surrounded. *h.* [tuals. *s.*

رنده *randhnā*, n. to be boiled (vic-

رنده *rindī*, f. trick, fraud, debauchery. *p.*

رنده *rund*, m. the trunk, the headless body. *s.*

رنده *rand*, m. the name of a tree, the castor-oil plant, *Palma Christi* (*Ricinus vulgaris*). *s.*

رنده *randā*, f. a plant (*Salvinia cuculata*); a widow. *s.*

رنده *randāpā*,

رنده *randāparo*, } m, widows-

رنده *randāpan*, } hood. *p.*

رنده *randāpanā*, } [or dress. *s.*

رنده *randāpā*, m. widows' weeds

رنده *randak*, m. a barren tree. *s.*

رنده *randā*, m. a widower, *s.*

رنده *randī*, f. a woman, a wench; (in *Dakh.*) a prostitute. *randī-bāz*, a wench, a whore-monger. *randī-bāzī*, f. whoredom, fornication. *s.*

رنده *randiyā*, f. a widow, a woman. *s.*

رنز *ranz* or *runz*, m. rice. *a.*

رنس *rans*, f. a ray, a sunbeam. *s.*

رنک *rank*, m. a poor man, a miser; adj. niggardly, avaricious. *h.*

رنگ *rang*, m. colour; manner, method, hue, paint. *rang utarnā*, to become pale; to be grieved. *rang ur jānā*, to change colour, to be afraid. *rang-āmez*, painted, gaudy; variable. *rang-āmezi*, f. being variegated. *rang-ba-rang*, of various hues or sorts. *rang bigarnā*, changing the state or condition of any thing. *rang-bhang*, spoiling of sport. *rang-bhūm*, a place of amusement, theatre, palestra. *rang-chāpnā*, to be elated with liquor. *rang dekhnā*, to look at or examine the state, condition, result, conclusion, or consequence of any thing. *rang-dhang*, a brilliant or pleasing sight. *rang rātnā*, to become attached to any one. *rang-ratiyān*, merriment, pleasure, mirth, pleasant society of a lover. *rang-rūp*, m. colour, form, appearance. *rang-rez*, m. a dyer, one whose business is to dye. *rang-*

rezi, f. dyeing. *rang fak hojānā*, to grow pale (from fear, astonishment). *rang karnā*, to enjoy, to lead a life of pleasure. *rang lagānā*, to colour; to excite a quarrel. *rang mārā*, to win (in gaming, an expression taken from the game of *chaupar*). *rang-mahal* or *-mahall*, an apartment dedicated to voluptuous enjoyment. *p.*

رنگ *rang*, m. dancing, acting, singing, amusement, merriment, pleasure; suit (at cards). *rang-bhūti*, f. the day of full moon in the month *Āswīn*, the night of which is devoted to *Lakshmi*, and spent in playing ancient chess, dancing, &c. *rang-bhūmi*, f. a field of battle; a stage, a theatre, a place where dancing is exhibited (also *rang-shālā*, f.). *s.*

رنگار *rangārā*, a colourer, a dyer. *d.*

رنگارنگ *rangārang*, various, many-coloured, of various kinds. *p.*

رنگانا *ranganā*, a. to colour, to tinge. *p.*

رنگاوت *rangāvat*, f. colour, colouring. *p. h.*

رنگائی *rangāi*, f. the price paid for dyeing; a certain space of time, during which a cloth is dyed. *p. h.*

رنگت *rangat*, f. colour, dye, tint. *p.*

رنگترا *rangtarā*, m. a kind of orange (this name was given by *Muhammad Shāh* instead of *sangtarā*, q. v.). *p.* [pleasure. *s.*

رنگرس *rangras*, m. delight, melody, *s.*

رنگڑا *ran-garhā*, m. lines of intrenchment. *s.*

رنگنا *rangnā*, a. to colour, to dye. *p.*

رنگوائی *rangwāi*, f. the price paid for colouring (particularly for dyeing). *p.*

رنگویا *rangwaiyā*, m. a dyer. *p.*

رنگی *rangī*, m. a dyer; f. chintz, the colour of which will not stand washing; a kind of cloth peculiar to the city of *Khairābād*. *p.*

رنگی *rangī*, m. impassioned, having propensity or passion. *s.*

رنگیت *rangit*, a vulture having a white body and yellow neck, commonly called "Pharaoh's chicken." *d.*

رنگیلا *rangilā*, gaudy, fine, showy, airy, buxom; m. a rake, a man of pleasure. *p. h.*

رنگین *rangin*, coloured, gaudy. *p.*

رنگینی *rangini*, f. the state of being coloured. *p.*

رنگمار *riṅ-mār*, m. one who does not pay his debts. *s.* [rājā. *s.*

رنگواس *ranwās*, m. the seraglio of a *s.*

رنگوتسا *ranotsūh*, m. prowess, valour. *s.*

رنگون *ran-van*, m. a wilderness. *s.*

رنگھٹ *ranhaṭ*, m. a wheel for raising water (same as *rahaṭ*). *h.*

رنگی *riṅi*, } indebtēd; m. a debtor. *s.*
رنگی *riṅiyā*, }

رو *rū*, m. face, surface; sake; cause, reason

rū-posh, hiding one's face, concealed. *rū-dār*, m. a man of rank and dignity. *rū-dārī*, f. rank, dignity; flattery, complaisance. *rū-dār* (Pers. *rū-dādan*), to occur, to appear or present itself, to happen. *rū-se*, according to, by way of. *rū-shinās*, an acquaintance, one whose face is known, a cap acquaintance. *rū-shināsī*, f. intimacy, acquaintance. *rū-gardān*, turning away the face, deserting, abandoning. *rū-gardān-k.*, a. to turn away the face, to abandon; to beat. *p.*

رو *raw*, (in comp.) going; as *pesh-raw*, preceding, going, or singing before another. *raw-dens*, to copulate (used among women). *p.*

رو *ro*, (in comp.) growing, as *khud-ro*, growing of itself. *p.*

رو *raw* or *rava*, m. a voice, sound. *s.*

رو *ravi*, m. the sun. *ravi-kānt*, m. the sun-stone, a sort of crystal. *ravi-mārg*, m. the sun's path. *ravi-maṇḍal*, m. the disc of the sun. *s.*

رو *rawā*, right, proper, accurate. *rawā-dār*, an approver, chooser, consentor, one who judges or deems (a thing) right. *rawā-dāshīan*, to deem proper, to allow or countenance. *p.*

رو *rawā*, m. gold or silver filings; a grain or particle of sand, dust, gunpowder, &c. *h.*

رواتب *rawātib* (pl. of راتب, q. v.), necessities of life, &c. *h.*

رواج *riwāj*, f. usage, custom, fashion; adj. customary, current, vendible. *riwāju-l-mulk*, custom of the country. *a.*

روارو *ranārau*, } f. going, travelling. *p.*

رواروی *rawāravī*, }

رواس *ro,ās*, f. inclination to weep. *s.*

رواسا *ro,āsā*, inclined to cry, vexed, displeased, afflicted. *s.*

روافض *rawāfiṣ* (pl. of رافض), heretics, particularly *Shi'as*. *a.*

رواق *runāk*, a portico, a gallery, a balcony. *a.*

روان *rawān*, life, soul; running, flowing; text; reading. *rawān-āsā*, soul-refreshing. *rawān-k.*, a. to set a-going; to despatch, to forward, to send; to make current. *rawān-h.* (Pers. *rawān shudan*) to depart, to set forth. *p.* [down. *s.*

روان *ro,ān*, m. hair of the body, wool, *s.*

روانا *ro,ānā*, a. to make cry, to vex, to displease. *s.* [*lichos sinensis*]. *h.*

روانس *rawāns*, m. a kind of bean (*Do-*

روانگی *rawānagī*, f. running, flowing; passing, travelling, going. *p.*

رواند *rawāna*, m. a pass, passport; adj. despatched, departed. *rawāna honā*, n. to flow; to be despatched, to be in motion, to go, to pass. *p.*

روانی *rawānī*, f. a course, proceeding. *p.*

روائی *ro,āi*, f. lamentation. *s.*

روایات *riwāyāt* (pl. of روایت), histories, narrations. *a.*

روایت *rināyat*, f. a history, narrative, tale, fiction, fable. *riwāyati ṣaḥīḥ*, indubitable report; a title bestowed upon two different treatises on the *sunnat* or traditions of *Muḥammad*. *riwāyati maṣḥūr*, celebrated reports; a work of considerable authority. *a*.

روب *rob* or *rūb*, (in comp.) sweeping. *p*.

روبا *robāh*, f. a fox. *robāh-bāz* or *robāh-wash*, one who acts silly or deceitfully. *robāh-bāzi*, f. stratagem, wile, trick, deceit, evasion, subterfuge; spying; endeavouring to find out a secret; pumping a person for that same purpose. *p*.

روبار *rū-ba-rāh*, fit for business, adjusted, prepared; reformed, returned from an erroneous course. *p*.

روبرو *rū-ba-rū*, m. presence; face to face, before. *p*.

روبار *rū-ba-kār*, ready for business, intent on; pl. *rū-ba-kārā*, causes, &c. brought to court. *p*.

روباری *rū-ba-kārī*, f. proceeding (of a cause). *p*.

روبه *robah* (for *robāh*), a fox, q. v. *p*.

روب *rūp*, m. beauty; shape, appearance, face, picture, manner, mode, method; silver. *rūp-ras*, killed or calcined silver. *rūp-sāgar*, ocean of beauty. *rūp-nidhān*, receptacle or abode of beauty. *s*.

روب *rop*, m. the stalk of grass or corn when growing. *d*.

روپا *rūpā*, m. silver. *s*.

روپت *ropit*, planted, raised. *s*.

روپجست *rūp-jast*, m. pewter. *h*.

روپر *ropar*, transplanted rice; a rate in a lease for crops of rice raised by transplanting. *h*.

روپک *ropak*, who or what plants, raises, &c. *s*. [raising. *s*.

روپن *ropan*, m. the act of planting or

روپنا *ropnā*, a. to transplant. *s*.

روپنا *ropnā*, a. to defend, to obstruct. *h*.

روپوان *rūp-wān*, beautiful, handsome. *s*.

روپواتی *rūp-watī*, a beautiful woman. *s*.

روپوش *rū-posh* *honā*, n. to be concealed, to hide one's face, to abscond. *p*. *h*.

روپوشی *rū-poshī*, f. hiding, absconding. *p*.

روپونت *rūp-want*, well-shaped, elegant, beautiful. *s*.

روپهلا *rūpahlā*, } silvered, made of
روپهنا *rūpahnā*, } silver. *s*.

روپی *rūpi*, beautiful, shapely; (in comp.) in form of, having the shape of. *s*.

روپی *rūpayā*, *rūpiya*, *rūpiya*, and *rūpiya*, a rūpi; a well known coin so called. The Calcutta sicca rūpi is worth about two shillings, and the silver of it better than English standard silver by 24d. the ounce. By the regulations of Government passed in May 1793, it should weigh 179½ grains (troy weight). *s*.

روت *rūwat*, friendly attention, kindliness; also gracefulness, beauty, splendour. *d*.

روتا *rutā* (v. *rā, etā*), pumpkins, &c. *h*.

روت *rot*, } m. thick bread; (met.) sweet-

روتا *rotā*, } meats offered to *Hanūmān*. *s*.

روتا روتی *rūthā-rūthī*, f. mutual coolness, misunderstanding. *s*.

روتنا *rūthnā*, n. to have a misunderstanding with a friend, to be cool, to quarrel. *s*.

روتنی *rūthnī*, quarrelsome; f. the name of a species of sensitive plant (*Mimosa natans*). *s*.

روتی *roṭī*, f. bread (in the general sense), any cake toasted on a gridiron, &c. without yeast: our European loaf made with yeast is properly called *khamirī roṭī*. *s*.

روج *rūj*, m. the name of an insect very troublesome to birds. *h*.

روج *roj*, (in Bengal) corrupe. of *roz*, a day. *p*.

روج *roj*, } m. lamentation. *h*.

روج *rojā*, } m. lamentation. *h*.

روج *rojā*, m. the *nūl gā, o*, or white-footed antelope (*Antelope picta*). *s*.

روج *rūjhā*, (an animal or bird more particularly) much teased by the insect *rūj*, q. v. *h*.

روچک *rochak*, a stomachic, something taken to excite appetite. *s*.

روچنا *rochanā*, m. a yellow pigment, supposed to be the concrete bile of the cow, used as a medicine, a dye, and perfume. *s*.

روچ *rūchh*, stern; m. a violator. *s*.

روح *rūh*, f. soul, spirit. *rūhu-l-kuds*, the holy spirit, the angel Gabriel. *rūhu-l-lāh*, the Spirit of God, Jesus Christ. *rūh a'zam*, sulphuric acid (pl. *arwāḥ*). *a*.

روحانی *rūhānī*, spiritual. *a*.

رود *rod* or *rūd*, m. a river; the string of a musical instrument. *p*.

رودا *rodā*, m. a gut or sinew used as a bow-string; the branch of a creeper. *p*.

روداد *rūdād*, m. account of circumstances, narrative. *rūdādi tajwīz* or *rūdādī tajwīz*, statement of the investigation of a complaint or suit at law. *p*.

رودخانه *rūd-khāna*, m. the bed or channel of a river. *p*.

رود *raudra*, fearful, terrific, wrathful; m. wrath, rage, heat. *raudratā*, f. fierceness. *s*.

رودن *rodān*, m. weeping, crying, tears. *s*.

رود *rūda*, a gut, an intestine, string of a bow or of a musical instrument. *p*.

رود *rodh*, m. a bank, a shore. *s*.

رودن *rodhan*, adj. impeding, obstructing; m. an obstacle, the act of impeding. *s*.

رور *ror* or *rūr*, f. noise, clamour. *s*.

رورا *rorā*, m. a blackguard, a profligate. *d*.

رورو *raurav*, formidable, terrific; m. one of the divisions of hell. *s.*

روروك *rorokār* (lit. with repeated weeping), with difficulty, with labour and pain. *s.*

روڑا *roṛā*, m. name of a caste of the *kshatri* or military class. *h.*

روڑا *roṛā* (or *roṛā*), m. a stone, a fragment of stone or brick. *bāṭ-kā roṛā*, a stumbling-block (in one's path). *s.*

روڑھ *rūṛh*, hard, stiff, rough, grim, cross. *s.*

روز *roz*, m. a day. *roz bā'-aish*, a good day (to you). *roz-ba-ros*, daily, constantly. *roz-bih*, fortunate days, happy times, prosperity. *roz o shah*, day and night, always, constantly. *rozi dād*, day of retribution, the last day. *rozi shumār*, day of reckoning. *rozi maidān*, day of battle; (lit.) of the field. *p.*

روزانہ *rozāna*, daily, daily pay, a pension. *p.*

روزگار *roz-gār*, m. service; earning; the world, time, age. *rozgār-k.*, a. to serve; to earn. *p.*

روزگاری *roz-gārī*, one who earns his daily bread. *roz-gārs*, for or during some time. *p.*

روزمرہ *roz-marra*, m. daily conversation, common discourse; always, daily. *p.*

روزن *rauzan*, m. a hole, a window. *p.*

روزنامہ *roz-nāmcha*, } m. a daily account-

روزنامہ *roz-nāma*, } book. *p.*

روزہ *roza*, m. fast, Lent. *roza-dār*, m. one who fasts or keeps Lent. *p.*

روزی *rozi*, f. daily food or portion. *rozi-dih*, one who bestows daily food. *p.*

روزینہ *rozina*, m. daily pay. *rozina-dār*, m. one who receives daily wages. *p.*

روس *ros*, m. anger, rage. *ros-k.*, to be angry, to be displeased. *s.*

روس *raus*, f. (for *ravish*, q.v.) an avenue, &c. *p.*

روسپی *rūspi*, a courtesan, a harlot. *p.*

روستا *roṣṭā* or *rūṣṭā*, } m. a village; a peasant,

روستائی *roṣṭā, ī*, } a villager. *p.*

روسل *rosal*, } light soil of a good

روسی *rosālī*, } quality. *h.*

روسنا *roṣnā* or *rūṣnā*, n. to be angry, to be displeased, to have a misunderstanding with a friend, to quarrel. *s.*

روسناہن *ros-vāhan*, angry, displaying wrath. *s.*

روسی *rūṣī*, f. scurf. *s.*

روسیاہ *rū-siyāh*, black in the face; (met.) disgraced, unfortunate, criminal. *p.*

روسیاہی *rū-siyāhī*, f. disgrace, criminality. *p.*

روش *ravish*, f. custom, fashion, institution, law, rule, an avenue, walk, passage, way. *p.*

روشن *roshan*, bright, splendid, manifest, conspicuous. *roshan chaukī*, f. a kind of serenade, with pipes and small tabors, round the apartment of a great man when he retires to rest: the same kind of music used on other occasions. *roshan-dān*, m. a small hole for admitting light. *roshan-dī*, of an enlightened mind. *roshan-damāgh*, suff. *roshan-rā, s.*, of enlightened understanding. *roshan-zamīr*, enlightened (in mind). *roshan-jab'*, of a bright genius. *roshan 'aql*, of enlightened mind. *roshan-k.*, to illumine. *roshan-gar*, an illuminator. *p.*

روشن *roshan*, m. } angry, passionate. *s.*

روشنا *roshanā*, light, splendour; the name of one of Alexander's queens, called by the Greeks Roxana. *p.*

روشنائی *roshnā, ī*, f. light, splendour; ink. *p.*

روشنی *roshnī*, f. light, splendour. *p.*

روست *rauṣat* or *roṣṭ*, m. a garden, a mausoleum, a shrine or tomb of a reputed saint. *a.*

روغن *raughan*, m. grease, oil, boiled butter, varnish. *raughani-balsān*, balsam. *raughani-talkh*, m. oil of mustard. *raughan-josh*, a kind of dish. *raughan-dāgh*, m. a vessel for boiling butter in. *raughani-zard*, m. boiled butter. *raughan-farosh*, m. an oil-merchant. *raughan-kā-tel*, varnish, oil. *p.*

روغنی *raughanī*, greasy, oily; buttery. *p.*

روف *ra, ūf*, forgiving, merciful. *a.*

روک *roh*, m. ready money, cash. *s.*

روک *roh*, f. prevention, prohibition, hindrance. *s.*

روک *rūh*, f. to boot, over and above. *h.*

روک ٹوک *roh-ṭok*, challenge, obstruction. *be-rok-ṭok*, without let or hindrance. *s.*

روکڑ *rokar*, f. } ready money, cash;

روکڑی *rokre*, m. } prompt payment in cash. *rokar-bahī*, a cash-book. *s.* [treasurer. *s.*

روکڑیا *rohariyā*, m. a cash-keeper, a

روکن *rūkan*, f. to boot (v. *rūh*). *h.*

روکن *rokan*, f. an obstacle. *s.*

روکنا *rohnā*, a. to inclose, to surround, to stop, to prevent, to detain, to interrupt, to prohibit. *s.*

روکو *rokhū*, m. a preventer. *s.*

روکھ *rūkh*, m. a tree. *rūkh chāṛhū*, m. a monkey (q. d. a climber of trees); adj. plain, unseasoned (bread or food). *s.*

روکھا *rūkhā*, dry, plain; rough, harsh, unkind; simple, unseasoned. *rūkhā rūkhā*, plain, blunt, harsh (words). *s.* [chisel. *h.*

روکھانی *rūkhānī*, f. a carpenter's

روکھائی *rūkhā, ī*, f. plainness, staleness, roughness, dryness, unfriendliness. *s.*

روکھڑ *rūkhhar*, m. a kind of small tree; name of a class of *jogis* or ascetics. *h.*

روکھڑا rūkhṛā, m. a small tree. *h.*
 روکھن rūkhan, to boot, over and above. *h.*
 روکھی rūkhī, f. a squirrel. *s.*
 روگ rog, m. sickness, disease. *rog-bhū*,
 f. (the seat of disease) the body. *rog-rāj*, m. (the king
 of diseases) consumption. *rog-shānti*, f. cure or alle-
 viation of disease. *rog-shāntak*, m. an alleviator of
 sickness, a physician. *rog-grasta*, sick, diseased. *rog-*
lakshan, m. symptom of disease. *rog-har* or *rog-hārī*,
 curative; m. a physician. *s.*
 روگی rogi, } sick, ailing; lazy; an
 روگیا rogiyā, } invalid (fem. *rogini*
 روگیل rogil, } and *rogīlī*). *s.*
 روگیلا rogilā, } [alarm. *h.*
 رولا raulā, m. noise, tumult, sedition,
 رولانا rolānā, a. to cause to cry. *s.*
 رولنا rolnā, a. to plane, to polish, to
 smooth. *rol-lenā*, to select, to pick: *Saudā* says, *Ki*
jiakī khāk se letī thī khālī, motī rol, From the earth of
 which people picked out pearls. *h.*
 رولی roli, f. a mixture of rice, turmeric,
 and alum, of which they form the *tilak* (q. v.) marked
 on the forehead of a Hindū. *h.*
 روم rūm, the Eastern Roman empire; the pre-
 sent Turkish empire, Greece, Rometia, Asia Minor. *a.*
 روم rom, m. down, small hair of the body.
rom-kūp, m. a pore of the skin. *rom-bikār*, m. horri-
 pilation (v. *romānch*). *s.*
 رومال rūmāl, m. a handkerchief, a towel. *p.*
 رومالی rūmālī, m. a kind of pigeon; a mode
 of exercising the arms by turning the *mugdars* over
 the head; a sodomite; a handkerchief worn about
 the head. *p.*
 رومانش romānch, m. horripilation, erec-
 tion of the hair of the body, occasioned by extreme
 delight. *romānchit*, having the hair of the body erect;
 delighted, enraptured. *s.* [the belly. *s.*
 روماولی romāvalī, f. a line of hair on
 رومی rūmī, f. subterfuge, trick, wran-
 gling. *h.*
 رومس romas, } hairy, woolly. *s.*
 روممت rom-mat, }
 رومک raumak, } m. a kind of
 روملوان raum-lavan, } salt procured
 from a salt lake near the town of Sāmbhar in the dis-
 trict of Jainagar. *s.*
 رومی rūmī, of or belonging to rūm (q. v.), a
 native of Rūm or Turkey; f. gum mastic. *s.*
 رون ranan, m. a lord, husband, lover. *s.*
 رون rūn, down, fine wool. *d.*
 رونا ronā, n. to cry, to weep; to be dis-
 pleased, to be melancholy; adj. addicted to crying;
 in. lamentation, grief. *ro-denā*, n. to cry, to weep;
 to be displeased, to be filled with indignation. *ronī śurat*,
 of a sad countenance; f. a melancholy countenance. *s.*

رونا ronā, m. (v. *ranā*) gold-filings, &c. *h.*
 رونا راننا ranannā, m. a servant who attends
 at the gate of the women's apartments to purchase
 articles that are required. *h.*
 رونا راننا raunā, m. bringing home a wife to
 consummate a marriage. *h.* [plant. *s.*
 رونپنا rompnā, a. to plant, to trans-
 رونت روت ront, f. trick, subterfuge. *h.*
 رونگی روتگی rontgī, f. quarrelling, trickery. *h.*
 رونتا روتنا rontnā, a. to deny. *h.*
 رونتی روتی rontī, f. trick, subterfuge. *h.*
 رونتیا روتیا rontiyā, treacherous. *h.*
 روندن رائدن raundān, m. trampling, treading
 under foot. *s.*
 روندنا رائدن raundnā, } a. (also *rondhnā*)
 روندھنا رائھنا raundhnā, } to trample, to
 tread down, to ride over. *h.*
 روندہ رائدہ rawandā, a goer, a traveller. *p.*
 روندھنا رائھنا rūndhnā, a. to surround, to in-
 close (as with a hedge); to watch; n. to be restrained;
 to be confounded, astonished. *s.*
 روندی رائی raundī, fraud, deceit; villainy. *d.*
 رونق رائق raunak, f. beauty, elegance, splendour,
 ornament, gaiety; (met.) order, symmetry. *raunak*
ufzā honā, n. to be graced by the presence of any high
 personage as a king, &c.: it may also denote to grace
 a place or person with a visit (as when a person of con-
 sequence honours a place with his presence). *raunak-*
dār, possessed of splendour, beautiful. *a.*
 رونگٹا رائگٹا rūngtā, m. the short hairs of the
 body. *rūngte khayē honā*, n. the standing of the hairs
 on end (from cold, fear, &c.). *s.*
 رونگٹی رائگٹی rongtī, f. wrangling, trickery,
 deception. *h.*
 رونگھٹ رائگھٹ rūnghat, f. dirt, filth. *h.*
 رونا رائنا rananna, m. a pass, a permit. *p.*
 روھت روھت rohit, m. a species of fish (*Cy-
 prinus rohitā*). *s.*
 روھت روھت rohat, f. weeping, crying, tears. *h.*
 روھس روھس rohis, } m. a sort of grass; the
 روھش روھش rauhis, } rohi, a kind of fish;
 a deer said to resemble an ass. *s.*
 روھٹ روھٹ rohag, m. the name of a moun-
 tain, Adam's peak in Ceylon. *s.*
 روھن روھن rohan, m. name of an ancient *rājā*. *s.*
 روھن روھن rauhin, m. sandal wood. *s.*
 روھنی روھنی rohinī, f. the name of the fourth
 mansion of the moon, figured by a wheeled carriage,
 comprising *Aldebaran* and four other stars in *Taurus*. *s.*
 روھنی روھنی rauhineya, m. an emerald. *s.*
 روھو روھو rohū, m. f. the name of a fish (*Cy-
 prinus denticulatus*, Buch.). *s.*

रुई *rū,ī*, f. cotton. *rū,ī-dār*, quilted with cotton, stuffed with cotton. *h.*
 रुमि *rū,e* (v. *rū*), face, surface. *p.*
 रुमि *ro,ī*, (in comp.) growing (v. *ro*). *p.*
 रुबा *raviyā*, m. (for *raviya*, q.v.), custom, &c. *p.*
 रुबत *royat*, f. shape, appearance; seeing; aspect of the planets. *a.* [plant. *p.*
 रुमिदि *rū,īdagī*, f. vegetation, growth of a
 रुमिदन *rū,īdan* or *rō,īdan*, to grow, to vegetate (a plant). *p.*
 रुमिन *ro,īn*, m. brass, bell-metal. *ro,īn-tan*, a hero, an epithet of *Iṣṇādiyār*, whose body was impenetrable to weapons. *p.*
 रुमिन रोई *ro,ēn*, f. the hair on the arms, &c., bristle, pile, nap, down. *ro,ēn badalnā*, n. to become sleek and fat (a horse), to change his coat. *s.*
 रुमि *raviya*, m. custom, fashion, institution, law, rule, mode of procedure. *p.*
 रुमिहा *rū,īhā*, m. a seller of cotton. *h.*
 रु *rah*, f. a road, path; time or turn (i. e. twice, three times, &c.). *p.*
 रा *rahā*, release, escape. *rahā-h.*, to release. *p.*
 रहान *rihān* (pl. of *रहन*), pawns, pledges. *a.*
 राह *rahām*, m. stay, halt, delay, abode, residence, continuance. *h.*
 राहमि *rahā,ī*, f. liberation, escape, relief, acquittal, discharge, freedom, release. *p.*
 राहमि *rahā,īs*, } f. stay, delay, halt,
 राहमि *rahā,īsh*, } abode, residence. *h.*
 राहबान *rah-bān*, one who guards the way. *p.*
 राहबान *ruhbān* (pl. of *راهب*), monks, &c. *a.*
 राहबानि *rah-bānī*, f. guardianship of the way. *p.*
 राहबर *rah-bar*, m. a guide, a conductor. *p.*
 राहबरी *rah-barī*, f. guidance, direction, shewing the road. *p.*
 राहत *rahit*, destitute, deprived of, void of. *rahat*, staying, remaining. *s.*
 राहते *rahte*, in the presence of, during the existence of, notwithstanding. *h.*
 राहते जानि *rahte-jāte*, before and behind, in the presence or absence of. *a.*
 राहत *rahat*, f. a wheel for drawing water with. "This wheel has a long string of pots, fastened together, laid over it, which pots continually descend empty into the well or river and come up full. The wheel itself is acted upon by another horizontal wheel, which is turned by a bullock."—(Binning). *h.*
 राहता *rahṭā*, m. a spinning-wheel. *h.*
 राहजाना *rah-jānā*, n. to wait, to stay, to delay, to deist, to give up. *h.*
 राहचोला *rahcholā*, m. flattery, agreeable conversation. *h.*

रहरो *rah-rav*, m. a traveller, a wayfarer; a follower or sectary. *p.*
 राहवान *rahravān*, pl. followers, wanderers. *p.*
 राहवमि *rahravī*, f. traversing the road. *p.*
 राहव *rahvū*, m. a cart, a waggon. *h.*
 राहन *rah-zan*, f. a highwayman, a robber. *p.*
 राहनी *rahzanī*, f. act of plundering, highway robbery. *p.* [under foot. *h.*
 राहस *rahas*, m. trampling, treading
 राहस *rahas*, m. waggy, merriment; solitude, privacy; copulation; adj. secret, private, solitary (little used). *s.* [rejoice. *s.*
 राहसना *rahasnā*, n. to be pleased, to
 राहस्य *rahasya*, private, secret; m. a secret, a mystery. *s.*
 राहकल *rahkal*, } m. a small cannon, a
 राहकला *rahkalā*, } swivel; a cart. *h.*
 राहगुजार *rah-guzār*, m. a pass, a road; a wayfarer, a traveller. *p.*
 राहगुजर *rah-guzar*, an event, occurrence; a wayfarer, a traveller. *p.*
 राहगुजारी *rahguzarī*, f. a passage, the highway; m. a wayfarer, a traveller. *p.*
 राहगिरा *rahgirā*, m. a traveller. *rahgirā,ī*, f. travelling, journeying. *p.*
 राहगिर *rah-gir*, m. a traveller, wayfarer. *p.*
 राहला *rahlā*, m. a kind of pulse (*chanā*, *Cicer arietinum*). *h.* [wayman. *p. h.*
 राहमार *rah-mār*, m. a robber, a high-
 राहन *rihn* or *rahn*, m. a pledge, a pawn, any thing given in security for a loan; in the language of the law, it means the detention of a thing, on account of a claim, which may be answered by means of that thing, as in the case of debt. *a.*
 राहन *rahan*, f. manner, method. *s.*
 राहना *rahnā*, n. to stay, to stop, to remain, to be, to exist, to last, to stand, to continue to live, to inhabit, to dwell, to escape. *rahn-wālā*, an inhabitant. *s.*
 राहनामा *rah-nāma*, m. a map or book of roads. *p.*
 राहन्त *rahanṭ* (v. *rahat*), a wheel, &c. *h.*
 राहनुमा *rah-numā*, } one who shews the road,
 राहनुमा *rah-numā,e*, } a guide, a conductor, a pilot. *p.*
 राहनुमा *rah-numā,ī*, f. guidance, pilotage. *p.*
 राहनुमन *rah-namūn*, m. a guide, escort, pilot, a conductor. *p.*
 राहनुमिनी *rahnāmūnī*, f. guidance, pilotage. *p.*
 राहनहार *rahanhār*, remaining, abiding; a dweller. *h.* [chased. *h.*
 राहवा *rahwā*, m. a slave. one not pur-

رھوار *rahmār*, m. ambling, smooth-going horse, a sound roadster. *p.*
 رھواس *rahnās*, a residence, also a resident. *d.*
 رھوای *rahwāi*, f. house-rent. *h.*
 رھون *rahūn*, any thing pawned, property mortgaged. *a.*
 رھوایا *rahwaiyā*, m. an inhabitant, a dweller or occupant. *h.*
 رھیدن *rahidan*, to escape, to be liberated. *p.*
 رھئی *ra, i*, f. a churning-staff; bran. *h.*
 رے *re*, m. } a vocative particle used by way
 ری *ri*, f. } of disrespect or admiration,
 such as *bolle! sirrah! bravo! O!* *s.*
 رای *rai*, name of the capital of Persian 'Irāk (Parthia); there is another city of the name in *Khu-rāsān* (Bactriana). *p.*
 رای *rai*, giving water to drink. *a.*
 ریای *riyā*, m. hypocrisy, dissimulation, subterfuge, evasion, affectation. *a.*
 ریأت *ri'āt* (pl. of رئة), f. the lungs. *a.*
 ریاحین *riyāhīn* (pl. of ريحان), odoriferous herbs. *a.* [dominion. *a.*
 ریاست *riyāsāt*, f. government, command,
 ریاض *riyāz* (pl. of روضة), gardens. This word (both in the pl. and sing.) is a favourite title of numerous books on various subjects; such as *rauḡat-u-ṣ-ṣafā*, the garden of "purity," name of a universal history. *a.*
 ریاضت *riyāzat*, f. abstinence, austerity. *a.*
 ریاضتی *riyāzati*, m. a devotee, an ascetic. *a.*
 ریاضی *riyāzi*, m. mathematics, the abstract sciences. *a.*
 ریان *riyān*, juicy, sappy, flourishing. *a.*
 ریای *riyā, i*, m. a hypocrite, sophist. *a.*
 ریب *raib*, m. doubt, suspicion, scandal; necessity; bad fortune. *be raib o riya*, without dissimulation, guileless, undisguised. *a.*
 رباس *rebās*, name of a sour plant, sorrel. *p.*
 رپھ *reph*, m. the letter *r* with the inherent short vowel. *s.*
 ریت *ret*, f. sand; filings. *s.*
 ریت *rit* or ریتی *riti*, f. custom, usage, rite, habit, regulation, rule, observance. *s.*
 ریت *ret* or ریت: *reta*, m. *sperma genitale* (*virī aut mulieris*), seed in general. *s.*
 ریت *ret* (v. *renī*), snivel, snot. *d.*
 ریتا *retā*, m. sand; filings. *s.*
 ریتا *ritā*, empty, void, deprived of. *s.*
 ریتائی *retā, i*, f. price paid for filing or polishing. *h.*

ریتل *retal*, } sandy, abounding in sand.
 ریتلا *retalā*, } *retal*, f. sand, sandy ground. *s.*
 ریتن *retan*, m. *semen virile*. *s.*
 ریتنا *retnā*, a. to file, to polish, to thumb. *h.* [polisher. *h.*
 ریتوما *retū, ā*, m. a file-man, a filer, a
 ریتہ: *reta*, m. *semen virile*. *s.*
 ریتی *reti*, f. sandy ground on the shore of a river; a file. *s.*
 ریتیانا *retiyānā*, a. to file, to polish. *h.*
 ریتلا *retilā*, sandy, gritty. *s.*
 ریتھا *riṭhā*, m. the name of a fruit, soap-wort, soap-nut (*Sapindus saponaria*). *s.*
 ریتھیایا *riṭhiyā*, f. a small *riṭhā*, q. v. *s.*
 ریتھ *riṭh*, f. choice, approbation, love, desire, wish; pleasing, satisfying. *riṭh pachānā*, a. to conceal one's gratification. *riṭh pachā, ā*, m. a person who conceals his inclination. *s.*
 ریتھنا *riṭhnā*, n. to be pleased, to be gratified, to be delighted. *s.*
 ریتھوار *rejhwār*, m. (v. *riṭhwār*) pleased. *s.*
 ریتھ *riṭh*, m. a bear (f. *riṭhni*). *s.*
 ریح *riḥ*, f. wind, odour, exhalation. *a.*
 ریحان *riḥān*, m. an odoriferous plant, sweet basil. *tukhmi riḥān*, m. the seed of *Ocimum pilosum*. *raihān*, favour, support; a blade of corn. *a.*
 ریحانی *riḥānī*, of or relating to, or smelling of *riḥān*; m. a species of Arabic handwriting so called. *a.*
 ریچی *riḥi*, windy, flatulent. *a.*
 ریخ *raikh*, loose, relaxed; straddling wide with the thighs; having a prolapsus ani; m. a prolapsus ani. *a.*
 ریخ *riḥ*, m. thin excrement in diarrhoea. *riḥh nikalmā*, a term of abuse. *p.* [ter. *p.*
 ریختن *rekhtan* (r. *rez*), to pour out, to scatter
 ریختہ *rekhta*, scattered; m. the Hindūstānī language is called *rekhtā*, being a mixed dialect; a Hindūstānī ode; mortar, plaster. *p.*
 ریداس *raidās*, m. name of a *fakīr*, the leader of a Hindū sect. *s.*
 ریر *rir*, m. noise, clamour, outcry. *s.*
 ریریانا *ri-riyānā*, n. to cry (as a child); to murmur; a. to importune, to beg earnestly. *s.*
 ریتھ *riṭh*, f. the backbone. *h.*
 ریتھی *riṭhi*, f. a young mango. *h.*
 ریز *rez*, (in comp.) pouring, scattering, dropping, shedding, &c.; as *ashk-rez*, shedding tears; *khūn-rez*, shedding blood, a murderer; *dur-rez*, scattering pearls. *rez-k.*, a. to begin to speak or talk (as young birds). *p.*

ریزان *rezān*, scattering, pouring, used in comp. *p.*

ریزش *rezish*, *f.* a running at the nose; a running, flowing in small quantities, pouring, scattering. *s.*

ریزی *rezgi*, a scrap, a bit, piece; small coin (as quarter-rupi pieces, &c.). N.B. I have ventured to make an alteration here, for which I have to apologize if wrong. In Hunter, *reza* and *rezgi* are said to denote "four-rupi pieces," which most assuredly would be no small coin. I believe the author meant "a fourth, or quarter-rupi piece," or, which is the same thing, a four-*ānā* piece: finally, I never heard of a four-rupi piece in my life.—(D. F.) *p.*

ریزه *reza*, *m.* a scrap, piece, bit; small coin (as quarter-rupi pieces, &c.); a kind of cock; children employed in mason-work, &c., who receive half, one-third, &c., of a man's pay. *reza khatt*, fine-striped, thin-lined. *reza-reza*, *m.* scraps, pieces; adj. in pieces, broken. "*reza* and *rezgi* are, as far as I can learn, used to signify small coin of any description, equivalent to our word 'change.'—(Binning.) *p.*

ریزی *rezi*, *f.* mercy, clemency; (in comp.) scattering, shedding. *p.*

ریس *ris*, *f.* equality. *h.*

ریس *ris*, *f.* anger, wrath, vexation. *s.*

ریسمان *resmān*, *f.* string, cord, thread, rope. *p.*

ریش *resh*, *m.* a wound, a sore, pus, matter; (in comp.) wounding, &c., as *dil-resh*, wounding the heart. *p.*

ریش *rish*, *f.* beard. *rish banānā*, to shave. *rish-khand*, laughing, risible, ridiculous. *rish-khandi*, *f.* risibility; a laughing-stock, a proverbial saying when a man does any thing unworthy of his beard. *p.*

ریشامیل *rishā'il*, having a long beard. *p.*

ریشم *resham*, *m.* silk (v. *abresham*). *p.*

ریشمی *reshmī*, } silken, woven or made of
ریشمین *reshmina*, } silk. *p.*

ریشه *resha*, *m.* fibre, stringiness of a mango. *resha-dār*, fibrous. *p.* [thing. *a.*

ریعان *raiān*, the prime or best part of any

ریغل *riḡhal*, dry, thin, lean. *p.*

ریکه *rekḥ*, } *f.* a line, mark, streak;
ریکه *rekḥā*, } writing; fate, destiny. *s.*

ریکھان *rekḥān*, land beyond the reach of river water. *h.*

ریگ *reg*, *f.* sand. *regi-ravān*, movable sand, quicksand. *reg-māhi*, *f.* a scink (*Lacerta scincus*). *p.*

ریگاری *regārī*, a furrow (properly *regḥārī*). *s.*

ریگر *regar*, *m.* (v. *legar*) black soil, &c. *h.*

ریگروان *regi-ravān* or *reg-ravān*, moving sand; name of a famous sandhill to the north of *Kābul* (v. *Sir Alex. Burnes's Cabool*, p. 157). *p.*

ریگزار *reg-zār*, a sandy region. *p.*

ریگستان *registān*, *m.* the region of sand, a sandy place, a strand. *p.*

ریگهاری *regḥārī*, *f.* a furrow. *s.*

ریلا *relā*, *m.* a flood; a line or string of animals; rushing, rush, push, shove, assault. *h.*

ریل پیل *rel-pel*, } *f.* abundance,
ریل چھیل *rel-chhel*, } plenty; crowd, bustle. *h.*

ریلنا *relnā*, *a.* to shove, to push, to rush. *h.*

ریم *rim*, *f.* pus, matter, humour, dregs, dross, lees, rheum. *p.*

ریمی *rimī*, purulent, full of pus or matter. *p.*

رین *rain*, *f.* night, from the end of twilight till daybreak. *s.* [dust. *s.*

رین *ren* or *renu*, *f.* sand, powder,

رینٹ *renṭ*, *m.* (v. *rahaṭ*) snivel, snot; a wheel for drawing water with. *h.*

رینٹا *renṭā*, *m.* snot, snivel. *h.*

رینچھ *rinchh*, *m.* a bear (same as *rīch*). *s.*

ریندھنا *rindhnā*, *a.* to dress (victuals), to cook. *s.*

ریندی *rendī*, *f.* a small melon. *h.*

رینڈ *rendu*, *f.* dust (same as *renu*). *s.*

رینڈ *rend*, *f.* } *Palma Christi (Rici-*

رینڈی *rendī*, *m.* } *nus vulgaris*). *rendī*

رینڑ *renṛ*, *m.* } *kā tel*, *m.* castor-oil. *s.*

رینک *renk*, *f.* braying (as an ass). *h.*

رینکنا *renknā* or *rainknā*, *n.* to bray (as an ass). *h.* [creep, to plod. *s.*

رینگنا *ringnā* or *raingnā*, *n.* to

رینگنی *rengnī*, *f.* name of a medicinal herb (v. *bhaṭ-kaṭaiyā*). *h.* [a ford. *p.*

ریو *rev*, fraud, deceit, stratagem; (in Dakh.)

ریوا *renā*, *f.* the Nerbudda or Narmadā river, which rises in the mountain *Amrūt* in the province of *Gondwana*, and falls into the sea below *Baroach*. *s.*

ریوت *rewat*, name of an ancient *rājā*, who was the father-in-law of *Balarāma*. *s.*

ریوتی *rewātī*, *f.* the twenty-seventh mansion of the moon, consisting of 5 *Picinus* and thirty-one other stars, and figured by a tabor; the name of *Balarāma's* wife, daughter of *Rewat*. *s.*

ریوتی *rewrī*, *f.* a kind of sweetmeat.

rewrī ke pher meḥ parnā, *n.* to be involved in difficulties (this alludes to a game on the principle of geometrical progression, wherein one party bets that he will eat one of these sweet cakes so many times doubled, and is confounded at finding the same amount to a quantity far beyond his expectation); the same term also applies to a similar game founded on arithmetical progression, such as the well-known feat of gathering up a hundred stones, &c. (placed at the distance of one yard asunder) in the space of an hour. *h.*

ریوند *rewand* or *rewandi chinī*, *f.* rhubarb. *p.*

رِ, *ri*, a, m. the lungs. *gātu-r-ri*, a, m. an inflammation in the lungs, the peripneumony. a.
 رِه *reh*, f. (*mitī*) fossil alkali, used for washing and making soap. h.
 رِهَر *rehar*, barren (soil or land). h.
 رِهْرُ *rehṛū*, m. a sled, a sledge. h.
 رِهْلَا *rehlā*, m. a vetch. h.
 رِهْهُ *rehū*, f. abundance. h.
 رِهِي *rehī*, f. fossil alkali. s.
 رِيس *ra, is*, m. a prince, a chief, head, principal, president, commander, captain, pilot; citizen. a.

ز

ज़ *ṛa*, the fifteenth letter of the Hindūstānī alphabet. Its sound differs from that of *re* by being uttered with the tip of the tongue turned up towards the roof of the mouth. It differs very little in sound from the letter *ṛa*, with which it is often interchanged, and in the Devanāgarī alphabet the same character represents both. In reckoning by *abjad* it counts to 200, the same as *re*. It is very rarely used as the first letter of a word, there being, so far as we have been able to discover, only one solitary vocable under this class, viz.:
 زَرَا *zorā*, m. a stone, a fragment of stone or brink (v. *roṛā*). s.

ز

ز *ze*, called *zā, e mu'jama* or *zū, e manḥūṭa*, the eleventh letter of the Arabic, the thirteenth Persian, and sixteenth in the Hindūstānī alphabets; its sound is that of the English *z*. In reckoning by *abjad* it stands for seven. In almanacks it stands for Saturday, and for the sign Scorpion. In Persian poetry it is used with the vowel *i* for *az, zi baski* for *az baski*, inasmuch as this letter does not occur in the Sanskrit alphabet; hence, in Indian dialects of Sanskrit origin, such as the Hindi and Bengali, it is generally changed into *j*, as *rej* for *roz*, a day. *jīn* for *zīn*, a saddle. a. p. h.

ز; *zū*, (in comp.) born, descended, as *mīr-zū*, born of a noble, a *mīrza*. p. [alum. a.]

زَج *zāj*, m. copperas, vitriol. *zāji sufaid*, m.

زَاد *zād*, m. increase; food, provisions. *zādī rāk* or *zādī rāḥila*, m. way charges, provisions. a.

زَاد *zād*, m. } born (a son, a child); used in

زَاد *zāda*, m. } comp. as *ādmī-zād*, a man,

زَادِي *zādī*, f. } one born of the human race.

pari-zād, born of a *pari* or fairy, a beautiful woman.

shah-zāda, a prince. *shah-zādī*, a princess. p.

زَادَن *zādan* (for *zā, idan*), to bring forth young. p.

زَار *zār*, m. desire, wish; a groan, lamentation; afflicted. *zār-zār* or *zār-nālī*, great grief or lamentation. *zār-o nizār*, emaciated (through grief). p.

زَار *zār*, (in comp.) implies place, multitude, as *gul-zār*, m. a garden of roses. p.

زَارِي *zārī*, f. crying, sighing, groaning, lamentation, weeping. p.

زَاغ *zāgh*, m. a crow. *zāghī-ābī*, a coot. p.

زَاگ *zāg*, m. (v. *zāj*) copperas, vitriol. p.

زَال *zāl*, old, decrepit, grey-haired (man or woman); the name of the father of *Rustam*, and son of *Sām*, son of *Narimān*. He was so called because he came into the world with white hair, and a red countenance; the former like that of an old man, the latter of golden hue. p.

زَانَ *zān* (for *az-ān*), from that, therefore. p.

زَانَكِه *zān-ki* (for *az-ān-ki*), because that, inasmuch as. p.

زَانِگَا *zān-gāh* (or *-gah*), from that time. p.

زَانُو *zānū*, m. the knee, the lap. p.

زَانِي *zānī*, m. an adulterer, a whoremonger, a fornicator. a. [tress. a.]

زَانِيَا *zāniya*, f. a whore, a strumpet, an adul-

زَاوِيَا *zāwiya*, m. an angle (in geometry); a corner, a retired place, &c. a.

زَاهِد *zāhid*, m. a monk, a hermit, a recluse; adj. religious, devout. a.

زَاهِدَانَا *zāhidāna*, devoutly, like a *zāhid*. p.

زَاهِدِي *zāhidī*, f. continence, devotion, leading the life of a *zāhid* or recluse. p. [ble. a.]

زَايِچَا *zā, icha*, m. horoscope, astronomical ta-

زَايِد *zā, id*, redundant, superfluous. *zā, idu-l-waṣf*, beyond description. a.

زَايِدَن *zā, idan*, to bring forth young. p.

زَايِر *zā, ir*, visiting, a visitor, one who visits holy places. a. [ing. a.]

زَايِل *zā, il*, deficient, failing, perishing, vanish-

زَايِنْدَا *zāyanda*, one who brings forth. p.

زَابَاد *zabād* or *zubād*, civet (perfume so called). p. a.

زَابَان *zabān* or *zubān*, f. the tongue; language

dialect, speech. *zabān-āwar*, eloquent, voluble. *zabān-āwarī*, eloquence. *zabān-barhānā*, n. to chatter, to prattle. *zabān-bandī*, a written deposition. *zabān par chāḥnā*, n. to be public; a. to learn by heart. *zabān par lānā*, a. to speak, to say. *zabān pakarṇā*, a. to prevent one from speaking, to criticize. *zabān palāṭnā*, a. to equivocate, to retract, to eat one's words. *zabān chalānī*, to give abuse. *zabān dāḥnā*, a. to hold one's tongue. *zabān dāḥke kahnā*, to detract in whispers. *zabān-dān*, a poet. *zabān darās*, abuse. *zabān-darāzi-k*, a. to give abuse. *zabān-denā*, a. to promise. *zabān dāḥnā*, a. to ask, to put a question. *zabān-zād honā*, n. to be public. *zabān kāṭnā*, to grieve, to lament; to interrupt one's speech. *zabān karnī*, to speak foolishly, or inconsiderately. *zabān kholnā*, to let the tongue loose, to speak out. *zabān meṭh parṇā*, n. to be blamed. *zabān hārnā*, a. to promise. *zabān hilānā*, a. to speak. p.

زَابَانَا *zabāna*, m. flame (particularly of a candle). p.

زَابَانِي *zabānī*, traditional, verbal; by word; from the tongue or statement of (any one). p.

زبد *zubb*, } m. (from *zabad*, to churn) the
 زبد *zubda*, } best of any thing; cream, but-
 زبد *zubdat*, } ter. *zubdatu-n-no, inān*, the
 cream or essence of princes. *a.*

زبر *zabar*, above, superior; the vowel-point
fatḥa or short *a*. *zabar-dast*, vigorous, violent, oppres-
 sive. *zabar-dastī*, *f.* violence, oppression; violently,
 forcibly. *zabar-dastī-k.*, *a.* to oppress, to force. *zabar-k.*,
a. to oppress. *zabar honā*, *n.* to have the upper hand. *p.*

زبرجد *zabarjad*, *m.* a kind of emerald, a
 chrysolite, a topaz, a beryl, jasper. *p. a.*

زبری *zabarī*, violence, oppression. *p.*

زبرین *zabarīn*, upper, superior. *p.*

زیس *zi-bas* (for *az-bas*), in abundance, plen-
 tifully. *zi-baski*, inasmuch as. *p.*

زبور *zabūr*, *f.* the psalms of David. *a.*

زبون *zabūn*, bad, ill, unlucky, wicked; a dupe,
 a capture. *p.*

زبونی *zabūnī*, *f.* vileness, infirmity, &c. *p.*

زبیب *zabīb*, currants; adj. sweet. *a.*

زپاڤا *zapā!ā*, noise of a bird's wing. *d.*

زقل *zaṭal* (for *jaṭāl*), *f.* chattering, talking
 much and foolishly, quibbling, tattle. *zaṭal hānkūā*,
 to quibble. *h.*

زجاج *zujāj*, *m.* a glass, a cup. *a.*

زجر *zīj*, *m.* threatening; an impediment;
 opposition, violence. *a.*

زچ *zich* (for *jich*), *m.* teasing. *h.*

زچا *zachā* (for *jachā*), a lying-in woman. *d.*

زحل *zuḥal*, the planet Saturn. *a.*

زحمت *zahmat*, *f.* disquietude, pain, trouble,
 injury, sickness, affliction. *a.*

زحمتی *zahmatī*, one who is afflicted or
 troubled. *a.*

زح *zakh* (for *zakhm*), a sore, an ulcer. *p.*

زخار *zakhkhār*, raging, overflowing, full and
 swelling (the ocean). *a.*

زخام *zakhām* (for *zūkām*), a cold, a catarrh. *d.*

زخم *zakhm*, *m.* a wound, sore, scar, cut.
zakhm-rasā, a deep wound. *zakhm khānā*, *n.* to be
 wounded. *zakhmi kāri*, a mortal wound. *p.*

زخمه *zakhma*, the bow or plectrum of a mu-
 sical instrument. *p.*

زخمی *zakhmi*, wounded; killed by a wound. *p.*

زد *zad*, beating, striking, smiting. *p.*

زدگی *zadagī*, percussion, a blow; used in
 comp., as *dahshat-zadagī*, being panic-struck. *p.*

زدن *zadan* (*r. zan*), to strike, to beat; to
 raise a noise. *p.*

زدنی *zadanī*, worthy of being beaten. *p.*

زدوکوب *zad o kob*, *m.* beating, assault and
 battery. *p.*

زدا *zada*, struck, affected by; arrayed, drawn
 up; used in comp., as *dahshat-zada*, panic-struck.
saft-zada, drawn up in a row. *p.*

زر *zar*, *m.* gold, riches, wealth, money. *zar-*
parast, venal, selfish. *zari ja'fari*, gold of the purest
 kind. *zar-kharid*, purchased (as a slave). *zar-khez*, rich
 (a country), producing gold and silver. *zar-dār*,
 wealthy. *zar-doz*, embroidered. *zar-dozī*, *f.* embroi-
 dery. *zari surkh*, *m.* gold; pure gold of a red colour,
 gold coin; name of a suit in cards (*v. tāj*). *zari safaid*,
m. silver; a suit in cards. *zar-gar*, *m.* a goldsmith.
zar-gari, *f.* the business of a goldsmith; a kind of dia-
 lect. *zari-gul*, the yellow stamina of a rose. *zari naqd*,
 ready money, cash. *zar-nigār*, gilt. *p.*

زراتشت *zarātusht*, } Zoroaster, the founder
 زرادشت *zarādusht*, } of the sect of Magi or
 fire-worshippers. *p.*

زراعت *zirā'at*, *f.* agriculture, husbandry,
 sown field, tillage, cultivation. *a.*

زرافه *zarāfa* or *zurāfa*, the giraffe. *a.*

زرباف *zar-bāf*, brocade, cloth of gold. *p.*

زربافی *zarbāfī*, brocaded, embroidered. *p.*

زربفت *zarbaft*, *m.* brocade, cloth of gold. *p.*

زربفتی *zar-baftī*, made of cloth of gold. *p.*

زرد *zard*, yellow, pale, livid. *zard pilak*, *m.*
 the name of a bird (*v. pilak*). *zard-rang*, yellow; (met.)
 bashful. *zard-rūi*, *f.* bashfulness. *zard-gosh*, hypo-
 critical, malignant. *p.*

زردآلو *zard-ālū*, *m.* an apricot. *p.*

زردچوب *zard-chob*, *f.* yellow wood, turmeric
 (*Curcuma longa*). *p.*

زردشت *zardusht* (*v. zarātusht*), Zoroaster. *p.*

زردک *zardak*, *f.* a carrot; adj. yellowish. *p.*

زردوست *zar-dost*, fond of gold, venal. *p.*

زرد *zarda*, *m.* a kind of *pulāw*, dressed with
 saffron. *p.*

زردی *zardī*, *f.* yellowness, paleness (from
 fear or sorrow); the yolk of an egg; the jaundice. *p.*

زرضامی *zar-zāminī*, security for money pay-
 ment. *p. a.*

زرع *zar'*, sowing, a sown field, seedtime. *a.*

زرق *zark*, *m.* turning the eyes; (in Pers.)
 hypocrisy, fraud; detraction. *zark-barz*, shining,
 glittering, splendid clothes, gaudy apparel. *a.*

زرگر *zar-gar*, a goldsmith, jeweller. *p.*

زرگری *zar-garī*, business of a goldsmith. *p.*

زرنباد *zurumbād*, zedoary, a Chinese root. *p.*

زرنه *zarṇa*, } *m.* arsenic, orpiment (perhaps
 زرنی *zarnī*, } corrupted from *αρσενικον*). *p.*
 زرنیک *zarnīkh*, }

زره *zirah* or *zirih*, *f.* iron armour made with
 rings. *zirah-posh*, a man clad in iron armour. *p.*

زري *zarī*, f. any thing woven with gold thread. *zari-bāf*, a manufacturer in gold threads. *zari-bāfi*, the trade of gold-lace working. *p.*

زريه *zarīh*, f. a railing or lattice-work surrounding a temple or tomb. *a.*

زرين *zarrīn*, golden. *zarrīn-murgh*, m. the name of a bird; (met.) the sun. *p.*

زرينه *zarīna*, golden, made of gold. *p.*

زشت *zisht*, deformed, ugly, inhuman, hideous. *zisht-kho*, of unseemly habits, of a wicked disposition. *zisht-rū*, ugly, ill-favoured. *zisht-go*, an obscene speaker. *p.*

زشتي *zishtī*, f. ugliness, deformity; (met.) evil, wickedness. *p.*

زعارف *zu'āf*, m. sudden death (by poison). *a.*

زعفران *za'farān*, f. saffron (hence Ital. *zafferano*). *a.*

زعفراني *za'farānī*, f. a yellow colour. *a.*

زعم *zu'm* or *zu'm*, f. thinking, presuming, speaking from belief; vanity, arrogance. *a.*

زغال *zughāl*, charcoal, live coal. *p.*

زغن *zaghan*, f. a kite; a black sparrow. *p.*

زغند *zaghand*, f. sally, flight, levity. *p.*

زفاف *zifāf*, m. leading the bride home to her husband's house. *a.*

زقوم *zakhūm*, a kind of thorny tree; an infernal tree (mentioned in the *Kur'ān*), the fruit of which is said to be the heads of devils whereof the damned shall eat. *a.*

زك *zak* or *zik*, f. injuring, deceiving, disappointing. *zak usthāwā*, n. to be ashamed. *zak denā*, a. to put to shame. *a.*

زكاة *zakāt*, f. alms, a portion of a Muslim's property given in charity agreeably to the rules laid down in the *Kur'ān*. *a.*

زكام *zūkām*, m. rheum, defluxion, a cold. *a.*

زكوات *zakāwat*, f. probity, purity, ingenuity. *a.*

زكوات *zakwāt* or *zakanāt*, pl. alms. *a.*

زكوة (pronounced) *zakāt*, alms (v. *zakāt*). *a.*

زكي *zakī*, pure, pious; continent; m. one who regularly pays the *zakāt*, q. v. *a.*

زلزل *zulzīl* (pl. of زلزلة), earthquakes, commotions; (met.) misfortunes, afflictions. *a.*

زالل *zulāl*, adj. pure, limpid, wholeome; m. water which is pure, &c. *a.*

زلزله *zalzala*, m. an earthquake. *a.*

زلف *zulf*, f. a curling lock, a ringlet, whisker. *zulf parashān*, dishevelled locks. *zulf tābdār*, curling locks. *zulf darāz*, long locks. *zulf ambarīn*, perfumed (with ambergris) locks. *p.*

زلفي *zulfī*, f. a sword-knot; the chain by which a door is fastened. *p.*

زلل *zālāl*, m. erring, blundering; stumbling; falling; deficiency, loss. *a.*

زلو *zālū*, f. a leech. *p.*

زله *zalla*, m. victuals carried home by the guests from an entertainment. *p. a.*

زليخا *zālīkhā* (generally pronounced *zulāīkhā*), the name of Potiphar's wife: the loves of Yūsuf (Joseph) and *Zulāīkhā* form the subject of several Persian poems. *p.*

زمام *zamām*, f. a rein, a bridle. *a.*

زمان *zamān*, } m. time, an age; the world;

زمانه *zamāna*, } fortune; the heavens; tense. *zamāna-sāz*, a turncoat. *zamāna-sāzi-k.*, to practise flattery or obsequiousness, to turn with the tide. *zamāna nuwāfīk*, fortunate. *h.*

زنبور *zambūr*, m. a vice, nippers, forceps. *h.*

زمرد *zumurrud*, m. an emerald. *p.*

زمردين *zumurrudīn*, of the colour of an emerald. *p.* [titude. *a.*

زمره *zumra*, m. a troop, a group, crowd, mul-

زمن *zamzam*, m. the name of a well at Mecca, called also Hagar's well. *a.*

زمرزه *zamzama*, m. singing; a concert. *a.*

زمستان *zamistān*, m. winter; wisdom. *p.*

زمستاني *zamistānī*, wintry, winterly. *p.*

زمن *zaman*, m. (v. *zamān*) time, fortune, &c. *p.*

زمهرير *zamharīr*, m. cold, intense cold. *zamharīrī*, intensely cold. *a.*

زميندار *zamī-dār* (for *zamīn-dār*, q. v.). *p.*

زمين *zamīn*, f. the earth, ground, soil; a region, country; the ground of a picture. *zamīn-bos honā*, n. to make a profound bow. *zamīn par se kuchh parā pānā*, to be overjoyed at finding unexpectedly the object of one's wishes. *zamīn pakārī*, to persevere obstinately in any design, to insist. *zamīn men gar-jānā*, to be greatly ashamed. *p.*

زميندار *zamīn-dār*, a landlord, a landholder (in reality a revenue farmer, or what, in Ireland, is called a middleman). As the term *zamīn-dār* differs widely in its signification from our ideas of a landlord, it may be proper to add, on the authority of Gladwin, that under the *Mughal* government the term was applied to a person who held a tract of land immediately of government, on condition of paying the rent of it. He was first in rank among the landholders. If a *zamīndār* was unable to pay up the amount of his engagements with government at the end of the year, such a part of his *zamīndārī* was sold as would discharge the balance. If he was possessed of the management of his *zamīndārī*, he was nevertheless exclusively responsible for all debts incurred by him during his possession, unless a mortgage was given on the *zamīndārī*, or the money borrowed applied to the payment of the revenue. *Zamīndārs*, by the nature of their tenures, had no longer a right to their lands than whilst they paid their revenues; and in case of failure, the sale of their land was a more just and useful recompense to government than subjecting them to corporeal punishment. Should they, however, at any time have been prevented fulfilling their engagements by unavoidable accidents rather than by their own mismanagement, equity would point out what indulgence they might be entitled to on that account. *p.*

زمیندارانه *zamīn-dārāna*, the allowance to a *zamīndār* when set aside. *p.*

زمیندارنی *zamīn-dārni*, the wife of a *zamīndār*.

زمینداری *zamīn-dārī*, *f.* the office of a *zamīndār*; the land or estates held by him as above described. *p.*

زمینی *zamīnī*, of or relating to the earth. *p.*

زن *zan*, *f.* a woman, a wife. *zan-k.* or *-lenā*, to marry. *zan-murīd*, hen-pecked. *zas*, from *zadan*, in comp. denotes smiting, striking; as *rah-zas*, a highwayman. *p.*

زنا *zinā*, *f.* adultery, fornication. *zinā-zāda*, a bastard. *zinā-kār*, *m.* an adulterer, a fornicator. *zinākārī*, *f.* adultery, fornication, harlotry. *a.*

زنباب *zanābīr* (pl. of زنبور), hornets, bees. *a.*

زنبایل *zanābīl* (pl. of زنبیل), baskets, walleys. *a.*

زناخا *zanākhā*, a serpent; also explained as *band i kafen*, the fastening of a winding-sheet. *d.*

زنار *zunār* or *zanār*, *f.* a belt, the Brāhmanical thread, a Hindū rosary (from Gr. *ζωρίον*) *g.a.*

زناردار *zanār-dār*, a Brāhman, one who wears the thread. *p.*

زنان *zanān* (pl. of *zan*), wives, women; part. (of *zadan*, in comp.) striking. *p.*

زنانہ *zanāna*, female, feminine, effeminate, womanly; *m.* female apartments, a seraglio. *a.*

زنانی *zanānī*, of or relating to women, female, effeminate. *p.*

زنبق *zambak*, a flower, the jasmine, lily, iris. *a.*

زنبور *zambūr*, *m.* a hornet, a bee. *a.*

زنبورک *zambūrah*, *f.* a small gun. *p.*

زنبوره *zambūra*, *m.* a hornet, large bee; the point of a musical stringed instrument called in Hindi *kengri*; a small gun. *zambūr-chī*, a fusileer. *a.*

زنبیل *zambīl*, *f.* a basket; a purse, a wallet. *p.*

زنجبیل *zanjabīl*, *f.* dry ginger. *a.*

زنجف *zinjif*, *f.* fringe, border, edging, &c. *p.*

زنجلب *zan-jalab*, a cuckold; also a man who is a pimp or pander to his own wife. *p.*

زنجلبی *zan-jalabī*, cuckoldom, &c. *p.*

زنجی *zanjī*, of or relating to Zanj or Zanguebar, a country in Africa from which they import slaves into Arabia and Persia. *a.*

زنجیر *zanjīr*, *f.* a chain, fetters. *zanjīr-zāminī*, chain security, a number of persons binding themselves severally and jointly as security. *p.*

زنجیری *zanjīrī*, one bound in chains; (especially) one who is mad or insane. *p.*

زنجیریان *zanjīriyān*, pl. mad people, maniacs, those in chains. *p.*

زنج *zanaḥḥ*, } *m.* the chin, the pit in
زندان *zanaḥhdān*, } the chin. *p.*

زندان *zindān*, *m.* a prison, a jail or gaol. *p.*

زندانی *zindānī*, a prisoner, captive. *p.*

زنداقه *zandāka*, impiety, heresy, atheism. *a.*

زندگانی *zindagānī*, *f.* life, living, existence. *p.*

زندگی *zindagī*, *f.* life, living. *p.*

زند *zinda*, alive, living. *zindu-dīl*, alive at heart, cheerful. *zinda-k.*, to bring to life. *p.*

زندیق *zandīk* or *zindīk*, an infidel, a fire-worshipper, an atheist, one of a bad religion. *a.*

زنک *zanak*, } *f.* a little woman. *p.*

زنکه *zanka*, }

زنگ *zang*, *m.* rust; the country of Zanguebar, in Africa. *zang lagnā*, *n.* to become rusty. *p.*

زنگار *zangār*, *m.* verdigris, rust. *p.*

زنگازوری *zangā-zorī*, *f.* strife, quarrelling. *d.*

زنگالود *zang ālūd*, rusty, covered with rust. *p.*

زنگاری *zangārī*, rusty, covered with verdigris. *p.*

زنگوله *zangūla*, *m.* a bell, cymbal. *p.*

زنگی *zangī*, *m.* an Ethiop, negro. *p.*

زنبار *zinhār* (v. *zinhār*), care, caution, &c. *p.*

زنیہ *zanya* or *zanyat*, fornication. *ibnu-z-zanyati*, a bastard. *a.*

زواج *zarājir* (pl. of زاجرة), prohibition, forbidden things. *zarājiri shar'i*, things prohibited by the divine law. *p.*

زوار *zarwār*, a visitor, a pilgrim. *a.*

زوال *zanwāl*, *m.* decline, misery, wretchedness. *zanwāl-pigīr*, transitory, fading. *a.*

زاوی *zarāwī* (pl. of زاویه), corners, angles. *a.*

زواهر *zanāhīr* (pl. of زاهره), flowers, ornaments. *a.*

زاویا *zarāyā* (pl. of زاویه), angles, corners. *a.*

زوائد *zarwā'id* (pl. of زائدة), additions, augmentations. *a.* [a husband. *a.*

زوج *zawj*, *m.* couple, a pair, alike, a spouse,

زوجہ *zauja* or زوجة *zaujat*, *f.* a wife. *a.*

زود *zūd*, quick, swift, soon, suddenly. *zūd-tar*, more speedily, very soon. *zūd-tarīn*, with all speed. *p.*

زور *zor*, *m.* force, strength, power, vigour; violence, effort, weight. *zor-āzmā*, a tried athlete, *zor-āwar*, powerful, strong. *zor-dawā*, *a.* to aid, to support, to assist. *zor-k.*, *a.* to compel; to exercise. *zor-mārnā*, *a.* to endeavour. *p.*

زور *zūr*, *m.* a lie, a falsehood, adulteration; a false deity, an idol. *zaw*, *m.* going on a pilgrimage. *a.*

زوری *zūrī*, *f.* a lie; *m.* a liar. *a.*

زورق *zaurak*, a small ship, a skiff. *a.*

زورمند *zor-mand*, robust, powerful. *zor-mandī*, strength. *p.*

زوری *zorī*, f. force, strength (in comp.). *p.*
 زوزن *zauzan* or *zūzan*, name of an ancient city in *Khusistan*. *p.*
 زوف *zūfa* (from *ύσσωπος*), hyssop. *a. g.*
 زون *zūn*, a fop, a beau; adj. base. *d.*
 زج *zih*, f. a bowstring; offspring, childbirth. *dardī zih*, the pangs of childbirth; interj. good! excellent! *p.*
 زهاد *zuhhād* (pl. of *زاهد*), religious men. *a.*
 زهار *zihār*, m. a bladder; the lower part of the belly; *mons veneris*. *mā, s. zihār*, m. *pubes*, *pecten*. *p.*
 زهد *zuhd*, m. continence, devotion, abstinence. *zuhd-kesh*, devout. *a. p.*
 زهدان *zih-dān*, m. the womb, matrix. *p.*
 زهر *zahr* or *zakar*, m. poison. *zahr-ātūd*, poisoned. *zahr-dār*, poisonous. *zahrī kātīl* or *zahrī kalāhāl*, m. deadly poison. *zakar khānā kisi par*, to imitate an act unsuitable to one's state or condition, to ape the condition of one's superiors. *p.*
 زهر *zakra*, m. bile, gall-bladder; spirit, boldness, pluck. *zakra āb honā*, u. to be much distressed, to be terrified. *p.*
 زهر *zakra*, f. the planet Venus. *a.*
 زهری *zahrī*, venomous, poisonous. *p.*
 زهی *zihī*, *zahe*, or *zakhī*, bravo! well done! admirable! there! lo! behold! *p.*
 زهر *zahr*, reduced (by sickness), thin; sad, melancholy, low-spirited. *a.*
 زیاد *ziyād*, augmentation, surplus, addition; adj. great, excessive; more, too much.
 زیادت *ziyādat*,
 زیادتی *ziyādātī*,
 زیاده *ziyāda*, } *ziyāda-h.*, a. to augment, to increase; (met.) to take away whatever is on the dinner-table. *ziyāda-go*, an intolerable babbler. *a.*
 زیارت *ziyārat*, f. pilgrimage, visiting. *ziyārat-gāh*, a place to which pilgrimage is made. *a.*
 زیان *ziyān*, m. loss, damage, deficiency. *p.*
 زیب *zeb*, ornament, elegance, beauty. *zeb denā*, to suit, to become; (in comp.) adorning, as *asrang-zeb*, throne-adorning, the name of a celebrated Great Mogul. *p.*
 زیبا *zebā*, adorned, beautiful. *p.*
 زیبای *zebāī*, f. beauty, gracefulness. *p.*
 زیبایش *zebāish*, f. ornament, elegance. *p.*
 زیبک *zibak*, m. quicksilver. *a.*
 زبند *zebānda*, adorning, decorating. *p.*
 زبیدن *zebīdan*, to adorn, to decorate. *p.*
 زیتون *zaiūn*, m. an olive-tree. *a.*
 زج *zij*, m. astronomical tables, of which there are several in the Persian language; a mason's rule. *a.*

زید *zaid*, m. increasing, adding, augmentation; a fictitious name employed in exemplifying the rules of Arabic grammar, or cases in law, like our once well-known personages, John Nokes and Thomas Stiles, recently defunct. *a.*

زیر *zer*, under, below; the vowel-point called by the Arabians *kasra*, corresponding to *i*, in *fit*. *zer-andāz*, m. the cloth, or carpet, which is spread under a *hukka*. *zer-bār honā*, to be indebted, to undergo a great expense. *zer band*, a martingal. *zer-dast*, m. a subject, a vassal; adj. powerless, under command. *zer-k.*, a. to overpower, to subdue. *p.*

زیر *zir*, f. a fine soft sound, the smallest string of a lute, &c., the treble. *p.*

زیر *zīrā*, m. cummin-seed (*Cuminum cyminum*). *a.*

زیر *zīrā*, } because, because that, since,
 زیراکه *zīrākī*, } on account of. *p.*

زیربیران *zer biryān*, m. name of a kind of dish. *p.*

زیربم *zer-bam*, a pair of small kettle-drums. *d.*

زیرزمینی *zer-zamīnī*, a chamber underground. *p.*

زیرک *zīrak*, ingenious, intelligent, sagacious, penetrating, acute. *p.*

زیرکی *zīrakī*, f. acuteness, intelligence. *p.*

زیرمشتق *zer mashk*, m. one or two pieces of leather or pasteboard joined together, and commonly painted or ornamented, placed on the knee when writing, the paper being laid upon this support. *p. a.*

زیرنگی *zīrangī*, f. the cantharides beetle, or Spanish fly. *d.*

زیره *zīra*, m. (v. *zīrā*) cummin. *a.*

زیرین *zerīn*, inferior, lower, lowermost. *p.*

زیست *zīst*, f. life, living, existence. *p.*

زیف *zaif*, light or clipt money, current, but not receivable at the public treasuries. *a.*

زیستن *zīstan* (v. *zī*), to live, to exist. *p.*

زیل *zīl* (v. *zīr*), the treble in music. *p.*

زایل *zail*, removing, leaving off. *a.*

زین *zīn*, m. a saddle. *zīn bāndhnā*, a. to saddle. *zīn-posh*, m. a cloth fastened over the saddle, housing. *zīn-gar*, m. a saddler. *p.*

زین *zain*, ornament, honour. *a.*

زینب *zainab*, name of one of *Muhammad's* wives. *a.*

زینت *zīnat*, f. ornament, beauty, elegance, dress, decoration. *a.*

زین *zīna*, m. a ladder, stairs, steps. *p.*

زینهار *zīnhār*, m. care, caution, protection, defence, patronage; interj. take care! beware! on no account! *p.*

زینور *zēwar*, m. jewels, ornaments (of gold, silver, &c.); (pl. *zēwarāt*). *p.*

ز *zhe*, called *zās fārā* or '*ajamī*, the fourteenth letter of the Persian alphabet, and seventeenth Hindūstānī. has no corresponding character in the Arabic or Sanskrit alphabets: its sound is that of *s* in the English word *pleasure*, or of *s* in *azure*, or of the French *j* in *jour*; it is sometimes changed into *j*, as *pajmūrda* for *pazhmūrda*. *p.*

ز *zhāzh*, *m.* idle, trifling or indecent speech; a kind of thistle. *zhāzh-khā*, *s.* a trifle, one who speaks obscenely. *p.*

زال *zhāla*, *m.* dew, hoar-frost, hail. *p.*

زنده *zhinda*, *m.* a patched garment. *p.*

زولیده *zholida*, intricate, entangled. *zholida-mā*, entangled hair. *p.*

زبان *zhiyān*, formidable, rapacious, terrible. *sheri zhiyān*, a fierce lion, a ferocious tiger. *p.*

س

س *sīn*, usually named *sīnī muhmalā* or *sīnī ghair manikūā*, the twelfth letter in the Arabic, the fifteenth in the Persian, and eighteenth in the Hindūstānī alphabets: its sound is that of the English *s*, or of the Sanskrit *sa*: in reckoning by *abjad* its value is sixty: in almanacks it represents the sun, and a sextile aspect of the planets. It is also used as an abbreviation for the word *salām*, salutation. *a. p. h.*

س *sa*, prefixed to Sanskrit substantives, denotes "with," "possessed of," or "related to," as *sa-jīva*, alive. *sa-bal*, powerful. *sa-gotra*, related to one family. *su*, as a prefix, corresponds to the *eu* of the Greek (in opposition to *dur*, *δus*, bad), and denotes "goodness, facility, excellency, or excess;" as *su-panth*, the good or right way. *su-labh*, easy of attainment, in opposition to *dur-labh*, difficult in the attainment: again, *su-dur-labh* denotes excessively difficult to attain. *s.*

س *su*, in the Braj dialect, is used as a postposition, denoting from, by, with, of, &c., as *jā-su*, from or of whom; it is also used sometimes for the correlative, *so*, *he*, *she*, *it*, *they*, &c. *h.*

سا *sā*, added to a substantive denotes similitude, as *kuttā*, a dog. *kuttā-sā*, dog-like: as an adjective adjunct it appears sometimes superfluous, but generally intensive, as *barā*, large. *barā-sā*, largish, or very large (v. Hīnd. Gram. p. 108, c.). *kālā-sā*, blackish. *p. h.*

سابدھان *sābadhān* (v. *sāvadhān*), attentive, cautious. *s.*

سابر *sābar*, *m.* an elk, or, more properly speaking, a large species of stag; a leather of elks' or any kind of deers' hide for bedding. *sābar mantr*, *m.* a spell composed in colloquial language. *s.*

سابر *sābar*, *m.* a small anvil. *h.*

ساب *sābi*, the seventh. *sābi'ān*, seventhly, in the seventh place. *a.*

سابق *sābīk*, former, preceding, formerly, of yore, time past. *sābīku-l-an'am*, former bounties. *sābīkag*, as formerly, agreeably to former practices. *a.*

سابقہ *sābīka*, preceding, past, ancient; m former friendship, previous intimacy. *a.*

سابل *sābal*, *m.* an iron crow or lever. *h.*

سابن *sābun*, } *m.* (v. *ṣābūn*) soap. *a.*

سابون *sābūn*, }

سابوت *sābūt*, whole, entire. *s.*

سابونگر *sābūn-gar*, *m.* a soap-boiler or soap-manufacturer. *p.*

ساب *sāp*, *m.* imprecation, curse. *s.*

سایرادہ *sāparādh*, faulty, offending. *a.*

سایپن *sāpan*, *m.* the name of a disorder in which the hair gradually falls off. *h.*

سایپن *sāpin*, *f.* a female snake. *s.*

سایپنا *sāpnā*, *s.* to curse. *s.*

سایپلیہ *sāphalya*, *m.* productiveness, fruitfulness. *s.*

سات *sāt*, seven. *sāth pānch-k.*, to be in doubt, to be unable to decide what to do. *sāt samandar*, the name of a game. *s.*

ساتاروہن *sātārohan*, *m.* a dog who associates with (six) wolves. *s.*

ساتبھائی *sāt-bhā*, *i.* (lit. the seven brothers) a species of thrush so called from the birds being gregarious, and frequently seven of them are found together. —(Binning). *d.*

ساتسار *sātisār*, dysenteric, afflicted with dysentery. *s.*

ساتو *sāto* (for *sāton*), the seven. *sāto mūn sarāhnā*, to praise or extol very much. *d.*

ساتواں *sātwān*, *m.* the seventh. *s.*

ساتور *sātūr*, a knife, a butchers' chopping knife. *p.*

ساتویک *sātwik*, spontaneous, sincere, relating to or proceeding from the *satwa* quality; sincere, good, true, gentle, amiable, &c. *s.*

ساتویں *sātwīn*, *f.* the seventh. *s.*

ساتھ *sāth*, with, together, along with; *m.* a troop, company, society. *sāth is-ke*, along with this, besides, moreover. *sāth us-ke*, along with that, although, notwithstanding. *sāth denā*, to join, to associate with. *sāth-wālā*, a comrade, a companion. *sāthoā sāth*, together with, along with. *s.*

ساتھین *sāthin*, *f.* a female companion. *s.*

ساتھی *sāthī*, *m.* a companion, comrade, ally, associate. *sāthī sāth*, together, in one company. *s.*

ساتی *sāti*, the sixth (in Dakh.), for *sāthī*. *a. d.*

ساتبات *sāt-bāt*, *f.* combining, leaguings, confederating. *h.*

ساتھ *sāth*, sixty (in Dakh. *sā*). *s.*

ساٺي ساٺي *sāṭhī*, m. a kind of rice produced in the rains (so called because it ripens in sixty days from the time of sowing). *s.*

ساٺيہ ساٺيہ *sāṭhya*, m. vice, villainy. *s.*

ساج ساڄ *sāj*, m. preparation, harness, accoutrements. *s.*

ساج *sāj*, m. the teak-tree (*Tectona grandis*). *p.*

ساجد *sājīd*, m. one who is prostrate in adoration; an adorer, a worshipper. *a.*

ساجن ساڄن *sājan*, m. a sweetheart, a lover. *s.*

ساجنا ساڄنا *sājnā*, a. to prepare, to dress, to decorate, to regulate; n. to become, to fit, to suit. *s.*

ساجها ساڄها *sājhā*, m. partnership, association. *h.* [ciate. *h.*

ساجهي ساڄهي *sājhi*, m. a partner, an asso-

ساج ساڄ *sāch*, true, real, correct. *s.*

ساجڪ *sāchak*, m. hinna presented to the bride the day of marriage; wedding gifts of various kinds. *t.*

ساحت ساڄت *sāhat*, an area or inclosed space, court, quadrangle; shore or coast; tract of country. *a.*

ساحر ساڄير *sāhir*, m. an enchanter, a magician, a necromancer (fem. *sāhira*). *a.* [mancy. *a.*

ساحري ساڄيري *sāhiri*, f. enchantment, magic, necro-

ساحل ساڄيل *sāhil*, m. the sea-shore. *a.*

ساخت ساڄت *sāḥit*, f. make, construction, manufacture; pretence. *p.*

ساختي ساڄتي *sāḥitagī*, f. make, effort; art. *p.*

ساختن ساڄتن *sāḥitan* (r. *sāḡ*), to make or form; to counterfeit. *p.*

ساخته ساڄتها *sāḥhta*, made, formed; counterfeited, false, surreptitious. *p.*

ساد *sād*, f. desire, wish; adj. (v. *sādh*). *s.*

سادات *sādāt*, lords (pl. of سيد, q. v.). *a.*

سادج *sādaj*, Indian spikenard. *p.*

سادر ساڌر *sādar*, with respect, respectfully. *s.*

سادرا ساڌرا *sādrā*, m. a kind of song. *h.*

سادريہ ساڌريہ *sādrishya*, m. likeness, resemblance. *s.*

سادسي *sādis*, the sixth (f. *sādisa*). *a.*

سادسا *sādisā* or *sādisan*, sixthly, in the sixth place. *a.*

سادگي ساڌگي *sādagī*, f. plainness, want of ornament, artlessness, simplicity, openness. *p.*

ساد *sāda*, plain, white, unadorned, simple; artless, open, sincere. *sāda-dīl*, artless, simple, stupid. *sāda-faurī*, f. gentleness, affability; simplicity, stupidity. *sāda-kār*, m. a (kind of) goldsmith, a plain worker in gold or silver, who makes articles which are after ornamented by other hands. *sāda-laub*, artless, simple, stupid (q. d. *tabula rasa*). *sāda-wazī*, f. artlessness, simplicity, stupidity. *p.*

سادھ ساڌ *sādh* or ساڌو *sādhū*, adj. virtuous, good, holy; m. a religious person, a saint, a mendicant. *sādhū*, a merchant; f. desire, wish, inclination. *sādhū-sīl*, virtuous, righteous. *s.*

سادھارن ساڌهارن *sādhāran*, in common, common. *sādhāran-dharm*, m. universal duty, law common to all castes. *s.*

سادھ پشپ ساڌو پشپ *sādhū-pushp*, m. a flower (*Hibiscus mutabilis*). *s.* [piety. *s.*

سادھتا ساڌھتا *sādhutā*, f. goodness, honesty,

سادھڪ ساڌھڪ *sādhak*, completing, perfecting, finishing; who or what effects; holy; m. a devotee; a practiser. *s.*

سادھن ساڌھن *sādhan*, m. the act or means of accomplishing, effecting; practice. *s.*

سادھنا ساڌھنا *sādhnā*, a. to familiarize gradually to any habit; to teach, to learn, to rectify, to use, to practise, to regulate, to pacify, to settle, to determine, to accomplish. *s.*

سادھنا ساڌھنا *sādhanā*, f. the act of familiarizing by habitude; solicitation, contrivance, devotion; practice, accomplishment. *s.*

سادھو ساڌھو *sādhū*, pious, honest; m. a merchant; a kind of mendicant. *s.*

سادھ وريڪش ساڌو وريڪش *sādhū-vriksh*, m. the Kadamb tree (*Nauclea Cadamba*). *s.*

سادھيہ ساڌھيہ *sādhya*, practicable, easy; m. the twenty-second astronomical yug. *s.*

سار ساڌ *sār*, best, excellent; m. the pith or sap of trees, &c.; strength, vigour; the essence or vital part of any thing, quintessence; value, worth; manure; iron; the piece used in playing at *chaupar*. *sār-varjit*, pithless, sapless. *s.*

سار *sār*, a particle denoting plenty, magnitude, or similitude; as *koh-sār*, a mountainous country; *'ambar-sār*, full of ambergris; *shāh-sār*, like a king; sometimes used for *sar*, the head, as *nigūn-sār*, inverted, with the head undermost; a camel; the name of a black bird of a musical note. *p.*

سار ساڌ *sār*, m. a cowhouse. *s.*

سار *sār* (v. *sā*), like, resembling. *d.*

سارا ساڌرا *sārā*, all, the whole; m. wife's brother, brother-in-law (v. *sālā*). *s.*

سارا *sārā*, pure, excellent, sweet-smelling, undefiled; as *'ambari sārā*, the most odoriferous ambergris. *p.*

ساراڻي ساڌارڻي *sārārth*, m. abridgment. *s.*

ساربان ساڌربان *sār-bān*, m. a camel-driver. *p.*

سارپي ساڌرپي *sārpī*, f. the ninth lunar asterism. *s.*

سارڻا ساڌرڻا *sārtā*, f. strength, substance, essence. *s.* [tal. *s.*

سارڻھڪ ساڌرڻھڪ *sārthak*, profitable, substan-

سارڻھي ساڌرڻھي *sārathī*, m. a charioteer. *s.*

سارڻا ساڌرڻا *sārādā*, f. a name of the goddess *Saraswatī*; also a name of *Durgā*. *s.*

سارَس سَارَس *sāras*, m. } a species of heron,
 سَارَسِي سَارَسِي *sārasī*, f. } the Indian crane,
 male and female (*Ardea antigone*). s.

سَارَسَوَت سَارَسَوَت *sāraswat*, the people of the *Saraswat* country, or the north-west part of the province of Delhi. s.

سَارِق *sāriq*, a thief, a plunderer (pl. *sāriqīn*), from which, perhaps, the word "Saracen;" as "Cosack," from *kazak*. a.

سَارِکَا سَارِکَا *sārikā*, f. a kind of bird (*Turdus salica*), but the name is applied also to the *mainā* (*Gracula religiosa*). s.

سَارَلُو سَارَلُو *sār-loh*, m. steel. s.

سَارَنَا سَارَنَا *sār-nā*, a. to mend, to perform, to complete, to make, to manure. s.

سَارِنْدَا سَارِنْدَا (v. *sārangī*), a fiddle. d.

سَارَنَگ سَارَنَگ *sārang*, m. name of a musical mode or *rāg*; a peacock; a snake, a serpent; a cloud; the voice of a peacock; a deer; a woman; water; the name of a country; a lamp; the *nymphaea lotus*. *sārang ne sārang gahyo, sārang bolyo ā, e; jaw sārang sārang kahe, sārang munh tañ jā, e*, a peacock seized a snake; a cloud thundered; if the peacock utter his cry, the snake will escape from his mouth (it is said to be a peculiarity of the peacock, that on hearing thunder he utters a cry of pleasure, and dances for joy). s.

سَارَنَگِي سَارَنَگِي *sārangī*, f. a musical instrument like a fiddle. h.

سَارَنَگِيَا سَارَنَگِيَا *sārangiyā*, m. a fiddler. h.

سَارُو سَارُو *sārū*, f. a kind of bird, a species of blackbird or starling. h.

سَارَوَت سَارَوَت *sār-vat*, substantial, having pith, substance, &c. s.

سَارَوَان سَارَوَان *sār-wān*, a camel-driver; name of a mountain south of *Samarḥand*. p.

سَارَوَبُوم سَارَوَبُوم *sārva-bhaum*, m. a universal monarch. s.

سَارَوَلُوک سَارَوَلُوک *sārva-laukih*, prevailing throughout the universe, universally known. s.

سَارَوَرَنَک سَارَوَرَنَک *sārva-varnik*, of every kind, belonging to every tribe. s.

سَارِي سَارِي *sārī*, f. cream; a dress consisting of one piece of cloth worn by Hindū women round the body and passing over the head. s.

سَارِي سَارِي *sārī*, passing, penetrating, pervading, flowing; infecting, contagious. a.

سَارِه سَارِه *sārhe*, m. a wife's sister's husband. s.

سَارِهِي سَارِهِي *sārhi*, m. the spring harvest, or grain cut in the spring. h.

سَارِهِي سَارِهِي *sārhe*, } one half more; this word
 سَارِه سَارِه *sāre*, } prefixed to any common numeral denotes that the half of a unity is to be added to such numeral, as *sārhe chār*, four and a half; when added to an aggregate number, it signifies that half the aggregate is to be added, as *sārhe sau*, 150, i. e. a hundred with half a hundred added. s.

سَارِي سَارِي *sārī*, f. (the same as *sārī*) cream, &c.; it also denotes the single garment worn by females in Bengal. s.

سَار سَار *sāz*, m. arms, apparatus, accoutrements, harness, furniture; a musical instrument; concord. *sāz-bāz*, trim, dressy; m. ornament, apparatus. *sāz-kār* proper, consonant, concordant. *sāz-yarāk*, m. warlike instruments, furniture, baggage. *sāz*, in comp. denotes making, effecting, as *zinda-sāz*, making alive, resuscitating. p.

سَارَا سَارَا *sāzā*, partnership, companionship. d.

سَارِش سَارِش *sāzish*, combination, collusion, confederacy. p.

سَارِشِي سَارِشِي *sāzishī*, collusive, fraudulent. p.

سَارِنْدَا سَارِنْدَا or سَارَنْدَا *sāzinda* or *sāzanda*, m. a maker, a musical performer. p.

سَارَوَار سَارَوَار *sāzwār*, agreeing, well-arranged. p.

سَارَوَر سَارَوَر *sāzwar*, accoutred, armed. p.

سَارِي سَارِي *sāzī*, f. abstract form of *sāz*, in composition, as *zinda-sāzī*, resuscitation. p.

سَاس سَاس *sās* or *sāsu*, a mother-in-law. s.

سَاس سَاس *sās*, m. a bug, a flea, a louse. p.

سَاسَت سَاسَت *sāsti*, f. (for *shāsti*) command, correction. s.

سَاسَن سَاسَن *sāsan*, m. (for *shāsan*) order, command; a patent, a grant; act of punishing. s.

سَاسَنَا سَاسَنَا *sāsnā*, a. to chastise, to admonish (v. *sāsnā*). s.

سَاعَت سَاعَت *sā'at*, f. a moment, minute, hour; a watch or clock. *sā'at-sās*, a watchmaker. a.

سَاعِد سَاعِد *sā'id*, f. the arm from the wrist to the elbow, the fore-arm. a.

سَاعِي سَاعِي *sā'ī*, m. one who attempts or endeavours; a recommender; adj. earnest, eager. a.

سَاغَر سَاغَر *sāghar*, m. a bowl, cup, goblet. *sāghar-kash*, one who drains his cup; a regular toper. p.

سَاغَرِي سَاغَرِي *sāgharī*, f. the space between the tail and anus of a horse. p.

سَاک سَاک *sāk*, f. the leg, the trunk of a tree, the stalk of an herb. a.

سَاکُت سَاکُت *sākūt*, falling. *sākūt honā*, n. to be degraded. a.

سَاکِي سَاکِي *sākī*, m. a cupbearer, a page. *sākīyā* (poetic vocative), O cupbearer! a.

سَاکِيَان سَاکِيَان (pl. of *sākī*), cupbearers. p.

سَاکَا سَاکَا *sākā*, m. an era. *sākā-h.*, a. to establish an era; (met.) to distinguish one's self by heroic actions. *sāke-bandh*, m. a king who has established an era in consequence of his fame and worth. s.

سَاکَار سَاکَار *sākār*, having form or shape. s.

سَاکِت سَاکِت *sākīt*, silent, quiet, at rest. a.

سَاکِشَات سَاکِشَات *sākshāt*, before, in presence, in sight; as, like; evidently, manifestly. s.

ساکشی *sākshī*, witnessing, seeing, attesting; an eyewitness, an evidence. *s.*

ساکشیه *sākshya*, *m.* testimony, evidence. *s.*

ساکن *sākin*, *m.* an inhabitant; *adj.* quiet, peaceable; a quiescent letter, *i. e.* a consonant not followed by a vowel. *a.*

ساکوت *sākūt*, silent, quiescent. *a.*

ساکھ *sākh*, *f.* trust, credit, reputation. *s.*

ساکھ *sākh*, *f.* season, time. *h.*

ساکھا *sākhā* (for *shākhā*), *f.* a branch of a tree. *s.*

ساکھی *sākhi*, *m.* an evidence, a witness. *s.*

ساکھیات *sākhyāt*, (for *sākshāt*) evident, conspicuous; *adv.* before, in the presence of. *s.*

ساک *sāg*, *m.* greens, edible vegetables, culinary herbs. *sāg-pāt*, *m.* greens; petty dues paid in kind to village officials. *sāg-pāt honā*, *n.* to become soft. *s.*

ساکر *sāgar*, *m.* the sea, the ocean. *s.*

ساکمڑی *sāgmazī*, rice fields, cultivated ground, lands in full crop. *d.*

ساکو *sāgū*, sago, a tree of the palm species: a flour is made from this tree, which, formed into bread, when fresh from the oven, eats like hot rolls: when hard, it requires being soaked in water before it is used. Three of these trees are sufficient to maintain a man a year, and an acre properly planted will afford subsistence for one hundred for that time. *h.*

ساکوان *sāgwān* (v. *sāgūn*), teak. *h.*

ساکوتی *sāgaufī*, *f.* meat, flesh. *h.*

ساکون *sāgūn* or *sāgaun*, *f.* teak wood, or tree (*Tectona grandis*). *h.*

سال *sāl*, *m.* name of a common timber tree (*Shorea robusta*, *Rox. Pl. Cor.*), a thorn, spine; perforation, bore, mortice, a hole made by driving a pin into the ground, &c.; a jackal; *f.* a house, place; a school. *s.*

سال *sal*, *m.* a year. *sālī āyanda*, next year. *sālī hāl*, the present year. *sāl-hāpīl*, yearly produce. *sāl-khurda*, old. *sāl-girah*, *f.* birthday, on every anniversary of which an additional knot is tied on a string kept for this purpose; *sāl gashī*, old, in years. *sālī gushasta*, last year. *sāl-hā-sāl*, annually. *p.*

سالو *sālā*, *m.* a wife's brother, brother-in-law (the term is used also in a grossly abusive sense); (in comp. for *shālā*) it denotes house, place, as *pāth-sālā*, a place for reading, a school. *s.*

سالار *sālār*, *m.* a chief, head, leader, prince, captain. *sālārī kāfila*, the chief of a caravan, leader of a troop. *p.*

سالانه *sālāna*, yearly, annual; annually. *p.*

سالبه *sālība*, (in logic) a negative sentence. *a.*

سالبيه *sālbiya*, sage (*Salvia*). *p.*

سال پرنی *sāl-parnī*, *f.* a shrub (*Hedyarum gangeticum*). *s.*

سال پشپ *sāl-pushp*, *m.* a shrub (*Hibiscus mutabilis*). *s.*

سال رس *sāl-ras*, *m.* the resinous juice of the Sāl tree. *s.*

سالسا *sālsā*, *m.* sarsaparilla. *h.*

سالستری *sālīstrī*, *m.* a farrier. *d.*

سالک *sālīh*, going; *m.* a traveller; (met.) a devotee; a class of *Muhammadans* who observe the law and lead a domestic life; (pl. *sālīkān*). *a.*

سالگرام *sālagrām*, *m.* a schistous stone, containing the impression of one or more ammonites, conceived by the Hindūs to represent *Vishnu*. *s.*

سالام *sālam*, good fertile land. *h.*

سالیم *sālīm*, safe, free, perfect. *a.*

سالن *sālan*, } *m.* meat, fowl, or fish,

سالنا *sālnā*, } dressed with spices and eaten with rice: the dish called (by Europeans) curry: the curry used by the Hindūs consist of vegetable only. *h.*

سالنا *sālnā*, *a.* to perforate, to bore, to prick; *n.* to ache, to be in pain, to smart. *s.*

سالو *sālū*, *m.* a kind of red cloth (dyed with *morinda*). *s.*

سالوار *sālnār*, by or according to the year. *p.*

سالواهن *sālīvāhan*, *m.* name of a celebrated sovereign.

سالوتر *sālotar*, } *m.* a farrier, a

سالوتاری *sālotarī*, } horse-doctor. *sālotarī*, *f.* farriery, veterinary practice. *s.*

سالوس *sālūs*, *m.* } hypocrisy, trick, subter-

سالوسی *sālūsī*, *f.* } fuge, fraud. *p.*

ساله *sāla*, in comp. with any numeral denotes so many years old; as *si-sāla*, three years old. *p.*

سالها *sālā*, (Pers. pl. of *sāl*) years. *p.*

سالهای سال *sālāhāe sāl*, a course or series of years, several years. *p.*

سالی *sālī*, *f.* sister-in-law, wife's sister, especially younger sister. *s.*

سالی *sālī*, annual, relating to the year; *f.* land taken by the year. *p.*

سالیان *sālīyān* (irreg. pl.), years. *p.*

سالیانه *sālīyāna*, annual; *m.* a yearly salary, an annuity. *sālīyāna-dār*, an annuitant. *s.*

سالینه *sālīna*, annually, year by year. *p.*

سام *sām*, *f.* a ferule (same as *sāmī*). *s.*

سام *sām* or *sāma-veda*, *m.* the third Veda, the text of which is sung. *s.*

سام *sām*, a celebrated hero in old Persian romance, father to *Zāl*, and grandfather to *Rustam*. *p.*

سام ابرص *sām-abraṣ*, a large and venomous kind of lizard. *a.*

ساما सामा *sāmā*, f. provisions, eatables of various sorts (also same as *sāmagrī*, q. v.). *s.*

ساماچک ساماچک *sāmājīk*, m. an assistant or spectator at an assembly. *s.*

سامان *sāmān*, m. furniture, apparatus, instruments, tools; measure, quantity; understanding, reason, intellect; custom, habit, mode, order, proportion; opulence, power; probity; a landmark. *sāmānī-jangī*, m. warlike apparatus. *be sar o sāmān*, destitute, indigent, helpless; stupidified, brainless; immense, boundless, endless (applied to affairs). *p.*

سامانیا سامانیا *sāmānyā*, f. a prostitute, a girl common to all. *s.*

سامانیه سامانیه *sāmānyā*, common, general, universal. *sāmānyā-lakshan*, m. a generic character. *s.*

سامبر ساحر *sāmbar*, m. an elk (v. *sābar*). *s.*

سامبر ساحر *sāmbhar*, m. the name of a town near Ajmir, in the vicinity of which is a lake from which salt is extracted; the salt itself. *s.*

سامدرک سامدرک *sāmudrik*, f. palmistry, chiromancy, fortune-telling, the art of physiognomy. *s.*

سامر ساحر *sāmar*, m. a kind of salt (v. *sām-bhar*). *s.*

سامرته سامرته *sāmarth*, f. } ability,

سامرته سامرته *sāmarthya*, m. } power. *s.*

سامرته سامرته *sāmarthī*, powerful, mighty, able, capable. *s.*

سامری سامری *sāmīrī*, name of a magician, said to have been contemporary with Moses; adj. Samaritan. *a.*

سامع سامع *sāmi*, m. a hearer, a listener. *a.*

سامعه سامعه *sāmi'a*, hearing, the ear. *a.*

سامگری سامگری *sāmagrī*, f. furniture, tools, apparatus, articles, materials; scenery. *s.*

سامنا سامنا *sāmna*, m. front, facing, confronting. *sāmna-k.*, to confront, to encounter. *s.*

سامنی سامنی *sāmne*, opposite, before, confronting. *s.*

سامهنا سامهنا *sāmhnā*, m. the front, facing, confronting. *sāmhnā-k.*, to confront, to encounter. *s.*

سامهني سامهني *sāmhne*, } before, in front, op-

سامهني سامهني *sāmhi*, } posite, confront-

سامی سامی *sāmī*, } ing. *s.*

سامی سامی *sāmī*, sublime, exalted. *a.*

سامی سامی *sāmī*, f. a ferule; arable land. *s.*

سامیپیه سامیپیه *sāmīpya*, m. proximity. *s.*

سان سان *sān*, like; m. likeness; sign; similitude. *sān gumān*, m. understanding and imagination. *p.*

سان سان *sān*, f. a whetstone, a grindstone. *p. s.*

سان سان *sānu*, m. table-land, level ground on the top of a mountain. *s.*

سان بجهانا سان بجهانا *sān bujhānā*, n. to make one understand by hints. *h.*

سانبر ساحر *sāmbhar*, m. name of a town near Ajmere; also a kind of salt extracted from a lake in the vicinity. *s.*

سانپ سانپ *sāmp*, m. a snake, serpent. *s.*

سانپن سانپن *sāmpān*, f. a female snake. *s.*

سانت سانت *sānt* (v. *shānt*), calm, tranquil. *s.*

سانتا سانتا *sāntā*, m. the sugar-cane. *h.*

سانتون سانتون *sāntwan*, m. conciliation, reconciliation. *s.*

سانتی سانتی *sāntī*, f. instead, stead. *h.*

سانت سانت *sānt*, f. joining, sticking; confederacy, collusion; a stick for threshing corn with, a flail. *h.*

سانتا سانتا *sāntā*, m. a stick or whip with which elephants are beaten at the time of fight; a spur. *h.*

سانته سانت *sānth*, f. (v. *sānt*) joining, &c. *h.*

سانتهنا سانتهنا *sānthnā*, a. (v. *saṭānā*) to apply; to join (thread), to splice, to stick together, &c. *h.*

سانجه سانجه *sānjh*, f. evening (Dakh. *sānj*). *s.*

سانجه سانجه *sānjhā*, m. } images of cow-dung

سانجه سانجه *sānjhī*, f. } made by children

in the month *āsin*, *kṛishṇa pakṣ*, to represent idols. *s.*

سانچ سانچ *sānch*, } true, proper, real. *sānch*

سانچا سانچا *sānchā*, } *ho ānch kyā*(?), pure

gold fears not the flame. *s.*

سانچا سانچا *sānchā*, m. a mould, a matrice. *h.*

سانچات سانچات *sānīpāt* (pl. of *سانچه*), events, occurrences. *a.*

سانچه سانچه *sāniḥa*, an event, occurrence. *a.*

ساندا ساندا *sāndā*, a limb, members of the body. *d.*

ساندهیه ساندهیه *sānnidhya*, m. proximity, vicinity. *s.*

ساند ساند *sānd* or *sānr*, m. a bull; a stallion; (met.) an impudent extravagant fellow. *rāṇḍ-kā-sānd*, (lit.) "a widow's bull," that most contemptible of male bipeds, commonly called "a kept man." *s.*

ساندا ساندا *sāndā*, m. name of an animal resembling the lizard (the oil of which is said to have restorative powers). *h.*

ساندنی ساندنی *sāndnī* or *sānrnī*, f. a female camel, a dromedary. *sāndnī-sawār*, one who rides on a camel. *h.*

سانر سانر *sānr* (v. *sānd*), a bull, &c. *s.*

سانرنی سانرنی *sānrnī* (v. *sāndnī*). *h.*

سانس سانس *sāns*, f. breath, sigh. *sāns ulfī lenī*, to gasp in agony. *sāns bharnā*, to sigh, to regret. *sāns ruknā*, to be smothered or throttled. *sāns roknā* or *sāns rāknā*, a. to smother, to throttle. *s.*

سانسا سانسا *sānsā*, m. imagination, reflection, fancy, fear, apprehension. *s.*

سانسارک سانسارک *sānsārīk*, worldly, of this world. *s.*

سانسنا *sānsnā*, a. to snub, to distress, to threaten. *s.*

سانک *sānk*, f. fear; the asthma. *s.*

سانک *sānk*, f. a lump of sweetmeat, particularly of *jalebi*. *h.*

سانکر *sānkar*, } f. a chain; a kind of
سانکری *sānkri*, } female ornament;
سانکل *sānkhal*, } a strait, a narrow
lane; (met.) difficulty; adj. tight, narrow, close, straight,
strict. *s.*

سانکھو *sānkhū* or *sānkhō*, m. a bridge; a kind of wood (*Shorea robusta*). "*sānkhō*, 'a bridge' is denoted as Bengālī by Shakspear; but this word is commonly used in the Carnatic."—(Binning.) *h.*

سانکھیہ *sānkhya*, m. a system of philosophy so called, ascribed to Muni Kapila. *s.*

سانگ *sāng*, f. a spear or javelin all of iron; adj. having all the members. *s.*

سانگ *sāng*, m. disguise, mimicry, acting; a scene. *sāng-k.*, a. to act foolishly. *sāng lānā*, to imitate, to mimic. *h.*

سانگس *sāngus*, } f. a kind of fish,
سانگوس *sāngūs*, } skate. *s.*

سانگھر *sānghar*, m. a wife's son by a former husband. *h.*

سانگی *sāngī*, f. a support on which the pole of a cart is propped. *h.* [*gir*]. *s.*

سانگیت *sāngit*, m. song, &c. (v. *san-*
ساننا *sānnā*, a. to knead, to mix up flour, dough, earth, &c. *h.*

ساننا *sānnā*, a. to whet, to impregnate, to stain, to soil. *s.*

سانوا *sānvā*, m. the name of a very small grain (*Panicum frumentaceum*, Roxb.). *s.*

سانوان *sānvān*, m. (v. *sānvā*). *s.*

سانوچیت *sānv-chit*, tranquil, without care or anxiety. *d.*

سانولا *sānmlā* or *sā, onlā*, of a dark or sallow (complexion). *s.*

سانی *sānī*, f. chaff or straw mixed with grain (particularly that from which oil has been expressed), as food for cattle. *h.*

سامو *sā, ū*, tractable; m. a relative. *s.*

ساج *sāmaj*, savage, wild; m. sport, game (i. e. wild animals for the chase). *s.*

سارودھان *sāvadhān*, careful, attentive, cautious. *s.*

سارودھانی *sāvadhānī*, f. care, caution. *s.* [*animals*]. *s.*

ساوک *sāvak*, m. a child, the young of
ساوکاس *sāvakās* or *sāvakāsh*, m. leisure, opportunity. *s.*

ساون *sāvan*, m. the name of the fourth Hindū month, the full moon of which is near *Srasanā* or *a Aquila*. *sāvan hare na bhādon sūkhe* (flourishing in summer and not fading in autumn) is applied to express continuance in the same state or situation. *s.*

ساونت *sāvant*, brave, valiant; a hero, a warrior. *s.*

ساونتی *sāvantī*, f. bravery, heroism. *s.*

سامونگی *sā, ūngī* (v. *sāngī*). *h.*

ساونلا *sā, onlā*, dark, sallow (v. *sānmlā*). [an innocent person. *s.*

سا *sāh*, m. a merchant, a shopkeeper; *s.*

سাহایہ *sāhāya*, m. friendship, fellowship, alliance, succour. *s.*

ساہتیہ *sāhitya*, m. society, association, connexion. *s.*

ساہس *sāhas*, m. violence; courage, spirit, valour, resolution. *s.*

ساہسی *sāhasī*, violent; resolute, undaunted, determined. *s.* [*cupine*]. *h.*

ساہل *sāhil*, m. a plumb-line; a por-

ساہن *sāhan*, fem. of *sāh*, q. v. *s.*

ساہوکار *sāhūkār*, m. a great merchant; a banker. *s.*

ساہوکاری *sāhūkārī*, f. traffic, trade, commerce, exchange of money. *s.*

ساہول *sāhul*, m. a plummet. *h.*

ساہی *sāhī*, f. a porcupine. *s.*

سامی *sā, e* or *sā, ī*, (in comp.) rubbing, polishing; diffusing; resembling. *p.*

سایا *sāyā*, m. shade (v. *sāya*). *p.*

سایبان *sāyabān*, a canopy, the roof or fly of a tent; a parasol, an umbrella. *p.*

سائبہ *sā, ibat*, f. a female slave manumitted; also a she-camel set at liberty under a vow. *a.*

سائبیدن *sā, idan*, to rub, grind, polish. *p.*

سائر *sā, ir*, m. the whole; the remainder; going, walking, wandering; tax, duty levied on personal property, in opposition to that levied on land, which is denominated *māl*; "land customs: duty levied on transit of goods: this tax has lately been abolished."—(B.) *a.*

سائرجات *sā, irjāt* (barbarous pl. of سائر), taxes on personal property, transit duties. *s.*

سایس *sā, īs*, m. a groom, a horsekeeper. *a.*

سایسی *sā, īsī*, f. the business of a groom. *a.*

سائل *sā, il*, m. one who asks, an interrogator, questioner; a beggar, a mendicant. *a.*

سائیمہ *sā, īma*, a term applied to camels, goats, &c. (v. pl. *sawā, im*). *a.*

سامین *sā, īn*, m. lord, master, your worship; (met.) a *faḳīr*; the Deity; an imitative sound (as of wind). *s.*

ساینگال *sāyankāl*, m. eventide, evening. *s.*

سایہ *sāya*, m. shadow, shade, protection; an apparition; a petticoat. *sāya-parwarda*, brought up in the shade, delicately reared. *sāya tale ānā*, a. to take protection. *sāya kisi kā pānā*, to imitate the manner of another. *sāya-dār*, shady; a protector. *sāya honā kisi ko*, a demon appearing to or possessing any one. *p. s.*

سب *sab*, all, every, the whole, total (inflected plural *sabhon*). *sab mīrī kī hain dāliyān* (all are pieces of sugar), is applied to the equality of state, form, &c. *sab kuchh*, every thing, all. *sab ko, i*, everybody, every one, all. *sab-khawwā*, omnivorous, one who eats all kind of food without exception. *s.*

سبا *sabā*, a country in Arabia Felix, where they suppose *Balkis*, the queen who visited Solomon, to have reigned. *a.*

سبابہ *sabbāba*, the forefinger. *a.*

سباس *subās*, f. perfume, fragrance, odour. *s.*

سباع *sibā'* (pl. of سباع), lions, wild beasts. *a.*

سبانت *sabāhat*, excelling, &c. (v. *sabhat*). *a.*

سبان *sabān* (v. *ṣabān*), to morrow. *d.*

سبب *sabab*, m. cause, reason, motive; relationship, affinity, instrument; on account of, by reason of. *a.*

سببیت *sababiyat*, f. cause, motive. *a.*

سبت *subbat*, f. reproach, slander, disgrace, injury, villainy; the podex. *a.*

سبحان *subhān*, m. praising, glorifying (God); a title of the Deity. *subhāna-llāh*, interj. O God! O holy God! *ḥaḥḥ subhāna-hu*, God the most holy! *a.*

سبحانی *subhānī*, divine, relating to God. *a.*

سبحة *subha* or *sabha*, m. a rosary; a chaplet for repeating prayers. *subha-gardān*, one who is counting the beads. *subha-gardānī*, the act of counting the beads. *a.*

سبد *sabd* or *shabd*, m. sound, voice; a song (among *Nānak-panthīs*, q. v.); a word, a noun. *s.*

سبد *sabud*, m. a basket. *p.*

سبدرا *sabdarā*, m. the bowsprit of a vessel. *h.* [gent. *s.*

سبدھ *subuddhi*, wise, clever, intelligent.

سبرت *sabart*, m. a hare, a rabbit. *h.*

سبرن *subarn*, m. (v. *suvarna*) gold. *s.*

سبز *sabz*, green, fresh; grey-coloured (a horse). *sabz bāgh dikhānā*, a. to deceive. *sabz dhūmā*, m. a kind of pigeon. *sabz-rang*, of black complexion. *sabz-roshan*, m. a kind of pigeon. *sabz-kadam*, unfortunate, unlucky, ill-omened. *sabz honā*, n. to flourish. *p.*

سبزک *sabzak*, m. the jay bird (*Coracias*). *p.*

سبزوار *sabzarwār*, name of several districts and towns in Persia. *p.*

سبزہ *sabza*, m. verdure; incipient beard, bloom; a green stone worn in the ear as an ornament; the jay bird; the sweet basil (*Ocymum basilicum*). *p.*

سبزی *sabzī*, f. greenness; greens, culinary vegetables; an intoxicating potion made of *bhang*. *sabzī mandī*, f. a place where vegetables are sold. *p.*

سبسانا *sabsabānā*, n. (v. *sursurānā*) to creep as a snake, &c. *h.* [family. *a.*

سبط *sibt*, m. a grandchild; progeny; a tribe,

سبع *sab'*, seven; *sab' saiyāra*, the seven planets. *sub'*, the seventh part, a seventh. *a.*

سبق *sabak*, m. a lesson, lecture, reading. *a.*

سبقت *sabhat*, f. excelling, surpassing, preceding, aggression. *a.*

سبك *subuk*, light (either in weight or character), debased, unsteady. *subuk-bār*, lightly burdened, expeditious. *subuk-pās*, light of foot, a courier. *subuk-khez*, vigilant, alert. *subuk-dastī*, expedition. *subuk-dosh*, light-hearted. *subuk-raw*, light of step, travelling quickly. *subuk-rūḥ*, of a cheerful spirit, jovial. *subuk-sār*, light-headed, contemptible. *subuk-ser*, soon satisfied. *subuk-mizāj*, of a fickle temper, irresolute. *p.*

سبکائی *subkhā, i*, f. lightness, levity, frivolousness; rashness, folly; *سبکی* *subkhī*, } affront, indignity, dishonour. *p.*

سبل *sabal*, powerful, forcible. *sabbal*, a crow, an iron lever. *s.* [stitutiona. *a.*

سبل *subul* (pl. of سبیل), ways, means, in-

سبلای *sabalā, i*, f. power, force, strength. *s.* [ened. *s.*

سبندھ *su-bandh*, well secured or fast-

سبو *sabū*, m. a cup, a glass, an ewer, a jar, a pitcher. *p.*

سبوتر *sabotar*, everywhere. *s.*

سبوچه *sabūcha*, m. a pitcher, jar, ewer. *p.*

سبورا *sabūrā*, m. *instrumentum in mem- bri virilis forma, e corio concinnatum, quo mulieres libi- dinose utuntur.* *h.*

سبوس *sabūs*, m. bran, chaff, sawdust. *p.*

سبھ *subh*, good, pleasant, agreeable, happy, auspicious. *s.*

سبھا *sabhā*, f. an assembly, meeting, company. *sabhā-pati* or *sabhā-nāyak*, m. the president of an assembly. *sabhā-sad*, m. one of a company, an assistant, an assessor. *s.*

سبھاسبھ *subhāsūbh*, m. good and evil, lucky and unlucky. *s.*

سبھاسد *sabhā-sad*, one who sits or deliberates in an assembly. *s.*

سبھاو *subhāv* or *subhā, o*, m. nature, natural state, property, disposition; good disposition; adj. well-disposed, of good disposition. *s.*

سبھتا *subhītā*, f. welfare, security. *s.*

سبھت *subhat*, m. a champion, a hero. *s.*

سبھدر *subhadra*, auspicious, fortunate. *s.*

سبھک sabhik, one who presides at an assembly or feast. *s.*

سبھگا subhagā, *f.* well-favoured; a woman who is loved by her husband, and is the mother of a thriving family. *s.* [the whole. *s.*

سبھون سبھو sabhon (inflect. pl. of *sab*), all, *s.*

سبھي سبھي sabhay, fearful; timidly. *s.*

سبھيتا سبھيتا subhītā, *m.* time, leisure, opportunity, convenience. *s.*

سبھيتا سبھيتا sabhyatā, *f.* politeness, refinement in manners. *s.*

سبھيه سبھي sabhya, trusted, confidential, faithful; *m.* an assistant at an assembly, an assessor. *s.*

سبحر سبھر saber, early, soon, in good time. *s.*

سبھرا سبھرا sabērā, *m.* morning, the dawn of day. *s.*

سبھري سبھري sabere, in the morning, early, soon (more commonly *sawere*, *q. v.*). *s.*

سبيل سبيل sabīl, *f.* a road, way, path; mode, manner; water distributed to thirsty travellers during the first ten days of the *muḥarram*. *sabīl-k.*, to obtain money by borrowing or begging. *a.*

سپات سپات sapāt, pure, clean. *d.*

سپاتر سپاتر supātr, good, worthy; a good or able man; a vessel of earthenware, &c. *s.*

سپاڻا سپاڻا sapāṭā, a leap, bound, spring. *d.*

سپارا سپارا supārā, *m.* glans penis. *h.*

سپارش سپارش sipārish or supārish, *f.* a recommendation, intercession, introduction. *p.*

سپاره سپاره sipāra (for *sī-pāra*), lit. thirty sections, a portion of the *kurān*. *p.*

سپاري سپاري supārī, *f.* betel-nut (*Areca catechu*); glans penis. *h.*

سپاس سپاس sipās, *f.* praise, thanksgiving. *p.*

سپاه سپاه sipāh, *f.* (used in the pl.) soldiers, an army. *sipāh phir jānī*, implies a revolt or treachery in an army. *sipāh-garī*, *f.* the military profession. *p.*

سپاهي سپاهي sipāhī, *m.* a soldier, military. *p.*

سپاعي سپاعي sipāī, *f.* a tripod, trivet, a three-legged stool or table, a trench. *p.*

سپت سप्त sapt or sapta, seven. *sapt-rikhī* (for *saptarishī*), *m.* the seven principal stars in the constellation of the Bear, Charles's Wain. *s.*

سپت سप्त sapt, *m.* sleeping, asleep, numbed; *m.* sleep. *s.*

سپت سپت saput, a good son (*v.* *saputra*).

سپتاه سپتاه saptāh, } *m.* a week, the
سپتاه سپتاه saptāhā, } eighth day after
any other day. *s.*

سپتت سप्तति saptati, seventy. *s.*

سپتدس سप्तदश saptadas or saptadash, seventeen. *s.*

سپتر سپوتر suputra and سپوتر saputra, *m.* a good and dutiful son. *s.* [cassia. *s.*

سپتر سپتر supatra, *m.* the leaf of the *Laurus*
سپتما سप्तमा saptamā, the seventh. *s.*

سپتي سप्तमी saptamī, *f.* the seventh *tithi* or lunar day. *s.* [sleep. *s.*

سپتوتھت سپتوتھت suptotthit, risen from
سپتونشت سप्तविंशति saptaviṃshati, twenty-seven. *s.* [the twenty-seventh. *s.*

سپتونشت سप्तविंशतितम saptaviṃshatitam,

سپتھ سپتھ sapath, *f.* an oath, an asseveration. *s.*
sapath, *m.* a good road; good conduct. *s.*

سپھ سپھک supachchh (for *supakhsh*), *m.* the party which has justice on its side; the fortunate half of the month, *i. e.* from the new to the full moon. *s.*

سپھي سپھي supachchhī (for *supakhshī*), *m.* an advocate of the just cause. *s.*

سپد سپدي sapadi, this instant, immediately. *s.*

سپر سپر sipar, *f.* a shield, target. *sipar-dārī* *f.* protecting, shielding. *p.*

سپرا سپرا siprā, *f.* a river near Ujjain. *s.*

سپرتشتا سپرتشتا supratishṭhā, *f.* consecration, erection of a temple, &c. *s.*

سپرد سپرد or sipurd, *f.* charge, keeping, care, trust; delivering or giving over (property). *sipurd-nāma*, a deed of delivery. *sipurd-k.*, *a.* to give in charge, to recommend to one's care, to consign. *p.*

سپردا سپردا sapardā, *m.* a musician attending on singing-women. *s.*

سپرداي سپرداي sapardāī, *f.* the corps of musicians attending a dancing-girl. *s.*

سپردگي سپردگي sipurdagi, charging, consigning. *p.*

سپردن سپردن sipurdan (*r.* *sipār*), to give in charge, to consign, to hand over. *p.*

سپردي سپردي supurdī, *f.* the article, &c., given up. *p.*

سپردھا سپردھا spardhā, *f.* envy, emulation, rivalry. *s.*

سپردھي سپردھي spardhī, envious, emulous. *s.*

سپرز سپرز supurz, *m.* the spleen, the milt. *p.*

سپرسن سپرسن suprasanna, well-pleased, favourable. *s.*

سپرش سپرش sparsh, *m.* touch, contact. *s.*

سپرکاش سپرکاش suprakāsh, manifest, public. *s.*

سپرها سپرها sprīhā, *f.* desire, wish. *sprīhī*, desirous. *s.*

سپري سپري siparī, completed, concluded. *p.*

سپڑانا سپڑانا saprānā, *a.* to catch, to arrest. *d.*

سپڑنا سپڑنا saparnā, *n.* to be caught, to be involved. *d.*

سپشت سپشت spashṭ, evident, manifest, clear. *s.*

سپکش *sapaksh*, m. a partisan, one of the same party. *supaksh*, m. the party which has justice on its side; the fortunate half of the month, i. e. from the new to the full moon. *supakshi*, an advocate of the just cause. *s*.

سپلک *siplak*, m. a small lizard, commonly to be found in houses, and which lives by catching flies and insects. *d*.

سپلوا *sapallav*, possessed of sprouts, shoots, twigs (v. *pallav*). *s*.

سپن *sapn*, } m. a dream. *sapn-dosh*,
سپنا *sapnā*, } m. *pollutio nocturna*.
sapnā-bichāri, m. an interpreter of dreams. *s*.

سپند *sipand*, m. a kind of seed (v. *ispanid*); wild rue. *p*.

سپندی *sipandī*, f. fumigation by wild rue. *p*.

سپوت *supūt* or *sapūt*, m. a tractable or dutiful son. *s*. [(a son). *s*.

سپوتامی *sapūtāi*, f. being good, &c.

سپورن *sapūran*, full, the full moon. *d*.

سپولا *sapolā*, } m. a young snake,
سپولیا *sapoliyā*, } just hatched. *s*.

سپه *sipah* (contr. of *sipāh*). *sipah-sālār*, m. a general, commander in-chief. *p*.

سپهاتک *sphāṭik*, crystalline; m. crystal. *s*.

سپهت *sphut*, blown, opened, expanded (as a flower); apparent, manifest, known. *s*.

سپهتک *sphaṭik* or *sphaṭak*, m. crystal. *sphaṭik-may*, made of crystal. *s*.

سپهتی *sphaṭī*, f. alum. *s*.

سپهر *sipahr*, m. the sphere, the celestial globe, fortune, time, the world. *p*.

سپهر *si-pahar*, m. } (comp. of *si*, three, and
سپهری *si-pahri*, f. } *pahar*, a watch), after-noon. *p*.

سپهری *saphri*, f. a small glistening fish, commonly called *punthi*; a sort of carp (*Cyprinus sophore*). *s*. [or art. *p*.

سپهگری *sipah-garī*, f. the military profession

سپهل *saphal*, bearing fruit, productive; (literally or figuratively) profitable, useful. *saphal*, bearing good fruit, fruitful. *s*.

سپهوتک *sphaṭak*, m. a boil, a tumor. *s*.

سپهورت *sphūrti*, f. throbbing, palpitating. *s*.

سپهین *suphen*, m. cuttle-fish bone. *s*.

سپیری *supiyārī*, f. the areca or betel-nut. *k*.

سپید *saped* (v. *safed*), white. *p*.

سپیده *supaida* (for *sufaida*), dawn of day. *p*.

سپیدی *supaidī*, f. whiteness, light (of the advancing dawn). *p*.

ست *sat*, m. power, strength, essence; soul; the principle of goodness, the true God, the all-per-vading Spirit; touch; juice, sap; virtue, truth, sense; adj. true, right, actual, good, virtuous; adv. actually. *s*.

ست *sit*, white; the planet Venus. *s*.

ست *sut*, m. a son, a male child; used in comp. as *suāṭī-sat*, a pearl (q. d., the issue of Arcturus; from a popular belief that in October, when the sun's longitude corresponds to that of Arcturus, drops of rain falling into shells are converted into pearls). *s*.

ستا *sattā*, m. power, strength; seven (in cards); f. being, existence; goodness, excellence. *s*.

ستا *sutā*, f. a daughter, a female child. *s*.

ستا *sitā*, } taking, receiving. *satād*, many,
ستاد *sitād*, } numerous. *p*.

ستاده *sitāda*, taken, carried away; (for *istāda*, q. v.) set up, erected, placed, deposited. *p*.

ستار *sitār*, m. a kind of guitar with three strings. *sitār-bāz*, m. one who plays on the guitar. *p*.

ستار *sattār*, m. one who covers. *sattārū-l-'ayūb*, He who hideth sins (with the veil of forgiveness and mercy); God. *a*.

ستار *sutār*, m. a carpenter, a wheelwright; time, opportunity. *s*. [a son. *s*.

ستارهی *sutārthī*, desirous of having

ستارگان *sitāragān* (pl. of *sitāra*), stars. *p*.

ستاره *sitāra*, m. a star; a kind of firework; name of a musical instrument with three strings, a guitar. *sitāra-peshānī*, having a star in the forehead (reckoned a fault in a horse). *sitāra-shinās*, *sitāra-dān*, or *sitāra-shumur*, m. an astrologer or astronomer. *sitāra-shināsi*, the astrological art. *p*.

ستاری *sutārī*, f. an awl, a bodkin. *s*.

ستاری *sitārī*, f. a rope, twisted with three strings. *p*. [guitar. *p*.

ستاریا *sitāriyā*, f. m. one who plays on the

ستاسی *sattāsī*, eighty-seven. *s*.

ستان *sitān*, in comp. seizing, taking, as *kish-war-sitān*, one who seizes a country. *p*.

ستان *stān*, a termination denoting place, situation; added to words ending in a vowel, as *hindū-stān*, the place or country of the Hindūs; if the word end with a consonant, *istān* is employed, as *gul-istān*, a rose-garden. *p*.

ستانا *satānā*, a. to tease, to vex, to fret, to trouble, to afflict, to interrupt. *s*.

ستاندن *sitāndan*, to seize, to take away. *p*.

ستانک *sitānk*, m. a kind of fish (*Lacerta scincus*). *s*. [seven. *s*.

ستانوی *sattānwe* or *sattānawe*, ninety-

ستانی *sitānī*, f. (abstract form of *sitān*) seizing. *p*.

ستاور *satāū*, m. f. teaser, tormentor. *s*.

स्तावक *stāvaka*, m. a praiser, a panegyrist. *s.*

स्तान सत्तान *sattāvan*, fifty-seven. *s.*

स्तान्स सत्ताइस *sattāis*, twenty-seven. *s.*

स्तान्स *siṭa*, *ish*, f. praise, returning thanks. *p.*

स्तब्ध *stabdha*, stopped, blocked, shut up. *s.*

स्तब्धिका *satbhikḥā*, the twenty-fifth mansion of the moon, containing 100 stars, the chief of which is *λ Aquarii*. *s.*

स्तब्धपुत्र *sat-pūtra*, m. a virtuous person. *s.*

स्तब्धपुत्र *sat-putra*, m. a virtuous son. *s.*

स्तब्धपथ *sat-path*, m. a good road; correct conduct or doctrine. *s.*

स्तब्धपुरुष *sat-purush*, m. a worthy or spirited man. *s.*

स्तब्धफल *sat-phal*, m. the pomegranate. *s.*

स्तब्ध स्तुति *stuti*, f. m. praise, eulogy. *s.*

स्तब्ध सिनचिन्हा *sit-chinh*, m. a sort of fish (*Lacerta scincus*). *s.*

स्तब्धन *situdan* (for *sitūdan*), to seize, &c. *p.*

स्तर सत्तुर *sattur*, m. an enemy (for *shatru*). *s.*

स्तर सत्तर *sattar*, seventy. *s.*

स्तर *satr*, m. concealing, covering, veiling, suppressing; privities. *a.* [tiful. *d.*

स्तरा *sutrā*, adorned, ornamented, neat, beautiful.

स्तराबहत्तरा *sattarā-bahattarā*, old, decrepit, dotting; lit. seventy to seventy-two, which in India is reckoned a very advanced age. *s. h.*

स्तराना *satranā*, n. to be angry, vexed. *h.*

स्तरुदन *siturdan*, to shave, scrape, to pull out the hair. *p.*

स्तरुग *siturg*, *saturg*, or *suturg*, big, bulky, corpulent; quarrelsome, passionate. *p.*

स्तरह *satrah*, seventeen. *s.*

स्तरह्वा *satrahvān*, these seventeenth. *s.*

स्त्री *stri*, f. a woman, a wife. *stri-jit*,

m. a henpecked husband. *stri-dharm*, m. duty of women; the menstrual excretion. *stri-rājya*, m. the kingdom of women, a country placed by some in the direction of Bhot. *stri-ling*, m. the feminine gender. *stri-var*, m. subjection to women. *s.*

स्त्री सितरी *sitri* or *sittari*, f. sweat, perspiration. *s.* [nature of woman. *s.*

स्त्री स्त्रिय *strain*, female, feminine; m. the

स्तब्ध सत्सह *sat-saḥ*, sixty-seven. *s.*

स्तब्ध सत्सङ्ग *sat-sang*, m. association with the good. *s.*

स्तब्ध सत्सई *satsaī*, } f. the name of a

स्तब्ध सत्सैया *satsaiyā*, } book written by *Bihārī-lāl* (an inhabitant of Goāliyar), containing 700 distichs or *dohās*, in *braj-bhāṣā* or *-bhāṣā*. *Braj-*

bhāṣā barni kabin bahu bidh buddhi bilās, sab kaus bhūkhan Satsaiyā kari Bihārī Dās, the poets, each according to his capacity, have displayed the beauties of the *Braj-bhāṣā*, but *Bihārī Dās* composed the *Satsaiyā*, which is the jewel of the whole. *s.*

स्तब्ध सत्कार *satkār*, m. reverence, respect; hospitable treatment; doing good, a pious action; act of regarding, rewarding, distinguishing; (Beng.) burning the dead. *s.* [dead. *s.*

स्तब्ध सत्कारी *satkārī*, m. one who burns the

स्तब्ध सत्कर्मा *sat-karma*, m. a good act, piety, virtue; hospitality; funeral obsequies. *s.*

स्तब्ध सत्क्रिया *satkriyā*, f. funeral obsequies, virtue, charity; salutation, welcome, courtesy; hospitality. *s.*

स्तब्ध सत्खन *sathkan*, of seven divisions or stories (a house, &c.). *s. p.*

स्तब्ध सत्लङ्का *sattarā*, sevenfold, of seven strings or rows (a necklace, &c.). *h.*

स्तब्ध सत्लङ्गी *sattarī*, f. a necklace of seven strings. *h.*

स्तब्ध सत्लोक *satloka* (for *satyaloka*), the abode of Brahmā, called also *brahmā-loka*, to which living beings once translated are exempted from further birth. *s.*

स्तब्ध सितम *sitam*, m. tyranny, oppression, injury, violence. *sitam-dāda*, or *-rasida*, or *-zada*, or *-kash*, oppressed, injured, subjected to tyranny. *sitam-kushla*, a martyr to tyranny. *p.*

स्तब्ध सत्तम *sattam*, best, excellent; most venerable, most virtuous. *s.*

स्तब्ध सत्मासा *satmāsā*, m. a feast given in the seventh month of pregnancy. *s.*

स्तब्ध सितमगार *sitam-gār*, } m. a tyrant, an oppressor;

स्तब्ध सितमगर *sitam-gar*, } adj. tyrannical, oppres-

स्तब्ध सितमवार *sitam-war*, } sive. *p.*

स्तब्ध सितमगारी *sitam-gārī*, } f. tyranny, oppression,

स्तब्ध सितमगरी *sitam-garī*, } injury, violence. *p.*

स्तब्ध सितमवारी *sitam-warī*, }

स्तब्ध सतमी *satmī*, f. the seventh lunar day. *s.*

स्तब्ध सुतन *sutan* (pl. of *sut*), sons. *h.*

स्तब्ध स्तन *stan*, m. the female bosom, breast.

stan-mukh, m. a nipple. *s.*

स्तब्ध स्तम्भ *stambh*, m. a post, a pillar; hindrance, obstruction. *s.*

स्तब्ध स्तम्भन *stambhan*, m. stopping, obstruction; a styptic. *s.*

स्तब्ध सितङ्ग *sitang*, m. palsy, numbness, being chilled with cold. *s.*

स्तब्ध सितङ्गी *sitangī*, palsied, numbed. *s.*

स्तब्ध सत्त्व *sattva* or *satva*, m. the principle of goodness or truth; one of the three *gunas* or properties of beings; substance, thing; vigour, power, essence; a substantive noun. *s.*

स्तब्ध स्तव *stav*, m. praise, panegyric. *s.*

स्तु सत्तु *sattū*, m. parched grain, reduced to meal and made into a paste. *sattū-khara*, *paderastes*, *pedicator*, *propesteras* *veneri addictus*. *s*.

स्तु सत्तु *satū, ā* or *satuvā*, m. same as *sattū*; adj. (applied to a kind of ginger), pulverable, free from threads or fibres. *satū, ā sankrānti*, the entering of the sun into *Aries*, on which day the meal of parched grain is distributed to the *Brāhmana*. *h*.

स्तु सत्तु *satwāṇsā*, m. a child born in the seventh month; also an entertainment given to a woman by her parents in the seventh month of her pregnancy. *s*. [mineral; crystal. *s*.

स्तु सितोपल *sitopal*, m. chalk or a similar

स्तु सत्तु *sattwatā*, f. purity, goodness. *s*.

स्तु स्तोत्र *stotra*, m. praise, eulogium. *s*.

स्तु सितुदन *sitūdan* (r. *sitā, e*), to praise. *p*.

स्तु सितुदा *sitūda*, praised, laudable. *sitūda-ṣifāt*, possessed of laudable qualities. *p*.

स्तु सतुर *sator* or *sutūr*, m. an animal, quadruped, beast of burden, cattle. *p*.

स्तु सत्वर *satvar*, quick, expeditious; quickly. *satwartā*, f. quickness, speed. *s*.

स्तु सतुरा *satorā*, annihilated. *d*.

स्तु सतुका *satūka*, base coin (Gladw.). *h*.

स्तु सत्तुगुण *sattvagun*, m. the quality of truth. *s*.

स्तु सतुन *satūn* or *sutūn*, also *sitūn*, m. a pillar, a column, a prop. *chihāl-sitūn*, of forty pillars (a palace, &c.). *p*.

स्तु सतवन्ता *satwantā*, good, virtuous, chaste, honest, truthful; renowned. *s*.

स्तु सतुचा *satoṇchā*, seven and a half. *h*.

स्तु सतुह *satoḥ* or *sutūh*, f. distress, affliction, uneasiness, indigence; adj. melancholy, helpless. *p*.

स्तु सत्तु *satwa*, m. goodness, &c. (v. स्तु). *s*.

स्तु स्थापित *sthāpit*, set up, established, firm, erected. *s*.

स्तु स्थापन *sthāpan*, m. setting up, establishing, fixing, erecting. *s*. [ranging. *s*.

स्तु स्थापना *sthāpanā*, f. ordering, ar-

स्तु स्थाली *sthālī*, f. (v. *thālī*) a tray, &c. *s*.

स्तु स्थान *sthān*, m. place, situation, abode; a section, a chapter; office, station. *s*.

स्तु स्थानी *sthānī*, having place, abiding, permanent. *s*. [moveable. *s*.

स्तु स्थावर *sthāvar*, firm, stationary, im-

स्तु स्थायुक *sthāyuk*, stationary, firm, steady. *s*.

स्तु स्थायी *sthāyī*, steady, firm, unchangeable. *sthāyī-bhā, o*, m. permanent condition. *s*.

स्तु स्थित *sthit*, steady, firm; resolved, decreed, established. *sthitī*, f. stay, being fixed or stationary. *s*.

स्तु सत्तु *sathattar*, seventy-seven. *s*.

स्तु स्थिर *sthir*, firm, fixed, permanent; hard, solid; cool, collected, constant, calm, tranquil, mild, settled; peace. *sthir-chetā*, firm, resolute, constant. *sthir-mati*, steady, deliberate. *s*.

स्तु सुधरा *suthrā*, good, well, excellent, beautiful, elegant, neat, adorned. *h*.

स्तु स्थिरात्मा *sthirātmā*, firm, resolute, steady. *s*.

स्तु सुधरासाही *suthrāsāhī*, m. a follower of *Suthrāsāh*, a religious mendicant. *h*.

स्तु सधराव *sathrāv*, m. a heap of slain (in battle). *h*. [neatness, elegance. *h*.

स्तु सुधराई *suthrā, ī*, f. goodness, beauty;

स्तु स्थिरता *sthirtā*, f. stability, firmness; fortitude. *s*.

स्तु स्थल *sithal* (v. *shītal*), cooled, cold, benumbed with fear. *s*.

स्तु स्थल *sthal*, m. place, region, dry land; part (of a book). *sthal-sīmā*, m. a boundary, a landmark. *s*. [land. *s*.

स्तु स्थलज *sthalaj*, terrene, produced on

स्तु सुधन *suthan*, m. trousers. *h*.

स्तु सधरा *sathwārā*, a kind of sweetmeat given to a child-bed woman. *h*.

स्तु स्थूल *sthūl*, fat, corpulent, large, coarse. *sthūl-buddhi*, stupid, dull. *sthūltā*, f. bulkiness. *s*. [coarseness. *s*.

स्तु स्थौल्य *sthaulya*, m. bulk, size,

स्तु स्थूणा *sthūnā*, f. the post or pillar of a house. *s*.

स्तु सधिया *sathiyā*, m. a surgeon; a mark in form of a cross, the four arms of which are bent at right angles, prefixed in vermilion by Hindūs to their account-books at the commencement of a new year: the same figure is formed on the ground with flour at marriages and other ceremonies. *h*.

स्तु स्थैर्य *sthairj*, m. firmness, stability, fortitude. *s*.

स्तु सत्य *satya*, true, perfect, accurate. *s*.

स्तु सती *satī*, f. a woman who burns herself on her husband's funeral pile; adj. chaste, virtuous, constant. *satī-tva*, m. virtue, chastity in a wife. *s*.

स्तु सति (also *sitī*), postp. from, with (the same as *se*, q. v.). *d*.

स्तु सत्ति *sattiyā*, power, strength. *d*.

स्तु सत्तात्मा *satyātmā*, m. a virtuous and upright man. *s*.

स्तु सत्तानाश *satyānās*, m. (a term of imprecation, signifying) depravation, destruction. *satyānās-jānā* or *-kṇā, kiśī kṇā*, n. to be depraved, destroyed, ruined, &c. *satyānās karnā kiśī kṇā*, a. to do mischief to another, to make ruin, to be destroyed or ruined. *s*.

स्तु सत्तानाशी *satyānāsī*, depraved, bad, destroyed, damaged; name of a thorny plant, a kind of thistle, the juice of which is of a yellow colour and very acrid. It is used as a caustic. *s*.

सत्यान्तर *satyāntrit*, m. commerce, trade, traffic (being a mixed practice of truth and lies). s.

सत्या *satyatā*, f. truth, integrity, virtue. s.

सतीर्थ *satīrith*, m. a fellow student, the pupil of the same spiritual preceptor. s.

सिरे *sitez*, contention, battle, combat. p.

सिरे *siteza*, m. controversy, altercation, quarrelling, contention, battle. *sitezā-hko*, quarrelsome. p. [alous witness. s.]

सत्याक्षी *satya-sākshī*, m. a vera-

सिला *satilā*, powerful, strong. s.

सत्य *satyam*, indeed, verily, a particle of interrogation and asseveration. s.

सत्यलोक *satyalok*, m. (v. *satlok*). s.

सत्यवाद *satya-vād*, m. truth, speaking truly. s. [the truth. s.]

सत्यवादी *satya-vadī*, one who speaks

सतीवार *sativār*, } f. a tomb, grave,
सतीवाड़ *satinār*, } burning-ground;
the place where a widow has been burned. s.

सत्यवचन *satya-vachan*, m. a true statement. s.

सत्य *satya*, true, sincere, honest; m. truth; an oath. *satya* or *satya-yug*, the first Yuga or golden age, comprising 1,728,000 years; the uppermost of the seven worlds, the abode of Brahmā, or world of truth. s.

सतेहा *sutehā*, m. (v. *sathiyā*). h.

सत्ययुग *satya-yug*, m. the first of the four *yugas* or ages (v. *yug* or *yuga*). s.

सिद्धा *siṭṭā*, f. (v. *bhuṭṭā*) Indian corn. h.

सद्भावडा *saṭṭā-baṭṭā*, m. an amour, combination; collusion, plot, cabal, intrigue. s.

सदासद *saṭāsaṭ*, f. adhering together. h.

सदाना *saṭānā*, a. to unite, to stick, to make to adhere. h.

सदपटाना *saṭpaṭānā*, n. to be confounded, to be surprised. s.

सददिना *saṭ-denā*, to throw away, to deem a thing of no value. d.

सदक *saṭak*, f. an elastic rod, thick at one end and thin at the other. h.

सिद्धकारी *siṭṭhārī*, fusiform, tapering. h.

सदकाना *saṭkānā*, a. to baulk, to disappoint, to cause to disappear. h.

सदकाई *saṭkāi*, f. (explained *utār-chayhāo*) lowering and raising; vanishing at the point as a tapering body, disappearance. h.

सुदकुन *sudkun*, f. a rod. h.

सदकना *saṭaknā*, n. to run away, to disappear, to flee. h.

सुदकुना *sudkunā*, a. to swallow by gulps and with a noise. h.

सल *saṭal*, f. foolish prattle, falsehood. h.

सलही *saṭalī*, f. chattering nonsense, falsehood. h.

सदना *saṭnā*, n. to join, to adhere, to stick, to unite; (in Dakh.) to cast away. h.

सद *saṭh*, cunning; ignorant. s.

सिद्धाई *siṭṭhāi*, f. insipidity, tastelessness. s.

सदोड़ा *sathorā*, m. a sweetmeat, consisting of meal, sugar, ginger, sploes, &c. (particularly given medicinally to childbed women, and distributed, as caudle is to gossips). h.

सिद्धी *siṭṭhī*, f. dross, lees. h.

सदियाना *sathiyānā*, n. to be turned of sixty years, to be decrepit, or in one's dotage. s.

सदी *saṭī*, f. zedoary (*Curcuma zerumbet* or *Curcuma amada*). s.

सिद्धी *siṭṭhī*, f. whistling. h.

सदिया *saṭiyā*, f. a stick. s.

सदिया *saṭiyā*, f. a daughter. h.

सदीसदी *saṭī saṭī*, joined, glued, stuck together, crowded. h. [nexed. s.]

सदीक *saṭīk*, having a commentary an-

सज *saj*, m. f. shape, ornament, appearance, preparation. *saj-dār*, well-shaped, handsome. *saj-dhaj*, f. preparation and appearance. s.

सज्जा *sajjā*, armed, accoutred, decorated; f. dress, decoration, armour. s.

सजाति *sajātī*, of or belonging to the same caste or kind. *sujātī*, of a good tribe or species. s.

सज्ज *sajjād*, adoring, bowing the head and body in adoration. a.

सज्ज *sajjāda*, m. a carpet or mat on which *Muhammadans* kneel at prayers; an altar; a mosque. a.

सुजान *sujān*, well-informed, wise, intelligent. s.

सुजाना *sujānā*, a. to cause to swell. s.

सजाना *sajānā*, a. to cause to prepare. s.

सजाव *sajāv*, m. preparation, ornament. s.

सजावट *sajāvat*, f. preparation; contrivance. s. [ties, nature. a.]

सजाया *sajāyā* (pl. of *سجاية*), dispositions, quali-

सजाई *sajāi*, f. the price paid for making belts or scabbards; preparation. s.

सजदार *saj-dār*, well-shaped, handsome. s. p.

सज्दा *sijda*, m. touching the ground with the forehead as an act of adoration or worship to God. *sijda-gāh*, f. the place of performing the *sijda*. a.

سجده *saj-dhaj*, f. preparation and appearance. *s.*

سجسی *su-jasī*, renowned, illustrious. *s.*

سج *saj*, m. rhyme, metre, cadence, poesy. *saj-go*, an eloquent speaker. *a.*

سجل *sijill*, m. a register, the decree of a judge, written attestation of a notary, seal of a judge (*sigillum*). *sijil*, the recording angel; adj. right, proper, good, well-arranged. *a.*

سجل *sajal*, watery, filled with or containing water. *s.* [more. *h.*

سجلا *sajlā*, m. third brother of four or

سجن *sajan* or *sajjan*, well-born, respectable, good, virtuous; m. f. a sweetheart, a mistress, a respectable person. *s.* [kind. *s.*

سجن *sujan*, virtuous, good, respectable,

سجنا *sajnā*, n. to be prepared; to fit, to become, to beseech; a. to dress, to ornament, to adjust, to rectify. *sajanā*, m. f. (same as *sajan*) a sweetheart, &c. *s.*

سجنا *sujnā*, n. to appear, to be manifest. *d.*

سجنتا *su-jantā*, f. goodness, kindness. *s.*

سججل *sajanjal*, spectacles, a mirror; adj. pure, clear. *a.*

سجوان *sajnānā*, a. (caus. of *sajānā*) to get prepared, to have rectified. *s.*

سجود *sujud*, an act of prostration with the forehead touching the ground; adoration. *a.*

سجھانا *sijhānā*, a. to tan, to boil, to melt. *s.* [understand. *h.*

سجھانا *su-jhānā*, a. to shew, to make

سجھنا *su-jhnā*, n. to appear (v. *su-jnā*). *d.*

سجی *sajjī*, } f. a kind of mine-
سجی *sajjimatī*, } ral alkali, na-
سجینون *sajjīnūn*, } trum; impure
carbonate of soda. *s.*

سجیل *sajjil* or *sijjil*, m. hard stones, or bricks made from them, and hardened in hellfire, on which are inscribed the names of men, with a catalogue of their sins. *a.*

سجیلا *sajilā*, well-shaped, beautiful, handsome. *s.*

سجیو *sajiv*, alive, endowed with life. *s.*

سجیہ *sajiya*, disposition, temper, nature. *a.*

سج *sach*, true; m. truth; adv. indeed; in earnest, actually. *sach-much*, true, truly. *s.*

سج *sachi*, m. friendship, intimacy, connexion. *s.*

سج *such*, pure, undefiled, clear. *s.*

سچا *sachchā*, true, genuine, real, honest, sincere; m. a truth-teller. *s.*

سچانا *sichānā*, a. to irrigate. *h.*

سچاھٹ *sachāhat*, } f. also *sachchā*, i,
سچائی *sachāi*, } truth, veracity,
probity, authenticity. *s.*

سچیت *suchit*, attentive, cautious; easy in mind; free from anxiety, at leisure. *s.*

سچیک *sachich*, really, verily, in fact. *d.*

سچیدانند *sachidānand*, } m. Brah-
سچیدانند *sachchidānand*, } mā, or
the supreme Spirit. *s.*

سچراچر *sacharāchar*, all, whether animate or inanimate. *s.*

سچک *suchak*, cautious, reflective. *s.*

سچکنا *suchaknā*, n. to be astonished or startled. *s.* [lity to move. *s.*

سچل *sachal*, moveable, having the abi-

سچینتا *suchintā*, f. due reflection. *s.*

سچوٹی *sachauṭī*, f. veracity, sincerity; the habit of speaking the truth. *s.*

سچھا *sichchhā* (for *sikshā*), f. a sermon, tuition; learning. *s.* [teacher. *s.*

سچھک *sichchhak*, m. a preacher, a

سچیت *suchet*, attentive, cautious, contented, happy. *s.*

سچیت *sachet*, } on one's guard, with

سچیت *sachetan*, } caution or consi-
deration, attentive, alert, aware, cautious, sensible, rational. *s.*

سچیک *sachich*, true, veracious. *d.*

سچیشٹ *sacheshṭ*, active, making an effort. *s.*

سحاب *shāb*, a cloud; quicksilver. *a.*

سحاف *shāḥf* or *shuhāf*, m. consumption. *a.*

سحبان *shābān*, name of an Arabian orator whose eloquence is said to have been unrivalled. *a.*

سحر *sihr*, m. enchantment, magic. *sihr-bāz*, a magician. *sihr-bāzi*, enchantment. *sahar*, m. dawn of day. *a.*

سحرگاہ *shāhār-gāh*, the morning, the dawn. *p.*

سحرگاہی *shāhār-gūhī*, } early, relating to the

سحری *shāharī*, } dawn. *p.*

سحر *shāhūr*, the meal which Musalmāns make a little before dawn, during the month of *Ramāzān*, to enable them to fast till night. *a.*

سخا *sakhkhā*, } f. liberality, genero-

سخاوت *sakhkhāwat*, } sity. *a.*

سخت *sakhṭ*, hard, strong; difficult; obdurate; stingy; wretched, troublesome, violent, very cruel, painful, austere, rigid, severe; adv. very, exceedingly, violently. *sakhṭ-andāz*, an archer. *sakhṭ sust kahnā*, to speak sharply or severely, to rebuke. *sakhṭ-gir*, holding fast (an animal of chase). *a. p.*

سختی *sakṣti*, f. hardness; obduracy; stinginess, indigence; distress. *sakṣti ko pinā* (Dakh.), to endure, to bear with patience. *p.*

سخرہ *sukhra*, } derision, ridicule, a ridiculous person; a drudge, or one who is pressed to labour without any remuneration. *a.*

سخن *sukhan, saṅghun, or suṅghun*, m. speech, language; thing, business, affair. *sukhan-pardās*, eloquent. *sukhan-takya*, m. a prop word, an expletive (as the wise men call it). *sukhan-jān*, eloquent. *sukhan-chin*, an eavesdropper, a spy, an informer. *sukhan-dān*, intelligent, eloquent; m. a poet. *sukhan-dāhā*, a. to ask, to question, to interrogate. *sukhan-sāx*, an orator, a speechifier. *sukhan-sanj*, a weigher of words; a poet, a wise man; adj. prudent. *sukhan i ghāibī*, f. second sight, inspiration. *sukhan-fahmī*, f. intelligence, quick of apprehension. *sukhan-fahmī*, f. intelligence, understanding, apprehension. *sukhan-go*, an orator. *sukhan-war*, eloquent. *sukhan-wari*, eloquence. *p.*

سخی *sakṣi*, liberal, munificent. *a.*

سد *sadd*, f. a wall, barrier, impediment, ditch, rampart, an obstruction of any kind, an obstacle. *saddi jawāb*, a rejoinder. *saddi dā'wi*, a bar to a claim. *saddi ramaṣ*, m. the last remains of life, the agonies of death. *saddi Sikandar*, Alexander's wall. *saddi rāk*, a bulwark, a barrier. *a.*

سد *sad*, fresh, flourishing. *s.*

سد *sad*, an ode or poem. *h.*

سدا *sadā*, always, perpetually. *sadā-phal*, m. a fabled fruit, eating of which confers long life, &c.; a kind of lemon; adj. constantly bearing fruit (epithet of a tree), the cocoa-nut tree; the glomerous fig-tree; the jack (*Artocarpus integrifolia*); the Bel (*Egle marmelos*). *sadā suhāgan*, f. the name of a bird (*Trogon dilectus*, Buch. MSS.); name of a flower (*Hibiscus Phoeniceus*, the white variety); a kind of *jaḥīr* dressed like a woman. *s.*

سداب *sudāb*, m. the herb rue. *a. p.*

سدابت *sadābrat or sadābart* (for *sadābrat*), m. alms, or food distributed daily to the poor, to travellers, &c. *s.*

سداتما *sadātmā*, good, virtuous. *s.*

سدچار *sadāchār*, m. virtuous conduct. *s.* [Shiva. *s.*

سدایش *sadāshīr*, m. a name of

سدایت *sadāgati*, m. final happiness or emancipation; the Supreme Spirit. *s.*

سدان *suddān*, with, along with. *d.*

سدانرت *sadānart*, m. a wagtail. *s.*

سدانند *sadānand*, always happy. *s.*

سداورت *sadāvrāt*, m. alms (v. *sadābrat*).

سدیوا *sad-bhāo*, m. a pure or holy nature; good temper, amiability, goodness. *s.*

سدتر *sad-uttar*, m. proper or good reply. *s.* [profligate. *s.*

سدراچار *su-dur-āchār*, very wicked,

سدرة *sidrat*, a species of the lote tree. *sidra-tu-l-munahā*, a tree in Paradise, the mansion of the angel Gabriel. *a.*

سدتره *su-driṣh*, solid, firm, very hard. *s.*

سدشن *su-darsan or su-darshan*, handsome, good-looking; m. the discus or missile weapon of Krishna or Vishnu. *s.*

سدش *sadriṣh*, alike, resembling. *sa-driṣhatā*, f. likeness. *s.* [attained. *s.*

سدلہ *su-dur-labḥ*, very difficult to be

سدرة *sidra* (v. *sidrat*), a tree in Paradise. *sidra-nishinān*, the angels. *a.*

سدھیہ *sadasya*, any person present at an assembly, spectator, &c. *s.*

سدشکر *su-dushkar*, very difficult. *s.*

سدکت *sad-gati*, f. felicity or fortune; good conduct; salvation. *s.*

سدکن *sad-gun*, good, virtuous, eminent. *s.*

سدمد *sud-mud* (explained *hū-ba-hū*, q. v.), quite, perfectly, exactly. *d.*

سدن *sadan*, m. a place, house, mansion. *s.*

سدنی *su-danti*, f. the female elephant of the south-west quarter. *s.*

سده *sudda*, m. (in medicine) an obstruction; scybala; stoppage of the nose, coryza; a threshold. *a.*

سدھ *siddh or siddha*, accomplished, effected; celebrated, famous; valid (in law); demonstrated, proved (in logic); finished; m. a class of demigods inhabiting Indra's heaven; a saint, a holy man, he who has subjected to his will the eight *siddhis* (v. *ashṭa-siddhi*), an adept, a magician; the 21st of the astronomical *yogs*; adj. successful; ready; completed, accomplished. *siddha-dhātu or siddha-ras*, m. quicksilver. *siddha-ras*, adj. mineral, metallic. *siddha-sādhān*, the performance of magical rites, the materials employed in alchemical processes. *s.*

سدھ *siddh or siddhi*, f. success, accomplishment of an object; the entire completion of any undertaking, or attainment of any object; prosperity, success; the result or fruit of the adoration of the gods, or of ascetic severities; the supposed acquirements of supernatural powers by the completion of magical, mystical, or alchemical rites and processes; accuracy, correctness, indisputable conclusion or position; validity (in law); one of the astronomical *yogs*. *s.*

سدھ *sudh or sudhi*, f. memory, remembrance, sensation, consciousness; notice, care, intelligence; adj. accurate, correct; pure, unpolluted. *be sudh*, beside one's self. *sudh-budh*, f. sense, sensation, perception, care. *sudh-lenā*, to take care of, to accommodate, to look after, to inquire into. *s.*

سدھا *sudhā*, m. nectar, ambrosia, the honey of flowers. *s.*

سدھارنا *sudhārṇā*, a. to adorn, to adjust, to arrange, to mend. *s.*

سدھارنا *sidhārṇā*, n. to go, to depart, to set off. *s.*

سدهاڪر *sudhākar*, } m. moonlight, the
سدهانسو *sudhānsu*, } moon, being the
supposed repository of *Sudhā*, the beverage of the
Gods. *s.* [with. *s.*

سدهان *sudhān* or *suddhān*, together,
سدهانا *sadhānā*, a. to train animals;
to perform. *s.* [cause to remember. *s.*

سدهانا *sudhānā*, a. to put in mind, to
سدهانت *siddhānt* or *siddhānta*, m.
result, consequence, truth established by demonstra-
tion; a system of science, particularly of geometry,
astronomy, &c., of which there are several in Sanskrit
of great antiquity, as the *Sūrya-siddhānta*, the *Brah-
ma-siddhānta*, &c. *s.*

سدهانتی *siddhāntī*, m. one ac-
quainted with the truths which are founded on demon-
stration, a follower of the *Mīmāṃsā* philosophy. *s.*

سدهاوت *sidhāvat*, f. candour, sim-
plicity. *s.*

سدهرمی *sudharmī*, observing the same
customs or laws. *s.*

سدهرنا *sudharnā*, n. to be correct, to
be mended, to be or seem right or good, to avail, to
succeed. *s.*

سدهرنا *sudh-munnā*, well-shaped, hand-
some. *d.* [or disciplined. *s.*

سدهنا *sadhnā*, n. to be fully instructed
سدهوا *sadhvā*, f. a wife whose husband
is living. *s.* [wise man. *s.*

سدهی *sudhī*, m. a pandit, a learned or
سدهی *siddhī*, f. a species of hemp, the leaves
of which cause intoxication. *d.*

سدهی *saday*, benevolent, compassionate. *s.*

سدهی *sudī*, f. the light half of the lunar
month, i. e. from new to full moon. *s.*

سدهیا *sadyā* or *sadiyā*, f. the female
of the little bird called *Amadavat*; m. a kind of *faḥīr*. *h.*

سدهیش *sadesh*, in front, before, near,
proximate; of the same country or place. *s.*

سدهیه *sadya*, that instant, then. *s.*

سدهیه *sadeh*, bodily, in the body. *s.*

سدها *sadā* (v. *sayā*), rotten &c. *h.*

سدها *su-ḍaul*, } well-shaped, pretty,
سدهال *su-ḍhāl*, } handsome, elegant,
سدهاب *su-ḍhab*, } graceful. *suḍaul-*
dehī, f. gracefulness of shape, handsomeness. *s.*

سر *sir*, m. the head, top. *sir uṭhāte hī*
pāmāl hojānā, to be crushed in the commencement of
one's undertaking. *sir uṭhānā*, a. to rebel, to rise up
against one. *sir papolnā dhejā khānā*, a. to shew kind-
ness externally and harbour enmity in one's breast. *sir*
par chāḥnā, a. to spoil (a child, &c.); to raise an in-
ferior above one's self; to shew respect. *sir par khāk*

ḍālnā, to throw ashes on the head; n. to lament. *sir*
parasī-k., a. to protect, to aid. *sir phirānā*, a. to labour
in vain. *sir phirnā*, n. to revolt from obedience. *sir*
piṇā, n. to lament. *sir toṛnā*, a. to subdue. *sir-chāḥnā*,
proud, haughty, *sir chāḥnā*, to exalt, to assume, to be
arrogant; to shew respect. *sir chāḥke marnā*, to lay
the guilt of one's blood at the door of another. *sir*
dharnā, to be obedient. *sir dulanā* or *sir dhunnā*, to
shake the head from affliction. *sir-de-de-mārnā*, to be
desperate. *sir-ḍūb*, perfectly wet. *sir se sirwāhe* or
sir se sirwāh, the turban is for the head, or turbans
are like the head; to express that without a chief the
people fall into ruin and confusion. *sir se kafan bāndh-*
nā, to engage in a desperate undertaking, giving up
all regard to one's own safety. *sir kāḥnā*, n. to be-
come conspicuous. *sir-kafā*, beheaded. *sir karnā*, to
begin. *sir ko kadām-k.*, to go quickly but with re-
spect. *sir khujānā*, to court punishment. *sir ke bhal*,
headlong. *sir ke sor*, with all one's might. *sir-girī*,
the comb of a cock, crest of a bird. *sir lagnā*, to en-
dure hardship. *sir mārnā*, to be at great pains, to
search diligently. *sir mundānā*, to quit one's con-
nections and adopt a life of mendicency. *sir-mailā honā*,
to have the menses. *sir siwānā*, n. to be humble, to
be obedient. *s.*

سر *sur*, m. an angel, one of the gods or
inhabitants of the celestial world; tone, melody, ac-
cent, song, note; a vowel. *sur milānā*, a. to sing in
tune. *s.*

سر *sar*, m. an arrow; a reed of which
arrows are made (*Saccharum sara*, Roxb.); (for *saras*)
a pond, a tank, a lake. *s.*

سر *sar*, m. the head, top, pinnacle, origin,
point, beginning, chief, principle; intention, end, aim,
will, love, desire. *sar-afṛāz*, exalted. *sar-afganda*,
cast down, abashed. *sar-andāz*, warlike, intrepid; a
kind of veil worn by women when they go abroad.
sar-bāz, intrepid, risking one's life or head. *sar-bāzī*,
intrepidity, recklessness of life. *sar-basta*, closed, shut,
hidden; inextricable; wearing a turban. *sar-ba-sar*,
all, the whole, entirely. *sar-buland*, eminent, glorious,
exalted. *sar-bulandī*, f. exaltation. *sar-ba-muḥr*, sealed.
sari-pā baḥḥnā, to sit backwards on the heels with the
knees upwards, to squat. *sar-pech* or *sar-pesh*, m. an
ornament of gold, silver, or jewels, worn in front of
the turban. *sar-tāj*, a chief. *sar-tex*, sharp pointed.
sar-khūd, independent, being one's own master. *sar-*
khush, cheerful, gay, merry; tipsy. *sar-khushī*, gaiety,
&c. *sar-darakhātī*, a tax on trees, orchards, &c. *sar-*
dard, m. headache, trouble, perplexity. *sar-dardī*,
vexation. *sari-rāh*, m. the high road, the higher part
of the road. *sar-ṣada*, depraved, ill-bred. *sar-zamin*,
f. the earth; country, region; limits, confines. *sar-*
sor, mutinous, rebellious, disobedient. *sar-sorī*, f.
mutiny, rebellion, disobedience. *sar-ser*, humbled.
sari sāl, the commencement of the year. *sari shām*,
evening, early in the evening. *sar-kob*, m. superin-
tending, looking after; beating the head; overlooking,
overtopping. *sar-guzār*, desperate. *sar-guzāshī*, f. an
event, accident, transaction, account of circumstances.
sar-garān, tipsy, drunk; proud. *sar-gardān*, distressed,
humbled; confounded, stupefied; wandering, stray-
ing. *sar-gardānī*, f. distress, confusion, amazement,
stupefaction. *sar-garm*, intent on; attentive; inflamed
with love. *sar-garmī*, f. application, attention; love,
or being in love. *sar-garoh* or *-guroh*, m. the chief of
the troops, &c., leader, commander; a chief of *faḥīrs*,
a provincial. *sar-mast*, intoxicated (with wine, lust,
power, &c.). *sar-mastī*, f. intoxication. *sar-mashk*, a
copy (for writing). *sar-nigūn*, hanging the head,
abashed; vile; backward, topsy-turvy, upside down.
sari nau, anew, afresh, over again; commencement.
sar-navishī, f. destiny, fortune, fate. *sar o pā*, all, the
whole; m. a vest with which princes honour their sub-
jects (v. *khāḥat*). *sar-k.*, a. to make head, to accom-
plish, to perform, to execute; to obtain victory. *p.*

سر *sirr*, m. a secret, a mystery. *a.*

سرا *sarā*, f. a caravanserai; a house, a mansion. *sirā* or *sarā*, (in comp.) singing, warbling, as *bulbuli dāstān-sirā*, the warbling nightingale. *p.*

سرا *sarā*, m. an earthen cover of a pot. *s.*

سرا *sarā*, m. a tree from which bows are made. *a.*

سرا *sirā*, m. head, end, extremity. *s.*

سرا *surā*, f. spirituous liquor. *s.*

سرا *surrā*, m. the sword-fish. *d.*

سراب *sarāb* or *surāb*, m. a vapour resembling the sea at a distance, formed by the rays of the sun or moon on a sandy plain, glare (Fr. *mirage*). *a.*

سراب *sarāp* or *srāp*, m. cursing, an imprecation. *sarāp denā*, to curse. *s.*

سراپا *sarāpā*, m. the whole body, figure; adv. totally, from end to end. *sarāpā tak*, from head to foot. *p.*

سراپدا *sarāparda*, m. a royal tent, pavilion (vide also *sar-parda*). *p.*

سراپنا *sarāpnā*, a. to curse. *sarāp-denā*, to imprecate or invoke curses. *s.*

سرات *sirāt*, cold, becoming cold. *s.*

سراج *sirāj*, m. a candle, a lamp; the sun. *sirāj-i-dāula*, the lamp or sun of the state; a man's name; the *nawwāb* or viceroy of Bengal, who in 1756 took Calcutta, and caused the death of 131 Englishmen, by confining them in a close dungeon, bore this high-sounding title. In some of the newspapers and chronicles of the day, at home, he figures under the more Christian appellation of Sir Roger Dowler. *a.*

سراج *sarrāj*, m. a saddler; a groom. *a.*

سراجال *sirājāl*, m. enlargement of the vessels of the eye. *s.*

سراجنا *sirājnā*, a. to create, produce, form (Gillc.). *s.*

سراچه *sarācha*, m. a tent, surrounded with an inclosure; an inner apartment. *p.*

سرادار *sarā-dār*, one who has charge of a caravanserai. *p.* [of Hindū. *h.*

سرادکی *srādki*, m. the name of a tribe

سرادھ *srādh*, m. funeral obsequies, consisting in offering rice and fruits, &c. to the manes of ancestors. *a.*

سرازیر *sarāzīr*, sloping (little used). *p.*

سراسر *sarāsar*, all, the whole, entirely. *p.*

سراسری *sarāsari*, f. the name of an ornament worn on the head, going all round the head; summary. *p.*

سراسیمگی *sarāsimagi*, f. amazement, perturbation, perplexity. *p.*

سراسیمه *sarāsima*, amazed, confounded, disturbed; distressed. *p.*

سراغ *surāgh*, m. search, inquiry; sign, mark, trace; spying. *surāgh lenā*, a. to search, to seek, to inquire for, to spy. *p.*

سرامد *sarāmad*, perfect, complete, accomplished; master of any art, &c.; chief (q. d. arrived at the summit). *p.*

سیرانا *sirānā*, n. to cool; a. to make cold; to set afloat, to set off, to despatch. *s.*

سراجام *sar-anjām*, m. apparatus, utensils, furniture, goods and chattels, materials, ingredients; conclusion, end, accomplishment. *saranjām-k.*, to conclude, finish, prepare. *saranjām-h.*, to be concluded. *p.*

سراندیپ *sarāndīp*, the island of Ceylon. *a. s.*

سرانگشت *sar-angusht*, the tip of the finger. *p.*

سراو *sarāo*, m. a lid, or a shallow cup used as such. *s.*

سراوک *sarāvak* (for *shrāvak*), m. name of a Hindū tribe; the believers of the Jain religion; the laity. *s.*

سراون *sarāwan*, m. a harrow. *h.*

سراوان *srāvaṇ* (for *shrāvaṇ*), the month *sāvan*, q. v. *s.*

سراه *sarāh* (v. *sarā*), a kind of tree. *a.*

سراه *sarāh*, f. praise, commendation. *h.*

سراهن *sarāhan*, m. the act of praising. *h.*

سراھنا *sarāhnā*, a. to praise, to commend, to approve, to applaud. *h.*

سرائی *sarāe*, f. (v. *sarā*) a mansion, an inn. *sarāe dīgar*, the next inn, i. e. the world to come. *p.*

سرائی *sarāi*, f. a small cover. *s.*

سرایت *sirāyat*, f. contagion, pestilence. *a.*

سراچی *sarāe-cha*, m. (v. *sarācha*) a tent, &c. *p.*

سرائیدن *sarāīdan*, to sing, to play on an instrument. *p.* [singer. *p.*

سراینده *sarāīnda* or *sarāyanda*, singing, a

سرب *surb* or *surub*, m. lead. *p.*

سرب *sarb* (for *sarva*), all, the whole. *s.*

سربدا *sarbadā* (for *sarvadā*), always, perpetually, at all times. *s.*

سربدر *sarbar*, m. (v. *sarobar* or *sarovar*) a pond, an artificial tank. *s.*

سربراه *sar-ba-rāh*, f. supply; travelling expenses, or cash to pay them. *sarbarāh-kār*, a commissary of supplies. *p.*

سربراهی *sar-ba-rāhī*, f. the act of providing supplies for a journey, &c.; direction, arrangement. *p.*

سربس *sarbas* or *sarbasu* (for *sarvasva*), m. every thing, the whole property. *s.*

سربگهن *sarb-gahan*, m. a total eclipse. *s.* [m. nutmeg. *s.*

سورب *surabhi*, fragrant, sweet-smelling;

سرپ सपै *sarp, sarpa*, or सरप *sarap*, m. a serpent. *sarpa-phanaṇaj* or *sarpa-mani*, m. the snake-stone, a gem said to be found in the head of a snake. *sarpa-chhatra*, m. a mushroom. *sarpa-gandhā*, f. a plant, perhaps the same as *Ophioxylon*. *sarpa-han*, m. (the snake-killer) an ichneumon, a mongoose. s.

سرپت सुरपति *sur-pati*, m. a name of Indra, ruler of the gods. s.

سرپت सरपत *sarpāt*, } m. a kind of reed, or
سرپتا सरपता *sarpatā*, } reed grass (*Saccharum procerum*, Rox.). s.

سرپت सरपट *sarpāt*, f. galloping. *sarpāt-dauṇā* or *-phenknā*, to gallop off. *sarpāt-dauṇā*, to put one's horse to a gallop. h.

سرپر सुरपुर *sur-pur*, m. the city of the immortals, Indra's capital. s.

سرپرده sarparda, m. name of a Persian musical mode, supposed to have been published by *Amir Khuraw*, of Dihli. p.

سرپنجگی sar-panjagī, strength of fist. p.

سرپوش sarposh, m. a cover, a lid. p.

سرپهتور सिरफटीवर *sir-phatāumar*, wrangling; affectation of civility with internal hatred. s.

سرپهوتی sir-phorī, f. a headache. sar-phorī, labour in vain. d.

سرپچ sar-pech, a diadem; a turban, an ornament in front of a turban. p.

سرت सुरत *surat* or *surt*, f. consideration, reflection, memory, attention, caution, accuracy; copulation, coition. s.

سرت सरत *sarat*, the name of one of the six seasons; comprising āsīn and kārīk. s.

سرت सरित *sarīt*, } f. a river in general, a
سرता सरिता *sarītā*, } stream. s.

سرता सुरता *surtā*, considerate, mindful, prudent, intelligent; accurate. s.

سرتابی sar-tābī, f. disobedience. p.

سرتول sartol, equal, a compeer, consort. d.

سرتیز sar-tez, headstrong, obstinate. p.

سرتیلا सुरतीला *surtīlā*, considerate, prudent. s.

سرت सरट *sarat*, m. a kind of lizard, a chameleon. h.

سرتهتور सिरठठीवर *sir-ṭhaṭhaumar*, } m. sa-
सुरठठीवर *sir-ṭhaṭhaumar*, } lutation
(with displeasure). s. h.

سرچ सज्जी *sarjji*, f. natron, alkali. s.

سرچ sarj, m. a saddle. a.

سرچن सुरजन *surjan*, m. (v. *sajan*), a respectable person. s.

سرچنا सिरजना *sirajnā* or सृजना *srijnā*, a. to create, to produce, to form. s.

سرچنهار सृजनहार *srijan-hār*, m. the Creator. s.

सरजू सरजू *sarjū*, f. name of a river. s.

सरچشما sar-chashma, m. a spring, a fountain, a source or fountain-head. p.

सरچنگ sar-chang, repulse, rout; labour, fatigue; a kick. p.

सरچوٹ sir-choṭ, disgust, aversion. d.

सरحد sar-hadd, f. boundary, extremity, frontier, limit, confines. p.

سرحدی surkh, red. *surkh-bādā*, m. the name of a disorder, St. Anthony's fire. *surkh-bed*, f. a kind of cane; name of a medicinal plant. *surkh posh*, dressed in red. *surkh-rū*, honourable, "nulla culpa pallescens." *surkh-rū-i*, f. honour, character, fame. *surkh safaid*, (red and white) fair. p.

سرخا surkhā, m. grey colour in horses. p.

سرخاب surkhāb, m. name of a bird (*Anas casarca*); also a species of lark. *surkhāb kā par lagnā*, to do any thing expeditiously. *sir par surkhāb kā par honā*, n. to be proud. p.

سرخط sar-khatt, m. an agreement to hire service; bill of sale, certificate of service performed. p. a.

سرخه surkha, red tincture; a kind of pigeon; name of the son of *Afrāsiyāb*. p.

سرخی surkhi, f. redness; blood; brick-dust. p.

سرخیل sar-khail, a general or commander of an army or division. p. a.

سرخیلی sar-khailī, office of general. p.

سرد sard, cold, damp. *sard-k.*, a. to cool, to pacify. *sard-ser*, cool (place). *sard-mihr*, a cool or lukewarm friend. *sard-mihrī*, coolness in friendship. p.

سرد سرد *sarad*, f. name of one of the six seasons (v. *sarat*). s. [melon. h.

سردا سردا *sardā*, m. a kind of musk or water

سردابه sardāba, m. the cold-bath. p.

سردار sar-dār, m. a chief, a head man. p.

سرداری sar-dārī, f. chieftanship. p.

سردست sar-dast, the hand from the wrist to the finger ends. p.

سردوال sar-dawāl or sir-dawāl, f. reins of a bridle, headstall. p. [tine. s.

سردھوپ सुरधूप *sur-dhūp*, m. resin, turpentine.

سردی sardī, f. a cold, coldness, dampness; the cold weather. p.

سراسی sarirās, alike, the same. d.

سررشته sar-rishta, m. an office, employment; connexion, affinity; a rope, thread, cord; desire. p.

سررشته‌دار sar-rishta-dār, } chief native reve-
سررشتدار sarishtadār, } nue officer in a
district; supervisor of revenue matters. p.

سررو sari rū, f. the cephalic vein in the arm. p.

سرزد sar-zad, happening. *sar-zad honā*, to occur, to take place; to be perpetrated. p.

سرزن *sar-zan*, (lit.) striking the head, rebellious, disobedient. *p.*

سرزنس *sar-zanish*, *f.* reproof, rebuke. *p.*

سرزنی *sar-zanī*, act of striking the head, disobedience. *p.*

سرس *siris*, *m.* the name of a species of acacia (*Mimosa seris*). *s.* [Juicy. *s.*

سرس *suras*, sweet, well-flavoured,

سرس *saras*, } best, excellent, prime;

سرسا *sarsū*, } more, abundant, plenty. *s.*

سرسام *sarsām*, *m.* delirium, frenzy, a tumor, or inflammation of the brain; *adj.* stupefied. *p.*

سرسمای *sarsāi*, *f.* increase, abundance, excellence. *s.* [fortunate, happy. *p.*

سرسبز *sar-sabz*, fresh, verdant; prosperous,

سرسبزی *sar-sabzi*, *f.* verdure, greenness; prosperity, happiness. *p.*

سرسر *sar-sar*, } noise of a snake

سرسرات *sarsarāt*, } when creeping. *h.*

سرسرانا *sarsarānā*, } *n.* to creep along,

سرسرانا *sursurānā*, } to make the noise a snake does when creeping. *h.*

سرسراهٹ *sursurahāt* or *sarsarāhat*, *f.* creeping (sensation), titillation; the noise of a snake in creeping. *h.*

سرسری *sarsarī*, easy, facile, careless. *p.*

سرسری *sursurī*, *f.* titillation; an insect bred in grain. *h.*

سرسوت *saraswat*, elegant. *s.*

سرسوتی *sarasvatī*, *f.* the wife of Brahmā, the goddess of speech and eloquence, the patroness of music and the arts, and the inventress of the Sanskrit language, and of the Devanāgarī characters; the river commonly called Sarasvati. *s.*

سرسون *sarson*, *f.* a kind of mustard seed or plant (*Sinapis dichotoma*, Roxb.). *s.*

سرسینگ *sirsīng*, rebellious, mutinous. *s.*

سروش *sirish* (*v.* *siris*), the acacia. *s.*

سرشار *sarshār*, full, brimful, redundant, glutted; intoxicated. *p.*

سرشاری *sarshārī*, *f.* fulness, intoxication. *p.*

سرشب *sarshap*, *m.* a sort of mustard (*Sinapis dichotoma*); a kind of poison. *s.*

سرشت *sarisht*, *f.* nature, temperament, constitution, disposition, complexion; intellect. *p.*

سرشته *sirishhta*, mixed, created. *p.*

سرشت *srishṭi*, created, made; *f.* also *srishṭi*, the creation, the world, the universe, nature, natural property. *srishṭi kartā*, the creator of the universe. *s.*

سرشف *sarshaf*, *m.* mustard seed. *p.*

سروشک *sarashk* or *sirishk*, *m.* a tear. *p.*

سرطان *sarāṭan*, *m.* a crab; the sign Cancer; a cancer; a disease incident to the feet of cattle. *a.*

سرعت *sur'at*, haste. *sur'atan*, quickly. *a.*

سرغنه *sarghana*, *m.* a chief; a great personage; *adj.* abovementioned, aforesaid. *p.*

سرف *sarf* or *saraf*, *m.* extravagance. *a.*

سرفراز *sar-farāz*, exalted, eminent, distinguished (same as *sar-afraz*). *p.*

سرفرازی *sar-farāzī*, *f.* exaltation, distinction, promotion (also *sar-afrazī*). *p.*

سرفه *surfa*, a moth, caterpillar; a cough. *p.*

سرقه *sariha*, *m.* plagiarism, theft. *a.*

سرك *sarak*, a noose, a snare. *d.*

سركا *sirhā* (for *sirha*), vinegar. *p.*

سركار *sar-kār*, *f.* the king's court; government; estate, property; a district comprehending several *parganas*; *m.* a superintendant; a title by way of respect given to a person present or absent, such as your highness, your honour. *p.*

سركاري *sar-kūrī*, *f.* superintendence; *adj.* belonging to the state, or to the government. *p.*

سركانا *sarkhūnā*, *a.* to remove, to put on one side, to remove out of the way. *h.*

سركڑا *sarkhā*, *m.* a reed (*Saccharum procerum*, Roxb.). *s.* [tinous. *p.*

سركش *sar-hash*, disobedient, rebellious, mu-

سركشي *sar-hashī*, *f.* disobedience, mutiny, rebellion, revolt. *p.*

سركنا *saraknā*, *n.* to be moved, to move, to stir, to be set aside, to get out of the way. *h.*

سركنا *suruknā*, *a.* (*v.* *suruknā*) to swallow by gulps, to sip. *h.*

سركندا *sarkandā*, *m.* (*v.* *sarkhā*) a kind of reed, of which mats are made. *s.*

سركه *sirha*, *m.* vinegar. *sirha-fishānī*, (lit. scattering vinegar) reproach, sarcasm. *p.*

سركھا *surkhā*, a tall plant running up without a due proportion of leaves. *h.*

سركھپ *sir-khap*, resolute (soldier), adventurous. *s. h.*

سركھپی *sir-khapī*, *f.* resolution, perseverance, enterprise. *s. h.*

سركھی *sirhī*, *f.* a kind of reed of which mats are made, reed-grass (the upper joint of *Saccharum procerum*, Roxb.); a sort of mat to keep off rain. *h.*

سرك *sarg* or *sarga*, } *m.* the heaven;

سرك لوك *sarg-lok*, } the firmament; the sky (properly *swarga*, q. v.). *s.*

سركيتالي *sarg-patālī*, squint-eyed; (an ox or cow) having one horn pointing upwards, and the other downwards. *s.*

سرگشتگی *sar-gashtagī*, f. astonishment, affliction. *p.*

سرگشته *sar-gashta*, afflicted, astonished, at a loss, wandering, perplexed. *p.*

سرگم *sari-gam*, the gamut; sol-fa-ing, sol-mization. *s.*

سرگن *sargun*, filled with or possessed of all good qualities, an epithet of the Deity. *s.*

سرگوش *sari-gosh*, m. the ear. *p.*

سرگوشی *sargoshi*, f. whispering, deliberation. *p.*

سرگین *sargin*, m. dung, especially cow-dung. *p.*

سرل *saral*, m. name of a fragrant wood (*Pinus longifolia*, Roxb.); a bird (*Pavo bicalcarata*); adj. perpendicular, straight; plain, artless, honest, simple, upright. *s.*

سرلا *saralā*, upright, tall, straight; f. a variety of the plant called Teorī. *s.*

سرم *sram*, m. f. fatigue, toil, pains. *s.*

سرم *saram*, the ridge-pole of a house. *d.*

سرما *sarmā*, m. winter; the cold season. *p.*

سرمائی *sarmāi*, m. winter clothing; adj. wintry, of or relating to the cold season. *p.*

سرمایه *sarmāya*, m. stock in trade, capital. *p.*

سرمد *sarmad*, eternal everlasting. *sarmadag*, eternally, for ever. *a.*

سرمدی *sarmadī*, eternal, perpetual, divine. *a.*

سرمدست *sar-mast*, dead drunk. *p.*

سرمنغن *sarmaghsan*, m. trouble, vexation, labour, perplexity, fatigue. *p.* [*plex*]. *a.*

سرمق *sarmak*, m. (v. *surma*) orach (*Atriplex*).

سرمک *sarmukh*, (cor. of *sammukh* or *sakmukh*, q. v.) before, in front. *s.*

سرمنڈل *sarmandal*, name of a musical instrument. *d.*

سرما *surma*, m. a collyrium (generally considered to be antimony, but what is used in India is an ore of lead). *surma-ālūda*, whose eyes are stained with *surma*. *surma-dān* or *surma-dāni*, a box, &c., for holding *surma*. *surma honā*, n. to be reduced to an impalpable powder, *p.* [*ish*]. *p.*

سرمنی *surmaī*, of the colour of *surma*, grey.

سرن *saran*, f. an asylum, shelter, protection. *s.*

سرنا *sarnā*, n. to be performed, to be carried on, to issue, to be ended. *a.*

سرنā *surna*, m. a kind of pipe, a clarion. *p.*

سرنچی *surna-chī*, m. a clarion (or a haut-boy) player. *p.*

سرناگت *saranāgat*, one who comes for shelter, a refugee. *saranāgata-vatsal*, merciful to those who come for sanctuary, an epithet of the Deity. *s.*

سرنامه *sarnāma*, m. title, address, superscription of a letter. *p.*

سرنای *surnaī*, m. (v. *surna-chī*) a piper, &c. *p.*

سرنای *surnaī*, m. (v. *surna*). *p.*

سرنجام *sar-anjām* (سرنجام), apparatus, &c. *p.*

سرنجایی *saranjāmī*, means of support. *p.*

سرنگ *surang*, f. a mine, a hole cut in a wall to break into a house, a gallery, subterraneous passage; m. red colour; adj. red coloured, bay or chesnut (horse). *surang-dhātū*, m. red chalk. *s.*

سرنگ *spring*, m. a precipice; a horn. *s.*

سرنگی *sringī*, horned, crested; name of a saint. *s.*

سرو *sarv* or *sarva*, all, the whole. *sarva-*

bhāṣa, m. whole disposition, all one's thoughts and purposes. *sarva-bhākṣa*, omnivorous, all-devouring. *sarva-bhūt*, m. all the elements, all created things. *sarva-priya*, universally beloved; loving all. *sarva-pūrnatā*, f. entire completion, complete preparation. *sarva-tejas*, m. all-splendour, omnipotence. *sarva-tejomay*, comprising or consisting of all splendour or power. *sarva-jit*, all-subduing, incomparable; m. the twenty-first year of the cycle. *sarva-jagat*, f. the universe. *sarva-darśī*, all-seeing. *sarva-duḥk-kṣay*, m. end of all pain, final emancipation. *sarva-daman*, all-subduing. *sarva-dhārī*, f. the 22nd year of the cycle. *sarva-dhan*, m. whole property; (in arith.) total of a sum in progression. *sarva-rātra*, m. the whole night. *sarva-samā*, f. sameness or identity with all things; equanimity, equal regard for all. *sarva-swāmī*, m. master of all, universal monarch. *sarva-sah*, all-enduring; m. bdellium. *sarva-kārī*, m. the maker of all things. *sarva-kāl*, m. all seasons or times. *sarva-kālīn*, of all times or seasons. *sarva-ga* or *sarva-gat*, all-pervading, omnipresent. *sarva-gandh*, m. a class of four aromatics, or *kakkol*, cloves, gallochum, and gum benjamin. *sarva-gya*, omniscient. *sarva-gyātā*, f. omniscience. *sarva-lok*, m. the universe. *sarva-may*, universal, comprehensive. *sarva-nāsh*, m. universal destruction. *sarva-nām*, m. a pronoun. *sarva-vid* or *sarva-vedī*, omniscient, all-wise. *sarva-hār*, m. total confiscation. *s.*

سرو *sarv*, m. the cypress tree. *sarv-hadd*, or *sarv-andām*, or *sarv-kāmat*, of cypress stature; graceful and majestic. *sarvī rawān*, moving majestically. *p.*

سروا *sarnā*, m. a cup; wife's brother; brother-in-law; adj. excelling. *s.*

سروا *survā*, m. a ladle in form of a hand with which clarified butter is thrown into the fire for a burnt offering. *s.*

سروا *sarvātma*, m. the universal spirit, all beings collectively. *s.*

سروادھکار *sarvādhikār*, m. general control or superintendence. *sarvādhikārī*, m. a general superintendant. *s.*

سروا *sarvārtham*, for all; on account of all. *s.* [to all]. *s.*

سروا *sarvāśray*, giving shelter

سروال *sarnāl*, m. trousers, breeches. *a.*

سروانگ *sarvāṅg*, m. the wholebody. *s.*

सुरूप सरूप *sarūp*, like, resembling; with form, with appearance; m. (for *sawarūp*) appearance, a spectacle; own or natural shape or form; appearance, identity. *surūp*, beautiful, handsome. *sarūpatā*, f. likeness, resemblance. *s.*

सुरूपी *sarūpī*, in its own shape, as it really appears. *s.*

सुरोता *sarotā*, } m. a kind of scissors
सुरोत्रा *sarotrā*, } for cutting betel-nut. *h.*

सुरोत्पात *sirotpāt*, m. redness and inflammation of the eyes. *s.*

सर्वत्र *sarvatra*, everywhere, in all places, at all times. *s.*

सर्वतोभद्र *sarvato-bhadra*, everywhere auspicious; m. a temple or palace of a square form, with an entrance opposed to each point of the compass. *s.* [means, assuredly. *s.*

सर्वथा *sarvathā*, in all ways, by all
सरोज *saroj*, m. the lotus; lit. "the lake-born." *s.*

सरोद *sarod*, m. a song, modulation, melody. *p.*

सर्वदा *sarvadā*, always, at all times. *s.*

सरोदी *sarodī*, m. a singer. *p.*

सुरूर *surūr*, m. pleasure, joy, cheerfulness. *a.*

सुरवर *sarvar*, m. a chief, principal, leader; name of a *Muḥammadan* saint. *sarwari kū, ināt*, (chief of the world or of creatures) *Muḥammad*. *p.*

सरवर *sarvar*, m. a pond, a tank, a lake. *sarvar*, adj. equal. *s.*

सुरवरी *sarvarī*, f. chiefship, leadership. *p.*

सर्वस *sarvas*, *sarvasu*, } m. the whole,
सर्वस्व *sarvasva*, } every thing,
all substance or property. *sarvasva-dand*, fined in all one's property; m. (also *sarvasva-haran*) confiscation of a whole property. *s.*

सरोश *sarosh*, m. an angel; a voice from heaven; the seventeenth day of the solar month. *p.*

सरोकार *sarokār*, m. business. *p.*

सुरोग *surog*, sick, diseased. *sarvag*, all-pervading. *s.*

सरोला *sarolā*, m. a kind of sweetmeat. *h.*

सुरवन *sarwan*, m. the ear; the act of hearing; the twenty-third mansion of the moon, composed of the three principal stars in *Aquila*. *s.*

सुरीज *saraunj*, f. a kind of seed. *s.*

सरोवर *sarovar*, m. a lake or large pond. *s.*

सर्वौषधिरस *sarvaushadi-ras*, m. the juice or infusion of a number of plants as used at a royal inauguration. *s.*

सर्वौषधिगण *sarvaushadhi-gan*, m. a class of certain principal drugs, consisting of *Mūra*, *Valeriana*, *Jatamansi*, *Orris* root, &c. *s.*

सरा *sara*, current (as coin); good, worthy. *p.*

सरोही *sarohī*, f. a kind of scimitar. *h.*

सिरहाना *sirhānā*, m. a pillow; the place where the head rests, when a person is asleep or dead; the head of a bed or tomb. *s.*

सर्हना *sarhnā*, m. the scale of a fish. *h.*

सरहंग *sarhang*, m. a general, commander, captain, chief, overseer, a foot-soldier; adj. disobedient, violent, rebellious, strong. *p.*

सुरही *surhī*, a kind of grass growing on neglected or uncultivated lands. *h.*

सरी *sarī*, f. the shaft of an arrow; a reed of which arrows are made. *s.*

सिरी *sirī* (v. *sir*), the head. *s.*

स्री *srī* or *shrī*, a name of *Lakṣmī* the wife of *Viṣṇu* and goddess of prosperity; beauty; it is written as a mark of respect, something like our Master or Sir at the beginning of *Hindū* proper names of persons, as *Srī Lalitā Lāl*, the author of the *Prem Sāgar*. *s.*

सरी *sarī*, f. chiefship; adj. good. *p.*

सरे *sare*, a term equivalent to our *a* or *per*, in such phrases as "how many rupees a yard," or "per yard?" *sare gas kai rupae?* *h.*

सिरी *sirrī*, mad, insane. *h.*

सुर्यानी *suryānī*, Syriac (tongue), a Syrian. *a.*

सरे-पा, } all, the whole; from top
सरे-पा, } to toe. *p.*

सुरीपति *srī-pati*, *Viṣṇu*, the husband of *Lakṣmī*. *s.*

सुरिफल *srīphal* (for *shrī-phal*), a cocoa-nut. *s.*

सुरित *surait* or *sarait*, } f. a para-
सुरितिन *suraitin* or *saraitin*, } mour, a mistress, a concubine. *s.*

सरेजो *sarejo* or *sarejav*, m. shelter, protection, patronage. *s.*

सरिर *sarir*, m. a throne; a cot or bedstead. *a.*

शरीर *sharir*, m. (for *sharir*) body, constitution. *sarirī*, corporeal. *s.*

सुरीराग *srī-rāg*, m. name of a musical mode or *rāg*, appropriated to the afternoon in winter. It proceeds from the womb of the earth. *s.*

सुरेश *saresh*, m. glue, starch. *p.*

सुरेश्ठ *sreshṭh* (for *sreshṭha*), best, most excellent, pre-eminent. *s.*

सुरी *sarī*, quick, nimble, ready. *sarī'u-tūgīr*, ready, penetrating. *sarī'u-z-zawāl*, soon passing away; fading, frail. *a.*

सरेहा *sarehā*, like, as, that, so (also much used as an expletive without any meaning, but conveying some slight emphasis). *d.*

सरेखा *sarekhā*, f. the ninth mansion of the moon, consisting of five stars, probably in *Can-*
cer; cunning, sly. *s.*

सरीखा *sarīkhā*, like, resembling, so. *h.*

سري *sri-mat*, prosperous, fortunate, wealthy, opulent. *s.* [sperity. *s.*

سري مد *sri-mad*, intoxication of pro-

سرين *surin*, *f.* the buttocks, the hips, the thighs. *p.* [lum. *s.*

سريو سريو *saren*, *m.* patronage, shelter, asylum. *sir*, *f.* madness, insanity. *h.*

سريو سريو *sirā*, mad, insane. *h.*

سريو سريو *saṛā*, rotten, musty, stinking. *h.*

سريو سريو *saṛānā*, *a.* to cause to rot; to make ferment, to steep. *h.*

سريو سريو *saṛānd*, *f.* a disagreeable smell. *h.*

سريو سريو *saṛāhat*, *f.* rottenness. *h.*

سريو سريو *saṛāhind*, *f.* a disagreeable smell, smell of putrid meat. *h.*

سريو سريو *sir-bilillā*, mad, insane. *h.*

سريو سريو *surap*, *f.* sipping or sucking up (as broth), or the noise made thereby. *h.*

سريو سريو *sir-pan*, *m.* madness, insanity. *h.*

سريو سريو *surapnā*, *n.* to sip. *h.*

سريو سريو *saṛak*, *f.* the high road, a path. *saṛak-phānsi*, *f.* a noose. *h.*

سريو سريو *saṛak*, a game bag (*v.* *shikār band*); *adj.* drunk, intoxicated. *d.*

سريو سريو *suruknā*, *n.* to gulp at, to swallow. *h.*

سريو سريو *surakhī* or *surkhī*, *f.* act of "suddenly slackening the string of a paper kite. *h.*

سريو سريو *saṛan*, *f.* rottenness, putrefaction. *s.*

سريو سريو *siran*, *f.* mad or insane (women). *h.*

سريو سريو *saṛnā*, *n.* to rot; to ferment. *h.*

سريو سريو *sirī*, mad, insane (*v.* *sirri*). *h.*

سريو سريو *sirī*, *f.* stairs, steps, a ladder. *d.*

سريو سريو *saṛiyāl*, rotten, stinking. *h.*

سريو سريو *sazā*, *f.* (literally) one's desert; (generally means) correction, punishment, retribution. *sazā-denā* or *-karnā*, *lit.* to give one his desert, generally used in the sense of "to punish, to castigate." *p.*

سريو سريو *sazā-nār*, worthy, excellent, able, applicable, meritorious. *p.*

سريو سريو *sazā-nārī*, *f.* worthiness, excellence. *p.*

سريو سريو *sazā-war* (*v.* *sazā-nār*), worthy, &c. *p.*

سريو سريو *sazāwal*, *m.* a tax-gatherer, a land steward, an officer employed at a monthly salary, to collect the revenues of a district, the zamindār of which has fallen in arrear. *t.*

سريو سريو *sazāwali*, *f.* the business of a *sazāwal*; *adj.* relating to a *sazāwal*. *t.*

سريو سريو *sas* (for *shashi*), *m.* the moon; the sky, the heavens. *s.*

سريو سريو *sasā*, *m.* a hare (*Dakh. sassa*). *s.*

سريو سريو *susār*, *m.* a cook, a dresser and seller of provisions. *h.*

سريو سريو *sust*, relaxed, lazy, negligent, slow, dilatory, languid, feeble, indolent. *sust-i'tiḥād*, incredulous, fickle. *sust-paimān*, unsteady to one's engagement. *p.*

سريو سريو *sastā*, cheap, easy to procure. *h.*

سريو سريو *sastāgi*, *f.* cheapness. *d.* [to rest. *s.*

سريو سريو *sastānā* or *sustānā*, *n.*

سريو سريو *sastāi*, *f.* cheapness. *h.*

سريو سريو *sustar*, a string for making images move or dance. *d.*

سريو سريو *susth*, well, healthy. *susthatā*, *f.* health. *s.* [resolute. *s.*

سريو سريو *susthir*, firm, steady, stable;

سريو سريو *susti*, *f.* relaxation, laziness, negligence, dilatoriness; cheapness, lowness of price. *susti tornā*, to break one's laziness, to become active, *susti bechnā*, to sell cheap. *p.*

سريو سريو *sisir*, *f.* one of the six seasons, including from the 11th of Paus to the 11th of Phāgun; dew. *s.*

سريو سريو *susār* or *sasur*, } *m.* a father-in-law, }
سريو سريو *susrā*, } the father of either }
husband or wife. *s.*

سريو سريو *susrār*, } *f.* father-in-law's house }
سريو سريو *susrāl*, } or family. In Cal- }
cutta, &c., the term is jocosely applied to a jail or }
prison, just as we call the pawnbroker's shop "the }
mansion of mine uncle." *s.*

سريو سريو *suskārna*, *n.* to sibilate, to hiss (as a snake). *h.*

سريو سريو *sisahnū*, *n.* to sob. *h.*

سريو سريو *siskī*, *f.* sobbing. *siskiyān* }
bharnā, to sob. *h.* [plenty. *s.*

سريو سريو *susamay*, *m.* a good season,

سريو سريو *sasanshay*, doubtful, uncertain. *s.* [able smell. *h.*

سريو سريو *sisiyāind*, a disagree-

سريو سريو *sasiyar*, *m.* the moon (*v.* *sasi*). *s.*

سريو سريو *sasya*, *m.* fruit; corn, grass. *s.*

سريو سريو *sushupt*, fast asleep. *sushupti*, *f.* deep sleep. *s.*

سريو سريو *sishṭāchār*, *m.* humility, complaisance, obligingness. *s.*

سريو سريو *sishṭāchārī*, obliging, humble; *f.* a treat, a feast. *s.*

سريو سريو *sashanh*, fearful, doubtful. *s.*

سريو سريو *sashok*, sorrowful, sad, sadly. *s.*

سريو سريو *sishya* or *shishya*, *m.* a disciple, a scholar, a pupil. *s.*

سشیل सुशील *su-shīl*, well-disposed, good-natured, of good manners, polite. *a.*

سشیلता सुशीलता *su-shīlatā*, *f.* goodness of disposition, good nature, affability. *a.*

سطح *saiḥ*, *f.* a platform, a terrace, a flat roof; surface, superficies, area. *a.*

سطحي *saiḥī*, superficial, flat. *a.*

سطر *saṭar*, *f.* a line, row, rank, series, lineament; delineating, describing. *saṭar-bandī*, *f.* ruling, lines for writing on. *a.*

سطوت *saṭwat*, dominion, majesty, power, authority, awfulness; force, violence. *a.*

سعادت *sa'adat*, *f.* felicity, happiness, good fortune. *sa'adat-mand*, fortunate, prosperous, happy. *sa'adat-mandī*, *f.* prosperity. *a.*

سعیة *si'ayat*, labour expected from a half-free servant; calumny, accusation: according to Gladwin, by *si'ayat* is meant work or labour of any kind. It is a principle of the *Muḥammadan* law that no person can remain partially a slave, but that any circumstance, which in its nature establishes the emancipation of a part, provides for, and necessarily induces, the eventual emancipation of the whole: and hence the rule, that a slave, partially emancipated, works out the remainder of his value at an ascertained rate. *a.*

سعتار *sa'tar*, *f.* *origanum*; a woman that loves a woman; *instrumentum in modum virgæ virilis, confectum ex serico vel simili materia, quo, ad medium corporis sibi alligato meretrices utuntur.* *a.*

سعد *sa'd*, *m.* felicity, prosperity, propitiousness. *a.*

سعدی *sa'dī*, the celebrated poet and moralist of Shirāz, author of the *Gulistan*, &c. *a.*

سعدیت *sa'dīyat*, state of felicity. *a.*

سعدین *sa'dain* (*du.*), two fortunate planets, such as Jupiter and Venus. *a.*

سعی *sa'ī*, *f.* endeavour, attempt, effort, enterprise, purpose. *a.*

سعيد *sa'id*, fortunate, happy, august. *a.*

سعر *sa'ir*, that portion of hell which is destined for idolaters. *a.*

سفارت *sifārat*, *f.* making peace (between others); writing, collecting, or binding a book. *a.*

سفارش *sifārish*, *f.* recommendation, introduction. *p.* [troduction. *s.*

سفارش نامه *sifārish-nāma*, *m.* a letter of introduction. *a.*

سفاک *saffāk*, *m.* a shedder of blood. *a.*

سفای *saffākī*, the act of bloodshed. *a.*

سفال *safāl*, *m.* meanness of rank, depression; descent, fall. *a.*

سفال *sifāl*, *m.* earthenware; (in *Hindī*) glazed earthenware. *p.*

سفالی *sifālī*, earthen, made of earthenware. *p.*

سفانت *sifānat*, *f.* the art of ship-building. *a.*

سفاهت *safāhat*, *f.* stupidity, folly, buffoonery; insolence. *a.*

سفت *safṭ*, firm; thick, close (a cloth). *p.*

سفت *safṭ*, *f.* drinking a great deal without quenching thirst. *sift*, soft pitch. *a.*

سفتجة *siftajat* or *siftaja*, the act of giving a bill of exchange or letter of credit, the amount to be payable, with interest, at a distant time and place: it also denotes the delivery of property to another by way of loan, and not by way of trust, in order that the other may deliver it to some friend of his, and the object of it is to avoid the dangers of the road. *a.*

سفتن *suftan* (*r. rumb*), to bore (a pearl, &c.). *p.*

سفته *sufta*, bored, pierced (a pearl). *p.*

سفر *safar*, *m.* journey, voyage, travel. *sa-far-k.*, *a.* to travel; (met.) to go, to depart, to retire, to die. *as-safar wasilatu-ḡ-zafar*, travel produces advantage. *a.*

سفرجل *safarjal* or *safarjil*, a quince. *a.*

سفرة *sufra*, *m.* a tablecloth, napkin; a large leathern bag for holding food, so formed as to serve also for a table when spread out on the ground; the anus. *p.*

سفري *safarī*, *f.* travelling provisions. *safurī am*, *m.* a guava (*Psidium pyrifera*). *p.*

سفک *safk*, shedding, effusion (of blood). *a.*

سفل *sufṭ* or *sift*, *m.* meanness (of origin), ignoble, inferior. *a.*

سفلگی *siftagi*, meanness, stinginess. *p.*

سفلہ *safṭa* (vulg. *sifta*), ignoble, mean, contemptible; stingy, miserly; envious. *safṭa-dān*, *m.* a cup or plate to throw scraps, bones, &c. on. *a.*

سفلی *sufṭī*, infernal, lower, inferior. *a.*

سفوف *sufūf*, *m.* a medicine taken dry and unmixed, a powder (in opposition to an electuary). *a.*

سفید *sufaid*, *safed*, or *sufid*, white. *safed-tulsi*, the white basil. *safed muḥammad*, a kind of esculent root (*Fluggea leucopyrus*). *p.*

سفیدا *safedā*, *m.* white lead. *p.*

سفیدار *safedār*, *m.* the name of a wood, the white poplar. *p.*

سفیده *sufaida*, the dawn of day; whiteness; white lead; hair powder. *p.*

سفیدی *sufaidī*, *f.* whiteness; leprosy. *p.*

سفیر *safir*, *m.* an envoy, ambassador. *a.*

سفینه *safīna*, *m.* a ship, a vessel, boat; a blank book, common-place book. *a.*

سفيه *safih*, foolish, stupid, ignorant. *a.*

سقا *sakḥā*, *m.* a water-carrier; a cup-bearer; the pelican, "so called from a tradition, which deposes that when on one occasion there befel a severe drought at Mecca, a number of these sagacious birds brought water in their large beaks for the relief of the inhabitants of that sacred city."—(Binning). *a.*

سقاوا *sakḥāvā*, a cold bath; a washing room. *a.*

سقایه *saḥāya*, m. a bath; a drinking vessel. *a.*
سقر *saḥar*, m. hell, or rather that portion of
it which is allotted to the Magi or fire-worshippers
(*v. jahannam*). *a.*

سقط *saḥat*, m. abuse, abusive language; an
error, blunder, mistake, defect; any thing of a base
or useless nature, merchandise of a perishable quality,
either spoiled or spoiling. *sakṭ*, fire; sparks struck
from a steel. *saḥat honā*, n. to die (applied to brute
animals); to miscarry. *a.*

سقطی نامہ *saḥṭī-nāma*, m. a casualty list of
horses which have died in the cavalry. *a. p.*

سقف *sukf*, f. roof, ceiling, canopy; the sky;
a platform. *a.*

سقفی *sakfī*, f. a beam, a rafter. *a.*

سقلات *saḥalāt*, *siḥalāt*, } scarlet cloth. *p.*
سقلاط *sukhlāt*,

سقمونیا *saḥmūniyā*, m. scammony (Hippoc.
and Diosc. *σκαμμωνία*, dried juice exuding from the
root of *Convolvulus scammonia*). *g.* [*cus.*] *a.*

سقنقر *saḥankūr*, m. a skink (*Lacerta scin-*

quim *saḥim*, sick, infirm, weak. *a.*

سک *suh* (for *shuh*), m. a parrot. *s.*

سک *suh* (for *suhh*), m. repose, comfort.
sakh (for *sankh*), m. a kind of conch, a shell. *d.*

سکا *suhkā* (for *sūkā*), dry (*v. sūkhā*). *d.*

سکات *saḥāt*, f. silence; adj. silent. *a.*

سکار *saḥār*, m. dawn of day, morning. *s.*

سکارن *saḥāran*, having a cause, origi-
nating from a cause. *s.*

سکارنا *saḥārnā*, a. to accept (a bill
of exchange, &c.). *s.* [*ing. s.*]

سکاری *saḥārī*, f. dawn of day, morn-

سکاک *sakhāk*, m. a cutler, one who makes
knives. *a.*

سکاکي *sakhākī*, f. the business of a cutler. *a.*

سکال *saḥāl* or *sukāl*, adv. betimes,
early in the morning; dawn of day, morning. *sukāl*,
m. goodness of seasons, plenty, cheapness, abun-
dance. *s.*

سکان *suhkān*, m. a rudder, helm; (pl. of
sakin) inhabitants. *a.* [*tired. h.*]

سکانا *saḥānā*, n. to be grieved, to feel

سکانی *suhkānī*, m. a steersman (in Indian-
English orthography, "sea conny"). *a.*

سکبین *sikhbinaj*, m. sagapenum, a kind of
gum-resin (Gr. *σαγαπηνον*, Hippoc. and Dioscor.). *g.*

سکت *saḥat* or *sakti*, f. ability, strength,
power; the energy of a deity; the female organ as
the counterpart of the phallic personification of *Shiva*,
and worshipped by a sect of Hindūs, hence called
Sāktas. *s.* [*disease. s.*]

سکتا *siktā*, f. gravel or stone (the

سکتیلا *saktu-phalā*, f. a tree (*Mi-
mosa suma*). *s.*

سکتک *saktuk*, m. a species of poison. *s.*

سکتہ *sahta*, m. a trance, an apoplexy, a
pause, vacancy. *a.*

سکت سکت *saḥat*, bad, vile; m. a small tree
(*Trophis aspera*); a cart; the name of a Hindū holiday. *s.*

سکتا *suktā*, lean, thin, dry, emaciated.
siktā, m. a fragment of an earthen vessel, a shard. *s.*

سکتی *sukṭī*, lean, thin, emaciated, dry;
f. dried fish. *s.* [*shame. s.*]

سکچ *sakuch*, f. shrinking, awe, fear,

سکچانا *sukchānā* or *sakuchānā*, a. to abash;
also n. to be abashed, to be afraid. *s.*

سکچنا *sukchnā* or *sakuchnā*,
n. to fear, to be afraid of, to be in awe of, to be
abashed, to apprehend, to be apprehensive. *s.*

سکدیو *sukdev*, m. the name of the son
of *Vyāsadeva*: he was famed for his sanctity, and he is
the narrator of the *Bhāgavat purāna*, composed by his
father *Vyāsa*. *s.*

سکر *sukr* or *sukra*, m. the planet Venus
(the *Freya* of the Saxons: hence *sukr-bār*, Friday, i.e.
Freya's day); (*Sperma genitale*). *sukar*, easy, practi-
cable. *s.*

سکر *sukr*, m. any intoxicating drink, wine;
intoxication. *sukkar*, m. sugar. *a.*

سکرا *sahrā*, small (not having room
enough), narrow, straight. *s.*

سکرات *saharāt*, f. agony, fainting. *saharāti*
maut, senselessness, the point of death. *a.*

سکرانا *sahrānā*, a. to straiten, to
deprive of necessary room; to cause to accept (a bill,
&c.). *s.* [*sun into a new sign. s.*]

سکرانت *sahrānt*, f. entering of the
سکرانتی *sahrāntī* (*v. sahrānt* or *sankhrāntī*). *s.*

سکرائی *sahrāī*, f. smallness, want of
room. *s.*

سکرت *su-hṛit*, well done, well per-
formed; virtuous, pious; properly, ably; f. virtue, a
good action; moral merit, kindness, bounty. *sakṛit*,
virtuous, good, benevolent. *s.*

سکرمت *sakarmak*, transitive (verb,
in grammar). *s.*

سکری *sikrī*, f. a staple (of a lock). *h.*

سکریا *sukriyā*, f. a good action, moral
merit. *s.*

سکڑنا *suharṇā* or *sikurṇā*, n. to be
shrunk, to shrink; to draw in, to collect, to gather up,
to constrain, to shrivel, to dwindle. *s.*

سکل *saḥal*, all, the whole, every. *s.*

سکل **सुकल** *sukla* or *sukal*, white. *sukal pachchh* (for *shukla pakṣa*), moonlight, the light half of the month; a title of Brāhmanas. *s.*

سکلیک **सुलीक** *suhlī-karm*, m. soap (q. d. whitening, making white). *s.*

سکلیہ **सकुल्य** *sakulya*, m. a kinsman, one of the same family. *s.*

سکمار **सुकुमार** *sukumār* (v. *sukmār*), youthful, tender, soft, delicate, feeble. *s.*

سکون **सकुन** *sakun*, m. (v. *sagun*) an omen. *s.*

سکون **सकन** *sakin*, m. a dwelling. *sakn*, the inmates or inhabitants of a house. *a.*

سکنا **सकना** *sahnā*, n. to be able. *s.*

سکنا **सिकना** *siknā*, n. to be toasted or parched. *h.*

سکنا **सुकना** *suknā*, n. (v. *sūknā*) to become dry. *d.*

سکنتک **सकन्तक** *sahantah*, thorny, prickly, troublesome, perilous; m. an aquatic plant (*Fallis neria*). *s.*

سکج **सकुज** *sakunj*, an ulcer on the lip, a fetid breath. *a.*

سکجین **सकजिन** *sahanjabīn*, f. oxymel; lime-juice or other acid mixed with honey or sugar. *p.*

سکندر **सिकंदर** (v. *Iskandar*), Alexander the Great. *p.* [der. *p.*

سکندری **सिकन्दरी** *sikandari*, of or relating to Alexan-

سکندریہ **सिकन्दरीया** *sikandarīya*, the city of Alexandria. *p.*

سکندھ **सकन्ध** *skandh*, m. the shoulder; a section, portion, division; a canto of a poem, as of the *Bhāgavat* or *Mahābhārata*, the trunk of a tree. *s.*

سکندھ **सकन्ध** *sahana* (pl. of ساکن), inhabitants. *a.*

سکنی **सकुनी** *sakunī*, m. one who understands omens; a bird (from which an omen is inferred). *s.*

سکوار **सुकवार** *sukvār*, delicate, feeble. *s.*

سکوپ **सकोप** *sahop*, angry, displeased. *s.*

سکوت **सुकुत** *sukūt*, f. silence, quietness, peace. *sakūt*, adj. silent, quiet. *a.* [esteem. *s.*

سکوچ **सकोच** *sakoch*, m. regard, respect,

سکورا **सकोरा** *sahorā*, m. a small earthen vessel. *h.*

سکوری **सकोरी** *sahorī*, f. a saucer. *h.*

سکوڑنا **सकोड़ना** *sakornā*, n. to shrink, to draw up (the limbs), to gather up, to shrivel, to tighten; a. to contract, to draw up. *s.*

سکون **सुकुन** *sukūn*, being quiet; having no vowel (a consonant); tranquillity, ease, dwelling. *a.*

سکونت **सकुनत** *sakūnat*, f. dwelling, habitation, residence, tranquillity. *a.*

سکہ **सिक्का** *sikka*, m. a coining die; an impression on money; sterling, current; stamped coin; name of a weight equal (in Bengal) to 7 dwt. and 11.5511 grains. *p. a.*

سکھ **सुख** *sukh*, m. ease, tranquillity, easy circumstances, content, happiness, pleasure, delight. *sukh pānā*, a. to get ease, leisure, rest, &c. *sukh-pūrvak*, easily, without difficulty. *sukh-bhāg*, m. happiness, good fortune. *sukh-bhāgi*, happy, delighted. *sukh chain*, m. ease, rest, leisure, tranquillity. *sukh-dān*, m. the act of giving ease or comfort. *sukh-dāi* or *sukh-dāyak*, a giver of ease, a comforter. *sukh-dhām* or *sukh-bās*, abode of happiness. *sukh-sādhya*, easy of accomplishment. *sukhi-svabhāva*, m. a happy or contented disposition. *sukh-may*, full of happiness, delightful. *s.*

سکھ **सिख** *sikh*, m. a disciple, scholar, pupil; a follower of Nānak; the people of the Panjāb. *s.*

سکھا **सखा** *sakhā*, m. a friend, a companion. *s.*

سکھا **सिखा** *sikhā*, f. a lock of hair on the crown of the head; a queue (v. *choṣī*); flame of a lamp. *s.*

سکھارتھ **सुखार्थ** *sukhārth*, for the sake of ease, happiness, &c. *sukhārthī*, seeking happiness. *s.*

سکھاسواد **सुखासाद** *sukhāswād*, m. well-flavoured, delightful; m. enjoyment, flavour. *s.*

سکھالا **सुखाला** *sukhālā*, easy, facile. *s.*

سکھانا **सुखाना** *sukhānā*, a. to dry; to cause to evaporate, to emaciate, to cause to pine away. *s.*

سکھانا **सिखाना** *sikhānā*, } a. to teach;

سکھانا **सिखावना** *sikhāvanā*, } (met.) to admonish, to chastise. *s.* [tion. *s.*

سکھائی **सिखाई** *sikhāi*, f. teaching, instruc-

سکھپال **सुखपाल** *sukhpāl*, m. a kind of *pālki*. *s.*

سکھت **सुखित** *sukhit*, tranquil, happy. *s.*

سکھتلا **सुखतला** *sukh-talā*, m. a piece of leather placed on the sole within a shoe. *s.*

سکھتوہ **सखित्वा** *sakhitva*, m. friendship. *s.*

سکھد **सुखद** *sukhad*, salubrious, pleasant, conferring pleasure. *s.*

سکھداس **सुखदास** *sukh-dās*, m. a very superior and delicious kind of rice. *s.*

سکھدرسن **सुखदर्शन** *sukh-darsan*, m. a shrub, the juice of which is given for the ear-ache (*Crinum Asiaticum* and *Zeylanicum*). *s.*

سکھر **सिखर** *sikhar*, m. three or more strings tied together forming a support to hang any thing on; the cords of a *bahangī*, in which the baskets rest; top, summit, peak, pinnacle. *s.*

سکھرن **सिखरन** *sikharan*, m. a kind of dish made of coagulated milk and sugar. *s.*

سکھساون **सकहसावन** } a palanquin. *d.*

سکھساوان **सकहसावान** } *sukh-sawān*, } a palanquin. *d.*

سکھلانا **सुखलाना** *sukhlānā*, a. (v. *sukhānā* to dry, &c. *s.* [instruct. *s.*

سکھلانا **सिखलाना** *sikhhlānā*, a. (v. *sikhānā*) to instruct. *s.*

سکھناود **सिखनावद** *sikhnāvad*, m. tuition, instruction. *s.*

सकल *skhalan*, m. stumbling, slipping, tripping. *s.*

सुखोदय *sukhoday*, m. realization or occurrence of pleasure. *s.*

सखी *sakhī*, f. a friend, companion (female confidant, &c., to a woman); a kind of *fakīr* who dresses like a woman. *s.*

सुखी *sukhī*, } at ease, happy, tran-
सुखिया *sukhiyā*, } quill, contented, com-
fortable, pleasant. *s.*

सुख्यात *sukhyāt*, celebrated, famous.
sukhyāti, f. fame, celebrity. *s.*

सखीजन *sakhī-jan*, f. a female friend or confidante. *s.*

सुखेच्छा *sukhechchā*, f. hope or desire of happiness. *s.*

सख्य *sakhya*, m. friendship. *s.*

सुकि *sukhe* *uṣṇā*, a. to render hopeless, to reduce to despair. *d.* [distress. *s.*

सकत *saket*, narrow, strait; f. want, straiten. *s.*

सकेला *sakelā*, m. a kind of iron. *h.*

सकेलना *sakelnā*, n. to shrink, to shivel, to gather up (the limbs, as a tortoise). *h.*

सग *sag*, m. a dog. *sagi-bāzārī*, a common cur. *sag-bacha*, m. a pup, a whelp. *sag-davī*, f. running about fruitlessly. *sag-xāda*, son of a bitch. *sagi-shikārī* or *-lāzī*, a hunting dog. *sag-lagī*, f. flattery, servitude. *p.*

सगा *sagā*, m. kin, relative, related (of the same parents), full, own, as *sagā bhā*, i. own brother. *s.*

सगल *sigāl*, thought, suspicion, word; enmity, calumny. *bad-sigāl*, of evil thoughts, malevolent. *p.*

सगावत *sagāvat*, } f. relationship, by
सगाई *sagāi*, } the same parents,
consanguinity; betrothing for marriage; second marriage of a woman of low tribe. *sagā-i-k.*, a. to contract a marriage, to affianse, to betroth. *s.*

सुगुप्त *sugupt*, secret, well hidden; adv. secretly, privily. *suguptī*, f. closeness, secrecy. *s.*

सगपहता *sag-pahtā*, m. greens dressed with pulse. *s.*

सगत *sagat*, the same, alike; similar. *d.*

सगरा *sagrā* or *sigrā*, every, the whole. *s.*

सिगरी *sigrau* (Braj.) for *sigrā*, all, every. *h.*

सुगई *sugra*, i. f. name of a musical mode or *rāgini*, sung in the afternoon. *h.*

सगड़ *sagar* or *saggar*, m. a cart. *s.*

सगसूर *sag-sūr*, name of an imaginary monster, with the head of a dog, the yellow face of a dragon, the hair of a goat, the ears of an elephant, and blue eyes; (met.) an avaricious man. *p.*

सगल *sagal*, all, every, the whole. *d.*

सुगम *sugam*, that which goes well, good, easy, easily accomplished, practicable, accessible; plain, intelligible. *s.* [omen. *s.*

सगुन *sagun*, *sugun*, or *sugan*, augury, an

सगुण *sagun*, endowed with properties, qualities, &c. *s.*

सुगन्ध *sugand*, } f. odour, fragrance;
सुगन्धि *sugandhi*, } adj. fragrant,

odoriferous. *sugand-rāe*, name of a flower. *sugand-sānā*, perfumed. *sugandhitā*, f. fragrance, such as produced by the trituration of perfumes. *s.*

सगोत्र *sagotra*, being of one family, related; m. a distant kinsman. *s.* [flesh. *h.*

सगोती *sagotī*, f. animal food, meat,

सुघड़ *sughar*, elegant, accomplished, beautiful, virtuous. *s.* [plishment. *h.*

सुघड़ाई *sughrāi*, f. elegancy, accom-

सघन *saghan*, thick (as a head of hair). *s.*

सुग्यान *sugyān*, m. sound knowledge, wisdom, sagacity. *s.*

सग्यान *sagyān*, } possessed of know-
सग्याना *sagyānā*, } ledge, sagacious,

सग्यानी *sagyānī*, } wise, intelligent. *s.*

सल *sill*, m. a consumption, a hectic fever. *a.*

सल *sal*, m. a kind of grasshopper; the mantis or leaf insect. *d.*

सिल *sil*, } f. a stone on which spices,
सिला *silā*, } &c. are ground, or knives

sharpened; a stone (in general), a rock. *s.*

सिला *silā* (for *shilā*), gleanings of a corn-field. *silā-hār*, m. a gleaner. *h.*

सिलाजित *silājī*, m. storax. *s.*

सलाह *silāh*, f. arms, weapons, implements of war, armour. *silāh-posh*, one who is armed. *silāh-khāna*, an armoury or arsenal. *silāh-dār*, a sword- or armour-bearer, an esquire. *silāh-shor*, a fencing-master, a champion, a gladiator; a breaker or trainer of horses. *a.*

सलल *sallākh*, m. a skinner (in Dakh.)

sālākh, an iron chisel used for breaking through walls, &c. *a.*

सिलारस *silāras*, m. (v. *silājī*) storax. *s.*

सलास *salāsāt*, f. facility, ductility, easiness, gentleness; perspicuity, clearness. *a.*

सलसल *salāsīl*, lightning darting to a great distance; (pl. of *silāsīl*) chains. *a.*

सलातिन *salātīn* (pl. of *सलतिन*), kings, rulers. *a.*

सलाका *salākā*, f. a rule, a ruler; a probe. *s.*

سلام *salām*, m. salutation; peace, safety.
salām-k., to salute; to give up, to desist, to refrain, bid adieu. *salām-alek* (for *salāmun 'alaika*), peace be upon thee. *salām-'alaikum* (for *salāmun 'alaikum*), peace be upon you: these are forms of salutation used by one Muslim towards another. *salām-lenā*, a. to return the salutation. a.

سلامت *salāmat*, f. safety, salvation, recovery, tranquillity, health. *salāmat-raw*, an economist. *salāmat-rawi*, f. economy, good management; the word is often used adverbially, as "*wuh Hindūstān mch salāmat pahunchā*," he arrived safe or safely (i.e. in safety) in India. a.

سلامتی *salāmatī*, f. a kind of coarse cloth. h.

سلامی *salāmī*, f. salute; a present given to a landlord for granting a lease, or a present given on receiving an office; a pavement of stones across the bed of a watercourse; an Irish bridge. a.

सलाना *silānā*, a. to cause to sew, to stitch. s.

सलाना *sulānā*, a. to cause to sleep; to kill, to murder. *sulā-denā*, a. to kill, to murder. s.

सिलाई *silāī*, f. the price of sewing; seam, sewing. s.

सलाई *salāī*, f. a needle, or piece of wire for tingeing the eyelids with a collyrium; also used for depriving people of sight, which is effected by drawing it while hot close over the eyes of the sufferer; a lead pencil. (in Dakh.) *salāī-dār*, striped (as cloth) with narrow stripes. s.

सल *salb*, m. a negative argument in logic; plunder. *salbi kullī*, general negation. *salbi juz'ī*, special negation. a.

सिलबद्धा *sil-baṭṭā*, m. two stones with which spices, paint, &c. are ground. s.

सुलभ *sulabh*, easy, easily attained; *salabh* (for *shalabh*, q.v.) a locust, a grasshopper. s.

सिलपा *silpa* (for *shilpa*, q.v.), art, &c. s.

सिलपट *sil-paṭ*, smooth, even, level. s.

सिलपची *silapchī*, f. a wash-hand basin, ewer (v. *chilamchī*). h.

सलित *salitā*, f. a river, a stream. s.

सलज्ज *sa-lajj*, affected with shame, bashful. s. [disentangle. h.

सुलझाना *suljhanā*, a. to unravel, to

सुलझना *sulajhnā*, n. to be unravelled or disentangled. h.

सुलखन *su-lachhan*, m. (for *su-lakh-shana*) an auspicious mark; beauty, excellence; adj. auspicious. s. [club, and bow). a.

सलह (v. *silāh*), arms, weapons (as sword,

सलह-पोश *silah-posh*, one who is armed. a. p.

सलह-खाना *silah-khāna*, an armoury, an arsenal. a. p.

सलह-दर *silah-dār*, m. an armour-bearer, an esquire, an armed attendant. a.

सलशोर *silah-shor*, a champion, gladiator; horse-breaker. d.

सलह *salakh*, f. the end of the month, or the day of the new moon. a.

सल *sals* (properly *salis*), easy, docile, gentle, mild, ductile. a. [chain. a.

सलसल *salsāl*, limpid water; waving like a

सलसल *salsabil*, s. pure running water; name of a fountain in Paradise; adj. flowing, limpid. a.

सलसल *salsalāt*, piercing, rankling. d.

सलसलाना *salsalānā*, n. (v. *sarsarānā*) to creep as a snake. h.

सलसलाना *salsalānā*, n. (v. *khaṭaknā*) to pierce (a thorn); to rankle; to offend; to doubt. d.

सलसलह *silsilāhaṭ*, f. concatenation. *salsalāhaṭ*, crawling, tickling. a. h.

सलसल *silsili baul*, m. a diabetes, a morbid copiousness of urine. a.

सलसल *silsila*, m. a chain, series, concatenation, succession. a.

सलसल *sulsatī* (v. *jharī*), continued rains. d.

सलतान *sulṭān*, m. a prince, a sovereign, a king, an absolute monarch, an emperor. a.

सलतान *sulṭānī*, belonging to a prince, sovereign, princely. *sulṭānī bulbul*, the royal bulbul, a species of that bird (v. *bulbul*); f. dignity or office of *sulṭān*; a kind of broad cloth. a. [reignty. a.

सलतन *salṭanat*, power, dominion, sovereignty.

सल *salaf*, past, preceding, former (times); m. ancestors; money advanced for merchandize, &c.; a purse, a bag; the past, former times. *silf*, brother-in-law, husband of a wife's sister. a.

सल *suluf* or *sulf*, a small ship, a bark, (evidently a corruption of "sloop"). d.

सल *sulfā*, m. little balls of tobacco smoked in a *ḥukka*, without the intervention of a tile. h.

सल *silafchī* (v. *silapchī*), an ewer. h.

सल *silkh*, m. a thread, string; order, series, train; a road, a path. a.

सल *silkh-bandī*, an account of the daily receipts of revenue made out at the end of the month, when the whole is added together, and formed into one total. a. p.

सल *sulakshan*, } (v. *su-lachhan*), an auspicious mark; adj. of good omen, auspicious, clearly distinguished by marks, &c. s.

सल *sulakhhan*, clever, expert. d.

सल *salkī*, f. the root of the *Nymphaea lotus*. s.

सल *sallakī*, f. the gum olibanum tree (*Boswellia thurifera*). s.

सल *salag*, intimacy, friendship. d.

سلگات *sulgāt*, the place where the Hindūs burn their dead. *d.* [to kindle. *s.*
سلگانا *sulgānā*, *a.* to light, to inflame,
سلگنا *sulagnā*, *n.* to light, to be kindled; to burn without smoke or flame. *s.*
سلگی *salgi*, sociable, attached, tame, domesticated (as an animal). *d.*
سلل *salil*, *m.* water; liquid in general. *s.*
سلم *salam*, *m.* peace, safety; saluting, submitting, cultivating, peace, friendship; *adj.* free from fault or flaw. *sallama*, may he protect or preserve; as, *sallama hu Allāh ta'ālā*, may God the Most High preserve him (used in Arabic forms of prayer). *sullam*, *m.* a staircase, a ladder. *a.*
سلم *sallam*, *m.* a kind of coarse cloth. *h.*
سلم *silim*, (in the language of the law) *a.* contract of sale, causing an immediate payment of the price, and admitting a delay in the delivery of the wares. *a.*
سلمی *salmā*, name of a woman; also the name of a tribe and mountain in Arabia. *a.*
سلنا *salnā*, *n.* to pierce, prick, perforate; *m.* a rivulet. *h.*
سلو *sallū*, *m.* a thong, narrow slips of leather with which shoes are stitched. *h.*
سلو *sallo*, foolish (a woman). *h.*
سلوانا *silwānā*, *a.* (caus. of *silānā*) to cause to be sewn. *s.*
سلوانا *sulwānā*, *a.* (caus. form of *silānā*) to cause to be put to sleep. *s.*
سلوپ *salūp*, *m.* a little, very little. *s.*
سلوت *salwat*, *f.* contentment, cheerfulness, felicity. *a.*
سلوک *sulūh*, *m.* road, way; manner, mode; intercourse; usage, treatment. *sulūk-k.*, *a.* to treat, to proceed with. *a.*
سلوک *sloh* (for *shloka*, *q.v.*), *a.* couplet, or stanza of two lines. *s.*
سلول *salol*, playful, wanton. *s.*
سلون *salon*, salted food; name of a district. *s.*
سلونا *salonā*, salted, salt, seasoned, tasteful, beautiful, interesting; dark-complexioned; nutbrown; (met.) intelligent, piquant (in opposition to insipid or dull). *s.*
سلونو *salūno*, *f.* the full moon in *Sāvan*, at which time the ornament called *Rākhi*, *q.v.*, is tied round the wrist. *s.*
سلونی *salonī*, seasoned, tasteful; beautiful (when applied to a mistress). *s.*
سلی *sili*, *f.* a whetstone, a hone; a small kiln; the grain and chaff on the threshing-floor before winnowing. *s.*
سلی *sili*, *f.* the trunk of a tree; plank; a large species of teal, commonly called the "whistling teal," from the sharp cry of this bird. *h.*

سلیس *salīs*, easy, not abstruse, simple. *salīs-navis*, writing a plain or easy hand. "Pray whence comes this word *salīs*? It is used in Hindi and also in the corrupt Persian of India, but I do not think it is to be found in any real Persian composition, and I never yet met with any native of Persia who understood it or had ever heard of it. I do not think it a legitimate Arabic or Persian word: perhaps it is a corruption of *sahl*."—(Binuing). The forms *salīs* and *salisi*, though not used in the Arabic language, are undoubtedly from the root *salisa*, one of whose meanings is, "he was easy to manage," or "obedient." Moreover, the forms *salīs* and *salāsāt* are given by Golius as genuine Arabic words, in the sense of "easy, &c." "facility, &c." Finally, the Indians and Persians have coined many Arabic words unknown to the Arabs themselves.—(D. F.) *a.*
سلیسی *salīsī*, *f.* facility, clearness. *a.*
سلیش *slesh*, *m.* a pun, a double meaning, an equivocal in writing or speaking, as in the following lines, *kikar pākār tār, jāman phalsā āmilā; sew kadam kachnār, pipal ratti tāna taj*. (this seems to be a catalogue of trees; it also means) God has been kind to you; that which you desired is obtained; adore his footsteps; silly woman! leave not your lover for a moment. *s.*
سلیقه *salīqa*, *m.* nature, genius, good disposition, knack, knowledge, dexterity, address. *salīqa shī'ar*, of good disposition. *salīqa, e gūft o gū*, *m.* polite conversation. *salīqa, e majlis*, *m.* good breeding. *sāhib-salīqa*, a man of taste and discernment, a well-informed person. *a.*
سلیم *salīm*, pacific, mild, affable; perfect, healthy. *salimu-ī-ḡab*, affable, mild, pacific. *a.*
سلیمان *sulaimān*, Solomon, the son of David. *a.*
سلیمانی *sulaimānī*, of or belonging to Solomon; *m.* an onyx; *f.* the state or dignity of Solomon. *a.*
سلیمی *salīmī*, name of a species of cloth. *a.*
سم *samm*, *m.* poison, venom. *a.*
سم *sum*, *m.* a hoof, foot (of a horse, &c.). *p.*
سم *sam*, all, whole, entire; similar, alike; used as a prefix (in comp.) like the Latin *con* and the Greek *συν* or *συν*, as *sam-bandh*, connection, *συν-πλοκή* or *συν-δεσις*. *s.*
سم *sam*, a tone, note (in music). *h.*
سما *samā*, *m.* time, season; plenty, abundance; state, condition; concord, harmony, union. *samā-bandhnā*, to be in concert. *s.*
سما *samā*, *m.* the heavens, the sky, the firmament; a canopy; altitude. *a.*
سمایت *samāpt* or *samāpta*, also *samāpit*, accomplished; finished, perfected. *samāpti*, *f.* accomplishment, the whole, conclusion, end, finis. *s.*
سمایں *samāpan*, *m.* conclusion, completion. *samāpanna*, finished, completed. *s.*
سمات *samāt* or *simāt*, *f.* a sign, mark. *simāt*, (pl. of *simat*) signs, marks (made by burning). *a.*
سماج *samāj*, *m.* multitude, number, assembly; apparatus; society. *s.*
سماجت *samājat*, *f.* deformity, shamefulness, turpitude; adulteration; entreaty, humiliation (used adjectively) deformed, filthy, base. *a.*

سماجي समाजी *samājī*, f. musicians that attend to dancers. *s.*

سمآچار समाचार *samāchār*, m. information, tradition, news, account of circumstances or health, &c.; adj. equal in virtuous conduct. *s.*

سمآहत samāhat, f. beneficence, liberality. *a.*

سمآدر samādar, m. respect, reverence. *s.*

سمآدھ samādhi or *samādh*, f. the tomb of a *jogī*, particularly where Hindūs, from religious motives, submit to be buried alive; an exercise of austerity among *jogīs*, whereby they are supposed to acquire the power of suspending during their pleasure the connection between their soul and body. *s.*

سمآدھان samādhān, m. religious meditation; promising, declaring; ease, comfort, consolation, reconciliation, adjustment, pacification, settlement, the act of satisfying. *s.*

سمآر samār, crop-ploughing. *h.*

سمآرے smārē, a follower of the law-books. *s.* [ber or call to mind. *s.*

سمآرک smārak, what causes to remem-

سمآرؤڻ samārūḡh, m. a white mushroom resembling an egg. *p.*

سمآس samās, m. contraction, abridgment; composition of words. *s.*

سمآٽ simāt, an order, a series. *sumāt*, a table covered with victuals. *a.*

سمآ samā, m. hearing, listening; singing, a song; extasy occasioned by hearing singing, particularly among darwashees when hearing hymns; the sense of hearing. *a.*

سمآٽ samāt, f. hearing. *a.*

سمآٽي samāṭī, what has been heard, traditional; (in gram.) irregular. *h.*

سمآک sumāk, m. sumach (*Rhus coriaria*); porphyry, the hardest species of marble. *a.*

سمآک پالان sumāk-pālān, a vessel for boiling rice: it consists of two pots, one fitting into the other, the inner pot being perforated full of small holes: when the rice is boiled, this inner vessel is lifted out, leaving the water strained off in the exterior pot. *p.*

سمآکھيا samākhyā, f. fame, reputation. *s.* [brated, notorious. *s.*

سمآکھياٽ samākhyāt, famed, cele-

سمآگات samāgat, arrived; met, encountered, united. *samāgath*, f. arrival; meeting, union; similar condition or progress. *s.*

سمآگام samāgam, m. union, association, intercourse, meeting. *s.*

سم الفار sammu-l-fār, } m. arsenic; (lit.)

سم الکھار sammu-l-khār, } poison for mice or rats, ratsbane. *a.*

سمآل samālū, m. the name of a plant (also called *me,ori*; *Pilea trifolia* and *negundo*). *h.*

سمآلي samālī, f. a collection of flowers, a nosegay. *s.*

سمآن samān, equal, adequate, similar, alike, akin, one, uniform, same; f. equality, level. *samān-jamā*, of equal age. *samān-kālīn*, of the same period. *s.*

سمآن samāni, m. (v. *samā*) time, season, state. *s.*

سمآن sammān, m. respect, homage. *s.*

سمآنا samānā, n. to be contained in (v. *amānā*). *s.* [ness, resemblance, equality. *s.*

سمآنٽا samāntā or *samānatā*, f. like-

سمآنٽا sammānya, respectable, honourable. *s.*

سمآو samāw, m. room, space. *s.*

سمآوي samāwī, heavenly, celestial. *a.*

سمآوےہ samāवेश, m. entrance. *s.*

سمآي samāī, f. endurance, patience, firmness; power, capability. *s.*

سمب سمب smbā, m. a sponge staff, a ramrod. *h.*

سمبآد sambād, m. conversation, intelligence, news of the day. *s.*

سمبٽ sambat, m. a year, an era. *sambat bāndhnā*, to establish an era, to distinguish one's self by illustrious actions. *s.*

سمبٽ سمبٽ sambuddhi, f. the vocative case. *s.*

سمبٽ سمبٽ sambandh, m. affinity, relation, relationship; rhyme, metre; the genitive or possessive case in grammar. *s.*

سمبٽ سمبٽ sambandhī, m. relation; son or daughter's father-in-law; adj. related to, connected with, belonging. *s.*

سمبٽ سمبٽ sambodhan, comfort, soothing, encouragement; calling, addressing; vocative. *s.*

سمب سمب sambhu, m. a parent, a progenitor. *s.*

سمبھارنا sambhārṇā, } a. to support,

سمبھالنا sambhālṇā, } to prop, to sustain, to assist, to help; to shield, to protect, to stop, to retain, to check. *s.*

سمبھاشن sambhāshan, m. conversation, discourse. *s.*

سمبھاو sam-bhāo, of like nature or property; equability, sameness. *s.*

سمبھاوٽ sambhāvīt, possible. *s.*

سمبھاونٽا sambhāwnā, f. probability; fitness, competency; considering, reflecting; the sense of the potential mood. *s.*

سمبھرم sambhram, m. esteem, respect, awe, value. *s.*

سمبھلنا sambhalṇā, m. to be supported, to be propped or erected; to stand, to stop, to be firm, to recover one's self from a fall, &c. *s.*

سمبھو sambhav, possible; fit, right, proper; m. capacity, appropriateness; possibility, compatibility. *s.*

سبھوجن sambhojan, m. a meal taken together, a convivial party. *s.*
سبھوگ sambhog, m. enjoyment, coition. *s.* [ist. *s.*
سبھوگی sambhogī, sensual; a sensualist.
سبھوم sam-bhūmi, f. even ground. *s.*
سپادت sampādīt, attained, accomplished, gotten. *s.*
سپادک sampādak, m. one who attains or accomplishes. *s.*
سپادن sampādan, m. gaining, attaining, accomplishing. *s.*
سپت sampat or **سپتی sampatti**, f. affluence, wealth, prosperity, success; a sort of medicinal root. *s.*
سپٹ samput, m. the closely shutting of any cavity; a box with its lid shut; a casket. *s.*
سپد sampad, } f. wealth, pro-
سپدا sampadā, } sperity; advancement, excellence; a necklace of pearls. *s.*
سپراپت samprāpta, attained, obtained. *s.*
سپراپتی samprāpti, f. obtaining, acquisition. *s.*
سپرت samprati, now, at this present time. *s.*
سپردان sampradān, m. gift, donation; the dative case in grammar. *s.*
سپردای sampradāy or **sampradāya**, m. traditional doctrine handed down from one teacher to another. *s.* [ing. accomplishing. *s.*
سپراسادھن samprasādhān, m. effecting, accomplishing.
سپراستھان samprasthān, m. setting out on a journey. *s.*
سپرک sampark, m. mixture, contact, union, copulation. *s.*
سپریت samprīt, well pleased, delighted. *s.*
سپریتی sampriti, f. affection, delight. *s.*
سپن sampann or **sampanna**, perfect, complete, endowed with; accomplished, obtained; prosperous, thriving. *s.*
سپورن sampūrṇ or **sampūrṇa**, perfect, full, finished, all, the whole. *s.*
سپورناتā, f. fulness, completion. *s.*
سپت sumat, friendly, well or kindly disposed. *s.*
سپتی sumati, f. friendship, benevolence; good conscience. *s.*
سپت samiti, f. sameness, likeness. *s.*
سپت samt, f. a way, path, a part, side, quarter, towards. *s.*
سپت samtu-r-rās, the point of the heavens directly over head, called in astronomy the zenith. *s.*
سپت simat, a mark (made especially by burning). *s.*
سپت sammat, assented or agreed to, concurred in; conformable to; m. opinion, sentiment. *s.*
سپتی sammati, f. wish, desire; agreement, assent, approbation; opinion, sentiment. *s.*

سپت sammit, like, similar; of equal measure; measured. *s.*
سپتا samtā or **samatā**, f. equality, similarity, similitude, parallelism, resemblance, comparison, parity. *s.* [duction, birth. *s.*
سپتی samutpatti, f. origin, production.
سپتی samutpanna, born, produced. *s.*
سپتی samutsav, m. festivity. *s.*
سپت simat, f. act of collecting, condensing or constringing; tone, elasticity. *s.*
سپت simatnā, n. to be concentrated, to shrink. *s.*
سپت simat-jānā, n. to shrivel, to shrink. *s.*
سپت samajh, f. comprehension, understanding, knowledge, opinion, thought. *s.*
سپت samjhānā, a. to make comprehend, to explain, to convince, to describe, to inform, to satisfy, to undeceive, to warn, to admonish, to instruct, to apologise. *s.*
سپت samjhāwā (v. *samjhauti*), explaining, &c. *s.*
سپت samjhāish, f. tampering with, subornation, instructing in false evidence. *s.*
سپت samajhnā, a. to comprehend, to understand; to suppose, think, conceive, deem, fancy, perceive; to come to an understanding with. *s.*
سپت samajhnār, prudent, wise, considerate. *s.*
سپت samjhauti, f. act of explaining, convincing or giving confidence. *s.*
سپت samuchā, full, complete. *s.*
سپت samuchit, quite right, fit, in a proper manner. *s.*
سپت samuchay, m. assemblage, collection; conjunction of words or sentences. *s.*
سپت samudā, e or **samudāya**, aggregate, quantity, number; adj. together, collected. *s.*
سپت samudr or **samudra**, m. the sea, ocean. *s.*
سپت samudra-phen or **samudra-kaph**, m. (lit. the froth of the ocean) the dorsal scale or bone of the cuttle-fish (*Sepia officinalis*). *s.*
سپت samudra-taj or **samudra-tir**, m. the sea-coast. *s.*
سپت samudra-lavan, m. sea-salt. *s.*
سپت samudra-vahni, m. submarine fire. *s.*
سپت samudrāru, m. a shark; a fabulous large fish, perhaps intended for the whale. *s.*
سپت samudrānt, m. the sea-shore; adv. as far as the sea. *s.*
سپت samudrāntā, f. a shrub (*Hedysarum alhagi*); the cotton plant; a gramineous plant (*Trigonella corniculata*). *s.*
سپت samudr-sokh, m. name of a medicine (*Convolvus argenteus*). *s.*
سپت sam-darshī, impartial, equally viewing both sides. *s.*
سپت samudrik, f. palmistry, fortune-telling; the art of physiognomy. *s.*
سپت samudrik-bidyā, f. the art of palmistry. *s.*

समुद्रिकी *samudrikī*, m. a fortune-teller (by means of palmistry); a physiognomist. *s.*

समुद्रिय *samudriya*, marine, oceanic. *s.*

समदुःख *sam-dukh*, sympathizing, sharing another's pain (Pers. *ham-dard*). *s.*

समदुम *sum-dum*, very corpulent. *p.*

समदूर *sam-dūr*, the sea, a large river. *d.*

समिध *samidh*, f. fuel; especially pieces of wood prepared for burning in the ceremony of the *homa*, q. v. *s.*

समधिपति *samadhī-milāwā*, m. the mutual embracing of two *samdhis*, q. v. *s.*

समधन *samadhan* or *samdhin*, f. child's mother-in-law. *s.*

समधी *samdhi*, m. child's father-in-law; (in Dakh.) the relationship between two persons whose children are married to each other; relationship such as held between the parents of a husband and wife. *s.* [of a child's father-in-law. *s.*

समधियाना *samdhīyānā*, m. the family

समुदय *samuday*, m. ascent, rise (as of the sun, &c.). *s.* [m. remembrance. *s.*

समर *samar*, m. war, battle, conflict. *sumir*,

samar, m. evening conversations; night, darkness; time; a vestibule; an adventure befalling any one. *sumur*, narration; a small lake. *a.*

समर्पित *samarpit*, made over, consigned. *s.*

समर्पण *samarpan*, m. act of entrusting or giving (a thing) in charge to another. *s.*

स्मरित *smriti*, f. recollection, memory; a body of laws, such as those compiled by Manu. *s.*

समर्थ *samarth*, m. strength, power; adj. strong, capable. *samarthatā*, f. power, ability. *s.*

समर्थक *samarthak*, m. aloe wood (*Amyris agallocha*). *s.*

समर्थी *samarthi*, strong, powerful. *s.*

समर्युद्ध *samarjūd*, correct in conduct. *s.*

स्मरण *smaran* or *sumiran*, m. remembrance (continual theme), mentioning; f. a small rosary. *s.*

सुमरना *sumarnā* or *sumirnā*, a. to remember, to keep in memory; to mention. *s.*

स्मरणीय *smaraniya*, fit to be remembered. *s.*

समरुत *samrūt* (v. *samarth*), strength, &c. *d.*

समसार *samsār*, a family; household; tribe. *samsār karnā*, to live, to domesticate one's self; to provide for self and family. *d.* [whole. *s.*

समस्त *samast* or *samasta*, all, the

संसर्ग *samsarg*, m. association, relation. *s.*

सुमसुम *sumsum*, f. the noise of moist wood when burning, simmering. *ā.*

समस *samsam*, m. a fox. *simsim*, the grain sesame. *a.*

समसिया *samsiyā*, m. an exercise among Asiatic poets, wherein one writes or speaks an imperfect verse or stanza, which is to be filled up by another. *s.*

समशान *smashān*, or *samshān* m. a cemetery, a place where dead bodies are burned, a burning ground. *samshān-bāsi*, (living in the *samshān*) an epithet of *Mahādeva*. *s.*

सम *sam*, m. hearing; the ear. *a.*

सम *samh*, m. height, depth, profundity. *samak*, a fish on which the earth is supposed to rest; a fish in general; the sign *Pisces*. *āz samak tā samāk*, from the bottom of the abyss to the pinnacle of heaven. *a.*

सममुख *sammukh*, facing, in front. *sammukhin*, before, in front of. *s.*

समनुग्ध *samnugdha*, fascinated, bewildered, stupified. *s.*

समल *samal*, dirty, muddy, filthy. *s.*

समला *samlā*, a crop that, after having been checked, has recovered. *ā.*

समन *saman*, m. jasmine, lily of the valley. *p.*

सुमन *suman*, m. wheat; the plant *dhatūrā* (q. v.); a flower in general: adj. of good disposition, fair, handsome. *s.*

समन *samn*, butter, grease, tallow. *a.*

समन्जस *samanjas*, proper, right, fit; m. propriety, fitness. *s.*

समन्द *samand*, m. a horse of noble breed, a steed; bay (colour of a horse). *p.*

समुन्द्र *samundra*, m. (also *samandar*) (v. *samudra*) the ocean. *s.*

समन्दार *samandar*, m. a salamander. *a. p.*

समुन्द्रफल *samundar-phal*, m. name of a medicine. *s.* [foam of the sea. *s.*

समुन्द्रफेन *samundar-phen*, m.

समुन्द्रसोक *samundar-sok* (v. *samudr-sokh*) *s.*

समुन्द्रकहार *samundar-khār* (corrup. of *sammu-l-fār*), arsenic; ratsbane. *a.*

सममन्ध *sammandh*, m. (v. *sambandh*) connection. *s.* [auspicious. *s.*

सुमङ्गल *sumangal*, very fortunate or

सुमनोहर *sumanohar*, very agreeable, pleasing, charming. *s.*

समो *samo*, m. season, time. *s.*

समवत *samvāt* (pl. of *समा*), the heavens, skies (properly *samāvāt*). *s.*

संवाद *samvād*, m. communication of intelligence, information, news. *s.*

संवत् *samvat*, } m. a year, gene-
संवत्सर *samvatsar*, } nerally used in
Hindū chronological dates. *s.*

سموत्सري संवासरि *samvatsarī*, f. annual ceremony. *s.* [plete. *s.*

سموچا समूचा *samūchā*, entire, whole, common. *s.*

समोद *sammod*, m. pleasure, delight. *s.*

समूर *samūr*, m. a weasel, a marten, a sable; fur, sable skin. *a.*

समोसा *samosa*, m. a kind of small pastry of minced meat of a triangular form; a shawl or handkerchief, &c., doubled diagonally to throw over the shoulders. *samosa-waraṭī*, a species of tart. *p.*

समूम *samūm*, f. a hot pestilential wind (commonly called the *simoom*). *a.*

समून *samūn*, fat; (pl. of *सम*) butter. *a.*

समोना *samonā*, a. to cool warm water by mixing cold water with it. *s.* [ber. *s.*

समूह *samūh*, m. assemblage, heap, number. *s.*

समोह *sammoh*, m. ignorance, folly, beguilement, stupefaction. *s.* [tured. *s.*

समोहित *sammohit*, beguiled, enraptured. *s.*

समी *samī*, m. a namesake. *a.*

समी *samī*, m. a namesake. *a.*

समय *samē* or *समै samai*, } m. time, season, fit or proper time, leisure, opportunity. *s.*

समीप *samīp*, proximate, near, at hand. *s.*

समीपता *samīpatā*, f. proximity, contiguity. *s.*

समीपी *samīpī*, f. proximity, nearness. *s.*

समेत *samet*, with, along with, together with. *s.*

समेत *samet*, f. an astringent, a medicine used by women *ad constringendam vulvam*. *s.*

समेतना *samētnā*, a. to constringe, to compress, to cause to shrivel or shrink; to collect together, to amass; to fold up (a carpet). *h.*

समीर *samīr*, m. wind, air. *s.*

समेरु *sumeru*, m. the sacred mountain Sumeru, allegorically represented as composed of gold and gems. It is supposed by the Hindūs to be the residence of the gods, as Olympus was with the Greeks. In astronomical works it denotes the north pole. *s.*

सम्यक् *samyak*, all, wholly; properly, fully. *s.* [an equation. *s.*

समीकरण *samīkaran*, m. (in algebra)

समेल *sumel*, suitable, affable, of pleasing manners. *s.* [leisure, opportunity. *s.*

समै *samē* or *samāin*, m. time, season,

समिन *samīn*, fat, plump, well-fed. *a.*

सुन *sun*, insensible, without sensation, palsied. *sun-karne-wala*, a narcotic medicine. *a.*

सन *san*, m. name of a plant. (*Crotolaria juncea*); a kind of flax or hemp; a tree (*Pentaptera tomentosa*). *s.*

सं *sañ* (v. *sam*), a prefix like the Latin *con*, or the Greek *συν*.

सिन् *sinn*, m. an age, period of life; a tooth; the nib of a pen. *san*, a year. *sinn o sāl*, age, period of life. *a.*

सना *sanā*, m. the plant senna. *a.*

सुना *sunā* (for *sonā*), gold. *d.*

सुना *sunnā*, a. to hear, to listen; m. a cypher. *s.*

सन्ना *sannā*, n. to be impregnated, stained, soiled, to be kneaded, mixed up (as dough, earth, &c.). *h.*

सुनाभ *sunābh*, m. a mountain, part of the ranges of Southern India. *s.*

सुनापत *sunāpat*, f. stillness, dreariness. *s.* [ning or end. *s.*

सनातन *sanātan*, eternal, without begin-

सनाथ *sanāth*, having a master or husband; accompanied by a master or husband. *sanāthā*, f. a woman whose husband is living. *s.*

सनाटा *sannāṭā* or *sunnāṭā*, m. the roaring of the waves; rumbling noise made by wind and rain at a distance. *h.*

सुनार *sunār*, m. a goldsmith. *s.*

सुनारिन *sunārīn*, f. a goldsmith's

सुनारनी *sunārñī*, } wife. *s.*

सुनारी *sunārī* (or *sunārī*), clever, skilful. *h.* [goldsmith. *s.*

सुनारी *sunārī*, f. the business of a

सुनारी *su-nārī*, a good, handsome woman; adj. clever. *s.*

सुनाड़ी *sunāṛī*, clever, alert, skilful. *h.*

सनासी *sannāsī*, m. (v. *sanyāsī*) name of a class of devotees. *s.*

सनामकी *sanā-makkī*, m. senna of Mecca. *a.*

सिन *sinān*, f. the sharp point (of a spear, arrow, needle, &c.). *a.*

सना *snān*, m. bathing, ablution. *s.*

सुनाना *sunānā*, a. to cause to hear, to inform, to advise, to tell, to bid, to warn. *s.*

सनायी *snāniya*, ablutionary. *s.*

सुनावनी *sunā, onī*, f. tidings of any one having died abroad. *s.*

सनाय *sanāy*, f. the senna plant. *h.*

सुनबुल *sumbul*, m. spikenard (to which the locks of a mistress are compared). *sumbuli hindī*, m. the spikenard (*Valeriana jatamansi*, Roxb.). *sumbuli khatā, i. Angelica*. *p.*

सुनबुल *sumbul*, m. a flower (especially of an odoriferous plant). *a.*

سنبُل کھار *sumbul-khār*, m. arsenic, orpiment. *d.*

سنبُلہ *sumbula*, m. the sign *Virgo*. *a.*

سنبوسہ *sambosa*, m. (v. *samosa*). *p.*

سنبھالنا سنبھالنا *sambhālānā*, a. to support, to uphold, to stop, to restrain. *s.*

سنبہری سنبہری *sunbahrī*, f. name of a disease (*elephantiasis*). *s.*

سنبات سنبات *sanpāt* or سنبپات *sannipāt*, m. the name of a disease in which the body is seized with universal chilliness, delirium (it is explained by the Hindū physicians to be that in which the three humours, bile, phlegm, and strabilla, are corrupted). *s.*

سنبارا *sampārā*, m. one who charms and catches snakes. *d.*

سنبت سنبت *sampat*, f. (v. *سنبت*) prosperity. *s.*

سنبترنا *samparṇā*, n. to become captive. *d.*

سنبولا سنبولا *sampolā*, } m. a young
سنبولیا سنبولیا *sampoliyā*, } snake. *s.*

سنبیرا سنبیرا *samperā*, m. a snake-keeper, one who charms and catches snakes. *s.*

سنت *sunnat*, f. (lit. a religious ceremony necessary to be performed; q. d. that which is constantly repeated or performed): it denotes, first, circumcision, hence *sunnat-k.* a. to circumcise: it is also applied to denote the traditions of *Muhammad*, ordinance. *sunnatī mu'aḥḥad*, a rule or command which must be obeyed literally and immediately. *sanat*, f. the repetition of the same course of the sun, with its concomitant changes; a year. *a.*

سنت سنبت *sannati*, f. reverence, obeisance. *s.*

سنت سنب *sant*, m. a kind of ascetic, a saint; adj. pious, virtuous, devout. *s.*

سنتا سنب *santā*, depraved; miserly. *h.*

سنتاپ سنباپ *santāp*, m. heat, burning heat; sorrow, pain, affliction, misery, repentance. *s.*

سنتاپی سنباپی *santāpī*, sad, sorrowful, afflicted. *s.*

سنتان سنبان *santān*, m. race, lineage; progeny, offspring, children. *s.*

سنتپت سنبپت *santapta*, distressed, afflicted. *s.*

سنتت سنبتت *santati* or *santat*, f. race, &c. (v. *santān*). *s.* [content, delighted. *s.*

سنتشت سنبشت *santusht*, satisfied, gratified, act of appeasing. *santanā-k.* a. to appease, to still, to quiet, to lull, to comfort. *s.*

سنتوش سنبوش } سنبوش { m. continence, con-
سنتوکھ سنبوکھ } tent, joy, delight,
patience, satiety, satisfaction. *santokh-k.* a. to be content, to be patient. *s.*

سنتوکھی سنبوکھی *santokhī* (for *santoshī*), patient, contented, consoled, gratified. *s.*

سنتی سنبی *sante*, adv. instead, stead. *h.*

سنتی سنبی *santi*, m. a succedaneum. *h.*

سنتھ سنب *santh*, depraved; miserly. *s.*

سنج *sanj*, in comp. denotes one who weighs or examines; as, *naghma-sanj* or *tarāna-sanj*, a measurer of sounds, i. e. a musician; *sukhan-sanj*, a weigher of words, i. e. an orator. *sanj*, adj. elected, chosen; m. a choice. *sanj*, m. the red (*ber*) jujube tree. *p.*

سنباب *sanjāb*, m. ermine, the grey squirrel (v. next word). *p.*

سنباف *sanjāf*, f. border (tacked to the outer part of a garment), flouncing. *p.*

سنبافی *sanjāfī*, adorned with a border (cloths). *p.*

سنبکت سنبکت *sanjukt*, joined, compounded, connected; endowed with, possessed of. *s.*

سنبم سنبم *sanjam*, m. restraint, forbearance; soberness, abstinence from particular food on certain days. *s.*

سنبمی سنبمی *sanjamī*, sober, temperate, abstemious; a saint, a sage, one who subdues his passions. *s.* [of tree. *s.*

سنبنا سنبنا *sanjanā*, m. (v. *sahajnā*) a species

سنبوگ سنبوگ *sanjog*, m. junction, adherence, association; accident, event, chance. *s.*

سنبوگن سنبوگن *sanjogan*, f. wife of a *sanjogī*, q. v. *s.*

سنبوگی سنبوگی *sanjogī*, m. an ascetic who does not observe a vow of continence, but has a family. *s.*

سنبوونا سنبوونا *sanjowanā*, a. to prepare. *s.*

سنبھا سنبھا *sanjhā*, f. evening; a particular prayer said in the forenoon, at noon, and in the evening. *s.*

سنبھنا سنبھنا *sanjhnā*, m. (v. *sahajnā*) a species of tree. *s.* [ness. *p.*

سنبیدگی سنبیدگی *sanjīdagī*, f. gravity, considerate-

سنبیدن سنبیدن *sanjīdan*, to weigh (lit. or fig.). *p.*

سنبیدہ سنبیدہ *sanjīda*, weighty, grave, considerate, weighed. *p.* [ing to life. *s.*

سنبیون سنبیون *sanjīvan*, m. animating, bringing-

سنبیونی سنبیونی *sanjīvanī*, that which vivifies. *sanjīvanī bīdyā*, art of vivifying. *s.*

سنبچار سنبچار *sanchār*, m. entrance, penetration; beginning, commencement; the entering of the planets into a new sign; difficult progress; a gem supposed to be in the head of a serpent. *s.*

سنبچارکا سنبچارکا *sanchārikā*, f. a female messenger, a bawd, a go-between. *s.*

سنبچٹ سنبچٹ *sanchit*, collected, hoarded up. *s.*

سنبچٹا سنبچٹا *sanchitā*, f. a plant (*Salvinia cucullata*). *s.*

سنبکار سنبکار } sound, noise. *d.*

سنبچل سنبچل } sound, noise. *d.*

سنبچھپ سنبچھپ *sanchhep*, al. ridged, short. *s.*

संक्षेपन *sanchhapan*, m. an abridgement, conciseness, brevity. *s.*

संचय *sanchai*, m. heap, quantity, number; purse, capital, stock, store, saving, heaping up, hoard. *sanchayi*, who collects, gathers, hoards up. *s.*

संद *sanad*, f. signature, a deed, the seal of a magistrate; a patent grant or charter, from a man in authority; a prop, any thing on which one leans or is supported; relation, connexion. *sanad-wār*, in conformity with the charter (v. Wilson). *a.*

सुंद *sund*, insensibility; stupidity; a swoon; adj. insensible, stupid; lifeless. *d.*

संदान *sindān*, f. an anvil; the iron on which the knocker of a door strikes. *p.*

संदीवानी *sanad-dīwānī*, a grant, or writing for holding land, being that by which all *zamindāris* are held. *p.*

सिंदुर *sindur*, m. (also *sindūr*) red lead. *s.*

सुन्दर *sundar*, beautiful, fair, handsome, good, virtuous. *s.*

सुनिद्रा *sunidrā*, f. sound sleep. *s.*

सुन्दरता *sundaratā*, } f. beauty,
सुन्दरताई *sundartāī*, } goodness. *s.*

संदर्शन *sandarshan*, m. looking, presenting. *s.*

सुन्दरुस *sundaros*, m. sandarak or sandarachia; a resin supposed to be produced by the *Juniperus communis*, but now proved to exude from a species of *thulia* (*Thulia articulata*, Vahl.). *a. p.*

सुन्दरी *sundarī*, f. a fair or handsome woman, beauty, goodness, virtue, a small timber tree (*Heritiera minor*). *s.*

सुन्दस *sundus*, brocade, silk wrought with gold or silver. *a.*

सुन्दसी *sundusi*, made of brocade, brocaded. *a.*

संदिग्ध *sandigdih*, doubted, questioned, doubtful. *s.*

सिंदूर *sindūr*, m. red-lead, minium. *s.*

सिंदूरा *sindūrā*, m. a box for rouge or paint. *h.* [alley, a lane. *d.*

संदोरी *sandorī*, f. a narrow passage; an

सिन्धु *sindhu* or *sindh*, m. sea, ocean; the Indus; the name of a district, the country along the Indus or *Sindh*; name of a musical mode or *rāginī*. *sindhu-pushp*, m. a conch. *sindhu-lavan*, m. rock-salt. *s.*

सन्धि *sandhi*, m. union, junction; peace, pacification; a crack; a hole. *s.*

सन्धिधि *sannidhi*, f. proximity. *s.*

सन्धान *sandhān*, m. spying, prying into secrets. *sandhān pānā*, a. to trace, to discover. *s.*

सन्धिधान *sannidhān*, m. proximity. *s.*

सन्धाना *sandhānā*, m. } pickle, acid

सन्धानी *sandhānī*, f. } preparation of the bet and other fruits. *h.*

सुन्धारत *sundhārat*, m. smell, perfume, odour, scent, an earthy smell. *s.*

सन्धब *sandhab* (for *saindhav*), m. the name of a kind of salt, rock salt. *s.* [*sindh*]. *s.*

सिन्धू *sindhū*, m. the ocean, &c. (v.

सन्ध्या *sandhyā*, f. twilight, either morning or evening, a period of time, forenoon, afternoon, or mid-day; religious abstraction; meditation, repetition of *mantras* (q. v.), sipping water, &c., to be performed by the three first classes of Hindūs, at particular and stated periods in the course of every day, especially at sunrise, sunset, and also, though less essentially, at noon. *sandhyā-samay*, m. evening twilight. *sandhyā-kāl*, m. twilight. *s.* [charters. *a.*

सन्दी *sanadī*, held by written deeds or

सन्देश *sandes*, } m. a message, news,
सन्देशा *sandesā*, } tidings, informa-
सन्देशू *sandesū*, } tion (properly *san-*
des, &c.). *s.* [messenger. *s.*

सन्देशी *sandesī* or *sandeshī*, m. a

सन्देह *sandeh*, m. suspicion, doubt, apprehension, hesitation, anxiety. *s.*

सन्देही *sandehī*, doubtful, scrupulous, suspicious. *s.*

सन्ध *sand*, m. a eunuch. *sund*, the trunk or proboscis of an elephant. *s.*

सन्धा *sandā*, strong, fat, stout; hardened excrement, scybala. *h.*

सन्धास *sandās*, m. a necessary, a water-closet (opening into the streets), a sink. *h.*

सन्धासा *sandāsā*, m. large pincers. *s.*

सन्धासी *sandāsī*, m. (cor. of *sanyāsī*); a caste of Hindū ascetics. *s.*

सन्धासी *sandāsī*, } f. tongs, small
सन्धासी *sandāsī*, } pincers. *s.*

सन्धसी *sandhī*,

सन्धका *sandhā*, m. the hump on the back of a camel, bullock, &c. *d.* [sion. *s.*

सन्सा *saṁsā*, m. dread, doubt, apprehen-

सन्सार *saṁsār*, m. the world, the universe. *s.*

सुनसार *sunsār*, m. a kind of ornament. *h.*

सन्सारिक *sansārik*, } worldly, of this
सन्सारी *saṁsārī*, } world. *s.*

सुनसान *sunsān*, void, still, silent, dreary, lonely, desolate. *s.*

सन्स्पर्श *saṁsparsh*, m. touching, contact, laying hold of, perception. *s.*

सन्स्थान *saṁsthān*, m. shape, form, make, fabrication; a place where four roads meet; a vicinity, a neighbourhood. *s.*

सुनसर *sunsar*, m. the name of an ornament. *h.*

سنسرت संसर्ग *sansarg*, m. union, proximity, contact, familiarity, meeting, interview; sexual attachment. *s.*

سنسری संसर्गी *sansargī*, familiar, acquainted, friendly, sociable, an acquaintance. *s.*

سنسکار संस्कार *sanskār*, m. completing, accomplishing, perfecting; an essential and purificatory rite among the Hindus; purification, consecration. *s.*

سنسکرت संस्कृत *sanskṛit*, wrought, made, artificially produced; excellent, best; decorated, ornamented; the *Sanskṛit* language, the language of the gods, being supposed a perfect tongue, formed by infallible rules. *s.*

سنسکرتانیای سنسکرتانویایی *sanskṛitānuyāyī*, following or imitating the *Sanskṛit*, or language of the gods. *s.*

سنسگر संस्गर *sansgar*, productive, fertile. *s.*

سنسنانا سنسنانا or سنسانانا *sansanānā*, n. to jingle, to ring; to faint; to simmer. *h.*

سنسناہٹ سنساناھٹ *sansanāhat*, f. an imitative sound; ringing, jingling; simmering; fainting. *s.*

سنسو संسوی *sansau*, m. apprehension (v. *sānsai*). *s.*

سنسوتر संसूत्र or سنसूत्र *san-sūtr*, m. pack-thread. *s.*

سنسی संसय *sansai*, } m. apprehension, fear,

سنشی संशय *sanshai*, } doubt, uncertainty. *sanshayāpana*, affected with doubt, hesitating; doubtful, uncertain. *sanshayātmā*, m. a sceptic. *sanshayālu*, doubting, sceptical. *sanshayān*, dubious, uncertain. *s.*

سنک سینک *sinak*, m. blowing the nose, snout. *h.*

سنک संک *sank*, } fear, terror, doubt, sus-

سنکا संکا *sankā*, f. } picion. *s.*

سنکاتر سنکاتار *sunkātar*, m. a kind of snake. *h.*

سنکار संकार *sankār*, f. a sign, nod, wink, beckoning. *s.*

سنکارنا संकारना *sankārnā*, a. to beckon, to nod, to wink, or make a signal. *s.*

سنکٹ संकट *sankat*, narrow, contracted; m. vexation, misfortune, pang, agony, pain, anguish. *sankat chauth*, name of a Hindu holiday in the month of Māgh, sacred to Ganesha. *s.*

سنکچٹ संकुचित *sankuchit*, unblown, unopened; abashed. *s.*

سنکچی संकची *sankchī*, f. a skate. *s.*

سنکر संकर *sankar*, m. mixing, blending; a mixed or degraded caste proceeding from the promiscuous intercourse of the four castes. *s.*

سنکرات संक्रात *sankrāt*, } f. the sun's en-

سنکراتن संक्रानति *sankrānti*, } tering into a new sign. *s.*

سنکراتن संक्रान्त *sankrānt*, past, gone, transferred from one to another; entered (into a new sign of the zodiac). *s.*

سنکراتنی संक्रान्ति, f. (v. *sankrāt*). *s.*

سنکرش संनिकर्ष *sannikarsh*, m. proximity. *s.*

سنکرشن संकर्षण *sankharshan*, m. attracting, drawing; a name of Balarāma, the elder brother of Krishna. *s.*

سنکرم संक्रम *sankram*, m. going, moving, travelling; the passage of a planet through the zodiac. *s.*

سنکشپ संक्षेप *sankshap*, m. abridgement, abbreviation, conciseness, compression. *s.*

سنکل संकल *sankal*, m. a chain. *d.*

سنکل संकल *sankal*, m. collection, quantity; addition (in arithm.). *s.*

سنکل संकुल *sankui*, crowded, confused, filled so as to be impervious. *s.*

سنکلب संकल्प *sankalp*, m. volition, resolve; the act of promising, or vowing religiously. *sankalp-k.* (v. *sankalpnā*). *s.*

سنکلپنا संकल्पना *sankalpnā*, a. to give alms (by making a religious vow), to vow. *s.*

سنکلت संकलित *sankalit*, heaped, piled; added; m. addition. *s.* [addition. *s.*

سنکلن संकलन *sankalan*, m. contact, junction; *s.*

سنکنا سینکنا *sinaknā*, a. to blow the nose. *h.*

سنکوچ संकोच *sankoch*, m. shame, bashfulness, reserve, diffidence; shutting, closing, contraction; a skate (*Raja sancura*). *s.*

سنکوچن संकोचन *sankochan*, m. the act of shrinking, astringing, causing to shrink. *s.*

سنکوچی संकोची *sankochī*, bashful, reserved, diffident. *s.*

سنکھ संक *sankh*, m. a conch which the Hindus blow; a kind of ornament, a shell. *s.*

سنکھ संک *sankh*, simple, artless. *dapol sankh*, promising much and performing nothing. *h.*

سنکھاہلی संसाहुली *sankhāhulī*, name of a medicinal plant (*Andropogon aciculatus*?). *s.*

سنکھینی संखिनी *sankhini*, f. a description of woman (the worst of all, very devils in look and nature). *s.*

سنکھیہ संख्या *sankhyā*, f. a number, a numeral; counting the numbers, one, two, three, &c. *sankhiyā*, m. a kind of poison, arsenic. *s.*

سنکھیٹا संख्याता *sankhyatā*, f. number, numeration, counting. *s.*

سنکیت संकेत *sanket*, m. engagement, agreement; sign, gesture. *sanket-sthān*, m. a place of assignation. *s.*

سنکیرتن संकीर्तन *sankirttan*, m. celebrating, praising, honour, glorification. *s.*

سنکیرن संकीर्ण *sankirna*, crowded, confused. *s.*

سنگ संग sang, m. a stone; weight. *sangi āsiyā*, a millstone. *sangi-baṛī*, zinc. *sang-tarāsh*, m. a stonecutter. *sang-tara*, m. a kind of orange. *sang-taul*, equal in weight. *sangi-jirābat*, a species of steatites. *sangi khārā*, flint. *sang-dāna*, m. the gizzard. *sang-dil*, hard-hearted. *sang-reza* and *sang-rezi*, m. gravel. *sangi-sulaimānī*, m. agate, onyx. *sangi-sumāk*, porphyry. *sang-lākh*, stony, rocky. *sangi maṣāna*, m. the gravel, the stone. *sangi marmar*, m. marble. *sangi miṣṭāfīs*, the loadstone. *sangi-mūsā*, a black stone so called. *sangi-yasham*, m. a kind of jasper or agate. *s*.

سنگ संग sang, in the company of, along with; m. association, company, union, meeting, joining. *s*.

سنگ sing (for *sing*), a horn. *d*.

سنگا सिङ्गा singā, m. trumpet (of horn). *s*.

سنگار सिङ्गार singār, ornament, dress, embellishment, decoration. *singār-ras*, m. one of the nine *rasas* (v. *ras*). *s*.

سنگارنا सिङ्गारना singār-nā, a. to dress, to decorate, to embellish. *s*.

سنگارهار सिङ्गारहार singār-hār, m. the weeping nyctanthus (*Nyctanthus arbor tristis*). *s*.

سنگاریا सिङ्गاریया singār-iyā, m. one whose business is to dress an idol. *s*.

سنگپش sang-push, **سنگپشت sang-pusht**, **سنگپوست sang-post**, } m. a tortoise, a turtle. *p*.

سنگت संगत sangat or **سنگتی संगति sangati**, f. meeting, union, association, intercourse, coition; collection, congregation, company, society; a place where the Sikhs celebrate their religious ceremonies. *sangat*, m. friendship, acquaintance; union, meeting; adj. right, proper, well. *s*.

سنگترا sangtarā, } m. a kind of orange, the name of which was changed by Muḥammad Shāh into *rangtarā*, on account of its beautiful colour. *h*.

سنگتی संगती sangatī, m. f. companion, comrade. *s*.

سنگخوارک sang-khṇārak, } a species of bird, called by the Arabs *ḥafā*. *p*.

سنگر سَنَگر sangar, m. lines, entrenchment; war, battle; misfortune, calamity; promise, agreement. *s*.

سنگرام संग्राम sangrām, m. battle, war. *s*.

سنگره संग्रह sangrah or **sangraha**, m. a compilation, an abridgment; quantity, collection. *s*.

سنگرهن संग्रहण sangrahan, m. collecting, compiling. *s*.

سنگرہنی संग्रहणी sangrahanī, m. name of a disorder, an irregular state of the bowels, costiveness alternately with a diarrhoea. *s*.

سنگڑا सिङ्गड़ा singṛā, m. a powder-horn. *s*.

سنگڑی सिङ्गड़ी singṛī, f. a small powder-horn for priming. *s*.

سنگسار sangsār, m. one who stones (to death), a slinger. *p*. [death. *p*.

سنگساری sangsārī, f. the act of stoning to

سنگستان sangistān, m. a stony country. *p*.

سنگسار संस्कार sangskār, m. idea, notion, impression. *s*. [horned beasts. *d*.

سنگسنگوئی sing-singotī, a general term for

سنگسی संगसी sangsī, f. pincers, forceps. *s*.

سنگشویی sangshoī, f. washing rice, &c. before dressing. *p*.

سنگ کوبی sang-kūpī, f. name of a plant used in medicine (*Volkemia inermis*). *d*.

سنگم संगम sangam, m. coition; meeting, conflux, union; planetary conjunction. *s*.

سنگن لینا sungun lenā, a. to act the spy. *h*.

سنگوپن संगोपन sangopan, m. hiding, concealment. *s*.

سنگوئی सिंगौटी singautī, f. a polishing-tool made of horn; an ornament of metal on the horns of a bullock. *s*. [a quantity. *s*.

سنگھ sangh, m. flock, number; a heap,

سنگھ सिंह singh, m. a lion; the sign Leo; a

name or title common among the Hindūs and Sikhs. *singh-parṇī*, f. a plant (*Justicia adhenatoda*). *singh-puchhī*, f. a plant (*Hedysarum lagopodioides*). *singh-keshar*, m. a lion's mane; a plant (*Mimusops elengi*). *singh-nād*, m. war-cry, war-whoop. *singh-nādak*, m. the roar or yelp of a lion; war-cry. *singh-nādakā*, f. *Hedysarum alhagi*. *s*.

سنگھات संग्हात sanghāt, m. companionship, society, assemblage. *s*. [a friend. *s*.

سنگھاتی संग्हाती sanghātī, m. a companion,

سنگھار संग्हार sanghār, m. destruction, loss; the destruction of the world; making away, killing, murdering; adj. killed. *s*.

سنگھارنا संग्हारना sanghār-nā, a. to kill, to make away with. *s*.

سنگھڑا सिङ्गड़ा singhārā, m. *trapa natans*; water chestnut or water caltrop; a handkerchief folded diagonally. *s*.

سنگھاسن संग्हासन singhāsan, m. a throne. *singhāsan battisī*, name of a Hindi work of fiction. *s*.

سنگھانا सुङ्गहाना sunghānā, a. to cause to smell, to inhale. *s*. [fume. *s*.

سنگھاوٹ सुङ्गहवट sunghāvat, f. odour, per-

سنگھپور सिंहपूर singh-paur, } m. the royal

سنگھپول सिंहपूल singh-paul, } gate or en-

سنگھدوار सिंहद्वार singh-dvār, } trance to a palace; that on which is placed the effigy of the lion. *s*.

سنگھت संग्हत sanghat, compact, close, collected. *sanghati*, f. assemblage, heap, union; compactness. *sanghattā*, f. compactness, approximation. *s*.

संहिता *sanghitā*, f. an arrangement of the text of the Vedas; a compendium, a collection of laws, &c. *s.* [bark; Ceylon. *s.*

सिंहल *singhal*, m. tin, brass; cassia

सिंहनी *singhani*, f. a lioness. *s.*

संघिया *sanghiyā*, m. a companion. *s.*

संगी *sangī* (v. *sangin*), stony, heavy. *p.*

सङ्गी *sangī*, uniting with, attached, lustful; m. a companion, an accomplice. *s.*

सिंगिया *singiyā*, m. a kind of poison. *s.*

सङ्गा *sangyā*, f. a noun; a metaphor, an idiomatical phrase. *s.*

सङ्गीत *sangit*, m. music, singing, a concert; the exhibition of song, dancing, and music, as a public entertainment; the art of dancing and music. *sangit-darpan*, name of a book on music. *sangit-nāch*, a kind of dance. *s.*

सङ्गिन *sangin*, stony, heavy, weighty; solid, thick; f. a bayonet; "from the Turkish *süngü*, a spear, bayonet. The Persians call this weapon *sar-saiza*, but never *sangin*."—(B.) *p.*

सङ्गिनी *sangini*, f. a load; solidity. *p.*

सङ्लग्न *sanlagna*, joined, adherent. *s.*

समान *saṁmān*, m. respect, esteem, reverence. *s.* [spectful. *s.*

समाना *saṁmānī*, adj. polite, civil; re-

सङ्मुख *saṁmukh*, opposite, confronting. *s.*

सन्ना *sannā*, n. to be impregnated; be stained, soiled, smeared, or defiled; to be kneaded, mixed up (as flour, dough, earth, &c.). *h.*

सुन्ना *sunnā*, a. to hear, to listen; m. a dot, cipher. *s.*

सन्नात *sannāt*, n. (pl. of سنة) years; old coin current at a depreciated rate after a certain number of years; *rupia*, of old date which still pass at a discount, commonly called *sannat* rupees, in opposition to *sicca* rupees. *a.*

सन्वार्ना *saṁvārnā*, a. to prepare, to dress, to decorate, to adjust, to adorn, to arrange, to accomplish. *h.*

सुनुह *sunūh*, happening, an occurrence. *a.*

सन्वर्ना *saṁvārnā*, n. to be dressed, to be decorated, to be prepared, to suit, to prosper, &c. *h.*

सनून *sanūn* or *sunūn*, m. (pl. of سنة) years. *sanūn*, tooth-powder, dentifrice. *a.*

सन्निहित *sannihit*, near, at hand. *s.*

सुनहरा *sunahrā*, golden, made of gold. *s.*

सुन्नी *sunnī*, lawful; m. an orthodox *Muḥammadan*, who reveres equally the four successors of *Muḥammad*, and hence called also *chār-gārī* (the Turks are *sunnīs*, the Persians are *shī'as*, q. v.). *a.*

सनीया *saniyā*, m. a kind of *tasar* cloth. *h.*

सन्त्यास *sannyās*, m. abandonment of all worldly things. *s.*

सन्त्यासी *sannyāsī*, m. a Brāhman of the fourth order, a religious mendicant. *s.*

सुनीत *sunīt*, well-behaved, politic; m. (also *sunīti*, f.) propriety of behaviour, good conduct, policy. *s.*

सनीचर *sanīchar*, m. Saturn; Saturday. *s.*

सनीचरा *sanīcharā*, unlucky (fellow); m. name of a mountain near to Go, āliyār. *s.*

संयुक्त *saṁyukt*, joined, united with. *s.*

संयम *saṁyam*, m. piety, abstinence, forbearance. *s.*

संयमी *saṁyamī*, abstinent, temperate. *s.*

सन्नि *sanin* (for *sangin*) a bayonet. *d.*

सुनीलक *sunīlak*, m. the blue shrike, the emerald or sapphire. *s.*

संयोग *saṁyog*, m. accident, chance event; union, association. *s.*

सनेह *sneh* or *saneh*, m. friendship, love, affection; oil. *sneh-wān*, affectionate. *s.*

सनेही *snehī* or *sanehī*, kind, affectionate, friend, lover, mistress. *s.*

सौ *sau*, a hundred. *sau sir kū honā*, implies excessive perseverance or obstinacy (lit. possessing one hundred heads, of which if one be cut off, the others still remain). *s.*

सू *sū* (for *su*), (in comp.) good, as *sū-dhāl*, neat, elegant. *sū-daul*, beautiful or well-shaped. *s.*

सिवा *siva*, m. Shiva, the Deity in the character of the destroyer. *s.*

सू *sū*, f. a side, direction, part; towards, in the direction of. *p.*

सो *so*, correl. pron. that same. *so, ī* or *so-āi*, that very. *h.*

सव *sav*, m. a dead body. *h.*

सो *so* (v. *son*), with, from. *d.*

सवा *suwā*, with a quarter, a quarter more, as *sawā līn*, three and a quarter. *h.*

सोसा *so, ā*, m. fennel (*Anethum sowa*, Roxb.). *s.*

सूसा *sū, ā* or सूवा *sūvā*, m. a parrot, a parroquet; a needle with which gunny-bags are sewed, a packing-needle; an awn of corn. *s.*

सिवा *sivā*, f. a name of the goddess *Pārvatī* (q. v.). *s.*

सिवा *sinā*, more, better; besides, except, without; beyond or past (an object); over and above. *a.*

सवानिक *sanāvīk* (pl. of سابقه) past events. *a.*

सवाभाविक *svābhāvīk*, natural, peculiar, inherent. *s.*

सवाति *snāti*, f. the star Arcturus, the fifteenth mansion of the moon. *s.*

سواتست *swāti-sut*, the issue of Arcturus; a pearl (v. *sut*). *s.* [prove. *h.*
 سواچنا *svācānā*, a. to test, to try, to
 سواد *svād* or *svād*, m. relish, flavour, taste, sweetness, pleasure. *s.*
 سواد *svādu*, sweet, savoury, dainty, agreeable, desired. *s.*
 سواد *svād*, m. blackening, soot, smoke; environs; reading; ability. *a.*
 سوادک *svādak*, } delicious, relishing,
 سوادل *svādāl*, } of high flavour. *s.*
 سوادہیت *svādhipatyā*, m. supreme sway, sovereignty. *s.*
 سوادھکار *svādhikār*, m. own or peculiar office or station. *s.*
 سوادھین *svādhin*, independent, being one's own master; absolute, despotic; a neuter verb. *s.*
 سوادھینتا *svādhinatā*, } f. indepen-
 سوادھینی *svādhinī*, } dence, liberty. *s.*
 سوادی *svādī*, m. a taster. *s.*
 سوار *svār*, m. a rider; mounted (on a horse, carriage, ship, or any thing else); cavalry, a trooper; (met.) drunk, tipsy. *svār-kār*, a good rider, a jockey. *svār-kārī*, f. good riding, jockeyship. *p.*
 سوار *so,ar*, m. the chamber of a puerperal woman. *s.*
 سوار *svār*, m. green vegetation, at the bottom of pools or other water (*Vallisneria spiralis* or *octandra*). *s.*
 سوار *sū,ar*, m. a hog, a wild boar. *s.*
 سواراجیہ *svārājya*, m. final felicity. *s.*
 سوارث *svārth*, having one's own object; m. mundane affairs, desire, &c.; selfishness. *s.*
 سوارثک *svārthik*, answering its object, expressing its own or literal meaning; succeeding in one's purpose; effective, successful, useful. *s.*
 سوارثی *svārthī*, selfish, self-gratifying. *s.*
 سوار *sū,arī*, f. a sow (v. *sū,ar*). *s.*
 سوار *svārī*, f. riding; equipage, suite. *p.*
 سواس *sū,ās*, m. a kind of rice. *h.*
 سواس *svās*, a pleasant or respectable dwelling, an agreeable smell. *s.*
 سواس *svās*, } m. respiration, breath,
 سواسا *svāsā*, } life. *s.*
 سواف *svāf*, m. death, a mortal disease (especially among cattle). *a.*
 سواک *svāk*, m. rubbing the teeth; a dentrifice. *a.* [tion. *s.*
 سواکت *svāgat*, m. welcome, saluta-

سوال *svāl*, m. interrogatory, question, proposition, request, *svāl-k.* to ask, to question, to beg or solicit alms: pl. *svālāt*. *a.* [deva. *s.*
 سوا *svālā*, m. a temple of Mahā-
 سوا *svālī*, m. a questioner; the person who sings the *māṛṭya* (q. v.). *a.*
 سوامتوہ *svāmītra*, m. mastery, superiority, sovereignty. *s.*
 سوامی *svāmī*, m. master, owner, lord, proprietor; a husband, a lover; a prince, a monarch; the Divine Being; a spiritual preceptor; the *Dandī fakīr* are so called. *svāmī-droḥ*, m. injuring one's master, treachery. *s.*
 سوان *svān*, m. a dog, a hound. *s.*
 سوانا *svānā*, a. to cause to sleep. *s.*
 سوانا *svānā* or *svānā*, m. verge, limit, boundary. *s.*
 سوانیہ *svānīḥ* (pl. of *svānī*), accidents, occurrences, incidents, events. *svānīḥ-nigār* or *svānīḥ-nigār*, a news-writer, intelligencer; an officer stationed by the Mogul government in distant provinces, to transmit weekly to court an account of all public transactions, such as the collections of revenues, the management of lands, and the state of the country (barbarous plur. *svānīḥāt*). *a.*
 سوانگ *svāng* or *svāng*, m. mimicry, acting, imitation, disguise, sham. *svāng-lānā*, to imitate. *s.*
 سوانگی *svāngī* or *svāngī*, m. an actor, a mimic. *s.*
 سوانہ *svānā*, m. verge, limit (v. *svānā*). *s.*
 سوائے *svāī*, m. a title of the *rājā* of Jaipūr; a quarter more; as *svāī-tin*, three and a quarter. *s.* [phila. *s.*
 سوائے *svāī*, f. the venereal disease, sy-
 سوائے *svāī*, except, besides, beyond, over and above (v. *svāī*). *a.*
 سوا *svāyā*, a quarter added. *s.*
 سوائے *svāīm* (pl. of *svāī*), flocks, herds: according to Gladwin the term is understood to imply camels, oxen, goats, and other animals which subsist for the greater part of the year on pasture; wherefore, if they live but half the year in pasture, and are fed for the other half upon forage, they do not fall under the description of *svāīm*. *a.*
 سوباس *sū-bās*, m. a pleasant dwelling; f. fragrance, perfume. *s.*
 سوبار *sūbar*, impure, alloyed (silver). *h.*
 سوبار *sūbaran*, m. good and pure gold; adj. golden, made of gold. *s.*
 سوبس *sū-bas*, m. a pleasant dwelling. *s.*
 سوبہا *sobhā*, f. beauty, splendour; ornament, dress, decoration, embellishment. *s.*
 سوبہاگیہ *saubhāgya*, m. auspiciousness, good fortune; the fourth astronomical *yog*. *svābhāgya-wān*, fortunate. *s.*

سوبهاव सोभाव *sobhāw* or स्वभाव *swabhām*, m. nature, natural property or disposition; custom, practice, fashion, habit, temper, disposition. *sūbhāw*, m. good disposition, good nature; adj. well-disposed. *s.*
 سوبهايمان सोभायमान *sobhāyamān*, beautiful, splendid, conspicuous, adorning. *s.*
 सोभना *sobhnā*, n. to become, to befit. *s.*
 स्वभूमि *swabhūmi*, f. own land, native country. *s.* [sowing corn with. *s.*
 सुप *sūp*, m. a kind of basket for win-
 सोपावेना *sūpāvenā*, m. name of a bird, a swallow (*Hirundo opus batassia*, Buch.). *s.*
 सुपारा *sūpārā*, m. *glans penis*. *h.*
 सुपारी *sūpārī*, f. betel-nut. *s.*
 सोपान *sopān*, f. a ladder, a scale. *s.*
 स्वप्न *swapna*, m. sleeping, dreaming. *swapna-bīchār*, m. interpretation of dreams. *swapna-bīchārī*, m. an interpreter of dreams. *swapna-dosh*, m. nocturnal pollution. *s.*
 सुफल *sū-phal*, of good fruit, useful. *s.*
 सुपियारी *sūpiyārī*, f. betel-nut for chewing. *s.*
 सूत *sūt*, m. thread, yarn; a silver thread; a stamen (in botany), a tendril; a bard; a charioteer; a carpenter. *sūt-būñfi*, needlework. *s.*
 सात *saut*, f. rival (wife), contemporary wife (one wife is *saut* to another). *s.*
 सोत *sot*, m. f. } a spring, a fountain, a
 सोता *sotā*, m. } jet d'eau, a rivulet, an arm (of the sea). *sotā*, m. sleeping; sleep. *s.*
 सूत्र *sūtra*, m. a thread; a rule, a precept. *s.*
 सूतक *sūtak*, m. uncleanness produced by the birth of a child or a miscarriage. *s.*
 सूतिका *sūtikā*, f. a woman recently delivered. *s.*
 सूतल *sūtal*, m. hell, or a place three stages under the surface of the earth. *s.*
 सूतला *sūtlā*, m. reins of a carriage; the little skin that rises backwards near the nails, at the end of the fingers. *h.*
 सूतली *sūtlī*, f. string, twine. *s.*
 सातन *f. (v. saut)* a rival wife. *s.*
 सूतना *sūtnā*, n. to sleep. *s.*
 स्वातन्त्र *swa-tantr*, independent, absolute. *s.* [absoluteness. *s.*
 स्वातन्त्रता *swatantratā*, f. independence,
 सोथ *soth*, f. swelling, rising. *s.*
 सूथन *sūthan*, f. drawers. *h.*
 सूथनी *sūthnī*, f. drawers; an edible root (*Dioscorea fasciculata*, Roxb.). *h.*
 सूती *sūti*, made of cotton thread. *s.*

सौत्यादाह *sautiyā-dāh*, } f. malice of
 सातियादाह *sautiyā-dāh*, } a rival wife, i. e. "malice of the most virulent quality." The following verse contains undeniable truth. *kahē haiñ is 'ālam men bīhtar hai mauṭ, walekin na ho sāmhnē uske saut*, "they have said that in this world it is better to die at once than to endure the presence of a rival wife."—Binning. *s.*
 सातेला *sautelā*, belonging or related to *saut*, of one father by different mothers, as *sautelā-bhāī*, step-brother. *sautelā-bahin*, step-sister. *s.*
 सूतिमास *sūtimās*, m. the last month of pregnancy. *s.*
 सूज *sūj* or सोज *soj*, f. swelling, rising. *s.*
 सूजा *sūjā*, m. a borer, a gimlet, an auger, an awl. *s.*
 सूजन *sūjan*, f. swelling. *swajan*, m. a distant kinsman. *s.*
 सूजना *sūjnā*, n. to swell, to rise. *s.*
 सूजना *sūjnā*, n. to be known or perceived. *d.*
 सौजन्य *saujanya*, m. kindness, goodness. *s.*
 सूक्ष *sūkh*, f. sight, perception. *s.*
 सोक्ष *sojh*, f. straightness, directness. *h.*
 सोक्षा *sojhā*, straight, direct. *h.*
 सूक्ष्मा *sūjhnā*, a. to be visible, to be seen, to appear, to seem, to be able to see. *h.*
 सूजी *sūjī*, m. a tailor; f. a needle. *s.*
 सूजी *sūjī*, f. meal, flour (ground coarse); the "simola" of the Italians. *h.*
 सोच *soch*, m. consideration, reflection, thought, meditation. *s.*
 साच *sauch*, m. washing, ablution (particularly the private parts) on going to the necessary. *s.*
 सुविचार *suvičār*, m. deliberate or due consideration. *s.*
 सूचित *sū-chit*, thoughtless, easy, at leisure; careful, attentive, occupied. *s.*
 सूचक *sūchak*, m. a teacher, an instructor; a needle (for *shūchak*), a spy, an informer. *s.*
 सुवचन *suwachan*, m. eloquence, elegant diction. *s.*
 सोचना *sochnā*, a. to consider, to meditate, to advert. *s.*
 स्वच्छ *swachchh* or *savachchh*, pure, clean, clear, transparent. *swachchhatā*, f. purity, transparency. *s.* [fine, slender; shrill. *s.*
 सूक्ष्म *sūchham* or *sūchhama*, subtle, subtleness, minuteness; shrillness. *s.*
 सूक्ष्मता *sūchhamtā* or *sūchhmatā*, f. subtleness, minuteness; shrillness. *s.*
 स्वच्छन्द *swachchand*, according to one's own opinion or inclination, unrestrained, uncontrolled; self-willed. *s.*

سوجی سوجی *sūchī*, f. a needle. *s.*
 سوجی پتر *sūchī-patr*, m. an index (to a work). *s.*
 سوخت *soḥht*, burnt; a revoke at cards. *p.*
 سوختگی *soḥhtagi*, f. burning; vexation, heart-burning. *p.*
 سوختن *soḥhtan*, (r. *sox*) to burn. *soḥhtanī*, fit to be burnt. *p.* [m. a slow-match, tinder. *p.*
 سوخته *soḥhta*, burnt. *soḥhta-dil*, heart-burnt;
 سود *sūd*, m. profit, interest, gain, usury. *sūd-baḥḥā*, profit and loss. *sūd-khor*, an usurer. *p.*
 سودا *saudā*, m. melancholy; love; ambition; desire, concupiscence; madness; atrabilia. *a.*
 سودا *saudā*, m. trade, traffic; marketing. *saudā suluf*, m. traffic, barter. *p.*
 سوداگر *saudāgar*, m. a merchant. *saudā-garī*, f. merchandise. *p.*
 سودای *saudā,ī*, mad, insane, melancholy. *a.*
 سودخور *sūd-khor*, m. a usurer, a publican. *p.*
 سودخوری *sūd-khorī*, f. borrowed money. *p.*
 سودر *sūdr*, m. (for *shūdra*) the fourth or lowest caste of the Hindūs. *s.*
 سودر *sodar*, } m. (for *sahodar*, q. v.)
 سودرا *sodarā*, } born of the same mother, uterine; m. an own brother. *s.*
 سودرانی *sūdrānī*, } f. a female of the
 سودرنی *sūdranī*, } *sūdr* caste. *s.*
 سودمند *sūd-mand*, profitable, advantageous, beneficial. *p.* [ableness. *p.*
 سودمندی *sūdmandī*, f. advantage, profit.
 سودن *sūdan* (r. *sā,ṣ*) to wear, to rub. *p.*
 سودا *sūda*, rubbed, dissolved; m. a powder. *p.*
 سودھ *sodh*, f. discharge (of debt); correction, search, inquiry, collation. *s.*
 سودھ *suidh*, of a good kind, in a good or easy way, easily. *s.*
 سودھا *sūdhā*, proper, true; straight; simple, artless. *s.* [ness. *s.*
 سودھائی *sūdhā,ī*, f. simplicity, artlessness.
 سودھرم *swadharma*, m. the peculiar duty appropriate to each of the four classes of Hindūs; such as praying of a Brāhman, fighting of a soldier, &c.
 سودھنا *sodhnā*, a. to pay, to discharge (a debt), to liquidate; to collate; to refine metals. *s.*
 سودی *sūdi*, (money) borrowed at interest. *p.*
 سودیش *swadesh*, m. native country, home. *s.*
 سودیل *sū-daul*, } well-shaped, ele-
 سودھال *sū-dhāl*, } gant. *s. h.*
 سور *suvar* (pl. of *سورة*), chapters of the *Qur,ān*. *a.*

سور *swar*, m. tone, voice; a vowel. *s.*
 سور *sūr*, m. a hero; the sun; (contr. of *sūrdās*, q. v.); (cor. of *shūla*) tenesmus. *s.*
 سور *saur*, solar; name of a fish. *s.*
 سورا *sūrā*, m. (same as *sūr*) a hero, &c. *s.*
 سورات *saurāt*, avarice, greediness. *d.*
 سوراتر *sivarātri*, m. a festival held on the fourteenth of the dark fortnight in the month of *Phālguna* (February-March), in honour of the anniversary of the birth of *linga* or *phallus*. *s.*
 سوراخ *sūrākh*, m. a hole, orifice, passage. *p.*
 سورا *saurānā*, } to be helpless, to
 سورا *saurānā*, } be beyond pa-
 سورا *saurānā*, } tience or endurance. *d.*
 سوربھ *saurabh*, m. fragrance, saffron. *s.*
 سوربھ *sūr-bir*, m. a champion; a hero. *s.*
 سورت *sūrat*, a chapter of the *Qur,ān*, of which there are 114. *saurāt*, sovereign power, despotism. *a.* [dhārī, heroic. *s.*
 سورتا *sūrtā*, f. valour, heroism. *sūrtā-*
 سورٹھ *sorath*, f. name of a musical mode or *rāgini*. *s.* [bhākhā. *s.*
 سورٹھا *sorṭhā*, m. name of a metre (in
 سورج *sūraj* or *sūry* (for *sūrya*), m. the sun. *sūry-sankrāntī*, f. the sun's entrance into a new sign. *sūraj-gahan* or *sūrya-grahan*, m. eclipse of the sun. *sūry-maṇḍal*, m. the orb or disc of the sun. *s.*
 سورجاست *sūryast*, m. sunset. *s.*
 سورج *sūraj-mukhī* or *sūraj-*
 سورج *sūraj-mukhī*, sunflower (*Helianthus annuus*); a kind of fan. *s.*
 سورجودی *sūryoday*, m. sunrise. *s.*
 سورداس *sūrdās*, name of a Hindī poet and singer who was blind; hence a blind man is called *sūrdās*. *s.*
 سورگ *swarg*, m. the sky, the first heaven (of the Hindūs). *swarg-ārōhan*, ascending to heaven. *swarga-gaman*, m. going to heaven. *swarga-lok*, m. paradise. *s.*
 سورگ *swar-gati*, f. going to heaven, future felicity, death. *s.*
 سورگی *swargiya*, سورگی *swargya*, or *swargī*, celestial. *s.* [dise. *s.*
 سورلک *swar-lok*, m. heaven, para-
 سورما *sūrmā*, } bold, brave. *sūrmā-*
 سورما *sūrmān*, } pan, m. bravery. *s.*
 سورمار *sūr-mār*, brave, valiant. *d.*
 سورماس *saur-mās*, m. a solar month. *s.*
 سورمالار *sūr-malār* or *sūr-mallār*, m. name of a musical mode or *rāgini*. *h.*

سورن **सर्व** *svarna*, m. gold. *svarna-pushpi*, f. the *Cassia fistula*; a medicinal sort of moon-plant. *svarna-chūrā*, m. the blue jay. *svarna-gabrik*, m. a kind of ochre, golden ochre. *svarna-kshiri*, f. a medicinal kind of moon-plant, said to be brought from the Himālaya mountain. *s.*

سورن **सुवर्ण** *suvarṇa*, of good tribe, of good colour, bright; m. gold; a sort of sandal-wood; a red chalk or ochre. *suvarṇa-ganīṭ*, m. (in arith.) allegation medial. *s.* [same class or kind. *s.*

سورن **सवर्ण** *savarṇa*, like, resembling; of the

سورن **सुरज** *suraj*, m. an edible tuberous root (*Drum campanulatum*, Roxb.). *s.*

سورنجان **सुरजान** *suranjān*, f. name of a medicine (*Hernandactylus*, Gol.). *a.*

سورنک **सर्वक** *smarnak*, golden, of gold. *s.*

سورپ **स्वरूप** *sva-rūp*, m. own or natural shape, form, appearance, or identity; similar, like. *s.*

سورة **سُورَة** *sūra*, m. a tale, story, fable, a chapter of the *Qurʾān* (of which there are 114). *a.*

سوريار **सूरियार** *sauriyār*, sizeable. *h.*

سوريدي **सूर्योदय** *sūryodaya*, m. the rising of the sun. *s.*

سوريه **सूर्य** *sūrya*, m. the sun. *sūrya-grahan*, an eclipse of the sun. *sūrya-bāṇṣī*, of the solar race; the name of a tribe of *Kṣatriyas*, who claim their descent from the sun (v. *sūraj*). *s.*

سوز **सोऽ** *soz*, m. burning; vexation, heart-burning; ardour; a stanza of a *maṛṣīya* or elegiac poem. *soz-gudāz*, m. burning and melting; an impassioned style in poetry. *soz-nāk*, burning, ardent. *p.*

سوزاک **सोऽक** *sozāk*, m. a gonorrhoea, clap. *p.*

سوزان **सोऽان** (v. *soz*), burning, &c. *p.*

سوزش **सोऽش** *sozish*, f. burning, solicitude, pain, vexation. *p.*

سوزن **सोऽन** *sūzan*, f. a needle; pricker (of a gun). *p.*

سوزندگی **سوزندگی** *sozandagī*, f. a conflagration. *p.*

سوزنده **سوزنده** *sozanda*, m. burning, kindling, a burner. *p.*

سوزنی **سوزنی** *sozni*, f. a kind of coverlet. *p.*

سوزیدن **سوزیدن** *sozidan*, to burn (in a transitive or intransitive sense). *p.*

سوس **سُوس** *sūs*, m. liquorice (*Glycyrrhiza*). *a.*

سوس **سُوس** *sūs*, m. a porpoise (*Delphinus*). *s.*

سوست **स्वास्ति** *swasti*, a formula of benediction or approbation, so be it, it is well, amen, &c. *swasti vāchan*, m. a religious rite preparatory to any important observance, in which the Brāhmins strew boiled rice on the ground, and invoke the blessings of the gods on the ceremonies about to commence. *swasti-mān*, happy, auspicious. *s.*

سوسمار **सुसमार** *sūsmār*, m. a porpoise (*Delphinus*). *s.p.*

سوسن **سوسن** *sosan*, f. a lily. *a.*

سوسنا **سوسنا** *sosnā*, to bear, to endure. *d.*

سوسندیس **सुसंदेस** *sūsandes*, m. good tidings. *s.*

سوسنی **सोऽनी** *sosni*, f. a bluish colour. *p.*

سوسه **سُوسَة** *sūsa*, m. gasping, panting. *s.*

سوسي **سُوسِي** *sūsi*, f. a kind of cloth. *h.*

سوغات **سُوغَات** *saughāt*, f. a rarity, present, curiosity. *p.*

سوغاتی **سُوغَاتِي** *saughāṭi*, given as a present or memorial, fit for a present, (hence) rare. *p.*

سوفار **سُوفَار** *sūfār*, m. and f. the notch of an arrow or needle. *p.* [Venus; Friday. *s.*

سوک **سُوك** *sūh*, m. (for *shukra*) the planet

سوک **سُوك** *sūh*, m. the holes in a bedstead through which the strings for bracing it pass. *h.*

سوک **سُوك** *sūh*, m. affliction, grief, lamentation. *s.*

سوک **سُوك** *sūhā*, dry, withered (v. *sūkhā*). *s.*

سوکا **سُوكَا** *sūhā*, m. a quarter of a rupī piece. *h.*

سوکارج **سُوكَارَج** *svakārj*, m. own business or duty. *s.*

سوکاس **سُوكَاس** *sūhās*, m. leisure, opportunity. *s.*

سوکتا **سُوكْتَا** *svaktā*, eloquent. *s.*

سوکتا **سُوكْتَا** *sūktā*, lean, weak. *s.*

سوکتنب **سُوكْتَنْب** *svakutumb*, m. own family. *s.*

سوکر **سُوكَر** *sūkar*, m. a hog, a wild boar; the hog-deer. *saukar*, m. *saukari*, f. hoggish, swinish. *s.*

سوکرت **سُوكَرْت** *svakṛt*, done or made by one's self, self-performed. *s.*

سوکرم **سُوكَرَم** *svikram*, m. prowess, valour. *s.*

سوکشم **سُوكْشَم** *sūkshma*, little, small, minute, fine, subtle. *sūkshmatā*, f. fineness, subtlety. *sūkshma-buddhi*, shrewd, acute; f. mental acumen. *sūkshma-darshī*, sharp-sighted, acute. *s.*

سوکل **سُوكَل** *svakul*, m. own family or race. *s.*

سوکن **سُوكَن** *saukan*, f. a rival wife. *h.*

سوکنا **سُوكْنَا** *sūknā*, n. to dry, to become dry. *s.*

سوکناپا **سُوكْنَاپَا** *saukanāpā*, m. rivalry between wives of the same husband. *h.*

سوکوا **سُوكْوَا** *sūkwā*, m. a kind of vetch. *h.*

سوکها **سُوكْهَا** *sūkhā*, dry; m. dry tobacco eaten with betel-leaf; a consumption, atrophy; the croup in children. *sūkhā-dhān*, rice burnt up by the sun's rays. *sūkhā-lagnā* (Dakh.), to be hungry, to be lean or emaciated. *s.* [sumption, atrophy. *s.*

سوکھچھڑی **सुखच्छड़ी** *sūkh-chharī*, f. a con-

سوکھم **सुखम** *sūkham*, abstracted &c. (v. *sūkhām*). *s.*

سوکھنا **सुखना** *sūkhnā*, n. to dry, to evaporate, to fall away, to pine away, to shrivel, to wither. *s.*

سوکھنا **सुखना** *sūkhnā*, a. to soak up, to absorb. *s.*

سوکھی **सुखी** *sūkhī*, f. a quarter of a rupī piece. *s.*

- سوكى *svakiya*, m. } own, belonging
 سوكيا *svakiyā*, f. } or relating to
 one's self. *s.* [tion. *p. s.*
 سوك *sog*, m. affliction, grief, lamenta-
 سوكا *sūgā*, m. a parroquet. *s.*
 سوكند *saugand*, f. an oath, an asseveration.
saugand-khānā or *-khurdan*, to make oath, to swear. *s.*
 سوكنداسوكندي *saugandā-saugandī*, f. mutual
 asseveration upon oath. *p.*
 سوكندھ *sū-gandh* or *سوكندھ saugandh*,
 f. perfume, fragrance (also *saugandhya*); adj. fragrant.
sūgandh-sanā, impregnated with perfume. *s.*
 سوكني *saugunī*, a hundred-fold. *s.*
 سوكوار *sogwār*, grievous, afflicting. *p.*
 سوكواري *sogwārī*, f. affliction, grief, sorrow. *p.*
 سوكي *sogī*, afflicted, grieved, sorrowful. *p. s.*
 سوكيات *svagyāti*, f. kindred, kin;
 m. a kinsman. *s.*
 سوكيانہ *sogyāna*, m. mourning clothes. *p.*
 سول *sūl*, m. f. cholic; a trident, pike,
 dart, the point of a spear; a thorn; compassion, ten-
 derness.
 سول *sūl*, m. situation, condition. *h.*
 سولاس *savilās*, wanton, sportive. *s.*
 سولپ *swalp*, very small, very few. *s.*
 سوله *solah*, sixteen. *s.*
 سولہوان *solahwān*, the sixteenth. *s.*
 سولي *sūlī*, f. an impaling stake; a name
 of Mahādeva. *sūlī-denā* or *-charhānā*, to impale. *s.*
 سوم *sūm*, m. a miser (Ar. *shūm*, q. v.). *h.*
 سوم *som* or *soma*, m. the moon; the
 moon-plant (*Asclepias acida*); Monday; a mountain
 or mountainous range so called. *somwār*, m. Monday. *s.*
 سومپتر *som-patra*, m. a sort of grass
 (*Saccharum cylindricum*). *s.*
 سومتيرته *som-tirth*, m. a place of pil-
 grimage in the west of India. *s.*
 سومراج *som-rāj* or *som-rājī*, m. black
 cumin-seed (*Serratula anthelmintica*, Rozb.). *s.*
 سومك *saumik*, lunar. *s.*
 سومنات *somanāt*, m. an idol; name of a
 celebrated idol temple in Guzerat. *s. p.*
 سومناتھ *soma-nāth*, m. the god Ma-
 hādeva. *s.*
 سوموار *som-wār*, m. Monday. *s.*
 سوموت *som-wat*, lunar, like the
 moon. *s.*
 سون *sūn*, empty, vacant; silent, dreary;
 (in arith.) a cypher, or what in school phraseology is
 called "an ought." *s.*

- سون *son*, m. name of a river; name of
 a flower, a kind of jasmine (*Bignonia indica*). *s.*
 سونو *sūnu*, m. a son. *s.*
 سون *sonī*, f. an oath, an asseveration.
khudā ki son, a phrase equivalent to "I swear by
 God." *h.*
 سون *sonī*, postp. from, with (v. *ss*). *h.*
 سونا *sonā*, n. to sleep; (met.) to die;
 m. gold. *sonē kā navālā*, an expensive banquet, a
 delicious morsel. *s.*
 سونا *sūnā*, empty, deserted; the follow-
 ing lines contain a "jeu de mots" on the various
 meanings of *sonā* and *sūnā*:—*Sonā lenē pi gaye, sūnā*
kargaye des; sonā milā, na pi phire, rūpā hogaye kee,
my love went to earn gold, and left the country deso-
late: I could not sleep (or he found gold), my love re-
turned not, my hair became silver. s.
 سونا *svanāsh*, m. self-destruction. *s.*
 سونپنا *sompnā* or *سوپنا saumpnā*, a.
 to deliver over, to commit any thing to the care or
 charge of another. *s.* [anism). *h.*
 سونپھ *sunph*, f. anise seed (*Pimpinella*)
 سونتنا *sūtnā*, } a. to strip leaves of
 سونتھنا *sūtnā*, } vegetables; to draw
 a sword. *h.*
 سونت *sūnt*, f. silence. *sūnt bharnā*, to
 depart in silence. *sūnt-mārnā*, to maintain silence, to
 be silent. *h.*
 سونٹا *sonṭā*, m. a club, mace, pestle.
sonṭe-bardār, a mace-bearer; a person in the retinue
 of the great, armed with a short curved club, gene-
 rally covered with silver. *h.*
 سونٹانا *sonṭānā*, a kind of sweetmeat. *d.*
 سونٹھ *sonṭh*, f. dry ginger; (met.) a
 miser. *sonṭh ki sī nās le rahnā*, n. to endure, to wait
 patiently, to suffer. *sonṭh ki nās na lenā*, to be very
 covetous. *s.*
 سونٹھوراي *sonṭhūrā*, e, hard, miserly,
 a ludicrous expression, q. d. chief of misers). *h.*
 سوندرج *saundarj*, m. beauty, comeli-
 ness. *s.*
 سونڈھا *sonḍhā*, m. a composition of
 fragrant substances used for washing the hair; smell-
 ing like that of a new earthen vessel when wetted, or
 from parching of pulse. *s.*
 سونڈھاھٹ *sonḍhāhaṭ*, f. fragrance,
 a smell like that of new earth. *s.*
 سونڈھنا *sonḍhnā*, a. to rub cloth in
 mud, preparatory to washing; to mix, to smear. *h.*
 سونڈھي *sonḍhe*, fragrant, smelling like
 new earth. *s.*
 سونڈي *sonḍī*, f. the wash in which
 washermen steep their cloth. *h.*
 سونڈ *sūnd*, f. proboscis of an elephant. *s.*
 سونڈا *sūndā*, m. a weevil, or small insect
 in corn. *h.*

سوندکا *sūṇḍkā*, m. saddle-cloth, or pillow under a saddle; the hump on the back of a camel, bullock, &c. *h.*
 سونڈھ *sūṇḍh* (v. *sūṇḍ*). *s.*
 سونرا *saunrā*, m. soot, or any thing of a black colour. *s.*
 سونڑی *sūṇṛī*, m. a distiller and vender of spirituous liquors. *s.*
 سونڑی *sūṇṛī-mushakhkhāṣī*, a tax on the vendors of spirituous liquors. *s.a.*
 سونس *sūns* (*sūs*), a porpoise. *s.*
 سونسار *saunṣār*, family (wife and children); tribes. *saunṣārī*, a housewife. *d.* [sum]. *h.*
 سونف *saunf*, f. aniseed (*Pimpinella anis*).
 سونگ *saung*, m. (v. *sanāng*), mimicry, &c. *d.*
 سونگا *sūngā*, m. the clitoris. *h.*
 سونگر *svanagar*, m. one's own or native town, city, or country. *s.*
 سونگرا *sūngrā*, m. a buffalo calf. *h.*
 سونگھ *sūngh*, f. smell, inhaling. *s.*
 سونگھا *sūnghā*, staunch (as a dog); (used substantively) a person employed in Mahratta armies, who is said to be able to detect hidden treasure or grain by the smell of the earth. *s.*
 سونگھن *sūnghān*, f. any thing to smell or to snuff; the act of smelling. *s.*
 سونگھنا *sūnghnā*, a. to smell, to inhale. *s.*
 سونگھنی *sūnghnī*, f. snuff. *s.*
 سونگھن *sonoghan*, m. sign, signal, hint, symbol. *h.*
 سونھ *sonh*, f. an oath. *sonh denā*, a. to adjure. *sonh dānā*, a. to conjure. *sonh khilānā*, a. to adjure, to swear, to administer an oath. *h.*
 سونھرا *sonahrā*, } golden. *sonahlā pā-*
 سونھلا *sonahlā*, } *nī*, m. gilding. *s.*
 سونھیں *sonhīn*, before, in front of. *s.*
 سونیا *soniyā*, m. one who separates gold from ashes, &c. in the mint. *s.*
 سونیه *sūnya*, m. a dot, a cipher. *s.*
 سوورت *svavṛitti*, f. own or peculiar duty or occupation. *s.*
 سوه *soh*, f. ornament, dress, decoration. *s.*
 سوها *sūhā*, red, crimson; m. name of a musical mode, or *rāg*. *sūhā-kusumbhā*, red as the dye of safflower. *h.*
 سوهاگا *sohāgā*, m. borax. *s.*
 سوهان *sohān*, m. a file. *p.*
 سوهن *sohan*, pleasing; m. a lover, a friend. *s.*
 سوهن *sohan*, m. f. a kind of sweetmeat. *h.*

سوهن *sohan*, f. a file; a whetstone. *p.*
 سوهنا *sohnā*, n. to become, to beseech; a. to weel. *s.*
 سوهی *sohī*, before, in front. *h.*
 سوهی *sū,ī*, f. a needle. *sū,ī kā senbal*, a bubble. *sū,ī ke nāke se khudā,ī ko nikālā*, applied to express the performance of things apparently impossible. *sū,ī-gal*, (lit. needle-melter) a very acid kind of lemon so called, as it is said that if a needle be thrust into it, it will melt away. *s.*
 سوهی *so,ī*, that very, he himself, &c. *h.*
 سوهی *sū,e*, f. (or *sū*) side, path, quarter, towards. *p.*
 سوهیا *sū,iyā*, pointed (as a needle). *s.*
 سوهیا *saвайyā*, a quarter more. *h.*
 سوهیا *sumaiyā*, m. a sleeper. *s.*
 سوهیت *smet* (for *shmet*), white. *s.*
 سوهیہا *svechchhā*, f. wilfulness, following one's own inclination. *s.*
 سوهید *sved*, m. heat, sweat, perspiration. *s.*
 سوهیدا *svaidā*, black, blackish. *a.*
 سوهیدج *svedaj* or *smadaj*, engendered by heat (as insects). *s.*
 سوهیر *saver*, early, in good time. *s.*
 سوهیرا *saverā*, m. morning, the dawn of day. *s.*
 سوهیرن *svairan*, m. an adulterer. *s.*
 سوهیرنی *svairinī*, f. an adulteress, a wanton woman. *s.*
 سوهیری *savere*, early in the morning. *s.*
 سوهیری *svairī*, uncontrolled, self-willed. *s.*
 سوهیشی *sveshī*, well-dressed, decorated. *s.* [agreeing, promise. *s.*
 سوهیکار *svikār*, m. avowal, consent,
 سوهیبر *svayambar* or *svayamvar*, m. a girl's selecting a husband for herself. *s.*
 سوهیبرا *svayambarā* or *svayamvarā*, f. a girl choosing her husband. *s.*
 سوهیہو *svayambhū*, m. Brahman, the self-existent. *s.*
 سوهین *savaiṇ*, vermicelli. *s.*
 سوهیہ *svaya*, left, left hand; south, southern; reverse, contrary, backward. *s.*
 سوهیہ *si*, three. *si-bandī*, m. a militia soldier employed in collecting revenues. *si-pāya*, m. a tripod, trivet. *si-pahar*, afternoon. *si-pahal*, trilateral. *si-chand*, thrice. *si-dara*, three-doored (room, &c.) *si-sāla*, triennial. *si-shash*, three sizes (at dice). *si-karrar*, three times as much. *si-gosha*, a triangle. *si-yak*, three aces (at dice). *p.*
 سہا *suhā*, m. an obscure star in the constellation of the Greater Bear. *a.* [charming. *s.*
 سہاتا *suhātā*, agreeable, pleasant,

سہارا *sahārā*, m. hope, dependence, assistance, aid, association, concord, gentleness. *sahārā-k.*, a. to abet. *s.*

سہارث *sahārth*, synonymous, having the same meaning. *s.*

سہارنا *suhārṇā*, a. to trail, to drag. *h.*

سہاگ *suhāg*, m. auspiciousness, good fortune; such ornaments as are worn by married women while their husbands are alive; (met.) affections of a husband, caress, act of endearment. *suhāg-piṭārā* or *piṭā*, m. a casket of jewels presented by the bridegroom to his bride. *suhāg-lahar*, f. a cool refreshing breeze. *s.*

سہاگا *suhāgā*, m. borax. *s.*

سہاگن *suhāgan*, f. a woman beloved by her husband; a favourite wife; a married woman whose husband is alive. *s.*

سہال *suhāl*, m. } bread (or cakes)

سہالی *suhālī*, f. } fried in butter. *h.*

سہانا *suhānā*, agreeable, pleasant; n. to be agreeable, to please, to be liked or approved of. *h.*

سہانا *sahānā*, m. name of a musical mode. *h.*

سہاؤ *sahāū*, tolerable, endurable. *sahāū*, bearing, endurance. *s.* [refreshing. *s.*

سہاوان *suhāwan*, agreeable, charming,

سہاوانا *suhāwanā*, n. to be agreeable, to please, to be liked or approved of; adj. agreeable, pleasant, charming. *s.*

سہاوی *sahāī*, } m. an aider, a helper,

سہاوی *sahāī*, } an assistant. *s.*

سہای *sahāy* or *sahāya*, } f. aid, help,

سہاوی *sahāī*, } assistance,

سہایتا *sahāyatā*, } friendship. *s.*

سہایک *sahāyak*, m. a succourer, an aider, an assistant, an ally. *s.*

سہاوان *sahāwān*, befriended, assisted, accompanied. *s.*

سہیت *sahit*, accompanied by, in company with, together with, along with. *s.*

سہتو *sahatwa*, m. sufferance, endurance; association, union. *s.*

سہج *sahaj*, easy, not difficult; adv. easily. *sahaj-subbāva-hī*, with natural ease. *s.*

سہجنا *sahajnā*, m. a tree which supplies the place of horse-radish (*Guilandina morungia*, Lin., *Hyperanthera morunga*, Roxb.). *s.*

سہکاری *sahachārī*, } m. a companion,

سہکار *sahachar*, } an attendant. *s.*

سہکاری *sahachārī*, f. a wife; a confidante. *s.*

سہرا *sihrā*, m. a chaplet, a garland, wreath (worn on the head by a bridegroom and bride at the marriage ceremony). *h.*

سہرانا *sahrānā*, سہرانا *sahirānā*, or *sihrānā*, n. to thrill, to have the hairs stand on end; a. to tire, to harass, to tease, to titillate, to stroke, to rub gently. *h.*

سہراؤ *sihrāū*, tiresome, tedious. *h.*

سہراون *sahrāwan*, f. titillation. *h.*

سہردی *suhriday*, good-hearted. *s.*

سہرنا *siharnā*, n. to shiver, to shake with cold; to scrape. *h.* [god. *h.*

سہرنا *suharnā*, n. to trail, to be drag-

سہری *sahrī*, f. the name of a fish, the small carp (*Cyprinus chrysopareias*, Buch.). *s.*

سہس *sahas*, m. the month Agrahāyan (Nov.-Dec.); the winter season; strength, power. *s.*

سہسا *sahasā*, quickly, rashly. *s.*

سہسان *sahsān*, patient, enduring. *s.*

سہسر *sahasr* or *sahasra*, a thousand. *sahasrakṣh*, thousand-eyed, Argus-eyed, all-perceiving. *sahasra-jug*, m. a period of a thousand ages. *sahasradant*, m. a sort of sheat fish (*Silurus pelorinus*). *s.*

سہسری *sahasrī*, m. commander of a thousand. *s.*

سہسری *sahasya*, m. the month Paush (Dec.-Jan.). *s.*

سہشٹی *sahishnu*, patient, enduring. *sahishmūtā*, f. patience, resignation. *s.*

سہکار *sahakār*, m. a fragrant sort of mango; assistance. *s.*

سہکارا *sahakārītā*, f. co-operation, assistance. *s.* [associate, helper. *s.*

سہکاری *sahakārī*, m. an assistant,

سہگمن *sahagaman*, m. going with, accompanying; a woman's burning herself on the funeral pile with her deceased husband. *s.*

سہل *sahl*, easy, not difficult, simple, soft. *a.*

سہلا *suhlā*, m. a kind of song. *h.*

سہلانا *sahlānā*, a. to stroke, to rub gently, to tickle. *h.* *hāya sahlānā*, to flatter. *h.*

سہلاہٹ *sahlāhat*, f. gentle rubbing, stroking, titillation. *h.*

سہم *sahm*, m. an arrow; the transverse beam of a house; a lot, a portion, share; the segment of a circle, segment; a versed sine. *a.*

سہم *sahm*, *saham* or *sahīm*, m. terror, fear, dread; gravity, venerableness. *sahm-nāk* or *sahm-gin*, frightful; horrible, terrific. *p.*

سہمان *sahmān*, frightened. *p.*

سہمانا *sahmānā*, a. to frighten, to terrify. *p. h.*

سہمرن *sahamaran*, m. con cremation, a widow's burning herself with the corpse of her husband. *s.*

سہمنا *sahamnā*, n. to fear, to be alarmed. *p. h.*

سہن *sahan*, patient, enduring, suffering, bearing; m. endurance. *a.* [support. *a.*

سہنا *sahnā*, n. to bear, to endure, to

سہناک *sahnak*, f. (properly *ṣahnak*) a plate, dish, &c. *a.*

سہنکار *sahan-kār*, } sufferable, bear-
سہنار *sahan-hār*, } able, tolerable. *a.*

سہو *sahū* or *sahn*, f. an error, mistake, fault, inadvertency. *sahwi* *ḥalam*, a slip of the pen. *sahwi* *kātib*, an error of the copyist. *sahwa-l-insān min al-lisān*, a man's fall is from the tongue. *a.*

سہوا *sahwa*, erroneously, inadvertently. *a.*

سہواس *sah-vāsa*, dwelling with (another). *sah-vāsī*, fellow resident. *a.*

سہوئی *sahauī*, f. a kind of door-frame. *h.*

سہودر *sahodar*, descended from one mother, as *sahodar-bhāī*, full brother. *a.*

سہول *sahol*, m. a plummet. *h.*

سہولت *sahūlat* (also *sahūliyat*), f. facility, ease, smoothness, plainness. *a.*

سہولی *suhūlī*, slow, lazy. *a.*

سہویا *sahwaiyā*, m. a sufferer. *a.*

سہی *sahī*, an emphatic particle; certainly, undoubtedly, it is true, very well! *h.*

سہی *sahī*, straight; f. a cypress-tree. *sahī salāmat*, safe and sound. *sahī-ḥadd*, tall and graceful as the cypress-tree. *p.*

سہیارنا *sahiyārna*, a. to arrange. *h.*

سہیجنا *sahejna*, a. to try; to adjust; to provide. *h.*

سہیل *suhail*, m. the star Canopus. *a. p.*

سہیلا *suhailā*, a kind of descriptive or eulogistic song. *a.*

سہیلی *suhailī*, of or relating to Canopus; a man's name *anwārī suhailī*, (lit. rays of Canopus) name of a celebrated version of Pilpay's fables, written in Persian by *Husain Vā'iz*. *p.*

سہیلی *sahelī*, f. female companions in a seraglio, handmaids, concubines. *a.*

سہیہ *sahya*, adj. to be borne or suffered. *a.*

سہی *sā, ī*, f. a wire-chain. *h.*

سی *sī*, thirty. *sī, um*, thirtieth. *p.*

سی سے *se*, postpos. from, with, out of, since, to, through, than. *h.*

سی سے *se* and *sī sī*, inflected forms of *sā*, q. v. *h.*

سی سے *sai*, one hundred; f. success. *a.*

سیاح *saiyāh*, m. a traveller, a pilgrim. *a.*

سیاحت *siyāhat*, } f. travelling, a journey,

سیاحی *saiyāhī*, } voyage, pilgrimage. *a.*

سیادت *siyādat*, f. dominion, rule, sovereignty, reigning, governing. *a.*

سیار *saiyār*, m. a wanderer, a person taking the air, or travelling for amusement; wandering, moving. *a.*

سیار *siyār* or *syār*, m. a jackal. *a.*

سیارہ *saiyārā*, m. a planet (pl. *saiyārāgān*). *a.*

سیاست *siyāsat*, f. government, administration of justice; punishment, pain, chastisement, pang, agony. *siyāsat meḥ honā*, n. to be in pain. *a.*

سیاق *siyāq*, m. arithmetic or enumeration by the Arabic alphabet, accounts. *a.*

سیاقت *siyāqat*, f. conflict, contest; driving, stimulating, urging onward, counting. *a.*

سیال *saiyyāl*, flowing rapidly like a torrent. *a.*

سیال *siyāl*, m. a jackal. *a.*

سیالپوکا *syālā pokā*, m. a barnacle (Bang.). *h.*

سیالکانتا *siyāl kāntā*, m. "jackal's thorn," the prickly poppy (*Argemone Mexicana*). *h.*

سیالہ *saiyāla*, m. a torrent. *a.*

سیام *syām*, m. a name of a bird; an epithet of *Krishna*; name of a musical mode or *rāgini*; adj. dark, or dark blue. *syām chirī*, name of a bird. *a.*

سیاما *syāmā*, m. name of a bird; f. (black) an epithet of the goddess *Kālī*. *a.*

سیامتا *syāmatā*, f. blackness. *a.*

سیان *sayān* or *siyān*, m. cunning, shrewdness. *sayānpan* or *siyānpan*, m. cunning, art. *p.*

سیان *syān*, f. name of a bird. *h.*

سیانا *syānā*, *siyānā*, or *sayānā*, cunning, artful, clever; prudent; grown up, mature. *h.*

سیانپ *syānap*, } m. cunning,
سیانپن *syān-pan*, } art, artful-
سیانپنا *syān-panā*, } ness. *h.*

سیارۃ *syāwarh*, small heaps of grain set apart for the poor. *h.* [*ris lunulata*]. *p.*

سیاوشان *siyāwashān*, m. maiden-hair (*Pteris lunulata*). *p.*

سیاہ *siyāh*, black. *siyāh-baḥkt*, unfortunate.

siyāh-posh, clad in black. *siyāh-tālū*, black-mouthed (a horse); abusive, one whose curses prevail. *siyāh-chashm*, black-eyed, unkind. *siyāh-dīl*, black hearted, malevolent. *siyāh-rū*, black-faced, unlucky, disgraced. *siyāh-roz*, of a dark day, unfortunate. *siyāh-rozi*, *siyāh-jālī*, of unlucky destiny. *siyāh-jālī*, bad luck, adverse fortune. *siyāh-fām*, black. *siyāh-kalam-k.*, a. to delineate. *siyāh-kār*, wicked, tyrannical. *siyāh-kāsa*, a sordid wretch. *siyāh-k.*, to take an account of. *siyāh-mast*, dead drunk. *p.*

سیاہا *siyāhā*, m. an account-book or written account, a list, inventory. *p.*

سیاہامدنی *siyāh-āmdanī*, a running treasury account of the collections, as received day by day from the respective renters. *p.*

سیاہ گوش *siyāh-gosh*, m. name of an animal (*Felis caracal*, Gmel.; *Persian lynx*, Penn.). *p.*

سیاہ موجودات *siyāh maujūdāt*, an account of the daily receipts, remittances, and disbursements. *a. p.*

سیاہی *siyāhī*, f. blackness, ink, blacking. *p.*

سیب *seb*, m. an apple. *sebi samarkand*, the apple of Samarkand, famed for its excellency. *sebi ghāb-ghāb*, the chin. *p.*

سیب سہیپ *sip*, f. a shell; a kind of mango. *h.*

سیارہ *si-pāra*, m. a section of the *kur-ān* (Arab. *juz*), one out of the 30 sections into which the book is divided. This is a division quite independent of the *sūras* or chapters of the work, of which there are in all 114, of great inequality in length. *p.*

سیپل *sipal*, s. a fragment of earthenware. *h.*

سیپھل *siphal*, m. the name of a fruit (*Crataeva* or *Egle marmelos*). *s.*

سیپی سہپی *sipī*, f. a shell. *h.*

سیت *sit*, f. cold, chiliness; dew, wetness, moistness. *sit-jwar*, m. ague. *sit-kāl*, winter, the dewy season. *s.*

سیت سہت *set*, white. *set-dīp*, the white island, or a minor division of the world so called, and supposed by Wilford to be Britain. *s.*

سیت سہت *setu* or *set*, m. a bridge. *setu-bandh* (v. *set-bandh*). *s.*

سیتا *sitā*, name of the wife of Rāma and daughter of Janaka Rājā (v. *rāmachandra*). *sitā-phal*, m. the custard-apple (*Annona squamosa*). *s.*

سیتارت *sitārt*, affected with cold, being numbed with cold. *s.*

سیتانگ *sitāng*, m. palsy, chiliness. *s.*

سیتباہی *sit-bāhī*, f. the palsy. *d.*

سیت بندھ *setu-bandh* or *set-bandh*, the ridge of rocks extending from the south extremity of the Coromandel coast towards the island of Ceylon, supposed to have been formed by Hanuman at the command of Rāma as a bridge for the passage of his forces. Our seamen call it Adam's bridge. *s.*

سیت راس *sit-ras*, m. the flux, dysentery. *s.*

سیتل *sital*, cool, cold; stupefied, benumbed (with fear, &c.). *sital-pāsi*, f. a kind of fine cool mat. *sital-chini*, f. allspice (*Myrtus pimenta*). *s.*

سیتلا *silā*, f. small-pox. *s.*

سیتلاتا *sitalatā*, f. coolness. *s.*

سیتنا *sainā* or *setnā*, to take care of, to keep carefully, to husband. *h.*

سیتہ *sith*, m. boiled rice, or rice sowins, or gruel. *s.*

سیتھار *saithānār*, name of an agricultural tribe located near Benares. *h.*

سیتی *siti*, f. the plant magnolia. *h.*

سیتی *seti*, postp. (v. *se*) from, &c. *d.*

سیتھ *seth*, m. a wholesale merchant, a banker. *s.*

سیتھ سیتھ *sith*, f. dregs of betel, or any thing that has been chewed. *s.*

سیتھا *sithā*, insipid, tasteless, weak, pale, pithless, sickly. *s.*

سیتھن *sethan*, a whisk, a kind of brush; female of a *seth*, q. v. *h.*

سیتھنا *sithnā*, m. } lascivious songs
سیتھنی *sithni*, f. } sung by women
at weddings. *h.*

سیتھی *sithi*, f. (v. *sith*). *s.*

سیتھی *sithi* f. whistling. *sithi-bāz*, a whistler. *sithi-bāzā*, a. to whistle. *sithi-bandhā*, or *-gum honā*, or *-bhānā*, n. to be distracted, confounded, to become senseless. *h.*

سج *sej*, f. a bed, bedding; a layer of straw for a horse. *sej-band*, m. a cord for fastening bedding to the bedstead. *s.*

سج *sej*, m. a species of euphorbia, the milky hedge-plant (*Euphorbia nerifolia*, Roxb. or *anti-guorum*). *s.*

سینا *sjnā*, n. to exude, to filtrate, to sweat; to seethe, to boil, to dissolve or become soft by boiling; to be received (as money), liquidated (as a debt). *h.*

سین *sechan*, m. sprinkling, aspersion. *s.*

سینا *sichnā*, a. to water, to irrigate. *s.*

سج *sikh*, f. a spit, a skewer. *p.*

سج *sikh-pā*, rearing (a horse); a rearer. *p.*

سج *sikhcha*, m. a skewer, a small spit. *p.*

سج *sikhityā kabāb*, m. meat roasted on a spit. *p.*

سید *saiyid*, m. a lord, a prince: the title is assumed by all those Musalmāns who are or pretend to be descendants of the prophet *Muḥammad* through his son-in-law and successor *Alī*, and his daughter *Fāṭima*. *saiyidu-l-amām* (the prince of men and of all living creatures); *saiyidu-l-bāshar* (the prince of mortals); *saiyidu-l-mursalīn* or *-ambiyā* (the head of the apostles, or prophets), are epithets of *Muḥammad*. *a.*

سید خانہ *sed-khāna*, m. a necessary, a privy (for *sikhāi-khāna*, q. v.). *a. p.*

سید زادہ *saiyid-zāda*, the son or descendant of a *saiyid*. *a. p.*

سیدنا *sednā*, a. to stupe, to foment. *h.*

سیدہ *sindh*, straight; opposite; accurate. *s.*

سیدہ *sindhā*, straight, right direct; opposite; simple; fair, candid; m. provisions, victuals (undressed), forage. *sindhā karnā*, to straighten: in *Dakh.* the word means right, in opposition to left, as *sindhī faraf*, to the right side or hand. *s.*

سیدہ *sindhā*, f. straightness; simplicity; candour. *s.*

سر *ser*, full, satiated, tired. *ser-ānā* or *-honā*, n. to be distressed, tired of life. *ser-chashm*, contented. *p.*

سر *ser*, m. name of a weight of nearly two pounds avoirdupois: the Calcutta factory *ser* weighs 1 lb. 13 oz. 13·86 drs. avoirdupois, and the bazaar *ser* 2 lb. 0 oz. 13·853 drs. *s.*

سیر *sir*, damp, raw, cool. *h.*

سیر *sir*, m. husbandry, agriculture; lands in a village cultivated by the hereditary proprietors: hence first-rate land. *s.*

سیر *sir*, m. garlic, water-mint. *p.*

سیر *sair*, f. perambulation, taking the air; perusal (of a book); amusement, moving about. *sair-k.*, a. to take the air, to travel; to read, to peruse, to view or contemplate a beautiful landscape scene from an eminence. *sair-gāh*, f. passage, pass, thoroughfare. *a.*

سیر *siyar* (pl. of *سیرت*), virtues, morals, qualities, dispositions. *a.*

سیرا *sīrā*, cool; m. a kind of sweetmeat made of meal and sugar. *h.* [ing. *p.*

سیراب *serāb*, moist, succulent; fresh, bloom-

سیراب *serāba*, a kind of food composed of curds and garlic. *a.* [ence. *p.*

سیرابی *serābī*, freshness, humidity, succu-

سیراذا *serānā*, a. to set afloat; to despatch; to cool (v. *sirānā*). *h.*

سیرت *sīrat*, f. disposition, temperament, nature, qualities, conduct, manners. *a.*

سیرک *sīrah*, f. cool, coolness. *h.*

سیروما *serūmā*, m. the head and foot parts of a bed frame. *s.*

سیر *ser*, h. m. a sail (evidently a corruption of the English word, but universally used by lascars or Indian seamen.—B.)

سیری *serī*, f. satiety, repleteness. *p.*

سیرا *sīrā*, m. a channel through which fields are watered; overflowing field. *s.*

سیرهی *sīrhi*, f. a ladder, stair, step. *h.*

سیرده *sīzdah*, thirteen. *sīzdahum*, thirteenth. *p.*

سئیس *sa, is*, m. a groom, a horsekeeper. *p.*

سئس *ses*, m. (for *sheshā*) name of a serpent who supports the earth; end. *s.*

سئس *sīs*, m. the head; a freckle, flame, spike (Beng.). *sīs-chaphānā*, to exalt, to amuse, to be arrogant. *sīs-phīl*, m. an ornament for the head worn by females. *s.*

سئسا *sīsā* (also *sīsah*), m. lead. *s.*

سئسر *sesar*, m. the gripe of a bow; name of a play at cards. *h.*

سئسناگ *sesnāg* (v. *seshnāg*). *s.*

سئسون *sison* or *siso*, m. a kind of wood, or name of a tree (*Dalbergia sisū*, Roxb.). *s.*

سئسی *sa, isī*, f. the office of a groom or horsekeeper (v. *sa, is*). *p.*

سئش *ses* (for *sheshā*), remainder, end; the king of the serpent race: a large thousand-headed snake, at once the couch and canopy of *Vishnu*, and the upholder of the world, which rests on one of his heads. *s.*

سئش سائی *sesh-sā, ī* (for *sheshā-shā, ī*), the sleeper on the serpent *sesha* or *ananta*, an epithet of *Vishnu*. *s.*

سئشناگ *sesnāg*, the serpent *sesha*, and the king of *Pātāl*, q. v. *s.*

سئف *saif*, m. a sword. *saif-bān*, m. a rocket which has a sword attached to its tail. *saif-sabān*, one whose curses prevail. *saif*, bank, margin, shore. *a.*

سئفی *saifī*, f. cursing, imprecation. *a.*

سئکر *sīkar* (for *shikar*), small rain. *s.*

سئکری *sīkrī*, f. a wire chain. *s.*

سئکڑا *saiharā* or *saihrā*, m. a hundred; a hundred per cent. *s.*

سئکھ *sīkh*, f. admonition, instruction, lesson, learning, study. *s.* [pendix. *s.*

سئکھ *seh*, f. (for *ses*) the end; an ap-

سئکھرن *sekhren*, m. a kind of food. *s.*

سئکھنا *sīkhnā*, a. to learn, to acquire. *s.*

سئگار *sīgāra*, thick cloth. *h.*

سئل *sel*, m. a spear; (in Dakh.) name of a fish, a species of carp. *s.*

سئل *sīl*, m. (for *shila*) nature, quality, disposition; good conduct or disposition, steady observance of law and morals; complaisance, civility, benevolence, humanity, politeness, generosity. *ānkhon men sīl honā*, n. to be polite, generous, &c. *s.*

سئل *sīl*, f. cold, dampness. *s.*

سئل *sail*, f. flowing; a current, a torrent, flood; walking or going about for amusement. *a.*

سئل *sail* (for *shail*), m. a mountain. *s.*

سئلا *sīlā*, damp, cool, moist. *s.*

سئلا *selā*, m. a kind of sheet constituting a part of dress, especially worn, and given in presents in the Dakhin; a royal tiger. *h.*

سئلاب *sailāb*, abounding with water, a flood, torrent, or inundation. *a. p.*

سئلابی *sailābī*, f. a flood, a torrent, deluge; land watered by inundations. *a. p.*

سئلانی *sailānī*, fond of walking, or going about for amusement, fond of perambulation, &c. *a. h.*

سئلوان *sīlwan*, of a good disposition, amiable, virtuous, benevolent. *s.*

سئلی *selī*, f. a necklace (of threads) worn by *śākirs*, a sash, a belt; (Beng.) a tetter, a mole, a discoloration in the face, &c. *h.*

سئلی *selī*, f. a blow with the edge of the open hand, a slap, a cuff. *p.*

سیلیا *seliyā*, m. tabby, puss. *h.*

سیم *siyum*, the third: this word is apt to be confounded with *si-um*, the thirtieth. *p.*

سیم *sim*, m. silver. *sim-andūd*, covered over with silver. *sim-parast*, venal, selfish. *sim-bar*, with a bosom like silver. *sim-tan*, with a body fair as silver. *sim-gūn*, silver-coloured. *p.*

سیم *sem*, m. f. the flat bean; leprosy producing discoloration of the skin. *s.*

سیما *simā*, m. the forehead, face, countenance, aspect, similitude. *p.*

سیما *simā*, f. limit, restriction, boundary.

simā-sandhā, m. the meeting of two boundaries. *simā-vriksha*, m. a tree serving as boundary mark. *s.*

سیاب *simāb*, m. quicksilver, q.d. silver-water. *p.*

سیابی *simābī*, of the colour of quicksilver. *p.*

سیبیا *simbā*, the glanders (disease in horses). *d.*

سیمانہ *simāna*, bordering, relating to boundaries. *s.*

سیمرغ *simurgh*, m. (lit. of the size of thirty birds) a fabulous bird that haunts the mountain *kāf*, q. v.; a griffin (v. *anḡā*). *p.*

سیمل *semal*, m. a coarse kind of cotton, or the tree producing it (*Bombax heptaphyllum*). *s.*

سیمی *simī*, } made of silver. *p.*

سیمین *simīn*, }
سیمیا *simiyā*, m. alchemy; magic, enchantment, necromancy; poetry, rhetoric. *p.*

سین *sen*, m. a hawk, a falcon. *s.*

سین *sin*, a large metal tray or salver.

The word is probably a corruption of the Arabic name of the same utensil, namely *ṣiniyya*. The Persians call it *majmū'a*.

سین *sen* (for *se*), from, with, by. *h.*

سین *sain*, f. a wink, sign, token, hint, a signal. *sain-k.*, a. to beckon. *s.*

سین *sayan* or *sain*, m. sleep, repose. *s.*

سین *sain* or *sen*, } f. an army. *s.*

سینا *senā* also *sainyā*, }

سینا *senā*, m. an officer who collects the revenue in a village; a commander of an army. *h.*

سینا *senā* (v. *senwā*), to hatch eggs, to bring forth chickens, &c. *s.*

سینا *sinā*, a. to sew, to stitch: in the conj. part. we meet with the form *si-sā-kar*, "having sewn up." It is doubtful whether *sinā* be in use in the sense of sewing. *s.*

سیناپت *senā-pati*, a general, the commander of an army; m. a title given to prime ministers, particularly a title of the *rājā* of Berar. *s.*

سیناسینی *sainā-sainī*, f. mutual tokens, signs, hints, or signals. *s.* [army. *s.*

سینانی *senānī*, m. the commander of an

سینبل *sembal*, } the silk cotton
سینبل *sembhal*, } tree. *s.*

سینت *sent*, gratis, of no expense. *h.*

سینتالیس *saintālis*, forty-seven. *s.*

سینتاو *saintāo*, m. arrangement. *h.*

سینت میت *sent-met*, gratis, free of cost. *h.*

سینتنا *senīnā* or *saintnā*, a. to adjust, to put to rights. *h.*

سینتی *saintī*, f. a dart, a javelin. *d.*

سینتیس *saintīs*, thirty-seven. *s.*

سینٹھا *senṭhā*, m. } a kind of reed (of
سینٹھی *senṭhī*, f. } which *morphās* or
stools are made), reed grass (*Saccharum sara*, Roxb.). *h.*

سینچ *sinch*, watering fields, irrigation. *h.*

سینچا سچائی *sinchā-sichāī*, artificial irrigation of land. *s.* [irrigation. *s.*

سینچائی *sinchāī*, f. the price paid for

سینچنا *sinchnā*, a. to irrigate, to water. *s.*

سینچی *sinchī*, f. the season of watering fields, &c. *s.* [mis *madraspatanus*). *h.*

سیند *send*, f. name of a vegetable (*Cucu-*

سیندور *sendūr*, m. red lead, minium. *s.*

سیند کچریا *send-kachriyā*, m. (v. *send*). *h.*

سیندنا *sendnā*, to water, to irrigate, to draw water. *d.* [by thieves. *s.*

سیندھ *sendh*, m. a hole made in a wall

سیندھا *sendhā*, m. rock salt. *s.*

سیندھنا *sendhnā*, a. to mine, to dig. *s.*

سیندھو *saindhav* or *sendhav*, produced or born in Sindh; m. a horse; rock-salt; (v. *sendhā*). *s.*

سیندھی *sendhī*, f. the juice of the wild date-tree (*Phoenix sylvestris*, Roxb.). *h.*

سیندھیا *sendhiyā*, m. poison; a thief making a *sendh*, q. v., a housebreaker; name of a Mahratta tribe (probably so named as originating on the banks of the river Sindh). *h.*

سیند *send*, m. the milk-plant or spurge (*Euphorbia*), of which there are many species. *d.*

سینک *senk*, m. toasting, fomentation. *senk sänk k.*, to toast or warm. *h.*

سینک *sinḡ*, f. the culm of the grass (*Andropogon muricatum*) of which brooms are made. *h.*

سینکا *sinḡā*, m. a groove. *h.*

سینکر *sinḡkar*, m. the flower of the *senk*, q. v. *sinḡkur*, m. beard. *h.* [dred. *h.*

سینکڑا *senḡrā* or *sainḡrā*, hun-

سینکنا *senknā*, a. to toast, to warm before, or with, any thing hot; to foment, to incubate (eggs). *h.*

سینکیا *sīnkiya*, striped. *h.*

سینگ *sing*, m. a horn. *s.*

سینگا *singā*, m. a horn (musical). *s.*

سینگار *saingar*, m. the bean of *samī*, q. v. *h.*

سینگری *sengrī*, f. a pod, siliqua (particularly the siliqua of the radish). *h.*

سینگڑا *singrā*, m. a powder-horn. *s.*

سینگھائی محال *singhāī-mahāl*, a tax or toll raised on horned cattle. *h.*

سینگئی *singī*, f. name of a kind of fish (*Silurus pungentissimus*, Buch.); a small horn (musical); a cup for cupping. *singī lagānā*, a. to cup. *s.*

سینگیا *singiyā*, m. a kind of poison. *s.*

سینویان *senviyān*, m. macaroni, vermicelli. *d.*

سینھ *sīnh*, m. a hedgehog. *s.*

سینہ *sina*, m. the breast. *sina-afgār* or *figār*, wounded in the bosom, afflicted, grieved in heart. *sina-bās*, the name of a bird. *sina-basta*, locked up in the heart, a secret. *sina-band*, m. stays, bodice. *sina-chāk* or *-rash*, torn or wounded in heart. *sina-zan* or *-kob*, one who beats his breast at the festival of the *Muharram*. *sina-zanī*, f. beating the breast. *sina-zor*, robust, proud of strength. *sina-zorī*, f. strength, robustness, force; pride of power. *sina-sokhta* or *-soz*, tormented or distressed in mind. *sina-pāī*, one whose bosom is pure, disinterested. *sina-konāī*, the nightmare. *p.*

سینھوا *senihū, ā*, m. a tetter. *s.*

سینی *sini*, f. a salver, tray, trough. *p.*

سینہ ساینی *sainya*, f. an army. *s.*

سیو *sew*, m. a kind of sweetmeat. *h.*

سیو *sew*, m. an apple (v. *seb*). *p.*

سیو *sew*, } f. service, worship, attend-
سیوا *sewā*, } ance on a superior. *s.*

سیوار *sewār*, m. (v. *sīwār*) vegetation, &c. *s.* [purified with *sīwār*, q. v. *s.*

سیواری *sewārī*, f. sugar that has been

سیوتی *sewtī*, f. a white rose (*Rosa glandulifera*, Rosb.). *s.*

سیوت *sewat*, extremity, summit. *d.*

سیورا *sewārā*, m. half-baked earthenware; also used for *sewā*. *h.*

سیورغال *seyūrgāl*, an assignment of land for charitable purposes; a grant of land revenue without any stipulation of military service or other conditions. *p.*

سیوڑا *sewārā*, m. trophic aspera. *s.*

سیوڑا *sewārā*, a mendicant of the Jain sect. *h.*

سیوک *sewak*, m. a servant, a worshipper. *s.*

سیوکائی *sewakāī*, f. service. *s.*

سیولی *sīwli*, m. name of a caste whose business is to draw juice from the date or *tāy* trees, &c. *s.*

سیوم *sīyum*, the third, thirdly. *p.*

سیون *sīwan*, m. sewing, a seam. *sevan*, m. act of serving. *s.*

سیون *sewnā*, a. to brood, to rear, to sit, to incubate, to hatch; to attend on, to serve. *s.*

سیونٹھا *syūnthā*, m. tongs. *h.*

سیونئی *sīwani*, f. the frenum of the prepuce. *s.* [roni. *s.*

سیونین *sewa, īn*, f. vermicelli, maca-
سیہ *siyah* (for *siyāh*), black. *N.B.* For its various compounds look under *siyāh*. *p.*

سیہ *sīh* or *seh*, m. a hedgehog. *h.*

سیہٹنا *sehathnā*, a. to whisk. *h.*

سیہرن *saiharan*, f. sufferance. *s.*

سیہرنی *saiharnī*, m. sufferer. *s.*

سیہند *sehund*, m. a species of *Euphorbia*, or, indeed, a general name for plants of that kind. *s.*

سیہی *sehī*, a porcupine, hedgehog. *h.*

سیئم *sī, um* (properly سی *sī-um*), the thirtieth (from *sī*, thirty). I have frequently observed that the ordinal of *sī* is formed by the more explicit mode of employing *bist o dahum*, probably to avoid its being mistaken for *siyum* or *sīyum*, the third. *s.*

ش

ش *shin*, called *shīni mu'jama* or *shīni man-kūta*, is the thirteenth letter of the Arabic, the sixteenth of the Persian, and the nineteenth of the Hindūstāni alphabets. Its sound is that of *sh* in English, or *ch* (as *cheval*) in French, and of *sc* (as *scimia*) in Italian: in reckoning by *abjad* its value is 300; it is used as an abbreviation for the word *shamāl*, the North.

شا *sha* (or first sibilant) of the Sanskrit generally represents the Persian and Arabic *shin*; but the Sanskrit letter *sha* is very frequently changed into *sin* in Hindūstāni; as *sarīr*, the body (for *sharīr*). Again, the Sanskrit *sha* (or second sibilant) is generally changed into *kḥ*, as *kḥaḥ* (for *shaḥ*), six.

شا *shā* (for *shād*), joyful, glad. *p.*

شاب *shābb*, m. a young man under thirty-four years of age. *a.*

شاباشی *shābāshī*, interj. (for شادباشی) bravo! excellent! rest you merry. *p.*

شاباشی *shābāshī*, f. praise, applause. *p.*

شابش *shābash*, cont. from شاباش, q. v. *p.*

شابی *shābī*, likeness, resemblance (for *shābīh*). *d.*

شاپ *shāp*, m. oath, affirmation by oath or ordeal; curse, imprecation. *shāp-grasta*, suffering under a curse. *s.*

شاپت *shāpit*, sworn, cursed. *s.*

شاہودھار *shāpoddhār*, m. deliverance from a curse. *s.*

شاتک *shāṭak*, m. } a petticoat. *s.*
شاتی *shāṭī*, f. } [lainy. *s.*

شائیه *shāthya*, m. wickedness, vil-

شاخ *shākh*, f. a bough, branch (of a tree); stalk of corn or a flower, &c.; a horn. *shākh-dār*, branchy, horned. *shākh dar shākh*, branched out, or diffused. *shākhī za'farān* (lit. a twig of saffron) is applied to a proud person, who estimates too highly his own worth. *shākh shāne* is applied to various reports, calumnies, or complaints. *p.*

شاخچہ *shākhcha*, m. a small branch, a twig. *p.*

شاخہندہ *shākh-dahana*, m. a small powder-flask for priming. *p.* [den. *p.*

شاخسار *shākh-sār*, f. (full of branches), a gar-

شاخول *shākhul*, m. name of a grain (*Cytisus cajan*). *p.*

شاخہ *shākhā*, m. the pillory, a yoke. *p.*

شاد *shād*, pleased, delighted, cheerful, exulting. *shād-khār*, voluptuous; f. an adulteress, a strumpet. *shād-dil*, cheerful, delighted, happy. *shād-kām*, joyous, happy, contented. *shād-kāmī*, f. gladness, happiness; delight, content. *p.*

شاداب *shādāb*, fresh, verdant, moist, pleasant, agreeable, succulent. *p.*

شادابی *shādābī*, freshness, moisture, &c. *p.*

شادان *shādān* (v. *shād*), pleased, &c. *p.*

شادمان *shād-mān*, pleased, delighted, joyful. *p.*

شادمانی *shād-mānī*, f. pleasure, delight, joy. *p.*

شادہ *shāda*, glad, cheerful; m. wine. *p.*

شادی *shādī*, f. pleasure, delight; marriage, festivity, rejoicing. *shādī-marg*, f. an easy death, death from joy; dying easily, or from joy. *p.*

شادیات *shādiyāt*, fees paid at marriages. *p.*

شادیانہ *shādiyāna*, relating to marriage or rejoicings. *shādiyāna bajānā*, a. to triumph. *p.*

شان *shāzz*, uncommon, miraculous, wonderful; irregular adv. seldom. *a.*

شار *shūr* (v. *shārak*), a starling. *p.*

شارح *shāriḥ*, m. a commentator; a guard placed over fields, against birds, &c. *a.*

شارع *shārī*, f. a high road. *shārī'i'ām*, m. a public road, a highway. *a.*

شارق *shāriḥ*, m. the sun. *a.*

شارک *shārak*, } m. a species of starling famed for its talkativeness. *p.*
شارو *sharo*, }

شاریریک *shārīrik*, bodily, corporeal. *s.*

شاست *shāsti*, f. a command, an order; governing, ruling; punishment. *s.*

شاستر *shāstr* or *shāstra*, an order or command; Hindū religious books, Hindū law, scripture; Hindū sciences, or scientific works, especially such as are considered to be of divine origin or authority. *shāstrag* or *shāstra-gya*, versed in the Shāstras, skilled in law and religion. *shāstra-viruddh*, contrary to law. *s.*

شاسترارتھ *shāstrārth*, m. argument, debate, dispute, discussion, discourse. *s.*

شاسترانسار *shāstrānusār*, m. conformity to sacred ordinances. *s.*

شاستروکت *shāstrokta*, said or declared in a sacred work. *s.*

شاستری *shāstrī*, skilled in Hindū law or religious books. *shāstrī achchhār*, the Devanāgarī character; lit. the character of the *shāstr*. *shāstriya*, scriptural, authorized by the sacred institutes. *s.*

شاسن *shāsan*, m. an order, an edict; a deed, a written contract; governing, ruling. *shāsan-patra*, m. a plate of copper, a stone or sheet of paper, &c. on which an edict or grant is inscribed. *s.*

شاسنیہ *shāsanīya*, to be governed or directed. *s.* [punishment. *s.*

شاسیہ *shāsiya*, punishable, deserving

شاش *shāsh*, urine. *shāsh-dān*, bladder, urinal. *p.*

شاشیدن *shāshidan*, to make water. *p.*

شاطر *shāṭir*, wanton; clever, sly; (substantively) a chess-player; an expert player in general; a messenger. *a.*

شاعر *shā'ir*, m. a poet. *a.*

شاعری *shā'irī*, f. poesy, poetry, poetic compositions. *a.* [diligent, busy. *a.*

شاغل *shāghil*, attentive, occupied, employed,

شافع *shāfi*, deprecating, interceding; (sub.) a patron, an advocate. *q.*

شافی *shāfi*, n. prop.; one of the chiefs of the four principal sects of the Muhammadan religion; adj. following the sect of Shāfi. *a.*

شافہ *shāffa*, m. a bougie, a pessary, a suppository. *a.*

شافی *shāfi*, healing, salutary, one who heal-eth. *shāfi, i. pakīfī*, an epithet of the Deity. *a.*

شاق *shākh*, } difficult, perplexing, trouble-
شاقہ *shākhā*, } some. *a.*

شاک *shāk*, m. a potherb or vegetable; one of the seven Dwīpas or divisions of the world; an era, especially that of Śālivāhana, commencing 76 or 78 years after the Christian era. *s.*

شاکت *shākta*, m. a worshipper of the female principle. *s.*

شاکر *shākir*, grateful, praising, thanking. *a.*

شاکل *shākal*, f. a mixture of sesamum seed, fruits, gāi, barley, coarse sugar, &c., used in oblations to the gods. *s.*

شاكम्भरी *shākambharī*, f. a city supposed to be the modern Sāmbhar in Ajmere. *shākambhariya*, m. a salt brought from a lake in the vicinity of Sāmbhar. *s.*

شاكنى *shākni*, f. a female divinity of an inferior character, attendant especially on Shiva and Durgā. *s.* [a tree. *s.*

شاكها *shākhā*, f. a branch, the branch of

شاكهى *shākhī*, m. a tree. *s.*

شاكى *shākī*, m. a complainer, a backbiter; adj. lamenting, querulous. *a.*

شاكرد *shāgird*, m. a scholar, disciple, apprentice; a servant. *shāgird-pasha*, m. a servant. *shāgirdi rashid*, m. a complete scholar, an apt scholar. *p.*

شاكردى *shāgirdī*, f. learning, studying, apprenticeship. *p.*

شال *shāl*, f. a shawl; m. name of a common timber-tree (*Shorea robusta*, Roxb.), a thorn; a jackal; a kind of fish (*Ophiocephalus urahi*). *shāl-bāb*, m. shawl cloths. *shāl-bāf*, m. a shawl-weaver. *s.*

شال *shālī*, m. rice; especially applied to a white rice growing in deep water, and a red sort requiring only a moist soil. *s.*

شالا *shālā* (more commonly *sālā*), in comp. a house, a hall, place, &c., as *pāth-shālā*, a reading-room; *shastra-shālā*, a storehouse for arms or weapons. *s.* [*sarum gangeticum*]. *s.*

شالپرنى *shālparnī*, f. a shrub (*Hedy-*

شالملى *shālmali*, the silk-cotton tree (*Bombax heptaphyllum*). *s.*

شالواهن *shālīvāhan* or *sālīvāhan*, a sovereign whose capital was Pratisthān in the Dekhan, and who founded the Saka era. *s.*

شالى *shālī*, m. a weaver of shawls and similar articles; rice, paddy; adj. made of shawl. *s. p.*

شام *shām*, f. evening; m. Syria, also the city of Damascus. *shām ke murde ko kab tak ro, iye* is applied to express a circumstance which is likely to be a subject of regret for life. The expression is taken from the custom among the relatives of a person who dies, of venting loud lamentations while the corpse remains in the house: if he die in the morning it is soon removed, but if towards evening, it remains till next morning, in which case the mourners are apt to be overtaken by sleep. *p.*

شام *shām*, a name of *Kṛishṇa*. *s.*

شاما *shāmā*, m. the little bird generally called *sāma*; name of a grain (*Panicum colonum* or *frumentaceum*). *s.* [*cum colonum*]. *p.*

شاماخ *shāmākh*, m. name of a grain (*Pani-*

شامبك *shāmbuk*, m. a bivalve shell. *s.*

شامت *shāmat*, f. bad fortune; adversity. *shāmit*, rejoicing or laughing at another's misfortune. *a.*

شامتى *shāmātī*, adj. unfortunate. *a.*

شامى *shāmi*, high, elevated; proud. *a.*

شامك *shāmuk*, m. a kind of *helix*, of the shell of which lime is made (Beng.). *s.*

شامگاه *shām-gāh*, f. evening, eventide. *p.*

شامل *shāmil*, together; with, along with; adj. united, confederated; communicating, comprehending. *shāmilī hāl*, connected from circumstances, of similar circumstances. *shāmilī-k.*, a. to blend. *a.*

شاملات *shāmilāt* (pl. of شامله), partnership, affairs in common. *a.*

شامما *shāmma*, m. the sense of smelling. *a.*

شامى *shāmī*, f. supper, the evening meal; adj. Syrian, relating to Syria or Damascus. *a. p.*

شاميانه *shāmiyāna*, m. a canopy, awning. *p.*

شامى لگانا *shāmī lagānā*, a. to shoe with iron. *h.* [grindstone. *s.*

شان *shān*, m. a touchstone; a whet or

شان *shān*, f. business, affair; dignity, state, condition, degree; constitution, nature, disposition. *shān-dār*, a person of state and dignity, or man of rank. *a.* [these, those *p.*

شان *shān*, m. a honeycomb; (for *eshān*) they,

شانت *shānt*, calm, tranquil, pacified, appeased, hushed, allayed; meek, humble. *shāntī*, f. quiet, stoicism; rest, repose, remission, alleviation. *s.*

شانزده *shānzdah*, sixteen. *p.*

شانزدهم *shānzdahum*, the sixteenth. *p.*

شانه *shāna*, m. a comb, a crest; the shoulder.

shāna-dān, a comb-case. *shāna-sar*, the bird called hudhud or hoopoe. *p.* [berty. *d.*

شانى *shānī*, of age, arrived at the age of pu-

شاه *shāh*, m. a king; a title assumed by

faḳīrs; the king (in chess); (in comp.) royal, noble; excellent, first-rate. *shāh-bāz*, m. a royal falcon. *shāh-balūz* m. cheenut. *shāh-khurdī*, f. a kind of sweetmeats used on great occasions. *shāh-īr*, m. a beam. *shāhī-khāwar*, m. the sun. *shāh-rāh*, f. the highway. *shāh-zādagi*, f. the period of the minority of a prince; youthful folly, foolish pride. *shāh-zāda*, m. a prince (generally means the prince royal). *shāh-zādī*, a princess. *shāh-gām*, adj. pleasant-paced (a horse); name of a particular pace of a horse. *shāhī-gardūn*, m. the sun. *shāh-nāma*, f. a celebrated epic poem, containing a history of the kings of Persia, written by Ferdousi about the year of Christ 1000. *shāhī mashriḳ* or *shāhī nimroz*, m. the sun. *shāh-wār*, princely, fit for a king. *p.*

شاه آلو *shāh-ālū*, m. a cherry. *p.*

شاهانه *shāh-āna*, royal, princely; a kind of dress worn by a bridegroom. *p.*

شاهپر *shāh-par*, the largest feather in a wing. *p.*

شاه ترة *shāh-tara*, m. *Oldenlandia biflora*. *p.*

شاهد *shāhid*, m. a witness; (in Pers.) a sweetheart; a female friend, a beloved object. *shāhidi hāl*, a witness of facts. *shāhidi-roz*, m. the sun. *a.*

شاهدى *shāhidī*, f. evidence, testimony, attestation. *a.* [good rider. *p.*

شاه سوار *shāh-sanār*, an expert horseman, a

شاهنشاه *shāhanshāh*, m. king of kings, an emperor, a title adopted by the old kings of Persia. *shāhanshāhī falak*, m. the sun. *p.*

شاهنشاهی *shāhanshāhī*, f. empire; adj. imperial. *p.*

شاهوا *shāhwa*, } royal, noble, worthy of a
شاهوار *shāhnār*, } king; a fine pearl. *p.*

شاهی *shāhī*, f. royalty, reign, sovereignty;
"a follower of the sect of 'Alī: adj. royal. *p.*

شاهین *shāhīn*, m. a royal white falcon. *p.*

شایان *shāyān*, legal, worthy, suitable, agreeable. *p.*

شائبه *shā'iba*, doubt, suspicion. *a.*

شاید *shāyad*, possibly, probably, may be so, perchance, perhaps. *p.*

شایستگی *shāyastagī*, f. affability, fitness, aptitude, convincing. *p.*

شایستن *shāyastan* (r. *shāy*), to be fit or becoming, to suit. *p.*

شایسته *shāyasta*, worthy, honourable, suitable, proper, well-bred, polite. *shāyasta-mizāj*, affable, mild, good-tempered. *p.* [distressed. *a.*

شائع *shā'i*, divulged, published, diffused;

شائق *shā'ik*, full of desire, lascivious. *a.*

شب *shab*, f. night. *shab-bāsh*, one who stays all night, a lodger. *shab-bāshī*, f. staying all night, nightly lodging. *shab ba-khair*, good night, salutation at night. *shabi barāt*, f. the fourteenth day of the month Sha'bān, on which the Musalmāns make offerings and oblations in the names (if not to the names) of deceased relations (v. *barāt*). *shab-bedār*, waking, or watching all night, sleepless. *shab-bedārī*, f. nocturnal vigil. *shab-para*, m. a bird of night (as a bat, owl, &c.). *shabi tār* or *shabi tārīk*, a dark night. *shab-khābī*, f. night-clothes. *shab-khūn*, m. a night attack. *shab-khūnī*, f. robbery at night. *shab-khezī*, rising at night (to pray). *shab-gard*, a watchman. *shab-gardī*, f. watching at night. *shabi māl*, f. light night, moonlight. *shab o roz*, night and day. *p.*

شبب *shabb*, m. alum. *a.*

شبا *shabā*, a nocturnal attack. *d.*

شباب *shabāb*, m. youth, prime of life. *a.*

شباروز *shabā-roz*, night and day, i.e. always. *p.*

شبباش *shabā-shab*, in the night-time, during the night. *p.*

شبان *shubān*, m. a shepherd, pastor. *p.*

شبانروز *shabān-roz*, night and day, the civil day of twenty-four hours (νυχθημερον). *p.*

شبانگاه *shabān-gāh*, } f. the evening; a lodg-

شبانگه *shabān-gah*, } ing-place for the night, a fold for cattle. *p.*

شبانه *shabāna*, nocturnal, by night. *shabāna-roz*, the civil day of twenty-four hours. *p.*

شباهت *shabāhat*, f. similarity, resemblance. *a.*

شببو *shab-bo*, m. (or *gulī shab-bo*) the *Pollanthes tuberosa*. *p.*

شب چراغ *shab-chirāgh*, lit. the night-lamp, a carbuncle, a brilliant gem; a glow-worm, a fire fly. *p.*

شب چراغ *shab-chirāghak*, a glow-worm, a fire-fly (lit. the little night-lamp). *p.*

شبخیز *shab-khez*, one who rises at night for the purpose of praying; adj. pious, devout. *p.*

شبد *shabd*, m. a sound in general, a word, a declinable word, as a noun or pronoun (v. *sabd*). *shabd-chor*, m. a plagiarist. *shabd-shāstr*, etymology, the science of grammatical inflection. *shabd-bedhi*, m. one who has the skill of shooting an arrow, &c. upon an unseen person on hearing a sound made by him. *shabd-kār*, sounding, sonorous. *shabd-yoni*, f. a radical word. *s.*

شبدیز *shabdez*, a horse of a dark rusty colour, a horse of noble breed, name of a famous horse belonging to Kai Khusrū, an ancient Persian king. *p.*

شبدیگت *shab-deg*, f. a dish composed of meat and turnips left to boil gently all night on the fire. *p.*

شبر *shibr*, a span, a palm. *a.*

شبرنگ *shab-rang*, black, dusky, obscure. *p.*

شبیستان *shabistān*, } a bed, a bedchamber, a
شبیستانی *shabistānī*, } king's bedchamber. *p.*

شبع *shab'*, fulness, satiety. *a.*

شب قدر *shabi qadr*, the night of power, the 27th of *Ramāzān*, on which the *Qur'ān* is said to have descended from heaven. *p. a.*

شبک *shabak* (pl. of شبکه), nets, &c. *a.*

شبهکارنا *shibhārnā*, to make a whizzing noise like that of a switch. *d.*

شبکور *shab-kor*, night-blind. *p.*

شبکورگی *shab-korī*, f. the night-blindness. *p.*

شبکه *shabaka*, m. a net, a lattice, a reticulated veil. *a.*

شبکیان *shabkiyān*, f. (pl.) venetian blinds. *d.*

شبگاه *shab-gāh*, f. night-place to keep any thing in; night-time. *p.*

شبگز *shab-gaz*, (lit. night-stinger) a flea. *p.*

شبگشت *shabgasht*, f. a bridal procession, headed by the bridegroom, perambulating the town with lights, music, &c. on the night previous to the performance of the marriage ceremony.—(Binning.) *p.*

شبگون *shab-gūn*, dark as night, black. *p.*

شبگیر *shab-gīr*, m. a cricket; a nightingale, or any animal that sings at night; a servant that works or travels in the night-time; early dawn. *p.*

شبیم *shab-nam*, f. night moisture, dew; m. a kind of cloth; very fine muslin or gauze. *p.*

شبو *shabū*, an agate, a jar, a saddle-cloth. *p.*

شبه *shibh* or *shabah*, an image, resemblance, similitude. *a.*

شبه *shiba* or *shaba*, an agate, a bead, a coral. *p.*

شبه शुभ *shubh*, happy, well, fortunate, auspicious, beautiful; m. good, happiness; one of the astrological *yoga*. *shubh-phal*, m. happy result. *shubh-shil*, of a good disposition. *shubh-kar*, propitious, producing good. *shubh-karma*, m. virtuous act, reputable occupation. *shubh-lagna*, an auspicious moment. *s.*

شبه اچار *shubhāchār*, virtuous. *s.*

شبه اشنه *shubhāshubh*, happy and unfortunate, good and evil. *s.*

شبه انا *shubhāng*, handsome, elegant; f. a handsome woman. *s.*

شبه انا *shubh-danti*, f. the female elephant of the north-west quarter. *s.*

شبه *shubhra*, white, shining; m. white (the colour). *shubhra-kṛit*, the 36th year of the Indian cycle. *s.*

شبه *shubhag*, fortunate, propitious. *s.*

شبه *shubhankar*, auspicious, conferring happiness. *s.* [tainty. *a.*

شبه *shubha*, m. doubt, suspicion, uncertainty. *s.*

شبه *shabina*, stale, last night's. *p.*

شبه *shabih*, alike, resembling; f. a picture, likeness, resemblance. *a.* [archers. *h.*

شبه *shappā*, m. a butt or mark for

شبه *shapta*, cursed, anathematized; m. a sort of grass (*Saccharum cylindricum*). *s.*

شبه *shapath*, m. an oath, confirmation of the truth by oath or ordeal; an imprecation, a curse. *s.*

شبه *shappar* } (for *shab-para*), a night-flyer, a bat. *p.*
شبه *shapparak* }
شبه *shappara* } [shapath, q.v.). *s.*

شبه *shapan*, m. an oath, &c. (same as

شبه *shapari* f. a small fish (*Cyprinus sophore*). *s.*

شبه *shat*, m. a hundred. *shat-sahasra*, m. a hundred thousand. *shat-varah*, m. a century. *s.*

شبه *shitā*, m. winter, the cold season. *a.*

شبه *shattā*, distinct, different, various. *a.*

شبه *shattā*, ingenious, clever, cunning. *d.*

شبه *shitāb*, m. haste, quickness; adj. quick, speedy; quickly, expeditiously, soon. *shitāb-bāz*, hasty, expeditious. *p.*

شبه *shitābān*, hastening, hurrying. *p.*

شبه *shitābī*, quick, hastily; f. speed. *p.*

شبه *shitālnā*, a. to actuate, to urge on, incite. *d.*

شبه *shitālang*, m. the ankle. *p.*

شبه *shattāh* (for *shattāh* ?) meretricious, lewd, obscene. This word occurs in the Gulī Bakāwālī, p. 157, l. 4. *a. h.*

شبه *shat-bhishā*, f. the twenty-fifth lunar mansion, containing 100 stars. *s.*

شبه *shat-pād*, } f. a centipede,
شبه *shat-pādī*, } jaulus. *s.*

شبه *shatadru* or *shitadru*, the Sutlej river in the Panjāb. *s.*

شبه *shat-laksh*, m. a hundred lakhs, ten millions. *s.* [*ragus racemosus*). *s.*

شبه *shat-mūlī*, f. a plant (*Aspa-*

شبه *shatur*, m. a camel. *shatur-bān*, a camel-

driver (or keeper). *shaturi be mahār*, incorrigible, wild, refractory. *shatur-sawār*, mounted on a camel. *shaturi ṣālih*, the camel of the prophet Ṣālih (v. *ṣur, ān, sūrat* ?). *shatur-ghamza*, wickedness, deceit. *shatur-kafār*, a string of camels; a series, line, row, &c. *shatur-kina*, bearing malice (for which the camel is remarkable). *shatur-gām*, a camel-step. *shatur-gāw*, the cameleopard. *shatur-murgā*, m. an ostrich. *shatur-nāl*, f. a small gun carried on a camel. *p.*

شبه *shatru*, m. an enemy. *shatru-bhāv*, like an enemy, as bad as an enemy. *s.*

شبه *shatrutā*, f. enmity, malignity. *s.*

شبه *shiti-ratna*, m. a sapphire. *s.*

شبه *shiti-sārah*, m. a sort of ebony (*Diospyros glutinosa*). *s.*

شبه *shuturi*, f. a kind of kettledrum; a colour so called. *p.*

شبه *shat-gun*, a hundredfold. *s.*

شبه *shatm*, m. contempt, contumely, reproach, outrage, injury, villainy, abuse not amounting to slander (pl. *shutūm*). *a.*

شبه *shat-vedhī*, m. a sort of dock or sorrel (*Oxalis monadelphica* or *Rumex vesicarius*). *s.*

شبه *shithil*, loose, lax, flaccid, flabby, languid, inert. *shithil-bāl*, weakened, relaxed. *shithilā*, f. looseness, relaxation. *s.*

شبه *shattā*, distinct, divided, various. *a.*

شبه *shat*, six (used in compound words from the Sanskrit) (v. *khaṭ*). *s.*

شبه *shat-pad*, } m. a bee (lit.

شبه *shat-charan*, } six-footed). *s.*

شبه *shat-ras*, six tastes (v. *khaṭ-ras*). *s.*

شبه *shat-shāstr* (v. *khaṭ-shāstr*). *s.*

شبه *shat-kon*, m. a hexagon; Indra's thunderbolt. *s.*

شبه *shoṭh*, wicked, depraved, perverse. *shaphatā*, f. wickedness, depravity. *s.*

شبه *shajj*, a wound or personal injury short of destroying life. *a.*

شبه *shijāj* (pl. of *shij* or *shaj*), (v. Wilson). *a.*

شبه *shujā'*, brave, intrepid, bold. *a.*

شبه *shujā'at* (also *shujā'arī*), f. bravery, valour. *a.*

شجر *shajar*, } m. a tree, a plant. *shajratu-*
شجرة *shajrat*, } *l-hukm*, the tree of judgment,
a fabulous tree which is said to have given unerring
decisions on knotty points of dispute. *a.*
سجّنام *shajar-nāma*, } m. a list of saints or
شجرة *shajara*, } holy predecessors,
given to disciples (in the manner of a genealogical
table). *a.*
شجع *shaja'*, bravery, intrepidity. *a.*
شجعا *shuja'a*, } (pl. of شجاع) the brave, the
شجيان *shuj'ān*, } warlike. *a.*
شجيا *shajyā*, f. a bed, a couch, a sofa. *s.*
شجيع *shajī'*, brave, intrepid. *a.*
شچ *shuchi*, white, clean, pure. *shuchitā*,
f. purity. *shuchi-mani*, m. crystal. *s.*
شجنامي *shahnā'i*, } f. superintendence, po-
شکنگي *shahnagi*, } lice. *a. p.*
شکنه *shahna*, m. a viceroy, lieutenant, repre-
sentative; a *peon* or servant of a tax-gatherer. *a.*
شخ *shakh*, hard ground, top of a hill, peak of
a mountain. *p.*
شخمن *shakhṣ*, m. a person, body, individual. *a.*
شخصيت *shakhṣiyat*, f. nobility, rank, hu-
manity. *a.*
شد *shud*, was, became, went. *p.*
شد *shadd*, force, running to battle; the mark
tashdīd, reduplication of a letter. *a.*
شدا *shaddā*, m. the banners which are carried
with the *tā'ziya*, in the *Muharram*. *a.*
شداد *shidād*, strong, violent, vehement. *a.*
شد آمد *shud-āmad*, custom, usage. *p.*
شدائد *shadā'id* (pl. of شديدة), adversities,
troubles, tribulations, disagreeable events. *a.*
شد بود *shud-būd*, so so, indifferently. *p.*
شدت *shiddat*, f. violence, force, vehemence;
adversity, affliction, difficulty. *a.*
شدکار *shudkār*, m. ground tilled and sown;
a person whose business it is to examine the state of
the harvest; survey, valuation. *p.*
شدن *shudan* (r. *shav*), to be, to become. *p.*
شدني *shudani*, probable; f. a possible event
or occurrence. *p.*
شدومد *shadd o madd*, emphasis, energy;
reading emphatically with due stress on the proper
syllable. *a.*
شده *shuda*, become, past, gone. *p.*
شده *shuddha*, accurate, correct; pure,
clean, unpolluted; alone, singular, unique. *shuddha-*
matt, of pure and sincere purpose, guileless; intelli-
gent. *s.*

شده *shuddhi*, f. purity, purification; in-
nocence established by ordeal or trial; acquittal. *s.*
شدها *shuddhatā*, purity, cleanness,
correctness. *s.*
شديد *shadīd*, difficult; afflicting; violent,
strong, intrepid. *a.*
شد *shad* (for *shaṭ*), in comp. six. *s.*
شدنگ *shad-anga*, the six principal
parts of the body, viz. two hands, two feet, the head,
and the waist: it also denotes the six supplementary
parts of the Vedas; adj. having six parts or members. *s.*
شده *shad-vidh*, in six ways, of six
kinds. *s.*
شد و شست *shad-vinshati*, twenty-six. *s.*
شد و شستمت *shad-vinshatitam*, the
twenty-sixth. *s.*
شر *shar*, m. a sort of reed or grass (*Sac-
charum sara*); an arrow. *s.* [nancy. *a.*
شر *sharr*, f. wickedness, depravity, malig
شر *shir* or *shira*, m. the head. *s.*
شرا *shirā* or *shirā*, m. purchase, sale, traffic.
sharā, an eruption of pimples on the skin. *a.*
شرا *shira shirā*, any vessel of a tubular form,
as a vein, a nerve, a gut. *s.*
شراب *sharāb*, f. wine, spirituous liquor. *sha-*
rābi partukālī or *-partugālī*, port wine. *sharābag* (*a-*
hūrā, nectar. *sharāb-khāna*, m. a tavern. *sharāb-zada*,
overcome with wine. *sharāb-khūr*, a winebibber. *a.*
شرابور *sharā-bor*, soused, dripping
wet. *h.* [adj. intoxicated. *a.*
شرابي *sharābī*, m. a drunkard, a winebibber;
شرافت *sharāfi*, f. a sort of bird (*Tur-
dus ginginianus*). *s.*
شراتا *sharātā*, m. sound, noise, voice. *h.*
شراद्ध *shrāddha*, faithful, believing; m.
(v. *srāddha*) funeral obsequies, &c. *s.*
شرار *sharār*, m. a spark of fire. *a.*
شرارت *sharārat*, f. vice, wickedness, de-
pravity, villainy. *a.*
شرارة *sharāra*, a spark of fire, flash, gleam. *a.*
شراسن *sharāsan*, m. a bow. *s.*
شرافت *sharāfat*, f. nobility. *a.*
شراکت *sharākat*, f. partnership. *a.*
شرال *shirāl*, veiny, tendinous. *s.*
شرالي *sharālī*, f. a bird (the same as
sharāfi, q. v.). *s.*
شرانت *shrānt*, wearied, fatigued;
calmed, tranquil. *shrāntī*, f. weariness. *s.*
شراو *sharāo*, m. a lid or cover; a shal-
low cup or dish, a platter. *s.*
شراوک *shrāvaḥ*, m. the lay votary of
a Buddha or Jina. *s.*

شراون **श्रावण** *shrāvan*, m. the month Sāvan (July-August). *s.* [in Sāvan. *s.*

श्रावणी **श्रावणी** *shrāvaṇī*, f. the day of full moon

شرائط **श्राय** *sharāṭ*, (pl. of شريطة), agreements, stipulations; signs, marks. *a.*

شرائین **श्राय** *sharāṭ*, (pl. of شريان), arteries. *a.*

شرب **शुर्ब** *shurb*, drink, drinking. *ahl o shurb*, food and drink. *a.*

شربت **शरब** *sharbat*, m. sherbet, beverage, drink; the dose of a medicine. *sharbat-dār*, m. a servant who has charge of the water, wine, &c., a butler. *a.*

شرتی **शरति** *sharbatī*, f. a kind of lime or lemon; name of a colour. *a.*

شره **शरभ** *sharabh*, m. a fabulous animal, supposed to have eight legs and to inhabit the snowy mountains. *s.*

شرت **श्रुत** *shrut*, heard, understood; m. sacred science, holy writ. *shruti*, f. the Vedas. *s.*

شرت کال **शरत-काल** *sharat-kāl*, m. the autumnal season. *sharat-kālīn*, autumnal. *s.*

شرت **शरद** *sharat*, m. a lizard, a chameleon; safflower, the plant. *s.*

شرح **शरजु** *sharju*, f. the Serju river. *s.*

شرجا **शिरजा** *shirjā* (also شرز *shirza*), the erysipelas. *s.* [allowance, pay, rate. *s.*

شرح **शरھ** *sharh*, f. explanation, commentary;

شرد **शरद** *sharad*, f. the season of autumn, or the sultry season; the two months succeeding the rains, fluctuating from August to November. *s.*

شردھان **श्रद्धा** *shraddadhān*, adj. trusting, believing, venerating. *s.*

شردھا **श्रद्धा** *shraddhā*, f. respect, reverence; faith, belief; wish, desire; purity. *shraddhā-jukta* or *shraddhānait*, believing, faithful. *shraddhā-rahit*, unbelieving. *shraddhā-krīṭ*, done with faith. *shraddhā-may* or *shraddhā-wān*, full of faith, believing, trusting. *s.*

شردھال **श्रद्धालु** *shraddhālu*, believing, faithful; desirous; f. a pregnant woman longing for any thing. *s.*

شرر **शरार** *sharar*, sparks of fire; malice. *a.*

شرزہ **शरज** *sharza*, raging, fierce, roaring. *p.*

شرط **शर्त** *shart*, f. condition, agreement, stipulation; wager; sign, mark, signal. *shart-bart*, f. advantage, success, profit, succeeding in one's undertaking. *us kām se kuchh shart-bart hūṛī*, did you get any thing by that transaction? *a.*

شرطہ **शुर्त** *shurta*, favourable, agreeable (wind). *p.*

شرطي **शर्ति** *sharṭī*, conditional; f. a lottery. *a.*

شرع **शर'** *shar'*, m. the precepts of Muḥammad, law, equity; a high road. *a.*

شرعی **शर'ی** *shar'ī*, conformable to the *shar'*, lawful, religious; f. trousers. *a.*

شرعیات **शर'یات** *shar'iyat*, law, justice; the laws of the *kur'ān*. *a.*

شرف **शराफ** *sharaf*, m. nobility, eminence, rank, excellency. *a.* [dees. *a.*

شرفا **शुरافا** *shurafā* (pl. of شریف), nobles, gran-

شرف بخش **शराफ-बाक्षش** *sharaf-bakhsh*, conferring honour. *a.p.*

شرفیاب **शराफ-یاب** *sharaf-yāb*, honoured, exalted. *a.p.*

شرق **شرك** *shark*, m. the east; rising. *a.*

شرقي **شركی** *sharkī*, eastern, oriental. *a.*

شرك **شرك** *shirk*, m. company, society, partner ship; paganism, infidelity (i.e. ascribing plurality to the Deity). *a.* [sociates. *a.*

شرکا **شريك** *shurakā* (pl. of شريك), partners, asso-

شرکت **شركت** *shirkat*, f. going partners; partner-ship society. *a.*

شركرا **शकरा** *sharkarā*, m. clayed or candied sugar; gravel (the disease). *s.*

شركال **शुगल** *shrigāl*, m. a jackal. *s.*

شرل **शरل** *sharal*, upright, honest. *sharalīṭā*, f. honesty. *s.*

شرم **श्रम** *shram*, m. fatigue, toil, pain. *s.*

شرم **शर्म** *sharm*, f. bashfulness, modesty, shame. *sharm-nāk*, bashful, modest. *p.*

شوما **शर्म** *sharmā*, happy, glad; m. a name common to Brāhmans. *s.* [fatigue. *s.*

شمرات **शमार्त** *shramārtta*, overcome with

شمرامشرمي **शर्म-शर्म** *sharmā-sharmī*, modestly. *p.*

شمرانا **शर्मना** *sharmānā*, n. to be abashed, to feel shame, to be ashamed. *p. h.*

شرماء **शर्म-ا** *sharm-ā*,

شرمزده **शर्म-زده** *sharm-zada*, } bashful, ashamed, mo-
شرمسار **शर्म-سار** *sharm-sār*, } dest, abashed. *p.*

شرمگين **शर्म-گين** *sharm-gīn*, }

شرمساري **شर्म-ساري** *sharmsārī*, } f. bashfulness, modes-
شرمگيني **شर्म-گيني** *sharmgīnī*, } ty; shame, disgrace. *p.*

شرمل **शरमल** *shar-mall*, m. a small bird, considered as a variety of the Salic or Maina (*Turdus go-salica*). *s.*

شرمون **श्रमण** *shraman*, m. an ascetic, one devoted to religious meditation for the purpose of obtaining final emancipation. *s.*

شرمندگی **शर्मन्दा** *sharmandagī*, f. bashfulness, shame. *p.*

شرمنده **शर्मन्दा** *sharmanda*, bashful, modest, ashamed. *p.*

شرمندی **शर्मन्दी** *sharmindī*, f. the bashful tree, a species of acacia (*Mimosa pudica*). *d.*

شرمي **शर्म** *sharmī*, wearying, tiring; under-going fatigue; laborious. *s.*

شرميلا **शर्मिला** *sharmilā*, bashful, modest. *p.*

شرن **शरण** *sharan* (v. *saran*), m. a house, shelter, asylum; a protector. *sharan-ārthī*, unfortunate, suing for protection. *sharan-ūgat*, one who comes for protection or refuge. *s.*

شربھل *shrinkhal*, m. a belt or chain worn round a man's body; a chain or fetter in general. *s.*

شربھل *shring*, m. a horn, a peak. *shringi*, f. a sort of sheat fish (*Silurus singio*). *s.*

شربھار *shringār*, m. love; copulation; red lead. *s.*

شربھاری *shringārī*, feeling or relating to the passion of love; stained with red lead; m. dress, decoration. *s.*

شربھری *shringī*, horned, crested, peaked. *s.*

شربھری *sharanya*, to be protected, miserable, helpless; m. a protection; a protector; a shelter, a house. *s.*

شربھری *shiro*, in comp. for *shira*: head. *shiro-ratna*, m. or *shiro-mani*, f. a gem worn in a crest or on the top of the head. *shiro-roga*, m. disease of the head. *s.* [breeches. *p.*

شربھال *sharmāl* (for *shaltwār*), trousers, شربھوت *shrot*, m. the ear; the current of a stream. *s.*

شربھوتا *shrotā*, m. a hearer.

شربھوت *shrotavya*, adj. to be heard, to be listened to. *s.*

شربھوت *sharvarī*, f. night; a woman. *s.*

شربھوت *shravishthā*, f. the twenty-fourth lunar asterism. *s.*

شربھوت *shurū*, m. beginning, commencement. *shurūāt*, pl. commencements. *a.*

شربھوت *shravan* (v. *sravan*), the ear, &c. *shravanendriya*, the organ of hearing, the ear. *s.*

شربھوتا *shravanā*, f. the twenty-third lunar asterism, represented by three footsteps. *s.*

شربھوت *sharah*, m. desire, appetite, avidity, gluttony. *a.*

شربھوت *shira*, m. the head. *shira-pīrā*, f. head-ache. *shira-kapālī*, m. a devotee carrying a human skull as his emblem. *s.*

شربھوت *shrī* (v. *srī*), a name of *Lakshmi*; fortune, prosperity; beauty, lustre; the three objects of life; love, duty, and wealth. *s.*

شربھوت *shiryān* or *sharyān*, f. an artery. *a.*

شربھوت *shrī-phal*, m. a fruit-tree (*Egle marmelos*). *s.*

شربھوت *shrī-jut*, } illustrious, fortunate. *s.*
شربھوت *shrī-jukta*, }

شربھوت *shrī-chakra*, m. a magical diagram; the circle of the globe or earth. *s.*

شربھوت *sharīr*, m. the body of any animated being. *sharīr-bandhak*, m. a hostage. *sharīr-saṅkār*, purification of the body by various ceremonies at conception, birth, initiation, death, &c. *s.*

شربھوت *sharīr*, vicious, wicked. *a.*

شربھوت *shrī-rāg*, m. the third of the musical modes. *s.*

شربھوت *shrī-ras*, m. turpentine. *s.*

شربھوت *sharīrī*, corporeal, relating to the body. *s.* [striae. *p.*

شربھوت *shirīsh*, a kind of tree (*Acacia*

شربھوت *shreshth*, best, most excellent, pre-eminent, oldest, senior. *shreshthatā*, f. superiority, excellence. *s.*

شربھوت *sharī'at*, f. the laws of *Muhammad*; law, justice, equity. *a.*

شربھوت *sharīf*, noble, eminent, excellent, illustrious; a title given to the rulers of Mecca. *a.*

شربھوت *sharīfa*, m. a custard-apple (*Annona squamosa*). *a.*

شربھوت *sharīh*, m. a partner, a friend. *a.*

شربھوت *shrīmat* (fem. *shrīmatī*), wealthy, prosperous, illustrious, beautiful. *s.*

شربھوت *shrī-mukh*, m. the seventh year of the Indian cycle. *s.*

شربھوت *shrenī*, f. a line, row, range. *s.*

شربھوت *shrī-hastinī*, f. the sunflower (*Heliotropium indicum*). *s.*

شربھوت *shreya*, m. good fortune, final happiness. *s.*

شربھوت *shast*, f. aim; a large fishing-hook (not used in angling with the hand, but left attached to a strong line which is fastened to the shore); the handle of a bow; a thumb-stall (used to defend the thumb in pulling the string of a bow). *p.*

شربھوت *shist*, f. assessment on land, the balance of dues uncollected. *h.*

شربھوت *shastr* or *shastra*, m. a weapon in general, a sword, a scimitar. *shastra-dhārī*, possessed of weapons. *shastra-kār*, m. an armourer. *s.*

شربھوت *shastrābhyās*, m. military exercise. *s.*

شربھوت *shustan* (r. *shū*) to wash. *p.*

شربھوت *shustanī*, fit or ready for being washed. *p.*

شربھوت *shust o shū*, m. washing or cleansing. *p.* [*shusta guft-gū*, pure language. *p.*

شربھوت *shusta*, washed; dressed, prepared.

شربھوت *shasya*, m. corn, grain in general. *shasya-bhaktihak*, graminivorous. *s.*

شربھوت *shush*, m. the lungs; the noise made by a person setting on a dog (Gil.). *dardi shush*, the peripneumony. *shush-k.*, to set dogs on by calling *shush*. *p. h.*

شربھوت *shash* or *shish*, six. *shash o panj* (sixes and fives), confusion, perplexity. *p.*

شربھوت *shishu*, m. the young of man or animal; a pupil. *s.*

شربھوت *shishupāl*, m. the sovereign of a country in the central part of India or Chhedi, slain by *Krishṇa*. *s.*

शिशुता *shishutā*, f. childhood, pupillage. *s.*

षष्टि *ṣaṣṭi*, sixty. *s.*

शिशु *shishu*, obedient, docile, ordered, disciplined. *shishu-sabhā*, f. a council of state, an assembly of chief officers. *shishu-samāchār*, m. history of eminent persons. *s.*

शिशुचर *shishuchār*, well-behaved, m. (v. *shishuchār*) humility, complaisance, good manners, &c. *s.*

शिशुता *shishutā*, f. good behaviour, urbanity, civility, docility. *s.*

शिशिर *shishir*, cold, chilly. *shishir-kāl*, m. the cold season, from Jan. to March. *s.*

शशस्थली *shashasthālī*, f. the Doab, the country between the Ganges and Jumna rivers. *s.*

षष्ठ *ṣaṣṭha*, the sixth. *s.*

शिश-बन्दुक *shish-khāna bandūk*, } a rifle-
शिश-तफ़त *shish-khāna tufang*, } gun
(so called from its commonly having six grooves in the barrel. *p.*

शश-दर *shash-dar*, m. a cube, a die; adj. wonderful; confounded, perplexed. *p.*

शशक *shashak*, m. a hare or rabbit. *s.*

शशुक *shishuk*, m. a porpoise, a fish resembling a porpoise. *s.*

शुष्क *shushk*, dry, dried. *shushkatā*, f. dryness. *s.*

शुष्कारणा *shushkārṇā*, n. to encourage or stimulate a dog to the chase by the sound *shushk*. *h.* [to the chase. *h.*

शुष्कारि *shushkārī*, f. impelling a dog

शशिलेखा *shashi-lekhā*, f. a digit of the moon. *s.*

शशुम *shashum*, the sixth. *p.*

शश-माही *shash-māhī*, half-yearly; the half-yearly accounts of a village. *p.*

शशी *shashī*, m. the moon. *s.*

शशिष्य *shishya*, m. a disciple, scholar, pupil. *s.*

षष्ट *ṣaṣṭ*, sixty (properly *shast*). *p.*

शट्टाह *shattāh*, meretricious, lascivious, obscene. *a.*

शतरंज *shatranj*, f. chess. *shatranj-bāz*, a chess-player. *shatranj-bāzī*, f. chess-play. *a.*

शतरंजी *shatranjī*, m. a man who excels in chess; f. a kind of spotted carpet. *shatranjī-bāf*, m. a carpet-weaver. *a.*

शिर *shīr*, m. an under garment; mark, signal, sign; habit, custom; in comp. it denotes distinction, habit, &c., as *karam-shīr*, distinguished for generosity. *a.*

शिर *shīrī*, customary, habitual. *a.*

शु'ā', f. light, splendour, lustre, the rays of the sun, sunshine. *a.*

शु'ā'ī, radiant, full of rays. *a.*

शु'ā', a pass through mountains. *a.*

शु'ān, m. the eighth Arabian month: the fourteenth day is a festival (called *barāt*, q. v.): on this day an angel is supposed to examine a record, on which is written the names of the living. *a.*

शु'bad, } sleight of hand, juggling,
शु'badā, } conjuration. *shu'bada-bāz*, a juggler, conjuror. *a.*

शु'ba, a small water-channel, a cleft on a mountain, especially where water stands. *shī'ba*, a path through mountains. *a.*

शिर *shī'r*, m. poetry. *shī'r-khānī*, f. reading or studying poetry. *a.*

शु'arā (pl. of شاعر), poets. *a.*

शिर *shī'rā*, excelling in poetry; the day-star. *a.*

शिर *shī'rī*, poetic, relating to poetry. *a.*

शु'la, m. fame, blaze, light, flash. *shu'la-afshān* or *shu'la-fshān*, dispersing or scattering flames. *shu'la-bār*, raining fire or flames. *shu'la-dār*, *shu'la-zan*, or *shu'la-war*, flaming, resplendent, brilliant. *shu'la-rukh*, having resplendent cheeks. *a.*

शु'ur, m. wisdom, intelligence, knowledge, good management. *a.*

शु'āl or शु'ghāl, m. a jackal. *shaghāl-khōr*, (lit. a jackal eater) a term applied to a gang of freebooters on the Oude frontier. *p.*

शु'hab, noise, tumult. *p.*

शु'ghl, m. occupation, employment. *a.*

शु'fā (for शु'fā'a), f. recovery from sickness, convalescence; medicine, remedy, cure. *shifā khāna* or *dārū-sh-shifā*, a hospital, a lazaretto. *a.*

शु'afā't, f. deprecation, intercession, recommendation, entreaty. *a.*

शु'afāf, transparent, clear, very thin. *a.*

शु'afāfī, f. transparency, clearness. *a.*

शु'afat, m. the mouth, the lip. *a.*

शु'afālū, m. a peach; the colour of the flower of the peach-tree. *p.*

शु'af'a, m. any possession coveted.

ḥaḥki shuf'a, right of pre-emption in favour of a person whose possessions adjoin to a land offered for sale. *a.*

शु'afak, f. evening, twilight; the horizon; condolence, sympathy, kindness; fear. *a.*

शु'afat or शु'afakat, f. condolence, clemency, compassion, mercy; kindness, affection, commiseration, sympathy. *shafakat-nāma*, a letter of condolence. *a.*

शु'afakī, of or resembling the evening, twilight. *a.*

شفيع *shafī'*, advocate, patron; possessing a right of pre-emption founded on contiguity. *shafī'ī jā*, the occupant of ground which is simply in the neighbourhood of another estate. *shafī'ī khaliq*, the occupant of ground in actual contact, or intermixed with another estate (the right of pre-emption is stronger in the latter than in the former case). *a.*

شفيعا *shafī'ā*, *m.* a kind of Persian character or handwriting. *a.* [fectionate. *a.*

شفیق *shafīq*, merciful, compassionate; aff-
شق *shakk* or *shikk*, *m.* trouble, labour, suspense; dawn of day; a fissure, crack, rent; a large division of a country. *shakk honā*, *n.* to be torn, to be split, rent, &c. *shikk*, the half, one side; trouble, difficulty; (met.) a brother, a friend. *a.*

شقاقل *shakāqul*, a wild carrot. *p.*

شقاوت *shakāwat*, *f.* misery, disgrace, poverty, villany. *a.*

شقائق *shakā'iq*, *m.* a tulip. *shakā'iku-nu'man* or *shakā'iki nu'māni*, the anemone; (pl. of *shakā'ika*, *q. v.*) cracks, &c. *a.*

شقدار *shikk-dār*, *m.* an officer appointed to collect the revenue from a certain division of land; adj. perplexing, uncertain. *a. p.*

شقداری *shikk-dārī*, *f.* the business of a *shikk-dār*, perplexity, uncertainty. *a. p.*

شقوق *shukūk* (pl. of شق), fissures, crevices, &c. *a.*

شقه *shukha*, *m.* a royal order, a letter (especially from a superior). *a.* [vicious. *a.*

شقی *shakī*, wretched, miserable; villanous, شقیقه *shakīka*, *m.* a crack or fissure; the temples of the head. *a.*

شک *shakk*, *m.* doubt, suspense, uncertainty. *shikk*, an upper garment. *shukk*, division, schism, difficulty, trouble. *a.*

شک *shaka*, *m.* a sovereign who gives his name to an era, especially applied to Śālivāhana; a particular caste, the followers or descendants of Śālivāhana. *s.*

شک *shuh*, *m.* a parrot. *s.*

شکار *shikār*, *m.* hunting, chase; prey, game; plunder; perquisites. *shikār-bāz*, *m.* a sportsman. *shikār-band*, *m.* cords, &c. for tying game in, or to be tied to a horse's saddle. *shikār-gāh*, *f.* place for hunting in. *p.*

شکارچی *shikhārchī*, *m.* a sportsman. *p.*

شکاری *shikhārī*, relating to hunting, &c.; *m.* a fowler, a sportsman. *p.*

شکاف *shikāf*, a fissure, crack, crevice. *p.*

شکافتن *shikāftan* (*r. shikāf*), to split, to break, to rend. *p.* [accusation. *a.*

شکایت *shikāyat*, *f.* lamentation, complaint,

شکت *shakta*, able, capable, strong. *shaktatā*, *f.* ability. *shakti*, *f.* ability, power, strength; the energy or active power of a deity, personified as his wife, such as *Gauri*, the wife of *Shiva*; *Lakṣmī*, the wife of *Viṣṇu*. *shakti-mān*, powerful. *shakti-hin*, powerless. *s.*

شکت *shukti*, *f.* a pearl oyster; a small shell, a cockle. *s.*

شکتمان *shuktimān*, *m.* one of the seven principal mountains of India. *s.*

شکت *shakat*, *m.* a cart. *s.*

شکتا *shakatika*, *f.* a small cart, a toy-cart. *s.*

شکر *shukr*, *m.* thanks, gratitude. *shukr-guzār*, grateful. *shukr-guzārī*, *f.* gratitude. *shukri nī'mat*, an acknowledgment of favour. *shakr*, *f. vulva, coitus. a.*

شکر *shakar* or *shakhar*, *f.* sugar. *shakar bhatā* or *shakar-pāra*, *m.* a kind of sweetmeat made of rice, butter, and sugar. *shakar-khand*, smiling sweetly, speaking gently with a smile of love; charming, gracious, amiable. *shakar-rez*, scattering sugar, mellifluous. *shakar-farosh*, a seller of sugar; (met.) a mistress. *shakar-guftār*, speaking agreeably, eloquent. *shakar-lab*, sugar-lipped. *p.*

شکر *shakra*, a name of Indra. *'shakra-dhanus*, *m.* Indra's bow, the rainbow. *shakra-bhūbhavā*, *f.* colocynth (*Cucumis colocintida*). *shakra-gop*, *m.* a red insect (*Coccinella*, or lady-bird). *s.*

شکر *shukra* or *shukr*, *m.* the planet Venus; semen virile. *shukr-wār*, *m.* Friday. *s.*

شکرا *shukran*, thankfully, gratefully. *a.*

شکراشن *shakrāshan*, *m.* a medicinal plant (*Wrightea antidysenterica*). *s.*

شکران *shukrān*, *m.* gratitude, thanksgiving. *a.*

شکرانه *shukrāna*, *m.* a fee paid by plaintiff or defendant on the cause being decided in his favour. *a.*

شکرپاره *shakar-pāra*, *m.* a kind of sweetmeat (*v. under shakar*). *p.*

شکرستان *shakaristān*, a plantation of sugar, a sugar-chest, sugar-refinery. *p.*

شکرقدند *shakar-khand*, *m.* sweet potatoes (*Convolvulus batatas*). *p.*

شکروار *shukr-wār*, *m.* Friday. *s.*

شکرة *shikra*, *m.* a hawk, falcon (*Falco*). *p.*

شکری *shakarī*, *f.* a kind of *phālā* so called (*Grewia Asiatica*). *p.*

شکرینه *shakarīna*, a kind of confection. *p.*

شکست *shikast*, *f.* deficiency, loss, defeat; adj. broken, odd, uneven, unpaired. *shikast-khuda*, broken off, interrupted, defeated. *p.*

شکستگی *shikastagī*, *f.* defeat, &c. *p.*

شکستن *shikastan* (*r. shikan*), to break. *p.*

شکسته *shikasta*, *m.* broken, dispersed; a kind of writing. *shikasta-bāl*, broken-winged, distressed, wretched. *shikasta-bālī*, *f.* distress, wretchedness, affliction. *shikasta-pā*, infirm, reduced. *shikasta-ḥāl*, distressed. *shikasta-ḥālī*, *f.* state of indigence or distress. *shikasta-khāfir*, distressed in mind, afflicted, offended. *shikasta-dil*, distressed, afflicted. *shikasta-dillī*, *f.* distress, affliction. *shikasta-wa'da*, (broken engagements) faithless. *p.*

شکشا *shikshā*, *f.* learning, study. *shikshā-shakti*, *f.* dexterity, skill. *s.*

شکشت *shikshit*, skilful, clever; disciplined, docile, studied. *s.*

شکشک *shikshak*, a learner, a teacher. *s.*

شکفت *shikift*, m. wonder, astonishment. *p.*

شکفته *shukufṭa*, flourishing, expanded. *p.*

شک کیت *shuk-kīt*, m. a caterpillar. *s.*

شکل *shakl*, f. shape, form, effigy, appearance, semblance, mode. *shakl-navīe*, m. a portrait-painter. *a.*

شکل *shukl* or *shukla*, white. *shuklatā*, f. whiteness. *shukla-pakṣha*, the light fortnight of the lunar month, from new to full moon. *shukla-kāṣṭhak*, m. a kind of gallinule or water-hen. *s.*

شکل *shakul*, m. a fish. *shakul-gand*, m. a kind of fish, the gilt-head. *shakul-ārbhak*, m. a sort of gilt-head (*Sparus emarginatus*). *s.*

شکم *shikam* or *shikm*, m. the belly; a clause or paragraph in a composition. *shikam-banda* or *shikam-parwar*, an epicure, glutton. *p.*

شکمی *shikamī*, subordinate, dependent, included. *p.*

شکون *shahun*, m. any lucky or auspicious mark or omen. *shakuni*, m. a bird; one of the astronomical periods called *karans*. *s.*

شکن *shikan*, f. shrinking, shrivelling, constringing; a curl, ply, fold, furrow; (in comp.) it denotes breaking, overthrowing, &c.; as *dushman-shikan*, foe-breaking, overthrowing the enemy. *p.*

شکنا *shaknā*, n. to doubt, to fear, to be perturbed. *d.*

شکجه *shikanja*, m. the rack or torture; stocks (for the legs); boards in which binders press books; a press; rack, torment, torture. *p.* [ing, &c. *p.*

شکمی *shikani*, f. (abstract of *shikan*), break-

شکو *shakau*, } m. complaining, upbraiding.

شکوا *shakwā*, } *shakwā-nāma*, a letter of complaint. *a.*

شکوفه *shikūfa* or *shukūfa*, a flower. *p.*

شکوه *shakoh*, *shikoh*, or *shukūh*, f. dignity, state, pomp, grandeur, magnificence. *dārā-shikoh*, in pomp like Darius. *p.*

شکوه *shakwa*, } complaint, upbraiding. *a.*

شکوی *shakwā*, } complaint, upbraiding. *a.*

شکها *shikhā*, f. point, top, crest; a lock of hair on the crown of the head; flame. *shikhāwal*, crested, pointed. *s.*

شکھر *shikhar*, m. the top of a mountain or hill, peak, point, end. *s.*

شکھری *shikhrī*, crested, pointed. *s.*

شکھی *shikhī*, crested, having a lock of hair on the top of the head; m. a peacock. *s.*

شکی *shakhi*, doubtful, perplexing. *shakhi-mizāj*, undetermined, wavering, hesitating. *a.*

شکيب *shakēb* or *shikeb*, patience, endurance. *p.*

شکيبا *shakēbā*, patient, long-suffering. *p.*

شکيباي *shakēbāi*, f. patience, exerting patience, toleration, long endurance. *p.*

شکيبيدن *shikebidan*, to be patient. *p.*

شکيبنا *shakyatā*, f. possibility. *s.*

شکیل *shakīl*, } well-shaped, handsome. *a.*

شکیلا *shakīlā*, } well-shaped, handsome. *a.*

شکيه *shakya*, possible, practicable. *s.*

شکار *shagār*, a jackal. *shigār*, any thing

شکاف *shigāf*, m. split, rent, fissure, crack, crevice; (in comp.) splitting, rending. *p.*

شگال *shagāl* or *shigāl*, a jackal. *p.*

شگرف *shigarf* or *shigraf*, rare, fine, good, beautiful, excellent, glorious, great. *p.*

شگفت *shigift* or *shikift*, m. wonder, astonishment. *p.* [astonishment. *p.*

شگفتگی *shiguftagī*, f. expansion, delight, blossom, expand (a flower). *shigiftan*, to be amazed; also to have patience. *p.*

شگفتن *shiguftan*, to blossom, expand (a flower). *shigiftan*, to be amazed; also to have patience. *p.*

شگفته *shigufta*, expanded, blown (as a flower). *shigufta homā*, n. to be blown (a flower); to be delighted. *p.*

شگون *shugun*, m. an auspicious omen. *p.*

شگونی *shugunī*, } m. a diviner, a soothsayer,

شگونیای *shuguniyā*, } an augur. *p.*

شگوفه *shagūfa*, m. a flower, a bud. *shagūfa lānā*, to bud, to put forth young shoots; to produce something new and wonderful. *p.*

شگون *shugūn*, m. augury, omen. *p.*

شگونیا *shugūniyā*, m. a diviner, an augur. *p.*

شل *shal*, a species of stained leather; one who can take nothing in his hands (from sickness), paralytic, having the hand luxated. *p. a.*

شلا *shilā*, f. a stone, a rock; a flat stone on which condiments are ground with a muller. *s.*

شلاپشپ *shilā-pushp*, m. storax or benzoin. *s.*

شلاجات *shilā-jatu* or *shilā-jit*, m. bitumen, red chalk. *s.*

شلادها *shilā-dhātu*, m. chalk, red chalk; an aluminous earth of a white colour. *s.*

شلاراس *shilā-ras*, m. incense, benjamin or olibanum. *s.*

شلات *shalāh*, flagellation; coitus. *a.*

شلاکا *shalākā*, f. a thin slip of bamboo, serving, when tipped with sulphur, for a match; a ruler; a fibrous stick used as a brush or pencil. *s.*

شلاکها *shlāghā*, f. praise, flattery. *s.*

شلاکھیا *shlāghya*, praiseworthy, venerable. *s.*

شلای شیلانام *shilā-may*, made of stone. *s.*

شلاولکا شیلاناک *shilā-vaikā*, *f.* a medicinal substance said to be of cooling and lithontriptic properties, commonly called *Shilābāk*; a sort of lichen or moss. *s.*

شلایین *shalāyīn*, disgustingly importunate. *p.*

شلاب *shalabh*, *m.* a grasshopper, a locust. *s.*

شلابین *shalbīn*, vice in a horse. *h.*

شلب *shilp*, *m.* any manual or mechanical art. *shilp-kār* or *shilpi*, an artisan. *shilp-karm*, *m.* handicraft. *shilp-vidyā*, *f.* art, manual skill. *shilpi-shāstra*, *m.* a treatise on works of art. *shilpi-shālā*, *f.* a workshop. *s.*

شلیپی *shilpinī*, *f.* a drug commonly called *Lahānasipi*, described as sweet and cooling, and bearing seeds of tonic and restorative properties. *s.*

شلیپی *shilpi*, an artist or artisan; belonging to a mechanical profession. *s.*

شلتاک *shiltāk*, a dispute with one upon false grounds; litigation, tumult. *p.*

شلتاکی *shiltākī*, quarrelsome, litigious. *p.*

شلک *shalakh*, a round (of musketry, &c.), a discharge; *sperma viri*; *vulva*. *a.*

شلدی *shildī* (v. *sirī*), mad, insane. *d.*

شلغم *shalgham*, *m.* a turnip. *p.*

شلاق *shalakh*, } *f.* a round, a discharge (of

شلاک *shalakh*, } fire-arms); a blow; *coitus*. *a.*

شلاک *shallakh*, *m.* a plant (*Bignonia indica*). *s.*

شلکی *shallakī*, *f.* the gum olibanum tree (*Boswellia thurifera*). *shallakī-drav*, *m.* incense, olibanum. *s.*

شلوار *shilwār* or *shalwār*, *m.* trousers. *p.*

شلوک *shlok*, *m.* a verse, a stanza. *s.*

شلوکا *shalūkā*, *m.* a child's bib. *h.*

شلیتا *shalitā*, } *m.* a canvas sack, &c.

شلیتہ *shalitā*, } in which baggage is fastened previously to being loaded on cattle. *h.*

شلیشما *shleshmā*, *m.* the phlegmatic humour in the body. *s.*

شلیودھار *shalyoddhār*, *m.* extraction of foreign substances from the body. *s.*

شلیوہاشتر *shalya-shāstra*, *m.* that part of surgery which treats of the extraction of extraneous substances lodged in the body. *s.*

شم *sham*, *m.* quiet of mind, stoicism, indifference; abstract meditation on God; final happiness. *s.*

شما *shumā* (pl. of *tū*, sec. pers. pron.), you. *p.*

شماآت *shamātat*, *f.* rejoicing at the calamity or misfortunes of another. *a.*

شمار *shumār*, *m.* counting, computing, numbering, reckoning; used (in comp.) as *sitāra-shumār*, star-counting, watchful. *p.*

شماری *shumārī*, *f.* counting, &c.; a rosary. *p.*

شمال *shamāl* or *shimāl*, *m.* the north; the north wind; the left hand. *shimāl-rū*, facing the north. *shimāl-numā*, the mariner's compass. *a.*

شمالی *shimālī*, northern. *a.*

شمامہ *shamāma*, a perfumed pastile. *a.*

شمائل *shamā'il* (pl. of شمال), excellences, virtues, talents, abilities; northerly winds, or regions of the north. *a.*

شمالی شامالی *shambālī*, *f.* the chaste tree (*Vitex negundo*). *h.*

شامبوک *shambūk*, *m.* a bivalve shell; a conch shell; a snail. *s.*

شامبہ *shamba*, a day of the week; Saturday. *p.*

شامبھپور *shumbha-pur*, *m.* a city and district, perhaps the modern Sambhālpūr in the district of Gondwānā. *s.*

شامت *shamit*, pacified, quiet, calm. *s.*

شمر *shimar*, the name of one of Yazīd's generals, who slew Husain in the plains of Karbalā, and hence the word now signifies vile, infamous, &c. *a.*

شمردگی *shumurdagī*, counting, enumeration. *p.*

شمردن *shumurdan* (r. *shumār*), to count, reckon. *p.*

شمردہ *shumurda*, counted, numbered. *p.*

شمس *shams*, *m.* the sun. *shamsu-d-dīn*, the sun of the true faith. *shamsu-d-dāula*, the sun of the state (men's names). *a.* [rosary. *s.*

شمسہ *shamsa*, *m.* little tassels affixed to a

شمسی *shamsī*, solar. *shamsī kamārī*, (solar and lunar); a perquisite taken by the officers of government, being the difference between the pay for a lunar and solar month; a monthly period of three or four days, during which the female attendants in the women's apartments have leave of absence. *a.*

شمشاد *shamshād*, *m.* the box-tree (*Meninsk*); (met.) applied to the form of a mistress. *p.*

شمشان *shamshān*, *m.* a cemetery. *shamshān-wāsi*, a goblin, a sprite abiding in cemeteries. *s.*

شمشیر *shamsher* or *shimshir*, *f.* a scimitar, sword. *shamsher-bāz*, a sword-player, a gladiator. *shamsher-bāzī*, *f.* the use of the sword. *shamsher-bahādūr* (ironically), a useless, worthless fellow. *shamsher-zan*, a swordsman. *p.*

شمع *sham'*, *f.* a lamp, a candle; wax. *sham'-dūn*, *m.* a candlestick. *sham'-sāz*, a chandler, a candle-maker. *sham'-rukā* or *sham'-rū*, ruddy, radiant, resplendent. *a.*

شمعی *sham'ī*, of or relating to a candle, waxen. *sham'ī-rang*, flame-colour. *a.*

شملة *shamla*, *m.* the end of a turban or *kamar-band*, sometimes tucked into the folds and sometimes left flying loose; a kind of shawl for tying round the waist. *a.*

شبن **शमन** *shaman*, m. killing animals for sacrifice, immolation; mental tranquillity, calmness. *s.*

شبن *shaman*, an idol or image; idolatry; an idol-temple; an idolater. *p.*

شبه *shamma*, m. an atom, a particle, a little; perfume, odour; habit, custom. *a.*

شبی **शमी** *shamī*, tranquil, pacific; f. a legume or pod; a tree (*Acacia suma*); a shrub (*Serratula anthelmintica*). *s.*

شبیانه *shamiyāna*, a kind of canopy. *p.*

شبی پتری **शमीपत्री** *shamī-patrī*, f. a sort of sensitive plant (*Mimosa pudica*). *s.*

شیر **शमीर** *shamīr*, m. a small variety of the *Mimosa suma*. *s.*

شیم *shamīm*, } odour, perfume. *a.*
شیمیه *shamīmā*, }

شن **शण** *shan*, m. hemp (*Cannabis sativa*); Bengal *Sam*, a plant from which a kind of hemp is prepared (*Crotalaria juncea*, &c.). *s.*

شن **शनि** *shani*, m. the planet Saturn. *shani-wār*, m. Saturday. *s.*

شنا *shinā* or *shanā*, swimming. *p.*

شناخت *shināhkt*, f. knowledge, understanding. *p.* [recognise. *p.*

شناختن *shināhktan* (r. *shinās*), to know, to know, to know, intelligent, intimate with; as *hāḥk-shinās*, knowing what is right; upright, conscientious. *p.*

شناسا *shināsā*, one who knows. *p.*

شناسایی *shināsāi*, f. acquaintance, knowledge. *p.*

شناسی *shināsī*, f. (in comp.) knowing. *p.*

شناور *shināwar*, a swimmer. *p.*

شناوری *shināwarī*, f. act of swimming. *p.*

شناه *shināh* (v. *shinā*), swimming. *p.*

شنبالی *shambālī*, f. the chaste tree (*Vitex negundo*). *d.*

شنبه *shamba*, m. Saturday. *p.*

شنپریه **शनिप्रिय** *shani-priya*, m. the emerald or sapphire. *s.*

شنهی **शुन्धी** *shunthī*, f. dry ginger. *s.*

شنڈ **शुन्द** *shund*, m. an elephant's trunk. *s.*

شنڈ **शन्द** *shand*, m. a bull at liberty. *s.*

شنسپا **शिशपा** *shinspā*, a tree (*Dalbergia sisu*). *s.*

شن سوتر **शंसूत्र** *shan-sūtra*, m. the fibre or flax of the sun-plant, or string made from it; cordage, twine. *s.*

شنعت *shun'at*, baseness, brutality, turpitude, crime. *a.*

شنقار *shunhār*, m. a falcon. *p.*

شنگ **शङ्कु** *shanku*, m. the trunk of a lopped tree; a javelin, a pin, a stake; the gnomon of a dial; the scate fish (*Raja sankur*). *s.*

شنگا **शङ्का** *shankā*, f. fear, apprehension; doubt. *shankā-may*, fearful. *shankā-kīn*, free from doubt or fear. *s.*

شنگت **शङ्कित** *shankhit*, alarmed; doubtful. *s.*

شنگر **शङ्कर** *shankar*, a name of *Mahādeva*; a celebrated teacher of the Vedānta philosophy. *s.*

شنگرا **शङ्करा** *shankarā*, m. name of a musical mode or *rāgini*. *s.*

شنگرابهرن **शङ्कराभरण** *shankarābharan*, m. name of a musical mode. *s.*

شنگراچارج **शङ्कराचार्ज** *shankarāchārj* (for *shankarā-chārya*), name of a Hindū ascetic, celebrated for having eradicated the sect of *Jains*. *s.*

شنگراچاری **शङ्कराचारी**, the followers of *Shankarāchārj*, q.v. *s.*

شنگری **शङ्करी**, a name of *Pārvatī*. *s.*

شنگوچ **शङ्कोच** *shankoch*, m. a scate fish. *s.*

شنگه **शङ्ख** *shankh*, m. a conch, a shell; a large number, ten or a hundred billions. *s.*

شنگهیی **शङ्खिनी** *shankhīnī*, f. a description of woman, described as tall with long hair, neither thin nor stout, of irascible disposition and strong passions. *s.*

شنگت **शङ्क** *shang*, amorously playful, beautiful, elegant, handsome; a thief, a robber. *p.*

شنگرف **शङ्गरफ** *shangarf*, m. cinnabar, vermilion. *p.*

شنو **शानु** *shināu*, } hearing, a hearer. *shanū*, the

شنوا *shinawā*, } cypress, wild plum-tree. *p.*

شنوار **शनिवार** *shani-wār*, m. Saturday. *s.*

شنید *shinīd*, hearing, listening. *p.*

شنیدن *shinīdan* (r. *shināu*), to hear, listen. *p.*

شنیده *shinīda*, heard, perceived. *p.*

شنیر **शनीर** *shanīr*, m. a rock or small island in the midst of the river Sone; an island enclosed by the branches of the Sarju where it falls into the Ganges. *s.* [Saturn. *s.*

شنیشچر **शनीशचर** *shanaishchar*, m. the planet

شنی **शनी** *shanai*, slowly, tardily. *s.*

شنیع **शनी** *shani*, base, abominable, shocking, adulterous. *a.*

شنیعه **शनी** *shani'a*, turpitude, abomination. *a.*

شنیه **शुन्य** *shunya*, m. empty, void; m. a cypher. *s.*

شو **शु** *sho* or *shū*, (in comp.) washing. *shau*, a husband. *p.*

شو **शव** *shav*, m. a dead body, a corpse. *s.*

شو **शिव** *shiv* or *shiva*, m. the Deity in the character of the destroyer. *s.*

شوا **शिव** *shivā*, f. the goddess *Durgā*, the consort of *Shiva*. *s.*

شوارع *shanwāri* (pl. of شارع), high roads. *a.*

شواس *shwās*, m. breath, breathing. *s.*

شوال *shawnāl*, m. the tenth month of the *Muhammadian* year, on the first day of which the festival of *Bairām* or 'id is celebrated, being the first day after the *Musalmān* Lent, and on this day it is customary to make presents, &c. *a.*

شوالا *shivālā*, } m. a temple of
شوالی *shivālay*, } *Shiva*. *s.*

شوان *shwān*, m. a dog. *shwānā*, f. a bitch. *s.*

شوب *shob*, m. washing. *p.*

شوبها *shobhā*, f. light, lustre, splendour, beauty. *s.*

شوبهانجن *shobhānjan*, m. a tree, the *Sajinā* or *Sahajā* (*Hyperanthera morunga*) of which the blossoms and leaves are esculent and the root used as horse-radish, besides various medicinal uses. *s.*

شوبهت *shobhit*, beautified, decorated. *s.*

شوبهمان *shobhamān*, fair, splendid, radiant. *s.*

شوبهن *shobhan*, beautiful, handsome, auspicious; m. the fifth Yog. *s.* [nares. *s.*

شوپري *shiv-puri*, f. the city of Be-

شوتر *shwitra*, m. whiteness of the skin, vitiligo. *shwitrī*, affected with vitiligo. *s.*

شونه *shoth*, m. swelling. *shotha-ghna*, removing swellings. *shotha-ghnī*, f. hog-weed (*Boerhavia diffusa*). *s.*

شوج *shauch*, m. purification, ablution; purity, cleanness. *s.*

شوچت *shochit*, sorrowful, afflicted. *s.*

شوخ *shokh*, mischievous, playful, saucy, brisk, cheerful, sly, hum.cious, wanton; strong, insolent, presumptuous. *shokh-chashm* or *dida*, of a wanton look, lewd, impudent. *p.*

شوخی *shokhi*, f. mischief, humour, sauciness, &c., coquetry. *p.* [servile caste. *s.*

شودر *shūdra*, m. a man of the fourth or

شودری *shūdrī*, f. the wife of a *Shūdra*. *s.*

شودھات *shiv-dhātu*, m. the milk stone, opal or chalcedony. *s.*

شودھک *shodhak*, what cleanses, purifies; (in arith.) the subtrahend. *s.*

شودھن *shodhan*, m. cleaning, purifying, correcting; (in arith.) subtraction; payment, acquittance; green vitriol. *s.*

شور *shūr*, m. a hero; a boar. *s.*

شور *shor*, m. cry, noise, outcry; adj salt, very bitter. *shor-anges*, exciting tumults. *shor-bakht*, unfortunate, wretched, infamous. *shor-bor*, very wet. *shor-zamīn*, f. saluginous ground, barren land. *shor-pusht*, quarrelsome, noisy. *shor-shār*, *shor-shārr*, *shor-sharāb* or *shor-shaghab*, m. noise, tumult, disturbance, bustle, clamour. *p.*

شور *shavar*, m. a barbarian inhabiting the mountainous districts of India, and wearing the feathers of the peacock, &c., as decorations. *s.*

شورا *shūrā*, agreement, convention, mixture. *a.*

شوراتر *shiva-rātri*, m. a festival held on the fourteenth of the dark fortnight in the month of Phalguna (Feb.-March) (v. *siva-rātri*). *s.*

شوربا *shorbā*, m. broth, soup. *p.*

شورپ *shūrp*, m. a winnowing basket. *s.*

شورتا *shūratā*, f. heroism, prowess. *s.*

شورش *shorish*, f. tumult, insurrection, confusion. *p.*

شورن *shūran*, m. an esculent root (*Arum campanulatum*); a plant (*Bignonia indica*). *s.*

شوره *shora*, marshy, barren ground; m. nitre, saltpetre. *shora-gar*, m. a manufacturer of saltpetre. *shore kā tezāb* or *araki shora*, nitric acid. *p.*

شوریت *shoriyat*, saline quality. *p.*

شوریدن *shorīdan*, to be distracted, &c. *p.*

شوریده *shorīda*, disturbed, mad, desperately in love; faint, dejected. *shorīda-hāl*, mad, &c. *shorīda-khāir*, dejected, melancholy. *p.*

شوری *shaurya*, m. valour, heroism. *s.*

شوسادھن *shav-sādhan*, m. a mystical ceremony performed with a dead body. *s.*

شوسر *shwasur*, m. a father-in-law, a wife's or husband's father. *s.*

شوشرو *shwnashrū*, f. a mother-in-law. *s.*

شوشه *shosha*, m. an ingot; chips, rubbish, filth; a particle, a part; a lock of hair left on the top of the head. *p.*

شوق *shauk*, m. desire, inclination, love; gaiety, cheerfulness; curiosity. *shauk-gauk*, m. pleasure, delight, gratification. *a.*

شوقی *shauki*, loving, cheerful, desirous. *a.*

شوقین *shaukin*, intent upon, desirous; lascivious; m. a fancier, amateur. *a.*

شوقیه *shaukiya*, m. the part of an epistle which follows the complimentary address. *a.*

شوک *shok*, m. sorrow, grief. *shok-bhang*, m. dissipating sorrow. *s.*

شوکت *shaukat* f. state, dignity, magnificence, majesty. *shaukatu-l-ba'ir*, a thistle. *a.*

شوکاپت *shūhā-putt*, m. a gem, perhaps amber. *s.*

شوکارته *shokārtta*, pained, affected by sorrow. *s.*

شوکر *shūkar*, m. a hog. *s.*

شوکش *shūkshma*, minute, small, subtile. *s.*

شوکیٹ *shūkhit*, m. a caterpillar. *s.*

شوکه *shokh*, m. drying; intumescence; pulmonary consumption. *s.*

شوكهن 'शोकहन' *shokhan*, m. suction, sucking, drying up. *s.*

شول शूल *shūl*, m. a pike, a dart; a sharp pain, cholic, gout, &c.; an astrological *Yog. shūl-shatru*, m. the castor-oil plant (*Ricinus communis*). *shūl-hat*, m. assafoetida. *s.*

शुला शोला *sholā*, m. *Æschynomene paludosa* (Roxb.), the wood of which, being very light and spongy, is used by fishermen for floating their nets: a variety of toys, such as artificial birds and flowers, are made of it: garlands of these flowers are used in marriage ceremonies: when charred it answers the purpose of tinder. *h.*

शुला *shūlā*, m. a brick-kiln. *d.*

शुले *shola*, m. a dish consisting of rice and pulse boiled together, and given to sick persons. *p.*

शुली शूली *shūlī*, suffering sharp pain, having the cholic, &c. *s.*

शुम *shūm*, black; unfortunate, unhappy, disgraceful, vile; miser, niggard *shūm-tab'*, ill-tempered. *shūm-kadam*, unlucky, bad (omen). *shūm-mizāj*, stingy. *a.*

शुमारि *shomārī*, lazy, indolent; also laziness, indolence. *d.*

शुमरा *shūmrā*, m. } ugly, miserly, avaricious. *a.*

शुमरी *shūmrī*, f. } *shūmrī*, f. a kind of fried food. *h.*

शुमी *shūmī*, } f. stinginess, niggardli-

शुमियत *shūmiyat*, } ness. *a.*

शुन शीन *shon*, m. the Sone river, which falls into the Ganges above Patna; a flower (*Bignonia indica*); a red sort of sugar-cane. *s.*

शुनित शोणित *shonit*, red, crimson, purple; m. blood, saffron. *s.*

शुनितोपल शोणितोपल *shonitopal*, m. a ruby. *s.*

शुनदिक शौण्डिक *shaundik*, m. a distiller and vender of spirituous liquors. *s.*

शुनदिकी शौण्डिकी *shaundikī*, f. a female keeper of a tavern or dram-shop. *s.*

शुनरत्न शोवरत्न *shon-ratna*, m. a ruby. *s.*

शुन्या शून्या *shūnya*, empty, void; m. the air, sky, ether; a vacuum; a cypher. *shūnyatā*, f. vacuity, vanity, unreality. *shūnya-vādī*, m. an atheist, a Buddha. *s.*

शुहर शौहार *shauhar*, m. a husband. *p.*

शुही शोही (in comp.) washing. *p.*

शुवित श्वेत *shvet*, white; m. white (the colour); the planet Venus; the sixth of the fabulous mountains encircling the globe; one of the minor *dwīpas*, or divisions of the world, *shvet-dwīp*, called also *chandra-dwīp*. *shvet-dhātū*, m. chalk; the milkstone, opal or chalcedony. *shwet-sarp*, m. a tree (*Tapia crataeva*); a white snake. *shwet-hastī*, m. a white elephant. *s.*

शुवितार्क श्वेतार्क *shvetārka*, m. gigantic swallow-wort (*Asclepias gigantea*) with white flowers. *s.*

شاه *shah*, m. a king; check (at chess); in comp. means great, large, excelling, &c. *shah-zor*, stout, gallant, strong, brave, heroic, *shah-zorī*, f. valour, heroism. *shah-sawār*, a good rider, a jockey, a horse-breaker. *shah-māt*, check-mate. *p.*

شهاب *shihāb* or *shahāb*, m. bright stars, falling stars; twinkling, shining; red; flame. *a.*

شهاد *shahād*, m. evidences, witnesses. *a.*

شهادت *shahādāt*, f. evidence, testimony; martyrdom. *a.*

شهامت *shahāmat*, f. generosity, bravery. *a.*

شاهانه *shahāna*, royal, princely (clothes, &c.). *p.*

شاهبالا *shah-bālā*, m. the companion of a bridegroom. *p. h.*

شاهبندر *shah-bandar*, m. a royal or free port; the principal officer at a sea-port. *p.*

شاهبندری *shah-bandarī*, f. the office or situation of *shah-bandar*. *p.* [wing. *p.*

شاهپر *shah-par*, m. strongest feather in a bird's

شاهترة *shahtara*, m. *Oldenlandia biflora*. *p.*

شاهتوت *shahūt*, a mulberry. *p.*

شاهتیر *shahtir*, m. a beam. *p.*

شاهچال *shah-chāl*, f. a term used at chess when the king only can move. *p. h.*

شاهد *shahd*, m. honey (cor. *shahat*, *sahat*, or *shat*). *shahad-makkhi*, f. a bee. *p.*

شاهدا *shuhadā* (pl. شہید), martyrs. *a.*

شاهدا شوهدا *shuhdā*, m. a rake, prodigal, debauchee, blackguard, scoundrel, vagabond. *shuhdā-shikasta*, ruined and wretched. *h.*

شاهداپن شوهداپن *shuhdā-pan*, raking, rakishness, debauchery, dissoluteness. *h.*

شهر *shahr*, m. a lunar month. *a.*

شهر *shahr*, m. a city. *shahr-āshob*, a disturber of the peace of a city, a mistress; a kind of verses; *shahr-panāh*, f. wall or entrenchments round a town. *shahr-pūrā*, m. suburbs. *shahr-khabrā*, m. a quidnunc, an intelligencer. *shahr-dār*, m. a birdcatcher, a huntsman. *shahr-gharīb*, m. a stranger, a traveller. *p.*

شهرت *shuhrat*, f. renown, fame; divulging, celebrating. *a.*

شهرخ *shah-rukh*, } m. a term used at chess.

شهرخا *shah-rukhā*, } According to Hyde it simply denotes a check to the king with a castle or rook (as we call it). I have recently examined this subject, however, and I find that it means a divergent check on the part of the knight, or any inferior piece, at once attacking the king and the castle (which latter is the best piece on the Oriental board); such a *comp* generally leads to victory. *p.*

شهرگ *shahrag*, f. the great vein in the arm. *p.*

شهرگشت *shahr-gasht*, a marriage procession; a patrol. *p.*

شهررا *shah-ramā*, (lit.) "king's currency," depreciated money, made of leather. *p.*

شهرة *shuhra*, m. fame, rumour, report, reputation. *shuhra, e āfāk*, renowned. *a.*

شهري *shahrī*, m. a citizen; adj. of or belonging to the city. *p.*

شهریار *shahryār*, m. a prince, a king. *p.*

شاهریاری *shahryārī*, f. royalty, sovereignty. *p.*

شهریت *shahriyat*, f. peopling, cultivating. *p.*

شہزادہ *shahzāda*, a prince. *p.*

شہزادی *shahzādī*, a princess. *p.*

شہلا *shahlā*, having dark grey eyes, with a shade of red. *a.*

شہنائی *shahnāī*, a clarion, a hautboy. *p.*

شہنشاہ *shahanshāh*, } a great king, an em-

شہنشاہ *shahanshah*, } peror. *p.*

شہنشاہی *shahanshāhī*, f. sovereignty, empire. *p.*

شہوار *shah-wār*, worthy of a king, regal; the most precious kind of pearl. *p.*

شہوت *shahvat*, f. concupiscence, lust, desire, appetite. *shahwat-angex*, lust-exciting, lascivious. *shahwat-parast*, addicted to lasciviousness. *a.*

شہوتی *shahwatī*, lascivious, lustful. *a.*

شہود *shuhūd* (pl. of شاهد), evidences, testimonies; adj. manifested. *a.*

شہور *shuhūr* (pl. of شهر), months. *a.*

شہی *shahī*, f. royalty; adj. royal, kingly. *p.*

شہید *shahīd*, killed; (sub.) a martyr (any Muhammadan killed in battle is so called). *shahīd honā*, n. to be killed; (met.) to fall desperately in love. *a.*

شی *shai*, f. a thing, an object. *a.*

شیاد *shaiyād*, an impostor, a cheat. *a.*

شیاطین *shayāfīn* (pl. of شیطان), devils, demons. *a.* [glah. *s.*

شہال *shayālū*, sleepy, slothful, slug-

شہالک *shyālakh*, m. a wife's brother. *s.*

شہالکی *shyālkhī*, f. a wife's sister. *s.*

شیام *shyām* or *shyāma*, black or dark blue; m. a sacred fig-tree at Prayāg or Allahabad. *shyāmātā*, f. blackness. *shyām-bhās*, black as jet. *s.*

شیاما *shyāmā*, f. a small singing bird with black plumage, commonly called *shāmā*. *s.*

شیاماک *shyāmāk*, m. a kind of grain, called also *sānwān* (*Panicum frumentaceum* or *colonom*). *s.*

شیامال *shyāmāl*, black or dark blue. *s.*

سب *sheb*, m. a descent, declivity; adv. under, below. *p.*

شیپہالکا *shīphālikā*, f. a flower (*Nyctanthes arbor-tristis*). *s.*

شیت *shit*, cold, chilly; m. cold, numbness, frigidity; cold weather, or the rainy, dewy, and cold season. *shitātā*, f. coldness. *shit-kāl*, m. cold season. *shit-har*, removing cold. *s.*

شیتارت *shītārtta*, chilled, suffering from cold. *s.* [gem, crystal. *s.*

شیتاشمن *shītāshman*, m. the moon-

شیتانس *shītānsu*, m. camphor. *s.*

شیتل *shītāl*, cool, cold, benumbed; m. or *shītālā*, f. cold, coldness. *s.*

شیتلیہ *shaithilya*, m. looseness, laxity, flaccidity. *s.*

شینہ *shaitya*, m. cold, coldness. *s.*

شیخ *shaiḥḥ* (vulg. *sheḥḥ*), m. a venerable old man; a chief, a prelate; a title taken by the descendants of the prophet, and given to those who become proselytes to Muhammadanism. *a.*

شیخپور *shekhan-pūr*, m. a town inhabited by descendants of the prophet. *a. h.*

شیخوخت *shaiḥkhūkhat*,

شیخوخت *shaiḥkhūkhiyat*, } f. old age. *a.*

شیخی *sheḥḥī* or *shaiḥḥī*, f. boasting, bragging, domineering. *a.*

شید *shaid*, deceit, hypocrisy. *shed* or *shīd*, the sun; clear, shining. *p.*

شیدا *shaidā*, mad; deeply in love. *p.*

شیر *sher*, m. a tiger, a lion. *sheri ābī*, m. an alligator. *sheri kālī*, (the effigy of a tiger) a person only fit to be looked at, a braggart. *sheri gardān*, m. the sun; the sign Leo. *h.*

شیر *shīr*, m. milk. *shīr-khūrda*, a suckling. *shīr-dār*, milk, giving much milk. *shīr-shakar*, a kind of silk cloth; affection. *shīr-garm*, milk-warm, lukewarm. *shīr-māl*, f. bread made with milk. *shīr-mast*, a fine plump suckling. *p.*

شیراز *shīrāz*, a city in the south of Persia, celebrated as the birthplace of the poets *Sa'dī* and *Hāfiḥ*. *p.*

شیرازہ *shīrāza*, m. the stitching of the back of a book; sewing buttonholes. *shīrāza-bandī*, f. the binding of a book. *p.*

شیرازی *shīrāzī*, of or relating to Shirāz, a native of that place. *p.*

شیرانہ *sherāna*, fierce as a tiger or lion. *p.*

شیرخشت *shīr-khisht*, a species of manna. *p.*

شیرش *shīrsha*, m. the head. *shīrsha-chhed*, m. decapitating. *s.* [cayed. *s.*

شیرن *shīrnā*, thin, small; wasted, de-

شیرنڈا *shīrnatā*, f. emaciation, withering. *s.*

شیرنی *shernī*, f. a lioness, a tigress. *p. h.*

شیرنی *shīrnī*, f. (cor. of *shīrīnī*) sweetmeats, &c. offered in memory of saints, &c. *p.*

شیروا *shīrnwā*, m. broth, soup. *d.*

شیرہ *shīra*, m. syrup, juice of fruit, new wine, must. *shīra, s. rewand*, gamboge. *shīra, s. jām*, the sap of existence essence of life. *p.*

شیری *shīrī*, f. part of a ship; adj. milky. *p.*

شیری *sherī*, f. boldness, fierceness; adj. of or relating to a tiger or lion. *p.*

شیرین *shīrīn*, sweet; pleasant, gentle, affable; f. beauty, splendour. *shīrīn-zabān*, eloquent, sweet-spoken, affable. *shīrīn-zabānī*, f. eloquence, affability. *shīrīn-zab*, of gentle manners or mild disposition. *p.*

شیرینی *shīrīnī*, f. sweetness; eloquence. *p.*

شیش *shesh*, m. remainder, leavings, rest, balance; end; the serpent *Shesh-nāg*. *shesh-rātrī*, f. the last watch of the night. *shesh-kāl*, the last term, time of death. *s.*

شیش *shīsh*, m. lead (in Urdū *sīsā*). *d.*

شیشاوستها *sheshāvasthā*, f. the last state or condition of life. *s.*

شیش‌شاهی *sheshā-shāhī* (*shesh-sāhī*), he who sleeps on the serpent *Sheshā*, *Viṣṇu*. *s.*

شیشم *shīsham*, f. a kind of wood (*Dalbergia sissoo*, *Roxb.*), the Indian rosewood. *s.*

شیش‌نات *shesh-nāg*, m. the serpent *Sheshā*, king of the lower regions (v. *shesh-nāg*). *s.*

شیشه *shīsha*, m. glass, a bottle, a glass. *shīsha-bāshā*, very delicate, tender. *shīsha-gar*, a glass-maker. *shīsha-garī*, f. glass-making. *shīsha-mahall*, a glazed palace or house, an apartment fitted up with mirrors. *p.*

شیشی *shīshī*, f. a small glass, a phial. *p.*

شیطان *shaiṭān*, m. the devil, Satan. *shaiṭān ki ānt*, the devil's guts, or any thing long and winding (as a lane). *h.*

شیطانی *shaiṭānī*, devilish, diabolical. *a.*

شیطانیت *shaiṭānat* f. devil's tricks, wickedness. *a.*

شیعی *shī'ī*, m. a follower of the sect of *ʿAlī*, a sectary (see Sale's Koran, Prelim. Disc. sect. 8). *a.*

شیعی *shīyā't*, of or belonging to the sect of *ʿAlī*, a Shīyāite. *a.*

شیفته *sheftā*, distracted, mad, enamoured. *p.*

شیکر *shīkar*, m. thin rain or rain driven by wind. *s.*

شیکھر *shekhar*, m. a garland of flowers worn on the crown of the head; a crest. *s.*

شیکھر *shīghra* or *shighar*, expeditious, quick, hasty, fast; adv. soon, quick, speedily; m. parallax. *shighratā*, f. quickness. *shighra-gāmī*, swift-going. *s.*

شیل *shīl*, m. nature, quality, disposition, good conduct or disposition, observance of the laws and morals; adj. well-disposed, well-behaved. *s.*

شیل *shail*, mountainous, rocky, mountaineer; m. a mountain; bitumen, storax; a sort of collyrium. *s.*

شیلان *shīlān*, a tablecloth. *p.*

شيلم *shīlam*, birdlime, cement. *d.*

شیلوان *shīl wān*, of good or amiable disposition, well-conducted. *s.*

شین *shayan*, m. sleep; a bed, a couch; copulation. *s.*

شین *shīn*, a kind of large tray. *d.*

شین *shāin*, disgrace, shame. *shīn*, a miser. *shaiyīn*, shameful. *a.*

شیو *shair*, m. a worshipper of *Shiva*. *s.*

شیوال *shaiwāl*, m. an aquatic plant (*Vallisneria octandra*). *s.* [tion. *s.*

شیون *shewan* or *shīwan*, grief lamenta-

شیوة *sheva*, m. business, trade, profession; manner, habit, custom; amorous looks. *shewa-dār*, an artist, a tradesman; expert, skilful, clever. *p.*

شیه *shīya*, } the neighing of a horse. *p.*

شیه *shīha*, }

شین *shyen*, m. a hawk. *shyēnī*, f. the female hawk. *s.*

ص

ص called *ṣād i muḥmala* or *ṣādi ghair man-kūṭa*, the fourteenth letter of the Arabic alphabet, the seventeenth Persian, and the twentieth Hindūstānī. Strictly speaking, this letter is purely Arabian or Semitic, but in a few Persian words it has, in modern times, been substituted for the original *sin*, to distinguish such words from others of a different signification, as *ṣad* originally *sad*, one hundred, and *shast* originally *shast*, sixty (to prevent their being confounded with *sad*, a wall, and *shast*, an aim): it has no corresponding letter in the Sanskrit alphabet, and in Persia and India its pronunciation is hardly distinguishable from that of *sin*; but among the Arabs its sound is stronger than that of the latter, and with a mixture of *w*. In reckoning by *abjad* its value is ninety. It is used as an abbreviation for *ṣafar*, the name of the second month in the Arabian calendar. Also, being the initial of the title *ṣubā-dār*, q. v., it is usually affixed by him as a cypher to *zamīndārī* grants, as a mark of authentication. *a.*

صابر *ṣābir*, patient, enduring. *a.*

صابری *ṣābirī*, f. patience, endurance. *a.*

صابن *ṣābun*, } m. soap; hence Gr. *Σάπων*. *a.*

صابون *ṣābūn*, }

صابونی *ṣābūnī*, m. a soapmaker; f. a mixture of almonds, honey, and oil of sesame, a species of sweetmeat. *a. p.*

صاحب *ṣāhib*, m. a lord, master, companion; adj. possessed of, endowed with, &c. *ṣāhibi ikhtiyār*, possessed of free election, or option. *ṣāhibi akhlāq*, possessed of good morals or of good manners. *ṣāhibi tāj*, possessed of the crown, a king. *ṣāhibi takht*, possessor of the throne, a king. *ṣāhibi tamkanat*, possessed of dignity: it is also used in composition without

the *īzāfat*, as *ṣāhib-jamāl*, beautiful. *ṣāhib-khāna*, master of the house. *ṣāhib-dīl* or *ṣāhib-naẓar*, intelligent, a man of worth and sanctity. *ṣāhib-kamāl*, perfect, excellent. *ṣāhibi murawwat*, (in law) a gentlemen (lit. man of politeness). *a.*

صاحبان *ṣāhibān* (Pers. pl. of صاحب), masters, gentlemen, &c. *ṣāhibān i 'ālī shān*, the gentlemen of high dignity, generally applied to the Honourable E. I. Company, or their European servants in India. *a.*

صاحب قران *ṣāhib-kirān*, m. an invincible hero, a great emperor; lit. lord of the auspicious conjunction, i. e. one who was born under a peculiarly favourable aspect of the planets, as was the case with Timūr or Taimūr (vulgarly called Tamerlane), who is accordingly called *ṣāhib-kirān* by his biographers. One of the emperors of Delhi, *Shāh-jahān* had also the title of *ṣāhib-kirānī pānī*, the second lord of the conjunction. *a.* [of a *ṣāhib-kirān*. *a.*

صاحب قرانی *ṣāhib-kirānī*, the state or dignity

صاحبه *ṣāhiba*, f. a lady, mistress. *a.*

صاحبی *ṣāhibī*, f. rule, command, lordship; a kind of grape so called. *ṣāhibī-k.*, *a.* to lord, to rule, to govern. *a.*

صادر *ṣādir*, produced, derived, happened, arrived, passed, issued. *ṣādir-honā* or *-shudan*, n. to be produced, derived, emerged, issued, &c. *a.*

صادق *ṣādiq*, true, just, sincere. *ṣādiq-u-l-ḥaul*, speaking truth, sincere of speech. *a.*

صادقی *ṣādiqī*, f. sincerity, truthfulness. *a.*

صاع *ṣā'*, the bat for playing at *chaugān*, or horse shinty; a dry measure of four *mudds*, each *mudd* being equal to one and one-third *raṭl*: according to Wilson it is a grain measure of about seven to eight pounds. *a.*

صاعقه *ṣā'ika*, lightning, a thunderbolt. *a.*

صاف *ṣāf*, clean, clear, pure, candid, innocent. *ṣāf-dīl*, of a pure heart. *ṣāf-dīlī*, f. purity of heart or mind. *a.*

صافی *ṣāfī*, f. clearness, purity; sincerity, candour; a filter, or cloth through which drinks, medicines, &c. are strained; a dishcloth or cloth for wiping with; adj. pure, clean, &c. (v. *ṣāf*). *ṣāfī-nāma* or *ṣāfī-khāt*, m. a general release, discharge from an obligation (v. *rāṣī-nāma* under *rāṣī*). *a.*

صالح *ṣāliḥ*, good, apt, fit, proper; m. a man of probity and honour; a sedate steady person (opposite to enthusiast); name of a patriarch. *a.*

صالحا *ṣāliḥan*, justly, uprightly. *a.*

صالحه *ṣāliḥa*, f. (of صالح), virtuous, chaste. *a.*

صامت *ṣāmit*, silent, inanimate, irrational. *a.*

صانع *ṣāni'*, m. creator, framer, artificer. *a.*

صائب *ṣā'ib*, right, straight; hitting the mark. *a.*

صائم *ṣā'im*, one who fasts; (adjectively) thirsty. *ṣā'im-u-d-dahr*, one who fasts always. *a.*

صبا *ṣabā*, f. a gentle breeze; an easterly breeze, a morning breeze. *a.*

صباح *ṣabāḥ*, f. the morning, dawn of day; name of a bird. *ṣabāḥ-u-l-khair* or *ṣabāḥ-kum bi-l-khair* (morning salutation), good day, good morning to you. *al-q-ṣabāḥ*, on or in the morning. *a.*

صباحت *ṣabāhat*, f. beauty, gracefulness. *a.*

صباغ *ṣabbāgh*, m. a dyer, one whose business is to dye. *a.*

صبان *ṣabān* or *ṣubān*, to-morrow. *d.*

صباي *ṣabā'i*, of or relating to a gentle breeze. *a.*

صبح *ṣubḥ*, f. morning, dawn. *ṣubḥ-khezā* or *-khezīyā*, a set of thieves who rise early in the morning and steal before people are awake. *ṣubḥ-dam*, dawn of day. *ṣubḥi ṣādīq*, dawn of day. *ṣubḥi kāzib*, the false dawn, just before daybreak. *ṣubḥ-gāh* or *-gahān*, the early dawn. *ṣubḥ-gāhī*, of or relating to the early dawn. *a.*

صبحا *ṣubḥan*, in the morning, at dawn. *a.*

صبر *ṣabr*, f. patience, endurance. *ṣabr-k.*, *a.* to wait. *ṣabir*, a species of aloes. *a.*

صبح *ṣabūḥ*, the dawn of day; a morning draught; wine which is drunk in the morning. *a.*

صبحی *ṣabūḥī*, a wine-bottle, a morning draught. *ṣubḥī-kash*, one who takes his morning draught, or as the Scotch have it still more literally "his morn." *a.*

صبور *ṣabūr*, patient, mild, enduring. *a.*

صبوره *ṣabūra*, m. (v. *سبورا* *ṣabūrā*). *a.*

صبوری *ṣabūrī*, f. patience, forbearance. *a.*

صبي *ṣabī*, m. a boy, a youth, a minor. *a.*

صبيان *ṣabyān* or *ṣibyān*, pl. boys, youths. *a.*

صبيح *ṣabīḥ*, beautiful; of a fine complexion. *a.*

صبيها *ṣabiya*, f. a damsel, a girl, child; a daughter. *a.*

صحاب *ṣiḥāb* (pl. of صاحب), companions. *a.*

صحابت *ṣaḥābat*, f. society, companionship; the companions of Muḥammad. *a.* [septs. *a.*

صهارى *ṣaḥārā* or *ṣahārī* (pl. of صحرا), de-

صكاف *ṣaḥḥāf*, m. a bookbinder, a bookseller, a librarian. *a.* [leaves, books. *a.*

صكائف *ṣaḥā'if* (pl. of صكيفة *ṣaḥīfa*), pages,

صحب *ṣaḥb*, } (pl. of صاحب), companions,

صحبان *ṣuḥbān*, } friends, associates. *a.*

صحبت *ṣuḥbat*, f. companionship, society;

an assembly, a fair; coition; discourse. *ṣuḥbat-barār*, an acquaintance. *ṣuḥbat-barārī*, being acquainted, acquaintance. *ṣuḥbat-dārī*, f. keeping company with, associating, acquaintance. *a.*

صحبتي *ṣuḥbatī*, a companion, a comrade. *a.*

صحت *ṣiḥhat*, f. health, entireness, perfection, integrity, accuracy. *ṣiḥḥat-khāna*, m. a necessary. *a.*

صحرا *ṣaḥrā*, m. a desert, a plain. *ṣaḥrā-nishīn*, m. a hermit living in the desert. *ṣaḥrā-nawārd* or *ṣaḥrā-gard*, wandering in the desert. *a.*

صحراي *ṣaḥrā'i*, } wild, desert; relating to

صحرايها *ṣaḥrā'iyā*, } the desert. *a.*

صحرة *ṣaḥra* (for صحرا), a desert, &c. *a.*

صحن *ṣaḥn*, m. a court-yard, an area; a large cup or goblet; a small dish or plate, a kind of cloth. *a.*

صحنك *ṣaḥnak*, f. (v. *saḥnak*) a plate, dish. *a.*

صحيح *ṣaḥiḥ*, accurate, just, pure, perfect, entire, sound, certain. *ṣaḥiḥ-k.*, a. to sign, to correct, to rectify. *a.* [letter. *a.*

صفحة *ṣaḥifa*, m. a book, a leaf, a page, *a.*

سكرة *ṣakḥra*, name of a jinn or demon; a rock. *a.*

صد *ṣad*, hundred. *ṣad-pā* or *ṣad-pāya*, a centipede. *ṣad-manī*, being a hundred *mans* (vulgarly "maunds") in weight. *p.*

صدا *ṣadā*, f. sound, tone, echo, voice, noise. *a.*

صدارت *ṣadārat*, f. the office of prime minister or of chief justice. *a.*

صداع *ṣudā'* m. vertigo, megrim, headache. *a.*

صدان *ṣadāḥ*, a marriage settlement made by the husband on the wife. *a.*

صدانت *ṣadāḥat*, f. sincerity, friendship. *a.*

صدبرگ *ṣad-barg*, m. (lit. a hundred leaves), a kind of flower (*Rosa glandulifera*, Roxb.). *p.*

صددر *ṣad-dar*, the hundred gates, the title of one of the books of the Pārsis. *p.*

صدر *ṣadr*, f. the breast; exaltation, pre-eminence; chief, supreme; government. *ṣadri a'ḡam*, the prime minister. *ṣadri ṣudūr*, the chief judge, the lord chancellor. *ṣadr dīwānī 'adālat*, the supreme court of justice, the Company's chief civil court in India. *ṣadr fauj-dārī 'adālat*, the chief criminal court (v. Wilson's Glossary). *a.*

صدريج *ṣad-ranj*, (lit. the hundred vexations) the game of chess (so called). *p.*

صدرنشین *ṣadr-nishīn*, one who holds the first dignity, or sits in the highest place; a prime minister, president of an assembly. *a. p.* [pearl. *a.*

صدف *ṣadaf*, f. a shell, a pearl, mother of

صدق *ṣidq*, m. truth, veracity, sincerity. *a.*

صدقة *ṣadḥa*, m. alms; propitiatory offerings; voluntary alms in contradistinction to those enjoined by law. *ṣadḥa-jānā* or *-honā*, n. to become a sacrifice for the welfare, &c. of another; to become entirely devoted to another. *ṣadḥa-k.* to sacrifice one's self for the salvation of another. *a.*

صدمة *ṣadma*, m. a blow, a stroke of fortune, adversity, collision, an adventure. *a.*

صدوار *ṣad-wār*, an aggregate or company of a hundred. *p.* [&c. *a.*

صدور *ṣudūr*, (pl. of صدر) breasts; ministers,

صدوق *ṣadūq*, } true, faithful, a sincere friend.

صدیق *ṣadīq*, } *ṣidīq*, a faithful witness of the truth, an epithet applied to Joseph, &c. *a.*

صدي *ṣadī*, a century, a centenary. *p.*

صراحت *ṣarāḥat*, f. being pure or genuine; palpableness; pureness; adj. pure, unadulterated. *a.*

صراحتاً *ṣarāḥatan*, publicly, evidently, clearly. *a.*

صراحی *ṣurāḥī*, a goblet, a jug, a long-necked flask. *ṣurāḥī-barḍār*, the carrier of the flask or goblet. *ṣurāḥī-dār*, shaped in the form of a *ṣurāḥī* (a pearl). *a.*

صراط *ṣirāṭ*, f. a road; the bridge over the bottomless pit, across which good Moslems expect to pass into Paradise. *ṣirāṭu-l-mustaqīm*, the right way, i. e. the Muhammadan religion. *ṣurāḥ*, a long sword. *a.*

صراف *ṣarrāf*, m. a banker, a money-changer, an officer employed to ascertain the value of different currencies, vulgarly called a *shroff*; hence, according to Gladwin, the Anglo-Indian term *shroffing*, which signifies "the examining, sorting, and weighing the various kinds of rupis, to fix each to its distinct species, discard the refuse, and settle the *bāḡya* upon all, according to the price of the day, in order to establish the value in standard or sicca rupis." *a.*

صرافة *ṣarrāfa*, m. the place where bankers transact their business, a bank, an exchange. *a.*

صرافی *ṣarrāfi*, f. banking, money-changing. *a.*

صرصر *ṣarṣar*, f. a cold boisterous wind. *a.*

صرع *ṣar'*, f. the epilepsy, the falling sickness; a mode, a species. *a.* [mixed. *a.*

صرف *ṣarf*, merely, only, alone, pure, un-

صرف *ṣarf*, changed or expended; m. expenditure; the orthographical and etymological parts of grammar; dexterity; increase, gain; changing, turning, converting; vicissitudes of fortune. *ṣarf o naḥw*, f. etymology and syntax, grammar in general. *ṣarf-honā* or *-shudan*, to be squandered or expended. *a.*

صرفه *ṣarfa* or *ṣurfa*, f. expense; profusion, profit, surplus, redundancy, addition; the twelfth mansion of the moon, a star in the tail of Leo. *a.*

صرفی *ṣarfi*, m. an etymologist, a grammarian; adj. grammatical. *a.* [silver. *a.*

صرة *ṣurra*, m. a purse (filled with gold or

صریح *ṣarīḥ*, apparent, palpable, evident. *a.*

صریحا *ṣarīḥan*, clearly, openly, plainly. *a.*

صریر *ṣarīr*, grating, scratching sound of a pen, or of a door on rusty hinges. *a.*

صعب *ṣa'b*, hard, difficult, arduous, rough, troublesome, disagreeable, disobedient, stubborn, perverse. *a.*

صعوبت *ṣu'ūbat*, f. difficulty, trouble. *a.*

صعود *ṣu'ūd*, m. ascent, surmounting. *a.*

صعرة *ṣa'na*, a kind of sparrow with a red head, a sort of waterfowl. *a.*

صغار *ṣiḡhār* (pl. of صغير), small. *ṣiḡhār o kibār*, the small and great, the populace at large. *a.*

صغر *ṣiḡhar*, smallness, minuteness. *a.*

صغرا *ṣiḡharā* (pl. of صغير), the small, the inferiors. *a.* [of a syllogism. *a.*

صغری *ṣiḡhā'*, less, least; m. the minor term

صغیر *ṣiḡhīr*, slender, inferior, junior. *ṣiḡhīr-sinn*, of tender age. *a.*

صغيري *ṣaghīrī*, f. infancy, childhood. *a.*

صف *ṣaff*, f. series, order, line, rank, file, row; a mat. *ṣaff-ārā*, a marshaller of troops. *ṣaff-ārāi*, the act of marshalling troops. *ṣaff-bāndhā*, to draw up in ranks. *ṣaffī-jang*, f. the ranks of war, the field of battle. *ṣaff-ṣaff*, in military order, in battle-array. *ṣaff-dar*, a rank-breaker, a valliant warrior. *ṣaff-dari jang*, the disperser of the ranks of war, a title frequently given to a successful commander. *a.*

صفا *ṣafā*, f. purity, cleanness; pleasure, content. *ṣafāṣ ṣāf* (smack smooth), without a trace or vestige. *a.*

صفات *ṣifāt* (pl. of صفت), good qualities. *a.*

صفتي *ṣifāṭi*, artificial, acquired (applied to qualities not innate). *a.*

صفاك *ṣaffāk* (for صفاك *ṣaffāk*, q. v.). *a.*

صفاهان *ṣifāhān*, Ispahan in Persia. *p.*

صفاهاني *ṣifāhānī*, a native of, or relating to Ispahan. *pardas ṣifāhānī*, a species of melody peculiar to Ispahan, said to resemble the Scottish melodies. *p.*

صفائي *ṣafāi*, f. purity, cleanness. *ṣafāi batānī*, to reject a petition without ceremony, to refuse flatly. *a.*

صفت *ṣifat*, f. praise; quality, attribute; manner, description; a noun adjective; like, resembling. *a.*

صفحة *ṣafha*, m. a page, surface, face. *a.*

صفر *ṣafar* or *ṣafaru-l-muṣaffar*, m. the second month of the *Muḥammadan* year. On the 20th day of this month is held the festival of *Sar-o-tan*, in commemoration of the junction of the head and body of *Husain*. The 28th and the last days of this month are reckoned unfortunate; the former on account of *Hasan's* being poisoned by his wife; the latter, because destructive vegetables are supposed to be produced on that day. *ṣifr*, m. a cipher. *a.*

صفرا *ṣafṛā*, m. bile, yellow. *a.*

صفراوي *ṣafṛāwī*, } bilious. *ṣafṛāi-mizāj*, of
صفراي *ṣafṛāi*, } a bilious constitution. *a.*

صفورت *ṣafwat*, purity, cleanness. *a.*

صفوف *ṣufūf* (pl. of صف), ranks, lines. *a.*

صفهان *ṣifāhān* (for *Ispahān* or *Isfahān*, q. v.), a city of Persia, formerly the capital of that empire. *p.*

صفهاني *ṣifāhānī*, a native of *Sifāhān* or *Ispahān*. *p.*

صفي *ṣafī*, pure, just, righteous; the name of a Persian dynasty that reigned from 1503 to 1736, founded by *Shāh Ismā'il ṣafī*, and overturned by *Nādir Shāh*. *a.*

صغير *ṣafīr*, f. sound, whistling, a hissing noise, blowing, singing (as a bird); a sapphire. *a.*

صفيل *ṣafīl* (for *ṣafīl*), an entrenchment, fortification. *d.*

صلا *ṣalā*, voice, invitation, information, announcement. *ṣilā* (for *ṣilā*, q. v.), conjunction, &c. *a.*

صلايت *ṣalābat*, f. firmness, hardness, severity; majesty, awe, dignity. *a.*

صلات *ṣalāt*, prayer, especially one of the five stated prayers enjoined on good *Muḥammadāns* in the course of the twenty-four hours; the first chapter of the *ḥurām*. *a.*

صلاح *ṣalāḥ*, f. peace, concord, treaty; rectitude, integrity; advice, counsel; adj. advisable. *a.*

صلاحيت *ṣalāḥiyat*, f. virtue, chastity, integrity. *a.*

صلب *ṣalb*, f. crucifixion; burning; teasing, fretting, vexing. *ṣulb*, the loins, offspring. *a.*

صلي *ṣulbī*, descended from, begotten by. *a.*

صلح *ṣulḥ*, f. peace, reconciliation, treaty, truce, concord. *ṣulḥi ṭibṭiyārī*, a voluntary reconciliation. *ṣulḥi ḥakrī*, compulsory composition. *ṣulḥi kullī*, f. perfect reconciliation, definitive treaty. *ṣulḥ-nāma*, a treaty of peace. *a.*

صلحا *ṣulahā* (pl. of صالح), the pious, the just; men of wisdom or counsel. *a.*

صلحة *ṣulḥa* (also *ṣulḥat*), m. friendship. *a.*

صلعم *ṣaḥam*, a contraction (added often to the name of *Muḥammad*), formed from the abbreviation of the words *ṣalla-l-lāh 'alaihī wa sallam*, the blessing and peace of God be with him. *a.*

صلوات *ṣalwāt* (pl. of صلوة), prayers, benedictions. *a.*

صلوة *ṣalāt*, f. prayer, benediction; compassion, or mercy of God. *a.*

صلة *ṣila*, m. conjunction, connection; a present. *ṣila, s riḥā*, intercourse with relatives within the forbidden degree. *ṣarf ṣila*, a conjunctive particle. *a.*

صلي *ṣallā* (3rd pers. pret. used precatively), may he bless, or may he be gracious; as, *ṣalla-l-lāh 'alaihī* or *'alaihīm*, may God be gracious unto him or them. *a.*

صليب *ṣalīb*, hard, three-cornered; m. a crucifix, a cross. *a.* [deaf and dumb. *a.*

صم *ṣumm* (pl. of اصم), deaf. *ṣummun bukm*, صمت *ṣamt*, f. silence. *ṣimmat*, adverse fortune. *ṣamut*, silent. *a.*

صمد *ṣamad*, a lord, a master of a family; the Most High; perpetual, eternal. *a.*

صمدان *ṣamadān*, } everlasting, eternal, di-
صمداني *ṣamadānī*, } vine. *a.*
صمدي *ṣamadī*, }

صمصام *ṣamṣām*, f. a sharp sword. *a.*

صمغ *ṣamagh*, gum. *ṣamaghī ḥamāmā*, gum ammoniac. *ṣamaghī 'arabī*, gum arabic. *a.*

صموت *ṣamūt*, silent. *a.*

صميم *ṣamīm*, } pure, unmixed, sincere. *a.*
صميمي *ṣamīmī*, }

صناديد *ṣanādīd* (pl. of صنديد), kings, princes, chiefs, &c. *a.*

صناديق *ṣanādīq* (pl. of صندوق), boxes, trunks. *a.*

صناع *ṣanā'* or *ṣannā'*, industrious, dexterous, very skillful. *ṣannā'* (pl. of *ṣannā'*), artificers, workmen. *a.*

صناعت *ṣinā'at*, *f.* art, trade, profession. *a.*

صنائع *ṣanā'i*, arts, contrivances; miracles. *a.*

صندل *sandal*, *m.* sandal-wood. *a.*

صندلاسا *sandalāsā*, } *m.* a flat stone on
صندلوتا *sandalautā*, } which sandal-wood is
ground. *a.*

صندلانی *sandalānī*, a dealer in sandal-wood. *a.*

صندلی *sandalī*, of the colour of sandal-wood; made of sandal-wood; *f.* a kind of chair; name of a city of Kashmir; *m.* a sort of eunuch; one whose parts of generation have been entirely extracted. *a.*

صندوق *sandūk*, *f.* and *m.* a box, a trunk, a chest. *sandūki turbat*, a sarcophagus. *a.*

صندوقچه *sandūk-cha*, *m.* } a small box, a cas-

صندوقچی *sandūkhchī*, *f.* } ket. *a.*

صندوقه *sandūka*, a coffer, a casket, a bier. *a.*

صندوقی *sandūkhī*, like a box (applied to a tomb, or to the scabbard of a sword made in that form). *a.*

صنع *ṣan'* or *ṣun'*, creation, work, action, preparation. *ṣin'*, clever-handed. *a.*

صنعت *ṣan'at*, *f.* profession, trade, art; mystery, miracle. *ṣan'at-gar*, an artist. *a.*

صنف *ṣinf*, species, kind, sort. *a.*

صنم *ṣanam*, *m.* an idol; a mistress, lover, sweetheart; the name of a game among children: one says *ṣanam āi*, the idol or sweetheart is come; and asks whence? in which dress is she clothed? what does she eat? &c.; with whatever letter the answer to the first question begins, those to the others must begin with the same, otherwise the person falling is condemned, by way of penalty, to imitate the voice of some animal, as a cock or ass, &c. *a.*

صنم خانه *ṣanam-khāna*, } *m.* an idol tem-

صنم کده *ṣanam-kada*, } ple. *a. p.*

صنوبر *ṣanaubar*, *m.* fir, pine, any cone-bearing tree. *a.*

صواب *ṣawāb*, *m.* (hitting the mark) rectitude; a virtuous action, a happy issue, success. *a.*

صوب *ṣaub*, *m.* side, tract, way. *a.*

صوبجات *ṣubajāt* (pl. of صوبه), provinces. *a.*

صوبه *ṣuba*, *m.* a province, one of the large divisions of the Mogul empire, such as Bengal, Bahar, &c.; a governor (term peculiar to Hindūstān). *a.*

صوبه دار *ṣuba-dār*, *m.* the chief (or lieutenant) of a province; a military officer among Indian troops, whose rank corresponds to that of captain. *a. p.*

صوبه داری *ṣuba-dārī*, the office of lieutenant of a province; viceroyalty. *ṣuba-dārī abwāb*, taxes imposed by the *ṣuba-dār* in addition to the fixed rates. *ṣuba-dārī parwāna*, an order issued by a *ṣuba-dārī*. *a. p.*

صوت *ṣaut*, *f.* sound, voice, clamour, noise, calling for help, shout, shriek of distress. *a.*

صور *ṣūr*, a trumpet, a clarion. *ṣiwar* or *ṣuwar* (pl. of *ṣurāt*), figures, forms. *a.*

صورت *ṣurat*, *f.* form, face, countenance, appearance, portrait; manner; condition, state. *dar ṣurat* or *dar ṣurate-ki*, in case, provided that. *ṣurat-dāshnā*, an acquaintance. *ṣurati ḥāl*, *f.* a written statement of facts. *ṣurat-ḥarām*, plausible, whose appearance promises much more than events will justify specious, superficial, fair without and foul within. *ṣurat nāma*, a written account of an estate or transaction. *a.*

صورتاً *ṣuratan*, apparently, extrinsically. *a.*

صورتبند *ṣurat-band*, } *m.* a painter or statuary,

صورتگر *ṣurat-gar* } a maker of effigies.

ṣurat-bandī or *ṣurat-garī*, *f.* the art or profession of painting or statuary. *a. p.*

صوری *ṣurī*, exterior, apparent. *a.*

صوف *ṣuf*, *m.* wool, and applied to silk, thread, and cotton. *a.*

صوفی *ṣufī*, wise, pious, intelligent; *m.* a *ṣufī*, or one of a peculiar sect of Musalmān devotees (so called), who are said to be freethinkers or pantheists on matters of religion: outwardly they conform to the vulgar creed, but are looked upon with great suspicion by the more orthodox. *a.*

صوفیان *ṣufiyān*, pl. religious brethren of the sect of *ṣufī*. *a.*

صولت *ṣaulat*, *f.* violence, fury, impetuosity. *a.*

صوم *ṣaum*, *m.* fasting, a fast; one who fasts; a Christian church; silent. *ṣawm ṣalāt*, *f.* fasting and prayer. *a.*

صومع *ṣauma'*, } *m.* a monastery, a cloister,

صومعه *ṣauma'a*, } a cell, a hermitage. *a.*

صهبا *ṣahbā*, a kind of red wine. *a.*

صهیل *ṣahīl*, the neigh (of a horse). *a.*

صیاد *ṣaiyād*, *m.* a hunter, a fowler. *a.*

صیادی *ṣaiyādī*, *f.* hunting, fowling, shooting, &c. *a.*

صیام *ṣiyām*, fasting. *shahri ṣiyām*, the month of fasting, i.e. *ramazān*. *a.* [sp. *a.*

صیان *ṣiyān*, *m.* keeping, preserving, laying

صیانت *ṣiyānat*, *f.* defence, guarding, keep-

ing, preserving, support. *a.*

صیت *ṣit*, fame, renown, celebrity. *a.*

صید *ṣaid*, *f.* game, prey, animal pursued, fished for, &c. *ṣaid-andāz*, or *-bāz*, or *-gar*, a sportsman. *ṣaid-andāzī*, the pursuit of game, the chase, &c. *a.*

صیرف *ṣairaf*, } *m.* a banker or money-changer;

صیرفی *ṣairafī*, } an examiner of coins, jewels, and precious stones; a deceiver, a cheat (*v. ṭarrāf*). *a.*

صیغ *ṣayyigh*, *m.* a liar, an inventor of fictions. *a.*

صیغه *ṣiḡha*, *m.* a mould (for casting metal); a word declinable and derivative; the mood of a verb, conjugation, derivation; trade, profession; a form of words used in marriage ceremonies and other occasions, such as the adoption of children, &c. *a.*

صيف *saif*, summer, especially May and June.
saigif, the summer rains. *a.*

صيقل *saihal*, m. scouring, polishing, clearing, furbishing; the polishing instrument. *saihal-gar*, a polisher, an armourer. *a.*

صيقلي *saihali*, scoured, polished. *a.*

صين *sin* (for *chin*), the empire of China. *a.*

صيني *sinī*, relating to China, Chinese; a fine kind of porcelain. *a.*

صيهون *saihūn*, Mount Sion. *a.*

ض

ض *zād*, called *zādi mu'jama* or *zādi mankhūta*, the fifteenth letter of the Arabic alphabet, the eighteenth Persian, and the twenty-first in Hindūstānī: this letter is purely Arabic, and is said to have a mixed sound of *d*, *th*, and *z*, only to be acquired from natives of Arabia Proper; but in Persia and India its sound is the same as that of *z*: in reckoning by *abjad* it stands for 800.

ضابط *zābiṭ*, m. a governor, ruler, master, possessor. *zābiṭu-l-kull*, omnipotent (God), ruler of all. *a.*

ضابطكي *zābiṭagī*, being according to law or rule. *a. p.*

ضابطه *zābiṭa*, m. canon, ordinance, law, rule, regulation; a list, a catalogue. *a.*

ضاحك *zāhik*, satirist, mocker; name of a poet. *a.*

ضارب *zārib*, beating, bruising, striking, stamping, coining. *a.*

ضال *zāl*, straying; m. a prevaricator. *a.*

ضامن *zāmin*, m. a surety, a sponsor, security, bail. *ḥāṣir-zāmin*, security for personal appearance. *māl-zāmin*, security for the discharge of a debt. *a.*

ضامن دار *zāmin-dār*, one who has bail or security, a person bailed. *a. p.*

ضامي *zāminī*, f. surety, bail. *zāminī kabūl* *karnā*, to admit as bail. *a.*

ضائع *zā'i*, lost, destroyed, perished, fruitless, abortive. *zā'i karnā*, to lose, to destroy, to apply, (labour, &c.) to no purpose. *a.*

ضبط *zabt*, m. government, direction, discipline; confiscation of property; regulation, check, control. *zabt karnā*, to confiscate, sequester, to take possession, to rule over, to watch, to preserve, to restrain, to control. *zabt o rabṭ*, rules and regulations. *a.*

ضبطي *zabṭī*, m. a confiscator; f. confiscation, sequestration; adj. seized, confiscated. *a.*

ضجور *zajūr*, melancholy, peevish, fretful. *a.*

ضحا *zuḥā*, } m. breakfast-time, that part of

ضحى *zuḥā*, } the day, about half-way between sunrise and meridian (i. e. the brightest part of

the day). *'idu-z-ḥāḍ*, f. name of a festival celebrated on the 10th of *ḡ-i-ḥijj*, when an animal is sacrificed in commemoration of Abraham's sacrifice of his son *Ismā'il*. According to the *Sunni* sect it was *Ismā'il* and not *Isaac* that Abraham was about to sacrifice. Some *Shī'as* maintain, like us, that it was *Isaac*. *a.*

ضحاک *zakhāk*, name of a Persian king famed for his cruelty and oppression.

ضخامت *zakhāmat*, f. being great, thick, and bulky. *a.*

ضد *zidd*, f. contrary, opposite. *zidd-k.*, to oppose, to spite, to contradict. *a.*

ضدي *ziddī*, perverse, contradictory, naughty and unmanageable (as a child). *a.*

ضدين *ziddain* (dual of *ضد*), opposites, any two things that are totally opposed to each other, as east and west, &c. *a.*

ضر *zarr*, m. loss, damage, injury, distress. *a.*

ضراب *zirāb*, m. fighting, fencing, conquering; *coiens*. *zarrāb*, a coiner, mint-master. *a.*

ضرب *zarb*, f. a blow; violence; multiplication in arithmetic; mode (of speech), form, species; striking; stamping, coining money, struck. *zarbu-l-maḡal*, f. a proverb. *dāru-z-zarb*, f. the mint office. *zarb-sabānī*, the multiplication table. *a.*

ضربات *zarbāt* (pl. of *ضربه*), blows. *a.*

ضربه *zarba* or *zarat*, a blow, one single blow. *a.*

ضرر *zarar*, m. injury, damage, detriment, loss, ruin; affliction, anguish. *a.*

ضروب *zurūb* (pl. of *ضرب*, q. v.), modes of speech, &c. *a.*

ضرور *zarūr*, necessary, expedient, unavoidable. *pur-zarūr*, highly necessary. *jā-zarūr* or *jā-zarūr*, a place of necessity, a privy. *jā-zarūr phirnā*, to pay a visit to the necessary. *a.*

ضرورت *zarūrat*, f. force, violence, compulsion, constraint; want, indigence, necessity. *bi-z-zarūrat*, necessarily, by compulsion. *a.*

ضرورتاً *zarūratan*, necessarily, per force. *a.*

ضروري *zarūrī*, necessary, a thing needful. *a.*

ضروريات *zarūrīyāt* (pl. of *zarūrī*), things needful, necessities, requisites. *a.*

ضرير *zarīr*, blind (made so, not born so). *a.*

ضعف *za'f* or *zu'f*, m. infirmity, weakness, imbecility of mind or body. *a.*

ضعفا *zu'afā* (pl. of *ضعيف*), weak persons. *a.*

ضعيف *za'if*, weak, infirm, impotent, emaciated, feeble, frail, old. *za'if-ḥāl*, distressed in circumstances. *a.*

ضعيفي *za'ifī*, weakness, exhaustion. *a.*

ضل *zall*,

ضلال *zālāl*,

ضلالات *zālālat*,

} m. an error, fault, vice, ruin, perdition. *a.*

ضلع *zil'* or *zila'*, f. a side, part; a district, a division (in newspaper phraseology called a *zillah*); a column (in the page of a book); (in Hindustān) the art of speaking with double meaning, so that the chain of both senses be uninterrupted through the discourse. *a.*

ضلعدار *zila'-dār*, m. an officer who has the charge of the revenues of a *zila'*. *zila'-dārī*, f. the office or situation of *zila'-dār*. *a. p.*

ضلل *ḡalal*, m. an error, crime. *a.*

ضم *ḡamm*, m. contraction, conjunction, incorporation; the mark or primitive vowel *peṣh*, or short *u*, like our *u* in *push*. *a.*

ضماد *ḡamād*, f. a bandage or fillet for binding the head or a wound; a plaster, or embrocation. *a.*

ضمار *ḡimār*, (in law) any thing disputed or uncertain, as debts, &c. *a.*

ضمان *ḡamān*, } m. the being security or
ضمانت *ḡamānat*, } surety for another. *ḡa-*
mānat-nāma, a deed of suretship. *a.*

ضمانا *ḡamānān*, by way of security. *a.*

ضمانت *ḡamānat*, m. } suretship, a bail-
ضمانه *ḡamāna*, f. } bond. *a.*

ضائر *ḡamā'ir* (pl. of ضایر), personal pronouns, &c. *a.*

ضمن *ḡimn*, m. the cover of a letter; the contents, any thing comprehended, contained, or inserted, subject, an idea, conception; suretship, an obligation; aid, favour. *a.*

ضمنا *ḡimnān*, comprehensively, by the bye. *a.*

ضمه *ḡamma*, the short vowel *u*; the whiskers. *a.*

ضمیر *ḡamīr*, f. the mind, heart, thought, reflection, sense, conscience, conception, idea, comprehension; the personal pronoun. *a.*

ضمیران *ḡamīrān*, sweet basil. *p.*

ضمیری *ḡamīrī*, pronominal; of or relating to the mind. *a.*

ضمیمه *ḡamīma*, an addition, augmentation. *a.*

ضمین *ḡamīn*, m. a sponsor a surety. *a.*

ضوا *ḡiwā*, } f. light, splendour, brilliancy,
ضیا *ḡiyā*, } resplendence. *a.*

ضوابط *ḡanābiṭ* (pl. of ضابطه), laws, rules, &c. *a.*

ضیافت *ḡiyāfat*, f. a feast, a banquet, convivial entertainment; hospitality; invitation. *a.*

ضیغم *ḡaiḡham*, } m. a lion; adj. biting, tear-
ضیغمی *ḡaiḡhamī*, } ing, devouring. *a.*

ضیف *ḡaiḡf*, hospitable, convivial; m. a stranger, a guest. *a.*

ضیفان *ḡiḡfān* or *ḡaiḡfān*, pl. guests, strangers. *a. p.*

ضیق *ḡiḡk*, m. anguish, vexation, melancholy, affliction, anxiety, doubt, oppression of spirit, or any thing that tortures the mind, hipplishness. *ḡiḡku-nā-fas*, m. the asthma. *ḡaiḡk* or *ḡaiḡyik*, contracted, narrow; (met.) a narrow-hearted miser. *a.*

ط

ط *ṭo, e* or *tā*, called *tā, e muḡmala* or *ṭa, e ḡhāir*

manḡḡa, the sixteenth letter of the Arabic alphabet, the nineteenth Persian, and twenty-second Hindustānī. This letter is purely Arabic or Semitic, but it is sometimes introduced in certain Persian words which were originally written with *te*, as *ṭabarnad* for *tabarnad*, sugar-candy. It has no corresponding character in Sanskrit, and in Arabic its genuine sound is stronger and harsher than that of the *te*. In reckoning by *abjad*, it stands for 9, and in almanacks for the sign Capricorn. [lent. *a.*

طاب *ṭāb*, sweet, agreeable, good, pure, excel-

طابق *ṭābiḡ*, corresponding, agreeing with. *a.*

طارم *ṭārim*, m. any building of a circular form with an arched or cupola roof; the vault of heaven. *p.*

طاری *ṭāri*, happening, intervening, evident. *a.*

طاس *ṭās*, m. brocade; a cup, goblet, bowl, the vessel in which water is cooled. *a.*

طاسه *ṭāsa*, m. a kind of drum. *ṭāsa-nawāz*, one who plays on the *ṭāsa*. *ṭāsa-nawāzī*, f. beating the *ṭāsa*, q. v. *a.* [tion. *a.*

طاعات *ṭā'āt* (pl. of طاعت), acts of devo-

طاعت *ṭā'at*, f. devotion, obedience, obsequiousness. *a.* [calumniator. *a.*

طاعن *ṭā'in*, m. an asperser, a slanderer, a

طاعون *ṭā'un*, plague, pestilence. *a.*

طاغی *ṭāḡhī*, violent, refractory; m. an insurgent, a leader of rebels. *a.*

طافح *ṭāfiḡh*, overflowing (pond or cistern); (met.) dead drunk, full of liquor. *a.*

طاق *ṭāḡ*, m. an arched building, cupola; a recess in a wall, a window; unique, singular; odd (not even); fold, ply. *ṭāḡi azrak*, the azure vault of heaven. *ṭāḡ par rakḡnā*, a. to refuse, to disobey; to neglect, to abandon (to lay on the shelf). *ṭāḡ-juḡt*, m. the game of odd or even. *do-ṭāḡ*, two-fold. *si-ṭāḡ*, three-fold. *ṭāḡ honā*, to be accomplished, to be superior. *a. p.*

طاقت *ṭāḡhat*, f. strength, power, force, patience, ability. *ṭāḡat se ṭāḡ honā*, to be weak, feeble, powerless. *a.*

طاقچه *ṭāḡcha*, m. (dim. of *ṭāḡ*) a little recess, a niche; a small window. *a.*

طاقه *ṭāḡha*, a single garment or piece of cloth. *p.*

طاکی *ṭāḡki*, wall-eyed (a horse); f. froth of urine. *a.*

طاقیه *ṭāḡkiya*, a fillet, especially one worn under the head-dress; a balcony, a cornice, a pent-house. *a. p.*

طالب *ṭālib*, asking, demanding, interrogating; m. an inquirer. *ṭālibi duniyā*, worldly-minded. *ṭālibi'ilim* or *ṭālibu-l-'ilm*, searching after knowledge, a student. *a.*

طالغ *ṭāliḡh*, wicked, villainous. *a.*

طالع *ṭālī*, rising (as the sun), arising, appearing; m. fortune, prosperity; destiny (good or bad); the dawn. *ṭālī-asmā*, m. trying one's fortune. *ṭālī-shinā*, an astrologer, a fortune-teller. *ṭālī-mand*, fortunate; wealthy. *ṭālī-mandī*, f. fortune, prosperity; wealth. *ṭālī-sar*, fortunate; wealthy. a.

طالوط *ṭālūt*, king Saul, so called by the *Muḥammadans*. a.

طامات *tāmāt*, } statutes, laws; doubtful words,

طامان *tāmān*, } without certainty. a.

طامع *tāmī*, covetous, greedy, desirous. a.

طامعة *tāmī'a*, avarice, greediness. a.

طاموس *tāūs*, m. a peacock (*taur*). a.

طاموسي *tāūsī*, f. a kind of ornamental hand-writing; adj. of or relating to the peacock. *ṭabḥī* i *tāūsī*, the peacock throne, i.e. the throne of the emperors of Delhi, which was adorned with jewels, so as to resemble a peacock's tail. a.

طاهر *tāhīr*, pure, unsullied, chaste. a.

طائر *tā'ir*, flying; m. a bird. *tā'ir-ḥāna*, an aviary. a.

طائف *tā'if*, circumambulating, night patrol; a vision in a dream; vile thoughts or suggestions of Satan; a city in *Hijāz*. a.

طائفة *tā'ifa*, m. people, nation, tribe, a troop, a band (particularly of musicians and dancing women), suit, equipage. a. [the science of physic. a.]

طب *ṭibb*, f. medicine, magic. 'ilmu-*t-ṭibb*,

طبابت *ṭabābat*, f. the practice of physic. a.

طباخ *ṭabbāḥ*, m. a cook. a.

طباشير *ṭabāshīr*, f. the sugar of the bamboo. a.

طباق *ṭabāḥ*, m. a vessel for kneading dough in. a.

طباقي كتا *ṭabāḥī kuttā*, a sponger. a. h.

طبانجه *ṭabānja*, } m. a slap, box, or blow. p.

طبانچه *ṭabāncha*, }

طبايع *ṭabā'i*, (pl. of طبيعت), natures, &c. a.

طبرزد *ṭabarzad*, sugar-candy, conserve of roses; fine hard white sugar. p.

طبع *ṭab'*, f. nature, genius, temperament, quality, disposition. *ṭab'-zād*, original invention. a.

طبيعي *ṭab'i*, natural, constitutional. a.

طبيعت *ṭab'iyat*, f. nature, temperature, constitution, health, property, essence. a.

طبق *ṭabāḥ*, m. a cover; a plate, a tray, a dish; a leaf, a disk; gold leaf, tinfoil, &c.; story of a house, a platform; consecutive, one thing following another. a.

طباقة *ṭabāḥcha*, a small plate or tray. a. p.

طباقة *ṭabāḥī*, a small box. d.

طبقة *ṭabḥa*, m. a story, floor, stage, degree, class, order, rank, shelf. a.

طبل *ṭabal*, m. a drum, a tambourine. *ṭabl-bāz* or *-zaz*, a drummer. a.

طبلق *ṭablaḥ*, m. a bundle of papers. a.

طبلک *ṭablaḥ*, f. a little drum. a.

طبله *ṭabla*, m. a small tambourine; a large wooden dish in which fruits are exposed for sale. a.

طبخه *ṭabancha*, a slap, blow, cuff. p.

طبيب *ṭabīb*, m. a physician. a.

طبيبي *ṭabībī*, f. the business of a physician, adj. of or relating to the healing art. a.

طبخ *ṭabīḥ*, cooked, dressed. a.

طبيعت *ṭabī'at*, f. disposition, temperament, constitution, essence, property. *ṭabī'at-shinā*, m. a physician. a.

طبيعي *ṭabī'i*, natural, innate, intrinsic. 'ilmī *ṭabī'i*, natural science, in opposition to 'ilmī ilāhī, divinity or metaphysics. a.

طبيلا *ṭabīlā* (for *ṭarīlā*), a stable. d.

طپان *ṭapān* (for *ṭapān*), palpitating. p.

طپش *ṭapīsh* (for *ṭapīsh*), heat, agitation. p.

طپیده *ṭapīda* (for *ṭapīda*), agitated, heated. p.

طحال *ṭihāl*, spleen, the milt. *ṭuḥāl*, a disease in the spleen. a. [of Tripoll. a.]

طرابلس *ṭarābalus* (also *ṭarābatūs*), the city

طراح *ṭarrāḥ*, m. an architect. *ṭarrāḥī*, f. architecture. a.

طرار *ṭarrār*, m. a pickpocket, a cutpurse. a.

طرارة *ṭarrāra*, m. quickness, expedition. *ṭarrāra ḥarānā*, a. to stretch out or bound (as a horse at full speed). *ṭarrāra-sabān*, chattering, eternal clack. a.

طراري *ṭarrārī*, f. quickness, fluency. a.

طرز *ṭirāz* or *ṭarāz*, m. lace, fringe, embroidery, &c., any ornament on the border of a garment; (in comp.) adorning, as *debāja-ṭirāz*, a composer of prefaces or exordiums (which are generally written in the most highly ornamented style). a.

طرازو *ṭirāzū*, a balance, a pair of scales. p.

طرزي *ṭirāzī*, f. abstr. (of *ṭirāz*) adorning. a.p.

طراوت *ṭarāwat*, f. freshness, verdure. a.

طرب *ṭarab*, f. cheerfulness, mirth, hilarity, joy. *ṭarab-angaz*, exciting mirth or joy. *bazmī ṭarab*, a festive assembly. a.

طرح *ṭarḥ* or *ṭarah*, f. manner, mode; position, establishment; ejection, throwing. *ṭarab-dār*, beautiful, well-shaped. *ṭarab-dārī*, beauty, elegance. a.

طرز *ṭarz*, f. form, manner, fashion. a.

طرف *ṭarf* or *ṭaraf*, f. direction; side, margin, corner, quarter, extremity; towards. *ṭarf ṭānī*, the other side, "pars altera;" a defendant; an enemy; (met.) a wife. *ṭaraf-dār*, m. a partisan, a follower, a sectary, an assistant, a subordinate officer of revenue and police; adj. partial, prejudiced. *ṭaraf-dārī*, f. following, partiality, &c. a. [eye. a.]

طرفة العين *ṭurfatu-l-'ain*, the twinkling of an

طرفي *turfagī*, rareness, wonderfulness. *a. p.*

طرفة *turfa*, wonderful, strange, any thing new, rare, or agreeable. *a.*

طرفيل *tarfīl*, *m.* trefoil, clover. *a.*

طرفين *tarfain* (*du. of taraf*), both sides, both parties. *a.*

طرق *turuk* (*pl. of طريق*), ways, modes, &c. *a.*

طرة *turra*, *m.* an ornament worn in the turban; a ringlet, a curl; a nosegay; a plume of feathers. *a.*

طريق *tarik*, *f.* way, road; manner, custom, fashion; rite, religion, profession. *a.*

طريقه *tarikah*, *f.* way, path; manner,

طريقه *tarikah*, *m.* mode; religion, sect; the better sort of people. *ahli tarikah*, people devoted to religion, generally means the sect of *sūfīs*. *a.*

طست *tasat*, *tassat*, or *tissat*, a small cup, a bowl. *a.*

طشت *tasht*, *m.* (Pers. *تشت*) a large basin, ewer, or cup. *tasht az bām honā* or *paynā*, the secret to be divulged. *a.*

طعام *ta'am*, *m.* victuals; eating. *ta'ām-baksh*, a ladle, a tureen-spoon for serving out broth, &c. *a.*

طعم *tu'm*, } *m.* food, bait, dinner, provisions. *a.*

طعن *ta'n*, *m.* blame, disapprobation, reviling; chiding; striking with a spear. *a.*

طعنه *ta'na*, *m.* taunting, reproach, ignominy, disgrace, aspersion. *ta'na-san*, a reproacher, taunter, asperser. *ta'na-zanī*, *f.* taunting, reproaching. *a.*

طغرا *tughrā*, *m.* the royal titles prefixed to public papers; a sort of writing. *t.*

طغيان *tughyān*, *m.* rebellion, sedition, perverseness, insolence. *a.* [Ing. *a.*

طغياني *tughyānī*, *f.* excess, a flood, overflow-

طفل *tiṣṭ*, *m.* an infant, a young animal. *a.*

طفلانه *tiṣṭāna*, infantine, childish. *a. p.*

طفلي *tiṣṭī*, } *f.* infancy, childhood. *a.*

طفوليت *tufūliyat*, } *f.* infancy, childhood. *a.*

طفيل *tufail*, *f.* a parasite, a glutton; one who uninvited accompanies one of the guests to a feast; (used as a preposition) by means of, through the merits or agency of. *a.*

طفيلي *tufailī*, parasitical. *a.*

طل *tall*, dew; being bedewed (the earth). *a.*

طلا *tilā*, *m.* gold; gold fringe; an ointment, liniment, embrocation. *ṣilā-bāfi*, *f.* gold tissue. *ṣilā-as* or *ṣilā-kār*, *m.* a gilder. *ṣilā-kārī*, gilding, the trade of a gilder. *p.*

طلاق *talāq*, *f.* divorce, repudiation (for further explanation, v. Wilson's Glossary). *a.*

طلاقت *talāqat*, eloquence, glibness of tongue. *a.*

طلاوا *tilāwā*, *m.* (*v. ṭilāwa*). *a.*

طلاوت *talāwat*, *f.* grace, beauty, elegance. *a.*

طلاوة *tilāwa*, *m.* night watch, rounds, picket. *a.*

طلامي *tilāṭī*, } golden, made of gold, or

طلايانہ *tilāyāna*, } covered with gold. *p.*

طلايه *tilāya*, *m.* night watch, rounds, picket. *a.*

طلب *ṭalab*, *f.* pay, wages, salary; desire, wish, inquiry, demand, request; application, sending for; (in comp.) seeking, searching; as *āram-ṭalab*, ease-seeking, an epicure. *ṭalab-k.*, to seek for, to demand, to require, to summon. *a.* [denta. *a.*

طلبا *ṭalabā* (*pl. of طالب*), lit. seekers; stu-

طلبانہ *ṭalbāna*, *m.* daily pay to constables, &c., paid by those they guard, &c. *a. p.* [tion. *a. h.*

طلبتہي *ṭalab-chiṭhī*, *f.* a summons, cita-

طلبدار *ṭalab-dār*, desirous; asking, inquiring; *m.* one who receives pay; one who searches for any thing. *ṭalab-dārī*, *f.* search, inquiry. *a. p.*

طلبکار *ṭalab-gār*, desirous; a searcher. *a. p.*

طلبکاري *ṭalab-gārī*, *f.* desiring, wishing, inquiring. *a. p.*

طلبنامه *ṭalab-nāma*, a summons, citation. *a.*

طلمس *ṭilsam*, or *ṭilasm*, or *ṭalism*, *m.* a talisman; any thing to cause astonishment, wonder, marvel. *a.*

طلمسات *ṭilasmāt*, talismans, spells. *a.*

طلمساتي *ṭilasmātī*, } magical, talismanic. *a.*

طلمسي *ṭilismi*, }

طلعت *ṭal'at*, } aspect, countenance, appear-

طلعه *ṭal'a*, } ance. *khush-ṭal'a*, of auspicious aspect, of pleasant countenance. *a.*

طلف *ṭalf*, *m.* a gift, a present. *a.*

طلفا *ṭalfā* or *ṭalfan*, gratis. *a.*

طلق *ṭalk* (for *تلك*), *m.* talc, mica. *p.*

طلق *ṭalk*, *m.* divorce, repudiation. *a.*

طلوع *ṭulū'*, *m.* rising (as the sun, &c.). *a.*

طليعه *ṭalī'a* (also *ṭalī'at*), the vanguard or picket, an advanced post, the forlorn hope; a spy, a sentinel. *a.*

طماحه *ṭamācha* (for *ṭamāncha*), a slap, &c. *p.*

طماع *ṭammā'*, covetous, wishful, extremely greedy. *a.*

طمانچه *ṭamāncha*, *m.* a pistol; a slap, blow, box, thump, &c. *ṭamāncha-jaynā*, or *-lagānā*, or *-mārnā*, *a.* to give a slap. *ṭamānche se munh lāl rakhnā*, to conceal one's poverty from pride or high spirit. *a.*

طمانييت *ṭamāniyat*, *f.* rest, repose, tranquillity. *a.* [nificence, grandeur. *p.*

طمطراق *ṭumturāk* (*vul. ṭumtarāk*), *m.* mag-

طمع *ṭam'* or *ṭama'*, *f.* avarice, desire, covetousness, greediness, avidity. *a.*

طمحه *ṭamancha*, a pistol. *p. t.*

طناب *ṭanāb*, f. a tent rope; a measure for measuring land, formerly made of rope. *a.*

طناز *ṭannāz*, facetious, jocose, jocund, ludicrous, playful, mirthful. *a.*

طنب *ṭunub*, a tent rope. *a.*

طنبور *ṭambūr*, m. a Turkish guitar with six wires or strings (Menin.); a drum (in Hindūstān). *a.*

طنبوراني *ṭambūrānī*, a player on the *ṭambūr*. *a.*

طنبورة *ṭambūra*, m. a small kind of guitar (v. *ṭambūr*). *a.*

طنز *ṭanz*, f. mirth, joking, pleasantry; ridiculing, sneering, taunting. *a.*

طنزاً *ṭanzan*, tauntingly, sneeringly. *a.*

طنس *ṭanas*, great darkness. *a.*

طنطنة *ṭanṭana*, m. sound, fame; rumour; pomp, dignity, state. *a.*

طنين *ṭanīn*, humming, buzzing. *a.*

طواسي *ṭiwāsī* (for *ṭiwāsi*) a kind of carpet. *p.*

طواف *ṭawāf*, f. turning, encompassing, pilgrimage. *a.*

طوالت *ṭawālat*, prolonging, prolixity. *a.*

طوائف *ṭawā'if*, f. (pl. of طائف) troops, bands (particularly of dancing girls); tribes, nations. *mulūku-t-ṭawā'if*, the kings of the Gentiles; generally applied to the princes who succeeded Alexander the Great in Persia, also applied to the petty sovereigns who succeeded the Arabs in Spain, &c. *a.*

طوبى *ṭubā*, m. the name of a tree in Paradise, whose fruit is said to be most delicious; adj. excellent, sweet. *a.*

طور *ṭaur*, m. mode, manner; condition, state. *ṭār*, m. a mountain, particularly Mount Sinai. *a.*

طوس *ṭūs*, name of a city in Persia, the birth-place of the poet Firdausi. *p.*

طوسي *ṭūsī*, f. a colour so called; a kind of purple; adj. of or belonging to the city of ṭūs in Persia. *a.*

طوطا *ṭotā*, m. (for توتا) a parrot. *h.*

طوطي *ṭūṭī*, f. a parrot, a parrot. *ṭūṭī he se honṭh mal ḡalnā*, lit. to rub or twist one's parrot-like lips, is used by way of an affectionate or friendly admonition. *p.*

طوطيد *ṭuṭiyā*, report, tale, slander. *p. h.*

طوع *ṭau'* obeying, obedience. *a.*

طوعاً *ṭau'an*, willingly; *ṭau'an wa karhaṇ*, willingly or unwillingly, nolens volens. *a.*

طوف *ṭauf*, m. surrounding, perambulating; pilgrimage, the procession round the temple of Mecca. *a.*

طوفان *ṭufān*, m. an inundation or deluge; the universal deluge; a hurricane, a storm of wind and rain (anal. to Gr. *ρῥοαν*); (met.) a quarrelsome person. *ṭufān lenā*, (Dakh.) to defame, to calumniate. *a.*

طوفاني *ṭufānī*, stormy; (met.) quarrelsome, boisterous. *a.*

طوق *ṭauḥ*, m. a collar; a necklace, chain, a ring. *ṭauḥī sanjīr*, irons, manacles. *ṭauḥī-sanjīr-k.*, to imprison, to manacle. *a.*

طول *ṭul*, m. length; adj. long, tall, extensive, lasting long. *a.*

طولا *ṭulan*, lengthwise, by length. *a.*

طولاني *ṭulānī*, lengthy, long, prolix; f. prolixity. *a.* [(*Solanum nigrum*). *a.*

طوليدون *ṭulidūn*, m. fox's grapes, nightshade

طومار *ṭumār*, m. a book, a volume, a roll, an account-book, a story. *jam'ī ṭumār*, the produce, or collection of a land recorded in Government books. *ṭumār-navīs*, an accountant. *a.*

طوي *ṭū, ī* or *ṭo, ī*, a feast, an entertainment. *a. p.*

طويل *ṭawīl*, long, tall, prolix. *a.*

طويلة *ṭawīla*, m. a long rope with which cattle are tied, a tether, foot-band, fetter; hence, a stable, a stall. *a.*

طهارت *ṭahārat*, f. purity, cleanliness, sanctity; ablution, ceremonial purification. *a.*

طهر *ṭuhr*, m. purification, cleanliness, purity. *a.*

طهور *ṭahūr*, purifying, cleansing. *sharābī ṭahūr*, a purifying draught (from the fountain of Paradise). *a.*

طي *ṭai*, m. rolling up, folding. *ṭai-k.*, a. to fold, to roll up; to constrain; to abridge; to travel, to pass over, to traverse. *a.*

طيار *ṭaiyār*, flying, fleet (horse or arrow); a winged animal in general; quicksilver. *a.*

طياري *ṭaiyārī*, readiness, promptness. *a. p.*

طيب *ṭaiyib*, good, sweet, agreeable. *ṭīb*, m. perfume, odour; essence. *a.*

طيبات *ṭaiyibāt* (pl. of طيبة), good works, &c.; pleasures. *a.*

طير *ṭair*, m. flying; a bird (v. *ṭā, ir*). *a.*

طيران *ṭairān* or *ṭaiyarān*, flight; (pl. of طير) birds. *a.*

طيراني *ṭairānī*, belonging to birds, volatile. *a.*

طيش *ṭaiṣh*, m. levity, folly, anger, passion. *a.*

طيوط *ṭiṭū*, also *ṭiṭunā* or *ṭiṭunī*, a kind of water-fowl, a species of the bird called *ṭaiṣā*. *p. a.*

طيف *ṭaiṣ*, a phantom, spectre, apparition, a ghost. *a.*

طين *ṭīn*, earth, clay, mud, loam. *a.*

طينت *ṭīnat*, f. a piece of clay; nature, temperament, disposition, genius. *bad-ṭīnat*, of a wicked disposition. *a.*

طيني *ṭīnī*, earthy, made of clay. *a.*

طيور *ṭuyūr* (pl. of طير), birds. *a.*

طيوري *ṭuyūrī*, m. a dealer in birds. *a.*

ظ

ظ *zō,ē* or *zā*, called *zā,ē mu'jama* or *zā,ē manḡḡa*, the seventeenth letter of the Arabic alphabet, the twentieth Persian, and twenty-third Hindūstānī. This letter is purely Arabic, and has not any corresponding character in the Sanskrit: in reckoning by *abjad* it stands for 900.

ظالم *zālim*, m. a tyrant; adj. tyrannical, barbarous, cruel, oppressive; (met.) applied by the poets to a beloved person or mistress. *zālim-gudā*, a destroyer of oppressors, an epithet applied to a king who maintains justice and good order. a.

ظالمی *zālimī*, f. tyranny, oppression. a. p.

ظاهر *zāhir*, apparent, manifest; m. the outward or external appearance, in opposition to *bāḡin* (the intrinsic). *zāhir-bā*, one who looks only to the exterior. *zāhir o bāḡin*, outwardly and inwardly, appearance, and inward qualities. a.

ظاهراً *zāhirā* or *zāhiraṅ*, evidently, apparent, to all appearance, ostensibly. a.

ظاهری *zāhirī*, external, apparent. a.

ظبی *zabī*, m. a deer, a chevril, a gazelle. a.

ظرافت *zarāfat*, f. beauty; politeness, elegance, gallantry; wit, humour, jocularly. a.

ظرف *zarf*, m. a vase, vessel; adj. ingenious; in gram. an adverb. *zarf samān*, adverb of time. *zarf makān*, adverb of place. a.

ظرفی *zarfī*, f. a kind of sweetmeat. a. d.

ظروف *zurūf*, (pl. of ظرف) vessels; adverbs, &c. a. [Jocose, elegant in conversation. a.

ظریف *zarīf*, ingenious, polite, gallant; witty,

ظریفانه *zarīfāna*, ingeniously; jocosely. a. p.

ظفر *zafar*, m. victory. *zafar-nāma*, m. a congratulatory letter on the occasion of a victory: it is also the title of several works; one on morality, attributed to Buzurjmihr, the vizier of Nāushirwān; another is a complete history of the life and conquests of Tīmūr (Tamerlane), by 'Alī, of Yazd. The latter work was translated into French, and thence done into English. a.

ظفر تکیه *zafar-takya*, m. a kind of stiletto or dirk; a long sharp iron prong. a. p.

ظل *zill*, m. shadow. *zillu-l-lāh*, the shadow of God. *zillu-l-lāh fi-l arḡi*, the shadow of God upon earth (epithets applied to a king, emperor, &c.). *zillu-hu*, his shadow. *zillu-humā* (du.), the shadow of them both. *zillu-hum*, their shadow; employed in Arabic phrases of benediction, as *dāma-zillu-hu*, *-zillu-humā* or *-zillu-hum*, may his or their shadow be prolonged; meaning, in plain English, may he or they long prosper. a.

ظلام *zālām*, m. darkness. *zallām*, a great oppressor, an atrocious tyrant. a.

ظلم *zulm*, m. oppression, injustice, extortion; a heavier assessment than people can bear. a.

ظلمات *zulmāt*, f. darkness, regions of darkness; a dark place where the water of immortality is said to be. a.

ظلمت *zulmat*, f. darkness, obscurity. a.

ظلمی *zulmī*, unjust, addicted to tyranny. a.

ظلمیت *zulmiyat*, f. oppression, tyranny. a.

ظلوم *zalūm*, cruel, most oppressive, tyrannical. a. [a cloud. a.

ظله *zulla*, m. a covering, any thing shady,

ظلیل *zālil*, shady, affording shelter. a.

ظما *zamā*, being very thirsty. a.

ظن *ẓann*, m. suspicion, jealousy, opinion, thought, idea. a.

ظنون *ẓunūn*, m. suspecting, thinking, supposing: (pl of *ẓann*) suspicious, thoughts, opinions. a.

ظنی *ẓannī*, supposed, suspected. a.

ظهار *ẓihār*, m. a formula of repudiation, or saying what is tantamount to and has the effect of regular divorce, as "You are my mother," or "I sucked the same breast as you;" a penance is requisite to do away the effect of such a speech. a.

ظهر *ẓuhr*, m. mid-day, or a little time after the sun has passed the meridian, when it is most sultry. a.

ظهر *ẓahr*, f. the back; the external part. a.

ظهیر *ẓuhūr*, m. appearing, arising, apparency. *ẓuhūr men ānā*, to come to pass, to present itself. a.

ظہیر *ẓahīr*, m. an assistant, associate, ally; a poetical name of a Persian poet of Faryāb, hence called *ẓahīr Faryābī*. a.

ع

ع 'ain, called 'aini muhmala or 'aini ghair manḡḡa, the eighteenth letter of the Arabic alphabet, the twenty-first Persian, and twenty-fourth Hindūstānī. This letter is peculiarly Arabic or Semitic, and has no analogous sound in Sanskrit. It is of the class of guttural letters, being formed in the lower part of the throat, by a compression of the fauces stronger and deeper than that used in the formation of the *hamza*, or initial *alif*. Its sound has been compared by Meninski to the voice of a calf calling its mother, which is a pure absurdity. In reckoning by *abjad* it stands for 70. In Persian words introduced into Arabic it is sometimes substituted for *alif*, as *la'l* for *lāl*. On the other hand the 'ain of Arabic words introduced into Hindūstānī is, by the common people, sounded like *alif*.

عابد *ābid*, m. an adorer, a votary; a worshipper of God; a recluse. a.

عابر *ābir*, passing over, a passenger. a.

عاج *āj*, ivory. *takhtī 'āj*, an ivory throne. a.

عاجز *ājiz*, impotent, weak, exhausted, dejected, hopeless. a.

عاجزانه *ājizāna*, weakly, hopelessly. a. p.

عاجزی *ājizī*, f. submissiveness, humility; supplication. 'ājizī-k., to implore humbly. a.

عاجل *'ajil*, one who is hastening, fleeting ;
adj. transitory, agile. *a.*

عاد *'ād* (pl. of عادات), customs, &c. ; name
of an ancient and sinful Arab tribe, to whom the
prophet Hūd was sent. *a.*

عادات *'ādat*, *f.* habit, custom, usage. *'ādat*
karnā, *a.* to adopt a habit, to introduce a custom, to
accustom. *a.* [a catamite. *a.*

عاداتي *'ādatī*, customary, habitual ; *m.* (met.)

عادل *'ādil*, just, upright, sincere. *a.*

عادي *'ādī*, passing ; superseding ; trans-
gressing ; unjust, wicked ; accustomed, addicted ; *m.*
an enemy. *'ādī-k.*, to addict. *a.*

عاذر *'āzir*, making excuses ; *m.* an apologist ;
the scar of a wound. *a.*

عار *'ār*, *f.* bashfulness, modesty ; reproach,
disgrace, ignominy, shame. *a.*

عارس *'āras*, *f.* a bride (v. *'arūs*). *a. d.*

عارض *'āriz*, *m.* the cheek ; an accident ; a
muster-master, also the general of an army. *a.*

عارضنامه *'āriz-nāma*, particulars of receipts
or revenues. *a. p.*

عارضة *'āriẓa*, *m.* any thing necessary to be
done, an accident, an event ; an obstacle, impediment ;
sickness. *a.* [ventitious, casual. *a.*

عازي *'āriẓī*, accidental, not inherent ; ad-

عارف *'ārif*, wise, sagacious, ingenious ; *m.*
a holy man. *a.*

عارفانه *'ārifāna*, wisely, acutely, piously. *p. a.*

عاري *'ārī*, naked, free from, void of. *a.*

عاريت *'āriyat*, *f.* borrowing any thing which
is itself to be returned : it differs from *karz*, inasmuch
as in the latter term it is not understood that the iden-
tical articles are returned, but simply their equivalent ;
when a man borrows an umbrella it is *'āriyat* (pro-
vided always the said man return the said article),
when he borrows a shilling it is *karz* (v. *udhār*). *a.*

عاريبي *'āriyati*, that which is borrowed, not
intrinsic. *'āriyati mā'a*, false hair, borrowed locks. *a.*

عازم *'āzim*, applying the mind to an under-
taking, intending, determining. *a.*

عاس *'āss*, a patrol, a night-watch. *a.*

عاشر *'āshir*, *m.* } the tenth. *a.*
عاشرت *'āshirat*, *f.* }

عاشق *'āshiq*, a lover, an innamorato. *a.*

عاشقان *'āshikān*, pl. the lovers. *a.*

عاشقانه *'āshikāna*, in the manner of a lover. *a.*

عاشقه *'āshika*, *f.* an innamorato. *a.*

عاشقي *'āshiqī*, *f.* being in love ; love-making,
amorousness. *a.*

عاشورا *'āshūrā*, *m.* the first ten days of the
Muḥarram. *a.*

عاشورخانه *'āshūr-khāna*, a temporary kind of
house for the celebration of the Muḥarram festival ; a
house for the reception of the banners, &c., used in
the Muḥarram procession. *a. p.*

عاصم *'āṣim*, virtuous, chaste, protected, safe.
abū 'āṣim (father of safety), i. e. barley broth. *a.*

عاصي *'āṣī*, disobedient, criminal, rebellious ;
m. and *f.* a rebel, a sinner. *a.* [noble. *a.*

عاطر *'āṭir*, odoriferous, benevolent, generous,

عاطفت *'āṭifat*, kindness, benevolence, affec-
tion. *a.* [of *a.*

عاطله *'āṭila*, vain, useless ; void or destitute

عانيت *'āfiyat*, *f.* health, safety. *khair o*
'āfiyat, safe and sound. *a.*

عاق *'āḳḳ*, disobedient, rebellious. *a.*

عاقبت *'āḳibat*, *f.* the end, conclusion ; suc-
cess ; adv. finally, at last. *'āḳibat-andesh*, reflecting on
the end, prudent, prescient, looking into futurity.
'āḳibatu-l-amr, in fine, finally. *a.*

عاقترحا *'āḳarḥarḥā*, *m.* the herb pellitory. *a.*

عاقل *'āḳil*, wise, sensible ; *m.* a sage. *a.*

عاقلان *'āḳilān*, pl. the wise, the sages. *a. p.*

عاقلي *'āḳilī*, wisdom, intelligence. *a.*

عاقلانه *'āḳilāna*, prudently, wisely. *a. p.*

عاكف *'āḳif*, assiduous, diligent. *'āḳifāniḥa'ba*,
those who are assiduous in their attendance at the
temple of Mecca. *a.*

عالم *'ālam*, *m.* the world, the universe, time,
state, condition ; people, mankind in general. *'ālamī-*
bālā, or *'alwāl*, or *'alwāl*, the heavens, the people of the
heavens. *'ālamī siḳī*, the earth. *'ālamī ghaib*, the world
of absence, a future state ; the world of spirits. *'ālam-*
gir, conquering the universe ; the name or title of
Aurang-zeb. *'ālamī fūrat*, the visible or external
world. *'ālamī ma'nī*, the spiritual or invisible world. *a.*

عالم *'ālim*, sage, intelligent, learned. *'ālimī*
ghaib, prescient, conversant with what is hidden. *a.*

عالم آرا *'ālam-ārā*, world-adorning. *a. p.*

عالم افروز *'ālam-afroz*, world-illuminating ; the
sun. *a. p.*

عالمانه *'ālimāna*, wisely, like a sage. *a. p.*

عالمپناه *'ālam-panāh*, the asylum of the world,
a king, &c. *a. p.*

عالمتاب *'ālam-tāb*, that which warms or
illuminates the world ; the sun. *a. p.*

عالمگرد *'ālam-gard*, } world traversing, a
عالمنورد *'ālam-naward*, } great traveller. *a. p.*

عالمی *'ālamī*, worldly, mundane, existing in
this world. *a.*

عالمیان *'ālamīyān*, *m.* people of this world,
men, mankind in general. *a.*

عالی *'ālī*, high, sublime, eminent, grand.
'ālī-tabār, of high or noble lineage. *'ālī-jāh* or *'ālī*
shān, of high rank or dignity (although these two terms

are nearly synonymous, yet, according to Morier, the former is by far the higher title). 'ālī maḥām, of high station, of illustrious rank: the word is much used in composition, particularly in letters from inferiors. 'ālī-ḥazrat, 'ālī-jāh, 'ālī-janāb or 'ālī-ḥadr, &c. all denote high in rank, station, &c. 'ālī-ḥāndām, of a high family. 'ālī-ḥīrat, or -manish, or -himmat, high-minded, magnanimous. a.

عام 'āmm, common, public, plebeian; the vulgar, the common people. ḥāḥḥ o 'āmm, high and low, peculiar and popular. a.

عامرة 'āmira, royal, imperial; abundant, rich, inhabited. a.

عامل 'āmil, m. an agent, a superintendent of the finances, collector of the revenues; a ruler, governor. a.

عاملنامه 'āmil-nāma, a warrant or power from Government, authorizing a person to take possession of any thing; a power of attorney. a. p.

عائلة 'āmila, one word that governs another (in gram.). a.

عاملي 'āmili, the harvest year. a.

عامي 'āmī, blind, ignorant. a.

عامي 'āmmī, general, common; relating to the common people, ignorant, vulgar. a.

عائد 'ā'id, turning towards, happening, referring to, coming back, being restored (as money lent, &c.), returning. a. [darweshes. a.]

عبا 'abā, a kind of cloak or habit worn by

عباد 'ibād (pl. of عبد) servants, slaves. 'ibādu-l-āh, servants of God. 'ubbād (pl. of 'abīd), holy men.

عبادت 'ibādāt, f. divine worship, adoration. 'ibādāt-gāh, a place of worship. a.

عبادتي 'ibādātī, a worshipper, adoror. a.

عبارت 'ibārat, f. style (in writing), speech, a word, dialect, idiom; a trope, or figure; a phrase. 'ibāratī rangin, the flowery or metaphorical style of writing peculiar to the later Persian and Indian chroniclers. a.

عباس 'abbās, m. a man's name; name of a plant, marvel of Peru (*Mirabilis jalapa*). a.

عباسي 'abbāsī, name of a flower; adj. red. a.

عبث 'abaḡ, vain, idle, absurd, trifling, profitless; adv. in vain, uselessly. a.

عبد 'abd, m. a servant (of God), a devotee; a slave. a.

عبدیت 'abdiyat, servitude, slavery. a.

عبراني 'ibrānī, } Hebraic, the Hebrew

عبرانية 'ibrāniya, } language. a.

عبرت 'ibrat, f. an example, warning; (met.) fear. 'abirat, f. weeping; grief. a.

عبرت بحش 'ibrat-baḥḥsh, } exemplary. a. p.

عبرت نما 'ibrat-numā,

عبري 'ibrī, Hebrew, Hebraic. a.

عبودیت 'ubūdiyyat, f. servitude, devotion, subjection, reverence. a.

عبور 'ubūr, m. passing, crossing (a river); a ford or pass. a.

عبر 'abhar, the narcissus, jasmine. a.

عبري 'abharī, of or relating to the narcissus. a.

عبيد 'ubaid, a slave, servant; devotee. a.

عبير 'abir, ambergris, saffron, or any other grateful perfume; a kind of powder used at the saturnalia of the holi. a.

عبيري 'abirī, of or resembling saffron. a.

عتاب 'itāb, m. reproach, rebuke, anger, displeasure. a.

عتاق 'itāq, the manumission of a slave. a.

عجالت 'ijālat, haste, speed; anticipation. a.

عجائب 'ajā'ib, wonders, curiosities. 'ajā'ib

o ḡharā'ib, wonders, curiosities, strange things. 'ajā'ib, i-maḥḥlūkāt, the wonders of the creation. a.

عجائبات 'ajā'ibāt (additional pl. of the preceding), wonders, &c. a. p.

عجب 'ajab, wonderful, rare, &c. 'ujb, m. pride, haughtiness. a. [wretchedness. a.]

عجز 'ajz, m. weakness, impotence, submission,

عجلت 'ajlat, f. haste, speed, velocity. a.

عجم 'ajam, m. barbarians, all people not Arabian; Persians; countries not Arabian; Persia. a.

عجمي 'ajamī, Persian, barbarian. a.

عجوبة 'ujūba (vulg. 'ajūba), wonderful; m. a wonder. a.

عجوز 'ajūz, the winter solstice. a.

عجل 'ajul, hasty, quick, expeditious. a.

عجيب 'ajīb, wonderful, surprising, rare, astonishing. a.

عجين 'ajin, plaster, paste. a.

عدالت 'adālat, f. a court of justice; justice, law, equity. 'adālat-panāh, asylum of justice. a.

عدالتين 'adālatain, (dual) the two courts of justice, i. e. the civil and the criminal. a.

عداوت 'adāwat, f. enmity, hatred, strife. a.

عدت 'iddat, the time of probation which a divorced woman must wait before she can be re-married. a.

عدد 'adad, m. number. 'adadi auwal, a prime number. 'adadi ḡāḥī, a whole number, a unit. 'adadi ḡāḥī or 'adadi maḥḥlāḥ, a cardinal number. a.

عددي 'adadī, numeral, numerical. a.

عدل 'adl, m. justice, equity. 'adl-k, a. to administer justice. a.

عدم 'adam, m. non-existence, non-entity, nothing, privation; cessation, discontinuance. 'adami ḡabūt, the want of proof or confirmation. a.

عدن 'adan, f. Eden, Paradise; name of a town in the south of Arabia, Aden. a.

عدو 'adū, m. an enemy, a foe. *a.*

عَدُول 'udūl, m. declining, refusing, disobeying. 'udūli-ḥukmī, disobedience to a positive order, receding, deserting, returning; (pl. of 'adūl) just men. *a.*

عدیل 'adīl, alike, equal; just, equitable; m. a distributor of justice. *a.*

عَدِيم 'adīm, destitute, deprived, not to be found. 'adīmu-l-mizāl, incomparable. *a.*

عَذَاب 'azāb, m. pain, misfortune, torment, martyrdom, punishment. *a.*

عَذَار 'izār, also 'uzār, the face, the cheeks. *a.*

عَذْر 'uḡr, m. excuse, apology. 'uḡr-khṣāh, one who begs pardon of another. 'uḡr-khṣāhī, f. an apology, an excuse. *a.*

عَرَابَة 'arāba, a kind of cart (v. arāba); (in Dakh.) a magazine for military stores. *t.*

عَرَابِجِي 'arābchī, the driver of an 'arāba. *t.*

عِرَاق 'irāq, name of a territory between Persia and Arabia, which is divided into two portions, viz. 'irāqī 'arab, the ancient Babylonia or Chaldea, and 'irāqī 'ajam, comprehending Media. 'irāqīs or 'irāqīn, the two 'Irāqs, the cities of Baḡra and Kūfa. *a.*

عِرَاقِي 'irāqī, produced in or belonging to 'Irāq (especially applied to the breed of horses from that country); m. a Parthian. *a.*

عِرَاقِص 'arā'iz, f. (pl. of عَرِيفَة) letters, petitions, representations. *a.*

عَرَب 'arab, m. Arabia; an Arabian. *a.*

عَرَبَانِي 'arbānī, a kind of musicians. *d.*

عَرَبْدَة 'arbada, m. a conflict, dispute, battle, antipathy. *a.*

عَرَبِسْتَان 'arabistān, the land of the Arabs, also a province of Persia so called. *p.*

عَرَبِي 'arabī, m. } of or belonging to Arabia;
عَرَبِيَّة 'arabīya, f. } the Arabic language, &c. *a.*

عَرَس 'urs, m. oblations, offerings to a saint; a marriage feast. 'irs, m. a spouse. *a.*

عَرَش 'arsh, m. a roof; a throne; the ninth heaven, where the throne of God is. 'arsh as le farsh tak, from the highest of the heavens to the earth (lit. to the carpet under foot). *a.*

عَرَصَة 'arṣa, m. a plain; an area, a court; a chessboard; space of time (as do ḡhaṣī ke 'arṣe men, in the space of two ḡhaṣīs); time, while, interval. is 'arṣe men, in this interval, in the mean time. *a.*

عَرَض 'arṣ, f. a petition, request; breadth; a military muster. 'arṣ-dāshī, f. a written petition. 'arṣ-begī, the person who presents all petitions either written or by word of mouth. 'arṣ-dār, broad. 'arṣ, f. an accident, any thing that befalls one, disease, sickness; a muster of troops. *a.*

عَرَضًا 'arṣaṇ, in breadth. 'arṣaṇ, accidentally; by chance. *a.*

عَرَضِي 'arṣī, f. a petition, memorial, request, representation, letter (from an inferior). *a.*

عَرَف 'urf, known (the name by which a person or thing is generally called or known); equivalent to our terms, "commonly called," "alias" &c., as shahri shāh-jahān-ābād 'urf Dihlī, "the city of shāh-jahān-ābād, commonly called Dihlī or Dillī." *a.*

عَرَفَا 'urafā, (pl. of عَارِف) the ingenious, the intelligent; judges, magistrates. *a.*

عَرَفَات 'arafāt, name of a sacred hill, some twelve miles from Mecca, where the pilgrims halt. *a.*

عَرَفَان 'irfān, wisdom, knowledge. *a.*

عَرَفَة 'arafa, a vigil, a wake (of a festival). 'irfa, diligent inquiry, knowledge. *a.*

عَرِفِي 'urfī, notorious, public; name of a Persian poet. *a.*

عَرَق 'arak, m. juice, essence, spirit, sap (hence our word "arrack"); the root of any thing; sweat; 'arak-gīr, a skullcap; part of a ḡaḡga (same as chilamchī, q. v.). *a.*

عَرُوج 'urūj, m. ascent, rising. *a.*

عَرُوسِي 'arūs, f. m. bride, a spouse in general. *a.*

عَرُوسَانَة 'arūsāna, like a bride. *a.*

عَرُوسِي 'arūsī, nuptial; f. a marriage feast. *a.*

عَرُوض 'arūz, f. versification; m. Mecca and Medina, with their adjacent territory. *a.*

عَرِي 'urī, } naked, stripped, bare, deprived
عَرِيَان 'uryān, } or void of. *a.*

عَرِيَانِي 'uryānī, f. nakedness, nudity. *a.*

عَرِيف 'arīf, large, wise, expanded. *a.*

عَرِيفَة 'arīza, a petition, memorial. *a.*

عَز 'izz, m. glory, dignity, grandeur; adj. rare, excellent, glorious. *a.*

عَز 'azza, (lit.) "he or it was or is glorious," or "may he be glorified," used only in Arabic phrases, as 'azza wa jalla, He is honoured and glorified, i.e. God, the Almighty. 'azza-smuhu (for 'azza-ismuhu), glorious is His name. *a.*

عَزَا 'azā, condolence, lamenting. 'azā-dār, one who is in mourning. 'azā-khāna, the house of mourning. *a.*

عَزَائِل 'azāzīl, name of a devil or fallen angel; a kind of bird so called. *a.*

عَزَب 'azab, an unmarried person. *a.*

عَزَت 'izzat, f. grandeur, power, honour, respect, glory. *a.* [angel of death. *a.*

عَزَائِل 'izrā'īl or 'izrā'īl, the name of the

عَزَل 'azl, m. removal from office. *a.*

عَزَلَت 'uzlat, f. retirement (from office, &c.); dismissal, discharge. *a.*

عَزَلِي 'uzlatī, m. a hermit, a recluse. *a. p.*

عَزَلِي 'azlī, f. retirement, abdication. *a.*

عَزَم 'azm, m. design, intention, purpose, resolution, undertaking. *a.*

عَزَمَت 'azmat, f. design, the decree of God. *a.*

عزى 'asiz, dear, excellent, beloved, precious; m. a worthy or pious personage; a great man, a saint; a title of the king of Egypt. a.

عزى 'azizī, f. greatness, sanctity, friendship, respect. a. [&c. a.]

عزى 'asīmat, f. (عزم) design, purpose, armies, troops. a.

عسر 'asar or 'asir, difficult, used only in Arabic phrases, as 'asaru-l-'ubūr, difficult to cross or pass over. a.

عسرت 'usrat, f. difficulty, distress. a.

عسس 'asas (pl. of عاس), the patrol, the night watch. a.

عسكر 'ashkar, m. an army, force, troop. a.

عسكري 'asharī, m. a soldier; adj. military, of or relating to an army. a.

عسل 'asal, m. honey (of bees or of dates). a.

عشا 'ishā, f. the first watch of the night; the prayers said when going to rest. 'ishā-namāz or -qalāt-evening prayers. 'ashā, m. supping, supper, treating with a supper. a.

عشاق 'ushshāk (pl. of عاشق), lovers. a.

عشبة 'ushba, m. sarsaparilla. a.

عشر 'ushr, the tenth part, a tithe. 'ushri sharī, the tenths or tithes prescribed by divine law. 'ushri 'ashir, the tenth of a tenth, used indefinitely to denote a very small part. a.

عشر 'ashar or عشرة 'ashara, ten. a.

عشرات 'asharāt (pl. of عشر), tens. a.

عشرت 'ishrat or 'ashrat, f. society, pleasant and familiar conversation; pleasure, delight, enjoyment. 'ishrat-fazā, one who increases mirth or enjoyment. a.

عشرة 'ishrat-khāna, m. } a house of pleasure or entertainment. a. p.

عشرة 'ashara, m. a decade, the name of the first ten days of the Muharram (v. dahā). a.

عشق 'ishk, m. love. 'ishk-bāz, a man of gallantry. 'ishk-bāsi, f. amorous toying, love-making. 'ishk-pechā, m. the name of a flower (Ipomoea quamoclit), American jasmine. 'ishk-pechān, ivy. 'ishk hai, an exclamation of praise; excellent! well done! bravo! a.

عشقي 'ishkī, relating to love, a lover. a.

عشورة 'ashūra, m. the first ten days of the Muharram. a.

عشوة 'ishwa, 'ashwa, or 'ushwa, m. an obscure, concealed, dangerous affair; the beginning of darkness at night; a fire seen from a distance at night; (met. but most used in Persian and Hindi), coquetry, ogling, blandishments, amorous playfulness. 'ishwa-gar, a coquette. 'ishwa-garī, coquetry. a.

عشير 'ashir, the tenth part. a.

عصا 'aṣā, m. a club, stick, staff, mace. a.

عصا 'aṣā-bardār, m. a mace-bearer. a. p.

عصار 'aṣṣār, m. an oil-maker or -presser. a.

عصارة 'uṣāra, m. expressed juice; dregs after the juice is expressed. a.

عصافير 'aṣāfir (pl. of عصفور), sparrows. a.

عصب 'aṣab, m. a tendon, a nerve, a ligament. a.

عصر 'aṣr or 'uṣr, m. time, age. 'aṣar or 'aṣr, the time of prayer before sunset. a.

عصفر 'uṣfur, m. saffron in the flower (Carthamus tinctorius). a.

عصفور 'uṣfūr, m. a sparrow. a.

عصمت 'iṣmat (properly 'aṣmat), f. defence, protection (especially from sin), hence chastity, honour, integrity, continence. a.

عصة 'aṣa, a handkerchief tied round the head (by women) when going to bed. d.

عصيان 'iṣyān, m. sin, transgression, rebellion, opposition. a.

عضد 'aḍd or 'aḍad, the arm (from the shoulder to the elbow). 'aḍad-d-daula, the arm of the state; a man's name. a.

عضلة 'aḍala, m. a tendon, a muscle. a.

عضو 'aḍo, or 'aḍv, or 'iḍv, m. a member, a joint. a.

عطا 'aṭā, f. a gift, present, favour. 'aṭā-bakhsh, liberal. 'aṭā-k., to bestow freely. a.

عطار 'aṭṭār, m. a perfumer or druggist; name of a celebrated Persian poet. a.

عطارد 'uṭārid, the planet Mercury; quicksilver. a.

عطاري 'aṭṭārī, relating to a druggist; f. the business of perfumer or druggist. a.

عطر 'aṭr or 'iṭr, m. perfume, fragrance, essence, odour (of roses, &c.). 'aṭr-dān, a perfume-box. 'aṭr-mālī, f. the act of rubbing or applying perfume. a.

عطريات 'iṭriyāt, pl. perfumes, scents. a.

عطريّة 'aṭriyat or 'iṭriyat, fragrance, odour, perfume. a.

عطسان 'aṭsān, } m. sneezing, a sneeze. a.

عطسة 'aṭsa, }

عطش 'aṭash, f. thirst. 'aṭish, thirsty. a.

عطشان 'aṭshān, m. } very thirsty, burning

عطشي 'aṭshā, f. } with thirst or desire. a.

عطفت 'aṭf, m. favour, affection, kindness, a present, bounty; connecting, joining. ḥarf 'aṭf, a copulative conjunction. a.

عطوفت 'uṭūfat, inclination; affection, favour, kindness. a.

عظام 'iḍām (pl. of عظم), bones; (pl. of 'aḍīm) the great. uḍām or uḍḡām, adj. great. a.

عظم 'aḍm, m. a bone. 'iḍm or 'uḍm, greatness, magnificence; pomp, pride. a.

عظمت *'aẓmat* or *'aẓmat*, f. greatness, magnificence, magnitude, aggrandizement. *a.*

عظم *'uẓmā*, supreme, the very greatest. *wināratī 'uẓmā*, the dignity of grand *wasīr*, or prime minister. *a.*

عظيم *'aẓīm*, great, high in dignity, large. *'aẓīmu-sh-shān*, of high station, rank, or dignity. *a.*

عقارب *'afārīt* (pl. of عقرب), horrible demons or giants. *a.* [nence. *a.*

عفاف *'afāf*, abstaining; chastity, continence, f. purity, chastity, continence, virtue, abstinence, modesty. *a.*

عفريت *'ifrit*, m. any thing frightful or horrible; a giant, demon, spectre, ogre. *a.*

عفص *'afṣ*, m. gall (both the tree and the nut). *a.*

عف عف *'af-'af* or *'uf-'uf*, the barking of a dog; an imitative sound like our *bew-wow*. *a.*

عفو *'afū*, m. absolution, forgiveness. *a.*

عفوريشة *'afū-pesha*, forgiving, merciful. *a.p.*

عقوصة *'ufūṣat*, astringency, constipation; bitterness. *a.*

عقونث *'ufūnat*, f. corruption, infection, stink (especially of a dead carcase). *a.*

عفي *'afā*, (used benedictively) as *'afa-l-lāhu-'an-hu*, may God have had mercy upon him! *a.*

عفيف *'afīf*, temperate, abstinent. *a.*

عفيفة *'afīfa*, a chaste, modest woman. *a.*

عقاب *'uḡāb*, m. an eagle. *'iḡāb*, m. chastisement. *a.* [religious tenets. *a.*

عقائد *'aḡā'id* (pl. of عقيدة), articles of faith, *a.*

عقب *'aḡab*, behind, after, in the rear, in pursuit; m. the rear, the heel. *'aḡab-k.*, *a.* to follow. *a.*

عقبى *'uḡbā*, m. end, conclusion, accomplishment; the future or next world. *a.*

عقد *'aḡd*, m. a knot; the marriage knot, marriage; a compact, agreement; a collar, a necklace; a bangle, a string (of pearls, &c.). *'aḡd-bandī*, the concluding of any contract, more especially the tying of the marriage-knot. *a.*

عقدة *'uḡda*, m. a knot, matrimony; an excrescence (especially at the joints, or where bones have been broken); a node; an impediment in speech; perplexed affairs, entangled things, confused words. *uḡda-kushā*, one who solves difficulties. *a.*

عقر *'aḡr*, a marriage portion or dower. *a.*

عقرب *'aḡrab*, m. a scorpion; the sign Scorpio; (met.) a quarrelsome person; (in Dakh.) the hand of a watch. *a.*

عقرقرا *'aḡarḡarḡā*, m. the name of a medicine, the herb pellitory. *a.*

عقل *'aḡl*, f. wisdom, opinion, sense, understanding. *'aḡl-thijnā*, to be astonished. *'aḡl ḡharachnā*, to act wisely, lit. to expend one's wisdom. *'aḡl daw-rānā*, *a.* to consider, to think. *a.*

عقلا *'uḡalā* (pl. of عاقل), the wise, the prudent. *'aḡlaq*, adv. reasonably, prudently. *a.*

عقلند *'aḡl-mand*, wise, sensible, intelligent. *a.p.*

عقلندي *'aḡl-mandī*, f. wisdom, sound sense. *a.p.*

عقلونت *'aḡl-want* or *'aḡl-wantā*, wise. *d.*

عقلي *'aḡlī*, reasonable, rational, judicious. *a.*

عقوبت *'aḡūbat*, f. punishment, torment, chastisement, torture. *'aḡūbatī dozakh*, damnation. *a.*

عقول *'aḡūl*, wise, sagacious. *'uḡūl* (pl. of عقل), sciences, minds, understandings. *a.*

عقيدة *'aḡida* or *'aḡidat*, m. faith, belief, a fundamental article of religion; fidelity. *'aḡidat-mand*, faithful. *a.*

عقيق *'aḡīḡ*, m. a cornelian, a red gem. *a.*

عقيق البحر *'aḡīḡu-l-baḡr*, Mocha stone. *a.*

عقيقة *'aḡīḡa*, m. the hair upon new-born infants; the sixth day after childbirth, or a feast given on that day. *a.*

عقيم *'aḡīm*, m. barren, having no children. *a.*

عقيمة *'aḡīma*, f. barren, a woman past child-bearing. *a.*

عكس *'aḡs*, m. reflection; inversion; a shadow or reflected image; the contrary, opposite; spite, opposition. *a.*

علا *'alā*, m. glory, sublimity, exaltation, superiority; adj. most high or glorious. *a.*

علاج *'ilāj*, m. a remedy, cure, medicine. *a.*

علاحدة *'alāḡhida* (for *'alāḡhida*), separate, apart. *a.*

علائقي *'alāḡḡagī*, connection, attachment. *a.p.*

علاقة *'alāḡa* or *'ilāḡa*, m. relation, connection, interest, pretension, right; commerce, correspondence, communication. *'alāḡa-band* or *'ilāḡa-band*, a lace-maker, a tape-maker. *'ilāḡa-bandī*, the business of lace-making; also lace-work in general. *'alāḡa-dār*, the person who becomes responsible for the payment of village rates, &c. *'alāḡa-mand*, connected, dependent, responsible. *a.*

علام *'allām*, omniscient, God. *'allāmu-l-ḡayūb*, acquainted with things invisible; an epithet of the Almighty. *a.*

علامت *'alāmat*, a mark, badge, sign, token, emblem, device, a coat of arms. *'alāmatī dast-ḡhatt*, a mark in place of a signature. *a.*

علامه *'allāma*, wise, learned. *'allāma, e 'aḡr*, the most learned of the time. *a.*

علامه *'alāma* (same as *'alāmat*), a mark, &c. *a.*

علانية *'alāniya*, openly, publicly. *a.*

علاوة *'alāwa*, besides, in addition. *a.*

علت *'illat*, f. cause, pretence; filth, dirt; disease, weakness. *ḡarḡ 'illat*, the interchangeable letters, *alif, wāw*, and *ye*; all material substances are said to have for causes; *'illatī ḡūrī*, formal cause, *a.*

عَمَلًا 'amalan, in fact, indeed, truly. *a.*

عَمَلِ پَتَّة 'amal-paṭṭa, } m. a deed granting
عَمَلِ دَسْتَك 'amal-dastak, } authority to col-
عَمَلِ سَنَد 'amal-sanad, } lect rents or reve-
عَمَلِ نَامَہ 'amal-nāma, } nue dues. *a.p.h.*

عَمَلِ گُذَار 'amal-guzār, a collector of re-
venue. *a.p.*

عَمَلہ 'amala (pl. of عامل), agents, officers,
subordinates. 'imla, work; wages, hire. *a.*

عَمَلِی 'amali, artificial, practical. hikmatī
'amali, natural or practical philosophy; f. payment of
revenue in kind. *a.*

عَمَلِیَّات 'amalīyat, practice (pl. 'amalīyāt). *a.*

عَمُو 'ammū, m. a paternal uncle. *a.*

عَمُود 'amūd, m. a perpendicular (in geome-
try). 'amūdu-ḡ-ḡubḡ, the spreading light of the dawn. *a.*

عَمُودًا 'amūdan, perpendicularly. *a.*

عَمُوم 'amūm, common, general, universal. *a.*

عَمُومًا 'amūman, commonly, generally. *a.*

عَمِيق 'amīq, deep, profound. *a.*

عَمِیم 'amīm, full, complete; universal. *a.*

عَنْ 'an, from, with, after, on, concerning,
above, before. 'an-ḡarībī-z-xamān, in a little time,
soon. *a.*

عَنَا 'anā, f. distress, labour, trouble. *a.*

عَنَاب 'unnāb, the jujube tree and fruit. *a.p.*

عَنَابِی 'unnābī, of a carnation colour. *a.p.*

عَنَاد 'inād, m. obstinacy, perverseness, resist-
ance, stubbornness. *a.*

عَنَاصِر 'anāṣir (pl. of عنصر), elements. *a.*

عَنَان 'inān, f. reins, a bridle. *a.*

عَنَايَات 'ināyāt (pl. of عنایت), favours,
gifts, presents. *a.*

عَنَايَت 'ināyat, f. favour, gift, present. *a.*

عَنَب 'inab, the grape. bintu-l-'inab, the
daughter of the grape—wine. 'inabu-ḡ-ḡalab, black,
nightshade. *a.*

عَنْبَر 'ambar, m. ambergris, a rich perfume. *a.*

عَنْبَرِ بَار 'ambar-bār, odoriferous, fragrant. *a.p.*

عَنْبَرِچَہ 'ambarcha, an ornament for the neck
full of 'ambar; a smelling-bottle. *a.p.*

عَنْبَرِی 'ambarī, } of or resembling ambergris
عَنْبَرِیْن 'ambarīn, } (as to smell or colour). *a.p.*

عَنْبَرِینَہ 'ambarīna, a kind of perfume. *a.p.*

عَنْتَر 'antar, a famous Arabian hero, whose
exploits form the theme of a well-known Arabic
romance. *a.*

عِنْد 'ind, near, before, with, about, in, accord-
ing to, &c. 'inda-l-ba'z, according to some. 'inda-l-
ṡaḡṡīk, in truth, certainly. 'inda-l-lāh, with or before
God. 'inda-l-wuḡūl, on the arrival, when it happens,
in such an event. 'inda-l-waḡt, in time, in the criti-
cal juncture. *a.*

عِنْدَلِیْب 'andalīb, f. a nightingale. *a.*

عِنْدِیَّات 'indiyāt (pl. of عندیہ), opinions,
tenets, absurdities, fables. *a.* [trust. *a.*

عِنْدِیَّہ 'indiya, m. one's peculiar opinion or

عَنْصَر 'unṡur or 'unṡar, a primary element. *a.*

عَنْصَرِی 'unṡurī, elementary; name of a Per-
sian poet cotemporary with Firdausī. *a.*

عَنْسَل 'unsal or 'unsul, a sea leek, a squill. *a.*

عَنْفَوَان 'unṡuwān, m. the beginning (of any
thing); vigour; the flower of youth. *a.*

عَنْقَا 'anḡā, m. the phoenix, a fabulous bird,
called by the Persians 'simurgḡ, q. v.; adj. (met.) rare,
wonderful, curious. *a.*

عَنْقَرِیْب 'an-ḡarīb, near, soon, shortly, nearly. *a.*

عَنْكَبُوت 'ankabūt, f. a spider. *a.*

عَنْوَان 'unwān or 'inwān (vulg. 'anwān), m.
the ornamented title-page of a book; that whereby
any thing is known; that which is understood by any
thing; mode, manner. *a.*

عَنِین 'innīn, impotent, weak, frail. *a.*

عَوَاقِب 'awāqib (pl. of عاقبت), ends, conse-
quences; posterity. *a.*

عَوَام 'awāmm (pl. of عامۀ), the vulgar, the
populace. 'awāmm wa ḡhawāṡṡ, plebeians and nobles,
the people at large. 'awāmmu-n-nās, the common
people, the populace at large. *a.*

عَوَامِل 'awāmil (pl. of عاملہ), (in gram.) words
which govern others. *a.* [facts; faults, vices. *a.*

عَوَائِب 'awā'ib (pl. of عائبہ), blemishes, de-

عُود 'ūd, m. wood, timber; a staff, a stick;
the wood aloes. "In the Dakhanī dialect this word
usually signifies 'gum benzoīn;' while 'lignum aloes'
is commonly called agar."—(Binning). *a.*

عُودِ 'aud, m. returning; a man of abilities,
experience, and prudence. *a.*

عُودِ سَوَز 'ūd-soz, a censer in which they burn
aloes wood. *a.p.* [heaven. *a.p.*

عُودِی 'ūdī, relating to aloes wood. 'ūdī-taḡḡḡt,

عُودِ 'auz, m. refuge, asylum, fleeing to God
for protection. *a.*

عُور 'ūr, naked, monocular, one-eyed. *a.*

عَوْرَات 'aurāt (pl. of عورت), in Hind., wo-
men; in Arab., pudenda. *a.p.h.*

عَوْرَت 'aurat, f. this word in Hind. denotes
simply a woman or a wife; but in Arabic and Persian
it denotes the particular parts of man or woman which
are concealed through modesty. "Are the words
'aurat and 'aurāt ever used in Persian in the sense of
'women?' I think not. In the corrupt and vitiated
Persian of India they are so, but I do not think any
native of Persia would use the words, except in the
Arabic sense."—(Binning). *a.*

عورتانه 'auratāna, like a woman. *a. h.*

عوض 'ivaṣ, m. reward, retribution, return, any thing substituted for another, exchange, ready money, hard cash, recompense; adv. instead, for. *a.*

عون 'aun, m. aid, assistance; a defender, an aider. *a.*

عهد 'ahd, m. contract, compact, obligation, promise, treaty; time, season, conjuncture, reign (of a king, prince, &c.); an oath, a vow; a mandate, will, or testament; lifetime. *a.*

عبدالار 'ahd-dār, an officer who engages to collect the revenue of a district for a small percentage. *a. p.*

عهدشکن 'ahd-shikan, a promise breaker. *a. p.*

عهدشکنی 'ahd-shikanī, f. a breach of contract, breach of faith. *a.*

عهدنامه 'ahd-nāma, m. a letter of agreement; articles of peace or capitulation; a diploma. *a. p.*

عهده 'uhda, m. a commission, an obligation, an agreement; business, office, post (vul. *hudda*). 'uhda-barā, one who acquits himself of any task or commission. 'uhda-barā-h, to acquit one's self of an obligation. 'uhda-barā, f. completing an agreement, being able to perform any work. 'uhda-bandī, f. an agreement to pay a debt by regular instalments. 'uhda-dār or 'uhde-dār, intrusted with a business, holding a commission, an officer. *a.*

عیادت 'iyādat, f. visiting (of the sick). *a.*

عیاذاً بالله 'iyāzan-bi-l-lāh, interj. may God avert or forbid. *a.*

عیار 'ayār or 'iyār, m. a mark, proof, test, standard, assay, touch. 'iyāri dānish, the criterion of knowledge; name of the Persian version of Pilpay's fables made by *Abu-l-fazl*, translated into Hindūstāni under the title of *Khīrad Afrōz*. *a.* [knave. *a.*

عیار 'aiyār, cunning, sly, shrewd; m. a slyness, knavery.

عیارپنا 'aiyār-panā, m. } slyness, knavery.

عیاری 'aiyārāgī, f. } *a. h. p.* [man. *a. h.*

عیارنی 'aiyārni, f. a cunning or artful woman.

عیارہ 'aiyāra, f. a sly or cunning woman. *a.*

عیاری 'aiyārī, f. cunningness, artfulness; an artful woman. *a.*

عیاش 'aiyāsh, jovial, luxurious. *a.*

عیاشی 'aiyāshī, f. joviality, luxuriousness. *a.*

عیال 'iyāl, m. family, children, domestics.

'iyāl-dār, a man who is burdened with a large family.

عیان 'ayān, clear, manifest, public, conspicuous, visible. *a.*

عیب 'aib, m. fault, defect, a vice, blemish, sin, disgrace, infamy. 'aib-jo, one who seeks for faults. 'aib-chin, one who carefully collects trifling errors. 'aib-chini, culling of errors, what is vulgarly called criticism. 'aib-go, a slanderer, a calumniator. 'aib-gir, one who seizes upon another's faults. 'aib-lagānā, to defame. *a.*

عیبی 'aibī, vicious, faulty, infamous. *a.*

عید 'id, f. a solemnity, festival, holy day; Easter. 'idi-azhā or 'idi kurbān, a festival held in commemoration of Abraham's offering up his son Isaac (or Ishmael according to the Muhammadans). *a.*

عیدی 'idī, a present, which it is usual to make on the day of 'id, an Easter gift. *a.*

عیسی 'isā, Jesus, our Lord. *a.*

عیسوی 'isavī (also 'isā,ī), Christian. *a.*

عیش 'aish, m. pleasure, delight. 'aish-gāh or -mahall, place or house of enjoyment. 'aish-o-jash, joy and delight, excessive pleasure. *a.*

عین 'ain, m. the eye, sight; the very essence or best part of a thing; a fountain; the sun; money, gold, &c.; adj. very, exact, intrinsic, real, just. 'ain-i-kāfī, brimstone. 'ain waqt par, in the very nick of time, at the precise moment. *a.* [the sight. *a.*

عینک 'ainak, f. spectacles, glasses to assist

عینین 'ainain (du. of عین), the two eyes. *a.*

عینیہ 'ainīya, relating to the eye. *a.*

عیوب 'uyūb (pl. of عیب), vices, defects, &c. *a.*

عیوق 'aiyūkh, the bright star Capella. *a.*

غ

غ ghain, called ghaini mu'jama or ghaini-mankūta, the nineteenth letter of the Arabic alphabet, the twenty-second Persian, and the twenty-fifth Hindūstāni. This letter is Arabic or Persian, but has no corresponding sound or character in the Sanskrit or any of the native dialects of India. It is one of the guttural letters, its sound being that of an aspirated g, resembling the Northumberland r. The Musalmāns of India generally sound this letter correctly; but by most of the Hindūs, especially in Bengal, it is sounded like g hard in go, as gulām for ghulām, a slave. In reckoning by abjad it stands for 1000.

غابر ghābir, left, lasting, remaining. *a.*

غاثہ ghāta, m. a slave. *h.*

غادر ghādir, m. a cheat; adj. deceitful. *a.*

غار ghār, m. a cavern, a pit; a deep gash or wound. yāri ghār, a companion in a cave or prison, i. e. an intimate friend. ghār, m. a deceiver. *a.*

غارت ghārat, rapine, plunder, devastation. ghārat-k, to plunder, devastate, lay waste. ghārat-ghol, m. sudden loss or destruction; suddenly or unexpectedly lost. ghārat-gar, a plunderer, an oppressor. *a.*

غارم ghārim, a debtor so helpless as to be the subject of zakāt, or alms. *a.*

غاریقون ghāriqūn, m. agaric (Gr. *agarikon*). *g.*

غازہ ghāza, m. red colour with which women paint their face. *p.*

غازی ghāzī, m. a conqueror, a hero, particularly so if he has fought against and slain one or more infidels. ghāzī mard, a hero; (met.) a horse. ghāzī miyān, name of a saint, who, according to some authorities, was nephew of Sulṭān Maḥmūd ghaznawī; a festival is held in commemoration of him at the beginning of May. *a.*

بانه *ghāziyāna*, bravely, heroically. *a.*

اشيه *ghāshiya*, a saddle-cloth or cover; a porter's burden. *a. p.*

افر *ghāfir*, one who pardons. *a.*

افل *ghāfil*, senseless, stupid, apathetic, negligent, indolent, imprudent, careless, thoughtless, not on one's guard. *ghāfil-gir*, attacking unawares. *a.*

افلا *ghāfilan*, imprudently, carelessly. *a.*

افلي *ghāfili*, *f.* inattention, negligence. *a.*

ال *ghāl*, (*in comp.*) rolling, wallowing; a cavern in which they keep cattle; a bee hive. *p.*

الب *ghālib*, overcoming, excelling. *ghālib honā*, *n.* to overcome. *a.*

البابا *ghāliban*, chiefly, principally, apparently, probably, most likely, upon the whole. *a.*

الي *ghāli*, dear, precious; *f.* a carpet, tapestry. *a. p.*

اليچه *ghālichā*, *m.* a small carpet. *p.*

امض *ghāmiz*, abstruse, difficult, obscure. *a.*

اننا *ghānā*, imperious, forward. *a.*

اني *ghāni*, rich, wealthy, independent. *a.*

اور *ghāwir*, powerful; considerate. *a.*

اي *ghāy* (*pl.* of غايت), ends, extremities. *a.*

ائب *ghāib*, absent, concealed, invisible, vanished; the third person (*in gram.*). *ghāib-bās*, *m.* a conjuror. *a.*

ائبانه *ghāibāna*, in absence, invisibly. *a.*

ايت *ghāyat*, *adv.* very, extremely, chiefly; *f.* the end, extremity, excess; a standard, flag; ordure. *‘ilmi ghāyat*, mathematics. *a.*

ايط *ghāit*, *m.* excrement, dung. *a.*

يب *ghāibb*, *f.* a tertian ague, visiting every alternate day. *a.* [*day. a.*]

يبا *ghāibban*, seldom, rarely; every second

بار *ghubār*, *f.* dust; vapour; clouds of dust, impurity, foulness; (*met.*) vexation, affliction, perplexity. *ghubār-ālūda* or *-ālūd*, covered with dust. *ghubāri khāfir*, affliction, disturbance in mind. *a.*

بار *ghubāra*, *m.* a bomb, a shell, or mortar for throwing shells. *p.*

بوت *ghabāwat*, *f.* inadvertency, stupidity. *a.*

بغب *ghabghab*, *m.* a dewlap, a double chin. *chāhi ghabghab*, a pit in the chin. *p.*

بن *ghabn*, *m.* fraud, deceit; loss (of money, &c.). *ghabni fāhish*, a gross fraud, applied especially to the forced sale of a property far below its value. *ghaban*, *m.* weakness in mind, mistake, forgetfulness; *adj.* weak in mind, liable to deception. *a.*

بي *ghabī*, weak in mind, forgetful, negligent, imprudent. *a.* [*ging, boasting. a.*]

ب *ghap*, the sound made by a blow; brag-

بغاب *ghapāghap*, *sonum congressus in coitu. h.*

بب *ghop-chup*, silent, noiseless. *d.*

بكا *ghaphā* (*v. ghop*), noise of a blow. *d.*

ب *ghat*, the noise of gulping or swallowing; a troop, band, or gang. *d.*

بنا *ghatā*, a corn on the foot; a cork or stopper of a bottle. *d.*

بب *ghat-pat*, hand to hand, congression, shock, conflict, encountering, congressus. *h.*

بکنا *ghatahnā*, to coo (as doves). *h.*

بچ *ghach*,

بجا *ghachā*,

بچاچ *ghachāghach*,

بكا *ghachākā*,

a spear or sword. *h.*

بولنا *ghichpich bolnā*, *n.* to speak thick. *h.*

بجو *ghachū*, *m.*

بچي *ghachi*, *f.*

cat. *ghachū-pāra*, *m.* name of a game, tipcat. *h.*

ب *ghad*, a thump, blow. *d.*

بدار *ghadār*, a cavern, a pit. *d.*

بدار *ghaddār*, fraudulent, sly; a cheat. *a.*

بداغ *ghad-ā-ghad*, thumping; a succession of blows. *d.*

ب *ghudud*, *m.* a hard lump formed in the flesh, a glandular swelling. *a.*

بدر *ghadr*, *m.* perfidy, fraud, villainy, ingratitude; noise, bustle. *a.*

بدر *ghadīr*, fraudulent, perfidious; name of a festival celebrated by the *Shī'as* (*v. Wilson's Gl.*). *a.*

بذا *ghizā*, *f.* aliment, diet, provision, food (*pl. aghziya*). *a.*

بذات *ghizāyat*, *f.* aliment, provision. *a.*

برا *gharrā*, white, bright, splendid, illustrious, noble. *a.* [*sun. p.*]

برا *ghurū* (*for ghurra*), white, bright; the

راب *ghurāb*, a crow, raven, rook, or jackdaw; a kind of Arab ship vulgarly called a *grab*. *a.*

رارة *gharāra*, *m.* a large sack. *a.*

راز *ghurrāz*, frowning, haughty, brave. *a.*

رازي *gharrāzi*, *f.* haughtiness, bravery. *a.*

رازيل *gharāzil*, the devil, Satan. *a.*

رامت *gharāmat*, debt; a mulct, a fine. *a.*

ران *gharān* or *gharrān*, rapacious, fierce. *p.*

رانا *ghurrānā*, *n.* to frown. *h.*

رائب *gharāib*, (*pl.* of غريبة) rare or

رائبات *gharāibāt*, wonderful events, strange things. *a.*

غرب *gharb*, m. the setting of the sun, the west. *a.* [strangers. *a.*

غربا *ghurabā* (pl of غريب), the poor, or the

غربال *ghirbāl*, f. a sieve ; a riddle. *a.*

غربت *ghurbat*, f. travelling, being far from one's country and friends, exile ; wretchedness. *a.*

غربي *gharbi*, western, occidental. *a.*

غرزنگ *ghurzang*, m. a bound, jump. *p.*

غرش *gharsh*, } indignation, anger, rage,
غرشا *gharshā*, } passion (also *ghurrish*). *p.*
غرشي *gharshī*, }

غرض *gharaz*, f. design, view, wish, intention, end, business, meaning, need, occasion, use, want, interestedness, selfishness, hatred, spite ; adv. in short, in a word, in fine. *gharaz-āshnā*, interested. *gharaz-ālād* or *-āmez*, selfish, interested, designing. *gharaz-bāwīā*, a slave to one's passions. *gharaz-mand*, self-interested, desirous, wishing for. *gharaz-mandī*, f. desire, selfishness. *a.*

غراضه *gharazāna*, selfishly, malevolently. *a.p.*

غرزي *gharazī*, selfish, interested, designing. *a.h.*

غرغر *ghurghur*, noise, uproar, tumult ; (a man) muttering with rage. *p.*

غرغره *gharghara*, m. gargling. *a.*

غرفش *ghurfish*, f. reproof, intimidation, threatening, bullying (particularly that of a coward who affects bravery). *p.* [a parlour. *p.*

غرفه *ghurfā*, an upper apartment, a window,

غرق *ghark*, m. drowning, sinking ; adj. drowned, immersed, sunk. *a.*

غرقاب *ghark-āb*, deep water, a whirlpool. *a.p.*

غرقي *gharkī*, f. flooded lands, inundation. *a.*

غرکانا *ghurkānā*, a. to frighten, to terrify. *d.*

غرکنا *ghuraknā*, n. to be afraid, frightened. *d.*

غرکي *ghurkī*, fear, dread, aversion. *d.*

غرندة *gharanda*, *ghuranda*, or *ghurrandā*, roaring, fierce, rapacious. *p.*

غروب *ghurūb*, m. setting (of the sun, &c.) ; the west. *ghurūb honā*, n. to be set (the sun or moon, &c.). *a.* [vain-glory, vanity. *a.*

غرور *ghurūr* or *gharūr*, m. pride, haughtiness,

غروري *ghurūrī*, f. haughtiness, pride. *a. h.*

غرة *gharra*, haughty, proud ; misled, deceived ; cross ; m. pride. *a.*

غرة *ghurra*, m. the first day of the moon ; a fast, fasting ; whiteness, brightness ; a white spot in the forehead of a horse ; the forehead. *a.*

غريب *gharib*, m. a foreigner, a stranger ; adj. poor ; mild, humble ; rare, wonderful, strange. *gharib-parwar*, cherisher of the poor. *gharib-mār*, f. oppression of the poor. *gharib-nawāz*, courteous to strangers, kind to the poor, hospitable. *a.*

غريبانه *gharibāna*, fit for the poor, humbly. *a.*

غريبه *gharibā*, f. of غريب, q. v. *a.*

غريبي *gharibī*, f. humility, wretchedness, poverty. *a.*

غريز *ghariz*, nature ; meekness, gentleness. *a.p.*

غريزي *gharizī*, innate, natural. *a.*

غريق *gharik*, m. a drowning person ; adj. immersed, drowned. *gharik-āb*, deep, out of man's depth. *ghariki rahmat*, overwhelmed with mercy, drowned in the grace of God. *a.*

غرين *gharīn*, a wood, forest, or thicket, frequented by lions. *p.*

غريو *gharen* or *ghirīn*, m. noise, tumult ; a mob ; a gurgling noise in the throat, growling. *p.*

غريوان *gharivān*, a present, a gift. *ghirivān*, one who laments or exclaims. *p.*

غزپ کرنا *gharap-harnā*, to cause to sink, to immerse. *d.* [drowned. *d.*

غزپ هونا *gharap-honā*, to sink, to be غزچه *gharachcha* (explained by ذات), a thicket, clump, &c. *d.*

غزا *ghazā*, m. making war (against infidels). *ghazā-pafā*, war, plunder, devastation. *a.*

غزال *ghizāl* or *ghazāl*, m. a young deer, a fawn, a gazelle ; the sun ; a delicate young person. *a.*
غزاله *ghizāla*, or *ghazāla*, m. a young deer, a fawn. *a.*

غزل *ghazal*, f. an ode, a short poem or amatory sonnet. *ghazal-khūān*, a repeater of odes. *a.*

غسال *ghassāl*, m. one whose business it is to wash the bodies of the dead. *a.*

غساله *ghasāla*, m. dirty water with which any thing has been washed ; bathing. *a.*

غسل *ghusl*, m. bathing, ablution. *ghusl-khāna*, m. a bath, bagnio. *a.*

غش *ghash*, m. stupor, fainting. *ghash-ānā*, or *ghash-parnā*, to faint. *a.*

غشيم *ghashamsham*, intrepid, headstrong. *a.*

غشي *ghashī*, fainting, being stupefied. *a.*

غشيت *ghashyat*, a swoon, a fainting-fit. *a.*

غصب *ghasab*, m. violence, injustice, force, oppression, ravishing, plunder. *a.*

غصون *ghuṣūn* (pl. of غصن), young branches. *a.*

غصة *ghuṣṣa*, m. strangulation, suffocation ; (met.) anxiety, grief ; (in Hind.) anger, passion. *ghuṣṣe*, in anger, angry. *ghuṣṣe se bhūt hojānā*, to rage like a fiend. *ghuṣṣa-nāk* or *ghuṣṣa-war*, passionate. *a.*

غضب *ghazab*, m. violence, oppression, injustice, compulsion, passion, rage, vengeance, anger ; adj. angry. *ghazab-ālūda*, oppressive ; full of rage. *a.*

غضباً *ghazaban*, angrily, in a rage. *a.*

غضبان *ghazabān*, angry, enraged. *a.*

غضبي *ghazabī*, f. violence, anger; adj. angry. *a.*

غضروف *ghuzrūf*, m. gristle. *a.*

غضنفر *ghazanfar*, a lion, a champion, a hero. *a.*

غفار *ghaffār*, forgiving (the Deity). *a.*

غفر *ghafar*, } m. pardon, remission of sins,
غفران *ghufrān*, } forgiveness. *a.*

غفس *ghafs*, thick, close (as cloth), substantial. *a.*

غفل *ghafal*, m. } carelessness, negligence,
غفلت *ghaflat*, f. } inadvertency, neglect.

ghaflat-zada, struck with carelessness. *khwābī ghaflat* or *ghaflat kū khwāb*, sheer apathy or indifference. *a.*

غفور *ghafūr*, clement, forgiving, merciful. *a.*

غفير *ghafīr*, all, many, numerous. *a.*

غل *ghul*, m. noise, tumult. *ghul-ghupāra*, m. clamour, disturbance. *ghul-ghadr*, noise and tumult. *p.*

غل *ghill*, m. hatred, malice, perfidy, fraud, trick, envy. *ghil o ghish*, f. apprehension, objection. *be ghil o ghish*, without hesitation, boldly, frankly. *a.*

غلاظت *ghilāzat*, f. thickness, spissitude, coarseness, hardness, roughness; roughness of manners; (in Hind.) filth. *a.*

غلاف *ghilāf*, m. a case, a cover, a sheath; the prepuce. *a.*

غلالة *ghilāla*, m. an under waistcoat. *a.*

غلام *ghulam*, m. (in Pers. and Hind.) a male slave; (in Arab.) a boy or youth; a young man at maturity. *ghulam-pāra*, *puerorum amoribus deditus*; *ghulam-gardish*, m. a shed for servants to sit under. *a.*

غلامی *ghulamī*, f. slavery, servitude. *a.*

غلبة *ghalaba*, m. superiority, conquest, assault, strength; prevalence, predominancy. *a.*

غلطان *ghaltūn* (same as غلطان, q. v.).

غلچگی *ghalchagī*, a strolling life. *p.*

غلچه *ghalcha*, a vagabond, a strolling fellow; a rustic, a villager. *a.*

غلط *ghalat*, m. an error, a mistake; adj. wrong, erroneous. *ghalat-i-āmm*, m. a popular mistake, a vulgar error. *ghalat-kār*, delusive. *ghalat-kārī*, f. deception. *ghalat-go*, a false relater. *ghalat-go, ī*, f. relating falsehoods. *ghalat-navis*, an erroneous writer. *a.*

غلطان *ghaltān*, rolling, wallowing. *ghaltān-pechān*, wallowing, rolling, floundering. *p.*

غلطانی *ghaltānī*, f. act of rolling, weltering, wallowing, floundering. *p.* [bard. *a.*

غلطه *ghalāḥa*, m. a leathern sheath over a scab-

غلطی *ghalāḥī*, f. a mistake, error. *a.*

غلطیدن *ghaltīdan*, to roll, to wallow. *p.*

غلظت *ghilzat*, f. filthiness, grossness, rudeness. *a.* [dish. *p.*

غلغل *ghulghula*, m. noise, tumult; a kind of

غلغان *ghilmān*, m. (pl. of غلام) boys who attend on the virtuous in Paradise. *a.*

غلو *ghulū*, transgressing; excess, rebellion. *a.*

غلوله *ghalūla*, a small ball, a pellet. *p.*

غله *ghalla*, m. the produce of the earth; grain, corn. *ghalla-dān*, m. a granary. *ghalla-farosh*, a grain-merchant, a monopolist of grain. *ghalla-faroshi*, monopoly of grain. *a.*

غلیان *ghalayān*, boiling over, fermenting. *a.*

غلیطه *ghaleṭa*, m. a blow, a thump. *d.*

غلیظ *ghalīz*, dirty, filthy, gross, rude. *a.*

غلیل *ghulel*, f. a pellet-bow. *ghulel-bāz*, m. a peller (with a bow). *ghulel-bāzi*, f. pelleting. *p.*

غلیلا *ghulelā*, } m. a pellet. *p.*

غلیله *ghulela*, }

غلیچی *ghulelchī*, m. a peller. *p.*

غلیواج *ghalenāj* (also *ghalenāz* and *ghale-wāzh*), a species of bird, a kite. *p.*

غم *gham*, m. grief. *gham-ālūda*, grieved. *gham-khwār*, devouring sorrow, i. e. afflicted. *sad*; condoling, pitying; an intimate friend. *gham-khwārāgi* or *gham-khwāri*, f. affliction; real friendship; commiseration, sympathy. *gham-khwāk*, a heron. *gham-dīda*, one who has felt sorrow. *gham-rasīda*, one to whom sorrow has come. *gham-zada*, grieved. *gham-zadagi*, f. grief. *gham-kash*, one who endureth sorrow. *gham karnā*, to bemoan, to sorrow. *gham khānā*, to suffer grief; also to devour one's grief, i. e. to have patience. *gham-nāk*, and *gham-gin*, disconsolate, sorrowful. *a.*

غماز *ghammāz*, m. an informer, a talebearer. *a.*

غمازی *ghammāzi*, f. talebearing. *a.*

غمزه *ghamza*, m. a wink, an amorous glance, coquetry, ogling. *p. a.*

غمی *ghamī*, } sad, sorrowful. *p.*

غمین *ghamīn*, }

غن *ghun*, m. a heavy stone for pressing oil, &c.; (in Hindi) dead drunk. *p.*

غنا *ghanā*, f. riches, wealth. *ghinā*, f. a song. *a.*

غنایم *ghanā'im* (pl. of غنیمت) spoils, prey, plunder; enemies, plunderers. *a.* [ture. *p.*

غنچه *ghunj*, a wink, an amorous glance or ges-

غنج *ghuncha*, m. a bud. *ghuncha-dahan*, with a mouth like a rosebud, a mistress. *p.*

غندۀ *ghundā*, m. a fop, a ridiculous fellow. *p.*

غنگانا *ghunghunānā*, n. to mutter, to grumble; to buzz, to hum. *a.*

غنم *ghanm*, *ghanam*, or *ghunm*, carrying off (as plunder). *ghanam*, sheep, cattle, a flock; this term corresponds to the old Gaelic word *creach*, which denotes either the act of carrying off cattle, or the cattle carried off. The Americans seem to use the word plunder in the sense of stock or property. *a.*

غنه *ghunna*, m. a sound through the nose, the buzzing of flies; quiescent, nasal (the letter *nūn*). *a.*

غني *ghanī*, independent; rich, wealthy, opulent. *a.*

غنيم *ghanīm*, *m.* an enemy, a plunderer. *a.*

غنيمت *ghanīmat*, *f.* plunder; abundance, good fortune, affluence. *a.*

غواص *ghawwās*, *m.* a diver (for pearls, &c.) *a.*

غواصي *ghawwāsī*, *f.* diving for pearls. *a.*

غوامض *ghawāmīz* (pl. of غامض), intricate questions. *a.*

غوت غات *ghot-ghāt*, puzzled, confounded. *h.*

غوث *ghaus*, *m.* a title of *Muḥammadan* saints, whose ardour of devotion, according to vulgar tradition, is such, that in the act of worship their head and limbs fall asunder. *a.*

غوثيت *ghausiyat*, saintship, devoteism. *a.*

غوج *ghūch*, a horned ram used to fight. *p.*

غور *ghaur*, *m.* reflection, consideration, meditation. *ghaur-pardākhī*, *f.* attendance on. *a.*

غرة *ghūra*, *m.* unripe grapes, or dates; a colour in pigeons. *p.*

غوري *ghorī*, *f.* a kind of porcelain, which breaks the moment poison is put into it. *p.*

غوزة *ghoza* (also *ghozha*), a pod of cotton. *p.*

غوط *ghot*, *m.* immersion, dive; consideration.

ghot-mārā, to disappear. *ghot meḥ ānā*, to faint. *a.*

غوطم غاتا *ghotam-ghāta*, *m.* a game in which swimmers dip one another under the water. *a. p.*

غوطه *ghoṭa*, *m.* dipping, diving; a dip, a dive. *ghoṭa-bāz*, a diver. *ghoṭa-khor*, a diver, any thing that dips, or is dipped; a sort of firework so called. *ghoṭa-khorī*, *f.* dipping, being dipped. *ghoṭa-denā*, *a.* to dip, to plunge under water. *ghoṭa-khānā*, to be dipped; to dive; to be deceived; to travel in a miry road; to stray, to wander, to lose one's way. *a.*

غوا *ghaughā*, *m.* noise, disturbance, uproar, clamour. *p.*

غواغي *ghaughāī*, noisy; *m.* a disturber. *p.*

غوك *ghūk*, *m.* a frog, a toad; a butt for archers. *p.*

غول *ghul* (vulg. *ghol*), *m.* an imaginary species of sylvan demons, of different shapes and colours, supposed to devour men and animals (from which our European loup-garou, or man-wolf, seems to be borrowed). *ghūl-bayābānī*, a demon that haunts the woods or deserts. *a.*

غول *ghol*, *m.* a crowd, a troop, a gang. *ghol kā ghōl*, a dense crowd. *h.*

غولدنك *gholidang*, } turbulent, seditious,
غولدنك *gholadang*, } vicious; stout, fat,
round. *p.*

غوفي *ghaunchī*, *f.* a hole in a path (such as those made by the feet of animals). *h.*

غياث *ghiyās*, listening to complaints, redressing wrongs, assistance, redress, succours. *ghiyās-i-islām*, the succourer of the faith. *a.*

غيار *ghiyār*, providing for one's dependants, any piece of dress which distinguishes a class, as a soldier's uniform, &c. *a.*

غياص *ghiyās*, diving, studying deeply. *a.*

غيب *ghaib*, latent, concealed, absent, invisible, mysterious. 'alami *ghaib*, the other world. *ghaib-dān*, skilled in discovering mysteries, a prophet, diviner, omniscient. *a.* [sence. *a. p.*

غيبانة *ghaibāna*, invisibly, in one's ab-

غيباني *ghaibānī*, *f.* a strumpet, an impudent woman. *a. p.*

غيبت *ghaibat*, *f.* being invisible, absence.

ghibat, slander, detraction, any thing secretly whispered of an absent person; parts of a district or tract of country, away from the station where the chief authority resides, in contradistinction to *ḥuṣūr*, *q. v.* *a.*

غيب غليله هونا *ghaib ghalela honā*, to be lost. *d.*

غيبی *ghaibī*, absent, invisible, &c., heavenly, divine. *a.*

غير *ghair*, other, different; foreign; (sub.)

a stranger; adv. except, unless; in comp. it denotes negation or the absence of a thing, as *ghair-ḥāzīr*, absent; *ghair-ḥāzīrī*, *f.* absence; *ghair-yāḥk*, besides. *ghair-mu'ayyan*, unstable; *ghair-ābād*, devoid of cultivation; *ghair band o bast*, unsettled; *ghair-dasta*, exempt from imposts; *ghair-jam'*, rent-free; *ghair-kabūl*, not agreeing to; *ghair-kharch*, extra or miscellaneous expenses; *ghair-khīrāy*, rent-free lands; *ghair-wākī*, a false statement. *ghair-mashrūt*, unconditional (*v.* Wilson's Glossary). *a.*

غیراز *ghair-az*, except, besides, other than. *p.*

غیرت *ghairat*, *f.* modesty, bashfulness, honour, courage; jealousy, enmity, emulation, a nice sense of honour. *ghairat-mand*, emulous, jealous. *a.*

غیرہ *ghairu-hu*, } more, besides that, or

غیرها *ghairu-hā*, } those; in addition to

غیرهم *ghairu-hum*, } that, &c.; *wa-ghairu-hu* (generally pronounced *wa-ghaira*, et cetera, and so forth. *a.*

غیریت *ghairiyat*, jealousy, strangeness. *a.*

غیرور *ghayūr*, jealous in point of honour or of love; an epithet of the Diety. *a.*

غیروری *ghayūrī*, *f.* jealousy. *a.*

ف

ف *fa* or *fā*, the twentieth letter of the Arabic alphabet, the twenty-third in the Persian, and the twenty-sixth in the Hindūstānī. This letter exists not in Sanskrit, nor in any of the modern dialects of India thence derived; and in words from the Persian or Arabic the Indians frequently change *f* into *p* or *ph*, as *pālex* for *fālex*, a field of melons. Prefixed to Arabic words (with the short *a* as *fa*) it denotes, and, then, afterwards, as *fa-kāfi*, and that is all, merely, only. Its sound is precisely that of the English *f*. In reckoning by *abjad* it stands for eighty.

فاتح *fātih*, one who opens, a conqueror. *a.*

فاتحة *fātiḥa*, f. commencement, exordium; the first chapter of the *kur'ān*, which being repeated when praying for the souls of the dead, the word comes to mean prayers offered up in the name of saints, &c., and, vulgarly, oblations made to saints, &c. *khair ki fātiḥa*, at prayer offered up for the welfare of an, one. a.

فاجر *fājir*, m. } a fornicator, an adulterer, a

فاجرة *fājira*, f. } sinner; adj. sinful, unchaste. a.

فاحش *fāḥish*, obscene, indecent, impudent, shameful, enormous, gross. a. [nable. a.

فاحشة *fāḥisha*, f. a harlot; any thing abomi-

فاخته *fākhta*, f. a dove; name of a colour.

fākhta-ur-jānā, n. to be confounded, to faint. *wah din gaye jo khalil khān fākhta urāte the*, the days of *khalil khān's* prosperity (or splendour) are gone. p.

فاختی *fākhta*, i, f. dove-colour. p.

فاخر *fāḥhir*, excellent, precious, honourable; m. a boaster, an egotist. a.

فاخرت *fāḥhirat*, } excellent. *khil'atī fāḥhira*,

فاخرة *fāḥhira*, } a splendid robe of honour. a.

فادزهر *fād-zahr*, the bezoar stone. p.

فاذا *fa, izā*, verily then, in that case. a.

فار *fār*, a rat, a mouse. a.

فارخطی *fār-khattī* (for *fāriḡh-khattī*, q. v.) a. h.

فارس *fārs* or *pārs*, one of the southern provinces of Persia, ancient Parthia. p.

فارس *fāris*, m. a horseman, a rider, a cavalier. a.

فarsi *fārsī* also *fārsiyat*, and *fārsiya*, f. the Persian language; adj. Persian. p.

فارغ *fāriḡh*, free, at leisure, ceasing from labour; absolved, discharged; contented. *fāriḡh-l-bāi* or *fāriḡh-l-hāi*, independent, contented. *fāriḡh honā*, to have done with any thing, to be at leisure. a.

فارغ خطانة *fāriḡh-khattāna*, m. a fee given for writing a *fāriḡh-khattī*. a. p.

فارغ خطی *fāriḡh-khattī*, f. a written deed of release, or full acquittance. a.

فاروق *fārūḡh* (or *tiryāki fārūḡh*), the best sort of treacle or theriaca. a.

فازهر *fāzahr*, (v. *fād-zahr*) bezoar. p.

فاسد *fāsid*, m. } vicious, perverse, depraved,

فاسدة *fāsida*, f. } corrupt. a.

فاسق *fāsiḡh*, m. } a fornicator, an adulterer or

فاسقة *fāsiḡha*, f. } adultress; a sinner, a worthless fellow; an unchaste woman, one unworthy of credit as a witness in a court of law. p.

فاش *fāsh*, apparent, manifest, known. a.

فاشرا *fāsharā*, a species of ivy; m. bryony. a.

فاصلة *fāсила*, m. separation; space, intermediate space. a.

فاضل *fāzil*, excellent, learned, virtuous; abundant. *fāzillar*, more excellent. a.

فاطمة *fāṭima*, f. the daughter of the prophet *Muḥammad*, and the wife of the caliph 'Alī. a.

فاطیمة *fāṭimiyat*, f. the *Fāṭimite* dynasty, which reigned in Egypt from A.D. 908 to 1171. a.

فاعل *fā'il*, making, doing, acting; m. an agent; the participle active; the nominative. *fā'ilī ḥakīkī*, the true agent, God. *fā'ilī muḥṭār*, master of one's own actions; a free agent. a.

فاعلي *fā'itī*, m. } effective, efficient. a.

فاعلية *fā'itiya* f. }

فاعليت *fā'itiyat*, f. agency; the quality or nature of agent, or noun of agency. a.

فاتق *fāḡh*, f. the notch of an arrow, arrow. a.

فاقة *fāḡha*, m. poverty, necessity, want; (in Pers. and in Hindi) a fast, fasting (from want, not as a religious duty). *fāḡha-kash*, one who fasts, a faster; famished. *fāḡha khānchmā* or *fāḡha marnā*, to starve. *fāḡha-mast*, one who is starving, but conceals his distress. a.

فاكهة *fāḡhiha* (also *fāḡhiat*), fruit. a.

فال *fāl*, f. an omen, augury, presage; enchantment. a.

فالتو *fāltū*, spare, surplus, remainder. h.

فالج *fālīj*, m. the palsy (particularly *hemiplegia*). a.

فالز *fālīz* (for *fālez*, q. v.) p. d.

فالس *fālsa* (in Urdu *پھالسا*), a shrub bearing a berry, when ripe, of a dark purple colour, containing two or three small stones (*Grewia asiatica*). h. d.

فالوده *fālūda* (or *pālūda*), smooth, clear; a kind of slummary or sweetmeat. p.

فاليز *fālez* (or *pālez*), f. a field of melons. p.

فام *fām*, joined to nouns of colour, implies a tendency to such colour; as *siyah-fām*, blackish. p.

فانوس *fānūs*, f. a shade (to keep the wind from a candle), a lantern. *fānūsī khīyāl* or *fānūsī khī-yālī*, or *charḡhī fānūs*, a lantern which revolves by the smoke of the candle within, and has on the side of it figures of various animals; a magic lantern. a.

فاني *fānī*, frail, transitory, inconstant, perishable. *jahānī fānī*, this transitory world. a.

فائدة *fā'ida*, m. profit, gain, advantage, utility. *fā'ida-mand*, profitable, gratified, edified. a.

فائز *fā'iz*, overtaking, reaching, obtaining. a.

فاتق *fā'itī*, superior, paramount. a.

فبها *fā-bihā*, interj. excellent! bravo! very well, so be it. a.

فتا *fātā*, m. a youth; young (animals). a.

فتادي *futādagī*, f. a fall, act of falling. p.

فتادن *futādan* (for *uftādan*), to fall, &c. p.

فتاده *futāda*, fallen, prostrate. p.

فتح *fath*, f. an aperture, opening; victory, triumph, conquest. *fath-pech*, a mode of tying the turban. *fath-mand*, victorious. *fath-nāma*, m. despatches announcing victory; a bulletin. *fath-nishān*, a victorious standard (opened only in battle). *fath-nasīb*, victorious, of victorious fortune. *fath-yāb*, victorious. a.

فحة *fatha*, m. the vowel point *zabar*, or short a (so called by the Arabs); the beard. a.

فتراك *fitrāk*, m. cords fastened to a saddle behind, meant for hanging game to; saddle straps. p.

فتق *fatak*, m. a rupture, or hernia. a.

فتقا *fathā*, f. *patentior rima* (mulier). a.

فتنة *fitna*, m. calamity; sedition; perfidy; sin; temptation, seduction. *fitna-angez*, a fomentor of disturbances, &c. *fitna-angezi*, f. causing disturbances, &c. *fitna-jo*, quarrelsome, seditious. *guli fitna*, a species of mimosa or acacia, bearing flowers and having a powerful scent. a.

فتني *fitnī*, a dish of rice and milk of a thicker consistency than *khir*, q. v. d.

فتوت *fatūwat*, f. liberality, generosity. a.

فتوح *futūh*, f. (فتح) victories; (met.) abundance, easy circumstances, income received gratuitously. a.

فتوحات *futūhāt*, (barbarous pl. of فتح) victories. a. [aleeves. a.]

فتوحي *fatūhī*, f. a kind of jacket without fur *futūr* (commonly *fitūr*), m. weakness, infirmity; (Hind.) quarrelling, mutiny, insubordination, rebellion. a.

فتوري *fitūrī*, a rebel, a mutineer. a. h.

فتوريا *fatūriyā*, dispersed, ruined, undone; (Hind.) exciting quarrels. a.

فتوي *fatwā*, m. a judicial decree, judgment, sentence delivered by a *ḥāḡī*. a.

فتيلة *fatīla*, m. a match, a wick. *fatīla-soz*, m. a candlestick. a.

فجر *fajar* or *fajr*, f. morning, dawn of day, early. *bārī fajar*, very early, "multo mane." a.

فجل *fujul*, m. a radish; the heel; adj. thick. a.

فجور *fajūr*, adulterous, wicked. *fujūr*, wickedness, lust, adultery. a. [indecently. a.]

فحاش *fahhāsh*, salacious, obscene, talking

فحاشي *fahhāshī*, f. } obscenity (in word or deed); ribaldry, bawdry. a.

فحش *fuhsh*, m. }
فحوا *fahwā*, m. style, contents, signification, sense, meaning. *fahwā-e kalām*, signification, sense, scope, meaning, spirit (of a speech or composition). a.

فح *fahh*, a noose, snare; the chase. p.

فح *fahhah*, snoring; weakness in the legs. a.

فخر *fahkhr*, m. glory, nobility, ornament, grace; boasting, egotism, pride, ostentation. *fahkhr-i-tujjār*, the chief of the merchants; a title given to an eminent merchant or banker. a.

فخري *fahkhrī*, f. a kind of grape so called. a.

فخريه *fahkhrīya*, m. boasting, vain glory. a.

فدا *fidā*, f. sacrifice, consecration, redemption, devoting one's self to save another, ransom, exchange, cartel. a.

فداي *fidāī*, courageous, valiant; a volunteer in any desperate undertaking. a.

فدك *fadak*, name of a town near Khaibar. a.

فدوي *fidvī*, devoted, a devoted servant, subject or vassal. a.

فدويت *fidvīyat*, devotedness, allegiance. a.

فر *far* or *farr*, m. state, pomp, dignity, splendour, glory, lustre, beauty, grace. p.

فرا *farā*, back, behind, again, above, on, over, towards. p.

فرات *furāt*, the river Euphrates. a.

فراخ *farākh*, ample, abundant, large, cheap, wide, plentiful; (in Dakh.) a joke, a jest, pleasantry. *farākh-rā*, cheerful, merry. p. a. [rating. p.]

فراخور *farākhūr*, fit, corresponding, quad-

فراخي *farākhī*, f. abundance, cheapness; prosperity, happiness; a girth. p.

فرادي *furāda* } (pl. of فرد), alone, single, soli-
فرادي *furādā* } tary, one by one. a.

فرار *firār*, flight, running away. a.

فراري *firārī*, a person who has absconded. a.

فراز *farāz*, m. ascent, acclivity; adj. high, aloft, exalted; (in comp.) exalting, elevating. *farāz-k.*, to open (a door). p.

فرازي *farāzī*, f. highness, exaltation. p.

فراس *farās*, a species of the date tree. a.

فراست *firāsāt*, f. physiognomy; penetration, sagacity, understanding, acuteness. a.

فراش *farrāsh*, m. a servant whose business it is to spread the carpets, &c., a sweeper. *ḡrāsh*, spreading. *ḡrāsh-khāna* or *farāsh-khāna*, m. the room where carpets, &c. are kept. a.

فراشي *farrāshī*, f. the spreading of carpets, &c., the business of a *farrāsh*. a.

فراغ *firāgh*, cessation from labour, repose, rest, leisure; happiness, competency. a.

فراغت *farāghat*, f. leisure, repose; abundance, ease, happiness, competency. a.

فراق *firāk*, m. distance, separation, distinction, absence. *ḡrāk-zada*, absent, separated, one doomed to absence. a.

فراقي *firākī*, separated, absent. a.

فرامرز *farāmarz*, the keeper of a citadel. p.

فراموش *farāmush*, } forgotten. *farāmush-kār*
فراموش *farāmosh*, } or -*gār*, unmindful, forgetful. *p.*

فراموشی *farāmoshī*, *f.* forgetfulness. *p.*

فرامین *farāmīn* (Arab. pl. of فرمان), orders, commands, mandates, precepts. *p.*

فرانا *farrānā*, *n.* to snort or sneeze (a horse); to come quickly. *h.*

فراوان *firāwān*, much, abundant, copious, sufficient, opulent. *p.*

فراوانی *firāwānī*, *f.* abundance, opulence. *p.*

فراهم *farāham*, *m.* collection; contraction; *adj.* collected, gathered. *p.*

فرائض *farā'iz* (pl. of فريضة), the knowledge of dividing inheritances agreeably to law. *a.*

فربه *farbih*, fat, stout, corpulent. *p.*

فربیی *farbihi*, *f.* fatness, strength. *p.*

فرتوت *fartūt*, old and decrepid. *p.*

فرج *faraj*, *f.* cheerfulness, delight, pleasure, joy. *farj*, *f.* *pudendum tum maris tum feminae*. *a.*

فرجام *farjām*, *m.* end, conclusion, issue; happiness, prosperity; utility. *p.*

فرح *farah*, joyful, pleased, satisfied, cheerful. *a.*

فرحاً *farahān*, gladly, cheerfully. *a.*

فرحان *furhān*, joyful, glad, happy. *a.*

فرحت *farhat*, *f.* delight, pleasure, cheerfulness, joy, amusement. *farhat-āgar*, pleasant, happy. *farhatu-l-lilā*, pleasant to look at; the name of a kite, the Pondicherry eagle (*Falco ponticerianus*). *a.*

فرخ *farrukh*, happy, fortunate. *p.*

فرخسید *farrukh-siyar*, name of one of the emperors of Delhi, A.D. 1713, &c. *p.*

فرخنده *farikhunda*, happy, fortunate. *farikhunda-ālī*, fortunate; of happy destiny. *p.*

فرد *fard*, *f.* a sheet (of paper), a statement, list, roll, verse, piece; an individual; one; single; odd. *fardī-kāshī*, a statement of the peasant's cultivation. *fardī tashkīq*, a settlement record. *a.*

فردا *fardā*, to-morrow; (met.) the day of resurrection (to express the rapidity and certainty of its approach). *fardā-e kiyāmat*, *f.* the great day of judgment. *p.* [moral. *a.*

فرد حقیقت *fardī-haqīqat*, a manifesto or memorial. *a.*

فرد سوال *fard-sawāl*, a petition or application. *a.*

فردوس *firdaus*, *m.* a garden, paradise. *a.*

فردوسی *firdausī*, *n.* name of a celebrated poet of Tūs, in Persia, about A.D. 1000. *p.*

فردی *fardī*, *f.* a roll, catalogue. *a.*

فردیبات *fardiyāt* (pl. of فردی or فردی), catalogues, statements, details. *a.* [lence. *p.*

فرزانگی *farzūnagī*, *f.* wisdom, science, excel-

فرزانه *farzāna*, wise, intelligent, excellent, distinguished; applied to a pawn at chess, that which has reached the last square on the board, and thereby become promoted to the rank of *farzīn*, *q. v.* *p.*

فرزند *farzand*, *m.* a child, son, or daughter.

farzandi rashid, a good, intelligent child. *p.*

فرزندی *farzandī*, *f.* childhood, the rank or condition of a child. *p.*

فرزی *farzī*, } *f.* the wazīr or minister (which

فرزین *farzīn*, } we in Europe call queen) at

chess. *farzīn-band*, *m.* a term used at chess for which we have no equivalent. *p.*

فرس *faras*, *m.* a horse; the knight in chess. *furs*, Persia, the Persians. *a.*

فرستادن *firistādan*, to send. *firistāda*, one sent; an ambassador, a legate, an envoy. *p.*

فرسخ *farsakh*, } *m.* a parasang (or measure

فرسنگ *farsang*, } of about 18,000 feet), a league. *p.*

فرسوده *farsūda*, worn out, obliterated. *p.*

فرش *farsh*, *m.* spreading, carpeting, bedding; a cushion, mat, carpet, &c. *farsh-furūsh*, the carpets. *a.*

فرشتگان *firishtayān*, angels, &c. *p.*

فرشته *firishta*, *m.* an angel, an apostle, prophet, missionary. *p.*

فرشی *farshī*, *f.* a kind of *hukha*; "a large *hukha* which stands on the ground, in contradistinction to smaller implements which may be carried in the hand."—(Binning.) *a.*

فرست *fursat*, *f.* leisure, freedom, ease, convenience, opportunity, relief, rest. *a.*

فرض *farz*, *m.* a divine command, a duty, the omission of which is considered as a mortal sin; an obligation. *farz-k.*, *a.* to consider as a positive indispensable duty, to grant, to admit, to suppose for argument's sake. *farz-h.*, to be incumbent or essential. *a.*

فرضاً *farzan*, hypothetically; for instance. *a.*

فرضول *farzūl*, *m.* the hammer of a flint-lock

(Gilchrist calls this an Arabic or Persian word, but I never met with an Arab or Persian who understood it. In the former language this part of a gun-lock is termed *mishk*, and in Persian *kushluk*).—(Binning.) *h.*

فرضی *farzī*, hypothetically assumed. *a.*

فرضیت *farziyat*, hypothesis, assumption. *a.*

فرط *fart*, superfluity, abundance; a hill top. *a.*

فرع *far'*, *f.* a bough, a branch (of a tree, particularly the top branches). *a.*

فرعون *fir'aun*, Pharaoh, a title common to the kings of Egypt about the time of Moses, as that of Ptolemy was in the time of the Romans; (met.) any cruel tyrant. *a.*

فرعونی *fir'aunī*, *f.* haughtiness, tyranny. *a.*

فرغول *farghul*, *f.* a wrapper, a great coat, cloak. *p.*

فارفارانا *farfarānā*, to snort (as a horse or other animal). *a.*
فرق *farq*, *m.* difference, distance, distinction, dispersion; the head, the top of any thing, summit; *adj.* distant, separate, distinct; *interj.* away! aside! *a.*
فركان *furkhan*, *m.* the *kurān* (as distinguishing or separating truth from falsehood.) *a.*
فركت *furkat*, *f.* distance, separation, distinction; bereavement, absence. *a.*
فركدان *farhadān*, *m.* two stars near the pole, in the constellation of the lesser bear. *a.*
فركة *firka*, *m.* a religious or philosophic sect; a tribe, troop, company, society. *a.*
فرما *farmā* (also *farmā,e*), (in comp.) commanding, performing. *p.*
فرمان *farmān*, *m.* a mandate, command, order; a royal patent: according to Gladwin it denotes a grant, decree, patent, or command of the emperor; a royal commission, or mandate. In Bengal the term is used for a patent to trade duty free. By way of eminence it means the charter which the Company obtained from the emperor *Farrukh-siyar*, granting them a liberty of trading, and other privileges. *farmān-bardār*, subject to orders, obedient. *farmān-bar-dārī*, *f.* obedience, subjection. *farmān-dih*, one who issues orders; a king, a ruler. *farmān-dihī*, *f.* authority, sovereign power. *farmān-rawā*, a king, a sovereign. *farmān-rawā,i*, *f.* kingly power, sovereignty. *p.*
فرمانا *farmānā*, *a.* to order, to command; when put in the mouth of kings and superiors, it may signify to say, to do, to accomplish. *p.*
فرمائش *farmā,ish*, *f.* an order (particularly for goods, &c.), commission, any thing commissioned, pleasure, will, commands. *p.*
فرمائشي *farmā,ishī*, particularly ordered or bespoken (any thing); excellent. *p.*
فرمودن *farmūdan* (*r. farmā,e*), to order. *p.*
فرنك *farang*, Europe, the country of the Franks. *p.*
فرنگي *farangī*, *m.* (from *Fr. franc*) a Frank, a European in general; *adj.* European. *p.*
فرنگستان *farangistān*, *m.* Europe. *p.*
فرنفي *firnī*, *f.* a dish resembling hasty pudding made of ground rice and milk. *p.*
فرو *faro* (before a word beginning with a vowel, *farod*), down, below, under. *faro-tan*, humble, depressed. *faro-tanī*, *f.* humility, submissiveness. *p.*
فروتار *farotar*, lower down. *p.*
فروخت *farokht*, *f.* sale. *farokht-k.*, *a.* to sell. *khārid-farokht*, buying and selling, traffic. *p.*
فروختن *farokhtan* (*r. furush*), to sell; (*r. faroz*), to inflame, to kindle, to illumine. *p.*
فروخته *farokhta*, sold; kindled, illuminated. *p.*
فرود *farod*, *m.* descending, alighting, stopping; *adv.* down, beneath. *farod-gāh*, *f.* a halting-place. *p.*
فرور *faroz*, (in comp.) kindling, inflaming. *p.*

فروزان *farožān*, luminous, resplendent. *p.*
فروش *farosh*, (in comp.) selling, as *halwā-farosh*, a seller of sweetmeats, &c. *p.*
فروش *furūsh* (*pl. of فروش*), carpets. *a.*
فروشده *faroshanda*, selling, one who sells. *p.*
فروشي *faroshī*, *f.* (*v. farosh*) selling. *p.*
فروع *furū* (*pl. of فرع*), heads, tops; branches; chiefs of tribes or families. *a.*
فروغ *farogh*, *m.* illumination, light, splendour. *p.*
فروگذاشتن *faro-guzāshstan*, to pretermitt, to neglect. *p.*
فروماندگی *faro-māndagī* (also *faro-mānī*), *f.* helplessness, weakness, dejection. *p.*
فروماندن *faro-māndan*, to lag behind, to be exhausted. *p.*
فرومانده *faromānda*, dejected, tired, depressed, fatigued, weak, helpless. *p.* [mean, ignoble. *p.*
فرومایه *faro-māya*, worthless, low, sordid, *p.*
فرهاد *farhād*, name of a celebrated Persian statuary, who, to please his mistress *Shirin*, dug through an immense mountain. *p.*
فرهنگ *farhang*, *f.* wisdom, understanding; a dictionary, a vocabulary, a glossary. *p.*
فرباد *faryād*, *f.* complaint, exclamation, lamentation, cry for help. *faryād-ras*, one who attends to a complaint, a defender. *faryād-rasī*, *f.* redress of grievances. *p.*
فربادي *faryādī*, *m.* a complainant, a plaintiff, one who sues for justice. *p.*
فريب *fareb*, *f.* deceit, trick, deception, fraud. *fareb-āmez* or *fareb-kār*, fraudulent, deceitful. *fareb-khūda*, deceived, imposed upon; (in comp.) cheating, deceiving, alluring; as, *mar-dum-fareb*, betraying man. *fareb-khānā*, to be imposed upon. *fareb-d.*, to impose upon another. *p.*
فريباً *farebā*, } a deceiver; *adj.* fallacious, deceitful. *p.*
فريبنده *farebanda*, } *p.*
فريبندگی *farebandagī*, *f.* fraud, deceitfulness. *p.*
فريبی *farebī*, *m.* a cheat, an impostor; *f.* (in comp.) deceiving. *p.*
فريدبوي *farid-būī*, *f.* a kind of medicinal herb (*Menispermum hirsutum*). *p.*
فريدون *faridūn*, name of an ancient king of Persia, famed for his virtues. *p.*
فريضة *farīza*, a divine positive command. *a.*
فريفتن *fareftan* (*r. fareb*), to deceive. *p.*
فريفته *farefta*, deceived; enamoured. *p.*
فريق *farīk*, *m.* a troop, squadron, corps. *farīkain*, *du.* both parties. *farīkī auwal*, the first party. *farīkī ānī*, the defendant party in a law suit. *a.*
فزا *fazā*, (in comp.) increasing, augmenting, as *zān-fazā*, increasing one's life or spirit. *p.*
فزود *fazūd* (for *afzūd*), increase, &c. *p.*

فزل *fiẓl*, m. the hammer of a flint lock. *d.*
 فزون *fazūn* (v. *afzūn*), increasing, &c. *p.*
 فساد *fasād*, m. depravity, iniquity, wickedness, violence, war, horror, mutiny, sedition, rebellion. *a.*
 فسادى *fasādi*, quarrelsome, vicious, mutinous; m. an incendiary; a rebel. *a. p.*
 فسان *fisān* or *fasān*, a whetstone. *p.*
 فسانه *fasāna*, tale, fiction, narrative. *p.*
 فصح *fash*, Easter, the passover. *a.*
 فسحت *fushat*, liberty, satisfaction; (lit.) width, room, space. *a.*
 فسح *fashh*, m. violation (as of an agreement), dissolving (a marriage); dislocation. *a.*
 فسردي *fasurdagi*, f. congelation. *p.*
 فسرده *fasurda* or *fisurda*, congealed. *fasurda-dil*, cold-hearted. *fasurda-bayān*, one whose words are destitute of force or meaning. *p.*
 فسق *fish*, m. adultery, obscenity, impudence, iniquity, sin, falsehood. *a.* [is! *p.*
 فوس *fasos* (for *afsos*), interj. alas! pity it
 فسون *fusūn*, incantation; fraud, deceit. *p.*
 فسونا *fusūnā*, an enchanter, a deceiver. *p.*
 فشار *fashār*, scattering. *fishār*, compressing, piercing. *p.*
 فشان *fishān*, (in comp.) strewing, scattering, shedding; as *ālash-fishān*, scattering fire. *p.*
 فشاندۀ *fishānda*, strewed, scattered. *p.*
 فشاني *fishāni*, f. (in comp.) strewing, &c. *p.*
 فشردۀ *fishurda*, squeezed, compressed. *p.*
 فصاحت *faṣāhat*, f. eloquence, pure language, elegance of style. *a.*
 فصاد *faṣṣād*, m. a surgeon, phlebotomist. *a.*
 فصادي *faṣṣādi*, f. surgery, phlebotomy. *a.*
 فصد *faṣd*, f. opening a vein, bleeding, phlebotomy. *faṣd kholnā*, a. to bleed. *a.*
 فصل *faṣl*, f. a section, article, chapter; time, season, crop, harvest. *a.*
 فصل خريف *faṣli kharif*, the autumnal harvest of rice, millet, &c. *a.*
 فصل ربيع *faṣli rabī*, (lit.) the season of spring: it also denotes the first or early harvest of the year. *a.*
 فصلي *faṣli*, name of an æra instituted some three hundred years ago by the emperor Akbar. It then agreed with the Hijra; but as the Faṣli years are solar, it falls behind the latter æra at the rate of three years per century. *a.*
 فصلي سال *faṣli sāl*, the revenue year: of this there are different epochs in various parts of India. *a. p.*
 فصيح *faṣīh*, eloquent, sweet or pure (in language or writings). *a.*
 فصيحى *faṣīhi*, f. eloquence, purity of style. *a.*

فصيل *faṣīl*, f. breastworks, entrenchment, ramparts (vulg. *ṣaṣīl*). *a.*
 فضا *faẓā*, an open space, an extensive open field, arena, area. *pur-faẓā*, spacious. *a.*
 فضالة *fuzāla*, m. remains, remainder. *a.*
 فضائل *fuzā'il* (pl. of فضيلة), virtues, excellencies, learning, merits. *a.*
 فضل *fāḍl*, m. excellence, virtue; increase, gain; gift, reward, favour. *a.*
 فضلا *fuẓalā* (pl. of فاضل), learned and good men. *a.* [ing. refuse. *a.*
 فضله *fuzla*, m. remainder, redundancy; leave-
 فضول *fazūl*, exuberant, excessive, redundant; a busy-body, a mischief-maker. *faẓūl kharḥ*, extravagant, profuse. *faẓūl-go*, a prolix speaker, one who talks much; a boaster, an egotist. *a.*
 فضولى *faẓūli*, f. exuberance, redundancy, mischief-making; m. an intermeddler, one who acts as agent without any authority. *faẓūli dai*, the sale of another's property without consent. *a.*
 فضيح *faẓīh*, ignominious, infamous. *a.*
 فضيحة *faẓīhat*, f. disgrace, ignominy, infamy. *faẓīhat-k.*, to disgrace, defame. *a.*
 فضيحي *faẓīhati*, disgraceful, infamous. *a.*
 فضيلت *faẓīlat*, f. excellence, perfection; virtue, knowledge, learning. *a.*
 فطر *fuṭr* or *fiṭr*, m. breaking (a fast); commencing, broaching; the festival held on breaking Lent, which is also called *'idu-l-fiṭr*. *a.*
 فطرت *fiṭrat*, f. } wisdom, sagacity; nature,
 فطرة *fiṭra*, m. } creation, form; deceit, trick; alms given on the *'idu-l-fiṭr*. *fiṭrat laṣānā*, a. (vulg.) to practise tricks or stratagems. *a.*
 فطرتى *fiṭratī*, sagacious, cunning. *a.*
 فطنت *fiṭnat*, understanding, sagacity. *a.*
 فعال *fī'āl* (pl. of فعل), works, actions, doings. *a.*
 فعل *fī'l*, m. action, work, operation; a verb. *fī'li 'abag*, lost labour, an absurd undertaking. *fī'li lāximi*, a verb neuter. *fī'li muta'addī*, a verb active or causal. *bi-l-fī'l*, in fact, in reality, actually, presently. *a.*
 فعلا *fī'lan*, in fact, indeed. *fī'lan wa ḥaulan*, in deed and word. *a.*
 فعله *fa'ala* (pl. of فاعل), agents, &c. *fī'la*, a single deed or action. *a.*
 فغان *fighān*, m. lamentation, clamour, complaint; interj. alas! *p.*
 فغفور *faghfur*, m. the emperor of China. *p.*
 فق *fah*, astonished, dismayed. *h.*
 فقدان *fiḥdān*, loss, want, deprivation. *a.*
 فقر *fah* or *fuḥr*, m. poverty; a life of poverty with resignation and content. *a.*

فُقار *fukarā* (pl. of فقير), the poor; religious mendicants, darweshes. *a.*

فُقرة *fikra*, m. a line, a sentence. *fikra-bandī*, f. arrangement, eloquence. *a.*

فَقَط *fakat* (properly *fa-ḥatt* or *fa-ḥat*), merely, simply, only, solely, no more. *a.*

فَقْه *fikh*, f. knowledge of religion and law; theology, jurisprudence. *a.*

فَقِير *fakir*, m. a beggar, a dervise; a man who leads what is called a holy life: there is a great variety of them: they are always in the character of persons collecting alms, and are frequently known to subject themselves voluntarily to extreme torture, in the hopes of appeasing an offended deity. They are in general a worthless set of villains, who, to obtain money from the credulous natives, put on the appearance of extreme sanctity, under the cloak of which they commit the greatest excesses; adj. poor, indigent. *a.*

فَقِيرَان *fakirān*, land bestowed on *fakirs*. *a. p.*

فَقِيرَانَة *fakirāna*, in the manner of a *fakir*. *a. p.*

فَقِيرَتِي *fakirni*, } f. a poor woman, a female

فَقِيرَة *fakira*, } devotee. *a. h.*

فَقِيرِي *fakiri*, f. devoteeism, poverty, humility. *a.*

فَقِيْه *fakih*, a man conversant with religion and law; a theologian, a lawyer. *a.*

فَك *fakh*, the under and upper jaw. *a.*

فَكْر *fikr*, f. and m. thought, reflection, consideration, counsel, advice; solicitude. *a.*

فَكْرَت *fikrat*, thought; the subject of thought or care. *a.*

فَكْرَمَنْد *fikr-mand*, } thoughtful, sorrowful,

فَكْرِي *fikri*, } pensive, anxious. *a. p.*

فَكَندَن *fikandan*, to cast down, to throw away. *fikandān*, fit to be thrown away. *fikanda*, cast or thrown down. *p.*

فَكَار *figār*, lame, crippled, wounded; afflicted, confused, distracted. *dil-figār*, heart-afflicting. *p.*

فَكَن *figan* (v. *afgan*), overthrowing. *p.*

فَلَاح *falāh*, f. prosperity, happiness, safety, refuge. *a.*

فَلَاحَن *falāḥhan* or *falāḥhun* (also *falāḥhān*), f. a sling for throwing stones. *p.* [phers. *a.*

فَلَاسِفَة *falāsifat* (pl. of فيلسوف), philoso-

فَلَاطُون *falātūn* (πλατων), Plato. *a.*

فَلَاحَت *falāhat*, f. an evil, a disgrace; a misfortune, adversity. *falākati-falak*, the frowns of fortune; the evils of destiny. *a.*

فَلَاحَتِي *falāhati*, unfortunate. *a.*

فَلَان *fulān*, m. such a one or thing. *fulān* or *fulāni*, f. (met.) *pudendum muliebre*. *a.*

فَلَانَة *fulāna*, m. such a one, &c. *fulāna*, m. *penis virilis*. *a.*

فَلَز *filizz*, m. ore, metal; dross, scoria. *a.*

فَلَزَات *filizzāt*, mines, ores, metals. *a.*

فَلَس *fals* or *fil*, a small coin, an obolus. *falas*, indigence, want. *a.*

فَلَسَفَت *filasfat*, f. philosophy. *a.*

فَلَسَفِي *falsafi*, a philosopher. *a.*

فَلْفَل *filfil*, f. pepper. *a.*

فَلَك *falak*, m. the heavens, the sky, the firmament; fate, fortune. *falak ko khabar na honi kisi ke* (lit. a thing being unknown to one's stars), implies great inattention and ignorance. *falaku-l-afāk*, the primum mobile, empyrean heaven. *falak-zada*, oppressed by fate or fortune, planet-struck. *falak-sair*, extremely swift. *a.*

فَلَكِي *falaki*, heavenly, relating to fate or fortune. *a.*

فَلَم *falām*, m. a small silver coin current in Southern India, and called by Europeans "a fanam:" twelve fanams make a rupee, and from 40 to 45 fanams, a pagoda or *hūn*. *d.*

فُلُوس *fulūs*, m. (pl. of فلس) small coins, a *paisā*: money in a general sense. *a.*

فَلِيْتَة *falīta*, m. (per met. for *fatīla*) match torch, wick; a wick composed of paper inscribed with mystic words, by inhaling the smoke of which demons are expelled from those possessed; a cord of twisted thread sewn between the two folds of the hem of a garment to strengthen it. *falīta-dār*, a matchlock; any thing that has a match or wick; cloth hemmed with a cord or *falīta*. *a.*

فَم *fam*, m. the mouth. *fami mīda*, the orifice of the stomach. *a.*

فَن *fann* (also *fan*), m. science; skill, sagacity, stratagem, art. *fan-fareb*, m. art and cunning. *fan-farebi*, artful, cunning. *a.*

فَنَاء *fanā*, f. mortality, frailty, death. *a.*

فَنْجَان *finjān*, m. a porcelain dish; a coffee-cup, such as the Arabs, Persians, and Turks use. It is very small, being scarcely larger than half an egg-shell, and, instead of a saucer, rests in a small case of silver or other metal called *ḡarf*.—(Binning). *p.*

فَنْد *fand*, fraud, deceit, trifles, vain words. *p.*

فَنْدُق *funduq*, f. a filbert nut; a ball or bullet; a finger tip. *funduq band*, staining the tips of the fingers so as to resemble the filbert-nut. *a.*

فَنْدِي *fandi*, fraudulent, deceitful. *p.*

فَنْوْن *funūn* (pl. of فن), arts, sciences. *a.*

فُو *fū*, m. valerian; the mouth. *a.*

فَوَاد *fuwād*, m. the heart. *a.*

فَوَارَة *fanwāra*, m. a fountain, a jet, drain, a spring. *a.*

فَوَاكِه *fawākih*, m. (pl. of فاكهة) fruits. *a.*

فَوَائِد *fawā'id* (pl. of فائدة), gains, advantages, profits, benefits. *a.* [be interred. *a.*

فَوْت *faut*, f. death. *faut-honā*, n. to die; to

فَوْتَة *fūta* or *fota*, a cloth which they wrap round the middle when going to bathe. *fota* is sometimes used improperly for *foja*, q. v. *p.*

فوتي *fauti*, adj. dead; property of one who dies intestate and without legal heirs (which escheats to the sovereign). *fauti firāri*, adj. killed and missing; property of persons dying intestate or absconding. *fauti-nāma*, a list of the killed; annual bills of mortality. *a.*

فوج *fauj*, *f.* an army, a multitude. *a.*

فوجدار *fauj-dār*, an officer of the police so called, a magistrate. *a. p.*

فوجداري *fauj-dārī*, the office of *fauj-dār*. *fauj-dārī 'adālat*, chief criminal court. *a. p.*

فور *fūr*, name of a *rāja* of *kanūj*, slain by Alexander the Great, Porus. *p.*

فور *faur*, *m.* celerity, haste. *fi-l-faur*, immediately, instantly. *a.* [rectly. *a.*

فورا *faurān*, quickly, suddenly, instantly, directly. *a.*

فوز *fauz*, victory, advantage, fruition. *a.*

فوطه *foṭa*, *m.* a bag; the testicle; tax, revenue, a purse. *foṭa-dār* (vulg. *pota-dār*), a banker; a person who inspects the different coins, and determines their rate of exchange. *foṭa-dārī*, *f.* bankership, banking, the office of *foṭa-dār*. *foṭe bahāduri ke*, the testicles. *p.*

فوفل *famful* or *fūfal*, the betel-nut. *a.*

فوق *fauk*, *m.* superiority, excellence, altitude, loftiness; prep. over, above. *a.*

فوقاني *faukānī*, superior; dotted above, as some letters are, such as *te*, &c. *a.*

فوقيت *faukiyat*, *f.* preference, pre-eminence, superiority, excellence. *a.*

فولاد *fūlād*, *f.* (same as *pūlād*), steel. *p.*

فولادي *fūlādī*, made of steel; *f.* a pikestaff. *p.*

فهرست *fihrist*, *f.* an inventory, list, index, table of contents, schedule, &c. *p.*

فهم *fahm*, *m.* understanding, intellect, comprehension. *fahm-dār*, acute, intelligent; (in comp.) perceiving, discerning, &c., *tez-fahm*, of a quick capacity. *sukhan-fahm*, understanding a speech or discourse. *a. p.*

فهمایش *fahmāyish*, *f.* causing to understand, instruction, explanation. *p.*

فهمید *fahmūd*, *f.* understanding. *p.*

فهمیدگی *fahmidagī*, *f.* comprehension. *p.*

فهمیدن *fahmidan*, to understand. *p.*

فهمیده *fahmīda*, understood. *p.*

فهمیم *fahīm*, learned, intelligent. *a.*

في *fī*, in, into, among, of, to, with, for, by, concerning; each (or for each), per; as *fī man*, per maund, &c. *fī-l-badiha*, readily, quickly, extempore. *fī-l-jumla*, upon the whole. *fī-l-hāl*, now, immediately, on the spot or instant, directly. *fī-l-haqīqat*, really, truly, in effect, in fact. *fī-l-faur*, now, in short, immediately, directly. *fī-l-maḡal*, allegorically. *fī-n-nāri wa-s-saḡari*, in hell flames. *fī-l-wāḡi*, in reality, in fact. *a.*

فیاض *faiyāz*, liberal, generous, profuse, copious, munificent, benevolent. *a.*

فیاضی *faiyāzī*, *f.* liberality, benevolence. *a.*

فیته *fita*, *m.* ribbon, tape (Port. *fita*). *Port.*

فیرنی *firni* (Dakh. for *فرنی*), a kind of pudding. *d.*

فیروز *firoz*, victorious, happy, fortunate.

fīroz-agar, *fīroz-bakht*, also *fīroz-mand*, victorious, conquering, prosperous. *fīroz-mandī*, *f.* victory, prosperity. *p.*

فیروزه *firoza*, *m.* a turquoise stone, used as a talisman for bringing the wearer good luck. *p.*

فیروزی *firozī*, *f.* victory, good fortune. *p.*

فیصل *faiṣal*, *m.* decision, decree, determination; division, separation. *faiṣal-k.*, *a.* to settle, to decide, to adjust. *a.*

فیصل نامه *faiṣal-nāma*, a decree, an award; an instrument denoting that a cause has been finally settled. *a. p.*

فیصله *faiṣala*, *m.* a decree, settlement. *a.*

فیض *faiṣ*, *m.* plenty, abundance; grace, favour, bounty. *faiṣi 'amm*, *m.* general abundance; adj. liberal, profuse. *faiṣ-bakht* or *faiṣ-raṣān*, one who bestows favours; liberal, munificent. *a.*

فیضان *fayāzān*, overflowing, redundancy. *a.*

فیل *fil*, *m.* an elephant. *fil-bān*, *m.* an elephant-driver (or -feeder). *fil-khāna*, a place for elephants, an elephant stable. *fil-dandān*, *m.* ivory. *fil-murgh*, *m.* a turkey. *fil-nishin*, one who rides on an elephant. In chess *fil* originally denoted the rook; at present it is applied to the piece which we absurdly call the bishop. *a. p.* [having elephantiasis. *p.*

فیلپا *fil-pā*, having a swelling in one's leg,

فیلپایه *fil-pāya*, *m.* a pillar, a prop; the upright post over the mouth of a well. *p.*

فیلپایی *fil-pāi*, *f.* elephantiasis. *p.*

فیلخانه *fil-khāna*, *m.* elephant stables. *p.*

فیلسوف *faiṣūf*, *f.* (Gr. *φιλοσοφος*) a philosopher; intelligent, knowing; (met.) in Hind. cunning, artful. *g.*

فیلفوس *faiṣfus*, } Philip, the king of Macedon,

فیلقوس *faiṣkūs*, } father of Alexander. *a.*

فیلی *fīlī*, belonging to an elephant. *a.*

فیما *fī-mā*, in that which, as to what. *fīmā-ba'd*, as to the future, henceforth. *fī-mā-bain*, as to what there is between (us, &c.). *a.*

فیول *fuyūl* (pl. of *فیل*), elephants. *a.*

فیہ *fī-hi*, in him, it, or that. *a.*

فیہا *fī-hā*, in her, it, or that. *a.*

فیہم *fī-him*, in or among them. *a.*

ق *kāf*, called *kāfi karashat*, the twenty-first letter of the Arabic alphabet, the twenty-fourth Persian, and twenty-seventh Hindūstānī: its sound is harder than that of *kāf* (the following letter), being

formed deep in the throat, by the pressure of the root of the tongue against it, and has been compared to the cawing of a raven: in reckoning by *abjad* it stands for one hundred. "The people of Southern India generally sound this letter erroneously like *kh*; the Persians confound it with *gh*, sounding either letter as *k* or *gh* indiscriminately."—(Binning.) *a*.

قا *kā*, the cawing of a rook or crow. *kā-kā-k.*, the caw like a crow. *a*.

قَان *kā-ān*, a title among the Tartars, equivalent to Emperor or supreme ruler: it is sometimes applied to the emperor of China: it must not be confounded with the inferior title *kān*, as is generally done by our writers on Tartary, &c. *p*.

قاب *kāb*, *f*. a large dish used for kneading dough and other purposes; *m*. a measure of length, viz. the distance from the middle to the extremities of a bow. *kāb i kamsain*, two cubits' length. *a*.

قاب *kāb*, the case of a watch. *d*.

قايض *kābiṣ*, seizing, taking; *m*. an astrigent; a receiver, possessor; occupant. *kābiṣu-l-arwāḥ*, the seizer of souls, the angel of death. *a*.

قابل *kābil*, possible, capable, skilful, sufficient, able, worthy, clever. *a*.

قابله *kābila*, *f*. a skilful woman, a midwife. *a*.

قابلي *kābili*, } *f*. possibility, skill, sufficiency, capability, fitness. *a*.

قابو *kābū*, *m*. power, command, authority, opportunity, possession, will. *kābū-pānā*, to get the opportunity. *kābū-parast*, tyrannical. *kābū-parastī*, *f*. tyranny. *kābū-chalānā*, *a*. to exercise one's power. *t*.

قابوچي *kābūchī*, despotic, tyrannical. *t*.

قاييل *kābil*, Cain, the eldest-born of Eve (properly *kāṣin*, *q. v.*). *kābil wa hābil*, Cain and Abel. *a*.

قاتل *kātil*, killing, mortal, deadly; *m*. a murderer; homicide. *a*. [the Omnipotent. *a*.

قادر *kādir*, potent, powerful, capable, skilful;

قاذف *kāḏif*, a false accuser, a slanderer. *a*.

قارورة *kārūra*, *m*. a flask, glass; a urinal (sent to physicians for inspection). *a*.

قارون *kārūn*, supposed to be the same as Korah, whom the *Muḥammadans* describe as the cousin of Moses: on account of his riches and avarice his name is proverbially applied to all misers: they add that it was on account of his refusal to pay Moses a tithe of his possessions for the public use, the earth opened and swallowed him up. *a*. [*ḥur, ān*. *a*.

قاري *kārī*, *m*. a reader, especially of the

قاز *kāz*, *m*. a duck or goose. *t*.

قازة *kāza*, a long rein for leading horses. *kāza-dār*, a groom. *d*.

قاسم *kāsim*, dividing; *m*. a distributor. *kāsimu-l-arwāḥ*, distributor of daily bread, *i. e.* God. *a*.

قاش *kāsh*, *f*. the eyebrow; a bit, a slice (of melon, &c.). a piece. *t*.

قاصد *kāsid*, *m*. a courier, an express, a messenger, a postman (Anglo-Indian, *cosid*); *adj*. resolved on, bound to. *a*.

قاصدي *kāsidi*, *f*. situation of courier, &c.; *adj*. of or relating to a courier. *a*.

قاصر *kāsir*, insufficient, defective, impotent, deficient, failing. *kāsiṣu-l-bayān*, whose meaning is defective, inexplicable. *a*.

قاضي *kāẓī*, *m*. a Muhammadan judge, civil, criminal, and ecclesiastic. *kāẓiyu-l-ḥuḏāt*, the supreme judge. *a*.

قاطبة *kātibat* (or *kātiba*), all, every one. *a*.

قاطبة *kātibatan*, generally, universally. *a*.

قاطر *kātir*, a mule. *t*.

قاطع *kāti*, cutting, rescinding; *adj*. peremptory, decisive, explicit. *kāṣṣu-l-ḥarīḳ*, a robber, a highwayman. *a*. [*basiḥ*, the vast desert. *a*.

قاع *kā*, a plain, a desert; level ground. *kā'i*

قاعد *kāida*, *m*. basis, groundwork; rule, custom, institution; the rules of grammar. *a*.

كاف *kāf*, *m*. or *kohi kāf*, the mountain of *kāf*, supposed to surround the world, and bound the extreme horizon: it rests on the stone *ṣakhrat*, an entire emerald, the reflection from which occasions the azure colour of the sky, according to the poets: the *kohi kāf* is the abode of the *devs* and *jinn* (or genii), and also of the *paris* or fairies; the famous *simurgh*, or great griffin, is also an inhabitant of the same interesting region. *a*.

قافلة *kāfila*, *m*. a body of travellers, a caravan. *kāfila-bāshi* or *kāfila-sālār*, *m*. the leader or chief of a caravan. It may be observed that the term *bāshi* is Turkish, and denotes chief, head, as *ar-bāshi*, chief of the troops, &c.; *kāfila-bāshi*, therefore, does not denote the abstract feminine noun, viz. "chieftainship of a caravan," as we have seen it stated in some dictionary. *a*.

قافية *kāfiya*, *m*. rhyme, cadence, metre, the last letter in a verse, to which all the other distichs rhyme: in poems which terminate in a double rhyme, the penult syllable is *kāfiya*, the last being called *radif*. *kāfiya tang honā*, to be very poor or distressed. *a*.

قاق *kāk*, dry, lean, thin, feeble; disproportionately tall. *a*.

قاقا *kā-kā*, the note of a crow; an imitative sound, like our word cuckoo. *a*.

قاقله *kākula*, *m*. cardamoms. *a*.

قاقم *kākum*, *m*. a fine kind of ermine. *a*.

قال *kāl*, *m*. a word, a saying; loquaciousness; boasting, egotism. *kāl mānā*, to be very loquacious; to rebuke, to reproach. *kāl maḥāl*, *m*. altercation, wrangling. *kāla-lāhu ta'ālā*, "God the Most High hath said," a phrase generally prefixed to quotations from the *ḥur, ān*. *a*.

قالب *kālīb*, *m*. a mould, model, form; bust, figure; the body. *a*.

قالبی *kālībī*, cast in a mould, made on a mould, moulded. *a*.

قالی *kālī*, *f*. a carpet, tapestry. *p*.

قالیچه *kālīcha*, *m*. a small carpet. *p*.

قالين *kālin*, f. a carpet, tapestry. *p.*

قامت *kāmat*, f. stature, shape, form, figure, body. *kādd o kāmāt*, f. stature and size, general appearance. *a.* [Arabic lexicon. *a.*

قاموس *kāmūs*, m. the ocean; the name of an

قان *kān*, the sound uttered by a duck. *kān-kān-k.*, to quack as a duck. *h.*

كانت *kānit*, obedient to God, devout; silent. *a.*

كانع *kāni'*, contented, satisfied. *a.*

قانون *kānūn*, m. rule, regulation, statute, canon; a dulcimer or harp. *kānūn-go*, m. an officer in each district, acquainted with its customs, the nature of the tenures of the land, &c. *kānūn-go*, f. the office of a *kānūn-go*. *g.*

قاهر *kāhir*, oppressive; subduing, triumphing. *a.*

قاهرة *kāhira*, f. a conqueress, victrix. *al kāhira*, grand Cairo, q. d. Augusta or Victoria. *a.*

قائد *kā'id*, m. a leader, a general; the star in the tail of the Lesser Bear. *a.*

قائز كرا *kā, iza karnā*, a. to tie up a horse's head by passing the bridle to his tail, to prevent his biting, &c. while being rubbed down. *a. p.*

قائزي *kā'izī*, f. a bridle used whilst cleaning a horse, a bit. *a.*

قائل *kā'il*, acquiescing, agreeing, giving up a point; adj. subdued, confuted. *kā'il-k.*, to confute, to convince, to convict. *kā'il honā*, n. to acquiesce, to acknowledge, to yield. *a.*

قائم *kā'im*, erect, perpendicular; firm, fixed, durable; attentive, persevering. *kā'im-u-nār*, fixed quicksilver (i. e. fixed by fire). *kā'im-mizāj*, of a settled temper. *kā'im-maḥām*, a viceroy, lieutenant, viceroy. *a.*

قائمة *kā'ima*, erect, perpendicular; m. a perpendicular line; a right angle. *a.*

قائي *kā'imī*, firmness, durability. *a.*

قائين *kā'in* (قاييل), Cain, the first-born of Eve: the Arabs have changed the word into *kābil*, probably because it rhymes with *kābil*, Abel; or the change may have resulted from the ignorance of a copyist; for if the diacritical points, as often happens, be omitted, the two forms *kā'in* and *kābil* become nearly the same. *a.*

قب *kabb*, m. the sound of a falling sword. *a.*

قبا *kabā*, f. a garment (quilted), a jacket; a kind of long gown. *kabā*, name of a village near *Madīna*, in Arabia; the earth, ground, soil. *kabā, e postin*, a fur cloak. *p. a.*

قباحة *kabāhat*, f. villany, deformity, dishonesty, baseness, evil, ill, wrong, inconvenience. *a.*

قبالة *kabāla*, m. a deed, writing; a bond, written agreement, contract, a bill of sale. *a.*

قبائل *kabā'il* (pl. of قبيلة), family (wife and children, &c.); tribes. *a.*

قبح *kubh* or *kabh*, baseness, deformity. *a.*

قبر *kabar*, f. a grave, a tomb. *kabar-kan*, a gravedigger. *a.*

قبرستان *kabaristān*, } f. a burying-ground, a cemetery. *a. p.*
قبرگاه *kabar-gāh*, }

قبس *kabs* or *kabas*, m. lighting or getting fire from another, striking, or asking fire; learning, teaching; a firebrand, a match, any thing for kindling fire with; adj. quick, expeditious. *a.*

قبض *kabz*, f. contraction; costiveness; a receipt; tax, tribute. *kabzu-l-wuḥūl*, f. a receipt, acknowledgment. *a.*

قبضة *kabza*, m. a grasp; a handle; the gripe of a sword. *a.*

قبضيت *kabziyat*, f. seizure, costiveness. *a.*

قبل *kabl*, m. the anterior part, the front; adj. first, anterior; adv. before. *kabl az ān-ki*, before that, antequam. *kabl az in*, before now, heretofore. *a.*

قبل *kibal*, power; plenty; presence; on the part of, in respect of. *kubl* or *kubul*, *puḍendum viri vel feminae*; (pl. of *kabīl*), tribes, &c. *a.*

قبلة *kibla*, m. any thing opposite; that part to which *Musalman*s turn their face when at prayer; hence the word means Mecca, an altar, temple; worship; father. *kibla, e kaunain*, the *kibla* of both worlds (applied to *Muḥammad*). *kibla-gāh*, the place turned to when at prayer; generally means a father; a patron or protector. *kibla, e 'ālam* (*kibla* of the world), a title applied to oriental monarchs. *kibla-nunā*, lit. that which shews where the *kibla* is situated; a complex mathematical instrument, wrongly supposed to be the mariners' compass; but in reality it is an astrolabe which was used for finding the bearing of Mecca before the compass was known to the Arabs: of course the term is now applied to the European compass. *a.*

قبور *kubūr* (pl. of قبر), tombs. *a.*

قبور *kubūr*, } holsters for pistols. *a.*
قبورة *kabūra*, }

قبول *kabūl* or *kubūl*, m. consent, favourable reception, concession, approbation, assent; adj. approved, consented. *kabūl-jurat*, of a pleasant figure, handsome, well-favoured. *kabūl-k.*, a. to assent, allow, confess, consent, to own, to promise. *kabūl honā*, to be acceptable; to be agreed on. *a.*

قبولنا *kabūlnā*, a. to agree, to consent, to assent, to accept, to choose. *a. h.*

قبولي *kabūli*, f. a kind of food, rice and pulse boiled together. *a.*

قبوليت *kabūliyat*, f. a written agreement. *a.*

قبة *kubba*, m. a vault, an arch, a dome; a small ornament shaped like a pine-apple on the top of a flagstaff or spire. *a.* [ugly, shameful. *a.*

قبيح *kabiḥ*, vile, detestable, deformed, bad,

قبيل *kabīl*, m. a species, kind; family, tribe, kindred, progeny. *a.* [a wife. *a.*

قبيلة *kabīla* (also *kabīlā*), m. a family, a tribe;

قتال *kitāl*, battle, slaughter, fighting. *kattāl*, a slayer, a murderer. *kattāl* (pl. of *kattīl*), murderers. *a.*

قتل *kall*, m. slaughter, homicide, murder.

kallī 'amm, m. a general massacre. *kallī 'amd*, wilful murder. *kallī-kkaḥā*, killing by mistake. *kall-k.*, a. to kill, to execute; to murder. *kall-gāh*, place of execution or of slaughter. *a.*

- قتلا *qatlā*, } m. a slice, fragment. *h*.
 قتله *qatla*, }
 قاتل *qatīl*, m. } killed, murdered, or be-
 قاتله *qatila*, f. } headed. *a*.
 قبحي *qahbagī*, f. whoredom, fornication. *a*.
 سحبه *qahba*, m. a cough; f. an old woman
 (subject to coughing); a whore, a prostitute (accus-
 tomed to notify her profession by coughing, Gol.);
 adj. unchaste. *a*.
 لحظ *qahṭ*, m. famine, dearth. *qahṭ-zada*,
 afflicted or visited with famine. *qahṭ-sāl* or *-sālī*, a
 season of dearth or famine. *a*.
 قد *qadd*, m. stature. *qadd-āmar qadd-dār*, or
qadd-kash, tall, of commanding stature. *qadd-kham-k.*,
a. to bow down. *a*. [cedence. *a*.
 قدامت *qadāmat*, f. priority, excellence, pre-
 قدح *qadah*, m. a goblet, glass, bowl; a satire
 or lampoon. *a*.
 قدر *qadr* or *qadar*, f. worth, value, price;
 quantity; destiny, fate. *qadr-bakḥsh*, source of digni-
 ty. *qadr-dān*, a just appreciator, knowing the worth
 of (a person). *qadr-dānī*, f. appreciation of another's
 merit; patronage. *qadr-shinās*, knowing the worth of
 (a person). *a*. [tence. *a*.
 قدرت *qudrat*, f. power, authority; omnipo-
 قدرتي *qudratī*, adj. divine, not made or pro-
 duced by man; f. a mushroom; a toadstool. *qudratī*
rang, white; natural colour (not stained or dyed). *a*.
 قدس *quds*, m. holiness, sanctity; Jerusalem;
 the angel Gabriel; adj. holy, pure. *a*.
 قدس سره *quddasa sirra-hu*, may he (the Al-
 mighty) sanctify his sepulchre! (a phrase added when
 speaking of a holy or great man deceased.) As these
 words are generally written without vowels, it is un-
 certain whether they are not to be read in a passive
 sense, as *quddisa sirru-hu*, may his tomb be sanctified;
 the latter reading, however, is very doubtful. *a*.
 قدسي *qudsī*, holy; m. the angel Gabriel. *a*.
 قدسيه *qudsīya*, celestial, holy. *a*.
 قدغن *qadaghan*, care, injunction, prohibition. *p*.
 قدم *qadam*, m. a pace, a step, a footstep; the
 sole of the foot. *qadam-bāz*, fleet. *qadam ba-qadam*,
 step by step, gently. *qadam-bos*, one who kisses the
 feet of a superior; one who pays respect. *qadam-bosī*,
 f. kissing the feet, obeisance. *qadam-chūmnā*, *a*. to
 kiss the feet; to leave the company of another, to bid
 adieu. *qadam-chhūne*, to touch or embrace one's feet.
qadam-ranja-farmānā or *-karnā*, to take the trouble
 of visiting (another), to condescend to visit or wait
 upon (spoken of a superior towards an inferior). *qadam-*
lagṇā, to take protection; to walk well (a horse).
qadam-lene, to acknowledge the superiority of another
 (either in good or evil qualities: most frequently in
 the latter). *a*.
 قدم *qīdam*, m. a man excelling in virtue;
 eternity (Gol). *a*.
 قدما *qīdamā* (pl. of قدیم), the ancients. *a*.
 قدوس *quddūs* or *ḥaddūs*, pure, holy, blessed. *a*.

- قدوم *qudūm*, m. arrival, coming near. *a*.
 قدیر *qadīr*, powerful; the Almighty. *a*.
 قدیم *qadīm*, ancient, old. *qadīmu-l-aiyām*,
 ancient of days; times of old; adv. from time imme-
 morial. *a*.
 قدیمی *qadīmī*, old, aged, former, ancient.
qudīmī ra'iyat, an occupant of land by hereditary
 descent. *a*.
 قذف *qazf*, accusing one falsely of unnatural
 crimes or adultery. *a*.
 قرا بادی *qarābādīn*, } f. an antidote, a panacea,
 قرا بادی *qarābādīn*, } an effectual remedy (a
 term used in medicine). *a*.
 قرابت *qarābat*, f. kin, vicinity, relationship,
 affinity, propinquity. *a*.
 قرابتی *qarābatī*, related, relative. *a*.
 قرابه *qarāba*, m. a flagon. *a*.
 قرابین *qarābīn*, f. a carbine; a weapon some-
 thing between a pistol and a blunderbuss, having a
 short, wide, bell-mouthed barrel. It is used with one
 hand, like a pistol, and is a favourite firearm among
 the Turkish and Arab horsemen and irregular cavalry.
 The Turks originally borrowed the weapon, as well as
 its name, from the Genoese.
 قراعت *qirā'at*, f. pronunciation, reading (more
 especially of the *qur'ān*). *a*.
 قراد *qarrād*, a monkey-keeper. *a*.
 قرار *qarār*, m. rest, tranquillity, quietness; firm-
 ness, stability; ratification, agreement, engagement;
 waiting, patience. *qarār-dād*, an engagement, con-
 tract, agreement. *qarār-waḥī'ī*, accurately, posi-
 tively. *a*. [to. *a*.
 قراری *qarārī*, firm, stable; ratified, agreed
 قراضه *qurāza*, a small particle (of gold or sil-
 ver); what falls off in filing. *a*.
 قراط *qirrāt*, a carat, the twenty-fourth part of
 an ounce, or, according to Gladwin, the one-twentieth
 of an ounce. *a*.
 قراف *qirāf*, "rem habere cum conjugē." *a*.
 قراقر *qarākar*, grumbling of the guts. *bor-*
borygmi. *a*.
 قرآن *qirān*, m. conjunction of the planets; pro-
 pinquity, contiguity; a period of 10, 20, 30, 40, 80, or
 120 years. *qirān-k.*, to accomplish something wonder-
 ful. *qirānu-s-sūdāin*, the conjunction of the two for-
 tunate planets Jupiter and Venus; the name of a
 celebrated poem by Amir Khusrū, of Dihli. *pāḥibī*
qirān, prosperous, mighty (lit. one who has been born
 under a fortunate junction of two or more planets; a
 title of honour). *a*.
 قرآن *qur'ān*, m. the book containing the pre-
 cepts, &c. of Muhammad. *qur'ān uphānā* (lit. to raise
 up the *qur'ān*), to swear. *qur'ān par hāth dharnā*, to
 lay the hand on the *qur'ān*, to swear. *qur'ān kā jāma*
pahannā, to swear excessively. *a*.
 قرانی *qūr'ānī*, of or relating to the *qur'ān*.
āyātī qur'ānī, verses quoted from the *qur'ān*. *qur'ānī-*
mullā, a Muhammadan officer who administers oaths
 taken on the *qur'ān*. *a*.

قراول *karāwal*, m. the advanced guard of an army; a sentinel, a picquet; a gamekeeper. *t.*

قراولي *karāwalī*, f. skirmishing (of outposts), a running fight. *t.*

قرائن *karā'in*, (pl of قرينة), connections, circumstances. *a.*

قرب *kurb*, m. propinquity, kindred. *a.*

قربان *kurbān*, m. a sacrifice, victim, oblation; a quiver. *a.*

قرباني *kurbānī*, devoted, sacrificed. *a.*

قربت *kurbat*, } f. nearness, proximity; rela-
قربى *kurbā*, } tionship, affinity. *a.*

قربجار *kurb-jawār*, near neighbourhood. *a.*

قربت *kurrat*, joy, gladness. *kurratu-l-'ain*, a coldness (i. e. a lustre or cheerfulness) of the eye. *a.*

قرحة *karḥa*, m. a wound, a pimple, sore, ulcer. *a.*

قرص *kurṣ*, m. an orb, a pellet, a ball of paste, a disc (of the sun or moon), a round loaf of bread. *a.*

قرض *karṣ*, m. a loan, debt, money borrowed at interest. *karṣi ḥasana*, money lent without interest, and repaid at the pleasure of the borrower. *karṣ-khāh*, a dun, a creditor. *karṣ-dār*, a debtor. *karṣ-dāri*, f. being in debt. *karṣ denā*, a. to lend. *karṣ rakhnā*, a. to owe. *karṣ lenā*, a. to borrow. *a.*

قرضه *kurṣa* (v. قرض), a loan, debt, &c. *a.*

قرضي *karṣī*, m. a debtor, a borrower; adj. "borrowed, got as a loan. *a.*

قرط *kurt* m. cutting; amputation; a piece, a little, a mouthful; an ear-ring. *a.*

قرطاس *kirtās*, m. paper (Gr. *χάρτης*, Lat. *charta*). *g.*

قرعة *kur'a*, m. a lot (which among the Arabs was drawn by shooting arrows); a wager, wagering, drawing lots, seeking one's fortune by opening a book, &c. *kur'a-andās*, a caster or drawer of a lot. *a.*

قرق *kurk*, m. an embargo; confiscation, the act of seizing, attacking, seizure; inclosure, hindrance, prevention of access; "an order issued to the inhabitants of a place to keep themselves within doors, while the wives and female establishment of a prince or grandee travel through that part of the country."—(Binning). *h.*

قرقا *karḥarā*, m. the name of a bird (*Ardea virgo*), the demoiselle crane. *a.*

قرقي *kurḥī*, confiscated. *kurḥī parwāna*, a warrant issued to sequester a property. *h.*

قرمز *kirmiz*, m. crimson; kermes. *kirmizi farangi*, cochineal (hence Chermes or Kermes). *a.*

قرمزي *kirmizī*, of a scarlet or crimson colour; f. scarlet cloth. *a.* [cuckold, &c. *u.*

قرمباق *kurram-sāk*, a term of abuse, pimp, *u.*

قرن *karṇ*, m. conjunction of the planets; a space of ten years, or any multiple thereof up to 120; a horn. *a.*

قنا *karṇā*, a kind of French horn. *a.*

قناعي *karṇā'ī*, f. a trumpet (of horn). *a.*

قزنيق *karambīk*, an alembic, a still. *a.*

قزنفل *karanful*, m. (Gr. *καρνόφυλλος*), a clove. *g.* [a coral. *t.*

قزل *karaul*, m. (for *karāwal*, q. v.). *kurūl*,

قزولي *karaulī*, f. a picquet, grand guard; hunting. *t.*

قريب *karīb*, near, neighbouring, nigh, almost, about, akin; a relative or near relation. *a.*

قريبا *karībā* or *karībān*, near, close upon. *a.*

قريبه *karība* or *karībat*, f. a near female relative. *a.*

قريش *kuraish*, a noble tribe of Arabs, of whom Muḥammad's grandfather was chief. *a.*

قريشي *kuraishī*, of or relating to the *kuraish* tribe. *a.*

قرين *karīn*, conjoined, contiguous, connected; (in comp.) joined by, or possessed of, as 'izzul-karīn, honourable, possessed of honour. *a.*

قربنه *karīna*, m. similarity, likeness; symmetry; cause, context, connection, tenour. *a.*

قرية *karya*, m. a village or parish. *a.*

قز *kaz*, m. silk (particularly raw silk). *p.*

قزل باشي *kazal-bāshī* or *kizil-bāshī*, m. a kind of Mughal soldier: the *kazal-bāshīs* are considered to be the descendants of the captives given to *Shaiḥ Haidar* by *Tamerlane*: they wore the red caps assumed by those captives as a mark of distinction, and are considered as the best troops of the Persian armies. *t.* [oath. *a.*

قسامت *kisāmat*, f. the administration of an

قساوت *kasāwat*, f. hardness of heart, grief, anguish, pain, chagrin. *a.* [revenge. *a.*

قसर *kasar*, m. violence, compulsion, retaliation,

قسط *kist*, f. portion, instalment; tax. *kist-bandī*, f. an agreement for a stated payment of a sum of money, to be discharged at several times; settlement of the revenues or taxes by instalment. *kust*, name of a plant (*Costus arabicus*). *a.*

قسم *hism* or *ḥasm*, f. kind, species, sort; part, division; in law it denotes the equal partition of cohabitation which a husband is required by law to make among his wives when he has a plurality of them. *a.*

قسم *ḥasam*, f. an oath. *ḥasam-dilānā* or *-khilānā*, a. to administer an oath. *ḥasam khānā*, a. to take an oath, to swear. *a.*

قسمت *hismat*, f. fate, fortune, lot; share, distribution, portion; a division, particularly of inheritance: when any part of the pargana is transferred from one zamindār to another, each part is called a *hismat* pargana. *a.*

قسي *ḥasamī*, sworn. *ḥasamī honā*, n. to be sworn, to be upon oath. *a.*

تسبيده *ḥasamīya*, upon oath; swearing. *a.*

قسيس *qasīs* or *qisīs*, a presbyter, a priest. *a.*
قسيم *qasīm*, beautiful, handsome. *a.*
قشر *qashr* or *kishr*, m. peel, skin, bark, husk, shell, crust. *a.* [(from horror). *a.*
قشيرة *qusha'rira*, the hair standing on end
قشقة *qashqa*, m. a mark made by the Hindūs on the forehead, with sandal, &c. *h.*
قشمش *qishmish*, dried grapes or currants. *p.*
قشون *qashūn*, a body of troops, a brigade, a division, an army-*t.*
قصة *qissā* (for قصه), a tale, a story, &c. *a.*
قصاب *qasāb*, m. a butcher. *a.*
قصابة *qasāba*, m. a handkerchief tied round the head (worn by women principally). *a.*
قصابي *qasābī*, f. the trade of a butcher. *a.*
قصاص *qasās* or *qisās*, m. the law of retaliation, as an eye for an eye, &c.; this word is used in contradistinction to *diyāt*, q. v. *a.*
قصاصي *qasā'i*, m. a butcher; adj. cruel, hard-hearted. *a.*
قصائد *qasā'id*, } (pl. of قصيدة) odes of
قصائدات *qasā'idāt*, } greater length than
the *ghazal*. *a.*
قصاصي *qasā'imī*, a butcher's wife. *a. h.*
قصب *qasab*, a town, a large village; a *ḥalam* or reed; a fine species of linen cloth made in Egypt; a woman's head-gear. *a.*
قصبات *qasbāt* (pl. of *qasba*), small towns. *a.*
قصبه *qasba*, m. a small town (particularly when inhabited by decent people or families of some rank); a township, including both the town and all the lands attached to it. *a.*
قصد *qasḍ*, m. desire, wish, inclination, machination, conspiracy, project, purpose. *qasḍi muṣammam*, fixed resolution, firm intention. *a.*
قصدًا *qasḍā* or *qasḍan*, voluntarily, intentionally, purposely, expressly. *a.*
قصر *qasr*, m. diminution, defect; evening twilight (q. d. defect of light); an edifice, a palace, a building, an elegant villa. *a.*
قصص *qisās* (pl. of قصه), tales, stories, &c. *a.*
قصف *qasf*, m. the wind breaking, dashing to pieces (a ship); blowing with a loud noise (wind), thundering. *qasīf*, adj. weak, broken, split. *a.*
قصور *qusūr*, m. error, sin, fault, defect, omission, want, failure; the allowance or premium on the exchange of *rupis*, in contradistinction to *baṭṭā*, or discount. *a.*
قصورى *qusūrī*, defect, error, failure. *a. h.*
قصة *qissa*, m. a tale, a story, a narration; (met. in Hind) a quarrel, a dispute. *qissa-khṣān*, a storyteller. *qissa-kotāh*, or *qissa mukhlāṭar*, or *al-qissa*, in short, in one word; to cut short a long story. *qissa kotāh-karnā*, to settle a dispute. *a.*

قصيدة *qasīda*, m. a poem, a long ode, exceeding a hundred couplets, or rather more. *a.*
قضا *qazā*, f. fate, destiny; death, fatality; praying at the appointed time; administration of justice, jurisdiction, mandate, judgment, decree; saying a prayer after the time appointed for it is passed. *qazā o kazar*, f. fate, predestination. *qazā, e ḥāyat*, at tending to the calls of nature. *qazā, e umrī*, repeating the prayers to make up for having omitted prayers in the former part of one's life. *qazārā* or *qazā-kār*, accidentally, by chance, providentially. *qazā-k.*, to make up for a former omission of a religious duty; as, for example, to fast after the *Ramāṣān* on account of not having fasted then. *a.*
قضاة *qazāt* (pl. of قاضي), judges, justices. *qazāt*, f. vice, disgrace, stain. *a.*
قضارا *qazārā*, accidentally, by chance. *a. p.*
قضاك *qazqāk*, } m. a robber, a ruffian, a
قضاك *qazqāk*, } brigand, Cossack. *t.*
قضاكي *qazqākī*, robbery, brigandage. *t.*
قضاكار *qazā-kār*, by chance, accidentally. *a. p.*
قضاوت *qazāwat*, the office of judge. *a. d.*
قضايا *qazāyā* (pl. of قضية), disputes, quarrels. *a.* [slender branches. *a.*
قضبان *qazbān* (pl. of قضيب), long and
قضيب *qazīb*, m. a rod, a long slender branch; a small sword; penis. *a.*
قضية *qazīya* or *qaziya*, m. declaration, proposition, determination; history, narrative; death; *natura feminae, vulva*; a syllogism (in logic); (in Hin. and Per.) a quarrel, wrangle. *qazīya-dallāh*, one who excites quarrel. *qazīya mol-lenā*, to take on one's self the quarrel of another, to interfere without cause in the disputes of others. *a.*
قط *qaṭ* or *qaṭṭ*, m. cutting transversely, making a pen; adj. sufficient. *fa-qaṭṭ* or *fa-qaṭ*, only, merely, alone, &c. *qaṭ-zan*, m. a stamp; a pin or peg on which pens are cut. *qaṭ-lagānā*, a. to mend a pen. *a.*
قطار *qaṭār* or *qitār*, f. a line, string (of animals, as of camels, &c.), rank, order, series, row. *a.*
قطاع *qaṭṭā'* (pl. of قاطع), robbers, &c. *a.*
قطامة *qaṭṭāma*, f. a strumpet, an adulteress. *a.*
قطب *qaṭb*, m. the iron spindle or axis on which a millstone turns; the polar star, the north pole. *qaṭbi jamūbi*, the antarctic or south pole. *qaṭbi shimālī*, the arctic or north pole; a prince, chief; a title or degree of rank among religious mendicants. *qaṭb samā*, a mariner's compass. *qaṭbi samā*, the axis of heaven. *a.*
قطر *qaṭr*, m. a diameter of a circle. *qaṭr*, dropping, falling in. *a.*
قطرات *qaṭrāt* (pl. of قطرة), drops. *qaṭrāti shabnam*, dew-drops. *a.*
قطران *qaṭrān* or *katrān*; m. (Gr. *κερπία* or *κέ-ρπιον*) tar, liquid pitch (for wheels). *a. g.*
قطرة *qaṭra*, m. a drop. *qaṭra-zan* or *qaṭra-zanān*, trotting about; running to and fro hastily. *a.*

قطع *kaṭ'*, f. shape, form, cut (of a coat, &c.) ; segment, portion, section, division. *kaṭ'i rāh*, getting over a journey. *kaṭ'i riḥm*, breaking off all connexion with one's relatives. *kaṭ'i ṭariḥ*, highway robbery. *kaṭ'i naḡar*, independent of, disregarding, besides, laying out of the question. *kaṭ' karnā*, to pass or traverse (a road, &c.). *kaṭ' honā*, to be passed or performed (a journey, &c.). a.

قطعا *kaṭ'ā* or *kaṭ'an*, never, not at all. a.

قطعة *kaṭ'a*, m. a section, division ; a strophe. *kaṭ'a-band*, a kind of verse, in which the meaning of the first verse of each stanza is completed in the last. a.

قطعة *kaṭ'a* or *kuṭ'a*, a plot of ground. a.

قطعي *kaṭ'i*, verily, truly ; f. a tailor's measure. a.

قطمير *kaṭmīr*, m. the thin pellicle on a date-stone ; name of the dog which accompanied the seven sleepers. *naḡir o kaṭmīr*, minutely, exactly, to the point. a.

طن *kaṭn*, *kaṭun* or *kaṭ'tun*, cotton. a.

قطي *kaṭmī*, made of cotton. a.

قب *ka'b*, m. a cavern, a pit, a furrow, a cup ; a hidden meaning of a speech. a.

قعر *ka'r*, m. a gulf, an abyss, the bottom of a well, &c.). *ka'ri daryā*, the depth of a river ; the sea. a.

قعود *ku'ūd*, sitting down ; remaining in one place. a.

قفا *kaṭā*, f. the back of the head, nape of the neck ; adv. secretly, behind one's back. a.

قفطان *kaṭṭān*, m. a robe of honour. t.

قفس *kaṭas*, } m. a cage, a lattice, net-work. a.
قفص *kaṭas*, }

قفل *kaṭl* (vulg. *kaṭaf*), m. a lock, a bolt. a.

ققنس *kaṭnus*, } the phoenix, an imaginary
ققنوس *kaṭnūs*, } bird. a.

قفيز *kaṭiz*, a measure of about 64lbs. ; also a measure of surface of about 144 cubits square. a.

قل *kaṭ*, m. reading of the *sūra* or chapter of the *kur'ān* entitled *kaṭ huwa-l-lāh*, which is done by way of benediction over fruits and sweetmeats presented to the guests at the conclusion of the religious annual feasts held in commemoration of ancestors and other relatives. Hence it comes to signify conclusion. *kaṭ ho-chukā*, it is all over. *kaṭ huwa-l-lāh paḡhnā*, to grumble (the guts) ; to be excessively hungry (v. under *anīr*). a.

قلاب *kaṭāb*, m. the hood put on a hawk to blind him ; drawing and relaxing the string of a bow repeatedly before discharging the arrow. a.

قلابه *kaṭāba*, m. a staple, hinge, link, hook. a.

قلاج *kaṭāch*, } shrewd, malicious ; wretched,
قلاش *kaṭāsh*, } friendless ; cunning ; ad-
dicted to drinking, a drunkard. t.

قاب *kaṭb*, m. the heart, mind, soul, understanding ; kernel, marrow ; adj. inverted ; adulterated. *kaṭb-k.*, a. to turn over, to invert, to turn. a.

قلب *kaṭba*, m. a plough. *kaṭba-rānī*, f. ploughing, driving the plough. a.

قلي *kaṭabī*, cordial, hearty, sincere. a.

قلت *kaṭlat*, f. littleness, penury, scarcity, want, indigence, paucity. a.

قلتبان *kaṭtabān*, m. a pimp, a wittol, a mean scoundrel ; a contented or conniving cuckold. a.

قلتباني *kaṭtabānī*, the state or conduct of a pimp. a. p.

قلتين *kullatain*, a public warm-bath ; hence, adj. common to all, hackneyed ; a (cup) used by every one who comes ; a common woman or prostitute. *Mir Ḥasan* says, *na dījo wuh piyāla jo ho kullatain*, Give me not that cup which is hackneyed among the multitude. a.

قزم *kulzum*, m. a sea ; the Red Sea or Arabian Gulf : it strictly denotes the town of Clysma in Egypt, near the head of the Arabian Gulf.

قلجيات *kaṭajāt* (barbarous pl. of قلعة *q.ṭ.*) a. p.

قلچة *kaṭacha*, m. a small fort ; a redoubt. a. p.

قلعة *kaṭ'a* (properly *kaṭ'a*), m. a fort, a palace or royal residence. *kaṭ'a-dār*, commandant of a garrison. *kaṭ'a-dārī*, f. the command of a garrison ; the office, emoluments, &c. of a *kaṭ'a-dār*. a.

قلي *kaṭā'i*, f. tin. *kaṭā'i, i kushta*, calx of tin, putty. *kaṭā'i kaṭnā*, n. the removal of one's disguise, so that his real qualities appear. *kaṭā'i-gar*, a tinner of pots. *kaṭā'i-garī*, f. the business of tinning pots. a.

قلي *kaṭfī*, f. a small *kaṭka* snake ; a cup with a cover (pec. in which ice is moulded). a.

قلن *kaṭak*, m. disquietude, commotion, anxiety. a. [of an elephant. k.

قلقاري *kaṭkāri*, f. shrieking, roaring ; the voice

قلقل *kaṭkul*, f. the noise made by water in the neck of a bottle, when pouring out, gurgling. *kaṭ-kil*, a species of plant producing a grain that is hard, black, and odoriferous. a.

قلقلة *kaṭkula*, m. a kind of *kaṭka*. a.

قلم *kaṭam*, m. (by Hindūs f.) a reed ; a pen ; a mode of writing characters, handwriting ; f. a section or paragraph of a chapter in a book ; cuttings of trees, &c. for planting ; a kind of fireworks. *kaṭam-band-k.*, a. to take down, to write. *kaṭam-bandī*, f. signature, signing an agreement. *kaṭam-tarāsh*, m. a penknife. *kaṭam-jārī honā*, levying of forces. *kaṭam-dān*, m. an inkstand. *kaṭam-rau*, m. empire, sovereignty, jurisdiction. *kaṭam-kār*, an engraver. *kaṭam-kārī*, f. workmanship ; a species of flowered calico or chintz. *kaṭam-k.*, to cut. *kaṭam-kashī*, f. writing. *kaṭam-lagānā*, to plant slips or cuttings. *ek-kaṭam* or *yak kaṭam*, utterly, entirely, altogether. a.

قلماق *kaṭmāk*, a Calmuc Tartar. p.

قلماقني *kaṭmākānī*, a female Calmuc : sometimes these are armed, and serve as a body-guard to princesses. p.

قلمان *kaṭmān*, the upper part of the beard or moustaches trimmed on each side so as to resemble pencils. a. d.

قلمون *kalamūn* (v. *bū-kalamūn*), a chameleon. *g.*
قلما *qulma*, m. sausage, or any food stuffed
into the intestines of animals, haggis, black pudding. *a.*

قلمی *qalamī*, written, committed to writing;
tapering (like a *qalam*). *qalamī-k.*, to write (a letter);
crystallized (saltpetre, &c.). *a.*

قلمج *qulinj* (properly *kolinj*), the cholic. *a.g.*

قلندر *qalandar*, m. a kind of monk, who de-
serts the world, wife, friends, &c., and travels about
with shaven head and beard; the fly of a tent. *a.*

قلندرا *qalandarā*, m. a kind of silk cloth;
the fly of a tent. *a.*

قلندری *qalandarī*, f. a kind of tent (having
a fly to it), life or profession of a *qalandar*. *a.*

قلوب *qulūb* (pl. of قلب), hearts, kernels. *a.*

قله *qulla*, the summit of a mountain. *a.*

قلى *qulī*, m. a slave, a labourer, porter, a
coolie. *i.*

قلیان *qaliyān*, m. (Dakh. *kiliyān*) a small and
simple kind of *ḥukka* or tobacco-pipe for smoking
through water: the Persians pronounce it *qaliyān*. *p.*

قلیل *qalīl*, little, small, moderate, a few,
rare. *qalīl o kaḡīr*, small and great. *a.*

قلیہ *qaliya*, m. the name of a dish of broiled
flesh, &c.; also a kind of soap ashes. *a.*

قمار *qimār*, m. dice or any game of hazard.
qimār-bās or *qimārī*, a gambler. *qimār-bāsi*, f.
gambling. *a.* [doves. *a.*

قماری *qamārī* (pl. of قمری), female turtle-

قاش *qamāsh*, m. breeding, manners; trifles.
household furniture. *qimāsh*, name of a suit at cards
(v. *tāq*). *a.* [twig. *i.*

قمچی *qamchī*, f. a horsewhip; a bamboo

قمر *qamar*, m. the moon. *a.*

قمری *qumrī*, f. ring-dove. *qamarī*, lunar, re-
lating to the moon. *a.*

قمقمہ *qumquma*, m. a jug, a pitcher; a scent-
bottle; a vessel in which the red mixture is contained
with which they play at the *holī* festival; a round
shade or lantern. *a.*

قمیص *qamīs*, m. a shirt; hence, Fr. *chemise*,
It. *camicia*, Port. *camisa*, Hind. and Beng. *kamij*. *a.*

قنات *qanāt*, f. the walls of a tent, or canvas
inclosure, with which a sort of court-yard is formed
in camp, a screen. *a.* [lamps. *a.*

قنادیل *qanādīl* (pl. of قندیل), candles,

قنارہ *qannāra*, a slaughter-house, shambles;
a row of iron hooks on which a butcher suspends his
joints of meat. *a.*

قناعت *qinā'at* or *qanā'at*, f. contentment,
tranquillity; abstinence. *a.*

قنب *qinnab* or *qannab*, hemp, cannabis. *a.*

قنبر *qumbur*, } a lark; a crest on a bird's
قنبرا *qumburā*, } head. *a.*

قند *qand*, m. sugar, sugar-candy. *a.*

قندھار *qandhār*, name of a country to the west
of the Indus. *p.* [chandelier, shade. *a.*

قندیل *qandīl*, f. a candle; lamp, lantern,

قنوت *qunūt*, f. devotion, piety. *a.*

قنوج *qanuj*, *qanoj*, or *qanauj*, name of a cele-
brated ancient city of India, situated on the Ganges. *p.*

قنوط *qunūt*, f. despair, despairing. *a.*

قواعد *qawā'id* (pl. of قاعدة), rules, military
exercise. *qawā'id-gāh*, parade, place for drill, &c. *a.*

قوال *qawwāl*, m. a kind of musician, a singer;
a story-teller; adj. speaking, conversing. *a.*

قوالی *qan-nālī*, a female singer, &c. *a. h.*

قوام *qawām*, m. justice, equity. *qiwām*, that
on which any thing rests or in which it consists, es-
sence, syrup. *a.*

قوامی *qiwāmī*, ropy, syrupy, thick. *a.*

قوانین *qawānīn* (pl. of قانون), rules, regula-
tions, ordinances, statutes. *a.*

قوت *qūt*, f. food, aliment, livelihood, sub-
sistence, victuals. *a.*

قوت *qurwat*, f. power, virtue, authority,
faculty, strength, vigour. *qurwati ākhiza*, strength
of mind. *qurwati bāpīra*, sight. *qurwati bāh*, lust.
qurwati jāgiba, power of attraction, allurements. *qur-*
wati ḥāḥiza, memory. *qurwati dāḡa*, power of expul-
sion. *qurwati dīl*, strength of mind. *qurwati ḡaliya*,
natural virtue or power. *qurwati sāmi'a*, hearing.
qurwati shāmma, smelling. *qurwati māsiqa*, power
of retention. *qurwati mī'da*, strength of stomach.
qurwati mūmaiyaiza, distributive power, discrimination.
qurwati ḥazīma, digestion. *a.* [box. *h.*

قوتی *qūti*, f. a small box, a snuff-box, a pill-

قوج *qoj*, also *hoch*, a horned fighting ram. *p.*

قور *kor*, f. a new rope of fine cotton; a chain
of elephants; edging, twist, tape. *kor-khāna*, an
armory, a wardrobe. *a.*

قورچی *korchī*, m. a keeper of a wardrobe. *a.*

قورما *qormā*, } m. a kind of dish, a savoury

قورمہ *qorma*, } stew. *u.*

قوس *qaus*, f. a bow; m. the sign of the
Archer (*Sagittarius*). *qausi qūzaḥ*, f. the rainbow. *a.*

قوش *qūsh*, a word used in checking or in-
timidating dogs; a bird, more especially a hawk or
falcon. *qūsh bāz*, a sportsman, a fowler. *qūsh-khāna*,
an aviary. *qūsh-begī*, the chief falconer or keeper of
hawks. *i.*

قوقنوس *qūknūs* (*qūknus*, *kuḡnus*, or *kuḡnūs*),
m. the name of a bird, phoenix. *p.*

قول *qavil*, m. a word, saying; agreement,
promise, consent, contract; a kind of song. *qavil-*
birā, the betel of contract, a ceremony gone through
as a ratification of an agreement. *qavil-nāma*, m. a
written agreement. *qavil o fīl*, m. word and deed.
qavil-qarār or *qavil o qarār*, m. an agreement. *a.*

قولنج *holinj*, *kūlinj*, or *kūlunj*, the cholic, a griping pain in the bowels. *a. g.*

قولي *ḥaulī*, of or relating to an agreement; land held under a *ḥawl* or stipulated tenure. *a.*

قوم *ḥaum*, *f.* tribe, sect, caste, a people, nation, family. *ḥaum o kḥwesh*, *pl. m.* friends and relatives. *a.* [same tribe, &c. *a.*

قوميت *ḥaumīyat*, *f.* connection, being of the

قوي *ḥawī*, strong, solid, powerful, vigorous. *ḥawī-bāz* or *ḥawī-bāl*, strong armed. *ḥawī-pai*, sinewy. *ḥawī-jugga* or *ḥawī-haikal*, robust, strong-bodied. *a.*

قودباق *ḥo,emāk*, a kind of bread made of flour, white of eggs, and onions fried in *ghī*. *d.*

قهار *ḥakhār*, very powerful, a conqueror, a subduer, an avenger; *adj.* imperious, avenging. *a.*

قهر *ḥahr*, *m.* severity, chastisement, rage, indignation, vengeance, judgment. *ḥahri ḥiyāmat*, is applied both in panegyric and satire to denote great disturbance. "*ḥahri darvesh bar jāni darvesh*", the rage of the poor man affects only himself, *i. e.* no one regards it. *a.*

قحرا *ḥahḥarā*, } retiring, retreating back, re-
قحرة *ḥahḥara*, } trograde motion. *a.*
قحري *ḥahḥarā*, }

قحقا *ḥahḥahā*, } laughing loudly and inde-
قحקה *ḥahḥaha*, } cently. *ḥahḥahā-marṇā*, to laugh heartily. *a.* [pot. *a.*

قهوة *ḥahwa*, *m.* coffee. *ḥahwa-dān*, a coffee-

قي *ḥai*, *f.* vomiting, a frequent vomiting. *ḥai jullāb*, the cholera morbus. *ḥai lāne-wālā*, (in medicine) an emetic. *a.*

قياس *ḥiyās*, *m.* measuring, comparing; judgment, opinion; supposition, thought, guess, theory, a syllogism. *ḥiyās-k.*, to guess, to estimate. *a.*

قياساً *ḥiyāsan*, by guess, hypothetically. *a.*

قياسي *ḥiyāsī*, analogical, regular; imaginary, conjectural. *a.*

قيافة *ḥiyāfa*, *m.* appearance, likeness, air, manner, mode, representation. *ḥiyāfa-shināa*, a physiognomist. *ḥiyāfa-shināsi*, the science of physiognomy. *a.*

قيام *ḥiyām*, *m.* standing erect, resurrection; stability; attention; residence, settlement. *a.*

قيامت *ḥiyāmat*, *f.* the general resurrection, the last day; (met.) calamity; excessively great. *ḥiyāmat-k.*, *a.* to oppress; to do any thing wonderful. *a.*

قيامي *ḥiyāmī*, *f.* stability, steadiness. *a.*

قитар *ḥitār*, a guitar (Gr. *κithāra*). *g.*

قيد *ḥaid*, *f.* a fetter, imprisonment; an obligation, compact; an obstacle. *ḥaid-kḥāna*, *m.* a prison. *ḥaid-k.*, to imprison. *ḥaid-h.* or *-rahnā*, to be imprisoned. *a.*

قيدي *ḥaidī*, *m.* a prisoner, a captive. *a.*

قير *ḥir*, *m.* a pitch, a kind of bitumen flowing from some mountains. *ḥir-dār*, besmeared with pitch. *ḥir-gūn*, of the colour of pitch. *a.*

قيس *ḥais* (commonly called *ḥaisi majnūn*), name of a famous lover. *a.*

قيراط *ḥirāt*, *m.* a carat, the twenty-fourth part of an ounce, a weight of four grains; four barleycorns. *a.*

قيصر *ḥaisar*, *m.* Cæsar, an emperor; the general name for the Greek or Turkish emperor. *l.*

قيصوم *ḥaiṣūm*, *m.* southernwood (*Artemisia abrotanum*). *a.*

قيف *ḥif*, a funnel.

قيفال *ḥifāl*, } the cephalic vein. *g.*
قيفال *ḥifal*, }

قيل *ḥil*, *m.* a word, speech, saying. *ḥil o ḥāl*, *m.* conversation, controversy, altercation. *a.*

قيلولة *ḥailūla*, *m.* sleeping at mid-day, a meridian nap. *a.* [ture. *a.*

قيم *ḥaiyim*, true; standing, erect; *m.* na-

قيمت *ḥimat*, *f.* price, value, worth. *a.*

قيمتي *ḥimatī*, valuable, high-priced, costly. *a.*

قيمه *ḥima*, *m.* minced meat. *ḥima-pulāw*, a kind of dish. *a.*

قيحي *ḥainchī*, *f.* scissors; an oblique or St. Andrew's cross; the cross beams of the roof of a cottage. *ḥainchī-k.*, to prune trees, or cut the hair. *ḥainchī bāndhnā*, to bind or fasten an unskilful rider on his horse. *a.*

قيود *ḥuyūd* (pl. of قيد), fetters, &c. *ḥaid-kuyūd-k.*, to imprison. *a.*

قيوم *ḥaiyūm*, permanent, stable, lasting; eternal, an epithet of the Deity. *a.*

قيوميت *ḥaiyumīyat*, permanency, stability. *a.*

ك

ك *ḥāf*, called *ḥāfī tāzī* or *ḥāfī 'arabī*, the Arabian *ḥāf* (in contradistinction to the letter *gāf*, called *ḥāf 'ajamī*, *i. e.* Persian *ḥāf*). It is the twenty-second letter of the Arabic alphabet, the twenty-fifth Persian, and twenty-eighth Hindūstānī. It is sounded like our *k* or *c* hard, and corresponds to the *ka* of the Sanskrit. In reckoning by *abjad* it counts twenty. Affixed to the end of Persian words it forms diminutives or expressions of contempt; as, *mardak*, a little man, or one of no value; *ḥiflak*, a little child; this also is an expression of endearment; as, *māmak*, dear little mother.

ك *ka*, the corresponding letter in the Devanāgarī alphabet. Added as a termination to Sanskrit words it denotes agency; as, *janak*, a father, from *jan*, producing. *a.*

ك *ka*, prefixed to Arabic words denotes like, resembling; as, *ka-l-naḥsh*, *ḥ-l-ḥajar*, like an engraving on stone.

क *ka*, कु *ku*, or का *kā*, prefixed to Sanskrit words denotes bad, vile, little, or contemptible; as, *ka-puṭr*, a bad son; *ku-path* (lit. a bad road), aberration, heresy; *kā-puruṣ*, a vile man, a coward. *s.*

का *kā*, postpos. sign of the genitive case; of, belonging to; an adjective termination, as *kāph-kā ghora*, a wooden horse, from *kāph*, wood. *h.*

का *kā* (*bhākhā*), whom, what, which? *h.*

काबिर *kābir*, great, grand, illustrious. *a.*

काबर *kābar*, a mixed soil of clay and sand, suitable to any crop except rice. *h.*

कास *kābis*, } f. an earth with which
काश *kābish*, } earthenware is varnished. *h.*

काबुक *kābuk*, f. a pigeon-house. *p.*

कابل *kābul*, the capital of *Afghānistān*, formerly a province of the Mogul empire. *p.*

काबुली *kābuli*, f. a kind of pea (that came from Kābul). *kābuli miṭṭi*, f. Armenian bole. *p.*

काबुस *kābūs*, m. the nightmare; *modus certus coenandi*. *a.*

काबुक *kābuk*, a pigeon-house. *p.*

कावेरी *kāberī*, name of a river, the Cavery. *s.*

काबिन *kābin*, a marriage portion, or settlement which a husband must pay his wife if he divorces her on insufficient grounds. *p.* [course. *s.*

कापथ *kā-path*, m. a wrong road, bad

कापथ्या *kā-pathya*, m. vice, fraud, dishonesty. *s.*

कापुरुष *kā-puruṣ*, m. a coward, a mean wretch, contemptible man. *s.*

कापना *kāpnā* (v. *kāpnā*), to tremble, &c. *d.*

कापूर *kāpūr* (v. *kāfūr*), camphor. *d.*

काफल *kāphal*, m. a bitter seed. *s.*

कात *kāt* (for *kāṭ*), the spur of a cock. *d.*

कातब *kātib*, m. an amanuensis, a copier, a writer, a clerk. *a.*

कातिबी *kātibī*, f. a kind of short-sleeved garment; name of a Persian poet. *kātibī samār* an honorary furred robe. *a.*

कातर *kātar*, timid, gentle, cowardly; irresolute, confused, distressed, perplexed; m. a large kind of fish (*Cyprinus catla*); timidity, agitation. *s.*

कातिक *kātik* (also *kārtik*), m. name of the seventh Hindū month (Oct.-Nov.) the full moon of which is near *kṛittikā*, or the Pleiades. *s.*

कातना *kātnā*, a. to spin, to wrap round. *s.*

काट *kāt*, f. a cut, incision, execution; spur of a cock; scum; virulence. *kāṭ-k.*, a. to wound, to cut. *kāṭ-kūṭ*, f. clippings, chips, scraps. *kāṭ-kūṭ-k.*, a. to clip, to cut out; to deduct. *kāṭ-khānā*, a. to bite. *s.*

काटक *kāṭak*, hard, severe, difficult. *d.*

काटकूट *kāt-kūṭ*, f. clippings, chips (v. *kāṭ*). *s.* [&c. *h.*

काटन *kāṭan*, act of cutting or clipping,

काटना *kāṭnā*, a. to cut, to clip; to bite;

to reap; to saw; to stop, to stay; to waste, to spend, to pass away (the time); to pass (a road); to interrupt, to intercept; to shame, to make ashamed. *kāṭ-dānā*, to cut off, to amputate. *s.*

काटू *kāṭū*, m. cutter; adj. corrosive. *s.*

काठ *kāṭh*, m. wood, timber, stock; a scabbard. *kāṭh-pullī*, f. a puppet, a toy. *kāṭh-chabānā*, a. (lit. to chew wood) to fare hardly. *kāṭh kā ullū*, m. a sad blockhead; adj. impenetrable, stupid. *kāṭh-kabār*, wooden articles. *kāṭh kī bhambō*, f. a sad blockhead (woman). *kāṭh-kīṛā*, a bug. *kāṭh men pānu denā*, to be imprisoned, to be in the stocks. *kāṭh-men-ḡak*, a toad. *kāṭh honā*, a. to pine away; to be petrified with astonishment. *s.*

काठड़ा *kāṭhṛā*, m. a wooden pot. *s.*

काठिन्य *kāṭhinya*, m. difficulty, hardness, cruelty. *s.*

काठी *kāṭhī*, f. body; scabbard; shape; wood, timber; appearance, person; a saddle. *s.*

काठीर *kāṭerī*, name of Satan's wife. *d.*

काज *kāj*, } m. business, occupation, a
काजा *kājā*, } work, an action, affair. *s.*

काजल *kājal*, m. lamp-black (with which the eyelids are painted). *kājal kī koṭhri*, a place from going into which, or an affair the being engaged in which, brings disgrace or suspicion on one's character. *s.*

काजन *kājan*, m. (v. *kāran*) account, cause. *s.*

काजू *kājū*, m. the cashew nut. *d.*

काजी *kājī*, busy, employed. *kāje*, by reason of, for the sake of. *h.*

काच *kāch*, m. glass, alkaline ashes, any salt of potash or soda in a glassy or crystalline state; crystal, ornaments of crystal, quartz; a disease of the eyes. *kāch-lavan*, m. black salt, a medicinal salt, prepared by calcining fossil salt and the fruit of the emblic myrobalan together, and used as a tonic aperient. *kāch-māl*, m. black salt or soda. *kāch-mani*, m. crystal, quartz. *s.*

काचा *kāchā*, unripe, raw; simple, unknowing, uninstructed. *h.*

काछ *kāchh*, m. a cloth worn round the hips, passing between the legs and tucked in behind; the upper part of the thigh. *s.*

काछा *kāchhā* (the same as *kāchh*, q. v.). *d.*

काछन *kāchhan*, f. a female gardener. *s.*

काछना *kāchhnā*, to bind or tie up the *kāchh*, to cover the nakedness. *s.*

काछनी *kāchhnā*, a. to skim, to gather. *h.*

काछनी *kāchhnī*, f. (v. *kāchh*) a cloth, &c. *s.* [cultivates and sells potherbs. *s.*

काछी *kāchhī*, m. a gardener, who

کچی *kāchī*, f. milk pottage. *p.*

کاخ *kākh*, m. an upper story, a gallery, balcony, tower, battlements, a palace, a villa. *p.*

کاد *kādā*, m. slime, mud, mire, alluvial deposit. *s.* [distressed, irresolute. *s.*

کادر *kādar*, timid, timorous, agitated, کادرای *kādarāi*, } f. timidity, timor-
کادری *kādārī*, } rousness. *s.*

کادو *kādu*, m. slime, mud, mire. *s.*

کاذب *kāzib*, false; (sub.) a liar. *a.*

کار *kār*, m. business, an action, affair, work, profession, labour, &c. *kār-āzmūda*, experienced in affairs, practised. *kār-āmad*, *kār-āmada* or *kār-āmadāni*, useful, profitable, what may be turned to account. *kār-bār*, m. business, avocation. *kār-bārī*, a trader; a transactor of business, a manager or officer. *kār-bar-dārī*, undertaking a business. *kār-pardāz*, a manager, one who carries on the business. *kār-pardāzī*, f. completing a business. *kār-chob*, m. embroidery; an embroiderer. *kār-chobī*, embroidered. *kār-khāna*, m. a workshop, manufactory; an arsenal, dockyard, or any place where public works are carried on; (met.) a great work; vulva. *kār-khāna-dār*, a steward, butler. *kār-dār*, an agent, especially of government. *kār-dān*, versed, skilled, expert. *kār-dāni*, experience, skill. *kār-dida*, one who has seen service, expert. *kār-rawā*, useful, fit for use. *kār-rawāi*, f. usefulness; carrying on of a business, occupation, management, conduct. *kār-sār*, f. battle, war, conflict. *kār-sāz*, m. the Deity. *kār-farmā*, an emperor, minister, commander, superintendent. *kār-kum*, a director, manager, an officer whose business it is to keep records. *kār-gāh* or *-gah*, a workshop, manufactory. *kār-nāma*, a record of affairs, history. *kār-gar*, effectual, active (as a medicine). *p.*

کار *kāru*, m. an artisan, a mechanic. *s.*

کارا *kārā*, name of a tree (*Webera Tetrandra*). *d.*

کارا *kārā*, m. a black snake; adj. black. *kārī-nūn*, black salt; muriate of soda. *s.*

کارا *kārāgar*, m. a gaol, a prison. *s.*

کارت *kārt*, m. a king, also called Arjun, a celebrated hero distinct from the Pandu prince; one of the *Jain Chakravartīs*, or rulers of the world. *s.*

کارپاس *kārpās*, f. the cotton plant (*Gossypium*); cotton cloth, &c. *kārpāsi*, made of cotton. *s.* [gence. *s.*

کارپنی *kārpāni*, m. poverty, indig-

کارنک *kārtik* (v. *kātik*), a Hindū month, corresponding to our October or November. *s.*

کارنکوتسو *kārtikotsav*, m. the day of full moon in the month Kārtik, a festival. *s.*

کارتوس *kārtūs*, m. (corrup. of cartouch) a cartridge. *s.*

کار *kārj* or کار *kārāj*, m. an action, an affair, work, business, profession, cause, origin, motive, object. *kārj-chintā*, f. caution, prudence, consideration. *kārj-siddhi*, f. accomplishment, success, attainment of an object. *s.*

کارخانجات *kār-khānājāt*, pl. workshops, &c. *p.*

کارد *kārd*, f. a knife. *kārd dar ustukhpan* *rasid*, the knife has reached the bone, i.e. he is reduced to the last extremity. *p.*

کارستان *kāristān*, the seat of action. *p.*

کارستانی *kāristāni*, f. workmanship. *p. d.*

کارشاپن *kārshāpan*, m. a weight of silver equal to sixteen pans of *kauris*; a weight of copper equal to eighty rattles; a weight of shells equal to eighty *kauris*; a husbandman. *s.*

کارشک *kārshak*, m. a husbandman. *kārshik*, m. a husbandman; a weight. *s.*

کارک *kārah*, an agent; acting, doing; m. action (especially in grammar); case (in gram.). *s.*

کارکر *kārukar*, m. an artist, an artist-ficer; an agent. *s.*

کارمک *kārmik*, worked, embroidered *kārmuk*, m. a bow. *s.*

کارن *kāran*, m. cause, motive, principle, account, reason, occasion, action, agency, means. *s.*

کارنجا *kāranjā*, m. the cock or spout of a cistern, barrel, &c.; mouth of a water channel. *d.*

کارنده *kāranda* or *kārinda*, adj. laborious; working; m. a manager, an agent or officer. *p.*

کارنک *kārunik*, compassionate, tender, kind. *s.*

کاروان *kārwān*, m. a caravan, a large body of travellers, merchants, or pilgrims, united for mutual protection on the journey. *kārwān-sarā* or *-sarā*, a caravanserai, a public building for the reception of caravans. *p.* [caravan. *p. t.*

کاروانباشی *kārwān-bāshī*, m. the chief of a

کاروانک *kārwānak*, a crane, a heron. *p.*

کاروانی *kārwāni*, of or belonging to a caravan; one of those forming a caravan. *p.*

کاروبار *kār o bār*, } business, occupation,
کاروکرد *kār o kard*, } profession. *p.*

کاره *kārih*, hating, detesting, loathing. *a.*

کاری *kārī*, effectual. *kārī zahm* or *zahmi* *kārī*, a deep wound, a mortal wound. *p.*

کاری *kārī*, as a termination, denotes agency, as *adhi-kārī*, a ruler. *s.*

کاری *kārī*, f. the dish called curry. (This word is perhaps borrowed from the English name of the dish, as that name is said to be a corruption of *ḡaliya*, a kind of stew, in some respects different from a curry.—B.) *a.*

کاريز *kārez*, a canal, an aqueduct. *p.*

کاريزی *kārezī*, of or belonging to a canal; (land) irrigated from a canal. *p.*

کارگر *kārī-gar*, m. a workman; a good workman. *p.* [ship. *p.*

کارگری *kārī-garī*, f. masterly work, workman-

کاره *kārya*, m. cause, business (v. *kārj*). *s.*

کڑا *kārā*, m. a young buffalo; (in Dakh.) a decoction, a sick man's beverage. *A.*

کارنا *kārṇā*, a. to extract, to bring out (v. *kārṇā*). *d.*

کار *kārḥ*, m. *membrum virile*. *h.*

کارا *kārḥā*, m. a decoction (v. *kārā*). *h.*

کارنا *kārṇā*, n. to draw forth (as a sword), to draw, to draw off, to skin, to take out, to extricate; to draw lines or figures, to delineate, to work flowers on cloth. *h.*

کڑی *kārī*, f. a single straw, a blade of grass. *d.*

کڑی کسپت *kārī-kaspat*, clay (v. *kachrā*). *d.*

کاس *kās*, f. a kind of grass of which rope is made (*Saccharum spontaneum*); m. a cough. *kāswās*, m. asthma. *s.*

کاس *kās*, m. a cup, a goblet, a bowl. *a.*

کاس *kās*, m. a very small copper coin (called by Europeans "cash"), current, until within late years, in Southern India. Eighty *kās* (or "cash") made one fanam, and twelve fanams a rupee. *d.*

کاسال *kāsālū*, m. an esculent root, a sort of yam. *s.*

کاسب *kāsib*, m. an artist, a tradesman. *a.*

کاسبی *kāsibī* or *kāsibi*, m. a weaver. *a.h.*

کاست *kāst*, f. diminution, loss, damage. *be kam o kāst*, without loss or damage. *p.*

کاست *kāst*, m. name of a plant, *Chara* (Bruce, M.S.). *h.*

کاستن *kāstan* (r. *kāh.*), to lessen, diminish. *p.*

کاستنی *kāstanī*, f. diminution, loss, damage; a plant. *p.*

کاستیا *kāstyā*, a sickle. *h.*

کاسد *kāsīd*, worthless, deficient in quantity or quality, not selling or passing current. *a.*

کاسر الحجر *kāsiru-l-hajar*, m. (lit.) the stone-breaker, the plant saxifrage. *a.*

کاسکن *kāsa-ghna*, removing cough, pectoral. *kāsa-ghnī*, f. a sort of prickly nightshade (*Solanum jacquini*). *s.*

کاسرد *kās-mard*, m. a plant (*Cassia* or *Senna esculenta*). *s.*

کاسناشینی *kās-nāshinī*, f. a thorny plant; used as a remedy for the cough. *s.*

کاسنی *kāsnī*, f. endive (*Cichorium endivia*). *p.*

کاسه *kāsa*, m. a cup, a goblet, a plate, bowl. *kāsa, s chinī*, porcelain, chinaware. *kāsa rabāb kā*, the chest or body of a fiddle, &c. *kāsa, s sar*, the skull. *kāsa-les*, m. a sycophant, a lickspittle. *kāsa-lesī*, sycophancy. *a.*

کاسی *kāsī* (for *kāshī*), the city of Benares. *s.*

کاسیس *kāsīs*, m. green vitriol, green sulphate of iron. *s.* [that! *p.*

کاش *kāsh* or *kāsh-kī*, int. would to God

کاش *kāsh*, f. cough; m. a kind of grass (v. *kās*). *s.*

کاشانه *kāshāna*, m. a house, dwelling. *p.*

کاشانی *kāshānī*, of or relating to the city of *Kāshān*; a fine kind of velvet. *p.*

کاشتن *kāshṭan* (r. *kār*), to sow, to cultivate. *p.*

کاشته *kāshṭha*, m. wood, timber. *kāshṭha-kuff*, m. the woodpecker. *kāshṭha-kīf*, m. an insect or worm found in decayed wood. *s.*

کاشتهک *kāshṭhak*, m. aloe wood or agallochum. *s.*

کاشتهی *kāshṭhī*, of wood, wooden. *s.*

کاشغر *kāshghar*, a city of Chinese Tartary. *p.*

کاشف *kāshif*, m. a detector, a discoverer. *a.*

کاشکی *kāshke* or *kāshkī*, may it happen! God send! would that! *p.*

کاشی *kāshī*, f. Benares, the sacred city of the Hindūs. *s.*

کاظم *kāzim*, m. one who restrains. *kāzimu-l-ghaiz*, one who restrains his anger. *a.*

کاغذ *kāghaz*, m. paper; letter; charter. *kāghaz-bahā*, office allowance for stationery. *p.*

کاغذی *kāghazī*, f. a kind of lime; a paper case; m. a stationer or vender of paper; a paper manufacturer; a writer; adj. delicate, soft, thin. *p.*

کاغذین *kāghazīn*, made of paper. *p.*

کافر *kāfir*, m. an infidel, one who denies the existence of a God; (met.) a mistress, sweetheart. *a.*

کافرانہ *kāfirāna*, like an infidel. *a.*

کافری *kāfirī*, of or relating to an infidel; a negro; an African Caffre or Coffery; f. infidelity; unbelief. *kāfirī mirch*, a kind of pepper. *kāfirī wākā*, a term applied to negroes in general. *a.*

کافل *kāfil*, a sponsor, a surety or bail. *a.*

کافور *kāfur*, m. camphor. *kāfur honā*, to run away, to disappear, to scamper off, to vanish. *a.*

کافوری *kāfurī*, camphorated, pure, white.

sham'i kāfurī, a candle made of camphorated wax. *h.*

کافہ *kāffa* or *kāfa*, m. the whole; a tribe, a multitude. *kāfa, s anām*, all mankind. *a.*

کافی *kāfi*, sufficient, sufficing, enough. *a.*

کاک *kāk*, m. biscuit; bran; the pupil of the eye; adj. small, minute. *p.*

کاک *kāk*, m. a crow. *kāk-pachh* or *kāk-paksh*, m. feather of a crow; tresses. *s.*

کاکا *kākā*, m. (in Pers.) elder brother; a slave (belonging to one's father); (in Hind.) a paternal uncle. *p. h.*

کاکبندہیا *kāk-bandhyā*, f. a woman that bears only one child. *s.*

کاکیل *kāk-pilu*, m. a kind of ebony. *s.*

کاکتوما *kākatū, ā,* } the cockatoo, a species of
کاکاطوما *kāhātū, ā,* } large parrot well known
in India. *h.*

کاکدسنگی *kāhadsingī,* flowers of the ink nut. *d.*

کاکریز *kākrezi,* m. the name of a colour, ap-
proaching to purple. *p.*

کاکریزی *kākrezi,* purple-coloured. *p.*

کاکرا *kākra,* m. a kind of leather. *h.*

کاکڑاسنگی *kākrāsingī,* f. name of
a medicine. *s.*

کاکل *kākul,* f. a curl, lock, ringlet; a tuft of
hair left on the top of the head. *p.*

کاکلوت *kāklūt,* desire, avarice, avidity. *d.*

کاکلوتی *kāklūtī,* avaricious, greedy. *d.*

کاکمدت *kāk-madgu,* m. a water-hen,
a gallinule. *s.*

کاکمد *kāk-mard,* m. the colocynth or
bitter apple. *s.* [plant. *d.*

کاکمری *kāk-marī,* the cocculus indicus or its

کاکن *kākan,* m. a leprosy with black and
red spots, considered incurable. *s.*

کاکینی *kākinī,* five gandas, or twenty
cowries. *h.*

کاکول *kāhol,* m. a poisonous substance
of a black colour, possibly the berry of the cocculus
indicus; a division of hell. *s.*

کاکولی *kāholī,* f. a sweet and cooling
drug used for allaying fever, removing phlegm, &c.: it
is said to be a root brought from Nepal or Morang. *s.*

کاکونجی *kākūnjī,* f. a ranunculus. *h.*

کاکھ *kākh,* f. the armpit. *kākh-ālā,* f.
a painful suppurating tumour in the armpit (v. *kākh*). *s.*

کاکھی *kākhī,* f. a maternal aunt. *p. h.*

کاکٹ *kāg* or *kāgā,* m. a crow. *s.*

کاکد *kāgad,* m. (corrup. for *kāghaz*) paper. *p.*

کال *kāl,* m. time; a name of *Yama* or
Jam, the regent of the dead; death, angel of death; sea-
son, age; dearth, famine, calamity; (met.) a snake.
kāl-bitānā, -kāpnā, or -gawpānā, s. to waste one's time,
to spend time. *kāl bas hona,* to be in the hands of death;
to be seized by fate. *kāl-parnā,* the coming on of a
famine. *kāl-dharm,* m. death, dying. *kāl prabhāt,* m.
the sultry season, autumn. *kāl-kshap,* m. the spending,
of time, the enduring of sufferin g. *s.*

کال *kāl* (for *kāl*), to-morrow (*bhāshā*). *s.*

کالا *kālā,* black, dark; name of a snake;
m. time; name of *Krishna*. *kālā bāl,* m. the lower
part of the belly, the pubes. *kālā bāl apnā samajhnā,*
to despise one exceedingly. *kālā chor,* an unknown
person. *kālā dāna,* name of a purgative seed (*Convolvulus*
nil?). *kālā sira* or *kālā-jirā,* m. seeds of the
Nigella Indica, Roxb. *kālā munh karnā,* to break off
all connection with another; to disgrace; to copulate;
to expel. *kālā namak,* m. a kind of rock-salt impreg-
nated with sulphur and bitumen, which leaves an he-

patie flavour in the mouth: it is much used medi-
cinally. *kālā-baran,* of the colour of a snake. *kālā-
bāl,* m. the pubes. *kālā-kas,* a great distance. *s.*

کالا *kālā,* m. silk cloths, and, in general, any
kind of household furniture. *kālā, e bad ba-rishi* *kālā-
wind,* let bad things be returned to their proprietor. *p.*

کالاپتی *kālāpattī,* f. the act of calk-
ing a ship or boat. *h.*

کالاپن *kālāpan,* m. blackness. *s.*

کالاکر *kālā-guru,* m. a black kind of
aloe wood or agallochum. *s.*

کالانتار *kālāntar,* m. interval, process
of time. *s.* [used as a purgative. *s.*

کالانجانی *kālānjanī,* f. a small shrub

کالبد *kālbud,* m. the human body; the heart;
a model, figure, form. *p.*

کالپنیک *kālpnik,* feigned, forged,
factitious; m. a hypocrite. *kālpnikā,* f. hypocrisy. *s.*

کالچکر *kāl-chakra,* m. a cycle, a period. *s.*

کالیداس *kālidās,* one of the nine poets
or gems of Vikramāditya's court, and author of *Sacuna-
talā, Raghuvarana, Nalodaya, &c.* *s.*

کالراتر *kāl-rātri,* m. a particular
night, the 7th of the 7th month of the 77th year,
after which a man is considered exempt from attention
to the usual ordinances. *s.*

کالسار *kāl-sār,* m. the black antelope. *s.*

کالسرپ *kāl-sarp,* m. the black and
most deadly variety of the cobra (*Coluber naga*). *s.*

کالسوتر *kāl-sūtr,* m. one of the twenty-
one hells. *s.*

کالک *kālah,* f. blackness; one of the
expressions of quantity (corresponding to our *a, b, x, y,*
&c) in *Bija Ganita* or algebra; freckle, mark, spot. *s.*

کالیک *kālik,* m. blackness, lampblack,
the soot which collects under pots, &c., a fault or flaw
in gold; ink, blacking; a line of hair extending to the
navel; a small bird commonly called *Syām*, the cur-
lew. *kāluk,* dark. *s. d.*

کالیکا *kālikā,* f. the goddess *Kālī*, q. v.
adj. periodical. *kālikā vridhī,* periodical interest. *s.*

کالکشپ *kālā-kshap,* m. misspending
of time; passing one's days in sorrow. *s.*

کالکوت *kālkūt,* m. the poison of a
snake. *s.*

کالکھ *kālakh,* m. freckle, mark, spot. *s.*

کالکیل *kālkil,* a confused sound, a
tumult (v. *kālkil*). *h.*

کالگندھ *kāl-gandh,* m. a kind of
cobra di capello. *s.* [and purgative salt. *s.*

کاللون *kāl-lavan,* m. a factitious

کالنریاس *kāl-niryās,* m. a fragrant
and resinous substance. *s.*

کالما *kālmā,* m. suspicion, calumny. *h.*

कालिशका कालमेविका *kāl-meshikā* f. Bengal madder; black Teori. s.

कालिशी कालमेषी *kāl-meshī*, f. a plant (*Serratalia* or *Congea anthelmintica*); Bengal madder (*Rubia manjeth*). s.

कालजर कालंजर *kālanjar*, m. a name of *Shiva*; a rock in Bandelkhand, the modern Callinger, or the adjacent country; an assembly of religious mendicants, Callinger being one of their meeting places. s.

कालिन्दी कालिन्दी *kālindī*, f. a name of the river Jamunā (properly, *kālī-nadī*). s.

काला *kālā*, a river, watercourse, channel or canal. s.

काली काली *kālī*, f. black; the Hecate of the Hindū, and wife of *Shiva*, to whom human sacrifices are offered; the Nile; ink. *kālī bān*, m. the name of a plant. *kālī tulsi*, f. basil (*Ocymum sanctum* or *basilicum*). *kālī ziri* or *kālī mitti*, f. black lead. *kālī mirich*, f. black pepper. s.

काली काली *kālī*, } m. the name of a serpent
कालिया कालिया *kālīyā*, } with a hundred and ten
hoods, which was vanquished and killed by *Kṛishṇa*; adj. black (complexion). s.

कालीभूमि कालीभूमि *kālī-bhūmī*, f. a rich black soil, vegetable mould. s.

कालीदह कालीदह *kālī-dah*, m. the name of a whirlpool in the river Jamunā in which the serpent *Kālī* lived. s.

कालेसर कालेसर *kālesar*, } m. name of a
कालेश्वर कालेश्वर *kāleshwar*, } drug. s.

कालिन कालिन *kālīn*, timely, seasonable. s.

कालीहर कालीहर *kālīhar*, f. a buck, a stag. h.

काम काम *kām*, m. desire, wish, intention; the god of love, Cupid; (for *karm*) business, action, deed, work, employment; packet, mail, post-bag. *kām ānā*, n. to come into use, to be wanted, to be of service; to be smitten, to be slain in the field. *kām tamām-k.*, a. to accomplish, to finish; to kill, to make away with. *kām tamām h.*, to be finished, killed, made away with. *kām chālānā*, a. to carry on business. *kām rakhnā*, to make use of. *kām-kāj*, business, occupation. *kām-kājī*, laborious, active, alert; a manager or superintendant. *kām-keṭ*, f. amorous dalliance, coition. *kām men lānā*, to employ, to use. *kām nikālānā*, a. to carry into effect, to accomplish one's desire. s.

काम काम *kām*, m. the palate; desire. p.

कामातुर कामातुर *kāmātur*, libidinous, lustful, distracted with lust. s.

कामाति कामाति *kāmāti*, a mason, a builder. d.

कामारि कामारि *kāmāri*, m. a mineral substance used in medicine, a kind of pyrites. s. [vious. s.]

कामार्त कामार्त *kāmārt*, lustful, lovesick, lascivious.

कामार्थी कामार्थी *kāmārthī*, a person who carries baskets filled with Ganges water to distant places. s. [ful. s.]

कामान्ध कामान्ध *kāmāndh*, blind by lust, lustful.

काम्बोज काम्बोज *kāmboj*, m. a country in the north of India, Camboge, Cambay, or Kambāch; a horse of the Camboge breed. s.

काम्यना काम्यना *kāmpnā*, to tremble (v. कान्पना). s.

कामदार कामदार *kām-dār*, a man of business, an agent, a steward, manager, h. p.

कामदारी कामदारी *kām-dārī*, f. stewardship, agency. h. p.

कामधेनु कामधेनु *kām-dhenu*, name of a cow, belonging to Indra, that grants every thing requested of her; a cow that gives much milk. s.

कामदेव कामदेव *kāmdēva* (for *kāma-deva*), the Hindū Cupid. He was son of *Viṣṇu* and *Rukmiṇī*, and husband of *Rati* (or Venus). Having offended *Mahādeva*, he was destroyed by the flame from the eyes of the angry deity. He was, however, born again as *Pradyumna*, son of *Kṛishṇa*, but was immediately seized by *Sambara* (whom it had been foretold he would destroy), and thrown into the ocean, where he was swallowed by a fish, which, being caught, was presented to *Sambara*, and happened to be given to *Rati* to clean. *Rati* took out the infant and reared him till he was able to destroy *Sambara* (v. under *rati*). s.

कामराज कामराज *kāmraj*, m. *sonchus*. h.

कामरान कामरान *kām-rān*, fortunate, successful. p.

कामरानि कामरानि *kām-rānī*, f. fortune, prosperity, felicity, success. p.

कामरूप कामरूप *kām-rūp*, m. a district lying east of Bengal, now part of Assam; adj. pleasing, beautiful; assuming every shape at will. *kām-rūpi* or *kām-rūpin*, pleasing, beautiful; a native of *Kām-rūp*. s.

कामरी कामरी *kāmārī* or *kām-rī*, f. a blanket. s.

कामुक कामुक *kāmuk*, cupidinous, desirous, lustful. s. [general. s.]

कामकाज कामकाज *kām-kāj*, work, business in

कामकार कामकार *kām-kār*, } one who accomplishes what-

कामकार कामकार *kām-gār*, } ever he wishes; powerful, an absolute monarch; a hunting-bird which infallibly secures its prey. p.

कामुकी कामुकी *kāmukī*, a libidinous woman. s.

कामकेलि कामकेलि *kām-keli*, f. amorous dalliance, coition. s.

कामल कामल *kāmil*, perfect, complete; learned, accomplished, entire. *kāmil-aiyār*, of perfect standard or assay (a coin). a. [struction of bile. s.]

कामला कामला *kāmālā*, f. jaundice, excess or ob-

कामला कामला *kāmila* (fem. of *kāmil*), perfect, &c. a.

कामिल कामिल *kāmīlā*, } f. perfection, complete-

कामिल कामिल *kāmīliyat*, } ness. a.

कामिन कामिन *kāmin*, an amorous man, an uxorious husband; a woman, a beautiful woman; the ruddy goose; a pigeon, a sparrow; a boy dressed in female attire, who dances in the season of the *holī*. s.

कामना कामना *kāmnā*, f. desire, wish, inclination. s.

कामिनी कामिनी *kāminī*, a lovely and beautiful woman; libidinous, lustful. s.

कामोद कामोद *kāmod*, m. } name of a musical

कामोदा कामोदा *kāmodā*, f. } mode or *rāginī*, sung in the night. s.

کامودک *kāmodak*, m. oblation of water to deceased friends, &c., exclusive of those for whom it is directed by law. *s.*

کامون *kāmūn* (v. *kammūn*), cumin seed. *d.*

کامی *kāmī*, libidinous, lustful, impassioned, fond; busy. *s.*

کامی *kāmī*, f. a lump of gold, a nugget. *h.*

کامیاب *kām-yāb*, prosperous, happy, successful, one who attains what he wishes. *p.*

کامیابی *kām-yābī*, f. prosperity, happiness. *p.*

کامیتر *kām-yitrī*, libidinous, lustful, desirous. *s.*

کامی *kāmya*, agreeable, desirable, amiable. *kāmya-dān*, an acceptable or desirable gift. *kāmya-karm*, m. a supererogatory work. *s.*

کان *kān*, m. the ear; one blind of an eye. *kān amēṇā*, to pull the ears, to chastise. *kān bharnā* or *kān bhar-dēnā*, to excite dissension by tale-bearing. *kān bhar ke sunnā* (Dakh.), to hear attentively. *kān par jān na chalnā*, to be very negligent. *kān par rakhnā*, a. to remember; n. to abstain. *kān par hāth dharnā*, to refuse, to deny. *kān pakarnā*, to confess inferiority. *kān phāṇā*, n. to be deaf. *kān phoṇā*, to make a noise. *kān phūknā*, a. to tell tales, to excite quarrels; to tutor. *kān-jhuknā*, a. to desire to hear. *kān dharnā*, a. to hear, to attend; n. to be attentive. *kān dabākar chāl jānā*, to run away. *kān dabānā* or *buchiyānā*, to turn back the ears, as a horse does when preparing to bite. *kān de sunnā*, a. to hear attentively. *kān denā*, give ear, to hear, to be attentive. *kān-sālū*, f. name of an insect. *kān kā parda*, the tympanum. *kān kānā*, to get the better of, to surpass, to overcome, to outwit. *kān khirolai* (Dakh.), to scratch the ear. *kān khare honā*, to be alarmed. *kān kholnā* or *kān khol denā*, (lit. to open one's ears) to inform; to make acquainted with, to warn, to caution. *kān-lagnā*, to get into one's confidence. *kān mālnā*, to admonish, to punish, to chastise. *kān meṇā* (for *kān amēṇā*), to pull the ears, &c. *kān-mail*, m. ear-wax. *kān-mail-wālā*, a person whose employment is to pick or clean the ears. *kān meṇ uṅgī de-rahnā*, to stop one's ear, to turn a deaf ear to what is said. *kān meṇ bāt mārnā*, to pretend not to hear. *kān meṇ paynā*, n. to be heard (a speech). *kān meṇ tel dālnā*, to pretend not to hear. *kān meṇ tel dālke so rahnā*, to be inattentive or negligent. *kān meṇ dālnā* or *kānā*, to whisper, to tell. *kān na hilānā*, to be silent. *kān-kānā*, a. to whisper. *kān hilānā*, n. to acquiesce in. *kān hone*, to understand, comprehend, to be warned, or take example. *s.*

کان *kān*, f. a mine or quarry; (for *ki-ān*) since that, for that. *kān-kam*, a mine-digger. *p.*

کان *kān*, f. modesty, shame, respect. *kān-k.*, a. to shame; to be ashamed. *kān chhoṇā*, a. to act impudently. *kān na mānā* or *na-k.*, to treat with disrespect; m. a husband. *h.*

کان *kān* (for *kahān*), where? whither? *d.*

کان *kān*, the sound or cry made by a crow. *kān-kān-k.*, to make a noise like the crows. *h.*

کان *kānā*, blind of one eye, one-eyed; (fruit, nuts, &c.) whose kernel is rotten, or which has no kernel; foolish, stupid. *kānā-bāti-k.*, to consult, to advise, to whisper. *kānā phūsi*, f. whispering. *kānā firī*, f. the name of a grass. *kānā-kānī-k.*, to whisper. *kānī kaurī*, a cowry with a hole in it. *s.*

کامپ *kāmp*, misfortune or evil luck. *kāmp-mārnā*, evil luck to befall or happen. *d.*

کامپ *kāmp*, mud thrown up and deposited by watercourses or rivers. *h.*

کانپنا *kāmpnā*, n. to shiver, to tremble, to quake, to shake. *s.* [(v. *kāmp-phal*). *s.*

کانپھل *kān-phal*, m. name of a fruit

کانت *kānt*, pleasing, agreeable, beautiful; m. a husband. *kāntī*, f. splendour, decoration. *s.*

کانتا *kāntā*, f. wife, beloved, a lovely woman; beauty, splendour, light. *s.*

کانتا *kāntā*, m. a thorn, spine; a fork; the pricker of a musket; small (goldsmith's) scales; a spur; a type; a fishing-hook; a fish-bone; the tongue of a balance; a kind of firework (v. *kāthī kāntā*). *kāntā sū nikāl jānā*, to be freed from distress or injury. *kāntan par ghasīṇā* (lit. to drag upon thorns), to extol or exalt one above his merits (used by a person who from humility disclaims the praises bestowed on him). *kānta bone*, to prepare distress or misfortune for one's self. *kāntā-muḥarrir*, a clerk employed to note and register weighments. *s.*

کانتھا *kāntḥā*, near, proximate. *s.*

کاجی *kāji*, f. a kind of pickle (or vinegar) made by steeping rice in water and letting the liquor ferment, which is kept for use sometimes twenty years. *s.*

کاح *kāch*, raw; m. a disorder in which the intestinum rectum is prolapsed; a prolapsus ani. *kāch nikālānā*, ani proidentia. *h.*

کاح *kāch*, m. glass (v. *kāch*). *s.*

کاجا *kāchā*, raw (v. *kāchā*). *h.*

کاجکوری *kāch-kūrī*, f. cowage (*Dolichos pruriens*). *d.*

کاجن *kāchan*, m. gold; adj. (also *kāchan-may*) golden, made of gold. *s.*

کاجھا *kāchḥā*, f. desire, wish, inclination. *s.*

کاجی *kāchī*, a kind of marriage ceremony. *d.*

کاند *kānd*, a wall, an embankment. *d.*

کاندا *kāndā*, m. an onion. *s.*

کاندو *kāndo*, m. mud, slime. *s.*

کاندو *kāndū*, m. a sugar-boiler; a tribe whose business it is to fry corn, prepare sweetmeats, &c. *s.*

کاندھا *kāndḥā*, m. the shoulder. *kāndḥā hilānā*, to shrug up the shoulders. *kāndḥā denā*, a. to assist; to carry away the dead. *s.* [tect. *s.*

کاندھنا *kāndhnā*, a. to assist, to pro-

کاند *kānd*, m. a section, part, division; sport, exhibition. *s.*

کاندلی *kāndlī*, f. purslain (*Portulaca*). *h.*

کاندور *kāndūr*, a coward; pusillanimous. *d.*

کانڈی *kāṇḍī*, f. a rafter; a sentence of the Vedas; yoke of a plough or vehicle. *s.*

کانڑنا *kāṇṇā*, a. to tread, to trample. *h.*

کانس *kāns*, m. f. a species of grass (*Saccharum spontaneum*); also bell-metal, &c. (v. *kānsā*). *s.*

کاسا *kānsā*, m. bell-metal, white copper or brass, queen's metal, any amalgam of zinc and copper. *s.*

کاس: *kānsa*, m. a cup, bowl, glass, goblet; bell-metal. *kānsa-gar*, one who makes cups, bowls, &c. *kānsa-garī*, f. the business of cup-making. *s.*

کاسی *kānsya*, m. bell-metal (v. *kānsā*). *kānsya-kār*, m. a brasier, a pewterer, a worker in white or bell-metal. *kānsya-nīl*, m. blue vitriol, considered as collyrium. *s.*

کانر *kānkar*, m. a nodule of limestone. *s.*

کانشا *kānshā*, f. desire, wish, inclination. *s.*

کانک *kān-ki* (for *ki-ān-kī*), for he who. *p.*

کانکھ *kānkh*, f. the armpit. *s.*

کانھا *kānkhā*, m. straining (when at stool, &c.). *s.*

کانھنا *kānkhna*, a. to grunt. *s.*

کانگری *kāngri*, f. a chafing-dish. *s.*

کانگن *kāngan*, m. } name of a plant or

کانگنی *kāngni*, f. } its seed (*Panicum Italicum*). *s.*

کانن *kānan*, m. a forest, desert, wood. *s.*

کانھ *kānh*, m. one of the names of *Krishna*; a husband. *s.*

کانہ *ka-anna-hu*, as if he (or it) was, as it were. *a.* [*Krishna*, *s.*]

کانھر *kānhar*, one of the names of

کانھڑا *kānhṛā*, m. name of a musical mode or *rāgini*; a kind of nightingale. *s.*

کافی *kāni*, mineral, relating to mines. *p.*

کافی *kāni*, f. a woman blind of one eye. *s.*

کافی *kāni* (for *kahāni*), a story, a tale. *d.*

کافی *kāni*, f. resentment, spite. *s.*

کانیک *kānyakuṇj*, m. the ancient name of *Kanauj*. *s.*

کاو *kām*, digging, excavating, investigating. *p.*

کاودینا *kāwā-denā*, a. to ring or lounge (a horse); to trick, to sham. *s.*

کاواک *kāwāk*, long, awkward; hollow, empty; cracked, useless. *p.*

کاواکی *kāwākī*, f. length; hollowness. *p.*

کاوار *kāwar* f. the baskets in which the Hindus carry about the Ganges water. *s.*

کاوڑ *kāwaṛ*, a stick or bamboo carried on the shoulder, to the ends of which are suspended boxes, baskets, &c., called in Urdu *bahangī*, q. v. *kāwaṛ wālā*, the person who carries baggage, &c., in this manner, commonly called by Europeans in the Carnatic "a cowry-oooley," in Urdu *bahangī-wālā* or *bahangī-bardār*.—Blaming. *d.*

کاوش *kāwish*, f. digging, research; meditating, reflecting, menacing. *p.*

کاواو *kāw-kāw*, diligent investigation, strict research, scrutiny, pains, toil. *p.*

کاوال *kāwal*, } (v. *gasht*) surrounding, per-

کاوالی *kāwālī*, } ambulating, patrolling; fees paid for protection of property; black mail. *d.*

کاوالگر *kāwal-gār*, } a patrol, a sentinel. *d.*

کاوالگار *kāwāl-gār*, }

کاوال پٹی *kāwal paṭṭī*, a commitment to jail. *d.*

کاوی *kāwī*, f. digging, excavating, investigation (from *kāwīdan*). *p.*

کاویٹ *kāwīṭ* (v. کویت), wood-apple, &c. *d.*

کاویہ *kāvyā*, m. a poem, a poetical composition. *kāvyā-char*, m. a plagiarist. *s.*

کاہ *kāh*, f. grass, straw. *kāh-gil*, straw and mud mixed to plaster walls with. *p.*

کاہربا *kāh-rubā*, yellow amber. *p.*

کاہش *kāhish*, f. diminution, emaciation, care, anxiety. *p.*

کاہکشان *kāhkashān*, the milky way. *p.*

کاہل *kāhil*, slow, indolent, lazy, languid, sick, tardy. *kāhil-mizāj*, indolent. *a.*

کاہل *kāhla*, mischievous. *s.*

کاہلا *kāhilā*, ailing, sick, indisposed. *a.*

کاہلاپوش *kāhlā-puṣh*, m. thorn apple (*Datura metel*). *s.*

کاہلاگی *kāhilāgī*, indolence, &c. (v. *kāhili*). *d.*

کاہلانہ *kāhilāna*, slowly, lazily. *a.*

کاہلپنا *kāhilpanā*, m. } indolence, languor,

کاہلی *kāhili*, f. } sloth, sickness, tardiness. *a.*

کاہن *kāhan*, m. an aggregate number consisting of sixteen pāns, or 1280 *kurīs*. *s.*

کاہن *kāhin*, m. prophet, priest; a soothsayer, conjuror, sorcerer, augur, an astrologer. *a.*

کاہو *kāhū*, m. the name of a vegetable, the seed of which is good for a cold, a lettuce (*Lactuca sativa*). *p.*

کاہو *kāhū* (in the Braj dialect, infl. of *ko, ū*), any one, some one or something. *s.*

کاہی *kāhī*, f. greenness, name of a dish; adj. of or relating to straw or grass. *p.*

کاہی *kāhī* (infl. of *hyā*), why, what. *kāhī ko, why, wherefore. s.*

کاہیدا *kāhida*, diminished, wasted. *kāhīdan*, to waste, diminish. *p.*

کاہی *kāhī* f. the green scum on the surface of stagnant pools, or the green mould that sticks to walls and pavements, scum, fur, paste; (in Dakh.) green, raw, or unripe fruit. *s.* [see. *s.*]

کاہیا *kāyā*, f. the body, appearance, per-

کایاپوتی *kāyā-pūti*, f. the cajeput, from whence is prepared the well-known oil. The word is originally Malay.

کایپھل *kāyaphal* or کایپھل *kāyaphal*, m. name of a medicine, an aromatic bark (*Fragaria vesca*) (As. Res. vol. vi. p. 380). *s.*

کایپھل *kāyath*, m. name of a tribe of Hindūs, proceeding from a Kahatriya father and a Sūdra mother, and generally employed as clerks or copyists. *s.*

کایہر *kāyar*, timid, timorous, a coward. *s.*

کائر *kā,ir*, name of a bird, the Indian thrush, also called *sāt bhā,ī*. *s.*

کایستھ *kāyasth*, m. the Supreme Being; a caste of Hindūs (same as *kāyath*). *s.*

کایک *kāyak*, bodily, personal. *s.*

کائل *kā,ilā* (for *kāhila*), sick, ailing. *d.*

کائنات *kā,ināt* (pl. of کائنہ), all things existing; f. the world, universe, beings, creatures. *a.*

کایہ *kāya*, m. the body (v. *kāyā*). *s.*

کب *kab*, when? *kab-tak*, -*talak*, -*lag*, or -*ta,ik*, till when? how long? *kab-se*, since what time? *kab-kab*, when? *kab-kā*, -*ke*, or -*kī*, of what time? *kab-lo*, till when? how long? *s.*

کب *kabi* or *kab*, m. (for *kavi*) a poet. *kab*, a hump (on the back). *s.*

کب کھڑا *kubbā*, hump-backed. *s.*

کباب *kabāb*, m. a roast, meat cut into slices and then roasted or fried on skewers. *kabāb-k.*, a. to burn, to roast. *kabāb honā*, to burn; to be enraged; (met.) to be desperately in love. *p.*

کباب چینی *habāb-chīnī*, f. cubebs (*Piper cubeba*); jungle cloves. *p.*

کبابہ *kabāba*, m. cubebs (*Piper cubeba*). *a.*

کبابی *kabābī*, fit to be roasted; roasting; m. one who roasts; a vendor of *kabābs*. *p.*

کبادہ *kabāda*, m. a bow, not very strong, for practising with. *p.*

کبار *kibār* (pl. of کبیر), grandees, nobles, men distinguished for wealth, knowledge, or sanctity. *kabbār* or *kubbār*, very great. *a.*

کبار دروازہ *kabār* or *kibār*, m. a door, a gate. *s.*

کبت *kabit*, m. } a sort of verse used by
کبت *kabitā*, f. } the Hindūs, poetry,
a poem (applied to compositions in the Hindi or Braj dialects). *s.*

کبتائی *kabitā,ī*, f. poetry, &c. *s.*

کبٹ *kabaṭ*, a kind of delicate dish. *d.*

کبج کھڑا *kubjā*, hump-backed, crooked. *s.*

کبد *kabid*, m. the liver, the heart. *a.*

کبڈی کھڈی *kabaḍḍī*, f. a game among boys, who divide themselves into two parties, one of which takes its station on one side of a line or ridge called

pālā, made on the ground, and the other on the other: one boy, shouting *kabaḍḍī*, *kabaḍḍī*, passes the line and endeavours to touch one of those on the opposite side: if he is able to do this and to return to his own party, the boy that was so touched is supposed to be slain, that is, he retires from the game; but if the boy who made the assault be seized and unable to return, he dies, or retires in the same manner: the assault is thus made from the two sides alternately, and that party is victorious of which some remain after all their opponents are slain. *s.*

کبر *kibr* or *kubr*, m. grandeur, pride, dignity. *kabar*, capers (fruit or berry). *a.*

کبرا *kabrā*, grey, dirty white, variegated. *s.*

کبرا *kubarā* (pl. of کبری), the great, grandees, &c. *a.*

کبری *kubrā*, m. the major of a syllogism. *a.*

کبریہ *kibriyā*, m. grandeur, magnificence; pride; a name of God. *a.*

کبریت *kibrīt*, m. sulphur; fine gold or silver. *kibrītī aṣṣar*, the philosopher's stone. *a.*

کبریہ *kibrītī*, of or relating to sulphur. *a.*

کبز *kubar*, m. a hump (on the back). *s.*

کبز کھڑا *kubjā*, hump-backed, crooked. *s.*

کبک *kabh*, m. name of a bird of the partridge kind. *kabki darī*, m. a beautiful species of partridge. *kabh-raṣṭār*, moving gracefully. *p.*

کبل *kubal*, difficult, severe. *d.*

کبندھ *kabandh*, m. a headless trunk (still retaining a little life, so as to have the power of moving). *s.*

کبوتر *kabūtar*, m. a pigeon. *kabūtar-bāz* or *kabūtar-bān*, a pigeon-fancier; one who rears pigeons and bets upon their flight, &c. *kabūtar-bacha*, m. a young pigeon; an unripe poppy-head wrapped up in pease-meal and fried in butter or oil. *kabūtar-jhar*, name of a plant (*Justicia nasuta*). *p.*

کبوتر خانہ *kabūtar-khāna*, m. a pigeon-house. *p.*

کبود *kabūd*, m. azure, blue; a kind of willow; a sort of blue sheepskin; a heron. *p.*

کبودی *kabūdī*, blue, azure, cerulean. *kabūdī-rang*, azure-coloured. *p.* [a bad wife. *s.*

کبھار جا *ku-bhārjā* (for *ku-bhāryā*), f.

کبھار *ku-bhār*, m. ill-treatment, ill-temper, evil disposition. *s.*

کبھ *kabhū*, } ever, some time or other.

کبھن *kabhūn*, } *kabhī kabhī*, sometimes,

کبھی *kabhī*, } now and then, at times.

kabhī ke, of some time, some time ago. *kabhī na kabhī*, some time or other. *s.*

کبیر *kabīr*, large, immense, great, full-grown, senior; name of a famous *fakīr* and saint, who flourished about the close of the fifteenth century. *kabīr panthī*, m. the followers of *Kabīr*. *kabīr kā uljā*, transposition. *a.*

کبیر کھیر *kuber*, the God of wealth (v. *kuver*).

کیسر کبیشور *habīsar*, } (for *havīshwar*), a
کیسر کبیشور *habīshwar*, } first-rate poet, lit.
prince of poets: the Arabs and Persians have a similar term, *maliku-sh-shu'arā*. *s.*

کیسه *habisa*, m. intercalary. *sālī habisa*, leap-year. *a.*

کیشور کبیشور *habīshwar* or *habishar*, m. (for *havīshwar*), an eminent poet (v. *habisar*). *s.*

کیکج *habikaj*, a kind of wild parsley, and a deadly poison. *p.*

کین *habīn* (for *kabhīn*), at any time. *d.*

کپ *kapi*, m. an ape, a monkey. *s.*

کپا *kuppā*, m. a large leathern vessel for holding oil, *ghī*, &c. *kuppā luyhā*, the decease of a king, &c. *kuppā honā*, to become very fat. *s.*

کپاٹر *ku-pātr*, unfit, incapable. *s.*

کپاٹ *kapāt*, m. a shutter, a door, the panel of a door. *s.*

کپاٹی لگام *kapāṭī-lagām*, a snaffle bridle. *h. p.*

کپار *kapār*, m. (v. *kapāl*) skull, cranium; fate, destiny. *s.*

کپاری *kapārī*, shrewd, sly; m. a caste in Bengal who sell greens, &c. *h.*

کپاری *kapārī*, a title of *Shiva*, who carries a skull in his hand and a chain of them round his neck; a cavesson or noseband for a horse. *ardh kapārī*, pain of half the head (*hemisrania*); an areca nut having two kernels, or rather one of those kernels which are convex on one side and flat on the other, where it was in contact with its fellow: these nuts, from the doctrine of signatures, are said to be a remedy for the *hemisrania*. *s.*

کپاس *kapās*, f. cotton (undressed); the cotton plant (*Gossypium herbaceum*). *s.*

کپاسی *kapāsi*, made of cotton (a garment). *s.*

کپال *kapāl*, m. the head, forehead; a skull or cranium; fate, destiny. *kapāl phuṇā*, to be unfortunate. *kapāl kṛhā*, to have a favourable turn of fortune. *s.*

کپالی *kapālī*, a title of *Shiva* (v. *kapārī*). *kapālī āsan*, an attitude of *faṭīr*s in worship, standing on their heads. *kapālī kriyā*, a ceremony among *Hindūs*: when a dead body is burning and nearly reduced to ashes, the nearest relative breaks the skull with the stroke of a bamboo and pours melted butter into the cavity: hence *kapālī kriyā-k.*, to think intensely, to beat or cudgel one's brains. *s.*

کپالی *kapālī*, m. name of a caste (in Beng.) (v. *kapārī*). *h.*

کپت *kupit*, incensed, angry. *s.*

کپتر *kaputr* or *kuputr*, m. a bad, undutiful, and wicked son. *s.*

کپتھ *ku-path*, (lit. bad road, or the wrong way) deviation, aberration, heresy. *kupath-gāmi*, wicked, going in a bad or wrong road. *s.*

کپتھ *kapitth*, m. the elephant or wood apple (*Feronia elephantium* or *Cratava valanga*). *s.*

کپٹ *kapāṭ*, designing, insincere; f. spite, adulteration, trick, deceit, subterfuge. *kapāṭā*, f. deceitfulness. *kapāṭ-rūpdhārī*, a hypocrite. *kapāṭ-lekhyā*, m. a forged document. *kapāṭ-vesh*, m. disguise. *kapāṭ-veshī*, disguised; m. a hypocrite. *s.*

کپٹی *kapāṭī*, insincere, false, hypocritic, adulterated. *s.*

کچا *kapchā*, m. a kind of jacket. *h.*

کپر *kapar*, m. (v. *kapar*) cloth, &c. *s.*

کپرمارش *ku-parāmarsh*, m. bad advice. *s.* [gauze. *h.*

کپرپھول *kapar-dhūl*, m. a kind of

کپرش *ku-purush*, m. a vile man, a poltroon. *s.*

کپرکڑ *kapar-kūṭ*, pounded up with rags (clay for making crucibles, &c.). *s.*

کپڑ *kapar* or *kapar*, m. cloth. *kapar-chhān-k.*, a. to strain. *kapar chhān*, impalpable (powder); deep (consultation); thoroughly sifted (intelligence, &c.). *s.*

کپڑا *kaprā*, m. cloth; clothes, dress, habit. *kaprā-ōrhā* or *-pahannā*, to put on clothes. *kaprōn se honā*, n. to have the menses. *kapre*, pl. dress, apparel. *kapre rungā*, to become a *faṭīr*. *kapre ko jhōl denā*, to give an alarm.—(*Gilch.*) *kapre-wapre*, clothes. *s.*

کپڑپھول *kapar-phūl*, a silk cloth worked with gold and silver flowers, worn as a head-dress by females. *d.*

کپڑپھول *kapar-dhūl*, m. gauze. *h.*

کپڑکوٹھا *kapar-kothā*, m. a tent. *s.*

کپکپی *kap-kapī*, f. shivering, trembling, quaking, perturbation. *s.*

کپل *kapil*, m. name of a *Hindū* sage. *s.*

کپلا *kapilā*, f. a brown-coloured cow. *s.*

کپنا *kapnā*, n. to shiver, to tremble, to quake; adj. trembling. *s.*

کپوت *kapot*, m. a pigeon or dove, especially the spotted-necked pigeon. *s.*

کپوت *kapūt* or *kupūt*, m. a degenerate or villainous son. *s.*

کپوتی *kapūti*, f. degeneracy (in a son). *s.*

کپور *kapūr*, m. camphor; also name of a flower. *s.* [a medicine. *h.*

کپورکچری *kapūr-kacharī*, f. name of

کپوری *kapūrī*, m. a kind of betel-leaf so called. *s.*

کپول *kapol*, m. the cheek. *kapol-gendūā*, a small circular pillow to rest the cheek upon. *s.*

کھ **کاف** *kaph*, m. phlegm; watery froth or foam. *kaph-nāsham*, anti-phlegmatic. *kaphi*, phlegmatic. *s.*

کپی **کپی** *kapi*, m. a monkey; a pulley or block. *kuppi*, f. a vial, a skin, a leather bottle. *s.*

کت **کت** *kat* or *kit*, where? whither? why? how? how many? how much? *s.*

کتا **کوتا** *kuttā*, m. a dog; the sear of a gun-lock, the part which is acted upon by the trigger; a hand-vice. *kuttiā mūṭyā*, a toadstool or fungus. *tāzi kuttā*, a greyhound. *h.*

کتا **کتا** *kittā*, how many? how much? what quantity? *s.*

کتاب **کتاب** *kitāb*, f. a book, writing, despatches, scripture, a letter. *kitābi ilāhī* or *kitābi majīd*, the holy book, the *Qur'ān*. *kitāb-farosh*, a bookseller. As the book, το βιβλίον, it is applied to the Old Testament of the Jews, the New Testament of the Christians, and the *Qur'ān* of the *Muhammadans*: hence Jews and Christians, as well as *Muhammadans*, are styled "*ahlī kitāb*" "the people of the book," the rest of mankind being classed as pagans. *s.*

کتابت **کتابت** *kitābat*, f. } writing, inscription, a
کتابه **کتابه** *kitāba*, m. } motto; title-page; in
law, a written engagement whereby a slave is entitled to emancipate himself either by labour or money; an epitaph. *s.*

کتابی **کتابی** *kitābī*, of or belonging to a book; hence a Jew or Christian (v. *kitāb*), for *Muhammadans* admit that these are possessed of scriptural authority, though inferior to the *Qur'ān*; of the shape of a book, i.e. rectangular or oblong. *kitābī chappā*, a long or oval face. *s.*

کتارا **کتارا** *katārā*, m. a kind of sugar-cane. *h.*

کتان **کتان** *kattān*, m. a kind of cloth, linen (it is said to be rent by exposure to the moonlight, and hence is represented by oriental poets as enamoured of the moon. *kattān*, linsed. *s.*

کاتان **کاتان** *kattān*, m. a knife, a dagger (Beng.). *s.* [to spin. *s.*

کتانا **کتانا** *katānā*, a. to get spun, to cause
کاتای **کاتای** *katāi*, m. spinning; the price paid for spinning. *s.* [*khāna*, a library. *s.*

کتب **کتب** *kutub* (pl. of کتاب), books. *kutub-kutub*

کتبیا **کتبیا** *kitabiyā*, f. a small book. *s.*

کتب **کتب** *kutap* or *kutup*, m. the eighth hour or portion of the day, about noon. *s.*

کتدا **کتدا** *kat-khudā*, m. (for *had-khudā*) master of a family, a married man; a viceroy or locum tenens. *p.*

کتدای **کتدای** *kat-khudāi*, f. marriage; office of viceroy. *kat-khudāi-k.*, to marry. *p.*

کتر **کتر** *kutru*, m. a puppy. *katru*, m. a cutter. *s.*

کترا **کترا** *katrā*, m. parings, clippings. *s.*

کتراب **کتراب** *kutrāpi*, somewhere or other. *s.*

کترا **کترا** *katrānā*, a. to cause to clip, to cut out; to leave the high road, stealing away by by-paths, to go round about, to shrink, to go sideways. *katrākar chalnā*, to desert one's companion. *s.*

کترای **کترای** *katrāi*, f. price paid for cutting out; adv. sideways. *s.*

کتربید **کتربید** *katār-bhed*, fraud, guile, deceit. *d.*

کتریبونت **کتریبونت** *katār-be,ont*, m. cutting out; (met.) meditation, consultation, anxiety. *s.*

کترن **کترن** *katran*, f. parings, clippings. *kutran*, that which is gnawed or bitten off by the teeth. *s.*

کتارنا **کتارنا** *katarnā*, a. to clip, to cut (as with scissors), to cut out, to pare. *katarnā*, a. to cut with the teeth. *s.*

کترنی **کترنی** *katarnī*, f. scissors. *s.*

کترو **کترو** *kutrū*, m. a puppy (in Bengal, from the custom of calling dogs by this sound). *h.*

کترو **کترو** *kutrū*, m. one who cuts or bites. *s.*

ککسا **ککسا** *kutsā*, f. reproach, contempt, censure. *s.*

ککست **ککست** *kutsit*, despicable, contemptible. *s.*

کتف **کتف** *katif* or *kitf*, m. the shoulder-blades. *s.*

کتک **کتک** *kitak*, some, several, a few. *d.*

کتک **کتک** *kutak* (for *kūtak*, q.v.), a pestle, &c. *p.*

ککا **ککا** *kuthā*, m. a short stick with which *bhang* is ground. *h.* [earth. *h.*

کتل **کتل** *kattal*, f. a lump of stone, brick, or

کتلا **کتلا** *kattlā*, m. a slice; adj. rank, rancid, musty, stabby. *s. h.*

کتمان **کتمان** *kitmān*, concealment, concealing. *s.*

کتنا **کتنا** *kitnā*, how many? how much? what number? *kitnē-ek*, a few, some. *kitnā-hi*, how many (or much) soever. *s.*

کتنا **کتنا** *katnā*, n. to be spun. *s.*

کتنی **کتنی** *katnāi*, f. spinning. *s.*

کتوال **کتوال** *kutwāl*, m. a kind of police-officer; a minor sort of magistrate (v. *kotwāl*). *p.*

کتوالی **کتوالی** *kutwālī*, f. the office of *kutwāl*. *p.*

کتونک **کتونک** *kutūnak*, m. weakness of the eyes in infants. *s.*

کتوہل **کتوہل** *kutūhal*, m. f. eagerness, desire, curiosity; show, spectacle, entertainment, sport, pastime, festivity. *kutūhalī*, sportive, fond of sport. *s.*

کھ **کھ** *kath*, m. the astringent vegetable extract which the natives eat with betel-leaf. It is the produce of a species of *mimosa* (*chadīra*), *Catechu*, *Terra japonica*. *h.* [tion, narrative. *s.*

کھ **کھ** *kathā*, f. a story, tale, fable, rela-

کھت **کھت** *kathit*, told, related. *s.*

کٲٲک *kathak* or *hatthak* (also *kathik*),
m. a story-teller; a kind of singer; one who reads
the Purānas in public. *s.*

کٲٲن *kathan*, m. the act of saying or tell-
ing. *s.* [relate. *s.*

کٲٲنا *kathnā*, a. to tell, to say, to

کٲٲو کٲٲن *kathopakathan*, m. con-
versation, dialogue, narration. *s.*

کٲٲ *kate* (probably an abbrev. of کٲٲٲٲ "they
say"), an expletive, answering to "so, thus, that," &c.,
much used in the Dakḥani dialect. *d.*

کٲٲی *kuttī*, f. (fem. of *kuttā*) a bitch. *h.*

کٲٲیا *kutiya* or *kuttiyā*, f. a little bitch. *h.*

کٲٲیرا *katīrā*, m. a gum resembling tra-
gacanth, obtained from the *Sterculia urens* of Dr.
Roxb.; the name is also given to the real gum tra-
gacanth, obtained from the *Astragalus verus*. *h.*

کٲٲیک *hit-eh* (for *hitne-eh*), some, few. *d.*

کٲٲین *hi-ta, in* (for *he-ta, in*), to, up to, &c. *d.*

کٲٲ *kuṭ*, m. name of a medicine (*Costus*
Arabicus). *s.*

کٲٲ *kaṭi* or *kaṭ*, f. the reins, the loins,
the waist. *kaṭi-kehari* or *kaṭ-kehri*, having a waist
elegant as the lion's (epithet of a handsome woman). *s.*

کٲٲ *kaṭ*, m. black colour to mark chin/z
with. *kiff*, m. a kind of sour dish; excrement, dirt. *h.*

کٲٲ *kaṭu*, m. pungency, pungent taste; a
flower (*Michelia champaca*); adj. pungent, fierce, hot,
impetuous. *s.* [louse. *h.*

کٲٲا *kaṭṭā*, robust, able-bodied; m. a large

کٲٲا *kaṭā*, f. killing, slaughter. *kaṭā-h.*, to
slaughter. *s.*

کٲٲا *kaṭṭā*, a bundle, a file of papers, a bunch,
a handful, a faggot or bundle of sticks, a parcel. *d.*

کٲٲا *kaṭāchh*, m. (for *kaṭāchh*, q. v.) ogling,
a leer, glance, or side look. *s.*

کٲٲار *kaṭār*, m. a dagger having a broad
straight blade; the hilt comes up on either side of the
wrist, while it is grasped by a crossbar in the centre;
a polecat. *h.* [horse. *s. h.*

کٲٲار *kuṭār*, m. an impatient little

کٲٲار *kuttār*, m. copulation. *s.*

کٲٲار *kaṭārā*, m. name of a medicinal
plant (globe thistle, *Echinops echinatus*, Roxb.). *h.*

کٲٲار *kaṭārā*, the aloe plant. *d.*

کٲٲاری *kaṭārī*, f. a small dagger (v.
kaṭār). *h.*

کٲٲاریا *kaṭāriyā*, m. a kind of silk
cloth, with stripes in the form of daggers. *h.*

کٲٲاسا *kaṭāsā*, inclined to bite. *s.*

کٲٲاسخت *kuṭū-sakht*, m. a very dog. *h. p.*

کٲٲاش *kaṭāsh*, m. ogling, a leer, a
glance, a side look. *s.*

کٲٲال *kaṭāl*, flood, spring tide (Beng.). *h.*

کٲٲانا *kaṭānā*, to cause to cut, or bite. *s.*

کٲٲاو *kaṭāw*, m. a kind of flowering on
cloths; cutting, reaping, harvest. *h.*

کٲٲا *kaṭāh*, m. a shallow boiler for oil
or butter, &c. *s.*

کٲٲای *kaṭāi*, f. harvest. *h.*

کٲٲایا *kaṭāyā*, m. *Solanum jacquini*,
(Willd.). *h.*

کٲٲبندھن *kaṭ-bandhan*, m. a wooden
clog or ring with which an elephant is fastened. *s.*

کٲٲھل *kaṭ-phal*, m. a small tree found
in the north-west of Hindūstān, the bark and seeds of
which are used in medicine and as aromatics; the
fruit is also eaten: the common name is *kāyaphal*. *s.*

کٲٲ *kaṭit*, m. vent, sale. *h.*

کٲٲا *kaṭutā*, f. pungency, sharpness;
testiness, irritability. *s.*

کٲٲ *kuṭaj*, m. a medicinal plant (*Echi-*
tes anti dysenterica): the seeds are used as a vermi-
fuge. *s.* [horse). *h.*

کٲٲر *kaṭtar*, inclined or addicted to bite (a

کٲٲر *kaṭar*, cruel, relentless; (sub.) a
caltiff. *s.*

کٲٲر *kuṭir*, m. a cottage, a hut. *s.*

کٲٲرا *kaṭrā*, also *kaṭra*, m. a market,
suburbs, the market-town belonging to a fort. *h.*

کٲٲرنا *kaṭarnā*, m. a species of fish. *d.*

کٲٲرھنا *kaṭ-rahnā*, n. to be cut, to
be cut off, intercepted, divided, separated, or stopped
up (as a road by being infested with thieves, &c.). *h.*

کٲٲری *kaṭrī*, the horizontal beam to which
the bullocks are attached in a sugar-mill; it also de-
notes land recovered from large rivers. *h.*

کٲٲک *kaṭak*, m. f. an army. *s.*

کٲٲا *kaṭkā*, a peck or seizure with the beak.

kaṭkā bharnā, to peck with the beak, to bite with the
teeth. *d.*

کٲٲکٲ *kuṭkuṭ*, m. nibbling, itching,
scratching (in Dakḥ.) *kaṭ-kaṭ*, an imitative sound, a
click, a tick, or tick-tick. *h.* [teeth. *d.*

کٲٲکٲانا *kaṭ-kaṭānā*, to gnash or grind the

کٲٲکٲی کھانا *kaṭakṭī-khānā*, to experience grief,
trouble, or vexation. *d.*

کٲٲکر *kaṭkar*, } m. railings, balus-

کٲٲکرا *kaṭkarā*, } trade, palings, en-
closure (for *kaṭh-gharā*, q. v.). *h.*

ککرج ککرج *kaṭkaranj*, } f. the febifuge
ککرجی ککرجی *kaṭkaleji*, } nut (*Guilandina bonduccella*, Lin.; *Casalpinia bonduccella*, Roxb.). s.

ککنا ککنا *kaṭhanā*, m. a picture (on wood); plan, scheme, sketch; adj. shrewd, cunning. h.

ککھانا ککھانا *kaṭkhānā*, a. to bite. h.

ککھنا ککھنا *kaṭkhanā*, inclined to bite. h.

ککھی ککھی *kuṭhī*, f. a gnat; estrangement from, or desertion of, friends. h.

ککھی ککھی *kuṭhī*, f. name of a medicine. s.

ککھین ککھین: *kaṭhina*, a sub-lease, or under-farm. *kaṭhina-dār*, an under-farmer of revenue, a sub-tenant (Glad.). h.

ککھرا ککھرا *kaṭ-gharā*, } m. a wooden cage
ککھر ککھر *kaṭgar*, } or railing, a balustrade. s.

ککھل ککھل *kuṭil*, crooked, bent, perverse, dishonest; cruel, ruthless. *kuṭil-tā*, f. crookedness; guile, dishonesty. s.

ککھم ککھم *kuṭum*, } m. kin, family, tribe,

ککھم ککھم *kuṭumb*, } caste, relatives. s.

ککھن ککھن *kuṭumbin*, } m. householder,

ککھن ککھن *kuṭumbī*, } paterfamilias. ku-

ککھی ککھی *kuṭumī*, } *tumbinī*, f. the

ککھی ککھی *kuṭumī*, } wife of a householder, a matron. s.

ککھم ککھم *kaṭmaram*, m. a raft, a float, commonly called a "catamaran." The word is originally Tamul, and signifies in that language "tied logs." d.

ککھستا ککھستا *kaṭmastā* (v. *kaṭh-mastā*), strong-bodied, very powerful and lusty. d.

ککھن ککھن *kuṭṭan*, } m. a pimp, a pander; a

ککھنا ککھنا *kuṭnā*, } mischief-maker. s.

ککھنا ککھنا *kaṭnā*, n. to be cut; to pass or be spent (as time); to be bashful, abashed, to be interrupted; to die of wounds. s.

ککھناپا ککھناپا *kuṭnāpā*, m. pimping. s.

ککھناس ککھناس *kuṭnās*, m. the name of a bird (*Coracias*). h.

ککھنانا ککھنانا *kuṭnānā*, a. to entice, to seduce, to inveigle, to wheedle, to coax. s.

ککھناہ ککھناہ *kuṭnāḥ*, f. the wages of a pimp. s.

ککھن ککھن *kuṭumb*, m. tribe, family, kindred. s.

ککھن ککھن *kuṭannaṭ*, m. a plant (*Bignonia indica*). s. [the grain, harvest. s.]

ککھنی ککھنی *kaṭnī*, f. the season for cutting

ککھنی ککھنی *kuṭnī* or *kuṭṭanī*, f. a bawd, a procurer, a go-between. s. [to be cut. s.]

ککھنا ککھنا *kaṭnānā* (v. *kaṭnānā*), to cause

ککھورا ککھورا *kaṭorā*, } m. a brass bowl, a cup,

ککھورا ککھورا *kaṭora*, } goblet, &c. of metal. h.

ککھوری ککھوری *kaṭorī*, f. a small bowl or cup of metal. h.

ککھوسی ککھوسی *kaṭūsī*, f. smut, obscenity. h.

ککھول ککھول *kaṭol*, m. a man of a degraded tribe, a *Chandāl*: a plant (perhaps cowage, *Dolichos pruriens*). s.

ککھ ککھ *kaṭh*, m. (contraction of *kāṭh*, wood).

kaṭh-bandhan or *-bandan*, m. a wooden ring with which the feet of elephants are fastened. *kaṭh-birūṭī*, f. a toad. *kaṭh-bel*, the wood-apple (*Feronia elephantum*). *kaṭh-belā*, m. name of a flower (*Jasminum multiflorum*). *kaṭh-phorā*, a woodpecker (*Picus*). *kaṭh-gulāb*, m. a kind of rose (*Rosa chinensis*). *kaṭh-mastā*, very stout and lusty. *kaṭh-haṭsī*, affected or forced smiles (with internal displeasure). s.

ککھہا ککھہا *kaṭhā*, m. a land-measure (the twentieth part of a *bighā*); a corn-measure, containing five *seers*. h.

ککھہا ککھہا *kaṭahā*, snapping, inclined to bite. s.

ککھہار ککھہار *kuṭhār*, m. an axe; (in Dakh.) *kaṭhār* (for *kaṭār*), a dagger. s.

ککھہاری ککھہاری *kuṭhārī*, } f. an earthen vase

ککھہالی ککھہالی *kuṭhālī*, } prepared for melting gold, silver, &c.; a crucible. h.

ککھہاک ککھہاک *kuṭhāku*, m. a bird, the woodpecker. s.

ککھہار ککھہار *kaṭhar*, m. a wooden cage in which wild beasts are kept; also a kind of fruit (v. *kaṭhal*); adj. hard. s.

ککھہار ککھہار *kuṭhar*, m. the post round which the string of the churning-stick winds. s.

ککھہارا ککھہارا *kaṭharā*, m. a wooden cage; a railing, a palisade. s.

ککھہارا ککھہارا *kaṭhrā*, } m. a tub, a tray, a plate,

ککھہارا ککھہارا *kaṭhrā*, } a trough; a young male buffalo. s.

ککھہری ککھہری *kaṭhrī*, f. a small tub, trough. s.

ککھہرا ککھہرا *kaṭgharā*, m. a wooden cage; a railing, a palisade. s.

ککھہل ککھہل *kaṭhal*, m. name of a fruit and tree; the jack-tree and fruit (*Artocarpus integrifolia*, Roxb.). s. [tias. s.]

ککھہل ککھہل *kaṭhill*, m. *Momordica charan-*

ککھہلا ککھہلا *kaṭhlā*, m. a wooden ornament, or a charm put on a child's neck. s.

ککھہن ککھہن *kaṭhin*, difficulty, obscure, painful, troublesome; acute; hard, solid; unkind, severe. *kaṭhintā*, f. hardness, severity, difficulty. *kaṭhin-hriday* or *kaṭhināntakharan*, hard-hearted. s.

ککھہن ککھہن *kaṭhinjar*, m. a plant worshipped by the Hindūs, commonly called Tulsi (*Ocimum sanctum*, or sacred basil). s.

کھنڈر *kaṭhandar*, m. dropsy, tympany, hardness of the stomach. *s.* [with]. *s.*

کٹھنی *kaṭhinī*, f. chalk (for writing)

کٹھوٹی *kaṭhauṭī*, f. a tub, a plate, a trencher, platter. *s.*

کٹھور *ku-ṭhaur*, wrong place, misplaced. *s.*

کٹھور *kaṭhor*, } cruel, relentless, severe,

کٹھول *kaṭhol*, } callous; hard, solid. *s.*

کٹھورٹا *kaṭhoratā*, f. hardness, firmness; cruelty, relentlessness. *s.*

کٹھیا *kaṭhiyā*, m. a trencher, a platter; a snare, a trap, trepan. *s.*

کٹی *kuṭī*, f. a cottage. *kaṭī*, f. (v. *kaṭī*) the reins, loins, &c. *s.*

کٹیا *kaṭiyā*, f. a fishing-hook. *kaṭaiyā*, coarse grass growing on fields left fallow. *h.*

کٹیر *kuṭīr*, m. a small house, a hovel. *s.*

کٹیرا *kaṭērā*, railings, palings; a balustrade. *d.*

کٹیرا *kaṭīrā*, } thorny; active, brave (a

کٹیرا *kaṭīrā*, } soldier); a kind of plant. *s.*

کٹیرا *kaṭīrā*, } soldier); a kind of plant. *s.*

کٹیرا *kaṭīrā*, } soldier); a kind of plant. *s.*

کٹیرا *kaṭīrā*, } soldier); a kind of plant. *s.*

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کٹیرا *kaṭīrā*, } soldier); a kind of plant. *s.*

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کٹیرا *kaṭīrā*, } soldier); a kind of plant. *s.*

کچاچٹ *kajāchit*, perhaps, should, sometime or other. *s.*

کچانا *kujānā*, a. to cause to rot, to waste. *d.*

کچاوا *kajāwa*, m. a camel's saddle; a kind of camel's litter in which females travel. *p.*

کچرا *kajrā*, m. lampblack used for painting the eyes. *s.*

کچرارا *kajrārā*, black (eyes) without painting. *s.* [black, &c. *s.*

کچرنا *kajarnā*, m. (v. *kajrā*) lamp-

کچک *kajak*, f. the iron instrument used in driving elephants. *p.*

کچل *kajjal*, } m. lampblack, soot, col-

کچلا *kajlā*, } lyrium prepared from

کچل *kajjal*, } m. lampblack, soot, col-

کچل *kajjal*, } m. lampblack, soot, col-

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کچل *kajjal*, } m. lampblack, soot, col-

کچن *kach-pan*, m. rawness; simplicity, want of experience. *h.*

کچر *kuchar*, censorious, detracting. *s.*

کچرا *kachrā*, m. the raw *khārbūza* or musk-melon; clay. *kichrā* (v. *kichrā*). *h.*

کچرا *kachrā*, m. rubbish, dirt, sweepings. *d.*

کچر پچر ہونا *kichar-pichar honā*, to be very wet. *h.*

کچری *kacharī*, } m. name of a fruit
کچریا *kachariyā*, } (*Cucumis m-*
draspatanus). *h.*

کچڑا *kichrā*, m. the gummy substance that oozes from the eye. *kachrā*, an unripe melon of a very small size. *s.*

کچڑانا *kichrānā*, n. to have a gummy running at the eyes, to be bleary-eyed. *s.*

کچک *kachak*, f. pain (of a wound); limp. *h.* [sprain, to twist. *h.*

کچکانا *kachkānā*, a. to strain, to

کچک *kachkach*, m. debate, altercation. *h.*

کچکچانا *kichkichānā*, a. to grind (or gnash) the teeth. *kachkachānā*, n. to swarm, to be very abundant; to be gritty. *h.*

کچکچاہٹ *kachkachāhat*, f. the act of debating, &c. *h.*

کچکڑا *kachkarā*, m. tortoise-shell. *s.*

کچکانا *kachaknā*, n. to strain, to sprain, to twist; to limp; to pain, to ache. *h.*

کچکول *kachkol*, f. a cup or bowl (generally a beggar's); a wallet; a miscellany, an olla podrida, a commonplace book. *p.*

کچکھانا *kach-khānā*, to suffer grief or vexation. *d.*

کچکھلا *kachkelā*, m. a kind of plantain which is eaten boiled, as a vegetable. *s.*

کچکھلا *kuchlā*, m. a vomit nut (*Strychnos nux vomica*). *kachlā*, m. clay. *h.*

کچکھل دینا *kuchal-denā*, } a. to
کچکھل ڈالنا *kuchal-dālā*, } bruise,
&c.; to overlay. *h.* [Crush. *h.*

کچکھلنا *kuchalnā*, a. to bruise, to

کچکھلون *kachlon*, a kind of salt, said to promote digestion. *h.*

کچکھلو *kach-lohū*, m. bloody ichor discharged along with purulent matter. *h.*

کچکھلوی *kach-lohī*, } untemper-
کچکھلویا *kach-lohiyā*, f. } ed iron. *s.*

کچلی *kachlī* (for *kenchli*), the slough or skin of a snake. *d.*

کچلی *kuchlī*, f. the canine teeth. *h.*

کچمکچ *kach-mach*, gibberish, babble, nonsense, unintelligible language. *h.*

کچمر *kachumar*, m. a kind of pickle. *kachumar kar dālā*, to cut to pieces.

کچنار *kachnār*, } f. a tree, the flowers
کچنال *kachnāl*, } of which are a deli-
cate vegetable (*Bauhinia variegata*). *s.*

کچندن *ku-chandan*, m. red sanders (*Pterocarpus santalinus*); saffron or logwood. *s.*

کچو *kachchū* (also *kachū*) m. name of a plant (*Arum colocasia*). *h.*

کچوات *kachwāt*, vexation, abhorrence, dislike. *d.* [gata. *s.*

کچوآر *kachu,ār*, m. *Bauhinia varie-*

کچوانا *kachwānā*, to be grieved or vexed, to be tired or disgusted with (a person). *d.*

کچوانسی *kachwānsī*, a minute division of surface in land measure. *h.*

کچور *kachūr*, m. the name of a drug (*Curcuma recinata* or *serumbet*, Roxb.). *s.*

کچوری *kachaurī*, f. a dish made of wheaten flour and pulse. *h.*

کچومر *kachūmar*, m. a kind of pickles. *kachūmar kar-dālā*, to cut to pieces. *h.*

کچا *kacha* (v. *kachā*). *kacha āmdanī*, gross import, the payment made by a *zamindār* of his rent to government. *h.p.*

کچھ *kachh* (also *kachhu*), m. a tortoise; the privities (Gilch.). *s.*

کچھ *kuchh* (in Braj. *kachhu*), any, some, something, little, whatever. *kuchh aur*, something else. *kuchh aur gānā*, to give a false explanation. *kuchh ek*, some few or little. *kuchh tum ne paṛā pāyā*, have you found a treasure? (lit. have you found any thing that has been dropped?) an expression addressed to one who seems inordinately pleased without apparent cause. *kuchh tum ne khapāb dekhā*, what! have you dreamt this, or seen a vision? (an expression used to a person who relates improbabilities; also to depict the astonishment of the speaker at any unexpected act of another). *kuchh se kuchh*, from one state to another, from this to that. *kuchh se kuchh honā*, to be entirely changed. *kuchh is se, kuchh us se*, what with this, what with that. *kuchh kā kuchh*, something besides, in a different manner, on the contrary; progression, advancement. *kuchh na kuchh*, some at least, some thing or other. *kuchh nahin*, it is nothing. *kuchh ho*, whatever may happen, come what may. *bahut kuchh*, a great deal. *h.*

کچھار *kachhār*, moist and low land by a river; alluvial formation. *h.*

- کھارنا *kachhārṇā*, a. to wash, to rinse. *s.* [turtle. *s.*
- کھپ *kachchhap*, m. a tortoise, a
- کھہری *kachhārī* or *kachharī* (vul. *cutcherry*), f. a hall of justice, town-house, court, a public office for the receipt of the revenue, &c. *h.*
- کھلہ پٹ *kachh-lampaṭ*, m. a libertine; adj. lewd, dissolute, lecherous. *h.*
- کھنا *kachhnā*, n. to be washed or rinsed. *h.*
- کھنا *kachhnā*, m. a kind of breeches, which cover very little of the thigh. *s.*
- کھنی *kachhnī*, f. a smaller kind of breeches (than the preceding). *s.*
- کھو *kachhū* (v. *kuchh*), any, some, &c. *h.*
- کھوا *kachhwā*, low land. *h.*
- کھوا *kachhū, ā*, m. a tortoise, a turtle. *kachhū, ā-dābar*, uneven-bottomed (a river deep and shallow alternately). *s.*
- کھوارا *kachhwāra*, ground cultivated by gardeners or *kāchhīs*, q. v. *h.*
- کھواہا *kachhwāhā* or *kachwāha*, m. a tribe of *rāj-pūts*, claiming descent from *Ku*, the son of *Rāmachandra*: the *rājās* of *Jainagar* are of this family. *h.*
- کھوئی *kachhauṭī*, f. a cloth worn between the legs to conceal the privities. *s.*
- کھئی *kachchhī*, m. a horse (with a hollow back) from the province of *Kachh*, on the banks of the *Sind* or *Indus* river. *h.*
- کھہری *kachherī* (for *kachahrī*), an office, &c. *d.*
- کھی *kachī* or *kachchī* (v. *kach*), raw, &c. *kachchī-khurāj*, the raw or tumid itch. *d.*
- کچیا *kuchiyā*, m. the lobe of the ear (*Gil.*) *kachiyā*, m. a reaping-hook or sickle. *h.*
- کچیانا *kachiyānā*, n. to be frightened, to draw back, to shrink. *h.*
- کچیاہٹ *kachiyāhaṭ*, f. abhorrence. *h.*
- کچیرا *kacherā*, m. the name of a tribe. *h.*
- کچیری *kacherī* (v. *kachahrī*), an office. *d.*
- کچیلہ *kuchelā*, *kachelā*, or *kachailā*, ill-clad; old, dirty, or tattered (clothes). *s.*
- کحل *kaḥḥāl*, m. an oculist. *kaḥāl*, a collyrium. *a.*
- کحل *kuhl*, m. a collyrium or antimony reduced to a fine powder. *a.*
- کد *kad*, when? at what time? *s.*
- کد *kad*, m. a house, a retreat, a den. *p.*

- کد *kadd*, f. examination, search, inquiry, trouble, labour, endeavour. *kadd o kāwish*, f. search, inquiry, examination, application. *a.*
- کدا *kadā*, when? at what time? *s.*
- کداپی *kadāpi*, } at some time or
کدایت *kadāchit*, } other; peradventure. *s.*
- کدچار *kad-āchār*, wicked, profligate. *s.*
- کدار *kudār*, m. a pickaxe, mattock, spade, hoe. *s.*
- کدارا *kidārā*, m. name of a musical mode or *rāginī*, sung in the midnight of summer. *s.*
- کداربنت *kidār-basant*, m. name of a musical mode. *s.* [hoe. *s.*
- کداری *kudārī*, f. (v. *kudālī*), a small
- کدکار *kad-ākār*, ill-shaped, ugly. *s.*
- کدال *kudāl* or *kuddāl*, m. a hoe, a pickaxe, a spade. *kuddāl*, m. mountain ebony (*Bauhinia variegata*). *s.* [pickaxe. *s.*
- کدالی *kudālī*, f. a small mattock; a
- کدام *kudām*, which (of the two)? who? what? of what kind or sort? *p.*
- کدانا *kudānā*, a. to dandle; to cause to leap; (met.) to provoke. *s.*
- کدایا *kudāyā*, m. a kind of dove. *h.*
- کدبانو *kad-bānū*, f. the mistress of a family. *p.*
- کدخدا *kad-khūdā*, m. the father of a family, a married man. *p.*
- کدخدائی *kad-khūdāī*, f. establishing a family; marriage. *kad-khūdāī-k.*, to marry. *p.*
- کدر *kadr* or *kadīr*, muddy, obscure. *kadar*, being turbid or muddy (water); (met.) being distressed or perplexed in mind. *a.*
- کدر *kadar*, m. a white sort of *mimosa*. *s.*
- کدرا *kudrā*, m. a pickaxe. *s.*
- کدرانا *kudrānā*, n. to frisk, to leap, to caper. *h.* [eye. *s.*
- کدرشت *ku-drishṭī*, f. weak sight, evil
- کدریہ *hadarya*, avaricious, miserly. *s.*
- کدکنا *kudahnā*, n. to frisk, to leap, to bound, to hop on one foot. *h.*
- کدال *kuddal*, m. mountain ebony. *s.*
- کدال *kadal*, m. f. } the plantain or
کدالک *kadlak*, m. } banana (tree or
کدلی *kadlī*, f. } leaf) (*Musa sapientum*. *s.*

کدم **कदम** *hadam*, } m. the name of a tree
 कदम्ब **kadamb**, } (*Nauclea orientalis*).

kadamb-pushpi, f. a plant, the flowers of which resemble those of the *kadamb*, commonly called *mundiri*. s.

کدن **कदन** *kadan*, m. a killer, destroyer; the act of killing, destroying. s.

کدن **kudan**, side, direction; adv. towards. d.

کدو **kadū** or **kaddū**, m. a pumpkin or pumpion (*Cucurbita lagenaria*); *membrum virile*. p.

کدوانا **कुदवाना** *kudmānā*, a. to cause to dandle. s.

کدوانه **kadū-dāna**, m. the name of a disease, in which the body is covered with pustules like the seeds of the *kadū* plant; intestinal worms (*Tenia cucurbitina*). p.

کدورت **kadūrat**, f. foulness, impurity (in water, &c.); (met.) perturbation, depression of spirits, affliction, resentment. a.

کدوش **kadū-hash**, m. a kind of instrument for cutting and cleaning pumpkins, &c. p.

کده **kada**, m. (in comp.) a place, a house, &c.; as *ālash-kada*, a fire-temple; *mai-kada*, a tavern. p.

کدھر **किधर** *kidhar*, where? whither? in what direction? *kidhar-se*, whence? from what quarter? h.

کدھن **kudhan**, side, direction; adv. towards. d.

کدھو **कधु** *kadhū*, } ever, some time or other:
 कधी **kadhī**, } the forms *kadhūn* and
kadhīn also occur. s.

کدینا **कदिना** *kadīmā*, m. an iron crow; a pumpkin (*Cucurbita pepo*). h.

کدیور **kadewar**, m. a gardener. p.

کدھب **कुदब** *ku-dhab*, ill-shaped, ill-mannered. h.

کدھنگ **कुदंग** *ku-dhang*, unmannerly, ill-bred. *kudhangī*, f. rudeness. h.

کذاب **kazzāb**, m. an enormous liar. a.

کذالک **ka-zālik**, like that, in that manner. a.

کذب **hazb** or **kizb**, m. lying; a lie. a.

کر **kar**, m. the hand; m. f. tribute, duty, custom, fee, tax. s.

کر **कुरु** *huru*, name of an ancient sovereign of northern India, also the name of his territory. *kuru* or *uttara-kuru*, the most northerly of the four *mahā-dwīpas*, or principal divisions of the known world. *kuru banī*, of the race of *Kuru*. *kuru-kshetra*, the country near Delhi, where the great battle was fought between the *Kauravas* and the *Pāndavas*. s.

کر **kar**, deaf; m. purpose; power, strength; felicity. *kar o far*, or *karr o farr*, pomp and pride. p.

کرا **करा** *karā* or **करा** *karrā*, hard, adulterated, bad (as coin). s. [whom? p.

کرا **kirā** (dat. and acc. of *kī*), whom? to

کرات **karrāt** (pl. of **कर**), times, &c. *karrāt-marrāt*, repeatedly, many times and oft. a.

کرات **किरात** *kirāt*, m. a savage, a tribe of mountaineers or highlanders living by the chase; the *Cirrhades* of the ancients. s. [assault. a.

کزار **karrār**, attacking violently; reiterated

کزارا **करारा** *karārā*, hard, stiff, rigid. s.

کزارا **karārā**, m. the shore, coast. d.

کراک **कराकुल** *karākul*, the name of a bird; a kind of heron or curlew. s.

کراک **कराल** *karāl*, m. resin, pitch; adj. great, large, lofty, formidable. s.

کرام **kirām** (pl of **करम**), noble, &c. *kurām*, great, high in rank or authority, venerable; m. magnitude, dignity, authority. a.

کرامات **karāmāt** (pl. of **करामत**), miracles; deeds of excellence (v. *mu'jizāt*). a.

کرامت **karāmat**, f. generosity, magnificence, nobleness, excellence; a miracle performed by pious individuals not prophetically inspired: a miracle wrought by a prophet is termed *mu'jiza*, q. v. a.

کرام کاتبین **kirāmūn-kātibīn**, recording angels. a.

کران **harān** (per metath. for *hanār*), m. a shore, coast, margin, bank, side, boundary. p.

کرانا **कराना** *karrānā*, n. to be hard or stiff. *karānā*, a. to cause to be done or made, to actuate, to effect. s.

کرانا **किराना** *kirānā*, m. grocery; a. to adjust; to sift, to separate by turning round in a winnowing fan (differing from *phatāknā*). s.

کرانت **करांत** *karānt*, m. a saw. s.

کرانت **क्रान्ति** *krānti* or *krānt*, f. ascending, surmounting; declination of a heavenly body; the sun's course on the ecliptic; the ecliptic, or the space of the heavens included within the tropics (also *krānti-mandal*); the torrid zone; lustre, splendour. s.

کرانتی **करांती** *karāntī*, m. a sawyer. s.

کراجننا **karānjnā**, } (v. *karāhnā*) to sigh, to
 کراسننا **karānsnā**, } groan from pain. d.

کرانه **karāna**, m. (for *kanāra*, v. *karān*). p.

کرانی **क्रानी** *krānī*, m. a clerk, a writer: the term is generally applied to native clerks, or those of mixed breed, in the service of Europeans. h.

کراو **किराव** *kirāv*, m. a small pea (*Pisum arvense*). s.

کراو **कराव** *karāv*, a term applied by some inferior tribes to concubinage generally, but more especially to the marriage of a widow with the brother of a deceased husband. h.

کراہت **karāhat**, f. dislike, disgust, aversion. a.

کراہنا *karāhatan*, unwillingly, with aversion. *a.*
کراہنا *karāhnā*, *n.* to sigh, to utter
ah! (from pain); to groan. *h.*

کراہی *karāhī*, *f.* a flat vessel of iron,
brass, or earth, in which food is boiled or fried. *karāhī chāhnā*, to lick the pot (from indigence or extreme
avarice); hence *usne karāhī chāhī*, applied as a reproach
to a bridegroom if it rain on his wedding procession.
karāhī-lenā, a species of ordeal, in which oil is made
boiling hot in the vessel above described; a small piece
of gold, as a ring, is put in it, and the suspected person
is to take it out: if he do this without injury to his
hand, he is pronounced innocent. *s.*

کراہیت *karāhiyat*, *f.* disagreeableness, disgust,
abhorrence, aversion, hatred, abomination. *a.*

کرامچا *karā,ējā*, *m.* the oval-leaved rosebay
(*Nerium antidyentericum*), a plant whose seeds are
used in medicine as a tonic or febrifuge. In Urdū it
is called *indra-jau*, *q. v.* *d.*

کرایل *karāyal*, *m.* rosin or resin. *h.*

کرایہ *kirāya*, *m.* hire, fare, rent. *kirāya cha-*
lānā, to let any thing the use of which is in moving,
as a horse, cart, &c. *kirāya-dār*, a tenant, one who
hires any thing. *kirāya-k*, to let. *kirāya lenā*, to
hire, to rent. *a.*

کرب *karb* or *karab*, vexation, affliction. *a.*

کربا *kurbā*, hump-backed, crooked; (in
Dakh.) a kind of sheep having much wool. *s.*

کربت *kurbat*, *f.* affliction, distress, grief. *a.*

کربدار *karbudār*, *m.* mountain ebony;
blue barleria. *s.*

کربدا *karburā*, *f.* trumpet-flower (*Big-*
nonia suaveolens); a sort of basil (*Ocimum gratissimum*). *s.*

کربلا *karbalā*, name of a place in 'Irāk, where
Husain the son of 'Alī suffered martyrdom, and where
his tomb is still visited by pilgrims. *a.*

کربلامی *karbalā,ī*, of or relating to Karbalā.

کربورک *karbūrak*, *m.* zedoary (*v. kar-*
pūrak).

کربی *karbī*, *f.* the stalk of *junār* or
bājra (*Holcus sorgum* and *spicatus*). *h.*

کربا *kripā* or *kīrpā*, *f.* favour, kindness,
pity, compassion. *kripā-sindhu*, ocean of grace or
mercy *kripā may*, compassionate. *kripā-nidhān*, the
abode of mercy or kindness. *kripā-hin*, unfeeling. *s.*

کرباس *karpās*, *m.* cotton. *karpāsī*, *f.*
the cotton tree. *s.*

کربال *kripālu* or *kīrpāl*, compassionate,
liberal, obliging, kind, benevolent, propitious. *s.*

کربان *kripān*, *m.* a sword, a scimitar,
a sacrificial knife. *s.*

کربان *karpān*, *m.* an eruptive cutaneous dis-
order to which children are subject. *d.*

کربن *kripan* or *kīrpan*, miserly. *kri-*
panā, f. stinginess. *s.*

کربور *karpūr*, *m.* camphor. *karpūr-tail*,
m. camphor liniment. *karpūr-mani*, *m.* a white mine-
ral used medicinally. *s.*

کربورک *kapūrak*, *m.* zedoary (*Cur-*
cuma zerumbet). *s.*

کرت *krit* or *kṛita*, made, done, composed,
perfect; *f.* fruit, consequence; the *Sat-jug*, or golden
age. *s.*

کرت *karrat*, *f.* one time, one assault. *do*
karrat, twice; *si karrat*, thrice. *a.*

کرتا *kurtā*, *m.* a large tunic, upper garment,
frock, shirt. *p.*

کرتا *kartā*, } *m.* an author, doer, cre-
کرتار *kartār*, } ator; nominative (in
gram.); a proprietor, master, a husband. *s.*

کرتارہ *kṛitārth*, *m.* the granting of a
supplication, the fulfilment of one's wishes; *adj.* suc-
cessful, having obtained one's purpose, or accomplished
one's designs. *kṛitārthā, f.* success. *s.*

کرتال *kartāl*, } *f.* the name of a
کرتالی *kartālī*, } musical instrument,
a kind of small cymbal: the word may also mean
beating time with the hands. *s.*

کرتب *kartab*, *m.* action, business; skill. *s.*

کرتی *kartī*, a doer, a maker, an agent. *s.*

کرتیم *kṛitrim*, made, factitious, artifi-
cial. *kṛitrim-putr*, *m.* an adopted son. *kṛitrim-mitr*,
an acquired friend. *s.*

کرتی *kartārī*, *f.* a pair of scissors or
shears. *s.*

کرتکا *kirttikā* or *kṛittikā*, *f.* the third
mansions of the moon; the Pleiades. *s.*

کرتکھن *kṛitaghna* } ungrateful, neg-
کرتکھی *kṛitaghni*, } lectful of fa-
vours, an ingrate. *s.* [titude. *s.*

کرتکھناتہ *kṛitaghnatā,ī*, *f.* ingra-

کرتگی *kṛitagya*, grateful, mindful of
favours. *s.*

کرتگیٹا *kṛitagyatā*, *f.* gratitude. *s.*

کرتل *har-tal*, *m.* the palm of the hand. *s.*

کرتنی *kurtanī*, a kind of shirt or short jacket. *d.*

کرتوت *kartūt* or *kirtūt*, *f.* action busi-
ness. *s.*

کرتویہ *kartavya*, proper to be done,
necessary, practicable. *kartavyatā*, *f.* practicability,
propriety. *s.*

کرتہ *kurta*, *m.* a kind of tunic, waistcoat, or
jacket. *p.* [*lichos biflorus*.] *s.*

کرتھی *kurthī*, *f.* a kind of vetch (*Do-*

کرتی *kurtī*, *f.* a waistcoat for women or jacket
for soldiers. *p.*

کرتی *कर्ती kartī*, f. the skin of a calf stuffed and placed near the mother, to make her give milk. *h.*
 کرتیا *कर्तिया kartiyā*, m. a dancer, a singing-boy. *s.* [golden age. *s.*
 کرت یگ *कृतयुग kṛit-yug*, m. the first or *kuruj*, the moulting of fowls. *d.*
 کرچ *किर्च kirch* or *kirich*, f. a sword, especially a straight one to thrust with; a splinter. *malay.*
 کرچور *कचूर karchūr*, m. a plant (*Curcuma reclinata*). *s.*
 کرچورک *कचूरक karchūrah*, m. zedoary (*Curcuma zedoaria*). *s.* [ladle. *h.*
 کرچہا *कछा karchhā*, m. a large spoon, a *کرچہال* *karchhāl* or *کُرچہال* *kurchhāl*, f. a bound, spring, jump. *h.*
 کرچہل *कछल karchhul*, f. an iron spoon; a sword made of soft iron. *h.*
 کرچہنی *कछनी karchhani*, f. an iron skimmer. *h.*
 کرچہی *कछी karchhi*, f. a spoon; a skein (a ringlet). *h.*
 کرچہتر *कुरुक्षेत्र kuru-chhetra*, m. the country near Dillī, the scene of the great battle fought between the *Kauravas* and *Pāṇḍavas*. *s.*
 کرخت *कराकृति karaḥṭi*, austere, rigid, insensible, of no feeling. *p.*
 کرختگی *कराकृतिगि karaḥṭigī*, } f. dryness, austerity. *p.*
 کرختگی *कराकृतिगि karaḥṭigī*, }
 کرده *करद hard*, m. mud, mire, clay. *s.*
 کردا *करदा kardā*, m. exchange, balance made to make up a deficiency in coin, or the difference between the price of new things and old given in exchange. *h.*
 کردار *किर्दार kirdār* or *करदार kardār*, m. action, labour, deed, art, business, manner, conduct. *p.* [ize. *h.*
 کردیکھلانا *करदिखलाना kar-dikhlanā*, a. to realize.
 کردگار *किर्दगार kirdgār* or *किर्दिगार kirdigār*, m. God the creator, Providence. *p.*
 کردم *करदम kardam*, m. mud, mire, clay. *s.*
 کردن *करदन kardān*, m. grumbling of the bowels, borborygmi. *s.* [form. *p.*
 کردن *करदन kardān* (r. *kun*), to do, to act, to perform.
 کردنت *करदन्त kṛidant*, m. derivative from a verb; name of a treatise on syntax. *s.*
 کردنی *करदनी kardānī*, fit to be done, practicable, feasible. *p.*
 کردورا *करदोरा kardorā*, a string tied round the waist, to which a *langofī* is fastened; a kind of chain of gold or silver worn round the waist by men. *d.*
 کرده *करुद्धa krudha*, f. anger, passion. *krudha*, angry. *s.*

کردہ *करदा karda*, done, accomplished; m. a deed, action, fact; in comp. it means one who has done, as *kār-karda*, one who has done business; experienced. *p.*
 کردہمیری *करधमरी hardhamrī*, } f. a girdle,
 کردہنی *करधनी hardhani*, } zone, cordon. *s.*
 کرڑا *करड़ा karṛā*, stiff, hard, harsh. *s.*
 کرس *कुरस ku-ras*, bad-juiced, of bad essence; m. bad taste; spirituous or vinous liquors. *s.*
 کرسان کا پتی *कुरसान का पत्ती kursān kā patī* (explained by *kamar-sār* or *kamar-sāl*, q. v.). *d.*
 کرسٹ *कुरसत kursat*, m. a kind of coarse sugar. *h.*
 کرسٹا *कुरसाता kṛisatā*, f. (for *krishatā*), smallness, thinness, leanness. *s.*
 کرسف *कुरसुफ kursuf*, } m. cotton, &c. put into an
 کرسوف *कुरसुफ kursuf*, } inkstand; a cloth used by
 menstruous women; a pessary. *z.*
 کرسی *कुरसी kursī*, f. a chair, a stool, a seat; a throne; the eighth heaven, the throne of God; the name of a place within about fourteen miles of Lakhnau, the inhabitants of which are said to be foolish or mad. *kursī kā hai*, he is from *kursī*, i. e. he is mad or foolish (this is precisely what the ancient Greeks used to say with regard to the Thracian Abdera and its citizens). *kursī-nāma*, a genealogical tree. *kursī-nishin*, established in office, enthroned. *a.*
 کرسی *करसी karsī*, f. small lumps of cow-dung dried for fuel. *z.*
 کرش *कृषि kṛishi*, f. husbandry, agriculture. *s.*
 کرش *कृश kṛish*, small, thin, minute. *s.*
 کرشان *कृषाण kṛishān*, m. a husbandman, a ploughman. *s.* [a slender shape. *s.*
 کرشانگی *कृषाङ्गी kṛishāngī*, f. a woman with
 کرشپھل *करशफल karsh-phal*, m. beleric myrobalan (*Terminalia belerica*). *s.*
 کرشتا *कृशता kṛishatā*, f. slenderness, thinness. *s.*
 کرشک *करशक karshak* or *कृषक kṛishak*, m. a cultivator of the soil. *s.*
 کرشمہ *किरिश्मा kirishma*, m. ogling, an amorous look or gesture, blandishment, a wink, a glance. *p.*
 کرشن *कृष्ण kṛishṇ* or *कृशिश्ण kṛishṇa*, black; dark blue; m. name of a Hindū incarnation (v. *kishan*). *kṛishṇ-pachh* or *-pakṣh*, m. the dark half of the lunar month, darkness. *kṛishṇa-phal*, m. a fruit, the *Corinda*. *kṛishṇa-tā*, f. blackness. *kṛishṇa-tāmar*, m. a kind of sandal wood of a dusky copper hue. *kṛishṇa-jatā*, f. the Indian spikenard. *kṛishṇa-jirak*, m. *Calonyx*, a plant with a small black seed (*Nigella indica*). *kṛishṇa-charan*, m. name of a plant (*Poinciana pulcherrima*). *kṛishṇa-shār* or *-sārang*, m. the black antelope. *kṛishṇa-lavan*, m. a factitious salt, a muriate of soda. *kṛishṇa-loh*, m. the loadstone. *s.*
 کرشن *करश कृषण karshan*, m. ploughing, tilling; drawing attracting. *s.* [*Kṛishṇa*. *s.*
 کرشناشرت *कृष्णाश्रित kṛishnāshrit*, devoted to

کرشناںدی *krishnā-nadī*, f. name of a river, possibly the Kistna in Decan. s.

کرشناواس *krishnāvās*, m. the holy fig-tree. s.

کرشناواتار *krishnāvātār*, m. the incarnation of the god *Vishṇu* in the form of *Kṛṣṇa*. s.

کرشنی *karshinī*, f. a medicinal sort of moon-plant; the bit of a bridle. s.

کرشوتھ *kar-shoth*, m. cedematous swelling of the hands. s.

کرک *kark*, m. a crab; the sign Cancer. s.

کاکا *karhā*, m. a psalm, a war-song. h.

کارکانا *karkānā*, a. to strain, to sprain, to break. h.

کُرکُت *kurkut*, f. sweepings, rubbish. h.

کَرکُت *karhat*, m. a crab; the sign Cancer; a kind of bird (the Numidian crane). s.

کِرکِی *kirkiṭī*, f. a mote, or particle of dust, fallen into the eye. h.

کَرکچ *karkach*, m. a kind of salt, sea salt made by evaporation. h.

کَرکَر *karhar*, (properly the past conj. part. of *karnā*, "to do," and signifying "having done.") It is much employed in the Dakhani dialect in the sense of "as, that, because;" and also "named or called;" and sometimes as a mere conjunctive expletive, having no particular meaning. With the infinitive of a verb it will give the sense of "intentionally," the verb being afterwards repeated in its proper mood or tense: for example, *maiṭ iṣe phoṇā-karkar maiṭ phoṛā*, "I did not break this intentionally; so, *maiṭ iṣe kutte ko chhoṇā-karkar chhoṛ-diyā*, "I purposely did let that dog loose."—(Binning).

کَرکَر *karkarā*, m. bad coin; name of a bird (Numidian crane). *kirkirā*, gritty, sandy. s.

کَرکَر *kirkirānā*, n. to be gritty, to grate. h. [f. cracking. h.

کَرکَر *kirkirāhat* or *karkarāhat*, *kurkurī*, f. belly fretting, gripes in a horse. h.

کَرکَر *karhara*, m. laughing immoderately. a.

کَرکس *karhas*, piercing, harsh, obdurate, violent, sharp. s.

کَرکسا *karhasā*, f. a termagant, a scold. s.

کَرکش *karhash*, violent, hard, harsh, unkind, unfeeling, miserly. s. [tra].

کَرکشتر *kuru-kshetra* (v. *kuru-chhe*

کَرکناث *karak-nāth*, a kind of fowl, the bones of which are said to be black. h.

کَرکو *kar-ko* (for *kar-har*), having done, or made (conj. part. of *karnā*). d. [a. c. h.

کَرکھا *karkhā*, m. (v. *karhkhā*) war-song,

کَرکِتر *karhetar*, m. a kind of gem. s.

کَرگ *karg*, m. a rhinoceros. p.

کَرگدا *kargadā*, m. a string worn round the waist. h.

کَرگدان *kargadan*, m. a rhinoceros. p.

کَرگس *kargas*, m. a vulture, a kind of arrow. p.

کَرگه *kargah*, m. a weaver's shop; the hole in the ground in which his feet play. p.

کَرگه *kargahan*, m. protection. s.

کَرل *karil*, m. a sprout, a shoot. h.

کَرل *kurul*, m. a curl or lock of hair, especially on the forehead. s.

کَرلگوا *karlagū, ā*, uxorious. s.

کَرلانا *kar-lānā*, a. to effect, to settle; (cor. of *killānā* or *chillānā*) to shriek. h.

کَرم *hurṃ* or *kurma*, m. tortoise, a turtle; the name of the second Hindū incarnation. s.

کَرم *kram*, m. order, method, progress. s.

کَرم *karm*, *karam*, or *karma*, m. business, action, proceeding; fortune, fate, destiny. *karam-bhog*, m. fulfilling of destiny; suffering the consequences of actions, whether good or bad; accusative case; Hindū worship, devotion; name of a bird. *karm-chyut*, dismissed from office. *karm-dush*, immoral, disreputable. *karm-siddhi*, f. success, accomplishment. *karm-shuddh*, m. approved occupation. *karm-shūr* or *karm-shil*, assiduous, laborious, persevering. *karm-kār*, a worker; a blacksmith. *karm-kārak*, a worker; the accusative case. *karm-kāṇḍ*, m. the body of religious ceremonies commanded by Hindū law or custom. *karm-vipāk*, m. the consequences of actions. *karm-yug*, m. the *kali* or present age of the world. s.

کَرم *kṛmi* or *krami*, m. a worm, an insect; lac, the red dye. *kṛmi-dantak*, m. tooth-ache from decay. *kṛmi-ghna*, vermifuge; m. a shrub, commonly called Bairang (*Ericybe paniculata*). *kṛmi-har*, vermifuge. s. [silkworm. p.

کَرم *hirm*, m. a worm. *hirmi pīla*, m. the

کَرم *karam* or *kurṃ*, m. liberality, kindness, graciousness, benignity, excellence. a.

کَرم *karam* or *karam kī bhājī*, a cabbage (v. *karamb*). p.

کَرمادھرمی *karmā-dharmī*, devout, virtuous; fortunate; accidental. s.

کَرمانی گندم *kirmānī gandum*, m. vermicelli (Gilch.). p.

کَرمب *karamb*, m. a cabbage, cauliflower. p.

کَرمب *kṛmij*, m. agallochum. *kṛmijā*, f. lac, a red dye. s.

کَرمچاری *karamchārī*, m. an inferior officer to collect the revenue from a certain division of a village; the village accountant. s.

کَرمیشٹھ *harmishṭha*, active, diligent. s.

کرمک *kirmak*, m. the fire-fly; (dim. of *kirm*) a small fly. *p.* [five case. *s.*

کرمکارک *karm-kārah*, m. the accusa-

کرم کلا *karam-kallā*, m. a cabbage, a cauli-
flower. *p.*

کرمیل *kṛimil*, having worms, wormy.
kṛimilā, f. a fruitful woman. *s.*

کرمی *kṛimī*, affected with worms. *s.*

کرمی *kṛimī*, m. worm, insect; lac. *s.*

کرمی *karmī*, relating to work, doing
works; fortunate. *s.*

کرمی *kirmī*, f. the palās tree. *s.*

کرمی *kurmī*, m. a tribe of husband-
men; also *kumbī*. *h.*

کرمندریه *karmendriya*, m. an organ
of action: five are reckoned, hand, foot, larynx, organ
of generation, and anus. *s.* [table. *h.*

کرمیوه *karmewa*, m. name of a vege-

کرن *karaṇ*, m. making, doing; cause,
instrument; accomplishing an action; an astrological
division of time, of which there are eleven, seven
moveable and four fixed, and two of them are equal
to a lunar day; the hypotenuse of a triangle; the
diameter or diagonal of a square, parallelogram, &c.,
a secant. *s.*

کرن *kiraṇ*, f. the sunbeams, the rays
of the sun. *kiran-may*, radiant, bright. *s.*

کرن *karn* or *karna*, m. the ear; helm
of a ship or boat. *karn-pāk*, m. inflammation of the
outer ear. *karn-pālī*, f. a garland or string of jewels
pendent from the ear. *karn-pratināh*, m. a disease of
the ear, suppression of the excretion of wax. *karn-
phūl* or *karan-phūl*, m. a kind of earring. *karn-jalūkā*
or *karn-kifī*, f. a small centipede (*Julus cornifer*). *karn-
darpan*, m. an earring. *karn-srāv*, m. discharge of
ichorous matter through the ear. *karn-shul*, m. ear-
ache. *karn-gūth*, m. ear-wax. *karn-latikā*, f. the lobe
of the ear. *karn-madgur*, m. a sort of sheat-fish (*Si-
lurus unilus*). *karn-mukuf*, m. an earring. *karn-mal*,
m. ear-wax. *karn-mūl*, a parotis, or swelling near
the ear. *s.* [and put on a cap. *s.*

کرن *karan*, m. lace cut into small pieces

کرنا *karnā*, a. to do, to make, to per-
form, to effect, to act, to avail, to set, thrust, use,
coire. *s.* [(Citrus). *h.*

کرنا *karnā*, m. name of a kind of citron

کرنا *karunā*, f. tenderness, compassion,
mercy. *karunā-nidhān*, the asylum or abode of mercy
(an epithet of God). *karunātmak* or *karunā-may*, com-
passionate, tender. *s.*

کرنا *karnā*, a kind of trumpet. *p.*

کرناٹ *karnāt*, } the country called
کرناٹک *karnāṭak*, } the Carnatic, in

the south of India: the name was anciently applied
to the central districts of the Peninsula, including
Mysore. *s.*

کرناٹی *karnāṭī*, f. name of a *rāginī*. *s.*

کرناٹکار *karnālankār*, m. an ear-
ring. *s.*

کرنب *karamb*, cabbage, cauliflower. *p.*

کرنبا *karambā*, a dish prepared of cabbage. *p.*

کرنبدھن *karna-bedhan* or *-vedhan*,
m. the act of piercing or boring the ears. *karna-
dhanī*, f. an instrument for piercing the ear. *s.*

کرنپور *karn-pur*, m. the capital of Karna,
the ancient Bhaugalore. *s.*

کرنپھل *karn-phal*, m. a kind of fish
(*Ophiocephalus kurrawey*). *s.* [borea). *s.*

کرنب *karanj*, m. a plant (*Galedupa ar-*

کرنبجا *karanjā*, m. name of a tree (*Dalbergia
arborea*). *d.* [ing. *s.*

کرندن *krandan*, m. weeping, lament-

کرندھار *karan-dhār* or *karn-dhār*,
m. a supercargo, pilot, or helmsman. *s.*

کرند *kurand*, m. corundum stone (*Ada-
mantinus corundum*). *h.*

کرنگ *kurang*, m. a species of deer. *s.*

کرنام *karnam*, m. a village accountant (v. *ka-
ramchārī*). *d.*

کرناہار *karanhār*, doer, maker. *s.*

کرینی *karninī*, f. a disease of the uterus,
prolapse or polypus uteri. *s.*

کرنی *karnī*, f. action, business; a trowel;
(in arith.) a surd or irrational quantity; m. one of the
seven mountains which divide the universe. *s.*

کرنیوالا *karnē-wālā*, m. maker, doer. *s.*

کرو *kirau*, m. a hollow tooth; endive;
adj. broken, rugged, tattered. *h.*

کرو *kurū* (v. *کرو* *kuru*), name of an ancient
king of Delhi. *s.*

کروا *karūā*, m. an earthen pipkin. a
pot with a spout. *karūā chauth*, the name of a Hindū
holy day, celebrated in the month of *Kārtik*. *s.*

کروا *karnā* (for *kaṛnā*, q. v.), bitter, &c. *d.*

کروارا *karwārā*, } m. a paddle, a rud-
کروال *karwāl*, } der. *h.*

کرواره *karnāra*, the bucket for raising water
from a well. *h.*

کروان *kirwān*, f. a sword. *s.*

کروانا *karwānā*, to cause to make,
&c. *s.* [wānā, q. v. *h.*

کروانسی *karwānsī*, the twentieth part of a *bis*

کروانک *karwānak*, m. name of a bird, com-
monly called the stone curlew, or bastard floriken. *a.*

کروبیان *harrūbiyān*, } a rank of angels, the
کروبین *karūbin*, } cherubim. *a.*

کروپ *ku-rūp*, deformed, misshapen; *m.*
(or *kurūp-tā*, *f.*) ugliness. *ku-rūpi*, ill-shaped, ugly. *s.*

کروت *karot*, *m.* a saw. *s.*

کروت کیرات *kirwat*, *f.* action, deed, doing. *s.*

کروت کروات *karwat*, *f.* sideways, sleeping on
the side. *karwat lenā*, to turn (in bed). *karwat-k.*, to
turn over. *s.*

کروذ *krodh*, *m.* anger, passion, resent-
ment. *krodh-may*, angry, passionate. *krodh-varjit*, free
from anger, mild. *krodh-eas*, passionate, violent. *s.*

کروذن *krodhan*, } angry, passio-
کروذوان *krodhnān*, } nate, wrath-
کروذی *krodhī*, } ful; also *kro-*
dhī. *krodhanā*, *f.* a passionate woman, a vixen. *s.*

کروڑ *krūr*, cruel, pitiless, hard-hearted,
savagely, terrible. *krūratā*, *f.* cruelty. *krūr-drīsh*, evil-
eyed, mischievous. *krūr-karmā*, fierce, cruel. *krūr-*
kashīh, torpid or costive bowels. *s.*

کروڑ کارور *karor*, } name of an aggregate num-
کروڑ کارور *karor*, } ber amounting to one
hundred *lāks*, or ten millions, vulgarly called *crore*.
karor-pati, possessor of a *karor* (of *rupis*). *karor khukh*,
m. a liar. *s.*

کروڑا کاروڑا *karorā*, } *m.* a tax-gatherer, an
کروڑی کاروڑی *karorī*, } inspector, an overseer. *h.*

کروش *krosh*, *m.* a measure of distance,
a kos, *q. v.*

کروک *kuruvak*, *m.* the crimson ama-
ranth; a purple species of *Barleria*: also a yellow kind. *s.*

کروک *kuru-vill*, } *m.* a ruby. *s.*

کرولو *kuru-vilv*, } *m.* a ruby. *s.*

کرولنا *hirolnā* or *hirūlnā*, *a.* to scrape. *d.*

کروچ *kraunch*, *m.* one of the *Dwipas* or
divisions of the world. *s.*

کروند *kuru-vind*, *m.* a ruby. *s.*

کروندا کارویدا *karaūndā* or *karondā*, *m.* name
of a fruit, the *Corinda* (*Carissa carandas*). *s.*

کرونی کارونی *karonī*, *f.* milk that sticks to the
bottom of a pot after boiling. *h.*

کروہ *karoh*, *m.* a *kos*, a measure of distance
nearly equal to two miles, but varying in every part
of the country. *p.*

کرویر *karavīr* or *karnīr*, *m.* the name
of a flower (*Oleander* or *Nerium odorum*). *s.*

کرہ *karh* and *kurh*, *f.* aversion, abomination,
detestation, abhorrence; trouble, molestation. *a.*

کرہ *kurh* or *kurah*, a circular inclosure. *h.*

کرہ *kurra*, *m.* a colt, a young camel. *harra*,
a time or turn, as *yak-harra*, once; *do-harra*, twice,
&c. *p. a.*

کرہ *kura*, *m.* a globe, any thing spherical.
kura, i ātash, the region of fire; *kura, i āb*, of water.
kura, i arz, the terrestrial globe, *kura, i bād*, region of
wind. *kura, i khāk*, the globe of earth. *a. p.*

کرہا *karhañ* or *kurhañ*, with difficulty, re-
luctantly, unwillingly. *a.*

کرہا کرہا *karhā*, } *f.* the loins. *h.*

کرہانہ کرہانہ *karhāna*, } *f.* the loins. *h.*

کری *kray*, *m.* buying, purchase. *kray-*
bikray, *m.* buying and selling, traffic. *s.*

کری *kurri*, *f.* gristle, cartilage. *h.*

کرمی *kura, i*, spherical, globular. *a.*

کریا *kriyā*, *f.* deed, an act, a religious act,
obsequies; a verb; (also *kriyā*) an oath. *s.*

کریات *kiryāt*, *f.* a plant (*Justicia paniculata*)
used in medicine, &c., forming the basis of the well-
known tincture called the *Droge amara*. *d.*

کریاکرم *kriyā-karm*, *m.* performance
of obsequies. *s.*

کریال *kuryāl*, *f.* the state of a bird sit-
ting at ease and in security, trimming its wings with
its beak: hence, ease, security, hope, confidence of
success. *kuryāl men ghulēlā lagnā*, to be disappointed,
or fall into misfortune, in the moment of security, or
when sure of success. *h.*

کریپاک *karipāk*, name of a plant, the leaves
of which are used in cookery. *h.*

کریٹ *krīt*, bought, purchased. *s.*

کریٹ *ku-rīti* or *ku-rīt*, *m.* misconduct,
bad manners. *s.*

کریٹ *krēt*, *f.* a furrow. *d.*

کریٹ *karait*, } *m.* a snake (of a very

کریٹا *karaitā*, } venomous kind). *h.*

کریٹا *krītā*, } *m.* a son bought from

کریٹاک *krītak*, } his parents and
adopted. *s.*

کریٹ *kirīṭ*, *m.* a crest, a diadem. *s.*

کریر *karīr*, *m.* the shoot of a bam-
boo; a thorny plant growing in deserts and fed upon
by camels (*Capparis aphylla*). *s.*

کریر *karerā*, hard, stiff, vehement. *s.*

کریڑا *krīṛā*, *f.* play, game, sport, pas-
time. *krīṛā-rān*, *m.* copulation. *krīṛā-wat*, sportive. *s.*

کریڑ *kurīz*, the moulting of birds. *kurīz-k.*,
to moult. *p.*

کریکر *karekar*, abreast, even with. *h.*

کریل *karīl*, *m.* the name of a plant
(*Capparis*). *s.*

کریلا करेला *karelā*, m. the name of a vegetable (*Momordica charantia*); (Dakh.) a kind of fire-work. *s.*

کریلنا कुरेलना *kurelnā*, a. to poke, to thrust. *h.*

کریم *karīm*, bountiful, magnificent, benevolent; gracious, liberal. *karīmū-n-naṣṣ*, generous of disposition. *a.*

کریمہ *karīmā* (voc. poetic.), O gracious (God). *karīmāṣ*, adv. kindly, graciously. *a. p.*

کریمج क्रिमिज *krīmij*, m. the *aguru*, or aloe wood. *s.*

کریمی *karīmī*, f. grace, bounty, &c. *a. p.*

کریہ *karīh*, detestable, abominable, filthy, dirty. *karīh-mangar*, ugly, of detestable aspect. *karīhū-p-paut*, possessed of an execrable voice. *a.*

کریندریہ क्रियेन्द्रिय *kriyendriya*, m. an organ of action, v. *karmendriya*. *s.* [tinctorius. *h.*

کڑ کار *kar*, f. the seed of safflower (*Carthamus*

کڑ *kar*, m. a worm. *kar-khāyā*, worm-eaten; marked with small-pox, pitted, spotted. *h.*

کڑا کار *karā*, hard, stiff; arch, sly, knowing, penetrating, harsh, sharp, cruel, obdurate; m. a ring worn on the wrists, ankles, &c., a ringlet, bracelet; the handle of a door, or any thing in form of a ring. *s.*

کڑاپا *karāpā*, m. anguish, grief, pain. *d.*

کڑاپن *karāpan*, hardness, stiffness. *d.*

کڑاڑا کار *karāyā*, m. the perpendicular bank of a river, &c., a precipice, declivity. *h.*

کڑاڑی *karāyī*, f. an axe, a bill-hook. *d.*

کڑاکا کار *karākā* (v. *karākā*), a crash, &c. *d.*

کڑاکا کار *karākā*, m. the crash made by breaking any thing; a rigid fast (in which nothing of food or drink has entered the mouth). *h.*

کڑاکڑ کار *karākār*, m. successive crashes. *h.*

کڑاوا کار *karāwā*, care, charge, trust. *d.*

کڑاھ کار *karāh*, m. a shallow iron boiler (in which sugar, &c. is boiled). *s.* [ing pan. *s.*

کڑاھی کار *karākī*, f. a small boiler, a fry-

کڑتہ *kurta*, m. (for *hurta*) a coat, a jacket. *d.*

کڑتی *kurṭī*, a trough or vessel for animals to drink out of. *d.*

کڑربون کار *kararbūn*, m. name of a plant. *h.*

کڑک کار *karak*, f. a crash, a crack; thunder: agility. *karak daurnā*, to gallop, to go at full speed (a horse). *kuruk*, f. clucking (a hen). *h.*

کڑکا کار *karkā*, m. pæan, song of triumph. *h.*

کڑکا کار *karkā*, m. bank of a river, shore, precipice, steep bank. *d.*

کڑکار کار *karakarā*, hard, stiff, strong. *s.*

کڑکانا कुरकाना *kurhurānā*, to cluck (a laying hen); to speak angrily, to murmur. *kirḱirānā*, to gnash the teeth from rage. *karḱarānā*, to give such a sound as oil or butter when boiling. *h.*

کڑکنا کار *karaknā*, n. to crack, to crackle; to thunder. *kuraknā* (same as *kurḱurānā*, q. v.) *h.*

کڑکا کار *karḱkā*, m. commemoration, mention; encouraging the soldiers in time of battle, by pointing out the good effects of steadiness and valour, extolling the actions of former heroes, &c.; war-song. *h.*

کڑکھیت کار *karḱhait*, m. a kind of bard, an officer in Indian armies whose business it is to encourage the soldiers by the exhortations called *karḱhā*; a species of Indian Tyrtæus. *h.* [race. *s.*

کڑما کور *kurṁā*, m. tribe, caste, family,

کڑمچودی کور *kurum-chodī*, f. incest. *s.*

کڑنا کار *karṁā*, a. to perforate, to pierce. *h.*

کڑنا کور *kurṁā* (v. *kurḱnā*), to grieve, &c. *d.*

کڑوا کار *karṁwā*, bitter; strong, virulent; hard-hearted; brave. *karṁwā tel*, oil made from sesame-seed, bitter oil. *karṁwā-k.*, to give or expend unwillingly. *karṁwā-honā*, to be enraged. *karṁwā kasela dim*, hard and cruel times. *s.*

کڑواہٹ کار *karwāhaṭ*, f. pungency, bitterness; (in Dakh.) are used the forms *karṁwāt*, *karṁwā*, and *karṁwāgi*, bitterness, &c. *s.*

کڑوڑ کار *karor* (v. *karor*), ten millions; also *karor*. *s.*

کڑوڑا کار *karorā* (v. *karorā*), a tax-gatherer, &c. *s.*

کڑوی کار *karwī*, f. stubble. *h.*

کڑھا کار *karḱhā*, worm-eaten; weevil-eaten. *s.*

کڑھاپا کار *karḱhāpā* (also *karḱhāpan*), vexation, grief. *d.*

کڑھانا کور *kurḱhānā*, a. to vex, to afflict, to grieve, to trouble, to anger. *s.*

کڑھک کور *kurḱhak*, } f. grief, sorrow, lamentation. *s.*

کڑھن کور *kurḱhan*, } mentation. *s.*

کڑھنا کور *kurḱhnā*, n. to grieve, to mourn, to lament, to pine. *s.*

کڑھنا کار *karḱhnā*, n. to be extracted, drawn, pulled out; to escape, rise, slip, issue, spring; to be drawn or painted. *h.*

کڑھوا کار *karḱhū*, a. m. a loan, a debt; a premium on a loan; a deduction from the sum lent. *h.*

کڑھی کار *karḱhī*, f. a dish consisting of the meal of pulse (*Chanā* or *Cicer aristinum*), dressed with sour milk. *h.*

کڑی کار *karī*, f. a rafter, a beam, a fetter, a ring, a staple. *h.*

کڑ *kaz* (for *ki-az*), since from, as from. *p.*

کڑاک کار *kazāk* (for *kazāk*, q. v.) a robber, &c. *d.*

- کزاک *kazākī*, f. highway robbery. *d.*
 کزک *kazak* (for *kazhak*), an iron hook. *p.d.*
 کز *kazh*, crooked (same as *kaj*, q. v.). *p.*
 کزدم *kazh-dum*, m. a scorpion, a dragon;
 (lit. of a crooked tail). *p.*
 کزک *kazhak*, kind of hook or crook, an iron
 hook with which they regulate the motions of an ele-
 phant. *p.*
 کس *kis*, inter. pron. inflect. whom?
 which? what? *kis-ṭarah*, what manner? how? *kis-*
ḥadar, how much? to what degree or extent? *kis-kis*,
 which (used interrogatively, and expressive of much,
 many, various). *kis-liye*, why? wherefore? *s.*
 کس *kas*, m. strength, power; assay; the
 decoction of a colouring substance. *s.*
 کس *kas*, m. a man, a person, one, any one.
kas o kob, family, dependants (Gile.). *kas o nākas*,
 everybody, noble and plebeian, gentle and simple. *p.*
 کس *kus*, m. (Gr. κύσος) *vulva*. *kus marānā*,
 to play the strumpet. *p.*
 کسا *kasā*, tight, straitened. *h.*
 کساد *kasād*, not current, not in demand or
 use, flat sale or bad market, penury, indigence. *a.*
 کسار *kasār*, m. a kind of sweetmeat. *h.*
 کسار *kasār*, a brazier, maker of brass pots and
 utensils. *d.*
 کساری *kisārī*, f. a kind of pulse (*La-*
thyrus sativus). *h.* [an eclipse. *a.*
 کسافت *kasāfat*, f. sediment; obscuration,
 کسال *kasālā*, astringent, bitter. *d.*
 کسال *kasālā* (for *kasālā*), sick, indisposed. *a.*
 کساله *kasāla*, m. heaviness, slowness; sick-
 ness, grief, affliction, distress. *a.*
 کسان *kisān*, m. a husbandman, plough-
 man, peasant, farmer. *kasān* (pl. of *kas*), persons, &c. *s.p.*
 کسانا *kasānā*, a. to cause to try, prove,
 or assay; to cause to tighten; n. to be spoiled (curds,
 &c.) by standing in a metal vessel. *s.*
 کساو *kasāo*, m. astringency. *h.*
 کساو *kasāwā*, a handkerchief tied round the
 head on going to bed. *d.*
 کساوت *kasāwat*, } f. proving, tighten-
 کساهت *kasāhat*, } ing, astringency;
 an astringent. *h.*
 کسایا *kasāyā*, ready, tied up. *h.*
 کسای *kasāi*, m. a butcher; adj. cruel,
 hard-hearted (for *kaṣāi*, q. v.). *a. h.*
 کسب *kasb* or *kasab*, m. trade, profession,
 employment; gain, acquisition (by labour). *a.*

کسبت *kisbat*, f. the case (or bag) barbers,
 surgeons, &c. keep their tools in; a piece of leather
 worn by a *bhishtī* or water-man on his left hip, on
 which he rests the bag containing water. *kisbat-nāma*,
 m. a book containing the histories of barbers, sur-
 geons, &c., and directions for their practice. The
bhishtīs have also such a book. *a. p.*

کسبني *kasbinnī*, } f. a kept mistress, a strum-
 کسبين *kasbīn*, } pet, a harlot. *d.*

کسبهر *kas-bharā*, m. a worker in bell-metal. *h.*

کسبي *kasbī*, m. an artisan, a craftsman; f. a
 prostitute, an artiste. *a.*

کستوان *kastuwān*, a kind of horse-cloth. *p.*

کستورا *kastūrā*, f. an oyster. *h.*

کستوري *kastūrī*, f. musk (the animal
 substance so called); also a kind of plant. *s.*

کست *kast* (v. *kašt*), m. want, penury, &c. *s.*

کسر *kasar* or *kasr*, m. loss, affliction, breach;
 the short vowel *i*; rout, putting to flight. *karī shān*,
 loss of honour. *a.*

کسرا *kisrā*, Chosroes (v. کسرلي). *a. p.*

کسرات *kasarāt* (pl. of کسرة), losses, &c. *a.*

کسرات *kusarāt*, f. health, welfare. *s.*

کسرة *kasra* or *kasrat* (v. *kasar*), affliction,
 flight or rout (of an enemy); the short vowel *i*. *a.*

کسرلي *kasrā*, the title of the king of Persia
 (hence the Greek forms Cyrus, Chosroes); an em-
 peror. *kisrā* or *kisrī* seems to have the same signifi-
 cation, but generally applied to *Naushirwān* the Just,
 who lived in the time of Justinian. *p.*

کسسته *kusista*, broken, abrupt. *kusistaḡī*,
 breach, interruption. *p.*

کسطره *kis-ṭarah*, how? in what manner? *h.a.*

کسطرف *kis-ṭaraf*, whither? in what direc-
 tion? *h. a.*

کسک *kasak*, f. pain, stitch, affliction. *h.*

کسکوت *kashut*, m. bell-metal. *s.*

کسکسا *hashasā*, gritty, sandy (bread). *h.*

کسکساي *hashasā*, e, tied up, ready. *h.*

کسکنا *kasaknā*, n. to suffer pain, to
 be painful. *h.*

کسگر *kasgar*, m. a plasterer; potter, *a. p.*

کسل *kusal* (for *kushal*), f. health and
 prosperity, safety; well, happy. *s.*

کسل *kasal*, m. laxness, slowness, indolence;
 cowardice; sickness, relaxation; *non emitte in coitu*.
kasīl, cowardly, slothful. *a.*

کسلات *kusalāt* (v. *kusaltā*), health, &c. *s.*

کسلان *kaslān*, } lazy, languid, sick, re-

کسلند *kasal-mand*, } laxed, cowardly, sloth-

کسلناک *kasal-nāh*, } ful, impotent. *a. p.*

کشتا कुशलता *kusaltā*, f. health and prosperity, welfare in general. *s.*

کسم कुसुम *kusum*, m. a flower with which cloths are dyed red, bastard saffron, safflower (*Carthamus tinctorius*); the menstrual discharge; ophthalmia. *s.*

کسمانجن कुसुमानजन *kusumānjan*, m. calx of brass, used as collyrium. *s.*

کسمرانی kus-marānī, a strumpet, a harlot. *p.h.*

کسمسانا कसमसाना *kasmasānā*, to move, to shake. *h.*

کسن کसन *hasan*, m. rack, torment, torture. *h.*

کسنا कसना *hasnā*, a. to tighten, to tie; to assay, to try, to prove, examine; to fry in melted butter; m. a bundle, a wallet. *h.*

کسنبه कुसुम्ब *kusumbh* (v. *kusum*), a flower, &c. *s.*

کسنبه कुसुम्बा *kusumbhā*, m. the dye of safflower (*Carthamus tinctorius*); met. an infusion of bhang (*Cannabis sativa*) used for intoxication. *s.*

کسنبه कुसुम्बी *kusumbhī*, cloths dyed with safflower. *s.*

کسند kasand, a species of bell-metal. *d.*

کسنت कुसन्त *ku-sang*, m. bad company. *s.*

کسنئی किसानई *kisnā, ī*, f. husbandry, agriculture. *s.* [some. *h.*

کسو कसू *kisū* (inflec. of *ko, ī* or *kuchh*), any,

کسواسطی his-wāste, on what account? why? for what cause or reason? *h. a.*

کسوانا कसवाना *kasvānā*, a. (from *kasānā*) to cause to be tightened. *s.*

کسوپن कुसपन *ku-svapna*, m. a bad dream, nightmare, unsound sleep. *s.*

کسوت کسمات *kismat*, f. dress, appearance, robe, habit; met. figure, form, manner. *a.*

کسوئی कसौटी *kasautī*, f. a touchstone, assay, proof. *s.* [arithmetic). *a.*

کسور कुसूर *kusūr*, m. (pl. of کسر) fractions (in

کسوف कुसूफ *kusūf*, m. an eclipse of the sun. *a.*

کسوندی कसौंदी *hasaundī*, f. a kind of pickle; name of a plant (*Cassia sophora*). *h.*

کسی कसे *kise*, whom? to whom? (dat. or acc. of *kaun*). *kisī* (inflec. of *ko, ī*), any, some. *s.*

کسی कसे *kase*, some one, any one. *kase-ki*, that person who, whosoever. *p.* [terest. *s.*

کسید कुसीद *ku-sīd*, m. usury, loan with in-

کسیدا कुसीदा *kusīdā*, m. a money-lender (also *kusīdik*). *s.*

کسیرا कसेरा *haserā*, m. a brazier or pewterer. *s.*

کسیرو कसेरु *haserū*, m. a root so called (*Cyperus tuberosus*, Willd.). *s.*

کسیس कसीस *hasīs*, m. martial vitriol (*Sulphas ferri*). *h.*

کسیف کسیف *hasif*, impure; thick, dreary, unpleasant. *kasifu-l-aufāt*, miserable, having dreary times of it. *a.* [strong, vigorous. *s.*

کسیلا कसेला *haselā*, astringent. कसीला *hasilā*,

کش *kash*, (in comp.) drawing, pulling, carrying, bearing, enduring, as *miṣṣat-kash*, one who endureth affliction. *p.*

کش *kush*, (in comp.) destroying, subduing, killing, as *dev-kush*, the giant-killer. *p.*

کش कच *kash*, m. the touchstone; assay; the decoction of a colouring substance. *s.*

کش कुश *kush* or *kusha*, m. the name of a grass deemed highly sacred among the Hindūs (*Poa cynosuroides*). *s.*

کشا *kushā*, (in comp.) opening, displaying, expanding, solving, loosening, conquering, as *dil-kushā*, expanding the heart; *kishwar-kushā*, conquering kingdoms or dominions. *p.*

کشاد *kushād*, opening, loosening or untying, expansion; cheerfulness. *p.*

کشادی *kushādagī*, f. an aperture, expansion, opening of heart, joy, latitude. *p.*

کشاد *kushāda*, opened, uncovered, expanded, loosened; wide, ample, extensive, displayed, revealed, free; cheerful, frank. *kushāda-peshānī*, of an open countenance, gay, cheerful. *kushāda-dīl*, open-hearted, generous. *kushāda-rūṣ*, of an open countenance, gay, cheerful. *kushāda-ras*, epithet of a horse that walks wide or straddles behind. *p.*

کشار कषार *kshār*, m. a salt, black salt; ashes; borax, borate of soda, alkali; a cautery. *kshār-ras*, m. a salt or alkaline flavour. *kshār-karm*, m. applying caustic alkali to proud flesh, &c. *kshār-mṛitīkā*, f. saline soil, impure sulphate of soda. *kshār-vṛiksh*, m. any tree yielding potash, as the plantain, &c. *s.*

کشاسن कुशासन *kushāsan*, m. a mat made of the *kusha* grass. *s.*

کشاف *hashshāf*, m. a discoverer, solver, explainer; adj. very clear or explicit. *a.*

کشاکش *kashā-kash* (also *kashā-kashī*), f. attraction, allurements; contention, struggle, difficulty, distraction, perplexity, crowding, mutual pulling, penury, distress. *p.*

کشان *hashān*, drawing, bearing, enduring. *p.*

کشانت क्षान्त *kshānt*, patient, enduring. *kshāntī*, f. patience, forbearance. *s.*

کشاوت कषावट *kashāvaṭ*, f. an astringent. *s.*

کشایش *kushāyish*, f. aperture, opening, clearness, serenity. *p.*

کشایه कषाय *kashāya*, m. astringency. *s.*

کشت *kusht*, killing, slaughter. *p.*

کشت *hisht*, f. check (a well-known term at chess); m. a sown field, growing crop. *p.*

کشت *kshiti*, f. the earth; loss, destruction; the end of the world. *kshiti-pāl*, m. a king. *s.*

کشتري *kshatrī* (for *kshatriya*), a man of the second or military caste. *s.*

کشتزار *hisht-zār*, a sown field beginning to look green. *hisht-zār-i div*, the devil's cornfield, i. e. this present wicked world. *p.*

کشتکار *hisht-kār*, a peasant, husbandman. *p.*

کشتکاري *hisht-kārī*, f. husbandry, agriculture. *p.*

کشتگان *kushtagān*, the killed or slain, applied poetically to those desperately in love. *p.*

کشتن *hishtan*, (r. *hār*) to sow, to till, to cultivate. *p.*

کشتن *kushtan*, (r. *kush*), to slay, to kill; m. slaying, killing. *p.*

کشتني *kushtanī*, worthy of death. *p.*

کشت وکار *hisht-o-kār*, sowing, tillage. *p.*

کشته *kushta*, killed, slain; a preparation of mercury. *p.*

کشتي *kushtī*, f. wrestling. *kushtī-bāz* or *-gar*, or *-gir*, a wrestler. *p.*

کشتي *kishti*, f. a ship, vessel, bark, boat; a tray; a beggar's plate or pot. *p.*

کشتیبان *kishti-bān*, m. the master of a vessel, familiarly called, the skipper; a pilot. *p.*

کشت *kaṣṭ*, m. want, penury, affliction, vehemence, violence, acuteness (of pain), agony. *kashṭi*, f. test, trial; pain, trouble. *kashṭ-kar*, giving pain or trouble; (in Dakh.) *kushṭ* (for *kushṭh*), m. leprosy. *s.*

کشته *kushṭh*, m. leprosy; a plant (*Costus speciosus*). *kushṭh-nāshan*, m. white mustard; a sort of yam. *kushṭh-nāshini*, f. a plant (*Peoralia corylifolia*). *s.*

کشتهي *kushṭhī*, leprosy; a leper. *s.*

کشتي *kashṭī*, suffering a painful and tedious labour (a woman), afflicted. *s.*

کشد *kshudr*, small, little, mean, low, poor, avaricious. *kshudratā*, f. smallness, meanness. *kshudr-buddhi*, simple, silly. *kshudr-roḡ*, m. a minor disease. *s.*

کشده *kshudhā*, f. hunger. *kshudhārt* or *kshudhit*, hungry. *s.*

کشر *kshur*, m. a razor; a horse's hoof. *s.*

کشرات *kusharāt*, f. (v. *kushal*) health, welfare, happiness. *s.*

کشري *kshurī*, f. a knife. *s.*

کشن *kashish*, f. attraction, allurements; difficulty, contention, dispute; a sweep or dash in writing. a stroke of the pen. *kushish*, killing, manslaughter, sacrifice. *p.*

کشف *kashaf*, m. a tortoise, the sign Cancer. *p.*

کشف *kashf*, m. an opening, a manifestation, revelation, declaration, solution, explanation. *a.*

کشفي *kashfī*, revealed, expounded. *a.*

کشت *kushk*, a palace, mansion. *kashak*, a line or stripe. *p.*

کشت *kashk*, barley broth; a kind of dish made of wheat, butter, and meat, all stewed together. *a. d.*

کشکي باشي *kashakchī-bāshī*, m. a watchman, guard, porter. *s.*

کشکول *kashkūl* or *kashkol*, a beggar, a beggar's cup or wallet (v. *kachkol*). *p.*

کشل *kushal*, m.

کشلات *kushalāt*, f.

کشلتا *kushaltā*, f.

کشلهم *kushal-chhem*, f.

کشلا *kushalā*, happy, well, right. *s.*

کشلي *kushalī*, auspicious, happy. *s.*

کشم *ksham*, able, fit; m. fitness. *s.*

کشما *kshamā*, f. patience, forbearance. *kshamā-wān* or *-jukt*, patient, enduring. *s.*

کشما *kshamā*, f. the earth. *kshamā-bhrit* or *-pati*, m. a king. *kshamā-tal*, m. the surface of the earth. *s.*

کشانند *kushmānd*, m. a pumpkin, a gourd; a drug; a certain rite performed as penance. *s.*

کشمش *kishmish*, f. raisins, a small kind of stoneless raisin, commonly called by Europeans the Sultana raisin. *p.*

کشمکش *kashmakash*, f. want, penury, dis-

کشمنا *kshamnā*, a. to pardon, to forgive. *s.*

کشمير *kashmīr*, the country or valley of Cashmere, to the north of India. *p.*

کشميرن *kashmīrin*, } f. a Cashmerian woman,

کشميرني *kashmīrni*, } a dancing-girl. *p. h.*

کشميري *kashmīrī*, of or belonging to Cashmere, a Cashmerian; the language of Cashmere. *p.*

کشن *kishan*, the Hindū god *Krishṇa*.

He is considered as the eighth avatār or incarnation of the deity. He was the younger brother of the third *Rāma* (or *Balarāma*), and an incarnation of *Vishṇu*. His parents were *Vasudra* and *Devaki*, but he was brought up in the house of *Nanda* and *Yasodā*, to conceal him from the tyrant *Kaṇsa*, to whom it had been predicted that the eighth-born child of this family would destroy him. In the family of *Nanda* he passed his life among the *gopas* and *gopīs*. During his child-

hood he slew the serpent *Kāliya*, and many giants and monsters. Afterward he put the tyrant *Kāśa* to death, protected *Yudhiṣṭhira*, and kindled the war described in the *Mahābhārata*. He is the Apollo of the Hindūs, and is supposed by Captain Willford to have lived about 1300 years before Christ. *s.*

کشن क्षण kshan, m. an instant, a measure of time equal to four minutes. *kshanāntar*, a moment afterwards. *kshan-mātr*, momentary, but for a moment. [by the touchstone. *s.*

کشن कषय kashan, m. touch or test of gold
کشن kashan, kashn, or kashin, large, copious, ample, much, numerous. *p.*

کشنده kushanda, a slayer, a murderer. *p.*

کشنك क्षणिक kshanik, } momentary, tran-
کشنی क्षणी kshanī, } sient. *s.*

کشنیز kishniz, m. coriander (*Coriandrum sativum*). *p.*

کشنوی کاشوتی hashautī, f. a touchstone. *s.*

کشود kushūd, opening, openness. *p.*

کشودر کاشدر kshaudr, m. honey; a flower (*Michelia champaca*). *s.*

کشودن kushūdan (r. *kushā*, e), to open; to reduce (a fortress), to subdue or conquer. *p.*

کشور किशोर kishor, m. a child, a son; a youth, a lad under fifteen, a minor. *s.*

کشور کاشور kshaur, m. the shaving of the head or beard. *s.*

کشور kishvar, m. a climate, country, region. *kishvar-kushā*, a subduer of regions. *p.*

کشورا किशोरा kishorā, young, infantine. *s.*

کشورک کاشوریک kshaurik, m. a barber. *s.*

کشوری کاشوری kshaurī, f. a razor. *s.*

کشن کاش کاشاuni, f. the earth. *s.*

کشوک क्षविका kshavikā, f. a kind of rice. *s.*

کشی क्षय kshay, m. loss, waste, destruction; consumption, decay; (in alg.) negative quantity. *kshayrog*, m. consumption. *kshay-rogi* (fem. *kshay-roginī*), consumptive. *kshay-sampad*, f. total loss, ruin. *kshay-kās*, m. a consumptive cough. *kshay-kāl*, m. the end of the world. *kshay-nāshinī*, f. a plant (*Celtis orientalis*). *kshay-vāyu*, m. a wind that is to blow at the end of the world. *s.* [kash]. *p.*

کشی kushī or kashī (in comp.), (v. *kush* and

کشیپ क्षिप hashyapa, m. a deified sage, the son of Marichi, and father of the immortals; a kind of deer. *s.*

کشیپ क्षेप kshap, m. throwing, casting; (in arithm.) addendum. *s.*

کشیپ क्षेप kshapan, m. throwing, casting. *s.*

کشتر क्षेत्र kshetr, m. a field; a sacred spot, a place of pilgrimage; a wife; a plane figure (in geom.), a diagram. *kshetr-simā*, f. the boundaries of a field. *s.*

کشتر क्षेत्र kshetrāg or kshetrāgya, clever, skilful; a husbandman; the soul, the emanation of the divinity residing in the body. *s.*

کشید क्षेद kshed, m. sorrowing, moaning. *s.*

کشیدی کشیدگی kshidagī, f. displeasure. *p.*

کشیدن kashidan, to draw, extend, prolong. *p.*

کشیده kashida, m. a kind of needle-work; adj. reserved, sullen, supercilious. *kashida-abrā*, having long eyebrows. *kashida-khātir*, displeased, distressed, or distracted in mind. *kashida-rū*, having a long or wrinkled face. *kashida-bāidā*, *kashida-ḥadd*, or *kashida-ḥamāt*, of a tall stature, tall. *p.*

کشیر क्षीर kshīr, m. water; milk. *kshīr-sphatik*, m. a milky crystal, opal. *kshīr-kakolikā*, f. a root from the Himalaya used as a drug. *s.*

کشیر کاشیر kasherū, m. a kind of grass (*Scirpus kysoor*); a root (*Cyperus tuberosus*); one of the divisions of *Jambu-dwipa*. *s.*

کشیرود क्षीरोद kshīrod, m. the sea of milk, one of the seven seas surrounding the world. *s.*

کشیری क्षیری kshīrī, milky, yielding milk; m. a sort of *mimusops*. *s.*

کشیل कुशील ku-shīl, ill-behaved, wicked. *kushilā*, f. misconduct, bad disposition. *s.*

کشیم क्षेम kshem, happy, well, prosperous; m. welfare, eternal happiness; term of civil address to a Vaisya. *kshem-kar*, propitious, conferring happiness. *kshem-wān*, happy, prosperous. *s.*

کشین क्षین kshin, thin, feeble, slender, wasted, destroyed, poor. *kshintā*, f. slenderness, thinness, decay. *kshin-shakti*, feeble, impotent. *kshin-wān*, wasted, decayed. *s.* [sumptive. *s.*

کشیی क्षयी kshayī, wasting, decaying, con-

کعب کا'ب ka'b, m. the heel, the ankle; a cube. *a.*

کعبت کا'بات ka'bat, f. a cube, a die or play-bone; any kind of square building, hence the temple of Mecca. *a.*

کعبتین کا'باتین ka'batain, du. the two sacred temples, Mecca and Jerusalem; any game with two dice. *a.*

کعبہ کا'با ka'ba, m. a square building, the temple of Mecca. *a.*

کف کف kuf (v. *kufū*), family, caste, tribe. *a.*

کف کاف kaf, f. foam, froth, spittle, scum. *p.*

کف کاف kaf, f. the hand, the palm, *kaffī pā*, the sole of the foot. *kaffī dast*, the palm of the hand; met. a level and desert plain. *a.*

کفافت کافات kafā, at, resemblance; similarity of condition in persons about to be married. *a.*

کفار کفار kuffār (pl. of کافر), infidels, idolaters. *a.*

کفارت کافارت kafārat, f. } penitence, penance, atone-
کفارة کافارة kafāra, m. } ment, expiation for sin. *a.*

کفاف *kafāf*, m. pittance, daily bread; adj. equal, adequate. *a.*

کفالت *kafālat*, f. pledge, pawn, security, responsibility. *kafālat-nāma*, a bail-bond. *a.*

کفایت *kifāyat*, f. sufficiency, enough, abundance, plenty, surplus; economy, thrift. *kifāyat-shi'ār*, economical, thrifty. *kifāyat-karnā*, a. to save, to answer, to serve, to do, to content one's self. *a.*

کفایتی *kifāyātī*, f. abundance, plenty, sufficiency; adj. thrifty; cheap, purchased for less than its value. *a.*

کفایہ *kifāya* (v. *kifāyat*), sufficiency, &c. *a.*

کفت *kafṭ*, a rupture, a split; *kufṭ*, a sprain, bruise. *p.* [cracked. *p.*

کفتہ *kufṭa*, sprained, bruised. *kafṭa*, split,

کفتار *kafṭār*, a hyena, an animal between the wolf and the dog, common in Syria. *p.* [snake. *p.*

کفچہ *kafcha*, m. a spoon; the hood of a

کفچہ *kafcha*, a kind of jacket. *d.*

کفر *kufṛ*, m, paganism, infidelity, incredulity, ingratitude. *kufṛ-go*, a blasphemer. *kufṛ-go-ī*, blasphemy. *a.*

کفران *kufṛān*, ingratitude, being ungrateful to one's benefactor. *kufṛānī nī'mat*, unthankfulness for past favours or benefits. *a.*

کفرستان *kufṛistān*, the country of infidels, a mountainous region to the north-east of Kābul. *a. p.*

کفری *kufṛī*, a pagan, a Caffre, generally applied to a barbarous race inhabiting the south-east coast of Africa. *a. p.*

کفش *kafsh*, f. a shoe, a slipper (high-heeled and shod with iron). *kafsh-dan* or *kafsh-gar*, a shoemaker. *p.*

کفک *kafḥ* or *kafah*, froth, scum, spittle; stained part (of the palm of the hand). *p.*

کفگیر *kaf-gīr*, m. a skimmer, a spoon, a ladle (generally perforated like a colander). *p.*

کفل *kafal*, the buttocks, the haunches, the crupper of a horse, a kind of cloth used instead of a saddle. *p.*

کفن *kafan*, m. a shroud (coffin). *kafan phāṛke bolnā* expresses the impossibility of remaining silent on the sight of something wonderful. *kafan-dafan*, burial, funeral. *a.*

کفننا *kafnānā*, a. to shroud, to dress for the grave. *a. h.*

کفن چور *kafan-chor*, (lit. a shroud-stealer) a caittif, ruffian, villain, miscreant. *p. h.*

کفنی *kafnī*, f. a dress worn by *fukīrs* (for a full description of which v. *Qanoon Islām*, p. 80, Glossary). *a.*

کفو *kufū*, m. tribe, caste, family, brotherhood; adj. alike, equal, resembling. *a.*

کفور *kafūr*, an infidel. *kufūr*, infidelity. *a.*

کفہ *kaffa*, smuggling (especially of opium). *a.*

کفیل *kafīl*, m. a security, ransom, surety, hostage, bail (meaning the person). *a.*

کک *kiki* *kiki*, m. the blue jay. *s.*

ککا *kakā*, m. a paternal uncle. *h.*

ککت *kukṭ* *kukṭ*, m. a cock, any male bird.

kukṭ-vrat, m. a religious observance (worship of Shiva) held by women in Bhāḍōn for the sake of obtaining offspring. *s.*

ککئی *kukṭī* *kukṭī*, f. a hen. *s.*

ککر *kukur* *kukkur*, or *kukar*, m. a dog; a *kshatriya*. *s.*

ککرم *ku-karm* or *ku-karma*, m. wickedness, sin, depravity, misconduct. *ku-karm-kārī*, wicked, depraved. *s.*

ککرمٹا *kukur-muṭā*, m. a mushroom, a toadstool. *s.* [ly, a malefactor. *s.*

ککرمی *ku-karmī*, one who acts wicked-

ککروندا *hakṛondā* or *ku-kṛondā* *ku-kṛondā*, m. name of a plant and fruit (*Celtis*). *s.*

ککری *kukhūrī*, f. a bitch. *s.*

ککری *kakrī*, f. (v. *kakhrī*) the armpit. *s.*

ککریا *ku-kriyā*, f. a crime, a sin. *s.*

ککڑا *kukṛā*, m. a cock, a male bird. *s.*

ککڑی *kakṛī*, f. a kind of cucumber (*Cucumis utilissimus*, Roxb.). *s.*

ککڑی *kukṛī*, f. a hen, a female bird. *s.*

ککش *kaksh*, m. the armpit, the side or flank. *s.*

ککش *kukshi*, m. the belly, the abdomen. *s.*

ککشا *kakshā*, f. the end of the lower garment, which, after the cloth is carried round the body, is brought up behind and tucked into the waist-band; a woman's girdle. *s.*

ککنا *kahnā*, m. } a ring worn on the

ککنی *kahnī*, f. } wrist, a bracelet. *s.*

ککورنا *hakornā*, a. to scrape (the earth as fowls do), to hollow, to excavate. *h.*

ککونک *kukūnak*, m. weakness of the eyes in infants. *s.*

ککھرا *ka-kahrā*, m. the alphabet. *s.*

ککھری *kakhrī*, f. the armpit; soreness of the armpit. *s.*

कहोरी कसौरी *kakhaurī*, } f. a painful sup-
कहौली कसौली *kakhaulī*, } purating tumour
in the armpit. s. [infamy. s.]

कह्याति *ku-khyāti*, f. evil report,
कहियाली *kakhi-ālī*, f. a bundle of
sheaves of corn given as perquisites to reapers and
village servants. h.

कियाना *kikiyānā*, n. to shriek, to
scream. h. [corner, architrave. h.]

कगर *kagar* or *kaggar*, m. the edge, border,
कल *kal*, scald-headed, bald. p.

कल *kull*, all, universal; m. sum, amount,
totality. *kull-jam'* or *kāmil*, sum total, the full
amount. *kull-rakba*, the whole contents or area of a
village and its lands. a.

कल *kul* or *kula*, m. family, pedigree, race,
relations, household. *kula-devī*, f. the family goddess;
any female deity worshipped in particular by a family
through successive generations. s.

कल *kal*, m. to-morrow, yesterday. *kal-kī*
bāt, news of yesterday, something that happened very
lately. "In the Dakhanī dialect *kal* is used only in
the sense of yesterday. To-morrow is expressed by
paḥān or *puḥān*."—(Binning). s.

कल *kal*, f. ease, tranquillity, peace, relief,
quiet, rest; a trap, a machine, a lock; the trigger of
a gun; for (*kalī*), a bud, an unblown flower blossom.
kal kā ādmī, an automaton, a puppet; (met.) a very
weak person, an upstart. *kal kā ghora*, a very well-
trained and obedient horse. *kal-makal*, trouble, un-
easiness. s. [bly. s.]

कल *kil*, certainly, indeed, verily, proba-
कलि *kali* or *kal*, m. the name of the fourth
period of the Hindūs (v. *kalijug*); f. a bud; quicklime. s.

कल *kallā*, m. a cabbage; the head. *kallā*
pā-echa, m. name of a dish, the head and feet. *kallā-
khushk*, lantern-jawed; (met.) treacherous, cunning,
malicious; noise, tumult. *kallā-kār*, noisy, tumult-
uous. *kallā-phallā*, pomp and splendour. p.

कल *kalā*, f. the sixteenth part of the
moon, a digit; a minute, the sixtieth part of a degree;
part, portion; art, trick, craft. *kalā-bāzī*, f. turning
over head and heels, tumbling, juggling. *kalā na
badnā*, a. to disobey, to decline, not to succeed. *kalā
na lagnā*, not to have an advantage, not to avail. s.

कल *kullā*, m. gargling, rinsing the
mouth. h.

कल *kullā* (v. *kulāh*), a cap, hat, &c. p. d.
कल *kilāb* (pl. of कल), dogs. *kullāb*, a
pot-hook. *kallāb*, a keeper of dogs. a.

कल *kalābattun*, } m. gold
कल *kalābattun*, } thread, a
silver thread. h.

कल *kalāba*, m. a clew, a hank, skein, a
reel, a wheel (for winding thread on). p.

कल *kalāp*, m. assemblage, multi-
tude; a grammar of the Sanskrit language. s.

कल *kallā-parwār*, m. a kind of
sweetmeat. h.

कल *kulāchār*, m. practice or ob-
servance peculiar to a family. s.

कल *kulāh*, smiling bitterly, grinning. a.

कल *kulākh* (for *kulāh*), surly, grinning,
sulky. a.

कल *kalār*, m. a distiller; a seller of
spirituous liquors, a tavern-keeper; a toddy-drawer;
a man who extracts the juice of the palmyra and date
trees. h. [of *kalār*. h.]

कल *kalārīn* or *kalārīnī*, f. female

कल *kalārī*, m. a tavern-keeper. h.

कल *kalāsa*, a well where travellers drink
(more especially pilgrims to Mecca). p.

कल *kalāgh* or *kulāgh*, a crow, rook, raven. p.

कल *kalāgh-pesha*, m. a jackdaw. p.

कल *kalāghcha*, m. a little rook, a magpie. p.

कल *kulāl*, m. a potter. p. s.

कल *kalāl*, m. (v. *kalār*), a distiller, &c.
kalāl-jam', duty on spirituous liquors. *kalāl-khāna*, a
liquor-shop or distillery. d.

कल *kalālī*, m. a vintner, tavern-keeper. d.

कल *kalām*, m. a word, speech, discourse,
talk, conversation. *kalāmu-l-lāh*, the word of God,
which among Mussalmāns means of course the *Qur'ān*. a.

कल *kalān*, large, great, big, elder. p.

कल *kalānā*, to mix together, to be confused. d.

कल *kallānā*, n. to burn, to be in-
flamed (as the skin by rubbing pepper, &c. on it).
kilānā, a. to winnow; to strike with the fist. *kalānā*,
a. to parch grain. h.

कल *klānt*, wearied, exhausted, de-
pressed. *klānt-manā*, low-spirited, languid. *klāntī*,
f. fatigue, weariness. s.

कल *kalān-tar*, the elder, the greater. p.

कल *kulānch*, f. a bound, spring, leap,
jump, bounce. *kulānch mānā*, to bound, to skip. h.

कल *kalānī*, f. greatness, seniority. p.

कल *kalānwat*, } m. a minstrel, a
कल *kalāwant*, } kind of singer
or musician. h. [well-born. s.]

कल *kulāwant*, of a noble race,
कल *kalāwa*, m. a ball of thread; the stirrups
on the neck of an elephant; the elephant's neck. p.

कल *kulāh*, m. a cap, hat, tiara, crown. p.

कल *kalāhak*, m. a musical instru-
ment. s. [&c. s.]

कल *kulāhal* (v. *kolāhal*), noise,

کلائی kalāī, f. the wrist. *h.*
 کلائی kalāī, f. pulse, leguminous seeds in general. *s.*
 کلائی kalāya, a kind of long bean, very nutritious, used as food for horses. *h.*
 کلب *kalb*, m. a dog, a hound. *a.*
 کلب بدھو *kul-badhū*, f. a virtuous woman of a noble family. *s.*
 کلبول *kulbulā*, vermicular, peristaltic. *h.*
 کلبولانا *kulbulānā*, n. to itch; to fidget, to writhe (as a worm or snake under torture); to grumble or rumble (the bowels). *h.*
 کلبولاهٹ *kulbulāhat*, f. peristaltic or vermicular motion. *s.*
 کلبوڑ *kul-boṛ*, one who disgraces his family. *s.* [one's family. *s.*
 کلبوڑنا *kul-boṛnā*, a. to disgrace
 کلب *kulba*, m. a house, hut, closet, cottage. *kulba*, *s. iḥzān*, an afflicted or distressed family. *p.*
 کلب *kalap*, m. a kind of dye for the hair; a kind of starch called *māṇḍī*, q. v. *h.*
 کلب *kalpa*, m. a *śāstra* or sacred work, one of the six *vedāṅgas*; a day and night of Brahmā, amounting to a period of 4,320,000,000 solar years of mortals (this period, according to the Hindūs, measures the duration of the present world, and a period of equal duration will pass during its annihilation): the word *kalpa* also denotes the destruction of the world; propriety, fitness; alternative, doubt; resolution, purpose; one of the trees of *svarga*, or Indra's paradise. *kalpa-kshaya* or *kalpānta*, m. the end of the world. *s.*
 کلبپالی *kul-pāli*, f. a chaste woman. *s.*
 کلبپالک *kul-pālak*, nourishing a family. *s.* [treas. *s.*
 کلبپانا *kalpānā*, a. to grieve, to dis-
 کلبپش *kalpa-brichh*, } m. one of
 کلبپش *kalpa-taru*, } the fabu-
 کلبپش *kalpa-vriksha*, } lous trees
 of Indra's heaven, or *svarga*, said to yield whatever may be desired. *s.* [figal. *s.*
 کلبپت *kalpit*, made, arranged, arti-
 کلبپتی *kul-pati*, m. head of a family. *s.*
 کلبپنا *kalapnā*, n. to be grieved or vexed. *h.*
 کلبپنا *kalpnā*, m. a scheme, a contrivance; a forgery, an imitation. *s.*
 کلبپج *kul-pūj* (for *kul-pūjya*), m. a family priest; object of adoration or reverence in a family (a household god). *s.*
 کلبپار *kultāran*, m. a youth who is a credit to his family. *s.*
 کلبپ *kalatr*, f. a wife. *s.*
 کلبپ *kulattan*, evil, bad, wicked. *d.*

کلتا *kulathā*, f. a blue stone used as collyrium and astringent. *s.*
 کلتی *kulthī*, f. name of a grain, Madras horse-gram (*Dolichos biflorus*). *s.*
 کلتا *kulā*, f. an unchaste woman, a prostitute. *s.*
 کلتی *kulī*, f. red arsenic. *s.*
 کلتی *kal-jibhā*, malignant, ill-omened, one whose curses prevail. *s.*
 کلتی *kali-jug* (for *kali-yuga*), m. the name of one of the four Hindū periods or ages (v. *yuga*); the fourth, or present period, which is the worst of all, like the Iron age of the classical writers. The celebrated French astronomer, Mr. Bailly, supposes the *kali-jug* to have commenced 3102 years before Christ, the number of its years is 432,000: at the expiration of which the world is to be destroyed. *s.*
 کلتی *kaljahnvān*, tawny, sallow complexioned. *h.*
 کلتی *kaljibī* (for *kaljibhā*, q. v.) malignant, &c. *d.* [cpal, stock in trade. *h.*
 کلتی *kulchā* or *kulcha*, m. capital, prin-
 کلتی *kulcha*, m. (v. *kuṭicha*) a kind of bread. *p.*
 کلتی *ku-lachchhan*, m. misconduct, bad temper; an ugly visage. *s.*
 کلتی *kulachchhanā*, ill-tempered, ill-favoured, ill-omened. *s.*
 کلتی *kula-drohī*, m. one who brings disgrace or reproach on his family. *s.*
 کلتی *kul-dharm*, m. observance peculiar to a family. *s.*
 کلتی *kul-devī*, f. the family goddess. *s.*
 کلتی *kalar*, a kind of fullers' earth. *h.*
 کلتی *kallar*, barren, sterile (land); salt (as food). *h.*
 کلتی *kalas* or *kalash*, m. a dome, cupola, spire, or the ornament on the top of a dome, a pinnacle; a water-pot. *kalas-sthāpan-k.*, a. to make an offering of a jar of water to any deity; five twigs of the following sacred trees are previously placed in it, viz. the *ashwattha* (*ficus religiosa*), the *vajā* (*ficus Indica*), the *udumbar* (*ficus glomerata*), the *shamī* (*mimosa albidā*), and the *āmra* or mango tree. *s.*
 کلتی *kalsā*, m. a pinnacle (v. *kalas*). *s.*
 کلتی *kalsirā*, depraved, vicious; m. an enemy. *s.*
 کلتی *kalsī*, f. a water-pot or jar, usually made of baked clay. *s.*
 کلتی *kalash*, m. a dome, &c. (v. *kalas*).
 کلتی *klishit*, } afflicted, distressed,
 کلتی *klishit*, } wearied. *s.*
 کلتی *kalshirā*, black-headed; m. man. *s.*

کافی *kalghī*, f. an ornament on the turban. *t.*

کاف *kalaf*, m. a padlock; attention; a pimple or spot on the face. *a.*

کلفت *kulfat*, f. trouble, vexation, distress. *a.*

کک *kilk*, f. a reed, a pen. *p.*

کک *kilah*, f. splendour, lustre (of a gem). *h.*

کک *kalih*, m. a curlew. *s.*

کک *kalk*, m. sediment, dregs; dirt, filth, ear-wax; sin, fraud; the beleric myrobalan; adj. sinful, wicked. *s.*

ککمارنا *kilkār-mārā*, to make a loud noise. *d.*

ککری *kilkārī*, f. chattering, snarling, grinning; a shout of joy. *kilkārī mārā*, n. to express pleasure by any sound or cry. *s.*

ککش *ku-lakshan*, m. same as *ku-lachchan*, q. v.

ککل *kalkal*, m. wrangling, quarrelling, the buz of a crowd. *h.*

ککلا *kilkilā*, m. the kingfisher (*Halcyon*): peevishness, fretfulness, anger; f. a sound expressing joy. *kulkulā*, m. gargling. *h.*

ککلان *kulkullān*, m. one entrusted with the whole ceremony of a house; a factotum or major domo. *a.*

ککلان *kilkilānā*, n. to be fretful, to snap, to snarl, to be peevish, to squabble. *s.*

ککلان *kilkil-hāntā*, m. a game among boys. One boy, having drawn several lines upon a stone, hides it, and the others repeating the words *kilkil-kāntā*, run about searching for it. Whoever finds the stone has a right to strike the boy who hid it three times with his fingers on the back of the hand. *h.* [violent laughter. *h.*

ککلی *kulkulī*, f. itch; (in Dakb.)

ککم *kalkam*, lamp-black (applied medicinally to the eyes). *d.*

ککیت *kil-kinchit*, m. wanton or amorous pastime, or gestures. *s.* [with. *d.*

ککی *kalki*, a kind of instrument for smoking

ککی *kalkī*, m. the name of the tenth Hindū incarnation which is yet to come. The deity will assume the appearance of a Brāhman, who is to be born in the town of Sambal, and in the family of *Vishnu Sharma*. He will ride on horseback, and put to death all the wicked. *s.*

ککا *kalgā*, m. the name of a flower, cockscomb (*Amaranthus*); prince's feather. *h.*

ککات *kalgat*, an axe, a pickaxe. *d.*

ککی *kalgi* (for *kalghī*, q. v.), an ornament, &c. *d.*

ککا *kulmā*, m. a sausage. *h.*

ککمت *kalimat*, f. (v *kalima*). *a.*

کل مک *kal-makal*, f. trouble, uneasiness. *h.* [writhe. *h.*

کلانا *kalmalānā*, n. to fidget, to

کلم *kalima* (vulg. *kalma*), m. a word, speech saying; part of speech; the *Muhammadan* confession of faith. *kalme ki ungli*, f. the fore-finger. *kalima parhā*, to repeat the *Muhammadan* confession of faith. *kalmā, h. h. h.*, the speaking of the truth (in evidence, &c.) *a.*

کلمی *kalmī*, f. *Convolvulus repens*, used as an esculent vegetable. *s.*

کلنا *kilnā*, n. to groan, to lament. *d.*

کلناش *kul-nāsh*, m. a reprobate, an outcast. *s.* [poisoned weapon. *s.*

کلن *halanj*, a animal struck with a

کلن *kulanj*, cutting behind in walking (a horse). *h.*

کلن *kulanjan*, m. a plant (*Alpinia galanga* or *Galanga major*); a seed (*Nigella sativa*). *s.*

کلنک *kalank*, m. calumny, accusation, reflection, suspicion, scandal, spot, obloquy. *s.*

کلنکت *kalankit*, calumniated, defamed. *s.*

کلنکی *kalankī* (fem. *kalanhini*), stained, blemished, disgraced; liable to reproach; (also cor. of *kalki*, q. v.). *s.* [crane, a heron. *p.*

کلنک *kulang*, m. a fowl of a large breed, a

کلنک *kaling*, m. the febrifuge nut-plant (*Cesalpinia* or *Guilandina bonducella*); the name of a country, especially applied to a district on the Coromandel coast between Cuttack and Madras. *s.*

کلنا *kalingā*, f. a plant, commonly called *teori*, the bark of which is used a purgative. *a.*

کلنگ *kalingān-machhī*, the whiting (fish). *d.*

کلنگزا *kalangrā*, a water-melon. *d.*

کلنی *kilnī*, f. a tick (insect that pesters dogs, &c.). *h.*

کلوار *kalwār*, m. a distiller, a vender of spirituous liquors (v. *kalār*). *s.*

کلوار *kull-wār*, with or according to the whole (assessment, &c.). *a. h.* [family. *a.*

کلوان *kulwān*, nobly born, of a good

کلوا *kilwāī*, a small rake used for gathering grass together into a cocklet. *h.*

کلوتا *kalūtā*, of black complexion; tawny. *s.*

کلور *halor*, m. and f. a heifer. *h.*

کلوخ *kulūkh*, m. a clod of earth. *kulūkh, andāz*, a sling. *kulūkh-kūb*, a mallet for breaking clods. *p.*

کلول *kalol*, f. wantonness, friskiness, play, gambol. *kallol*, m. joy, happiness, pleasure. *s.*

کل **कल** *kalwal*, f. misfortune, calamity. *s.*
 کونٹ **कुलवन्त** *kulawant*, also *kulawantā*, pure,
 of noble descent, of a good family. *s.*

کلونی **कुलवन्ती** *kulawanti*, f. chaste, of pure or
 noble descent. *s.*

کلونجی **कलौजी** *kalaunji*, f. the name of a small
 blackish pyramid-shaped seed, used medicinally (*Ni-
 gella Indica*, *Roxb.*) *h.*

کلونڈا **कालुन्दा** *kaluṇḍā*, diffident, bashful. *d.*

کلوت **कलवै** *kalvot*, a stag, a male antelope. *d.*

کله **कला** *halla*, m. the head; the jaws or cheeks.
kalla-pur-bād, an empty head (lit. full of wind). *kalla-
 zan*, a boaster. *kalla-zani*, f. boasting. *p.*

کله **कलह** *kalah*, m. quarrel, strife. *kalah-kār*
 or *-kāri*, quarrelsome (a man). *kalah-kāriṇī* or *kalah-
 kāri*, a quarrelsome woman, a scold or termagant. *s.*

کله **कुलाह** *kulāh* (v. *kulāh*), a cap, tiara, &c. *kulāh-
 dār*, an absolute sovereign. *kulāh-dāri*, f. sovereignty.
kulāh-shajra, succession to the property of a religious
 person (from *kulāh*, the cap worn by *fakīrs*). *p.*

کله **कल** *kalh* (v. *kal*), to-morrow, yesterday. *s.*

کلهارا **कलहारा** *kalahārā*, quarrelsome, violent. *s.*

کلهارا **कुलहारा** *kulhārā*, m. } an axe, a hatchet;
 کلهاری **कुलहारी** *kulhārī*, f. } a kind of land
 tenure (v. *Wilson*). *s.* [firework. *h.*

کلهارا **कुलह** *kulhar* or *kullhar*, m. a kind of

کلهارا **कुलहारा** *kulhārā*, m. a kind of cup or
 earthen vessel larger than *kulhiyā*, q. v. *h.*

کله شجرا **कुलहशजरा** *kulah-shajarā*, succession and pro-
 perty of a saint, *fakīr*, &c. *p. a.*

کله **कुल्लु-हुम** *kullu-hum*, all of them, the whole. *a.*

کله **कलही** *kalahī*, f. a scold, a termagant. *s.*

کلهیا **कुलहिया** *kulhiyā*, f. a cup, a small round
 vessel. *kulhiyā meṇ gur phorṇā*, lit. to break sugar in
 a small cup, to do a work with few hands which requires
 many. *kulhiyā lagānā*, cupping. *s.*

کله **कुल्लि** *kullī*, f. a key, a bolt. *kullī*, f. gar-
 gling or rinsing the mouth, washing the mouth. *h.*

کله **कुल्लि** *kullī*, f. total sum, the whole; adj. uni-
 versal, total, all, every. *a.*

کله **कली** *kalī*, f. a bud, an unblown flower,
 blossom: quicklime; the *kal-yug* or *kal-jug*, q. v., the
 fourth age of the Hindūs. *s.*

کلیات **कुल्लियत** *kulliyāt* (pl. of *کلیت*), every thing;
 the whole (poetic) works of an author; as, *kulliyāti*
Saudā, the whole of the poems, &c. of *Saudā*. *a.*

کلیان **कल्याण** *kalyān*, m. welfare, prosperity;
 name of a *rāg* sung at night; a leguminous shrub
 (*Glycine debilis*); adj. happy, fortunate. *kalyān-vachan*,
 m. good wishes. *s.*

کلیانا **कलियाना** *kaliyānā*, n. to blossom, to
 bloom. *s.* [pious. *s.*

کلیانی **कल्याणी** *kalyānī*, happy, prosperous, aus-

کلیت **कुल्लियत** *kulliyat*, all; universality, totality, the
 whole. *a.*

کلیجا **कलेजा** *kalejā*, m. the liver (v. *kaleja*).

کلیجن **कुलीजन** *kulījan*, m. the name of a drug
 (the root of *Piper betel*). *s.*

کلیجن **कुलीजन** *kulījan*, galangale (Gladwin). *h.*

کلیجه **कलेजा** *kaleja*, m. the liver; (met.) courage,
 spirit, magnanimity. *kaleja ulāṣnā*, to be fatigued with
 excessive vomiting. *kaleja phāṣnā*, to be disturbed
 with grief or jealousy. *kaleja phandhā-k.*, to obtain
 one's wish, to get ease. *kaleja phandhā honā*, to be quite
 at ease. *kaleja jalnā kisi-kā*, to suffer sorrow, to mourn.
kaleja kāpnā, to be afraid, to suffer cold. *kaleje par
 sānp phīrnā*, to suffer jealousy or envy. *kaleje se lagā-
 rakhnā*, or *-lenā*, to caress, embrace, love exceedingly.
kaleje meṇ dāl-rakhnā, to love or esteem exceedingly. *h.*

کلیچه **कुल्लिचा** *kulīcha*, a kind of bread, biscuit. *p.*

کلید **कुल्लिद** *kled*, m. wetness, moisture. *s.*

کلید **कल्लिद** *kalīd* or *kilīd*, f. a key. *p.*

کلی دراز **कल्ले-दार** *kalle-darāz*, talkative, abusive. *kalle-
 darāzī*, f. abuse; reviling. *d.*

کلیس **कल्लेस** *kales* (for *klesha*), m. sickness,
 pain, trouble, vexation, affliction, torment; (Hind.)
 quarrel, contention. *s.* [church. *g.*

کلیسه **कल्लिस** *kalīsa*, m. (Gr. *ἐκκλησία*) a Christian

کلیش **कल्लेश** *klesh*, m. pain, affliction, anguish;
 care, trouble. *s.*

کلیشت **कल्लेशित** *kleshit*, pained, distressed. *s.*

کلیم **कल्लिम** *kalīm*, one who speaks to another, a
 familiar. *mūṣā kalīmu-l-lāh*, Moses the speaker with
 God. *a.*

کلین **कुलीन** *kulīn*, noble, of respectable de-
 scent, well born, gentle. *s.*

کلینا **कुलीना** *kulīnā*, m. a kind of pickles. *h.*

کلینامی **कुलीनाई** *kulīnāī*, f. nobility, respect-
 ability of descent,
 gentility. *s.*

کلیو **कुल्लि** *kliu*, m. the neuter gender; an eu-
 nuch; adj. weak, impotent; idle, slothful. *s.*

کلیو **कल्ले** *kaleū*, m. a light morning meal,
 also the same as *kalewā*. *s.*

کلیوا **कल्लेवा** *kalēwā*, m. cold meat, stale vic-
 tuals, a luncheon. *s.*

کلیور **कल्लेवर** *kalēvar*, m. the body. *s.*

کلیویه **कुल्लिव्या** *klaivya*, m. impotence, unmanli-
 ness; the neuter gender. *s.*

کلیه **कल्ले** *kalya*, m. the dawn or break of day;
 adv. yesterday, to-morrow; adj. healthy, recovered
 from sickness; deaf and dumb. *s.*

کلیه **कुल्लिया** (v. *kulliyat*), totality; adj. gene-
 ral, universal. *a.*

کم **कम** *kim*, what? which? how? *s.*

کم *ham*, how much? how many? *a.*

کم *ham*, deficient, less, little; (this word is much used as first member of a compound, generally denoting negation or inferiority). *ham-ikhtilāf*, unsocial. *ham-āsār*, of little injury. *ham-asbāb* or *ham-bizā'at*, of few goods or means, poor. *ham-aql*, low bred, vile. *ham-bakht*, unfortunate (reproachfully), a rascal, villain, wretch. *ham-bakhtī*, *f.* unfortunate-ness, adversity, misfortune. *ham-bar*, a division of the suits at cards (*v. tāj*). *ham-bahā*, of little value. *ham-besh*, more or less. *ham-pā*, of short duration. *ham-pāya*, in a mean condition, of low degree. *ham-jur'at*, cowardly. *ham-chal*, slow paced (a horse). *ham-chor* (for *kām-chor*), a skulker. *ham-harakat*, indolent, lazy. *ham-hangīla*, unaspiring, unambitious, poor-spirited. *ham-kharch*, parsimonious, stingy. *ham-kharch bālā-nishin*, applied to things of good quality purchased cheaply. *ham-kharchī*, parsimony. *ham-kharchī meñ āpā gīla*, expresses an expense being unavoidably incurred by a person who is already in poverty (if too much water be mixed inadvertently with flour of which bread is to be made, the paste becomes so thin as to render it necessary to add more flour. The phrase supposes this accident to happen to a person who has not the means of procuring more). *ham-khīrad*, unwise, ignorant. *ham-khor* or *ham-khur*, abstemious, eating little (particularly applied to a horse). *ham-khorāk* or *ham-khurāk*, abstemious, eating little. *ham-gūt*, low bred, of low caste. *ham-gihn*, forgetful; without abilities. *ham-rāh*, slow, without bottom (a horse). *ham-rang*, of a pale or faint colour. *ham-rau*, slow paced (a horse). *ham-zadani-k.*, to affect extraordinary humility. *ham-zor*, weak, powerless. *ham-siyād*, more or less. *ham-sāl*, young, of tender years. *ham-su'fra*, one whose table is scantily furnished. *ham-se kam*, very little. *ham-shān*, humble, mild, affable, unassuming. *ham-sharr*, well disposed, of good dispositions. *ham-sharh*, low wages. *ham-shauk*, indifferent. *ham-garf*, ignoble, vile, stupid, silly, witless. *ham-aql* stupid, ignorant. *ham-'iyār*, below standard, a base coin. *ham-fahm*, stupid. *ham-ḡadar*, worthless. *ham-ḡadam*, slow-paced. *ham-kuwval*, feeble powerless. *ham-himat*, low-priced. *ham-kār*, unexperienced in business. *ham-kāsh*, decrease in a ryot's cultivation compared with the preceding season. *ham-k.*, *a.* to diminish; to depreciate. *ham-kam*, a little. *kam-guf-iār* or *kam-go*, taciturn, of few words. *kam-māyagi*, smallness of capital. *kam-māya*, ill-provided. *kam-nazar*, dim-sighted, weak-sighted. *kam-o besh*, less or more. *kam-o beshi*, less or more-ness. *kam o kāst*, loss, deficiency. *kam-himmat*, spiritless. *kam-yāb*, scarce, rare, unprocurable. *kam-yābi*, *f.* rarity. *p.*

کما *hamā*, like, such as, like that which. *hamā β-l-awwal*, as (it was) originally. *hamā ḡakku-hu*, as it ought; in a proper manner. *hamā-yambaghī*, as it suits. *a.*

کما *hammā*, *m.* a document written on the leaf of a palmyra tree rolled up into a ball; proceedings; intelligence. *d.*

کمایش *ham-ā-besh*, less or more. *p.*

کماچ *kumāch*, a kind of unleavened bread. *kumāch sū munh*, a broad face; a jolly, moon-like countenance. *k.*

کما *himād*, hot cloth or any fomentation applied to an afflicted part. *a.*

کمار *humār*, *m.* a boy, son, a prince. *s.*

کمارکا *kumārīkā*, *f.* a daughter, dam-sel, a princess. *s.* [road, &c. *s.*

کمارگ *ku-mārg*, *m.* (*v. ku-path*) wrong

کماری *kumārī*, *f.* a daughter, &c. (*v. kumārīkā*). *a.*

کماست *kamāsut*, *m.* a journeyman, a servant, a workman, earner. *k.*

کمال *hamāl*, *m.* perfection, excellence; completion, conclusion; punctuality. *a.* [*des. a.*

کالات *hamālāt*, (*pl.*) perfections, excellen-

کالت *hamālat*, } perfection, &c. (*v. ka-*
کمالیت *hamāliyat*, } *māl*). *a. d.*

کمان *hamān*, *f.* a bow; a spring. *hamān-abrū*, with arched eyebrows (epithet of a mistress). *hamān charhnā*, to be strung or drawn tight (a bow); (*Dakh.*) to be victorious. *hamān-dār*, an archer, one armed with a bow. *hamān-dān*, a bow case. *hamān-sūz*, a bow maker, an archer. *hamān-kash*, an archer; *adj.* dealing destruction, as *abrū-s kamān-kash*, eyebrows (shooting the arrows of love). *hamāni kaiyāni*, the Kaianian bow, *i.e.* a strong bow, such as the Persians used under the Kaianian dynasty. *hamān-gar*, one who makes holes. *p.*

کمانا *hamānā*, *a.* to earn; to work, to perform, to perpetrate, to commit; to clean (leather, or a privy). *k.*

کمانا *hamānā*, *a.* to lessen, to abate. *p. k.*

کماچ *hamāncha*, *m.* a little bow; the bow of a fiddle; a steel spring. *p.*

کانه *hamāna*, the plectrum, or bow, of any musical instrument. *p.*

کمانی *hamāni*, bowed, bent, curved; a steel spring. *barī kamāni*, the mainspring of a gun-lock. *chhoff kamāni*, the feather spring. *p.*

کما *hamā,ū*, laborious, industrious. *k.*

کماهی *hamā-hiya* or *hamā-hi*, as things are, as the affair stands; *f.* nature or real state (of a thing). *k.*

کماهی *hamāi*, *f.* earning, gain; work, performance. *hamāi-pūt*, or *hamāi kū bešā*, a grown-up son. *k.*

کمائش *hamā,ish*, *f.* business in general. *p. d.*

کبا *kumbā*, *m.* tribe, family, caste. *s.*

کبه *kumbh* (*v. کنبه*), *m.* a water-pot; the sign Aquarius. *a.*

کبی *kumbi*, *m.* a peasant, a cultivator. *k.*

کم پایی *ham-pā,iri*, mean, base. *d.*

کمپرش *him-purush*, *m.* one of the nine parts of the world, between the Himāchal and Himakūt mountains; a despicable man. *s.*

کمت *ku-mat* or *ku-matī*, *f.* stupidity, folly; *adj.* foolish, deficient in prudence, indiscreet; wicked, vicious. *s.*

کمتار *hamtar*, less, least, smaller. *p.*

کمتارین *hamtarin*, least, very small. *p.*

کمتی *hamtī*, *f.* deficiency. *p.*

کمر *kamaṭh*, m. a tortoise, a turtle. *s.*

کمر *hamṭhā*, a bow (made of bamboo). *h.*

کمر خواب *ham-khṇāb* or *him-khṇāb* (vulg. "kincob"), silk worked with gold and silver flowers; brocade. *p.*

کمر *kumad* or *kumud*, m. a white esculent lotus, that expands its petals during the night, and closes them during the day-time (*Nymphaea esculenta*). *s.* [in lotus. *s.*

کمر *kumudini*, f. a place abounding

کمر *kamar*, f. the loins; a girdle, a belt, zone; an arch; the flank (of an army). *kamar bāndhnā*, to get ready, to resolve. *kamar-basta*, ready prepared; an attendant. *kamar-band*, m. a girdle, a zone; a long piece of cloth girt round the loins; adj. alert, ready for battle, prepared, armed. *kamar-bandī*, f. arming, preparation for battle, &c. *kamar-bāṭhnā*, to be helpless. *kamar-paṣṭā*, a kind of ring or zone encircling the waists of women (this kind of girdle is composed of many flat pieces of silver or gold, embossed and ornamented, linked together). *kamar-pakarke uphnā*, to be weak. *kamar pakaynā*, to urge a claim against one. *kamar ṣāpnā*, to be hopeless; to be deserted by one's friends; (lit.) to become weak in the loins (an incurable disease, to which horses in many parts of India are liable). *kamar toṇā*, to take away one's hopes; to draw over one's friends or adherents to the side of his enemies. *kamar-dār*, a servant, a serving-man. *kamar-dawāl*, a leathern belt. *kamar rah-jānā*, to have a pain in the loins (from long standing. *kamar sidihi karni*, to lie down. *kamar kas bāndhnā*, to be determined on an undertaking. *kamar-kash*, a hero, a brave man. *kamar-kushā*, f. ungirding the loins, a species of oriental exaction made by officials placed as guards over any one in restraint, for permission to pull off his clothes, and perform the necessary functions of life. *kamar-koṣṭā*, a parapet. *kamar-koṣṭhā*, a part of a beam passing through the wall and appearing outside. *kamar-kholnā*, to quit service. *kamar khol-bāṭhnā*, to sit at ease. *kamar mārnā*, to strike sideways; to attack an army in flank. *kamar māy-bāṭh-k.*, to undertake a work of expense. *kamar kilānā*, to endeavour; to copulate. *p.*

کمر *hamarā*, m. (Lat. camera) a chamber, a room, cabin of a ship. *e.*

کمر *hamar-sār*, } a kind of ornament worn
کمر *hamar-sāl*, } round women's waists. *d.*

کمر *hamrakh*, m. the name of a fruit (*Averrhoa carambola*). *s.*

کمر *hamrī* or *hamarī*, of or relating to the waist or loins; weak in the loins (a horse). *kamarī-angarkhā*, m. a short jacket or waistcoat, a spencer. *p.*

کمر *hamṭhā*, m. name of a gourd (*Cucurbita pepo*). *h.*

کمر *ham salā*, m. a method of transmuting words, so as to form, in writing, a cypher, and in speech a gibberish or cant language, unintelligible to all who do not possess the key. The plan is simply to interchanged mutually one letter for another at the pleasure of the writer, and communicate the key to the person to whom the epistle is sent. For example, the Persian alphabet consists of thirty-two letters: take any sixteen of these you please, and make them mutually change places, according to your own will and pleasure, with the remaining sixteen: you will for some time baffle the curiosity of those who are not in the secret. *a. p.*

کمر *kumak*, f. aid, assistance. *p.*

کمر *hamkā*, left, what remains. *d.*

کمر *kum-kum* (also *kun-kum*), m. saffron. *s.*

کمر *kumkumā*, lukewarm. *d.*

کمر *kumkumāt*, lukewarmness. *d.*

کمر *kumakī*, auxiliary, an ally. *p.*

کمر *kammal*, m. a blanket. *s.*

کمر *kamal*, m. the lotus (*Nelumbium speciosum*, Willd.; *Nymphaea nelumbo*, Lin.) *s.*

کمر *kammal*, a kind of earring; a long strip of palm leaf rolled up and inserted in the aperture bored in the lobe of the ears. *d.*

کمر *kamalā*, m. name of the caterpillar or larva of a brown moth, covered with fine bristles, which on handling it adhere to the skin and excite itching: it is destructive to trees; the palmer worm; f. a name of the goddess Lakehmi; an excellent woman. *s.*

کمر *kumlānā*, n. to wither, to fade. *h.*

کمر *hamal-bā*, e, m. name of a disorder; jaundice. *s.*

کمر *kamlini*, f. a place abounding in lotus flowers. *s.*

کمر *kamṭi*, f. a small blanket. *hamṭi kīrā*, a palmer worm, or hairy caterpillar. *s.*

کمر *kaman*, libidinous, desirous; beautiful, desirable. *s.* [Intrigue. *s.*

کمر *ku-mantranā*, m. bad counsel,

کمر *hamand*, f. a kind of scaling ladder, made of cord, and chiefly used by thieves; a halter; a noose, a snare, a lasso. *p.*

کمر *hamandāl*, m. an earthen or wooden water-pot, used by the ascetic and religious student. *s.*

کمر *hamnait*, m. an archer, a bowman. *p.*

کمر *hamnaiti*, f. archery, use of the bow. *p.*

کمر *hamanīya*, pleasing, desirable. *s.*

کمر *hamrānā*, a. to cause to work, to earn. *s.*

کمر *hamūd*, m. the name of a drug used for dyeing, being the dust from the outside of the capsules of *Rottlera tinctoria*; said to be also a purgative medicine and aphrodisiac. *h.*

کمر *hamodinī*, f. a sort of water-lily described as expanding its petals during the night, and closing them during the day (*Menyanthes Indica* or *cristata*). *s.*

کمر *hamorī*, f. a small earthen pot. *h.*

کمر *hammūn*, m. cummin seed. *a.*

کوفی *hammūnī*, f. a medicine in which cummin seed is mixed. *a.*

کھار کھار *kumhār*, m. a potter, a manufacturer of earthen vessels. *kumhārī*, f. a potter's wife. *s.*

کھاری کھاری *kumhārī*, f. a creature like a wasp, which forms its abode of clay. *h.*

کھلانا کھلانا *kumhlānā*, n. to wither, to blast, to droop, to blight. *s.* [ligator. *s.*

کھیر کھیر *kumhīr* (for *kumbhīr*), an alligator. *s.*

کمی *hamī*, f. deficiency, loss, abatement, *p.*

کیا کامیا *kamiyā*, an agricultural labourer. *h.*

کیت کیت *kumait*, m. bay (colour of a horse). *kamiyat* or *kamiyat*, f. quantity. *a.*

کیدی کیدی *kumedyā* (also *kumendyā* or *kumendhyā*), m. a small elephant. *h.*

کیر کیر *kumeru*, m. the southern hemisphere or pole. *s.* [man, an assistant. *h.*

کیرا کیرا *kamerā*, m. a workman, a journeyman. *h.*

کیلا کیلا *kamīlā*, m. the name of a drug (v. *kamūd*). *h.*

کین کین *hamīn*, f. an ambush. *kamīn-gāh*, f. an ambushade or place of ambush. *a. p.*

کین کین *hamīn*, defective, mean; m. a kind of village serf. *p.*

کینڈیا کینڈیا *kumendhyā*, } a small species of elephant. *s.*

کینڈیا کینڈیا *kumendhyā*, } the elephant. *s.*

کینہ کینہ *hamīna*, mean, base, abject, defective. *p.*

کن کن *kin* (infl. pl. of *kaun*), whom? what? *h.*

کن کن *kan*, appreciating, valuing (a field); a weevil. *kan-k.*, a. to value. *kan-kūt*, appraisalment of a crop on the field, valuation. *h.*

کن کن *kan*, m. grain, corn; a grain, a minute particle, an eye of corn, a spark or facet of a gem. *s.*

کن کن *kan*, (in comp.) digging, as *khar-kan*, a digger of thorns. *kun*, (in comp.) making or acting, as *ham-kun*, a companion, one who acts along with another. *p.*

کن کن *kun*, be (thou). *kun fa kār* or *kun fa yakūn*, be and it was, or be and it is, these phrases are used as epithets of Omnipotence. *a.*

کن کن *kan* (for *kane*), near, close by. *d.*

کنا کنا *hanā* (for *kahnā*), to speak, tell. *d.*

کنا کنا *hanā* (v. *kanīhā*), fine sand, &c.; also the dark lunar fortnight of *āsin*. *s.*

کنا کنا *kannā*, m. the notches on the two sides of the upper leather of a shoe; the part of a paper kite to which the string is tied. *h.*

کنادار کنادار *kannā-dār*, m. a kind of shoe or slipper (v. *kannā*). *h. p.*

کنار کنار *kinār*, m. bosom, embrace; side, edge, margin. *kinār khainchā*, a. to give up, to quit, to leave. *kinār o bos*, kissing and embracing. *p.*

کنارا کنارا *kinārā*, } m. side, margin, part, limit, boundary, edge. *kinārā-k.*, a. to abstain, to refrain. *kinārē hojānā*, to retire, to withdraw. *kinārē*, aside, ashore. *p.*

کنارنا کنارنا *kanār-nā* (v. *karāhnā*), to groan. *d.*

کناری کناری *kinārī*, f. (gold or silver) lace; edge, border. *kinārī-bāf*, a lace-maker. *h.*

کناس کناس *kannās*, m. a sweeper; (met.) an avaricious ill-tempered person. *a.*

کناکچو کناکچو *kanā-kachū*, m. the name of a vegetable, a species of arum. *h.*

کناگت کناگت *kanāgat*, f. a *srāddhā* or religious ceremony, performed daily by Hindūs during the dark half of the month *āsin*, in honour of deceased ancestors or *pitris*. Hence that fortnight is called *kanā*. *s.*

کنان کنان *kunān* (in comp. v. *kun*), doing, acting; (pl. of *kun*) doers, actors. *p.*

کن آنکھی کن آنکھی *kan-ānkhī*, f. a side glance, a sly wink (on the part of a female). *s.*

کنایت کنایت *kināyat*, f. } a wink, nod, sign, hint, allusion, metaphor; an ironical expression. *a.*

کنایہ کنایہ *kināya*, m. } allusion, metaphor; an ironical expression. *a.*

کنبا کنبا *kunbā* or *kumbā*, m. tribe, caste, family, brotherhood. *s.*

کنب کنب *kumbat*, agricultural labour, farming. *d.*

کنبل کنبل *kambal*, m. (v. *kammal*) a blanket. *s.*

کنبوچ کنبوچ *kamboj*, m. a country in the north of India, Camboge or Cambay. *s.*

کنہ کنہ *kumbh*, m. a water-pot; Aquarius. *kumbh kā melā*, the twelfth year fair at Hardwar, a celebrated Hindū pilgrimage. *kumbhni*, the sixth-year fair. *s.*

کنہار کنہار *kumbhār*, } m. a potter. *s.*

کنہکار کنہکار *kumbh-kār*, } m. a potter. *s.*

کنہکا کنہکا *kumbhikā*, f. a disease of the eyes, a sty. *s.* [of jaundice. *s.*

کنہکاملا کنہکاملا *kumbh-kāmlā*, f. a sort like those of the *Nauclaea cadamba*. *s.*

کنہلا کنہلا *kumbhlā*, f. a plant with flowers like those of the *Nauclaea cadamba*. *s.*

کنہپاک کنہپاک *kumbhī-pāk*, m. a hell in which the wicked are supposed to be baked like potters' vessels. *s.*

کنہیر کنہیر *kumbhīr*, m. an alligator. *s.*

کنبی کنبی *kumbī*, a peasant, a husbandman, a cultivator. *kumbī-log*, the peasantry. *s.*

کنپ کنپ *kamp*, m. shivering, tremor. *s.*

कम्पाना *kampānā*, a. to cause to tremble, to agitate. *s.*

कम्पाहा *kampāhā*, } tremulous, trem-
कम्पित *kampit*, } bling, fearful. *s.*

कनपटी *kanpaṭī*, f. the upper part of the side of the face, between the temples and the ears. *s.*

कम्पमान *kampmān*, adj. trembling. *s.*

कम्पन *kampan*, m. trembling, quivering. *s.*

कम्पना *kampnā*, n. to tremble, to shake. *s.*

कनफटा *kan-phaṭā*, m. a Jogī with slit ears. *s.*

कन्त *kant*, m. a husband, a sweetheart. *s.*

कन्तु *kintu*, conj. but, again. *s.*

कन्तुघना *kintughna*, m. one of the eleven Karans, or astronomical periods. *s.*

कन्तल *kuntal*, hair. *s.*

कन्था *kanthā*, m. an apparatus or band round the neck of a Jogī to carry things on; a beggar's wallet. *s.*

कन्था *kanthā*, a story, tale, narrative. *kanthe gānā*, to narrate circumstances or affairs. *d.*

कन्ती *kuntī*, f. the wife of Pāṇḍu and mother of the five Pāṇḍava princes by as many gods. *s.*

कन्तार *kanṭār*, prickly, thorny. *s.*

कन्तार *kanṭār*, miserly, niggardly. *h.*

कन्तक *kanṭak*, m. a thorn; a bad man; a mean enemy. *s.*

कन्तकारी *kanṭakārī*, f. a sort of prickly nightshade (*Solanum jacquini*); the silk-cotton tree (*Bombax heptaphyllum*). *s.*

कन्तकी *kanṭakī*, thorny, vexatious. *s.*

कन्थ *kanṭh*, m. wind-pipe, or the lump on the wind-pipe, the larynx, Adam's apple; the bosom, voice; adj. by heart, committed to memory. *kanṭhā-rindhan*, strangulation. *kanṭh-bhūṣhā*, f. a collar or short necklace. *kanṭh phūṣnā*, n. to be broken (the voice of a boy), becoming hoarse as he approaches to puberty. *kanṭh-mālā*, f. a kind of necklace of gold and jewels; the bronchocele or goitre; scrofula. *kanṭh-k.*, a. to get by heart. *kanṭh-mani*, m. a jewel worn on the throat. *s.*

कन्था *kanṭhā*, m. a necklace or rosary of large beads made of silver, crystal or the earth of *Karbālā*. *s.* [ments of the neck. *s.*

कन्थाभरण *kanṭhābharan*, the ornamental *kanṭhāgra*, by rote, by memory. *s.*

कन्थित *kunṭhit*, ashamed.

कन्थस्त *kanṭhastha*, by heart, by rote. *s.*

कन्थला *kanṭhlā*, m. a necklace composed of pieces of gold and silver, put on children to avert evil. *s.*

कन्थी *kanṭhī*, f. a short necklace. *s.*

कन्तिया *kanṭiyā*, f. a fishing-hook; a vessel for keeping oil. *h.*

कन्ज *kanj*, m. the lotus. *s.*

कन्ज *kunj*, m. an harbour, a bower. *s.*

कन्ज *kunj*, m. a corner, a confined place, a grove. *p.*

कन्जा *kanjā*, blue-eyed. *h.*

कन्जाल *kanjāl* or *kunjāl*, the green scum formed on stagnant water. *d.* [&c. *d.*

कन्जाल *kunjā,ish* (for *gunjā,ish*), capacity,

कन्जुद *kunjud*, the grain sesame. *p.*

कन्जर *kanjar*, m. name of a low caste of people, generally employed in selling strings, &c.; they also catch and eat snakes. *h.*

कन्जर *kunjar*, } m. (also *kunjāl*), an ele-
कन्जुर *kunjur*, } phant. *s.*

कन्जरा *kunjrā*, m. name of a caste whose business it is to sell vegetables, fruits, &c.; a fruiterer. *h.*

कन्जरा *kunjrā*, } f. the female of *kunj-*
कन्जरी *kunjri*, } *rā*. *h.*

कन्जशक *kunjashk* or *kunjishk*, f. a sparrow. *p.*

कन्जल *kunjāl*, m. an elephant: (according to the author of the *Arā,ish i Mahfil*) *kunjāl* denotes the large species of elephant, the smaller species being called *kumendyā*. *s.*

कन्जूस *hanjūs*, m. a miser, a niggard. *h.*

कन्जूसी *hanjūsī*, f. stinginess, meanness, penuriousness. *h.*

कन्जी *hanjī*, f. a key. *s.*

कन्जिया *kanjiyā*, f. a small stithe, a styce. *h.*

कन्चित *kinchit*, a little, something. *s.*

कन्चु *kanchu*, } a bodice or jacket
कन्चुकी *kanchukī*, } (also *kunchkī*). *s.*

कन्चली *kinchli* (also *kanchli*), f. the slough (of a snake, &c.). *s.*

कन्चन *kanchan*, m. gold. *kanchan-khanchit*, inlaid with gold. *s.*

कन्चन *kanchan*, m. a kind of caste or tribe, somewhat akin to our gypsies, the females being generally dancers, &c. *kanchan-bān*, a real or genuine *kanchan*, by birth. *s.*

कन्चनी *kanchanī*, f. a female of the *kanchan* tribe; a dancing girl, a strumpet. *s.*

कन्द *kand*, m. a bulbous or tuberous root one of an esculent sort (*Arum campanulatum*); garlic; an affection of the feminine organ. *s.*

कन्द *kund*, blunt; slow, obtuse. *p.*

کند کُند *kund*, m. name of a flower (*Jasminum grandiflorum*). *s.*

کندا کَدا *handā*, m. a squill (*Erythronium Indicum*); (for *kanda*) engraved. *kandā-k.* to engrave (as seals, &c.). *kandā-kār*, m. an engraver. *h. p.*

کندا کُدا *kundā*, m. the shoulder. *s.*

کنداسا کَداسا *kandāsā*, m. a priapus, obelisk, the lingam. *h.*

کندر کُندُر *kundurū*, f. the resin of the *Boswellia thurifera*, gum olibanum, or frankincense. *s.*

کندر کَدر *handar*, m. f. } an artificial or natural cave; a chasm in a mountain. *s.* [dā]. *s.*

کندرا کَدر *handarā*, m. } m. a stack, a rick. *h.*

کندرا کُدر *kundrā*, } m. a stack, a rick. *h.*

کندرا کُدر *kundrā*, } m. a stack, a rick. *h.*

کندرکوت کُدرکُوت *kundar-kūt*, m. name of a medicine (*Olibanum*). *s.*

کندس *kandas*, m. sneeze-wort. *kundus*, a kind of poisonous weed. *p.*

کندسار کَدر *kandsār*, m. a stag, buck, deer. *s.*

کندل کَدر *kandal*, m. the name of a gum (*Sagapenum*). *s.*

کندل کُدر *kundal*, m. the finest gold. *s.*

کندلا کَدر *kundalā*, m. a precipice; a cave; a kind of silver thread. *h.*

کندلا کُدر *kundlā*, a kind of tent. *h.*

کندن کُدر *kundan*, m. very fine gold. *kundan kūt*, m. a medicine (*Olibanum*). *s.*

کندن کَدر *kandan*, to dig, to erase, extirpate; m. digging, extirpating, giving up; (in comp.) as *jān-kandan* or *jān-kandani*, giving up the ghost; agonies of death. *p.*

کندوری کَدر *kandūrī*, f. a linen (or leather) tablecloth: a feast or ceremony observed in honour of holy personages, at which prayers are offered up in their behalf, and food distributed. When this feast is celebrated in honour of *Fāṭima*, only women (and those the most virtuous) can partake: no male is ever permitted to see the food dressed on this occasion and set apart for an offering to the prophet's daughter; name of a gourd (v. *bimb*). *p.*

کند *kunda*, m. a block; the stock of a gun; a billet of wood. *kunda-chayhānā* or *-lagānā*, to stock a gun. *kanda*, dug up, engraved. *kanda-kār*, an engraver, *kanda-kārī*, f. the art of engraving. *kanda-k.*, to engrave (as seals, &c.). *p.*

کند کُدر *kunda*, m. the shoulder. *kunda jhārnā*, to prepare to fly (a bird). *s.*

کند کَدر *handh*, } m. the shoulder. *handhā*

کند کَدر *handhā*, } *denā*, to carry a dead body. *s.*

کندھیانا کَدر *handhiyānā*, a. to shoulder, to place on the shoulder. *s.*

کندھلی کَدر *handheli*, f. a kind of pannel or pack-saddle. *h.*

کندی کُدی *kundī*, f. obtuseness, stupidity. *p.*

کندی کُدی *kundī*, f. the act of calendering (cloth). *kundī-k.*, to calender (cloth); to beat, to emgel. *kundī-gar*, m. a calenderer. *h.*

کند کُدر *kund*, m. an abyss, pool, spring, a pit, a hole for sacrifice or fire. *s.*

کندا کَدر *handā*, m. dry cow-dung, picked up in the fields, &c., used for fuel. *h.*

کندا کُدر *handā*, m. a reed, a bush. *s.*

کنداری کَدر *handārī*, m. a helmsman, a steersman. *s.*

کندال کَدر *handāl*, m. a kind of hautboy. *h.*

کندالا کُدر *kundālā*, m. a large flat vessel, in which bottles of water, wine, &c., are cooled by means of ice or saltpetre; an earthenware pan, in which clothes are washed. *d.*

کندارا کَدر *handrānā*, n. to bristle; to dislike or abhor. *h.*

کندری کَدر *handarī*, m. or f. name of a vegetable, a kind of mustard. *h.*

کندل کُدر *kundal*, m. a large ring worn in the ears; a circle; a halo round the sun or moon. *kundāl mārā*, to form a coil. *s.*

کندلی کُدر *kundlī* or *kundālī*, f. a coil, ring, curl; a serpent, a snake. *kundālī banānā*, to curl. *s.*

کندلیا کُدر *kundaliyā*, m. a species of Hindi stanza, which invariably ends with the word with which it began: it is hence compared to a circle, or the coil of a snake, the opposite ends of which unite. *s.*

کندھ کُدر *kundh* (v. *kund*), a tank, a pool, &c. *h.*

کندی کَدر *handī*, f. cakes of dried cow-dung, used as fuel. *s.*

کندی کُدر *kundī*, f. a chain or iron catch to fasten a door, a hasp or staple. *h.*

کندیرا کَدر *kanderā*, m. a cleaner of cotton. *h.*

کنر کَدر *hinnar*, m. a kind of singers or choristers in the court of Indra; a demigod attached to the service of Kuvera, the god of riches. *s.*

کنرس کَدر *kan-ras*, m. taking a pleasure in hearing (music, &c.). *h.*

کنر سیا کَدر *kanrasiyā*, m. a lover of music, an amateur. *s.*

کنربو جی کُدر *kuñr-bojī*, } the name

کنربو جی کُدر *kuñr-mundlā*, } given by husbandmen to the day on which sowing is concluded. *h.*

कन्नी कन्नी *kanñi*, f. name of a musical mode or *rāgini*. *h.*

कन् *kanz*, m. a treasure, store. *a.*

कन्स कुस *kanś* or *kanśa*, the name of a wicked tyrant whom *Kṛiṣṇa* was born to destroy. *s.*

कन्सलई कन्सलई *kan-salā,ī* or *-shalā,ī*, f. a kind of scolopendra or julus, which is said to get into the brain through the ears, and by its bite occasion excessive pain, and even death. *s.*

कन्श *kanish*, m. a miser, a niggard. *d.*

कन्सत *kanist*, } m. Christian church, a Jew-
कन्सत *kanisht*, } ish synagogue, a temple of idolaters. *p.*

कन्सह कन्सह *kanishṭh*, adj. little, least, smallest; m. a younger brother. *s.*

कन्सहा कन्सहा *kanishṭhā*, } f. the little
कन्सहा कन्सहा *kanishṭhikā*, } finger. *s.*

कन्ान *kan'an*, the country of Canaan. *a.*

कन्ानि *kan'anī*, of or relating to Canaan, a Canaanite. *a.*

कन्फ *kanaf*, side, shore; a wing. *a.*

कन्क कन्क *kanak*, m. gold; the plant *Datura*, or thorn-apple (*Datura metel*). *kanik*, m. wheaten flour. *s.*

कन्क कन्क *hanki*, f. ground rice, or the scraps that fly off in pounding rice to separate it from the husk. *s.*

कन्का कन्का *hanikā*, f. fine sand (particularly grittiness or sand in bread); an atom, a particle, a grain; a kind of rice. *s.*

कन्काज *hinkāj*, } advice, council, consider-
कन्काज *hinkāsh*, } ration. *p.*

कन्कालिन कन्कालिन *kankālīn*, f. a kind of witch, hag, or sorceress. *s.*

कन्कटा कन्कटा *kankaṭā*, ear-cropt, earless. *s.*

कन्कटी कन्कटी *kankaṭī*, f. a disorder in the ears. *s.*

कन्कर कन्कर *kinhar*, m. a slave, a bondsman. *s.*

कन्कर कन्कर *kanhar*, m. a nodule of limestone; stone, gravel. *s.*

कन्करा कन्करा *hanharā*, m. a stone ball with which boys play, a marble, pebble. *s.*

कन्करोल कन्करोल *hankrol*, m. a kind of gourd (*Momordica mixta*, Roxb.). *s.* [marble. *s.*

कन्करी कन्करी *hankarī*, f. a small stone ball or

कन्करोल कन्करोल *hānkrol*, m. a kind of gourd (*Momordica mixta*). *s.*

कन्करोला कन्करोला *hanhrelā*, abounding in gravel. *s.*

कन्कलात कन्कलात *kankalāt*, a sort of stiff sandy loam. *h.*

कन्कुम कन्कुम *kunkum*, m. saffron (*Crocus sativus*). *s.*

कन्कुमा कन्कुमा *kunkumā*, m. a vessel in which the red mixture is contained with which they play at the Holl. *s.* [ornament for the wrist. *s.*

कन्कन कन्कन or कन्कन *kanhan*, m. a bracelet, or *kunkunā*, lukewarm. *d.*

कन्किणी कन्किणी *kinkinī*, f. a kind of girdle with small bells or any tinkling ornament (for women and children). *s.*

कन्कवा कन्कवा *kan-hauwā*, a species of flying kite. *d.*

कन्कूत कन्कूत *kan-kūt*, estimated valuation of the crop while standing in the field. *h.*

कन्कुह कन्कुह *kunakh*, m. a disease of the nails. *kunakhi*, having diseased nails. *s.*

कन्कजुरा कन्कजुरा *kankhajūrā*, m. centipede (*Scolopendra*); (v. *kan-salā,ī*). *s.*

कन्कही कन्कही *hankhī*, } f. a side glance, a
कन्कही कन्कही *hankhiyā*, } squint, a sly look, ogle. *kankhiyā dekhnā*, to ogle, to look with side glance, to leer. *s.*

कन्की कन्की *hankī*, f. ground rice, or the scraps that fly off in pounding rice to separate it from the husk. *s.*

कन्काई कन्काई *kankā,ī*, of or relating to *kankā*, a place famous for its breed of horses. *p.*

कन्काश कन्काश *kingāsh*, counsel, deliberation. *p.*

कन्काल कन्काल *hangāl*, poor, friendless, miserly. *hangāl-bātkā*, poor and proud. *s.* [tion. *s.*

कन्कालता कन्कालता *hangālatā*, f. poverty, destitu-

कन्कालतर कन्कालतर *hangālṭar*, vain-glorious. *s.*

कन्कालिन कन्कालिन *hangālin*, f. a witch, a sorceress. *s.*

कन्कािश कन्कािश *kingā,ish*, parsimony (v. *hangāl*). *s. h.*

कन्करोड़ कन्करोड़ *kangror*, m. the ridge of the back, the spine; name of a bird (water fowl). *h.*

कन्कुरा कन्कुरा *hangura*, m. a niched battlement of a castle, &c.; a port-hole, a vidette; a pinnacle, a turret; a parapet wall; plumes upon helmets, or ornaments upon crowns. *hangura-dār*, spired, having a turret, parapet, &c. *p.*

कन्कुरी कन्कुरी *kingrī*, f. a musical instrument something like the *bin* or *vina*, having only two steel strings and three or four pumpkins or calabashes as sounding boards: it is somewhat smaller than the *vina*. *h.* [letic. *h.*

कन्कुरा कन्कुरा *hungṛā*, able-bodied, robust, ath-

कन्कुराई कन्कुराई *hungṛā,ī*, f. strength, robustness. *h.*

कन्कालता कन्कालता *kangaltā*, f. penury, poverty. *s.*

کنگن *kangan*, m. an ornament worn on the wrists by Hindū women. *s.*

کنگنا *kangnā*, m. a thread tied round a bridegroom's wrist. *s.*

کنگنی *kangnī*, f. a cornice; a small grain, millet (*Panicum italicum*). *s.*

کنگورہ *kangūra*, m. (v. *kangura*). *p.*

کنگوری *kangūrī*, f. the lobe of the ear. *h.*

کنگھا *kanghā*, m. } a comb, (in Dakh.)
کنگھی *kanghī*, f. } *kango*, *ī* *kanghī*
sanwārṇā, to adjust the hair which has been disordered in sleep. *kanghī-k.*, to comb the hair. *s.*

کنگھوڑا *kanghūṛā*, m. a kind of rake or harrow. *d.*

کنگی *kangī*, f. a large jar or vessel in which grain is kept: it is made of split cane or wicker-work plastered with clay. *d.*

کنندہ *kunanda*, a maker, a factor, an agent. *kunanda*, a digger, an instrument for digging. *p.*

کنوار *kannār*, m. a small species of the aloe from which the medicinal drug is obtained. *d.*

کنوار *kunwār*, } (v. *kumār*, &c.) a
کنوارا *kunwārā*, } son, a boy, an un-
married youth; a prince, an heir apparent. *s.*

کنواری *kunwārī*, f. a daughter, an un-
married girl; a princess. *s.*

کنوان *kunwārī* (for *kūṛā*, q. v.), a well. *h.*

کنواری *kannwārī*, f. boring the ears. *s.*

کنوٹھا *kanauthā* or *kanothā*, m. any situation in an apartment close to an angle of the wall. *s.*

کنوٹی *kanoṭī*, the ear (of a horse). *d.*

کنوج *kanoj* or *kanauj*, an ancient city and kingdom of India, where Porus is supposed to have reigned. *s.*

کنوجیا *kanaujiyā*, } a native of the
کنوجیہ *kanaujiya*, } city or king-
dom of Kanoj; also the designation of various tribes, originally from that ancient kingdom. *s.*

کنور *kunmar*, m. a boy, a son, a child; the son of a *rājā*, a prince. *s.*

کنوڑا *kanaurā* (v. *kanaundā*). *ka-*
naurā-k., a. to gain ascendancy over another, or make him stand in awe. *h.*

کنول *kanūl*, m. the lotus (*Nymphaea nelumbo*); a shade for a candle, made of coloured silk or paper, ornamented. *kunwal-bād*, the jaundice. *kan-wal-dah*, very deep water abounding with lotuses. *kan-wal-nain*, having eyes like the flowers of the lotus. *s.*

کنون *kunūn* (v. *aknūn*), now, presently. *p.*

کنونڈ *kanaund*, m. diffidence, bashful-
ness. *h.*

کنونڈا *kanaundā*, diffident, bashful, standing in awe of, or afraid to meet another. *h.*

کنوہ *kannwa*, a measure of capacity, the twentieth part of a ser. *h.*

کنوہی *kannwā*, *ī*, a kind of clayey soil. *h.*

کنویا *kinwaiyā*, m. a purchaser, a buyer. *s.*

کنہ *kunh*, substance, quantity, measure, space, whole, total, extreme. *a.*

کنہا *kanhā*, m. an officer employed by government to value the crops on the field. *kanihā*, revengeful malevolent. *h.*

کنہائی *kanhāi*, *ī*, f. valuation of crops of grain; m. a name of *Kṛishṇa* (*Bhāshā*). *h.*

کنہر *kankhar*, a rudder, a helm. *h.*

کنہرا *kankharā*, m. attention, listening. *h.*

کنہریلا *kankharilā*, m. a steersman. *h.*

کنہیا *kankhaiyā*, a name of *Kṛishṇa*. *h.*

کنی *kannī*, f. a spark of a diamond or of any other gem; bran. *kannī kāpnā*, to undermine a person, or effect his ruin by clandestine means. *s.*

کنی *kane*, near, close by, with, &c. *h.*

کنیا *kanyā*, f. an unmarried girl, a daughter; a virgin; the sign Virgo. *kanyā-putra* or *-suta*, the son of an unmarried girl. *kanyā-dān*, giving a girl in marriage; a gift to a girl upon her marriage, a dowry. *s.* [the ears. *s.*

کنیا *kanaiyā*, f. the ceremony of boring

کنیا *kaniyānā*, a. to go to one side to avoid one, to dodge, to shun. *h.*

کنیاہٹ *kaniyāhaṭ*, f. shyness, coy-
ness, timidity. *h.*

کنیت *kunīti*, f. bad behaviour, ill
manners; bad policy. *s.*

کنیت *kinyat* or *kunyat*, f. a metaphor, a name taken from the father, mother, &c. of the person signified, such as Arabian names beginning with *Ibn* or *Bin*, son, or the Celtic appellations beginning with *Mac*. *a.*

کنیتی *kaneṭī*, f. pulling the ears. *h.*

کنیر *kaner*, m. a tree (*Cascaria ovata*).

kaner or *kanel*, f. the name of a flower, the oleander (*Nerium odorum*): this flowering shrub grows wild in the beds of rivers and other moist places in most parts of Asia. Its Persian name is *khar-zahra*, and Arabic *difla*. *h.*

کنیرا *kanirā*, m. name of a caste of people, generally arrow-makers. *a.*

کنیز *kaniz*, } f. a female servant, a hand-

کنیزک *kanizak*, } maid, a slave girl. *p.*

کنیزی *kanizi* (or *kanizahī*), servitude. *p.*

کنیکا *kanyakā*, f. a girl, a maiden; the Socotrine aloe (*Aloe perfoliata*). *s.*

کنیل *kanēl* (v. *kaner*), f. name of a flower. *h.*

کنیہ *kanaiya*, m. the ceremony of boring the ears. *s.*

کو *ko*, post. (sign of the dative, and sometimes of the accusative) to, for. *kas* (in the Braj dialect) for *kā*, of. *ko* for *ko, i*, any one; also for *kass*, who? *ko* for *ki-o* (rel. pr.), who, which; (lit. that he, &c.). *h.*

کو *kū*, a broad street, square, market-place; residence or abode. *kū ba kū*, from street to street; from place to place. *p.*

کو *ko* (same as *kar*, &c.), the sign of the conjunctive participle. *kas* (same as *kab*), when? *d.*

کو *kavi*, m. a poet. *s.*

کو *kūā*, m. a well; slice, division (of the jack fruit); cocoon (of the silk worm). *koā*, angle (of the eye). *s.*

کو *karwā*, m. a crow. *karwā-thenhī*, f. name of a flower (*Cliitoria ternatea*); (v. *aparājita*). *karwe kū nishāsta*, (lit. "crow's starch") a kind of arrowroot. *h.*

کو *kūār*, m. name of the sixth Hindū month, otherwise called *āṣm*. *s.*

کو *kūārā*, m. an unmarried person, a bachelor. *kūārī*, an unmarried girl. *s.*

کو *kūārpanā*, m. the unmarried state. *s.*

کو *kūārī*, f. a maid, a damsel. *s.*

کو *kivār*, } m. a door, gate of a
کو *kivārā*, } city, entrance. *h.*

کو *karwāfir* (pl. of *کافر*), infidels. *a.*

کو *karwāhib* (pl. of *کوکب*), stars, constellations. *a.*

کو *kūān* (v. *kūā*), a well, a pit. *s.*

کو *kivānich*, name of a plant, cow-ach, a vermifuge (*Dolichos pruriens*). *h.* [āṣm. *s.*

کو *kūār* (v. *kūār*), m. the month

کو *kob*, } (in comp.) beating, pounding,
کو *kobān*, } bruising. *p.*

کو *kūbar*, m. a hump. *h.*

کو *kūbā*, hump-backed. *h.*

کو *koba*, m. a wooden instrument for beating terraces, &c. with. *koba-kāri*, f. thumping, beating. *p.*

کو *kobī*, f. a cabbage, cauliflower. *h.*

کو *kūp*, m. a well, a hole. *s.*

کو *hop*, m. rage, passion, anger. *hop-jwalit* or *hop-dipt*, incensed, enraged. *hop-wān*, passionate, angry. *hop-raj*, m. violence, impetuosity of passion. *a.*

کو *hopākul*, furious, enraged. *s.*

کو *hopānwit*, full of resentment. *s.*

کو *kopan*, wrathful, passionate. *s.*

کو *kopnā*, n. to be angry; to be enraged; f. a passionate woman. *s.*

کو *kopinī*, f. } passionate, rageful,

کو *kopī*, m. } wrathful. *s.*

کو *kūpī*, f. a small well. *s.*

کو *kūpairā*, unlucky, inauspicious. *h.*

کو *kopin* or *kāpin*, f. a cloth worn (round the waist) between the legs, commonly called a *langofī*, q. v.; a privy part. *s.*

کو *kūt*, m. survey, a task, guess, appraisal; rough estimate or valuation. *h.*

کو *kūt*, m. the base of a right-angled triangle. *s.*

کو *kavitā*,

کو *kavitāī*, } f. poetry, a poem. *s.*

کو *hotāh*, small, little, short; mean. *hotāh-andesh*, improvident. *hotāh-bin*, one who sees a short way; dim-sighted. *hotāh-pāe* or *hotāh-pācha*, short-footed; name of a kind of quadruped with a spotted back and horns like a deer: the term is applied sometimes to a hare, and hence (met.) to a very short, sneaking, little man. *hotāh-kadd*, of short stature. *hotāh-nagar*, short-sighted. *p.*

کو *hotāhī*, f. smallness, shortness; meanness, littleness; deficiency. *p.*

کو *kūtak*, m. a club, a short stick with which *bhang* is ground, a pestle. *kūtak-mārā*, to cudgel, to thrash with a stick. *kūtak-khānā*, to receive a cudgelling or beating. *p.*

کو *kautuk*, m. joy, pleasure, diversion, play, show, pastime, scene. *kūtak*, one of the rules in arithmetic or algebra. *s.*

کو *kautukī*, m. a tumbler, a dancer, one who contributes to divert by exhibitions, &c.; adj. sportive. *s.*

کو *kotal*, m. a led horse. *kotal-kash*, m. a surcingle, particularly for fastening body cloths. *h.*

کو *hot-mēr*, f. a kind of greens, coriander (v. *kothmēr*). *h.*

کو *kūtnā*, a. to value, to appraise. *h.*

کو *hotwāl*, m. the chief officer of the police for a city or town; a superintendent of the market. *p.*

کو *hotwālī*, f. the office of a *hotwāl*. *hotwālī chabūtara*, a place or hall for the office of a *hotwāl*. *p.*

کو *koth*, m. inflammation and ulceration of the angles of the eyelids; gangrene. *s.*

کو *hotah* (v. *hotāh*), short, little, mean. *hotah-andesh*, short-sighted, imprudent, improvident, indiscreet, wanting foresight. *hotah-kadd*, of short stature. *hotah-gardan*, short-necked; (met.) wicked, deceitful. *s.*

کوتھیر *kothmīr*, m. the coriander-plant: the seed is called *āṣanigā*, q. v. *z*.

کوٹی *koṭāhī*, f. (v. *koṭāhī*), smallness, &c. *p*.

کوٹ *koṭ* or *koṭṭ*, m. a fort, redoubt, castle; much, many. *kū*, paper used to make paste-board. *koṭ-bāndh-baiphā*, to sit with the legs crossed like the Asiatics, to sit (as they fancy) at one's ease. *h*.

کوٹ *koṭī*, a crore, or ten millions. *z*.

کوٹ *kūṭ*, f. mimicry, buffoonery; fraud, trick. *kūṭ-ā*, f. falsehood, fraud. *z*.

کوٹاپلی *koṭāpalī*, f. a mallet. *d*.

کوٹارتھ-بھاشنا *kūṭārtha-bhāshitā*, f. a tale, a fiction. *z*.

کوٹر *koṭar*, m. a kind of greens; holes made by birds in trees. *h*. [beaten, &c. *d*.

کوٹگا *koṭgā* (explained by *lat-khor*), kicked,

کوٹلی *koṭlī*, a division in a granary for different sorts of grain. *h*.

کوٹنا *kūṭnā*, to pound, to beat, to macerate; to cudgel. *h*. [worm. *z*.

کوٹھ *koṭh*, m. a species of leprosy; ring-

کوٹھا *koṭhā*, m. a house built of burnt bricks or stone; a story; a floor; a barn or storehouse. *h*.

کوٹھری *koṭhri*, f. a room, a chamber. *h*.

کوٹھیر-کھ *koṭhmīr-kū kīṛā*, a winged bug. *d*.

کوٹھور *koṭhaur* or *kūṭhaur*, out of place, improper. *h*.

کوٹھی *koṭhī*, f. a small (*pakhā*) house, a warehouse; granary, dwelling, mansion, barrack, chamber, bank, chest, factory; a banking house; the chamber of a gun; the womb; the ferrule or mounting at the end of a scabbard. *koṭhī-wāl*, a wholesale merchant, a warehouse-keeper. *h*. [grain. *h*.

کوٹی *koṭī*, an earthen reservoir for

کوٹھار *kaugar*, m. the name of a well in paradise, from which flows a river of nectar; (met.) a beneficent prince or chief. *z*.

کوٹاگر *ko-jāgar*, (who is awake?) m. a night spent in festivity in the full moon of Āshwin, in honour of Lakshmi. *z*.

کوچ *kūch*, m. marching, decamping. *kūch-k*, n. to march, to depart. *p*.

کوچ *kavach*, m. armour, a coat of mail; a drum used in battle, a kettle-drum; a tree (*Hibiscus populneoides*); an amulet, a charm. *kavach-patr*, m. a tree commonly called *Bhojpatr*, the bark of which, inscribed with mystical verses, serves as amulet. *ku-vach*, abusive, detracting. *z*.

کوچک *kūchak*, small, little, diminutive. *p*.

کوچکا *kūchikā*, f. a small brush, a hair pencil. *z*. [lour, purple. *p*.

کوچکی *kūchakī*, f. smallness; name of a co-

کوچ *kūcha*, m. a lane, a street, a narrow passage, a row. *kūcha-gaddā*, a street beggar. *kūcha-gard*, one who perambulates the streets, a vagrant. *kūcha-gardī*, f. perambulation of the streets, wandering about in a city. *p*.

کوچھا *kūchhā*, m. a tuft, cluster. *z*.

کوچی *kūchī* (also *kūnichī*), f. a brush. *z*.

کوچیا *kūchīyā*, a small tamarind; part of the ear, the lobe. *h*.

کود *kūd*, f. } a spring, jump, leap,

کودا *kūdā*, m. } bound. *kūdā bighā*, a bighā measured by so many leaps. *z*.

کودرو *kodrav*, m. a small grain, same as *kodo*, q. v.

کودک *kodak*, m. a youth, a youngster, a boy. *p*.

کودگر *kodgar*, m. a digger, an excavator. *p*.

کودن *kaudan*, m. a horse of little value used to carry burthens; adj. weak in mind, dull. *z*.

کودنا *kūdānā*, n. to leap, to bound, to jump; (met.) to rejoice; to boast. *kūdānā-phāndānā*, n. to jump, to leap (about, as for joy). *z*.

کودو *kodo*, } m. name of a small grain,

کودرو *kodro*, } sown early during the rainy seasons (*Paspalum frumentaceum*, *Ken.*, MS.). *z*.

کور *kor* or *kūr*, blind. *kor-bakht*, unfortunate. *kor-bakhtī*, f. misfortune, calamity. *p*.

کور *kor*, f. edge, border, margin, side; point; a crore, or ten millions. *h*.

کور *kūr*, m. a violator; adj. cruel, savage. *kaur*, a mouthful. *h*. [kumār. *h*.

کور *kuvar*, m. a son, a prince (v. *kūnvar* or

کورا *korā*, new, unhandled, unused, fresh (applied only to clothes and earthen vessels: hence it is the mercantile name for plain silk cloth undyed). *korā-rahnā*, to be disappointed. *korā kāghaz*, white paper, i.e. paper not written upon. *h*.

کوراپن *korāpan*, newness, freshness; met. virginity of a girl. *h*.

کورپند *kaur-pandū*, the *Kauravas* and *Pāṇḍavas*, the patronymics of two ancient families of Delhi. *z*. [unblown flower. *h*.

کورک *korak*, m. a bud, blossom, an

کورم *kūrm*, m. a tortoise (v. *kurm*). *z*.

کورنش *kornish*, f. a kind of salutation, which consists in raising the hand to the forehead and bending the head and shoulders forwards; adoration. *p*.

کورنگی *korangī*, f. small cardamums. *z*.

کورنی *kūrni*, f. a scoop. *h*.

کورور *kaurava* or *kaurū*, a descendant of *Kuru*. *z*.

کور کورو *koro*, m. a rafter, a transverse beam. *h.*

کوری کوری *korī*, f. a virgin, a damsel; (same as *korī*) a score, twenty. *h.*

کوری *korī* or *kūrī*, f. blindness. *p.*

کوری آنکھ سی دیکھنا *korī ānhh se dekhna*, to look from the corner of the eye. *d.*

کوڑ کوڑ *kor*, m. the leprosy. *kūr* (v. *kūrḥ*), foolish, stupid, &c. *s.*

کوڑا کوڑا *korā*, m. a whip. *korā-h.*, a. to whip; to reduce to obedience; to put a horse to his speed by whipping. *korā mārā*, a. to flog, to apply the lash. *kaurā*, m. a shell of a large kind. *kūrā*, sweepings, dirt, rubbish. *h.*

کوڑیالا کوڑیالا *kor-bālā*, m. the name of a bird; also the name of a snake; and lastly, the name of a flower. *h.* [excavate. *h.*

کوڑنا کوڑنا *kor-nā*, a. to dig out, to scoop, کوڑھ کوڑھ *kūrḥ*, foolish, stupid, a sloven, a simpleton. *s.*

کوڑھ کوڑھ *korḥ*, m. the leprosy; the white leprosy, causing a discolouring of the skin. This is the disease in a mild form: it is often curable. The black leprosy, which is incurable, and in which the fingers and toes, &c. rot and drop off, is called *jugām*. *korḥ meṣ khāj nikalā*, the itch to break out in leprosy, or in leprosy to catch the itch; (met) to have one misfortune added to another. *s.*

کوڑھنا کوڑھنا *korhnā*, a. to vex, to afflict, to grieve. *h.* [leprosy. *h.*

کوڑھی کوڑھی *korhī*, a leper, one affected by

کوڑی کوڑی *korī*, f. a score, twenty (probably a corruption of the English word); (in Dakh.) a sloping pavement of stonework at one end of a tank, to let the water off when the tank is too full. *h.*

کوڑی کوڑی *kaurī*, f. a small shell used as coin (*Cypræa moneta*); money, fare, hire; a gland; the point of the sternum, or ensiform cartilage. *phufī kaurī* or *kānī kaurī*, a bit of money of the lowest value. *kaurī-bāk*, venal. *h.*

کوڑیالا کوڑیالا *kauriyālā* or *kauriyāla*, m. a kind of snake; a rich person; name of a bird, the kingfisher. *h.*

کوز کوز *kūz*, m. a hump. *kūz-pusht*, hump-backed. *kūz-pushtī*, hump-backedness. *p.*

کوزا کوزا *kūza*, m. a gugglet or goglet, a long-necked earthen pot for water; a jug or mug; a kind of rose; a lump of sugar which has been crystallized in an earthen pot. *p.*

کوس کوس *kos*, m. a measure of about two miles, but varying in different parts of India; a piece added to the end of a sleeve, a cuff. *s.*

کوس کوس *kūs*, m. a kettledrum, drum. *p.*

کوسا کوسا *kosā*, a curse, malediction. *d.*

کوستھ کوستھ *kaustubh*, m. the jewel on *Krishṇa's* breast. *s.* [rāj-pūts. *h.*

کوسک کوسک *kausik*, name of a tribe of

کوسکی *kausikī* (v. *kaushikī*). *s.*

کوسلی کوسلی *koslī*, m. new leaves just sprouting. *h.*

کوسنا کوسنا *kosnā*, a. to curse. *s.*

کوسنہ کوسنہ *kausumbh*, dyed with safflower. *s.* [comp.] striving, exerting. *p.*

کوش کوش *kaush*, a kind of slipper. *kosh*, (in

کوش کوش *kosh* or کوش کوشا *kosha*, m. a sheath, a scabbard; a judicial trial by oath or ordeal; a dictionary; a testicle; a nutmeg; (same as *kos*, q. v.) *kosh-briddhi*, f. swelling of the testicle. *s.*

کوش کوش *kaush*, m. the city of Kanyākubja or Kanauj. *s.*

کوشہ کوشہ *koshth*, m. a granary; an apartment; any of the viscera, as heart, lungs, &c. *kosh-phāgni*, m. the digestive faculty, the gastric juice. *s.*

کوشش کوشش *koshish*, endeavour, effort, attempt, application, study. *koshishi behūda*, a vain attempt. *koshish-h.*, to attempt, to endeavour. *p.*

کوشک کوشک *kūshk*, m. a palace, a villa. *p.*

کوشکی کوشکی *kaushikī*, f. name of a river in the province of Bahār. *s.*

کوشل کوشل *koshal*, m. f. or *koshalā*, f. a name of the city of Ayodhya (Oude) or neighbouring district. *kaushal*, m. happiness, welfare. *s.*

کوشلی کوشلی *kaushālī*, f. greeting, friendly inquiry, respectful present. *kaushalya*, m. good fortune, well-being. *s.*

کوشنا کوشنا *koshnā*, a. to curse. *s.*

کوشیدن کوشیدن *koshīdan*, to strive, to make efforts. *p.*

کوشیہ کوشیہ or کوشیہ *kaushēya*, silken. *s.*

کوفت کوفت *koft*, f. vexation, grief, anguish; in-laying of gold on steel or any other metal. *koft-kob*, beating. *koft-gar*, m. a gilder. *p.*

کوفتن کوفتن *koftan* (r. *kob*), to pound, to beat, to hash (meat, &c.). *p.* [of dish. *p.*

کوفتہ کوفتہ *kofta*, pounded, beaten (meat); a kind

کوفہ کوفہ *kūfa*, a town on the Euphrates, near Bagra. *s.* [to cry, to sob. *s.*

کوک کوک *kūk*, f. sobbing, crying. *kūk-mār-nā*,

کوک کوک *koh*, m. *scientia modorum diversorum cœnandi*; a quodam *Kok pañdit explicata unde nomen*; the ruddy goose (*Anas cascara*). *h.*

کوک کوک *kawak*, m. same as *kanul*, q. v.

کوکا کوکا *kohā*, m. a foster-brother, nurse's son; a small nail, a tack; a kind of lotus. *h.*

کوکب کوکب *kaukab*, m. a star, a constellation. *a.*

کوکبہ کوکبہ *kaukaba*, m. stars made of gold, silver, tinsel, &c., as ornaments or insignia of rank. *s.*

کوکر *kūkar*, m. a dog. *kūkar-chal*, f. a trot. *kūkar-mutā*, m. a mushroom (growing on wood), a toadstool. *s.*

کوکری *kūkrī*, f. a bundle of thread; maize, Indian corn (*Zea mays*); the gripes. *h.*

کوکریانا *kūkarīyānā*, a. to cover, to overlay. *h.*

کوکشاستر *kok-shāstr*, m. the name of a treatise by *Kok-pañḍit* (v. *kok*). *s.*

کوکلیک *kohil*, } f. the name of a bird;

کوکلیلا *kohilā*, } a black cuckoo (*Cuculus*). *kohil-bainī*, speaking like the *kohil*, eloquent as the *kohil*. *s.*

کوکنا *kūknā*, n. to sob, to cry, to scream; to sound (as the *kohil*); to wind up a watch. *h.*

کوکنار *kūknār*, m. the poppy plant. *p.*

کوکینی *kokinī*, short, abbreviated. *h.*

کوکو *kūkū*, m. the cooing of a dove; an omelette (also the dish called *kūkū pulāw*). *h.*

کوکھ *kohh*, } m. f. the womb, the ab-

کوکھا *kokha*, } domen, *hypochondrium*. *kohh-bandh*, barren. *s.*

کول *kol*, m. a creek, a bay; any long narrow passage, a lane; name of a tribe of mountaineers between Benares and Bundelund; a country, *Calinga*, on the sea-coast from Cuttack to Madras. *h.*

کول *kaval* or *kāul*, m. a mouthful; a kind of fish; an astrigent wash for the mouth, a gargle; adj. well-born, of a good family. *kūl*, bank of a river; a heap, a mound; a pond or pool. *s.*

کولا *haulā*, m. (corner of a room, &c.) an armful; embrace; a sheaf or armful of corn (v. *kauliyā*). *h.*

کولا *haulā*, m. a kind of orange. *h.*

کولا *kulā*, m. the hip, the buttock. *h.*

کولا *kolā*, m. a jackal. *kolān ho daghā denā*, to cheat the jackals, i. e. to escape death, to rob the gallows. *h.*

کولاهل *kolāhal*, m. noise, uproar, tumult; quarrelling. *s.* [at one end. *d.*

کولتی *kūlṭī*, a wooden poker, or stake burnt

کولڈا *koldā* (v. *korā*), a whip, &c. *h.*

کولسا *kolsā*, m. charcoal (in *Urdū ho, elā*). *d.*

کولک *kaulik*, ancestral. *s.*

کولو *kolū*, m. an oilman, name of a caste whose business it is to sell oil. *h.*

کولو *kaulav*, m. one of the astronomical periods called *karans*. *s.*

کولو *kolhū*, m. a sugar-mill; an oilman's press. *kolhū meṭ parwā denā*, to macerate in a press; an expression signifying to destroy utterly, to crush to atoms. *h.*

کولی *kolī*, m. a weaver. *kūlī* (for *kūlī*), a labourer, porter, a coolie. *h.* [sema.

کولی *kaulī*, f. embrace, grasp of the

کولی *hole*, lap, bosom, embrace. *h.*

کولی *kauliyā*, m. a lane, a narrow street. *kauliyā*, a bundle of sheaves of corn given as perquisites to reapers and village servants. *h.*

کولی *kauliyā*, f. a small mouthful. *s.*

کولیانا *koliyānā* or *kauliyānā*, a. to take in the lap, to embrace. *h.*

کومار *kaumār*, m. youth, childhood. *kaumārī*, adj. maiden, virgin. *s.* [bread. *h.*

کومانی *kūmānchh*, m. f. a kind of

کومد *kaumud*, m. the month *Kārtik*. *s.*

کومدی *kaumudī*, f. moonlight. *s.*

کومل *komal*, soft, placid, tender. *s.*

کوملتا *komalā*, } or *komalatā*,

کوملتائی *komaltā*, i, } f. softness, placidity. *s.*

کومهل *kūmhal*, burglary. *kūmhal-denā*, to break into (a house) through the wall. *h.*

کون *kaun*, pron. who? which? what? *h.*

کون *kaun*, postpos. for *ko*, dat. and acc. *h.*

کون *kaun*, that which exists; the universe. *kaun wa makān*, the whole creation. *s.*

کون *kon*, m. a corner, an angle. *konī*, having a crooked arm. *s.*

کون *kūn*, f. podex, the backside. *p.*

کونا *konā*, m. corner, side, an angle. *konā dār*, having corners or angles. *s.*

کوناکھرا *konā-kuthrā*, m. house, room, hole and corner, every corner, &c. *s.*

کونائی *kunā*, i, f. a scrap. *s.*

کونبھل *kombhal* (v. *komhal*), burglary, &c. *h.*

کونپل *kompal*, m. f. a young shoot, a bud. *s.*

کونپلی *kompālī*, f. (v. *kompal*) a bud, &c. *d.*

کونت *kont*, f. a spear. *s.*

کونت *kūnt*, m. conjecture, guess.

کونج *kūnj* (also *kūnjā*), m. the name of a bird, perhaps the crane.

کونج *kūnch*, m. the little red seed that goldsmiths use for weights (*Abrus precatorius*). *s.*

کونچلی *konchli*, a long tooth; the tusk of a boar. *d.* [to pierce, to stab, to gore. *h.*
 کونچنا *konchnā* or *kūnichnā*, a. to thrust, کونچی *kūchī*, *f.* (also *kūchī*) a brush. *h.*
 کونڈا *kaundā*, *m.* (*v.* *kaundhā*). *h.*
 کوندار *kona-dār*, cornered, angled. *s.*
 کونڈلا *kūndlā*, *m.* a kind of tent. *h.*
 کونڈنا *kaundna*, *n.* to glare, flash, lighten. *h.* [flash (as of lightning). *h.*
 کونڈھ *kaundh*, *f.* splendour, brightness, کونڈھا *kaundhā*, *m.* lightning. *h.*
 کونڈھنا *kaundhnā*, *n.* to lighten, to flash (as lightning). *h.*
 کونڈا *kūndā*, *m.* a vessel for kneading bread in, a platter; the chaff or coarse part of rice. *kūndā kārnā*, to prosper. *kūndā-k.*, *dicitur cum plures viri, unus post alterum, mulierum violent.* *h.*
 کونڈبار *konḍ-bār*, straight, tight, narrow. *d.*
 کونڈنا *konḍnā*, a. to imprison, to confine. *d.*
 کونڈھا *konḍhā*, *m.* name of a gourd (*Cucurbita pepo*). *s.*
 کونڈی *kūndī*, *f.* an instrument or vessel in which snuff and *bhāṅg*, &c. are ground. *h.*
 کونسا *kaun-sā*, what like? of what kind or sort? *h.*
 کونکن *konkan*, *m.* the name of a country in the southern peninsula (*vulg. concam*). *s.*
 کونلا *kaunlā*, *m.* a species of orange; a corner; *adj.* raw, unripe; young, of few years. *kaunli haḍḍī*, gristle. *d.*
 کونماں *kaun-maṅ*, } the world, the
 کونماں *kaun o maṅ*, } universe, all created beings. *a.*
 کونہ *konā*, *m.* a corner, an angle (*v.* *konā*). *h.*
 کونی *kaunī*, worldly, material. *a.*
 کونی *kūnī*, *m.* a catamite, a sodomite. *p.*
 کونی *konērī*, *f.* (*v.* *konā*) an angle. *s.h.*
 کونی *konī*, *f.* (for *kohnī*) the elbow. *d.*
 کونین *kaunain*, the two worlds, *i.e.* the present and future, or the world of mortals and that of immortals. *a.*
 کومو *ko,ū* (*Braj* for *ko,ī*), any, some. *h.*
 کومدار *kovidār*, *m.* a species of ebony (*Bauhinia variegata*). *s.*
 کوروا *kūvrā*, *m.* a humpbacked man. *s.*
 کوه *koh*, *m.* mountain, a hill, hillock. *kohī* *akhār*, the green or emerald mountain, *i.e.* the mountain *kāf*. *koh paikar*, like a mountain, huge, gigantic, "instar montis." *kohi rawān* or *kohi rawānda*, the moving mountain, *i.e.* the elephant. *p.*

کوها *kūhā*, *f.* fog, mist, vapour. *h.*
 کوهان *kauhān*, *m.* the hump of a bullock or camel. *p.*
 کوهچہ *kohcha*, a small mountain, a hill. *p.*
 کوهخار *koh-khar*, the oneager or wild ass. *p.*
 کوهر *kohar*, *m.* a fog; name of a fruit. *h.*
 کوهرا *kūhrā*, *m.* fog, mist. *h.*
 کوهڑ *kohar*, the frame of the mouth of a well. *h.* [try. *p.*
 کوهسار *koh-sār*, mountainous, a hilly country. *h.*
 کوهستان *kohistān*, *m.* a forest; a mountainous country; 'Irāk or ancient Parthia. *p.*
 کوهنی *kohnī*, *f.* the elbow. *s.*
 کوهہ *kauha*, *m.* the hump of an ox or camel. *p.*
 کوهی *kohī*, of or relating to the mountains; *m.* a mountaineer, a highlander. *p.*
 کوهی *kohī*, *f.* a species of hawk (*Falco cristatellus*, *B.*). *h.*
 کومی *ko,ī*, any, anybody, one, a or an, somebody. *ko,ī dam men*, in a few moments, speedily. *ko,ī-sā*, certain, somebody, something. *ko,ī na ko,ī*, some one or other. *ko,ī nahīn*, nobody. *ko,ī hai?* is there any one (in attendance)? a phrase used in India for calling servants, hence the well-known nickname "qui hy," applied to old Indiana. *s.*
 کوی *ko,ī*, *f.* the water lily (*Nymphaea lotus*). *h.* [*Artocarpus integrifolia*). *h.*
 کوی *ko,ī*, *f.* the pulp of the jack fruit
 کومی *kū,ē* or *kū*, *m.* a street, a lane. *p.*
 کومیتا *ko,elā*, *m.* billhook, a cutting instrument used by toddy-drawers (called in Urdu *dāw*). *d.*
 کویت *hawit* (same as *hāvit*), the wood-apple (called in Urdu *kath-bel*, *q. v.*). *d.*
 کویر *kūver* or *kūvera*, *m.* the Hindū Plutus, the god of riches. *s.*
 کومیری *kū,irī*, *f.* a ring worn as an ornament round the toe. *d.*
 کوڑی *ko,erī*, *m.* a planter, a husbandman, a gardener; name of a Hindū caste whose profession is husbandry. *h.*
 کوئل *koyal* or *کوئلہ* *ko,il* or *ko,el*, *f.* name of a bird, the Indian cuckoo (*Cuculus*); a flower (*Clitoria tornata*). *s.*
 کوئلا *koyalā* or *کوئلہ* *ko,elā*, *m.* charcoal. *s.* [*ius cobiatus*). *s.*
 کوئی *kavayī*, *f.* a kind of flat-fish (*Co-*
 کوئلہ *kawelū*, *m.* a tile. *d.*
 کوین *koyaṅ*, *m.* a corner. *s.*
 کھ *kh*, the aspirate form of *क*; the sky, ether. *s.*

ک *ki*; this word is used in various ways; 1st, as a rel. pron. who, which, that; 2nd, as a conj. that, since, for; 3rd, it is frequently employed in the sense of the Greek *ὅτι*, denoting thus, as follows, saying, &c. *p.*

کھ *kih*. small, little, slender, mean. *p.*

کہا *kahā*, m. order, leave, saying, confession, affirmation, advice. *s.*

کھاہ *khāh*, uneven (used in conjunction with *aur*). *h.* [stead. *h.*

کھات *khāt*, f. manure; (Dakh.) a bed-

کھات *khāt*, m. a pit; a subterraneous granary (in Hind. generally changed into *khād*). *s.*

کھاتا *khātā*, m. the act of eating; daily account, day-book. *khātā-bāri*, f. a storehouse. *h.*

کھاتا بندی *khātā-bandī*, f. an abstract of individual accounts. *h.*

کھاتا وانی *khātāwānī*, f. a ledger. *h.*

کھاتگی *khātagi*, f. food, eating. *d.*

کھاتی *khāti*, f. name of a caste generally employed as cartwrights. *h.*

کھات *khāt*, f. (also *khawāt*) a bedstead, a bier, a cot on which dead bodies are conveyed to the pile. *s.*

کھاج *khāj*, m. f. the itch. *s.*

کھاجا *khājā*, m. name of a sweetmeat like pie-crust. *s.* [four. *s.*

کھاجانا *khājānā*, to eat up, to devour. *h.*
کھاد *khād*, f. (v. *khāt*) dung, manure; the expense incurred by the cultivators in preparing their ploughing apparatus. *s. h.*

کھاد *khād*, m. (v. *khāt*) a pit, &c. *s.*

کھادر *khādar*, low or alluvial lands fit for rice cultivation. *h.* [rower, a user. *s.*

کھادک *khādak*, lit. an eater; a bor-

کھادی *khādī*, a kind of coarse cotton stuff. *d.*

کھادی *khādyā*, edible; m. victuals. *s.*

کھار *khār*, m. alkali, potash, impure carbonate of potash or soda. *s.*

کھار *kahār*, m. name of a tribe of Sudras in Bahar, employed in cities as palankeen bearers. *s.*

کھارا *khārā*, salt, brackish. *s.*

کھارا *khārā*, m. a net (in which straw is tied). *h.*

کھارج *khārij*, f. the bass in music. *h.*

کھاروا *khārūā*, m. a coarse kind of red cloth of cotton. *h.*

کھاروا *khārūā*, m. a sailor (a term much used on the western coasts of India). *h.*

کھاروا مٹی *khārūā-māṭī*, alkaline soil. *h.*

کھاری *khārī*, salt, brackish; f. a creek, an inlet or backwater. *khārī shor*, very brackish and saline. *s.*

کھارو *khārū*, a decrepit old man. *d.*

کھاسا *kuhāsā*, m. a fog, a mist, a vapour. *s.*

کھاسی *kahā-sunī*, } f. discussion,
کھاکھی *kahā-kahī*, } altercation,
conversation. *s.*

کھای *khāg*, m. the horn of a rhinoceros; a pillar or mound marking the boundaries of a village. *s.*

کھال *kahāl*, m. an oculist. *kihāl* (pl. of *kahl*), men of full age, from 30 to 50; men beginning to turn grey. *a.*

کھال *khāl*, an inlet of the sea or of a large river, a creek. *h.*

کھال *khāl*, } f. skin, hide; bellows; a
کھالا *khālā*, } rivulet, river, canal.
khāl khāinchnā, to take the skin off, to flay. *s.*

کھالت *kahālat*, f. indolence, inactivity, sloth. *a.*

کھام *khām*, m. a post or pillar; tentpole; mast of a ship; column. *d.*

کھان *khān* or کھانی *khānī*, f. a mine; (met.) a nest, a heap, abundance, receptacle. *p. s.*

کھان *kahān*, where? whither? *kahān tak*, how far? how long? to what degree? *kahān se*, whence? *kahān kū kahān*, to what degree? extremely, immensely. *h.*

کھانا *khānā*, a. to eat, to suffer, sustain, or experience; to embezzle; (met.) to hold, to contain; to get. *khānā khānā*, to make oath, to swear. *khā-jāna*, to eat up. *khā s ghar ke bhāns ginnā*, or *khā s bhāle me chhed bhānā* (Dakh.), to act treacherously, to prove ungrateful. *s.*

کھانا *khānā*, m. food, dinner, eating. *khānā-piān*, food and drink, livelihood. *s.*

کھانا *kahānā*, a. to cause to speak: it also signifies, in a neuter sense, "to be called or named." *h.*

کھانت *kihānat*, office of priest; divination, soothsaying. *a.*

کھانچ *khānch*, m. slime, mud. *h.*

کھانچا *khānchā*, m. a tray, a basket, a pannier; a cage, a hencoop; a marsh, a quagmire; muddy or marshy soil. *h.*

کھاندا *khāndā* (for *kāndhā*), m. the shoulder. *d.*

کھانڈ *khānd*, m. sugar (coarse). *s.*

کھانڈا *khāndā*, m. a sword, cutlass; a cleaver (butcher's); a flake or slice (of fish). *khāndā ke dhar par chalnā*, to arbitrate, to decide. *s.*

کھانڈنا *khāṇḍnā*, a. to excavate, to pound. *h.* [of coughing. *s.*

کھانسنہ *khāṇsnā*, n. to cough; m. act

کھانسی *khāṇsī*, f. a cough. *s.*

کھانکھر *khāṅkhar*, m. a pit, a shaft (of a mine); any thing very dry. *h.*

کھانگ *khāṅg*, m. a tusk. *h.*

کھانہارا *khāṇhārā*, m. eater, devourer. *s.*

کھانی *kahānī*, f. a tale, story, fable. *s.*

کھاو *khāu*, f. manure. *khā,ū*, m. a glutton. *h.* [ing, an adage. *s.*

کھاوت *kahāvat*, f. a proverb, a say-

کھاو میت *khā,ū-mīt*, avaricious, greedy. *d.*

کھاو *kahāwan*, m. (v. *kāhan*) an aggregate number of 1280 *kaupis*. *s.*

کھاوی *khā,ī*, f. a ditch, trench, a moat, especially as a boundary between two estates. *s.*

کھب *khab*, a wrinkle, a fold, a notch, a groove. *d.*

کھبا *khabbā*, left-handed. *h.*

کھبسا *khabsā*, m. slime, mud. *h.*

کھبنا *khubnā*, } a. to affect, to pene-
کھبنا *khubhnā*, } trate, to stick into;
to adorn. *h.*

کھپا *khapāch*, f. a piece torn off from a bamboo, a splinter; a very lean person. *h.*

کھپانا *khapānā*, a. to dry up, to destroy, to waste, to make away with (a thing). *h.*

کھپت *khapat*, expended; f. vent, sale. *h.*

کھپتی *khapī*, f. vent, sale, expense; request; a lunatic. *h.* [of mango. *s.*

کھپتا *khapī*, m. a broken tile; a slice

کھپور *khapur*, m. the betel tree (*Areca faxel* or *catechu*).

کھپور *khappar*, m. the skull, the cranium; a chafing-dish; an earthen cup used by *jogīs*. *s.*

کھپرا *khaprā*, m. a tile for roofing. *s.*

کھپرا *khaprā*, m. an arrow with a broad point. *h.*

کھپری *khapri*, f. a small tile; the skull. *s.*

کھپریا *khapariyā*, a heavier sort of plough for stiff soil. *h.*

کھپریل *khaprail*, f. a tiled house; (in Dakh.) *khaprel*, a tile. *khaprel kī jāī*, a window built of semicircular tiles: *s.*

کھپکھپا *khupkhupāt*, envy, spite. *d.*

کھپکھپانا *khupkhupānā*, to pierce, to envy, become enraged. *d.*

کھپلا *khiplā*, m. a fish scale; crust or scab. *d.*

کھپنا *khapnā*, n. to be dried up; to sell, to go off; to remain, to join, to mix with, to enter, to penetrate; m. a company (of travellers, &c.). *h.*

کھتا *khattā*, a kind of liniment for inflamed eyes. *d.* [is kept. *h.*

کھتا *khattā*, m. a cavity in which grain

کھتر *kih-tar*, less, very small, junior, mean, low. *p.* [caste of *khatri*. *s.*

کھترانی *khatrānī*, f. a female of the

کھتری *kihtarī*, f. littleness, smallness, &c. *p.*

کھتری *khatri*, m. the second of the four grand Hindū castes, being that of the military order. *s.*

کھترین *kihtarīn*, very small, the least. *p.*

کھتوارا *khattwārā*, m. a dunghill.

کھتی *khutti*, f. a purse, a small bag. *h.*

کھٹ *khāt* (for *shāt*), six. *khāt-pad*, m.

(six-legged) a species of large black bee (v. *ālī*). *khāṭ-ras*, the six tastes (which are enumerated under *ras*, q. v.). *khāṭ-shāstr*, the six philosophical schools or sects of the Hindūs (called otherwise *khāṭ-darshan*, or *shāṭ-darshan*, or *shān-darshana*), viz.: 1. the *nyāya* or logic, taught by the sage *Gotama*; 2. the *vaisheshika*, taught by *Kanāda* or *Kairāda*. It agrees with *nyāya* in some points and differs in others; 3. the *mīmāṃsā*, taught by *Jaimini*. It consists of rules for the construction and right interpretation of the *vedās*; 4. the *vedānta*, taught by *Vyāsadeva*. This constitutes the science of theology; 5. the *sāṅkhyā*, taught by *Kapila*. The followers of this sect disbelieve in a creator, saying that the universe is from all eternity; 6. the *pātanjal*, introduced by *Sheshanaga*. It agrees in every point with the *sāṅkhyā*, excepting that these make God to be the creator. *s.*

کھٹ *khāt* (v. *khāt*), f. a bedstead. *s.*

کھٹ *khīt*, filth, impurity. *khīt-jamnā*, filth to collect, or gather. *d.*

کھٹا *khātā*, acid, sour. *khātā-sā*, sourish. *h.*

کھٹاپا *khūtā-pā*, malice, spite, rancour. *d.*

کھٹاپتی *khātāpātī*, f. wrangling, quarrelling. *h.*

کھٹاپن *khātāpan*, } m. acidity, sour-

کھٹاپنا *khātāpanā*, } ness, moroseness. *h.*

کھٹاس *khātās* or *khātās*, m. a pole cat; the cibet or zibet cat (*Viverra zibetha*). *h.*

کھٹاسا *khātāsāg*, m. the herb sorrel. *h.*

کھٹاکا *khātākā*, m. a crash. *h.*

کھٹال *khātāl*, m. spring tide. *h.*

کھٹاؤ *khaṭām*, m. a pin with which a boat is fastened. *h.*

کھٹائی *khaṭāi*, f. acidity, sourness; an acid. *khuaṭāi*, f. perfidy, malice. *h.*

کھٹپٹ *khaṭ-paṭ*, f. wrangling, contention, strife, clashing of weapons. *h.*

کھٹپٹ *khaṭ-paṭ* (v. *ghaṭ-paṭ*), conflict, wrangling, contention, quarrelling. *d.* [person. *h.*

کھٹپڑا *khut-pachrā*, m. a spiteful malicious

کھٹپڑا *khaṭ-pūrā*, a kind of rake worked by hoemen for breaking up the soil into small beds. *h.*

کھٹپڑا *khaṭ-chhappar* (v. *chhappar-khaṭ*), m. a bedstead with curtains. *s. h.*

کھٹراگ *khaṭ-rāg*, m. wrangling; singing discordantly. *s.* [sect. *h.*

کھٹریا *khaṭriyā*, m. name of an in-

کھٹک *khattik*, a hunter, one who lives by killing and selling game. *s.*

کھٹک *khaṭak*, } or *khutkā*, m. apprehension, scruple, suspicion, doubt, suspense; sound of footsteps. *h.*

کھٹکانا *khaṭkānā*, m. rapping, thumping, rattling (of a door, &c.). *h.*

کھٹکانا *khaṭaknā*, n. to wrangle, to offend, to rankle; to pierce (as a thorn); (sub.) doubt, hesitation, disgust. *khujaknā*, a. to nibble; to doubt. *h.*

کھٹکھٹ *khaṭ-khaṭ*, noise, voice, sound; toil, trouble, difficulty; quarrelling, wrangling. *d.*

کھٹکھٹانا *khaṭkhaṭānā*, (v. *ṭhak-ṭhakānā*), to rap, tap, &c. *h.* [giggling. *d.*

کھٹکھی *khikhi*, f. the sound of laughter,

کھٹگیر *khaṭgīr*, m. a bug. *s. p.*

کھٹموتا *khaṭ-mutnā*, m. a piss-a-bed. *h.*

کھٹمل *khaṭmal*, m. a bug; the bed pollutor. *s.*

کھٹمیٹھا *khaṭ-mīṭhā*, m. a mixed taste of sour and sweet, agreeable. *h. s.*

کھٹنا *khaṭnā*, a. to last (Beng.). *h.*

کھٹو *khaṭū*, m. a labourer (Beng.). *h.*

کھٹو *khutū*, ashamed, abashed. *d.*

کھٹوا *khaṭwā*, f. a bedstead. *s.*

کھٹوات *khaṭwāt*, } confinement to bed from sickness (v. *aṭwāt*).

کھٹوارا *khaṭwārā*, m. a dunghill. *h.*

کھٹولا *khaṭolā*, m. a small bedstead. *s.*

کھٹولنا *khaṭolnā*, a bedstead, a kind of net or snare. *d.*

کھٹی *khutī*, f. a treasure, hoard, store, a gnat. *h.*

کھٹیا *khaṭiyā*, f. a bedstead; a bier.

khudā kare uskā khaṭiyā nikle, God grant his bier may be carried out, or may he die, (a common form of cursing). *s.*

کھٹیال *khaṭyāl*, soiled, filthy, impure. *d.*

کھٹیک *khaṭik*, m. a hunter or fowler; one who lives by killing and selling game. *s.*

کھج *kahaj*, m. the strawberry. *h.*

کھجانا *khijānā*, a. to vex, to tease, to irritate, to trouble, to disturb. *h.*

کھجانا *khujānā*, a. to scratch, to rub gently with the nails, to titillate or tickle. *s.*

کھجلا *khujlā*, m. a kind of sweetmeat. *s.*

کھجلاپن *khujlāpan*, m. itching, titillation. *s.* [scratch, to tickle. *s.*

کھجلانا *khujlānā*, n. to itch, to

کھجلانا *khijlānā*, a. to vex, tease, irritate, disturb; n. to get angry. *h.*

کھجلاہٹ *khujlāhaṭ*, f. titillating, itching. *s.* [itch, &c. *s.*

کھجلنا *khujalnā* (v. *khujhlānā*), n. to

کھجلی *khujlī*, f. the itch, scab, herpes. *s.*

کھجور *khajūr*, m. a date, or date tree (*Phoenix dactylifera*); wild date (*Elate silvestris*, Lin., *Phoenix sylvestris*, Roxb.); a kind of sweetmeat. *khajūr-chhori*, a kind of silk cloth stained with waving marks like the traces of the old leaves on the trunk of the date tree. *s.*

کھجورا *khajūrā*, m. the ridge of a thatched roof; adj. plaited (as locks of hair). *h.*

کھجوریا *khajūriyā*, m. a little date or date tree. *s.* [teasing. *s.*

کھجہ *khijh*, f. fretfulness, vexation,

کھجہانا *khijhānā*, to fret, to be vexed. *s.*

کھجہرا *khujhrāhā*, stringy, ropy. *h.*

کھجہلانا *khijhlānā*, } n. to be vexed,

کھجہنا *khijhnā*, } teased, irritated. [der. *h.*

کھچا *khichā*, tense, tight; fine, slen-

کھچا *khichām*, m. drag, pull, draught; tenseness, tightness. *h.*

کھچا *khachā*, } set (as a jewel),

کھچت *khachit*, } studded, inlaid. *s.*

کھچر *khachar*, m. a cloud. *s.*

کھچڑا *khichrā* (v. *khichrī*), a kind of dish. *d.*

کھچڑی *khichrī*, f. a dish made of pulse and rice boiled together; the flower of the ber tree (*Zizyphus jujuba*); earnest to dancing women when they are engaged for an entertainment; a mixed heap of gold and silver coin; a barbarous mixture of two languages, a *lingua franca* or jargon. *s.*

کھچنا *khachnā*, n. to beset (as a jewel). *s.*

کھچنا *khichnā*, n. to be pulled, to be drawn; to be extracted, to be tightened, to be endured. *h.*

کھچوانا *khichwānā* (v. *khinchwānā*), a. to cause to draw. *h.*

کھدا *khaddā*, m. a hole dug in the ground. *d.*

کھدانا *khudānā*, a. to cause to dig or to engrave. *s.*

کھدبانا *khadbānā*, } n. to sim-
کھدکھدانا *khadkhadānā*, } mer, to make a boiling noise. *h.*

کھدر *khadr*, m. a tree, the resin of which is used in medicine, *kutthā* or catechu (*Mimosa catechu*). *khadiropam*, m. the Bābul (*Acacia Arabica*). *s.*

کھدڑنا *khidar-nā*, a. to pursue, to chase. *khidar-denā*, to drive, to propel. *d.*

کھدنا *khudnā*, n. to be dug, hollowed, delved, or engraved. *s.*

کھدنی *khudnī*, f. searching; a spade. *s.*

کھدوانا *khudwānā*, a. to cause to be dug, delved, or engraved. *s.*

کھدھا *khudhā*, f. hunger, appetite. *s.*

کھدھارت *khudhārt*, hungry. *s.*

کھدوائی *khudwāī*, f. act of digging, &c., wages of digging, &c. *s.*

کھدی *khadī*, f. the name of a grass that grows in ponds. *h.*

کھدی *khudde*, f. the spaces in a necessary between the little brick partitions; the space from which a tooth has fallen out or been extracted. *h.*

کھدڑ *khader*, f. pursuit, chase. *h.*

کھدڑنا *khader-nā*, a. to pursue, to hunt, to give chase. *h.*

کھدا *khaddā*, m. the kneepan. *d.*

کھر *khur*, m. a (cloven) hoof, a horse's hoof. *s.* [and trees. *h.*

کھر *khār* (v. *khār*), f. grass straw, grass

کھر *khār*, m. (in Persian *khār*) an ass. *h.*

کھرا *khārā*, pure, prime, best sort, genuine, honest, candid, sincere. *s.*

کھرا *kharrā*, m. the rough draft of a letter or any writing; an iron instrument to rub horses with, a currycomb; an ulcer with hardness of the skin on the back of the foot. *h.*

کھرا *kuhrā*, m. fog, vapour, mist. *s.*

کھراٹا *khurrātā*, m. snoring. *s.*

کھراڑا *khārārā*, a currycomb. *d.*

کھراکا *khārākā*, m. a crashing noise. *h.*

کھرام *kuhrām*, m. weeping, lamentation. *h.* (as a sick person). *h.*

کھرانا *kuhrānā* (v. *harāhnā*), to groan

کھراٹ *khurāt*, very old. *h.*

کھراہند *khārāhand*, f. the stalk of burnt grass. *h.*

کھرای *khārāī*, f. purity, excellence, probity, trustiness, honesty. *h.*

کھرب *khārb*, m. an aggregate number of 100 arbs; a billion, a dwarf, short, low. *s.*

کھربا *kah-rubā*, m. (lit. straw-attracting) amber; *Oriental anime* (gum resin from the *Vateria Indica*). *p.*

کھربای *kah-rubāī*, f. the quality of amber; adj. of or relating to amber. *p.*

کھربار *khārbar*, f. sound of a horse's feet in galloping; hurry, bustle, commotion, tumult. *h.*

کھربا *kharpā*, m. a sandal; the seam of a garment which extends from the armpit down the side. *khurpā*, an instrument for scraping grass for horses; the knee-pan, patella. *h.*

کھربی *khurpī*, f. a scraper, a weeding-knife, the tool with which grass is scraped up for horses; a shovel for cleaning out a bird cage. *h.*

کھرج *khārj* (for *khārj*), the bass (in music). *h.*

کھرجور *khārjūr*, m. date, date tree. *khārjūr-ras*, m. the juice of the wild date, *tārī*, used to leaven the bread, and as an intoxicating drink. *s.*

کھرجن *khurchan*, f. pot-scrapings. *h.*

کھرجنا *khurachnā*, a. to scrape. *h.*

کھرجنی *khurachnī*, f. a scraper, a scoop or shovel. *h.*

کھرجرا *kharchharā*, rough. *h.*

کھرسا *khirsā*, m. a dish made with bleatings, or the milk of a cow just calved. *s.*

کھرسبیل *kharsambal*, a large kind of kidney-bean, the *Duffa* bean (*Dolichos lunatus*). *d.*

کھرک *khārak*, f. a cow-house, a cowshed. *h.*

کھرک *khark*, a sword (v. *kharg*). *d.*

کھراکانا *kharkhānā*, a. to thump, to shake; to frighten away, to put to flight; to sell. *h.*

کھرکین *khirkhin*, f. a window. *h.*

کھرکھرا *kharkharā*, m. a currycomb. *khurkhurā*, rough. *s.*

کھرکھریا *kharhkhariyā*, f. a chair, a litter.
 کھرل *kharal*, m. a stone for grinding medicine on, a mortar. *s.*
 کھری *khurī*, f. stall or manger in a stable. *d.*
 کھرما *khurmā*, m. a kind of sweetmeat.
 کھرن *khiran*, f. a black ring painted on a tambourine. *h.* [groan. *h.*
 کھرنا *kaharnā*, n. (for *karāhnā*) to
 کھرنا *kharnā*, m. pavement. *h.*
 کھرند *khurand*, m. a scab. *s.*
 کھرنگھ *kharankh*, dry, dried up.
 کھرنی *khirni*, f. name of a tree and its fruit (*Mimusops kauki*). *s.*
 کھروٹنا *kharoṭnā*, a. to scratch. *h.*
 کھروچ *kharoj*, scratching, scraping. *d.*
 کھروچنا *kharochnā*, a. to scrape, to scratch. *h.*
 کھروٹ *kharonṭ*, f. a scratch with the nail. *kharonṭnā*, to scratch. *h.*
 کھرہ *khārḥ*, f. straw. *h.*
 کھرہا *khārḥā*, m. a hare, a rabbit. *h.*
 کھرہارنا *khārḥarnā*, a. to sweep. *h.*
 کھرہرا *khārḥarā*, m. a currycomb. *h.*
 کھرہک *khārḥak*, a portion of grain given at the end of harvest to village servants. *h.*
 کھرہی *khārḥī*, f. a stack, a rick; a kind of grass. *h.* [hoof. *p.*
 کھری *khurī*, f. a (cloven) hoof; a horse's
 کھری *khārī*, oil-cake; chalk. *s.*
 کھریا *khuriyā*, m. the knee-pan; an instrument like a cup, formed of a cocoa-nut shell or other material with which clothes are marked with stripes. *h.*
 کھرینا *khurernā*, a. to run after, to persecute, to catch, to enclose. *h.*
 کھریشت *khriṣṭ*, Jesus Christ. *khriṣṭiān*, m. a Christian. *g.*
 کھڑ *khār*, f. grass, straw. *h.*
 کھڑا *khārā*, erect, upright, standing up, steep, high, aground, ready, ripe, perpendicular; (fig.) honest, all right; payable on demand. *khārā karnā*, a. to raise, to station, to place, to stick up, to place erect, to procure a fictitious person for some purpose. *khārā honā*, n. to stand up, to be erect, to rise. *h.*
 کھڑارا *khurārā*, an aviary, a hen-house or place of any kind where birds are kept. *d.*
 کھڑاکا *khārākā*, m. a crash, noise made in breaking. *h.*

کھڑا *khārān*, } m. pattens. *kha-*
 کھڑا *khārā, ān*, } *rān-dār*, a kind
 of shoes fastened to pattens; (in Dakh.) *khārāwāl*. *h.*
 کھڑائی *khārāi*, f. erectness, steepness. *h. d.*
 کھڑبہ *khārḥ*, clang of metals. *d.*
 کھڑبہا *khārḥāḥ*, } f. hurry,
 کھڑبہ *khārḥāḥ*, } bustle,
 tumult, uproar; noise of horse's feet; gripping on
 going to stool. *h.*
 کھڑتال *khārṭal*, spoiled, bad, destroyed. *d.*
 کھڑجانا *khir-jānā*, n. to be dashed
 out (the brains). *h.* [grindstone. *h.*
 کھڑسان *kharsān*, m. a whetstone, a
 کھڑک *khārak*, f. an imitative sound.
khārak jānā, to take warning, to be apprised. *h.*
 کھڑک *khārak*, f. a cow-house, a cow-
 shed. *h.*
 کھڑکا *khārḥā*, m. (prop. *khātḥā*) doubt,
 apprehension; a tooth-pick. *h.*
 کھڑکت *khārḥat*, chalk for writing. *h.*
 کھڑکنا *khāraknā*, n. to crash, to
 tinkle, to clang (as metal). *h.*
 کھڑکانا *khārḥkānā*, a. to creak,
 to clatter, to rattle, to jar; to grind the teeth; to
 snore. *h.*
 کھڑکاٹ *khārḥkāṭ*, f. creak-
 ing, jarring (as a door), rattling, snoring. *h.*
 کھڑکی *khārḥī* or *khirḥī*, f. a window,
 a gate, back door, sally port. *h.*
 کھڑگ *khārḥag* or *kharg*, m. f. a sword,
 a scimitar. *h.*
 کھڑل *khārīl*, f. a mortar.
 کھڑلا *khurīlā*, adj. rough; m. a hen-
 house. *h.*
 کھڑمندل *khār-mandal*, wrangling. *h.*
 کھڑنگھ *khārānkh*, dry, arid, parched. *h.*
 کھڑوا *khārū, ā*, m. an ornament worn
 on the wrist, a bracelet. *h.*
 کھڑ *khārḥ*, f. straw.
 کھڑی *khārī* or *khārī mīṭī*, f. chalk.
rām-khārī or *kaṭ-khārī*, f. a species of steatites, with
 which children learn to write, and used in giving a
 polish to stucco. *s.*
 کھڑبند *khārḥ-band*, a day-book, a
 journal; an account drawn out on a loose bit of paper. *h.*
 کھڑپتھر *khārḥ patthar*, a slab of stone
 placed under a pillar or post, the plinth of a column,
 a flat stone having a hole bored in it, in which a pole
 is set upright. *d.*

کھڑے کھڑے *khare khare*, soon, immediately, instantly, presently, quickly. *h.*

کھڑیا *khariyā*, *f.* chalk, a mark. *s.*

کھس *khis*, grinning, shewing the teeth; a tooth (*v. khis*). *h.*

کھسار *kuh-sār*, *m.* a mountainous country. *p.*

کھساری *khisārī*, *f.* (*v. khisārī*) a kind of pulse. *h.*

کھسانا *khāsānā*, *a.* to ruin; *n.* to fall in, to sink; to open, to loosen (*Beng.*). *h.*

کھسانا *khisānā* or *khisā, e rahnā*, *n.* to flinch, to draw back, to be abashed. *h.*

کھسپھٹک *khaspṭik*, *m.* crystal, the sun gem, the moon gem. *s.*

کھستان *kuhistān*, Persian *Irāḥ*, a mountainous region (*v. kohistān*). *p.*

کھسرا *khāsā* (also *khāsā-bahī* *f.*) *m.* a day-book, field-book, waste-book, rough drawings; a scab; a kind of eruptive disease. *h.*

کھسرفوسر *khusr-phusar*, *m.* whis-
pering. *h.*

کھسریہ *kha-sarīr*, *m.* a celestial body. *s.*

کھسکانا *khaskānā* or *khiskānā*, *n.* to remove, to shove out of the way, to slide away. *h.*

کھسکانا *khiskā-jānā*, *n.* to slip away, to steal away, to slide. *h.*

کھسکانا *khiskānā*, *n.* to stir, to slip, to slip away, to sheer off. *h.*

کھسکنت *khaskant*, *f.* separation, running away. *h.*

کھسکس *khaskhas*, *f.* the poppy-head, the scented root of a grass (*Andropogon muricata*) used for door-screens. *khaskhas-ras*, *m.* poppy-juice, opium. *s.*

کھسکسا *khaskhasā*, *m.* grinding the teeth. *h.* [the teeth. *h.*

کھسکسانا *khaskhasānā*, to grind

کھسلانا *khislānā*, *a.* to cause to slip. *h.*

کھسلانا *khislār*, *m.* causing to slip, slipping, slipperiness. *h.*

کھسلاہٹ *khislāhat*, *f.* sliding, slipperiness. *h.* [pery. *h.*

کھسلنا *khislānā*, *n.* to slip; *adj.* slip-

کھسلنا *khislāh*, slipperiness. *h.*

کھسنا *khisnā*, *n.* to fall, to sink (as a terrace); to drop off; to become old, decline in years. *h.*

کھسوٹنا *khasoṭnā*, *a.* to pull, to pluck, to pull the hair, to scratch, to tear, to cause the hair to stand on end. *h.*

کھسیانا *khisiyānā*, *n.* to grin; *adj.* fretful, peevish, bashful, abashed. *h.*

کھسیانیت *khisiyānpat* *khisi-
yānpat*, *f.*

کھسیانپن *khisiyānpan*, *m.* vexation, fret-
fulness. *h.*

کھسیاہٹ *khisiyāhat* *khisi-
yāhat*, *f.*

کھشانا *khishōnā* (*v. khisiyānā*), to grin. *d.*

کھف *kahf*, a cave, a large cavern, a grotto. *apṭābi kahf*, the companions of the cave, otherwise known as the seven sleepers of Ephesus. *a.*

کھک *kuhuk*, *f.* the notes of the *koyal*, *q.v.s.*

کھکا *khakkā*, old, ancient, long elapsed. *d.*

کھکسا *khiksā*, *m.* N. B. The meaning of this word is not given in Hunter: he merely refers us to another word (*gagrol* or *kakrol*) nowhere to be found. It is probably the same as *khekā*, spot, mark. *h.*

کھکشان *kahkashān*, *m.* the milky way, galaxy. *p.* [*koyals* do]. *s.*

کھکنا *kuhuknā*, *n.* to sound (as the

کھکورنا *khihornā*, to scrape, to scratch. *d.*

کھکھ *khukh*, poor, miserable. *h.*

کھکورنا *khakhorna*, *a.* to scrape, to scoop. *h.* [hurry. *h.*

کھکھڑنا *khakernā* or *khakhernā*, *a.* to

کھگ *khag*, *m.* a general term for a bird; air, wind (lit. what moves in the sky). *s.*

کھگل *kah-gil*, prepared mud or plaster for building; grass and mud mixed together to plaster walls with. *p.*

کھگول *khagol*, *m.* the vault or circle of the heavens, the planisphere. *khagol-vidyā*, *f.* astronomy. *s.*

کھگس *khages* or *khagesh*, *m.* a species of gigantic crane, well known in India as "the adjutant." *s.*

کھل *khal*, low, vile, base, wicked; *m.* a worthless person, a malicious person; an oil-cake; a pit. *khali*, *m.* sediment of oil, oil-cake. *khall*, *m.* a mill, a stone or vessel for grinding. *s.*

کھل *kahal*, sloth, languor, indolence. *a.*

کھلا *khulā*, open, wide, naked, loose, unconfined; clear, fair (as the sky). *khule bandāh*, at large, free, without restraint. *a.*

کھلا *khallā*, *m.* a shoe (in Dakh.) a threshing-floor, place where grain is trodden out by oxen. *h.*

کھلا بھجنا *kahlā-bhejnā*, *a.* to send a message, to cause to be announced verbally. *h.*

کھلار *khalār*, m. hollow, bottom. *khi-lār*, playsome. *h.*

کھلاڑ *khilār*, } playsome, funny;
کھلاڑی *khilārī*, } mischievous, full
of tricks; a gambler, one addicted to gaming. *s.*

کھلاڑی *khalārī*, f. the place in which
salt is boiled; (in Beng.). *h.*

کھلال *khalāl*, quite wet, weltering. *d.*

کھلالا *khalālā*, m. a fountain, jet d'eau. *d.*

کھلانا *khilānā*, a. to feed; to cause
to swear; to administer an oath; to cause to suffer, as
mar-khilānā, to cause to be beaten; to amuse, to play
with, to dandle; to make to blossom. *s.*

کھلانا *khulānā*, a. to cause to be
opened. *s.*

کھلانا *kahlānā*, a. to cause to say,
to call; n. to be called or named; to parch, to wither;
to become weak, to be lazy. *s. a.*

کھلاؤ *khilāū*, m. giving to eat, feeder;
adj. causing to bloom. *s.*

کھلائی *khilāī* (*dāī*), a dry nurse.
khilāī-pilāī, charge of maintenance. *s.*

کھلبال *khalbal*, f. hurry, bustle, agi-
tation, alarm; tumult. *h.*

کھلبالانا *khalbalānā*, n. to boil;
(met.) to be agitated, to be in commotion. *h.*

کھلبالی *khalbalī*, f. hurry (v. *khalbal*). *h.*

کھلاتا *khalatā*, f. malice, worthlessness. *s.*

کھلات *khallit*, bald. *s.*

کھلجانا *khil-jānā*, n. to blossom,
to bloom; to laugh, to be delighted. *h.*

کھلجانا *khul-jānā*, to be opened,
to be revealed or unravelled; to be let loose; to clear
up (as the weather) from foul to fair; to smile, to
shine. *s.*

کھلاڑا *khalrā*, m. the skin, the hide. *s.*

کھلاڑی *khalrī*, f. skin, hide, membrane;
the prepuce. *s.* [vexed, or displeased. *h.*

کھلسانا *khulsānā*, n. to be angry,

کھلکھل *khilkhil*, the sound of
laughter, tittering, giggling. *h.*

کھلکھلانا *khilkhilānā*, n. to
laugh loudly and heartily; to giggle, to titter. *h.*

کھلکھلانا *khal-khalānā*, n. to
rumble, to grumble (the bowels). *h.*

کھلکھلنا *khul-khel-nā*, a. to in-
dulge openly in vices which were formerly practised
in secret. *h.*

کھلگا *khulgā*, m. a buffalo, a bison. *d.*

کھلنا *khulnā*, n. to be opened, to be
revealed; to be dispersed, to be unravelled; to be laid
aside (restraint); to clear up (the sky), to smile, shine,
expand. *h.*

کھلنا *khilnā*, n. to blow (as a flower);
to be delighted; to laugh. *h.* [wither. *h.*

کھلنا *khalnā*, to be parched, to

کھلنگا *khalangā*, m. a park. *s.*

کھلو *khillū* or *khillo*, humorous, play-
some, funny. *s.*

کھلوڑ *khilwār*, humorous, playful,
funny, pleasant, entertaining. *s.*

کھلوانا *khilwānā*, a. to cause to
play, to amuse, or entertain (in play). *khulwānā*, to
cause to be opened, to get opened. *s.*

کھلوڑ *khilaur*, playful; addicted to
gaming. *s.* [guage. *s.*

کھلوکت *khalokti*, f. abuse, low lan-

کھلوانا *khilaunā*, m. a toy, any kind
of plaything, bauble, gewgaw. *s.*

کھلوان *khaliān*, m. a threshing-
floor (v. *khaliyān*). *s.* [grain. *d.*

کھلا *khalla*, m. a granary, a heap or store of

کھلی *khali* or *khali*, f. the dregs of
mustard-seed, &c. after the oil is pressed out; oil-
cakes. *s.*

کھلی *khili*, f. jest, joke, humour.
khili-bāz, humorous, playsome, funny. *khili-bāzī*, f.
humour, fun, play. *khali*, oil-cakes, &c. (v. *khali*). *s.*

کھلیان *khaliyān*, m. a granary, a
barn, a threshing-floor. *s.*

کھلیانا *khaliyānā*, a. to skin, to flay. *s.*

کھلی بندوق *khule-bandon*, uncere-
monious, free, unrestrained. *h.*

کھلیش *khalesh* or *khaliśh*, m. a fish
(*Trichopodus colisa*). *s.*

کھلیل *khalel*, m. scented oil; a hole
made by children for playing at trap-ball or marbles. *p.*

کھلیان *khaliān*, m. a threshing-
floor. *s.*

کھم *kham*, m. a pillar, stake, post. *kham*
thonkā, to strike the hands against the arms prepa-
ratory to wrestling, &c.; to challenge. *s.*

کھماچ *khamāch*, f. name of a *rāginī*. *h.*

کھمبا *khambā*, } m. a post, a pillar, a

کھمبہ *khambh*, } stake. *h.*

کھمس *khamas*, sultry, the hot weather. *h.*

کھمسائی *khāmsāī*, f. sultriness, heat. *h.*

کھمیلن *khamīlan*, m. lassitude, wear-
iness, sleepiness. *s.*

کھن *kuhan*, old, ancient. *kuhan-sāl*, aged, advanced in years. *kuhan-sālī*, f. old age. *p.*

کھن *khan*, m. a division of a house, a storey, a flight of rooms; a mine; a certain day of the fortnight, as the full, change, &c. of the moon. *khan*, the sky, the air; the hold of a ship. *s.*

کھن *kahan*, m. a saying, a bye-word. *s.*

کھن *khinn*, distressed, suffering, wearied. *s.*

کھنا *kahnā*, a. to tell, to speak, to say, to bid, to order, to call; to affirm, to acquaint, to advise; to compose, to repeat, to read or quote; m. saying, advice, order. *kah-denā*, to tell, to bid, to order. *s.*

کھناوت *kahnāwat*, f. a proverb, a saying; style. *s.*

کھنبا *khambā*, } m. a pillar, a post, a
کھنبہ *khambh*, } stake. *h.*
کھنبھا *khambhā*, }

کھنی *khantī*, f. a paddle for digging the ground. *s.*

کھنج *khanj*, lame, crippled, limping. *s.*

کھنجا *khanjā*, f. a species of metre, a stanza of two lines, one of thirty-two the other of thirty feet. *s.*

کھنجری *khanjarī*, f. a small tambourine, a timbrel. *h.*

کھنجریٹ *khanjrit*, } m. name of a
کھنجن *khanjan*, } small bird, a species of wagtail. *s.*

کھنچ *khinch*, f. pulling, a pull. *s.*

کھنچانا *khinchānā*, a. to pull, to draw, to tighten, to delineate; to cause to draw or to endure. *s.* [tightening. *s.*

کھنچاوت *khinchāwat*, f. drawing,

کھنچنا *khinchnā*, n. to be drawn, tightened, delineated; to be borne or suffered. *s.*

کھنچوانا *khinchwānā*, a. to cause to be pulled, drawn, tightened, or delineated. *s.*

کھند *khand*, a piece, a portion, a district, a province, as *Bandel-khand* (vulg. *Bundecund*). *h.*

کھندانا *khandānā*, m. a pit from which earth has been dug to make bricks or pottery; a notch in a log of wood. *h.*

کھندڑی *khindrī*, f. a pallet, a beggar's bedding. *h.*

کھندل *khandal*, a field, an open plain. *d.*

کھندلات *khandalāt*, act of trampling under foot. *d.* [press under the feet. *d.*

کھندلنا *khundalnā*, a. to trample or

کھند *khand*, m. side, portion, piece, part of the world, division of a house, part, apartment; chapter, section; a flaw in a jewel; sugar; the songs of *Padmāwat*. *s.*

کھند *khind*, a hole, perforation, a mine. *d.*

کھندانا *khindānā*, a. to scatter. *h.*

کھندتا *khanditā*, f. a woman who, provoked at the infidelities of her husband or lover, is rather abusive, speaks her mind freely, but retains no malice in her breast. *s.*

کھندت کرنا *khandit-karnā*, a. to prevent, to interrupt, to refute. *s.*

کھندڑ *khandar*, desolated, spoiled, destroyed; m. a broken-down building, ruins of a village, &c. *h.* [small bird, a wagtail. *s.*

کھندریچ *khandrich*, m. name of a
کھندلا *khandlā*, m. a flake, a slice (especially of fish), a division or piece (of land). *s.*

کھندلا *khundlā*, m. the hollow of a tree. *h.*

کھندن *khandan*, m. act of reducing any thing to pieces, breaking, dividing, rescinding, thwarting; refuting, &c. *khandan karnā*, to cut up, to refute. *s.*

کھندنا *khandnā*, a. to refute, to interrupt, prevent; to cut, to divide; to demolish. *s.*

کھندنا *khindnā*, n. to be scattered. *h.*

کھنڈ *khandh*, m. district, province, division, section or subdivision of a book, poem, &c. *s.*

کھنڈور *khandhor*, m. turbid. *h.*

کھنڈیر *khander* (v. *khandar*), desolated, &c. *d.*

کھنس *khuns*, m. animosity, spite, rancour; malice, anger. *h.* [years. *p.*

کھن سال *kuhan-sāl*, old, aged, advanced in

کھنسانا *khunsānā* or *khūsānā*, n. to be angry. *h.*

کھنسی *khunsi*, angry, wrathful. *h.*

کھنٹ *khank*, feeble, frail, weak. *d.*

کھنکلی *khankalī*, f. the name of a plant, polypody, a kind of moss. *h.*

کھنکنا *khanaknā*, also *khanakhnā*, n. to jingle, to ring; to clink (as metal bowls). *h.*

کھنکھ *khankh*, land that requires to be left fallow for a year or two. *h.*

کھنکارنا *khankhārnā*, a. to cough, to make a noise of coughing. *h.*

کھنکھڑ *khankhar*, dry and crackling. *h.*

کھنگال ڈالنا *khangāl-dālnā*, to murder privately. *h.* [rinse. *h.*

کھنگالنا *khangālnā*, a. to wash, to

کھنگر *khengar* or *khangaṛ*, m. semi-vitrified bricks. *h.*

کھنگل *khangal*, } tusked. *h.*

کھنگیل *khangail*, } [to hem. *h.*

کھنگھارنا *khanghārṇā*, a. to hawk,

کھنکی *kuhnagī*, f. old age, oldness. *p.*

کھنہ *kuhna*, old, ancient, faded (as a garment). *p.*

کھنی *khani*, a pit or hole in which rice in the husks is kept. *h.*

کھنی *kuhni*, f. the elbow. *s.*

کھو *khau*, a subterraneous vault for storing grain, &c. *d.*

کھوہ *khoā*, m. plaster; coarse brick-dust; milk inspissated by boiling. *h.*

کھوا *khavā*, m. the shoulder. *s.*

کھوانا *kahwānā*, a. to cause to speak.

کھوانا *khō, ānā*, a. to cause to lose.

کھوبار *khobār*, m. a hog-sty. *s.*

کھوپ *khop*, f. a cave, a corner; a rent, a fissure (Beng.). *h.*

کھوپا *khopā*, m. the hair of the head braided and tied up on the top of the head.

کھوپرا *khoprā*, m. the kernel of a cocoa-nut, the dried interior pulp. *h.*

کھوپری *khopri*, f. the skull, a shell, pate. *khopri khā-jānā*, a. to spend or lavish another's property. *s.*

کھوتھی *khūthī*, f. (also *khūthī*) a scab. *h.*

کھوٹ *khōṭ*, f. a blunder, vice, blemish, defect. *h.*

کھوٹ *khūt*, side, direction; towards. *d.*

کھوٹا *khōṭā*, m. perfidious, impious, false; faulty, defective; base (as coin); forged (a bank note); spiteful, malicious. *h.*

کھوٹامی *khōṭā, ī*, f. perfidy, impiety; faultiness, spitefulness, malice; forgery. *h.*

کھوٹامیکی *khōṭā, egī*, f. (v. *khōṭā, ī*) perfidy. *d.*

کھوٹنا *khūṭnā*, a. to pluck, to pick the leaves, &c. of vegetables. *h.*

کھوٹھی *khūthī*, f. (likewise *khūthī*) scab. *h.*

کھوج *khōj*, m. search, inquiry, trace, mark. *khōj-men rahnā*, to try to find fault with one, to endeavour to pick a hole in another's coat. *h.*

کھوجانا *khō-jānā*, n. to be lost. *h.*

کھوج کھاج *khōj-khāj*, f. vexation; inquiry, investigation. *h.*

کھوجنا *khōjṇā*, a. to search for, to inquire after, to explore. *h.*

کھوجہ *khōjh*, f. search, inquiring after. *h.*

کھوجہ *khūjhā*, m. sediment, dregs, mouldiness of vinegar, &c. *h.*

کھوجیا *khujiyā* or *khōjiyā*, a searcher, inquirer, investigator. *h.*

کھود *khod*, m. a push, a thrust, a pass. *khūd*, f. refuse. *h.* [quirt. *h.*

کھودیوان *khod-bewād*, m. search, in-

کھودر *khūdr* (for *khūdra*), small, mean, vile. *s.* [(of a horse). *h.*

کھودر *khodar*, m. name of a certain pace

کھودرا *khodrā*, pock-marked. *h.*

کھودرانا *khūdrānā*, n. to trot. *h.*

کھودنا *khodnā*, a. to dig, to delve, to hollow; to search for. *s.*

کھودنی *khodni*, f. searching; a spade. *khodni-k.*, a. to investigate, to search, to find out. *h.*

کھودو *khaudau* (v. *khodni*), searching. *d.*

کھودی *khōdī*, f. digging, culture of land. *h.*

کھور *khōr*, f. an alley; a covering; the rage or curse of a god. *h.*

کھورا *khaurā*, m. (cor. from *khōrā*) the rot (among sheep), the falling off of the hairs. *p.*

کھورا *khōrā*, a cavity, pit, den. *d.*

کھورانٹ *khūrānt*, old soil, soil trodden down by the hoofs of cattle. *h.* [bull. *h.*

کھورو *khaurū*, the roaring or bellowing of a

کھوری *khōrī*, f. an alley. *h.*

کھوڑ *khūr*, m. a furrow.

کھوڑ *khaur*, f. the *tilak* or mark which the Hindūs make on the forehead. *s.*

کھوڑ *khōr* (explained by *kanak*), gold? &c. *d.*

کھوڑ *khōr*, a largeish piece of sandal. *d.*

کھوڑا *khōṛā*, m. stocks, wooden manacles in which the hands are secured. *d.*

کھوڑکا *khōṛkā*, a dry or withered shrub. *d.*

کھوڑل *khōṛil*, worthy of blame; disgraceful. *d.*

کھوسا *khosā*, having little or no beard (a man) (for the Persian *kosa*, q. v.). *p.*

کھوسا *khosā*, m. rind, peel, skin, shell (Beng.); name of a marauding tribe on the borders of Sind. *h.*

کھوسنا *khosnā*, a. to take or snatch away; to pull out hairs. *h.*

কোকা *khokhā*, m. a boy (Beng.); a bill of exchange, the amount of which has been paid, remaining in the hand of him who has paid it, by way of voucher. *h.*

কোকলা *khokhlā*, hollow, excavated (as a tooth or a tree, &c.). *s.*

কোকলী *khūkhī* or *khokhī*, f. (Beng.) a little girl. *h.*

কোল *khōl*, f. m. a case, sheath; hollow (as of a tree, &c.), a cavity. *s.*

কোলবন্দী *khōl-bandī*, f. the changing of a horse's shoe. *h.* [hog. *d.*

কোলামাঝা *khōlā-mānjā*, a porcupine, a hedge-

কোলা *khōlā*, } m. a hollow (as of a
কোলা *khōlā*, } tree, &c.). *s.*

কোলনা *khōlnā*, a. to open, to loosen, to shine, to expand, to unravel; to set sail or unmoor (a ship). *s.* [tated by heat. *h.*

কোলনা *khāulnā*, n. to boil, to be agi-
কোমনা *khūmnā*, n. to wax old. *h.*

কোন্ *kahūn* (v. *kahin*), anywhere, some-
where, &c. *h.*

কোনা *khonā*, a. to lose; to part with,
to get rid of, to do away with; m. a leaf which con-
tains a parcel of betel or flowers, &c. *h.*

কোণা *khōṇā*, m. (Beng.) the hair of
the head braided or tied up on the top of the head. *h.*

কোণ্টা *khōntā*, m. a bird's nest. *h.*

কোন্ট *khūnt*, m. a corner, an angle;
ear-wax; station, portion, pivot or central point.
khonṭ, m. blemish, defect, flaw, deception. *h.*

কোন্টা *khōntā*, deficient, adulterated,
bad (as coin), false, deceitful; m. a tent-pin, a pin, a
peg, nail; protection. *khonṭe ke bai kūdnā*, to become
insolent, relying on protection. The idea seems to
be taken from a person using freedoms with an ani-
mal, which, being fastened by a rope to a pin is
unable to get at him (as in the case of that very
amiable personage Mr. Quilp and the dog), so that
khonṭā is only indirectly a protection by restraining
the adversary. *h.*

কোন্টা *khūntā*, m. a wooden stake. *s.*

কোন্টলা *khūntlā*, m. name of a drug. *h.*

কোন্টী *khūntī*, f. a small stake, a peg. *s.*

কোন্চ *khūnch*, m. the tendo Achilles.
khūnch-mārnā, to hamstring. *h.* [&c. *h.*

কোন্চ *khōnch*, f. a cut or rent in cloth,

কোন্চা *khōnchā*, m. a thrust, stuffing. *h.*

কোন্চা *khōnchākhānchī*, f.
thrusting, stuffing; mutual wrangling or quarrelling. *h.*

কোন্চালনা *khūnchālānā*, } to prick, to punc-

কোন্চালনা *khūnch mārnā*, } ture. *d.*

কোন্চনা *khōnchnā*, a. to thrust, to
stuff. *h.*

কোন্চী *khōnchī*, f. any thing stuffed
into another, as grass into thatch; trifling purchases;
part of grain which is to be parched taken as pay by
the person who parches it; something paid by those
who draw water at a well to the *bhihsit*, who attends
there with his bucket, for the use of it. *h.*

কোন্ডনা *khūndnā*, a. to paw or dig up
the earth (as a bull when angry). *h.*

কোন্ডা *khōndhā*, m. a bird's nest. *h.*

কোন্ডার *khōṇḍar*, gleanings or leavings
on the threshing-floor after the grain has been re-
moved. *h.*

কোন্ডাল *khōndhal*, m. a hollow. *s.*

কোন্ডালা *khōndlā*, toothless, hollow. *s.*

কোন্সনা *khōṇsnā*, a. to stuff, to thrust
in, to cram. *h.*

কোন্সনা *khōṇkhnā*, n. to cough. *s.*

কোন্সী *khōṇkhī*, f. a cough. *s.*

কোন্ *khoh*, m. a cavern, abyss, a pit. *h.*

কোন্ *kho,ī*, f. the dry part of sugar-
cane after expressing the juice; clothes folded up and
put on the head as a defence against rain. *h.*

কোন্ *khoyā*, m. refuse; that which is
destroyed or thrown away. *h.*

কোন্ *hahī*, f. a foraging party; also
forage, supplies. *h.*

কোন্ *kuhī*, f. a species of hawk.

কোন্ *khyāt* or *khyāta*, celebrated,
renowned; styled or called. *s.*

কোন্ *khyāti*, f. fame, celebrity, title. *s.*

কোন্ *khyātyāpanna*, famous,
possessed of honour and renown. *s.*

কোন্ *khyārā*, sly, artful, deceitful. *d.*

কোন্ *khai,āl* or *khyāl*, m. sport,
play, amusement. *s.* [abraded. *s.*

কোন্ *khyānā*, n. to be worn, to be

কোন্ *khep*, f. a trip, voyage; a piece of
base metal inserted in coin, or cracked coin; a term
in algebra; something added to a sum; an apart-
ment. *khep hārnā*, n. to sustain a loss. *s.*

কোন্ *khepā*, an idiot, a madman, a fool
(Beng.). *s.*

কোন্ *khepnā*, a. to pass the time. *s.*

কোন্ *khepiyā*, m. a voyager. *s.*

কোন্ *khet*, m. a field, a field of battle;

ground; a holy place. *khet-ānā*, to become helpless.

khet chhōpnā, a. to fly from the battle. *khet-rahnā*, n.

to remain on the field (of battle) to be killed. *khet-*

bāṅ, allotment of land to villagers. *khet-chiṭṭhā*, a
rough field-book. *khet-dār*, the occupant or owner of
a field. *khet-khaṭṭ*, mortgage of a field. *s.*

کھیتوار *khetwār*, field by field. *khet-wār jam'-bandī*, amount of revenue assessed upon each field. *h.*

کھیتی *khetī*, *f.* husbandry; crop, produce; adj. arable. *khetī-bārī*, *f.* husbandry, agriculture. *khetī-patāri*, agricultural labour. *khetī-har*, *m.* a peasant, a husbandman. *s.*

کھیتک *khetak*, sport, chase, hunting; *f.* a weapon, the club of Balarām. *s.*

کھیتکی *khetkī*, *m.* a sportsman, a hunter. *s.*

کھیح *khij*, *f.* anger, vexation. *s.*

کھینا *khijnā*, *n.* to be angry, to be vexed. *s.*

کھیح *khich*, *m.* reluctance, repugnance. *h.*

کھیر *khechar*, *m.* a planet; a bird; a *vidyādhār*, or kind of demigod; genil. *s.*

کھینا *khichnā* (*v. khīchnā*), to draw, to pull. *h.*

کھید *khed*, *m.* sorrow, grief, pain. *s.*

کھیدا *khedā*, *m.* the trap or inclosure in which elephants are caught. *h.*

کھیدای *khedāi*, *of or relating to a trap, &c. khedā-i afyāl*, expenses incurred in catching wild elephants; a cess levied for that purpose. *h.*

کھیدت *khedit*, sorrowful, afflicted. *s.*

کھیدنا *khednā*, *a.* to run after, to persecute, to pursue. *h.* [milk. *s.*

کھیر *khir*, *f.* rice-milk, a dish of rice and

کھیر *khair*, } *m.* a tree (*Mimosa cate-*
کھیرا *khairā*, } *chu*). *s.*

کھیرا *khairā*, *m.* a sprat (or a kind of fish very like one); adj. brown. *h.*

کھیرا *khīrā*, *m.* a cucumber. *h.*

کھیری *khīrī* (for *kāhīrī*), *f.* an udder. *s.*

کھیری *kherī*, *f.* after-birth. *h.*

کھیرا *kherā*, *f.* a village, a hamlet, the land immediately adjacent to a village. *h.*

کھیرھی *kherhī*, *f.* membranes in which the fetus is enveloped, secundines. *h.*

کھیرھی *kherhī*, } *f.* a kind of iron or steel,
کھیرھی *kherī*, } a sort of country-made
steel. *h.* [man, a villager. *d.*

کھیربالو *kheryālū*, *m.* a peasant, a husband-

کھیس *khīs*, *m.* a kind of cloth, diaper, damask, a sheet or wrapper of such cloth. *h.*

کھیس *khīs*, *f.* loss; grin, shrug; biest-ing. *khīs nikālnā*, *a.* to grin. *h.*

کھیس *khīsā*, *m.* a rubber, a hair glove (used in bat. *s.*). *h.* [pocket. *p.*

کھیس *khīsā*, *m.* (for *kīsa* or *hesa*, *q. v.*) *a.*

کھیسڑا *khesrā*, *m.* a kind of cloth. *h.*

کھیسنا *khisnā*, *n.* to grin, to shew the teeth. *h.*

کھیش *khes*, *m.* a kind of cloth, diaper, damask; a sheet of such cloth.

کھیکٹا *khekṭā*, hardship, severity, distress. *d.*

کھیکسا *kheksā*, *m.* a mark, a spot, a sign. *h.*

کھیل *khil*, *f.* parched grain, inflated or puffed out by heat so as to appear like froth. *a.*

کھیل *khel*, *m.* play, game, sport, fun, pastime. *s.*

کھایلا *khailā*, *m.* a young bullock, a steer. *h.*

کھیلٹ *khelat*, part. pres. playing, sporting. *s.*

کھیل کھلاڑی *khel-khilārī*, play-some, wanton; an unchaste (woman), an adulteress, strumpet. *s.*

کھیلنا *khelnā*, *a.* to play, to frisk, to sport; to romp about (as children). *s.*

کھیلی *khilī*, *f.* betel-leaf made up with the different ingredients. *h.*

کھیم کسل *khem-kusal* (for *kshem-kushal*), *f.* health, welfare, prosperity, both bodily health and worldly affairs. *s.*

کھیم *kihīn*, } young, little, small, the young-
کھیم *kihina*, } est. *p.*

کھیم *kahīn*, somewhere, anywhere, wheresoever, whithersoever. *aur kahīn*, anywhere else. *jahān-kahīn*, in whatever place or quarter. *kahīn-kā kahīn*, here and there. *kahīn na kahīn*, somewhere or other. *kahīn kā*, queer, strange. *kahīn na kahīn*, nowhere. *har kahīn* everywhere. *h.*

کھینچ *khainch*, *f.* pulling; scarcity. *h.*

کھینچا کھینچ *khainchā*, } *f.* pulling
کھینچ *hainch*, } [khainchī, and haul-

کھینچا کھینچ *khainchā*, } ing. *h.*

کھینچ کھینچ *khainch-khamet*, struggle, contention. *d.*

کھینچا *khainchnā*, *khīchnā*, or *khenchnā*, *a.* to pull, to draw, to tighten; to draw or delineate (a picture); to endure, to suffer, to feel. *h.*

کھینچا *kherwā*, *m.* fare, ferry-money, price of passage in a boat, passage-money; crossing over a river. *s.*

کھوٹا کھوٹا *khewat*, } m. a rower, a
 کھوٹیا کھوٹیا *khewatīyā*, } boatman, a ferryman. s. [man. s.]

کھوک کھوک *khemak*, m. a rower, a boat-
 کھونا کھونا *khe-onā*, a. to row, to punt, to
 paddle; to suffer or endure (pain, calamity, &c.). s.

کھی کھی *khīh*, f. an alkaline earth, fossil
 alkali. h.

کے کے *kai*, how many? several, sundry.
kai ek, some few; conj. or, either. s.

کے کے *kai*, a great king (especially the kings of
 Persia of the Kyānian dynasty); when? how many? p.

کے کے *ke*, post. mas. (inflect. of *kā*, m.) of, to.
ke-pās, near, close by, with. *ke-se*, from. *kī* (fem. of
kā), of, belonging to. *kai*, conj. or, either. h.

کے کے *kī*, why? wherefore? what? d.

کے کے *ka,ī*, several, some, sundry. *ka,ī ek*,
 several, sundry. s.

کے کے *kyā*, pron. what? how? why?
 whether. *kiyā* or *kiyā*, done, made (part of *karnā*);
 doing, a deed. *kyā kahe to*, for example, thus. h.

کے کے *kiyārī* or *kyārī*, f. a bed
 (of a garden); a frame. s.

کے کے *kiyāsāt*, f. ingenuity, quickness of
 parts (or great vivacity), cunning. *pāṇib-kiyāsāt*, in-
 genious, sagacious. a.

کے کے *kayyāl*, m. a weigher, a measurer of
 grain in a village. a.

کے کے *kayyālī*, f. a weighman's fee or perqui-
 sites for weighing or measuring grain. a.

کے کے *hyān*, near, at the house of. d.

کے کے *ketu* or *ket*, m. the dragon's tail or
 descending node; a demon; a falling star (also *ketu-
 tāra*); a comet, *kait*, m. name of a tree (*Feronia
 elephantum*). s.

کے کے *ketā*, how much? how many? h.

کے کے *ketu-ratn*, m. *Lapis lazuli*. s.

کے کے *ketik*, somewhat, a little, a few. h.

کے کے *kethī*, f. name of a flower (*Pan-
 damus odoratissimus*, Rozb.). s.

کے کے *ketu-mal*, m. one of the nine
 divisions of the known world, the western portion of
Jambū-dwīpa. s.

کے کے *kaithā*, m. an intoxicating drink
 made from the fruit of the *kait*; name of a tree (v.
kait). s.

کے کے *kaithī*, f. or *kaithī-nāgarī*, a
 character used chiefly by Kāyaths about Patna. s.

کے کے *ke-tā,īn* (also *ke-tā,īn*, *ke-tā,īn*,
 or *ke-tā*), a termination or postposition of nearly the
 same import as *ke* (v. *ta,īn*). h.

کے کے *kīṭ*, m. an insect, a worm, a rep-
 tile; the dregs of oil in a lamp, or that collected in a
ḥukṭa snake. s.

کے کے *kich*, } f. dirt, mud, slime. h.
 کے کے *kichar*, }

کے کے *kechūk*, m. an esculent root
 (*Arum colocasia*). s. [Persia. p.]

کے کے *kai-khusrū*, Cyrus the Great, king of

کے کے *kaid*, m. deceit, fraud, treachery; adapt-
 ing, adjusting; vomiting, casting forth; menstruous (a
 woman); war; the croaking of a raven. a.

کے کے *kedar*, m. a field, a mountain; a
 part of the Himālaya range of mountains. s.

کے کے *kidhar*, whither? which way? h.

کے کے *hair*, m. name of a shrub (v. *harīl*). h.

کے کے *ker* or *hir*, m. penis, sive membrum virile. p.

کے کے *hir*, m. a parrot. s. [poison. s.]

کے کے *kairāṭak*, m. a species of

کے کے *kīrat* or *kīrti*, f. praise, re-
 nown. *kīrat-wān* or *kīrti-man*, m. renowned. *kīrti*
 f. virtue. s.

کے کے *kīrttan*, m. speech, words; shout-
 ing for joy, singing aloud, celebrating, praising. s.

کے کے *kīrttanā*, f. fame, glory. s.

کے کے *hirak*, m. a parrot, paroquet. s.

کے کے *hirhā*, m. wormy or wormeaten. s.

کے کے *hairī*, f. a small unripe mango.
kairī ānkh, a wall eye, an eye the pupil of which is
 grey. h.

کے کے *hir*, m. a worm, an insect (same as *hīrā*);
 mildew, rot. *hir-khāyā māṣ*, (lit. a wormeaten face),
 i. e. freckled, pock-marked. d.

کے کے *hīrā*, m. a worm, an insect, a rep-
 tile, a maggot, a snake, a leech. s.

کے کے *herā*, m. a sapling, a slender twig. h.

کے کے *hīrhā*, wormy, wormeaten. s.

کے کے *hes*, f. the hair of the head; a cock's
 comb. s.

کے کے *haisā*, pron. what like? what sort
 or kind? how? adv. in what manner? *kaisā-hī*,
 howsoever, how much soever. h.

کے کے *histī* (for *hi astī*), who art thou? p.

کے کے *hesar*, f. saffron, yellow colour. s.

کے کے *hesarī*, m. a lion. s.

کے کے *hesariyā*, of a saffron colour,
 yellow. *kesariyā-bānā*, m. dressed in yellow, saffron
 coloured. s.

کے کے *kaiso*, *kaisau*, } (Braj for *kaisā*)

کے کے *kaisau*, } how? in what
 manner? what like? what sort of? h.

کیسه *kisa* or *hesa*, m. a purse. *kisa-bur*, a cut-purse. *kisa*, i. kamar, a girdle buckled round the waist, to which are attached all the apparatus of a hunter or musketeer, viz. a large powder-horn for loading, a small ditto for priming, pouches for bullets, flint, steel, and tinder, &c. *p.*

کیسے *kaise* (v. *kaisā*), how? what like? *h.*

کیش *kesh*, f. faith, religion, manner, quality. *kāfir-kesh*, prone to infidelity; (met.) a mistress, sweetheart. *kish*, an island at the mouth of the Persian Gulf. *p.*

کیش *kesh*, m. the hair of the head; a cock's comb. *keshākeshī*, f. pulling the hair mutually. *s.*

کیش *keshar*, m. a plant, also called *nā-geshar* (*Mesua ferrea*); a shrub used in dyeing (*Rottleria tinctoria*). *s.*

کیش *kesharin*, } m. a lion. *s.*

کیش *kesharī*, } *s.*

کیش *kesh-vesh*, m. a tress or fillet of hair. *s.* [crown of the head. *s.*

کیش *keshī*, f. a lock of hair on the

کیف *haif*, how, in what manner; (met.) intoxication; an intoxicating drug. *a.*

کیفی *haifi*, intoxicated, a drunkard, a sot. *a.*

کیفیت *haifiyat*, f. story, statement, account, relation, state, circumstances, quality, mode. *a.*

کیک *haik*, a flea. *haik shalnār men honā*, to be fidgety or uneasy. *p.*

کیکا *hekā*, f. the cry of a peacock. *s.*

کیکا *hai-kā,ūs* or *kai-kāvus*, just, noble; name of a king of Persia. *p.*

کیکر *hekar*, squint-eyed. [būt]. *h.*

کیکر *kihār*, m. the acacia tree (v. *ba-*

کیکر *hekrā*, m. a crab, the sign Cancer. *s.*

کیکی *heki*, m. a peacock. *s.*

کیل *hel* or *heli*, f. amorous dalliance, coition. *s.*

کیل *hail*, f. a sprout, a shoot; (in Arab.) a measure of grain and dry goods. *h.*

کیل *hil*, f. a small nail, peg, tack, pin, bolt, wedge; the core of a boil. *kil-kānjā*, tools, apparatus; (in Dakh.) tar, pitch. *s.*

کیلا *hilā*, f. a small nail, a tack, peg. *kelā*, m. a plantain, a banana. *s.*

کیلا *kailās*, m. the name of a mountain placed by the Hindūs amongst the Himālaya or snowy range to the north of Hindustān: it is the fabulous residence of Kuvera, and the favourite haunt of Shiva. *s.*

کیلان *kelan*, f. a daughter-in-law. *h.*

کیلنا *kilnā*, a. to charm a snake, so as to prevent his biting. *s.*

کیلی *heli*, f. play, sport, dalliance. *s.*

کیلی *hili*, a key; a peg, a screw-nail. *d.*

کیخت *kimukht*, m. the leather of a horse or ass, shagreen. *p.*

کیختی *kimukhti*, made of *kimukht*. *p.*

کیخواب *kimukhāb*, m. (same as *kimukhāb*, q. v.) silk, &c. *p.*

کیمی *kimiyā*, m. (Gr. *χημία*) alchemy. *kimiyā-k.*, a. (fig.) to do any thing very well, to work miracles. *kimiyā-gar*, m. a chemist, alchymist. *kimiyā-gari*, f. alchymy. *g.*

کین *kain*, f. a bamboo twig. *h.*

کین *kain* (for *kahin*, q. v.) somewhere, anywhere. *d.*

کین *kīn*, m. (v. *kīna*) hatred, enmity, rancour, malice. *kīn-tōz*, one who foment dissensions and law-suits; adj. malevolent. *p.*

کینا *kīnā*, a. to make (v. *karnā*); also past tense, done, made: the verb *karnā* borrows its past participle, and the tenses thence formed, from *kīnā*. *s.*

کینا *kinnā*, } a. to purchase, to buy. *s.*

کینا *kinnā*, } *s.*

کینچل *kainchul*, } f. the slough of a

کینچلی *kainchli*, } snake. *s.*

کینچوا *heinchwā*, m. an earthworm. *s.*

کیند *hendu*, m. a sort of ebony (*Diospyros tomentosa*). *s.*

کیندر *hendra*, m. centre of a circle, pole. *s.*

کیندک *henduk*, m. a resinous sort of ebony (*Diospyros glutinosa*). *s.*

کینکڑا *heinkrā* (v. *hekrā*), m. a crab. *s.*

کینور *kinwar*, rancorous, malevolent. *p.*

کینویا *kinwaiyā*, a purchaser. *s.*

کینہ *kīna*, m. malice, spite, rancour, hatred. *kīna-war*, *kīna-kash*, *kīnā-jo*, or *kīnā-khwaḥ*, malicious, spiteful, rancorous, inimical, vindictive, malevolent. *p.*

کینی *kīni* (Braj), 3rd pers. sing. fem. past tense of *karnā*, to do or make. *h.*

کیواڑ *kewār*, m. the shutter of a door, a door. *s.*

کیوان *kainān*, m. the planet Saturn. *p.*

کیواچ *kewānch*, f. cowitch (*Dolichos pruriens*). *s.*

کیوانی *kaināni*, of or relating to Saturn. *p.*

کیوت *kevat*, } m. a fisherman (also

کیورت *kevat*, } *kaivart*).

किन्नु *ke, orā* or *kevrā*, m. name of a flower (*Pandanus odoratissimus*, Roxb.) *s.*

केवल *kenal* or *keval*, only, alone; all, entire; completely, peculiarly, only, merely, simply; m. a species of knowledge, probably that of the unity of God. *s.*

केवली *kevlī*, f. horoscope, nativity. *s.*

केवल्य *kaivalya*, m. eternal emancipation; release of the soul from further transmigration. *s.*

क्यू *kyūn* or *kyōn*, why? wherefore? how? well? what then? *kyūn-ki*, because, since. *kyūn-kar*, how! *kyūn na ho*, why not? what for no? *h.*

क्यू *kyauñ*, same as *kyūn* (also same compounds). *b.*

क्युनकि *kyun-ki*, since, because that. *h. p.*

केहर *kehar*, } m. a lion. *s.*
केहरी *keharī*, }

कैहौ *kaihaūn*, 1st pers. sing. aorist (Braj.) of *karnaūh*, I may do or make. *h.*

का, *i*, some, a few. *ka, i ek*, some, several. *h.*

केयूर *keyūr*, m. a bracelet worn on the upper arm.

ग

ग *gāf*, called *kāf-i-ajamī* (the Persian *kāf*, it being unknown in the Arabic), the twenty-sixth letter of the Persian alphabet, and the twenty-ninth Hindūstānī. Its sound is that of *g* hard, as in the words *go*, *give*, never like that of *g* in the words *gem*, *gentle*. In reckoning by *abjad* it counts 20, the same as *kāf* (the preceding letter). The Arabs sometimes substitute *jīm* for *gāf*, as *lajām* for *lagām*, a bridle. The people of India, on the other hand, often substitute *gāf* for *ghaim*, as *kāgag* or *kāgaj* for *kāghaz*, paper. *p. h.*

ग *ga*, is the corresponding letter in the Devanāgarī alphabet. As a termination, in Sanskrit words, it denotes motion, as *bhujang*, a serpent, (lit.) what goes in a curve, or, as the Americans would say, "a spiralizer." *s. h.*

गब *gāb*, m. name of a tree, the fruit of which contains a glutinous astringent juice, with which the bottoms of boats are smeared, and in which nets are soaked (*Diospyros glutinosa*, Ken. MS; *Embryopteris glutinifera*, Roxb. Fl. Cor. 70). *h.*

गाभ *gābh*, m. pregnancy; (in Dakh) *gāb. s.*

गाभा *gābhā*, m. a new leaf springing from the centre of a plantain-tree; (in Dakh.) *gābā. s.*

गाभिन *gābhīn*, pregnant, with young; (in Dakh.) *gābīn. s.*

गाभना *gābhna*, a. to snub, to chide. *h.*

गात *gāt*, f. the body; apparel. *s.*

गातु *gātu*, m. a celestial chorister. *s.*

गाता *gātā*, m. pasteboard. *h.*

गात्र *gātra*, m. the Lody, a limb, a member. *s.* [metre, rhythm. *s.*

गाथा *gāthā*, f. a stanza, song, chaunt, गाथक *gāthak*, m. a singer, a musician, a chaunter of the Purānas. *s.*

गाती *gāti*, f. a plaid, a mantle. *s.*

गाढा *gāḍā*, } the yoking of bullocks together for the purpose of treading out grain: it also denotes a plot or piece of land, a division of a village. *h.*

गाढबन्दी *gāḍa-bandī*, f. the division of a village by *gāḍas*. *h.* [q. v.] *h.*

गाढवार *gāḍvār* (same as *gāḍa-bandī*, गाज *gāj*, f. scum, froth; a thunderbolt. *h.*

गाज *gāj*, f. scum, froth; a thunderbolt. *h.*

गाज *gāj*, bangles or bracelets made of glass. *d.*

गाजा *gājā*, a term signifying the first or early rice-sowing in the districts at the foot of the hills. *h.*

गाजाबाजा *gājā-bājā*, m. the sound or clangour of various musical instruments. *h.*

गाजर *gājar* or *gājir*, f. a carrot (*Daucus carota*). *s.*

गजल *gājāl*, a seller of glass bangles. *d.*

गजन *gājan*, m. sounding, roaring. *s.*

गजना *gājnā*, n. to thunder; to roar as a lion or other wild beast; to be pleased, happy, cheerful, delighted. *s.*

गाछ *gāchh*, m. a tree. *gāchh-mirch*, Cayenne pepper (*Capricum*); (in Dakh.) *gāch.*

गाछी *gāchhī*, a pad put over the back of a beast of burden. *h.*

गाद *gād*, f. sediment (of dirty water). *h.*

गादर *gādar*, half-ripe (grain or fruit); m. (Beng.) a heap, stock, rick. *h.*

गादना *gādnā*, a. to ram down. *h.*

गादी *gādī*, f. (v. *gaddī*) a cushion, a throne, &c. *h.*

गाडर *gāḍar*, f. a sheep, an ewe. *h.*

गाडरु *gāḍrū*, m. a charm against venom. *h.*

गाडुर *gāzur*, m. a washerman, a bleacher. *p.*

गार *gār*, f. (v. *gālī*) abuse, insulting language; (in Dakh.) m. hail, frost. *s.*

गार *gār*, (in comp.) a doer or agent, as *khidmat-gār*, an attendant, from *khidmat*. *p.*

गार *gār*, m. hail, frost. *d.*

गारा *gārā*, m. mud kneaded or prepared for making pottery; name of a *rāginī* or musical mode. *h.*

کارنا *gārṇā*, a. to strain; to squeeze; to milk. *s.* [does not lie long. *s.*

کارا *gāra*, low land on which the water
کارلا *gārlā*, gray, light blue. *d.*

کاری گاری *gārī*, f. (v. *gāhī*) abuse. *s.*

کاری *gārī*, f. (in comp.) abstract form of *gār*,
as *kāḥmat-gārī*, f. attendance, service, waiting upon
a person. *p.*

کارا *gārā*, m. a ditch, pit, cavern; an
ambuscade. *gārs baiḥnā*, n. to be concealed, to lie in
ambush. *s.*

کارا *gārā*, m. a cart, a carriage. *s.*

کارپوش *gār-thop*, f. burying, burial. *s.*

کارنا *gārṇā*, a. to bury, to set, to drive
in, to fix, to sink. *s.*

کاروڑی *gārūrī*, m. a juggler, a buffoon. *d.*

کاره *gārḥ*, f. a difficulty. *s.*

کارا *gāra*, low lands on which water does not
lie long; (in Dakh.) a species of cloth. *h.*

کارها *gārḥā*, thick, close, dense; sly,
shrewd, knowing, wise; strong or potent (as an in-
fusion of tea-leaves, &c.); turbid, muddy. *s.*

کارنا *gārṇā*, a. to malleate; to form
by hammering; to drive down, to sink, to bury. *h.*

کاری *gārī*, f. a cart, a carriage. *gārī-
wān* or *gārī-bān*, m. a carter, a coachman. *s.*

کار *gāzīr* or *gāzur*, m. a washerman, a fuller,
a bleacher (commonly *gāzīr*, *gāzur*). *gāzīr-maḥall*, a
tax formerly levied on washermen in Bengal. *p.*

کار *gākar* (v. *gānkar*), coarse bread. *h.*

کار *gāgar*, } f. a pot for holding

کاری *gāgrī*, } water, a guglet. *s.*

کارا *gāgrā*, name of a low caste of
sweepers (v. *ḥaṅgī*). *h.*

کال *gāl*, m. a cheek; a species of tobacco. *s. h.*

کال *gālī*, m. curse, imprecation (v. *gālī*).

کالا *gālā*, } m. a pod of cotton; a ball

کاله *gāla*, } of carded cotton (known
also by the name of *goḥā*). *h.*

کالی *gālī*, f. abuse. *gālī-galūj*, f. reci-
procal abuse; brawling, quarrelling. *gālī-denā*, a. to
abuse, to revile. *s.*

کالیان *gāliyan*, (pl.) abusive words;
a species of indecent nuptial songs. *s.*

گام *gām*, m. a pace, step. *p.*

گام *gām*, m. (for *grām*, usually *gān*) a
village. *s.* [fundity. *s.*

گامبیری *gāmbhīrya*, m. depth, pro-

گامک *gāmak*, going, moving. *s.*

گامینی *gāminī*, (in comp.) going, mov-
ing. *s.*

گان *gān*, m. a song, singing. *s.*

گانا *gānā*, a. to sing, to celebrate. *s.*

گانتھنا *gānthnā*, a. to lay bricks in
mortar; to string, to thread, to arrange. *s.*

گانتھ *gānth*, m. f. } a knot, a knob, a
گانتھا *gānthā*, m, } joint; a bundle.

گانتھی *gānthī*, f. } *gānth ukhaṇā*, dis-
location. *gānth paṇā*, is applied to the fixing of en-
mity towards any one in the breast. *gānth-jorā*, join-
ing, splicing. *gānth-dār*, knotted. *gānth kō pūrā*,
wealthy, rich. *gānth kō khonā*, to act to one's own
prejudice. *gānth kholā*, the untying of a knot; pro-
digality, expense; removal of prejudice. *gānth-gaṭhā*,
knotty (as a stick), compact (as a man). *s.*

گانتھنا *gānthnā*, a. to tie, to join, to
make adhere, to stitch; to reduce to obedience or sub-
jection. *s.*

گانتھی دار *gānthī-dār*, an occupant of lands
by heritable tenure. *h. p.* [plant, &c. *s.*

گاجا *gānjā*, m. (v. *gānjhā*) the hemp

گاجر *gānjar*, f. a kind of grass or verdure. *h.*

گاجنا *gājnā*, a. to store, to hoard; to
stir, to agitate; to churn. *p. h.*

گاجھا *gānjhā*, m. the hemp plant (*Can-
nabis sativa*); the fructification, when nearly ripe, is
bruised and smoked for intoxication. The leaves
dried are ground in water and drunk for the same
purpose. In this state it is called *ḥhang* and *sabsi*.
gānjhā wālā, a seller of *ḥhang*. *s.*

گاندھار *gāndhār*, m. one of the seven
notes of music; a country, Candahar. *s.*

گاندھاری *gāndhārī*, f. one of the fe-
male deities of the Jains. *s.*

گاندھرب *gāndharb*, m. a heavenly
chorister, song, singing; a form of marriage, that
which requires only mutual and amorous agreement. *s.*

گاندھک *gāndhik*, m. a perfumer; a
kind of worm having a strong fetid smell. *s.*

گاند *gānd*, f. the anus, privities. *gānd-
ghalaḥ*, dead, stupid. *gānd-marā*, a sodomite. *s.*

گاندّا *gāndā*, m. sugar-cane ready for
cutting. *h.*

گاندّر *gāndar*, } f. a kind of grass used
گاندل *gāndal*, } for thatching: it grows

in land subject to inundation, and its root yields the
khas or *khas-khas*, of which *ṭaṭṭis* are made (*Andropo-
gon muricatum*, Retz). *h.*

گاندو *gāndū*, m. a catamite; a sodomite
(*cinaedus*). *h.* [of Arjuna. *s.*

گاندیو *gāndīva*, m. the name of the bow

گاند *gānr*, f. (v. *gānd*) the anus. *h.*

گانسنا *gānsnā*, a. to pierce, to transfix;
to spit (a fowl, &c.). *h.* [arrow. *h.*

گانسی *gānsī*, f. the iron point of an

کپال *gupāl*, m. (v. *gopāl*) a cowherd ; a name of *Krishṇa*; a man's name frequently used among Hindūs. *s.*

گپت *gupt* or *gupta*, preserved, protected, hidden; invisible; adv. privately, secretly: as second member of a compound proper name it belongs especially to men of the Vaisya caste. *gupti*, f. concealment, protection. *gupta-gati*, m. a spy; a secret emissary. *s.*

گپتدان *gupta-dān*, m. a mode of giving alms in secret to Brāhmins. *s.*

گپتی *gupṭi*, f. a hidden sword, a sword stick. *s.* [pearance. *h.*

گپسا *gapsā*, hard soil of a whitish appearance. *s.*

گپشپ *gap-shap*, f. prattle, tattling, chit-chat, small talk. *h.*

گپکنا *gapaknā*, a. to swallow, to gulp. *h.*

گپھا *guphā*, f. a cave, a vault, a den. *s.*

گپپی *gappi*, m. a tattler, a prattler. *h.*

گت *gat* or *gati*, f. going, march, procedure; state, condition, course of events, fate; an air or tune; funeral rites; custom, habit, gait, way; appearance; pace, gait, salvation. *gati-k.*, to perform the funeral rites. *s.*

گت *gat* or *gata*, gone, reached, attained; the past. *s.*

گتا *gutiā*, m. rent, lease of land, farm. *d.*

گتارتھ *gatārth*, according to the past; inferring from the past, inferred, understood. *s.*

گتانا *gutānā*, to cause to appoint, &c. *d.*

گتکل *gat-kul*, unclaimed inheritance, lands, &c., of which the legal owners are extinct. *s.*

گتنا *gutnā*, a. to appoint, to determine; n. to be occupied or employed. *d.*

گتھ *guthnā*, n. to be strung or threaded, as pearls; to be arrayed. *s.* [strung, &c. *s.*

گتھوان *guthwān*, that which has been

گتی *gati*, f. (v. *gati*), state, condition, &c. *s.*

گتے *gate*, gently, softly, by degrees. *s.*

گٹ *gaṭ* or *gati*, f. bank of a river or tank, &c. *d.*

گٹا *gaṭṭā*, m. the part of a *kuṭṭa* pipe which fixes into the top of the metal part or bottle; the ankle; a row of gems, &c. *h.*

گٹبھنگ *gaṭ-bhāṅga* (v. *bhaṭ-kaṭaiyā*), m. name of a prickly plant. *h.*

گٹپٹ *gaṭ-paṭ*, f. higgledy-piggledy. *h.*

گٹمڑل *gaṭarmal* (also *gaṭarmal*), m. a nickname for a monkey. *h.*

گٹکا *guṭkā* or *guṭikā*, n. a ball prepared by devotees, by putting which in their mouths they are supposed to become invisible; a sweetmeat swallowed as a bolus without chewing; a small book worn as an amulet. *s.*

گٹکاری *giṭkāri* (also *giṭhāri*), f. a particular vocal sound in singing; quavering? warbling? *h.* [to swallow. *h.*

گٹکنا *giṭaknā*, n. to coo as a dove;

گٹکوری *giṭhauri*, f. a pebble. *h.*

گٹگٹ *gaṭ-gaṭ*, the noise made by a liquid poured from a bottle or juglet. *d.*

گٹوارا *gaṭwārā*, } m. (also *gaṭhṭwārā*)

گٹوار *gaṭwārā*, } name of a tribe of *jāts*.

گٹھا *gaṭhā*, m. a bundle, pack; root of onion, turmeric, &c., a clove of garlic. *s.*

گٹھا *gaṭhā*, m. the twentieth part of a *jarīb* (v. *jarīb*, a land measure). *h.* [join. *s.*

گٹھانا *gaṭhānā*, a. to attach, connect,

گٹھانی *gaṭhāni*, f. a species of tax levied by *zamindārs*, on the cultivators of the soil. *h.*

گٹھاو *gaṭhāo*, m. connection, junction, contrivance. *gaṭhāo-gāṭhānā*, a. to contrive well, to manage one's cards well. *s.*

گٹھبندھن *gaṭh-bandhan*, m. conjunction, binding together; a Hindū marriage ceremony, whereby the bride's and the bridegroom's clothes are fastened together; after which a procession takes place to a river or piece of water. *s.*

گٹھجور *gaṭh-jorā* (v. *gaṭh-bandan*). *s.*

گٹھر *gaṭhar*, m. a large bundle, a bale. *s.*

گٹھری *gaṭhri*, f. a bundle, packet, parcel; total, amount, a sum of money sealed up in a bag; crew, pack. *gaṭhri bāndhnā*, a. to pack up, to gather (money, &c.). *gaṭhri-k.*, a. to add (figures). *s.*

گٹھکا *gaṭh-kaṭā*, m. a cut-purse. *s.*

گٹھکادی *gaṭh-kaṭāi*, } f. purse-cut-ting, pilfering, theft. *s.* [teeth. *h.*

گٹھلا *guthlā*, being set on edge (the

گٹھلی *guthli*, f. a kernel, stone, seed. *h.*

گٹھنا *gaṭhnā* (also *guthnā*), n. to be joined or connected, to be tied or knotted together, to unite, collude. *h.*

گٹھوا *gaṭhūā*, m. knots in cloth, also a marriage ceremony (v. *gaṭh-bandan*). *h.*

گٹھوانا *gaṭhṭwānā*, a. to cause to join or to adhere. *h.*

گٹھوانسی *gaṭhṭwānsi*, the twentieth part of a *gaṭhā*, q. v. *h.*

گٹھوند *gaṭhaund*, a deposit or trust bound up in a bag. *s.*

گٹھی *gaṭhi*, f. a ball; pack, a pad put on the back of a beast of burden. *h.*

گٹھیا *gaṭhiyā*, f. a bump; pains in the joints; a bag, sack; bundle, pannier. *s.*

گذا گڑیا باو *gaṭhiyā bāw*, f. rheumatism.
gaṭhiyā-bā, i, anthritis, gout in the joints. *s.*

گذا گڑیلا *gaṭhīlā*, knotty; robust. *h.*

گذا گڑیا *gaṭhiyā*, f. a small bundle. *h.*

گذا گج *gaj*, m. an elephant; a yard (for *gaz*). *s.*

گذا گجا *gajā*, m. part of a cart; a kind of sweetmeat. *h.*

گذا گجانا *gajānā*, n. to work, to ferment. *h.*

گذا گجپاٹل *gaj-pāṭal*, m. (v. *kajjal*) lampblack, with which the eyelids are painted. *s.*

گذا گجپال *gaj-pāl*, m. an elephant-keeper. *s.*

گذا گجپتی *gaj-pati*, the title of a *rājā*, master of elephants. *s.*

گذا گجدنت *gaj-dant*, m. (elephant tooth), ivory; a name of *Ganesha*. *s.*

گذا گجر *gajar*, the chimes rung at the expiration of a watch or *pahar* of the day or night; but sometimes restricted to those at the close of the fourth watch, the word *pahar* being more commonly used for the middle chimes (Gilch.): according to the author of the *Arā, ish i Maḥḥāl*, the term *gajar* is applied to the morning and evening chimes, when, on the conclusion of the fourth *pahar* they strike "eight bells" four times over (v. *pahar*). *h.*

گذا گجڑ *gajjar*, swampy ground. *h.*

گذا گجرا *gajrā*, m. the leaf of the carrot; a kind of jewels, ornament for the wrist, bracelet; the waving lines on *mashrū* (a kind of silk cloth). *h.*

گذا گجرات *gujarāt*, the province of Guzerat. *p.* [Guzerat. *p.*

گذا گجراتی *gujarātī*, of or belonging to

گذا گجراج *gaj-rāj*, m. a large elephant. *s.*

گذا گجراہار *gajrāhār*, m. a wreath or necklace of flowers; a gold ornament of the same form. *h.*

گذا گجربھٹ *gajar-bhatt*, m. a dish of boiled carrots. *h.*

گذا گجرنی *gujarnī*, a female of the *gūjar* tribe of *rāj-pūts* (v. *gūjar*). *h.*

گذا گجری *gūjri* (for *gūjri*), f. the square or market-place of a city (v. *chaṁk*). *h.*

گذا گجگاہ *gaj-gāh*, m. a string composed of several tassels made of the hair of a species of ox, and suspended as an ornament from an elephant's neck, or fastened to a horse's ears, extending on both sides to the saddle. *s.*

گذا گجگمانی *gaj-gamanī*, } walking (state-
 گذا گجگونی *gaj-gaunī*, } ly) like an elephant; an epithet made use of to express a graceful gait in a female. *s.*

گذا گجمنی *gaj-manī*, } m. an elephant
 گذا گجموتی *gaj-motī*, } gem, or an elephant pearl: it is a popular idea among the Hindūs that the finest gems and pearls are to be found in the heads of elephants and serpents. *s.*

گذا گجنال *gaj-nāl*, m. a large gun or cannon. *s.*

گذا گجنی *gajnī*, f. bole, earth. *h.*

گذا گجھا *gajhā*, m. winning, gaining. *h.*

گذا گجھن *gajhin*, thick, dense (as trees). *h.*

گذا گجھن *gajhan*, thickly, closely, densely. *h.*

گذا گجی *gujiyā*, f. an earring, a kind of sweetmeat. *h.*

گذا گچ *gach*, m. mortar, cement, old mortar knocked off walls, &c.; the floor. *h.*

گذا گچ *gach*, thick, close, dense (as trees). *h.*

گذا گچپچ *gach-pach*, crowded, stuffed together, close, thick. *h.* [ades. *h.*

گذا گچپچیا *gich-pichiyā*, m. the Plei-

گذا گچکاری *gach-kārī*, building with *gach* or cement. *h. p.* [son). *h.*

گذا گچگینا *gach-ginā*, short and fat (per-

گذا گچھا *guchchhā*, dapper, neat, compact. *s.*

گذا گچھا *guchchhā* or *guchchha*, m. a bunch, a cluster (of fruit); ear of corn; a tassel. *h.*

گذا گچھدار *guchho-dār*, f. a kind of turban. *h.*

گذا گچی *guchī*, a parcel of betel leaves amounting to one hundred in number. *gachi*, cemented. *d.*

گذا گد *gud*, the brain; marrow; kernel. *d.*

گذا گد *gud*, m. } the anus. *s.*

گذا گدا *gudā*, f. }

گذا گدا *guddā*, m. a baby, doll; a wind-gall; a bough, a branch. *h.*

گذا گدا *gadā*, f. a club, a mace. *gadā-dhar* (mace-bearing), a name of *Vishṇu*. *s.*

گذا گدا *gadā*, m. a beggar, a mendicant; adj. poor, indigent. *p.* [solve. *p.*

گذا گداختن *gudākhṭan* (r. *gudāz*), to melt, dissolve. *p.*

گذا گداختہ *gudākhṭa*, melted, dissolved. *p.*

گذا گداز *gudāz*, melting, mild, gentle, affable; (in comp.) melting, or melter; (met.) exterminating, as *gulm-gudāz*, the exterminator of oppression. *p.*

گذا گدازان *gudāzān* (v. *gudāz*), melting, &c.; pl. melters or refiners of gold. *p.*

گذا گدانکر *gudānkur*, m. piles. *s.*

گذا گدالا *gadālā*, m. an elephant's saddle. *d.*

کدامی *gadā, i*, f. } poverty, beggary, mendic-
کدایه *gadāya*, m. } city, want. *p.*

کدبا *gadbadā*, corpulent, fat. *h.*

کدر *gadar*, } (also *gaddar*), half-ripe
کدرا *gadrā*, } fruit or corn. *h.*

کدڑی *gudrī*, f. a pallet, a beggar's bed-
ding, quilts, &c.; the garment of a darwesh; a daily
market. *h.*

کدڑیا *gudariyā*, clothed in patched
garments or in rags; one who lets quilts for hire.
gudariyā pīr, a tree near a town or village on which
people tie up rags in the manner of votive tablets,
which they believe to be efficacious for the accom-
plishment of their wishes. *h.*

کدکا *gadkā*, m. a foil for fencing with;
a mace, club; (in Dakh.) *gadgā*. *s.*

کدکیلاک *gud-kilah*, m. piles. *s.*

کدکد *gadgad*, rejoicing, joyful. *s.*

کدکدا *gadgadā*, m. a grain (*Guilan-
dina bonducella*).

کدکدا *gudgudā*, soft, plump. *h.*

کدکدانا *gudgudānā*, a. to tickle, to
tittilate. *s.*

کدکداهت *gudgudāhat*, } f. tittila-
کدکدای *gudgudā, i*, } tion, pruri-
کدکدی *gud-gudī*, } ence, tick-
ling. *h.* [(a soil). *h.*

کدکرا *gadgarā*, abounding in moisture

کدکرا *gud-grah*, m. constipation, flatu-
lence, &c. *s.* [bld. *d.*

کدکڑا *gadgarā*, dark, obscure, muddy; tur-
کدکول *gad-gol*, m. thick and muddy
water. *h.*

کدل *gadal*, m. a large species of bat, com-
monly called the "flying fox or vampyre." *d.*

کدلا *gadlā*, turbid, muddy, dull, dirty. *h.*

کدلامی *gadlā, i*, f. turbidness, muddi-
ness, dulness. *h.*

کدھ *giddh*, m. a vulture. *s.*

کدھا *gadhā*, m. an ass, a donkey. *gadhe
par chāhānā*, (lit. to mount one upon a jackass) applies
to a mode of punishment common in the East. The
culprit has his face blackened, he is then seated on a
donkey with his face towards its tail, having old shoes
rags, &c. fastened round his neck, and thus he is
paraded through the city. *gadhā-pūrnā*, m. *Boerhavia
diffusa*. *gadhe kā hal*, a donkey's plough. Formerly
it was not uncommon in the East to yoke donkeys in a
plough, and drive them over the ruins of a captured
town or fort, as a mode of insulting a vanquished
enemy. *s.*

کدھری *gadlharī*, f. the unripe pod of
the gram plant, or *Cicer arietinum*. *h.*

کدھی *gadhi* (v. *gadhā*), a she ass. *s.*

کدی *gaddī*, f. a cushion, pad, pack-
saddle, bedding, or any thing stuffed; a seat; a sove-
reign's throne. *gaddī-nishin*, one who sits on the
gaddī, a prince, principal or president. *h.*

کدی *guddī*, f. the nape of the neck. *h.*

کدیچت *gadichat*, a kind of grass re-
sembling *dāb*, but about thrice as large: it is much
used as fodder. *h.*

کدیگم کرنا *guddigam-k.*, a. to beat thoroughly. *d.*

کدیگ *gadel*, m. a child. *h.*

کدیلا *gādelā*, m. a thick bedding. *h.*

کدی *gadya*, m. prose. *s.*

کد *gad* same as *gur*, q. v. *s.*

کد *gad*, a boundary-mark, a landmark. *h.*

کد *gidā*, of short or small stature. *d.*

کد *gadbad*, higgledy-piggledy. *h.*

کد *gadariyā*, m. a shepherd; a caste
of Hindūs so named, of which there are several sub-
divisions (v. Ell. Gloss.). *s.*

کد *gadā*, m. a bulbous root. *d.*

کد *gad*, m. a fortress, a castle, a citadel. *s.*

کد *gadhi*, f. a small fortress, &c. (v.
garh and *garhi*). *s.*

کد *gaddī*, f. a child's kite; a pinion.
gadī, f. a bundle of paper containing ten quires. *h.*

کد *guzār*, m. a ferry, a passage; passing;
performing, executing, paying; (in comp.) forwarding,
paying, executing, as *māl-guzār*, a tenant, i.e. one who
forwards or pays rent. *p.*

کد *guzārā*, m. a ferry; a ferryboat; a
passage, passing. *p.*

کد *guzārat*, through the medium of, by
the hands of (an individual making payments). *p.*

کد *guzārish*, f. payment; a petition, re-
quest; representation, explanation. *p.*

کد *guzārnā*, a. to cause to pass, to for-
ward. *p. h.* [a ferryboat. *p.*

کد *guzāra*, m. passage, passing; a ferry,

کد *guzārī*, f. (abst. of *guzār*) forwarding,
&c. *p.*

کد *guzāshstan*, a. (r. *guzār*), to quit, to
abandon; to dismiss, to perform; to pay, to permit. *p.*

کد *guzāf*, f. boasting, a falsehood, a lie,
an inconsiderate word, vain, rash (speech). *p.*

کد *guzar*, f. a passage, a ferry, a ford; pass-
ing, elapsing. *guzar-jāsā*, n. to pass by, to elapse.
guzar-k., to cross over. *p.*

کد *guzrān*, f. life, passing; employment,
livelihood. *guzrān-k.*, to pass one's life, to enjoy one's
self. *p.*

کد *guzarānnā*, a. to present, to offer. *p. h.*

کد *guzar-bān*, f. a ferryman, an officer
who collects the customs at ferries; a guardian at any
pass; a road-watch. *p.*

گذرگاه *guzar-gāh*, f. ferry, ford, passage. *p.*
گذرنا *guzarnā*, n. to pass, to go, to pass by or over; to omit, to abstain from, to decline; to terminate; to die. *p. h.*

گذری *guzrī*, f. a market, especially one held in the afternoon by the roadside. *p.*

گذشتن *guzashtan*, n. (r. *guzar*) to pass, to cross over (a river, &c.); to elapse. *p.*

گذشته *guzashtā*, m. past, elapsed. *p.*

گر *gar*, m. sickness, disease; poison, antidote. *s.* [venerable, worshipful. *s.*

گرمیر *giri* or *gir*, m. a hill, mountain; adj.

گور *guru* (or contr. *gur*), m. a spiritual

parent or director from whom the youth receives the initiation, a religious teacher; a father, or any venerable male relative; the planet Jupiter; adj. great, weighty; respectable, eminent, best; arduous, difficult. *guru-pāk*, difficult of digestion. *guru-tar*, more important or weighty. *guru-jan*, an elder, a venerable person. *guru-daiwat*, m. the eighth lunar constellation. *guru-rati*, m. a topaz. *guru-kārya*, m. a momentous affair; the office of spiritual teacher. *guru-lakṣ*, m. knowledge which can be acquired from a living instructor only. *guru-mukh honā*, to receive from a guru the initiatory prayer, to become a scholar. *guru-wār*, m. Thursday. *h.*

گر *gar*, excoriation or scratching of a horse. *d.*

گر *gar*, (in comp.) a maker or workman, as *zar-gar*, a worker in gold, a goldsmith; conj. (contr. from *agar*) if. *p.* [pigeon). *h.*

گرتا *garrā*, bayish (colour in a horse or

گرا *garā* (for *galā*), m. the throat, the neck. *h.*

گزارا *garārā*, m. a sack (for holding the walls of a tent, &c.). *h.*

گزار *garārī*, f. an instrument for twisting thread or string; the block over which a well-rope traverses. *h.*

گراز *gurāz*, a hog, a boar; a harrow. *p.*

گراس *grās* or *girās*, m. a mouthful; fodder for cattle. *h.*

گراسی *garāsī*, an implement for cutting *jawār* stalks, thorn-bushes, &c. *a.*

گرام *grām*, *garām*, or *girām*, a village; a musical scale, an octave. *grām-vāsī*, m. a villager. *grām-yājak* or *grām-purohit*, m. the village priest. *grāmādhikārī* or *grāmādhipatī*, the headman of a village. *s.*

گرامک *grāmik*, rustic, rude. *s.*

گرامنی *grāmanī*, m. a barber; f. a whore, a harlot; a female villager. *s.*

گرامی *girāmī* or *garāmī*, dear, precious, elegant, revered, great, excellent. *p.*

گرامیاسو *grāmyāsua*, m. (village horse) an ass. *s.*

گرامین *grāmīn*, m. a villager, a peasant; adj. rustic, rude. *s.*

گرامی *grāmya*, m. rustic speech, the *Prākṛit*; adj. village-born, rustic. *grāmya-dharm*, m. copulation. *s.*

گران *girān* or *garān*, heavy, important; precious, dear. *girān-bār*, heavily burdened, prolific; (met.) wealthy. *girām-pāṣ*, slow in motion, heavy-paced. *girām-puṣṭi*, strong, sturdy; a porter. *girān-jān* or *khājīr*, oppressed in mind, tremulous from old age. *girām-māya*, precious, of noble birth, of great worth. *p.*

گران *giranā*, a. to fell, to overturn, to abase, to throw down; to spill, to drop; to strike. *girā-denā*, to throw, to beat, to cast down. *h.*

گرانون *garānvan*, m. a tether. *h.*

گرانی *girānī*, f. scarcity, dearth, dearness of provisions, &c.; grief, vexation or heaviness of spirit; weight, importance; m. a heavy, dull person. *p.*

گراو *gurāo*, m. a stock or collection of sheaves; an instrument for cutting *jawār* stalks, &c. for fodder. *h.*

گراوا *garāmā*, a light, poor soil. *h.*

گراه *grāh*, m. taking, seizure; an alligator, a crocodile, a shark. *s.* [cepts. *s.*

گراهک *grāhak*, one who takes or ac-

گراهیه *grāhya*, worthy of acceptance. *s.*

گرای *gurāī*, f. fairness, whiteness; yellowness; pale redness, ruddiness. *h.*

گرائدن *girāīdan*, to have an affection or inclination towards. *p.* [conceit. *s.*

کرب *garb* or *garab*, m. vanity, pride,

کرب *gurab*, name of an agricultural process by which the ground is broken and pulverized. *h.*

کربتا *garbatā* or *garabtā*, f. pride; a proud woman. *s.*

کربز *gurbuz*, } artful, fawning, flattering, se-

کربز *gurpuz*, } ductive. *p.*

کربوتی *garb-wantī*, a proud woman. *s.*

کرب *garbha* or *garbh*, m. pregnancy; foetus, embryo; the belly, the inside; the bed of the Ganges when the river is fullest. *s.*

کرب *gurba*, m. a cat. *gurba*, *ṣ* *miṣkin*, (met.) a wicked rogue (lit. poor puss). *s.*

کرباهدان *garbhādhān*, m. a ceremony supposed to procure conception. *s.*

کربهای *gur-bhāī*, m. a fellow-disciple. *s.*

کربپاتک *garbh-pātak*, m. a red kind of *morunga* supposed to produce abortion. *s.*

کربدا *garbhdā*, f. a shrub so called. *s.*

کربداس *garbh-dās*, m. son of a slave-girl. *s.*

کربروپ *garbh-rūp*, m. (for *garbh-rūpi*) a child, an infant. *s.* [miscarriage. *s.*

کربشرار *garbh-shrāv*, m. abortion,

کرہی گربھی *garbhini*, } f. pregnant,
 کرہی گربھتی *garbhwati*, } with child,
 کرہی گربھنتی *garbhwanti*, } teeming. s.
 کرنا گिरपڑنا *gir-parṇā*, n. to fall down. h.
 کرت گائے *gart*, m. a hole, a cavity. s.
 کرتھاپن گिरथापन *girthāpan*, m. economy. s.
 کرتھت گرथیت *grathit*, strung, tied together or
 in order. s.
 کرتی *garti*, a modest or chaste woman. d.
 کرچ گجے *garj*, f. bellowing, roaring; thunder,
 rumbling of clouds. *garji*, m. distant thunder. *gurj*,
 snarling. s.
 کرچا گिरिजा *giriṣā*, f. a name of the goddess
Pārvatī, as daughter of the personified Himalaya
 mountain. s.
 کرچات گرجات *garjāt*, the noise of thunder. d.
 کرچاننت گिरिजानन *giriṣānant*, } m. a name of
 کرچانند گिरिजानन्द *giriṣānand*, } *Ganeśa*. s.
 کرچر گجیر *gurjar*, m. a district in the south-
 west, Gujarāt; the people of Gujarāt.
 کرچری گجیری *gurjari*, f. name of a *rāginī*. s.
 کرچن گجین *garjan*, m. sound, noise; passion,
 wrath; bellowing, roaring, sound of thunder. *guru-*
jan, m. an elder (v. *guru*). s.
 کرچنا गरजना *garajṇā*, n. to thunder, to roar,
 to bellow. *garajṇā*, to snarl. s.
 کرچہ *girja* or *giriṣa*, m. a church (Portug.
igreja, from *ἐκκλησία*). p.
 کرچی *gurji*, m. a Georgian; a servant-boy;
 a hut; a kind of dog. p.
 کرچی گروہ *guroh*, f. name of a creeping plant
 (*Menispermum glabrum*). s.
 کرچی گارچی *garchi* (for *agarchi*), although. p.
 گرد *gard*, f. dust; the globe, fortune. *gard-*
ālūda, loaded or defiled with dust; (in comp.) travers-
 ing, encircling, or travelling over, as *jahān-gard*, one
 who has travelled around or over the world. p.
 گرد *gird*, m. round, a circle, environs, parts
 adjacent; postpos. near, about. *gurd*, strong, valiant,
 a hero. p.
 گردا *girdā*, m. a circle, a ring, a hoop; the
 hair cut in a circular form; a round carpet spread
 under a *ḥukka*; adj. round, circular. p.
 گردا گوردا *gurdā* (v. *kothū*), a sugar-mill. h.
 گرداب *girdāb*, m. a whirlpool, an abyss, a
 gulf, a vortex. p. [on every side. p.
 گردگرد *girdāgird*, m. all round, round about,
 گردان *gardān*, f. revolving, revolution, turn-
 ing, winding; (in gram.) inflection, declension, conju-
 gation. p. [turn. h.
 گردانا *gardānnū*, a. to conjugate, to inflect, to

گردانک *gardānak*, f. the pointers (two stars
 in the Great Bear). p.
 گردانیدن *gardānidan*, a. to cause to revolve,
 to avert, turn away. p.
 گرداوا *girdāwā*, m. a patrol, a watch. p.
 گرداور *girdāwar*, adv. all around, round; m.
 a patrol (v. *girdwār*). p.
 گرداوری *girdāwari*, f. patrolling, inspecting,
 going the rounds; collecting, bringing together,
 amassing. p. [devil. p.
 گردباد *girdbād* or *gardbād*, f. a whirlwind, a
 گردبالش *gird-bālīsh*, m. a small round pillow,
 laid under the cheek; a large cylindrical pillow. p.
 گردبگرد *gird-ba-gird*, } m. all around, all
 گردپیش *gird-pesh*, } about. p.
 گردبہ *gardabh*, m. the white lotus; an
 ass. s.
 گردبھی *gardabhi*, f. an insect, a kind
 of beetle springing from cow dung. s.
 گردچھنا *gur-dachhinā*, rent-free land given
 to a spiritual teacher; a present made to a *guru* by
 his disciple on completing his education, or receiving
 his initiation. s.
 گردش *gardish*, f. turning round, revolution,
 vicissitude; reversion, circulation. *gardishi āmā*,
 the revolution of the spheres. p.
 گردگار *girdigār*, m. God, the Creator. p.
 گردگان *girdgān*, m. a walnut; the ball of a
 pellet bow, a pellet. p.
 گردن *gardan*, f. the neck. *gardan-band*, m.
 a collar, a necklace. *gardan kāṣṇā*, a. to behead. *gar-*
dan kā ḥorā (*ḥorā*), *gardan-kāsh*, proud, haughty,
 vain, insolent, refractory, stubborn. *gardan-kāshī*, in-
 solence, rebellion. *gardan-kāshī-k.*, a. to rebel. *gar-*
dan mārṇā, a. to behead, to kill, to put to death by
 decapitation. p.
 گردنا *gardanā*, m. the neck (v. *gardan*). p.
 گردنواح *gird-nawāh*, f. environs, vicinity. p.
 گردنی *gardani*, f. a blow on the neck; a horse-
 cloth. *gardani denā*, a. to drive a man by the neck. p.
 گردوار *girdwār*, a patrol, a watch, a guard;
 a superintendant or inspector of police or customs. p.
 گردواری *girdwāri*, the office or duty of a
girdwār. p.
 گردوڑا *gardoṛā*, m. a small pit. h.
 گردون *gardūn*, m. a wheel; an engine for
 pulling up trees by the roots; the firmament, the hea-
 vens; fortune, chance; a chariot, a child's go-cart. p.
 گرده *gurda*, m. a kidney; (met.) courage.
girda, a shield; a round pillow; a kind of round cake
 but not thin. *garda*, a kind of powder. p.
 گردھاری *giri-dhāri*, m. (lit. the up-
 holder of the mountains) a name of *Kṛṣṇa*. s.

گردھارن *giri-dhāran*, m. the upholding of a mountain. *girdhāran-k.*, to uphold or support a mountain. *s.*

گدره *gryidhr*, m. a vulture. *s.*

گدره *gryidhru*, } covetous, greedy. *gri-*
گدره *gryidhrā*, } *dhru-tā*, f. greediness. *s.*

گردی *gardī*, f. (in comp.) separation; misfortune, affliction. *pādshāh-gardī*, the dethroning of a king. *ashraf-gardī*, a calamity on all the nobility. *pathān-gardī*, the invasion of the *Pathāns* under *Aḥmad shāh Durrāni*. *p.*

گردیدن *gardīdan*, n. to become, to change, to revolve. *p.* [tranged. *p.*

گردیده *gardīda*, converted, turned, ex-

گدریزی *gardezī*, name of a tribe of *saiyids* in the district of *Muzaffarpūr*. *h.*

گردوبت *guru-daiwat*, m. the eighth lunar mansion. *s.*

گدره *garuḍa* (v. *garuḥ*), m. the bird and vehicle of *Viṣṇu*; he is generally represented as a being something between a man and a bird, and considered as sovereign of the feathered race. *s.*

گدر *girir*, m. a hyena. *h.*

گدر *giri-rāj*, m. a name of the hill of *Govardhan*, the *Parnassus* of the *Hindūs*; a name of *Kṛiṣṇa*. *s.*

گدرتن *guru-ratn*, m. a topaz. *s.*

گدر *garuḥ*, m. a large kind of heron (*Ardea argala*), known to Anglo-Indians as "the adjutant." "I incline to think this a mistake: *garuḥ*, wherever I have heard the word used, invariably signifies the sacred kite, commonly called 'Brahminy kite,' said to be the vehicle of *Viṣṇu*. I do not think it ever signifies the adjutant.—Consult Moor's Pantheon or other works on *Hindū* mythology. The 'Brahminy kite,' a bird about the size of a large hawk, having reddish wings and back, and a white head and breast, is called in Southern India *garuḥ*, or, in the Indian dialects, *garuḍa* or *garuḍa pakshi*: this, I think, must be the bird to which the name properly applies. The 'adjutant' is but little known in Southern India, and the only name for it I have ever heard is *har gilā*."—Binnings. In *Hindū* mythology, the regent of birds; a large vulture. *s.*

گدر *gurz*, m. a mace, a club, a battle-axe. *gurz-bardār*, a macebearer. *gurz-mār*, a *Muḥammadan* *fakīr*, who carries a club armed with spikes by which he wounds himself in order to extort alms from the very pious or very foolish people. *p.*

گدر *giri-sār*, m. the *Malaya* mountain in the south of *India*. *s.*

گدرست *grast*, inaccurately pronounced, slurred. *s.*

گدرسنگی *gursanagī* or *gursinagī*, f. hunger. *p.*

گدرسند *gursana* or *gursina*, hungry. *p.*

گدرسی *gursī*, f. a cottage, a hut, a shed. *d.*

گدرش *grish*, f. the name of the fourth of the six seasons, including from 15th *Baisāk* to 15th *Ashāḥ*; summer; heat, or hot season. *s.*

گرفت *girift*, f. taking, capture, seizure; a handle, catch, clutch; an objection, criticism. *p.*

گرفتار *giriftār*, m. a captive, a prisoner; adj. involved or overwhelmed (in trouble, &c.). *p.*

گرفتاری *giriftārī*, f. bondage, captivity, imprisonment; embarrassment. *p.*

گرفتگی *giriftagī*, f. capture, detention, catching. *giriftagī s. āwās*, f. hoarseness. *p.*

گرفتگی *giriftan* (r. *gir*), to take, to seize; to begin or betake one's self to. *p.*

گرفته *girifta*, seized, caught, taken; used in comp. both as first and last member, as *ajal-girifta*, seized by fate; at the point of death; *girifta-khāṭir* or *-dil*, afflicted at heart. *p.*

گدر *gurkhā*, a kind of mortgage. *h.*

گدر *gurg*, m. a wolf. *gurg-zāda*, a young wolf, a wolf's cub. *p.*

گدر *garg*, one of the ten principal *Munis* or saints; name of a sect of *Brāhmanas*. *garg-bāsi*, a clan of *rāj-pūts*. *s.*

گدر *gurgā*, m. a servant-boy, a brat; a vagabond; the knee joint. *a.* [slipper. *h.*

گدر *gurgābī*, f. a kind of shoe or

گدر *girgiṭ* or *girguṭ*, m. a lizard; a chameleon; the tree lizard, often called by Europeans "the blood-sucker." *h.*

گدر *gargaj*, m. a scaffold; a tower, a bastion; a cavalier. *h.*

گدر *gargar*, one of the names of *God*. *girgir*, a species of bean or pea. *p.*

گدر *gargarānā*, n. to gurgle; to thunder; to roll; to roar (as a tiger), to rumble. *h.*

گدر *gurgurī*, f. ague, the cold fit of a fever, a quotidian fever. *h.* [glet. *s.*

گدر *gargarī*, f. a water vessel, a gurg-

گدر *gargavā*, a kind of grass which grows in low grounds during the rains. *h.*

گدر *gurgi*, f. a wench; a slave-girl; knee-breeches. *h.*

گدر *gargayā*, f. a sparrow. *h.*

گدر *garal*, m. venom. *garlī*, venomous. *s.*

گرم *garm*, hot, warm; ardent, active, zealous, fiery, choleric, virulent; throng (as a market). *garm-ikhtilāf*, of warm affection. *garm-ikhtilāfī*, f. warmth of affection. *garm-bāzār* or *-bāzārī*, (lit.) a warm or crowded market; (met.) great demand, high value. *garm bolnā*, to speak readily and to the purpose. *garm-joshī*, warmth of affection. *garm-rav* or *-rah*, going at a quick pace. *garm-sukhan*, speaking forcibly. *garm-shitāb*, hastening. *garm-k.*, to warm. *garm nagāra*, looking keenly or eagerly. *garm honā*, to be angry. *p.*

گرم *garmā*, m. summer. *garmāgarm*, hot and hot. *p.* [tance, vanity, boast. *s.*

گرم *garimā*, f. importance, self-importance.

گرمابه *garmāba*, m. a warm or hot bath. *p.*

گرمانا *garmānā*, n. to be angry; to enliven. *p.*

گرممخت *guru-mukh* (v. *guru*).

گرمی *garmī*, f. warmth, heat; the venereal disease. *garmī-k.*, to affect fondness. *p.*

گرمیدار *garmī-dār*, feverish, diseased. *p.*

گرنّا *girnā*, n. to fall, to drop, to sink, to be spit. *girte-parte*, (lit. repeatedly falling) with much toil or with great difficulty; (Pers.) *uṣṭān o khezan*, q. v. *a.*

گرنّھ *granth*, f. a code, a book, particularly the book of the Sikh religion, composed by Nānak Shāh. *granthī*, a knot, a joint, a tie. *s.*

گرنّھکار *granth-kār*, m. an author, bookmaker, writer, the founder of a system or sect. *s.*

گرنّھم *grantham*, m. a character in which Sanskrit is written and printed in Southern India, where the Nagari character is unknown. *d.*

گرنّھن *grinjan*, m. poisoned flesh; garlic. *s.*

گرو *giro*, *girn*, or *giraw*, m. a wager, bet; pledge, pawn, a mortgage. *p.*

گرو *gurū*, m. a spiritual guide, tutor, pastor, teacher. *garv*, m. pride, arrogance. *s.*

گروا *garwā*, heavy; important; respectable, demure. *garwāpan*, m. respectability. *s.*

گروار *guru-nār*, m. Thursday. *s.*

گروانا *girmānā*, a. (c. of *gīrānā*) to cause to be felled or thrown down. *h.*

گروان *gurunā*, in, f. the wife of a guru. *s.*

گروبار *gurū-bār*, m. Thursday. *s.*

گروٹ *garvit*, } proud, haughty, arrogant. *s.*
گروٹ *garvar* } gant. *s.*

گروٹ *girivar*, m. a mountain, a hill. *s.*

گروٹی *gurvinī*, } f. a pregnant woman. *s.*
گروٹی *gurvī*, }

گروہ *guroh*, m. a band, troop, levy of people, company, crew. *p.*

گروہ *girnī*, any thing pledged or pawned; f. an insect mischievous to standing corn. *p. h.*

گرویدار *girnī-dār*, the holder of a pledge or mortgage. *p.*

گرویدگی *girnīdagī*, f. admiring, following; adoring, adherence, attachment. *p.*

گرویدن *girnīdan*, to follow; to admire, &c. *p.*

گرویدہ *girnīda*, attracted, attached to, admiring, captivated, a believer. *p.*

گرویدہ نامہ *girnī-nāma*, m. a deed of mortgage. *p.*

گرہ *grīh* or *grah* (for *grīha*), m. a house, dwelling. *grīh-pati*, m. a householder. *grīh-bhūmi*, f. the site of a house. *grīh-taṭī*, f. a terrace in front of a house. *grīh-kapolak*, m. the domestic pigeon. *grīh-nāshan*, m. a pigeon. *grīh-vāṭikā*, f. a garden or grove near a house. *s.*

گرہ *grah* or *graha*, m. a planet. *grah-pūjā*, f. worship of the planets. *grah-pūrā*, f. the influence of an unpropitious planet. *grah-rāj*, m. the sun, the moon, the planet Jupiter. *grah-patra*, a horoscope. *s.*

گرہ *grih*, f. a knot; knuckle, joint, articulation; a division of a *gas*, three finger-breadths; prejudice, misunderstanding. *grih-bar*, a cut-purse. *grih-paynā*, dissension arising between two people. *grih khusā*, n. denotes restoration of friendship. *p.*

گرہا *garhā*, f. abuse, censure, reproach. *s.*

گرہادھار *grahādhar*, m. the polar star. *s.*

گرہادھین *grahādīn*, subject to planetary influence. *s.*

گرہامی *grahāmay*, m. epilepsy, convulsions, demoniacal possession. *s.*

گرہچہ *grihcha*, a small knot or joint. *p.*

گرہست *girhast* or *girhist* (for *grihast*), a householder, a peasant, a husbandman. *s.*

گرہستہاين *graha-sthāpan*, m. invoking the presence of the nine planets. *s.*

گرہستہاسرم *grihasth-āshram* or *girhast-āshram*, the profession or condition of a householder or married man. *s.*

گرہستہی *grihasthī* or *girhastī*, f. husbandry, housewifery, household; adj. of or relating to a householder. *s.*

گرہن *grahan*, m. taking, seizure; acceptance, assent; an eclipse. *s.* [proach. *s.*

گرہن *garhan*, m. censuring, blame, re-
گرہنی *grihini*, f. a wife. *s.*

گرہنی *grahanī*, f. diarrhoea, dysentery. *s.*

گرہور *gurhaur*, stacks of cow-dung. *h.*

گرہیت *grihit*, taken, seized, caught. *s.*

گرہیتا *grahitā*, taking, disposed to take. *s.*

گرہیہ *grihya*, a partisan, belonging to a party, to be taken or seized; domestic; a ritual book. *s.*

گرہیہ *garhya*, low, vile, contemptible. *s.*

گری *gurri*, f. parched barley. *h.*

گری *garī*, f. the kernel of a cocoa-nut. *h.*

گری *garri*, f. an instrument for twisting a thread or string: the term is also applied to a hay-stack, a rick, a stack of thatched grain. *h.*

گری *garī*, f. (abst. of *gar* in comp.) denotes action, business, &c., as *gar-garī*, the business of a goldsmith. *p.*

گریا *guriyā*, f. a bead (of a rosary, &c.). *s.*

گریار *gariyār*, a bullock that lies down in the midst of his work. *h.*

گریان *giryān*, weeping; one who weeps. *p.*
 گریانی *giryānī*, weeping, shedding of tears. *p.*
 گریبان *girebān*, *m.* a collar, cap; pocket; (fig.) the neck. *girebān-gīr*, an accuser, a plaintiff, complainant. *girebān men muṣh dālnā*, to confess and be ashamed of one's faults. *p.*
 گریختن *gurekhtan* (*r. gurez*) to run away, to flee, to escape. *p.*
 گریز *gurez*, *f.* flight, deviation, abhorrence, aversion, abstinence, fasting, regression, fugitive. *p.*
 گریزان *gurezān*, running away, shunning. *p.*
 گریستن *gīristan* (*r. giriy*), to weep, to lament. *p.*
 گرم *grishm*, *m.* } hot season, extend-
 گرم *girekham*, *f.* } ing from 15th Bai-
 sāk to 15th *Ashār*, summer; heat; adj. hot, warm.
grishm, belonging to the hot season. *s.*
 گرمی *grāishmī*, *f.* double jasmine. *s.*
 گریو *grāv*, *m.* a necklace, a collar. *s.*
 گریوا *grīvā*, *f.* the neck, the back part of the neck. *s.*
 گریوا *girewā*, } a low hill, an acclivity, ravine,
 گریو *girewā*, } steep pass. *p. s.*
 گریوان *girewān* (*v. girebān*), a collar, &c. *d.*
 گریه *greh*, *m.* a house, mansion, abode. *s.*
 گریه *giryā*, *m.* crying, lamentation, plaint.
giryā o sārī, *f.* bewailing, weeping and lamentation.
giryā-k., *a.* to weep, to cry, to lament. *p.*
 گڑ *gur*, *m.* molasses, treacle. *gur-ambū*,
 mangoes boiled with meal and sugar. *s.*
 گڑا *garā*, *m.* name given to a large sheaf. *h.*
 گڑا *garā-batā*, *i.* division of pro-
 duce in the sheaf without threshing. *h.*
 گڑاسی *garāsī*, *f.* an instrument for
 cutting sugar-cane. *h.*
 گڑاکو *gurākū*, tobacco prepared for the *hukha*. *d.*
 گڑانا *gurānā*, *a.* to dig; to cause to be
 dug. *h.* [to enter. *s.*
 گڑانا *garānā*, *a.* to thrust in; to cause
 گڑام *gurāmba*, mangoes boiled with
 meal and sugar, resembling mango fool. *s.*
 گڑاو *garāo*, an instrument for cutting
jamū stalks. *h.* [confused. *h.*
 گڑبڑ *garbar*, *m.* higgledy-piggledy,
 گڑبڑا *garbarā*, *m.* bustle, confusion;
 motion of the bowels (*Borborygmi*). *h.*
 گڑبڑانا *garbarānā*, *n.* to be con-
 founded, to fear. *h.*
 گڑبڑا *garbarāhat*, *f.* confusion,
 fright, alarm, bustle. *h.*

گڑبڑی *garbarī*, *f.* confusion, fright, alarm. *d.*
 گڑپوش *gur-pushp*, } *m.* *Bassia lati-*
 گڑپوش *gur-phūl*, } *folia*, from the
 flowers of which a spirituous liquor is distilled, and
 the nuts of which afford oil. *s.*
 گڑتی *garṭī*, a friend, a companion. *d.*
 گڑچ *gurach*, *m.* name of a medicine
 (*Menispermum glabrum*). *s.*
 گڑچا *garachchā*, } (*v. dāt*) threatening, snub-
 گڑچا *garad*, } bing, browbeating. *d.*
 گڑری *gurārī* (*v. jūrā*), a kind of rope. *h.*
 گڑریا *garariyā*, *m.* a shepherd or goat-
 herd (*v. gadariyā*). *h.*
 گڑسی *gursī*, *f.* a cottage, hut, shed. *d.*
 گڑک *garak*, *m.* a fish, a kind of gilt-
 head. *s.*
 گڑگا *gurgā*, the knee. *gurge po munda*
jhukānā, to ponder, meditate, reflect. *h.*
 گڑگانا *garḡarānā*, *n.* to thunder, to
 roll, to roar (as a tiger), to rumble, to gurgle. *gurgu-*
rānā, *n.* to rumble (the bowels). *gīrgirānā*, *a.* to be-
 sech, to implore earnestly and humbly. *h.*
 گڑگڑی *gurgurī*, *f.* a small *hukha*, vul-
 garly called the bubble-bubble, generally made of a
 cocoa-nut shell, and having a straight inflexible tube. *h.*
 گڑگدر *gurḡdar*, *m.* old and tattered
 garments. *h.*
 گڑگی *gurgi*, *f.* knee-breeches. *h.*
 گڑلوان *gar-lavan*, *m.* rock or fossile
 salt, especially that found in the district of Sāmbhar. *s.*
 گڑن *garan*, *f.* a swamp, a morass. *h.*
 گڑنا *garṇā*, *n.* to penetrate, to enter, to
 lie, to be sunk or buried (in the earth), to be driven
 into the earth. *h.*
 گڑنٹھ *garanth*, *m.* name of a game, tip-
 cat; a mode of an incantation performed for the de-
 struction of any person (*māran*); to secure his affection
 (*mohan*); to subject him to obedience (*basikaran*); to
 imprison him, or deprive him of the power of action or
 speech (*stambhan*); to drive him away (*uchchāsan*); or
 to call him (*ākarshan*). Certain words are pronounced
 over an effigy of the person or his name in writing,
 which is afterwards buried. *h.*
 گڑنگٹ *garang* (also *gaḡang*), a magazine. *d.*
 گڑوا *garṇa* or *garṇwā*, *m.* a kind
 of waterpot; a flowerpot carried about by musicians
 and dancing-women at the feast of *Basant-panchami*,
 as an offering to people of rank, from whom they re-
 ceive presents in return. *h.*
 گڑوات *garwāt*, *f.* burying, perforating. *d.*
 گڑوانا *garṇānā*, *a.* to cause to enter,
 to perforate, to stick into, to cause to be buried or
 driven into the earth. *h.*
 گڑونا *garonā*, *a.* to pierce, to perforate,
 to bore, to stick into. *h.*

گڑھ *garh*, m. a castle, a hill, fort. *h.*

گڑھا *garhā*, m. a cavity, a hole, a pit, abyss. *s.*

گڑھانا *garhānā* (v. *garhnā*), to malleate, or cause to form by hammering, to bury, &c. *h.*

گڑھائی *garhāi*, f. price of malleating or making jewellery, burying. *h.*

گڑھت *garhat* or *gadh* *garhat*, f. form, shape, fashion, make. *h.*

گڑھل *garhal*, m. *Hibiscus Syriacus*, commonly called by Europeans "the shoe-flower" *h.*

گڑھنا *garhnā*, a. (v. *ṭhonknā*) to drive in, as a stake; n. to be driven in. *s.*

گڑھنا *garhnā*, a. to malleate, to form by hammering; to make, to form; n. to be made, fashioned. *h.*

گڑھوار *garhmār*, fat, coarse, thick. *h.*

گڑھی *garhi*, f. a small fort, a castle, a village fortification of mud, flanked with towers. Under former governments there was scarcely a village in India without its *garhi*; now the word is nearly unknown. *garhi-band*, a favourable tenure of land in Bundelkand, to those of the inhabitants who obstinately defended their forts against the Marhattas. *h.*

گڑھی *garhi*, f. a small pond or tank. *h.*

گڑھیا *garhiyā*, f. a pike, javelin, spear. *h.*

گڑھیا *garhaiyā*, f. a small tank or pond; m. a burier. *h.*

گڑھبند *garhi-band*, name of a species of tenure by which lands are held (v. *garhi*). *h.*

گڑھلا *garhelā*, m. a cavity, a pit, an abyss. *h.* [fortress. *d.*

گڑی *garī*, a friend, a companion; f. a small tank. *h.*

گڑیا *guriyā*, m. one whose business is to sell *gur*, q. v. *s.*

گڑیا *guriyā*, f. a doll, a child's puppet. *h.*

گڑیار *gariyār*, stout-hearted, stiff-necked, stubborn, obstinate. *h.*

گڑیاری *gariyārī*, f. obstinacy, &c. *h.*

گڑرن *gareran*, the receptacle for the sugar-cane before it is cut up. *h.*

گڑری *garerī*, f. a joint or piece of the sugar-cane, the portion between two knots. *h.*

گڑریا *gareriyā*, m. a shepherd. *h.*

گڑ *gaz*, m. an instrument for measuring with; a yard; a ramrod. *ilāhī-gaz*, the standard measure of distance established by Akbar: it is very nearly thirty-three inches English. *p.*

گڑا *gazā*, biting, hurtful; harm, loss. *p.*

گڑار *guzār*, a pass, passage, transit. *p.*

گڑارش *guzārish*, f. utterance, explanation; interpretation of dreams. *p.*

گُزاف *guzāf* or *gizāf*, vanity, idle or foolish words and deeds; adj. foolish, vain, idle. *p.*

گُزان *guzān*, choosing, selecting. *gazān*, stinging, biting, injuring. *p.* [a devil. *p.*

گُزاک *gazāk*, f. a relish (eaten with wine, &c.).

گُزند *gazand*, f. misfortune, calamity, loss, injury, mischief, harm. *p.*

گُزنه *gazna*, a kind of nettle. *p.*

گُزنده *gazanda*, stinging, biting, venomous or noxious (animals or vermin). *p.* [ton]. *p.*

گُزی *gazi*, f. a coarse kind of cloth (of cotton).

گُزیدن *gazidan*, to bite, to sting, to injure. *p.*

گُزیدن *guzidan* (r. *guzin*), to choose, select. *p.*

گُزیدنی *guzidani*, worthy of being chosen. *p.*

گُزیده *guzida*, chosen, selected, excellent. *p.*

گُزیده *guzida*, injured, bitten, alarmed. *p.*

گُزیر *guzir*, aid, remedy. *gazir* or *gizir*, the superintendent of collectors of the revenue, a manager or head agent; a commander; the night watch. *p.*

گُزین *guzin*, (in comp.) choosing, preferring, electing. *khawat-guzin*, fond of retirement, a hermit. *p.*

گُزینا *guzina*, m. a thick (or close) and rather coarse kind of cotton cloth. *p.*

گُسار *gusār*, (in comp.) removing, dissipating, assuaging; as *gham-gusār*, the dissipator of sorrow, i. e. a sincere friend. *p.*

گُسان *gusān*, (for *gosān*, q. v.). *d.*

گُستاخ *gustakh*, arrogant, presumptuous, uncivil, cruel, rude. *p.*

گُستاخانه *gustākhāna*, impudently, rudely. *p.*

گُستاخ دست *gustākh-dast*, dexterous, clever-handed. *p.*

گُستاخی *gustākhī*, f. arrogance, presumption, rudeness, cruelty. *gustākhī m'āf*, pardon my rudeness. *p.* [woman. *h.*

گُستان *gastān*, f. a foolish, dissolute

گُستانگر *gastāngar*, m. a clown; adj. ignorant, foolish, uninformed. *h.*

گُستر *gustar*, (in comp.) spreading, strewing, scattering, diffusing; as, 'adālat-gustar, one who diffuses or dispenses justice. *p.*

گُسترانیدن *gustarānidan*, } to spread, to dif-

گُستردن *gustardan*, } fuse. *p.*

گُسترده *gustarda*, spread (a bed); a foundation. *p.*

گُستری *gustarī*, f. (abst. of *gustar* in comp.) spreading, &c.; as, 'adālat-gustarī, the promoting of justice. *p.*

گُسترن *gusistan* (also *gusitidan* and *gusekh-tan*), r. *gusil*, to break, to destroy. *p.*

گُسل *gusil*, (in comp.) breaking, destroying; as, *jān-gusil*, soul-breaking or life-destroying. *p.*

گسیان *gusiyyān* or *gusaiyān* (v. *gosaiyān*, &c.), the deity. *s.*

کُشاد *gushād*, } (v. *kushād* and *kushāda*)
کُشاده *gushāda*, } opening, opened, &c. *p.*

گُشادن *gushādan* (v. *kushādan*), to open, &c. *p.*
گشت *gasht*, *f.* surrounding, going round (especially guards patrolling); walk, walking, perambulation, strolling. *p.*

گشت سلامی *gasht-salāmī*, *f.* a tax levied by *kāzis* when on a circuit. *p.*

گشتحال *gasht-mahāl*, a toll or transit duty levied on boats for passing through a *samindārī*. *p.*

گشتن *gashtan* (r. *gard*), to become, &c. (v. *gardidan*). *p.*

گشته *gashta*, returned, become, formed. *p.*

گشتی *gashtī*, watch, sentinel, patrol; *f.* a present made to a revenue officer on making his tour through his district. *p.*

گشتیا *gashtiyā*, *m.* a watchman, a patrol; a collector of market dues. *p.* [a patrol. *d.*

گشتی بان *gashtī-bān*, a watchman, a sentinel,

گشت *gusht*, *m.* cabal; an assembly. *s.*

گفت *guft*, a word, saying, speech, discourse (generally used in compounds). *p.*

گفتار *guftār*, speech, mode of speaking. *p.*

گفت شنید *guft-shanīd* (v. *guft o shanīd*). *p.*

گفتگو *guft-go* or *guft-gū*, *f.* conversation, discourse, chitchat. *p.*

گفتن *guftan* (r. *go* or *gū*), to say, to speak.

گفتنی *guftanī*, fit to be told or spoken. *p.*

گفت و شنید *guft o shanīd* or *guft o shanūd*, *f.* conversation, dialogue; contention, debate, controversy. *p.*

گفت و گو *guft o go* (v. *guft-go*), discourse, &c. *p.*

گفته *gufta*, spoken, told; an order or command. *p.*

گگر *gagar*, } *f.* a waterpot. *s.*
گگری *gagrī*, }

گگل *guggul*, *m.* name of a tree or gum (*Amyris agallocha*): bdellium.

گگن *gagan*, *m.* sky, firmament. *ga-gan-ki bachcha-wālī murgūhī*, the group of stars called the Pleiades. *s.*

گگن بهیڑ *gagan-bher*, *m.* a pelican (*Pelecanus onocrotalus*). *s.*

گگندھول *gagandhūl*, *f.* dust of the *Pandanus odoratissimus*. *s.*

گل *gul*, *m.* a rose, a flower; the snuff of a candle; the albugo; a seton, an issue, a mark made by burning; balls of charcoal, used for burning the tobacco in a *hukka*; the *caput mortuum* of tobacco left on the tile of a *hukka* after smoking. *gul-āchin*, *m.*

the name of a flower (*Plumeria*). *gulī ashrafī*, *Calendula* (Bruce, MS.); *Linum trigynum*, Rozb. *gul-afshān* (v. *gul-fishān*), *gul anās ki jor*, *m.* salep. *gul-andām*, slender, delicate. *gul ī awrang*, *m.* name of a flower. *gul bāndhnā*, to char the end of the match of a gun. *gul-barg*, *m.* a roseleaf; (met.) a mistress. *gulbarga*, name of a city (called by Europeans Calburgah or Kulberga), formerly the capital of the Bahmani Sultans of the Deccan. *gulī bakāwālī*, name of a charming little romance in the Hindūstānī language by *Nihāl Chand Lahorī*. *gul-piyāda*, *m.* a species of rose without smell. *gulī jā'fari*, *Tagetes patula*. *gulī jā-wānī*, the venereal disease. *gul jhaynā*, to drop the charred part (a match). *gulī chāndnī*, *f.* the name of a flower, *gul-chashm*, labouring under albugo. *gul-chihra*, rosy-faced. *gul charre wānā*, to be addicted to pleasure, to live expensively. *gul-chin*, *m.* a gardener. *gulī chini*, name of a flower (*Chrysanthemum Indicum*). *gul-khāl*, *m.* spotted. *gulī-khātmī*, the common hollyhock. *gulī khairā* or *gulī khairū*, *m.* Chinese and Persian hollyhock (*Alcea rosea*, Lin.; *Althea rosea*, Rozb.). *gul-dār*, spotted. *gul dān*, *m.* a flowerpot. *gulī-dā'ūdī*, *Chrysanthemum Indicum*. *gul-dasta*, *m.* a nosegay. *gul-denā*, to scar, to make an issue. *gul-rukh* or *gul-rukhsār*, rosy-cheeked. *gul-rukhnā* (pl.), the rosy-cheeked ones, the fair ones. *gulī-ra'nā*, *m.* a beautiful delicate scented rose. *gul-rang*, rose-coloured, red. *gul-rū*, rosy, ruddy; (used sub.) a mistress, a sweetheart. *gul-rez*, a kind of silken stuff; adj. shedding flowers. *gul-zār*, *m.* a garden (or bed) of roses. *gulī shiranjān*, *m.* flower of the hermodactyl plant (*Colchicum liliyrium*). *gulī sūri*, *f.* a Persian rose very fragrant. *gulī rosan*, *f.* a lily. *gulī shab-bo*, *f.* tuberose (*Polianthes tuberosa*). *gul-shakar* or *gul-shakari*, *f.* conserve of roses. *gulī shād barg*, *m.* (same as *shād barg*) (met.) the sun. *gulī zurra*, *Poinciana pulcherrima*. *gulī abbās*, *m.* the name of a plant, marvel of Peru (*Mirabilis jalapa*). *gulī 'ajā'ib*, *m.* the name of a flower (*Hibiscus mutabilis*). *gul-īzar* or 'uzār, rosy-cheeked. *gul-fām*, like the rose, a mistress. *gulī farang*, *m.* the name of a flower (*Vinca rosea*). *gul-fishān*, scattering roses, agreeable, pleasant. *gul-kandā*, *m.* conserve of roses. *gul-kānā*, *a.* to snuff a candle. *gul-kāri*, *f.* flowering; painting flowers. *gul-katarnā*, to snuff a candle; to calumniate. *gul-k-*, to extinguish (a candle or lamp); to flash in the pan, and miss fire (a gun). *gul-khānā*, *m.* the name of a place, to cauterize one's self; a practice among lovers, who burn themselves with heated pieces of coin, to recommend themselves by their fortitude to the notice of their mistresses. *gul-khandā*, *m.* a bell. *gul-kesh*, *m.* the cockscomb flower (*Amaranthus cruentus*). *gul-gasht*, *m.* walking in the garden; a pleasant place for walking and recreation, especially if blooming with roses and other flowers. *gulgashtī muṣallā*, the bower of *Muṣallā*, the name of an enchanting spot near Shirās in Persia, the favourite haunt of the poet *Hāfiẓ* when he lived, and where his ashes still repose. *gul-lāḥana*, *m.* cauliflower. *gul-lagānā*, *a.* to brand, to mark. *gul lenā*, to snuff a candle. *gulī mahkmal*, *f.* globe amaranth (*Gomphrena globosa*). *gulī mukarrar*, *m.* syrup of roses. *gul mihindī*, *f.* name of a flower (*Impatiens balsamina*). *gul-mekh*, *f.* a stud, a tack, a nail. *gulī mekhakī*, the pink. *gulī nishāt*, (lit.) flower of joy, grape-wine. *gul honā*, to be extinguished or go out (a candle). *gulī yūnuf*, the anemone. *p.*

گل *gil*, *f.* earth, clay. *gili armanī*, *f.* Armenian bole. *gil-andāzī*, *f.* an embankment of earth, with a ditch, for confining water on the lands, and to serve as a reservoir. *gili hikmat*, *f.* lute, cement. *gil dar gil-k-*, (lit. to throw earth on earth) said when, in burying the dead, earth is thrown immediately on the corpse; whereas the usual custom is, after depositing it in the grave, to lay planks over it and then fill up the remaining cavity with earth. *p.*

گل *gal*, *m.* the neck, the throat. *gal ba-hiyān dālnā*, *a.* to throw one's arms round another's neck. *gal-denā*, to throttle, to choke, to hang. *s.*

گل *gul* the fire-ball of a *hukka*; (in comp. for *gol*) a bullet. *gul-chālā*, a rifleman, a musqueteer. *s.*

گل *gal*, m. a noose, a snare, a fish-hook, the gallows. *gal-denā*, to hang a criminal. *d.*

کلا *galā*, m. the throat, neck; voice; a funnel, a syphon or tube; adj. rotten, dissolved, melted, wasted. *galā uṭhānā*, (lit. to lift up the throat) to apply acrid substances, such as pepper, &c. to the *uvula* of a child, when it becomes hoarse or loses its voice from the relaxation of that part. *galā bandhānā*, to ensnare one's self, especially in the bonds of love. *galā-baiṭhā*, hoarse. *galā baiṭhā* or *parṇā*, n. to be hoarse, *galā phāṭhā*, a. to hang, to choke. *galā da-bānā*, a. to strangle. *galā denā*, to waste. *galā-kāpā*, to cut the throat. *galā ghoṭhā*, a. to throttle, to choke. *gale parṇā*, to seek the friendship of one who is averse from it. *gale parī bajā, e sidh*, we should make a virtue of necessity. *gale kā hār honā*, to seek and persist in a quarrel or dispute, to tease, to importune; to seek with ardour the friendship or affection of any one; to persecute with kindness or attention. *gale lagā*, to embrace. *gale manḍhā*, to importune. *s.*

کلا *gullā*, m. a pellet shot from a pellet-bow. *h.*

کلا *gillā*, moist, damp, wet. *d.*

کلاب *gulāb*, (in Per.) rose water; (in Hind.) the rose. *gulāb-pāsh*, m. a bottle from which rose-water is sprinkled. *gulāb-pāshī*, f. the sprinkling of rose-water. *gulāb-pānī*, rose-water. *gulāb-chashm*, meek, soft, or gentle-eyed. *gulāb kā phūl*, the rose. *p.*

کلاب جامن *gulāb-jāman*, f. the rose-apple (*Eugenia jambos*, Roxb.). *p.*

کلابی *gulābī*, rosy; rose-colour, damask; f. a vial, bottle, flagon; a kind of sweetmeat, a pear. *gulābī jāra*, m. the season of spring. *p. h.*

گلار *galār*, m. the name of a bird. *h.*

گلال *gulāl*, m. a farinaceous powder dyed red, which the Hindūs throw on each others' clothes, in the *holī* saturnalia. *gulāl-chashm*, reddish eye. *gulāl-bāri*, f. a royal pavillion, a tent. *gulālī*, of the colour of *gulāl*, or stained with it. *h.*

گللا *gallālā*, m. gargarism. *h.*

کلاماتی *galāmātī*, rich free mould. *h.*

گلان *glān*, wearied, languid. *glāni*, f. languor. *s.*

گلانا *galānā* or *galā-denā*, a. to melt, to dissolve; to soften; to waste or squander away. *galāne-wālā*, m. a menstruum; a solvent. *s.*

کلامو *galā, ū*, soluble, sceptical, weakening; dissolver. *galā, o*, m. solution. *s.*

کلاوا *gillāwā*, m. prepared clay, dirt, mud. *p.*

کلاوت *galāwat*, f. solution, act of melting or dissolving. *s.* [rity. *s.*

کلامی *gulā, ī*, f. roundness, globula-

کلبانگ *gul-bāng*, f. warbling; fame, rumour; sound; the war-cry; the cry of *Allāh*, *Allāh*, when rushing to battle; glad tidings. *p.*

کلباه *gal-bāh*, } f. embrace, em-

کلباهی *gal-bāhī*, } bracing, caressing

کلبهی *gal-bahī*, } by throwing the arms over the neck. *s.*

کلبدن *gul-badan*, m. a kind of silk cloth; adj. with a body or person beautiful as the rose (epithet of a mistress). *p.*

کلبن *gul-bun*, m. a rose-tree, a rose-bush. *p.*

کلبهی *gal-bahī*, f. throwing the arms round the neck. *s.*

کلبیل *gul-bel*, m. name of a creeper plant (*Menispermum cordefolium*). *d.*

کلبه *gulph*, m. the ankle. *h.*

کلبهتکی *gal-phaṭākī*, f. scolding; bragging, boasting. *gal phaṭākī-k.* a. to scold; to utter falsehoods, to brag. *h.*

کلبهتزا *galphaṭā*, m. the jaws; the angle of the mouth. *h.*

کلبهنا *gulphunanā*, name of an herb which grows in fields sown with *khariṭ* grains. *h.*

کلبهوت *gal-phūt*, f. vaunt, vaunting. *h.*

کلبهولا *galphulā*, chubby. *h.*

کلبهت *galit*, fallen, dropped, sunk. *s.*

کلبهتا *galtā*, m. a sheath, a scabbard. *p.*

کلبهتار *galtār*, the name given to the inner pegs of a yoke. *h.*

کلبهتراش *gul-tarāsh*, m. snuffers. *p.*

کلبهتکی *gal-takiya*, m. a kind of pillow or bolster (for the neck). *h. p.*

کلبهتس *galtāns*, dying without issue. *h.*

کلبهتانی *galtāni*, f. part of the headstall of a bridle. *h.*

کلبهت *gilat*, m. } a protuberance, a hard

کلبهتگی *gilṭī*, f. } swelling, a gland, a knot, a tumour. *h.*

کلبهتزا *gal-jandā*, m. a handkerchief used as a sling for the arm, also called *galgandā*. *h.*

کلبهتزی *gul-jharī*, f. conglomeration. *gul-jharī dīl kī*, grief, displeasure, mental uneasiness. *h.*

کلبهت *gul chakān*, m. the flowers of the *maḥā, ā* (*Basia latifolia*, Roxb.). *p.*

کلبهت *gul-chalā*, m. a musketeer, a cannoneer, a rifleman. *s.*

کلبهت *gul-khār*, the flower or blossom of the *bhaṭ-katiyā*, a kind of herb, q. v. *p.*

کلبهت *gul-khan*, m. a stove, a furnace. *p.*

کلبهت *galkhor*, m. a horse's halter. *p.*

کلبهت *guldum*, a nightingale. *p. h.*

کلبهت *gal-denā*, a. to throttle, to choke, to put to death by hanging. *h.* [musical note. *p.*

کلبهت *gul-zār*, a garden of roses; name of a

کلبهتستان *gulistān*, m. a rose-garden; the name of a well-known book written by *Muṣliḥ-d-dīn shāikh Sa'dī* of *Shirāz*. *p.*

گلسری *galsarī*, f. an ornament worn round the neck by married women. *d.*

گلشن *gul-shan*, m. a rose-garden; a delightful spot, place of enjoyment; adj. cheerful. *p.*

گلا *galkā*, f. a boil, swelling, tumour. *h.*

گلکهور *gal-khor* (for *gal-khor*), a horse's halter. *d.*

گلگل *galgal*, m. a citron; name of a bird; a mixture of lime and linseed-oil, forming a kind of mortar impenetrable to water. *h.*

گلگول *gulgūlā*, m. sweet cakes fried in butter; adj. soft. *h.* [mollify. *s.*

گلگلانا *gulgulānā*, a. to soften, to

گلگلاہٹ *gulgulāhat*, f. act of softening; softness. *s.*

گلگلی *gulglī*, f. a kind of dish; swollen rice mixed with molasses, formed into balls. *d.*

گلگند *galgand*, m. inflammation or enlargement of the glands of the neck. *h.*

گلگوتھنا *gulgūthnā*, plump, handsome, chubby. *h.*

گلگون *gul-gūn*, rose-coloured; name of a horse of Shirin, the mistress of Farhād. *p.*

گلگونہ *gul-gūna*, m. cosmetic. *p.*

گلگیر *gul-gīr*, m. snuffers. *p.*

گلم *gulm*, m. a division of an army, consisting of 9 platoons, each amounting to 9 elephants, 9 chariots, 27 horse, and 45 foot: the spleen, a disease of the spleen. *s.*

گلا *gulnā* or *gal-jānā*, n. to melt, to be dissolved, to be wasted away. *s.*

گلنار *gul-nār* or *guli anār*, m. the flower of the pomegranate; scarlet (colour). *p.*

گلناری *gulnārī*, of or relating to the flower of the pomegranate. *p.* [lour. *p.*

گلناری رنگ *gul-nārī rang*, m. carnation colour.

گلندا *galandā*, abusive, scurrilous. *h.*

گلندا *galandā*, stentorophonic, having a tremendously loud voice. *h.*

گلنی *galnī*, f. wasting, consumption. *h.*

گلو *gulū*, m. the gullet, the throat, the wind-pipe. *gulū-gīr*, that which fastens on the throat, as acrid food, &c.; met. an accuser. *gulū-band*, m. neck-cloth. *p.*

گلو *gilau*, m. *Menispermum glabrum*. *gulū*, the pod of the *Bassia latifolia*, which yields a very useful oil. *h.*

گلو *gulū*, the pod of the *mahnā* tree, which yields a useful oil. *h.*

گلاہ *galvāh*, f. an embrace, throwing the arms on the neck. *s.*

گلوری *gilaurī*, f. betel-leaf prepared and folded up. *h.*

گلوگا *gulūgā*, m. a monkey's pouch. *u.*

گلوندا *gilāundā*, m. the flower of the *mahā, ā* (*Bassia latifolia*) after it has fallen off. *h.*

گلا *gila*, m. complaint, lamentation, reproach, blame. *gala* or *galla*, m. a flock, a herd. *galla-bān* pastor, shepherd; (Hind.) a vessel in which shopkeepers put money received for things sold in the course of the day; a tile. *p.*

گلہار *galhār*, soluble, corruptible. *h.*

گلہٹی *gulhattī*, f. rice-gruel, or rice and water boiled together and seasoned with salt. *h.*

گلہر *galhar* or *galhar*, m. the goitre, swelling in the neck. *s.*

گلہری *galahrī*, f. a squirrel. *h.*

گلہی *galhī*, f. the forecastle (of a boat, &c.), prow. *h.* [swain. *h.*

گلہیہا *galhaiyā*, m. forecastle-man, boat-

گلہندا *galhendā*, abusive, scurrilous. *h.*

گلی *gillī*, f. a span (measure of circumference, i. e. the circle formed by joining the ends of the thumb and fore-finger); an ear of Indian corn (*Zea mays*) from which the seeds have been taken out; the short stick in the game of tip-cat, which is struck by the longer one called *ḍandā*. *gillī* or *gullī ḍandā* *khelnā*, to play at tip-cat. *gullī*, a kind of pigeon. *h.*

گلی *galī* (also *gallī*), f. a lane, a narrow pass between mountains. *galī ba galī* or *galī-galī*, from lane to lane. *galī-kūcha*, m. a narrow lane. *gulī*, f. a pill, a bolus; a disease. *gullī*, f. a whetstone, a polishing stone. *h.*

گلی *gulī*, f. a species of red coral. *d.*

گلی *gullī*, m. a kind of pigeon. *h.*

گلی *gilī*, earthen, made of clay. *p.*

گلیا *galyā*, m. a bullock that lies down in the midst of its work. *h.*

گلیارا *galiyārā*, m. } a lane, street,

گلیارہ *galiyārā*, m. } passage, a-

گلیاری *galiyārī*, f. } bode. *h.*

گلیانا *galiyānā*, a. to abuse; to cram (a horse, &c.) to force food or medicine down the throat. *h.*

گلی باز *gale-bāz*, a sweet singer. *s. p.*

گلییار *giliyar*, lazy, indolent. *h.*

گلیری *gilerī*, f. a squirrel. *d.*

گلگند *galegand*, m. a species of bird, the adjutant or *Ardea argalla*. *s.*

گلگول *gulailor* or *gulul*, f. a pellet-bow. *h.*

گلیم *gūim*, a blanket; a garment of goats' hair. *p.* [tree. *h.*

گلیندا *gulendā*, the pod of the *mahnā*

گم *gum*, lost, wanting, missing; distracted.

gum-shuda or *gum-gashā*, lost. *gum-k.*, a. to lose; n. to be proud. *gum-nām*, ignoble, nameless, unknown to fame, consigned to oblivion. *gum-ko*, get off! away! make yourself scarce. *p.*

گماشتگی *gumāshṭagī*, f. office of *gumāshṭa*; commission, charge, agency. *p.*

گماشتن *gumāshṭan* (r. *gumār*), to send, to depute; to entrust one with full powers. *p.*

گماشته *gumāshṭa*, an agent, a factor; an envoy with full powers. *p.*

گمان *gumān*, m. doubt, suspicion, opinion, fancy, supposition, imagination. *gumān-lānā* or *-karnā*, to suppose, to imagine, to suspect. *p.*

گمانا *gumānā*, a. to lose, to let a thing be lost. *p. h.*

گمانا *gamānā*, a. to pass one's time. *h.*

گمانی *gumānī*, jealous; doubtful; a suspicious character. *p. d.* [serious, sedate. *a.*

گمبھیر *gambhīr*, deep (applied to soil);

گمبھیرتا *gambhīratā*, f. depth; seriousness. *a.*

گمات *gamat*, m. a road, path. *ek-gamat*, together, on one road, in one body. *a.*

گمات *gammat*, employment, occupation; rejoicings merry-makings, pleasure. *d.*

گمٹ *gumṭ*, m. } a tower, bastion

گمٹی *gumṭī*, f. } (perhaps from *gum-bad*, q. v.). *h.*

گمٹا *gumṭā*, m. a swelling or tumour resulting from a blow, a bruise. *d.*

گمچی *gumchī*, f. a species of wild liquorice (*Abrus precatorius*). Its seed is a small scarlet pea, used as weights by druggists, and called *rafi*: women string them together for necklaces and other ornaments. It is called in Urdu *gunj* and *ghungchī*.—(Binning). *d.*

گمراہ *gumrah*, erring, wandering, on the wrong road; abandoned, depraved. *a.*

گمراہی *gumrahī*, f. deviation, depravity. *p.*

گمراہ *gumrah* (v. *gumrahī*), erring, &c. *p.*

گمراہی *gumrahī* (v. *gumrahī*), error, &c. *p.*

گمری *gumrī*, f. vertigo, giddiness. *h.*

گمڑا *gumṛā*, m. protuberance, a swelling. *h.*

گمسا *gumsā*, musty, mouldy. *h.*

گمک *gamak*, f. the sound of a kettle-drum; a beat or march; a shake or clash in music. *h.*

گمکا *gumkā*, the separation of the corn from the husks. *h.* [riferous. *h.*

گمکیلا *gamkīlā*, spicy, fragrant, odo-

گمان *gaman* or *gamana*, m. act of going. *gamin*, a passenger. *a.*

گمنا *gamnā*, n. to pass or elapse, to be spent (as time); to put off or procrastinate. *d.*

گمناگمان *gamanāgaman*, m. going and coming, passing and repassing, intercourse. *a.*

گمہوش *gum-hosh*, without sensation; stupefied. *p.*

گمیتا *gamyatā*, f. accessibility, perceptibility. *a.*

گمیتا *gamyā*, attainable, accessible. *a.*

گن *gun* (for *guna*), m. skill, cleverness, sense, understanding; quality, mode, method, manner; virtue, merit; a string; a rope, a favour, a kindness; a quality, an attribute or property in general (but especially of excellence); a principle or property incident to humanity, of which three are enumerated (v. *rajo-gun*). *gun-bhārah*, m. loss of all good qualities. *gun-chhāndnā*, to pass over a person's good qualities. *gun-sāgar* (ocean of excellence), endowed with all virtues. *gun-stuti*, f. panegyric, encomium. *gun-kā pālā denā*, to repay a benefit. *gun-kā*, to benefit. *gun-gāhak*, a patron of merit. *gun-mānā*, to acknowledge a favour. *gun-may*, *gun-wān*, possessed of merit, accomplished. *gun-hin*, void of merit. *a.*

گن *gan*, m. a troop, a flock, a multitude; a body of troops equal to 29 chariots, 81 horse, and 135 foot; troops of inferior deities, considered as Shiva's attendants, and under the especial superintendence of Ganesha. *a.*

گن *gunā*, (in comp.) fold, turn, time; as *do-gunā*, twofold. *a.*

گن *gannā*, m. the sugar-cane (especially when ready for cutting). *h.*

گن *ginnā* or *gannā*, a. to count, to reckon, to number. *a.*

گنا *gunāh*, m. a fault, error, crime, sin. *p.*

گناہکار *gunāh-gār*, m. a sinner, a criminal. *p.*

گناہکاری *gunāh-gārī*, f. sinfulness, criminality. *p.*

گنبد *gumbad*, } m. a vault, an arch, cupola,

گنبد *gumbag*, } dome, tower; a vaulted building. *p.*

گنبدی *gumbagī*, dome-shaped, vaulted. *p.*

گمبھیر *gambhīr*, } adj. deep; serious,

گمبھیرا *gambhīrā*, } thoughtful, grave: this term is also applied to a soil which is of a rich quality, and attains more than usual depth before the subsoil is reached. *gambhīratā*, f. depth (of water), sound thought. *a.*

گنپت *gan-pati* (v. *ganesha*), m. lord of hosts; a name of *Ganesha*, q. v. *a.*

گنت *ganit*, m. calculation, enumeration, arithmetic; adj. counted, reckoned. *ganit-kār*, m. an astrologer, an arithmetician. *a.*

گنتا *gantā*, f. arithmetic. *a.*

گنتا *gunīā*, f. excellence, multiplication. *a.*

گنتوانا *gunṭhānā*, a. to cause to string. &c.

گنی *gintī* or *gintī*, f. number, reckoning, account; the first day of the month; a muster or specimen. *a.*

گنٹا *gunṭā*, m. a tank, a pool. *d.*

گنٹم *ganṭam*, m. an iron style for writing upon palm leaves. *d.* [&c. *a.*

گنٹ *ganṭh*, f. (v. *gāṇṭh*) a knot, bundle,

گنٹھا *ganṭhā*, a fractional part of a *jarīb* (v. *gaṭṭhā*). *h.*

گنٹھوڑا *ganṭh-jorā*, m. uniting, splicing. *ganṭh-jorā bāndhnā*, to tie together the skirts of the mantles of bride and bridegroom; a ceremony attending marriage performed by the *purohit* or officiating family priest. *s.*

گنٹھکا *ganṭh-kaṭā* or *-kaṭṭā*, m. a robber, a cutpurse. *h.* [jām. *h.*

گنٹھوارا *ganṭh-wārā*, name of a tribe of *ganj*, m. a granary, heap, treasury; a vil-

lage or town where grain is kept; market, mart; a case. *ganji ilāhi*, the Divine treasury, i.e. the word of God. *ganj-baksh*, generous, liberal, profuse, extravagant. *ganji-kārān*, the wealth of *kārān*, applied to vast riches in general, *ganji-gāw*, or *-gāwān*, or *-gāwmes*, the treasure of *Jamshid*, dug up in the reign of *Bahrām* and distributed among the poor. *p.*

گنج *gunj*, f. echo, buzzing, hollow sound. *s.*

گنج *ganj*, m. a scald head (*Tinea capitis*). *h.*

گنج *gunj*, } m. the seed of *Abrus precatorius*, or the shrub itself. *p.*
گنجا *gunjā*, }

گنجا *ganjā*, scald-headed; bald. *h.*

گنجان *gunjān*, thick, close together, dense. *h.* [(of trees). *h.*

گنجانا *gunjānā*, f. thickness, closeness

گنجاہی *ginjāi*, f. name of an insect (v. *kanlāi*). *h.*

گنجاہی *gunjā, ish*, } capacity, containing, holding;
گنجاہی *gunjā, i*, } ing, room; profit, gain;
capability (of a village respecting revenue). *p.*

گنجاہی *gunjā, ishī*, roomy; profitable. *p.*

گنجات *gunjat*, adj. buzzing, humming.

گنجدار *ganj-dār*, m. a treasurer, a possessor of a treasure. *p.*

گنجرنا *gunjarnā*, n. to roar, to growl. *h.*

گنجشک *gunjishk*, a sparrow, or any small bird. *p.*

گنجنی گھاس *ganj-nī ghās*, a kind of sweet smelling grass, used for a variety of purposes. *d.*

گنجر *ganjvar*, a treasurer. *ganjūr*, a treasure. *p.*

گنجا *gunjhā*, grave, venerable. *h.*

گنجاہار *gunjhār*, m. a necklace composed of the *gunj* seed. *h.*

گنجهیل *ganjhail*, addicted to the use of *ganjhā*, q. v. *h.*

گنجی *ganjī*, rue gruel, conjee. *d.*

گنجیا *ganjiyā*, f. a wallet, a bag (in which grass-cutters keep their sickle, &c.). *s.*

گنجدن *ganjīdan* or *gunjīdan*, to be contained (in a place); to have room. *p.*

گنجیفہ *ganjīfā*, m. a pack of cards; a game of cards: the pack consists of ninety-six cards divided into eight suits. *p.*

گنجیلی *ganjelī* (v. *bhangelā*), a sack, &c. *h.*

گنجینہ *ganjīna*, a magazine, a treasury. *p.*

گند *gand*, f. stink, filth, odour, smell. *s.*

گندا *gandā*, stinking, filthy, foul, nasty. *s.*

گندر *gindar*, a kind of insect very destructive to growing grain. *h.*

گندروالا *gandarwālā* or *gandarwūlā*, the receptacle for the sugar-cane at the mill before it is cut up. *h.* [ing girl. *h.*

گندروپین *gandrūpin*, a Hindū dance
گندروپہ *gan-dravya*, m. public property. *s.*

گندری *gindurī*, a circular twist of straw or grass for supporting a vessel with a round bottom. *h.*

گندک *gandak* (v. *gandhak*), f. brimstone, sulphur, gunpowder. *gandak kā 'aṣ'*, sulphuric acid. *p. s.* [coarseness, thickness. *p.*

گندگی *gandagī*, f. filth, stink. *gundagī*, f.

گندم *gandum*, m. wheat. *gandum i kirmānī*, vermicelli. *gandum-gūn*, wheat-colour, i.e. brown, swarthy. *p.* [ram. *h.*

گندنا *gandnā*, f. a leek (*Allium por-*

گندھ *gandh*, f. smell, perfume, odour, scent. *s.*

گندہ *ganda*, fetid, stinking. *ganda-bahār*, f. rain which falls in the cold weather. *ganda-dahan*, stinking breath. *ganda-firoza* or *ganda-biroza*, m. the name of a drug (*Olibanum*); a kind of turpentine. *p.*

گندہ *gunda*, coarse, thick, strong. *p.*

گندھار *gandhār*, m. the name of a *rāg* or musical mode. *s.* [ing. *h.*

گندھاوت *gundāwat*, f. plaiting, braid-

گندھبروزہ *gandh-biroza*, frankincense. *h.*

گندھراج *gandhrāj*, m. (*Gardenia florida*) sandal; any sweet-smelling flower. *s.*

گندھرب *gandharb* or *gandharv*, m. an aerial minstrel, a kind of celestial musician, a class of demigods who inhabit Indra's heaven, and form the orchestra at all the banquets of the principal deities; a kind of deer. *gandharb byāh*, m. a kind of marriage, like that which still holds good in Scotland, being merely a mutual pledge between the man and woman either before witnesses or in writing. *gandharb-gū*, m. a cherub's song or singing. *s.*

گندھرس *gandk-ras*, m. myrrh, frankincense. *s.* [wood. *s.*

گندھسار *gandh-sār*, m. sandal, sandal-

گندھک *gandhak*, f. brimstone, sulphur. *gandhak kâ tel*, oil of vitriol, vitriolic acid. *gandhak kâ 'ap*, sulphuric acid; (also termed *rûhi a'gam*, and *'arûhi gâgard*. s.

گندھکاشٹ *gandh-kâshṭh*, m. a fragrant wood, as sandal, aloe-wood. s.

گندھمادن *gandh-mādan*, m. name of a mountain; sulphur. s.

گندھنا *gundhnā*, n. to be kneaded, or to be plaited. h. [adj. fragment. s.

گندھوہ *gandh-vah*, m. wind, zephyr;

گندھی *gandhī*, m. a person who sells rose-water, essences, and scents; a perfumer; a green bug. s.

گندھیل *gandhel*, m. name of a species of sweet smelling grass. s.

گندھیلہ *gandhilā*, having a smell (good or bad); stinking, fetid; odorous, scented. s.

گندیدن *gandīdan*, to stink, to have a foul smell. p. h.

گندیری *ganderī*, f. a joint or piece of the sugar-cane. h. [grub. h.

گندیلہ *gandailā*, name of a destructive

گندیلہ *gundelā*, producing gum (a tree). s.

گند *gand*, m. a cheek; a boil, a pimple; a spot; a rhinoceros. *gandī*, the goitre or bronchocele. *gand*, a furrow. h.

گندہ *gandā*, m. a ring, a circle; a kind of horse-collar; a knotted string tied round the neck of a child, &c. as a charm or talisman. *gandā* (for *gandak*) denotes the number four, an aggregate of four *kauris* or *paisas*, fastened round the neck of a child to serve as a talisman. s. [fellow. d.

گندہ *gundā*, m. (v. *ghunda*), a fop, a dissolute

گنداسا *gandāsā*, m. a sort of axe, a pole-axe, a sickle in general. h.

گنداسی *gandāsi*, f. an instrument for cutting sugar-cane, a sickle. h.

گندری *gindurī*, a kind of rope (v. *jūrā*). h.

گندک *gandak*, m. a rhinoceros. h.

گندکی *gandakī*, f. a river in the north of India. s.

گندلی *gundlī*, coiling (of a snake). h.

گندم *gandam*, calamity, a misfortune. d.

گندمالا *gand-mālā*, f. inflammation of the glands of the neck. h.

گندہ *gandā* (v. *gandā*), four cowries. h.

گندھو *gandhū* (v. *jāt*), name of a tribe. h.

گندھیلہ *gandhilā*, name of a vagrant tribe. h.

گندہ *gandī*, a circle, particularly that which *Rāmachandra* drew round *Sitā* to protect her from *Rāvan* (v. *rāmachandra*). s.

گندہ *gundī*, f. a stud, knob; a button. d.

گندیا *gandīyā* (v. *gāndū*), m. a catamite. d.

گندیری *ganderī*, f. a joint or portion of the sugar-cane, a segment. s.

گند *ganak*, m. an arithmetician, astrologer, one who casts nativities. *gunak*, the multiplier (in arithmetic). s.

گنیکا *ganikā*, f. a courtesan, a harlot. s.

گنکاٹا *gan-kāṭā*, } m. a man employed

گنکاٹا *gan-kāṭā*, } to cut the sugar-canes into lengths of about six inches, for feeding the mill. h.

گنکھان *gun-khān* (mine of merit) very worthy. s. [ger. s.

گنکی *ganakī*, f. the wife of an astrolo-

گنگ *gang*, m. a river in general, a stream; the Ganges. *gang-barār* or *gang-barāmad*, alluvial land recovered from a river, especially from the Ganges. *do-gang*, in two streams (a river). *gang-shikar*, encroachment of the Ganges (or any river) by diluvions p.

گنگ *gung*, } dumb, mute, speechless. p.

گنگا *gangā*, f. the river (Ganges) in particular; a river in general. s.

گنگاپار *gangā-pār*, m. the further bank of the Ganges. s.

گنگاپوت *gangā-putr*, (lit. the son of the Ganges) a man of low caste employed to remove dead bodies; a Brāhman who conducts the ceremonies of pilgrimage on the Ganges. s.

گنگاتیر *gangā-tīr*, m. the bank of the Ganges. s. [to the Ganges. s.

گنگاترا *gangā-jātrā*, f. pilgrimage

گنگال *gangā-jal*, m. the water of the Ganges. s.

گنگاجمی *gangā-jamnī*, f. a kind of ear-ring; a species of precious metal. h.

گنگادھر *gangādhar*, m. an epithet of *Shiva*. s.

گنگادوار *gangā-dwār*, m. the place where the Ganges enters the plains; Haridwār. s.

گنگاکشیت *gangā-kshetr*, m. the land extending for about two *cos* on either side of the Ganges. s.

گنگالہ *gangāla*, lands subject to inundation of the Ganges. s.

گنگان *gun-gān*, m. panegyric, praise. *gun-gān k.*, to sing, to celebrate; to prattle (as infants).

گنگاہک *gun-gāhak*, m. a discernor of merit, a patron of learning. s.

گنگنا گنگونا *gungunā*, milk-warm; snuffling, snuffler. *gungunā*, m. tepidity. *h.*
 گنگنانا گنگونانا *gungunānā*, n. to be milk-warm; to snuffle; to sing slowly or with a low voice; to mutter, to grumble. *h.*
 گنگنه گنگون: *gunguna*, milk-warm; snuffling. *h.*
 گنگودک گنگوداک *gangodak*, water of the Ganges, or any holy river. *s.*
 گنگمان *gunmān* (v. *gun-nān*), skilful, &c. *s.*
 گنگن گنگین *gunin*, endowed with good qualities, skilful. *s.*
 گنگن گنگان *ganān*, m. } counting, reckoning,
 گنگنا گنگانا *ganānā*, f. } enumeration, calculation. *s.*
 گنگنا گنگنا *gannā*, a. to count, to reckon up. *s.*
 گنگنی گنگنی *gananiya*, numerable, countable. *s.*
 گنگار گنگار *ganwār*, m. a countryman, a villager, a clown; adj. stupid, boorish. *s.*
 گنگوان گنگوان *gun-nān*, talented, virtuous, accomplished, skilful, meritorious. *s.*
 گنگوانا گنگوانا *ganwānā*, a. to lose, to throw away, to spend in vain, to waste, to squander, to pass, to trifle. *h.*
 گنگوانا گنگوانا *ginwānā*, a. to cause to count. *s.*
 گنگوا گنگوا *ganwā,ū*, one who squanders, a prodigal. *h.*
 گنگوری گنگوری *ganauri*, f. a bulrush. *h.*
 گنگونت گنگونت *gun-want* (v. *gun-nān*), skilful. *s.* [&c. *s.*
 گنگوی گنگوی *ganwī*, of or relating to a village,
 گنگوی گنگوی *ganwī-gānw*, rustic hamlets or villages. *s.*
 گنگه گنگه *gunah*, m. (v. *gunāh*) a crime, a sin. *gunah-kār* or *-gār*, a criminal, a sinner. *gunah-kārī* or *-gārī*, f. criminality, sinfulness; a fine for crimes and misdemeanors; revenue derived from judicial fines. *h.*
 گنگی گنگی *gunī*, skilful, virtuous, possessed of any quality or art; a snake-catcher, one who charms the snakes; a sorcerer. *s.*
 گنگی گنگی *ganī*, a kind of coarse bag. *h.*
 گنگی گنگی *ganyā*, that which may be numbered. *s.*
 گنگی گنگی *ganes*, } the name of a Hindū di-
 گنگی گنگی *ganesh*, } vinity; the Janus of the Hindūs; the god of wisdom, represented with an elephant's head, and attended by a rat: he was the son of *Mahādeva* by a daughter of the mountain *Himālaya*; and, in consequence of his being the remover of obstacles or difficulties, he is invoked at the commencement of every affair of consequence. Most Hindū books commence with the phrase *śri-ganeshāya namaḥ*, reverence be to the divine Ganesha (similar to the *b-isimī-lāh*, of the Musalmāns). *s.*
 گنگیشور گنگیشور *guneshwar*, m. name of a mountain in Bandelkand. *s.*

گنگی گنگی *ganne kū thal*, plantation of sugar-cane. [grass used in thatching. *h.*
 گنگی گنگی *ganel* or *gannel*, a species of long
 گنگی گنگی *guniyan*, meritorious, virtuous. *s.*
 گو گو *go*, گاو *gau*, or *gav*, f. a cow, or animal of the cow kind. *s.*
 گو گو *gau* or *gan*, m. a measure of four *kos*, or about eight miles (called in Hindi *jojan* or *yojan*, q. v.). *d.*
 گو گو *go* or *gū*, speak, suppose. *go-ki*, although, even if; (in comp.) speaking, as *bad-go*, speaking evil, slanderous. *p.*
 گو گو *gū*, f. human excrement.
 گو گو *gū,ā*, f. betel-nut. *s.*
 گو گو *ganwāchh*, m. a skylight, a bull's-eye; a hole to admit light, a lattice window. *s.*
 گو گو *ganwār*, a race of gypsies in India. *gunwār*, a thing easy of digestion. *khush-gunwār*, sweet, agreeable, easy of digestion. *p.*
 گو گو *ganwārā*, } agreeable, pleasant; digest-
 گو گو *gunwārān*, } ing, digestible, digestion;
 گو گو *gunwāra*, } bearing, enduring, sub-
 mitting to. *ganwārā-k.*, to digest; to endure or submit to a necessity. *p.*
 گو گو *ganwārī*, f. a dwelling-house, a family, a cowhouse. *h.*
 گو گو *gunwāh*, m. the betel-nut tree (*Areca faufel* or *catechu*).
 گو گو *ganwāh*, m. (for *ganwāchh*) a bull's-eye; the light that is admitted by a window; a skylight, an air-hole, a loop-hole. *s.*
 گو گو *ganwāl* (v. *gayāl*), unclaimed land. *h.*
 گو گو *gwāl*, } m. a cowherd; name of
 گو گو *gwālā*, } a Hindū caste whose
 occupation is the tending of cattle. *s.*
 گو گو *gwālīn*, f. a female cowherd, a woman of the *gwālā* caste. *s.*
 گو گو *ganwānā*, a. to cause to sing. *h.*
 گو گو *ganwāh*, m. a witness, one who gives evidence (pl. *ganwāhān*). *p.*
 گو گو *ganwāhī*, f. evidence, testimony. *p.*
 گو گو *gobā*, a vessel for receiving the *sendhī* or palm-juice. *d.*
 گو گو *gobar*, cow-dung dried and used as fuel. *gobar-khānā*, a. to do penance (by eating cow-dung). *h.*
 گو گو *gobar-ganes*, fat, sleek, corpulent; m. a fool, a simpleton. *s.*
 گو گو *gobronā*, m. the name of a beetle found in cow-dung (*Scarabæus*). *s.*
 گو گو *gobri*, f. plaster made with cow-dung; name of a tribe in Rohilkund. *s.*

کوبري *gobri*, f. the measles; cowdung. *d.*

کوبند गोबिन्द *gobind*, a name of *Kṛishṇa*. *s.*

کوبهي गोभी *gobhi*, f. name of a medicinal herb (*Hieracium*, *Bruce*, *MS.*) *sufaid gobhi*, *Cacalia sonchifolia*; a term in card-playing. *s.*

کوب गोष *gop* or *gopa*, m. name of a Hindū caste, a cowherd (*v. gwālā*). *s.*

کوب गोष *gop*, f. a gold necklace. *h.*

کوپال *gūpāl*, an iron mace, an iron throne. *p.*

کوپال गोपाल *gopāl*, } m. a cowherd ;

کوپالک गोपालक *gopālak*, } one of the names of *Kṛishṇa*; a protector, a king. *s.*

کوپرس गोपरस *gop-ras*, m. gum, myrrh. *h.*

کوپشتمي गोपश्चमी *gopashṭamī*, the eighth day of *Kārtik* (*shukla-pakṣa*). *s.*

کوپحال *gop-mahall*, pasture grounds. *h. a.*

کوپن गोपन *gopan*, m. concealment. *gopan-k.*, *a.* to conceal, to hide. *s.*

کوپنيہ गोपनीय *gopaniya*, fit to be concealed. *s.*

کوپهن गोपहन *gopahan*, m. } a sling (for throw-

کوپهنا गोपहना *gopahnā*, f. } ing with); a sling

کوپهني गोपहनी *gopahnī*, f. } used by persons

کوپهيا गोपहिया *gopahiya*, f. } stationed on the *dāmpha*, or platform for watching the crops. *h.*

کوپي गोपी *gopī*, f. the female of *gopa*, *q. v.* *s.*

کوپي چندن गोपीचन्दन *gopī-chandan*, m. a species of white clay. *s.*

کوت गोत *got*, } m. parentage, lineage, pe-

کوتا गोता *gotā*, } digree, stock of a family ;

کوتر गोच *gotra*, } genus, species; a caste

کوترا गोचा *gotrā*, } collectively; a branch or

کوترہ गोच: *gotra*, } subdivision of a tribe or caste. *s.*

کوتا गोता *gotā*, the mustard-seed. *h.*

کوترج गोचन *gotraj*, m. a relation, one born

in the family, applied to the members of a family who are connected by common ancestral rites, and bearing the same name; a clansman. *s.*

کوترهتيا गोचहत्या *gotra-hatyā*, striking or killing a person of the same *gotra*. *s.*

کوتम गोतम *gotam* or *gotama*, the name of a *muni* or saint, famous in Hindū mythology: he was the author of the *Nyāya* or logic, and his doctrines corresponded with those of Aristotle. *Gotama* and his wife *Ahalyā* lived in a retired forest, where *Indra*, happening to pass, was struck with the beauty of the latter, and, assuming the appearance of *Gotama*, he deceived the *muni*'s wife and slept with her, which, being discovered, *Gotama* cursed them both: to *Indra* he said, "May your testicles fall to the ground!" which accordingly took place; but *Brahmā* advised the *muni* to restore to *Indra* the aforesaid indispensable articles, together with those of a ram, cut out for that purpose:

hence *Indra* is called *meshāṇḍa-kōsha* (ram-testicled); the saint then caused his wife *Ahalyā* to be turned into stone, in which state she remained till *Rāmachandra* (son of *Dasharatha*) passing that way with his brother *Lachhman*, relieved her, and restored her to her original form, and being thus purified by *Rāma*'s mercy, she was again received by her husband. *s.*

کوتمر راجپوت गौतमराजपूत *gautam-rajput*, } name of

کوتميان गौतमियान *gautamiyān*, } a nume-
of *raj-pūts* about *Azim-garh* and *Gorakhpur*. *s.*

کوتھ گۆش *gūth*, m. a round ball of cotton, &c. *h.*

کوتھان गोथान *gothān*, m. place for assembling the cattle of a village. *s.*

کوتھنا گۆشنا *gūthnā*, *a.* to thread, to string; to plait, to braid, to stitch; to spit, or put on a spit. *s.*

کوتی گوتی *gotī*, m. a kinsman, relative, connection; *adj.* of or belonging to the same race, lineage, &c. *s.* [backgammon, chess, &c. *s.*

کوت گوت *got*, a counter, piece, or man at

کوت گوت *got*, f. the hem of a garment. *h.*

کوتا گوتا *gotā*, m. (gold or silver) lace, or edging (rather narrow). *h.*

کوتارا گودارا *goṭārā*, the rich lands immediately adjacent to a village. *h.*

کوتبستي گودبستي *goṭabastī*, the chief or first assemblage of houses erected on the settlement of a village; those subsequently built being called *tholā* or *passī*. *h.*

کوتی گودی *gotī*, f. the small-pox, a pock. *h.*

کوتیکا گودیکا *gaṭikā*, the head manager of a village. *h.* [nate, auspicious. *s.*

کوجارک گوجاگاریک *gojāgarik*, happy, fortunate. *s.*

کوجر گوجر *gojar*, m. a centipede (*Scolopendra*). *s.*

کوجر گوجر *gūjar*, m. name of a caste among *raj-pūts*, originally from *Gujrāt*, formerly notorious for their thieving propensities. *s.*

کوجرا گوجرا *gojarā*, m. barley and *chanā* sown together. *h.*

کوجري گوجری *gūjri* (also *gūjarnī*), f. the female of the *gūjar* tribe; name of an ornament worn on the wrists and feet; an earthen image representing a milkmaid. *s.* [cal mode. *s.*

کوجري گوجری *gūjri*, f. name of a *rāg* or musi-

کوجري گوجری *gojari*, wheat and barley sown together in the same field. *h.*

کوجها گوجھا *gojhā*, m. a species of thorny grass which springs up during the rains. *h.*

کوجي گوجی *gūjī*, f. a stick, a club. *s.*

کوجی گوجی *gojāi*, f. wheat and barley sown together in the same field. *h.*

کوجر گوجر *gochar*, m. perception, information; *adj.* known, perceived. *s.*

گوچری *gochari*, visible, seen, perceived. *s.*
گوچنا *gochnā*, a. to catch, to seize.
gauchanā, m. a field of wheat and *chanā* sown together. *s.*

گوچی *gauchhī*, } f. a hole or pit.

گوچی *gauchi*,

گوچی *gauchhā*, i, f. a sprout, a shoot. *h.*

گود *god*, f. the lap, bosom; the elephantiasis. *god pasārā*, to ask, to beg. *god-k.*, to embrace. *god-lenā*, to adopt. *h.*

گودا *gūdā*, m. brain, marrow, kernel, pith, crumb. *s.* [tribe. *h.*

گودارا *godārā*, a subdivision of the *jāt*

گودام *gūdām*, (vulg. *godovn*) a warehouse; (unde derivatur?)

گودان *gau-dān*, m. the presenting or giving of a cow (especially to a Brāhman). *s.*

گوداوری *godāvarī*, f. the river Godavery, in the Deccan. *s.*

گودر *gūdar*, fat, plump. *h.*

گودی *godarī*, a circular twist of grass or twine for supporting the bottom of a round vessel. *h.*

گودی *gūdar*, m. a quilt; a bundle of old clothes; any old tattered clothes; a kind of silk stuff. *gūdar-khail* (applied only to females), foolish, unmannerly, rude. *gūdar sinā*, to stitch together. *gūdar kā lāl* or *gūdar meh gandarā nikalnā*, good proceeding from evil. *h.*

گودی *gūdrī*, f. a quilt (particularly that of a *fakīr*); a bundle. *h.*

گودنا *godnā* or *gūdnā*, a. to prick, to puncture, to tattoo, to brand as a criminal; m. marks of tattooing. *h.*

گودنت *godant*, m. yellow orpiment; a cow's tooth; a fossil substance of a white colour, apparently an earthy salt. *s.*

گودوہنی *go-dohnī*, f. a milkpail. *s.*

گودھا *godhā*, f. a leathern fence worn by archers on the left arm to protect it from the bow-string. *s.*

گودھڑ *godhar*, the weeds, &c. collected from a ploughed field by a harrow. *h.*

گودھڑا *godhrā*, m. } a bough, a branch. *h.*

گودھڑی *godhrī*, f. }

گودھڑی *gūdhri*, f. (v. *gūdrī*) a quilt, a bundle. *h.*

گودھم *godhum*, m. wheat. *s.*

گودھنا *gūdnā* (also *gūndhnā*), a. to knead (flour, &c.) *h.*

گودھورا *godhaurā*, m. } evening, twilight. *s.*

گودھولی *godhūlī*, }

گودھوم *godhūm*, m. wheat. *s.*

گودھینو *go-dhenū*, f. a milch-cow. *s.*

گودی *godī*, f. lap, embrace, bosom (v. *god*). *h.*

گودی *gūdiyā*, desirous, wishing. *h.*

گودی *godārī* (v. *gīndurī* or *jūrā*). *h.*

گودی *godhar*, name given to weeds and grasses collected from a ploughed field. *h.*

گور *gor*, f. tomb, grave; the wild ass. *gor par gor karnī* to seek an employment, office, or place which is already occupied. *gori gharibān*, a burial-ground for strangers. *gor-kan*, a gravedigger. *p.*

گور *gnur*, a pagan, an infidel, a fire-worshipper: the term is generally applied by Musalmāns to those who believe not in *Muhammad*. *p.*

گور *gaur*, fair-complexioned; a name of the goddess *Pārvatī*. *s.*

گورا *gorā*, white, fair, or fair-complexioned, a European in general. N.B. When applied to horned cattle it signifies red.—Ell. Gl. *s.*

گورا *gaurā*, a male sparrow; a name of the goddess *Pārvatī*; name of a tribe of *Ahirs*. *h.*

گوراکتا *gorā-gumtā*, red and white. *d.*

گورار *gaurāhar*, an obscure tribe of *rāj-pūts* on the borders of *Aligarh*. *h.*

گورای *gorāī*, a clan of *rāj-pūts* in the Agra district. *h.*

گورخر *gor-khar*, m. the onager or wild ass. *p.*

گورڑو *gorārū* (v. *darrāj*), a partridge. *d.*

گورس *goras*, m. milk, buttermilk, curdled milk. *s.*

گورستان *gor-istān*, m. a burying-ground. *p.*

گورسہا *goras-hā*, (a child) reared with the milk of cattle; m. a sodomite. *s.*

گورسی *gorasī*, f. a vessel for holding milk, &c., a milkpail. *s.*

گورگاری *gorgārī*, a curious method of settling boundary disputes in *Chota Nāgpūr* (v. *Willson*). *h.*

گورگدھندا *gorag-dhandā*, life, existence; affliction, annoyance; a Chinese puzzle, consisting of a number of pins passed through holes in an oblong plate, these pins having rings at one end, through which an oblong ring is passed. *d.*

گور *gūrū*, m. (for *guru*) a saint, a holy man, a spiritual director. *gūrū-lachh*, knowledge which can only be acquired from a living instructor; adj. heavy, hard of digestion. *s.*

گور *gaurav*, m. reputation, respectability, consequence, or weight. *s.*

گور *goru*, } m. an ox; f. a cow.

گور *gorū*, a, } *gorū, ā dhukān*, m. twilight (the time of bringing home the cows). *gorū, āri berā*, f. evening. *s.*

گور *goruvārī-berā*, twilight time of bringing home the cows. *h.*

گوروت *go-rūt*, m. a measure of distance equal to two *cos*. *s.*

گوروت گوریت *gauravit*, venerable. *s.*
 گوروچنا گوروچنا *go-rochnā* or *go-rūchnā*, *f.* a bright yellow pigment used in dyeing. *s.*
 گورو گورو: *gauruwa*, name of an inferior *rāj-pūt* tribe in Agra and Mathura. *h.*
 گوری گوری *gaurī*, *f.* the name of a *rāginī* or musical mode; one of the names of *Pārvaṭī*. *s.*
 گوریا گوریا *gauriyā*, *f.* a sparrow. *h.*
 گوریت گوریت *goreṭ* or *gorait*, a watchman, a village messenger. *h.*
 گور گور *gaur*, *m.* name of a division of the central part of Bengal; an ancient city, formerly the capital of Bengal; inhabitant of *Gaur* (a *Brāhman*). *gaur-brāhman*, one of the ten tribes of *Brāhmanas*. *gaur-phākūr*, a tribe of *rāj-pūts* in *Furrahābād*. *gaur-kāyath*, one of the twelve subdivisions of the *Kāyath* caste. *gaur-rāj-pūt*, one of the classes of *rāj-pūts*. *gaur-tagā*, name of an important tribe of *Brāhmanical* descent in the north-west of India (v. *Ell. Gl.* p. 355). *s.*
 گور گور *gor*, *m.* the leg, the foot. *h.*
 گورا گورا *gaurā*, *m.* name of a caste in *Uṛesā* or *Orissa*, who are generally *palki* carriers: they also serve in the domestic capacity of what the Anglo-Indians call "bearers," whose duties are limited to take charge of the wardrobe, bedding, &c.; name of a *rāginī* or musical mode. *h.*
 گورنا گورنا *gornā*, *a.* to dig, to scrape; *m.* a hoe for digging up sugar-cane, &c.
 گور گور *gūrh*, abstruse, difficult, abstracted; secret, mysterious. *gūrh-baktā*, *m.* a pedagogue, a pedant. *s.*
 گورها گورها *gorhā*, fields near a village homestead. *h.* [meaning. *s.*
 گورها گورها *gūrh-ārth*, of obscure or hidden
 گورپات گورپات *gūrh-pāt*, *m.* a snake. *s.*
 گورپرش گورپرش *gūrh-purush*, *m.* a spy, a secret emissary, a disguised agent, a scout. *s.*
 گورھتا گورھتا *gūrh-tā*, *f.* abstruseness, secrecy. *s.*
 گورھ گورھ *gūrhaj*, a son whose father is not ascertained. *s.*
 گورھارک گورھارک *gūrh-mārg*, *m.* a subterraneous passage, a defile, a by-road or secret way. *s.*
 گورھیا گورھیا *gorhiyā*, the homestead, fields near a village. *h.*
 گورے گورے *gorī*, *f.* taking away. *gorī-h.*, to take away, to steal, to walk off with. *h.*
 گورے گورے *gaurī*, *f.* rum or spirit distilled from *gur*; one of the *rāginīs* or musical modes. *h.*
 گوریا گوریا *gūriyā*, *m.* a doll, a puppet. *h.*
 گوریا گوریا *gauriyā*, *m.* inhabitant of *Gaur*; hence the followers of *Chaitanya* of *Nadiyā* are so called. The philosopher flourished about the year 1407 of *Sālivāhana*: he was by birth a *Brāhman*, and having become a *Sanyāsī*, maintained that the doctrines of the *Vedās* had been hitherto misunderstood, and explained them in a manner peculiar to himself. His sect is a branch of the *Vaiṣṇava*, or worshippers of *Viṣṇu*. His disciples in various parts of India are said to amount to five millions. His followers believe him to have been an incarnation of the Deity. *s.*

گوریت گوریت *gorait*, a village watchman, an intelligencer. *s.*
 گوز گوز *goz*, *m.* a fart. *gauz* or *gūz*, a walnut. *p.*
 گوز گوز *gauz*, } *m.* an elk, a deer, a roe. *p.*
 گوزن گوزن *gawazn*, }
 گوسالا گوسالا *gau-sālā* (also *go sālā*), a cow-house, a cowshed. *s.* [blockhead. *p.*
 گوساله گوساله *gosālā*, *m.* a calf; (met.) a dolt, a
 گوساین گوساین *gosāin*, *m.* the Deity; a saint, a holy person; the descendants of the disciples of *Chaitanya* of *Nadiyā*. *gosāin-fāki*, a small cess formerly levied in *Birbhūm* for the support of holy persons. *s.*
 گوسپند گوسپند *gospand*, } *f.* a sheep, a goat. *p.*
 گوسفند گوسفند *gosfund*, }
 گوستن گوستن *gostan*, *m.* a cluster of blossoms, a nosegay. *h.*
 گوستی گوستی *gostanī*, *f.* a grape. *h.*
 گوستھان گوستھان *go-sthān*, *m.* a cowpen, a place for cattle. *s.*
 گوسو گوسو *go-sav*, *m.* the sacrifice of a cow; one of the grand sacrifices of the *Hindūs* in former times, but for a long period past not permitted. *s.*
 گوسوامی گوسوامی *goswāmī*, a religious mendicant in general: as a special name it is applied to very different classes of *Hindū* ascetics (v. *Wilson*). *s.*
 گوسیان گوسیان *gosaiyān*, } *m.* the Deity. *s.*
 گوسینیا گوسینیا *gosaiñyā*, }
 گوش گوش *gosh*, *m.* the ear. *gosh-pech* or *gosh-pick*, an ornament worn in the turban. *gosh-dār*, a guardian, keeper. *gosh-zad*, which strikes the ear; hearsay. *gosh-guzār*, heard, reported; a hearer. *gosh-māl*, pulling (or rubbing or boxing) the ears, rebuking. *gosh-mālī*, *f.* rebuke, punishment. *gosh-wār* or *-wāra*, an ear-ring. *p.*
 گوش گوش (for *gosht*), flesh, &c. *d.*
 گوشال گوشال *go-shāl*, } *m.* a cowhouse, a
 گوشالا گوشالا *gau-shālā*, } shed for cattle. *s.*
 گوشپچ گوشپچ *goshpech*, *m.* a shawl worn round the head, a kind of turban. *p.*
 گوشپد گوشپد *gosh-pad*, *m.* a kind of measure, as much as a cow's footprint will hold; a cow's foot or its mark. *s.*
 گوشت گوشت *gosht*, *m.* meat, flesh. *gosht-i-nākhān honā* expresses intimate friendship. *p.*
 گوشتاب گوشتاب *gosht-āb*, gravy, soup. *p.*
 گوشتابه گوشتابه *goshtāba*, soup made of minced meat. *p.*
 گوشتاوا گوشتاوا *goshtāwā*, *m.* pounded or minced meat, also soup or gravy thereof. *p.*
 گوشتین گوشتین *goshtin*, fleshy (an epithet chiefly applied to the tongue, as in this phrase) *zabani goshtin ast legḥi āhanin*, the tongue, though of flesh, is yet a sword of steel. *p.*
 گوشت گوشت *gosht*, *f.* plot, cabal, conspiracy. *s.*

گوشہ گوش *goshth*, m. a cowpen, a fold for cattle. *s.*

گوشہ گشتی *goshthi*, f. an assembly, a meeting; conversation, discourse; family connections. *s.*

گوشچی *goshchi*, a listener, a spy, an emissary, a sentinel, an informer. *p.*

گوشوارہ *goshwāra*, m. an ear-ring; an embroidered cloth worn as an ornament over the sides of a turban; the abstract of an account; a summary, an index; boring the ears (of female children). *p.*

گوشہ *gosha*, m. a corner, the horn or pointed extremity of a bow; a closet, retirement, privacy; side. *goshe-dār*, angular. *gosha-guzin* or *gosha-gir*, retired; (sub.) a hermit. *gosha-giri*, f. withdrawal from worldly affairs; retirement, seclusion. *gosha-nishin*, retired (sitting in a corner), a hermit, solitary. *kamān ke goshe meṣ pakarṇā*, to seize with facility (lit. to catch with the bow without shooting). *p.*

گوکارن *go-karn*, m. a span; a kind of deer; also a mule. *s.*

گوکشر *go-kshur*, m. a plant (*Ruellia longifolia* and *Tribulus lanuginosus*).

گوکول *gokul*, m. the country round Brindāvan where *Krishna* was born and passed his boyhood; a herd of cattle; a cowhouse or station. *s.*

گوکہ *goki*, although, notwithstanding that. *p.*

گوکھ *gaukh*, m. a threshold, a portico. *h.*

گوکھرو *gokhrū*, m. name of an ornament (bells tied round the ankles); a joint; name of a plant (*Tribulus lanuginosus*, also *Ruellia longifolia*). *baṛā gokhrū*, *Pedaliūm murex*. *s.*

گوکا *gogā*, name of a *pīr* or saint held in much veneration in Delhi and the upper Du'āb. *h.*

گوگرد *gugird*, sulphur, brimstone. *gugirdi aḥmar*, red sulphur; the philosopher's stone. *p.*

گوگل *gūgal*, m. name of a tree or gum (*Amyris agallocha*, *Rozb.*, cor. pl. vol. iii.); *bdellium*. *s.*

گوگلی *gūgli*, f. a cockle-shell (Beng.). *h.*

گول *gol*, m. a circle, a ball, any thing round, a jar; adj. round, circular. *gol-phal*, m. the testicle. *gol-sā*, roundish. *gol-gol*, round. *s.*

گول *gol*, a party from another village so-journing with their cattle, for pasture. *gūl*, a channel cut for conveying water to a field; a road, a path; a bunch of unripe Indian corn. *h.*

گول *gol*, m. a blockhead, an idiot. *p.*

گولا *golā*, m. a granary, store-room; a jackal. *golā-dār*, a wholesale grain merchant. *h.*

گولا *golā*, m. a cannon-ball; a large beam of wood; a kind of pigeon; the kernel of a coconut; f. a globe, a sphere; a large water-jar. *golā dandā*, m. name of a game, tipcat. *golā laṭhi-k.*, to tie up the hands and feet. *s.*

گولادھیایہ *gol-ādhyāya*, m. the section of the *Sūrya-siddhānta* (and other astronomical works) devoted to the doctrine of the sphere. *s.*

گولار *golār*, m. roundness; f. a globe, a sphere; rotundity. *s.*

گولارا *golārā*, round, globular. *s.*

گولاکار *golākār*, spheric. *s.*

گولائی *golāi*, } f. roundness, sphericity. *s.*
گولائی *golatā*, }

گولر *gūlar*, f. a wild fig (*Ficus glomerata*, *Rozb.*); also cotton-pods which have not yet burst. *h.* [a drawer. *p.*

گولک *golak*, f. the *hotwāl's* treasure-pot, a till, *s.*

گولک *golak*, m. } a bastard child by
گولیکا *golikā*, f. } illegitimate connection with a widow. *s.*

گولمیرچ *gol-mirch*, f. black pepper (*Piper nigrum*).

گولنداز *gol-andāz*, m. a cannoneer, gunner, bombardier, a marksman. *p.*

گولندازی *gol-andāzi*, f. gunnery, ball practice. *p.*

گولوک *golok*, m. name of the heaven of *Vishnu*. *s.*

گولہ *gola*, m. a cannon-ball (v. *golā*). *p.*

گولی *goli*, m. any small ball, a bullet, a musket-ball; a pill; a jar. *golī mārṇā*, to shoot at with a bullet. *s.*

گولی *gaulī*, m. a grazier, a cowherd. *d.*

گوم *gom*, m. a kind of centipede. *d.*

گوما *gumā*, m. a name of a plant used as a tonic, and cure for the ear-ache, ague, &c. (*Phar-nacum mollugo*). *p.*

گومڑا *gūmrā*, m. a bump, swelling. *h.*

گومکھ *go-mukh*, m. a breach in a wall. *h.*

گومکھی *go-mukhi*, f. a cloth bag containing a rosary: the hand being thrust in counts the beads; the chasm in the *Himālaya* mountains through which the *Ganges* issues. *s.*

گوموتر *go-mūtr*, m. the cow's urine. *s.*

گومی *gomay*, m. cowdung. *s.*

گومیدسنہ *gomed-sannibh*, m. chalcedony or opal. *s.*

گومیدک *go medak*, m. a kind of gem or precious stone from the *Himālaya* mountains. *s.*

گومیدھ *go-medh*, m. the sacrifice of a cow. *s.*

گون *gon*, f. sack, a bag (of coarse cloth) fastened on the side of a beast of burden to carry grain in. *s.*

گونی *gaun*, f. opportunity, advantage. *gaun-gir*, controller, uncontrolled, ruler, invested with authority. *gaun ghāt*, f. power, opportunity. *h.*

گون *gawan*, m. going, moving. *s.*

گون *gūn*, (in comp.) implies similitude of colour, as *gul-gūn*, rosy-colour, red. *p.*

گونا *gaunā*, m, bringing home a wife. *s.*

کوناگون *gūnāgūn*, of different colours or kinds, various, manifold. *p.* [thread. *s.*

کونتهنا گونہنا *gūnthnā*, a. (v. *gūnthnā*) to

کونتا گونڈا *gauntā*, village expenses. *h.*

کونٹھ گونڈ *gonṭh*, m. a kind of wide stitch or sewing; lands assigned rent-free for religious purposes; the endowment of a temple. *h.*

کونٹھا گونڈا *gonṭhū*, m. dried cowdung for fuel. *s.*

کونٹھنا گونہنا *gūnthnā*, a. to thread, to string; to stitch; to spit, or put on a spit. *gūnthwānā*, a. to cause to string, &c. *s.*

کونٹیا گونڈیا *gonṭiyā*, m. the chief manager of a village. *gaunṭiyā*, f. a small hamlet. *h.*

کونج گونج *gūnj*, f. echo, buzzing, resounding, hollow round, roar. *s.*

کونچنا گونچنا *gūnjnā*, n. to resound, to hum, to buzz, to roar, to growl. *s.*

کونجھا گونجھا *gūnjhā*, m. a kind of sweetmeat. *h.*

کونچری گونچری *gonchrī*, a tick, an insect which annoys cattle. *d.*

کوند گوند or گوند *gund*. f. gum. *gond-dānī*, a vessel in which gum is kept to seal letters with. *gond-kush*, an instrument for spreading gum with (in sealing letters). *s.*

کوند گوند *gond*, name of a rush which grows in marshy ground, and is much used in making mats and baskets; (Dakh.) a kind of sweetmeat. *h.*

کوندا گوند *gondā*, m. a thin dough or pap made of the flour of *Cicer arietinum*, for feeding birds. *h.*

کوندلا گوندلا *gūndlā*, round, circular; m. a ring, a circle. *h.* [&c. *h.*

کوندنا گوندنا *gūndnā*, a. (v. *gūndhnā*) to knead,

کوندنی گوندنی *gondnī*, f. a reed, of the leaves of which coarse mats are made (*Typha*). *gūndnī*, f. a tree yielding a gummy fruit. *h.*

کوندھن گوندھن *gūndhan*, m. dough, act of kneading, plaiting, braid. *h.*

کوندھنا گوندھنا *gūndhnā*, a. to knead; to plait, to braid, to plat, to weave. *h.*

کوندی گوندی *gondī*, f. name of a tree (*Cordia*). *h.*

کوند گوند *gond*, name of the aboriginal inhabitants of the Saugor territory. *h.*

کونڈا گونڈا *gondā* (v. *ahīr*), a caste of cowherds; a suburb, field near a village. *h.*

کونڈلی گونڈلی *gondlī*, f. name of a tree. *h.*

کونڑا گونڑا *gonrā*, m. a kind of reservoir (for water). *h.*

کونڑا گونڑا *gonrā*, m. a beam (of a ship), the cross timbers (of a boat). *h.*

کونسن گونسن *gonas*, m. a large serpent, a boa.

کونکا گونکا *gūngā*, dumb, speechless, mute. *h.*

کونگان کرنا *gūngān-karnā*, a. to sing, to celebrate, to prattle (or crow) as infants. *h.*

کونگائی گونگائی *gūngāī*, f. dumbness. *h.*

کونگھات گونگھات *gaunḡ-ghat*, f. power, opportunity. *h.* [mode, manner, kind. *p.*

گونہ *gūna*, m. colour, form, species, figure,

گونہار گونہار *gaunhār*, m. the company who attend the bride when being brought home. *s.*

گونی *gaunī* (v. *gaun*), opportunity, &c. *d.*

گونا گونا *gonwā*, manure, cow-dung. *h.*

گواری گوباری *gowārī*, a dwelling-house, a family, a cowhouse; a cowherd. *h.*

گوردهن گوبدهن *gonardhan*, m. a hill near Mathura which was upheld by *Kṛishṇa* to shelter the cowherds from a storm. *s.*

گونا گوبنا *gowanā*, a. to hide, to conceal. *s.*

گوہ گوہ *goh*, m. a lizard, iguana; a Gangetic alligator. *gūh*, f. human excrement. *s.*

گوہ گوہ *gauh*, f. perseverance, diligence. *h.*

گوہار گوہار *gohār*, m. tumult, uproar. *h.*

گوہاری گوہاری *gohārī*, f. rich and highly-cultivated land. *h.*

گوہان گوہان *gauhān*, a village made over to any person on a permanent assessment. *h.*

گوہانی گوہانی *gauhānī*, f. lands situated close round a village; the village itself; fields on which cattle graze. *h.* [grain by bullocks. *s.*

گوہائی گوہائی *gohāī*, f. the treading out of

گوہتیا گوہتیا *go-hatyā*, f. the killing of a cow, among Hindus a most heinous crime. *s.*

گوہر *gauhar* or *gohar*, m. a pearl, a gem, a jewel; lustre of a gem, or sword; essence, disposition, substance, form; offspring; intellect, wisdom. *gauhār-afshān*, -bār, or *nigār*, showering or scattering gems; (met.) an eloquent discourse or composition. *gauhār-sanj*, one who weighs or examines gems; a critic. *p.* [cattle. *h.*

گوہر گوہر *gohar*, m. a broad pathway for

گوہرا گوہرا *goharā*, m. cakes of dried cowdung; an ally, a succourer, an assistant. *s.*

گوہرا گوہرا *goharhā*, m. an ally, succourer, an assistant. *h.*

گوہری گوہری *goharī*, f. demurrage. *h.*

گوہڑیا گوہڑیا *gūharīyā*, m. a dungbill, a place where excrement is thrown. *s.*

گوہڑان گوہڑان *gohū'an*, m. a snake, the boa. *s.*

گوہڑن گوہڑن *gohūn*, m. (v. *gehūn*) wheat. *h.*

گوہڑنا گوہڑنا *gohūnā*, } m. name of a kind of snake; the boa. *s.*

گوہڑن گوہڑن: *gohūna*, }

گوہی گوہی *gūhī*, defiled (*cacatus*). *h.*

گوی *go*, e, m. a ball; (in comp.) same as *go*, as 'aib-go, e, satirical or censorious. *goī*, f. speech, eloquence. *p.*

کوی *ganwī*, a den (of a wild beast); a pit, a hole, an excavation. *d.*
 کویا *gunaiyā*, *f.* a gossip; a woman's female friend; adj. eloquent, conversable. *p. h.*
 گویا *gavaiyā*, *m.* a singer, a minstrel. *s.*
 گویا *goyā*, adj. speaking or endowed with speech; adv. thus, in this manner, as you would say, as if one would say. *p.*
 گویاک *goyāk*, } talkative, loquacious, con-
 گویان *goyān*, } versing. *p.*
 گویان *gū, iyān*, *m.* a partner (at any game). *h.*
 گویای *goyā, ī*, *f.* conversation, talk. *p.*
 گوبرک *gaveruk*, *m.* red chalk.
 گومین *go, in*, a pair of plough oxen, sometimes called *do-gāwā*. *h.*
 گوند *gnaind* or *gnainde*, adv. near. *h.*
 گوند *go, end* or *gwend*, } *m.* a suburb, vi-
 گوندا *gnaindā*, } cinage, fields
 near a village, homestead. *h.*
 گوندگی *goyandagī*, *f.* a dialect, speech. *p.*
 گوند *goyanda*, *m.* an orator, a speaker; (in Dakh.) an informer, a spy, a criminal admitted as king's evidence; an approver. *p.*
 گوید *gavya*, of or belonging to a cow. *s.*
 گھ *gha* the aspirate of *ga*. *s. h.*
 گھ *gah*, *f.* a handle. *guh*, *f.* human excrement. *s.*
 گھ *gah*, *f.* (*v. gāh*) time, place. *gah-gah*, sometimes, from time to time. *p.*
 گھا *guhā*, *f.* a cave, cavern. *s.*
 گھبرا *ghūbrā*, confused, confounded. *h.*
 گھات *ghāt*, *f.* aim, design, snare; ambuscade. *ghāt-k.* to waylay, to lie in ambush. *ghāt takā*, to watch an opportunity. *h.*
 گھات *ghāt*, *f.* killing, slaughter; a bruise, a blow; product of a multiplication. *s.*
 گھاتا *ghātā*, *m.* name of a plaything. *h.*
 گھاتک *ghātak*, *m.* an enemy, a murderer. *ghātuk*, mischievous, murderous, cruel. *s.*
 گھاتن *ghātan*, *m.* killing, slaughter, murder. *s.*
 گھاتو *ghātū*, *m.* a deceiver. *d.*
 گھاتی *ghātī*, murderous, felonious; in-sidious, wily. *s. h.*
 گھات *ghāt*, *m. f.* a landing-place, a quay, wharf, ford, pass; bathing-place on a river side; an entrance into a country over mountains, or through any difficult pass; also a public ferry over any river, or a landing-place where customs are usually collected. *ghāt-mār*, *m.* a smuggler. *ghāt-mārā*, *a.* to smuggle. *ghāt-kopān*, a harbour-master, master attendant at a seaport. *ghāt-mānjhi*, a ferryman. *s.*

گھات *ghāt*, *m.* mode, manner, shape; offence, deficiency; want, abatement; adj. abated, less. *h.*
 گھاتا *ghātā*, *m.* acclivity, ascent; defi-
 گھاتانی *ghātāni*, } *f.* a toll levied
 گھاتباری *ghāt-bārī*, } on crossing
 rivers or hill-passes. *h.*
 گھاتمار *ghāt-mārā*, *m.* a smuggler; smuggling in general. *h.*
 گھاتوال *ghāt-nāl*, } *m.* a ferryman,
 گھاتوالا *ghāt-nālā*, } a person in
 charge of a landing place or of a mountain pass. *h.*
 گھاتی *ghātī*, *f.* a strait, a pass (in a mountain, &c.). *h.*
 گھاتی *ghātīyā*, *m.* a Brāhman who sits in a *ghāt* of the Ganges to keep the clothes, &c. of those that resort to make ablution. *s.*
 گھار *ghār*, a kind of clay soil. *ghār hojānā* is applied to land worn away by running water. *h.*
 گھار *guhār*, *f. m.* an assistant, aid; bawling, tumult, alarm. *h.* [sheds. *h.*
 گھاری *ghārī*, *f.* a valley or ravine; cattle-
 گھاس *ghās*, *f.* grass, fodder, straw, meadow, pasture. *ghās-pāt*, sweepings, rubbish. *s.*
 گھاسکاٹا *ghās-kātā*, } *m.* a man whose
 گھاسکٹا *ghās-kaṭā*, } office is to cut
 and procure fresh grass daily for the horses of his employer. *h.* [elephant. *d.*
 گھاگر *ghāgar*, the rope tied to the foot of an
 گھاگراگل *ghāgrā-gol*, perplexed, bewildered, distracted. *d.*
 گھاس *ghāgas*, *m.* a large kind of fowl. *h.*
 گھاگھ *ghāgh*, old, aged, experienced; sly, wily, shrewd. *h.*
 گھاگھرا *ghāghrā*, *m.* a petticoat; name of a river, *Gogra*; name of a plant (*Xanthium Indicum*, *Ken. M.S.*). *ghāghrā-gol*, perplexed. *s.*
 گھال *ghāl*, *f.* mischief, distraction, ruin. *h.*
 گھال *guhāl* (*v. gau-sālā*), a cowhouse. *h.*
 گھالا *ghālā*, calamity, evil, misfortune. *d.*
 گھالک *ghālāk*, *m.* a ruler, destroyer, desolator. *h.*
 گھال میل *ghāl-mel*, jumbled. *h.*
 گھالنا *ghāl-nā*, *a.* to desolate, to ruin; to thrust in. *h.* [(Beng). *s.*
 گھام *ghām*, *f.* sunbeams, sunshine; sweat
 گھامڑ *ghāmar*, simple, artless; a blook-head. *h.*
 گھان *ghān*, *f.* as much as is thrown in at one time into a mill, or a mortar, &c. *h.*
 گھانا *ghānā*, *m.* (*v. ghānī*), a sugar-cane press, an oil-mill. *h.*

کھانٹی *ghāñṭī*, f. Adam's apple, the larynx. *s.*

کھانٹی *ghāñṭī*, f. strips of different-coloured cloths tied round the ankles by *Muḥarram fakirs*. *d.*

کھانجی گھانجانی *guhāñjanī*, f. a stithe (in the eye). *h.*

گھانس *ghāns*, grass, green turf. *ghāns kū chakkā*, a sod of turf, a square-cut piece of turf. *d.*

گھانسی *ghāñsī*, a kind of covering. *d.*

گھانگرگھول *ghāñgrā-ghol* (v. *ghāñgrā-gol*). *d.*

گھانی *ghāñī*, f. an oil-mill (or press); a sugar-mill. *h.*

گھاو *ghāo*, or *ghām*, m. a wound, a sore. *h.*

گھاو وگھپ *ghā,ū-ghap* or *ghā,ū-ghap*, living from hand to mouth, improvident; m. a spendthrift. *h.*

گھائی *guhāī*, f. meconium (of infants). *ghāī*, the process of treading sheaves of corn by bullocks, for separating the grain from the ears and stalks. *h.*

گھائی *ghāī*, f. cudgelling; stratagem, fraud, a decoy; number five (in reckoning); the interval between the fingers or toes, the junction of the fingers, the space at the root where the fingers separate; the angle formed by a branch with the trunk of a tree, or space at the root of the branch; a cut or stroke with the broadsword or cudgel (of these there are twelve). *h.* [wounded. *h.*

گھایل *ghāyal*, *ghā,el* or *ghā,il*, *ghā,īn*, (one) time, turn. *h.*

گھبرات *ghabrāt* (for *ghabrāhat*, q. v.). *d.*

گھبرانا *ghabrānā*, n. to be confused, confounded, alarmed, perplexed, agitated, embarrassed, terrified. *h.*

گھبراہٹ *ghabrāhat*, f. confusion, perplexity, agitation, perturbation, alarm. *h.*

گھپ *ghup*, dark, hidden, obscure. *h.*

گھپچی *ghapchī*, f. grasp, embrace. *h.*

گھت *ghat*, covered, concealed, plaiting the hair. *s.*

گھتر *ghatar*, daybreak, the morning. *d.*

گھتیا *ghatiyā*, m. a murderer. *s.*

گھٹ *ghat*, m. a water-pot; body. *ghatt*, a landing-place, a quay, steps leading to the water's edge. *s.*

گھٹ *ghat*, f. mind, heart, thought, soul. *h.*

گھٹ *ghat*, fast, firm, tight, strong, thick, hard, compact. *d.*

گھٹا *ghatā*, f. cloudiness, gathering of the clouds; clouds, crowds. *s.*

گھٹا *ghatā*, m. a corn of the feet, a cork, a plug. *h.* [pālki or carriage. *h.*

گھٹاٹوپ *ghatātop*, m. a covering of a

گھٹانا *ghatānā*, a. to lessen, to decrease, to diminish. *ghuṭānā*, a. to shave clean, to polish. *h.*

گھٹا *ghatāw*, m. deficiency, reduction, falling (as a river, or price of any thing), depreciation. *h.*

گھٹاونا *ghatāwnā*, a. to reduce, to cause to subside or decrease. *h.*

گھٹامی *ghuṭā,ī*, f. perfidy, villany. *h.*

گھٹتی *ghatṭī*, f. deficiency, diminution, decrease. *h.* [cure. *s.*

گھٹداسی *ghat-dāsī*, f. a bawd or prostitute. *s.*

گھٹک *ghatak*, m. a mediator, go-between, an ambassador, attorney, messenger; one who adjusts a marriage (Beng.). *s.*

گھٹکا *ghatkhā*, f. the ankle; a portion of the day or night (v. *mukhāt*); a *damā*, or period of 24 minutes. *s.*

گھٹن *ghatan*, m. occurring, happening. *s.*

گھٹنا *ghatnā*, n. to abate, to decrease, to subside, to sink, to fall. *h.*

گھٹنا *ghutnā*, n. to be rubbed, to be suffocated or stifled; to spread (as smoke); m. the knee. *ghuṭnā chalnā* or *ghuṭnī chalnā*, to crawl about on the knees as a child. *h.*

گھٹنت *ghatant*, f. diminution, decrease. *h.*

گھٹنی *ghatniya*, liable to abatement, or decrease, or diminution. *s.*

گھٹوار *ghatwār*, } m. a wharfinger, one

گھٹوال *ghatwāl*, } who has the care of a *ghāt*. *s.* [gress. *h.*

گھٹھا *ghatthā*, m. an offender, transgressor. *h.*

گھٹی *ghatī*, f. the *ghatī* or Indian clock, a plate of metal on which the hours are struck. *s.*

گھٹی *ghuṭṭī*, f. (v. *ghuṭṭī*) a kind of medicine for children. *h.*

گھٹی *ghatī* or *ghatṭī*, f. deficiency, loss, diminution, abatement. *ghatṭī*, a small or inferior landing-place. *s.*

گھٹیا *ghatiyā*, low-priced, cheap. *h.*

گھٹکا *ghachāghach*, thick. *h.*

گھٹکا *ghich-pich*, thick, confused, muddy. *ghich-pich-baknā* or *-bolnā*, to speak thick. *h.*

گھر *ghar*, m. house, dwelling, apartment, drawer, compartment, groove. *ghar-basā*, one who is at home or keeps to the house; indolent, inactive. *ghar ba-ghar*, to or in every house, from house to house. *ghar baithnā* or *ghar baith-jānā* (lit) to rest at home, to go home; (idiomatically) to be ruined. *ghar chalanā*, a. to provide for one's household expenses (Beng.). *ghar-dwārī*, f. a kind of tax, poll-tax, hearth-money. *ghar-dubonā*, to ruin one's self and family. *ghar dūbnā*, to be ruined. *ghar kā dhalnā raknā* (Dakh.), to be desolated or destroyed. *ghar karnā*, a. to fix, to settle, to establish a family. *ghar khar tamāshā dekhnā*, to ruin one's self and spend the time in idle pleasures. *ghar-ghānā*, to ruin or utterly destroy. *ghar honā* expresses affection and unanimity between husband and wife. *h.*

کھر *guhār*, m. a gem; essence; race, family; nature, disposition. *bad-guhār*, of a bad disposition (v. *guhār*). *p.*

کھر *gharrā*, m. a rattling noise in the throat, which dying people are afflicted with, pain, agony, pang. *h.* [four. *s.*

کھر *gahrā*, deep. *gahrā-rang*, deep colour. *gahrāpā*, } m. depth, profundity. *s.*
کھر *gahrāpan*, }

کھر *ghrāt* or *ghrāta*, smelt, inhaled. *s.*

کھر *gharrātā*, m. snoring, snorting. *s.*

کھر *gharāmī*, m. a thatcher. *s.*

کھر *ghrān*, m. the nose, smell; smelling. *s.*

کھر *gharānā*, m. family, household. *s.*

کھر *ghirānā*, a. to cause to surround or inclose. *h.* [a. to assist. *h.*

کھر *ghrānā*, n. to call out, to bawl; کھر *ghrān-tarpan*, m. fragrance, odour, a fragrance, a perfume. *s.*

کھر *ghirānā*, f. stink (particularly that of urine). *s.*

کھر *ghrānendriya*, f. the nose, the sense of smelling. *s.*

کھر *gahrāo*, m. } depth, profundity;

کھر *gahrāi*, f. } a pit or cavity. *s.*

کھر *ghar-bār*, m. family, household concerns or household goods. *ghar-bār basānā*, to consummate a marriage. *ghar-bār honā*, to undergo the consummation of a marriage. *s.*

کھر *ghar-bārī*, f. housewifery, domestic concerns; m. a householder. *s.*

کھر *ghar-barāw*, m. household furniture, &c. *s.* [house. *h. p.*

کھر *ghar-bandī*, a slave born in the

کھر *ghar-bhārā*, m. house-rent. *h.*

کھر *ghar-pattī*, a kind of house-tax (now abolished). *s. h.*

کھر *ghar-phānt*, an arrangement entered into for paying the government revenue. *s. h.*

کھر *gharat*, f. make, form. *ghurat*, a pen for cattle. *h.*

کھر *ghrit*, m. *ghī* or clarified butter. *s.*

کھر *ghrit-kumārī*, f. the aloe-plant. *s.*

کھر *ghritakumār*, m. (v. *ghī-kumār*), a kind of plant. *s.*

کھر *ghar-dwārī*, f. a house-tax; also a kind of illegal cess from shopkeepers and householders. *s.*

کھر *gharar*, the dry moth-plant cut and given as fodder to cattle. *h.*

کھر *ghar-sabīl*, advances to peasants in order to enable them to build their cottages. *h. a.*

کھر *gharshan*, m. grinding, pounding. *s.*

کھر *gharshani*, f. turmeric. *s.*

کھر *ghirhā*, a kind of children's game. *d.*

کھر *ghuraknā*, a. to browbeat, to reprimand, to frown at, to rebuke, to growl, to snarl. *h.*

کھر *ghurkī*, f. rebuff, browbeating, rebuke, frowning at. *h.* [(*Silurus*). *s.*

کھر *ghar-ghat*, m. a kind of fish

کھر *gharghar*, m. the river Gogra; gurgling, rumbling. *h.*

کھر *ghur-ghurā*, m. the mole-cricket (*Gryllus gryllotalpa*); a phagedenic ulcer, or *Herpes exedens* (so named from digging in the flesh as the mole-cricket does in earth or sand). *h.*

کھر *gharm*, m. heat, the hot season; sunshine; sweat, perspiration. *s.*

کھر *gharnā*, a. to fashion or shape (as metal with a hammer). *h.*

کھر *ghirnā*, n. to be surrounded, inclosed; to be collected around; to gather (as the clouds). *h.*

کھر *ghrīnā*, f. abhorrence, disgust, blame, censure, pity, shame, bashfulness. *s.*

کھر *ghurnānā*, n. to snore. *h.*

کھر *ghurnas*, m. the tendo Achilles. *h.*

کھر *ghirni*, f. a pulley; an instrument for twisting ropes; a kind of pigeon, the tumbler pigeon. *ghirni khānā*, to go round. *s.*

کھر *ghurnī*, f. a vertigo, swimming of the head; rolling. *gharnī*, f. a wife. *s.*

کھر *gharna*, f. a raft made with pots, a float (of pots). *s.*

کھر *gharāw*, domestic, household. *s.*

کھر *gharūā*, } m. a small house
کھر *gharaundā*, } which children make to play in. *s.* [rāj-pūts. *h.*

کھر *gharwār*, name of a tribe of

کھر *gharwārā*, } name of a district
کھر *gharwāra*, } in Bundelcund, said to have been bestowed rent-free on Brāhmans by Rājā Rām Baghel. *h.*

کھر *ghar-wālā*, m. husband, householder. *s.* [a house; housekeeping. *s.*

کھر *ghar-wālī*, f. a wife, mistress of

کھر *gahrī*, low swampy ground fit for rice cultivation. *h.*

کھر *gharī* (for *gharī*, q. v.), an hour, &c.; a fold, a plait, folded up, gathered or tucked up. *h.*

کھریلا *gharelā*, domestic; tame. *s.*

کھڑ *ghur*, *m.* a horse. *ghur-charh*, horse-riding. *ghur-charhā*, a horseman, a rider, a trooper. *ghur-charhi*, *f.* riding; a female rider. *ghur-daur*, a race-course. *ghur-sār* or *-sāl*, *m.* a stable. *ghur-muthā*, horse-faced. *s.*

کھڑا *gharā*, *m.* an earthen water-pot; a jar, a pitcher. *s.*

کھڑبھل *ghur-bahal*, *f.* a four-wheeled carriage for riding in, drawn by horses. *s.*

کھڑت *gharat*, shaped or manufactured by being beaten or hammered, in contradistinction to being cast or run (metal articles). *h.*

کھڑسنا *ghurasnā*, *n.* to curl, to become curled. *h.*

کھڑکنا *ghuraknā*, *a.* to frown, to browbeat, to reprimand. *h.*

کھڑکی *ghurki*, *f.* frowning, browbeating, rebuke. *h.* [to thunder. *h.*

کھڑکھڑانا *ghargharānā*, *n.* to growl, to growl.

کھڑنا *gharnā*, *a.* to fashion, form, shape; to forge, to work (metals); to knock, to hammer. *h.*

کھڑنا *gharnā*, *n.* to happen (a calamity). *d.*

کھڑولا *gharolā*, *m.* a pot, a pitcher, a jug, a mug. *s.*

کھڑوچا *gharonchā*, *m.* } a stand for wa-
کھڑوچی *gharonchī*, *f.* } ter-pots, &c. *s.*

کھڑی *gharī*, *f.* a portion of time, the space of twenty-four minutes, but applied generally to the European hour of sixty minutes; an instrument for measuring time, a clock, watch, &c. *gharī men tolā gharī men māshā*, at one time an ounce, at another a grain (expressing a person of a changeable disposition); as a revenue term the word *gharī* denotes the subdivision of a village; a fold, a plait. *p. s.*

کھڑی *gharī* (dim. of *gharā*), a small pot. *s.*

کھڑیا *ghariyā*, *f.* a crucible; a honey-comb; the womb. *h.*

کھڑیال *ghariyāl*, *m.* a plate of brass or bell-metal for sounding the *gharis* of each *pahar* or watch of the day and night; a gong; a crocodile; (in Dakh.) a watch, a clock. *gharī-yāl kā shisha*, an hour-glass. *s.*

کھڑیالا *ghariyālā*, } *m.* the person
کھڑیالی *ghariyālī*, } who attends the
gharī, and strikes the hours. *s.*

کھس *ghus*, *m. f.* entering, penetrating; creeping. *h.*

کھسانا *ghusānā*, *a.* to thrust in, to stuff in, to cram, to cause to penetrate, to force in. *h.*

کھسانا *ghisānā*, *a.* to cause to rub. *s.*

کھساو *ghisan*, *m.* } attrition, rub-
کھساوٹ *ghisāwat*, *f.* } bing, fric-
tion, abrasion. *s.* [trance. *h.*

کھسپٹھ *ghus-paith*, *f.* access, en-

کھسٹنا *ghasiṭnā* (also *ghisaṭnā*), *n.* to be dragged, to be trailed along. *s.*

کھسرا *ghasrā*, mischievous, hurtful. *s.*

کھسراند *ghusrānd*, a kind of creeping grass with a yellow flower. *h.*

کھسڑنا *ghusiṛnā*, *n.* to be thrust in. *h.*

کھسمر *ghamar*, gluttonous, voracious. *s.*

کھسن *ghasan*, *f.* the act of rubbing. *s.*

کھسنا *ghusnā*, *n.* to enter, to be thrust in, or forced in. *h.*

کھسنا *ghasnā* or *ghisnā*, *n.* to be rubbed, to be abraded, to fret, to wear; *a.* to rub, to whet; to beat; *adj.* apt to be worn by rubbing. *s.*

کھسنی *ghisnī*, by rubbing; as *gaṛ ghisnī karnā* or *ghisnī chalnā*, to move along, rubbing on the ground, as a child on his buttocks before he is able to walk. *s.* [grass-cutter. *s.*

کھسیرا *ghasiyārā* or *ghasiyārā*, *m. a*

کھسیران *ghasiyārīn*, *f.* the wife of a *ghasiyārā*. *s.* [drag. *s.*

کھسیانا *ghisiyānā*, *a.* to trail, to trail.

کھسیٹنا *ghasiṭnā*, *a.* to drag, to pull, to trail. *s.*

کھسیڑنا *ghusernā*, *a.* to thrust, to stuff, to cram, to force in, to pierce, to insinuate. *h.*

کھسیلا *ghasīlā*, grassy, abounding in grass. *s.* [cation. *h.*

کھک *gahak*, *f.* the emotion of intoxication.

کھکنا *gahaknā*, *n.* to be agitated by intoxication. *h.*

کھکی *gahki*, *f.* purchase; *m.* a purchaser. *s.*

کھگری *ghagri*, *f.* a kind of musical instrument (v. *Qanoon i Islam*); a hollow metallic ring, having some small shot within, so as to rattle when shaken. *d.*

کھگھانا *gahgahānā*, *n.* to quiver, to shake or undulate. *h.*

کھگھرا *ghaghrā*, *m.* } a petticoat, &c. (v. *ghāgrā*). *s.*

کھگھری *ghaghrī*, *f.* } *ghāgrā*. *s.*

کھگھی *ghighī*, *f.* faltering in speech. *ghighī bandh jānā*, to falter, to be unable to speak. *h.*

کھگھیانا *ghighiyānā*, *n.* to falter, to be unable to speak (from fear, joy, &c.); to coax, to wheedle, to fawn, to beseech. *h.*

کھگیر *gahgīr*, unbroken (a horse). *p.*

کھل *gahal*, *f.* (v. *ghaud*) a bunch of grapes, &c. *h.*

کھلانا *ghulānā*, *a.* to deceive, to trick. *d.*

کھلانا *ghulānā*, *a.* to melt, to dissolve. *h.*

کھلاڑ *ghulāṛ*, *adj.* melting. *h.*

کھلاڑت *ghulāwat*, *f.* act of melting or dissolving. *h.*

کھل مل *ghul-mil*, dissolved, mixed; melted in kindness. *h. s.*

کھلنا *ghulnā*, n. to melt, to be dissolved, to be mellowed, to rot (as fruit); to become lean, to waste. *h.*

کھلوا *ghalū, ā* or *ghalwā* (also *ghulwā*), to boot, over and above; m. a small quantity given above the purchase. *h.*

کھلوانا *ghulwānā*, a. to cause to mix with a liquid, to dissolve. *h.* [*pāts. h.*]

کھلوت *gahlot*, name of a tribe of *rāj-*
کھلوان *ghamāsān* (*v. ghamāsān*), battle, &c. *h.*

کھلوا *ghamāgham*, or } thick, crowd-
کھلوا *ghamāgham*, } ed, dense (as
the population of a city, trees of a forest, &c.). *h.*

کھلوانا *ghamānā*, to sun, to bask in the sun. *s.*

کھلوانا *ghumānā*, a. to revolve, to circulate, to whirl, to roll, to brandish, to encircle; to beguile, to delude. *ghumānā phirānā*, a. to prevaricate. *h.*

کھلوا *ghumā, o*, m. as much land as can be ploughed in a day by a single pair of bullocks. *h.*

کھلوا *ghambīr* (*v. mutāhammīl*), affable, patient, enduring. *d.*

کھلوا *ghumrā*, m. the name of a plant (*Phlomis*); name of an insect. *h.*

کھلوا *ghamraul*, f. crowd, confusion in a general engagement. *h.*

کھلوا *ghumrī*, f. the vertigo, swimming of the head. *s.* [*roll, &c. h.*]

کھلوانا *ghumrānā*, n. (*v. ghūmnā*) to

کھلوا *ghamas*, f. heat, closeness. *s.*

کھلوانا *ghamsān*, m. battle, engagement. *s.*

کھلوا *ghumghumā*, m. revolution, going round; subterfuge, evasion, prevarication; doubt, suspense, hesitation. *h.*

کھلوانا *ghumghumānā*, a. to revolve; to prevaricate. *h.*

کھلوا *ghamand*, m. pride, haughtiness, arrogance. *ghumanā*, gathering of the clouds. *h.*

کھلوا *ghamandī*, haughty, a proud man. *h.*

کھلوا *ghumnā*, n. to resound, re-echo, reverberate; to go round, to turn, to roll. *d.*

کھلوا *ghamorī*, f. the prickly heat. *s.*

کھلوا *ghamū, ī*, f. name of a plant. *h.*

کھن *ghan*, m. an assemblage, a number, quantity; (in arithmetic) cube of a number: (in geometry) a solid; adj. material, solid, gross, compact, hard, firm, impenetrable; very, much. *s.*

کھن *ghan*, m. gathering of the clouds; clouds; an anvil, a sledge-hammer. *s.*

کھن *ghin*, f. disgust; shame, bashfulness. *ghin denā*, a. to reproach, to abash. *ghin khānā*, to be disgusted, sick. *s.*

کھن *ghun*, m. name of an insect destructive to wood and meal, grain and flour; a weevil; rancour. *h.*

کھن *gahan*, m. an eclipse; wood, forest. *s.*

کھن *gahnā*, m. jewels, ornaments; any thing in pledge, a pawned article, a mortgage. *h.*

کھن *gahnā*, a. to lay hold of, to handle, to seize, to catch; to blush. *s.*

کھن *ghanā*, thick, close, confused, numerous, much, many; m. a sporting preserve (same as *ramnā*, q. v.). *h.*

کھن *ghunā*, (wood, grain, flour, &c.) destroyed by the insect *ghun*, weevil-eaten. *s.*

کھن *ghunā*, malicious, spiteful, revengeful, bearing malice, rancorous, cautious, designing. *h.*

کھن *gahinā*, a heavy plank or flat piece of wood on which a man stands while it is dragged by oxen over a ploughed field to level the ground. *h.*

کھن *ghinānā*, n. to be disgusted; adj. disgusting. *s.*

کھن *ghambīr*, affable, patient, enduring. *d.*

کھن *ghan-phal*, m. the contents of a solid (in geom.). *s.*

کھن *ghantā*, f. firmness, compactness. *s.*

کھن *ghan-tan-baran* or *-varan*, an epithet of *Krishṇa*; (lit.) having the body of the colour of the clouds. *s.*

کھن *ghanṭu*, m. a string of bells tied on an elephant's chest by way of ornament. *s.*

کھن *ghantā*, m. a bell, clock, hour. *s.*

کھن *ghanṭā-shabd*, m. bell-metal. *s.*

کھن *ghanṭālī*, f. a small bell. *s.*

کھن *ghanṭikā*, f. the uvula or soft palate. *s.*

کھن *ghanjwālā*, f. lightning. *s.*

کھن *ghanch*, m. the neck. *h.*

کھن *ghan chirī*, f. the hornbill, a bird (*Buceros*). *d.*

کھن *ghand*, a subdivision of the *jāṭis*. *h.*

کھن *ghundī*, } f. a button; name of
کھن *ghundī*, } an herb which grows
in rice-fields after the crop is cut. *h.*

کھن *ghansār*, m. camphor; mercury, or some form of it. *s.* [*bribes. h.*]

کھن *ghunsi*, malicious; a receiver of

کھنسیلم گھنسیلم *ghan-syām*, m. black as a cloud; one of the names of *Kṛṣṇa*: it may also denote black clouds. *s.*

کھنچی گھنچی *ghungchī*, f. a little red seed (*Abrus precatorius*). *h.*

گھنجر گھنجر *ghan-garaj*, m. the roar of the cloud, thunder, any loud noise; adj. loud-sounding. *s.*

گھنگری گھنگری *ghungrī*, f. a cloak or mantle of hairy coarse woollen stuff; a caterpillar or palmer worm. *d.*

گھنگول گھنگول *ghangol*, the name of the water-lily which produces the celebrated *nīlāṣer* flower. *h.*

گھنگونا گھنگونا or گھنگونا *ghuṅgaunā*, m. a plaything, a child's rattle. *h.*

گھنگھانا گھنگھانا *ghingānā*, n. to be hoarse. *h.*

گھنگھچی گھنگھچی *ghungghchī*, same as *ghung-chī*, q. v.

گھنگرو گھنگرو *ghuṅgrū*, } m. morris bells, worn on the ankles by dancing-girls; a small bell in general. *h.*

گھنگھس گھنگھس *ghanghas*, a subdivision of the *jāṭis*. *s.* [sound. *h.*

گھنگھن گھنگھن *ghanghan*, f. an imitative sound. *h.*

گھنگھنا گھنگھنا *ghinghinā*, disgusting, loathsome, odious. *s.*

گھنگھنانا گھنگھنانا *ghanghanānā*, n. to jingle, to ring, to tinkle, to sound like a wheel in revolution. *h.*

گھنگھور گھنگھور *ghan-ghor*, m. cloudiness, gathering of the clouds; roar of the clouds, i.e. thunder; adj. cloudy, overcast. *s.*

گھنگھورنا گھنگھورنا *ghaṅghornā*, } a. to rinse; to mix any liquid by stirring it about. *h.*

گھنگھرا گھنگھرا *ghangherā*, } m. a petticoat. *s.*

گھنگھرا گھنگھرا *ghangerā*, }

گھنگھول گھنگھول *ghan-mūl*, m. cube root (in arithmetic). *s.*

گھنگھو گھنگھو *guhnaū*, (Braj) to thread, to string; to plait, to braid. *h.*

گھنگھونا گھنگھونا *ghinaunā*, disgusting, abominable, loathsome. *s.*

گھنگھنی گھنگھنی *gahnī*, f. oakum; act of caulking; pledged. *gahnī dharnā*, a. to pawn, to pledge. *h.*

گھنگھیا گھنگھیا *ghuniyā*, spiteful, rancorous, bearing malice, malicious. *h.* [gusted. *s.*

گھنگھیا گھنگھیا *ghiniyānā*, n. to be disgusted. *s.*

گھنگھیرا گھنگھیرا *ghanerā*, much, many. *h.*

گھنگھیس گھنگھیس *ghanes*, m. name of a bird (*Buceros Malabaricus*). *s.*

گھو گھو *ghunā*, m. a coarse kind of cotton. *h.*

گھو گھو *ghū, ā*, m. the carpenter beetle, an insect which perforates wood. *d.*

گھو گھو *gahnā*, m. pincers, forceps. *h.*

گھو گھو *gahnā*, m. a swing, a cradle. *p.*

گھوپا گھوپا *ghopā*, m. a sort of hooded cloak or loose mantle for rainy or cold weather. *h.*

گھوت گھوت *ghot*, f. polish. *ghūt*, m. a gulp, draught. *h.*

گھوتا گھوتا *ghotā*, m. a wooden rubber. *h.*

گھوتا گھوتا *ghotah*, m. a horse. *h.*

گھوتنا گھوتنا *ghūtnā*, a. to gulp, to drink, to guzzle. *ghoṭnā*, a. to plod; to shave, to polish, to calendar. *h.*

گھوتنی گھوتنی *ghoṭnī* or *ghūnī*, f. a rubber. *h.*

گھوتو گھوتو *ghoṭū*, polished, smooth (words). *h.*

گھوتی گھوتی *ghoṭī*, f. land which has been under a rice crop. *h.*

گھوتی گھوتی *ghūṭī*, f. the ankle-joint. *s.*

گھوتی گھوتی *ghūṭī* (v. *ghūṭī*), a medicine, &c. *h.*

گھود گھود *ghaud*, } f. a bunch or cluster of grapes, dates, or plantains. *h.*

گھور گھور *ghaur*, }

گھوڈا گھوڈا *ghoḍā*, m. a horse. *h.*

گھور گھور *ghūr*, m. staring; a dunghill; name of a kind of sandy soil. *h.*

گھور گھور *ghor*, m. trepidation, horror, dread. *ghor ghūṣnā*, to be inwardly displeased, to conceal one's dislike or indignation; the sound of a drum; adj. frightful, awful; deep (colour of a horse). *ghor-ākṛiti*, *ghor-durshan*, *ghor-rūp*, or *ghor-rūpi*, of frightful aspect, terrific, hideous. *ghor-midrā*, deep sleep. *s.*

گھورا گھورا *ghūrā*, m. soil, manure, sweepings; a dunghill. *h.* [or tax. *h. p.*

گھوربار گھوربار *ghūr-barār*, a species of dues

گھورت گھورت *ghūrat*, cattle-pens. *h.*

گھورچڑھا گھورچڑھا *ghor-charhā* (v. *ghūr-charhā*). *h.*

گھورچی گھورچی *ghūrchī*, f. a twist in thread, entanglement. *h.*

گھورنا گھورنا *ghūrnā*, a. to stare at, to fix the eyes on; to look at angrily. *h.*

گھوری گھوری *gahūrī*, demurrage. *h.*

گھوریا گھوریا *ghūriyā*, s. a dunghill. *h.*

گھوڑ گھوڑ *ghaur*, f. a bunch (of plantains). *h.*

گھوڑا گھوڑا *ghorā*, m. a horse; a cock (of a gun); the knight at chess. *ghorā charhānā*, to cock a gun. *s.*

گھوڑپھوڑ *ghor-phor*, the guana lizard. *d.*

گھوڑی گھوڑی *ghoṛī*, a mare. *h.*

گھوس گھوس *ghūs*, m. a bandicote rat (*Mus Malabaricus*, Shaw; *Mus giganteus*, Lin. Trans. vol. vii.); (for *ghūsh*) a bribe. *h.* [berd. *s.*

گھوس گھوس *ghos*, name of a caste; a cow-

گھوسا گھوسا *ghūsā*, m. a thump, a blow of the fist, buffet; a large kind of rat, bandicote. *h.*

کھوست *ghūsāt*, m. a young owl. *h.*
 کھوسم کھوسا *ghūsam-ghūsā*, m. thumping and pulling, boxing. *h.*
 کھوسی *ghosī*, m. a Musalmān milkman or cowherd, said to be converted from the Hindū *ahīr* caste. *s.*
 کھوش *ghosh*, m. a station of herdsmen; a caste of milkmen; a cowherd. *s.*
 کھوشنا *ghoshnā*, } a. to repeat, to reiterate,
 کھوشنا *ghokhnā*, } rate, to speak aloud;
 f. speaking aloud, making a great noise, crying, proclaiming. *s.*
 کھو کھو *ghūghū*, m. the ring-necked dove, an owl. *h.*
 کھو کھو *ghūghū*, ā, an owl, a blockhead. *h.*
 کھو کھی *ghoghī*, f. a pocket, pouch, wallet; a turtle-dove. *h.*
 کھول *ghol*, m. buttermilk. *s.*
 کھولا *gholā*, m. an intoxicating potion made of *bhang*, or opium, a solution; name of a fish. *ghole men dālā*, a. to involve in difficulty. *h.*
 کھولانا *ghulānā*, a. to deceive, to outwit. *d.*
 کھولکھماو *ghol-ghumām*, m. evasion, subterfuge. *h.*
 کھولمیل *ghol-mel*, m. mixture, mixing. *h.* [quid, to dissolve. *h.*
 کھولنا *gholnā*, m. to mix with a liquid.
 کھوم *ghūm*, back, round, about. *s.*
 کھوم *ghūm*, a kind of children's game. *d.*
 کھوم کھوماو *ghūmā*, o, as much land as can be ploughed in one day by a pair of bullocks. *h.*
 کھوم کھومالا *ghūm-ghumālā* or *-ghū-mālā*, loose (as a robe), full. *s.*
 کھوم کھوملا *ghūm-ghumelā* or *-ghū-melā*, revolving, circling, round. *s.*
 کھومنا *ghūmnā*, n. to go round, to turn, to roll, to wheel. *sir ghūmnā*, n. to be giddy. *s.*
 کھون *ghūn*, m. rancour, malice, spite. *h.*
 کھونا *ghūnā*, secret, cautious; designing, malicious, spiteful, rancorous. *h.*
 کھونت *ghūnt*, rent-free lands assigned as endowments of religious establishments. *h.*
 کھونت *ghūnt*, m. or *ghoñt*, f. a gulp, a draught, pull. *h.*
 کھونتنا *ghūñtā*, a. to gulp, to drink, to swallow. *ghoñtā*, a. to polish by rubbing; (met.) to investigate; to strangle; m. a stone, &c. with which any thing is polished; the knee. *h.*
 کھونٹی *ghūñṭī*, f. a medicine consisting of aloes, spices, and borax, given to new-born infants to clear out the meconium (in Urdū *ghuffī*). *h.*

کھونس *ghūns*, m. (v. *ghūs*) a rat, &c. also the clenched fist. *h.* [&c. *h.*
 کھونسا *ghūnsā*, m. (v. *ghūsā*) a thump, a thump.
 کھونسل *ghoñslā*, m. a (bird's) nest. *h.*
 کھونگا *ghongā*, m. a cockle or cockleshell, a snail (*Cochlea helix*); also called *ā, inthā* (v. *shāmuk*). *h.*
 کھونگی *ghūngchī* (v. *ghūngchī*), a small seed, &c. *s.*
 کھونگر *ghūngar*, m. a curl. *ghūngar-mālā* *bāl* or *ghūngaryālā-bāl*, curled hair. *h.*
 کھونگرو *ghūngrū*, m. name of an ornament worn round the ankles, with bells fastened to it; a bell. *h.*
 کھونگی *ghūngnī*, f. a sort of stirabout, or grain of any kind (pulse or wheat, &c.) boiled whole. *h.*
 کھونگھٹ *ghūnghaṭ*, f. a veil; concealing the face with a veil, &c. *ghūnghaṭ kāṛnā*, to draw a veil over the face. *ghūnghaṭ kāṛnā*, a. to veil; to draw back his neck (a horse). *ghūnghaṭ kāṛnā*, n. to be broken or defeated (an army). *h.*
 کھونگھی *ghūnghchī*, f. a small red and black seed (*Abrus precatorius*). [&c. *h.*
 کھونگھر *ghūnggar* (v. *ghūnggar*), a curl, a curl.
 کھونگھرو *ghūnggrū* (v. *ghūnggrū*), a small bell, a kind of ornament, &c. *h.*
 کھونگھی *ghūngghī*, } f. cloths folded up
 کھونگی *ghūnggī*, } and put on the
 head as a defence against the rain; a cockle or snail, a small *ghūngā*. *h.* [insect. *h.*
 کھونگی *ghūnggī*, f. (v. *gindar*) name of an insect.
 کھوئی *ghū, ī*, f. name of an herb which grows during the rains on high grounds. *h.*
 کھویان *ghoyān*, f. name of an esculent root (*Arum colocasia*). *h.*
 کھوہر *ghahar*, f. thunder. *h.*
 کھوہرانا *ghahrānā*, } n. to thunder; to
 کھوہرنا *ghaharnā*, } roar, to bawl. *h.*
 کھی *ghī*, m. clarified butter. *s.*
 کھی *guhī*, defiled with excrement. *s.*
 کھی *gahe*, once, one time, any time, some time. *p.*
 کھی *ghā, ī*, f. (v. *chullī*) staddles, &c. *h.*
 کھی *ghiyā*, m. name of a vegetable, a pumpkin (*Cucurbita lagenaria*). *ghiyā torā, ī, Luffa pentandra*, Rozb. *h.*
 کھیپنا *ghepnā*, a. to mix, to mingle, to unite into a paste, as flour and water. *h.*
 کھیپلا *ghetlā*, m. a kind of shoe. *h.*
 کھیپنا *gheṭnā*, to mix, to knead together. *d.*

کھیر *gher*, round, surrounding, inclosing; loose (as a robe), full; winding, meandering; m. circumference; calumny, reproach, complaint. *gher-dār*, full, loose (a robe), circular, extensive. *gher-ghār-karnā*, to surround, to stop or hinder. *h.*

کھیرا *gherā*, round, surrounded; m. a circle; a siege or blockade, a fence; vertigo. *gherā dānā*, to surround, to lay a siege. *ghere mek pānā*, to be surrounded. *h.*

کھیرا *ghairā* (for گہرا), deep. *h. d.*

کھیرنا *ghernā*, a. to surround, to encircle, hem in, blockade. *ghernā-ghārnā*, *gher-denā*, or *gher-lenā*, to surround, to besiege. *h.*

کھیرنی *ghernī*, f. a handle for turning a spinning-wheel, a winch. *s.*

کھیک *guhya*, m. a kind of demigod attendant upon Kūvera. *s.*

کھیکوار *ghikunār*, m. name of a medicinal plant (*Aloe perfoliata*). *s.*

کھیکا *ghegā*, m. } the bronchocele, the
کھیکا *gheghā*, } goitre, or Derbyshire neck. *h.*

کھیرا *ghegarā* also *ghegharā*, m. the unripe pod of gram; also the unripe bole of cotton before it bursts. *h.*

کھیلا *ghilā*, m. the name of a very large wild creeper. *h.*

کھیلونی *ghelaunī*, a gratuity allowed a purchaser in addition to the article purchased, such as our baker's dozen, i. e. thirteen instead of twelve. *h.*

کھیتا *ghentā*, m. } a pig; the unripe pod
کھیتی *ghenti*, f. } of gram and other pulses. *h.* [null. *h.*

کھینا *ghenchnā* (v. *khainchnā*), to
کھینکا *ghengā*, a wen, a tumour. *h.*

کھیر *ghewar*, f. a kind of sweetmeat. *h.*

کھنن *ghe,un* (for گیهون), m. wheat. *d.*

کھیہ *guhya*, concealable, requiring concealment; f. the anus, the privy parts. *s.*

کیا *gayā* or *gaiyā*, f. a cow. *gayā* (past. part. of *jānā*), gone, been. *gayā-guṇariyā*, useless, past and gone. *s.*

کیا *gayā*, f. the name of a city in the province of Bihār, and a celebrated place of pilgrimage. *s.*

کیاپت *gyāpit*, notified, revealed. *s.*

کیاپک *gyāpak*, adj. making known, proclaiming; m. an informer. *s.*

کیاپن *gyāpan*, m. the act of making known, apprising. *s.*

کیات *gyāt*, known, understood. *gyāt-iddhānt*, m. a man completely versed in a science. *s.*

کیات *gyāti*, m. a father; a distant kinsman. *s.*

کیاتا *gyātā*, m. one acquainted with any thing. *gyātā-parush*, a learned man. *s.*

کیاتانوی *gyātānway*, m. name of *Varddhman*, the last Jin or Jain Pontiff. *s.*

کیاتر *gyātri*, knowing, wise. *s.*

کیاتیہ *gyāteya*, m. relationship, affinity. *s.*

کیارہ *gyārah* (com. *igārah*), eleven. *h.*

کیارہوان *gyārahvān*, m. } the ele-

کیارہوین *gyārahvīn*, f. } venth. *h.*

کیاری *gayārī*, } f. the land of deceased

کیالی *gayālī*, } *bisva-dārs*, or tenants, lying unclaimed. *h.*

کیالی *gayālī*, a class of *Gayā Brahmins*, who officiate in certain religious ceremonies performed by pilgrims at that place. *s.*

کیان *gyān*, m. knowledge, understanding, intelligence, intellect, knowing; knowledge of a specific and religious kind which tends to exempt the soul from further transmigration. *gyān dāyānā*, to meditate deeply. *s.* [the Jain saints. *s.*

کیاندرپن *gyān-darpan*, m. one of

کیانن *gyānin*, m. an astrologer, a fortune-teller; a sage. *gyāsinī*, wise, intelligent. *s.*

کیانوان *gyānnān*, } intelligent, know-

کیانی *gyānī*, } ing, sagacious,

judicious, one possessing religious wisdom. *s.*

کیانندریہ *gyānendriyā*, m. an organ of perception or consciousness. *s.*

کیاہ *giyāh*, f. grass, straw, green herbage. *p.*

کیر *gebar*, m. name of a bird. *h.*

کیپا *gepā*, m. a nipple. *h.*

کیپا *gipā*, m. a sheep or goat's ventricle stuffed with minced meat and rice, a pudding. *p.*

کیپامی *gipā,ī*, m. a seller of puddings. *p.*

کیپت *gyāpit*, taught, made known. *s.*

کیپت *gyāpti*, f. understanding, comprehension. *s.*

کیت *gīt*, m. a song. *gīt-gānā*, to sing. *s.*

کیتا *gītā*, f. a rhapsody or episode, as the *Bhāgavad-gītā*, an episode of the *Mahābhārata*. *s.*

کیتی *gītī* or *getī*, f. the world, the universe.

gītī-afroz or *gītī-faroz*, world-illuminating, an epithet of the sun. *gītī-ārā,ē*, world-adorning. *gītī-nīlān*, emperor or conqueror of the world. *gītī-nawārd*, one who has traversed the world, an epithet of Alexander. *p.* [not coloured. *h.*

کیتم *gītām*, m. a coarse kind of carpet

کید *geā*, m. a young unfledged bird; (met.) an infant. *h.*

کیدرا *gedrā*, simple, ignorant, silly. *h.*

کیدڑ *gīdar*, m. a jackal (*Canis aureus*). *h.*

گیدڑ بھکی *gīdur-bhabkī*, f. bullying, bluster, bravado. *h.*
 گیدھ *gīdh*, m. (v. *gidh*) a vulture. *s.*
 گیدی *gīdī*, adj. stupid; m. a blockhead. *p.*
 گیر *gīr*, (in comp.) taking, seizing, holding; as *'ālam-gīr* or *jahān-gīr*, seizing or conquering the world. *p.*
 گیرا *gairā*, m. a sheaf of corn, such as will yield a ser and a quarter of grain, given to village servants in harvest. *h.*
 گیرامانی *gerā-māfi*, loan of fine clay. *h.*
 گیرا *gīrā*, } (in comp.) one who holds or takes; detention, captivity.
 گیرامی *gīrāmī*, }
mīrā-gīrā, one who takes an inheritance, the heir-at-law to an estate. *p.*
 گیردار *gīr-dār*, also *gīr o dār*, (lit. take and hold) the confused clamour of combatants; battle or contest; absolute authority or dominion. *p.*
 گیرزا *gerzā*, a kind of quail. *d.*
 گیرک *gairik*, } m. a kind of red earth
 گيرو *gerū*, } or ochre, soil of a red colour. *s.* [ochre. *s.*
 گيروا *gerū,ā*, red, of the colour of
 گيروی *gerū,ī*, f. smut, mildew; adj. of the colour of *gerū*. *s.*
 گیري *gīrī*, f. (abst. of *gīr*) seizing, &c. *p.*
 گیري *gerī*, } f. name of a game, knocking
 گیري *gerī*, } a stick over a line by throw-
 گيسو *gesū*, m. a curl, sidelock, ringlet; pl. *gesū,ān*, curls, ringlets, &c. *p.*
 گيشن *geshn*, } m. a professional singer,
 گيشنو *geshnu*, } an actor, a mimic, a chaunter of the *Sāma Veda*. *s.*
 گيگتا *gegtā*, m. a crab. *h.*
 گيگلي *gegī*, f. a trollop, a slattern. *h.*
 گيل *gīl* or *گول* *gail*, f. a road, a path. *h.*
 گيلا *gelā*, simple. *گيلا* *gīlā*, moist, damp, wet; m. name of a wild creeper (*Mimosa scandens*). *h.*
 گيلان *gīlān*, name of a country lying to the south of the Caspian sea and north of *'Irāk*, between *Māxanderān*, and *Āzur-bā,ijān*. *p.*
 گيلاني *gīlānī*, a native of *Gīlān*. *p.*
 گين *gīn*, (in comp.) denotes abounding with, full of, affected by (generally in an unfavourable sense); as *gham-gīn*, sorrowful; and *oh-gīn*, affected by grief. *p.*
 گينا *gainā*, m. a bush; a small species of bullock. *h.*
 گينت *gainī*, } f. a pickaxe. *h.*
 گينتي *gainī*, }
 گينته *genṭh*, f. name of a fish. *h.*

گينج *gīnj*, f. a dish generally used in the festival of the *Muḥarram*. *h.*
 گينجنا *gīnjnā*, n. to crumple. *h.*
 گيند *gend*, m. an elephant. *h.*
 گيند *gend*, f. a ball to play with. *gend-tarī khelnā*, n. to play at striking a ball. *s.*
 گيندا *gendā*, m. marigold; a ball. *s.*
 گيندگوارا *gend-gahnwārā*, flowers formed like the scale of a balance tied on to images. *d.*
 گيندوا *gendwā*, m. the tapeworm, a worm in the intestines. *d.*
 گيندي *gendī*, f. a ball (to play with). *s.*
 گيندو *gendū*, m. a ball (for playing with). *s.*
 گيندا *gainḍā* (also *گندا* *gendā*), m. a rhinoceros. *s.*
 گيندک *gendak*, m. marigold. *h.*
 گيندو *gendū*, m. a ball for playing with. *h.*
 گينگلا *gainglā* (v. *dāwāna*), mad, insane. *d.*
 گيني *gainī*, f. a kind of small chariot drawn by *gainā* bullocks (in *Guzerat*). *h.*
 گيه *geh*, m. a house, mansion, dwelling. *s.*
 گيه *giyah*, } fresh grass, grass in gene-
 گيه *giyahā*, } ral. *p.*
 گيهان *gaihān*, m. the world, time, fortune. *p.*
 گيهري *gaihrī*, f. demurrage. *h.*
 گيهوان *gehū,ān*, m. the colour of wheat; name of a grass; adj. of the colour of wheat. *s.*
 گيهون *gehūn*, m. wheat. *s.*

ل

ل *lām*, the twenty-third letter of the Arabic alphabet, the twenty-seventh in Persian, and the thirtieth in *Hindūstānī*. Its sound is that of the English *l* in *live*, *long*. In reckoning by *abjad* it stands for 30. In Persian and *Hindūstānī* it is frequently permuted into *re*, and vice versa, as *zarrū* for *zallū*, a leech; *bār* for *bāl*, hair; *diwāl* for *diwār*, a wall; *talwār* for *tarwār*, a sword.
 ل *la*, the corresponding letter in the *Devanāgarī* alphabet.
 لا *lā*, a negative or privative particle denoting in Arabic phrases no, not, not at all, by no means, without, as *lā ilāha illa-l-lāh*, there is no God but God. In composition with other nouns it has the effect of our prefixed particles un-, in, as *lā abūlī*, fearing nothing, insolent, licentious, petulant; *lā-budd* or *lā-buddu*, necessarily, infallibly, assuredly, doubtless; adj. unavoidable; *lā-tu'add*, innumerable; *lā-gānī*, (lit.) without a second, "cui nullus est secundus," incomparable; *lā-jaram*, necessarily, undoubtedly, indispensably; *lā-jawāb*, incapable of answering, silenced, speechless, disconcerted; *lā-chār* or *-chāra* (pl. *lā-chā*

ragān), without remedy, helpless; destitute, forlorn, poor. *lā-chāragi* or *lā-chāri*, f. forlornness, helplessness. *lā-ḥāsil*, unproductive, profitless. *lā-ḥāl*, difficult, not to be solved, abstruse, indissoluble. *lā ḥaul wa lā kūwata illā bi-l-lāhi*, there is no power nor virtue but in God, i. e. there is no striving against fate or the decrees of Providence. This phrase is repeated by good Musalmāns in the way of condolence on the occurrence of any astounding calamity. It is said also with a view to drive away evil spirits. *lā-kharāj* or *kharājī*, rent-free, exempt from assessment. *lā-da'wā* or *lā-da'wī*, (lit. no claim) a deed of release, an acquittance in full. *lā-dawā*, incurable, irremediable. *lā-raib*, doubtless, unquestionable. *lā-zālā*, (in prayer) may it never fail. *lā-zabān*, silent, speechless; abuse. *lā-zawāl*, unperishable, eternal. *lā-sukhān*, silent, taciturn; m. abuse, improper talk. *lā-sharik*, without any partner or associate. *lā-shakk*, doubtless. *lā-'ilāj*, beyond cure, without remedy. *lā-kalām*, taciturn, undisputed. *lā-kalām bākī*, an undisputed balance or remainder. *lā makān*, without place, invisible, God. *lā-maut*, immortal, imperishable. *lā-nihāyat*, endless, interminable. *lā-wāris*, without heirs. *lā-wāris māl*, property to which there is no heir; hence it escheats to the state. *lā-wāriqī*, the condition of being without an heir. *lā-walad*, without offspring, childless. *lā-yajūz*, not allowed, illegal. *lā-yazāl* or *lā-yazal*, the Eternal. *lā-yā'nī*, absurd, obscene, abusive. *lā-yufham*, not to be understood, unintelligible. *lā-yamūt*, immortal, deathless. a.

لابه *lāba*, m. a supplication, request; ridicule, irony, a jest, any thing facetious; flattery. p.

لايه *lābh*, m. profit, produce, acquisition. *lābh-k.*, to attain, to gain, to acquire. s.

لايه لايه *lābhālābh*, m. profit and loss. s.

لايه *lāphnā*, n. to jump. h.

لات *lāt*, name of an idol worshipped by the pagan Arabians. a.

لات *lāt*, f. a kick. *lāt mār-nā*, to kick. h.

لات *lāt*, f. an obelisk, a steeple, a minaret, a pillar; a club, a staff; adj. dirty, soiled (as cloth by keeping). h.

لاتا *lātā*, m. a kind of food eaten by the poor (*mahūṣā* pounded with grain). h.

لاته *lāth*, f. an obelisk, pillar, steeple, minaret; club, staff; the vertical part of an oil-mill. s.

لاته *lāthā*, m. a large club or stick. d.

لاته *lāthī*, f. a club, stick, crutch. *lāthī-paṭhī*, cudgelling, beating with sticks. s.

لاج *lāj*, f. bashfulness, modesty, shame. s.

لاجا *lājā*, fried grain. s.

لاجا *lājnā*, to feel ashamed or abashed. d.

لاجورد *lājaward*, m. azure; *Lapis lazuli*. p.

لاجوردي *lājawardī*, made of or consisting of *Lapis lazuli*. p.

لاجه *lāj-want*, modest, bashful, chaste decent. s. [tenacity. p.

لاجه *lājhā*, m. viscosity, glutinousness,

لاجه *lāhik*, touching, adhering, joining; adjoining; an appendage; a dependant. a.

لا *lād*, f. load; bowel. *lād-phānd*, f. loading and packing. h.

لادن *lādan*, m. (Gr. *Ladanum*) *Ladanum*, a resinous substance exuding from the leaves and branchlets of the *Cistus creticus*. a. p.

لادنا *lādnā*, a. to load, to lade. h.

لادو *lādū*, fit to carry a load. *lādū-k.*, to mount a horse or colt for the first time. h.

لادي *lādī*, f. a small load (particularly a washerman's). h.

لاديا *lādiyā*, m. a loader. h.

لا *lād*, m. (v. *lār*) lovingness, &c. s.

لا *lādā* (v. *lārā*), darling, &c. s.

لا *lādū* (v. *lādū*), a kind of sweet meat. h.

لار *lār*, m. saliva, spittle. s.

لار *lār*, m. lovingness, coaxing, the playfulness of a child. *lār-lār-nā*, to fondle a child. s.

لار *lār-kapūr*, *Lār* and *Kapūr*, names of two celebrated and merry minstrels who lived at the court of Akbar. h. [lārīlā. s.

لار *lārīlā*, darling, dear; (in Dakh.)

لازب *lāzib*, firm, solid, adhesive. a.

لازم *lāzim*, necessary, urgent, suitable, proper, important, inseparable. *lāzim malzūm*, intimate friendship. a.

لازم *lāzima*, m. any thing requisite or necessary; whatever is fit and proper. a.

لازمي *lāzimī*, f. necessity, urgency. p.

لازورد *lāzhuward* (v. *lājaward*), lapis lazuli. p.

لاسا *lāsā*, m. any thing clammy or glutinous; the milk of plants; size, birdlime. h.

لاش *lāsh*, } f. a dead body, a corpse, a car-
لاشه *lāsha*, } cass. *lāsh-paṭṭī*, statement of an inquest held on a dead body. p. h.

لاشا *lāshā*, m. (for *lāsā*) birdlime. d.

لاغر *lāghar*, lean, thin. p.

لاغري *lāgharī*, f. leanness. p.

لاف *lāf*, f. boasting, vanity, self-praise. *lāf-zan*, a boaster. *lāf-zanī*, f. boasting. *lāf-guzāf*, boasting, gasconading. *lāf-mār-nā* or *-sadan*, to boast, to brag. p.

لاک *lāk*, m. a kneading-trough; a tortoise, which is also called *tāk-mashī*. p.

لاکشا *lākshā*, f. lac, a red dye, or the insect from which it is prepared; its nest is formed of a resinous substance, which is used as sealing wax. *lākshā-briksh* or *lākshā-taru*, m. the palās tree (*Butea frondosa*). *lākshā-prasādan*, m. the red Lodh, the bark of which is used in dyeing as an astringent. s.

لاکن *lākin*, but; (more commonly *lekin*, q. v.). a.

لاکھ *lakh*, m. gum lac, a kind of wax formed by the *Coccus lacca*; sealing-wax. *lākh-ki battī*, a stick of sealing wax. *lākh lagānā*, to shut up or conceal. *s.* [sand. *s.*

لاکھ *lākh* (for *laksha*), one hundred thousand. **لاکھنا** *lākhnā*, a. to apply lac. *s.*

لاکھوان *lakhwān*, the hundredth thousand. *s.h.*

لاکھی *lākhī*, f. a red colour procured from lac. *s.*

لاگ *lāg*, f. striking, hitting, fixing, a stroke; enmity, rancour, spite; affection, love; cost, expenditure; a secret; approach. *lāg lagnā*, to fall in love. *s.*

لاگت *lāgut*, f. expense, cost. *s.*

لاگنا *lāgnā*, n. (v. *lagnā*) to apply, to begin, &c. *s.*

لاگو *lāgū*, desirous, adhering to. *s.*

لاگوت *lāgūt*, love, affection, attachment. *d.*

لاکھو *lāghav*, m. health, lightness, delicacy, meanness, insignificance, frivolity. *s.*

لاگنی *lāgī*, f. a mark, butt; affection, love. *s.*

لال *lāl*, red; dumb; inflamed; m. a ruby. *lāl-sāg*, m. name of a vegetable (*Amaranthus gangetticus*, Willd.). *p.*

لال *lāl*, dear, beloved; m. an infant son, a boy; spittle, saliva; the name of a bird (the male of *Fringilla amandava*). *s.*

لالا *lālā*, m. sir, master; a schoolmaster; a writer, clerk or copyist: it may also denote a slave; f. saliva, spittle. *h.*

لالا *lālā*, m. a head-servant, a major-domo, a babbler, a prating fellow. *p.*

لالاجی *lālā-jī*, sir, master; a mode of address used towards a respectable man not of high rank. *h.*

لالاٹک *lālāṭik*, relating to fate or destiny. *s.* [urine. *s.*

لالامہ *lālāmeḥ*, passing mucous

لال بھکھار *lāl bujhakkar*, an intelligent person; one who comprehends quickly, or who readily divines what has happened or is to happen from certain symptoms. As a proper name or epithet it is generally used ironically for a wiseacre, an ignorant fool who pretends to more sense than his neighbours: as in the following answer given by a person of this description, when consulted respecting the marks of an elephant's feet in mire, by people who had never seen such an animal: *yin to būjhe Lāl-Bujhakkar aur na būjhe ho; pāyan chakkī bāndhkar mat harnā kūdā ho.s.* "Surely *Lāl-Bujhakkar* and none else can understand this: may not an antelope with a millstone tied to his feet have bounded here?" This gentleman is evidently of the same family with the Wise Men of Gotham. Some twenty or thirty years ago there was a very popular little book current in Scotland, attributed to the pen of the celebrated Adam Smith, entitled "The History of Wise Willie and Witty Eppy." Wise Willie is undoubtedly the full brother of *Lāl-Bujhakkar*, for once upon a time the folk of Fife brought him a horseshoe which they had picked up,

and he sagely assured them that it was the new moon, only it puzzled him sorely to account for its having fallen in Fife, as he had seen it the night before far to the south-west over a very remote part of the country. *h.s.*

لالیت *lālīt*, loved, desired, cherished, treated tenderly, coaxed, seduced. *s.*

لالیتیا *lālītīya*, m. beauty, gracefulness, gaiety. *s.*

لالچ *lālach*, m. longing, covetousness, greediness, selfishness, avarice; occasion, view, want. *s.*

لالچی *lālchī*, covetous, greedy, avaricious, interested, selfish. *s.*

لالری *lāl-rī* or **لالری** *lāl-rī*, f. a kind of ruby; a false stone resembling a ruby. *h.*

لالسا *lālsā* or *lālasā*, f. ardent desire, regret, sorrow, longing, asking; the longing of a pregnant woman. *s.* [kin. *h.p.*

لال کدو *lāl-kaddū*, a kind of pump-

لالان *lālan*, adj. wheedling, coaxing; f. a mistress, a sweetheart. *lālān*, m. a seducer. *s.*

لالینی *lālīnī*, f. a wanton woman. *s.*

لالہ *lāla*, m. a tulip. *lāla-rukḥ*, *-rukḥsār*, or *-igār*, having cheeks of the hue of the tulip, vermillion cheeked. *lālā-zār*, a bed or garden of tulips. *lāla-rang*, *-rām*, or *-gām*, of a tulip colour. *lāla-wash*, tulip-like. *p.*

لالی *lālī*, m. a seducer, deceiver. *s.*

لالی *lālī*, f. redness, blood-colour. *p.*

لالی *la,ālī* (pl. of لولو), pearls. *a.*

لالی پڑنا *lālī parnā*, to be extremely desirous and unable fully to express one's wishes. *s. h.*

لام *lām*, m. a ringlet; adj. (from the figure of the letter) crooked, curled. *lām kāf kahānā*, to abuse, to give abuse. *a. p.* [of feeling. *a.*

لامسا *lāmisa*, m. feeling, touching, the sense

لامع *lāmī*, splendid, shining, bright. *a.*

لامی *lāmī*, } (lit. of or relating to the letter

لامیہ *lāmīya*, } *lām*) a term used in grammar, equivalent to "the final letter of a verbal root." The idea originates from *lām* being the last letter of the root *ʾil*, used in Arabic grammar as a model for inflection and conjugation; a species of poem, of which every couplet ends with the letter *lām*. *a.*

لانا *lānā* (for *le-ānā*), a. to bring; to breed, to produce, to make; to induce, to persuade. *lānā-bandī*, assessment of land according to the number of ploughs employed on it. *h.*

لانپ *lānp*, f. bound, leap, spring. *h.*

لانچ *lānch*, a bribe. *lānch-khor*, one who is bribed, one who takes suborning fees. *d.*

لانڈا *lāndā* (v. *lāndūrā*), tailless, &c. *h.*

لانڈگا *lāndgā*, m. a wolf. *lāndgī*, a she-wolf. *h.*

لانڑ *lānr*, the penis or membrum virile.

jum'e-rāt kā lānr, a term applied to any thing used up, or unfit for service. *h.*

لَنك لَنك *lānk*, f. quantity, measure; the loins; bird-lime; chaff. *h.*

لَنكَل لَنكَل *lāngal*, m. a plough; the penis. *s.*

لَنكَل لَنكَل *lāngalik*, m. a kind of poison. *s.* [*penis. s.*]

لَنكَل لَنكَل *lāngul*, m. a hairy tail; the henna لَنكَل *lānghnā*, a. (v. *phāndnā*) to leap or jump over, &c. *s.*

لَو لَو *lāw*, m. a rope for raising water from a well; the cable of a boat; adj. cutting down. *lā, f.*, one who brings. *h.*

لَو لَو *lāwā*, m. parched grain; f. a sort of quail (*Perdix chinensis*). *s.*

لَو لَو *lāwā-lutrā*, m. a talebearer. *h.*

لَو لَو *lāw-charas*, irrigation by water raised from wells in the leather bag or bucket called *charas*. *h.*

لَو لَو *lānsūw*, m. profit, advantage. *s.*

لَو لَو *lā, o-lā, o*, m. covetousness, avarice (lit. "bring, bring"). *h.*

لَو لَو *lā, o-lashkar*, an army. *d.*

لَو لَو *lāwanā* (v. *lānā*), to bring, &c. *h.*

لَو لَو *lā wa na'am*, yea and nay, or, more strictly speaking, "nay and yea;" "no and yes." *a.*

لَو لَو *lāvanikī*, } f. beautiful,
لَو لَو *lāvanyavatī*, } lovely (woman); a female's name. *s.*

لَو لَو *lāwanya*, m. saltiness, beauty, elegance, grace. *s.* [*curbita lagenaria*]. *s.*

لَو لَو *lāvū*, f. a pumpkin, a gourd (*Cucurbita*).

لَو لَو *lāwa*, a jest, joke; game of tipcat. *p.*

لَو لَو *lāh*, m. a kind of cloth resembling gauze. *h.*

لَو لَو *lāh*, m. advantage, welfare; lac. *s.*

لَو لَو *lāhā*, m. advantage, profit. *s.*

لَو لَو *lāhūt*, the Divinity, the Divine Being. *a.*

لَو لَو *lāhaur* or *lāhor*, the city and kingdom of Lahore. *p. h.*

لَو لَو *lāhaurī* or *lāhorī*, of or relating to Lahore. *lāhorī namak*, rock salt from Lahore. *h. p.*

لَو لَو *lāhī*, f. name of a plant. *h.*

لَو لَو *lā, i*, f. sweetmeat, parched rice mixed with sugar. *h.* [*ply. p.*]

لَو لَو *lā, e*, black mud, sediment; a fold or

لَو لَو *lā, i, h*, evident, clear, manifest. *a.*

لَو لَو *lā, i, hāt* or *lā, i, hā*, f. any thing clear or manifest; proof, clearness, demonstration. *a.*

لَو لَو *lā, i, h*, } worthy, adapted, proper, suit-

لَو لَو *lā, i, hā*, } able, fit, able, capable, qualified. *a.*

لَو لَو *lā, i, h*, f. fitness, capability. *a.*

لَو لَو *lāyah*, (in comp.) bringing, getting, procuring. *s. h.*

لَو لَو *lā, im*, a slanderer, an accuser. *a.*

لَو لَو *lubb*, m. the essence of any thing; the heart; the soul, the mind; a kernel. *a.*

لَو لَو *lab*, m. lip; brim, edge; shore, coast, bank, margin (of a lake, &c.). *lab-basta*, having closed lips, silent. *lab-bastagī*, f. silence. *lab-khā*, fastidious, fretful; (sub.) a prig. *labi dāryā*, the sea-shore, river-side. *lab o lahja*, m. conversation. *lab-rez*, brimful, overflowing. *lab-rezī*, f. brimfulness, abundance. *p.*

لَو لَو *libāb* (pl. of *libīb*), the wise, the prudent. *a.*

لَو لَو *libbā*, m. a slap, blow, buffet. *h.*

لَو لَو *lubbād*, a felt manufacturer. *a.*

لَو لَو *lubāda* (also *labāda*), m. a wrapper, great coat, an outer garment. *a.*

لَو لَو *labār*, m. a liar, a talker, a babbler. *h.*

لَو لَو *labār*, plunder, spoil. *d.*

لَو لَو *labār-nā*, a. to plunder, to spoil. *d.*

لَو لَو *labārī*, f. a plunderer, a ravager. *d.*

لَو لَو *libās*, m. apparel, garments, clothes, dress; a veil; forgery. *a.*

لَو لَو *libāsī*, false, forged, counterfeit. *a.*

لَو لَو *lab-ā-lab*, brimful, running over. *p.*

لَو لَو *lubān*, frankincense, *olibanum*; resin of the *Boswellia serrata*, Roxb. See *As. Res.*, vol. ix.; (at least in India) Benzoin. *a.*

لَو لَو *lab-khā*, m. a fop, a prig, a bean. *lab-khā-pakhnā*, a thorough fop, a regular exquisite. *p.*

لَو لَو *libd*, felt-cloth. *lubad* or *lubbād*, much wealth.

لَو لَو *labdār*, mud, thick mud formed by water flooding a stiff soil. *h.*

لَو لَو *labdh*, gained, acquired, attained, got. *lubbh*, covetous, greedy, desirous; m. a lecher, a libertine. *s.*

لَو لَو *labdha-putr*, an adopted son. *s.*

لَو لَو *labdh-chetā*, recovered, restored to one's senses; come to a right mind. *s.*

لَو لَو *labhda-dās*, a slave received as a gift or transfer.

لَو لَو *lubbhak*, m. a hunter, a libertine, a rake, a whoremonger, a covetous or greedy man. *s.* [*plam. h.*]

لَو لَو *lubbā*, f. a poultice, a cata

لَو لَو *labrā*, } m. a liar, a tattler; adj

لَو لَو *labrā*, } left-handed. *h.*

لَو لَو *labar-chaṭā, i* or *labar-chaṭā, i*, f. giving the breast to a child when it contains no milk. *h.*

لبرسبر *labar-sabar* or *labar-sabaṭ*, m. tittle-tattle, nonsense. *h.*
 لبرخندا *labar-khandā*, } a mischievous child
 لبرخندی *labar-khandi*, } (also *labar-khandā*). *h.*
 لبرغتآ *labar-ghattā*, }
 لبرگهتآ *labar-ghattā*, } *لبرغته* { fastidious,
 touchy. *h.* fretful,
 لبرنا *labarnā*, to act or talk foolishly. *d.*
 لبرو *labro*, f. false and talkative (a woman). *h.*
 لبرلبر *lablab*, m. grit, sand, gravel. *h.*
 لبلب *lublub*, kind, benevolent to inferiors. *a.*
 لبلبا *lablabā*, clammy, glutinous. *h.*
lablabā or *liblibā*, m. the pancreas. *h.*
 لبلبا *lablaba* or *libliba*, m. the pancreas. *h.*
 لبوس *lab-los*, naked, shapeless; f. flattery. *h.*
 لبنان *lubnān*, Mount Libanus. *a.*
 لبنة *libna*, a brick or tile; a mural quadrant. *a.*
 لبني *labnī*, f. the pot in which *tārī* is collected from the tree. *h.*
 لبوب *lubūb* (pl. of *لب*), essences, &c. *a.*
 لبهانا *lubhānā*, a. (v. *lalchānā*) to allure, &c. *s.*
 لبهيه *labhya*, attainable, procurable. *s.*
 لبي *lābe* (for *labbaik*, q. v.), yes, sir; hey! *p.*
 لبي *labī*, f. the juice of the sugar-cane when boiling into sugar. *h.*
 لبیدا *labedā*, m. a club, a cudgel. *h.*
 لبرآ *laberā*, m. name of a fruit (*Cordia mysa*). *h.*
 لبیک *labbaik*, what do you want with me? here I am; what would you have? *labbaikī jābat boinā*, to depart this life (used in a serious and respectful manner). *a.*
 لب *lap*, f. a handful, the space in the palm of the hand closed so as to hold water. *h.*
 لب *lipi*, f. writing, a written paper. *s.*
 لپا *lappā*, m. brocade, gold or silver cloth. *h.*
 لپاٹی *lapātī*, f. lying, tattling. *h.*
 لپاٹیا *lapāṭiyā*, m. a tattler, a liar. *h.*
 لپانا *lipānā*, a. to cause to smear or plaster. *s.*
 لپانک *lapānak*, slender, thin. *h.*
 لپاई *lipāi*, f. smearing, plastering. *s.*
 لپت *lipt*, besmeared, anointed; contaminated; embraced, united. *lupt*, gone, lost. *luptā*, f. disappearance. *s.*

لپت *lapat*, f. odour; warmth, glow. *h.*
 لپتا *lapṭā*, m. a kind of molasses; relation, connection; name of a grass (*Panicum verticillatum*); (v. *lapṭi*). *h.*
 لپتانا *liptānā*, } n. to cling, to stick,
 لپتانا *lipatnā*, } to adhere (also *lap-*
pānā, *lapatnā*). *h.*
 لپتاو *liptāo*, m. adhesion. *h.*
 لپتی *lapṭi*, f. pap, any glutinous liquid food. *h.* [fast. *h.*
 لب جهب *lap-jhap*, nimble, quick, *h.*
 لپچی *lapchī*, f. a skate (the fish). *h.*
 لپری *luprī*, f. pap. *h.*
 لپڑی *liprī*, f. an old ragged turban. *h.*
 لپسی *lapsi*, f. a glutinous kind of food, pottage, pap, spoonmeat. *s.*
 لپک *lapak*, f. a flash (of lightning, &c.); the spring (of a tiger, &c.); a bounce, a snatch. *h.*
 لپکا *laphkā*, m. a snatch; nimbleness; a bad custom or habit. *h.*
 لپکار *lipi-kār*, } m. a scribe, a
 لپکر *lipi-kar*, } writer. *s.*
 لپکانا *laphkānā*, a. to snatch, to seize. *h.*
 لپکنا *lapaknā*, n. to flash (as lightning); to rush, pounce, or spring on a prey (as the tiger, &c.); a. to snatch or seize suddenly. *h.*
 لپکی *laphkī*, f. a stitch; (in Dakh.) *lupkī*, fear. *h.*
 لب لب *lap-lap*, m. lapping (as a dog drinking). *lap-lap*, nimble, quick. *lap-lap khānā*, to eat quickly. *h.*
 لپنا *lipnā*, n. to be plastered, smeared, or washed over. *s.* [&c. *s.*
 لبوانا *lipwānā*, a. to cause to plaster, *h.*
 لپی *lipi*, f. writing, a written paper. *s.*
 لپیٹ *lapet*, m. f. a fold, a ply, envelope, twist bandage, fillet. *lapet-jhapet* or *-sapeṭ*, f. evasion, subterfuge. *h.*
 لپیٹا *lapetā* (v. *lapet*), a fold, a ply, &c. *d.*
 لپیٹن *lepetan*, f. a roller on which cloth is wound in the loom; a button, &c. *h.*
 لپیٹنا *lapetnā*, a. to wrap up, to fold, to enclose, to pack, to roll, to spread. *h.*
 لپیٹوان *lapetwān*, twisted, ornamented with gold or silver thread wound round it. *h.*
 لت *lat*, f. bad habits, whim, whimsey; (for *lāt*) a kick. *lat-khorā*, kicked, beaten; contemptible, mean; (sub.) a slave; a threshold. *lat-zada*, of bad habits, vicious. *lat-kob*, beating, cudgelling. *lat-kundan*, ignominious treatment. *lat-mardan-k.*, to trample or tread on. *lat-mardan mek paynā*, n. to be trampled under foot or disgraced. *h.*

لت **لتن** *lat*, f. the hanging branch of a creeper. *s.*

لنا **لنا** *latā*, f. a creeper, vine; the musk-creeper, said to grow in the Deccan. *s.*

لنا **لنا** *lattā*, m. a rag, tatter. *p. h.*

لنادرم **لنا** *latā-drum*, m. a timber-tree (*Shorea robusta*). *s.* [bour. *h. d.*

لنا **لنا** *latār*, f. calamity, misfortune, latāz **لنا** *latārnā*, a. to work, to cause to toil, to exhaust by labour, to bring down, to affront, to insult, to irritate. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *latā-kām*, name of a most famous woman, a heroine of romance (properly *kāma-latā*). *s.*

لنا **لنا** *lutputa*, savoury, delicious. *d.*

لتر **لنا** *latar*, f. an old shoe. *h.*

لتر **لنا** *lutrā*, m. a sycophant, a tell-tale, a babbler, a tattler, a backbiter. *h.*

لتر **لنا** *latar-patar*, wet, soaked through. *d.*

لتر **لنا** *latra*, a part, a fragment; a man rendered lazy by fat; adj. rent, torn; old, base, vile. *lutra*, a tell-tale; adj. expelled, driven off. *p.*

لتر **لنا** *latrī*, f. an old shoe; a kind of vetch. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *latihā*, f. a twining plant, a creeper. *s.*

لنا **لنا** *lithārnā*, a. to draggle. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *lathar*, } stiff, rigid. *lathar-pathar*, }
لنا **لنا** *lathar*, } besmeared with mud, &c.
so as to walk with difficulty. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *litharnā* or *litharnā*,
n. to be dragged. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *lathernā*, a. to draggle or besmear with dirt. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *latī*, f. the string of a child's top; a cloth tied to the end of a pole to direct the flight of pigeons; a kick when swimming. *latī-k.*, to run away. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *latiyā*, a person of bad habits. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *latiyānā*, a. to kick; to beat. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *lat*, f. tangled hair, a clotted lock; a tadpole; m. a blockhead, a fool; fault, defect. *lat-jānā*, to become entangled. *lat*, a kind of bread. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *latā*, reduced (by sickness, &c.), lean, emaciated. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *lattā*, a measuring rod or pole: twenty square *lattās* make a *bighā*.

لنا **لنا** *latā-patā*, m. baggage, furniture, effects. *h.* [freebooter. *d.*

لنا **لنا** *luṭārā*, m. a thief, a robber, a plunderer,

لنا **لنا** *liṭānā*, a. to cause to lie, to lay down, to place. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *luṭānā*, a. to squander; to cause to plunder or be plundered, from *loṭnā*, to cause to wallow or roll about. *luṭā-luṭā kar mārā*, to beat severely. *h.* [&c. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *liṭārnā*, a. (v. *liṭānā*) to lay,

لنا **لنا** *latā-i*, f. a kind of roller on which the string of a kite is wound. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *lat-pat*, staggering; tripping, stammering (from fear); folded, tangled. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *lat-patā*, playful, innocent, wanton, frisky, humorous; irregularly folded (a turban). *h.* [trip. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *latpaṭānā*, n. to stagger, to

لنا **لنا** *latpaṭī*, f. stumbling, staggering, swaggering. *h.* [plunder. *s.*

لنا **لنا** *luṭas* or *luṭtas*, m. ruin, devastation,

لنا **لنا** *laṭah*, f. resemblance; adj. hanging, dangling; an affected motion in blandishment or coquetry. *laṭah-chāl*, f. affected gait, coquetry. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *laṭhā*, m. incantation, conjuring-rod, a philtre, a quack medicine or nostrum. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *laṭhānā*, a. to hang, to make dangle, to suspend. *h.* [suspension. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *laṭhāw* or *laṭhā-o*, m. hanging,

لنا **لنا** *laṭhan*, m. any thing hanging; drops (worn in the ear); a fruit with which clothes are dyed yellow; name of a handsome green bird which often remains hanging by the feet; a stand for waterpots; the drops of a crystal lustre. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *laṭaknā*, n. to hang, to dangle, to be suspended. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *laṭan*, crop early sown, that is sown during the cold season. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *luṭnā*, n. to be sacked or plundered. *s.*

لنا **لنا** *laṭṭū* or *luṭṭū*, m. a child's top. *laṭṭū honā*, n. to fall in love. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *luṭnānā* (also *luṭwā-lenā*), to cause to be sacked or given up to plunder. *s.*

لنا **لنا** *laṭorā*, } m. name of a bird, the
لنا **لنا** *laṭorā*, } butcher bird (*Lanius*). *h.*

لنا **لنا** *laṭūrī*, } f. a small curl, lock, ring-
لنا **لنا** *laṭūrī*, } let. *laṭūriyān*, tangled
short hair. *h.* [thrill. *s.*

لنا **لنا** *luṭwaiyā*, m. a plunderer, a spend-

لنا **لنا** *laṭh*, m. a stick, club. *laṭh-bāz*, a cudgel player. *laṭh-bāzī*, f. cudgelling. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *laṭṭhā*, m. a beam, timber. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *laṭhā-laṭham*, m. } mutual
لنا **لنا** *laṭhā-laṭhī*, f. } beating
with cudgels. *h.*

لنا **لنا** *laṭh-path*, wet, soaked through. *h.*

لٹھر *laṭṭhar*, f. slack, remiss, lazy. *h.*
 لٹھی *laṭhī* or *laṭṭhī*, f. a staff, a cudgel. *h.*
 لٹھیوالا *laṭhī-wālā*, a man armed with a bludgeon: many such are employed by zamindars, indigo planters, and others, with a view to settle all disputes respecting lands and boundaries. *h.*
 لٹھیانا *laṭhiyānā*, a. to belabour, to cudgel. *h.* [baked on coals. *s.*
 لٹھی *liṭṭhī*, f. balls or thick cakes of paste
 لٹھی *luṭhiyā*, f. a small pot. *h.*
 لٹھر *luṭeru*, } m. a squanderer, a prodigal.
 لٹھرا *luṭerā*, } gal, spendthrift. *s.*
 لٹات *liṣāt* (pl. of لٹ *liṣat*), the gums. *a.*
 لج *lujj*, the main ocean, an abyss. *a.*
 لجا *lajjā*, f. (v. *lāj*) modesty, bashfulness. *lajjā-bān*, ashamed, abashed. *lajjā-rahit*, shameless, void of shame. *lajjā-shū*, bashful, of a modest disposition. *lajjā-hin*, shameless, impudent. *s.*
 لجا *lajājat*, f. importunity, adulation. *a.*
 لجا *lajā-kār*, } shameful, causing or occasioning shame (also *lajjā-kar*). *s.*
 لجا *lajā-kārī*, }
 لجا *lajā-lū*, m. the name of a sensitive plant (*Mimosa natans* or *pudica*); adj. bashful. *s.*
 لجا *lajā*, m. (v. *lajā*) a bridle. *a. p.*
 لجا *lajā-mān*, abashed, ashamed. *s.*
 لجا *lajānā*, n. to be ashamed or abashed, to blush. *s.*
 لجا *lajānī*, } ashamed, abashed.
 لجا *lajāwān*, } ed, modest,
 لجا *lajāwātī*, } bashful. *s.*
 لجا *lajā-wantī*, f. the sensitive plant (v. *lajā-lū*). [ashamed. *s.*
 لجا *lajāit* or لجا *lajāit*, abashed,
 لجا *lajā-kārīkā*, f. the sensitive plant (*Mimosa pudica*). *s.*
 لجا *lajā-lāj*, name of the inventor of chess (according to the Arabs); an instructor in gambling. *s.*
 لجا *lajā-lujā* or لجا *lajā-lājā*, clammy, viscous, glutinous. *h.*
 لجا *lajā-lajānā*, n. to become softened; a. to soften. *h.*
 لجا *lajā-mān*, being ashamed. *s.*
 لجا *lajā-wānā*, a. to make one ashamed, to cause one to blush, to shame or put to shame. *s.* [ful, &c. *s.*
 لجا *lajā-wantī*, f. (v. *lajā-lū*) bash-

لج *lujja*, m. deep water, the middle of the sea, an abyss. *a.*
 لجا *lijhri*, f. after-birth, placenta. *h.*
 لجا *lajyā*, f. modesty, bashfulness. *s.*
 لجا *lajiyānā*, n. to blush, to be ashamed. *s.*
 لجا *lajilā*, bashful, modest. *s.*
 لجا *luch*, pure, mere, stark naked. *luch-bahādur*, a vagabond. *luch-pan*, m. libertinism, rakishness. *h.*
 لجا *luchchā*, m. a vagabond, a libertine, a rake, a profligate, a bankrupt; adj. low, mean. *h.*
 لجا *lachchā*, a kind of ornament for the neck worn by women. *d.*
 لجا *luchchāmī*, f. libertinism. *h.*
 لجا *lachānā*, a. to bend, to bow, to crook. *h.* [tinism. *h.*
 لجا *luch-pan*, m. profligacy, libertinism. *h.*
 لجا *lachar*, m. a simpleton a ninny, a noodle, a foolish fellow. *h.*
 لجا *luchrā*, m. a spider; (in Dakh.) a sycophant, &c. (same as *lutrā*, q. v.). *h.*
 لجا *lachak*, f. spring, elasticity; (in Dakh.) *lichik*, m. a sprain, a bruise. *h.*
 لجا *lachkā*, m. jolt; a barge, a kind of boat; part. bent. *h.*
 لجا *lachhānā*, n. to jolt, to strain. *h.*
 لجا *lachaktā*, elastic, springy. *h.*
 لجا *lachaknā*, n. to spring, to bend. *h.*
 لجا *lach-lach*, the sound made by a dog when drinking. *d.*
 لجا *lachlachānā*, n. to be clammy or glutinous; to be elastic; to lick up. *h.*
 لجا *lachnā*, n. to bend, to be bent. *h.*
 لجا *lichū*, a kind of fruit something like a plum, but much sweeter. *h.*
 لجا *lachchhā*, m. a bundle (of thread), a ball or skein of thread, &c.; a necklace fitting closely round the neck. *h.*
 لجا *lachhman*, m. the name of the son of Dashaṭha by Sumitrā (the half-brother of Rāmachandra, q. v.). *s.*
 لجا *lachhmī*, f. prosperity, wealth; splendour, beauty. In Hindū mythology, the goddess of abundance, the daughter of the ocean and wife of Viṣṇu. She is also called *Padmā*, *Kamalā*, and *Shrī*, and is supposed to be the Ceres of the ancients. *s.*
 لجا *lachchhan*, m. (for *lakṣhaṇ*) sign, mark, symptom, feature. *s.*

لحنا *lachhnā*, m. a species of grain (*Cynosurus coracanus*), called by Europeans "Natchenny." h.

لحی *lachhī*, blood and water mixing. h.

لحی *lichī* (v. *lichū*), a kind of fruit. h.

لحیلا *lachilā*, elastic, flexible. h.

لحی *lucha*, i, a species of cake. h.

لحاظ *lihāz*, m. a look, a glance, view, sense, respect, observing attentively. *lihāz-k.*, to observe, to notice; to mind, to regard. a.

لحاف *lihāf*, m. a coverlet, a quilt, a counterpane; a quilted upper garment; (met.) a wife. a.

لحد *lahad*, f. a niche in the side of a sepulchre in which dead bodies are deposited; (in Hindūstān) a place where the dead are washed. a.

لحظ *lahz*, looking through half-shut eyes. a.

لحظة *lahẓa*, m. a moment, the twinkling of an eye; a look, a glance. a.

لحم *lahm*, m. flesh, meat; solder; adj. carnivorous. a. [lation. a.

لحن *lahn*, f. a sound, a note; melody, modulation.

لحیت *lihyat* or *lihya*, beard, moustaches. *lihyatu-t-tais*, goat's beard, the name of a certain herb (*Hypæstis*). a.

لح *luhh*, a flag, a reed. p.

لحمت *lahht*, m. a piece, bit, part, portion, some, a little, somewhat. *lahhti jigar*, a piece of one's liver (generally applied as an expression of endearment to a child). p.

لحله *lahhlahh*, weak, lean, feeble. s.

لحلا *lahhlahhā*, } odour, perfume; a cephalic
لحله *lahhlahha*, } medicine; a censer in which to burn odours. p.

لحلحانا *lahhlahhānā*, n. to be starved, to be so reduced by hunger as to be unable to move. d.

لدا *ladānā*, a. to load. h.

لدا *ladāv*, m. a load; an arched roof or terrace. h. [loading. h.

لدبندا *lad phandā*, m. packing and

لدغ *ladgh*, } sting of a scorpion, bite of a
لدغه *ladgha*, } snake. a.

لدا *ladnā*, n. to be loaded, to be laden.

lad-lenā, to load one's self, to mount (a horse, &c.). h.

لدو *laddū*, m. (also *laddū*) a kind of sweetmeat, made of sugar with cocoa-nut kernel rasped, and cream, and formed into balls. *man ke laddū khānā*, to build castles in the air. *shag ke laddū khā baishnā*, to be distracted, foolish, or intoxicated (spoken of one who talks or acts absurdly in opposition to his usual good sense. The allusion is taken from the notorious *shags*, who join a party of travellers,

and having got into their confidence, entertain them with sweetmeats impregnated with *datura* or other intoxicating drug, that they may murder and rob them with impunity while under its stupifying influence). h.

لدوانا *ladwānā*, to cause to load. h.

لدک *ladduk*, m. a kind of sweetmeat, a ball of flour fried with oil or ghl, and mixed with sugar and spices. h.

لدو *laddū*, m. (same as *laddū*, q. v.). h.

لدات *lazzāt* (pl. لذت), enjoyments, &c. a.

لدت *lazzat*, f. pleasure, enjoyment, delight, flavour, deliciousness, taste, savour, sweetness. *lazzat-yāb*, obtaining pleasure. a.

لذیز *laziz*, delicious, pleasant, delightful sweet, savoury, luscious. a.

لرچی *larchhī*, m. a skein. h.

لر *lar*, a measuring rod for the measurement of land; 400 square *lars* make a *bighā*. h.

لرز *larz*, } trembling, fear, terror. p.
لرزا *larzā*, }

لرزان *larzān*, trembling, fearing. p.

لرانا *larzānā*, a. to cause to shake, quiver, &c. p. [quivering. p.

لرزش *larzish* f. shivering, quaking, trembling,

لرنا *laraznā*, n. to shake, to quiver, to tremble. p. h. [quake; tremor. p.

لرزا *larza*, m. shaking, shivering; an earth-

لرزی *larzī*, f. an ague, the cold fit of an ague. p.

لرزدن *larzidan*, n. to tremble, to shiver. p.

لروا *lirwā* or *liruā*, rice straw (especially such as is fit for fodder). h.

لر *lar*, f. a string (of pearls, &c.), a thread, a row; a strand of a rope or cord; a party. *lar men rahnā*, to be in one's party. h.

لر *larā*, (in comp. with a numeral) string or thread, as *ek-larā*, of one string; *do-larā*, of two, &c. h.

لر *larāk*, } quarrelsome, contentious,

لر *larākā*, } pugnacious; a good fighter; (in Dakh.) *larākh*. s.

لر *larā-larī*, mutual quarrelling. s. h. [to bait, to play. s.

لر *layānā*, a. to make fight, to fight,

لر *larākhā*, quarrelsome, contentious. s.

لر *larā*, i, f. battle, quarrel, war, fight. *larā-i-k.*, to war, to fight. s.

لر *larbāwlā*, mad, foolish. h.

لر *larbar*, stammering; reeling. h.

لر *lurburā*, rash, inconsiderate; meddlesome intrusive. h.

لُزْبَانَا *larbarānā*, n. to stutter, to stammer; to reel, to stagger. *h.*

لُزْبَات *larat*, quarrelling, strife, contest. *d.*

لُزْبَا *lurhā*, m. a Hindū ornament worn in the ears. *h.*

لُزْبَا *larhā*, m. a boy, child, infant, babe. *larhā-bālā*, m. a child. *larhā-larhī*, boys and girls, children. *s.*

لُزْبَاپَن *larhā-pan*, m. childhood. *s.*

لُزْبَاكُول *lar-hākul*, name of a mountain tribe in Chhattiaghar. *h.*

لُزْبَاكَا *larhākā*, f. childhood, boyhood; the being of a child or boy. *s.*

لُزْبَاكَا *larah-buddhi*, f. childishness, the wisdom of a child. *s.*

لُزْبَاپَن *larah-pan*, m. childhood. *s.*

لُزْبَاكَا *larhārānā*, } to stutter, to
لُزْبَاكَا *larhārānā*, } stammer;
to stagger, to trip. *h.*

لُزْبَاكَا *lur-khurī*, f. rolling; flattery, coaxing, wheedling. *h.*

لُزْبَاكَا *lurakhnā*, n. to roll, to fall (or roll) off, to slip, to slide. *h.*

لُزْبَاكَا *larhī*, f. a girl, a damsel, a daughter. *s.* [fighting, battling. *s.*

لُزْبَا *larnā*, n. to fight, to quarrel; m.

لُزْبَا *lurnā* (also *lirnā*), to wallow, welter, grovel (v. *lurhā*). *d.*

لُزْبَا *larant*, contentious, quarrelling; f. fighting, contending. *s.*

لُزْبَا *larnaiyā*, one who seeks combat, a quarrelsome, combative person. *d.*

لُزْبَا *larhā*, m. a cart. *h.*

لُزْبَا *lurhānā*, a. to roll over, to upset. *s.*

لُزْبَا *lurhahnā*, } n. to roll, to be
لُزْبَا *lurhnā*, } tossed about, to be
upset. *s.*

لُزْبَا *larhī*, } f. a small cart, a sled or
لُزْبَا *larhiyā*, } sledge. *h.*

لُزْبَا *larhiyā*, f. (v. *larhā*) a pestle, &c. *h.*

لُزْبَا *larhiyānā*, also *larhiyānā* *larhiyānā*, a. to double hem a garment. *h.*

لُزْبَا *larī*, f. a string (of pearls, &c.). *h.*

لُزْبَا *larīyānā*, a. to thread, to string. *h.*

لُزْبَا *lazij*, adhesive, tenacious. *a.*

لُزْبَا *lazijāt*, f. tenacity, adhesiveness. *a.*

لُزْبَا *luzūm*, m. expediency, necessity, behov-

ing, what is requisite. *a.*

لُزْبَا *las*, m. tenacity, viscosity, glutinous-

ness. *las-dār*, viscous, glutinous, clammy. *las-dārī*, f. tenacity, viscosity, glutinousness. *s.*

لُزْبَا *lassā'*, stinging (as a scorpion, &c.). *a.*

لُزْبَا *lisān*, f. the tongue, language, idiom, dialect. *lisānu-gaur*, bugloss, borage. *lisānu-l-ha-*

mal, plantain. *lisānu-l-aqāfir*, the seed of the ash-

tree. *lisānu-l-kalb*, the herb dog's tongue (*Cynoglos-*

sum). *lassān*, very eloquent. *a.*

لُزْبَا *lassānī*, } f. eloquence, elocu-

لُزْبَا *lassāniyat*, } tion. *a.*

لُزْبَا *lasit*, seen, evident, obvious. *s.*

لُزْبَا *lasaknā*, n. to become viscous, to become moist (or stiff) as a field. *h.*

لُزْبَا *las-lasā*, viscous, clammy, ad-

hesive. *s.*

لُزْبَا *laslasāt*, clamminess, viscosity. *d.*

لُزْبَا *laslasānā*, n. to be clammy or glutinous, to agglutinate. *a.*

لُزْبَا *lasmāmāṭī* (v. *lasmāmāṭī*). *h.*

لُزْبَا *lasnā*, n. to become, to befit; to

shine. *Bihārī Lāl* says: *Sakhī sohat gopāl ke ur gunjan*

kī māl; bāhar lasat hiye mano dūbānāl kī jwāl; "Oh my friend! that necklace of the seeds of *abrus* adorns

the breast of *Gopāl*; it appears opposite to his heart

like the flame of a fire which consumes the forest."

(A speech of *Rādhā*, in the *Satsa*, i, on seeing *Krishṇa*

wear such a necklace, the work of her rival. She

compares it to fire, both from the colour and the effect

which the sight of it has on her bosom). *s.*

لُزْبَا *lasorā* or *lisaurā*, m. name

of a glutinous fruit (*Cordia myxa*). *barā lasorā* (*Cor-*

dia latifolia, *Roxb.*). *s.*

لُزْبَا *lassī*, milk and water. *h.*

لُزْبَا *lasiyānā*, a. to be viscous, to be clammy. *s.*

لُزْبَا *lashtam pashtam*, top-

sy-turvy, with difficulty, with much ado. *h.*

لُزْبَا *lashkar*, m. an army. *lashkar khalās*,

a trull, a strumpet. *lashkar-gāh*, f. a camp. *pesh-*

lashkar, the advance guard, the van. *pas lashkar*, the

rear. In India the word has gradually come to sig-

nify a native sailor, vulgarly called a "lascar," or, per

metathesis, a "rascal;" it is also applied to tent-

pitchers, inferior artillerymen, and coolies, or camp

followers, &c. *a.*

لُزْبَا *lashkar-kash*, the leader of an army,

a general. *lashkar-kashī*, f. generalship, the leading

forth of an army. *p.*

لُزْبَا *lashkarī*, m. a soldier, any thing be-

longing to an army; adj. military. *p.*

لُزْبَا *lasmāmāṭī*, adhesive

clay land. *h.* [a freckle. *h.*

لُزْبَا *lashun*, m. garlic (*Allium sativum*);

لُزْبَا *latāfat*, f. pleasantness, facetiousness,

wit. *a.* [witticisms. *a.*

لُزْبَا *latāṭif* (pl. of لطيف), pleasantries,

لطف *luṭf*, m. courtesy, kindness, benignity, graciousness, gentleness; wit, pleasantry. *a.*

لطفی *luṭfī*, *f.* an adopted child, or child brought up in the family. *a.*

لطم *laṭm*, also *laṭma*, m. a blow, slap, box. *a.*

لطیف *laṭīf*, kind, courteous, benevolent, elegant; witty, facetious. *laṭīf-ṭab'* or *laṭīf-ṭ-ṭab'*, of gentle dispositions, &c. *a.*

لطيفاً *laṭīfaṭ*, pleasantly, delicately. *a.*

لطيفة *laṭīfa*, m. a pleasantry, jest, joke, railery. *laṭīfa-go*, a facetious person, a jester; adj. witty. *a.*

لظى *laẓẓā*, m. a blazing flame; name of the second mansion of hell, to which the followers of the prophet of Mecca have charitably consigned all Christians.—(B.) *a.*

لأب *lu'āb*, m. viscosity, sliminess, spittle, snot, mucus, saliva. *a.*

لأبي *lu'ābī*, viscous, slimy. *a.*

لعن *li'ān*, imprecation, cursing; in the language of the law it signifies testimonies confirmed by oath on the part of a husband and wife (whose testimony is strengthened by an imprecation of the curse of God on the part of the husband, and the wrath of God on the wife), in case of the former accusing the latter of adultery. *a.*

لعب *la'b*, m. playing, a play, a game, sport. *la'b o laḡw*, play and trifling. *a.*

لعبت *la'bat* or *lu'bat*, *f.* a puppet, a doll, a plaything. *la'bat-bāz*, a player of puppets. *la'bat-bāzī*, *f.* puppet-playing; any theatrical entertainment. *a.*

لعل *la'l*, m. a ruby; any bright gem; (met.) the lips of a mistress. *p.*

لعلی *la'lī*, } of a ruby colour, set with rubies;
لعلین *la'līn*, } a kind of flower. *p.*

لعن *lā'n*, *f.* cursing, imprecating. *la'n ṭa'n*, *f.* cursing and taunting. *a.*

لعنت *la'nat*, *f.* an imprecation, curse. *la'nat ba-hech*, (lit. nothing to swear at) so so, better than bad. *la'nat karnā*, to curse.

لعنتی *la'natī*, cursed, one under a ban. *a.*

لعوق *la'ūḡ*, an electuary, any medicine to be licked or sucked. *a.*

لعین *la'in*, accursed, execrable, detested. *shaitāni la'in*, the execrable Satan; the arch-fiend. *a.*

لغا *laḡā*, blundering, committing mistakes in speech. *a.* [&c. *a.*

لغات *luḡāt* (pl. of لغت, *q. v.*), languages,

لغام *laḡām*, *f.* (v. *laḡām*), a bridle, &c. *p.*

لغت *luḡat*, *f.* tongue, speech, dialect, language; dictionary, glossary; a word. *a.*

لغز *laḡz*, a slip, a stumble, a fall. *p.*

لغز *luḡaz* or *luḡz*, m. any ambiguous phrase, an enigma, a riddle. *a.*

لغزان *laḡzān*, slipping, stumbling. *p.*

لغزش *laḡzish*, *f.* a slip, a stumble, an error. *p.*

لغزیدن *laḡzīdan*, to slip, to stumble. *p.*

لغو *laḡw* or *laḡho*, preposterous, contemptible, absurd, false. *a.*

لغوی *luḡhawī*, linguistic. *luḡhawī ma'nī*, the verbal or literal sense of a passage. *a.*

لغویات *laḡhwīyāt* (pl. of لغوی), inconsiderate or vain words, nonsense. *a.*

لغی *laḡhī*, any thing rashly spoken, an absurdity, nonsense. *a.*

لغیات *laḡhiyāt* (pl. of لغی), vain words, foolish speeches, absurdities. *a.*

لف *laḡf*, m. involving, folding, twisting, complicating, joining, assembling, mixing. *a.*

لفاظ *laḡfāz*, extremely eloquent. *a.*

لفافی *laḡfāzī*, *f.* eloquence, oratory. *a.*

لفافه *liḡāfa*, m. a cover, envelope, enclosure, a wrapper, outward case. *liḡāfa-k.*, to wrap up, to enclose. *s.* [expression. *a.*

لفظ *laḡẓ*, m. a word, a saying, a phrase, an

لفظاً *laḡẓaṭ*, literally, explicitly, distinctly. *a.*

لفظی *laḡẓī*, of or relating to a word or pronunciation; verbal. *a.*

لفیف *laḡīf*, a promiscuous multitude, a friend or acquaintance; adj. collected indiscriminately from all parts. *a.*

لقا *likā*, *f.* act of meeting, seeing or fighting with any one; (met.) death; the face, form, visage, countenance. *luḡā*, a roguish fellow; adj. vain. *laḡḡā*, m. a kind of pigeon. *a.*

لقات *laḡāt*, lean, infirm (Pers. لگات). *a.*

لقب *laḡab*, m. a title, surname or epithet (either honourable or opprobrious). *a.*

لقصان *luḡṣān*, a vulgar but common corruption of *nuḡṣān*, *q. v.* *d.* [strays. *a.*

لقطه *luḡṭa*, m. treasure trove, waifs and

لقلق *laḡlaḡ*, m. a stork (also *laḡlag*). *a.*

لقلقه *laḡlaḡa*, m. the voice of a stork; a continual motion of the jaw or of the tongue (in serpents); eloquence, pronunciation. *a.*

لقمان *luḡmān*, a famous eastern fabulist (supposed to be the same as Æsop). *a.*

لقمة *luḡma*, m. a morsel, mouthful, sop. *a.*

لقمة پرهیزی *luḡma-parhezī*, *f.* a bigoted or superstitious prejudice, real or affected, against certain common articles of food, entertained by some as a token of great piety and devotion: this absurd affectation is sneered at by Hafiz, in one of his odes. St. Paul condemns this piece of bigotry (1 Timothy iv. 3); and Hudibras has a fling at the *luḡma-parhez* gentry of his times, who, as he sayeth,

"Quarrel with mince-pyes and disparage

Their best and dearest friend plum-porridge,

Fat pig and goose itself oppose,

And blaspheme custard thro' the nose."—(B.) *a. p.*

لقني *luknafi*, m. a stutterer, one who stammers. *a.*

لقندرا *lukandrā*, m. a scamp, profligate, cheat. *h.*

لق و دق *lakḥ o daḥḥ*, waste, dreary; a desert. *a.*

لقوة *lakwa*, m. a spasmodic distortion of the face. *a.*

لقيط *laḥiṭ*, a foundling child. *a.*

لك *luk*, m. a falling star, a meteor. *s.*

لك *luk*, m. varnish. *a. h.*

لك *lak*, a hundred thousand. *p. s.*

لكا *likhā*, f. a nit, a young louse. *lakhā*, a piece, a lump. *h.*

لكا *lukā*, hidden, concealed. *h.*

لكانا *lukānā*, a. to hide, to conceal. *h.*

لکاجن *lukājan*, an ointment, by applying which to a man's eyes he is said to become invisible. *s.*

لکاپنا *lukāwanā*, a. to conceal. *h.*

لکپتي *lak-patī*, rich; a millionaire. *d.*

لکاتگت *laktā-lagat*, successively, one after another. *d.*

لکتي *laktī*, the total rent of a property or an estate (v. *jam'-bandī*). *h.*

لکٹ *lakuṭ*, m. a staff, stick, club. *h.*

لک *lakach* or *lakuch*, m. a species of the bread-fruit tree (*Artocarpus lacucha*); also *likuch*. *h.*

لکد *lakad*, f. a kick, a cuff, a blow. *p.*

لکڑ *lakaṛ*, m. wood, a cudgel, beam, bar. *lakaṛ-bāz*, a cudgel-player. *lakaṛ-bāzī*, f. cudgel-playing, fencing. *lakaṛ-hārā*, a wood-cutter, or seller of wood. *h.*

لکڑا *lakaṛā*, m. a hyena; a large beam, wood. *lakaṛā lagnā*, affliction to happen. *h.*

لکڑپور *lakaṛ-phor*, m. a woodpecker. *h.*

لکڑکوت *lakaṛ-koṭ*, m. a stockade. *h.*

لکڑی *lakaṛī*, f. wood, a staff; (met.) adj. stiff. *h.* [sand. *s.*

لکش *laksh*, m. a *lak*, one hundred thousand.

لکشت *lakshit*, seen, marked. *s.*

لکشمن *lakshman*, the son of *Dasharath*, the half brother and faithful companion of *Rāma*. *s.*

لکشمی *lakshmi*, f. (v. *lachhmi*) fortune, &c. *lakshmi-wān*, prosperous, beautiful. *s.*

لکشن *lakshan*, m. (v. *lachhan*) a mark, &c. *s.*

لکشیه *lakshya*, to be seen or noted; m. a mark, a sign, a butt; a *lak*. *s.*

لک کرنا *lak karnā*, a. to cleanse, to purify. *d.*

لک لک کرنا *lak-lak-karnā*, to shine, to glitter, to twinkle. *d.*

لککانا *lakhlahānā*, n. to gasp or pant (with heat or thirst). *d.*

لکڑ *lahloṭ* (v. *lakh-luṭ*), extravagant, wasteful. *d.* [cealed. *h.*

لکنا *luknā*, n. to lie hid, to be con-

لکنت *luknat*, speaking a barbarous language; stuttering. *a.* [gate. *h.*

لکندرا *lukandrā*, m. a rake, a profligate.

لکھا *likhā*, m. f. that which is written (on the forehead); fate, predestination, destiny; any thing written. *s.* [thousands. *p.*

لکھا *lakhā* (Pers. pl. of *لک*), hundreds of *lakhkhā-besnā*, name of a cunning courtesan mentioned in the *Gul Bakāwālī*. *h.*

لکھانا *likhānā*, a. to get written, to cause to be written; to teach to write. *s.*

لکھا *lakhā*, u, significant, perceptible. *lakhā*, o or *lakhāw*, m. act of seeing or perceiving. *s.*

لکھا *likhām*, m. } act of writ-

لکھاوت *likhāwat*, f. } ing *s.*

لکھا *likhā*, i, f. the wages of writing; the labour of writing; the art or business of writing. *s.*

لکھپتی *lakh-patī*, } m. rich, prosper-

لکھپتی *lakh-patī*, } ous, master of a *lakh*, or, as we say, "worth a plum;" "a millionaire." *s.*

لکھت *likhat*, m. f. a letter, missive, writing; scripture, any thing written. *s.*

لکھت *likhit*, written, delineated. *s.*

لکھت *likh-tang*, m. writing, paper, a deed or document. *s.*

لکھت *lakh-luṭ*, extravagant, a spend-thrift (lit. squanderer of a *lakh*). *s.*

لکھانا *lakhlahānā*, n. to gasp, or pant with heat or thirst (as birds). *h.* [out. *h.*

لکھلکھنا *likh-lenā*, a. to copy, to write

لکھن *likhan*, m. f. writing in general, any written document; scripture; fate, destiny. *s.*

لکھنا *likhnā*, a. to write, to paint or delineate. *lakhnā*, a. to see, to look at; to understand; n. to disappear. *s.* [destiny. *s.*

لکھن *lakhan*, m. (for *lakshan*) a mark;

لکھنت *likhant*, m. predestination, fate. *s.*

لکھنوی *lakhnau*, the capital of Oude. *h.*

لکھنوی *lakhnautī*, name of an ancient city in the north of Bengal, now in ruins. *h.*

لکھی *likhnī*, f. a pen; also used as a declinable passive participle, as *jo chīṭhī likhnī thī*, the letter which was to have been written, "quæ epistola scribenda erat." *likhnī-dās*, a writer, amanuensis, copyist, quill-driver. *s.*

لکھوانا *likhvanā*, a. to cause to be delineated or written out; to cause (one's picture) to be drawn. *s.*

لکھوٹا *lakhaṭā*, besmeared with lack. *lakhaṭā-k.*, to smear with lack, to glaze. *s.*

لکھیا *lakhiyā*, m. one who sees, a spectator. *s.*

لکھیرا *lakherā*, m. a varnisher. *h.*

لکیر *lakīr*, f. a line, lineament, streak. *h.*

لگ *lag*, to, as far as, near, till, until, whilst, during. *s.*

لگا *laggā*, m. affection, attachment; interest or influence with a person; applying or comparing one thing with another; a pole with which a boat is impelled. *laggā na khānā*, to bear no comparison with; to be incompatible or inconsistent with. *s.*

لگاتار *lagātār*, successive, incessant, repeatedly. *h.*

لگاٹ *lagālag*, close together; uninterruptedly, incessantly. *a.*

لگام *lagām*, f. a bridle, a bit (v. *lajām*). *p.*

لگان *lagān*, m. stopping or making fast (a boat, &c.); a place for halting a boat. *s.*

لگانا *lagānā*, a. to apply, to close, to attach, to place, to join, to add, to shut, to spread, to fasten, to fix, to plant, to plaster, to put to work, to use, to impute, to lay, to reserve, to report any thing in the way of scandal. *lagānā bujhānā*, to excite quarrels. *lagā-lenā*, to attach to one's self, to conciliate, to win. *lagā-mārnā*, a. to calumniate. *s.*

لگاوا *lagāw*, m. series, relation, symmetry, application, connection; contact, adherence; access. *be-lagāw*, impregnable, inaccessible. *s.*

لگاوت *lagāwat*, f. union, attachment, application. *s.*

لگائی *lugāī*, f. woman (v. *logāī*). *lagāī*, the rent or revenue charged on a field or estate. *h.*

لگبھٹ *lag-bhag*, close, near, about, almost, by, thereabout. *h.*

لگت *lagat*, at that very instant. *d.*

لگت *lagit*, connected with, attached to. *s.*

لگتا *lagtā*, m. also *lagtī*, f. assessment or stipulated rent of land. *h.*

لگتاتار *lagtātār*, continual, successive, without intermission. *h. p.*

لگتالت *lagtā-lagat*, repeatedly, in succession, one after another. *d.*

لگتی *lugtī* (v. *lūkaṭī*), a poker. *d.*

لگچلنا *lag-chalnā*, to follow closely; to court one's friendship. *h.*

لگور *lagur*, } m. a staff, stick; an iron

لگور *lagur*, } club, or one bound with iron. *lagur-hast*, armed with a stick. *h.*

لگڑ *lagar*, a species of hawk. *h.*

لگڑانا *lagrānā*, to cause to rub. *d.*

لگڑنا *lagarnā*, to rub. *lagar-kar mārnā*, to give a violent beating. *d.*

لگڑلگڑ *laglag* (same as *laḥḥlak*) a stork. *h.*

لگن *lagan* or لگن *lagna*, m. f. a moment; the rising of a sign of the zodiac or the sun's entrance into it; friendship, love; espousal, appointing the day of marriage; m. a large flat copper basin; adj. attached to, joined to, intent on. *lagan-kundālī*, a circle for a horoscope; (in Dakh.) same as *lak* or *lag*, up to. *s.*

لگنا *lagnā*, n. to be applied, fixed, attached, to be close to, to touch, to come in contact with, to attain, to reach, to join; to be, to belong, to become, to suit; to begin (when accompanied with the inflected infinitive of another verb); to happen, to befall, to seem, to taste; to be connected with, to regard. *lag-raknā*, to continue without interruption, to continue fixed. *lagā-rahna*, to be occupied or busy in. *s.*

لگنا *lagnā*, m. a bard, a panegyrist. *s.*

لگوا *lagūā*, m. a paramour. *s.*

لگوانا *lagwānā*, a. to cause to be attached, applied, fixed, or fastened; to cause to be laid out or planted (an orchard). *s.*

لگون *lagūn*, (same as *lag*) up to, as far as. *d.*

لگھ *laghu*, light, not heavy, small, mean, low, short (as a vowel). *laghu-bele*, adv. shortly. *laghutā*, f. lightness, meanness. *laghu-chetā*, low-minded, frivolous. *laghu-dīph*, short-sighted. *laghu-dumdubbī*, m. a small kettledrum. *laghu-garg*, m. a kind of fish (*Pimelodus* ?) *laghu-māns*, m. the francoline partridge. *laghu-mitr*, m. a friend of little value. *laghu-māl*, (in alg.) the least root with reference to the additive quantities. *s.*

لگنہاں *lagūnhān*, thickly set, continuous; pleasing, beautiful, delightful, alluring. *s.*

لگھ *laghū*, short. *laghū-bele*, shortly. *laghū-dīph*, short-sighted. *laghū-karan*, m. reducing in weight or consequence; thinking little of. *s.*

لگھار *laghāhār*, temperate in eating. *h.*

لگئی *laggī*, f. a pole, a staff, gibstaff. *h.*

لگہاٹ *lage-hāt*, together with, just after, immediately upon. *d.*

لال *lalā*, m. a boy. *h.*

لالٹ *lalāt*, } m. the forehead; fate, des-

لالٹ *lalār*, } tiny, fortune (also *lilāt*, *lilār*). *s.*

لالٹرکھا *lalāt-rekhā*, f. a line on the forehead, supposed to indicate long life, a coloured sectorial mark on the forehead. *s.*

لالٹیکا *lalātikā*, f. an ornament worn on the forehead, a mark made with sandal on the forehead. *s.*

لالنا *lilānā*, n. to long for. *h.*

للہ الحمد والمنة *li-lāh-in-hamd wa-l-minna*, to God be praise and thanksgiving. *a.*

للت *lalit*, *f.* a name of a *rāginī* or musical mode; *adj.* beautiful, lovely. *a.*

للتا *lalitā*, *f.* a woman in general; *a.* wanton. *s.*

للحانا *lalchānā*, *n.* to be tantalized, to long for, to covet; *a.* to excite desire, to tantalize. *h.*

للدببو *lal-dambū*, *m.* a flower (*Nerium odorum*). *s.*

للك *lalak*, *f.* a sudden gush of water, &c.; (met.) whim, fancy, caprice. *h.*

للكار *lalkār*, bawling, calling. *h.*

للكارنا *lalkār-nā*, *a.* to call, to bawl after, to halloo after, to challenge, to set up the war whoop, to bawl out insultingly. *h.*

للكانا *lalkānā*, *n.* to excite to quarrel, to set on to fight. *h.* [upon. *h.*

للكنا *lalaknā*, *n.* to attack, to fall
للكندا *lal-gandā*, *m.* a species of monkey; a kind of mango fruit. *h.*

للكندي *lal-gandī* (*f.* of *lal-gandā*), a female monkey. *s.*

للن *lalan*, *m.* pleasure, sport, pastime. *s.*

للا *lalanā*, *f.* a woman addicted to pleasure, a wanton woman. *s.*

للوپتو *lallo-patto*, *m.* wheedling, coaxing, flattering, adulation. *h.*

للي *lālī*, *f.* a girl; *adj.* impotent. *h.*

لليانا *laliyānā*, *a.* to coax, to wheedle, to beg earnestly; to redden. *h.*

لم *lim*, *f.* unjust censure, calumny; indication, trace. *h.*

لها *lambā*, long, tall. *lambā-k.*, to lengthen, to extend; to beat, to drub. *s.*

لها *lambārā*, a wandering tribe who deal in grain, salt, &c. (*v.* *banjārā*). *h.*

لها *lambān*, *m.* length. *s.*

لها *lambānā*, *a.* to lengthen. *s.*

لها *lambā,ī*, *f.* length. *lambā,ī chaurā,ī*, *f.* size, length and breadth; (met.) pomp. *s.*

لها *lambit*, suspended, hanging. *s.*

لها *lambar*, fox (*v.* *lomrī*). *h.*

لها *lambikā*, *f.* the uvula. *s.*

لها *lambū* (*v.* *lambā*), long, tall, &c. *s.*

لها *lambot*, *m.* a longboat, ship's boat. *e.*

لها *lambhā*, *m.* hare, a rabbit; *f.* a sort of chain enclosure or fence. *h.*

لها *lambī*, *f.* long, tall; a kind of bounding pace in a horse. *lambī sāns bharnī* (lit. to fetch a long sigh), to regret, to lament. *lambī-k.*, *a.* to make a horse capriole, or throw out his forelegs. *s.*

لها *lambiyān-k.*, *a.* to prance. *s.* [monger. *s.*

لها *limpat*, *m.* a lecher, a whore-
لها *lampat*, false, lying; dissolute, reprobate; *m.* a libertine, a lecher. *kachh lampat*, incontinent, dissolute, lewd. *s.*

لها *lampattā*, *f.* libertinism, dissoluteness. *s.*

لها *lamtarāng* (*v.* *lambā*), long, &c. *d.*

لها *lam-tangā*, long-legged, spindle-shanks. *h.* [musket. *h.*

لها *lam-chhar*, *f.* a long kind of
لها *lam-chharā*, tall, long. *h.*

لها *lamha*, *m.* a moment, minute, glance, or twinkling of an eye. *lamha-lamha*, every moment, constantly, perpetually. *h.*

لها *lam-dor*, strings or cords used in fishing. *d.*

لها *lams*, *m.* the touch, feeling, handling; the sense of feeling. *s.*

لها *lam'āt* (*pl.* of *لها*), rays of the sun. *a.*

لها *lam'a*, *m.* splendour, brilliancy; shining, glaring; the glare of the sun. *a.*

لها *lamhānā*, *n.* to stretch out the hands to take any thing; a hare, a rabbit. *h.*

لها *lamhanā*, } *m.* a hare, a rabbit. *s.*

لها *lamhā*, }

لها *lambhā*, }

لها *li-man*, to whomsoever, to whom. *li-man al-mulk*, he to whom is (or belongs) the kingdom. *a.*

لها *lamhar*, a tree that has sprung up of itself in a cultivated field, and which the cultivator may legally cut down. *h.*

لها *lambā*, long, tall (*v.* *لها*). *s.*

لها *lambān*, length, tallness. *s.*

لها *lambot* (*v.* *لها*) a longboat. *e.*

لها *lan-tarā-nī*, *f.* (for *la-an tarā-nī*, lit. egad! if you saw me!) boasting, gasconading. *lan-tarānī-wālā*, *m.* a braggart, a boaster. *a.* *h.*

لها *lunṭak*, *m.* a kind of potherb (*Chironia centauroides*). *h.*

لها *lunj*, } lame, crippled, without
لها *lunjā*, } hands or feet. *lunj-munj*,
لها *lunja*, } utterly lame. *p.* *h.*

لها *land*, *m.* (also *lanr*) penis (*v.* *lānr*). *s.*

لها *lundā*, tailless, tailcropt; (in Dakh.) *m.* a mass, a lump. *h.*

لها *lanḍūrā*, tailless; (a person) without friends, forlorn. *h.*

لها *lundhā* (for *luḥnā*), to roll, &c. *h.*

لها *lundiyānā*, *n.* to roll. *h.*

لُز **lanr**, m. (same as *lanā*) the penis. *h.*
لُك **lank**, f. the reins, the loins; m. a heap, abundance. *h.*

لُكا **lankū**, f. the capital of Rāvana, in Ceylon; the name is also applied to that island. *s.*

لُكَا سَيَا لُكَا سَيَا **lankā-sthāyī**, m. a plant (*Euphorbia tirucalli*). *s.*

لُكَا يَكَا **lankāyikā**, } f. a plant (*Tri-*
لُكَا يَكَا **lankopikā**, } *gonella corniculata*). *s.*

لُك **lung**, m. a cloth worn between the legs. *lung mārā*, to tie on the lung. *lang*, lame; m. limping, lameness. *p.*

لُك **ling** or **linga**, m. a sign, a token; *membrum virile*, a *priapus*; the emblem of *Mahādeva*; the phallus; (in gram.) gender of nouns. *s.*

لُكَا رَچَن **lingārchchan**, m. worship of the linga. *s.* [neum. *h.*

لُكَا ر **langar**, m. the raphe of the penis.
لُكَا ر **langar**, m. an anchor; a stay or rope for supporting a tent; an almshouse; the plaits of a robe; adj. worthless, mean. *langar uphānā*, to weigh anchor; to feed the poor, or raise an almshouse to give a feast to the poor. *langar par honā*, to be at anchor. *langar-ghāna*, an almshouse, an asylum for the poor and destitute. *langar-kharch*, provisions or expenses for the support of the poor. *langar-ghānā* or *-karnā*, (in Pers.) *-nīlādām*, to cast anchor. *p.*

لُكَا رَا **langrā**, f. worthlessness. *h.*

لُكَا رَا نَا **langar-ghāna**, m. an hospital, an almshouse, an asylum for the poor. *p.*

لُكَا رِي **langrī**, f. a large shallow pan, made of metal, and generally used to knead bread in, or for serving rice. *h.* [the poor. *p.*

لُكَا رِي **langarī**, m. provisions distributed to
لُكَا رَا **langrā**, lame, one who limps. *p. h.*

لُكَا رَا نَا **langrānā**, n. to limp, to walk lame. *p. h.*

لُكَا رَا هَت **langrāhat**, } f. state of limp-
لُكَا رَا ي **langrāyī**, } ing, or being lame. *p. h.*

لُكَا رَا نَا **langarnā**, n. (same as *langrānā*). *d.*

لُكَا ن **lingan**, m. embracing, caressing. *s.*

لُكَا نَا ش **ling-nāsh**, m. the loss or destruction of the penis. *s.*

لُكَا ت **langot**, m. (v. *langoṭī*). *langot-band*, a bandage to which the *langot* is fastened; one devoted to celibacy. *p. h.*

لُكَا تَا **langoṭā**, m. } a narrow slip of
لُكَا تَا **langoṭī**, f. } cloth passed between the thighs, and tucked into a waistbelt before and behind to conceal the privy parts. *p. h.*

لُكَا تَا يَا **langoṭiyā**, f. (dim. of *langoṭī*). *langoṭiyā-yār*, an old friend (from childhood), a very intimate friend. *p. h.*

لُكَا چَا **langūchā**, m. a sausage. *h.*

لُكَا ر **langūr**, m. a baboon, a monkey. *s.*

لُكَا ن **langhan**, m. fast, fasting, abstinence; act of jumping over or springing over; going by leaps and jumps; exceeding, transgressing, disregarding propriety. *langham pānā*, to catch (as a disorder). *s.*

لُكَا نَا **langhnā**, a. to jump over; n. to be jumped over, to pass over, to pass. *s.*

لُكَا نِي **langhni**, f. fast, fasting. *s.*

لُكِي **lungī**, f. (v. *lung* or *langoṭā*) a narrow slip of cloth, &c. *p.*

لُكِي **lingī**, m. a worshipper of *Shiva* (in the phallic type). *linghi-vesh*, m. the dress of a worshipper of *Shiva*, the insignia of a religious student, the skin, staff, bowl, &c. *s.*

لُو **lo**, take, hold; interj. lo! look, see, there now; (in Dakh. the form *le*, *o* is used). *h.*

لُو **lū**, f. a hot wind (same as *lūh*). *h.*

لُو **lau**, f. the flame of a candle, any pointed flame (Scotch, *low*). *lau lagnī*, the frequent and long-continued repetition of any saying (particularly a lover calling on his mistress, or a dying man on God). *lau-lagānī* denotes intense praying or untiring meditation on God. *s.*

لُو **lava**, m. reaping, cutting corn; the sixtieth part of the twinkling of an eye; applied also to a larger division of time, thirty-six twinklings of an eye; the numerator of a fraction. *s.*

لُو **līvā**, m. a standard, a banner. *a.*

لُو **lavā**, m. a kind of quail (*Perdix chinensis*). *s.*

لُو **lū**, *āt* or *lū, *āt*, m. (v. *lū-kaf*) half burnt (wood), a brand. *h.**

لُو **lavāhik** (pl. of لاحق), servants, domestics, followers, dependants, family. *a.*

لُو **lavāzim**, } (pl. of لازمة), necessary
لُو **lavāzima**, } things, requisites, essentials. *s.*

لُو **lavāk**, m. a sickle, a reaping-hook. *s.* [cure. *h.*

لُو **līvā-lānā**, a. to bring, to pro-

لُو **līvānā**, a. to cause (one), to take or receive. *s.* [hook. *s.*

لُو **lavānak**, m. a sickle, a reaping-

لُو **lobā**, a kind of bean. *p.*

لُو **lobān** (for *lubān*), m. a kind of gum, incense, benzoin. *a. h.*

لُو **lobānī**, milk-white. *lobānī 'ūd*, the whitest sort of benzoin. *a. h.*

لُو **lobh**, m. avarice, covetousness; temptation. *lobh-mohit*, deluded by avarice. *lobh-virah*, free from cupidity. *s.*

لُو **lobhā**, n. to be enamoured. *s.*

لوبھی *lobhī*, covetous, avaricious. *arth-lobhī*, greedy of gain; a name given to a jackal in one of the fables in the *Akṣīkī Hindī*. *s.*

لوبیا *lobiyā*, *m.* a kind of bean (*Dolichos sinensis*). *p.*

لوب *lop*, *m.* rejection, cutting off in general; a term in grammar for dropping letters or syllables; disappearance, erasure. *s.*

لوبڑی *lopri*, *f.* a lump of any thing moist; a poultice composed of flour, turmeric, and oil or clarified butter. *h.*

لوتا *lūtā*, *f.* a spider; local inflammation produced by the urine of a spider. *s.*

لوتھ *loth* or *lūth*, *f.* a corpse, a dead body. *h.*

لوتھا *lothā*, *m.* a bag, a sack, a stupe. *h.*

لوتھرا *lothrā*, *m.* } a lump of flesh (also

لوتھری *lothrī*, *f.* } *lothrā* and *lothrī*). *s.*

لوتھی *lothī*, *f.* a staff, club (knotted). *h.*

لوت *lauṭ*, *m.* turning over, inverting; returning. *h.*

لوت *lūt*, *f.* plunder, pillage, booty. *lūt-bāz*, a plunderer, murderer. *lūt-pāz*, *f.* plunder and sacking. *lūt-kaūf*, *f.* plundering and ravaging. *s.*

لوت *lot*, } *m.* a pot, a pipkin, a water-

لوتا *loṭā*, } ing-pot. *h.*

لوتا سبھی *loṭā-saṭī*, *f.* a kind of earth containing fossil alkali. *h.*

لوتا لوتی *lūtā-lūṭī*, } *f.* plundering,

لوتا لوت *lūtā-lūt*, } sacking, pil-

لوتا لوتی *lūtā-lūṭī*, } laging. *s.*

لوتا لوتا *lauṭānā*, *a.* to turn over, to invert; to turn back, to return, to give back, to reject. *h.*

لوتا لوتا *lūtā-lūṭī*, *f.* plunder, pillage, booty. *h.*

لوتا پات *lūt-pāt*, plundering, pillaging. *d.*

لوتا پوت *loṭ-pot*, wallowing, tumbling and tossing, restless. *loṭ-pot honā*, *n.* to be in love. *loṭ-pot rahnā*, to toss about, to continue restless. *h.*

لوتا پوتیا *loṭ-pūṭiyā*, *m.* water-cresses. *h.*

لوتا ن *loṭan*, *m.* tumbling, tossing about; a kind of pigeon, tumbler; a bush. *s.*

لوتا ن *loṭnā*, *n.* to wallow, to roll about, to sprawl. *loṭnā-poṭnā*, *n.* to wallow, to turn or roll over. *lauṭnā*, to turn over; to turn back, to return. *h.*

لوتا ن *lūṭnā*, *a.* to plunder; to squander. *s.*

لوتا ن *lauṭhā*, *m.* a young man. *d.*

لوتا ن *lūṭī*, } *m.* a plunderer, a mounted

لوتا ن *lūṭiyā*, } robber, a *pindhārī*. *lūṭī-*

wālā, a man who lives by robbery. *h.*

لوت *lauṣ*, *m.* contamination, pollution, defilement, impurity: in law it denotes blood-stains, &c., so as to constitute circumstantial evidence against a suspected murderer. *a.*

لوت *lūch*, squint-eyed; naked (Fr. "louche?"). *p.*

لوت *lochā*, } *m.* (v. *lothrā*) a lump

لوت *lochak*, } of flesh, a ball of

لوت *lochan*, *m.* the eye. *s.*

لوت *lochan* or *lochan*, *m.* filings, powder. *h.*

لوت *lochanā*, *m.* a lump of flesh (v. *lochak*).

لوت *lochanāmay*, *m.* diseased affection of the eye, ophthalmia. *s.*

لوت *lochan-karkat*, } *m.* name of

لوت *karkat*, } *[mastak]* a flower

لوت *lochan-cristata*, } *Celestia*

لوت *lauḥ*, *m.* a plank, a table, a board or

tablet on which any thing is written. *lauḥ kalam*, the tablet and pen on and with which the decrees of the deity are written, *lauḥi mahfūz*, the eternal or preserved tablets, on which, according to the Musalmāns, God has recorded from the beginning all the actions of the human race. *a.*

لوت *lodh*, } *m.* a kind of medicine; a

لوت *lodhr*, } tree the bark of which is

لوت *lodhā*, } *m.* name of a caste or

لوت *lodhī*, } tribe whose occupa-

لوت *lodhiyā*, } tion is agriculture;

لوت *lodī*, *m.* name of a tribe among

لوت *lor*, *m.* (v. *lolak*) an earring; a tear. *s.*

لوت *lūrī*, *f.* a kind of parrot (v. *nūrī*). *h.*

لوت *lūriyān*, name of a mountainous tribe

لوت *laurā*, *m.* *membrum virile*. *s.*

لوت *lorhā*, *m.* a stone pestle with which

لوت *lauz*, *m.* an almond; a kind of sweetmeat. *s.*

لوت *lauziyāt*, sweetmeats in which almonds

لوت *laus*, *m.* taste, tasting. *s.*

لوت *loshṭ* or *loshṭu*, *m.* a clod,

لوت *loshṭ*, } a lump of earth; rust of iron or iron-filings. *loshṭ-*

لوت *loshṭ*, } may, made of a clod, or of earth.

لوت *lūt* the patriarch Lot. *lauṭ*, *m.* any thing

لوت *lauṭ*, } agreeable to the heart, an inclination, affection; a

لوت *lauṭ*, } cloak; a man expert and expeditious in business;

لوت *lauṭ*, } joining, bringing together (friends, &c.). *a.*

لوطي *lūṭī*, m. an inhabitant of Sodom; adj. *præpostera veneri addictus*. s.

لوك *lūk*, f. (v. *lūh*) a hot wind. h.

لوك *loh*, m. people, mankind; a world or division of the universe; a region, country. *tin loh*, three regions, or *tinon loh*, the three regions (par excellence), viz. 1st, *swarg-loh* or *swarga-loh*, the heaven; 2nd, *mart-loh* or *martya-loh*, the earth, the region under the sun; 3rd, *pātāl*, the region under the earth. *lok-pāl*, m. a king; a protector of the world, applied to the divinities who are supposed to protect the regions, viz. sun, moon, fire, wind, Indra, Yama, Varuna, Kuvera. *lok-jit*, a conqueror of the world. *lok-rāchekhas*, a demon (the spirit of a wicked man converted into a demon). *lok-kṛt*, m. the creator, Brahma. *lok-nāth*, m. a sovereign of the universe. s.

لوك *lavah*, who or what cuts, reaps, &c. s.

لوكا *lūkā*, m. pieces of burning matter thrown out from a conflagration. *lūkā lagānā*, to inflame, or excite quarrels, &c. s.

لوكا *laukā*, m. a kind of pumpkin (*Cucurbita lagenaria*); lightning, flash, glitter. s.

لوكا چاري *lohāchārī*, f. way of the world. d.

لوكالوك *lohālōk*, m. a chain of mountains surrounding the world (v. *As. Res.* vol. viii. p. 283). s.

لوكانتر *lohāntar*, m. the other world. s.

لوكاياتيك *laukāyatik*, m. an atheist, a materialist, a Bauddh. s.

لوكپراسدھ *lok-prasiddh*, notorious, well-known, of world-wide renown. s.

لوكتري *lokatray*, m. the three worlds (v. *lok*), the whole universe. s.

لوكٹ *lūkaṭ*, half-burnt (wood). h.

لوكٹی *lūkṭī*, f. a wooden poker or stake burnt at one end; a fox. h. [the world. s.]

لوكجيت *loh-jit*, m. a conqueror of the world. *lūk chālānā* (v. *lūkh chālānā*), a. to charm, to fascinate. h.

لوكرا *lokrā*, m. tatters, torn clothes. h.

لوكرجن *lok-ranjan*, m. popularity, gaining public confidence. s. [poker, &c. h.]

لوكڑي *lokrī*, f. (v. *lūkṭī*) a wooden

لوك *laukik*, mundane, worldly, human; ceremonial, ceremonious. *laukikṭā*, f. worldliness, worldly currency or custom. s.

لوكنا *loknā*, a. to catch. *lūknā*, n. to be scorched by the sun or hot wind; to have a coup de soleil. h. [behold. s.]

لوكنا *lūknā* (also *lauknā*), a. to see, to

لوكنا *lauknā*, n. to shine, to glitter, to flash, to lighten. s.

لوكنيہ *loknīya*, visible, to be seen. s.

لوكواي *lūknāi*, f. conflagration. h.

لوكھ *lūkh*, f. a flame. *lūkh chālānā*, a. to charm, to fascinate. s. [pane, hardware. s.]

لوكھر *lokhar*, m. tools, old iron pots,

لوكي *lauki*, f. a kind of pumpkin. h.

لوكٹ *log*, m. people, mankind. s.

لوكامي *logāi*, f. a female, a woman. s.

لول *lol*, m. tears, the fluid in which the eyes appear sometimes to be overwhelmed, undulation, glimmer; adj. shaking, trembling, waving. s.

لولا *lolā*, m. a suppository, a kind of solid clyster. h. [of paper. h.]

لولا *lulā*, lame-handed, maimed; m. a roll

لوب *lolup*, very desirous, longing, greedy. s. [dant. s.]

لولک *lolak*, m. an ear-ring, drop, pen-

لولکا *lohiā*, f. a sort of dock or sorrel (*Rumex vesicarius*). s.

لولکي *lohi*, f. the lobe of the ear. s.

لولو *lulū*, m. a pearl (pl. *lā, ālī*). a.

لولو *lulū*, m. a people in Persia, called also *kārāji*; a goblin to frighten children (*Boork. Qat.*). p.

لولو *lulū, ā*, m. a paw. h.

لولوي *lulū, ī*, of or relating to pearls. a.

لولي *lulī*, f. a prostitute, a harlot. *lulī, e falak*, the planet Venus. p.

لوم *lom* or *lūm*, m. hair, a tail, a hairy tail; the base of a triangle, &c.; a picket, outpost, sentry. s. [reproach. a.]

لوم *laum*, m. blame, accusation, reprehension,

لومڑي *lomṛī*, f. a fox (also *lombrī*). s.

لومس *lomas*, hairy; name of a *rishi* or saint. s.

لومسار *lomsār*, m. the emerald. s.

لومش *lomash*, hairy, covered with or made of hair. *lomash-parinī*, f. name of a plant (*Glycine debilis*). *lomash-mārjār*, m. the polecat. s.

لومشا *lomshā*, f. name of a plant (*Leca hirta*); Indian spikenard (*Valeriana jatamansi*); cowach (*Carpopogon pruriens*); green vitriol, orris root. s.

لومکرن *lom-karn*, m. a hare. s.

لومکوپ *lom-kūp*, m. a pore of the skin. s.

لوموش *lom-vish*, m. an animal whose hair is supposed to be poisonous, as the tiger. s.

لومهرشن *lom-harshan*, m. horripilation, erection of the hair of the body. s.

لون *lon*, لوبان *lavan*, or لون *lūn*, m. salt; adj. salt, saline. s.

لون *lavan*, m. the process of reaping. s.

لون *laun*, m. colour, external form ; species, genus. *s.* [*lāh*, q. v.] a hot wind. *h.*

لون لَوّ *lon* or لَوّ *lauṇ*, till, to, up to ; (for

لونا *lauṇā*, m. balancing, making scales equal ; a. to reap. *lonā*, m. name of a fruit (*Annona reticulata*). *h.*

لونا لَوّ *lonā*, salt, brackish ; barren or salt (land) ; m. purslain (*Portulaca oleracea*) ; the salt that effloresces from walls, &c. *lonā-pan*, m. saltiness. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *lavanā*, f. a small river in Tirhut.

لونا لَوّ *lonār*, m. salt lands ; a place where salt is produced, a saltpit. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *lavanākar*, m. a salt mine. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *lavanāmbu*, m. the sea, salt water. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *laund*, m. an intercalary month. *h.*

لونا *lanind*, free, independent ; having no fixed residence ; ignorant, unlearned, foolish ; poor ; scarce of provisions ; uxorious ; (sub.) a soldier, a volunteer, an adventurer ; a rake. *p.*

لونا لَوّ *lonḍā*, m. a lump of clay, clod. *h.*

لونا لَوّ *lauṇḍā*, m. a boy, a slave boy, a brat. *lauṇḍā-bāz*, a sodomite. *lauṇḍā-bāzī*, f. sodomy. *h.*

لونا لَوّ *lauṇḍī*, } f. a girl, a slave girl,

لونا لَوّ *lauṇḍiyā*, } a servant girl. *h.*

لونا لَوّ *lavan samudr*, m. the sea of salt water. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *lavan-khāni*, m. a salt mine, especially that of Sāmbar in Ajmir. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *laung*, لَوّ *lavang*, or لَوّ *long*, m. the clove tree (*Myristica caryophyllata*) ; f. a clove (*Caryophyllus aromaticus*). *laung-charā*, m. a kind of dish prepared from peasemeal. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *lungrā*, salt, brackish. *laungrā*, m. name of a medicine. *h.*

لونا لَوّ *lavanottam*, m. nitre ; rock or river salt (lit. the finest salt). *s.*

لونا لَوّ *lauṇī* or *lavanī*, f. wages paid in kind to reapers in harvest time. *h. s.*

لونا لَوّ or لَوّ *lunī*, f. the salt that effloresces from walls, &c. ; butter. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *luniyā*, salt, brackish ; m. purslain (*Portulaca oleracea*). *s.*

لونا لَوّ *luniyā*, m. a pioneer ; a maker of salt ; name of a tribe or caste of *baniyās*. *a.*

لونا لَوّ *lūh*, f. a hot wind. *h.*

لونا لَوّ *loh*, m. iron, steel ; aloe wood or agallochum. *lauh*, made of iron ; m. iron. *low-lāth*, m. an iron mace or club. *loh-may*, made of iron. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *lohā*, m. iron. *lohā-bajānā*, to fight with swords. *lohā-maḥall*, the iron department ; revenue derived from iron mines. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *lohābhisār* *lohābhisār*, m. lustration of arms, a ceremony performed on the ninth of the light half of the month Āśvīn. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *lohār*, m. a blacksmith. *lohār khāna*, a blacksmith's forge or shop, a smithy. *h.*

لونا لَوّ *lauhār*, m. a trance. *h.*

لونا لَوّ *lohāran* or *lohārin* *lohārin*, f. a blacksmith's wife. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *lohān*, adj. bloody. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *lohānī*, m. name of a tribe among the *Pathāns* or *Afghāns*. *h.*

لونا لَوّ *lohīt*, red ; m. blood. *lohīt ānan*, red-faced ; m. an ichneumon. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *lohītak*, m. a ruby ; calx of brass. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *lohaj*, m. bell-metal ; rust of iron, iron filings. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *loh-jit*, m. the diamond. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *loh-chūr*, } m. iron filings. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *loh-chūr*, } m. iron filings. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *loh-chūn*, } m. iron filings. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *loh-drāvī*, m. borax (as fusing metal). *s.*

لونا لَوّ *loh-sār*, f. an iron mine. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *loh-kār*, m. a blacksmith. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *loh-kānt*, m. the loadstone. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *loh-kitt*, m. rust of iron, iron filings. *s.* [shrub. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *loh-kantak*, m. a thorny plant (*Achyranthes triandra*). *s.*

لونا لَوّ *loh-mārak*, m. a plant (*Achyranthes triandra*). *s.*

لونا لَوّ *lohāṇḍā*, m. an iron pot. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *lohū*, m. blood. *lohū-baiṭhṇā*, to pass blood by stool. *lohū phatnā*, to have leprosy. *lohū qālnā*, to spit blood. *lohū-luhāṣ*, covered with blood. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *lohī*, f. a lump, a mouthful ; a kind of silk cloth ; dawn just before sunrise. *h.*

لونا لَوّ *lohiyā*, made of iron. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *loṭī*, f. blanket, flannel ; splendour of the countenance, honour. *lūṭī*, f. a poultice, a round lump of dough prepared for making into bread or cakes. *s.* [takes. *h.*

لونا لَوّ *liviayā*, m. (v. *lewaiya*) one who

لونا لَوّ *loyan*, m. the eye. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *lahu*, to him, or, to it. *la-hā*, to her. *a.*

لونا لَوّ *luhāb*, m. blazing, flame without smoke, burning. *a.*

لونا لَوّ *luhār*, m. a blacksmith. *s.*

لونا لَوّ *luhārin*, f. the female of *luhār*, a blacksmith's wife. *s.*

لہارا *lihārā*, vile, base, mean, contemptible. *h.* [with blood. *s.*
 لہان *luhān*, bloody, covered or smeared
 لہانگی *luhāngī*, *f.* a staff armed with iron. *s.* [with blood. *s.*
 لہانہ *luhāna*, bloody, smeared or stained
 لہائی *lihāi*, *f.* a kind of paste or glue made from tamarind stones pounded and boiled to a jelly, used by bookbinders, &c. *h.*
 لہب *lahab*, *m.* flame; flying or ascending (as dust). *a.*
 لہبر *lahbar*, *m.* a kind of parroquet. *h.*
 لہبرہ *lahberā*, *m.* name of a plant. *h.*
 لہجہ *lahja*, *m.* the tongue, voice, sound, tune, accent. *a.* [fore, consequently. *a.*
 لہذا *lihāzā*, on that account; because, therefore
 لہر *lahar*, *f.* a wave; whim, fancy, vision; the effect of the poison of a snake, intoxication; a waving pattern in embroidery; emotion, excitement. *s.*
 لہرا *lahrā*, *m.* a quaver, shake, trill (in music); evasion. *h.*
 لہرا *luhrā*, *m.* a younger, junior. *h.*
 لہری *laharrā*, *m.* name of a grain (*bājirā*, *Holcus spicatus*). *h.*
 لہرا لگانا *lahrā lagānā*, to evade, to avoid performing an agreement. *h.*
 لہرانا *lahrānā*, *n.* to tantalize; to undulate; to play loosely, to put off. *s.*
 لہرہر *lahar-bahar*, *f.* prosperity. *h.*
 لہرنا *laharnā*, *n.* to undulate; to play as waves. *h.*
 لہری *lahrī*, inconstant, capricious; unsteady as the waves. *s.* [ing or painting. *s.*
 لہریا *lahriyā*, waved, a mode of dyeing
 لہسن *lahsan*, *m.* garlic; a freckle. *s.*
 لہسنیا *lahsaniyā*, *m.* name of a precious stone; (in Dakh.) garlic; adj. savouring or smelling of garlic. *h.*
 لہسویڑا *lahsoṛā*, *m.* name of a fruit (*Cordia myxa* or *latifolia*). *h.*
 لہک *lahak*, *f.* glitter, flash, glare. *h.*
 لہکارنا *lahkārānā*, *a.* to fondle, to pat and encourage a horse, &c. *h.*
 لہکانا *lahkānā*, *a.* to warble, to quaver; to cause to shine or glitter; to blow up a fire. *h.* [flashing. *h.*
 لہکاوت *lahkāvat*, *f.* glittering,
 لہکانا *lahkānā*, *n.* to warble, to quaver; to wave; to be kindled, to rise up into a flame; to glitter, to shine. *h.*

لہکوار *lahkarwar*, *m.* rice milk eaten by a bride and bridegroom. *h.*
 لہکیلا *lahkilā* or *lahkelā*, glittering flashing. *h.* [paying. *h.*
 لہلوٹ *lahlot*, borrowing and never
 لہلہا *lahlahā*, blooming, flourishing. *h.*
 لہلہانا *lahlahānā*, *n.* to bloom, to be verdant, to flourish. *h.* [stiff mad. *h.*
 لہلہی *lahlahī* or *lahlhi*, mud, thick or
 لہنا *lahnā*, *n.* to answer, to avail, to boot, to signify; *a.* to find, to get, to experience; *m.* outstanding debt; fate, destiny. *h.*
 لہنج *lahanj*, a stone on which washermen beat their linen; a whetstone; concord, harmony. *p.*
 لہنجا *lahanja*, misfortune, calamity. *d.*
 لہندا *luhandā*, *m.* an iron pot. *s.*
 لہنگا *lahangā*, *m.* a petticoat. *h.*
 لہو *lahv* or *lahw*, *m.* playing, amusing one's self, unbending the mind; play, anything ludicrous or jocular. *lahv o laḥ*, *m.* play, sport, mirth, amusement, game, fun. *a.*
 لہو *lahū* or *luhū*, (Dakh. *lhu*) *m.* (*v.* *lohū*) blood. *lahū-luhān*, covered or besmeared with blood. *lhu antānā*, to experience sorrow (lit. to make the blood boil). *lhu ghāṣnā*, to suffer with patience. *s.*
 لہوا *lahūā*, *m.* name of a plant. *h.*
 لہوا *lahauwā* or *lhaunwā*, *m.* (*v.* *lohā*) iron. *d.*
 لہوائی *lahauwāī* (*v.* *lūhī*), *f.* a poker. *d.*
 لہوا چابنا *lhaunwā chabnā*, (lit. to chew iron) to act boldly or perform prodigies of valour. *d.*
 لہوار *lahnār*, a blacksmith. *lahwār* *khāne men* *sāiyān bechnā*, *a.* to make an absurd or improper boast. *d.*
 لہیندی *lihaindī*, the act of throwing up water for irrigation from a pond or river, with a kind of basket worked by two men. *h.*
 لی *lai*, *f.* voice, sound, tone, melody, modulation, symphony, singing in tune; ardent affection or desire, immersion, absorption. *s.*
 لی *le*, till, to, from; (part. of *lenā*) having taken; imper. take; interj. come! well! *h.*
 لئی *la, ī*, much, very, excessively. *d.*
 لئی *li, e*, for, on account of; with, taking or having, as *wuh talwār hāth men li, e shahr men gayā*, he went to the city with a sword in his hand. *h.*
 لئی *līā*, *f.* land which is annually flooded. *h.*
 لیاری *layārī* or *lyārī*, *m.* a wolf. *h.*
 لیاقب *liyāqat*, *f.* worth, merit, skill, abilities, dignity, knack. *a.*
 لیانا *le-ānā*, *a.* to bring: in the Deccan this comp. verb is never contracted into *lānā*, as it is generally in the north. *d.* [with. *h.*
 لی بھاگنا *le-bhāgnā*, to run away

- ليبڑ لیبڑ *libar*, m. rheum (of the eyes). *h.*
 لپ لپ *lep*, m. plaster, ointment; plastering, smearing; mortar, *chunām*. *s.*
 لپالک لپالک *le-pālak*, m. an adopted child; adopted. *s.*
 لپالنا لپالنا *le-pālānā*, a. to adopt, to rear, to bring up, to father (a child). *s.* [ing. *s.*
 لپالپ لپالپ *lepā-lep*, m. complete plastering.
 لپاڑنا لپاڑنا *lepaṛnā*, a. to lie with, *coire*; to involve another in one's disgrace. *h.*
 لپڑی لپڑی *lipri*, f. a rag; a small turban. *h.*
 لپک لپک *lepak*, m. a plasterer, a bricklayer. *s.* [ter. *s.*
 لپن لپن *lepan*, m. act of plastering, plastering.
 لپنا لپنا *lepnā* or لپنا *lipnā*, a. to plaster or smear over. *s.*
 لپی لپی *lepi*, m. a plasterer, a bricklayer. *s.*
 لپی لپی *lepya*, m. plastering, smearing. *s.*
 لیت لیت *let*, m. plaster, paste, batter. *h.*
 لیترا لیترا *litra*, m. an old shoe. *h.*
 لیت و لیت *loit-o la'all*, evasion, prevarication, subterfuge, procrastination. *a.*
 لیت لیت *let*, m. mortar, plaster, *chunām*. *s.*
 لیتنا لیتنا *leṭnā*, n. to repose, to lie down, to lie, to rest. *h.*
 لیانا لیانا *le-jānā*, a. to take away, to carry, to run away with, to submit, to win. *h.*
 لیھی لیھی *lijhi*, f. dregs (of a dye, or of any thing that has been chewed), sediment. *h.*
 لیج جانا لیج جانا *lich-jānā*, n. to submit, to succumb, to subside. *h.*
 لیچر لیچر *lichar*, stingy, niggardly. *h.*
 لیچی لیچی *lichī*, f. name of a fruit (*Scytalia Litchi, Roxb.*). *chim.* [phanta. *h.*
 لید لید *lid*, f. the dung of horses or elephants.
 لیر لیر *lir*, f. a strip or slip of cloth. *h.*
 لیر رکھنا لیر رکھنا *le-rakhnā*, a. to provide, to keep ready, to procure, to preserve. *h.*
 لیرو لیرو } m. a calf. *h.*
 لیرو لیرو }
 لیرنا لیرنا *le-rahnā*, n. to cheat, to pilfer. *h.*
 لیزم لیزم *lezam*, f. a kind of bow with an iron chain instead of a string, which the natives use in their gymnastic exercises. *p.*
 لیس لیس *lais*, ready, brought; m. a kind of vinegar; a practising arrow; a spring. *h.*
 لیس لیس *les*, m. mark, sign, effect; a little. *s.*
 لیس لیس *les*, (in comp.) licking, as *kāsa-les*, a plate-licker, a glutton. *p.*

- لیسالیس لیسالیس *lesā-les*, m. plastering.
 لیسنا لیسنا *lesnā*, a. to plaster, to spread, to daub; to kindle, to foment (a quarrel). *h.*
 لیش لیش *lesh*, m. (v. *les*) mark, sign, &c.; adj. small, little; m. smallness, a little. *h.*
 لیک لیک *lik*, f. the marks of a carriage wheel, path, track, trace; stain, ignominy, disgrace. *h.*
 لیک لیک } but, moreover, yet, notwithstanding.
 لیک لیک } standing. *a. h.*
 لیک لیک *lekh*, m. a letter, an epistle. *s.*
 لیک لیک *likh*, f. a nit, the egg of a louse. *h.*
 لیکھا لیکھا *lekhā*, m. account, reckoning. *le-khā-bāhi*, an account-book, a day-book; book-keeping. *s. h.* [sis, accountant. *s.*
 لیکھک لیکھک *lekhak*, m. a writer, amanuensis.
 لیکھی لیکھی *lekhakī*, f. the business of a writer. *s.*
 لیکھن لیکھن *lekhān*, m. writing, scripture; the bark of the *bhoj* tree, used for writing on. *s.*
 لیکھی لیکھی *lekhni*, f. a pen, a reed. *s.*
 لیکھی لیکھی *lekhānī*, a pen (v. *likhni*). *s.*
 لیکھی لیکھی *lek'ya*, a writing, a manuscript, a letter, an epistle. *s.*
 لیکھی لیکھی *lekhya*, m. a letter. *lekhya-patr*, m. a written paper, a letter. *lekhya-sthān*, m. an office, a country-house. *s.*
 لیگر لیگر *regar* (v. *regar*), m. black alluvial soil, cotton ground. *h.*
 لیل لیل *lil* (for *nīl*), f. indigo; adj. blue. *s.*
 لیل لیل *lail*, f. night. *lail o nahār*, night and day. *a.*
 لیل لیل *lelā*, m. a lamb. *s.*
 لیل لیل *lilā*, blue, of indigo colour. *s.*
 لیل لیل *lilā*, f. play, sport, diversion; amorous sport. *s.*
 لیلوا لیلوا *lilāvati*, f. a wanton or sportful woman; name of a Sanskrit work on arithmetic, algebra, and mensuration. *s.*
 لیل کنتھ لیل کنتھ *lil-kanth*, m. name of a bird, the jay bird (*Coracias Bengalensis*). *s.*
 لیلنا لیلنا *lilnā*, a. to swallow, to gulp. *h.*
 لیلوت لیلوت *lelūt*, borrowing and never paying. *h.*
 لیلت لیلت } night, one night. *lailatu-*
 لیل لیل } *l-hadr*, the night of power (v. *hadr*). *lailatu-l-mirāj*, the night of *Muhammad's* ascent to heaven on the winged beast. *burāk*, q. v. *lailatu-l-waḥshat* (night of desolation) or *lailatu-l-waḥdat* (night of solitude), the first night after burial, when the soul is supposed still to remain with the body. *a.*
 لیلی لیلی (also *lailā*), name of the celebrated mistress of *Majnun*; a mistress or beloved woman in general: *laili* may also denote nocturnal; one who works in the night. *a.*

لينا *le-lenā*, a. to take, to receive, to accept of, to take by force, to extort. *h.*
 ليم *līm*, m. concord, peace. *h.*
 ليم *la,īm*, reprehensible; miserly, sordid. *a.*
 ليمرنا *le-marnā*, n. to calumniate. *s.*
 ليمو *lemū* or *limū*, m. a lime (*Citrus medica*); (in Dakh.) *limūn*. *s.*
 لين *len*, the act of taking. *h.*
 لين *līn* or *līna*, embraced, clung or adhered to; melted, dissolved; absorbed, immersed. *s.*
 لينا *lenā*, a. to take, to accept, to get, to hold, to pick, to win, to receive. *le-ānā*, to bring, to fetch. *le-jānā*, to take away, to carry. *h.*
 لينادين *lenā-denā* (lit. taking and giving), m. traffic, trade (v. contracted form *len-den*). *h.*
 لينت *linat*, f. softness. *a.*
 ليندين *len-den*, m. traffic, trade, barter, buying and selling; borrowing and lending. *h.*
 ليندھا *lendhā*, m. smut, mildew; a flock of goats or sheep; a pack of dogs. *h.*
 ليندھي *lendī*, f. goats' dung; a cur, a country dog; adj. impotent. *h.*
 لينہ *līna*, m. a kind of palm. *a.*
 ليو *lew*, m. plaster falling from a wall. *h.*
 ليوا *lewā*, m. one who takes; plaster; that which is spread on the outside of a new pot; udder. *h.*
 ليواڊي *lewā-de,ī*, f. (also *lenā-den,ī*, and *lewa-dewe*) lending and borrowing, traffic, trade. *h.*
 ليوار *lewār*, m. mud (to plaster a wall with). *h.*
 ليواس *lewās*, m. plaster. *h.*
 ليوييا *lewaiyā*, m. a taker, one who takes. *h.*
 ليهن *lehan*, m. licking, tasting with the tongue. *lehim*, m. borax. *s.*
 ليهنا *lehnā*, m. pasture, provender. *h.*
 ليهيہ *lehya*, m. food or beverage of the gods, nectar, ambrosia; adj. fit for being licked. *s.*
 ليہي *liye*, for the sake of, on account of. *s.*
 ليہي *le,ī*, f. paste. *h.*

م

م *mīm*, the twenty-fourth letter of the Arabic alphabet, the twenty-eighth Persian, and the thirty-first Hindūstānī. It is one of the labial letters, its sound being that of the English *m*. In reckoning by *abjad* it stands for 40.

م *ma*, the corresponding letter in the Devanāgarī alphabet.

ما *mā*, which, what, that which, whatsoever, as far as; why, wherefore; no, not; how; somewhat, something. *mā-bā'd*, that which follows, the sequel. *mā-bākā*, *mā-bā-bākī*, or *mā-bākī*, the rest, the remainder, arrears, balance. *mā biki-l-iṭṭiyāj*, whatever is necessary. *mā ḥaṣal*, any thing collected, the harvest, produce of fruit trees, &c., profit or income. *mā ḥāṣar*, that which is present or ready. *mā bi-ḥalbi*, or *mā ḥ-ḡamir*, secret, what is in the mind. *ma shā Allāh*, what God wills. *mā ṣadk*, that which is true. *mā-fauḡ*, what is above or superior. *mā ḥabl*, what is before. *mā lā-kalām*, what is unutterable, indescribable. *mā marra*, or *mā-maṣṣā*, that which passed or occurred. *mā lā-yulāk*, what is beyond endurance, in tolerable. *mā lā-yanḥall*, what cannot be solved, inextricable. *mā warā* what is beyond. *mā yuḥṭay*, what is necessary. *mā ya,il*, that which may come about or return. *a.*

ما *mā*, m. water, juice; semen; splendour, lustre, temper. *mā,u-l-jubb*, whey (of goats' milk). *mā,u-l-ḥaiyāt*, water of life. *mā,u-l-'a sal*, metheglin. *mā,u-l-iḥḥm*, distilled water from kids' flesh with spices. *mā,u-l-ḥarā'*, the juice of the pumpkin. *mā,u-l-sawd*, rose-water. *a.*

ما *mā*, (pl. of 1st pers. pron.) we, us, our. *p.*

ما *mā*, f. a mother; a name of the goddess *Lachmī*. *s.*

ما *ma,āb*, a receptacle, repository. 'izzat *ma,āb*, the seat of grandeur. *a.*

ما *mā-bāp*, m. mother and father; parents. *s.* [despicable. *a.*

ما *mābūn*, m. a catamite; adj. infamous, mean.

ما *mā-bayn*, meanwhile, interim; adj. intermediate. *a.*

ما *māp*, } m. measure, the act of measuring. *s.*

ما *māpan*, } measuring. *s.*

ما *māp-tūl*, a system of measures and weights. *s.*

ما *māpnā*, a. to measure. *māpā shor-bā aur gini ḡaliyān* is applied to express scarcity of provisions, also penurious economy. *s.*

ما *mā-phal* (v. *mājū-phal*). *h.*

ما *māt*, f. an accent, a vowel; (for *mātā*) a mother. *s.*

ما *māt*, f. (in chess) mate, or what we call checkmate, which last phrase is a corruption of *shāh māt*, "the king is dead, or done for;" adj. astonished, confounded. *māt-k.*, to win, to give checkmate, to overcome in any contest. *p.*

ما *mātā*, f. mother; the small-pox; adj. drunk, intoxicated. *mātā pīrī*, mother and father, parents. *s.*

ما *mātāmāh*, a maternal grandfather. *mātāmāhī*, f. a maternal grandmother. *s.*

ما *mātr*, only, solely, merely. *mātrī*, (used only in comp.) a mother; as *mātrī-bandhu*, a mother's relative; *mātrī-datta*, what is given by a mother to a bride at her marriage. *a.*

ما *mātrā*, f. a vowel; a dose. *s.*

ماترك *mātrak*, merely, only, solely. *s.*
ماتركها *mātrī-ghātuk*, m. a matricide. *s.* [another's prosperity. *s.*

ماتسر *mātsar*, envious, or impatient of
ماتسري *mātsarij* (for *mātsarya*), m. envy, malice. *s.*

مات كى بهاجي *māt kī bhājī*, f. the edible
amaranth (*Amaranthus oleraceus*). *h.*

ماتل *mātul*, m. a maternal uncle. *mātul-putrak*, the son of a maternal uncle (a cousin). *s.*

ماتلا *mātulā*, } f. an aunt, the
ماتلانی *mātulānī*, } wife of a ma-
ماتلی *mātulī*, } ternal uncle. *s.*

ماتم *mātam*, m. grief, mourning, especially public mourning, as that which is held for a prince, or at the *Muharram*. *mātam-dār*, a mourner. *mātam-parsi*, f. oblations, funeral obsequies, condolence. *mātam-khāna*, the house of mourning. *p.*

ماتداری *mātam-dārī*, f. pompous or public mourning. *p.*

ماتزده *mātam-zada*, a mourner; melancholy. *p.*

ماتسرا *mātam-sarā*, } m. the house of
ماتكدۀ *mātam-kada*, } mourning. *p.*

ماتمی *mātamī*, relating to mourning, dressed in mourning. *mātamī libās*, mourning apparel. *p.*

ماتنا *mātnā*, n. to be intoxicated. *s.*

ماتنگ *mātāng*, m. an elephant. *s.*

ماتها *māthā*, m. the forehead; the ridge of thatch; prow. *māthā phanaknā*, (lit. denotes ringing or throbbing of the forehead) implies a presentiment of the conclusion from certain marks observed in the commencement of an affair. It is generally understood to indicate an unfortunate termination. *māthā ragamā*, (lit. to rub the forehead, viz. on the ground) to implore humbly (of the Deity, a saint, or a king). *māthā par chaknā*, to tyrannize, to oppress. *s.*

ماتھر *māthur*, m. an inhabitant of *Mathurā*; name of a sect among *kāyaths*; also a caste or sect of *Brāhmans*. *s.*

ماتھی لینا *māthī lenā*, a. to make even (particularly a thatch). *h.*

مات *māt*, m. a vat or boiler; pan for the manufacture of indigo, &c.; a large vessel or jar. *d.*

ماتھا *māthā*, perverse, lazy, obstinate; m. (v. *māthā*) buttermilk. *h.*

ماتھو *māthū*, m. a buffoon (a term of reproach). *h.* [to envy. *h.*

ماتی *māṭī*, f. earth, dust. *māṭī-phaknā*,

ماتھر *ma,āṣir* (pl. of ماثرة), m. signs, marks, memorials, worthy or illustrious actions; histories, traditions; memoirs, biographies. *a.*

ماتجائی *mā-jāī*, f. a full sister, born of the same mother. *s.*

ماتجایا *mā-jāyā*, m. a brother, born of the same mother. *mājā, bhāī*, uterine brothers. *s.*

ماجرا *mājarā*, } m. state, condition, circum-
ماجرے *mā-jarā*, } stances; an event, inci-
dent, occurrence, adventure. *a.* [apple. *s.*

ماجرہل *mājū-phal*, a gall-nut, oak-
ماجرہار *mājū-dhār* (also *mānjh-dhār*), f. the middle of the stream or current. *s.*

ماچا *māchā*, m. a large bedstead or platform; a frame or stage on which they sit to drive away birds, &c. from cornfields. *māchā-tor*, a lazy person who never stirs from his bed; a kind of soldier among the *rāj-pūts*, very indolent, and much addicted to opium, but active and brave when roused. *s.*

ماچہ خر *mācha-khar*, m. a dolt, a stupid fellow. *p.* [char. *s.*

ماچھر *māchhar*, m. a mosquito (v. *māch-*

ماچھی *māchhī*, f. a fly (v. *māchhī*). *s.*

ماچی *māchī*, f. a harrow; a small bedstead; (in Dakh.) a fly. *s.*

ماچین *māchīn*, m. name of a country; China or Chinese Tartary. *p. s.*

ماخذ *mākhaz*, m. a source, origin, receptacle whence any thing is taken. *a.*

ماخڑا *mākhārā*, m. a dolt, a lubber. *h.*

ماخوذ *mākhūz*, taken out, borrowed, adopted. *a.*

ماخولیا *mākhūliyā* (Gr. *μελαγχολία*), madness, insanity, melancholy. *g.*

مادام *mādām*, whilst, until, as long as. *a.*

مادد *mu,addab*, civil, respectful; civilly, respectfully, reverentially. *a.* [comliast. *a.*

مادح *mādiḥ*, m. one who praises, an en-

مادر *mādar*, f. a mother. *mādar-zād*, naked as born of the mother; innate. *mādari mādar*, a maternal grandmother. *p.*

ماداری *mādari*, motherly, maternal; (Dakh.) a sample, specimen, model, pattern. *p.*

مادک *mādak*, intoxicating, madden-

مادکنا *mādkatā*, f. state of intoxica-

مادوان *mādvān* (for *mādiyān*), a mare, &c. *h.*

مادہ *māda*, female, feminine; (sub.) a female. *māda-gāw*, a cow. *p.*

مادہ *ma,adda* or *mādda*, m. a matter, sub-

مادھریہ *mādhurya*, m. sweetness. *s.*

مادھو *mādho* or *mādhava*, a name of *Kṛishṇa*. *s.*

مادھولتا *mādholatā*, a large species of creeper with white fragrant flowers (*Gartnera racemosa*). *s.*

مادھوی *mādhavī*, f. a large kind of creeper (*Gartnera racemosa*). *s.*

مادهوي **माधवी mādhvī**, f. } spirituous
 مدهويك **माध्वीक mādhvīk**, m. } liquordis-
 tilled from the *bassia latifolia*; wine. *s.*
 مادي **mādī** (v. *mādin*), a female. *d.*
 مادي **māddī**, material, relating to matter. *a.*
 ماديان **mādiyān**, m. a mare, a she-ass. *p.*
 ماديت **ma, addiyat**, f. substantialness, mate-
 riality (pl. *ma'addiyāt*). *a.*
 ماديبن **mādin**, f. a female. *p.*
 ماذون **māzūn**, a licensed slave, i. e. one per-
 mitted by his owner to trade, &c., as is done to serfs
 in Russia. *a.*
 مار **mār**, f. beating; battle; a blow (in
 comp.) killing, killer; m. plague, epidemic. *mār pa-*
nā, n. to be beaten. *mār-pī*, f. drubbing, assault and
 battery. *mār-dhār*, f. thumping and beating severely.
mār-danā, a. to smite, to beat; to dismiss a suit, to
 quash a complaint. *mār-dānā*, a. to kill, to smite, to
 slay outright. *mār-saknā*, n. to be able to beat. *mār-*
kuṭā, f. beating and bruising. *mār-khānā*, a. to get
 a drubbing. *mār-girānā*, a. to knock down. *mār-lānā*,
 a. to rob, to take by robbery. *mār-lenā*, a. to smite,
 to overcome, to conquer. *mār-marnā*, to commit sui-
 cide; to fall in battle after killing some of the enemy.
mār-harnā, to beat severely. *mār-hafānā*, a. to over-
 come, to beat and drive back. *mār*, m. a name of *Kā-*
mādeva. *s.*
 مار **mār**, a stiff clay or loamy soil with
 some sand or vegetable mould; a black loam. *h.*
 مار **mār**, m. a snake. *mār-pech*, circumvolu-
 tion. *mār-pech kī rāh*, a crooked or winding path.
mār-gir, m. a snake-catcher. *p.*
 مارا **mārā**, soil that is productive only
 during the rainy season. *h.*
 مارا **mārā**, beaten, slain; foundered or
 overturned (a boat, &c.); m. a victim. *mārā paṇā*, n.
 to be killed or slain. *mārā kṛpī karnā*, to blot paper
 in writing, to spoil a letter or document. *mārā-mārī*,
 mutual beating; *prepostera veneris usus reciprocus*.
mārā mārā phirnā, to wander. *s.*
 ماراتيك **मारामक mārātīk**, murderous. *s.*
 ماراجانا **मारामना mārā-jānā**, n. to be slain;
 to be overcome; to be overturned or sunk (as a boat);
 to be cut off (a caravan, detachment, &c.). *s.*
 مارب **ma, arab** or *mārab*, m. the time or place
 of any necessary business; (pl. of *mārabat*) necessary
 things, necessity. *a.*
 ماريپ **मारपीट mār-pīṭ**, f. beating, thumping;
 assault and battery. *s.*
 मारित **मारित mārīt**, killed, slain, slaughtered.
 मारतंड **मारतंड mārtaṇḍ**, the sun. *s.*
 मारतोल **mārtol**, m. (Port. *martello*) a ham-
 mer, (in Dakh.) a turncrew. *port.*
 मार्जार **mārjār**, m. or *mārjārī*, f. the
 common-cat, the wild or pole-cat. *s.*
 मार्जन **mārjan**, m. cleaning, wiping,
 rubbing the body with oil, &c., sprinkling with water
 for purification before the performance of religious
 ceremonies. *s.*

मार्द **mārid**, m. an evil genie, one of those
 who, as Moslems say, rebelled against Solomon. *a.*
 मारक **मारक mārak**, m. plague, epidemic. *s.*
 मारकत **मारकत mārkat**, of the colour of eme-
 rald. *s.*
 मार्ग **मार्ग mārāg**, मार्ग *mārg*, or *mārga*, m. a
 road, a path, a way. *rājā-mārg*, a royal road, a prin-
 cipal main road or highway; doctrine, creed, belief. *s.*
 मार्गपाल **मार्गपाल mār-g-pāl**, a watchman, a
 patrol, a guardian of the road, "custos viarum" *s.*
 मार्गी **मार्गी mār-gī**, a traveller, a follower;
 "one who goes the road literally or spiritually." *s.*
 मार्गशिर **मार्गशिर mār-gshir**, m. the month *Agra-*
hāyan (Nov.-Dec.). *s.*
 मारण **मारण mārān**, m. killing, slaughter. *mā-*
rankārā, m. smiter, slayer. *s.*
 मारना **मारना mār-nā**, m. to smite, beat, drive,
 punish, cast, mar, ruin, conquer, crack, destroy, fine,
 take, set, smother, stamp, sting, stop, throw, toss,
 quench, run. *s.*
 मारु **मारु mārū**, m. name of a warlike musi-
 cal instrument, a kettledrum; name of a deadly wea-
 pon composed of two antelope horns pointed with
 steel; (in comp.) smiting, killing, killer. *h.*
 मारु **मारु mārū**, } fatal, deadly, warlike,
 मारुवा **मारुवा mār-nā**, } m. name of a *rāg* or
 musical mode. *h.*
 मारुत **मारुत mārūt**, name of an angel; adj. great. *a.*
 मारुश **मारुश mārūsh** or *ma, arūsh*, made, formed,
 created. *a.*
 मारी **मारी mārī**, f. plague, epidemic. *s.*
 मारे **मारे mārē**, for, by, from, through, be-
 cause of, by reason of, on account of, in consequence
 of. *h.*
 मारनी **मारनी mār-nī**, f. paste. *h.*
 मारुवा **मारुवा mār-nār**, name of a country to
 the west of Jainagar. *s.*
 मारिया **मारिया mār-iyā**, lean, thin. *h.*
 मारु **mārū**, m. the oak-apple or gall. *p.*
 मास **मास mās**, m. a month; flesh, meat.
māsānt, f. the last day of the solar or lunar month.
mās-eridhī, monthly interest. *s.*
 मासा **मासा māsā**, m. a small weight (v. *māsha*). *s.*
 मासान **मासान māsānt**, m. day of new moon. *s.*
 मासा **मासा māsā**, a land measure, three-fourths
 of a *bighā*, q. v. *h.*
 मासिक **मासिक māsik**, monthly; m. an obe-
 quial rite performed every day of the new moon. *s.*
 मासकवार **मासकवार mās-kabār** (cor. from Port.
mes, a month, and *acabar*, to end, to terminate), the
 last day of a month. *port.*
 मासन **मासन māsān**, m. a medicinal seed (*Sar-*
ratula anthelmintica).

ماسوا *mā-sivā*, besides, moreover, save, except; whatever else. *a.*

ماسی ماسی *māsi*, *f.* mother's sister, maternal aunt (*v. māhī*). *s.* [old. *s.*

ماسین ماسین *māsin*, of a month, a month

ماش ماش *māsh*, *m.* a kind of vetch or kidney-bean (*Phaseolus max* or *radiatus*). *s.* [sha].

ماش ماش *māshā*, *m.* a small weight (*v. mā-*

ماشپرنی ماشپرنی *māsh-parṇī*, *f.* a leguminous shrub (*Glycine debilis*). *s.*

ماش ماش *māsha*, *m.* name of a small weight consisting of eight *ratīs*, *q. v.* *s.*

مازی *māzī*, past (time); *m.* (in gram.) the preterite or indefinite past tense. *a.*

ماکند ماکند *māhand*, *m.* the mango. *s.*

ماکندی ماکندی *māhandī*, *f.* emblic myrobalan. *s.*

ماکھن ماکھن *mākhan*, *m.* (*v. mākhhan*) butter. *s.*

ماکھو *mākhū*, *m.* a weaver's shuttle. *d.*

ماکیان *māhiyān*, *f.* a fowl, a hen. *p.*

ماگدھ ماگدھ *māgadḥ*, *m.* a bard, a minstrel

whose duty it is to recite the praises of sovereigns, their genealogy, and the deeds of their ancestors, in their presence; and to attend on the march of an army and animate the soldiers by martial songs: the minstrel forms a particular caste, said to spring from a *Vaiṣya* father and *Kshatriya* mother; in mythology they are said to have been created at once by the will of *Śhiva*: under the name of *bhāṣṭ* they are still numerous in some parts of India, especially Gujerāt, where they are a privileged tribe (*v. bhāṣṭ*); *māgadḥ*, as an adjective, denotes "belonging to, or produced in, the province of Magadha or South Bihār." *s.*

ماگدھی ماگدھی *māgadhi*, *f.* a kind of jasmine (*Jasminum auriculatum*); long-pepper (*Piper longum*); a sort of cardamums; a *Prākṛit* dialect.

ماگنا ماگنا *māgnā*, *a.* to ask for. *h.*

ماگھ ماگھ *māgh*, *m.* name of the tenth Hindū month, the full moon of which is near *maghā* or *a Leonis* (*Regulus*) (Jan.-Feb.). *s.*

ماگھات ماگھات *māghāt*, land broken up in *māgh* for next year's crop. *māghāt-kī phasal* (for *faṣl*), the crops sown in or immediately after *māgh*. *h.*

ماگھی ماگھی *māghi*, *f.* a potherb (*Hingsta repens*). *s.*

مال *māl*, *m.* property, wealth, merchandise, goods; the public revenue of a state; a prize (in a lottery, &c.). *māl-khāwīnd*, a proprietor. *māl-dār*, wealthy, rich. *māl-dārī*, *f.* wealthiness. *māl-sāda*, a son of a whore, a pimp or pandar. *māl-sādi*, *f.* a bawd, a whore. *māl-sāmin*, a security (for property or money, in opposition to *khair-gāmin*, *q. v.*). *mālī murdum-khor*, a consumer of the property of others, one who borrows and never pays. *māl-wājib*, revenue or rents due to government. *a.*

مال مال *māl*, *m.* a prize-fighter, a champion, a wrestler; *f.* a necklace, a garland. *s.*

مال *ma,āl*, *m.* end, termination, issue, tendency. *khair ma,āl*, a happy issue or tendency. *ma,āl-andesh*, one who looks to the issue of things. *ma,āl-andeshī*, consideration of the end or consequence. *a. p.*

مال *māl*, (in comp.) rubbing, polishing, as *rū-māl*, a towel, face-rubber. *p.*

مالا माला *mālā*, *f.* a Hindū rosary; a necklace, a garland; a book. *mālā-phal*, *m.* the seed of the *Eleocarpus*, of which rosaries are made. *s.*

مالاکار मालाकार *mālākār*, *m.* a flower-seller, a gardener. *s.*

مالامال *mālāmāl*, full, replete, abundant. *p.*

مالپوما मालपूमा *mālpū,ā*, *m.* a kind of sweetmeat, a pancake. *h.*

माली माली *mālī*, *f.* a bud, a blossom; name given to different flowers—1. *Echites caryophyllata*, *Roxb.*; 2. *Jasminum grandiflorum*; 3. (or *mālīlatā*) *Gartnera racemosa*, *Roxb.*; or *Banisteria Bengalensis*, *Lin.*; 4. *Bignonia suaveolens*. *s.*

مالخانہ *māl-khāna*, a treasury, a storehouse. *a. p.*

مالدھنی मालधनी *māl-dhanī*, *m.* a possessor of property, especially of land. *p. s.*

मालरी मालरी *mālārī*, *f.* name of a *rāg* or musical mode. *s.*

मालिश मालिश *mālīsh*, rubbing, polishing, furbishing. *mālīsh-k.*, to rub, &c.; to thresh or trample corn by the feet of oxen. *p.*

मालिक मालिक *mālīk*, *m.* master, lord, possessor, proprietor, owner. *mālīku-l-kāzin*, name of a certain waterfowl. *mālīku-l-mulk*, a title addressed to sovereign princes, prime ministers, &c. *a.*

मालका मालका *mālākā*, *f.* a garland. *s.*

मालिकाना मालिकाना *mālīkhāna*, like a master or owner; in the manner of an owner; *m.* an annual or monthly allowance paid to a *zamindār* by the person who occupies his lands, whether the state or a *jāgīrdār*. *s.*

मालकङ्गनी मालकङ्गनी *mālhangnī*, *f.* *Celastrus*. *h.*

मालकोस मालकोस *mālhos*, *m.* name of a *rāg*. *s.*

मालकी मालकी *mālīkī*, royal, princely, lordly. *a.*

मालकियत मालकियत *mālīkhiyat*, *f.* possession, property, patronage: ownership, proprietorship. *a.*

मालगदर मालगदर *māl-guzār*, *m.* a tenant, a subject, a landholder. *p.*

मालगदारी मालगदारी *māl-guzārī*, *f.* rent, the paying of rents or revenues; land paying revenue. in contradistinction to *lā-khīrāj*, *q. v.* *p.*

मालमुफ्त मालमुफ्त or *mālī muft*, property acquired without cost or labour; property given away without requital or benefit. *a. p.*

मालमस्त मालमस्त *māl-mast*, purse-proud, intoxicated with wealth. *p.*

मालमस्ती मालमस्ती *māl-mastī*, pride of wealth. *p.*

मालिन मालिन } *f.* a gardener's wife,
मालिनी मालिनी } female gardener or
flower-seller. *s.* [of *Malwa*. *s.*

मालवा मालवा *mālawa*, *m.* the province or people

मालवार मालवार *māl-war*, rich, opulent. *p.*

ماولف *māṭuf*, familiar, accustomed to live in friendship, ordinary, customary. *a.*

مالي *mālī*, *f.* (in comp.) abst. of *māl*, *q. v.* *p.*

مالي *mālī*, relating to wealth or revenue.

mālī-peshkār, a revenue accountant. *a.*

مالي *mālī*, *m.* a gardener, a florist. *s.*

ماليت *māliyat*, *f.* wealth, wealthiness. *a.*

مالخوليا *mālīkhūliyā* (μελαγχολία), melancholy; twaddle, or wretched and tedious talk. *g.*

مالیدن *mālidan*, to rub, anoint. *p.*

ماليدة *mālida*, *m.* bread or cakes made with flour, milk, butter, sugar, &c. *p.*

مالیوان *mālyavān*, } *m.* a mountain-

مالیوت *mālyavat*, } ous ranging eastward of Mount Meru. *s.*

مالیه *mālyā*, *m.* a garland, a chaplet. *s.*

مام *mām*, } *f.* mother (old women in general

ماما *māmā*, } are so called). *māmi nāf*, a midwife. *p.* [*māmā*, *q. v.* *s.*]

ماما *māmā*, *m.* a maternal uncle (also

مامای *māmāi*, *f.* midwifery. *p.*

مامک *māmāk*, selfish; *m.* a miser, a niggard. *s.*

مامک *māmāk*, a dear little mother. *p.*

مامن *māman*, *m.* place of security. *a.*

مامو *māmū*, also *māmūn*, *m.* an uncle, mother's brother; a snake; (phrase used at night, when it is deemed unlucky to call a serpent by its proper name). *s.*

مامور *māmūr*, ordered, commanded; fixed; appointed to a situation; determined, defined; (sub.) usage, established custom. *s.*

مامول *māmūl*, *m.* hope, expectation; adj. hoped for, expected. *s.*

مامون *māmūn*, rendered secure, preserved, exempted; firm, constant. *a.* [*wife*. *s.*]

مامی *māmī*, *f.* an aunt, maternal uncle's

مامی *māmī*, *a.* to shew partiality. *h.* [*in*. *s.*]

مان *mān*, *f.* (*v. mā*) a mother; postpos.

مان *mān*, *m.* character, dignity, honour; ceremony; arrogance, pride; measure in general; blandishment; adv. suppose, grant. *mān-gumān* or *mān-mahat*, *m.* dignity, state, honour. *mān-gaun*, *m.* respect. *s.*

مانا *mānā*, alike, equal, resembling. *p.*

مانا *mānā*, *a.* to respect, believe, accept, acknowledge, receive, agree, allow, confess, consent, grant, take, trust, yield, submit, suppose, obey, own, permit, regard, mind, attend to. *s.*

مانپان *mān-pān*, respecting, honouring. *d.*

مانت *mānat*, likeness, resemblance; purpose, vow, resolution. *d.* [*f. pride, dignity*. *s.*]

مانتا *māntā*, *f.* vow, promise. *māntā*, *s.*

مانج *mānj*, pus, matter, serum. *s.*

مانجشته *mānjishih*, *m.* of a red colour. *s.*

مانجنا *mānjnā*, *a.* to scour, to scrub, to clean. *s.*

مانجه *mānjh*, *m.* name of a *rāgīnī*, or musical mode; the middle; a kind of verse. *mānjh-dhār*, *f.* the middle of the stream. *h.*

مانجها *mānjhā*, *m.* a paste mixed with pounded glass, and applied to the string of a kite to cut that of another with; a feast given by a bridegroom previous to the wedding; the trunk of a tree. *h.*

مانجهت *mānjhat*, *f.* state, dignity. *h.*

مانجھی *mānjhi*, *m.* master of a vessel; a boatman, sailor, a steersman. *h.*

مانجی *mānachyu* or *mānchyu*, name of a tribe of Tartars (commonly *Manchoo*). *s.*

ماند *mānd*, *f.* faded, a dull colour; a dung-hill; the den of a wild beast. *h.*

ماندا *māndā* (for *mānda*, *q. v.*), tired, &c. *p. h.*

ماندگی *māndagī*, *f.* fatigue, weariness. *p.*

ماندن *māndan*, to remain; to be fatigued or worn out. *p.*

مانده *mānda*, tired, weary, fatigued. *p.*

ماند *mānd*, *m.* rice-water, rice-gruel, starch, paste. *s.*

ماندا *māndā*, *m.* film, speck (on the eye); a kind of bread. *h.*

ماندنا *māndnā*, *a.* to rub; to tread or trample down, to knead; to make, to stir, to commit; to starch. *s.* [*porary building*, &c. *s.*]

ماندھا *māndhā*, *m.* (*v. madhā*) a tem-

ماندی *māndī*, *f.* starch made of rice-flour. *s.*

مانس *mānas*, mental; *m.* the mind; a lake in the Himalaya mountains. *s.*

مانس *mānus*, *m.* a human being, a man. *s.*

مانس *māns*, *m.* flesh, meat. *māns-bhakh* or *māns-ād*, carnivorous. *s.*

مانسون *mān-sanwān*, *m.* welcome. *s.* [*teriana jalamanai*]. *s.*

مانسی *mānsī*, *f.* Indian spikenard (*Va-*

مانش *mānush*, } *m.* a man, a human

مانشی *mānushya*, } being. *mānushyā*, *m.* humanity. *mānushī*, *f.* a woman. *s.*

مانع *māni*, *m.* an obstacle, impediment; a forbidding, preventer. *māni' honā*, to prevent, to forbid, to prohibit. *kyā māni'*, what hinders? quid obstat? *a.* [*terruption*. *a.*]

مانعات *māni'āt* (pl. of مانع), obstacles, in-

مانعت *mūni'at*, f. prohibition, obstacle. *a.*
 مانک مانیک *mānik*, m. a kind of gem, ruby.
fid kā mānik, a horse. *mānak*, m. a plant, the root of
 which is eaten (*Arum indicum*). *s.*
 جوز مانیک *mānik-jor*, m. name of
 a bird (*Ardea leucocephala*). *h.*
 مانک مانوک *mānuh*, m. (for *mānuṣh*), a man,
 a human being. *s.*
 مانیک مانیک *mānikya*, m. a ruby. *s.*
 مانگ مانگ *māng*, f. a line on the top of the
 head where hair is parted; division; brow; a be-
 trothed damsel. *māng nikālnā*, to divide the hair in
 a straight line on the top of the head. *h.*
 چکی مانگ مانگ *māng-chikni*, f. name
 of a bird. *h.*
 مانگ دینا *māng-dēnā*, *a.* to borrow
 for another, to ask for and give to another. *h.*
 مانگک مانگلیک *māngalik*, propitious. *s.*
 لینا مانگک *māng-lenā*, *a.* to borrow. *h.*
 مانگلیک مانگلیک *māngalya*, m. happiness. *s.*
 مانگنا مانگنا *māngnā*, *a.* to ask for, to re-
 quire, to demand, to beg, to pray, to want, to desire,
 to seek, to will. *māng tāng karnā*, to ask for. *h.*
 مانگنی مانگنی *māngni*, f. asking or betrothing
 in marriage.
 مانگی مانگی *māngi*, f. a loan, what is bor-
 rowed; betrothed (a woman). *h.*
 ماننا ماننا *mānnā*, *a.* to admit, to agree to,
 to receive favourably, to mind, to attend to, to take
 (v. *mānnā*). *burā mānnā*, to take amiss, to take as an
 affront. *bhalā mānnā*, to take in good part. *burā*
mānnā yā bhalā, to take ill or well. *s.*
 مانند *mānand* or *mānind*, f. and m. like, re-
 sembling, resemblance. On the application of this
 word as a preposition v. Hind. Gr. p. 99. *p.*
 ماننی ماننی *mānini*, proud, haughty. *s.*
 ماننی ماننی *mānaniya*, adj. to be respected. *s.*
 مانو مانو *mānav*, m. a man, a manikin; a
 child. *s.* [cat. *s.*
 مانو مانو *māno*, suppose, grant, as if; m. a
 مانو مانو *mānmat* (fem. *mānmatī*), proud,
 haughty. *s.* [lowly. *s.*
 مان ورجت *mān-varjit*, humble,
 مانوس *mānus*, m. a companion, associate,
 friend. *a.* [kin. *s.*
 مانوک مانوک *mānavak*, m. a boy, a mani-
 نو مانو *mānavī*, f. a woman. *s.*
 مانہ مانہ *mānh*, postpos. in; (same as *men*). *s.*
 مانہائی مانہائی *māna-hāni*, loss of character
 or reputation. *s.*
 مانہ مانہ *mānhū* (v. *māno*), suppose, grant;
 like, resembling. *s.*
 مانہین مانہین *māna-hin*, disreputable, vile. *s.*

مانی مانی *māni*, proud, haughty. *s.*
 مانی مانی *mānya*, respectable, venerable. *s.*
 ماوا ماوا *māwa*, f. substance; starch; the yolk
 of an egg: leaven; milk inspissated by boiling. *h.*
 ماوا *māwā*, f. dwelling, abode, habitation. *a.*
 ماوس ماوس *māwas*, f. the conjunction of the
 sun and moon; the change of the moon. *s.*
 ماولی ماولی *māwalī*, f. a mother. *d.*
 ماہ ماہ *māh*, m. the moon; a month. *māhi kan-*
'āni (moon of *kan'ān*), Joseph, the son of Jacob. *māh-*
ba-māh or *māh-māh*, monthly. *p.*
 ماہاتک ماہاتک *māhātmik*, magnanimous,
 majestic, of great sanctity. *s.*
 ماہاتیک ماہاتیک *māhātmya*, m. majesty,
 greatness; the peculiar efficacy or virtue of a divinity,
 of a sacred shrine, &c.; a work giving an account of
 the merits of a holy place or object. *s.*
 ماہاجنک ماہاجنک *māhajanik*, fit for great
 persons. *s.* [kingly. *s.*
 ماہاراجک ماہاراجک *māhārājik*, imperial,
 ماہاکل ماہاکل *māhākul*, of a great family. *s.*
 ماہپار ماہپار } (lit.) a piece of the moon;
 ماہپار ماہپار } a handsome person. *p.*
 ماہتاب ماہتاب *māhtāb*, m. the moon; moonlight,
 moonshine. *p.*
 ماہتابی ماہتابی *māhtābī*, f. a kind of firework, blue-
 light; a kind of figured cloth. *p.*
 ماہر ماہر *māhir*, acute, ingenious, sagacious, skil-
 ful, clever, prudent. *a.*
 ماہر ماہر *māhur*, m. poison, venom. *h.*
 ماہرو ماہرو *māh-rū*, having a face beautiful as the
 moon; charming, elegant. *p.*
 ماہنی ماہنی *māhni*, in (same as *men*). *h.*
 ماہو ماہو *māhū*, m. (v. *kaṣ-salā*), *h.*
 ماہوار ماہوار } monthly, per month,
 ماہواری ماہواری } monthly wages. *p.*
 ماہی ماہی *māhi*, f. a fish. *māhi-tava*, m. a frying-
 pan. *māhi-dandān*, m. a fish's tooth, of which the
 hilts of swords, &c. are made; ivory of the walrus
 (imported from Russia, and which the Persians and
 Indians suppose to be the tooth of a large fish). *mā-*
hi-farosh, m. a fishmonger. *māhi-gir*, m. a fisherman.
 an otter (*Lutra lutreola*, Shaw). *māhi marātīb*, m. cer-
 tain honours, of which the privilege is especially con-
 ferred on princes and great nobles: they are denoted
 by the figure of a fish, with other insignia (two balls)
 carried as ensigns upon elephants. *p.*
 ماہیانہ ماہیانہ *māhiyāna*, m. monthly salary. *p.*
 ماہیت ماہیت *māhiyat*, f. state, condition, circum-
 stances, quality, value, essence, intrinsic worth. *a.*
 ماہیچہ ماہیچہ *māhicha*, small threads of paste boiled
 with soup, vermicelli. *p.*
 ماہی خوار *māhi-khwar*, a heron. *p.*

ماھیدان *māhi-dān*, a fishpond, a preserve-pond. *p.*

مادی مادی *mā,i* or *mā,i*, *f.* a mother. *s.*

مادی *mā,i*, of or relating to water, watery. *a.*

مایا مایا *māyā*, *f.* kindness, pity, sympathy, compassion, mercy, feeling, affection; idealism, illusion; prosperity, riches, opulence; a deception depending on the power of the Deity, whereby mankind believe in the existence of external objects which are in fact nothing but idea. *māyā-pāp*, delusive, expert in deceiving. *māyā-may*, deceptive. *s.*

مایا *māyā* (for *māya*, *q. v.*) wealth, &c. *p.*

مایاپاتر مایاپاتر *māyā-pātra*, rich, opulent, wealthy. *s.* [juror. *s.*

مایاوی مایاوی *māyāvi*, *m.* a juggler, a conjuror. *s.*

ماتک ماتک *māyik*, illusory, deceptive. *s.*

ماتکا ماتکا *mā,ekā*, *m.* the maternal mansion (applied only to a woman). *s.*

مائل مائل *mā,il*, inclined towards, taking delight in, affectionate, having a propensity, inclination, or partiality; addicted, apt. *a.*

مائن ماین *mā,īn*, *f.* aunt (*v. māmi*). *h.*

مایوس مایوس *māyūs*, desperate, hopeless. *a.*

مایوسی مایوسی *māyūs*, *f.* hopelessness, desperation. *a.*

مایه مایه *māya*, *m.* wealth, stock, money; root, origin, principle; a capital in trade, stock or store; measure, quantity, value. *gīrān-māya*, of great value, costly. *javro-māya*, base, despicable. *p.*

مباح مباح *mubāḥ*, *m.* any indifferent action, which incurs neither praise nor blame; lawful pleasure. *a.*

مباحثه مباحثه *mubāḥaṣa*, *m.* a dispute, contest, debate, investigation, argumentation. *a.*

مباد مباد *ma-bād*, } by no means, God forbid,
مبادا مبادا *ma-bādā*, } lest, let it not so happen. *p.*

مبادرت مبادرت *mubādarat*, *f.* haste, expedition; labouring. *a.*

مبادله مبادله *mabādala*, *m.* exchange, barter, retaliation, recompense. *a.*

مبادی مبادی *mabādī*, *f.* beginnings, origins. *a.*

مبارات مبارات *mubārāt*, dissolution of marriage, partnership, &c., by mutual consent. *a.*

مبارز مبارز *mubārīz*, *m.* a hero, a warrior; adj. prepared or ready for war. *p.*

مبارک مبارک *mubārak*, happy, fortunate, blessed, august, sacred, holy, welcome, well, auspicious. *a.*

مبارک باد مبارک باد *mubārak-bād*, (lit.) may he be blessed or fortunate; blessing, congratulation. *a. p.*

مبارکباد مبارکباد *mubārak-bādī*, *f.* congratulation, benediction. *a. p.*

مبارکی مبارکی *mubārakī*, *f.* blessing, auspiciousness. *a.*

مباشر مباشر *mubāshir*, a superintendent, an agent; (in law) the doer of any thing; a culprit, a criminal. *a.*

مباشرت مباشرت *mubāsharat*, *f.* commencement or undertaking of any affair; having carnal knowledge of a woman. *a.*

مباف مباف *mu-bāf* (for *mū-bāf*), a braid of hair, a hair ribbon. *p.*

مبالغه مبالغه *mabāligh* (pl. of مبلغ), sums of money. *mubāligh*, one who exaggerates or goes to extremes. *a.*

مبالغه مبالغه *mubālagha*, *m.* exaggeration, hyperbole; diligence, endeavour; dwelling on a subject. *a.*

مباهات مباهات *mubāhāt*, boasting, glorying, pride, arrogance; glory, honour. *a.*

مباهی مباهی *mubāhī*, glorious, exalted; presuming, arrogant, proud. *a.*

مبايعت مبايعت *mubāya'at*, entering into a contract of purchase or sale. *a.*

مبتدا مبتدا *mubtadā*, *f.* commencement, principle, or subject of a proposition; substantive noun in the nominative case. *mubtadā o khabar*, *f.* the subject and predicate or substantive and adjective (in syntax). *a.*

مبتدی مبتدی *mubtadī*, *m.* beginning, a young scholar, a disciple just commencing to learn, a tyro; a founder, commencer. *a.*

مبتذل مبتذل *mubtazal*, contemptible, base. *a.*

مبتسم مبتسم *mubtasim*, smiling, laughing. *a.*

مبتلا مبتلا *mubtalā*, } afflicted, unfortunate, involved in trouble, tried with affliction, inured to distress. *a.*

مبحث مبحث *mabḥaṣ*, time and place for disputation, disputation. *a.*

مبخر مبخر *mubakhkhar*, perfumed, odorous. *a.*

مبداء مبداء *mabdā*, the beginning, origin, source, principle. *a.*

مبدع مبدع *mabda'*, an invention, discovery, fiction, *mubda'*, a creator, author, inventor, founder: one who feigns or tells a lie. *a.*

مبدل مبدل *mubaddal*, changed, altered. *a.*

مبذر مبذر *mubazzir*, prodigal, lavish. *a.*

مبذري مبذري *mubazzirī*, prodigality, waste. *a.*

مبذول مبذول *mabzūl*, expended, bestowed. *a.*

مبهر مبهر *mubirr*, superior to one's companions. *a.*

مبرا مبرا *mubarrā*, free, absolved, exempted, far removed from. *mubarrā-k*, to acquit, to absolve, to exempt, to free. *a.*

مبرات مبرات *mabarrāt* (pl. of مبرت), good deeds, works of beneficence. *a.*

مبريت مبريت *mabarrat*, *f.* doing good, beneficence; a public work (as a caravanseral, &c.) built by pious Muslims. *a.*

مببرم مببرم *mubram*, twisted of two threads twined together; firm, strong, urgent. *ḥazā, s. mubram*, irresistible fate. [manifest. *a.*

مبهرن مبهرن *mubarhan*, demonstrative, evident, *a.*

مبسوط مبسوط *mabsūt*, spread out, expanded, *a.*

میشر *mubashshir*, m. a bearer of glad tidings, an evangelist. a.

مبصر *mubassir*, one who can see; provident, penetrating; clear, conspicuous. *mubshir*, seeing; clear. a.

مبطل *mubtal* or *mubattal*, abolished, annihilated. *mubtil* or *mubattil*, abolishing, defacing, or destroying; an abolisher. a.

مبغوض *mabghūz*, hated, detested, odious, viewed as an enemy. a.

مبلغ *mablagh*, m. the place of arrival; amount, sum, ready money; much, many. *mablagh-bamdī*, adjusted balance of an account. a.

مبني *mabni*, also *mabnā*, m. a foundation. *mabni-i fasād*, an aggressor, the origin of strife. a.

مبهم *mubham*, occult, unknown, keeping concealed; ambiguous, equivocal. a.

مبهوت *mabhūt*, stupified, astonished, struck dumb with astonishment, confounded. a.

مبهي *mubahhī*, *aphrodisiaca*, provocative; that which excites venery.

مبيت *mabit*, passing the night; doing any thing in the night-time, abiding; a bedchamber, or any place wherein to pass the night. a.

مبيعي *mubī'i*, sold, bought; venal. a.

مبين *mubin*, manifest, clear. *mubaiyan*, explained, illustrated. a.

ميان *mapān*, m. measuring, measure. s.

ميانا *mapānā*, a. to cause to be measured. s. [sure. s.]

میت کھپت *mapat-khapat*, f. mea-

میانا *mapnā*, n. to be measured. s.

میوانا *mapvānā*, a. to have measured, or get measured, or cause to be measured. s.

مت *mat*, m. purpose, wish, intent; knowledge, doctrine, belief; f. manner, method, way, mode, system; wisdom, opinion, understanding, parts. *mat-hā*, void of understanding. *matī*, f. understanding, intellect; wish, desire. s.

مت *mat*, neg. par. (used with the imperative), don't, as *mat jā'o*, don't go. h.

مت *mat*, intoxicated, drunk. s.

مت *mit*, measured. *miti*, f. measuring, measure, proof, evidence; date, interest. *pakkā miti*, interest allowed by bankers on money received, dated from the day following receipt. *kachchā-mit*, interest charged on money advanced, dated from the day before the transaction. s.

متا *matā*, m. counsel, advice, opinion. s.

متابع *mutāba'at*, f. obsequiousness; following, understanding, or imitating one another, submitting, obeying; doing any thing solidly and certainly, doing in the same manner after another. a.

متاثر *muta,assir*, touched, impressed, affected, effective, efficacious. a.

متاخرین *muta,akhhir-in*, modern, late. a.

متادب *muta,addab*, well-bred, learned, polite. a. [ing. a.]

متادي *muta,addī*, prepared, ready, perform-

متاذي *muta,azzī*, afflicted, troubled, grieved. a.

متارا *matārā*, wealth, substance. d.

متاس *mutās*, f. desire or inclination to piss. s.

متاسا *mutāsā*, desirous of pissing. s.

متاسف *muta,assif*, sorrowful, afflicted, anxious, oppressed with grief. a.

متاشن *mitāshan*, moderate in diet. s.

متاع *matā'*, f. merchandise, goods, chattels, furniture, effects, &c., valuables. a.

متالف *muta,allif*, m. one who cultivates the acquaintance, or conciliates the goodwill of another. a.

متالم *muta,allim*, grieved, sad, afflicted, pained, discontented. a.

متامل *muta,ammil*, contemplative, considering, examining attentively. a.

متانا *mutānā*, to cause to make water. *mutāne wāld*, (in medicine) a diuretic. h.

متانت *matānat*, f. firmness, solidity; a fortification, a castle; obstinacy. a.

متانتار *matāntar*, another method, tenet, or opinion. s.

متانتارچار *matantarāchār*, the observance of another method or tenet. s.

متانوسار *matānusār*, conformity to usage, opinion, or tenet. s.

متاولمي *matāvalambī*, a sectary, one attached to a certain sect, tenet, or opinion. s.

متاهل *mutāhil*, a married man. a.

متبحر *mutabahhīr*, profound, especially in learning. a. [ternately. a.]

متبدل *mutabaddil*, inverting, changing al-

متبدي *mutabaddī*, m. a commencer, a beginner. a.

متبذل *mutabazzil*, despised, not cared for. a.

متبرک *mutabarrak*, fortunate, august, blessed, holy. a.

متبسم *mutabassim*, smiling, laughing, risible. a.

متبنكي *mutabannagī*, the adopting of a son or child. a. h.

متبنيل *mutabannā*, adopted (son or child). a.

متبهرم *matibhram*, m. } error,

متبهرانت *matibhrāntī*, f. } mistake, misapprehension. s.

متبع *mutatabbī'*, imitative; (sub. m.) an imitator. a. [emissary. a.]

متجسس *mutajassis*, m. a spy, a scout, an

مُتَجَلِّي *mutajāllā*, splendid, illuminated. *a.*
مُتَّحِد *muttaḥid*, united, made one. *a.*
مُتَحَرِّف *mutaḥarriḥ*, m. professional tax, duties levied on certain trades and occupations. *a.*
مُتَحَرِّك *mutaḥarrik*, moved, moving one's self, moveable; accented with short vowels. *ghair mutaḥarrik*, immoveable; not having a vowel. *a.*
مُتَحَرِّم *mutaḥarrim*, revered, respected, prohibited, unlawful. *a.*
مُتَحَقِّق *mutaḥakkik*, a verifier. *mutaḥakkak*, verified. *a.*
مُتَحَمِّد *mutaḥamid*, praised, praiseworthy. *a.*
مُتَحَمِّل *mutaḥammil*, affable, considerate; enduring, patient, suffering, bearing a burthen. *a.*
مُتَحَيِّر *mutaḥaiyir*, astonished, wondering, confounded. *a.* [parties in a law-suit. *a.*
مُتَخَاصِم *mutaḥkāsīm*, the two contending
مُتَخَلِّص *mutaḥkallīḥ*, pure; surnamed; safe, delivered from evil. *a.*
مُتَخَيِّل *mutaḥkaiyil*, imagining, suspecting, fancying (good or evil). *mutaḥkaiyila*, imagination fancy. *a.*
مُتَدَاوِل *mutadāwal*, } common, customary,
مُتَدَاوِلَة *mutadāwala*, } usual. *a.*
مُتَدَيِّن *mutadaiyin*, orthodox, religious. *a.*
مِيتْر *mitr* or *mitra*, m. a friend, friendship. *mitra-bheḍ*, breach of friendship. *mitra-drah*, a false or treacherous friend. *mitra-lābh*, acquisition of a friend, forming friendship. *s.*
مِيتْرَاي *mitrāi*, f. friendship, friendly intercourse. *s.*
مُتَرَادِف *mutarādif*, continued, successive; synonymous. *a.* [condensed. *a.*
مُتَرَاكِم *mutarākim*, accumulated, heaped up,
مُتَرَانَا *matrānā*, to persuade. *s.*
مِيتْرَاتَا *mitratā*, f. friendship, friendly intercourse. *s.*
مُتَرَتَّب *mutarattib*, arranged. *s.*
مُتَرْجِم *mutarjim*, m. an interpreter; a translator. *mutarjam*, translated. *a.*
مُتَرَحِّم *mutarahḥim*, compassionate, merciful, tender, affectionate. *a.*
مُتَرَدِّد *mutaraddid*, rejected; adverse; wandering; irresolute, perplexed, ambiguous, hesitating. *a.*
مِيتْرَا-دْرُو-هِي *mitra-drohī*, a false or treacherous friend. *s.*
مُتَرَسِّل *mutarassil*, one who sends, the writer or sender of a letter. *a.*
مُتَرَاظِد *mutaraṣṣid*, expecting, watching, exploring; contemplating, gazing at. *a.*
مُتَرَاظِّف *mutaraṣṣī*, contenting, satisfying. *a.*

مُتَرَاكِب *mutarakkib*, expecting, watching, observing, desiring. *a.* [ing. *a.*
مُتَرَكِّب *mutarakkib*, composing, compound-
مُتْرُك *matrūk*, abolished, obsolete, rejected, relinquished. *māli matrūk*, estate of a person deceased. *matrūku-l-isti'māl*, unusual, not practised, disused, obsolete. *a.*
مُتْرُكَة *matrūka* (pl. *matrūkāt*), estate, goods, or property of a person deceased, to which his heirs are legally entitled. *a.*
مُتَزَايِد *mutazā'id*, increasing, multiplying. *a.*
مُتَزَاوِل *mutazalzal*, shaken, convulsed (as the earth by an earthquake). *a.*
مُتَسَاوِي *mutasāwī*, equal, parallel, right, straight. *a.* [vetous. *a.*
مُتَسَرِّ *matsar*, envious, niggardly, covetous.
مُتَسَرِّ *matsarū*, f. envy, anger, passion; a gnat, a musquito. *s.*
مُتَسَرِّي *matsarī* (fem. *matsarini*), envious, wicked. *s.*
مُتَّسِع *muttasi'*, broad, large, diffused. *mutsi'* or *mutasse'*, making up the number nine. *a.*
مُتَسَلِّط *mutasallīṭ*, despotic (command), absolute (dominion). *a.*
مُتَسَلِّم *mutasallim*, receiving any thing in charge, keeping in possession. *mutasallam* (part. pass.) delivered, consigned. *a.*
مُتَسَلِّي *mutasallī*, consoled, satisfied, comforted, condoled. *a.*
مُتَسَيِّ *matsya*, m. a fish; the fish-avalār of *Viṣṇu*, the Purāna in which it is related; a country (Dina) poor and Rungpoor. *matsya-rāj*, m. the fish called *Rohi* (*Cyprinus rohi*). *s.*
مُتَشَابِه *mutashābih*, like, resembling; (sub.) an allegory, a simile, metaphor. *a.*
مُتَشَارِع *mutasharri'*, orthodox, observing the *Shar'* or Divine law. *a.*
مُتَشَكِّل *mutashakkil*, like, resembling. *a.*
مُتَشَكِّ *mutashakkī*, complaining, a complainer. *a.* [plaguing. *a.*
مُتَضَاعِد *mutaṣaddī*, importuning, troubling,
مُتَضَدِّي *mutaṣaddī*, m. an accountant, a writer, a clerk; turning away the face, opposing; attempting, daring, intent on. *a.*
مُتَضَرِّف *mutaṣarrif*, profuse, extravagant; possessing, occupying; embezzling. *a.*
مُتَّصِل *muttaṣil*, near, contiguous, adjoining. *a.*
مُتَأَمِّل *mutaṣawwir*, considering, reflecting, considerate, imagining, conceiving. *mutaṣawwir*, imagined, considered. *a.* [physical. *a.*
مُتَأَوِّف *mutaṣawwif*, mystical, obscure, meta-
مُتَأَبِّط *mutaṣabbīṭ*, seizing forcibly. *a.*
مُتَأَرِّب *mutaṣarrīb*, agitated, disturbed, uneasy, beaten. *a.*

متضعف *mutaẓa'af*, weak, contemptible. *a.*
متضمن *mutaẓammīn*, including, comprehending. *a.*
مظلم *mutaẓallīm*, obscured, darkened, oppressed, injured. *a.*
متع *mat'*, *f.* enjoying, reaping the advantage of; advancing (as the day). *a.*
متعارف *muta'āraf*, known, acknowledged, well known to each other. *a.*
متعاقب *muta'ākib*, successive, following, pursuing; adv. afterwards. *a.*
متعال *muta'āl*, } high, sublime, lofty. *a.*
متعالی *muta'ālī*, }
متعبد *muta'abbid*, devout, religious; refractory, stubborn (a camel). *a.*
متعجب *muta'ajjib*, wonderful, admiring, wondering, astonished. *a.*
متعدد *muta'addid*, many, various; ready, prepared; (sub.) a number exceeding 10,000. *a.*
متعدم *muta'addam*, wanting, deficient. *a.*
متعدي *muta'addī*, a transgressor, a wicked wretch; (in gram.) an active, transitive, or causal verb. *a.*
متعذر *muta'azzir*, making an apology; deserving pardon; difficult, impossible; stained; defaced. *a.*
متر *meta'rā*, wealth, substance. *d.*
متعرض *muta'arriẓ*, *m.* opposing, resisting, giving pain or trouble. *a.*
متعسر *muta'assir*, difficult, impossible. *a.*
متعصب *muta'assib*, bigoted, partial, prejudiced. *a.* [stinking. *a.*
متعفن *muta'affin*, putrid, corrupted, rotten, *a.*
متعقد *muta'ahhid*, consolidated, fastened together. *a.*
متعلق *muta'allik*, hanging, suspended; belonging to, concerning; connected with, attached to, addicted; *m.* a relation or kinsman. *a.*
متعلقات *muta'allikāt*, } pl. domestics, children, family. *a.*
متعلقان *muta'allikān*, }
متعلم *muta'allam*, being taught, learning; (sub.) a scholar, disciple. *muta'allim*, teaching, a teacher. *a.*
متعند *muta'annid*, an enemy, one who seeks another's ruin and destruction. *a.*
متع *mut'a*, use, profit, convenience, marrying *pro tempore*, an easy kind of marriage permitted to good Muslims when absent from home: the Sunnis, however, consider it illegal and immoral. *a.*
متعين *muta'aiyin*, appointed to, fixed, constituted, deputed, determined. *a.*
متيعة *muta'aiyana*, *m.* a station, post, command; an appointment, establishment. *a.*

متغلب *mutaḡhallib*, victorious, overcoming. *a.*
متغير *mutaḡhayir*, changed, inconsistent, disturbed, stupefied perplexed, estranged. *a.*
متفاوت *mutaḡāwīt*, diverse, different. *a.*
متفحص *mutaḡaḥḥis*, an inquirer, examiner, investigator. *mutaḡaḥḥas*, examined. *a.*
متفرق *mutaḡfarriḡ*, separate, distinct, dispersed, scattered. *a.*
متفرقات *mutiḡfarriḡāt*, pl. various and scattered things, items of an account, sundries. *a.*
متفرقة *mutiḡfarriḡat* or *mutiḡfarriḡa*, various, sundry; horseguards, spearmen, or archers, attending a monarch when he travels. *a.*
متفق *muttaḡfiḡ*, united, agreeing, unanimous, consenting; *m.* an accomplice, an associate. *a.*
متفكر *mutaḡfakkir*, contemplative, considering, serious, thoughtful, pensive, grave. *a.*
متفني *mutaḡfannī*, vicious, worthless, faulty. *a.*
متقاضي *mutaḡāẓī*, exacting or receiving (payment of a debt); a gun. *a.*
متقدم *mutaḡaddim*, ancient, anterior, antique, preceding; (sub.) a chief, president, guardian. *a.*
متقدمان *mutaḡaddimān*, } pl. the ancients, predecessors. *a.*
متقدمين *mutaḡaddimin*, }
متقرب *mutaḡkarrib*, approaching, having access; (sub.) a royal relative or favourite. *a.*
متقرر *mutaḡkarrir*, made fast, confirmed, established. *a.*
متقي *muttaḡqī*, abstinent, refraining, abstemious, sober, temperate. *a.*
متكا *muttakā*, a cushion, couch, pillow. *a.*
متكبر *mutaḡabbir*, proud, haughty, arrogant, disdainful. *a.* [tily. *a.*
متكبرانه *mutaḡabbirāna*, arrogantly, haughtily. *a.*
متكفل *mutaḡaffil*, a bail, a surety; (in revenue language) an officer who examines accounts and puts his seal on them when passed in the subordinate *kachakris*, before they are sent to court. *a.*
متكلم *mutaḡallim*, speaking; (sub.) a speaker, declaimer; (in gram.) the first person. *a.*
متكي *muttaḡkī*, one who leans or reclines. *a.*
متلاشي *mutalāshī*, *m.* an inquirer, searcher. *a.*
متلاطمت *mutalāṭiṭ*, } dashed together, agitated (as the waves). *a.*
متلاطم *mutalāṭim*, }
متلانا جيڪا *matlānā jī kā*, *n.* to be sick at the stomach, to feel nausea. *a.*
متلاهي *matlāḥat*, } *f.* sickness at the stomach, nausea. *a.*
متلاهي *matlāḥī*, } [delight (in a thing). *a.*
متلاذذ *mutalāzziz*, one who relishes or takes

مٹلف *mutlif*, consuming, ruining; (sub.) a consumer, prodigal. *a.*

مٹلون *mutalanwin*, changeable, various. *a.*

مٹلی *matli*, *f.* nausea, sickness. *h.*

مٹمادی *mutamādī*, persevering, continuing, prolonging. *a.*

مٹمان *matimān*, sensible, intelligent. *s.*

مٹمان *matimān*, wise, intelligent. *s.*

مٹمتبع *mutamattī*, enjoying, relishing. *a.*

مٹمرد *mutamarrid*, vicious, stubborn, disobedient, refractory. *a.* [law]. *a.*

مٹمشی *mutamashkī*, going on, practised (in

مٹمشیہ *mutamashhiya*, acted upon, bearing upon (as laws). *a.*

مٹمکن *mutamakkin*, powerful; residing; (sub.) an inhabitant. *mutamakkan*, *m.* (in gram.) a diptote, or noun of two cases. *a.*

مٹمینی *mutamannī*, wishing, desiring, hoping; the optative mood (in gram.). *a.*

مٹمول *mutamanwil*, enriched, wealthy. *a.*

مٹن *matan* or *matn*, *m.* the text of a book, the middle. *a.*

مٹنا *matnā*, *m.* a kind of sugar-cane. *h.*

مٹنا *mutnā*, one who pisses much, a piss-a-bed. *a.*

مٹنا *matnā*, *a.* to knead, to squeeze. *h.*

مٹنازع *mutanāza'*, disputed, contested (in law). *a.*

مٹناسب *mutanāsib*, similar, proportionate. *a.*

مٹناقض *mutanāḥiz*, discordant, contradictory. *a.*

مٹناہی *mutanāhī*, finished, determined, terminated, arrived at the utmost extreme. *a.*

مٹنابہ *mutanabbih*, circumspect, diligent. *a.*

مٹنابی *mutanabbī*, one who calls himself a prophet; name of a celebrated Arabian poet. *a.*

مٹنجم *mutanajjim*, a star-gazer, an astrologer. *a.*

مٹنجن *mutanjan*, *m.* a kind of dish, a *pulā*, *o. p.*

مٹنجن گوسپندی *mutanjan gospanḍī*, a kind of dish (*pulā*, *o.*) made of goat's flesh, or of mutton. *p.*

مٹنعم *mutana'im*, affluent, opulent, enjoying all the comforts of life. *a.*

مٹنفر *mutanaffir*, averse, disgusted, abhorring, detesting. *a.*

مٹنفس *mutanaffis*, solitary, single. *a.*

مٹنک *matang*, *m.* an elephant. *s.*

مٹنگی *matnagī*, proof, documents; what may be relied on as evidence in a law-suit. *a. p.*

مٹو *matau*, *m.* (Braj) counsel, advice. *s.*

مٹواتر *mutawātir*, } successive, or succe-
مٹوارد *mutawārid*, } sively. *a.*

مٹوای *mit-vāch*, prudent or measured in speech. *s.* [complaisant. *a.*

مٹوای *mutawāḥi*, complimenting, humbling,

مٹوالا *matwālā*, intoxicated. *nind se* *matwālā*, one overpowered with sleep from the effects of opium. *s. h.*

مٹوالی *mutawālī*, successive. *a.*

مٹوات *mattavat*, like one drunk, in the manner of a drunkard. *s.*

مٹوای *mutawājih*, turning, facing, travelling towards; attending to, favouring. *a.*

مٹوای *mutawāḥish*, terrified, scared away. *a.*

مٹواسط *mutawassī*, intermediate, middling. *a.*

مٹواسل *mutawassil*, adjoining, conjoining; trusting in God. *a.*

مٹوصل *mutawassil*, connected, related, joined to, depending on, arriving; (sub.) a dependant, connection. *a.*

مٹوطن *mutawattin*, inhabitant, native, inhabiting, residing. *a.*

مٹوع *matū'* (مطوع), (in law) a person of incompetent understanding. *v. Wilson's Glossary. a.*

مٹوفر *mutawaffir*, many, numerous, plentiful, copious. *a.* [funct. *a.*

مٹوفی *mutawaffī* or *mutawaffā*, dead, de-

مٹوقع *mutawakkī'*, expecting, an expectant. *a.*

مٹوقف *mutawakkif*, slow, tardy, delaying, waiting for, expecting. *a.*

مٹوکل *mutawakkil*, resigned to the will of God, trusting another, resigned to one's fate. *a.*

مٹولد *mutawallid*, born, generated. *a.*

مٹولی *mutawallī*, a superintendant (or treasurer of a mosque); a kinsman. *a.*

مٹونا *mataunā*, the grain called *kodo*, *q. v. h.* [acc. *d.*

مٹھا *mathā*, *m.* (*v. māthā*) the forehead,

مٹھانی *mathānī*, *f.* a churning vessel. *s.*

مٹھاون *mutahāwin*, one who neglects, despises, or holds cheap. *a.*

مٹھت *mathit*, *m.* buttermilk without any watery admixture. *s.*

مٹھر *mutihar*, *m.* straw, &c. mixed with horses' urine. *s.*

مٹھرا *mathurā*, *f.* name of a city in the province of Agra, the birthplace of *Krishna*. *s.*

مٹھرنی *mathurnī*, *f.* the female of *mathuriyā*, *q. v. s.*

مٹھری *mutihri*, *f.* a hole in which the dirt of a stable (particularly urine) is collected. *s.*

مٹھریا *mathuriyā*, m. name of a caste of Brāhmins of Mathurā. *s.*

مٹھس *mithas*, mutually, reciprocally. *s.*

مٹھم *muttaham*, suspected, accused, arraigned. *muttahim*, one who suspects. *s.*

مٹھن *mithun*, m. a couple, a pair; copulation; the constellation Gemini; a pair; hence the Bengalese represented the constellation by a man and woman. *s.* [*this*, m. a churning-stick. *s.*]

مٹھن *mathan*, m. act of churning. *mathna*, a. to churn; to knead, to work; m. a churn-staff. *s.*

مٹھنی *mathnī*, f. a churn-staff. *s.*

مٹھنی بہاو *mithunī bhāo*, m. amorous inclination. *s.*

مٹھنیا *mathniyā*, f. a churning-vessel. *s.*

مٹھوت *mathaut*, m. contribution, subscription, capitation. *s.*

مٹھورا *mathaurā*, m. a parasol, parasol, umbrella. *s.*

مٹھیا *mithyā*, adj. false, counterfeit; m. falsehood, untruth; adv. falsely. *s.*

مٹھیا پر تکیہ *mithyā-pratigya*, treacherous, guilty of a breach of promise. *s.*

مٹھیاچار *mithyā-chār*, acting falsely. *s.* [atheism; heresy. *s.*]

مٹھیا درشت *mithyā-drishṭi*, f. error, mistake. *s.*

مٹھیا مات *mithyā-matī*, f. error, ignorance, mistake. *s.*

مٹھیا وادی *mithiyā-vādī*, one who utters falsehood, a liar. *s.* [rant. *s.*]

مٹھیا ہین *mat-hin* or *mati-hin*, stupid, ignorant. *s.*

مٹھیا *mitī*, f. date; interest (m. *mitī*). *s.*

مٹھیا *matin*, strong, firm, solid; obstinate; sententious. *s.*

مٹھا *maṭṭā* (v. *chaugān*), a bat or club, &c. *d.*

مٹھا پا *maṭṭāpā*, f. fatness, grossness. *h.*

مٹھانا *maṭṭānā*, a. to efface, to erase, to obliterate, to abolish. *h.*

مٹھا پائی *maṭṭāpāi*, f. fatness, bigness. *h.*

مٹھا *maṭar*, m. a pea (*Pisum sativum*). *h.*

مٹھا *maṭrā*, m. a kind of pea; name of a kind of silk cloth. *h.*

مٹھا *maṭrī*, f. a kind of pea. *h.*

مٹھا *maṭrīlā*, mixed with peas. *h.*

مٹھا *maṭak*, f. coquetry, ogling. *maṭuk* (for *mukuf*), a crown. *h.*

مٹھا *maṭkā*, m. a large earthen jar. *h.*

مٹھانا *maṭhānā*, a. to wink, to ogle, to twinkle. *h.*

مٹھلا *maṭkulā*, a kind of dumpling. *h.*

مٹھن *maṭkan*, m. f. coquetry, ogling. *h.*

مٹھنا *maṭaknā*, n. to wink, to ogle; to coquet. *maṭkanā*, m. a small vessel for taking water out of a larger. *h.* [earth. *h.*]

مٹھوتا *maṭkoṭhā*, m. a house of

مٹھی *maṭhī*, f. a child's coral, or plaything which infants suck; a small jar; a churn, a vessel in which milk is churned; a wink, a twinkle, closing of the eyes. *h.*

مٹھنا *maṭnā*, n. to expire, to be effaced, to cease existing. *h.*

مٹھ *maṭh*, m. a Hindū college or convent, a pagan temple, a devotee's abode. *s.*

مٹھ *maṭh*, m. f. grasp, clutch; the fist; a blow with the fist. *maṭh-mard*, m. a robber, a ruffian. *s.*

مٹھا *maṭṭhā*, m. buttermilk. *s.*

مٹھا *maṭhā* or *maṭṭhā*, slow, lazy, indolent. *maṭhā*, m. a kiss; adj. sweet. *h.*

مٹھا *maṭṭhā*, m. the handle of a plough. *d.*

مٹھاس *maṭhās*, f. } sweetness. *s.*

مٹھانس *maṭhāns*, m. }

مٹھالا *maṭhālā*, a productive moisture inherent in a soil. *h.* [ness. *s.*]

مٹھا پائی *maṭhāpāi*, f. a sweetmeat; sweet-

مٹھا پائی *maṭhāpāi*, f. a kind of sweat-

مٹھا پائی *maṭhāpāi*, meat. *s.*

مٹھا پائی *maṭhāpāi*, poll-tax, impost. *h.*

مٹھا پائی *maṭhāpāi*, f. a jar. *h.*

مٹھا پائی *maṭhāpāi* or *maṭhāpāi*, f. onanism. *h.*

مٹھا پائی *maṭhāpāi*, m. one who commits onanism. *h.*

مٹھا پائی *maṭhāpāi*, f. a handful, grasp; fist. *s.*

مٹھا پائی *maṭhāpāi*, f. a kiss. *h.*

مٹھا پائی *maṭhāpāi*, m. a handful. *s.*

مٹھا پائی *maṭhāpāi* or *maṭhāpāi*, f. earth. *maṭṭi*

par larnā, to dispute about land. *maṭṭi pakarnā*, to bite the ground; to be overcome or overturned; to be perverse or obstinate, to resist. *maṭṭi denā*, to bury. *maṭṭi*

qālnā, to conceal the crime or fault of another. *maṭṭi*

harnā, to ruin or destroy. *maṭṭi men milnā*, to be ruined or disgraced. *maṭṭi khānā*, to eat flesh. *maṭṭi*

honā, to become weak or faint, to be ruined. *maṭṭi*

hā tel, petroleum, a kind of bitumen, supposed to possess marvellous salutary qualities. *s.*

مٹھا پائی *maṭṭiyā*, f. an earthen pot. *maṭṭiyā*

(for *maṭṭiyā*), a porter, carrier. *s.*

مٹھا پائی *maṭṭiyā*, a well without a frame, merely excavated. *h.* [soil. *s.*]

مٹھا پائی *maṭṭiyārā*, m. arable land, rich

مٹھا پائی *maṭṭiyānā*, n. to wink at, to connive; to suffer, to tolerate. *h.*

مجرور *majrūh*, wounded, lacerated. *a.*

مجرى *mujrā* (v. *mujrā*) allowing, &c. *a.*

مجزأ *mujazzā*, divided into several parts. *a.*

مجسم *mujassam*, having a body, embodied, corpulent, incorporated, incarnate. *a.*

محصوس *majṣūs*, plastered, besmeared. *a.*

مجد *mujā'ad*, curled (as the hair). *a.*

مجلا *mujallā*, polished, furbished, illustrated, manifested, decked, adorned. *a.*

مجلد *mujallid*, m. a bookbinder. *mujallad*, bound (a volume). *a.*

مجلس *majlis*, f. an assembly, a company, congregation, convention. *a.*

مجلسي *majlīsī*, a person assisting at an assembly. *a.*

مجلي *mujallā* (v. *mujallā*) adorned, &c. *a.*

مجمد *mujammad*, congealed. *a.*

مجر *majmir*, m. a chafing-dish; a censer for incense; perfume. *a.*

مجمع *majma'* or مجمع *majma'a*, m. an assembly, meeting, a collection. *majma'u-l-bāṭrain*, the meeting of the two seas, the title of a Persian historical work. *a.*

مجل *mujmal*, m. a summary, compendium, abridgment. *mujmil*, one who sums up. *a.*

مجملا *mujmalan*, summarily, in short. *a.*

مجموع *majmū'*, } m. a crowd, assembly; a

مجموعة *majmū'a*, } large tray or salver; a compound perfume; a collection, magazine, compendium; a form (in printing); adj. collected, assembled, contained, all, the whole. *majmū'a-dār* (record-keeper), a title given to the servants of a *kānūn-go*. *a.*

مجموعي *majmū'ī*, aggregate, collected. *a.*

مجنس *mujannas*, a mongrel, of mixed breed; adj. composed of different kinds. *a.*

مجنون *majnūn*, insane, in love; m. the name of a celebrated lover, whose amours with *Lailā* are the subject of poems by several eminent hands, such as *Nizāmi*, *Amir Khusrū*, and *Jāmī*, &c. *a.*

مجنونيت *majnūniyat*, f. insanity, love-madness. *a.*

مجرور *majūr*, } m. (said to be a corrup.

مجرور *majūrā*, } tion of *mazdūr*) a labourer, a carrier. *p. h.*

مجروري *majūrī* (for *mazdūrī*) labour. *p.*

مجوز *mujawwiz*, holding or proving to be lawful; permitting or allowing to pass; urging, pressing. *a.*

مجوس *majūs*, m. a guebre, or follower of Zoroaster, a magian, a fire-worshipper, a magician. *p. a.*

مجوسي *majūsī*, of or relating to the magi. *p.*

مخوف *mujanmaf*, hollow, concave, vaulted. *majūf*, thick, large-bellied. *a.*

مخ *mujh*, inflex. of 1st pers. pron. me. *h.*

مخار *majhār*, m. (v. *mānjh*) the middle, the centre, in the middle. *s.*

مخاري *majhārī*, in the midst. *s.*

مخلا *majhlā*, middling, intermediate. *s.*

مخلة *majhala*, m. wrangling. *a.*

مجهود *majhūd*, oppressed with labour, or vexation; (sub.) care, trouble, endeavour, diligence. *a.*

مجهول *majhūl*, little known; (sub.) passive voice; (in gram.) applied to the letters *wāw* and *yā*, when the former has the sound of *o* in *mole*, and the latter that of *ē* in *ſte*. *majhūlī muṣṭak*, very indolent or useless. *a.* [diate. *s.*

مجهولا *majholā*, middling, interme-

مجهولي *majholī*, f. a small cart on two wheels. *h.*

مجهولي *majhūlī*, f. ignorance, apathy. *a.*

مجهي *mujhe*, (acc. or dat.) pron. me, to me. *h.*

مجهلي *majhelī*, f. a small cart. *h.*

مجي *mujē* (v. *mujhe*), me, to me. *d.*

مجيبي *mujīb*, listening to, granting, consenting, taking well. *a.*

مجيبت *majīt*, cheap, that which is sold at an underprice; bought at second hand. *h.*

مجيته *majīth*, f. name of a drug used for dyeing red (*Rubia munjīt*, *Rozb.*). *s.*

مجيد *majīd*, glorious, honourable, noble. *a.*

مجيرا *majirā*, m. small cymbals. *s.*

مچ *mach*, drowsiness, apathy; a standard for gold. *d.*

مچا *muchchā*, m. a large lump of flesh or meat. *machā* (v. *machān*), a platform. *h.*

مچالا *machālā*, m. a platform, &c. (v. *machān*). *d.*

مچامچ *machāmach*, chokeful, stuffed. *h.*

مچان *machān*, m. a stage, a frame, a bench, platform, raised seat. *s.*

مچانا *machānā*, a. to make, to stir, to commit, to produce, to excite, commit. *h.*

مچرانا *michrānā*, a. to eat without an appetite. *h.* [out an appetite. *h.*

مچر مچر *michar-michar*, eating with-

مچک *machak*, f. pain in the joints. *h.*

مچکارنا *michkārnā*, a. to rinse. *h.*

مچکانا *machkānā*, a. to wink. *h.*

مچکانا *machahnā*, n. to have pain in the joints; to creak (as a bedstead, &c.). *h.*

मचल *machal*, } perverse, refractory, dis-
मचला *machlā*, } obedient, cross, obsti-
nate, pert. *h.* [ness. *h.*

मचलापन *machlāpan*, *m.* stubborn-
मचलाना *machlānā*, *n.* to feel nausea, to
be sick at the stomach; to pretend ignorance. *h.*

मचलाहा *machlāhā*, squeamish, stub-
born. *h.* [ness. *h.*

मचलाहट *machlāhat*, *f.* stubborn-
मचलाई *machlāi*, *f.* } pertness, per-
मचलपन *machal-pan*, *m.* } verseness,
obstinacy. *h.*

मुचलका *muchalka* or *muchalkā*, *m.* a bond, a
note of hand, an agreement. *t.*

मचलना *machalnā*, *n.* to be perverse,
refractory, disobedient, &c. *h.*

मचमच *mach-mach*, an imitative sound. *h.*

मचमचाना *machmachānā*, *n.* to creak
(as a bedstead heavily laden) (*v.* *machkanā*). *h.*

मिचना *michnā*, *a.* to shut, to close. *h.*

मचना *machnā*, *n.* to be made, committed,
stirred up, perpetrated, produced. *h.*

मुचंग *muchang*, *f.* harp; name of a musical
instrument, a Jew's harp. *p.*

मचा *machnā*, *m.* a boat. *h.*

मचाना *machwānā*, to cause to make,
&c. *h.* [by twisting. *h.*

मचोड़ना *machornā*, *a.* to twist, to break

मिचौलना *michaulnā*, *a.* to shut the
eyes. *h.*

मछ *machch* or मछ *machh*, *m.* a fish;
the name of the first *avatār*, or incarnation, when
Viṣṇu appeared in the shape of the small fish *sapharī*
to *Satyabrata* or *Hayagriva*, to warn him of the general
deluge, and desire him to place the four *Vedas* in the
boat, which he (*Viṣṇu*) would preserve. The fish
was first taken up by *Hayagriva* in his hands when
bathing; it was then of the size of a *Pūthi*, but after-
wards grew too large for being contained in a tank,
river, &c., and was carried to the sea; where after-
wards it supported the ark with its horn. *Satyabrata*
lived about 3000 years before Christ. *s.*

मच्छर *machchhar*, } *m.* a gnat, a musquito.

मच्छर *machchhar*, } *machchhar kī jhāl*
kā chor, one who would steal the minutest thing, a
mean, petty pilferer. *s.*

मुचिराक *muchharak* (*v.* *masen*), the down
upon the lips. *d.*

मचरंगा *machhrangā*, *m.* name of a
bird, a species of kingfisher. *h.*

मछरी *machhri*, } *f.* a fish. *machhri*

मछली *machhli*, } *bandar*, the port of

मछी *machchhi*, } *Masulipatam*. *s.*

मछंदर *machhandar*, *m.* a rat; (*met.*)
adj. stupid. *h.*

मछंदर *machhandar*, name of a *jogi*. *s.*

मछवा *machhwā* or *machhuwā*, *m.* a
fisherman. *s.*

मछी *machchi*, *f.* a kiss; a fish (*v.*
machhli. *machchhiyā lenā*, to kiss. *h.*

मचिया *machiyā*, *m.* a stool, a chair. *s.*

मचियाच *machiyāch*, *m.* honey. *h.*

मुहाबा *muḥābā*, *m.* respect, regard, friendship,
affection, *be muḥābā*, without respect (of persons or
circumstances). *a.*

मुहाबि *muḥābī*, opposite, parallel. *a.*

मुहारिब *muḥārib*, *m.* a warrior, a combatant. *s.*

मुहारबत *muḥārabat*, } battle, combat, war,

मुहारबा *muḥāraḥa*, } fight. *a.*

मुहासिब *muḥāsib*, *m.* an accountant, one who
keeps accounts; calculating, an examiner, an auditor
of accounts. *a.*

मुहासबा *muḥāsaba*, *m.* computation, calcula-
tion, account. *muḥāsaba-dār*, an accountant, one who
has accounts to settle. *muḥāsaba-ḥalab*, demanding a
settlement of accounts. *a.*

मुहासिन *muḥāsin* (*pl.* irreg.), the beard and
mustaches; virtues, laudable actions. *a.*

मुहाश *muḥāsh*, *m.* goods, effects, wealth. *a.*

मुहासिर *muḥāsir*, a besieger, one who sur-
rounds or blockades (a fort, &c.). *a.*

मुहासरा *muḥāsara*, surrounding, besieging, in-
vesting, blockading, sitting down before a fort, &c. *a.*

मुहासिल *muḥāsīl* (*pl.* of *मुहासिल*), profits, gains,
&c. *a.* [preceding]. *a.*

मुहासिलत *muḥāsīlat*, (barbarous *pl.* of the

मुहासिर *muḥāsir*, present, in attendance (in
court). *a.* [against another. *a.*

मुहासरत *muḥāzarat*, *f.* appearing before or

मुहासिफ *muḥāsif*, a defender, commander. *mu-*
ḥāsif; *daftar*, keeper of the records. *a.*

मुहासफत *muḥāfazat*, *f.* preservation, protec-
tion, guardianship, custody; keeping in mind or me-
mory. *a.*

मुहाफा *muḥāfa*, *m.* (properly *miḥaffa*), a *pālki*,
a kind of litter in which women travel. *a.*

मुहाफाला *muḥāḥāla*, sale of corn in the ear be-
fore it is ripe. *a.*

मुहाल *muḥāll*, *m.* (*pl.* of *मुहाल* or *मुहाल*), streets,
squares, courts, places, houses, districts, departments,
lands, or any public funds producing revenue to go-
vernment. *a.*

मुहाल *muḥāl*, impossible, absurd. *muḥālī mu-*
ḥāl, very difficult, absolutely impossible, quite absurd.
muḥāl, art, deception. *a.*

مَحَالَات *muḥālāt*, pl. absurdities, impossibilities. *a.* [actions. *a.*

مَحَامِد *maḥāmid* (pl. of مَحْدَة), praiseworthy idioms, &c. *a.*

مَحَاوَرَات *muḥāwarāt* (pl. of مَحَاوَرَة), dialogues, idioms, &c. *a.*

مَحَاوَرَة *muḥāwarat*, f. } idiom, usage, current speech, phraseology, dialogue, conversation, conference. *a.*

مَحَاوَرَة *muḥāwara*, m. } speech, phraseology, dialogue, conversation, conference. *a.*

مَحَاوَرَة *maḥāyat*, partition of usufruct. *a.*

مَحَب *muḥibb*, m. a friend, a lover. *a.*

مَحَبَّة *maḥabbat*, f. friendship, love, affection, attachment, charity, or goodwill to all men. *a.*

مَحْبَس *maḥbas*, m. a prison. *miḥbas*, bed furniture. *muḥbas*, imprisoned. *a.*

مَحْبُوب *maḥbūb*, beloved, (sub.) a sweetheart. *maḥbūbu-l kulūb*, cordially beloved. *a.*

مَحْبُوبَانَة *maḥbūbāna*, lit. a sweetheart. *a. p.*

مَحْبُوبَة *maḥbūba*, f. beloved, a sweetheart, a mistress, a lovely woman. *a.*

مَحْبُوبِي *maḥbūbī*, f. loveliness, amiability. *a.*

مَحْبُوس *maḥbūs*, imprisoned, confined, a prisoner. *maḥbūs-khāna*, a jail, a prison. *maḥbūs-sanad*, a warrant of committal, or, as our law hath it, a mittimus. *a.*

مَحْتَاَج *muḥtāj*, necessitous, needy, indigent; a mendicant. *a.*

مَحْتَاَجِي *muḥtājī*, f. state of indigence. *a.*

مَحْتَاَط *muḥtāt*, guarded, circumspect. *a.*

مَحْتَال *muḥtāl*, insidious, deceptive; a deceiver; (in law) a person who accepts the responsibility of one person for his claim upon another. *muḥtāl 'alaih*, the person who has become responsible. *a.*

مَحْتَارِز *muḥtariz*, cautious, careful, wary; abstemious. *a.*

مَحْتَارِف *muḥtarif*, an artist, an artisan. *a.*

مَحْتَارِفَة *muḥtarifa*, a tax on trade; duties levied on certain trades and occupations. *a.*

مَحْتَارِم *muḥtarim*, honoured, respected, sacred, revered, venerable. *a.*

مَحْتَسِب *maḥtasib*, m. a censor; a superintendent of the police, appointed by the Muhammadans to superintend the morals of the people, to regulate the weights and measures, and to prevent unlawful games, drinking, and other disorders. *a.*

مَحْتَسِبِي *muḥtasibī*, the office of *muḥtasib*, *q. v.* *a.* [powerful, great. *a.*

مَحْتَشِم *muḥtashim*, having many followers, *a.*

مَحْتَكِر *muḥtakir*, a forestaller. *a.*

مَحْتَلِم *muḥtalim*, a dreamer, one arrived at the age of puberty; adj. polluted. *a.*

مَحْتَمَل *muḥtamal* or *muhtamil*, suspected, conjectured; suspicious, doubtful, possible, probable, suffering patiently. *a.*

مَحْجُوب *maḥjūb*, veiled; modest, bashful. *a.*

مَحْجُوبِي *maḥjūbī*, f. modesty, bashfulness. *a.*

مَحْجُور *maḥjūr*, forbidden, prohibited. *a.*

مَحْدَب *muḥaddab*, convex. *a.*

مَحْدَث *muḥaddith*, a narrator, a relater. *a.*

مَحْدُود *maḥdūd*, limited, bounded. *a.*

مَحْذُوف *maḥẓūf*, omitted, cut off (as a particle in Arabic Syntax). *a.*

مِعْرَاب *miḥrāb*, f. the principal place in a mosque, where the priest prays to the people with his face turned towards Mecca; the royal closet or chamber. *a.* [rāb. *a.*

مِعْرَابِي *miḥrābī*, arched; of or like the *miḥ-*

مِعْرَارِي *muḥarrir*, m. a writer, a clerk. *muḥ-*

مِعْرَارِي *muḥarrir*, written, inscribed. *a.*

مِعْرَارِي *muḥarrar*, f. the principal place in a mosque, where the priest prays to the people with his face turned towards Mecca; the royal closet or chamber. *a.* [rāb. *a.*

مِعْرَارِي *muḥarrir*, written, inscribed. *a.*

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مِعْرَارِي *muḥarrir*, written, inscribed. *a.*

مِعْرَارِي *muḥarrir*, written, inscribed. *a.*

مَشَر mahshar, m. a place of assembly, the last judgment. a.

مَشُور mahshūr, raised from the dead. a.

مُشَاشِ muhashshā, illustrated (a book, &c.) by marginal notes. a.

مُحْصِل muhassil, m. a tax-gatherer, a bailiff, a dun; adj. collecting, gathering, inquiring. a.

مُحْصِلَانِ muhassilāna, m. } the fees of the bailiff or tax-gatherer. a.

مُحْصِلِي muhassili, f. office of tax collector. a.

مُحْصَن muhsan or muhsana, chaste, continent. a.

مُحْصُور mahsūr, besieged, surrounded, detained, restrained. a.

مُحْصُول mahsūl, m. tax, duty, excise, custom, postage, produce of any thing, public revenue from any source. mahsūl-dār, yielding or having a profit; a collector or receiver of taxes. a.

مُحْصُولِي mahsūli, of or relating to taxes, &c. a.

مُحْض mahz, pure, unmixed; adv. merely, entirely, wholly, purely. a.

مُحْضَر mahẓar, m. royal presence, appearance, a general application or petition; nature, temper, disposition. mahẓar-khāna, a police station or court. mahẓar-nāma, m. a muster-roll, list of those who are present. a.

مُحْظُور mahẓūr, forbidden, unlawful. a.

مُحْظُورَات mahẓūrāt, pl. unlawful things. a.

مُحْظُوظ mahẓūẓ, glad, cheerful, contented, delighted, pleased. a.

مُحْظِي muhẓi, preferring, favouring. a.

مُحْفِل mahfil, f. the place or time of meeting, assembly, congregation, congress. a.

مُحْفُوظ mahfūẓ, guarded, protected, preserved; committed to memory. a. [women. a.]

مُحْفَف mahfaffa, m. a covered chair or palki for

مُحْفِق muhfiq, acting properly, doing justice, knowing for certain. mahf, cancelling; burning; having a right. a.

مُحْقَر muhakkar, despised, contemptible. a.

مُحَقَّق muhakkaḥ, confirmed, certified, authenticated, verified, known for truth. muhakkiḥ, (part. act.) verifying, affirming. a.

مُحَقَّقَانِ muhakkiḥāna, truly, accurately. a.

مُحَكِّك miḥakk or miḥakk, f. touchstone, test. a.

مُحَكَّم muhkam, strengthened, firm, fortified, strong; adv. strenuously, firmly. a. [&c. a.]

مُحَكَّمَات muhkamāt (pl. of مُحَكِّك), tribunals,

مُحَكَّمَة muhkama, m. a tribunal, court of justice, judgment-seat. mahkama-awḳāf, local agency; a court of trust. a.

مُحْكَمِي muhkamī, strength, firmness. a.

مُحْكُوم mahkūm, subjected, under command; invested with supreme power; sentenced, condemned. a.

مُحْكُومِي mahkūmī, state of subjection. a.

مَحَل mahall, m. a place, building, house, mansion, seraglio, district, quarter, abode, time, opportunity. mahall-sarā, the inner or female apartments (of a mansion). mahalli mujrā, the place of obeisance; clearing of accounts. a.

مَحَلَّات mahallāt, pl. houses, places, &c. a.

مُحَلِّل muhallil, one who makes lawful that which was illegal; (in med.) dissolvent. muhallal, made lawful. a.

مُحَلِّلَات muhallilāt, discutientia, or medicines which dissolve morbid fluids. a.

مُحْلُوف mahluḥ, sworn, having had the oath administered. mahluḥ-alaihi, the thing or circumstance sworn to. a.

مَحَلَّة mahalla, a quarter (or part of a town), district, division, ward. mahalla-dār, an officer in charge of a ward; an alderman. a.

مَحْلِي mahalli, an attendant on the seraglio; a eunuch. a.

مُحَمَّد muhammad, adj. praised, praiseworthy; m. name of the Arabian prophet. a.

مُحْمَدَة mahmida, a laudable action; fame. a.

مُحْمَدِي muhammadi, Muhammadan; a follower of or believer in Muhammad. a.

مُحْمَل mahmil, m. that by which any thing is supported; a camel's saddle, or that which fastens the two parts of a camel's load; a litter carried on a camel. a.

مُحْمُود mahmūd, worthy, laudable; m. a man's name; a king of Ghazni, son of Sabaktigin. a.

مُحْمُودَة mahmūda, scammony. a.

مُحْمُودِي mahmūdi, f. a kind of fine muslin; a silver coin, worth about eightpence of our money; name of an Afghān tribe. a. [&c. a.]

مُحْن miḥan (pl. of مُحْنَة), toils, troubles,

مُحْنَة miḥnat, f. labour, trouble, misfortune, difficulty, calamity, affliction, trial, temptation, perplexity, sorrow. miḥnat-zada, struck with affliction. miḥnat-kash, one who endures affliction. miḥnat ko piṣā, (Dakh.) to suffer patiently under affliction. a.

مُحْنَاتَانِ miḥnatāna, pay of labour, wages. a.

مُحْنَاتِي miḥnatī, m. a labourer; adj. laborious, painstaking, difficult, unfortunate. a.

مُحْو mahw, mahw, or maho, effaced, forgotten, erased, obliterated. a.

مُحْوَر miḥwar, m. an axis. a.

مُحْوُوت muḥawwat, surrounded by a wall. a.

مُحْوُوتَة muḥawwaṭa. m. an enclosure, area. muḥawwiṭa, the wall, &c. forming an enclosure. a.

مُحْوِيَة mahwiyat, effacement, obliteration. a.

مُحِيط muḥiṭ, containing, surrounding, encircling; comprehending, knowing. baḥrī muḥiṭ, the main ocean. muḥiṭī dāira, the circumference of a circle. a.

محيطة *muḥiṭa*, land within the supply of a well, &c. (v. *chak*). *a.*

محيل *muḥil*, m. a cheat, deceiver, knave, prevaricator. *a.*

مخا *muḥḥā*, Moka, a seaport town of Arabia, on the Red Sea. *a.*

مخادم *maḥḥādim* (pl. of **مخدم**), servants, domestics, ministers. *a.* [bursements. *a.*

مخارج *maḥḥārij* (pl. of **مخرج**), expenses, dis-

مخاصمت *muḥḥāṣamat*, opposition, hostility, altercation, quarrelling. *a.*

مخاطب *muḥḥātib*, m. a speaker, the person who addresses another. *muḥḥātib*, the person addressed; (in gram.) the second person. *a.*

مخاطبين *muḥḥātibīn*, pl. those who speak to or address others. *a.*

مخاطرة *muḥḥātara*, m. danger, peril, hazard. *a.*

مخافت *muḥḥāfat*, dread, danger; pl. *muḥḥāfatāt*, dangers, &c. *a.*

مخالطة *muḥḥālaṭat*, f. associating, conversing, mixing together in society. *a.*

مخالف *muḥḥālif*, opposite, adverse, contrary, dissentient; (sub.) an enemy, an opponent. *a.*

مخالفت *muḥḥālafat*, f. opposition, adversity, repugnance, variance, enmity. *a.*

مخبر *muḥḥbir*, announcing news, signifying, certifying, telling news. *muḥḥbiri ṣādiq*, the bringer of certain intelligence. *a.*

مخبط *muḥḥabbat*, disordered in the intellect. *a.*

مختار *muḥḥtār*, chosen, selected; absolute, independent, invested with power and authority; (sub.) a free agent; an agent acting with full power for another. *muḥḥtārī kār*, a superintendant, a director of affairs. *muḥḥtār-nāma*, a power of attorney. *muḥḥtārāg*, as an agent. *a.*

مختاري *muḥḥtārī*, f. independence, power, authority, free agency; office of *muḥḥtār*. *a.*

مختاله *muḥḥtāla*, an impostor, a deceiver. *a.*

مخترع *muḥḥtārī*, m. an inventor, author, founder; commencing. *muḥḥtārā*, invented, discovered, contrived. *a.*

مختص *muḥḥtaṣṣ*, appropriated, peculiar; chosen, elected; private, domestic. *a.*

مختصر *muḥḥtaṣṣar*, abbreviated, abridged; (sub.) a compendium, an epitome. *a.*

مخفي *muḥḥtafi*, hidden, concealed; also hiding, larking. *a.*

مختل *muḥḥtall*, confused, confounded, disturbed, corrupted; emaciated. *a.*

مختلط *muḥḥtaliṭ*, confused, perplexed, mixed, jumbled together. *a.*

مختلف *muḥḥtaliṭ*, } diverse, discordant, dif-

مختلفة *muḥḥtaliṭa*, } ferent, various. *a.*

مختوم *maḥḥtūm*, sealed, signed, concluded, name of a flower. *a.*

مختون *maḥḥtūn*, circumcised. *a.*

مخجل *muḥḥajjal*, confounded, bashful, ashamed. *a.*

مخدر *muḥḥaddar*, concealed (under a veil). *a.*

مخدرات *muḥḥdirāt*, (in medicine) narcotics. *a.*

مخدوم *maḥḥdūm*, served; (hence) m. a master; f. *maḥḥdūma*, a mistress. *a.*

مخدوميت *maḥḥdūmiyat*, f. mastership. *a.*

مخدول *maḥḥdūl*, contemned, despised. *a.*

مخرج *maḥḥraj*, m. utterance, pronunciation. *maḥḥraj*, any thing given out, expenditure. *a.*

مخروط *maḥḥrūt*, } a cone, a cylinder; adj.

مخروطة *maḥḥrūṭa*, } conical, cylindrical. *a.*

مخروطات *maḥḥrūtāt*, pl. conic sections. *a.*

مخزن *maḥḥzan*, m. a magazine, storehouse, granary; (hence Span. *almazan*, Port. *almazem*, Ital. *magazzino*, Fr. *magasin*, Eng. *magazine*). *a.*

مخصور *maḥḥṣūr*, injured, damaged. *a.*

مخصوص *maḥḥṣūs*, peculiar, particular. *maḥḥṣūs-ḥ*, to impute, ascribe. *a.*

مخضر *muḥḥaẓẓar*, verdant, flourishing. *a.*

مخطط *muḥḥattat*, marked with lines; having incipient beard or down on the face (a youth). *a.*

مخطوب *maḥḥtūb*, affianced, betrothed. *a.*

مختور *maḥḥtūr*, thought, imagined, conceived, supposed. *a.*

مخفف *muḥḥaffaf*, alleviated; light; contemptible; (a consonant) having a short for a long vowel. *a.*

مخفوض *maḥḥfūẓ*, depressed, submissive. *a.*

مخفي *maḥḥfi*, concealed, secret, clandestine, occult, private. *a.*

مخل *muḥḥill*, disturbing, spoiling, ruining; (sub.) a disturber, interrupter. *a.*

مخلا *muḥḥallā*, empty; dismissed, set at liberty, repudiated, set free. *muḥḥallā bi-l-ṭab'*, unceremonious. *a.*

مخلد *muḥḥallad*, eternal, durable, permanent. *a.*

مخلص *muḥḥlis*, m. a friend; a bachelor (q.d. a free man); adj. sincere, pure, true. *maḥḥlas*, an asylum. *a.*

مخلصانه *muḥḥliṣāna*, sincere, friendly, candid; like a friend. *a.*

مخلصي *maḥḥlaṣī*, f. escape, release, shelter, asylum, deliverance, liberation. *a.*

مخلع *muḥḥalla'*, dressed or presented with a *ḥḥiṣat*, q. v. *a.*

مخلوط *maḥḥlūt*, mixed, blended, confused. *a.*

مخلوق *makhlūq*, created, formed, produced. *a.*
مخلوقات *makhlūqāt*, pl. creatures, created things. *a.*

مخلوقيت *makhlūkiyat*, f. the creation. *a.*

مخمّر *mukhmīr*, fermented, leavened. *mukhammir*, leavening. *a.*

مخمس *mukhammas*, m. a kind of verse containing five lines; a pentagon or five-sided figure; adj. quintuple, pentangular. *a.*

مخمسات *mukhammasāt*, pl. verses or stanzas of five lines; five-sided figures. *a.*

مخمصة *makhmasa*, m. hunger, wretchedness. *a.*

مخمل *makhmal*, m. velvet. *a.*

مخملی *makhmalī*, made of velvet. *a.*

مخمور *makhmūr*, intoxicated, completely drunk. *a.*

مخنث *mukhannaṣ*, effeminate, abject, infamous; (sub.) an hermaphrodite; *exoletus, qui corpus prostituit cinædis*. *a.*

مخنوق *makhnūq*, suffocated, strangled. *a.*

مخوف *makhfūf*, dangerous, dreadful. *mukhawwif*, terrifying. *mukhawwaf*, terrified. *a.*

مخيانا *mikhhiyānā*, a. to beat, to subdue, to overcome. *p. h.*

مخير *mukhaiyir*, bountiful, charitable, liberal, left to free choice, indifferent, giving an option of two things. *mukhaiyar*, possessed of free choice. *a.*

مخيل *mukhaiyil*, imagining, fancying, doubting, being deceived, conjecturing from physiognomy. *a.*

مخيلة *makhhila*, m. imagination, conception, thought, opinion, suspicion. *a.*

مخيم *mukhim*, pitching a tent. *mukhaiyam*, m. an encampment. *a.*

مد *madd*, f. extension, production, lengthening; the flux of the sea; the mark (◡) placed sometimes over *alif*, which gives it a long broad sound; a peculiar mode of writing certain words in accounts. *madd o jazr*, tide, the flux and reflux of the sea. *maddi naḡar*, f. kind looks, encouragement; extensive view. *mudd*, a kind of dry measure varying from one to two *raṣl*, q. v. *a.*

مد *mad*, m. wine, spirits, any intoxicating beverage; inebriety, intoxication; (met.) pride, haughtiness, arrogance, conceit. *mad-khor*, a drunkard. *s.*

مد *mad*, having a bad smell. *d.*

مد *mud*, } f. pleasure, delight, joy. *s.*
مد *mudā*, }

مداح *maddāḥ*, m. an encomiast, eulogist, panegyrist. *a.*

مداحي *maddāḥī*, f. act of praising, eulogy. *a.*

مداخل *maddāḥil* (pl. of مدخل), incomes, revenues. *maddāḥil-makhḥarj*, additions and diminutions, income and expenditure. *a.*

مداخلت *mudāḥalat* (also *mudāḥhala*), f. access; entering into, intermeddling. *a.*

مدار *madār*, m. 'a circumference; a centre; a place of turning or returning; a place where one stops or stands, a station, a seat. *izzat-madār*, the seat of glory. *madāru-l-mahāmm*, m. the minister, i.e. the centre of affairs. *madār i kūr*, the principal of affairs, the issue or result of an action. *shāh-madār*, name of a celebrated Musalmān saint. *a.*

مدار *madār*, m. f. name of a plant (*Aclepias gigantea*). *a.*

مدارا *mudārā*, m. } humility, humanity,

مدارات *mudārāt*, f. } politeness, affability, courtesy; deceit, circumvention, dissimulation. *a.*

مدارج *madārij* (pl. of مدرج), steps, degrees, ascents, ways. *a.*

مدارس *madāris* (pl. of مدرسة), colleges. *a.*

مداري *madārī*, m. a juggler. *h.*

مداري *madārī*, of or relating to *madār*. *a.*

مداريها *madārīyā*, m. the followers of the saint *Madār*, q. v. *p. h.*

مدافعت *mudāfa'at*, repulsion, warding off. *a.*

مدام *mudām*, always; permanent, lasting, fixed; continually; f. wine, spirits. *a.*

مدامي *mudāmī*, adj. eternal, perpetual. *a.*

مداوا *mudāwā*, } curing a disease, aiding,

مداوات *mudāwāt*, } assisting, remedying. *a.*

مداوتی *madāwatī*, a female go-between, whose business is to look out for eligible wives or concubines for the benefit of single gentlemen. *d.*

مداورة *mudāwara*, m. going about, surrounding, encircling, encompassing, adjusting (a business). *a.*

مداومت *mudāwamat*, f. eternity, continuance, perpetuity; assiduity. *a.* [tions. *a.*

مدائح *madā'iḥ* (pl. of مدح), laudable ac-

مداين *mudāyin*, a debtor; a creditor. *a.*

مداينت *mudāyanat*, mutual credit, dealings as debtor and creditor on both sides. *a.*

مدباس *mad-bās*, m. smell of the jack fruit. *d.*

مدبر *mudabbir*, adj. disposing in order, governing; prudent, ingenious; m. a manager, counsellor, director. *mudbir*, retiring, bashful, modest. *mudabbār*, (in law) a slave to whom emancipation has been promised. *a.*

مدبري *mudabbirī*, act of managing, &c. *mudbirī*, adversity, bad luck. *a.*

مدت *muddat*, f. a space of time, a long time, antiquity. *muddatu-l-ḡayr*, during life. *mud-dati madīd*, a long space of time. *a.*

مدت *mudīṭ*, rejoiced, pleased, delighted; m. pleasure, happiness. *s.*

مدح *madḥ*, f. praise, eulogium, commendation. *madḥ-khān*, a bard, a panegyrist. *a.*

مدحرج *mudahrij*, what revolves. *a.*

مدح *midḥa*, also *midḥat*, a praiseworthy action. *a.*

- مدخل *mudkhil*, entering, penetrating. *mud-khal*, entered, inserted. *madkhil*, income, revenue. *a.*
- مدخن *madkhan*, a place where smoke issues. *a.*
- مدخول *madkhul*, entered, put in, inserted. *a.*
- مدخولہ *madkhūla*, *f.* a concubine. *a.*
- مدد *madad*, *f.* assistance, help, succour. *madad-khāh*, one who asks assistance. *madad-khāhī*, *f.* entreaty, imploring for aid. *madad-kharch*, charitable distributions, sums paid to help others. *madad-ma'ash*, a grant of means of subsistence; assessment of revenue for the support of religious houses. *a.*
- مدد مدد *madad*, a mixture of betel-leaf and opium used for smoking. *h.*
- مددگار *madad-gār*, an assister, protector, ally. *a. p.* [tection. *p.*
- مددگاری *madad-gārī*, *f.* aid, assistance, protection. *a.*
- مدر *mudirr*, causing to flow, diuretic. *a.*
- مدرہ *madirā*, *f.* spirits, wine. *s.*
- مدرہ *mudrā*, *f.* a sign, a signet-ring; a silver coin; an attitude or gesture; a ring worn by jogis in their ears. *s.*
- مدرات *mudirrūt*, (in med.) stimulants. *a.*
- مدرات *mudrāṅkit*, } sealed, stamp-
مدرت *mudrit*, } ed. *s.*
- مدرس *mudarris*, *m.* a professor, a head of a college. *mudarras*, a student. *a.*
- مدرسہ *madrasāna*, academic, scholastic. *a. p.*
- مدرسمہ *madrasa*, *m.* a university, a college, a school for the diffusion of *Muhammadian* learning. *a.*
- مدرسی *mudarrisi*, *f.* professorship. *a.*
- مدرک *mudrik*, comprehending, understanding; one who comprehends. *a.*
- مدرکہ *mudrika*, *m.* strength of understanding, intellectual powers, genius. *a.*
- مدعا *mudda'ā*, *m.* desire, wish, meaning, suit, view, object, scope, intention. *a.* [jecta. *a.*
- مدعات *mudda'āt*, *pl.* desires, views, ob-
- مدعی *mudda'ī*, *m.* a plaintiff, suitor, claimant, prosecutor; an enemy. *mudda'ī 'alaihi* (properly *mudda'ā 'alaihi*), a defendant (in law); criminal. "In the courts of Southern India, *mudda'ī* is erroneously used in the sense of 'defendant,' while the plaintiff is termed *faryādī*."—(B.) *a.*
- مدعیات *mudda'iyat*, a plaint, a charge; the act of making a claim or suit in law; a female plaintiff. *a.*
- مدعیہ *mudda'iya*, *f.* a female plaintiff. *a.*
- مدغم *mudghim*, inserting (a letter), joining two letters by *tashdīd*. *mudgham* doubled by *tashdīd* (a letter). *a.*
- مدفن *madfan*, } *m.* a place for interment, a
مدفنه *madfana*, } tomb. *a.*

- مدفون *madfūn*, buried, concealed, interred. *a.*
- مدقق *mudakkik*, examining minutely. *a.*
- مدقوق *madkūh*, haetic; pounded. *a.*
- مدک *madik*, proud, intoxicated with wealth, purse-proud. *madak*, a pellet of opium or other drug for smoking. *s.*
- مدکت *mudg*, *m.* a sort of kidney-bean (*Phaseolus mungo*). *s.*
- مدگر *mudgar*, *m.* a mallet, a mace, a hammer; a kind of jasmine. *s.*
- مدگرس *madgursi*, *f.* a sort of fish. *s.*
- مدل *mudul*, capital, stock, store. *d.*
- مدلل *mudallil*, wheedling, a wheedler. *a.*
- مدماں *mad-mātā*, also *madmānti* and (in Dakh.) *madmatā*, drunk, intoxicated. *s.*
- مدمغ *mudammigh*, proud, fastidious, foolish. *h.*
- مدن *mudun* (*pl.* of مدینہ), cities, towns. *a.*
- مدن *madan*, *m.* love, lust; a name of *Kāmadeva*; name of a medicinal plant, *datura*; the plant called *mān-phal* (*Gardenia dumetorum*, *Kan. Pangueria spinosa*, *Roxb.*). *madan-vash*, subdued by love, in love. *s.* [flower. *s.*
- مدن بان *madan-bān*, name of a
- مدور *mudawwar*, round, circular. *a.*
- مدھ *maddh*, amidst, amid; *m.* tempera-
ment. *s.*
- مدھ *madhu*, *m.* honey, ardent spirit; the nectar or honey of flowers; the season of spring; the month of *Chaitra*; name of a demon slain by *Krishṇa*. *a.*
- مدہ *madda*, *m.* the long vowels, or *alif*, *nāw*, and *ye*, when quiescent, and preceded by a letter which has their homogeneous short vowel; as in the words *māl*, wealth; *sūd*, gain; and *pīl*, an elephant. *a.*
- مدھ بن *madhu-ban*, *m.* a name of *Mathurā*, *q. v.* *s.* [a bee. *s.*
- مدھ پ *madhup*, *m.* lit. honey-drinking,
- مدھ پور *madhu-pur*, *m.* a name of *Ma-*
thurā, *q. v.* *s.* [fruit. *s.*
- مدھ پارس *madhu-paras*, *m.* ripe, juicy
- مدھ پک *madhu-park*, *m.* a dish of curds (*ghī* and honey) to be offered to a respectable guest. *s.* [Mathurā, *q. v.* *s.*
- مدھ پری *mudhu-purī*, *f.* a name of
- مدھ ترن *madhu-trin*, *m.* sugar-cane. *s.*
- مدھر *madhur*, *m.* } sweet, pleasant to
مدھری *madhuri*, *f.* } the ears, as
music. *s.*
- مدھ رس *madhu-ras*, *m.* sweetness (in flavour or in speech). *s.* [an arbitrator. *s.*
- مدھ ست *maddhast* or *maddhastā*, *m.*
- مدھ سودن *madhu-sūdan*, a name of *Krishṇa*, who slew a demon called *Madhu*, *q. v.* *s.*

مذھکر मधुकर *madhukar*, m. the honey-maker, a bee; name of *Udhav*, a relative of *Kṛishṇa*; a plant (*Achyranthes aspera*); a fruit, the round sweet lime. *s.*

مذھکری मधुकरी *madhukrī*, f. a kind of bread baked on live coals (used among the ascetics or *jogis*); victuals given in alms to pilgrims. *s.*

مذھکوش مधुकोश *madhu-kosh*, m. the honey-comb, or hive. *s.*

مذھم मद्धम *maddham*, middling, temperate. *s.*

مذھمات مधुमत *madhu-māt*, m. name of a *rāginī* or musical mode. *s.*

مذھماتا मधुमता *madh-mātā* or *मधुमता madhu-mātā*, intoxicated, drunk. *s.*

مذھماس مधुमास *madhu-mās*, m. the month of *Chaitra*. *s.* [bee. *s.*

مذھماکھی مधुमाखी *madhu-mākhī*, f. a honey-

مذھمی مधुमय *madhu-may*, sweet, luscious. *s.*

مذھوش *madhūsh*, astonished, confounded; inebriated. *a.*

مذھوکری मधुकरी *madhukrī* (v. *madhukrī*), a kind of bread. *s.*

مذھولک مधुलक *madhūlak*, m. a sort of basila growing in watery or mountainous situations; sweetness. *s.*

مذھیانھ मध्याह्न *madhyānh* or *madhyāhna*, m. midday, noon. *s.*

مذھیم मध्यम *madhyam*, middle, intermediate, middling; m. the fifth note of the gamut. *madhyamā*, f. the middle finger. *madhyam-lok*, m. the middle world, the earth. *s.*

مذھیة मध्य *madhya*, middle, intermediate; m. the middle. *madhya-bhāg*, m. the centre. *madhya-desh*, m. the middle region, a part of India, comprising the modern province of Allahabad, Agra, Delhi, Oude, &c. *madhya-sitha*, central, middle; m. a middleman, an umpire, a mediator. *madhya-sithatā*, f. middle state or character. *madhya-lok*, the middle world, the earth. *madhya-varī*, central, being amidst; m. a mediator. *s.*

مذیح *madīh*, a praiseworthy action. *a.*

مذید *madīd*, long, extensive. *a.*

مذیرا मदेरा *maderā*, f. spirituous liquor. *s. h.*

مذینة *madīna*, m. a city, a state; name of a city in Arabia, Medina, famed as the burying-place of *Muḥammad*. *a.* [debt. *a.*

مذیون *madyūn*, a debtor, one involved in

مذیة *madya*, m. wine, spirituous liquor. *madya-pī* or *madya-pa*, drunk, a drunkard. *s.*

مذھا مढा *maḍhā*, m. a temporary building, an open shed or hall, adorned with flowers, and erected on festive occasions, as at marriages, &c. *s.*

مذھیا मढैया *madhaiyā*, m. a cottage, a hut. *s.*

مذی *maḍāi*, f. dregs, sediment. *d.*

مذاب *muzāb*, liquid, melted. *la'li muzāb*, a liquid ruby, red wine. *a.*

مذاق *mazāk*, m. taste, tasting; the palate. *a.*

مذاکرة *mazākira* (pl. of مذكرة), things worthy of being remembered. *muzākara*, conference, conversation. *a.*

مذاهب *mazāhib* (pl. of مذہب), forms of religion, sects, modes. *a.* [altar. *a.*

مذبح *mazbiḥ*, m. a place of sacrifice, an altar. *a.*

مذبذب *muzabḍib*, doubtful, wavering, hesitating, fluctuating, suspended. *a.*

مذبوح *mazbūḥ*, killed, slain, sacrificed. *a.*

مذبوحات *mazbūḥat*, pl. victims, animals sacrificed. *a.*

مذبوحی *mazbūḥī*, f. state of beings sacrificed. *a.*

مذبور *mazbūr* (for مزبور), written, above-written. *a.*

مذکر *muzzakkar*, (in gram.) masculine. *a.*

مذکرة *mazkara*, m. mentioning, relating. *a.*

مذکور *mazkūr*, before mentioned, remembered; (sub. m.) mention, discourse. *a.*

مذکورات *mazkūrāt*, pl. discourses, relations, matters mentioned, things aforesaid; items. *a.*

مذلت *mazallat*, baseness, contempt. *a.*

مذمت *mazammāt*, f. satire, abuse, scorn, contempt. *a.* [piled. *a.*

مذموم *mazmūm*, scorned, contemptible, des-

مذنب *muznib*, a sinner, a criminal. *a.*

مذهب *mazhab*, m. religion, sect, mode, manner. *muzakhab*, illuminated, (as a fine manuscript, letter, &c.). [bitter. *a.*

مر *mur* or *murr*, m. myrrh, bitterness; adj.

مر *mur*, the name of a *daitya* or demon killed by *Viṣṇu*. *s.*

مر *maru*, m. a region destitute of water, a desert, sands; the province of Marwar. *maru-bhūmī*, dry, sterile, or sandy land. *maru-des*, or *-sithal*, a desert country; the region between Rājputāna and the Indus. *s.*

مرا *murrā*, m. a squib. *h.*

مرا *marā* or *marā hūā*, dead. *s.*

مرا *murā*, a species of small fish. *h.*

مراجعت *murābahāt*, legal profit on the sale of any article. *a.*

مرآت *mirāt*, f. a mirror, speculum. *marrāt*, (pl. of *marra* or *marrat*) times, turns. *a.*

مراتب *marātib* (pl. of مرتبة), dignities; times; affairs; (barbarous pl. *marātibāt*). *a.*

مراجعت *murāja'at*, f. return, recourse; repeating. *a.* [neya. *a.*

مراحل *marāḥil*, journeys, stages, day's jour-

مراحم *marāḥim*, favours, kindnesses, gifts. *a.*

مراد *murād*, f. desire, wish, intention, design, inclination. *a.*

مرادات *murādāt*, pl. things desired, designs. *a.*
 مرادبخش *murād-bakhsh*, the giver of one's desire, a man's name. *a.*
 مرادف *murādif*, synonymous. *a.*
 مرامند *murād-mand*, } desirous, longing
 مرادونتا *murād-wantā*, } for; needy, necessitous. *a. p. h.*
 مرادی *murādi*, favourably, agreeably to one's wish; *f.* change, small money. *a.*
 مرادیات *murādiyāt*, obtaining one's wishes, desirables. *a.*
 مراری *murāri*, } m. q. d. the foe of *mur*;
 مراری *murāri*, } an epithet of *Krishna*. *s.*
 مراسلت *murāsalat*, epistolary correspondence. *a.*
 مراسم *marāsīm* (pl. of *مرسم* or *مرسوم*), marks, signs, vestiges; laws, usages, customs, conventions, observances. *a.*
 مراعات *murā'at*, *f.* looking back upon, considering, reflecting, viewing attentively through half-eyes; attending to, listening; taking care of, preserving, guarding. *a.*
 مراغبت *murāghabat*, desire, propensity. *a.*
 مرافعت *murāfa'at*, citing before a judge, a lawsuit. *a.* [company. *a.*
 مرافقت *murāfaqat*, association, travelling in
 مراقب *murākib*, an observer, inspector. *a.*
 مراقبه *murākaba*, m. observation, contemplation; fearing God. *a.*
 مرال *marāl*, m. a duck, a sort of goose with red legs and bill. *s.* [kill. *h.*
 مرانا *marānā*, *a.* to cause to strike or
 ماراو *marāo* (also *marā, onī*), fatal, deadly. *d.*
 مرامو *murā, ū*, m. (*v. murā, ī*) a vegetable merchant. *h.*
 مراهق *murāhik*, a lad near the age of puberty. *a.*
 مرادی *murā, ī*, m. one whose business it is to grow and sell vegetables. *h.*
 مرادی *murā, ī*, a hypocrite, a seeming saint. *a.*
 مرایا *marāyā* (pl. of *مرآت*), mirrors, &c. *a.*
 مرایات *murāyāt*, *f.* acting hypocritically, hypocrisy. *a.* [fection. *a.*
 مربا *murabbā* (*v. مربد*), m. a preserve, confectioner. *a. p.*
 مرباساز *murabbā-sāz*, m. a confectioner. *a. p.*
 مربع *murabba'*, being four in number; square, quadrangular, quadrilateral; sitting cross-legged (like a tailor); having a quartan ague. *a.*
 مربوط *marbūt*, bound, fastened; arranged, construed, grammatical. *a.*
 مربد *murabba*, pickled, preserved; m. a confection, jam. *a.*

مرهکھا *marbhukkhā*, } starved to
 مرهوکھا *marbhūkhā*, } death, voracious, greedy. *s.* [war. *s.*
 مرهو *marubhū*, m. the province of Mar-
 مربی *murabbī*, a tutor, guardian, protector, patron. *murabbā*, a confection. *a.*
 مرچ *mar-pach*, rotten, fermented, macerated. *a.*
 مرچنا *mar-pachnā*, n. to suffer pain or sorrow; to labour excessively. *a.*
 مرت *mrit* or *mṛita*, dead, deceased. *s.*
 مرت *mirt* (for *mṛityu*), *f.* death, dying. *s.*
 مرتاض *murtāz*, exercised, disciplined. *a.*
 مرتال *mṛitāl*, m. a fragrant earth, called also *Surat* earth. *s.*
 مرتب *murattab*, arranged, regulated, prepared. *murtib*, wearisome, tedious. *murattiḥ*, one who arranges. *murattab-k.*, to arrange. *a.*
 مرتبان *martabān*, m. a jar for keeping preserves in, a vessel of the finest China porcelain which poison cannot penetrate. *a.*
 مرتبه *martaba*, m. (also *martabat*, *f.*) a step, degree, dignity, office, employment, charge, rank of honour. *a.*
 مرتد *murtadd*, an apostate, a renegade; one who has seceded from the Musalmān faith, and is (or was) consequently an outlaw. *a.*
 مرتسان *mṛit-snān*, funeral ablution, bathing after mourning. *a.*
 مرتضیٰ *murtazā*, chosen, approved; one of the titles of *Alī*. *s.*
 مرتعش *murta'ish*, trembling, frightened. *a.*
 مرتفع *murtafa'*, elevated, exalted, high, sublime, aggrandized. *a.*
 مرتک *mṛitak*, m. a dead body, a corpse. *s.*
 مرتکا *mṛittikhā*, *f.* earth, clay, soil. *s.*
 مرتکب *murtakib*, mounted, carried, riding; perpetrating, committing. *a.*
 مرتکرا *mṛit-kirā*, *f.* an earthworm. *s.*
 مرتکلب *mṛit-kalp*, insensible, fainted. *s.*
 مرتول *martul* (*v. mārtil*), a turnscrow. *martol*, a hammer. *d.*
 مرتویه *martavya*, mortal, what is to die. *s.*
 مرتها *mirthā*, false, lying, untrue. *s.*
 مرتن *murtahan*, pledged, pawned. *murtahin*, a pawnbroker, mortgagee. *a.*
 مرتی *mṛityu*, *f.* death, dying. *s.*
 مرتیلوک *martya-lok*, m. the earth, the world of mortals (*v. lok*). *s.*
 مرتیجی *mṛityun-jay*, the conqueror of death; a name of *Shiva*. *s.*

مرتبه *martya*, m. a man, a mortal. *s.*
 مرتبه *marṣiya*, m. an elegy, a funeral eulogium, particularly one sung during the *Muharram* in commemoration of the descendants of 'Alī. *marṣiya kḥpān*, a repeater of the *marṣiya*. *marṣiya kḥpānī*, act of repeating or singing the *marṣiya*. *a.*
 مراد *marjād*, } f. station, rank, dignity, respect, honour, steadiness, rectitude, propriety of conduct. *s.*
 مراد *marjādā*, }
 مراد *marjādīk*, respectable, honourable. *s.*
 مرجان *marjān*, m. coral, a small pearl. *p.*
 مرجانا *mar-janā*, n. to die, to expire. *s.*
 مرجانی *marjānī*, of or relating to coral. *p.*
 مرجع *marja'*, m. time or place of return, asylum, refuge, repetition. *a.*
 مرجوع *marjū'*, returned, referred; brought into court (a suit); fem. *marjū'a*. *a.*
 مرجهانا *murjḥānā*, n. to wither, to fade, to pine, to droop. *h.*
 مرجهان *murjḥān*, m. pining, fading. *h.*
 مرجهي *mūrjī'*, m. one who delays doing what he promises; one of the sect called *murji'at* or *murjiyat*, who procrastinate the practice of good works as altogether unnecessary, and who deem faith sufficient for attaining salvation. *a.*
 مرجيا *marjīyā*, a diver (for pearls). *s.*
 مرچ *mirch* or *marich*, f. pepper. *gol-mirch*, black pepper. *lāl-mirch*, capsaicum, Cayenne pepper; (in Dakh.) *mirchā*, *mirchānī*, or *mirchī*. *s.*
 مرچا *mirchā*, } m. Chili pepper
 مرچاي *mirchāi*, } (*Capsicum frutescens*). *s.*
 مرچنگ *mur-chang*, f. a jew's-harp. *p. h.*
 مرچها *murchhā* (v. *murchhā*), swoon, fainting. *h.*
 مرحب *murḥab*, m. amplitude; adj. large, spacious, wide. *a.*
 مرحبا *marḥabā*, interj. (lit. may you enjoy a spacious abode!) hall! welcome! God bless you! *a.*
 مرحلة *marḥala*, m. a day's journey, a stage, the time or place of travelling; an inn; a battery, the bastion of a fort. *a.*
 مرحمت *marḥamat*, f. pity, compassion, mercy, clemency, favour; a present. *a.*
 مرحوم *marḥūm*, one who has found mercy, i. e. one deceased, the late; as *nauwābī marḥūm*, the late *nauwāb*. *a.* [city of Medina. *a.*
 مرحومة *marḥūmat*, f. defunct, deceased; the
 مرخص *muraḥḥas*, permitted or allowed (to depart), dismissed. *a.*
 مراد *marad*, obstinacy, perverseness. *a.*

مرد *marḍ*, m. a male, a man, a hero (vir). *mardī ādmī*, a gentleman. *mardī ādmīyat*, gentlemanly conduct. *marḍ-bāz*, a lascivious woman, adulteress, strumpet. *marḍ-bāzī*, f. adultery. *marḍ-bachcha*, the son of a brave man. *p.* [mild. *s.*
 مرد *mṛidu*, soft; blunt, not sharp; gentle,
 مرداد *murdād*, name of a Persian month corresponding with our July. *p.*
 مردار *murdār*, polluted, impure, squalid, ugly, profane; (sub.) carrion. *murdār-kḥpār*, a species of eagle or crow that feeds filthily, a vulture. *p.*
 مردار سنگ *murdār-sang*, also *murdā-sang* or *murda-sang*, m. litharge. *p.*
 مردان *mardān*, pl. men, heroes, warriors. *p.*
 مردانگی *mardānagī*, f. manliness, bravery. *p.*
 مردانه *mardāna*, manly, brave; male or relating to males; propria quae maribus; (as male apartments, &c.). *p.*
 مردانی *mardānī*, f. a masculine (woman). *p.*
 مردت *mardit*, rubbed, anointed. *s.*
 مردتا *mṛidutā*, f. softness. *s.*
 مردد *muraddad*, reprobated, ruined, perplexed. *muraddid*, one who drives to and fro; a repeller. *a.*
 مردک *mardak*, m. a little man, a manikin; a low fellow, a puppy, a rascal. *p.*
 مردکار *mard-kār*, one who acts manfully, a hero; adj. heroic, valiant. *p.*
 مردم *mardum*, m. man in general, a polite man; the pupil of the eye; adj. civil, humane. *mardum-āzār*, an oppressor. *mardum-āzārī*, f. oppression, tyranny, robbery and murder. *mardum i chashm*, the pupil of the eye. *mardum-kḥpār*, man-devouring, cruel. *mardum-khez*, producing good men. *mardum-dar*, man-rending, ferocious. *mardum-kush*, a man-slayer, a murderer. *mardum-kushī*, manslaughter, murder. *mardum-gazā*, man-stinging, injurious. *p.*
 مردمان *mardumān*, pl. people, men and women in general. *p.*
 مردمانا *mardamānā*, m. (same as *mard*) a man. *d.* [eyes. *p.*
 مردمک *mardumak*, f. the pupil of the
 مردمی *mardumī*, f. manliness, bravery, civility, humanity (in Dakh. *mardumgī*). *p.*
 مردن *mardan*, m. rubbing the body, bruising, trampling. *s.*
 مردن *murdan*, (r. *mīr*) to die, to perish. *p.*
 مردنگ *mṛidang* or *mīdang*, f. a kind of drum, a long drum, broader in the middle than at the ends. *s.*
 مردنگی *mīdangī*, } m. a beater of
 مردنگیا *mīdangiyā*, } the *mīr-dang*. *s.*
 مردنی *mardani*, m. one who anoints. *mardaniyān*, m. pl. attendants who rub oil, perfumed paste, &c., over the body. *s.*

مردنی *murdanī*, worthy of death. *p.*

مردوا *marḍū,ā*, *m.* a man, a fellow (a term of contempt). *p.*

مردود *marḍūd*, rejected, excluded, reprobated, repulsed, confuted; *m.* an apostate. *a.*

مردودی *marḍūdī*, *f.* apostacy; rejection. *a.*

مردا *murda*, dead; *m.* a corpse. *murda-sho*, one who washes the dead. *murda-farosh*, a name of a caste whose business it is to carry the dead. *p.*

مردھا میہا *mirdhā*, *m.* an officer employed by government in villages, an overseer, exciseman. *h.*

مردی *mardī*, manliness, manhood, virility. *marḍe-ādmī*, a gentleman. *p.*

مرھنا मरहना *mar-rahnā*, *n.* to be dead; (met.) to be deeply in love. *s.*

مرز *marz*, *m.* region, district. *marz o kish-war*, empire, territory. *p.*

مرزا *mirzā*, *m.* a prince; a title of *Musal-māns*. *mirzā-misāj*, nice; fastidious. *mirzā-manish*, genteel, respectable. *p.*

مرزائی *mirzā,ī*, *f.* gentility, pride, arrogance. *p.*

مرزبان *marz-bān*, *m.* a governor of the frontier, a prince. *p.*

مرزبوم *marz-būm*, also *marz o būm*, *m.* region, district, empire, territory. *h.*

مرزبہ *marzaba*, *m.* a way, mode; regimen, government. *a.* [mode, manner. *a.*

مرسی *maras* (pl. of مرسة), ropes. *maris*, way,

مرسا मरसा *marṣā* or *marṣhā*, *m.* name of a potherb (*Amaranthus oleraceus*). *s.*

مرسان *marsān*, *f.* a small whetstone. *a.*

مرستھل मरुस्थल *marusthal*, barren, dry, without water, desert. *s.*

مرسل *mursal*, *m.* a messenger, a divine messenger, a prophet, an apostle; of which class the *Muḥammadans* reckon 313; the whole number of prophets (*ambiyā*) are reckoned by the most moderate to amount to 124,000; pl. *mursalīn*. *a.*

مرساة *mursala*, *m.* an epistle, a missive; a necklace. *a.*

مرسوم *marsūm*, accustomed, notified, prescribed; persuaded, a mandate. *a.*

مرشا मरशा *marshā*, *m.* a potherb (*Amaranthus oleraceus*). *s.*

مرشا मरशा *mṛishā*, falsely; in vain. *s.*

مرشد *murshid*, *m.* an instructor, a director, guide (to salvation), a teacher, a monitor. *a.*

مرشدی *murshidī*, *f.* instruction in matters of religion. *a.*

مرصع *murassa'*, covered with gold, set or studded with jewels, cloth so ornamented. *a.*

مرض *maraz*, *m.* sickness, disease. *a.*

مرضع *murṣi'a* or *murṣi'at*, a wet nurse. *a.*

مرضی *marṣī*, agreeable, acceptable; taking favourably; *f.* will, assent, pleasure. *a.*

مرضیات *marṣiyāt*, pl. things, agreeable. *a.*

مرضیة *marṣiyatan*, willingly. *a.*

مرطب *murṭib*, humid, moist; verdant. *muraffib*, making moist. *a.*

مرطبان *marṭabān*, *m.* a glazed vessel, a jar. *a.*

مرطوب *marṭūb*, wet, damp, moist, full of humours. *a.*

مرعوب *mar'ūb*, terrified, overawed. *a.*

مرغ *murgh*, *m.* a fowl, bird, cock (particularly house fowl). *murghī aluān*, the sparrow. *murghī biriyān*, a broiled fowl. *margh*, a species of grass, pasture. *p.*

مرغا *murghā*, *m.* a cock, any male bird. *p.*

مرغابی *murghābī*, *f.* a waterfowl. *p.*

مرغان *murghān*, pl. birds. *murghānī chaman*, birds of the grove, nightingales. *p.*

مرغبار *murgh-bāz*, a cock-fighter; one who feeds cocks. *p.*

مرزار *margh-zār*, *m.* a place abounding in verdure or in pasture, a meadow. *p.*

مرغک *murghak*, a little bird, a small fowl. *p.*

مرغوب *marghūb*, desirable, amiable, lovely, beautiful, estimable. *a.*

مرغول *marghūl*, } *m.* locks, twisted or plaited;
مرغولا *margholā*, } quavering (in singing). *p.*

مرغولنا *margholnā*, *n.* to warble (as a bird). *d.*

مرغی *murghī*, *f.* a hen. *murghī-wālā*, *m.* a poultterer. *p.* [both ends]. *p.*

مرقا *marfā*, *m.* a kind of drum (beaten at

مرفق *mirfaq*, *m.* the elbow; a cubit. *a.*

مرفوع *marfū*, exalted; marked with the vowel *peṣh*, or short *u*. *a.*

مرفه *marfa* (*v.* *marfā*), a drum, &c. *p.*

مرفه *muraffah*, quiet, tranquil, contented, happy, prosperous; comfortable. *a.*

مرقب *marqab*, *m.* a place of observation. *a.*

مرقت *marakat*, a kind of broth. *a.*

مرقد *markad*, *f.* a bed; a grave, a sepulchre, tomb; a medicine promoting sleep. *a.*

مرقع *murakka'*, clothed in rags, patched, mended; *m.* a scrap-book; fine penmanship. *a.*

مرقوم *markūm*, written, described, inscribed, above-mentioned. *a.*

مرك मरक *marak*, *m.* epidemy, pestilence. *s.*

مرکانا मरकाना *murkānā*, *n.* to twist, to writhe. *h.*

مرکب *markab*, m. a horse, ship, camel, or any thing in or on which a person is carried. *a.*

مرکب *murakhab*, compounded, composed, combined, mixed. *a.*

مرکبات *murakhabāt*, pl. compound medicines; name given to a species of stanza in poetry. *a.*

مرکت *markat*, m. an emerald. *s.*

مرکت *markat*, m. a monkey, an ape. *markaṭī*, f. a small or female monkey. *s.*

مرکتند *markatendu*, m. a sort of ebony. *s.* [house. *h.*

مرکبا *markachā*, m. the ridge of a

مرکر *markar*, having been dead; (met.) with difficulty. *h.*

مرکز *markaz*, m. a centre, the centre of a circle; a halting-place; an upper part of a letter, as *kāf kā markas*, the upper or bent part of the letter *kāf*. *a.* [wish, desire. *a.*

مرکوز *markūz*, fixed; hid, concealed; (sub.)

مرکونڈی *murkūṇḍī*, prostrate, lying down. *murkūṇḍī mārnā*, to confine one's self to bed; to lie down and cover one's self up as when going to sleep. *d.*

مرکھا *markahā*, } addicted to beat-
مرکھاھا *markhāhā*, } ing, striking, or
مرکھنا *markhanā*, } butting (a man or animal). *h.*

مرکھنا *mar-khapnā*, n. to die. *h.*

مرکھنا *markhanā*, addicted to beating, &c. (v. *markahā*). *h.*

مرکی *murkī*, f. an ornament worn in the ear; the *tragus* of the ear. *h.*

مرگ *mṛig* or *mīrg*, m. a deer. *mīrg-trishnā*, m. (v. *sarāb*) a mirage, &c. *mīrg-chirā*, m. name of a small bird. *mīrg-ckhālā*, the skin of a deer worn and used as beds by devotees. *mīrg-sālā*, a deer park. *mīrg-mad*, m. musk. *mīrg-nābhi*, m. musk, a bag of musk. *mīrg-nainī*, -*nayani*, -*netri*, or -*lochanī*, deer-eyed (an epithet of a mistress). *s.*

مرگ *marg*, f. death; *margi mufājāt*, sudden death. *p.* [mis *coloquintida*). *s.*

مرگانی *mṛigādani*, colocynth (*Cucu-*

مرگ *mṛig-bhojani*, f. bitter apple or colocynth. *s.* [rage. *s.*

مرگش *mṛig-trish*, f. (v. *sarāb*) mi-

مرگراج *mṛig-rāj*, m. the king of beasts, a lion. *s.*

مرگسرا *mṛig-sirā* or *mṛig-shirā*, f. the fifth mansion of the moon; λ *Orionis*. *s.*

مرگل *margal*, fried (fish). *h.*

مرگھٹ *marghat*, m. the place where Hindūs burn their dead; a crematory. *s.*

مرگی *mṛgī*, f. a doe, a female deer. *a.*

مرگی *mirgī*, f. the epilepsy. *h.*

مرگیوالا *murgī-wālā*, m. a poulterer (for *murgī-wālā*, q. v.). *p. h.*

مرگی *mṛigya*, f. hunting (of the deer). *s.*

مرگیندر *mṛigendra*, m. the lion. *s.*

مرگیہ *mirgihā*, m. one afflicted with the epilepsy. *h.*

مرلا *murlā*, toothless; m. a peacock. *h.*

مرلی *murli*, f. a fife, flute, pipe. *murli-dhar*, a name of *Krishṇa*. *s.*

مرم *maram* or *marma*, m. situation, circumstances, occurrences; news or account of what has happened to a person, &c.; a secret; secret meaning or purpose; secrecy, confidence; knowledge; margin. *s.*

مرم *muram*, a kind of gravelly soil. *h.*

مرمت *marammat*, f. mending, repairing. *a.*

مرمر *marmar*, m. (Gr. *μάρμαρον* from *μαρμαίρω*, to shine) marble. *g.*

مرمر *marmar*, m. sound made by treading upon dry leaves, &c. *s.*

مرمرا *murmurā*, m. a kind of food, rice pressed flat and eaten raw (so named in imitation of the sound which it gives in chewing). *h.*

مرمرانا *marmarānā*, n. to creak as a new shoe (an imitative sound). *s.*

مرمری *marmarī*, f. a sort of pine (*Pinus devadaru*). *s.*

مرمستان *marma-sthān*, any part of the body where a wound would be fatal; one's weak side, raw, or sore part. *s.*

مرمکیہ *marma-gya*, } a learned or in-
مرمکیدی *marma-vedī*, } telligent man. *s.*

مرن *maran*, m. death, dying moments. *s.*

مرنا *marnā*, n. to die, to expire, to cease; (met.) to desire vehemently, to set one's heart upon any thing; m. dying. *s.*

مرند *murand*, a country on the north-west of Hindūstān, now called Lamgan. *s.*

مرنداکرنا *murandā-karṇā*, s. to tie, to captivate. *murandā-kar-ḡāhā*, to entrance, to enchant, to captivate. *h.*

مروا *maru,ā* or *marū,ā*, name of a strong-scented plant (*Artemisia vulgaris*; *Ocymum pilosum*, Roxb.). *s.*

مروارید *marnārīd*, m. a pearl; (met.) a son. *p.*

مروانا *marwānā*, a. to cause to be beaten or killed. *marwā-ḡāhā*, to dismiss a charge or complaint. *s.* [passionate. *h.*

مرواہی *marwāhī*, affectionate, com-

मुरोत *murāvat*, f. manliness, virility, fortitude; affection, humanity, generosity. *murāvat tornā*, to cease behaving affectionately. *a.*

मुरोति *murūvati*, humane, generous. *a.*

मुरोज *muramvaj*, selling (merchandise), current, saleable, usual. *a.*

मुरोहत *mirvaḥat*, a fan, a ventilator. *a.*

मुरुर *murūr*, m. passing, elapsing, a passage, pass, transition, avenue. *a.*

मुरोर *maror*, } f. twist, flexion, turn,
मुरोड़ *maror*, } writhe, convolution. *maror-bāz*, an affected person. *h.*

मुरोड़ा *marorā*, m. a twisting of the bowels, pain in the bowels, flux, gripes. *h.*

मुरोड़फली *maror-phali*, f. name of a plant (*Helicteres Isora*), the fruit of which is used in medicine. *h.*

मुरोड़ना *marornā*, a. to twist, to writhe, to contort, to distort, to gripe, to yearn. *h.*

मुरोड़ी *marorī*, f. twisting, contortion, writhing; a screw. *h.*

मुरोली *maroli*, } m. (v. *makar*) a kind
मुरोली *maroli*, } of marine monster. *h.*

मुरोना *mironā*, n. to perambulate, to keep watch (as the patrol). *d.*

मुरोह *maroh*, f. affection, kindness, humanity, compassion, mercy, pity. *h.*

मुरोवा *marwa*, m. a mountain near Mecca. *a.*

मुरोही *marohī* (also *marvāhī*), affectionate, merciful, compassionate. *h.*

मुरोवी *marvī*, related, alleged, told. *a.*

मुरोवैया *marvaiyā*, one dying, one at the point of death. *s.*

मुरोरा *marra* or *marrat*, one time or turn, once. *marratag*, once upon a time. *a.*

मुरोहा *murhā*, m. an orphan; a peacock. *s.*

मुरोहा *murhā*, m. convolution; adj. twisted. *h.*

मुरोहटा *marhattā* or *marhatta*, m. a Marhatta. *s.*

मुरोहम *markam*, m. a plaster, ointment, salve. *markam-sik*, he who lays on a salve or plaster. *markam-patti*, a plaster, ointment or salve spread upon a piece of cloth or leather. *a.*

मुरोहब *marhūb*, terrible, dreadful. *a.*

मुरोहून *marhūn*, pawned, pledged. *marhūni minnat*, bound in gratitude. *a.*

मुरोही *murhī*, f. a twist, contortion, writhe, convolution. *h.*

मुरी *marī* or *marri*, f. the plague, pestilence, the cholera morbus. *s.*

मुरी *marī*, visible, perceptible. *a.*

मुरी *muraī*, f. (v. *mūlī*) a radish. *h.*

मर्याद *maryād*, limit, &c. (v. *marjād*, &c.). *s.*
मरिदा *maraiḍhā*, twisted, wound up, bound round. *h.*

मरीच *marīch*, the name of a demon employed by Ravana to entice away Sitā; f. pepper (*Piper nigrum*). *s.*

मरीचि *marīchi*, } f. a ray, a sunbeam;
मरीची *marīchī*, } m. name of a saint, son of Brahmā; one of the seven *ṛikṣis*, represented by the seven stars in Ursa Major (η Ura. Maj.); a niggard, a miser. *s.*

मरीचिका *marīchikā*, f. the vapour called mirage. *s.* [*ḥalak. a.*]

मरिक्क *mirrikḥ*, m. Mars, called also *jallādi*
मरिद *murīd*, desirous, willing; m. a disciple, a scholar, a follower. *a.* [*stubborn. a.*]

मरिद *marīd*, rebellious, obstinate, perverse,
मरिदी *murīdī*, f. scholarship, the state or period of being a disciple. *a.*

मरिड़ *marīḍ*, sick, diseased. *a.*

मरियल *mariyal*, lean, emaciated, much reduced by sickness. *s.*

मरिला *murelā*, m. a pea-chick. *s.*

मरुकुन्दी *murkūndī*, inverted, topsy-turvy. *d.*

मरुना *murṇā*, n. to be twisted, to be bent, turned. *h.*

मरुड़ा *maror*, f. twist, turn, contortion. *maror-bāz*, an affected person. *h.*

मरुड़ा *marorā*, m. a twisting of the bowels, gripes. *h.* [*to contort. h.*]

मरुड़ना *marornā*, a. to twist, to writhe,
मरुड़ी *marorī*, twisting, convolution; a screw or spiral. *marorī mekk*, a screw nail. *h.*

मरुह *murh*, m. a head man, a chief. *s.*

मरुहा *marhā*, lined, headed, covered or topped (as a drum with parchment). *h.*

मरुहन *marhan*, f. lining, heading (of a drum, &c.). *h.*

मरुहना *marhnā*, a. to cover (as a book with leather, or a drum with parchment), to gild, to case. *h.*

मरुही *marhī*, } f. a cottage, a tem-
मरुहैया *marhaiyā*, } ple. *h.*

मरुहियाना *murhiyānā*, n. to be twisted, to be writhed. *h.*

मरुी *marī*, f. a border, bank or division between garden beds or plots in a field; a bed or plot; section of a rice field; a parterre. *d.*

मरुियाना *mariyānā*, a. to paste. *s.*

मरा *mazā*, m. (for *maza*, q.v.) taste, flavour. *p.*

मराबन्त *muzābanat*, sale of corn in the field as it stands, without weighing or measuring. *a.*

مزاج *muzāj*, m. temperament, constitution, complexion, habit of body; temper, disposition. *mizāj-dān*, knowing the temperament. *mizāj-sharīf*, a very respectful term of inquiry respecting a person's health, q. d., "How is your noble or precious temperament?" *mizāj-go*, a flatterer. *mizāj-go*, f. flattery. *mizāj-gir*, agreeable, suited to the temper or taste. a.

مزاجی *mizājī*, habitual, constitutional; nice, dainty, squeamish. a. p.

مزاح *muzāḥ* (also *muzāḥat*), m. a jest, a joke. *mizāḥ*, jesting (with another person). a.

مزاحم *muzāḥim*, forbidding, hindering; m. an obstacle, a preventive, a preventer; adj. inconvenient. a. [drance, impediment. a.]

مزاحمت *muzāḥamat*, f. prevention, hin-

مزاح *mazāḥḥ*, m. jest, a joke, pleasantry. a.

مزار *mazār*, m. and f. a place of visitation, hence a sepulchre, tomb, grave, shrine. a.

مزارع *mazāri* (pl. of مزرع), sown fields, &c. *muzārī*, a husbandman. a.

مزارعت *mazāra'at*, cultivated lands. a.

مزامیر *mazāmīr* (pl. of مزمور), psalms, &c. a.

مزاوت *muzāwalat*, f. remedying, curing; seizing or watching for (prey); entering into or managing affairs. a.

مزبلا *mazbala*, m. a privy, a necessary, a dunghill, any place where filth is thrown. a.

مزبور *mazbūr*, written, above-mentioned, before-mentioned. a. [value. a.]

مزجات *muzjāt*, a trifle, a matter of little

مزخرف *muzakhraf*, ornamented, varnished, deceitful. *muzakhraf*, a deceiver, a cheat, a liar. a.

مزخرفات *muzakhrafāt*, pl. idle tales; lying vanities. a. [wages, recompense. p.]

مزد *muzd*, m. a reward, premium, salary,

مزدور *mazdūr*, m. a day labourer, a labourer in general. *mazdūr-paḥī*, a tax (formerly levied) on day labourers. p.

مزدوری *mazdūrī*, f. pay, hire, fare, wages; the price of labour. p.

مزرا *mazrā* (cor. of مزرع, q. v.). h.

مزرع *mazra'*, } a field sown or prepared for
مزرعة *mazra'a*, } sowing, a corn-field. a.

مزروع *mazrū'*, sown, cultivated. a.

مزعفر *muzā'far*, m. a kind of dish, a saffroned *pulāw*. a.

مزکی *muzakhkī*, purified, cleaned, justified. *muzakhkī*, a purifier, a purgator. a.

مزگان *mizgān* (v. *mizhgān*), the eyelash. p.

مزمار *mizmār*, a pipe, a flute. a.

مزمزه *mazmaza*, shaking to and fro. a.

مزمین *muzmīn*, chronic, permanent, of long continuance, obstinate (as a disease). a.

مزمور *mazmūr* (pl. مزامیر *mazāmīr*), m. a psalm, a hymn. a.

مزواد *mizwād*, a traveller's provision bag. a.

مزور *muzawwīr*, m. a knave, a cheat, a liar. *muzawwar*, a lie, a falsehood. a.

مزور *mazūr*, m. (for *mazdūr*) a labourer. p.

مزه *maza*, m. taste, flavour, any thing agreeable to the palate or mind, &c., a tit-bit or bon mot. *maza-dār*, also *maza-dār*, savoury, possessed of flavour. *maza-dārī*, f. savouriness. p.

مزیّت *mazīyat*, excellence; excess. a.

مزید *mazīd*, m. increase, augmentation, advantage. *mazīd-k.*, to take away the dinner, table-cloth, &c. a. [etc. p. h.]

مزیدار *maze-dār* (v. *maza-dār*), savoury,

مزیر *mazīr*, intrepid, bold, stout-hearted. a.

مزین *muzaiyan*, adorned. a.

مژده *muzhda*, m. joyful tidings. p.

مژگان *mizhgān* or *muzhgān*, f. the eyelashes p.

مژه *mizha*, f. the eyelash. p.

مس *mis*, m. copper. *mis i zar-andūd*, (lit. gilded copper) insincerity. p. [rivera. h.]

مس *mus*, land along the high banks of

مس *mass*, m. touch. *mass-k.*, to feel. a.

مس *mis*, m. pretence, fraud, trick (v. *mis*). *masi*, m. f. ink. a.

مسا *masā*, f. evening. *masā-l-khair*, good evening. *subḥ wa masā*, morning and evening. a.

مسا *masā* or *massā*, m. a wart, a fleshy excrescence. s.

مساجد *masājīd* (pl. of مسجد), mosques. a.

مساح *massāḥ*, a measurer, a geometrician. a.

مساحت *masāḥat*, f. measurement, geometry, land surveying. a.

مساحقه *masāḥiqa*, m. *mulier quae alio mulieri se pro viro gerit, quae confictu libidinem alterius explet.* a.

مساحی *masāḥī*, land surveying. a.

مسار *masār*, m. an emerald. h.

مساس *masās*, m. mutual contact; coitus. a.

مساعد *musā'id*, assisting, aiding. a.

مساعدة *musā'ada*, m. favour, assistance; mutual aid. a.

مسافت *masāfat*, f. distance, space, interval. a.

مسافحت *musāfaḥat*, f. adultery, whoring, debauchery. a.

مسافر *musāfir*, a traveller, passenger, stranger. *musāfir-parvar* or *-nawāz*, one who cherishes travellers; adj. hospitable. *musāfar*, travelled. a.

مسافرانہ *musāfirāna*, like a traveller. *a. p.*
 مسافرت *musāfarat*, *f.* travelling (in a body);
 journeying; being a stranger. *a.*
 مسافر خانہ *musāfir-khāna*, *m.* a house for the
 reception of travellers, a caravanseral. *a. p.*
 مسافری *musāfirī*, state of travelling. *a.*
 مساکت *masākat*, *f.* avarice, stinginess. *a.*
 مساکن *masākin* (pl. of مسکن), habitations,
 mansions. *a.*
 مساکین *masākin* (pl. of مسکین), the poor. *a.*
 مسالک *masālik* (pl. of مسلك), ways, paths. *a.*
 مسام *masām* or *masāmm*, *m.* a pore (of the
 skin), ducts or canals of the body. *a.*
 مسامات *masāmāt*, pl. pores of the skin. *a.*
 مسامحة *musāmaḥat* (also *musāmaḥa*), *m.* treat-
 ing any one gently, pardoning; negligence. *a.*
 مسان *masān*, *m.* a place where dead
 bodies are burnt; an evil spirit, a demon. *a.*
 مسانا *musānā*, *a.* to cause to steal. *a.*
 مساند *musānd*, an effort, attempt; assault,
 attack. *d.*
 مساحت *masāḥat*, measuring, measurement. *a.*
 مساوات *masāwāt*, *f.* equation, evenness,
 equality. *a.*
 مساودت *masāwadat*, *f.* contending for su-
 periority, dominion. *a.*
 مساوي *musāwī*, equal, parallel, equivalent;
 neutral, impartial; suitable, convenient. *a.*
 مساهله *musāhala*, negligence, carelessness. *a.*
 مسائل *masā'il* (pl. of مسأله), questions; the
 precepts of *Muḥammad*; demands, propositions. *a.*
 مسبب *musabbib*, *m.* the first cause. *musab-*
bibu-l-asbāb, the causer of causes, i.e. God. *musab-*
bibi ḥakīmī, the true cause, God the Almighty. *a.*
 مسبات *musabbitāt*, *f.* hypnotics; opiate
 medicines. *a.*
 مسبرد *masbird*, *m.* a wart, a fleshy
 excrescence or swelling. *a.*
 سبع *musabba* heptagonal, composed of or
 relating to the number seven. *a.*
 مست *mas*, drunk, intoxicated; lustful, wan-
 ton, proud. *p.*
 مستاجر *mustājir*, *m.* a tenant, one who rents
 a house, a contractor, a renter, a farmer. *a.*
 مستاجري *mustājirī*, *f.* renting, farming, hold-
 ing or settlement in a farm. *a.*
 مستأصل *mutāṣal*, extirpated, ruined. *a.*
 مستامن *mustāmin*, one who seeks protec-
 tion. *a.* [intoxicated. *p.*
 مستانه *mastāna*, intoxicated; like a man in-

مستانی *mastānī*, *f.* intoxicated; lustful, leche-
 rous, salacious (woman). *p.*
 مستبد *mustabidd*, solitary, acting alone. *a.*
 مستتر *mustatir*, veiled, concealed, hidden. *a.*
 مستثنى *mustaṭnā*, excellent, extraordinary,
 praised, laudable, selected, excepted from any com-
 mon rule. *a.*
 مستجاب *mustajāb*, acceptable, agreeable.
mustajābu-d-da'wāt, one whose prayers are accepted. *a.*
 مستجمع *mustajmi'* met together. *a.*
 مستحب *mustaḥibb*, loving, affectionate. *a.*
 مستحسن *mustaḥsan*, virtuous, approved, laud-
 able, beautiful. *a.*
 مستحضر *mustaḥṣir*, one who is present, or one
 who wishes to be present. *a.*
 مستحق *mustaḥiqq* or *mustaḥakk*, worthy, de-
 serving, having a right to. *a.*
 مستحکم *mustaḥkim* or *mustaḥkam*, firm, fast,
 established, strong. *a.*
 مستحيل *mustaḥil*, changed, transmuted. *a.*
 مستخرج *mustaḥkraj*, drawn out, extracted. *a.*
 مستخلص *mustaḥkhlis*, free, liberated. *a.*
 مستدام *mustadām*, perpetual, immemorial;
 assiduous, constant in any thing. *a.*
 مستدعي *mustad'i*, petitioner, suitor, claim-
 ant. *a.*
 مستدير *mustadīr*, round, spherical. *ḥattī*
mustadīr, the circumference (of a circle). *a.*
 مسترد *mustaradd*, returned, restored. *a.*
 مستري *mistarī*, a master artificer, as a mason,
 &c., probably from the English "master."
 مستزاد *mustazād*, increased; *m.* the name of
 a kind of verse in which every line has a shorter one
 annexed to it. *a.*
 مستسقي *mustasqī*, affected with dropsy, one
 who is craving drink. *a.*
 مستطاب *mustatāb*, good, agreeable, excel-
 lent, pure. *a.*
 مستطيل *mustaṭīl*, *m.* a parallelogram. *a.*
 مستظهر *mustaḥṣir*, one who cries for help.
mustaḥṣar, aided, assisted. *a.*
 مستعار *musta'ār*, any thing borrowed. *a.*
 مستعجل *musta'jil*, one who hastens. *a.*
 مستعد *musta'idd*, prepared, ready, capable,
 able, fit, proper, worthy. *musta'iddi 'ilm*, learned. *a.*
 مستعرب *musta'rib*, one who becomes or af-
 fects to be an Arab. *a.*
 مستعصي *musta'fī*, rebellious, stubborn, sinful. *a.*
 مستعفي *musta'fi*, one who seeks to be ex-
 cused or relieved (from duty); one who resigns (an
 office). *a.*

مستعمل *musta'mal*, used, applied, accustomed; second-hand. *a.*
مستغاث *mustaghāṡ*, one who is applied to for aid or redress. *a.*
مستغاث عليه *mutaghāṡ'alaḥi*, a defendant. *a.*
مستغرق *mustaghrik* or *mustaghrah*, drowned, immersed (literally or metaphorically). *a.*
مستغفر *mustaghfir*, one who asks pardon, penitent. *a.*
مستغني *mustaghni*, rich, independent, satisfied, contented, purse-proud. *a.*
مستغنيانه *mustaghniyāna*, proudly, superciliously, independently. *a.* [tiff. *a.*
مستغيث *mustaghīṡ*, m. a complainant, plain-
مستفاد *mustafād*, received, acquired, benefited. *a.* [gating. *a.*
مستفسر *mustafsiir*, interrogating, investi-
مستفيد *mustafid*, gaining, profiting, acquiring, edified, benefited. *a.*
مستفيض *mustafiz*, diffused, divulged; favoured, obliged. *a.*
مستقبح *mustakbah*, hateful, detestable. *a.*
مستقبل *mustakbil*, m. future, the future tense (in gram.). *mustakbal*, a front view (of a figure). *a.*
مستقبلات *mustakbilyāt*, pl. future events, things to come. *a.*
مستقر *mustakirr*, remaining firm, constant, firm, stable. *mustakarr*, fixed, firmly settled, a fixed abode. *a.*
مستقل *mustakill*, stable, firm, durable; absolute, independent, despotic. *a.*
مستقيم *mustakim*, right, straight, standing erect, faithful, loyal, resolute. *a.*
مستك *mustak*, m. a kind of fragrant grass (*Cyperus rotundus*); a sort of poison. *a.*
مستك *mustak*, m. and f. the head, the skull; the forehead (particularly of an elephant); the top of any thing. *a.*
مستكي *mustaki*, of or relating to the head. *a.* [ciliated. *a.*
مستمال *mustamāl*, soothed, persuaded, con-
مستمد *mustamidd*, asking assistance. *a.*
مستمر *mustamirr*, firm, constant, durable, persevering. *a.* [perform any thing. *a.*
مستمك *mustamsak*, bound or pledged (to
مستمع *mustami'*, a listener, a hearer. *a.*
مستمند *mustamand*, poor, wretched, afflicted; a complainant; an accuser. *p.*
مستمندانه *mustamandāna*, wretchedly, like a poor unhappy individual. *p.*

مستند *mustanad*, supported (by any thing).
mustanid, one who leans on, and supports himself (by any thing). *a.* [gigantic. *a.*
مستندة *mustanda*, strong-bodied; powerful,
مستوجب *mustajib*, worthy, fitting, de-
serving, meriting; m. an author, cause. *a.*
مستور *mastūr*, covered, concealed, veiled. *a.*
مستورات *mastūrāt*, women (of the *haram*). *a.*
مستورة *mastūra*, f. a chaste woman. *a.*
مستوري *mastūrī*, f. privacy, retirement. *a.*
مستوفي *mustaufī*, paying or receiving in full
(a debt); m. a head clerk, an auditor. *mustaufi-garī*.
f. clerkship, audit. *a.*
مستول *mastūl*, m. mast of a ship. *a.*
مستولي *mastaulī*, overcoming, subduing, tak-
ing possession of, surmounting. *a.*
مستوي *mustawī*, equal, straight, direct. *a.*
مستهلك *mustahlik*, ruinous, destructive. *a.*
مستي *masī*, f. drunkenness, intoxication;
lust, wantonness. *p.*
مستيسا *mastisā*, half-caste; the offspring of a
European father and Indian mother (the word is Por-
tuguese).
مستين *mustaimin*, prosperous, secure. *a.*
مسجد *masjid* or *masjad*, f. a mosque, a
temple. *a.*
مسجدي *masjidi*, relating to a mosque. *a.*
مسجع *musajja'*, rhythmical (speech); harmo-
nious or measured (periods). *a.*
مسجل *musajjal*, proved, authenticated and
sealed by a judge. *a.*
مسجود *masjūd*, adored, worshipped. *a.*
مسح *mash*, m. wiping, washing, cleaning;
anointing; perambulating, travelling. *a.*
مسحور *mashūr*, fascinated, enchanted. *a.*
مسحوق *mashūḥ*, worn, brayed, bruised. *a.*
مسح *mashḥ*, m. changing, metamorphosing
from a superior to an inferior shape. *mashḥ konā*, n.
to be changed, to be metamorphosed into an inferior
shape, as from man to beast. *a.*
مسخر *musakhkhar*, taken, subdued. *a.*
مسخران *maskharāpan*, m. } jesting, buffoon-
مسخري *maskharagī*, f. } ry, drollery. *a. h.*
مسخري *maskharī*, f. }
مسخرة *maskhara*, m. a droll, a jester, a buf-
foon, a fool, a laughing-stock. *a.*
مسدس *musaddas*, composed of six; m. a kind
of verse consisting of six lines; a hexagon. *a.*
مسدود *masdūd*, shut, obstructed, closed. *a.*
مسدھان *masi-dhān*, m. } m. an ink-
مسدھانی *masi-dhānī*, f. } stand. *a.*

میسرت *misrit*, mixed, mingled. *s.*
 مسرت *masarrat*, *f.* gladness, cheerfulness, joy. *a.* [as reverence, excellence, &c. *s.*
 مسرجی *misraji*, a title given to Brāhmans,
 مسرف *musrif*, prodigal, extravagant. *a.*
 مسرنکی *masrangī*, *f.* a kind of pulse fried. *a.*
 مسرور *masrūr*, glad, cheerful, exulting, gay, delighted, pleased. *masrārī*, gladness, &c. *a.*
 مسروق *masrūh*, stolen, robbed, surreptitious (*sem. masrūka*). *a.* [plain. *a.*
 مسطح *musattah*, level, even; (sub.) an open
 مسطر *misṭar*, *f.* a board ruled with threads for marking paper preparatory to writing; a ruler; a line. *a.*
 مسطور *masṭūr*, written, expressed, before-mentioned, delineated, above-specified. *a.*
 مسطورات *masṭūrāt*, things aforesaid, &c. *a.*
 مسعد *mus'ad*, } happy, fortunate, propitious,
 مسعود *mas'ud*, } august. *a.*
 مسقط *maskat*, place of falling. *maskaṭu-r-rās*, one's birthplace, native country. *a.*
 مسقف *musakhḥaf*, roofed, ceiled in. *a.*
 مسک *masak*, *m.* a gnat. *s.*
 مسکا *musakhkā*, *m.* muzzle used to prevent oxen from eating grain. *a.*
 مسکان *muskān*, *f.* a smile or grin, a kind of laugh without opening the mouth. *h.*
 مسکانا *muskānā*, *n.* to smile, to grin. *maskānā*, *a.* to tear, rend, split, burst. *h.*
 مسکتی *muskuṭī*, grinning, smiling. *d.*
 مسکر *mushir*, inebriating, intoxicating. *a.*
 مسکرات *muskurāt*, grinning, smiling. *d.*
 مسکرانا *muskurānā*, *n.* to smile, to grin, to smirk. *h.*
 مسکراہٹ *muskurāḥaṭ*, } *f.* smiling,
 مسکرای *muskurāi*, } grinning, smirking, laughing. *h.*
 مس کرنا *mas-karnā*, *a.* to touch. *a. h.*
 مسکن *maskan*, *m.* a dwelling, habitation. *maskākin*, anodyne. *a.* [rent, burst. *h.*
 مسکنا *masknā*, *n.* to be torn, split,
 مسکناٹ *musakhināt*, *f.* anodynes or sedatives, medicines alleviating pain. *a.*
 مسکنت *maskanat*, *f.* humility, poverty, misery. *a.*
 مسکون *maskūn*, inhabited, habitable. *a.*
 مسکہ *maska*, *m.* butter (especially fresh). *p.*
 مسکین *miskīn*, poor, miserable, humble, wretched, indigent; name of a Hindūstānī poet (of Delhi). *a.*

مسکینی *miskīnī*, *f.* poverty, indigence. *a.*
 مسگر *misgar*, a coppersmith, a brazier. *p.*
 مسل *musal*, *m.* a wooden pestle, a club. *musāl dhār barasnā*, to rain very heavily, or as we say in the vulgate, "to rain cats and dogs." *a.*
 مسلت *masalat*, a question, proposition, an action, a thing. *a.* [mour. *a.*
 مسلح *musallah*, armed for war, clad in ar-
 مسلخ *maslah*, a slaughter-house, shambles. *a.*
 مسلسل *musalsal*, concatenated, successive, linked, chained. *a.*
 مسلط *musallat*, conquered, subdued; con-quest. *musallī*, *m.* a governor, ruler. *a.*
 مسلك *maslak*, *m.* a way, path, track, an in-stitution, regulation, rule of conduct. *a.*
 مسلم *muslim*, a Musalmān, a believer in and follower of the Muḥammadan faith; name of a famous martyr, the nephew of 'Alī the son-in-law and fourth successor of Muḥammad. "The deaths of Muslim and his sons Muḥammad and Ibrāhīm form the subject of a very beautiful elegy by Miḳin of Delhi, one of the best specimens of poetry in the Hindūstānī language."—(Binning). *musallam*, keeping safe, preserving in liberty; complete, sound, safe, entire, whole; free, exempted from. *a.*
 مسلمان *musalmān* (*v. muslim*), *m.* a true be-liever, a Muḥammadan. "Dr. Gilchrist expresses his doubts regarding the legitimacy of this word, and in-cludes to deem it an Indian fabrication. This is not the case. The word is not properly Arabic, nor is it known to the Arabs; but it is generally used by Per-sians and Turks, and may be met with in some of the best Persian authors, Sa'di, Kashifī, &c."—(Binning). *a.*
 مسلمانى *musalmānī*, *f.* the Muḥammadan re-ligion; (vulg.) circumcision; (in India) a female Musalmān; adj. of or relating to the religion of Mu-ḥammad. *a.*
 مسلنا *masalnā*, *a.* to bruise, to crush. *s.*
 مسلوب *maslūb*, seized, snatched away; spoiled, stripped. *a.*
 مسلول *maslūk*, beaten; trodden; inserted. *a.*
 مسلول *maslūl*, consumptive. *a.*
 مسله *masla* (properly *mas,ala*), *m.* question, proposition, a precept of Muḥammad; a point of law. *a.*
 مسما *musammā*, called, denominated. *a.*
 مسماٹ *musammāt*, *f.* (*v. musammā*).
 مسمار *mismār*, *m.* destruction, ruin; mischief to crops committed by cattle; a nail, peg, pin. *mismār karnā*, *a.* to raze, to destroy. *mismār ho-jānā*, to fall into ruin. *a.*
 مسمارى *mismārī*, ruination, destruction. *a. h.*
 مسمناسنا *masmasānā*, *n.* to suppress one's sentiments from fear, to be mealy mouthed; (in Dakh.) *musmusānā*, to breathe hard. *h.*
 مسمن *musamman*, made fat, fattened. *a.*
 مسموع *masmū'*, heard, audible. *a.*

مسموم *masmūm*, poisoned; injured or infected by poison (meat). *a.*

مسمی *musammā*, named, denominated, entitled; above-mentioned. *a.*

مسن *musinn*, old, aged, advanced in years. *a.*

مسن *masan*, *m.* a medicinal fruit (*Serratula anthelmintica*). *s.*

مسن *misan*, a soil mixed of clay and sand. *a.*

مسن *misnā*, *n.* to be ground or pulverized. *a.*

مسند *masnad*, *f.* a throne, a large cushion, a prop, a chair. *masnad-nishin*, a reigning prince. *a.*

مسند *manad-ārā*, adorning the throne, *i. e.* a king. *a. p.* [*nad. a. h.*]

مسندی *masnadī*, of or relating to the *mas-*

مسون *masnūn*, legal, adopted into use; meritorious; circumcised. *a.* [*&c. a.*]

مسوی *masnawī* (for مثنوی, *q. v.*), a poem,

مسواک *miswāk*, *f.* a stick used by the natives, a tooth-brush. *a.*

مسود *musawwada* or *maswada*, *m.* a sketch or rough draft of a letter, &c. *a.*

مسور *masūr*, *f.* a kind of pulse (*Ervum hirsutum* or *Cicer lens*). *s.*

مسوری *masūrī*, } *f.* a kind of small-
مسوری *masūriyā*, } *pox. s.*

مسوی *masūyā*, *m.* the gums (of the teeth). *a.*

مسوسا *masosā*, twisted; grieved, afflicted; *m.* affliction, remorse, regret. *a.*

مسوسنا *masosnā*, *a.* to twist; to squeeze, wring; *n.* to be grieved or vexed. *a.*

مسهری *masahrī* or *masihri*, *f.* curtains (of a bed) made of very fine gauze, generally green, and commonly called "mosquito curtains," their sole use being to keep out the mosquitoes during the night. *s.*

مسهل *mushil*, aperient, purgative, laxative. *a.*

مسی *misī*, made of copper. *p.*

مسی *misī* or *misī*, *f.* a powder with which they tinge the teeth of a black colour (made of vitriol, &c.); *adj. f.* made of vetches. *misī-dān*, a box of gold, &c. for holding *misī*. *misī*, *f.* fennel, &c. (*v. misī*). *a.*

مسی *masī*, *f.* ink. *s.*

مسید *masīd*, an inkstand. *s.*

مسیح *masih*, } the Messiah, Christ our
مسیح *masihā*, } Lord. *a.*

مسیحی *masihī*, } Christ-like, of or relating
مسیحی *masihī*, } to the Messiah, Christian;
f. office or works of the Messiah. *a.*

مسیدان *misī-dān*, a box of gold or silver, &c. for holding *misī*. *a. p.* [*a journey. a.*]

مسیر *masir*, going, walking, proceeding on

مسی *masen*, *f. pl.* hair or down on the upper lip which appears in early youth. *a.*

مسی *masin* or *misin*, *m.* a vetch, pulse *a.* [*nam utilissimum*]. *a.*

مسی *masinā* or *misina*, *f.* lineed (*Li-*

مش *misī*, *m.* fraud, trick, deception, pretence, sham; stratagem; envy. *a.*

مش *mask*, *m.* a mosquito. *s.*

مشابه *mushābih*, resemblance, picture, similitude; probability; like. *mushābih bishī*, compared with it. *a.*

مشابهت *mushābahat*, *f.* similitude, likeness,

مشابه *mushābaha*, *m.* } conformity, resem-
blance; probability. *a.* [*reviling. a.*]

مشابهت *mushāamat*, *f.* reproaching, abusing,

مشار *mushār*, signified, indicated. *mushārū ilāhi*, above-mentioned, aforesaid. *a.*

مشار *mushārik*, *m.* a comrade, an associate, a partner, partaker. *a.*

مشارکت *mushāarakat*, *f.* community, society, association, partnership. *a.*

مشاطگی *mashāṭagī*, *f.* the business of a *mashāṭa*, or tirewoman, &c. *a.*

مشاطه *mashāṭa*, *f.* a waiting maid, a woman who combs hair, a bride dresser; a woman who makes or conducts marriages, a go-between. *a.*

مشاعره *mushā'ara*, *m.* contending, or excelling in poetry; lying or sleeping together under one coverlid; a meeting of poets. *a.* [*versatō. a.*]

مشافه *mushāfaha*, oral communication, con-

مشاق *mashshāk*, *m.* a practiser, a proficient; *adj.* well-versed or -practised. *a.*

مشاق *mashshākī*, through practice. *a. h.*

مشام *mashām*, *m.* the smell, the sensorium of smell, sense of smelling. *a.*

مشاورت *mushāwarat*, *f.* counsel, deliberation, consultation. *a.*

مشاهده *mushāhada*, *m.* sight, vision; ocular demonstration. *mushāhada-k.*, *a.* to look at, to contemplate, to view. *a.*

مشاھره *mushāhara*, *m.* bargaining, settling or hiring by the month; monthly salary, pay, wages. *a.*

مشاهیر *mashāhīr* (*pl.* of مشهور), those who are renowned or distinguished. *a.*

مشائخ *mashā'ikh* (*pl.* irreg. of شيخ), old men; holy persons, dervises, adorers. *a.*

مشا *maskā, ikhāna*, in the manner of holy men. *a. p.* [piety. *a.*
 مشا *mashā, ikhā*, *f.* holiness, sanctity,
 مشايعة *mushāya'at*, the following of some guide or leader in religious matters. *a.*
 مشاعت *mushā, 'at*, *f.* the ceremony of accompanying a visitor, on his departure, to the door of the house; a mark of respect shewn only to one of superior rank. *a.* [forated. *a.*
 مشبك *mushabbak*, latticed, grated, perforated.
 مشبه *mushabbah*, assimilated, like. *a.*
 مشت *musht*, *f.* the fist, a blow with the fist, a handful. *p.*
 مشت *mushit*, stolen, robbed, pilfered. *s.*
 مشتاق *mushtāq*, full of desire, desirous, wishing, longing (to see a person). *a.*
 مشتاقانه *mushtāqāna*, with a great desire (of seeing one). *a.*
 مشتبہ *mushtabih*, obscure, ambiguous. *a.*
 مشترك *mushtarak*, *m.* a partner, an associate, an accomplice. *mushtarak*, held in common. *a.*
 مشتري *mushtarī*, *f.* buying; *m.* a purchaser; the planet Jupiter. *a.* [pugillist. *p.*
 مشتزن *musht-zan*, *m.* a boxer, a bruiser, a pugilist.
 مشتزنی *musht-zanī*, *f.* boxing, the pugilistic art. *p.* [fire. *mushtā'il*, grey-haired. *a.*
 مشتعل *mushtā'al*, inflamed, kindled, set on fire.
 مشتق *mushtaq*, derived (as one word from another; derivative. *a.*
 مشتمل *mushtamil*, comprehending, containing, comprising. *a.*
 مشتهر *mushtahir*, a proclaimer. *mushtahar*, proclaimed, celebrated, famous. *a.*
 مشتہی *mushtahī*, longing, desiring, wishing. *a.*
 مشتہیات *mushtahiyāt*, *f.* provocations, aphrodisiacs. *a.*
 مشفی *mushfi*, fine silk cloth, or a garment made thereof; a handful, a small number or quantity. *mushtī, ikhā*, a handful of dust. *p.*
 مشق *mushq*, *m.* theft, robbery. *h.*
 مشق *masht*, *f.* silence. *masht mārnā*, to remain silent. *h.*
 مشق *misht*, sweet, sugary. *s.*
 مشامشی *mushā-mushfi*, *f.* or -*mushfi*, *m.* thumping and pulling, boxing, fisticuffs. *s.*
 مشان *mishtānn*, *m.* sauce, seasoning, gravy; a mixture of sugar and acids eaten with rice, &c. *s.*
 مشمار *mushmār*, *m.* a pilferer, a robber. *mushmār kar baishnā*, to sit with the knees held up by clasping the arms round them. *s.*

مشتی *mushfi*, *f.* the fist, the closed hand; stealing, pilfering. *s.*
 مشتبنده *mushfi-bandh*, *m.* one who clenches the fist. *s. p.* [boxing. *s.*
 مشتپات *mushfi-pāt*, *m.* pummelling, fisticuffs. *s.*
 مشتپشت *mushfi-mushfi*, fist to fist, fisticuffs. *s.*
 مشجر *mushajjar*, *m.* a kind of silk cloth. *mushtir*, abounding in trees. *a.*
 مشخص *mushakikhas*, certain, ascertained, stipulated; a fine, an amercement. *a.*
 مشدد *mushaddad*, strengthened; (applied to a letter that is doubled or marked with the symbol *tashdid*). *a.*
 مشر *mishr* or *mishar*, adj. mixed, blended, mingled; *m.* mixing, mixture; a title of Brāhmins, who were brought to India from *Shākadvīp* by *Krishna* in order to cure the leprosy of his son *Shāmba*; also a title of Brāhmins from *Maithal*, &c.; a Hindū physician; a respectable person. *s.*
 مشرب *mashrab*, *m.* place of drinking; imbibing; sect, religion; nature, temper, humour. *a.*
 مشربه *mashraba*, a dining-room, a parlour. *a.*
 مشرت *mishrit*, mixed, mingled, added; respected, respectable. *s.*
 مشرح *musharrah*, explained, commented upon; meat cut into small pieces. *a.*
 مشرف *musharraf*, exalted, ennobled; ornamented. *mushrif*, an examiner, inspector, observer; near, approaching, impending. *a.*
 مشرق *mashriq*, *m.* the east. *mashriqain*, (du.) the east and west. *be'du-l-mashriqain* or *dāri, mashriqain*, as far as east is from west. *a.*
 مشرقی *mashriqī*, eastern, oriental. *a.*
 مشرك *mushrik*, *m.* an infidel, an idolater, a polytheist. *musharraḥ*, common (to many). *a.*
 مشرن *mishraz*, *m.* mixing, uniting; addition. *s.* [fried. *s.*
 مشرنکی *mash-rangī*, *f.* a kind of pulse
 مشرو *mashrū*, *m.* a kind of silk cloth (*v. mashrū*). *a.*
 مشروب *mashrūb*, drunk, imbibed, potable. *a.*
 مشروح *mashrūḥ*, explained, illustrated, commented upon; above-mentioned. *a.*
 مشروحا *mashrūḥan*, agreeably to the explanation, circumstantially. *a.*
 مشروط *mashrūṭ*, } agreed upon, stipulated;
 مشروطی *mashrūṭī*, } (sub.) a settled revenue of ten per cent. allowed to the *zamindārs*. *a.*
 مشروع *mashrū'*, initiated, begun, commenced; legal, just, prescribed by law; *m.* a kind of cloth made of silk and cotton mixed (dressed in which it is lawful for Musalmāns to pray, that not being allowed in cloth entirely of silk). *a.*

مشعا *mush'ā*, mixed, as common property, so that the shares cannot be distinguished. *a.*

مشعبد *musha'bid*, } *m.* a conjurer, a juggler. *a.*
مشعبد *musha'biz*, }

مشعر *mush'ir*, signifying, denoting, indicating, bearing the marks of. *mash'ar* or *misk'ar*, any one of the five senses. *a.*

مشعرة *mash'ara*, *m.* a place where poets meet to read their verses, &c. *a.*

مشعل *mash'al*, *f.* } *m.* a torch, flambeau,
مشعلة *mash'ala*, *m.* } lantern. *mash'ala-*
dār, torchbearer. *a.*

مشعلجي *mash'alchī*, *m.* a torchbearer. *a. t.*

مشغل *mushghal*, busied, employed. *a.*

مشغلة *mashghala*, *m.* employment, pastime; a tumult, a crowd. *a.*

مشغول *mashghul*, employed, occupied, busy, diligent, anxious. *a.*

مشغولة *mashghūla*, *m.* employment, occupation, pastime, business. *a.*

مشغولي *mashghūlī*, *f.* the being employed, the state of being in office. *a.*

مشفق *mushfik*, kind, shewing favour, condoling, merciful. *a.*

مشفقانه *mushfikūna*, favourably, kindly. *a.*

مشق *mashk*, *f.* piercing suddenly with a spear; striking with velocity; beating, lashing, tearing; combing; drawing (a garment, thing, &c.) every way in order to stretch it; eating of the best parts (of forage, &c.); (a man) galled between the thighs; tall, slender (girl); (met.) an example, copy to write after, exercise, practice, usage, use. *a.*

مشقاب *mushkāb*, *f.* a large shallow vessel, in which bread is kneaded. *t.* [toil. *a.*

مشقت *mashakhat*, *m.* trouble, labour, pains,

مشقي *mashqī*, acquired by practice. *a.*

مشك *mashk*, *f.* a leather bag, especially for carrying water, a water-bag; the Eastern bagpipe: this instrument has no drone, but simply a goat-skin bag with a mouthpiece and chanter: the latter is sometimes composed of two pipes joined together like a double flageolet. This instrument seems to be known all over the East: the Persians call it *nai-ambāna*, and the Arabs *zumrāra bil-kirba*. *mushk* (in Arabic *misk*). *m.* musk. *mushk-bār*, diffusing musk, scented like musk; (met.) a mistress's lock. *mushk billī* or *mishk bilā*, a civet-cat, the animal from which is obtained the perfume called *sabūd*, or, vulgo, *jawūd*. *mushk-fām*, musk-coloured; (met.) the locks of a mistress. *p.*

مشك *mashak*, *m.* a gnat, a mosquito. *s.*

مشك *mushk*, *m.* scrotum, testicle. *s.*

مشكل *mushkil*, difficult, intricate, hard, painful; a difficulty. *mushkil-pasand*, one who delights in difficulties. *mushkil-kushā*, a disperser of difficulties *mushkil-guzar* or *-guzār*, difficult to pass. *a.*

مشكلي *mushakkal*, well-shaped, handsome. *a.*

مشكلات *mushkilāt*, *pl.* things difficult. *a.*

مشكور *mashkūr*, praised, laudable, agreeable, rewarded, thanked. *a.*

مشكوري *mashkūrī*, *f.* reward, thanking. *a.*

مشكوك *mashkhūk*, doubtful, uncertain, problematical. *a.*

مشكي *mushkī*, dark bay approaching to black (colour of a horse). *p.*

مشكيزة *mashkiza*, *m.* a small leather bottle. *p.*

مشكين *mushkin*, musky, dark, of a sable hue. *p.*

مشكين چڑھانا *mushken-chaṛhānā* or *-bāndhnā*, *a.* to pinion, to tie the hands behind the back. *a.*

مشل *mushal*, *m.* a club, a mace, a pestle. *s.*

مشلول *mashlul*, paralytic. *a.*

مشمول *mashmul*, comprehended, contained, surrounded. *a.*

مشوم *mashmūm*, sweet-smelling, odoriferous, fragrant, perfumed. *a.*

مشورت *mashwarat*, *f.* } counsel, consultation,

مشورة *mashwara*, *m.* } advice. *a.*

مشوش *mushawwash*, disturbed, confused, intricate; distressed, uneasy, perplexed. *a.*

مشهد *mashhad*, a burying-place, especially for martyrs; name of a Persian city, formerly Tā. *a.*

مشهري *mash-harī* or *mashaharī*, *f.* mosquito curtains. *s.* [clear, manifest. *a.*

مشهود *mashhūd*, attested, proved, evinced,

مشهور *mashhūr*, } celebrated, published, di-

مشهورة *mashhūra*, } vulged, conspicuous, famous. *mashhūr has*, it is related, it is a current report. *mashhūra*, *a* *āfāk*, (a person or thing) celebrated throughout the world. *a.*

مشي *mishī* or *mishī*, *f.* spikenard (*Valeriana jatamansi*); a sort of fennel (*Anethum pannonium*); common anise. *s.*

مشي *mashī*, *f.* ink; the stalk of the *Nicotianthes glauca*. *s.*

مشي *mashī*, *m.* walking, going. *a.*

مشيت *mashiyat* or *mashī*, *at*, *f.* power or will, pleasure; the will of God, fate, strength. *a.*

مشيخت *mashīkhat* or *mashyahhat*, seniors, elders, old men; princes, presidents; doctors, high priests: this is an irregular or redundant plural of *shāikh*, like *mashā, ikh*. *a.*

مشير *mushīr*, *m.* a counsellor, a senator. *mushīr i khalāṣ*, a privy counsellor. *a.*

مشين *mushīn*, villainous, worthless. *mushaiyan*, stately, dignified. *a.* [patience. *a.*

مصابرت *muṣābarat*, patient, or enduring with

مصاحب *muṣāhib*, *m.* a companion, friend, favourite, aide-de-camp, courtier. *a.*

مُصَاحِبَت *muṣāḥabat*, } f. companionship, so-
مُصَاحِبِي *muṣāḥibī*, } ciety, familiar inter-
course, communion. a.

مُصَاحِف *muṣāḥif* (pl. of مَصْحَف), books, volumes, &c. a.

مُصَادَرَت *muṣādarat*, oppression, spoliation. a.

مُصَارَعَت *muṣāra'at*, wrestling; a contest. a.

مُصَارِف *muṣārif* (pl. of مَصْرَف), expenses, disbursements; changes, vicissitudes. a.

مُصَاف *muṣāff*, f. a field of battle, the ranks of an army. a.

مُصَافَحَة *muṣāfaha*, m. shaking hands. a.

مُصَالِح *muṣālih*, m. (pl. of مَصْلَحَة) affairs; honour, glory, employments; materials. *maṣālah* (in Hind.) condiments, drugs, spices, seasoning. *maṣālah* d or *-ālnā*, to season. a.

مُصَالَحَت *muṣālahat*, f. } reconciliation, paci-
مُصَالَاة *muṣālaḥa*, m. } fication. *muṣālaḥa*-
k., to reconcile. a.

مُصَافِيَة *muṣāfi'ib* (pl. of مَصِيْبَة), afflictions, calamities. a. [tern. a.]

مُصْبَح *muṣbah*, f. a lamp, a torch, a lan-
مُصَبَّر *muṣabbar*, aloes (the drug merely). a.

مُصْحَف *muṣḥaf*, *miṣḥaf*, or *muṣḥaf*, m. a vo-
lume, a book, a page; the *ḥurān*, as "the book," par
excellence. a. [ing. a.]

مُصْحَب *muṣḥub*, accompanied, accompany-

مُصَدِّق *muṣḍāq*, a proof of veracity. a.

مُصَدَّر *muṣḍar*, m. source, origin, spring,
theme; the infinitive or noun of action; a place. a.

مُصَدَّرِي *muṣḍarī*, of or relating to the source,
or to the infinitive (in gram.). a.

مُصَدِّع *muṣaddi'*, troublesome, annoying. a.

مُصَدِّق *muṣaddiq*, a verifier, an affirmer. *mu-*
ṣaddaq, verified, substantiated, attested. a.

مُصَدَّر *muṣḍur*, } issued, derived, deriva-
مُصَدَّرَة *muṣḍura*, } tive. a.

مِصْر *miṣr*, m. Egypt, also Cairo, the capital
of Egypt, any large city. a.

مُصِِّر *muṣirr*, one who perseveres or insists;
adj. obstinate, undimiching. a.

مِصْرَاع *miṣrā'*, } m. a hemistich, a line (in
مِصْرَاع *muṣarra'*, } poetry); leaf of a folding-
مِصْرَاعَة *miṣra'a*, } door. a.

مُصْرِف *muṣrif*, prodigal. *maṣraf*, m. expense,
disbursement, cost, charge. a.

مُصْرَوْع *muṣrū'* prostrated; epileptic, or seized
with epilepsy. a.

مُصْرُوف *muṣrūf*, expended, employed; turned,
changed, declinable. a.

مِصْرِي *miṣrī*, adj. of or relating to Egypt;
f. sugar-candy; m. an Egyptian. a.

مِصْطَبَة *maṣṭaba*, an inn or caravanserai for
the reception of strangers. a.

مِصْطَفَى *muṣṭafa*, chosen, selected; m. one of
the titles of *Muḥammad*. a.

مِصْطَكِي *maṣṭakī*, f. (Gr. *μαστίχην*) mastiche
(the resin of the *Pistacia lentiscus*). g.

مِصْطَلَح *muṣṭalah*, idiomatic, metaphoric; an
idiom, a phrase. a.

مِصْطَلَحَات *muṣṭalahāt*, pl. idiomatic expres-
sions, &c. a. [tified. a.]

مِصْطَفَى *muṣaffā*, clean, pure, transparent; jus-

مِصْقَل *miṣḥal*, any thing used in polishing. a.

مِصْقَلَة *miṣḥalā'*, } a polisher, any instrument

مِصْقَلَة *miṣḥala*, } with which a thing is po-
lished. a.

مِصْقُول *maṣḥūl*, polished, furbished. a.

مِصْلَا *muṣallā*, m. a carpet to pray on. a.

مِصْلَح *muṣliḥ*, m. one who rectifies, a mediator,
pacifier, adviser, reformer. a.

مِصْلَحَت *maṣlahat*, f. an action, occupation;
expediency, the best thing to be done; counsel, ad-
vice. *maṣlahat-k.*, a. to consult, to combine. a.

مِصْلَحَات *maṣlahatā* or *maṣlahatan*, advisedly,
wisely. a.

مِصْلُوب *maṣlūb*, crucified, suspended. a.

مِصْلِي *muṣallī*, holy, righteous. *muṣallā*, a
spot near Shirāz, celebrated by *Ḥāfiẓ* for its rosy
bowers. a. [mined. a.]

مِصْبَم *muṣammam*, fixed, concluded, deter-

مِصْنَع *muṣanna'*, factitious, artificial. a.

مِصْنَف *muṣannif*, m. a composer, an author.
muṣannaḥ, composed; a composition. a.

مِصْنَفَات *muṣannafāt*, books, works, compo-
sitions. a.

مِصْنُوع *maṣnū'*, formed, created, made, pre-
pared; artificial; an invention, contrivance. a.

مِصْنُوعَات *maṣnū'āt*, pl. inventions, contri-
vances, works of skill. a.

مِصْنُوعِي *maṣnū'ī*, artificial, fictitious. a.

مِصْنُور *muṣawwir*, m. a painter, sculptor;
forming, figuring. *muṣawwar*, a painting, a picture. a.

مِصْوَري *muṣawwirī*, f. the art of painting. a.

مِصْنُون *maṣnūn*, guarded, kept in safety. a.

مِصِيبَة *muṣibat*, f. a misfortune, disaster,
affliction, adversity, evil, misery, ill. *muṣibat i nāga-*
hānī, an unlooked-for disaster or affliction. *muṣibat-*
nada, struck with misfortune, &c. a.

مِضَادَة *muṣāddat*, opposition, antipathy. a.

مِضَارِب *muṣārib*, a factor, a manager. a.

مضاربة *muzāraḇa*, m. a battle, conflict, combat; a partnership of stock on the one hand, and labour or management on the other. *a.*

مضارع *muzāri*, m. the aorist (in gram); adj. resembling, similar to. *a.* [plied. *a.*

مضاعف *muzā'af*, doubled, increased, multi-

مضاف *muzāf*, annexed, added; related; (sub.) a noun placed in construction; one who is joined to others with whom he has no natural connection. *muzāf ilaihi*, the noun governed. *a.*

مضافات *muzāfāt*, pl. things annexed, appendages. *a.*

مضامين *mazāmīn* (pl. of مضمون), the contents of a book (epistle, &c.). *a.*

مضايقة *muzāyaka*, m. penury, necessity, distress, poverty; moment, consequence, significance. *kuchh muzāyaka nahik*, it is of no consequence. *a.*

مضبوط *mazbūṭ*, strong; possessed, occupied, restrained, moderated. *a.*

مضبوطي *mazbūṭī*, f. strength, firmness, durability. *a.* [tion. *a.*

مضحك *mizhāk*, laughing, merry, face-

مضحك *muzhik*, ridiculous, droll, laughable. *a.*

مضحكات *muzhikāt*, pl. jests, jokes, funny sayings or doings. *a.*

مضحكة *mazhaka*, m. humour, fun, drollery, a pun, *bon mot*. *a.*

مضر *muzirr*, pernicious, hurtful. *a.*

مضرب *mizrāb*, a musical plectrum or bow. *a.*

مضرت *mazarrat*, f. detriment, damage, injury. *a.*

مضطرب *muzṭarr*, rendered desperate, afflicted. *a.*

مضطرب *muzṭarīb*, agitated, disturbed, afflicted, chagrined, anxious, uneasy. *a.*

مضطربانة *muzṭarībāna*, in a state of agitation or anxiety; confusedly. *a.*

مضغة *muzgha*, m. a lump of flesh; a glutton, an ill-bred person. *a.*

مضمار *mizmār*, a large plain or place for exercise, a race-course, downs. *a.*

مضجل *muzmaḥill*, disappearing, vanished. *a.*

مضمير *muzmir*, conceiving, imagining. *muzmar*, concealed, imagined, conceived in the mind; (in gram.) the antecedent. *a.*

مضمضة *mazmaza*, m. washing or rinsing out the mouth. *a.* [of poem. *a.*

مضمن *muzamman*, contained, inserted, a kind

مضمون *mazmūm*, added, joined, accumulated; (a letter) marked with the vowel-point *zamma* or *pesh* i.e. the short *u*. *a.*

مضمون *mazmūn*, m. sense, signification, purport; contents (of a letter or book). *a.*

مضور *mazūr*, becoming acrid, pricking the tongue (wine or milk). *a.*

مضي *mazā*, lit. "it is past." *mazā mā mazā*, "let bygones be bygones;" (in Hind.) "je kṛāṇ hū, ā." *a.*

مطا *maṭā*, m. favour, protection. *a.*

مطابق *muṭābiḥ*, conformable, equal, corresponding, suitable, agreeable to. *a.*

مطابقت *muṭābaḥat*, f. conformity, equality. *a.*

مطاع *muṭā*, obedient; obeyed. *a.*

مطالب *maṭālib* (pl. of مطلب), demands, requisitions, desiderata. *a.*

مطالبة *muṭālaba*, a demand, asking, exacting. *a.*

مطالعة *muṭāla'a*, m. contemplation, consideration; reading, study. *muṭāla'a k.*, to read, study, peruse. *a.* [tion. *a.*

مطاهرة *muṭāhara*, purifying, cleansing, abl-

مطايبة *muṭāyaba*, sport, joking, pleasantry. *a.*

مطبخ *maṭbaḥh*, m. a place for cooking; kitchen. *maṭbaḥh*, a cooking utensil. *a.*

مطبخي *maṭbaḥhī*, culinary; s. a cook. *a.*

مطبوع *maṭba'*, a printing-office. *a.*

مطبوق *muṭabbah*, multiplied, doubled. *a.*

مطبوق *maṭbūḥh*, cooked, dressed. *a.*

مطبوع *maṭbū'*, agreeable, acceptable, worthy, laudable; natural, innate. *a.*

مطرب *muṭrib*, a musician, singer, minstrel. *a.*

مطربي *muṭribī*, f. the life or art of a musician; minstrelsy, music, singing. *a.*

مطرد *muṭtarid*, flowing, current; prosperous. *muṭtarad*, universal; to be constantly observed (as a rule or law). *a.* [(sub.) an infidel. *a.*

مطروح *maṭrūḥ*, rejected, dejected, abjected;

مطروحات *maṭrūḥāt*, pl. things rejected. *a.*

مطعم *maṭ'um*, food, any thing eatable. *a.*

مطعمات *maṭ'umāt*, pl. things eatable. *a.*

مطعون *maṭ'ūn*, reproached; accursed. *a.*

مطلا *muṭallā*, gilt, gilded, covered with gold. *a.*

مطلب *maṭlab*, m. a question, petition, intention, wish, desire; purpose, meaning, an object of pursuit; substance or purport of any writing, &c.; stricken with pestilence. *a.*

مطلع *maṭla'*, m. the place of rising, the east; the first couplet of a *ghazal* or ode. *a.*

مطلع *muṭṭali'*, rising, perceiving, informed. *muṭṭali'-k.*, (or in Pers.) -*gardānidan* to inform, to acquaint. *muṭṭali'-h.* (in Pers.) -*shudan*, to be informed. *a.*

مطلق *muṭlak*, absolute, universal, principal, supreme; wholly, at all at all; not in the least, never, entirely, altogether. *muṭlak-i-'imān*, free, giving the reins. *a.*

مطلقاً *muṭlaḥaḥ*, absolutely, not at all. *a.*
 مطلقة *muṭallaḥa*, f. a divorced woman. *a.*
 مطلوب *muṭlūb*, demanded, required, necessary, wanted. *a.*
 مطبخ *muṭmaḥ*, a butt for archers. *a.*
 مطيع *muṭma'*, a thing desired or wished for. *a.*
 مطين *muṭma,inn*, quiet, secure, tranquil. *a.*
 مطين *muṭanjan* (v. *mutanjan*), a pulā, *a.*
 مطوق *mutanwak*, ornamented with a collar or chain (round the neck). *a.*
 مطول *maṭūl*, one who delays payment of a debt, or the performance of a promise. *muṭwal*, gentle, soft, easy. *muṭawwal*, extended, prolonged, tall. *a.*
 مطهر *muṭahhīr*, a purifier, a cleanser. *muṭahhar*, pure, holy, purified. *maṭhar*, a place for purification, purgatory. *a.*
 مطهرة *maṭhara*, a vessel from which they pour holy water in ablution. *a.*
 مطيب *muṭaiyab*, aromatic, perfumed. *a.*
 مطير *maṭīr*, dropping, raining. *a.*
 مطيع *muṭī'*, abject, obedient, submissive, obsequious. *a.* [theatrical spectacles. *a.*
 مظاهر *mazāhir* (pk. of مظهر), objects of show, مظاهرات *muzāharat*, a formula of divorce. *a.*
 مظفر *muzaffar*, victorious, a conqueror. *muzaffar wa manṣūr*, victorious and supported (for on high). *a.*
 مظلل *muzallal*, shaded (from the sun). *a.*
 مظلم *muzlim*, dark (night); one who walks in darkness. *a.* [cruelty. *a.*
 مظلمة *mazlama*, oppression, tyranny, injustice, مظلوم *mazlūm*, injured, oppressed; mild, gentle, modest, submissive. *a.*
 مظلومي *mazlūmī*, } f. modesty, meekness;
 مظلوميت *mazlūmiyat*, } the state of being oppressed. *a.* [non. *a.*
 مظنة *maẓinna*, m. suspicion, conjecture, opinion. *a.*
 مظهر *maẓhar*, m. a place where any spectacle is represented, a theatre, stage. *maẓhīr*, one who exhibits, displays, &c., an informer; a claimant, a prosecutor. *maẓhar 'alai-hi*, the defendant, the one complained against. *a.*
 مع *ma'*, with, together, along with. *a.*
 معا *ma'an*, along with, at the same time. *mi'ā*, a gut, the intestines. *a.*
 معابد *ma'ābid* (pl. of عبد and معبد, q.v.), servants (of God); sacred places, temples. *a.*
 معاتب *mu'ātib*, one who chides or blames. *mu'ātab*, reprehended, blamed. *a.*
 معاتبت *mu'ātabat*, reproof, reprehension. *a.*
 معاد *ma'ād*, the place or state to which one returns; the next world. *a.*

معادن *ma'ādin* (pl. of معدن), mines, quarries. *a.*
 معاذ *ma'āz*, taking refuge, flying to God. *ma'āzu-l-lāh*, God be our refuge! may God forbid. *a.*
 معارض *mu'ariz*, m. an adversary, opponent, competitor. *a.* [tion. *a.*
 معارضة *mu'āraza*, m. contradiction, opposition. *a.*
 معارف *ma'ārif* (pl. of معرفة), sciences, acquirements. *a.*
 معاش *ma'āsh* f. means of living, livelihood, subsistence; also place of living. *bad-ma'āsh*, a disreputable person. *a.*
 معاشرت *mu'āsharat*, associating, conversation, living and eating together. *a.*
 معاصر *mu'āṣir*, contemporary; pl. *mu'āṣirīn*, coevals, contemporaries. *a.*
 معاصي *ma'āṣi* (pl. of معصية), sins, crimes. *mu'āṣi*, rebellious, criminal. *a.*
 معاف *mu'āf*, absolved, exempted, dispensed with, forgiven. *a.*
 معافي *mu'āfi*, f. immunity, exemption; adj. forgiven, remitted: in revenue language it denotes lands the rents of which, previously payable to government, are remitted in perpetuity to the holder. *mu'āfi chifṭhi*, an order to pass free of toll or tax. *mu'āfi-dār*, one holding anything free of tax. *mu'āfi samin*, land revenue-free. *mu'āfi ma'mūlī*, established or customary remissions. *mu'āfi-rawāna* or *-nāma*, an order of exemption from duty or tax. *mu'āfi sāl*, a year of exemption from assessment on some special account. *a.*
 معاقبت *mu'ākabat*, chastisement, penalty. *a.*
 معاقل *ma'ākil* (pl. of معقلة, q.v.). *a.*
 معاقلة *mu'ākalat*, a fine of atonement for bloodshed. *a.*
 معالج *mu'ālīj*, m. a physician, a doctor. *a.*
 معالجه *mu'ālaja*, m. curing, healing; a remedy, adjustment (of any affair). *a.*
 معالم *ma'ālim*, signs, vestiges, banners. *a.*
 معالي *ma'ālī* (pl. of معالة, q.v.), highnesses, eminences. *a.*
 معاملات *mu'āmalāt*, pl. affairs, transactions. *a.*
 معامله *mu'āmala* (also *mu'āmalat*), affair, business, negotiation, transaction. *a.*
 معاند *mu'ānid*, a rebel; an obstinate person. *a.*
 معانقه *mu'ānaḥa*, m. throwing the arms round another's neck, embracing. *a.* [senses. *a.*
 معاني *ma'ānī* (pl. of معني), significations, meanings. *a.*
 معاودت *mu'āwadat*, f. returning (to a former habitation), coming or going. *a.*
 معاوضت *mu'āwazat* or *mu'āwaza*, f. retaliating, returning like for like. *mu'āwaza-k*, to barter, to swap. *a.*
 معاون *mu'āwin*, m. assisting, an assistant. *a.*
 معاونت *mu'āwanat*, f. assistance. *a.*

معاهدة *mu'ahada*, confederacy, alliance. *a.*
 معائب *ma'āib* (pl. of معاب), vices, blemishes. *a.*
 معاينة *mu'āyana*, m. beholding. *a.*
 معبد *ma'bid*, m. a place of worship, temple, mosque, church. *ma'abbid*, m. an adorer, a worshipper. *a.*
 معبر *mu'abbir*, m. an interpreter of dreams. *a.*
 معبر *ma'bar*, m. a pass, ferry, ford. *ma'bar*, a ferry-boat. *a.*
 معبود *ma'būd*, adored, worshipped; God. *a.*
 معتاد *mu'tād*, m. custom, habit, use; size, weight, bulk; adj. accustomed, wont. *a.*
 معتبر *mu'tabar*, confidential, respectable, worthy of confidence, reputable, trustworthy. *a.*
 معتبري *mu'tabarī*, trustworthiness, respectability. *a.*
 معدد *mu'tadd*, numbered, reckoned. *a.*
 معتدل *mu'tadil*, temperate, tolerable. *a.*
 معترض *mu'tariz*, opposing, hindering, interposing. *a.*
 معترف *mu'tarif*, acknowledging, confessing; one who acknowledges. *a.*
 معتزل *mu'tazil*, one who secedes or separates (especially in religious matters). *a.*
 معتزلي *mu'tazilī*, an atheist, an infidel. *a.*
 متعصم *mu'tasim*, a servant, attendant. *adj.* preserved, secure. *a.*
 متفق *mu'taq*, manumitted, liberated, emancipated (a slave). *mu'tiq*, one who liberates a slave. *a.*
 معتقد *mu'taqid*, m. a believer, a faithful friend or servant, a supporter. *a.*
 معتكف *mu'takif*, assiduous in prayer, religious, devout. *a.*
 متعهد *mu'tamad*, trustworthy, confided in. *mu'tamad 'alaihī*, one in whom confidence is placed. *a.*
 معجب *mu'jib*, a vain fop, a man who has a very high opinion of himself not shared in by other people. *a.*
 معجز *mu'jiz*, } a miracle. *a.*
 معجزة *mu'jiza*, }
 معجزات *mu'jizāt* (pl. of معجز), miracles. *a.*
 "The term *mu'jizāt* is applied only to those miracles which are performed by first-rate prophets: those wrought by inferior personages are termed *karāmāt*."—(B.) *a.*
 معجل *mu'ajjal*, prompt, done without delay. *a.*
 معجم *ma'jūm*, } f. an electuary, medicine, confection; an aphrodisiac. *a.*
 معجون *ma'jūn*, }
 معدلت *ma'dalat*, f. justice, equity. *a.*
 معدن *ma'dan*, m. and f. a mine, a quarry. *a.*
 معدني *ma'danī*, mineral, metallic; f. metal, produce of the mine. *a.*

معدود *ma'dūd*, numbered, computed. *a.*
 معدول *ma'dūla*, avoided, passed over (as a letter in a word, which, though written, is not pronounced). *a.*
 معدوم *ma'dūm*, non-existent, abolished, annihilated, extinguished. *a.* [chondrium. *a.*
 معدة *mi'da*, m. the stomach; (lit.) hypo-
 معدي *ma'dī*, pass transit; a passage. *a.*
 معذب *mu'azzab*, hindered; punished, tortured. *a.*
 معذرت *ma'zarat*, an excuse, apology. *a.*
 معذور *ma'zūr*, excused, excusable; disappointed. *a.*
 معرا *mu'arrā*, bare, naked, bald; pure. *a.*
 معراج *mi'rāj*, m. a ladder, stair, any thing by which one ascends; ascent, ascension. *a.*
 معرض *ma'riz*, m. an occasion, a contingency, an occurrence; a place of meeting. *a.*
 معرب *mu'arrib*, describing, defining, praising. *a.*
 معرفت *ma'rifat* or *ma'rifa*, f. knowledge; account, cause, reason; deposit, trust; prep. by means of, through the means of, by the hands of. *a.*
 معركة *ma'raha* or *ma'rika*, m. a field of battle. *ma'rikai-jihād* or *-kārzar*, a field of contest, an amphitheatre. *ma'rika-gir*, a rope-dancer. *a.*
 معروض *ma'rūz*, presented, offered, submitted; (sub.) a representation, a petition. *a.*
 معروف *ma'rūf*, known; active voice of a verb; the letters *was* and *ya* are said to be *ma'rif* when the former has the sound of *oo* in mood or of *u* in rule, and the latter of *ee* in feel or *i* in machine; as in the words *nūr*, splendour, and *fil*, an elephant. *a.*
 معزز *mu'azzaz*, honoured, revered, esteemed, honourable, exalted. *a.*
 معزول *ma'zūl*, deposed, displaced, dismissed from office, degraded, dispossessed. *a.*
 معزولي *ma'zūlī*, f. dismissal from office, state of not being employed, being in disgrace. *a.*
 معسر *ma'sir*, difficult, arduous. *a.*
 معشر *ma'shar*, m. a company, a troop, a society. *ma'ashshar*, a decagon, or any thing made up of or relating to the number ten. *a.*
 معشوق *ma'shūk*, m. } a beloved object, a loved
 معشوقة *ma'shūka*, f. } one, a mistress. *a.*
 معشوقانه *ma'shūkāna*, like a beloved one. *a.p.*
 معشوقتي *ma'shūki*, } f. loveliness, amia-
 معشوقيت *ma'shūkiyat*, } bility, being be-
 loved. *a.* [saffron (*Carthamus tinctorius*). *a.*
 معصفر *mu'asfar*, m. safflower or bastard
 معصم *mi'sam*, the wrist, the bracelet place. *a.*
 معصوم *ma'ṣūm*, defended, preserved; innocent, simple; (sub.) an infant. *a.*

معصومي *ma'sūmī*, } f. innocence, simpli-
 معصوميت *ma'sūmīyat*, } city; infancy. *a.*

معصيت *ma'siyat*, disobedience, sin, rebellion. *a.*

معضلات *mu'zilāt*, difficulties, troubles, ar-
 duous affairs; perplexing questions. *a.*

معطر *mu'attar*, perfumed, fragrant. *a.*

معطل *mu'attal*, idle, vacant, unemployed
 (applied especially to an official who has been sus-
 pended or dismissed), neglected, destitute, out of use,
 idle, fallow land. *a.*

معطلي *mu'attālī*, f. being out of employment. *a.*

معطوف *ma'tūf*, turned, twisted; conjoined,
 coupled. *a.*

معظم *mu'azzam*, honoured, great, respected.
mu'zam, the superior, the greater. *a.*

معلقة *ma'kalat*, fine for bloodshed; homicide
 for which atonement has been made. *a.*

معقول *ma'kūl*, reasonable, probable, just, per-
 tinent, proper. *a.*

معقولات *ma'kulāt*, probabilities, words or
 things consistent with reason. *a.*

معقولي *ma'kūlī*, } f. reasonableness, pro-
 معقوليت *ma'kūliyat*, } bability. *a.*

معك *ma'ak* or *ma'aha*, with thee. *allāhu*
ma'ak, may God be with thee. *a.*

معكوس *ma'hūs*, inverted, backwards. *ma'hūs*
parhā, "to read (the *ḥurūf*) backwards," a ceremony
 performed while concocting certain incantations, as
 to say one's prayers backwards was, with us, con-
 sidered an appropriate step to be taken when about to
 invoke the aid of the powers of darkness.—(B.) *a.*

معلا *mu'allā*, sublime, elevated, exalted. *a.*

معلقة *ma'lāt*, highness, nobility, rank, gran-
 deur, eminence. *a.*

معلق *mu'allak*, suspended, pendulous, hang-
 ing; (in law) pending, undecided. *a.*

معلقات *mu'allakāt*, pl. things suspended;
 generally applied to certain celebrated Arabian
 poems, that had the honour of being suspended in
 the temple of Mecca. *a.*

معلم *mu'allim*, m. an instructor, a preceptor,
 a pilot. *mu'allam*, taught, instructed. *mu'lam*, no-
 table, distinguished by a particular mark or badge. *a.*

معلمي *mu'allimī*, f. instruction, pilotage. *a.*

معلوف *ma'lūf*, fed, fattened (as cattle or
 camels); pastures. *a.* [tempered. *a.*

معلول *ma'lūl*, indisposed, sick, diseased, dis-

معلوم *ma'lūm*, known, distinguished, notorious,
 evident, apparent, obvious; (sub.) the active voice of
 a verb. *a.*

معلومات *ma'lūmāt*, things known, sciences. *a.*

معلي *mu'allā*, exalted, high, elevated, eminent,
 sublime. *a.*

معما *mu'ammā*, m. an enigma, an acrostic;
 a verse of mysterious meaning, a riddle, rebus, or
 charade. *a.*

معيات *mu'ammāt*, pl. enigmas, dark sayings. *a.*

معمار *mi'mār*, m. a builder, an architect, a
 mason. *a.*

معماري *mi'mārī*, f. architecture, art of build-
 ing, masonry. *a.*

معمر *mu'ammār*, aged, blessed with long life. *a.*

معيل *mu'mil* or *mu'ammil*, causing to be done
 or performed. *a.*

معمودية *ma'mūdiyya*, m. baptism. *a.*

معمر *ma'mūr*, full, abounding in, stocked
 with; cultivated, happy, delightful, closed. *a.*

معورة *ma'mūra*, m. a cultivated or inhabited
 spot. *a.*

معول *ma'mūl*, made, prepared; established,
 customary, practised; m. custom, habit. *a.*

معبي *mu'ammā* (v. *mu'ammā*), a riddle, an
 enigma, &c. *a.*

معن *ma'n*, name of an Arab who was a very
 liberal man. *a.*

معنا *ma'nā*, m. sense, meaning, signification. *a.*

معناوي *ma'nāwī*, significant, real, true. *a.*

معنبر *mu'ambar*, perfumed with amber. *a.*

معنقة *ma'naḥa*, m. a collar, or any thing si-
 milar, round the neck. *a.* [nificant. *a.*

معنوي *ma'nawī*, essential, intrinsic, real; sig-

معني *ma'nī*, f. } meaning, sense, significa-

معني *ma'ne*, m. } tion, reality. *a.*

معني *ma'nā*, m. } [ed, familiar. *a.*

معود *mu'aunad*, exercised, trained, accustom-

معول *ma'ūl*, overcome exhausted. *a.*

معون *ma'ūn*, m. aid, assistance, favour. *a.*

معونات *ma'ūnat*, f. assistance, protection. *a.*

معاً *ma'a* or *ma'ahu*, with, together with,
 along with. *a.*

معهداً *ma'a hāgā*, along with that, in addition
 to that, nevertheless. *a.*

معهود *ma'hūd*, agreed, established, fixed, ap-
 pointed, determined, promised. *a.*

معيار *mi'yār*, m. a touchstone; the mark or
 standard of money, weight, or measure. *a.*

معيت *ma'iyat*, being together, co-existence. *a.*

معيشة *ma'ishat*, f. food and other neces-
 saries of life, subsistence. *a.*

معين *mu'aiyan*, established, ascertained, cer-
 tified. *mu'aiyan qābiḥa*, established rule or custom.
mu'in, an assistant. *a.*

معيوب *ma'yūb*, wicked, vicious, defective, opprobrious, infamous. *a.*

معيوبي *ma'yūbī*, *f.* vice, wickedness. *a.*

مغ *mugh*, *m.* a tavern-keeper; also one of the magi, a worshipper of fire. *mugh-bacha*, the son of a tavern-keeper, or worshipper of fire. *p.*

مغارة *maghāra*, a den, a cavern. *a.*

مغاك *mughāk*, *m.* a pit. *p.*

مغالطة *mughālaṭa*, *m.* leading into error, mutual misunderstanding. *a.*

مغاير *mughāyir*, contrary, different, repugnant. *a.* [repugnance. *a.*

مغايرت *mughāyarat*, *f.* barter; disagreement,

مغتنم *mughṭanim*, enriched, possessed of, enjoying. *a.*

مغچه *mughcha*, *m.* soreness under the arms. *p.*

مغرب *maghrab* or *maghrīb*, *m.* the west, the western regions, generally applied to the north coast of Africa. *p.*

مغربي *maghrabī*, western, occidental; of or relating to north Africa. *a.*

مغرق *mughrak*, gilded, covered with or immersed in gold or silver. *mugharraḥ*, immersed, plunged in water, also gilded or covered with gold. *a.*

مغروت *maghrūt*, *m.* } any thing seized by
مغروطة *maghrūta*, *f.* } main force, plundered. *a. h.*

مغرور *maghrūr*, proud, arrogant, haughty, fastidious; deceived, taken in; (in law) a man who marries a woman under a misconception. *a.*

مغروري *maghrūrī*, *f.* pride, arrogance. *a.*

مغز *maghz*, *m.* the brain, marrow, kernel, pith; (met.) pride, arrogance. *maghz dhinnānā*, to have a buzzing in the ears. *maghz pachānā* or *phirānā*, to tease, to distract. *maghz khālī-k.*, to distract, to talk much and foolishly. *maghz-dār*, full of marrow, kernel, pith, brain. *maghz khānā*, to tease, to distract. *p.*

مغزي *maghzī*, *f.* edging, border. *p.*

مغزلي *maghzq*, *m.* a field of battle. *a.*

مغفر *mighfar*, *m.* a helmet. *a.*

مغفرة *maghfirat*, *f.* absolution, remission, pardon. *a.*

مغفور *maghfūr*, pardoned; met. applied to one who is dead, in the sense of the late, the deceased, &c. (*v. marḥūm*). *a.*

مغل *mughal*, *m.* a Mogul, a native of Tartary or Tūrān. In India the term is erroneously applied to Persians, and in the Deccan to Musalmāns in general. *p.*

مغلاني *mughlānī*, *f.* a Mogul female. *p.*

مغلادي *mughalāṭī*, *adv.* in Mogul or Muḥam-madan fashion, "à la Mogul." *a.*

مغل پٹھان *mughal-paṭhān*, *i. e.* "the *Mughals* and *Paṭhāns*," a kind of game resembling draughts, or rather a sad corruption of the more noble game of chess (*v. Qanoon e Islam*). *a.*

مغلطه *maghlaṭa*, an improper question, an error in speech. *a.*

مغلظ *mughallaṭ*, *m.* } severe or heavy (ap-
مغلظه *mughallaṭa*, *f.* } plied to a fine or mulct for blood). *a.*

مغلق *mughlaṭ*, abstruse. *a.*

مغلم *mughlim*, libidinous; (sub.) a pederast. *a.*

مغلوب *maghlūb*, conquered, overcome, subdued. *a.* [tion. *a.*

مغلوبیت *maghlūbiyat*, subjugation, subjec-

مغموم *maghmūm*, grieved, sorrowful, sad. *a.*

مغناطیس *mighnāṭīs* (μαγνητῆς), *m.* the magnet or loadstone. *g.*

مغني *mughannī*, *m.* a singer, a musician. *a.*

مغول *mighwal*, a long small sword; a man's name. *a.*

مغيب *mughaiyab*, concealed, hidden. *a.*

مغير *mughaiyar*, changed, altered. *a.*

مغيلان *mughilān*, the acacia tree, the Egyptian or Arabian thorn. *a.*

مفاجات *mufājāt* (for *mufāja'at*), *f.* sudden death. *a.* [arrogance. *a.*

مفاخرت *mufāḥharat*, *f.* boasting, glorying,

مفارقة *mufāraḥat*, *f.* separation, alienation, absence. *a.*

مفاسد *mafāsīd* (pl. of مفسدت), evils. *a.*

مفاصل *mafāṣil* (pl. of مفصل), the joints. *a.*

مفاصله *mufāṣala*, distance, space, interval. *a.*

مفاوضه *mufāwaza*, company, association. *a.*

مفايشه *mufāyasha*, *m.* boasting, vaunting, contending for superiority. *a.*

مفت *mufṭ*, gratuitously, gratis, for nothing. *mufṭ-khor*, a parasite. *p.*

مفتاح *miftāḥ*, a key or any instrument by which a door is opened. *a.*

مفتحات *mufattihāt*, *f.* lithontriptica (in medicine), drugs, &c. which tend to dissolve a calculus in the bladder. *a.*

مفتح *mufattih*, that which opens. *mufattah*, opened, taken or conquered (a town). *a.*

مفتحات *mufattihāt*, *f.* deobstruentia (in medicine). *a.*

مفتخر *mufṭakḥir*, boasting, gasconading. *a.*

مفتري *mufṭar*, weak, languid, enfeebled. *a.*

مفتري *mufṭarī*, *m.* a slanderer, liar, calumniator. *a.*

مفتقر *muftakir*, reduced to poverty. *a.*

مفتن *muftattan*, seduced into evil; charmed, bewitched, bereft of reason. *muftatin*, a seducer, &c. *a.*

مفتوح *muftūh*, opened; taken, subdued (as a town, &c.); (in gram.) having the short vowel *fatḥa* (ـَ). *a.*

مفتون *muftūn*, tried (as gold by the fire); insane, fascinated, mad with love. *a.*

مفتي *muftī*, *m.* a lawgiver. Among the Turks the *muftī* is the supreme head of the law. *a.*

مفتخر *muftakḥḥar*, glorious, held in high honour. *a.*

مفر *maḥarr*, an asylum, a refuge. *a.*

مفرح *muḥarrīḥ*, exhilarating; an exhilarating medicine, in which rubies are an ingredient. *a.*

مفرد *muḥrad*, solitary, alone, single, singular number. *a.*

مفردات *muḥradāt*, simples, things uncompounded (in medicine). This is the title of various works on Oriental Materia Medica, as *muḥradātī sikan-dārī*, *muḥradātī Ghānī Muḥammad*, &c. *a.*

مفرط *muḥḥarīḥ*, vast, excessive. *a.*

مفرق *maḥḥarīḥ*, *m.* the crown of the head. *a.*

مفروح *maḥḥarūḥ*, glad (tidings). *a.*

مفروب *maḥḥarūr*, fled, run away, absconded. *a.*

مفروض *maḥḥarūz*, required as a sacred duty, indispensable. *a.*

مفروغ *maḥḥarūḡḥ*, at leisure, disengaged. *a.*

مفروق *maḥḥarūḡḥ*, separated, divided, dispersed. *a.*

مفسد *muḥḥarīḥ*, a seditious person, author of evil. *a.* [tiousness. *a. h.*

مفسدین *muḥḥarīḥ-pan*, *m.* litigiousness, seditiousness.

مفسدي *muḥḥarīḥ*, seditious, litigious (person); *f.* seditiousness, strife, litigation. *a.*

مفسر *muḥḥarīḥ*, explained, commented on, declared. *muḥḥarīḥ*, *m.* an interpreter. *a.*

مفشيات *muḥḥarīḥ*, *f.* carminatives. *a.*

مفصل *muḥḥarīḥ*, distinct, full, ample, detailed (account of circumstances); adv. particularly, diffusively, distinctly, fully. In Bengal the term *muḥḥarīḥ* or *muḥḥarīḥ*, is used to denote the country or upper provinces in opposition to Calcutta the metropolis. *muḥḥarīḥ-adālat*, a provincial court of justice. *muḥḥarīḥ-kārah*, charges of collection in the provinces. *muḥḥarīḥ-kārah-go*, a district or provincial accountant and registrar. *p.*

مفصلي *muḥḥarīḥ*, a *Muḥḥarīḥ*, a person from the country; adj. of or relating to the country. *a. h.*

مفعول *maḥḥarīḥ*, that which is governed or acted upon; the accusative case; the participle passive; (met.) a catamite. *a.* [upon. *a.*

مفعوليت *maḥḥarīḥ*, the state of being acted

مفقود *maḥḥarīḥ*, not to be found, missing, wanting; (in law) a person of whom it is not known whether he be alive or dead. *a.*

مفلس *muḥḥarīḥ*, poor, wretched; a bankrupt; a childless man; a bachelor. *a.* [ruptcy. *a.*

مفلسي *muḥḥarīḥ*, *f.* poverty, destitution, bank-

مفلوج *maḥḥarīḥ*, palsied, paralytic. *a.*

مفلوك *maḥḥarīḥ*, unfortunate; poor, needy. *a.*

مفروض *muḥḥarīḥ*, resigned, delivered over, committed to the care of. *a.*

مفهوم *maḥḥarīḥ*, comprehended, understood. *a.*

مفيد *muḥḥarīḥ*, profitable, useful, salutary. *a.*

مقابا *muḥḥarīḥ* (for *muḥḥarīḥ*), a dressing-case or box. *a.*

مقابير *maḥḥarīḥ* (pl. of مقبرة), tombs, sepulchres. *a.*

مقابل *muḥḥarīḥ*, opposite, confronting, collecting. *a.*

مقابله *muḥḥarīḥ*, *m.* or *muḥḥarīḥ*, *f.* comparison, collation, confronting, presence. *a.*

مقابا *muḥḥarīḥ* (for *muḥḥarīḥ*), *m.* a dressing-box. *a.*

مقاتلة *muḥḥarīḥ*, *m.* slaughter, carnage, battle. *a.* [imity. *a.*

مقارب *muḥḥarīḥ*, *f.* drawing near, prox-

مقارض *muḥḥarīḥ*, the managing or acting partner in a concern. *a.*

مقارضة *muḥḥarīḥ*, entering into partnership. *a.*

مقارنت *muḥḥarīḥ*, *f.* conjunction, connection. *a.* [crops, &c. *a.*

مقاسمة *muḥḥarīḥ*, *m.* division of lands or

مقاصد *maḥḥarīḥ* (pl. of مقصد), designs, enterprises, attempts. *a.*

مقاعد *muḥḥarīḥ*, *m.* whatever comes behind another; a guardian, keeper. *a.*

مقال *maḥḥarīḥ*, } *m.* speech, discourse, saying,

مقاله *maḥḥarīḥ*, } sentence, a word. *a.*

مقام *maḥḥarīḥ*, *m.* dwelling, mansion, a place of residence or encamping; halting of an army. *a.*

مقامات *maḥḥarīḥ*, pl. sittings; conversations or discourses. *a.*

مقامر *muḥḥarīḥ*, a dice-player, a gambler. *a.*

مقامي *maḥḥarīḥ*, residing, a resident. *a.*

مقاومت *muḥḥarīḥ*, *f.* opposition, resistance, competition. *a.*

مقبر *maḥḥarīḥ*, } *m.* a burying-place, a tomb,

مقبرة *maḥḥarīḥ*, } sepulchre, monument. *a.*

مقبول *muḥḥarīḥ*, prosperous, fortunate, favouring, propitious. *a.*

مقبوض *maḥḥarīḥ*, taken, seized, occupied, possessed, imprisoned. *a.*

مقبوضا *maḳbūzā*, occupied, tenanted (as the lands of a village). *a.*

مقبول *maḳbūl*, agreeable, acceptable, taking in good part, agreed on; one of the faithful; (sub.) a mistress. *a.* [ness. *a.*

مقبولي *maḳbūlī*, *f.* agreeability, agreeable-

مقبوليت *maḳbūliyat*, *f.* agreement, agreeableness; orthodoxy. *a.*

مقتبس *muḳtabis*, *m.* one who quotes, a quoter; receiving, acquiring, borrowing from another. *muḳtabas* (part. pass.), quoted. *a.*

مقتدا *muḳtadā*, followed, initiated, imitable. *a.*

مقتدر *muḳtadīr*, powerful, strong. *a.*

مقتدي *muḳtadī*, *m.* an imitator, a follower. *a.*

مقرب *muḳtarab*, brought near, approximated. *a.*

مقتصر *muḳtaṣar*, summary, abstract. *a.*

مقتضا *muḳtaṣā*, } exacted, required; (sub.)

مقتضي *muḳtaṣā*, } exigence, necessity, expediency; adj. conformable. *a.*

مقتضي *muḳtaṣī*, one who exacts or demands. *a.*

مقتل *maḳtal*, *m.* a place of slaughter; the place of death, *i.e.* any diseased or wounded part of the body that causes death. *a.*

مقتول *maḳtūl*, killed, slain, slaughtered. *a.*

مقتولي *maḳtūlī*, state of being killed. *a. h.*

مقدار *miḳdār*, *m.* quantity, measure, space, number. *a.*

مقدر *muḳaddar*, predestined; understood, not expressed; (sub.) fate, destiny. *muḳaddīr*, the Deity (as predestinator). *a.*

مقدس *muḳaddas*, holy, consecrated. *baitu-l-muḳaddas*, Jerusalem. *maḳdis*, a holy place, a sanctuary. *a.*

مقدسة *muḳaddasa*, *f.* a holy woman. *a.*

مقدم *muḳaddam*, antecedent, prior; (sub.) the headman of a village; the advanced guard. *muḳdim*, *m.* arrival. *a.* [mises, prefaces, &c. *a.*

مقدمات *muḳaddamāt* (pl. of مقدم), pre-

مقدمة *muḳaddama* or *muḳaddamat*, *m.* the first part, preface, preamble; cause (in law); business; subject, affair, matter. *muḳaddamatu-l-jaiḥ*, the advanced guard of an army. *a.*

مقدمي *muḳaddamī*, of or relating to a *muḳaddam*; *f.* office, dues, or rights of a *muḳaddam*. *a.*

مقدور *maḳdūr*, predestined, possible; *m.* power, ability, possibility, fate. *tā maḳdūr* or *maḳdūrbhar*, to the best of one's ability. *a.*

مقدورات *maḳdūrāt*, things predestined or possible. *a.*

مقدوري *maḳdūrī*, *f.* power, predestination. *a.*

مقدوف *maḳḥūf*, *m.* } falsely accused of adul-

مقدوفة *maḳḥūfa*, *f.* } tery (man or woman). *a.*

مقر *maḳarr*, *m.* a residence, station, place of rest. *maḳīrr*, establishing, conforming, settling (affairs); confessing, professing (in law) one who admits a claim or confesses a crime. *maḳīrr bi ḥi*, the claim which is admitted, or the crime confessed. *maḳīrr la-ḥu*, the person in whose favour a claim is admitted. *a.*

مقراض *miḳrāz*, *f.* scissors, shears. *a.*

مقرب *muḳarrab*, approximated, admitted; (sub.) relatives. *muḳarrabu-l-ḥazrat*, the king's relatives, blood royal. *muḳarrabu-l-ḥidmat*, confidential servants. *a.* [toris. *a.*

مقروحات *muḳarriḥāt*, (in medicine) vesica-

مقرر *muḳarrar*, certain, infallible, established, unquestionable; adv. assuredly, unquestionably. *a.*

مقري *muḳarrarī*, *f.* an appointment; a fixed tenure in perpetuity. *maḳarrarī-dār*, *m.* the holder of a *maḳarrarī* tenure. *a.*

مقروضا *muḳarrāz*, cut, clipped with scissors. *a.*

مقروض *maḳrūz*, lent, a loan. *a.*

مقروضي *maḳrūzī*, *m.* one who is in debt. *a.*

مقروق *maḳrūḥ*, *m.* } seized, sequestered, con-

مقروضة *maḳrūḥa*, *f.* } fiscated (as goods or effects). *a.*

مقرون *maḳrūn*, near, conjoined, connected, related. *a.*

مقري *maḳrī*, one who causes or orders to read; the reader of a mosque. *a.*

مقسم *maḳṣam*, a part, a portion. *maḳṣim*, time or place of partition. *maḳṣim*, swearing (by God). *maḳṣam*, *m.* an oath; a place where they swear. *maḳṣim*, dividing, distributing, dispersing. *maḳṣam*, divided; having a beautiful face; beautified. *a.*

مقسوم *maḳṣūm*, distributed, divided; the quotient, an allotment, a portion. *a.*

مقشر *muḳashshar*, barked, skinned, peeled. *a.*

مقصد *maḳṣad*, *m.* intention, design, meaning, purpose, desire, wish, object, scope. *a.*

مقصر *muḳaṣṣar*, deficient, defective. *a.*

مقصود *maḳṣūd*, *m.* intention, wish; adj. intended, aimed at. *a.*

مقصور *maḳṣūr*, } abridged, diminished;

مقصورة *maḳṣūra*, *f.* } insufficient, defective. *a.*

مقط *miḳatt*, a small piece of ivory, bone, &c. on which oriental penmen nib their writing reeds or *ḳalam*s. *a.* [distilled. *a.*

مقطر *muḳattir*, distilling, dropping. *muḳattar*,

مقطع *maḳṭa'*, *m.* the last verse of a poem; cutting, amputating. *miḳṭa'*, *m.* shears for cutting cloth, silver, &c.; a cutting instrument in general. *muḳattā'*, adj. cut, cut out, shaped; well-dressed, well-shaped, beautiful; fixed rate of assessment. *a.*

مقطعات *muḳattā'āt*, pl. small kinds of garments; a species of short poems. *a.*

مقعد *maḳ'ad*, *f.* a place to sit on; the hips; the anus, podex.

مقعر *muḥa'ar*, excavated, hollowed out; concave; profound, deep. *a.*
مقفا *muḥaffā*, measured (prose); (sub.) an oration rhythmically composed. *a.*
مقفل *muḥaffal*, locked, bolted (a door). *a.*
مقل *muḥl*, bdellium; a fragrant kind of gum tree. *a.*
مقلب *muḥallib*, he who converts or turns. *muḥallib-u-l ḥulūb*, the converter of hearts, God. *a.*
مقلد *muḥallad*, counterfeited, imitated. *a.*
مقلوب *muḥlūb*, turned, inverted, converted. *muḥlūb mustawī*, a word or sentence which may be read backward or forward, as *darad* (or in English, madam), a palindrome. *a.*
مقناطیس *miḥnāṣis*, the magnet or loadstone. *a.*
مقع *maḥna'*, } a veil of muslin or cloth,
مقنعة *maḥna'a*, } worn over the head and reaching to the ground (chiefly applied to a bride's veil). *a.*
مقود *miḥnad*, reins, bridle; a rope, a hawser. *a.*
مقولا *maḥūla*, said, repeated over and over again. *a.*
مقوم *muḥawwim*, adjusting, fixing a price. *a.*
مقوي *muḥawwī*, strengthening. *muḥawwī, i dil*, cardiac. *muḥawwī, i dimāḡ*, cephalic. *muḥawwī, i kabid*, hepatic. *muḥawwī, i miḍa*, tonic. *a.*
مقبور *maḥhūr*, conquered, subdued, disturbed, oppressed, vexed. *a.*
مقي *muḥī*, an emetic. *maḥā*, cleaning (the teeth). *a.*
مقياس *miḥyās*, m. the stile of a dial; the hand of a watch, &c.; the nilometer in Egypt. *a.*
مقيت *muḥīt*, powerful; a guardian, keeper, feeder or nourisher. *a.*
مقيد *muḥaiyad*, bound, fettered, confined; diligent, attentive, fixed, dedicated to; noted, signed, registered. *a.*
مقيش *muḥḡaiḡish* or *muḥaiyash*, m. brocade (properly *muḥaiyas*). *a.*
مقيشي *muḥḡaiḡishī*, brocaded, embroidered. *a.*
مقيم *muḥim*, m. a resident, a dweller, an inhabitant; adj. assiduous, fixed, constant. *a.*
مقيم *maḥim*, m. a broker, an appraiser. *p.*
مقيمي *maḥimī*, f. brokerage, valuation. *p.*
مقيي *muḥaiyī*, emetic (in medicine). *a.*
مك *muḥkā*, m. a thump, a blow with the fist; (in Dakh.) adj. dumb, mute. *a.*
مكارة *muḥkāra*, baughtiness, contention. *a.*
مكاتب *muḥatib*, m. } a slave who has worked
مكاتبه *muḥatiba*, f. } out his or her emancipation according to a *kitābat* or written agreement. *a.*

مكاتبات *muḥatābat*, f. correspondence (by letters); emancipation of a slave effected by his own earnings, by his master's leave. *a.*
مكاتبات *muḥatābat*, pl. letters, epistolary correspondence. *a.* [letters. *a.*
مكاتب *maḥatib* (pl. of مكتوب), writings, *مكار* *makkār*, m. } a cheat, a knave, impos-
مكاره *makkāra*, f. } tor. *a.*
مكارم *maḥārim*, laudable actions or qualities. *a.*
مكاره *maḥāriḥ* (pl. of مكروه), things detestable or abominable. *a.* [rogue. *a.*
مكاري *makkārī*, f. fraud, imposture, cheating, *مكاشفة *muḥāshafa*, f. acting openly, displaying any thing, revelation. *a.*
مكافات *muḥāfāt*, f. recompense, retribution, retaliation, requital. *a.*
مكالمة *muḥālamat*, conversation, discourse. *a.*
مكان *maḥān*, m. a place, station, dwelling. *maḥān-dār*, the owner of a place; (vul.) the *ṣaḡīr* who occupies any particular station; a watchman. *a.*
مكانات *maḥānāt*, pl. stations, dwellings. *a.*
مكانت *maḥānat*, } place, &c. (same as ما-
مكانة *maḥāna*, } *kān*, q. v.).
مكاي *maḥā, i*, maize, Indian corn. *h.*
مكايد *maḥā, id* (pl. of مكيد), frauds, strata-gems. *a.*
مكيرا *muḥbīrā*, m. a kind of wild rue. *d.*
مكت *muḥt* or *muḥta*, m. a pearl. *s.*
مكت *muḥt* or *muḥti*, f. pardon, absolu-tion, salvation, exemption from transmigra-tion; the imaginary reabsorption of the emancipated spirit into its great primary source; identification with the Supreme Being; liberation, setting free or loose. *a.*
مكت *muḥt* or *muḥta*, adj. absolved, freed, exempt from all further transmigration; (sub.) m. the spirit released from mundane existence, and reinte-grated with its divine original. *a.*
مكتا *muḥtā*, much, many. *h.*
مكتا *muḥtā*, } m. a pearl. *s.*
مكتا بهل *muḥtā-phal*, }
مكتا بهل *muḥtā-phal*, f. a pearl neck-lace. *a.*
مكتب *maḥtab*, m. a school; a place for writ-ing. *maḥtab-ḡhāna*, a school-house. *a.*
مكتداتا *muḥti-dātā*, a saviour. *s.*
مكتسب *muḥtasib*, (in law) one who makes profit, a gainer, an acquirer. *a.*
مكتفي *muḥtafī*, turning down (a vessel); content, having enough. *a.*
مكتوب *maḥtūb*, written; m. a letter, any thing written, an epistle. *a.**

مکتوبات *maktūbāt*, pl. writings, letters. *a.*
مکتوبی *maktūbī*, epistolary, delivered in writing. *a.*

مکتوم *maktūm*, hidden concealed. *a.*
مکت *mukut* or *makuṭ*, a crown, a diadem, a crest, a tiara. *s.*

مکت *maks, miks, or muks*, delay. *a.*
مکھال *mikhāl*, } the instrument with which
مکھل *mikhāl*, } they apply collyrium to the eyes. *a.*

مکھول *makhḥūl*, anointed with collyrium. *a.*
مکد *mukdā*, } dumb, mute; stupid; a sim-
مکدہ *mukdhā*, } pleton. *d.*

مکدر *mukaddar*, sullied, afflicted, disturbed, vexed, anxious. *a.*

مکر *mahr*, m. fraud, deceit, evasion, imposture.
mahr-chakar, m. fraud and subterfuge. *a.*

مکر *mukur*, m. a mirror, a looking-glass. *a.*

مکر *makar*, m. a fabulous marine monster, a shark or alligator; name of the tenth zodiacal sign, the sign Capricorn, represented by a water animal with the body and tail of a fish and the neck and head of an antelope. *makar-ākrit*, shaped like the *makar*. *a.*

مکر *muharrar*, repeated. *muharrar-h.*, *a.* to repeat, to say over a second time. *a.*

مکر *muharram*, venerable, noble, illustrious, respected, revered. *a.*

مکرم *makramat*, f. honour, glory, dignity, nobility, liberality, generosity, grace, goodness, bounty. *a.*

مکرنا *makarnā*, *a.* to deny. *h.*

مکرند *makarand*, m. the nectar or honey of a flower; the *kokila* or Indian cuckoo; a fragrant kind of mango; a species of jasmine (*Jasminum pubescens*). *h.*

مکرندوی *makarand-watī*, f. the trumpet-flower (*Bignonia suaveolens*). *h.*

مکرونا *makronā*, *a.* to wet (slightly). *h.*

مکروه *makrūh*, hated, odious, abominable, disgusting, obscene, any act or thing not absolutely forbidden by *Muḥammadan* law, but from which it is advisable to abstain. *a.* [gusting. *a.*

مکروہات *makrūhāt*, things abominable or dis-

مکروہایا *makar-hā, iyā*, fraudulent, deceitful; *f. makar-hā, i.*, a deceitful or cunning woman. *a. h.*

مکری *mukrī*, f. a kind of short poem of frequent use in the *Brāj* dialect, the peculiarities of which are these: it consists of four lines, each composed of four trochees. In the three first the speaker, a female, appears to talk of her lover; but, on the question being put by a friend, applies the whole to some other object. Hence the name from *makarnā*, to deny. Thus, *Bāṭ chalat mirō anchrā gahē; merī saxe*

na apnī kahē. Nā kachhē mō sōn jhagrā jhānjā; kyā sakhi, sajjan? nā sakhi, kānjā. "As I went along the road, he seized my robe, neither heard what I said, nor made any reply. In short, we had not the smallest dispute. Who, friend, your lover? No, friend, a thorn. *h.*

مکری *makarī*, fraudulent, deceitful. *a. h.*

مکڑ *makar*, } m. a kind of grain; *a.*
مکڑا *makṛā*, } spider. *s.*

مکڑانا *makṛānā*, to fidget, to waver, to be averse, to counteract, to move crookedly, to wind about. *a.*

مکڑی *makṛī*, f. a spider. *makṛī hā jālā*, a spider's web, hence (met.) any thing very fine and slender. *s.*

مکس *maks*, offering a price, bidding at a sale; cheapening, lowering the price. *a.*

مکسب *maksab*, gain, acquisition, earnings, the means of getting a livelihood. *a.*

مکسر *mukassar*, broken, smashed. *a.*

مکسور *makhūr*, } a letter marked with the
مکسورة *makhūra*, } vowel *kasra*; broken, cut; a fraction (in arithmetic). *a.*

مکشکا *makhikā*, f. a bee, a fly. *s.*

مکشوف *makhshūf*, revealed, disclosed, open, detected, discovered. *a.*

مکفول *makhfūl*, locked; clenched or secured (by bond, &c.), pledged. *a.*

مکول *mukul*, m. an opening bud. *s.*

مکلت *mukhlit*, half-closed, half-shut, blinking, winking. *s.*

مکلف *mukhallaf*, carefully executed, well-made, elegant, elaborate, costly. *makhallif*, troublesome, ceremonious; one who incommodes. *a.*

مکل *mukhallal*, crowned, ornamented with jewels. *makhallih*, careful, diligent. *a.*

مکیکات *makhakāt*, fragrance. *d.*

مکیکانا *makhakānā* (v. *makhaknā*), to emit a pleasant odour. *d.* [plished. *a.*

مکمل *mukammal*, perfect, complete, accom-

مکنت *mihnāt* or *muknāt*, power, might. *a.*

مکند *mukund*, m. gum olibanum, a precious gem; quicksilver; a name of *Viṣṇu*. *s.*

مکنون *makhnūn*, concealed, secret, hidden. *durri makhnūn*, a pearl (large and valuable). *a.*

مکو *mako*, m. name of a species of *Solanum* (*nigrum*?). *h.*

مکوڑا *makoṛā*, m. a large ant. *h.*

مکوک *makhkūh*, name of a measure. *d.*

مکوی *makoṛ*, m. sarsaparilla (also same as *mako*, q. v.). *h.*

मक नम *makh*, f. sacrifice, oblation. *s.*

मक मुख *mukh*, m. the mouth, the face; adj. first, initial, chief. *s.*

मक *makha*, m. the city of Mecca in Arabia, where *Muhammad* was born, and to which his followers are enjoined to make a pilgrimage at least once during life. *makke kā sabza*, balm of Mecca (*Melissae officinalis*). *a.*

मक मुखाग्नि *mukhāgni*, m. fire put into the mouth of the corpse at the time of lighting the funeral pile; a sacrificial fire. *s.*

मक मखाना *makhānā*, m. name of a plant, (*Euryale ferox*). *s.*

मक मुखैर *mukh-bher*, opposite, confronting. *d.*

मक मुखपूर *mukh-pūran*, m. a mouthful. *s.*

मक मुखड़ा *mukhṛā*, m. the mouth, the face. *s.*

मक मखन *makhhan* or *मखन makhan*, m. butter. *A.*

मक मखना *makhnā*, m. a kind of elephant which has no tusks; a cock without spurs. *h.*

मक मुखन्द *mukhand*, strong, able, powerful. *d.*

मक मुखन्दगी *mukhandāgi*, f. power, strength. *d.*

मक मखनिया *makhaniyā*, m. a man who deals in butter. *h.*

मक मखुरा *makhūrā*, a large black ant. *h.*

मक मखून *makhūn*, m. a flea, a bug. *d.*

मक मक्खी *makhkhi* or *मक्खी makhkhi*, f. a fly; the sight of a gun. *makhkhi urānā*, to flatter or perform servile offices for any one; to have ulcers on the body (so as to be constantly employed in driving away the flies from them); to be a good marksman (so as to hit a fly with a ball or arrow). *makhkhi jhainā*, to have venereal ulcers. *makhkhi-chūs*, a miser, a niggard; a skin-flint. *makhkhi mārānā*, to be idle, to be unemployed, to trifle. *s.*

मक मुख्खी *mukkhkhi*, a thump or blow with the fist. *d.*

मक मुखिया *mukhiyā*, } chief, primary, prin-

मक मुख्या *mukhya*, } cipal, superior. *s.*

मक मुख्याता *mukhyatā*, f. pre-eminence, being best, being chief or superior. *s.*

मक मुक्खी *mukhki*, f. a thump, a blow. *s.*

मक मक्खी *maka, i, h.* } maize, Indian corn

मक मक्खी *maki jāri, d.* } (*Zea mays*).

मक मक़िदत *makhidat*, f. deceiving, defrauding, ensnaring. *a.*

मक मक़िदा *makhida*, having sucked, sucked. *p.*

मक मुकर *muher*, a flour-merchant. *d.*

मक मकिन *makhin*, m. master of the house, inhabitant; adj. fixed. *a.*

मक मग *mag*, m. a road, a path, way. *mag dekhnā*, to expect, to look out for. *s.*

मक मगाना *magānā*, a. to send for. *h.*

मक मगाही *magāhi*, a tribe of agriculturists in Behar. *h.*

मक मुगदर *mugdar*, a kind of heavy wooden mallet, used for exercise in strengthening the muscles, like our dumb-bells. *s.*

मक मगध *magadh*, m. name of a country, South Behar, including Patna, Gaya, &c.; a family bard or minstrel. *s.*

मक मुग्ध *mugdh*, lovely, beautiful; stupid, ignorant; simple, silly; an idiot, a fool. *s.*

मक मुग्धा *mugdhā*, f. a virgin, a young and lovely woman. *s.*

मक मुग्धता *mugdhata*, f. loveliness; ignorance, simplicity. *a.*

मक मगर *magar*, unless, perhaps, except, only, if it is not, moreover. *p.*

मक मगर *magar*, m. an alligator, a crocodile. *a.*

मक मगरा *magrā*, proud, haughty, presuming, fastidious, arrogant, cross, obstinate, impatient. *h.*

मक मगरापन *magrāpan*, m. } arrogance,

मक मगराही *magrāhi*, f. } pride, haugh-

मक मगराई *magrā, i, f.* } tiness, stub-

bornness. *h.* [*magar*] an alligator. *s.*

मक मगरमक्ख *magar-makhk*, m. (same as

मक मगुरी *magurī*, f. name of a fish, a species of *Silurus* (*Silurus pelotius*). *s.*

मक मगरी *magrī*, f. the flat roof of a house. *d.*

मक मगरेला *magrelā*, a small blackish triangular pyramidal-shaped seed of a very pungent smell (*Nigella Indica*). *s.*

मक मगस *magas*, f. a fly; a kind of Indian corn; a freckle. *magas-rān*, a flapper for driving away flies. *magas-rāni*, act of driving away flies. *p.*

मक मगसिर *magasir* (v. *mangasir* or *mārgashir*), m. name of the eighth Hindū month. *s.*

मक मगसिर *magas-gir*, (lit. the flycatcher) m. a spider; a spider's web. *p.* [freckled. *p.*

मक मगसि *magasī*, flea-bitten (colour of a horse),

मक मगन *magan* or *मगन magna*, plunged, immersed, drowned; cheerful, delighted, pleased, glad, happy, immersed in joy. *s.*

मक मगनता *magantā*, f. transport, cheerfulness, delight. *s.*

मक मग *magh*, m. one of the *dvīpas* or divisions of the world; name of a drug; the country of Arracan; the name, under the corrupted forms "maug" or "mugg," is applied generally to natives of Arracan. *s.*

मक मा-गो or -गु, say not, tell not. *p.*

मक मगा *maghā*, m. name of the tenth mansion of the moon, a *Leonis*, *Regulus*. *s.*

मक मगन *maghan*, odoriferous, fragrant. *h.*

مکھی मक्खी *maghī* or मगही *magahī*, belonging to *Magadh* (a thing); f. a sort of grain. *a.*

मगहीया मगहीया *maghaiyā* or मगया *maghayā*, m. inhabitant of *Magadh*; name of a caste of *Brāhmana*. *a.*

मल *mul*, m. wine. *p.*

मल *mal*, m. dirt; any excretion of the body, as serum, semen, blood, urine, feces, earwax, &c.; dreg, sediment, rust. *a.*

मल्ल *mall*, strong, athletic; m. a hero, a wrestler, a warrior. *mall-juddh* or *-yuddh*, wrestling. *mallu*, m. a bear. *a.* [cert. *a.*

मलā, time, either of day or night; a de-

मलā, m. a *Muḥammadan* lawyer, a doctor, a schoolmaster; a decoy bird; adj. learned. *mullā*, *ḥur*, *ḥur*, the law-officer in the Anglo-Indian courts appointed for taking the oaths of such witnesses as are *Muḥammāns*, by swearing them on the *ḥur*, *ḥur*. *a.*

मलā, *a.*, an assembly, a crowd of people. *a.*

मलābasat, the confounding or falsifying of an account, &c.; dissimulation. *a.*

मिलाप *milāp*, f. agreement, reconciliation, concord, understanding, union, adjustment, visit. *a.*

मिलापी *milāpī*, civil, affable, sociable, friendly, familiar, intimate, convivial. *a.*

मिलाजुला *milā-julā*, social, sociable. *h.*

मल्ल *mallāh*, m. a boatman, a sailor, a mariner; a manufacturer of salt. *a.*

मलāhat, f. being salt; elegance; beauty, excellence. *a.*

मलāhid, impious, heretical; pl. *mullā-ḥidm*, heretics, unbelievers. *a.*

मलāḥaḥa, m. looking at, contemplating, consideration (often used for reading), notice, view, regard. *mullāḥa shud*, it has been seen or inspected, a phrase written on documents by the proper officers, like the "visé" of a passport; (in *Dakh*.) kindness, an obliging disposition. *mullāḥaḥa-wāḥa*, an obliging, civil person. *a.*

मलāḥi, f. the business of a *mallāh*, q. v.; seamanship, &c. *a.* [tion. *a.*

मलāḥ, m. an asylum, refuge, protec-

मलार *mallār* or *malār*, } f. name of a *rā-*

मलारी *mallārī*, } *gini* or musical mode sung during the rains. *a.*

मलāzim, assiduous, diligent, attentive, attached to; (sub.) a servant, attendant. *a.*

मलāzamat, f. assiduity, diligence; service; (met.) paying respects to a superior. *a.*

मलāzimi, f. service, attendance. *a.*

मलāṭafa, m. (also *mullāṭafat*) courtesy, kindness, politeness, favour; a letter or epistle. *a.*

मलāṭiya, name of a town on the Euphrates, capital of Armenia Minor. *a.*

मलā'abat, playing, sporting. *a.*

मलāḥūt, f. interview, meeting, a visit, conversation, encountering. *a.*

मलāḥi, meeting. *mullāḥi honā*, to have interview with, to encounter. *a.*

मलāgir *malāgir* or *malāgiri*, m. the name of a mountain where much sandal-wood is produced (v. *malay*). *a.*

मलā-garī, f. the office or rank of *mullā*, q. v. *a. p.* [sandal-wood. *a.*

मलāgiri, m. the colour of

मलāl, m. sadness, grief, anguish, languor, vexation. *a.*

मलālāt, f. affliction, sadness. *a.*

मलām, m. reproach, reprehension, rebuke, blame, accusation, reviling. *a.*

मलāmat, f. reproach, rebuke. *a.*

मलāmatī, reproached, reprehensible. *a.*

मिलान *milān*, causing a mixture, making parties agree, adjustment of quarrels. *h.*

मिलान *mlān*, foul, dirty; languid, weary, faded, withered. *mlāni*, f. languor, decay, foulness. *a.*

मलānā, *a.* to cause to rub, grind, or scour. *h.*

मिलाना *milānā*, *a.* to mix; to join, to adjust, to apply, to cement, to close, to compare, to reconcile, agree, find, get, meet, to visit. *mullānā*, *a.* to appraise. *a.*

मिलानी *milāni*, f. meeting, mingling. *a.*

मलāni, f. the wife of a *mullā*; a learned woman, a schoolmistress. *a.*

मिलā, *o* or *milāw*, (in *Dakh*.) *milāwā*, adjustment, arbitration; m. union, mixture, reconciliation. *h.*

मलāi, f. cream, buttermilk. *h.*

मुलāi, f. appraisal, valuation. *a.*

मलāi, f. office of *mullā*, q. v. *a. h.*

मलāik, } (pl. of *ملك*) angels, the

मलāika, } angelic host. *a.*

मलāim, soft, tender, gentle, mild, affable. *a.*

मलāyamat, f. softness, tenderness. *a.*

मलābā, m. rubbish, refuse. *malbā-kharch*, village expenses, &c. (v. *Wilson's Glossary*). *h.*

मलābbab, brimful, abundant. *a.*

मलābbas, clothed, dressed, confused, mixed, embroiled. *a.*

मलābūs, clothed; (sub.) clothes (which have been worn). *a.* [ment. *a.*

मलābūsāt, pl. old worn-out garments.

मलābūsī, habitually worn (clothes). *a. h.*

ملبو mall-bhā, f. an arena for wrestlers ; the site of any field of battle. *a.*

ملت millat, f. religion, faith, a religious sect or creed ; a nation, a people. *a.*

ملت मिलित milit, mixed, united, combined or connected with ; found, met with, encountered. *a.*

ملت मलत malat, m. a worn rupee (or other coin). *a.*

ملتانى मुलतानी multānī, of or relating to Multān ; a Multānī ; f. name of a rāgīnī or musical mode. multānī maṭī, f. Armenian bole. *a.*

ملجا multajā, m. an asylum, a protector. *a.*

ملجى multajā, flying to or taking refuge with one. *a.*

ملتزم multazim, constrained, compelled, necessarily following, convicted ; m. a tenant or hirer ; a farmer or collector of tolls or customs. *a.*

ملتفت multafit, one who shews regard, courteous. multafat, esteemed, attended to. *a.*

ملتقط multakṭ, one who finds and rears a deserted child ; one who finds a treasure, &c. *a.*

ملتس multamis, begging, praying, supplicating. *a.*

ملتوي nultavī, delayed, postponed, spinning out, protracted ; pending (a lawsuit). *a.*

ملتويات multavīyāt, pl. lawsuits still pending or undecided. *a.*

ملتهى mulaṭṭhī, f. liquorice. *d.*

ملجى maljā, m. an asylum, retreat, place of refuge, security, support. *a.*

ملجارتا मलजार्ता mal-jātrā, f. a match of wrestling or boxing. *a.* [ing. *a.*

ملجود मलजुद mall-judh, m. wrestling, box-

ملجى मलिक malichh, an unclean race, those who make no distinction between clean and unclean food, a barbarian : in this class the Hindus reckon all people whose religion differs from their own. *a.*

ملح milk, salt ; (met.) beauty, science. *a.*

ملحد mulhid, m. a heretic, an unbeliever, one who denies the resurrection, a deist. *a.*

ملحق mulhak, joined, added, annexed, adhering. *a.*

ملحوظ malhūz, contemplated, thought of. *a.*

ملحوظات malhūzāt, thoughts, meditations, agitations of mind. *a.*

ملع malaḥh, m. a locust ; a cricket. *p.*

ملدل मददल mal-dal, rubbing, grinding. *s.*

ملذذ mulazzaz, delicious. *a.*

ملزم mulzam, convicted, convinced ; conjoined, annexed, inseparable. *a.*

ملزوم malsūm, inseparable, affixed to, belonging to. *a.*

ملسوت malsūt, f. a vice ; a screw, a worm or spiral. malsūtī, cut spirally, wormed ; a screw-nail. malsūtī pul, a drawbridge. *d.*

ملشہ malishih, m. } very foul or un-
ملشہا malishihā, f. } clean ; very
wicked ; f. a woman during menstruation. *a.*

ملطفات mulattifāt, f. attenuantia (in physic). *a.*

ملعون mal'ūn, cursed, excommunicated, execrated, driven out of society. *a.*

ملغوبا malghobā, m. emitting saliva ; name of a dish (māsh mixed with dahī). *a. p.*

ملفوظ malfūz, a thing spoken or expressed, annals. *a.*

ملفوظات malfūzāt, pl. sayings ; annals. *a.*

ملفوف malfūf, wrapped up, involved, inclosed ; collected, gathered. *a.*

ملقب mulaḥḥab, surnamed, nicknamed. *a.*

ملك mulk, m. a country. mulk-dārī, -rānī, -sitānī, or -giri, f. dominion, empire, government, sovereignty, political affairs ; conquest. *a.*

ملك malak, m. an angel. malaku-l-maut, the angel of death, 'Azrā'il. *a.* [amlāk). *a.*

ملك milk, m. possession, property, right (pl.

ملك malik, a king ; a title of honour conferred by the sovereigns of Egypt on prime ministers and generals. maliku-t-tujjār, king of merchants, a title given to the chief merchant in a city. maliku-l-khawāṣṣ, the chief of the nobles. malik-zāda, a king's son, a prince. *a.*

ملك malk, doubt, suspicion, apprehension. *d.*

ملك مالیکا mallikā, f. Arabian jessamine (Jasminum sambac). *a.* [ments. *a.*

ملكات malkāt (pl. of ملكة), qualities, endow-

ملكات malkāt, bile, excess of bile. *d.*

ملكيت milkat, f. property, possession. mulkat, f. kingdom, sovereignty. *a.*

ملکنا मलकना malaknā, n. to walk like a chairman, &c. (trotting and raising the shoulders) (Dakh.) to feel a nausea. *a.*

ملکوت malakūt, f. spirits, angels, the angelic world ; empire, dominion. *a.*

ملكة malika, f. a queen ; quickness of perception, strength of intellect. *a.*

ملکهم मलकهم malkham, the upright post in a sugar-mill. *a.*

ملكى milkī, m. a farmer. malkī, adj. civil, political ; relating to the country or empire, or to land and revenue affairs. malakī (f. malakiya), an gello. *a.*

ملکیت milkiyat, f. property, possession. *a.*

ملکندہ *mali-gandh* or *mali-gandhī*,
m. aloo-wood. *h.*

ملل *mīlāl* (pl. of ملت), religious sects, &c.
malal, wearied, languid, vexed. *a.*

ملاس *malmās*, an intercalary
month. *s.*

ملع *mūlamma'*, plated, covered with gold or
silver; a species of poem, the distichs of which are
written in Persian and Arabic alternately. *a.*

ملل *malmal*, f. muslin. *h.*

مللا *malmālā*, brackish (as water). *h.*

ملیت *malmet*, adj. ruined; decided
(a dispute). *malmet honā*, to perish. *malmet karnā*,
a. to destroy, raze. *h.*

ملن *malan*, m. a path; act of rubbing
or grinding. *h.*

ملن *milan*, m. mixing with, associating
with, meeting, agreement. *s.*

ملن *malin*, m. } opaque; dirty, foul,
ملنا *malinā*, f. } filthy, vile; (met.)
soiled with crime or vice, sinful, depraved. *s.*

ملنا *malnā*, a. to rub, to anoint; to
trample on; to thresh grain by treading it out (by
the feet of oxen) in the oriental fashion. *h.*

ملنا *milnā*, n. to be mixed, confounded;
to meet, to join; to be met with; to be got; to occur,
to come (into one's possession); to associate, to agree,
to suit, to coalesce. *milnā jūnā* or *milnā jhūnā*, to
meet cordially, to have unrestricted intercourse. *mila
jūle rahnā*, to live together in great harmony. *milnā
kīnā*, to act together, to coalesce, to join. *s.*

ملنتا *malintā*, f. filth, impurity, vile-
ness. *s.* [iable. *s.*

ملنسار *milansār*, civil, affable, so-

ملنساری *milansārī*, f. civility, affa-

ملنگ *malang*, m. a kind of Muham-
madan dervise or ascetic, who lets his hair grow loose
and uncombed; name of a bird. *h.*

ملنگی *malangī*, m. a salt-maker. *h.*

ملنمک *malin-mukh*, cruel, fierce,
savage; vile, wicked. *s.* [struation. *s.*

ملنی *malinī*, f. a woman during men-

ملو *mallū*, m. a bear; a monkey. *h.*

ملوانا *milnānā*, a. to cause to mix,
&c. *s.* [(rubbing, &c.). *h.*

ملواری *malwāī*, f. price of scouring
ملوث *mulauna*, polluted, defiled. *a.*

ملوک *malūk*, m. a kind of worm. *h.*

ملوک *mulūk* (pl. of ملک *malik*), kings. *a.*

ملوکانه *mulūkāna*, royal, princely. *a. p.*

ملول *malūl*, sad, dejected, grieved, melan-
choly, fatigued, languid. *a.*

ملولا *malolā*, m. vexation, grief, affliction,
sadness, melancholy, regret. *a.*

ملوم *malūm*, blamed, reproached. *a.*

ملون *mulawnan*, variegated, distinguished by
many colours. *a.* [mixture. *h.*

ملونی *milāunī*, f. alloy, adulteration,

ملویا *malwaiyā*, m. one who rubs. *s.*

ملا *milla* (v. *millat*), religion, &c. *a.*

ملہتی *malhatī*, } f. name of a medi-

ملہتی *mulhatī*, } cinal root, liquor-
ice. *p. h.* [mulham, inspired. *a.*

ملہم *mulhim*, m. inspiring, one who inspires.

ملہم *malham*, m. (for *marham*), salve, plas-
ter. *a. p.*

ملہی *mulhī*, m. a mimic, a buffoon. *a.*

ملا *malay* or *malaya*, } m. name of

ملا *malayā* or *malaiyā*, } a mountain,
the western Ghats in the peninsula; the neighbouring
country Malayalim or Malabar. *s.*

ملا *malayā*, f. a plant commonly called
teori (*Convolvulus turpethum*). *s.*

ملا *malīyā*, m. a small vessel of wood
or of the shell of a cocoa-nut, for holding the oil used
in inunction. *h.* [tain Malay. *s.*

ملا *malayāchal*, m. the moun-

ملا *malayā-gīr*, m. (v. *malāgīr*)
name of a mountain. *malayā-gīrī*, m. the colour of
sandal-wood. *s.* [years (a horse). *h.*

ملا *mal-panj*, aged above ten

ملا *malaya*, m. sandal-wood. *s.*

ملا *malechh* or *mlechchha*, m. a
term applied to an unclean race, those who make no
distinction between clean and unclean food, a barba-
rian, or one speaking any language but Sanskrit, and
not subject to the usual Hindū institutions. *mlechh-
bhajan*, m. wheat. *mlechh-jātī*, m. a barbarian, a man
of an outcast race. *mlechh-desh*, m. the countries bor-
dering on India, or inhabited by barbarians. *mlechh-
vāk*, adj. speaking a barbarous dialect. *s.*

ملا *mlechhit*, spoken barbarously,
m. barbarous language, ungrammatical speech. *s.*

ملا *malīh*, agreeable, sweet, charming,
beautiful. *a.*

ملیک *malīk*, m. a king, a pirate. *a.*

ملا *male maidān*, apparent, public. *p.*

ملین *mulaiyin*, softening, emollient. *mulaiyan*,
softened, soothed, pacified. *a.*

ملین *malīn*, filthy; vexed, indisposed. *s.*

ملین *malavār*, the country of Malabar. *h.*

مم *mam* or *mama*, my, mine. *s.*

مما *mamāt*, place or time of death; death.
mumāt, mortal; obsolete. *a.*

ماس *mumās*, tangent, touching, contiguous. *a.*

ماسات *mumāssat*, *f.* touch, contact; coition. *a.*

ماطالت *mumāṭalat*, *f.* putting off, deferring (the payment of a debt). *a.*

مماكهي *mumākhi*, *f.* a honey-bee. *s.*

ممالك *mamālik* (pl. of مملكة), kingdoms, provinces, states. *a.* [tion. *a.*

ممانعت *mumāna'at*, *f.* hindrance, prohibition.

ممانى *mumānī*, *f.* an aunt; the wife of a mother's brother. *a.*

ممتا *mamtā*, *f.* pride, arrogance, self-sufficiency; affection; the interest or affection entertained for other objects from considering them as belonging to or connected with one's self. *s.*

ممتا جكت *mamtā-jukt*, selfish; *m.* a miser, a niggard. *s.* [eminent. *a.*

ممتاز *mumtāz*, chosen, illustrious, exalted,

ممتحن *mumtahin*, one who examines or tries, an examiner. *mumtāhan*, one who has passed trial or examination; hence, experienced, skilful. *a.*

ممتدد *mumtadd*, extended, prolonged. *a.*

ممتلي *mumtālī*, replete, filled up. *a.*

ممتنع *mumtana'*, prohibited, impossible. *a.*

ممتو *mamatwa* (*v.* *mamtā*). *s.*

ممتوعد *mamtū'a*, *f.* a woman who has been temporarily married (*v.* *mamtā*). *a.*

ممد *mumidd*, *m.* an assistant; an extender, protractor. *a.*

ممدوح *mamdūh*, praised, celebrated, laudable (pl. *mamdūhīn*). *a.*

ممدود *mamdūd*, extended, lengthened, or protracted; *f.* *mamdūda*. *a.* [account, cause. *a.*

ممر *mumirr*, *m.* passage, pass, transit, ford;

ممرز *mamrīz* (*cor.* of ممبرز *mihmez*), a spur. *d.*

مزوج *mamzūj*, tempered, mixed, diluted. *sharābi mamzūj*, wine mixed with water. *a.*

ممسك *mumsik*, *m.* a miser, a niggard; retaining; *adj.* parsimonious, stingy. *a.*

ممسكي *mumsiki*, avarice, stinginess. *a. p.*

ممسوخ *mamsūkh*, metamorphosed. *a.*

ممسوس *mamsūs*, tangible, touched; furious. *a.*

ممقوت *mamkūt*, hated, held as an enemy. *a.*

مممكن *mumkin*, possible. *mumkinu-d-duḥḥāl*, accessible. *a.*

مممكنات *mumkināt*, pl. possibilities. *a.*

مملك *mamlukat*, *f.* sovereignty, dominion, empire, kingdom; grandeur. *a.*

مملو *mamlū*, replete, filled up. *a.*

ملوك *manlūk*, possessed, in one's power; *m.* a purchased slave or captive. *a.* [den. *a.*

ممنوع *mamnū'*, prohibited; hindered, forbidden.

ممنون *mamnūn*, obliged, pleased, satisfied, gratified; receiving a favour, favoured. *a.*

ممنوني *mamnūnī*, *f.* obligation, favour. *a.*

ممرش *mumūrshu*, *m.* a man at the point of death, a dying man. *s.*

ممرزا *mamorā*, *m.* twist, wreath; ache; pain (particularly in the bowels). *a.*

مولا *mamolā*, *m.* a wagtail (*Motacilla*). *a.*

مولا *mamulā* or *mamolā*, nice, squeamish, thin-skinned, easily offended. *d.*

ممياساس *mamiyā-sās*, *f.* husband's or wife's maternal aunt. *s.*

ممياسر *mamiyā-sasur*, *m.* husband's or wife's maternal uncle. *s.*

مميانا *mamiyānā*, to bleat (a sheep). *a.*

ممييرا *mamerā*, relating to the maternal uncle; *sa. mamerā bhāī*, mother's brother's son; *mamerī bahīn*, mother's brother's daughter. *s.*

مميز *mumaiyiz*, judicious, discriminating. *mumaiyas*, discriminated, discerned. *a.*

مميزي *mumaiyizi*, *f.* judiciousness, &c. *a. h.*

من *man*, *m.* mind, heart, soul, spirit, inclination. *man-bhānā*, *n.* to please the mind; *adj.* grateful to the mind; (*sub.*) a sweetheart, mistress. *man-bhānā munḍiyā kilānā*, to pretend to refuse that which a person secretly desires. *man-bhāwan*, acceptable, agreeable to the mind. *man-chor*, heart-stealer, satisfaction of mind. *man-darwardī*, fanciful, invented (speech or story). *man-kāmā*, desire, wish. *man-kānā*, to fix the mind upon, to apply to. *man-lagan*, heart-attachment, heart-engaging. *man mār rahnā*, to suffer pain with patience. *man-mān*, *m.* heart's desire, choice. *man-mānā* or *man mānā*, agreeable, conformable to one's wish or inclination, pleasing, soothing (to the soul); a mistress, sweetheart. *man-mānā*, as the mind may desire. *man-mānj*, *m.* self-conceit. *man-mānji*, self-conceited. *a.*

من *muni* or *mun*, *m.* a sage, a saint. *s.*

من *maḥi* or *maḥ*, *m. f.* a gem, a jewel, a precious stone. *s.*

من *man*, (*in Pers.* the 1st pers. pron.) I, me; *m.* the name of a weight (forty sers) (*v.* *Wils. Gl.*). *p.*

من *min*, from, in, by. *min-ba'd*, afterwards, for the future. *a.*

من *manu*, *Manu*, the saint and legislator, the son of Brahmā; a man in general. *s.*

منا *mannā*, *n.* to be soothed, propitiated. *s.*

منابر *manābir* (pl. of منبر), pulpits. *a.*

منات *manāt*, one of the three chief idols of the pagan Arabs previous to *Muḥammad*. *a.*

مناجات *munājāt*, *f.* prayers, recommendations. *a.* [&c. *a.*

مناجاتي *munājātī*, *m.* or *f.* one who prays,

مناذمت *munādamat*, society, intimacy, familiarity. *a.*

مناذی *manāḍī*, *m.* proclamation. *munāḍī*, a proclaimer, a herald; a small drum. *a.*

منار *manār*, } *m.* a minaret, a lofty turret
منارا *manārā*, } adjoining a *Muḥammadan*
منارة *manāra*, } mosque, from the summit of
which the *muḥammidi* (q. v.) calls the faithful to prayers. *a.*

منارته *manārth*, *m.* purpose, design, intention. *a.*

منازعت *munāza'at*, *f.* contest, controversy, litigation, altercation. *a.*

منازل *manāzil* (pl. of منزل), mansions, stages, &c. *manāzili-mutabāyina*, separate or distinct tenements or apartments, in opposition to *manāzili-mulāzima*, contiguous or adjoining tenements. *a.*

مناسب *munāsib*, proper, convenient, fit, pertinent, congruous. *a.*

مناسبت *munāsabat*, } *f.* suitableness, propor-
مناسبی *munāsibī*, } tion, connection, re-
lation, comparison. *a.*

مناصحت *munāṣaḥat*, advice, admonition. *a.*

مناظرة *munāẓara*, *f.* disputation, contest. *a.*

منافع *manāfi'*, *m.* (pl. of منفعت) profits, advantages, gains, benefits. *a.*

مناق *munāfiḥ*, *m.* a hypocrite, an atheist, an enemy. *a.* [litia. *a.*

مناقب *manāḥib* (pl. of منقبه), virtues, abi-

مناقبت *munāḥabat*, *f.* virtue, ability, praise. *a.*

مناقشه *munāḥasha*, dispute, contention. *a.*

مناقض *munāḥiẓ*, contrary, repugnant. *a.*

مناکحت *munākaḥat*, marriage, nuptials. *a.*

منال *manāl*, substance, wealth, profit, mode, manna. *a.*

منانا *manānā*, *a.* to persuade, to conciliate, to soothe, to coax, to assuage, to appease, to put in mind, to propitiate; to do, to act, to perform, to make. *manānā-danānā*, to appease, to conciliate. *a.*

مناون *manāwnā*, *a.* (v. *manānā*) to persuade, &c. *a.*

مناهی *manāhi* (pl. of منهی), prohibited or forbidden things; crimes, transgressions; fem. prohibition. *a.*

منبت *munabbat*, inlaid; mosaic work. *munabbat-kār*, one who inlays. *munabbat-kārī*, inlaying. *munabbatī*, inlaid. *a.*

منبر *mimbar*, *m.* a pulpit, a reading-desk. *a.*

منبسط *mumbasit*, dilated, extended, rejoicing, exulting. *a.*

منبع *mamba'*, *m.* a fountain, jet d'eau. *a.*

منبهارن *man-bhāwan*, } acceptable,

منبهارنا *man-bhāwanā*, } agreeable,
pleasant, amusing, charming. *a.*

منت *minnat*, *f.* an obligation, favour, humble and earnest supplication. *minnat-dār* or *minnat-kash*, under obligation, obliged. *minnat-chinās*, grateful, one who is sensible of obligations. *a.*

منت *manat* or *mannat*, *f.* acknowledgment; a vow, a promise; desire, intention. *a.*

منج *muntaj*, result, consequence; deduced, inferred. *chi muntaj*, what is the inference. *a.*

منتخب *muntakhab*, chosen, selected; (sub.) a selection; pl. *muntakhabāt*. *a.*

منتر *mantra* or *mantar*, *m.* a division of the Vedas, a sacred formula; a charm, spell, philtre, incantation, fascination; secret consultation or advice. *mantr-jantr*, incantation, exorcism. *mantr-gupti*, *f.* secret counsel. *a.*

منترا *mantranā*, *f.* advice, counsel. *a.*

منتری *mantri*, *m.* a counsellor, prime minister; an adviser; a viceroy; an enchanter. *a.*

منتشر *muntashar*, published, divulged, explained, diffused, dispersed. *a.*

منتصب *muntashib*, erected, set up. *a.*

منتظر *muntazir*, expecting with impatience, tarrying for. *a.* [posed, adjusted. *a.*

منتظم *muntazam*, ordered, arranged, dis-

منتفع *muntafi'*, *m.* a gainer, one who uses, enjoys, or has the advantage of a thing. *a.*

منتفی *muntafi*, rejected, dissipated, destroyed. *a.* [ed. *a.*

منتقش *muntakish*, carved, engraved; paint-

منتقل *muntakal*, transported, carried. *a.*

منتقم *muntakim*, taking revenge, avenging. *a.*

منته *manth*, *m.* a churning-stick; a dish made of barley-meal with *ghī* and water; a sort of gruel or porridge; a disease of the eyes, cataract or opacity, rheum, excretion of the eyes. *a.*

منتهد *manthit*, adj. churned; (sub.) buttermilk. *a.* [churning. *a.*

منتھن *manthan*, *m.* agitating, stirring,

منتھنی *manthanī*, *f.* a churning-vessel. *a.*

منتہی *muntahā*, *m.* the end, conclusion, boundary, extremity; adj. finished, concluded. *mun-tahī*, learned (i. e. one who has finished his studies). *a.*

منی *mintī*, *f.* an apology, submission, solicitation. *a.*

منہا *manthā*, extinct, non-existent. *d.*

منج *manju*, beautiful, pleasant. *a.*

منج *manuj*, *m.* man in general. *a.*

منج *munj*, } *m.* a sort of grass from the
منجا *munjā*, } fibres of which a string is
prepared, of which a Brāhman's girdle is made, the sacred cord. *a.*

منجا *manujā*, *f.* a woman, wife. *a.*

मंजा *manjā*, m. a bedstead, a throne. *s.*
 मंजा *manjā*, any high place where one may escape from an inundation. *a.*
 मंजा *manjā*, a kind of religious ceremony, anointing the body with turmeric on some special festive occasions. *h.*
 मंजार *manjār*, m. a cat. *s.*
 मंजर *manjar*, m. f. the blossom (of a tree). *s.*
 मंजिर *munjirr*, drawn, brought back. *a.*
 मंजरी *manjarī* (v. *manjar*), a cluster of flowers; name of a musical mode. *s.*
 मंजुल *manjul*, beautiful, pleasant. *s.*
 मंजल *munjal*, m. the fruit of the palmyra tree (called in Urdu, *tarkul*, q. v.). *d.*
 मंजलāb *manjalāb*, polluted water, more especially that in which any thing impure, such as a dog or carrion has been thrown. *p.*
 मंजलि *munjali*, conspicuous, apparent. *a.*
 मंजिम *munajjim*, m. an astronomer, an astrologer, an almanack maker. *a.*
 मंजिद *munjamid*, congealed, concreted. *a.*
 मंजुल *min-jumla*, upon the whole. *a.*
 मंजन *manjan*, m. tooth-powder, dentifrice; rubbing the body over with unguenta. *s.*
 मंजना *manjānā*, n. to be polished, to be smoothed, to be cleaned. *s.*
 मंजिनिक *manjanik*, a huge warlike engine for flinging stones, a ballista. *g.*
 मंजुषा *manjushā*, a large basket. *s.*
 मंजिह *munjīh*, inflec. (of *maiñ*; v. *mujh*) me, to me. *d.* [three]. *h.*
 मंजुल *manjhlā*, middle, second (of
 मंजुल *manjholā*, middle, second, middlemost. *s.*
 मंजुली *manjholī*, f. (v. *majholī*) a small cart or carriage on two wheels drawn by bullocks. *s.* [drug]. *s.*
 मंजित *manjit*, f. (v. *majit*) a kind of
 मंजि खान *manje-khāna*, the room in which a young person, about to be married, is seated for a certain number of days. *d.*
 मंजिरा *manjīrā*, m. name of a musical instrument, a kind of cymbals: it consists of two small cups tied together with a string and played upon by striking one against the other. *s.*
 मंच *manch*, m. a high place, alcove, altar, a bed, a bedstead, a platform, a scaffold; an elevated shed in the fields where a watchman is stationed; a throne, a dais. *s.*
 मंचा *manchā*, m. a platform, a stage, scaffolding. *d.* [bold]. *s.*
 मंचल *man-chalā*, assiduous, active,

मंचली *man-chalī*, f. assiduity, zeal. *s.*
 मंहरि *munharif*, change, inverted, declining or turning from; (sub.) a trapezium (in geometry). *a.*
 मंहरि *munharifī*, apostatism, backsliding, the being a renegade. *a.*
 मंहरि *munhasir*, surrounded, besieged, restricted; applicable to, peculiar to. *a.*
 मंहरि *munhanī*, lean, thin, flexible, bent, crooked, decrepit. *a.*
 मंहरि *manhūs*, unfortunate, unlucky. *a.*
 मंहरि *minhhar* or *manhhar*, the nostril. *a.*
 मंहरि *minhharain*, (dual) the two nostrils. *a.*
 मंदा *mand*, a possessive particle, which, added to nouns, implies endowed with, or having, or possessed of; as, *akt-mand*, sensible; *daulat-mand*, rich. *p.*
 मंदा *mand*, abated, slow, tedious; dull, foolish; bad, ill; low (as a tone); Saturday; the planet Saturn. *mand* *kand*, gently, softly. *mand-gatī*, slow-paced, softly, gently. *s.*
 मंदा *mandā*, gentle, mild, affable, cheap, abated, allayed; slow; a little. *s.*
 मंदा *mandātā*, slow of apprehension, dull. *s.*
 मंदा *mandādar*, disregarding, neglecting, disrespectful. *s.*
 मंदा *mandār*, m. the name of a mountain, famous in India, with which the ocean was churned; one of the five trees of *Swarga*; name of a plant, swallow-wort (*Asclepias gigantea*); the coral tree (*Erythrina fulgens*). *s.*
 मंदा *mandāyamān*, delaying, going tardily. *s.*
 मंदा *mand-buddhi*, stupid, foolish. *s.*
 मंदा *mand-bhāgya*, unhappy, unfortunate. *s.* [&c.]. *s.*
 मंदा *mandatā*, f. slowness, mildness,
 मंदा *mandir*, m. a house, mansion, palace, dwelling, temple. *s.*
 मंदा *mandar*, m. the mountain *mandar* with which the ocean is said to have been churned by the Asuras; one of the trees of paradise; *Swarg*, or paradise; adj. large, bulky. *s.*
 मंदा *mandarā*, m. squat, dapper. *h.*
 मंदा *mundrā*, m. a collar, a ring. *s.*
 मंदा *mundarij* or *mundaraj*, contained, inserted, included; comprehending, containing. *a.*
 मंदा *mundarija*, m. contents, that which is included or contained. *a.*
 मंदा *mundaris*, obliterated, cancelled. *a.*
 मंदा *mundrī*, f. a ring, a collar; a finger-ring. *s.* [named]. *s.*
 मंदा *mandī-kukur*, f. a sort of fish so

مندل *mandal*, f. a kind of drum made of wood and beaten with the fingers. *h.*

مندل *mandal*, f. a fountain, a jet d'eau; (cor. of bandar) a port, harbour. *h.*

مندمت *mand-mati*, dull, stupid, slow of apprehension. *s.*

مندنا *mundnā*, n. to be shut, closed. *s.*

مندھاسیہ *manda-hāsyā*, m. a gentle laugh, a smile. *s.*

مندیل *mindil*, f. a tablecloth; a towel; a species of high turban. *a.*

مندیمان *mandyamān*, slow, tardy. *s.*

مند *mund*, shaved, bald; low, mean; m. the head; a bald pate; the trunk of a lopped tree; a head man. *mand*, m. acum, froth; pith, essence; rice-water, rice-gruel (v. *māṅḍ*). *s.*

مند *mund*, blunt, dull. *d.*

مندā *mundā*, m. the shoulder. *d.*

مندā *mandā*, m. name of a sweetmeat. *s.*

مندā *mundā*, the head; the head of a paper kite; Bengal madder (*Rubia manjeth*); adj. shaven, bald, uncovered; a kind of uncovered *palki*. *s.*

مندāsa *mundāsā*, m. a kind of small turban. *h.*

مندāsband *mundās-band*, m. a man. *d.*

مندān *mandān*, the world, the universe. *d.*

مندānā *mundānā*, a. to shave, to cause to be shaved. *s.*

مندپ *mandap*, m. a temporary building, an open shed erected on festive occasions; a house; a temple. *s.*

مندت *mandit*, ornamented, overlaid, covered; (met.) accomplished. *mundit*, bald, shorn, shaven. *s.* [shaven-headed. *s.*

مندتشیرا *mundit-shirā*, bald-pated, *s.*

مندک *mundak*, m. a barber. *s.*

مندکاری مارنا *mundkāri mārna*, to lie round with the knees to the belly. *s.*

مندل *mandal*, m. a circle, orb, sphere, disc; the heavens, sky, firmament; a round tent; an officer employed in villages, an exciseman; a ring-leader; a district; the country over which the twelve princes called *chakra-varis* are supposed to have ruled. *s.*

مندلا *mundlā*, shaved. *s.*

مندلاکار *mandal-ākār*, circular, round. *s.*

مندلانا *mandlānā*, a. to make a circuit, to hover (as birds); to be enveloped. *h.*

مندلی *mandālī*, f. an assembly, congregation. *s.* [pigeon. *h.*

مندلیا *mandaliyā*, m. a tumbler

مندمال *mundmāl*, a necklace of human heads. *s.*

مندن *mundan*, m. the first shaving of a child (a religious ceremony among the Hindūs). *mandan*, m. an ornament, jewels, trinkets. *s.*

مندنا *mundnā*, a. to be shaved. *s.*

مندو *mundū*, m. a devotee, a monk; a *sanyāsī*, a *gosain*. *h.*

مندوا *mandū, ā* or *mandwā*, m. an alcove, arbour; "a shade thrown out in front of the veranda of a house, generally constructed of bamboo posts with a thatch of palmyra leaves or grass, called by Europeans in the Carnatic "a pandan." *h.*

مندوانا *mundwānā*, a. to get shaved, to cause to be shaved. *h.* [*Bignonia Indica*]. *s.*

مندوک *mandūk*, m. a frog; a flower

مندوکی *mandūki*, f. a female or small frog; a plant (*Siphonanthus Indica* or *Hydrocotyle Asiatica*). *s.*

مندوی *mandwī*, f. a kind of food. *h.*

مندھ *mundh*, shameless, impudent. *d.*

مندھا *mandhā*, m. an open shed or hall adorned with flowers for the bride and bridegroom. *s.*

مندھایا *mandhāyā*, starched. *s.*

مندھپ *mandhap*, m. (v. *mandap*) a shed, a temple. *s.* [cover, &c. *s.*

مندھنا *mandhnā*, a. (v. *maṛhnā*) to

مندھوانا *mandhwānā*, to cause to cover, &c. *s.* [a *jogī's* hut. *s.*

مندھی *mandhī*, f. a cottage, a temple,

مندھیانا *mandhiyānā*, a. (v. *mandhiyānā*) to starch. *s.*

مندھی *mundī*, m. a barber; f. name of a medicinal plant (*Sphaeranthus Indicus*). *s.*

مندھی *mandī*, f. a market (v. *hāt*); (in Dakh.) a shop or storehouse for the sale of goods on commission or by auction; a shop for the sale of grain, having a storehouse attached. *h.* [mit. *s.*

مندھی *mundiyā*, m. the head, the sum-

مندھیانا *mandiyānā*, a. to apply starch or dye (to the hair). *s.* [face. *d.*

مندھی توڑنا *mundī tornā*, to turn away one's

مندھی *munder*, } f. the coping of a

مندھی *munderī*, } wall, the roof. *h.*

مندھی *mundirī*, f. a creeper bearing a red and yellow flower. *s.*

مندھی *manru, ā*, m. } name of a grain (on

مندھی *manru, ī*, f. } the coast called *rāgī*, *Cynosurus coracurus*. *h.*

منزل *manzil*, f. a day's journey; rank, dignity; a stage, an inn, a caravanserai; habitation, dwelling; boundary, limit, goal; a story or floor (of a house); deck (of a ship); mansion of the moon (in astrology). *munzil*, one who causes to alight, one who receives a stranger hospitably; *emittens semen*. *man zal*, that which is sent down, an angel. *manzil kṛpā*, to accomplish a journey. *h.*

منزلت *manzilat*, f. dignity, station, condition, rank, post of honour; a house of accommodation for travellers. *a.*

منزلخانه *manzil-khāna*, } a post-house, a halt-
منزلگاه *manzil-gāh*, } ing-place after a
day's journey, an inn. *a.p.*

منزله *manzila* (v. *manzilat*), dignity, &c. *a.*

منزول *munzarvīl*, perishing, decaying, failing. *a.*

منزوي *munzarvī*, m. a solitary man, a hermit; adj. lonely, solitary. *a.*

منزه *munazzah*, pure, blameless, holy; exempted from, free. *a.*

منس मनस *manas*, m. the mind, the heart, the intellect, the understanding. *s.*

منس *muns* or *manus*, m. a man, a male. *d.*

منسا मनसा *mansā*, f. wish, desire, intention, design, purport, purpose. *mansā* or *mansā-devī*, f. the goddess of the serpent race, and the particular protectress against their venom. *s.* [tress. *s.*

منستاب मनस्ताप *manas-tāp*, m. mental disease, the abode or retirement of holy sages. *s.*

منسج *mansij*, m. a weaver's shop. *minsaj*, the instrument by which the web is stretched when working; the part of a horse about the fore shoulder and under the mane. *a.*

منسج मनसिज *manasij*, m. the Hindū cupid, *Kāmadeva*. *manasij*, mental intellectual. *s.*

منسروا मनसरो *mansarvā*, m. a man, male. *h.*

منسك मनसक *manask*, mental, intellectual. *s.*

منسكار मनसकार *manas-kār*, m. the attention of the mind to its own sensations, consciousness of pleasure or pain. *s.* [together. *a.*

منسلک *munsalik*, joined, connected, united

من سلوي *mann salwā*, manna and quails (wherewith the Israelites were fed in the wilderness). *a.*

منسوب *mansūb*, related, addicted to, belonging to, depending on. *mansūb-k*, to connect with, to attribute to. *a.*

منسوخ *mansūkh*, cancelled, obliterated, abolished, broken. *a.*

منسیرو मनसरो *manserū*, m. a man, a male. *s.*

منش *manush*, a man, a person, a human being (v. *manukh*). *s.*

منش *manish*, f. magnanimity, dignity, gravity; temperament, disposition, content, cheerfulness; pride, arrogance; desire. *p.*

منشا *manshā*, m. allusion, origin, principle, source, beginning. *mushā*, intention, inclination. *a.*

منشات *munshāt*, writings, compositions. *a.*

منشار *minshār*, m. a saw, hand-saw; a fan, a ventilator. *a.*

منشور *manshūr*, divulged, published; m. a royal mandate, diploma, patent. *a.*

منشی *munshī*, m. a writer, a clerk, a secretary; (commonly means) a tutor, a teacher of languages, more particularly of Hindūstānī, Persian, and Arabic. *munshī-garī*, f. the business of a *munshī*. *a.*

منشی *manushī*, f. a woman, a female. *s.*

منشیانہ *munshiyāna*, clerk-like. *a.p.*

منشیہ *manushya*, m. a man, a mortal. *s.*

منشیوتہ *manushyatva*, m. the state or condition of man, manhood, humanity. *s.*

منصب *manṣab*, m. dignity, office, ministry, magistracy. *manṣab-dār*, an officer (military); a magistrate, a person who holds an appointment under government. *manṣabi kaza*, the office of *kāzī* or judge. *a.*

منصرف *munṣarif*, departing, receding. *munṣarif-k*, depart, set out. *a.*

منصف *munṣif*, equitable, just; (sub.) a distributor of justice; a judge, an arbitrator. *a.*

منصفاً *munṣifaṇ*, equitably, justly. *a.*

منصفانہ *munṣifāna*, candidly, equitably. *a.*

منصفي *munṣifī*, f. office of *munṣif*; judgment, arbitration, just criticism. *a.*

منصوب *manṣūb*, constituted, excited; marked with the vowel point *ṣalṣa* (ـُ); fixed, established, appointed, named for. *a.*

منصوبہ *manṣūba*, m. contrivance, project. *manṣūba-bāz*, considerate, foreseeing, prudent, sagacious, ingenious. *a.*

منصور *mansūr*, aided, protected, defended, victorious, conquering, triumphant. *a.*

منصور *munṣūṣ*, manifested, clear. *a.*

منصة *manassa* or *minassa*, the chamber or tent of a bride. *a.*

منضج *munṣij* (pl. *munṣijāt*), suppurantia (in medicine). *a.*

منطبع *munṭabī*, tame, trained, obedient, tractable, yielding. *a.*

منطفي *munṭafī*, extinguished, extinct. *a.*

منطق *manṭiq*, oration, logic, eloquence. *a.*

منطقه *minṭaqa*, m. } m. a girdle, zone, belt.

منطقت *minṭakat*, f. } *minṭakatu-l-burūj*, the celestial girdle, i.e. the zodiac. *minṭaka*, *mabrūda*, the frigid zone. *minṭaka*, *maḥrūka*, the torrid zone. *minṭaka*, *muṭladila*, the temperate zone. *a.*

منطقي *manṭiqī*, logical, dialectic; m. a logician, an eloquent and sound disputant. *a.*

منظر *manẓar*, m. countenance, face, visage, aspect; a spectacle, theatre. *a.*

منظور *manẓūr*, seen, looked at, admired, visible, chosen, approved of, agreeable, acceptable. *manẓūrī naẓar*, chosen, agreeable to the sight, beloved; (sub.) a mistress. *a.*

منظوري *manẓūrī*, f. approval, admiration. *a.*

منگل *mangal*, adj. auspicious, beautiful, pleasing; m. health, welfare, pleasure; Tuesday; the planet Mars; the Tuesc of the Saxons, unde, *mangal-bār*, Dies Martia, "Tuesc's day or Tuesday." *mangal-āchār* or *-chār*, a song of congratulation, a marriage tidings, epithalamium; festivity. *mangal-samāchār*, glad song or the Gospels. s.

منگلاچار *mangal-ācharan*, worship or salutation to Ganesha at the commencement of an undertaking. s. [a musician, minstrel. s.]

منگلامکھی *mangalā-mukhi*, m. f.

منگلसूत्र *mangala-sūtra*, lit. the lucky thread, used in the marriage ceremony, v. Willson. s.

منگلکوت *mangal-kot*, name of a place. *mangal-kofī*, f. a kind of carpet so named. h.

منگلوار *mangal-nār*, m. Tuesday. s.

منگلی *mangali*, triumphant, joyous. *mangali-log*, people employed on rejoicing. s.

منگن *mangan*, f. debt, dunning. s.

منگنا *mangnā* (v. *māngnā*), to ask, &c. h.

منگنی *mangni*, f. betrothing, asking in marriage; a loan. *mangni denā*, to lend. h.

منگنی *mingni*, goat's or sheep's dung. h.

منگوانا *mangwānā*, a. to send for, to procure. s. [ferret (v. *newalā*) d.]

منگوس *mangūs*, a weasel, a mongoose, a

منگولا *mangulā*, m. a small tassel. h.

منگھٹا *manghatā*, m. the raised masonry round the mouth of a well. h.

منگھتر *mangetar*, m. and f. one to whom a man or woman is betrothed. h.

من مارنا *man-mār-nā*, a. to resist one's own inclination, to be grieved or troubled in mind. s.

منیالا *mani-mālā*, f. a necklace of gems. s. [love. s.]

منیام *manmath*, m. Cupid, *Kāmadeva*;

منیمن *munmun*, puss, puss! a mode of calling a cat. h. [mayī, conceited. s.]

منیمن *man-mauj*, self-conceit. *man-*

منیمن *man-mohan*, m. f. heart-ravishing; a sweetheart, a mistress; a name of *Kṛishṇa*. s.

منی *mani-may*, made of gems. s.

منی *manan*, m. minding, understanding. s.

منی *mannū*, n. to be conciliated, soothed, tranquillised. s.

منی *manū* (for *manu*), name of a celebrated sage and legislator; a monkey. s.

منی *mano*, like, as if. s.

منی *manū, ā*, f. a kind of ootton; m. puss (a cat). h.

منی *manū, ā*, m. mind, soul, life. a.

منوال *minwāl*, in. mode, manner, rule, form. a.

منوان *manwān*, m. thinking, conceiving, minding, regarding. s.

منوئی *manautī*, f. bail, security; a person referred to to pay the debt, &c. of another; surety, assurance, acknowledgment *manautī-dār*, a person who becomes surety for another for a handsome consideration. s. p.

منور *munawwar*, illustrated, explained, illuminated, clear, splendid, brilliant. a.

منورث *manorath*, desire, wish, design, intention. s. [pleasing. s.]

منورم *manoram*, beautiful, lovely,

منوگیت *mano-gupt*, thought on or pondered over secretly. s.

منوگت *mano-gat*, seated in the mind. s.

منوگی *mano-gya*, beautiful, lovely, handsome, pleasing, agreeable. s.

منولوی *mano-laulya*, m. fancy, caprice, whim. s.

منوتر *manwantara* (vulg. *manwantar*), m. the reign of *Manu*, a period equal to seventy-one ages of the gods, or 306,720,000 years of mortals, or with its *sandhi*, or interval of universal deluge, 308,488,000 years; fourteen *manwantras* constitute a *kalpa*, or period of 4,320,000,000 years. According to Hindū cosmogony, there have been innumerable *manwantras* since the first creation of the universe. s.

منونیت *mano-nit*, chosen, preferred. s.

منوہاری *manohārī*, m. } beautiful,

منوہارینی *manohārīnī*, f. } pleasing, agreeable, lovely. s. [ful, pleasant. s.]

منوہر *manohar*, heart-ravishing, beauti-

منہ *munh*, m. mouth, face, countenance,

presence, orifice; respect, complaisance; (met.) power, fitness, qualification, ability. *munh utar-jānā*, to have the face shrunk or withered by weakness and emaciation. *munh akhri*, verbal, by word of mouth. *munh ā-munh*, brimful. *munh-ānā*, v. n. to be salivated. *munh-andherā* or *munh-paknā*, twilight; evening; dusk, obscure. *munh bār-nā*, to refrain. *munh-bānā*, to open the mouth, to gape. *munh bigār-nā*, to frown, to make faces. *munh bigār-nā*, to be displeased; to have the taste blunted or depraved. *munh banānā*, to make faces. *munh-band*, a muzzle. *munh band karnā*, to hold one's tongue. *munh bolā bhāi*, an intimate friend (lit. one called a brother). *munh bhari*, f. a bribe, a sop. *munh pānā*, to get into one's good graces; to presume on the favour of another. *munh-pañā*, a horse's headstall. *munh par fākhā ur jānā*, to change colour. *munh par garā honā*, to behave disrespectfully in the presence of a superior. *munh par lānā*, to tell, to relate. *munh par hawā, i-urī*, or *-phirni*, or *chhupai* (lit. to have a squib or rocket discharged against one's face), to change colour. *munh pasār-nā*, to gape with surprise, &c. *munh phir-nā*, to turn away from, to be displeased with, to be disgusted. *munh phernā*, to abstain from. *munh phailānā*, to presume, to desire much, to gape. *munh-pih-k.*, to speak in anger or bitterness. *munh taknā*, to be astonished or afflicted. *munh topā*, m. bribe. *munh to dekho*, look at his face (applied to a person who pretends or aspires to something beyond his power or capacity). *munh topnā*, to harass. *munh thuthānā*, to make faces. *munh thathānā*, to slap one's face, to box the ears. *munh fepkhā karnā*, to

make wry faces. *munh chirānā*, to make mouths. *munh chārānā*, to become intimate with, to attach one's self to. *munh chalānā*, to bite, or being inclined to bite (as a horse). *munh-chor*, shamfaced, bashful, timid, sheepish. *munh chori*, bashfulness. *munh chhipānā*, to hide one's face (from bashfulness). *munh dikhānā*, to shew one's face, to appear with confidence and satisfaction (generally, as in English, joined with a negative). *munh dikhāi*, f. a present given by the friends of the family and the women of the neighbourhood on their first visit to a bride. *munh dekh rahnā*, to stare at with surprise. *munh dekh-kar bāt karnā*, to flatter, to speak what one supposes will be agreeable to his hearers. *munh dekhnā*, to look up to (for aid, &c.); to have a regard for one; to be astonished or helpless. *munh dekhe ki ulfat or prīt*, apparent friendship or affection. *munh denā*, to make familiarized. *munh dālnā*, to beg, to request; (a horse) to bite. *munh rakhnā*, to keep on good terms with. *munh sabāni*, verbal (message or evidence), *vivā voce*. *munh-zor*, headstrong, obstinate. *munh sukārnā*, to change colour. *munh se phūl jāgne*, to abuse, to reproach. *munh fak hojānā*, to change colour (especially from fear). *munh kālā karnā* (lit. to blacken the face), to incur disgrace; to punish, to disgrace. *munh kā phūhar*, abusive. *munh kā nuwālā*, any thing easily attained. *munh karnā*, to confront, to compare; to give abuse; to burst open (as an abcess); to make the first attempt at seizing game (a young hound or other animal used in hunting); to turn one's face, or direct one's steps towards any particular object or place. *munh kholnā*, to abuse. *munh ke kaurae up jāne*, to look blank on any occasion. *munh ki loī utarni or jāni*, to lose the sense of shame. *munh lafkānā*, to be down in the mouth, to make a long face. *munh lagānā*, to familiarize, to be intimate with inferiors. *munh laḡnā*, to have the mouth burned by any pungent substance; to become intimate, to be familiarized, to become a favourite. *munh leke rah jānā*, to be silent from shame. *munh mārānā or sinā*, to stop one's mouth, to put one to silence; to feed; to bite. *munh māngi*, that which is demanded. *munh moynā*, to turn away, to abstain from any thing. *munh meḡ pāni ānā*, to desire with eagerness. *apnā sā munh leke phir jānā*, or *-ānā*, to return disappointed from any enterprise. s.

منه मिह *minh*, m. rain (v. *menh*). s.

मनु *manahu*, suppose, as if, like. s.

मिह *minh* (for *menh*), rain. s.

मिह *minhā*, m. } (lit. from that) deduction, subtraction; remission of rent or revenue. a. [street. a.]

मिह *minhāj*, highway or road; a wide

मणिहार *manihār*, m. a person who makes or sells (*chūris*) the glass bracelets which the women wear on their wrists. h. [tūful. s.]

मनुहार *manuhār*, f. fascinating, beautiful. *मनहारी manhārī* or *मनुहारी manuhārī*, heart-ravishing, charming, fascinating. s.

मणिहारी *mani-hārī*, f. the trade in jewels. s.

मुह *munhān*, thrush, salivation. s.

मनहारी *manhārī*, f. forbidding, prohibition. *minhārī*, adj. (lit. from that) subtracted, deducted. *minhārī-dār*, a holder of land exempted from revenue payment. a.

मिहयगी *minhāyagī*, f. deduction from an assessment for some special reason. a. p.

मनहदम *munhadim*, demolished, destroyed. a.

منه دي *minhāi*, f. (v. *menhāi*) name of a plant. s.

मनहर *man-haran*, m. heart-stealing. s.

मनहज *munhazim*, put to flight, discomfited. a.

मनहल *manhal*, place of drinking; a tomb; profuse liberality. a.

मुहनाल *munh-nāl*, m. f. the mouth-piece of a pipe or *ḡḡḡ* tube. s.

मनहू *manahū*, adv. suppose, as if, like. s.

मनहि *manhi*, forbidden, prohibited. a.

मनहियत *manhiyāt*, (pl.) unlawful things. a.

मनि *manī*, f. death, fate; *sperma genitale viri aut mulieris*. a.

मुनी *munī*, m. a holy man, a saint, a sage. *mani*, m. a gem. s.

मनि *manī*, presumption, boasting, egotism. p.

मुनिया *muniyā*, f. the female of the little birds called *amadavats* (or *lal. Fringilla amadava*). s.

मनियार *maniyār*, m. (v. *manihār*). h.

मुनिब *munib*, m. a patron, a manager, a master, a principal; a client, constituent. *munib-gumāshṭa*, a head clerk or manager of a bank, &c. a. *मुनिबाना munibāna*, the fee or perquisite of a manager. a. p.

मुनियत *muniyat*, f. a wish, desire, hope. a.

मनीथनी *manī thanī*, m. name of a blemish in horses. h. [lustrious. a.]

मुनिर *munir*, shining, splendid, illuminating, illustrious. *मुनिश munish* or *munis*, m. a saint; the chief of the saints or sages. s.

मुनि *manī*, inaccessible, impregnable. a.

मुनिफ *munif*, eminent, exalted, noble, sublime. a.

मौ *mau*, m. honey. *mo* (for *manī* or *mujh*), I, me. *mohi* or *mokam*, to me. s.

मु *mū*, m. the hair. *mū-bāf*, a hair ribbon. *mū-bāfi*, f. the making of hair ribbons. *mū ba mū*, hair by hair, minutely, circumstantially. *mū-shigāfi*, one who splits hairs, a critic, a subtle reasoner. *mū-shigāfi*, f. criticism, or rather minute details of small errors in which small men delight. *mū-ḡalam*, a hair pencil. *mau*, mewing (as a cat). p.

मुआ *mū,ā*, dead, lifeless, dull; impotent (a common term of abuse). *mū,ā bādāl*, m. sponge. *mū,ā-sho*, m. a washer of dead bodies. h.

मुआत *munāt*, f. waste land. a.

मवाज *manwāj*, waving, boisterous. a.

मवाजब *manwājib*, salaries, wages, pensions. a.

मवाजहा *manwājaha*, m. presence, confronting, appearance, face to face. a.

मुआहत *munwāhanat*, f. hatred, dislike, enmity. a.

مواخذ *munwāḥḥaz*, taken, chastised. *a.*
 مواخذة *munwāḥḥaza*, *m.* taking satisfaction, retaliating, chastising, calling to a severe account. *a.*
 مواد *marwād* (pl. of مادة), articles, matters, arguments, points; females; humours of the body. *a.*
 موازنة *munwāzina*, list or statement of all the land belonging to a village, also called *raḥba-bandī*, *q. v.* *a.*
 موازي *munwāzī*, parallel, being exactly opposite to, and resembling one another. *a.*
 مواصل *marwās*, *m.* protection, refuge, asylum. *h.*
 مواصل *munwāsā*, society, fellowship; good or fortunate action; condoling with. *a.*
 مواشي *marwāshī* (pl. of ماشية), quadrupeds, cattle, more especially domestic beasts, as cows, buffaloes, sheep, and goats. *a.*
 مواصلة *munwāṣalat*, *f.* conjunction, adhesion, interview. *a.*
 مواضع *marwāzī* (pl. of موضع), places. *a.*
 مواضعت *munwāza'at*, a sale by which loss is incurred. *a.*
 مواظبت *marwāḥabat*, assiduity, perseverance. *a.*
 موافق *munwāfiq*, conformable with, proportional to, consonant, congruous, apt, like, agreeing, suiting, favourable, propitious. *a.*
 موافقت *munwāfaḥat*, *f.* conformity. *munwā-faḥat-k.*, to enter into friendship, to conform, &c. *a.*
 موالات *munwālāt*, *f.* friendship, affection, pursuing a business steadily or without intermission. *a.*
 موالي *marwālī* (pl. of مولی), lords, masters; friends; servants, slaves. *munwālī*, one who aids or assists. *a.*
 موالید *marwālīd* (pl. of مولود), sons. *marwālīdī palāza*, *m.* the three kingdoms of nature (viz. animal, vegetable, and mineral). *a.*
 موانست *munwānasat* or *mu,ānasat*, *f.* companionship, fellowship, society, familiarity, intimacy. *a.*
 موانع *marwānī*, *n.* (pl. of مانع), impediments, obstacles. *a.*
 مواهبت *munwāhabat*, *f.* contending with another in liberality or munificence. *a.*
 موبد *mūbad* or *mūbid*, *m.* a doctor, a philosopher, a counsellor of state; a worshipper of the sun, a priest of the *pārsis*, or fire-worshippers. *p.*
 موت *maut*, *f.* death, resting, reposing. *a.*
 موت *mūt*, *m.* urine, piss. *mūt-aḥknā*, to labour under a total suppression of urine. *s.*
 موتاد *mautād* (for *mu'tād*), *f.* quantity. *a.*
 موتا *mautā*, the dead (*v.* *mautā*). *a.*
 مونر *mūtr* or *mūtra*, *m.* piss, urine. *s.*
 مونرا *motrā*, *m.* spavin. *h.*

موتراتیت *mūtrātīt*, *m.* difficult or slow passage of urine. *s.* [of urine. *s.*
 مونراکات *mūtrāghāt*, *m.* suppression
 مونردوس *mūtr-dos*, *m.* gonorrhoea, considered as a urinary complaint. *s.*
 مونرشک *mūtr-shuk*, *m.* white urinary sediment. *s.* [gury. *s.*
 مونرکچهر *mūtr-kriḥhira*, *m.* stran-
 مونرمارگ *mūtr-mārg*, *m.* the urethra. *s.*
 موننا *mūtnā*, to piss, (or, as nice people have it) to make water. *s.*
 مونها *mothā*, *m.* a kind of grass the root of which is used in medicine (*Cyperus rotundus*). *s.*
 مونهر *mothrā*, *m.* name of a disease in horses, splint, spavin. *h.*
 موتی *motī*, *m.* a pearl. *motī pirone*, to string pearls; (met.) to speak eloquently; to weep (the tears being compared to pearls). *motī kūṣ kar dharnē*, to be very bright (applied to an eye). *motī kī sī āb utarnī*, to be disgraced. *s.*
 موتی *mautā* (pl. of میت), the dead. *a.*
 موتیا *motiyā*, *m.* the name of a flower (*Jasminum sambac*, var. *β Roxb.*); (in Dakh.) a pearl; adj. of the colour of pearls. *h.*
 موتیابند *motiyā-bind*, *m.* the name of a kind of blindness; gutta serena. *s.*
 موتیچور *motī-chūr*, *m.* a kind of sweetmeat; a certain description of eye among pigeons. *h.*
 موت *mot*, *m. f.* (*v.* *moṭh*) a bundle, package, &c. *moṭ-kā moṭ bechnā*, to sell wholesale. *h.*
 موتا *moṭā*, fat, corpulent, thick, coarse, great, large. *h.*
 موتاپا *moṭāpā*, *m.* } fatness, corpul-
 موتاپن *moṭāpan*, *m.* } lency, thick-
 موتای *moṭā, ī*, *f.* } ness, coarseness (in Dakh. *moṭāgī*). *h.* [load. *h.*
 مونرا *motrā*, *m.* a bundle, package,
 مونری *motrī*, *f.* a small bundle, a parcel, knapsack. *h.*
 مونکی *moṭkī*, *f.* a mattock, a pickaxe; a fat woman; a *rāgīnī*. *h.*
 مونلا *moṭlā*, fat, gross, coarse. *h.*
 مونھ *moṭh*, *m. f.* a bundle, package, bale, a load; amount, total; a leather bucket for raising water; a kind of grain, lentils, vetches. *h.*
 مونھ *mūṭh*, *f.* handle, hilt; fist, handful; name of a game. *mūṭh kī mūṭh*, handful after handful, numerous handfuls. *s.*
 مونھا *mūṭhā*, *m.* a handle. *s.*
 مونھرا *mūṭhrā*, a kind of printing, consisting of spots on cloth, leather, &c. *h.*

موتھی *mūṭhī*, f. the fist, hand, handful. *s.*
 موتھیا *mūṭhiyā*, m. a handful. *s.*
 موتھیا *moṭhiyā*, } m. a porter, bearer,
 موتھیا *moṭhiyā*, } carrier of burdens,
 a labourer. *h.*
 موثر *muvaṣṣir* or *mu,asṣir*, penetrating, making
 an impression, efficacious. *mu,asṣar*, impressed upon,
 affected by. *a.*
 موج *mauj*, f. a wave; whim, caprice. *mauj*
ā-jāni, an imagination coming into the mind. *mauj-*
khez, stormy, boisterous. *mauj raknā*, to be proud.
mauj-kan, waving, boisterous, billowy, tumultuous.
mauj mārā, a. to fluctuate, to waver; (met.) is applied
 to express self-enjoyment without restraint. *mauji*
nasim, a cooling aqual. *a.*
 موج *mūj* (for *mūnj*, q. v.), a species of
 grass. *s.* [count. *a.*
 موجب *mūjib*, m. cause, motive, reason, ac-
 موبہ *mūjiba*, m. a thing of importance
 (whether good or bad); the rewards or punishments
 of eternity; (in logic) an affirmative proposition (op-
 posed to *sāliba*, q. v.). *a.*
 موجد *mūjid*, m. an author, causer; corro-
 borating, reinstating (after sickness or poverty). *a.*
 موجر *mūjir*, hiring, letting to farm, renting. *a.*
 موجز *mūjaz*, m. a summary, compendium,
 epitome. *a.* [debt. *a.*
 موجل *muwajjal*, deferred (as payment of a
 موجود *maujūd*, found, present, existing,
 standing before, at hand. *a.*
 موجودات *maujūdāt*, pl. f. creatures, exis-
 tences, created beings; a review or muster of troops. *a.*
 موجہ *mauja*, m. a wave, a small billow. *a.*
 موجمہ *muwajjah*, agreeable, acceptable. *a.*
 موج *moch*, m. strain, twist; a tree
 (*Hyperanthera morunga*). *h.*
 موچا *mochā*, m. a large lump of flesh;
 crops beaten down by wind and rain. *h.*
 موچا *mochā*, m. a plantain tree (*Musa*
sapientum). *s.* [(*Nigella Indica*). *s.*
 موچاٹ *mochāt*, m. a pungent seed
 موچرس *moch-ras*, m. gum of the
 semul (or silk-cotton tree) (*Bombax heptaphyllum*). *s.*
 موچک *mochak*, m. the silk-cotton tree
 (*Bombax heptaphyllum*); the plantain (*Musa sapientum*);
 a liberator. *s.*
 موچکانا *mūchkānā*, a. to sprain. *h.*
 موچن *mochan* (from *مچ*), m. theft,
 robbery. *h.* [wife. *h.*
 موچن *mochan* (also *mochnī*), a cobbler's
 موچن *mochan*, } m. release, acquit-
 موچنا *mochnā*, } tal. *s.*

موچنا *mochnā*, a. to let go, to set free,
 to shed, to put off, to extinguish. *s.*
 موچنا *mūchnā*, m. pincers, tweezers;
 a. to pinch; to shut, to close. *s.* [shade. *s.*
 موچنی *mochinī*, f. a prickly night-
 موچ *mochh* or *moksh*, m. release, libe-
 ration, deliverance, absolution, salvation, beatitude,
 final and eternal happiness, the liberation of the soul
 from the body, and its exemption from further trans-
 migration. *s.*
 موچ *mūchh*, f. whiskers, moustaches.
mūchh marorā rofi torā, one who is proud of eating
 the bread of idleness. *h.*
 موچکڑی *mūchh-ākṛī*, } m. stiff and
 موچکڑی *mūchh-ākṛī*, } bushy whis-
 kers. *h.* [kera. *h.*
 موچھیل *mūchhail*, having large whis-
 موچی *mochī*, m. a saddler, cobbler,
 shoemaker, a worker in leather. "In Southern India
 the *mochī* does not make shoes or saddles, but binds
 books and manufactures a variety of ornamental
 wares."—(Binning). *h.*
 موچینہ *mū-china*, tweezers, pincers. *p.*
 موحد *muwahhid*, one who believes in one
 God; a unitarian; adj. orthodox. *mauḥid* or *manḥad*,
 single. *a.* [in one God. *a. p.*
 موحدانہ *muwahhidāna*, like one who believes
 موحش *mūḥish*, desolate, wild; famished;
 terrible.
 موخذ *muwahkhkhaz*, taken, seized, retaliated
 upon, called to account. *a.*
 موخر *muwahkhkhtr*, posterior, consequent:
 delayed, procrastinated. *a.*
 مود *mod*, m. delight, pleasure. *s.*
 مودب *mu,addub*, respectful, civil, polite,
 courteous, well-trained or disciplined (also used ad-
 verbially). *a.* [tion. *a.*
 مودت *maraddat*, f. friendship, love, affec-
 مودت *modit*, pleased, delighted. *s.*
 مودری *mūdri*, f. a finger-ring. *s.*
 مودع *mūda'*, a trustee, one to whom property
 is entrusted. *mūdī*, a depositor, one who leaves any
 thing in trust with another. *a.*
 مودک *modak*, delighting, rejoicing,
 causing happiness or delight; m. name of a sweet-
 meat. *s.* [foolish. *h.*
 مودھو *modhū*, guileless, artless, simple,
 موددی *muwaddī*, performed, paid. *muwaddī*,
 f. a cause, a motive; causing; paying, performing
 what is due. *a.*
 مودی *modī*, m. a merchant, a shop-
 keeper, a grain-merchant, steward, providore. *modī-*
kāna, a pantry. *h.*

مود *mūd* (for *mūd*), the head. *s.*

موزن *muwazzin* or *mu,azzin*, *m.* a public crier to prayers (among *Muḥammadans*). *a.*

موزي *mūzī*, noxious, troublesome, importunate, vexatious, pernicious. *mūzī-garī*, *f.* troublesomeness. *a.*

مور *mor*, *m.* an ant. *mor-malaḥḥ*, innumerable (as the ants and locusts). *p.*

مور *mor*, *m.* a peacock. *mor-pankhī*, *f.* a kind of pleasure-boat, barge. *mor-mukū*, a peacock's crest. *maur*, *m.* the blossom of a tree (especially of the mango). *s.*

مور *mor*, *m.* twist, turn. *maur*, the shoulder; a chaplet worn by *Hindūs* at the time of marriage. *h.*

مور *mor*, } possessive pron. mine, my. *h.*
مورا *morā*, }

مورانا *maurānā*, *n.* to blossom, flourish (particularly the mango tree). *s.*

مورت *mūrti*, *f.* body, figure, form, image. *mūrat* (for *mūrti*), *f.* a statue, an idol; a person (term used by *Bairāgis*). *s.*

مورتان *mūrtimān*, also *mūrtimanta*, material, substantial, having shape or substance, incarnate. *s.*

مورث *mūriḡ*, *m.* a cause, an author; the person from whom an inheritance is derived. *mūriḡ 'āl*, a remote progenitor. *a.*

مورچال *morchāl*, *f.* lines of intrenchment, trenches (in a fort). *p.*

مورچنگ *morchang*, *f.* a jew's harp. *h.*

مورچه *morcha*, *m.* rust; a battery; (dim. of *mor*) a little ant. *p.*

مورچھا *mūrchhā*, *f.* a swoon, stupefaction. *mūrchhā-ānā* or *-khānā*, to swoon. *s.*

مورچھاگت *mūrchhāgat*, a state of swoon or stupefaction; astonishment. *s.*

مورچھت *mūrchhit*, faint, entranced, fainted, in a swoon, insensible. *s.*

مورچھل *morchhal*, *m.* a fan for driving away flies, a brush. *h.*

مورچھن *mūrchhan*, *adj.* fainting; syncope, swoon. *s.*

مورخ *muwarriḥḥ*, *m.* an annalist, a historian, a chronologer, biographer. *muwarraḥḥ*, dated. *a.*

مورد *mūrd*, *m.* the myrtle. *p.*

مورید *maurid*, *m.* the place of arrival; descending, alighting, appearing. *a.*

موردا *mārdhā*, *m.* the head, the summit. *s.*

مورکھ *mūrahk* or *mūrkḥ*, ignorant. *mūrahk gānḥ*, the insisting of an ignorant fellow upon what he says, stubbornness. *s.*

مورکھپنا *mūrahk-panā*, *m.* ignorance,

مورکھتا *mūrahktā*, *f.* stupidity,

مورکھتائی *mūrkhatā*, *f.* folly, bar-

مورکھیہ *maurkhya*, *m.* barism. *s.*

مورنی *mornī*, *f.* a peahen; (Dakh.) a kind of ornament worn on the top of the ear (by women). *h.*

موروث *maurūḡ*, hereditary, inherited. *a.*

موروثی *maurūḡī*, hereditary, by succession. *maurūḡī ḡjāra*, a hereditary farm. *a.*

موری *morī*, *f.* a pipe or subterraneous passage (for water). *h.*

موریانہ *moriyāna*, rust, more especially that which cannot be polished. *p.*

موز *mūr*, *m.* the head. *maur*, *m.* a high crowned hat worn by the bridegroom at the wedding. *s.*

موز *mor*, *m.* a turn, twist, convolution, writhe, sprain, fistula. *h.*

موز *mor*, } *m.* young shoots of a tree or
موزکا *morḥā*, } plant. *d.*

موزنا *mornā*, *a.* to twist, to bend, to screw; *n.* to turn away. (Dakh.) *mor-denā*, to defeat, put to flight. *mor-khānā*, to be defeated, routed. *h.*

موزہ *mūrh*, stupid, brutal; *m.* a fool, a simpleton. *mūrh-man*, stupid, of dull mind. *s.*

موزھا *morḥā*, *m.* a low stool or seat; the shoulder. *h.*

موزھاٹا *mūrhātā*, foolish, a fool,

موزھتا *mūrhtā*, *f.* } folly, silliness. *s.*

موزھیہ *maurhya*, *m.* }

موز *mauz*, *m.* a plantain. *mauz machhī*, a whiting. *a.* [measured (verse). *a.*

موزون *mauzūn*, weighed, well-adjusted, well-

موزہ *moza*, *m.* a stocking, boot. *moza-gīr*, a horse that bites his rider. *p.*

موزی ساز *moze-sāz*, *m.* a bootmaker. *p.*

موس *mūs*, a crucible. *d.*

موسا *mūsā*, *m.* a mouse, a rat. *s.*

موسا *mausā*, *m.* an uncle, mother's sister's husband. *s.*

موساعی *mūsāī*, *f.* Judaism, following of the religion and laws of Moses. *a.*

موسرا *mūsārā*, *m.* a rat, a mouse. *s.*

موسری *mūsārī*, *f.* a mouse, a female rat. *s.*

موسقی *mūsikī*, *f.* (Gr. μουσική) music. *g.*

موسل *mūsāl*, *m.* a wooden pestle, especially the large one used for beating grain in a mortar; (Dakh.) *mūsālān sōḥ ḡhol bajānā*, to make merri-ment. *s.*

موسلا *mūsālā*, m. a tap-root; the fusiform receptacle of a many-seeded fruit (as the *Artocarpus*, *Annona*, &c.). *mūsālā-dhār*, raining very heavily. *s.*

موسم *mausim*, also *mausam*, m. season, time. *mausimī-bahār* or *-bahārī*, the vernal season, the spring. *a.*

موسمی *mausimī*, seasonable, in season. *a.*

موسنا *mūsna* or *mosnā*, a. to pilfer, to steal, to defraud, to snatch or seize by force. *s.*

موسوم *mausūm*, marked, signed, impressed, named, called, aforesaid, above-mentioned. *a.*

موسوی *mūsavī*, of or relating to Moses. *a.*

موسی مائسی *mausi*, f. an aunt, mother's sister. *s.*

موسی *musā* or *mūsī*, Moses the Jewish legislator. *a.*

موسیچہ *mūsichā*, m. name of a bird. *p.*

موسیرا *mauserā*, m. belonging or related to the mother's sister's husband, as *mauserā bhāī*, a cousin, son of a mother's sister. *mauserī bhāin*, daughter of a mother's sister. *s.*

موسیقار *mūsīkār*, music; a musician; a kind of musical instrument. *p.*

موسیقی *mūsikī*, f. (Gr. *μουσική*) music. *g.*

موش *mosh* or *mūsh*, m. a rat, a mouse.

mosh-dān, a mouse-trap. *moshi dashī*, m. a mole. *moshgīr*, the mouse-taker, a sparrowhawk. *s. p.*

موشا *moshā*, f. stealing, theft. *s.*

موشٹ *mūshit*, stolen. *s.*

موش *murashshah*, ornamented, decorated. *a.*

موشک *mūshak*, a bat, vesper-fly. *p.*

موشک *mūshak* or *موشیک* *mūshik*, m. a rat, a mouse; a plunderer, a thief (also *moshak*). *s.*

موشکور *mūshi-kor*, a mole, a musk rat. *p.*

موشن *mūshan* or *moshan*, m. stealing, pilfering. *s.*

موصل *mūsīl*, m. a carrier, a bearer. *munasip*, arrived, joined. *mausīl* (vulg. *mūsāl*), name of a city, Mossul. *a.*

موصوف *mausūf*, described, celebrated, praised; before-mentioned; (sub.) a noun substantive qualified by an adjective. *a.*

موصول *mausūl*, joined, coupled, arrived; m. tax collection; a relative pronoun. *a.*

موسی *mūsī* or *munasī*, m. making a will, a testator. *a.*

موسی *mūsā* or *munasā*, devised by will. *mūsā bi-hi*, a legacy, a bequest. *mūsā la-hu*, a legatee.

موسیہ *mūsīya* or *munasīya*, f. a testatrix. *a.*

موضع *mauza*, m. a village, district, place; occurrence, conjecture. *mauza' aṣlī*, the chief village

or that originally settled. *mauza'-dākhilī*, the part of a village superadded to the original. *mauza'-asir*, by villages (applied to the assessment). *a.*

موضوع *mauẓū*, m. a subject, object; adj. established, placed, situated; conventional. *a.*

موضینا *mauẓinā*, a village registrar. *a. h.*

موطن *mauṭin*, m. birthplace, dwelling, home. *a.*

موظف *muwazzaf*, fixed, limited, allowed. *a.*

موعد *mau'id*, m. a promise; predicting, foretelling. *a.*

موعظت *mau'izat*, f. advice, admonition. *a.*

موعود *mau'ud*, promised, predicted, predestined. *a.*

موفق *muwaffak*, favoured, assisted. *a.*

موفور *maufūr*, copious, full, numerous, abundant, many, plentiful. *a.*

موقت *muwakhat*, fixed or restricted to a certain definite time. *a.*

موقر *muwakkar*, honoured, revered, respected; grave, solemn, austere. *a.*

موقع *mauḥa*, proper, fit, suitable; m. a place where any thing happens, a contingency. *a.*

موقف *mauḥif*, m. a station, post, place. *a.*

موقوف *mauḥūf*, deferred, postponed, relinquished, delayed, dependent on. *mauḥif karnā*, to cease, to leave off, to abolish. *a.*

موقوفی *mauḥūfī*, f. stopping, arrest of judgment (in law); setting aside. *a.*

موک *mūk*, mute, dumb, speechless. *s.*

موکا *mūkā*, m. the fist; a thump, blow; a spy-hole. *s.*

موکب *maukib*, m. an army, forces, a choice body of troops. *a.* [efficacious. *a.*

موکد *muwakkad*, confirmed, corroborated.

موکش *moksh* or *moksha*, m. (v. *mochh*) deliverance. *mokshī*, liberated. *mokshak*, m. a deliverer. *s.*

موکل *muwakkal*, m. one who is appointed guardian; a superintendent, vicegerent. *muwakkil*, a constituent, one who delegates power. *a.*

موکلا *moklā*, opened, extended; m. a plant, a vegetable. *moklā-rūp*, a plant, a young shoot. *a.*

موکہ } m. a small hole in a wall
موکہا } for admitting light and
 } air, an air-hole, an aperture. *a.*

موکہا *mūkhā*, m. the ridge of a thatch, the topping or coping of a wall. *a.*

موکہی *mūkhī*, m. a kind of pigeon. *a.*

موکہی *mūkhī*, } f. a thump, a blow with

موکہی *mūkhī*, } the fist. *s.*

मौख्य *maukhya*, m. pre-eminence. *s.*
मौगध *maugdha*, m. simplicity, silliness. *s.*

मोगरा *mogrā*, m. a mallet, a pounder, a ramrod; the dog-head nail of the cock of a flint lock; name of a flower, great double Arabian or Tuscan jasmine (*Jasminum sambac*, var. *γ Rozb.*; *Idogorium, Lamack*). *s.*

मोगरी *mūgrī* or मोगरी *mogrī*, f. a mallet for beating cloths with, &c. *s.*

मोघ *mogh*, vain, useless, fruitless; f. trumpet-flower (*Bignonia suaveolens*). *s.*

मोघास *moghās*, indulging vain hopes. *s.*

मोघज्ञान *mogha-gyān*, m. cultivating worldly or vain knowledge, or any sort of knowledge that is not religious. *s.*

मूल *mūl*, m. origin, root, race, generation; text (of a book, opposed to notes); name of the nineteenth lunar mansion (*ν* or *υ* *Scorpionis*); adj. real. *s.*

मोल *mol*, m. purchase; price. *mol-lenā*, a. to buy, purchase. *mol-barhānā*, a. to enhance. *mol-tol*, fixing a price; traffic, purchasing. *mol-phahrānā*, to appraise, to estimate, to value. *s.*

माला *maulā* (for *maulā*), m. a master, a lord; judge, magistrate; a slave. *maulā, a'ālā*, a patron, one who makes or promises a bequest. *maulā, a'ālā*, a client; one in whose favour a bequest is made. *a.*

मूला *mūlā*, an angle, a corner. *d.*

मालाना *maulānā*, (lit. our Lord, &c.), m. a title given to persons respected for learning, a doctor. *a.*

मालाई *maulāi*, f. judgeship, lordship. *a.*

मालिद *maulid*, m. nativity, birth; native land, birthplace. *muwallad*, begotten: the term is applied in India to Arabs born in that country, whether pure or half-caste. *a.*

मालसरी *maulsari*, f. name of a tree (*Mimusops elengi*). *h.* [of. *a.*

मूला *mūla'*, addicted to, passionately fond

मालिफ *muwallif* or *mu'allif*, a compiler, a composer, author, editor. *mu'allaf*, composed, edited (a book). *a.* [tions, compilations. *a.*

मालाफात *mu'allafāt*, pl. writings, composi-

मालिक *maulik*, of inferior rank or caste among *Kāyasths*. *s.*

मूलाम *mūlam* (*bavāsir*), emroids, piles. *d.*

मूलामि *mūlamī* (*siṛī*), mad, insane. *d.*

मूलाना *maulnā*, n. to bloom, to bud, to blossom (the mango tree); to intoxicate (as *bhāng*, &c.). *h.*

मालुद *maulūd*, born, generated; a son; birth-day, nativity; an elegiac chant, funeral service. *a.*

मालुदी *maulūdi*, m. a mourner, one who chants the *maulūd*. *a.*

मूलाह *mūlah* or *muwallah*, disturbed, struck, distracted with love, grief, or fear. *a.*

मालुवी *maulavī*, m. a learned man, a doctor. *a.*

माली *maulā* (*v. maulā*), lord, master. *a.*

मूली *mūlī*, f. a radish. *s.*

माली *maulī*, f. a lock of hair on the crown of the head; a diadem, a tiara; the head. *s.*

मालिया *mūliyā*, born while the moon is in *mūlī* (*ν* or *υ* *Scorpionis*), which is considered unlucky. *s.* [son. *d.*

मालेरा *maulerā* (*bhāi*), mother's brother's

मालेरी *maulerī* (*bahin*), mother's brother's daughter. *d.*

मूल्या *mūlya*, m. price. *s.*

मोम *mom*, m. wax. *mom-battī*, a wax candle. *mom-jāma*, m. wax-cloth. *mom-dil*, tender-hearted. *mom-raughan*, wax and oil mixed together. *mom kī nāk*, a person of a fickle disposition. *p.*

मौमाखी *maumākhi*, f. a honey-bee. *s.*

मूमिन *mūmin*, orthodox, faithful, believing; m. a Musalmān weaver. *a.*

मूमिनि *mūminīn*, pl. the faithful. *amīru-l-mūminīn*, commander of the faithful, a title adopted by the caliph Omar and retained by his successors. *a.*

मोमी *momī*, waxen; of the colour of wax; (applied to chintz), prepared after stamping, by covering the flowers with wax to prevent their being spoiled by other colours afterwards applied. *p.*

मूमि *mūmq*, hinted at, mentioned, agreed on. *mūmq-ilāhi*, aforesaid, above-mentioned. *a.*

मोमिया *momiyā*, m. a mummy. *p.*

मोमियाई *momiyāi*, f. name of a medicine; adj. of or resembling a mummy. *p.*

मोन *maun*, m. silent (as devotees who have made a vow not to speak); taciturnity. *s.*

मून *mūn* or *moñ*, mouth, face. *mūn-ger*, headstrong. *d.*

मौना *maunā*, m. a larg jar; a basket. *h.*

मूना *mūnā*, n. to die. *s.*

मौनाता *maunatā*, f. taciturnity, silence. *s.*

मौनात *maunat* or *ma,unat*, f. provisions, daily food; a wallet; saddle-bags. *a.*

मौनना *murvannag*, feminine, effeminate. *a.*

मून्ज *mūnj*, } m. the name of a grass of
मून्जा *mūnjā*, } which ropes are made
(*Saccharum munja*). *s.*

मौन्जी *maunji* or *mūnji*, f. the girdle of a Brāhman made of three strings of *munj* grass. *maunji-bandhan*, m. investiture with the sacrificial cord. *s.*

मून्च *mūnch*, } f. moustaches, the hair
मून्च *mūnchh*, } on the upper lip. *s.*

मून्दरी *mūndrī*, f. a finger-ring. *s.*

मून्दना *mūndnā*, a. to shut, to cover, to close, to imprison, to involve. *s.*

مُونْد *mūnd*, m. the head. *mūnd-bherā*, butting (as rams). *mūnd pānā*, a. to coax, to wheedle. s.
مُونْد_چُورَا *mūnd-chūrā*, m. a kind of pillar. h.
مُونْدَلَا *mūndlā*, shaved, cropped. s.
مُونْدَنَا *mūndnā*, a. to shave; to instruct, convert or make a disciple of; to wheedle out of any thing. *ulfa usture se mūndnā*, to cheat one. s.
مُونْدَا *mūndhā* or **مُونْدَا** *monḍhā*, m. the shoulder, a hump; a footstool; shoots of the sugarcane. h.
مُونْدِي *mūndī*, f. the head, the summit. s.
مُونِر *mūnr*, m. the head, the top. s.
مُونِرَلَا *mūnrilā*, head-shaven. s.
مُونِرْنَا *mūnrnā*, a. to shave. s.
مُونِس *mūnis* or *munis*, m. a companion, an intimate friend; soliciting; Thursday. a.
مُونِسَل *mūnsal* (for *mūsal*, q. v.), a wooden pestle. s.
مُونِسَلَا *mūnislā* (v. *mūslā*), a tap-root, &c. s.
مُونِكِي *mūnkī*, f. a blow with the fist. h.
مُونِگ *mūng*, f. name of a kind of pulse commonly called black gram (*Phaseolus mungo*). *mūng-phālī*, f. the name of the ground-nut, or pig-nut of the West Indies (*Arachis hypogaea*). s.
مُونِگَا *mūngā*, m. the morunga or horse-radish tree (called in Urdū *sahajnā* or *sanjhnā*). d.
مُونِگَا *mūngā*, m. coral. h.
مُونِگِچِي *mūngchī*, } f. name of a dish
مُونِگِرِي *mūngrī*, } made with *mūng*. s.
مُونِگِيَا *mūngiyā*, m. name of a colour (red coral coloured). h.
مُونُو *mūnū*, little, of small quantity. h.
مُونْه *mūnh* or *monh*, m. the mouth, the face (v. *mūkh*). s.
مُونْهَان *mūnhān*, m. soreness in the mouth, the aphthae or thrush, salivation. *mūnhān-mūnh*, *īlā-ā-īlā*, face to face; brimful, topful. *mūnhān-mūkhī*, f. altercation, squabble, wrangle. s.
مُونْهَرِي *mūnhri*, f. a kennel, a drain. s.p.
مُونِي *maunī*, f. a small round basket, a work-basket. *monī*, f. point, end. h.
مُونِي *maunī*, silent, tacit; m. a class of mendicants who make a vow to observe perpetual silence, like Paul the Silentiary. s.
مُوِه *moh*, f. fainting, senselessness, ignorance, folly, spiritual ignorance, error, bewilderment; pity, compassion, sympathy, kindness, affection, allure-ment, fascination. *moh-lenā*, a. to attach, to allure, to fascinate. *moh men ānā*, to faint, as at the sudden appearance of a friend or mistress. s.
مُوِهِي *mohi*, pron. to me, me. h. [tree. d.
مُوِهَا *mohā*, m. (in Urdū *mahu*, ā) name of a

مُوِهَانَا *mohānā*, m. the mouth (of a river), inlet, outlet. s.
مُوِهَب *mauhib*, m. a present, a gift. *māhib*, one who any thing presented, unbought. *māhib*, one who accepts a present, the person to whom any thing is given. a. [fascinated, charmed. s.
مُوِهَت *mohit*, faint, senseless; allured,
مُوِهَن *mohan*, adj. fascinating, stupefying; m. seduction, the overpowering of reason by sensual allurements; copulation; a sweetheart, a mistress; a name of *Krishna*. *mohan-bhog*, a kind of sweetmeat. *mohan-mālā*, name of an ornament, a string or necklace composed of gold, beads, and corals. s.
مُوِهْنَا *mohnā*, a. to allure, to charm, or steal. *mohanā*, winning, captivating, charming. s.
مُوِهِنِي *mohnī* or *mohinī*, f. an enchantress, a courtesan; a philter. *mohinī*, f. a kind of jasmine, called also *tripurā-mālī*. s.
مُوِهَب *mauhūb*, given, granted. *mauhūb ilāhi*, (in law) a legatee. a.
مُوِهَم *mauhūm*, imagined, imaginary. a.
مُوِهِي *mohī* (fem. *mohinī*), illusion, beguiling. s.
مُوِي *mū,e*, m. hair. *mū,e nihānī* or *mū,e zihār*, or *mū,e āna*, hair (*Circa pubes*). p.
مُوِيَد *mu,aiyad*, confirmed, fortified. a.
مُوِيَز *mawez* or *mawiz*, m. a raisin; dried grapes. p. [herd or drove of oxen. a.
مُوِيَشِي *maवेशī* (corrup. of *maवेशī*), f. a
مُوِيَة *moya*, weeping, lamentation. p.
مُوِي *mih*, great, chief, principal. *mah*, m. the moon; a month. *mah-pāra*, a mistress. p.
مُوِي *mahi*, f. the earth. s.
مُوِيَا *mahā*, great, illustrious; very, extremely. *mahā-brāhman* or *pār*, a Brāhman who officiates at funerals, and is first fed after the mourning for a dead person. *mahā-pāp*, atrocity, great sin. *mahā-pāpī*, atrocious, great sinner. *mahā-pātak*, great crime, mortal sin, as killing a Brāhman, &c. *mahā-pātakī*, a great offender. *mahā-prabhu*, m. a holy man, a king. *mahā-puruṣ*, a holy man. *mahā-prasād*, the meat which is offered to the Deity (especially to *Jagannāth*), and afterwards distributed. *mahā-jāl*, a seine, a large fishing-net. *mahā-rāj*, great king, excellency. *mahā-rājā*, a Hindū emperor. *mahārājā-dhīrāj*, a paramount sovereign, an emperor. *mahārānī*, f. an empress. *mahā-sankh*, the skull of a dead body. *mahā-māri*, the plague, pestilence, or any epidemical disease. *mahāmāns*, human flesh (one who takes money on giving his daughter in marriage is said to sell [*mahāmāns*] human flesh). s.
مُوِيَات *mahābat*, f. majesty, greatness, reverence, fear, dread, awe. a. [strength. s.
مُوِيَاتِي *mahā-batī*, of great power or
مُوِيَاتِي *mahā-bhārat*, f. the great war of the descendants of *Bhārata*; the name of the grand epic poem of the Hindūs by *Vyāsadeva*, containing an account of the disensions and wars of the *Kurus* and *Pāndus*, two great collateral branches of the house of *Bhārata*, so called from *Bharata*, its founder. s.

مہاभाग महाभाग *mahā-bhāg*, pure, holy, virtuous in a high degree; eminent, exalted. *s.*

مہاभागता महाभागता *mahā-bhāgātā*, possession of the eight cardinal virtues; exalted station or merit. *s.* [allanamous, cowardly. *s.*

مہاभीत महाभीत *mahā-bhīt*, very timid, putative महाभीता *mahā-bhītā*, *f.* a sort of sensitive plant (*Mimosa pudica*). *s.*

مہاپات महापात *mahā-pāt*, } *m.* a heinous
مہاپاتक महापातक *mahā-pātak*, } crime, such
as the murder of a Brāhman. *s.*

مہاپاسک महापासक *mahā-pāsak*, *m.* a religious mendicant. *s.*

مہापथ महापथ *mahā-path*, *m.* the main road, the principal path or entrance; the way of all flesh. *s.*

مہاپ्रसाद महाप्रसाद *mahā-prasād*, *m.* an offering of food, &c., to an idol. *s.*

महापुरुष महापुरुष *mahā-purush*, *m.* a great man, applied especially to religious ascetics. *s.*

महाप्रलय महाप्रलय *mahā-pralaya*, *m.* a destruction of the world, occurring after every period of 4,320,000,000 years; a total destruction of the universe, happening after a period commensurate with the life of Brāhmā, or 100 years, each day of which is equal to the period above stated, and each night of which is of similar duration: at the expiration of this term the seven lokas or divisions of the universe, with the saints, gods, and Brāhmā himself, are annihilated. *s.* [(*Clitoria ternatea*). *s.*

महापुष्पा महापुष्पा *mahā-pushpā*, *f.* a flower

महापक्षी महापक्षी *mahā-pakṣhī*, *f.* an owl. *s.*

महातिक्त महातिक्त *mahā-tikt*, very bitter; *m.* the large nim tree (*Melia sempervirens*). *s.*

महातल महातल *mahā-tal*, *m.* the fifth in descending of the seven *pātāls* or regions under the earth; said to be inhabited by various races of evil beings, such as the *nāgas*, the *asurs*, the *daityas*, &c. *s.*

महातम महातम *mahā-tam*, *m.* greatness, grandeur, rank, dignity; the benefit derived from any good work. *s.* [mous. *s.*

महात्मा महात्मा *mahātmā*, liberal, magnanimous

महातमप्रभा महातमप्रभा *mahātam-prabhā*, *f.* the very lowest division of *nāraka* or hell. *s.*

महातेजा महातेजा *mahā-tejā*, very bright, very energetic or vigorous. *s.*

महातीक्ष्ण महातीक्ष्ण *mahā-tiṣhṇ*, very sharp (literally or figuratively). *s.*

महाज्ञान महाज्ञान *mahā-jān*, of great knowledge, very wise. *s.*

महाजिर महाजिर *muhājir*, one who abandons or quits (his native country). *a.*

महाजरा महाजरा *muhājarat*, *m.* separation, distance, desertion, flight, abandoning (a country). *a.*

महाजशा महाजशा *muhā-jashā*, illustrious. *s.*

महायुग महायुग *mahā-yug*, *m.* *v.* *mahā-yug*. *s.*

महायज्ञ महायज्ञ *mahā-jagya*, *m.* an essential sacrifice, a sacrament. *s.*

महाजन महाजन *mahā-jan*, *m.* a banker, a money-dealer, merchant; a good or trustworthy person. *s.*

महाजन्त्र महाजन्त्र *mahā-jantr*, *m.* any great mechanical work, a lock, a dyke. *s.*

महाजनी महाजनी *mahājānī*, *f.* the business of a *mahājān*; interest, commission. *s.*

महा mihād, *m.* a throne, sofa, bed, chair. *a.*

महादन्त महादन्त *mahā-dant*, of large tusks; *m.* an elephant. *s.*

महाधातु महाधातु *mahā-dhātu*, *m.* gold; the great metal (*par excellence*). *s.*

महादेव महादेव *mahādev* or *mahā-deva*, *m.* a name of *Shiva*. *s.*

महादोल महादोल *mahā-dol*, *m.* a state *pālki* for princes and great personages. *s.*

महार mahār, *f.* reins, a bridle; a piece of wood put through a perforation in the nose of a camel to guide him by. *p.*

महारा महारा *mhārā*, *pas.* pron. my, mine. *h.*

महारत्र महारत्र *mahā-rātr*, *m.* midnight. *s.*

महाराज महाराज *mahā-rāj*, *m.* a sovereign, an emperor; excellency. *s.*

महारानी महारानी *mahā-rānī*, *f.* a queen in her own right. *s.* [excellence. *s.*

महारत महारत *mahārat*, *f.* subtlety, acuteness, genius,

महारी महारी *mhārī*, a house, mansion, palace, the upper story of a house. *d.* [in youth). *s.*

महासा मुहासा *muhāsā*, *m.* a pimple (on the face)

महासानपन महासानपन *mahā-sāntapan*, *m.* a sort of ridiculous and disgusting penance. *s.*

महासाहस महासाहस *mahā-sāhas*, *m.* excessive violence, brutal assault. *s.*

महासत्व महासत्व *mahā-satva*, good, virtuous, just. *s.* [lation. *s.*

महासुख महासुख *mahā-sukh*, *m.* coition, copu-

महासूक्ष्म महासूक्ष्म *mahā-sūchhṃma* or *mahā-sūksṃma*, subtle, fine, minute. *s.*

महाशुक्ल महाशुक्ल *mahāshuklā*, (lit. the great eighth); the eighth (day or night) of the bright fortnight of *āśvin*. *s.*

महाशङ्ख महाशङ्ख *mahā-shankh*, *m.* a thousand millions. *s.* [unanimous, liberal. *s.*

महाशय महाशय *mahā-shay* or *mahāshaya*, mag-

महाकाल महाकाल *mahā-kāl* or *mahākālā*, a name or rather a form of *Shiva* as identified with Time, in his character of the destroying deity, being then represented of a black colour, and of an aspect more or less terrific: *Shiva* or *Mahākālā* may be considered as a personification of time, that destroys all things. *s.*

مہاکالی *mahā-kālī*, f. the wife of *Shiva*, and one of the terrific forms of *Durgā*. *s.*

مہاکاویہ *mahā-kāya*, large-bodied, bulky, stout. *s.*

مہاکول *mahā-kul*, } eminent by
مہاکولین *mahākulin*, } birth, of good family or extraction. *s.*

مہاکند *mahā-kand*, m. garlic, a very large esculent root, a sort of yam. *s.*

مہاکوپ *mahā-kūp*, m. a large or deep well. *s.* [leprosy. *s.*

مہاکوڑہ *mahā-korh*, m. a species of

مہاکول *mahā-kūl*, of a good family. *s.*

مہاکال *mahā-khāl*, m. a rush of the sea upon a contiguous flat region. *s.*

مہال *mahāl*, formidable, dreadful (places). *a.*

مہالوہ *mahā-loh*, m. the loadstone, magnet. *s.*

مہالی *mahā-lay*, m. God, the Supreme Being; a place of refuge, a sanctuary, an asylum. *s.*

مہام *mahāmm* (pl. of مہمہ), serious affairs, important transactions. *a.*

مہاماش *mahā-māsh*, m. a kind of bean (*Dolichos catjang*). *s.*

مہامانس *mahā-māns*, m. human flesh. *s.*

مہامایا *mahā-māyā*, f. the goddess *Durgā*; worldly illusion or unreality. *s.*

مہامولیہ *mahā-mūlyā*, costly, precious; m. a ruby. *s.*

مہاموہ *mahā-moh*, very ignorant. *s.*

مہامید *mahā-med*, m. the coral tree; a drug so named, described as a tonic and stimulant. *s.*

مہانا *muhānā*, m. the mouth of a river; channel or bed of a river; an estuary, the conflux of two rivers. *s.*

مہانا *mihānā*, n. to grow damp. *h.*

مہانوبھ *mahānubhā*, o, magnanimous, liberal; m. a gentleman. *s.*

مہاندر *mahā-nidrā*, f. (long sleep) death. *s.* [of hell. *s.*

مہانرک *mahā-narak*, m. a division

مہانیشا *mahā-nishā*, f. midnight. *s.*

مہانیمب *mahā-nimb*, m. a large kind of nimb tree (*Melia sempervirens*). *s.* [tude. *s.*

مہانند *mahānand*, m. eternal beatitude
مہاننوامی *mahānavamī*, f. the ninth day of the bright fortnight of *āsin*. *s.*

مہانی *mihānī*, مہانائی f. a churn. *h.*

مہانیل *mahā-nīl*, m. the emerald. *s.*

مہاوات *mahāwat*, } m. an elephant
مہاواتھ *mahāwath*, } driver or keeper (commonly written *mahout*). *s.*

مہاوتی *mahāwatī*, } f. wife of a *mahāwat*. *s.*
مہاوتی *mahāwatī*, }

مہاوتھ *mahāwath*, m. rain which falls in the month of *Māgh*. *s.*

مہاور *mahāwar*, m. the red colour extracted from lac insects. *h.*

مہاویش *mahā-vish*, m. a small snake highly venomous (supposed to be two-headed). *s.*

مہاویش *mahā-vishuv*, m. the moment of the vernal equinox. *s.*

مہاوان *mahā-van*, m. a large forest. *s.*

مہاویچی *mahā-vīchi*, f. one of the divisions of the infernal regions. *s.*

مہاواس *mahā-hās*, m. a boisterous laugh. *s.* [brated. *s.*

مہایشا *mahā-yashā*, illustrious, celebrated
مہایوگ *mahā-yug*, m. the aggregate of the four *yugas* or ages, being 4,320,000,000 years. *s.*

مہایاگی *mahā-yagya*, m. an essential sacrifice, a kind of sacrament of the Hindū religion. *s.*

مہایانترا *mahā-yantra*, m. any great mechanical work, as a lock or dyke. *s.*

مہب *mahabb*, m. a vent; a place whence or whither the wind blows. *muhibb*, waking, rousing; libidine actus et in formellam insitens admissarius. *s.*

مہت *mahat*, great, glorious, large, bulky; excellent; f. greatness, grandeur, dignity. *s.*

مہتا *mahtā*, m. a scribe, a clerk; an agent or man of business. *s.*

مہتاب *mahtāb*, m. the moon; moonshine; a kind of fireworks. *p.*

مہتابی *mahtābī*, f. a kind of fireworks; an open high terrace; adj. of or belonging to the moon; ornamented with gold, tinsel, &c. *p.*

مہتادی *mahtādī*, m. a head village peon; a village bailiff or constable. *s.*

مہتاری *mahtārī*, f. a mother. *s.*

مہتدی *muhtādī*, directed, guided, steered (to the right or left). *a.*

مہتر *mihtar*, greater; m. a prince; a chief; a sweeper. *p.* [a female innkeeper. *p.*

مہترانی *mihtarānī*, f. female of *mihtar*; also

مہتراوی *mihtarā*, f. chiefship. *p.*

مہتم *muhtamm* or *muhtimm*, solicitous, anxious, concerned (for another). *a.*

مہتمم *muhtamim*, thoughtful, anxious; a superintendant, factor. *muhtamim band o bast*, a government officer who settles the revenue of villages, districts, &c. *a.*

मेहो *mahto*, m. the headman of a village ; a person employed by the landholder to collect the rent from a village ; a land bailiff. *s.*

मेहता *muhtanil*, terrified, trembling. *a.*

मेहतवा *mahattwa*, m. greatness (in bulk, in rank, or in merit). *s.*

मेहजाला *mahjālā* (for *mahā-jālā*), a large net. *d.*

मेहजूर *mahjūr*, separated, cut off, left, forsaken (especially by one's beloved). *a.*

मेहजुरी *mahjūrī*, f. absence, separation. *a.*

मेहचा *mahcha*, m. a little moon, the ornament or emblem on the top of an ensign staff, the crescent (of the Saracens). *p.*

मेहदा *mahad* or *mahd*, m. a swing, a cradle. *a.*

मेहदासरी *mahad-āsray*, dependent upon, or attached to the great. *s.*

मेहदुम *mahdūm*, destroyed, totally ruined. *a.*

मेहदी *mahdī*, a guide or convoy ; the name of the twelfth and last Imām, according to the doctrines of the Shī'ahs, who is said to be still living, but invisible, and will appear at the approach of the day of judgment.—(B.) *a.* [plant. *s.*

मेहदी *mihdī*, f. (v. *meñhdī*) name of a

मेह *mahar*, m. a marriage portion or gift settled upon the wife before marriage ; contracting by writing for such settlement. *maharī miḡl*, the marriage portion settled and determined by the mother or female relatives of the bride, according to her rank, and equal to the portions of her married friends of the same station. *mahr-nāma*, a deed of settlement (of dowry). *a.*

मेह *mahr* or *muhur*, f. a seal ; a gold coin ; virginity, maidenhead ; the gold *mahr* is sixteen *rupis*, or nearly a guinea and a half of our money, at Calcutta, and fifteen *rupis* at Madras and Bombay. *p.*

मेह *mihir*, m. love, friendship, affection, kindness ; the sun ; the name of a Persian month in which falls the autumnal equinox. *p.*

मेहर *mahar*, m. a chief. *mahar* or *mahri*, f. a wife, a woman. *h.*

मेहर *mahr*, m. a peacock. *d.*

मेहरा *mahrā*, m. a *pālki* bearer. *mihirā*, a man who appears in the habit of a woman. *mahrā*, m. van, vanguard. *h.*

मेहरा *muharrā*, pounded, comminuted. *a.*

मेहरा *mihirārū*, f. a woman. *h.*

मेहराना *mahrāna*, a fee paid to the *kāzī* at a wedding. *a. p.*

मेहराई *mahrāī*, or *mihirāī*, f. the business of a *pālki* bearer ; a kind of song among the cowherds. *h.*

मेहरबान *mihir-bān*, friendly, kind, affectionate. *p.*

मेहरबानी *mihir-bāngī*, } f. friendliness, kind-

मेहरबानी *mihir-bānī*, } ness, favour. *mihir-bānī-k.*, to favour, to have the goodness (to do any thing). *p.*

मेहुरत *muhurt* (for *muhūrat*, q. v.). *s.*

मेहदार *muhir-dār*, keeper of the seal. *p.*

मेहरी *muhri gul*, a species of cloth. *p.*

मेहरी *muhir-kan*, a seal-engraver. *muhir-kanī*, the art of seal engraving. *p.*

मेहरी *muhir kanvā*, the crow-pheasant (*Cuculus castaneus*), also called *mahokhū*, q. v. *d.*

मेहरी *maharlok*, m. a division of the universe destined for the reception of saints. *s.*

मेहरी *muhur-muhu*, again and again. *s.*

मेहरी *mahr-rū* (v. *māh-rū*), moon-faced, beautiful. *p.*

मेहरी *mihirwā*, f. a woman. *h.*

मेहरी *mihir-warzī*, f. kindness, acting friendly. *p.*

मेहरी *mihir-wash*, like the sun. *p.*

मेहरी *mihir-wantā*, affectionate, kind. *p. h.*

मेहरी *muhra*, m. a shell ; a rubber ; a chessman, a counter for playing at any game, as chess, draughts, &c. ; a charmed stone said to be found in the head of a serpent. *p.*

मेहरी *muhra-dār*, polished, glazed. *p.*

मेहरी *muhri*, f. a drain, a gutter ; adj. sealed, stamped. *p.*

मेहरी *muhri*, f. the cuff of the sleeve of a jacket, or the extremity of the leg of a pair of trousers ; the bore (of a gun). *h.*

मेहरी *mihri*, } f. a woman. *h.*

मेहरी *mihiriyā*, }

मेहरी *mahish*, m. a male buffalo. *s.*

मेहरी *mahish-āksh*, m. name of a plant, the bellium tree. *s.*

मेहरी *mahishī*, f. the female buffalo. *s.*

मेहरी *mahak*, f. odour, perfume, fragrance. *mahakk*, m. diffusive fragrance. *h.*

मेहरी *mahhānā*, a. to exhale (agreeable scent) ; to diffuse perfume, to regale. *h.*

मेहरी *mahahnā*, n. to exhale agreeable smells, to emit odour, to be perfumed. *h.*

मेहरी *mahkīlā*, odoriferous, spicy, aromatic. *h.*

मेहरी *muhlat*, f. retarding, deferring ; laziness, indolence ; respite, time, leisure. *a.*

मेहरी *mahallak*, m. (v. *mahallī*) a eunuch. *a. h.* [deadly. *a.*

मेहरी *muhlik*, destroying, killing, fatal,

मेहरी *mahlaka*, m. a dangerous place, a desert, a place of slaughter. *a.*

मेहरी *muhimm*, f. important, urgent, momentous business. *a.*

मेहरी *mahimā*, f. grandeur, greatness. *s.*

महत्त *muhimmāt*, pl. important affairs, subjects of great moment; expeditions. *a.*

मिहमन *mihmān*, m. a stranger; a guest; a son-in-law. *mihmān-dār*, an entertainer, host; an officer appointed to receive and entertain an ambassador. *mihmān-dārī*, f. hospitality; situation of *mihmān-dār*. *p.*

मिहमन-परवर *mihmān-parvar*, hospitable. *p.*

मिहमन-क़हाना *mihmān-khāna*, } m. a house for
मिहमन-सराय *mihmān-sarāy*, } the entertain-
ment of guests or strangers, a hospitable mansion. *p.*

मिहमानी *mihmānī*, f. entertainment, hospitality; adj. relating to a guest, &c. *p.*

मुहमल *muhmil*, negligent, careless, indolent. *muhmal*, obsolete; m. a buffoon. *a.*

मुहमलत *muhmalāt*, absurdities. *a.*

मुहमला *muhmala*, without points (letter). *a.*

महमूज *mahmūz*, having the symbol *hamza* (applied to the letters *alif* or *wāo* or *ye* marked with *hamza*, shewing it to be a radical letter). *a.*

मिहमिज़ *mihmiz*, a spur. *mihmiz-khūr*, a horse that will bear the spur. *p.*

महना *mahnā*, a. to churn. *s.*

मिहना *mihnā*, m. sarcasm. *mihnā phenkā*, to sneer. *h.*

महन्त *mahant*, m. a monk, an abbot, a religious superior, a chief of the *ṣaḥīrs*. *s.*

महन्तारी *mahantārī*, } f. the rank or
महन्ती *mahantī*, } office of a *ma-*
hant. *s.*

मुहन्दी *muhandis*, m. a geometrician. *a.*

मुहन्दी *muhandisī*, f. geometry. *a.*

मिहन्दी *mihindī* or *mihndī*, f. (v. *menhādī* or *mihādī*). *s.* [expensive. *s.*

महङ्गा *mahangā*, m. dear, high-priced,

महङ्गी *mahangī*, f. a dearth, scarcity, famine; adj. f. dear, high-priced. *a.*

महुआ *mahu, ā* or *महुआ mahū, ā* (also *mahwā*), m. name of a tree (*Bassia latifolia*) bearing flowers which are sweet, and from which a spirituous liquor is distilled commonly called Parsee brandy. The tree appears to be the same as the Shea-tree of Africa described in the travels of Mungo Park and others. The nuts afford an oil used instead of butter. *s.*

मह्वार *mahwār*, m. } monthly pay or salary ;

मह्वारा *mahwārā*, m. } a deed settling the pay-

मह्वारी *mahwārī*, f. } ment of revenue by
monthly instalments. *p.*

महोत्साह *mahotsāh*, persevering, diligent; m. diligence, effort, exertion. *s.*

महोत्सव *mahotsav*, m. a great festival. *s.*

महोछ *mahochh*, m. an ox; a block-head. *s.*

महोछा *mahochhā*, m. a funeral feast among *ṣaḥīrs*. *s.*

महोदर *mahodār*, mighty, powerful. *s.*

महोदय *mahoday*, m. Kanauj (both the ancient city and district); final beatitude (v. *mukhī*); prosperity, elevation. *s.*

महोदय *mahodyam*, diligent, persevering; m. great effort, energy, exertion. *s.*

मुहुर *muhūr* (pl. of *मुर*), marriage portions. *a.*

महुर *mhūr*, m. (v. *muhr*) a peacock. *d.*

मुहूर्त *muhūrt*, *mahūrt* or *mahūrat*, f. a time consisting of two *ghayis* or forty-eight minutes; a moment, especially a lucky moment (in astrology). *s.*

महुरी *mhūrī*, f. a water channel, drain, pipe. *d.*

मुहानस *muhaucas*, very desirous, distractedly in love. *muhawis*, m. an alchemist. *a.*

महोसा *mahosā*, } m. a freckle, a spot. *h.*
महोसा *mahosa*.

मुहानिसी *muhauvisī*, f. alchymy. *a. h.*

महवश *mah-wash*, moon-like; (met.) a sweet heart, a beautiful and lovely woman. *p.*

महोशध *mahaushadh*, m. garlic, long pepper. *mahaushadhi*, f. *dūb* grass; a kind of sensitive plant (*Mimosa pudica*). *s.*

महोशधि *mahaushadhi*, f. dry ginger, a potherb (*Hingsta repens*). *s.*

महोक्ष *mahoksh*, m. a large bull or ox. *s.*

महोछा *mahochhā*, m. the name of a bird commonly called the crow pheasant (*Cuculus castaneus*, *Buch.*). *h.*

मही *mahī*, f. the earth; butter-milk; name of a river. *mahī-pat* or *mahī-pati*, m. lord of the earth. *mahī-may*, earthen, made of earth. *s.*

मुहाय्या *muhaiyā*, prepared, ready, arranged. *a.*

मुहब *muhīb*, formidable, awful, severe, grave, revered. *a.*

महोप *mahip*, } m. lord of the
महोपाल *mahipāl*, } earth, sovereign,
महोपति *mahipati*, } prince, king,
ruler. *s.* [earth. *s.*

महिताल *mahī-tal*, m. the surface of the

महर *maher*, m. } the name of a dish

महरी *maherī*, f. } consisting of rice or
other grain, boiled in sour milk. *h.*

महिरुह *mahī-ruh*, m. a tree. *s.*

महेश *mahes*, } m. a name of *Ma-*
महेश *mahesh*, } *hādeva* or *Shiva* ;

महेश्वर *maheshwar*, a worshipper or follower of *Shiva*. *s.*

महिला *mahelā*, m. a food given to horses, consisting of boiled kidney beans (*Phaseolus max.*); a mash. *s.*

مہیلا *mahi-latā*, f. an earth-worm. *s.*

مہین *mihin*, fine, subtle, thin (not coarse).

mihīn-dos, a tailor, a person who performs any fine needlework. *p.* [born. *p.*

مہین *mihin* (for *mihtarīn*), greatest, eldest

مہینا *mahinā*, m. a month; monthly pay.

mahinā chaphnā, to be in arrears. *mahinā-dār*, a monthly servant. *p.*

مہیندا *mhendā*, m. } the plant called Egyp-

مہیندی *mhendī*, f. } tian privet (*Larsonia inermis*), from the leaves of which a red dye is extracted with which natives of the East stain their hands and feet. *d.*

مہندر *mahendr*, m. *Indra*, the ruler of *Swarga*; name of a range of mountains. *s.*

مہو *mahyau*, m. buttermilk. *h.*

می *mai*, f. wine, spirituous liquor. *mai-khor*, or *-khpāra*, or *-gusār*, a sot, a winebibber, a drunkard. *mai-kada* or *-khāna*, a tavern. *mai-gūn*, auburn, fair, wine-coloured. *mai nāb*, pure wine. *mai-nosh*, a winebibber. *mai-noshi*, wine-drinking. *s.*

می *may* or *maya*, (in comp.) made or composed of, as, *mahi-may*, made of earth. *s.*

میا *mayā*, f. kindness, pity, sympathy, compassion, mercy, feeling, affection (v. *māyā*). *s.*

میا *mayā*, f. (same as *mā*) a mother. *s.*

میان *miyān* or *myān*, m. sir, master, an address expressive of respect, especially to an elderly person; a schoolmaster; a title by which eunuchs are addressed. *miyān ādmī*, a respectable person. *miyān-jī*, the respected master, especially applied to a school-master. *h.*

میان *miyān*, f. a scabbard; the loins, the waist, the middle. *miyān-basta*, ready, prepared (for action), loin-girded. *miyān-tahī*, f. the middle fold of any garment which consists of three. *miyān-jī*, m. a mediator, an arbitrator, a broker, a go-between. *p.*

میانگی *miyānagī*, f. mediation. *p.*

میانه *miyāna*, middling; (in Hind.) m. a kind of sedan or *pālki*. *miyāna-kadd*, of middling stature. *p.*

میانی *miyānī*, f. a codpiece. *p.*

میدہا *maibhā*, f. stepmother. *s.*

مئت *mi,at*, a hundred. *a.*

میت *maiit* or *maīt*, a dead body. *a.*

میت *mīt*, m. a friend, a lover. *s.*

میت *mīt*, } m. a pitcher; a porringer;

میتا *mītā*, } a cup. *h.*

میتا *mītā*, m. a namesake. *s.*

میترا *maitr* or *maitra*, friendly, amicable. *s.*

میتری *maitrī*, f. friendship; the seven-teenth lunar asterism. *s.* [friend. *s.*

میتن *mītan*, f. a female namesake or

میتھل *maithil* or *maithal*, inhabitant of Mithilā or Tirbūt. *s.*

میتھن *maithun*, m. venery, coition, union, marriage. *s.*

میتھی *methī*, f. the plant fenugreek (*Trigonella fenugracum*). *s.* [gifera). *s.*

میتلا *metulā*, f. a tree (*Spondias man-*

میتنا *metnā*, a. to efface, to blot out, to atone for, to wipe out, to annihilate; to thwart. *h.*

میٹھا *mīṭhā*, sweet; slow; m. a very active vegetable poison; name of a fruit; an impotent man. *s.*

میٹھاس *mīṭhās*, } f. sweetness, sweet-

میٹھائی *mīṭhāī*, } meat in general. *h.*

mīṭhāī-wālā, a maker or vender of sweetmeats, a confectioner. *s.*

میٹھی *mīṭhī*, f. } a kiss. *h.*

میٹھی *mīṭhī*, m. } meat in general. *h.*

میٹھی *mīṭhī-lakṛī*, f. liquorice root. *h.*

میٹھی *mīṭhī*, f. red pumpkin. *d.*

میٹاک *mīṭāk*, m. an agreement, a promise, compact, bargain, alliance, confederacy, league. *s.*

میٹنا *mīṭnā*, a. to rub with the hands. *s.*

میٹو *mīṭu*, m. lentil (v. *masūr*). *h.*

میٹو *mīṭu*, f. death, extinction. *h.*

میٹو *mīṭu*, m. sulphuret of antimony. *s.*

میٹو *mīṭu*, a. to close the eyes, to shut, to wink. *h.*

میٹو *mīṭu*, f. a nail, a tentpin, a hook, a tenter.

mēkh *thonknā*, to nail. *mēkh-chū*, f. a mallet, a hammer. *mēkh mārṇā*, to overcome. *p.*

میٹو *mēkhī*, adulterated, plugged (as a coin).

mēkhī rūpaiya, a rupee which has been hollowed, and then filled with lead, copper, &c. *p.*

مید *med*, m. sacrifice, offering oblation; marrow; fat, excessive corpulency. *s.*

مید *medā*, f. a kind of drug; a sort of root resembling ginger. *s.*

مید *maidā* (for *maida*, q. v.), flour, &c. *p.*

میدان *maidān*, m. a plain, an open field; a field of battle; parade ground. *p.*

میدانی *maidānī*, m. a person who precedes a general or *wazir* and proclaims his titles; a kind of *ḥukka* used by *ḥakirs*; flour made into dough for the preparation of sweetmeats. *p.*

میدسوی *medasnī*, robust, stout, strong; fat, corpulent. *s.*

میدنی *medinī* or *mednī*, f. the earth; a body of pilgrims going to visit the tomb of a saint; (in Dakh.) income, probably a corruption of *āmānī*. *s.*

میدوبڑھ medobṛiddhi, f. corpulency, enlargement of the scrotum. s.

میدودھرا medodhrā, m. the omentum. s.

میدہ maida, m. flour of the finest kind; also fine bread. p.

میدھ medh, m. (v. med) a sacrifice, &c. s.

میدھ medhi, f. a post fixed in the centre of a threshing-floor, to which the cattle are attached as they turn round to tread out the corn. h.

میدھا medhā, f. apprehension, understanding, sagacity, genius. s.

میدھاوی medhāwī, } intelligent, of
میدھر medhir, } ready comprehension. s.

میدھا maidā or مہا maiṛā, a platform or scaffold in a corn-field where a person is stationed for watching the crop. h.

میدک medak (for mendak, q. v.), a frog. s. h.

میدھ medh, gleanings of corn left on the field. h.

میدھا medhā, m. a ram. s.

میدنہ mizana or maizana, the steeple of a mosque, from the top of which people are summoned to prayer. a.

میر mir, a chief, leader; a title by which saiyids are addressed. miri ātish, the chief of the fireworks, or artillery, master of the ordnance. mir-ātishī, f. the office of miri ātish. mir-ākhur, master of the horse. mir-baḥr, a collector of port duty. mir-baḥrī, harbour dues. mir-bakhshī, paymaster-general. mir-sāmān, head steward. mir-shikār, a birdcatcher; (met.) a pimp. miri'adl, a person who pronounced judgment on the offender, according to the sentence of the kāzī. This office resembled that of the "doonster" in our Scottish courts in former days. miri majlis, the master of the ceremonies. miri manzil, quartermaster-general. miri-bandar, m. superintendant of a sea-port. mir-bandarī, f. situation of miri bandar. mir-mahalla, inspector of police. mir-munshi, chief secretary. mir-pesh-kār, accountant-general. mir-tuzuk, chief marshal, an officer whose duty it is to preserve order in a march or procession. a. p.

میر نہر meru, m. name of an imaginary but very sacred mountain, which, according to the Hindus, attains the very respectable elevation of 84,000 yajanas, or something near 672,000 English miles. s.

میر نہرا merā, (pron. progressive) my, mine. h.

میراث mirāṣ, f. heritage, patrimony, inherited property or right. mirāṣ-dār, the holder of hereditary lands or offices. a.

میراثن mirāṣan, f. a singing-girl (of a caste who sing only before women). a.

میراثی mirāṣī, hereditary, inherited; m. a singer (of a caste who follow their profession from generation to generation). mirāṣī ra'iyat, a hereditary cultivator. a.

میران mirān, m. a portion paid to the head of a department out of the fees received by the inferior officers. p.

میربخشی mir-bakhshī, m. a generalissimo, paymaster-general. p.

میردا mīrdā, a caste of migratory shepherds in the south of India, or an individual of that caste. d.

میرزا mīrzā, m. (v. mirzā) a prince, grandee, noble. mīrzā-maniḥ, of princely or noble rank, respectable: when this term is prefixed to a name it denotes "secretary," or "civilian" in general, as Mirzā Ibrāhīm; when it follows a name it denotes "prince," as 'Abbās-Mīrzā. p. [cense. h.

میرک meruk, m. fragrant resin; in-

میرو merū, m. an axis. s.

میرو مہرو mero or merau, pron. my, mine. h.

میری mīrī, m. a winner at play (among school-boys) he that comes first to the schoolmaster to say his lesson. p.

میرا maiṛā, a platform, a scaffold (v. maidā). h.

میرہ merh or مہا merhā, m. a ram. s.

میرہ شیرنگی merh-shringī, f. a kind of milky plant, the fruit of which is crooked like a ram's horn (Aclepias geminata). s.

میز mez, f. a table. mez bichhānā, a. to lay the cloth; (in Dakh.) mez-lenā, to take one's measure for a suit of clothes (probably a corruption of the English expression). p.

میزان mīzān, f. a balance, a pair of scales; the sign Libra: measure, metre, rhyme, verse, prosody; the regulator of a watch; addition (in arithmetic). mīzān denā or lagānā, to add, to cast up. a.

میزبان mezbān, } m. an entertainer, a host. p.

میزمان mez-mān, }
میزبان میزبانان mezbānī or mezmānī, f. hospitality, housekeeping. p.

میسر muyassar, attained, attainable, procurable, obtainable; facilitated, easy, favourable, practicable, possible. a.

میسرا maisara or maisarat, opulence, prosperity; the left wing of an army. a.

میسنا mīsnā, a. to grind, pulverize; to tweak, to rumple, to crumple. h.

میسور maisūr, facilitated, made easy, prosperous, going on successfully; the kingdom of Mysore. a.

میسورات maisūrāt, prosperous affairs, good fortune. a. [coloured. d.

میشی meṣī, f. goat or sheepskin leather un-

میش mesh, m. a sheep, a ram; the sign Aries. meṣh chashm, sheepish, sheep-eyed; (met.) a blockhead. p. s. [agreeable. a.

میشوم maishūm, unfortunate, unlucky, dis-

میشی مہشی meṣhī, f. a ewe, a sheep. s.

میشی مہشی mīshī, f. a kind of leather, shamois. u.

میعات mai'āt (pl. of میعة q. v.). a.

میعاد mī'ād, m. the time or place of a promise; size, dimension, length and breadth. a.

میعادی *mī'ādī*, limited as to time, &c. *mī'ādī tjarā*, a farm let for a limited time. *a. h.*

میعة *mai'at*, the beginning of day, or of youth. *a.*

میغ *megh*, *m.* a cloud; a mist, a fog. *p.*

میفروش *mai-farosh*, a wine-seller or -dealer. *p.*

میکا *maikā*, *m.* kindred, relatives, mother's family. *s.*

میکال *mīkāl*,
میکایل *mīkā'il*, } *m.* the archangel Michael. *a.*

میکدمبر *mekḍambar*, a canopy over the *hauda* or saddle of an elephant. *d.*

میکه *mekh*, *m.* a ram; the sign *Aries* (*v. mesh*); a pin, peg, nail (for *mekh*). *s. p.*

میکهلا *mekhlā*, *f.* a woman's girdle or zone; a Brāhman's sacrificial string. *h.*

میکهلی *mekhlī*, *f.* a sackcloth. *h.*

میکم *megam*, the white leprosy. *d.*

میکه *megh*, *m.* a cloud; name of a *rāg* or musical mode appropriated to the wet season and last watch of the night before the first dawn of day, and said to have proceeded from the head of Brahmā, or else from the sky; a fragrant grass (*Cyperus rotundus*). *megh-baran*, of the colour of the clouds. *megh-pati* or *megh-rāj*, lord of the clouds, the thunderer. *megh-jyoti*, *m.* a flash of lightning. *s.*

میکهگم *megh-āgam*, *m.* the rainy season. *s.* [cloudy weather. *s.*

میکهتیر *megh-timīr*, *m.* cloudiness, ether. *s.* [ning. *s.*

میکهدیپ *megh-dīp*, *m.* a flash of light.

میکهراج *megh-rāj*, *m.* the thunderer. *s.*

میکهراگ *megh-rāg*, *m.* one of the six modes of music. *s.* [son. *s.*

میکهکال *megh-kāl*, *m.* the rainy season.

میکهگرجن *megh-garjan*, *m.* thunder. *s.*

میکهمالا *megh-mālā*, *f.* a gathering or succession of clouds. *s.*

میکهناد *megh-nād*, *m.* the noise or grumbling of the clouds; the palās tree (*Butea frondosa*); a sort of amaranth (*Amaranthus polygamus*). *s.*

میل *mīl*, *f.* a needle, skewer, or wire instrument, used to apply a collyrium to the eyes, and, when heated, to put out the eyes, or blind people by drawing it hot before the eye; the barrel of a gun. *p.*

میل *mel*, *m.* connection, relationship, agreement, combination, concord, reconciliation, union, mixture, mixing, meeting, assemblage, a fair, a court of justice. *s.*

میل *mail*, *m.* dirt, scum. *mail-baiṭhnā*, to gather a crust. *mail chhāṭnā*, to refine, strain, purify. *mail-khōra*, an under vestment (as under petticoat, &c.); a saddle-cloth. *mail kāpnā*, to refine to purify. *s.*

میل *mīl*, *m.* a mile, *mail*, inclination, wish, desire; affection, regard, partiality, fondness, aptitude. *mail rakhnā*, to associate with. *mail karnā*, to close in with. *s.*

میل *melā*, *m.* a fair, a great concourse of people met for the purpose of worshipping a particular deity, having at the same time a view to the worshipping of mammon. *melā mīlnā*, to meet full in the face. *melā-phelā*, crowding and pushing, a crowd. *s.*

میل *mailā*, dirty, foul, defiled. *mailā-k*, to dirty. *mailā-kuchilā*, dirty. *mailā hojānā*, to tarnish, to become turbid, to be dirty. *s.*

میلان *mayalān*, or *mailān*, *m.* inclination, affection, respect, regard; loving; Pers. name of a certain philosopher. *a.* [winking. *h.*

میلان *mīlan*, *m.* twinkling, blinking,

میلنا *melnā*, *a.* to thrust in, to stuff in, to cram, to penetrate, to force in. *h.*

میلی *melī*, *m.* a partaker; adj. friendly. *s.*

میمانسا *mīmāṃsā*, *f.* one of the philosophical systems of the Hindūs. *s.*

میمانسک *mīmāṃsuk*, *m.* a follower of the *mīmāṃsā* philosophy. *a.*

مینا *memnā*, *m.* a kid. *h.*

مینت *maimanat*, *f.* fortune, prosperity, happiness. *a.*

مینة *maimana*, the right wing of an army. *a.*

میمون *maimūn*, fortunate, auspicious, prosperous; *m.* a baboon, monkey; *membrum virile*. *a.*

میمیانا *mīmiyānā*, to bleat (a kid). *h.*

مین *men*, post. in, into, among, on, at. *main*, pron. I. *main khush merā khudā khush* is used to express high satisfaction with any circumstance or proposition. *h.*

مین *main*, a common short grass growing on rich and inundated land, and choking the crops. *h.*

مین *mīn*, *m.* a fish; the sign *Pisces*; the name of the first incarnation of *Viṣṇu*. *main*, Cupid or *Kāmadeva*. *s.*

مینا *mīnā*, *m.* a goblet, a glass, a decanter; a blue colour; enamel; heaven, the azure vault, paradise; the blue stone, blue vitriol, caustic. *mīnā-kār*, an enameller. *mīnā-kārī*, enamelling. *p.*

مینا *mainā*, *f.* name of a bird, a kind of starling (*Coracias Indica*). *mīnā*, a caste of Hindūs, professedly thieves. *h.*

مینار *mīnār*, *m.* minaret, obelisk, steeple. *a.*

میناگهاتی *mīnā-ghātī*, *m.* a crane; a fisherman. *s.* [milt. *s.*

میناند *mīnānd*, *m.* fish spawn, roe,

مینامی *mīnāī*, *f.* enamel. *p.*

مین پهل *main-phal*, *m.* name of a fruit used in medicine (*Vanguera spinosa*, Rorū.); the emetic nut. *s.*

میننا *mīnjnā*, *a.* to rub, to scour. *s.*

مینڈھی *menḍhi*, f. a plant (same as *menḍhī*, q. v.). *h.*

مینڈ *mend*, f. a bank (raised to separate fields), a border; a dam or dyke. *menḍ paynā*, the rising of waves in the sea. *h.* [a well. *h.*

مینڈا *menḍā*, m. the brim or parapet of

مینڈک *menḍak*, m. } a frog; the rump

مینڈکی *menḍkī*, f. } of a horse. *menḍkī* *ko sukhām honā*, (lit.) a frog having caught cold, expresses pride or consequential airs assumed by worthless persons. *s.*

مینڈہ *mainḍh*, gleanings, corn left on the field in small quantity. *h.*

مینڈھا *menḍhā*, m. a ram; the swell of the tide called the boar. *s.*

مینڈھس *menḍhal* or *mainḍhal*, m. a fruit so called (*Gulandina bonducella*); a kind of firework which bursts with an explosion. *h.*

مینڈی *menḍī* (v. *menḍhī*). *h.*

مینڈیانا *menḍiyānā*, n. to skirt, to inclose with a bank. *h.*

مینرنگا *min-rangā*, m. a kingfisher. *s.*

مینسل *mainsil*, m. red arsenic (*Realgar*). *s.* [sheep, camels, &c. *h.*

مینگی *mengnī*, f. the dung of goats,

مینگی *mingī*, f. marrow, pith, essence. *h.*

مینو *minū*, heaven, paradise. *p.*

مینہ *menh*, m. rain. *menh barasnā*, n. to rain. *menh chhūpnā*, to rain hard. *s.*

مینہدی *menḍhī*, f. the name of a plant, from the leaves of which a red dye is prepared with which the natives stain their hands and feet; the henna plant or flower, called by the Arabs *hinā* (*Lawsania inermis*). *h.*

میو *mev*, } m. a tribe inhabiting
میواتی *mevātī*, } the mountainous pro-
میوڑا *mevṛā*, } vince of Mewāt, much
addicted to robbing. *h.*

میوڑا *miwā*, f. the worm of the intestines. *h.*

میوڑا *mevā* (for *mevā*, q. v.), fruit, &c. *p.*

میوڑات *mevājāt*, pl. fruits (v. *mevā*). *p.*

میور *mayūr*, m. a peacock; a flower so called, the cockscomb (*Celosia cristata*), a plant (*Achyranthes aspera*). *s.*

میورار *mayūrārī* or *mayurārī*, m. a chameleon, a lizard. *s.*

میورچڑا *mayūr-chūrā* or *-chūrā*, f. cockscomb (*Celosia cristata*). *s.*

میوری *mayūrī*, f. a peahen. *s.*

میوڑا *mevṛā*, m. (v. *mev*) a tribe, &c. *h.*

میوکھ *mayūkh*, m. the gnomon of a sundial. *s.*

میون *myūn*, an imitative sound, the cry of the cat. *myāt-k.*, to mew or cry as a cat. *h.*

میوڑا *mevā*, m. fruit. *mevā-dār*, fruit-bearing, fruitful. *mevā-farosh*, a fruiterer. *p.*

میوڑا *mevāhā*, } pl. fruits. *mevāhā*, *s.*

میوڑات *mevā-jāt*, } *gūn-ā-gūn*, fruits of many kinds. *p.* [gonorrhoea, &c. *s.*

میہ *meh*, m. urine, piss; urinary disease,

میہتر *mehtar*, m. a sweeper (v. *mik-tar*). *p. h.*

میہترانی *mehtarānī*, f. female of *mehtar*; a female sweeper or innkeeper. *p.*

میہکا *maihkā*, m. a male buffalo. *s.*

میہکی *maihkī*, f. a female buffalo. *s.*

میہمان *mehmān* or *mihmān*, m. a guest. *p.*

میہنا *mehnā*, m. a taunt. *mehnā mārṇā*, *s.* to taunt. *h.*

میہنہا *mehanḥā*, m. a taunter. *h.*

میہون *mehūn* (corrup. of *menh*), rain. *d.*

مٹی *maṭī* (also *mayī*), f. a harrow; a ladder. *h.*

ن

ن *nūn*, the twenty-fifth letter of the Arabic alphabet, the twenty-ninth of the Persian, and the thirty-second Hindūstānī: it is one of the dental letters, and has the sound of the English *n*, with the following exceptions: the letter *nūn* has a very soft nasal sound in plural terminations in *ān*, *en*, *in*, and *on*, and in the terminations in *ūn* and *ēn* of the aorist and imperative of verbs; it has also this nasal sound in the middle of some words, as *munh*, the face, *hasnā*, to smile, &c., for which no rule can be laid down: in this dictionary the nasal sound of *n* is always indicated by *n̄*: when *nūn* precedes *be* or *pe* it has the sound of *m*, as *minḍar*, a pulpit (for *minḍar*), *sampat*, prosperity, for *sampat*, (as is the case in Greek and Latin). In reckoning by *abjad*, the letter *nūn* stands for 50; in almanacks it expresses the conjunct aspect of the stars; finally, the letter *nūn* with the short *a* (as *na*) prefixed to verbs renders the sense negative, as *bolā*, he spoke, *na-bolā*, he did not speak.

ن *na*, or *na*, the corresponding letters in the Devanāgarī alphabet. *s. h.*

नि *ni*, a Sanskrit prefix denoting "within," "below," "under," &c.; as *ni-patam*, falling down; sometimes it is a contraction of *nir*, q. v.; as *ni-dar*, fearless. *s. h.*

ना *nā*, no, not, a negative particle prefixed to nouns, participles, and affirmative adjectives simple or compound, has the same meaning as the English prefixes *in-*, *un-*, *dis-*, &c.; as, *nā-āshnā*, unacquainted, unknown. *nā-āshnā*, f. shyness, acting the stranger, reservedness. *nā-umēd*, or *-ummad*, hopeless, despairing. *nā-i'timād*, not to be trusted. *nā-i'timādī*, trustworthlessness. *na-umēdī*, f. despair, hopelessness. *nā-andeśh*, evident, requiring no thought. *nā-iṣṣā*, unjust, inequitable. *nā-ahl*, unworthy, unfit. *nā-bā-*

ligh, not arrived at the age of puberty. *nā-bālighi*, nonage, minority. *nā-bo-khīrad*, unwise, unwisely. *nā-bo-kār*, useless. *nā-bo-kārī*, uselessness. *nā-būd*, that never existed, annihilated, vanished. *nā-bīnā*, blind. *nā-bīnāi*, f. blindness. *nā-bīnī*, weak-sighted, seeing imperfectly. *nā-pāk*, polluted, dirty, unclean, filthy, impure, defiled. *nā-pāki*, uncleanness, pollutedness, defilement, impurity. *nā-pā'edār*, unstable, frail, unsteady, fickle, transitory. *nā-pādīd*, invisible, not to be found, un conspicuous, private, concealed. *nā-par-wā*, intrepid, fearless, careless. *nā-parhezgār*, unchaste, sinful. *nā-pasand* or *nā-pasandīda*, unchosen, disapproved of. *nā-paid* or *nā-paidā*, unborn, that has never existed, not to be found. *nā-tāb*, weak, infirm. *nā-tarāsh*, also *nā-tarāshīda*, unshaved; unpollite, unlicked. *nā-tarbiyat*, uneducated. *nā-tars*, severe, hard-hearted, pitiless, fearless. *nā-tamām*, unfinished, imperfect, deficient. *nā-tāmāmī*, deficiency, imperfectness. *nā-tawān* or *nā-tawānā*, powerless, weak, infirm, impotent. *nā-tawānī* or *nā-tawānāi*, weakness, impotence. *nā-jāiz*, unsuitable, unlawful. *nā-jins*, of no family, ignoble; strange. *nā-chār*, remedies, helpless, forlorn, distressed, constrained. *nā-chārī*, helplessness, impotence. *nā-chāh*, unsound, out of order. *nā-chāhī*, f. laziness, coolness, lukewarmness, displeasure, disagreement. *nā-chiz*, of no consequence, trifling, insignificant. *nā-chīzi*, f. insignificance, nullity. *nā-ḥāḥ*, unjust, untrue; unjustly *nā-ḥāḥ-shīnā*, inequitable, ungrateful, having no notions of justice. *nā-ḥudā*, an atheist, an impious man; (for *nā-ḥudā*), captain of a vessel. *nā-ḥudā-tars*, not fearing God. *nā-ḥālaf*, wicked, vicious (boy). *nā-ḥāpānda*, unread, unlearned. *nā-ḥāpāh*, unwilling, constrained; unwillingly, constrainedly. *nā-ḥāb*, bad. *nā-ḥāsh*, displeased, unpleasant. *nā-ḥāshī*, f. displeasure. *nā-ḥāsh-āwāz*, having a disagreeable voice (a singer). *nā-dār*, poor, without possession, insolvent. *nā-dāri*, f. poverty, insolvency. *nā-dihand* or *dihanda*, not paying what is due; stingy, close-fisted. *nā-didagi*, f. poverty, bankruptcy. *nā-dīdāmī*, not to be seen. *nā-dīda*, unseen; a person who has seen little. *nā-rāz*, dissatisfied. *nā-rasā*, unworthy, unfit; ill-bred, unmannerly. *nā-rasāi*, f. unworthiness, unfitness; unmannerliness, unskillfulness. *nā-rasīda*, not yet arrived. *nā-raṣta*, not gone. *nā-ravāḥ*, not current or passable, "no go." *nā-zād*, a barren woman. *nā-zāida*, a woman who has not yet produced children. *nā-zor*, weak. *nā-zorī*, f. weakness. *nā-zab*, ugly, ill-shaped, inelegant. *nā-zabāsh* or *nā-zabāi*, f. ugliness, deformity, ungracefulness, plainness. *nā-zāz*, discordant, dissonant, discrepant; obscene, rude, uncivil. *nā-zāzkār* or *-zāzgār*, discordant, unfavourable. *nā-zāzgārī* or *kārī*, f. discordance, absurdity, dissension. *nā-zāzi*, f. discordance, dissension. *nā-zāpā*, ungrateful, disagreeable, unthankful. *nā-zāpāi*, f. ungratefulness. *nā-zāzā*, unmerited, unworthy, indecent, impertinent, foolish. *nā-zūfta*, unborn. *nā-zūfta bīh*, a cunning person. *nā-zamajh*, unintelligent. *nā-zamjhi*, f. ignorance. *nā-shād*, cheerless, low-spirited, dull, dissatisfied, hippish. *nā-shādī*, f. dulness, melancholy, displeasure, dissatisfaction. *nā-shāyasta*, unworthy, improper, indecent. *nā-shudānī*, one from whom no good is to be expected; unfit to live; absurd, impracticable; ill-fated. *nā-shusta*, unwashed. *nā-shukr*, ungrateful. *nā-shukrī* *karnā*, to act ungratefully. *nā-shakīb* or *nā-shakībā*, impatient, unsteady. *nā-shakībī* or *nā-shakībāi*, f. impatience, non-endurance. *nā-shob*, unwashed. *nā-pabr*, impatient. *nā-sawāb*, not right, sinful, bad, unwholesome. *nā-jākat*, weak, infirm. *nā-jākalī*, f. weakness. *nā-farmān*, disobedient; name of a flower of a purple colour. *nā-fahm*, stupid, unintelligent. *nā-jābīl*, unfit. *nā-jābūl*, unacceptable; rejecting, refusing, disgusting. *nā-kuswat*, weak. *nā-kuswātī*, f. weakness. *nā-kārī*, inutility, incompetency. *nā-kāragī*, f. idleness, laziness. *nā-kāra*, useless, bad. *nā-kām*, unwilling, disappointed, discontented. *nā-kāmī*, f. disappointment, discontent. *nā-kas*, a person of light character, or of no consequence. *nā-kasī*, f. worthlessness. *nā-kand*, m. a colt. *nā-gusar*, necessary, indispensable. *nā-gawār*, unarranged; indigested; unacceptable, unpalatable, unwholesome. *nā-lāi*, unfit, unworthy. *nā-mutamāhī*, infinite, divine.

nā-mahram, a stranger, one who is not permitted to enter the women's apartment. *nā-murād*, dissatisfied, disappointed. *nā-murādī*, dissatisfaction, disappointment, despair, despondency. *nā-mard*, *nā-mardāna*, or *nā-mardam*, unmanly, a coward; impotent. *nā-mardī*, unmanliness, cowardice, impotence. *nā-maḥbū*, unacceptable, disagreeable, unpleasant; unnatural. *nā-ma'kul*, improper. *nā-mulā'im*, hard. *nā-musārib*, improper, not to the purpose. *nā-mauzūn*, discordant (melody). *nā-nihāda*, not allotted. *nā-wakt*, out of season, untimely. *nā-wārig*, friendless, patronless, without a master or protector. *nā-wāḥīf*, unskilled, unacquainted with, ignorant, inexperienced. *nā-wāḥīfiyat*, f. inexperience, naumad (for *nā-umad*, q.v.). *nāhamitā*, incomparable. *nā-hamwār*, uneven, irregular, capricious. *nā-hamwārī*, f. inequality. *nā-yāb*, scarce, unprocurable. *nā-yakān*, unequal, dissimilar. *p.*

نā, an expletive much used in the Dakhani

dialect. It has no meaning in particular, but may be supposed to convey some emphasis.—(B.) *d.*

ناب *nāb*, m. a groove or channel; fluting. *nābdār*, grooved, fluted, indented. *d.*

ناب *nāb*, pure, genuine. *p.*

ناب *nāb*, m. a canine tooth, a tusk. *a.*

نابدان *nābdān* (v. *nāmdān*), m. a gutter. *p.*

نابر *nābar*, m. one who denies. *d.*

نابہ *nābhi*, f. the navel; a centre. *s.*

نابہک *nābhak*, m. a myrobalan (*Terminalia chebula*). *s.*

نابہدین *nābhichhedan*, m. division of the umbilical cord. *s.*

نابہگولک *nābhigolak*, m. a prominent or ruptured navel. *s.*

نابہناری *nābhinārī*, } f. the umbili-
نابہنالا *nābhinalā*, } cal cord. *s.*

نابہی *nābhī*, f. the navel. *s.*

ناب *nāp*, f. measure. *nāp-jokh*, measuring and weighing. *s.* [surgeon. *s.*

نابٹ *nāpit*, m. a barber, a shaver, a shop. *s.*

نابگار *nāpigār*, filthy, vile. *p.*

نابنا *nāpnā*, a. to measure, to weigh. *s.*

نات *nāt* (for *nāth*, q.v.), master, &c. *d.*

ناتا *nātā*, m. relationship, kin, alliance. *h.*

ناتر *nātar*, if not, then, otherwise, else. *s.*

ناتن *nātin*, } f. granddaughter, daugh-
ناتنی *nātinī*, } ter's daughter. *s.*

ناتھ *nāth*, m. a master, a husband; often used as an affix to the names of *jogis*, as *Gorakh-nāth*; f. the string in a bullock's nose; a seton. *s.*

ناتھا *nāthā* (v. *nātā*), relationship, &c. *d.*

ناتھٹ *nāthit* having the nose pierced (a bullock). *s.*

ناتھنا नाथना *nāthnā*, a. to bore a bullock's nose, and put a string in it to guide him by. *s.*

ناتھوت नाथवत *nāthvat*, dependent, subservient, subject. *s.*

ناتی नाती *nāṭī*, m. grandson, daughter's son; f. a granddaughter. *s.*

ناتیدار नातेदार *nātedār*, a relative, a kinsman. *h. p.* [country. *h.*

نات नाट *nāṭ*, a pillar, obelisk; the Carnatic

ناتا नाटा *nāṭā*, dwarf, dapper, short. *h.*

ناتاپن नाटापन *nāṭāpan*, m. lowness of stature. *h.*

ناتک नाटक *nāṭak*, m. the business of a *naṭ*; a kind of Sanskrit composition, a comedy; an actor. *s.*

ناتکا नाटिका *nāṭikā*, f. a short or light comedy. *s.*

ناتکسال नाटकसाल *nāṭak-sāl*, m. an actor, player, mimic. *d.*

ناتکیه नाटकीय *nāṭakīya*, comic, dramatic. *s.*

ناتگار नाटगार *nāṭagār* (v. *mahājūn*), a great merchant, &c. *d.*

ناتھ नाथ *nāth*, m. non-existence. *s.*

ناتھیا नाट्या *nāṭya*, m. the science or art of dancing or acting; the union of song, dance, and instrumental music. *s.*

ناتھشالا नाट्यशाला *nāṭya-shālā*, f. a theatre, a building for dramatic exhibitions. *s.* [ston. *h.*

ناج नाज *nāj*, m. (contr. of *unāj*) grain, provi-

ناجی ناجی *nājī*, free, liberated; excused, escaped, saved (fem. *nājīya*). *a.*

ناچ नाच *nāch*, m. dance; an entertainment given by rich Hindūs. *nāch-nāchānā*, to make to dance, to tease, or as we say "to lead one a dance." *s.*

ناچھ नाचाह *nāchāh*, a halbert; a battle-axe; a two-pointed spear; a short javeline. *p.*

ناچنا नाचना *nāchnā*, n. to dance. *h.*

ناحیہ ناحیہ *nāhiya*, m. territory, country, district, a tract, coast, shore. *a.*

ناخدا ناخدا *nākhudā* (for *nāo-khudā*), m. master or commander of a ship, captain or supercargo; (in Anglo-Hindī) "nag-quidde." *p.*

ناخدائی ناخدائی *nākhudāi*, f. office of a commander of a ship; seamanship, navigation. *p.*

ناخن ناخن *nākhun*, m. nail (of the fingers), claw (of a beast), or talon (of a bird). *nākhun-gir* or *-tarāsh*. m. an instrument for cutting the nails with. *nākhun lenā*, to pare the nails; to trip or stumble (a horse). *p.*

ناخنہ ناخنہ *nākhuna*, m. an instrument used to strike the strings of a guitar with, a plectrum; a hawk or web in the eye (*unguis*). *p.*

ناد ناد *nād*, m. sound; a song; a semi-circle used as an abbreviation, &c. *nād-k.*, to roar (as a tiger); to sing. *s.*

ناد *nād* (v. *sarikhā*), like, &c. *d.*

نادان *nā-dān*, ignorant, simple. *p.*

نادانی نادانی *nā-dānī*, f. ignorance, simplicity. *p.*

ناداها ناداहा *nādāhā*, m. a spout, a canal. *h.*

نادر *nādir*, rare, wonderful, choice. *nādir i rozgār*, the wonder of the age. *a.*

نادرآت نادیرآت *nādirāt*, wonderful events. *a.*

نادرشاه نادیرشاه *nādir-shāh*, name of a famous depredator of India who sacked Delhi in A.D. 1739. *nādir-shāhī*, of or relating to Nādir Shāh; the invasion of India by that adventurer. *a. p.*

نادرہ نادیرا (fem. of *nādir*, q. v.). *a.*

نادری نادیری *nādirī*, f. a rarity; adj. of or relating to Nādir, or Nādir Shāh. *a.*

نادلی نادلی *nādālī*, a kind of charm or talisman, a stone inscribed with words from the *Kur'ān*, and hung as a preserving amulet round children's necks. *d.*

نادم نادیم *nādim*, bashful, penitent, repenting, abashed, ashamed. *a.*

نادنا نادنا *nādnā*, u. to begin. *h.*

نادھنا ناھنا *nādhnā*, a. to yoke. *h.*

نادیہی نادھی *nādeyī*, f. name of a kind of reed (*Calamus fasciculatus*); a plant (*Pranna herbacea*; the China rose. *s.*

نادکا نادیکا *nādikā*, f. a *gharī*, q. v.; the space of twenty-four minutes. *s.*

نار نار *nār*, f. fire, hell; the mind. *a.*

نار نار *nār*, m. a pomegranate (*Punica granatum*). *p.*

نار نار *nār*, f. a woman; m. the stalk of the lotus; a herd, drove; barrel of a gun; counsel, advice; the fibre of which rope is made; the neck. *h.*

نارا نارا *nārā*, m. red thread; fibres of the cocoa-nut or palm, commonly called "coir," of which ropes, &c. are made. *h.*

ناراین نارایان *nārāyaṇ* or *nārāyaṇa*, m. a Hindū name for the deity; a name of *Viṣṇu*. *s.*

نارایتیل نارایانٹیل *nārāyaṇ-tail*, m. an oil of great reputed efficacy in many complaints: it is extracted from a variety of plants. *s.*

ناراینکشیتر نارایانکشیتر *nārāyaṇ-kshetra*, m. four cubits of the soil on either side of the stream of the Ganges. *s.*

ناراینی نارایانی *nārāyaṇī*, f. the wife of *Nārāyaṇa* or *Viṣṇu*; a plant (*Asparagus racemosa*); adj. relating to *Nārāyaṇ*. *s.*

نارباور ناربوار *nārbīwār*, m. the membrane in which the *fetus* is enveloped; *secundines*. *h.*

نارجیل نارجیل *nārjīl*, m. a cocoa-nut; the cocoa-nut tree (*Cocos nucifera*). *p.*

نارد نارد *nārād*, m. the name of a Hindū saint, son of *Brahmā*; (met.) a disputant, one fond of altercation. *s.*

نارد نارد *nārd*, m. the tick or dog-louse; a miser. *p.*

نارک *nārah*, m. bell, the infernal regions; adj. infernal. *s.* [ble. *s.*

نارکھی *nārahī*, infernal, hellish, damna-

نارکیل *nārikēl*, m. the cocoa-nut. *s.*

نارنج *nāranj*, m. an orange. *p.*

نارنجی *nāranjī*, orange-coloured. *p.*

نارنگی *nārangī*, f. an orange. *s.*

نارو *nārū*, m. the guinea-worm. *h.*

ناروان *nārwan*, } m. a species of elm. *p.*

نارون *nārwan*, }

ناری *nārī*, f. a woman; the pulse; the umbilical cord; a kind of greens; an artery. *s.*

ناری *nārī*, fiery; hellish. *a.*

ناریا *nāriyā*, m. a person who feels the pulse. *s.* [tinism, lechery. *s.*

ناریپرسنگ *nārī-prasang*, m. liber-

ناریچ *nārič*, m. an esculent root (*Arum colocasia*). *s.*

ناریدوشن *nārī-dūshan*, a vice or breach of duty in a woman, such as drinking spirits, keeping bad company, &c. *s.*

ناریار *nāriyar*, } m. a cocoa-nut; a

ناریال *nāriyal*, } *hukka* made of a cocoa-nut. *s.*

ناریال کی رومی *nāriyal kī rūi*, f. a soft downy substance of a light brown colour, found on the exterior of the lower part of the leaves or branches of the cocoa-nut: it is used as a styptic, and also for tinder. *h.*

ناریالی *nāriyalī*, m. a *hukka* made of a cocoa-nut; a cup made of cocoa-nut shell; sap or liquor extracted from the cocoa-nut tree, commonly called "toddy" by Europeans. *s.* [*nārī*]. *s.*

نار *nār* or نار *nārī*, the pulse, &c. (*v.*

نار *nārā*, m. tape. *d.*

ناریپتر *nārī-patr*, m. an esculent root (*Arum colocasia*). *s.*

ناریکا *nārikā*, f. an Indian hour, or twenty-four minutes. *s.* [tial equator. *s.*

ناریمانڈل *nārī-maṇḍal*, m. the celes-

ناری *nārī*, f. any tubular organ of the body, artery, vein, gut, &c.; the pulse; a fistula; an hour of twenty-four minutes; (in Dakh.) *nārī-dekhā*, to beat, strike. *s.* [(*Arum colocasia*). *s.*

ناریچ *nārīč*, m. an esculent root

ناریکشتر *nārī-nakshatr*, m. the planet of a person's nativity. *s.*

ناریوران *nārī-vran*, m. an ulcer. *s.*

ناز *nāz*, m. blandishments; coquetry, playfulness, gracefulness, elegance, soothing, fondling, amorous playfulness, softness; pride, consequential airs. *nāz uṣhānā*, a. to bear with the airs or whims of

another. *nāz-bardār*, one who bears the whims of another, a flatterer. *nāz-bardārī*, f. flattery. *nāz-parwarda*, delicately brought up, a spoiled child. *nāz-pesha*, a coquette. *nāz-nakhrā*, m. coquetry. *nāz o niyāz*, toying, amorous play. *s.*

نازان *nāzān*, sporting, toying (as lovers); boasting, glorying. *p.*

نازبو *nāzbo*, m. name of an herb (*Ocymum pilosum*, Roxb.). *p.*

نازک *nāzuk*, thin, light, subtle, delicate, tender, elegant; facetious, gracious, genteel. *nāzuk-adā*, the nightingale. *nāzuk-andām*, delicately formed in every limb. *nāzuk-badām*, delicate (epithet of a mistress); a species of jujube (*Zizyphus jujuba*). *nāzuk-mizāj*, of a delicate complexion. *nāzuk-ujūd*, delicate of body. *p.*

نازکی *nāzukī*, f. delicacy, softness, tenderness. *p.*

نازل *nāzil*, descending; dismounting; alighting. *nāzil-honā* or *-shudan*, to descend, to alight. *a.*

نازله *nāzila*, m. a misfortune, disorder, calamity. *a.* [a mistress, a lovely woman. *p.*

نازنین *nāznīn*, delicate, beautiful, charming;

نازیدن *nāzidan*, to coquet, to coy it, to assume a cold and haughty look. *p.*

ناس *nās*, pl. mankind, human beings. *a.*

ناس *nās*, f. snuff; m. (for *nāsha*) non-existence, annihilation, loss, destruction. *nās-dān*, m. a snuff-box. *s.*

ناسا *nāsā*, m. the nose; a disease of the nose, called also *nākhrā*, q. v. *s.*

ناسا دکشناورت *nāsā-dakshinā-vart*, m. wearing the nose-ring in the right nostril by women who have money and children. *s.*

ناسا شوک *nāsā-shohk*, m. drying of the nostrils. *s.*

ناسانا *nāsānā*, a. to annihilate, to spoil, to destroy. *s.*

ناساواماورت *nāsā-vāmā-vart*, n. wearing the nose-ring in the left nostril, a mark of sorrow. *s.* [of the nose. *s.*

ناساوانش *nāsā-vaish*, m. the bridge

ناسپال *nāspāl*, m. the rind of an unripe pomegranate (used in dyeing). *h.*

ناسپالی *nāspālī*, of or relating to *nāspāl*. *nāspālī rang*, the colour extracted from *nāspāl*. *h.*

ناست *nāsti* or *nāst*, f. nonentity, annihilation; adv. no, not so. *s.*

ناستوت *nāstitva*, m. non-existence. *s.*

ناستک *nāstik*, } m. an atheist, one

ناستکی *nāstikī*, } who denies a future state of rewards and punishment; or, in general, one who denies the divine authority of the Vedas, or who entertains doubts as to the authenticity of the Purānas. *s.* [ief, heresy. *s.*

ناستکتا *nāstiktā*, f. atheism, unbe-

ناسکیه *nastikya*, m. unbelief in the creed of the Hindūs, infidelity. *s.*
 ناسیج *nāsij*, m. a composer, making an oration. *a.*
 ناسیکه *nāsikh*, m. a copier of a book, an amanuensis; erasing, abolishing. *a.*
 ناسیک *nāsik*, devoted to God. *a.*
 ناسک *nāsak*, m. a destroyer, an exterminator. *s.* [the mucus of the nose. *s.*
 ناسیکا *nāsikā*, f. the nose. *nāsikā-mal*, ناسیکه *nā-samajh*, unintelligent. *s.*
 ناسمجھی *nā-samjhi*, f. ignorance. *s.*
 ناسن *nāsan*, m. destruction, perishing. *s.*
 ناسنا *nāsnā*, n. to flee, to run away; *a.* to destroy, to exterminate. *s.*
 ناسوت *nāsūt*, human nature, humanity. *a.*
 ناسور *nāūr*, m. a fistula, an ulcer. *a.*
 ناسیه *nāsyā*, m. the rein of an ox passed through the nostril. *s.*
 ناش *nāsh*, m. loss, destruction. *s.*
 ناشپاتی *nāshpātī*, f. a pear (*Pyrus communis*). *p.*
 ناشت *nāshit*, destroyed, lost. *s.*
 ناشتا *nāshṭā*, } m. breakfast, luncheon, re-
 ناشته *nāshṭa*, } freshment; adj. hungry.
nāshṭā-k., to breakfast. *p.*
 ناشک *nāshak*, m. a destroyer, spoiler. *s.*
 ناشن *nāshan*, m. destruction, ruination. *s.*
 ناشینی *nāshinī*, f. } destructive, destroy-
 ناشی *nāshī*, m. } ing, a destroyer. *s.*
 ناشین *nāshyan*, m. destroying, annihilating. *s.*
 ناصب *nāṣib*, erecting, fixing, placing. *a.*
 ناصح *nāṣih*, m. an adviser, a monitor, a sincere friend or counsellor; adj. faithful. *a.*
 ناصر *nāṣir*, m. a defender, an assistant. *a.*
 ناصیت *nāṣiyat* or *nāṣiya*, the forehead, the fore locks over the forehead. *a.*
 ناطق *nāṭiq*, m. speaking, a speaker; a rational or human being. *a.*
 ناطقه *nāṭiqa*, m. the faculty of speech. *a.*
 ناظر *nāẓir*, seeing, observing, inspecting; m. a spectator, an inspector, a superintendent, a guard, keeper, supervisor; an officer employed in a judicial court, superior to all peons, bailiffs, &c., a sheriff. *nāẓir-jam-dār*, the head police-officer. *nāẓir-khāna*, the sheriff's office. *a.*
 ناظره *nāẓira*, m. the eye, sight, vision; reading, studying. *nāẓira-khuvānī*, reading (in opposition to repeating by heart). *a.*

ناظری *nāẓirī*, f. office of an inspector, act of inspecting, &c. *a.*
 ناظم *nāẓim*, m. a composer, arranger, adjuter; a poet, composer of verses; a governor, a ruler. *a.*
 ناظمی *nāẓimī*, f. office of a *nāẓim*, q. v. *a.*
 ناغانی *nāghānī* (for *nā-gahānī*), sudden, &c. *d.*
 ناغه *nāgha*, vacant, void, nought, unemployed; m. adjournment, respite. *bilā-nāgha*, without fail, forthwith. *f.*
 ناف *nāf*, f. the navel; centre or middle. *p.*
 نافذ *nāfiz*, penetrating, passing, getting through, having effect, obeyed (an order). *a.*
 نافع *nāfi*, salutary, profitable, advantageous useful. *a.*
 نافله *nāfila*, a work of supererogation. *a.*
 ناف *nāfa* or *nāfa*, *i musha*, m. a pod of musk. *p.*
 ناقد *nāqid*, m. a person whose business it is to examine coin and ascertain its goodness, an assayer, a critic, a connoisseur. *a.*
 ناقص *nāqis*, imperfect, unfinished, deficient, mutilated, inexpert. *nāqisi 'aql*, deficient in sense, dull, stupid. *nāqis honā*, to want. *a.*
 ناقل *nāqil*, m. a painter, delineator; a relater, narrator, reporter. *a.*
 ناقوس *nāqūs*, m. a bell, or rather a thin oblong piece of wood suspended by two strings, by the eastern Christians, to summon the congregation to divine service; a sort of conch for calling people to prayers. *a.*
 ناقه *nāqa*, f. a she-camel. *a.*
 ناک *nāk*, m. the heavens, paradise, æther, sky, the atmosphere. *s.*
 ناک *nāk*, f. the nose. *nāk chahānā*, to turn up one's nose, to be angry or displeased. *nāk rakhnā*, to preserve one's honour. *nāk sakornā*, to turn up one's nose, to be displeased. *nāk kajānā*, to lose one's honour. *nāk kaṣi honā*, to lose one's honour. *s.*
 ناک *nāk*, (as an affix) full, affected with, &c., as *gham-nāk*, affected with grief. *p.*
 ناکا *nākā*, m. the extremity of a road; the eye of a needle; an alley, avenue, lane. *nāke-bandī*, shutting up a road; collecting of transit duties. *nāke-dār*, the receiver of customs or transit duties. *a.*
 ناکا *nākā*, m. an alligator, a crocodile. *s.*
 ناکند *nā-kat-khudā*, } unmarried, a bache-
 ناکد *nā-kad-khudā*, } lor. *nā-kat-khudā*, *i*
 or *nā-kad-khudā*, *i*, the unmarried state, or state of single blessedness. *p.*
 ناکز *nākzā*, m. an inflammation in the nose; polypus. *s.*
 ناکشتر *nākshatr*, m. a month computed by the moon's passage through the twenty-seven mansions. *s.* [the lunar asterisms. *s.*
 ناکشترک *nākshatrik*, belonging to

ناکشتری *nākshatrikī*, f. stellar influence. *s.* [an ichneumon. *s.*

ناکُل *nākul*, belonging or relating to

ناکُلِ *nākulī*, f. name of a plant; the ichneumon plant, believed to furnish the mongooses with an antidote when bitten by a snake. *s.*

ناکِ *nākī*, of or relating to nose. *s.*

ناگ *nāg*, m. a snake, an elephant; the hooded snake, commonly called, cobra di capello, and which the Hindūs consider a sacred reptile. The word is also applied to the fabulous serpents with human faces, who are supposed to inhabit the lower regions; a small tree (*Mesua ferrea*); a sort of grass (*Cyperus pertenuis*); a tree (*Rottleria tinctoria*); one of the astronomical periods called *Karans*; lead; poison. *nāg-bhāshā*, a *prākṛit* language said to be used by the serpentine race who inhabit *Pātāl*. *nāg-panchamī*, name of a Hindū holiday, the 5th of *Śrāvan*, *shukl pakṣ*, on which day they worship a snake to procure blessings on their children. *nāg-kanyā*, a race of females said to inhabit *Pātāl* or the regions under the earth, and to be of serpentine extraction, but very beautiful. *nāg-lok*, the regions under the earth, *Pātāl*; not being accessible to the sun, it is illuminated by very resplendent jewels. *s.*

ناگا *nāgā*, m. a caste of Hindū mendicants who go naked: sometimes they are armed, and serve as mercenaries to native princes. *s.*

ناگابھا *nāgābhā*, m. the ancient city of *Hastināpūr*. *s.*

ناگابھلا *nāgānchalā*, m. a boring-rod. *s.* [ancient Delh. *s.*

ناگانگ *nāgāng*, m. *Hastināpūr*, or *nā-gāh*, in no time, suddenly, unexpectedly, all at once, unawares. *p.*

ناگبلا *nāg-balā*, f. a creeping plant (*Hedysarum lagopodioides*). *s.* [tree. *s.*

ناگبندھ *nāg-bandhu*, m. the holy fig-

ناگبھد *nāg-bhid*, m. a sort of snake (*Amphisbena*). *s.*

ناگبھل *nāg-bel*, m. the betel plant. *s.*

ناگپاس *nāg-pās*, m. a running noose of a rope; name of a country, the same as *nāgaur*. *s.*

ناگپاتنی *nāg-patnī*, f. a female of the serpent race. *s.*

ناگپوش *nāg-pushp*, m. a tree used in dyeing (*Rottleria tinctoria*) a small tree (*Mesua ferrea*), a flower (*Michelia champaca*). *s.*

ناگپھانس *nāg-phāns*, f. a noose used to seize an enemy in battle, resembling the arms of the *Retarii* among the Roman gladiators. *s.*

ناگپھنی *nāg-phanī*, f. a hedge-plant so called, the prickly pear (*Cactus ficus Indica*). *s.*

ناگجیون *nāg-jīvan*, m. tin. *s.*

ناگجیوہا *nāg-jivhā*, f. a plant (*Asclepias pseudosarsa*). *s.*

ناگجیوہکا *nāg-jivhikā*, f. red arsenic. *s.* [Ivory. *s.*

ناگدانت *nāg-dant*, m. elephant's tooth,

ناگدانفی *nāg-dantī*, f. a sort of sun-flower (*Heliotropium Indicum*). *s.*

ناگدون *nāg-daun*, m. a kind of wood, by touching which it is said that fetters spontaneously fall off; the plant *asparagus*. *s.*

ناگدونا *nāg-daunā*, m. name of a plant (*Artemisia vulgaris*). *s.*

ناگر *nāgar*, adj. town-born or bred, clever, sharp, knowing; name of a tribe of Gujrātī Brāhmans; a cunning or expert person; a sort of grass (*Cyperus pertenuis*); a form of writing, the *Deva-nāgarī*. *s.* [perus. *s.*

ناگرمستا *nāgar-mustā*, f. a grass (*Cy-*

ناگرموتھا *nāgar-mothā*, m. name of a sweet-smelling grass (*Cyperus pertenuis*, &c. *Rozb.*). *s.*

ناگرنگ *nāgrang*, m. the orange, especially the Silhet orange (*Citrus aurantium*). *s.*

ناگری *nāgarī*, the character in which the Sanskrit language is generally written and printed in Northern India (called also *Deva-nāgarī*); f. an artful or clever woman; a sort of euphorbia. *s.*

ناگھشور *nāg-hesar* or *-heshar*, m. name of a tree (*Mesua ferrea*). *s.*

ناگل *nāgal*, m. a plough. *s.*

ناگماتری *nāg-mātrī*, f. name of the goddess *Manasā*, supposed to preside over snakes; red arsenic. *s.*

ناگن *nāgan* or *nāgin*, } f. a female ser-
ناگینی *nāginī*, } pent. *s.*

ناگود *nāgod*, } m. armour for the
ناگودر *nāgodar*, } front or the belly,
a breastplate, a cuirass. *s.*

ناگور *nāgaur*, m. name of a country near *Mārwār*. *s.*

ناگورا *nāgaurā*, of or belonging to *Nāgaur*; a fine breed of bullocks so called. *s.*

ناگھان *nāgahān*, } sudden, suddenly. *p.*
ناگھانی *nāgahānī*, }

ناگھسار *nāgesar* or *nāgeshar*, f. name of a flower (*Mesua ferrea*); Indian rose chestnut. *s.*

ناگھساری *nāgesarī*, of the colour of the *nāgesar*, yellow. *s.*

نال *nāl*, along with, accompanying; near. *soch bhāi bhārī khārī sakhi lakhī nāl kī*, her accompanying friends, seeing this, were filled with extreme anxiety and terror. *s.*

نال *nāl*, m. a tube; barrel of a gun; the navel-string; stalk of the lotus. *s.*

نالہ *nālā*, m. a ravine, a rivulet, canal, gutter, furrow (vulg. "nullah"). *s.*

نالان *nālān*, lamenting, lamentable. *p.*

نالیا نالیا *nālītā*, *f.* a kind of potherb (*Hibiscus cannabinus*). *s.*

نالش *nālīsh*, *f.* complaint, lamentation, exclamation, a groan; accusation in a law court. *p.*

نالشی *nālīshī*, *m.* a plaintiff, a complainant. *p.*

نالکا نالیکا *nālīkā*, *f.* name of an esculent root (*Arum colocasia*). *h.*

نالکی نالکی *nālki*, *f.* a sort of sedan or litter, generally used by people of rank. *h.*

نالگی *nālagī*, *f.* weeping, lamentation. *p.*

نالنا *nālnā*, to weep, to lament. *p. h.*

نالہ *nālā*, *m.* lamentation, weeping; a small river, a canal. *p.*

نالی نالی *f.* a drain; a straw, a stalk; a tubular vessel of the body; a tubulated tile; a sinuous ulcer or fistula. *s.* [complain. *p.*

نالیدن *nālīdan*, to mourn, lament, weep; to

نالیدن نالیدن *nālīdan*, *m.* a fistulous or sinuous sore. *s.*

نام نام *nām*, *m.* name, character, fame, reputation, honour. *nām-dār*, famous, celebrated. *nām-dārī*, celebrity. *nām-dharnā*, *s.* to name, to fix a name on (particularly a bad name). *nām dharwānā*, to be defamed; to give name to a child. *nām-denā*, to give a name to, to make conspicuous. *nām dāhonā*, to lose one's honour or reputation. *nām rakhnā*, to name. *nām karnā*, to establish a name, to become famous. *shīr un ne khūb kahe, āfak meñ apnā nām kiya*, he has composed elegant verses, and extended his fame in the world. *nām-lenā*, to praise; to repeat the name of God. *nām lekar māng khānā*, to beg alms in the name of another. *nām nikāhnā*, to become celebrated; to investigate the perpetrator of any crime. *nām honā*, to be conspicuous, famous, or renowned. *nām o nishān*, name and vestige, or address. *s. p.*

نامبردا *nām-burda*, the above-named, the afore-mentioned or said. *p.*

نامزد *nām-zad*, destined, declared, named, appointed; notorious. *p.*

نامشیش *nām-shesh*, dead, deceased. *s.*

نامکرن *nām-karan*, *m.* the act of naming a child first after birth. *s.*

نام نام *nāmam*, the mark made on the forehead by the Hindūs. *h.*

نامنا *nāmnā*, *a.* to name, to praise, to panegyris. *s. p.*

نامور *nām-nar*, celebrated, famous. *p.*

ناموری *nām-narī*, *f.* celebrity, renown, fame. *p.*

ناموس *nāmūs*, *f.* reputation, fame, renown; disgrace; the female part of a family. *a.*

ناموسی *nāmūsī*, of or relating to the female part of a family. *a.*

ناما *nāma*, *m.* a letter, book, writing; (in comp.) history, account, as *shāh-nāma*, the account of the kings, an epic poem by Firdausī. *p.*

نامی *nāmī*, illustrious, celebrated. *nāmī honā*, to be celebrated. *nāme*, adv. by name. *p.*

نامی *nāmī*, growing, increasing. *a.*

نامیہ *nāmīya*, *m.* a creature; a stem, stalk of grapes. *khuvvati nāmīya*, power of growth or of increasing. *a.*

نان *nān*, *f.* bread. *nāni ābī*, bread which has been kneaded with water. *nān-bā,ī*, *nān-bā,ī'*, or *nān-paz*, a baker. *nān-pasī*, *f.* the trade of a baker, baking. *nāni tihī*, dry bread. *nān-khojā,ī*, *f.* a kind of sweetmeat. *nāni-ribā,ī*, bread given in monasteries to travellers, mendicants, &c. *nāni raughānī*, bread mixed with boiled butter. *nāni nī'mat*, a kind of bread. *nāni nihāri*, breakfast. *nāni wakf*, bread bestowed in charity. *p.*

نانا *nānā*, *m.* maternal grandfather. *h.*

نانا *nānā*, various, several, sundry. *nānā-vīdh*, or *nānā-bhāntī*, or *nānā-rūp*, or *nānā-prakār*, in various ways or modes, multiform, of many sorts or kinds. *s.*

نانا *nānā*, *a.* to bend, to bow down. *s.*

ناناوارن *nānā-varn*, many-coloured. *s.*

ناند *nānd*, *f.* a large earthen pan. *h.*

ناندنا *nāndnā*, to live; to be domesticated; to associate with; also for *nāndh.nā*, *q. v.* *h.*

ناندھنا *nāndhnā*, *a.* to begin. *h.*

ناندیا *nāndiyā*, *m.* the bull, and vehicle of Shiva. *s.*

ناندیکھ *nāndī-mukh*, *m.* a species of ceremony performed on festive occasions to the manes of deceased ancestors. *s.*

ناندیا *nāndiyā*, } (*v. nāndiyā*), the
ناندیا *nāndiyā*, } bull, &c. of the
god Shiva. *s.*

نانک *nānak*, name of a saint, founder of the sect of Sikhs. *nānak-panthī* or *-shāktī*, or *nānak-matā*, *m.* a Sikh or follower of Nānak. *h.*

نانکار *nānkār*, *m.* an allowance of money or land to zamindārs, kánungos, &c. for subsistence; land granted to servants for their maintenance. *p.*

نانکاری *nānkārī*, of or belonging to the allowance, &c. called *nānkār*, *q. v.* *nānkārī-zamīn*, land assigned rent-free to zamindārs. *s.* [*Nānak. h.*

نانکمتا *nānak-matā*, a follower of

نانگھنا *nānghnā*, *a.* to step across, to jump over, to pass, to leap over. *s.*

نام *nām*, } *m.* (cor. of *nām*) a name,
نام *nām*, } a noun. *s. p.*

نام *nām*, a simple song or story which mothers repeat when rocking a child. *p.*

نامہ *nānh*, no, not, nay. *s. h.*

نامہیال *nānhiyāl*, *f.* maternal grandfather's family. *h.*

نامی *nānī*, *f.* maternal grandmother. *h.*

ناو *nāw*, *f.* a boat, ship, vessel. *s.*

نامو **नाम** *nā, m.* a barber. *s.*

نودان **नान-दान** *nān-dān*, m. a dook, an aqueduct, a gutter. *p.*

نارک **नारक** *nāvak*, f. an arrow; a tube, canal; a bee's sting; the tube through which an arrow is projected. *nāvak-andās*, an archer. *p.*

نارک **नारिक** *nāvik*, } belonging to a vessel;
 ناوکی **नावकी** *nāvki*, } m. helmsman, pilot,
 sailor. *s.*

نامون **नामो** *nā, on*, m. a name, a noun. *s. p.*

ناونا **नावना** *nāonā*, a. to bend downwards, to bow, to cause to stoop. *s.*

ناونوش **नान-नوش** (for *nā, e, wa nosh*), carousing, banqueting, &c. *p.*

ناہ **नाहि** *nāhi*, no, not, nay. *s.*

ناہر **नाहर** *nāhar* or *nāhir*, m. a tiger. *h.*

ناہید **नाहید** *nāhid*, m. the planet Venus. *p.*

ناہین **नाही** *nāhiñ*, no, not, nay, no indeed. *nāhiñ-nihiñ*, not at all. *s.*

نامی **नाई** *nā, i*, m. a barber. *s.*

نامی **ना, e** or **ना, i**, a reed, a pipe, a flageolet, a flute, a fife. *p.*

نائب **ना, ib**, m. a deputy, vicegerent, lieutenant, substitute. *nā, ib-dāwān*, the deputy treasurer or accountant. *nā, ib-kāzi*, the deputy judge. *nā, ib-nāzim* or *-jūba-dār*, the deputy governor of a *jūba* or province. *a.*

نائبی **ना, ibi**, deputyship, lieutenantancy. *a.*

نامیچہ **ना, icha** or **ना, icha**, m. a small reed, a *phūka* snake. *p.*

ناير **नायर**, } a name of a tribe of Hindūs in
 नाय **नाय**, } Southern India, commonly
 called "Nairs." *d.*

نائر **ना, ira** or **ना, irat**, fire, heat, inflammation, flame, enmity, hatred. *a.*

نايز **नायaza**, } m. a canal, a tube; the
 नाय **नायzha**, } urethra. *p.*

نايك **नायक** *nāyak*, m. a chief, a leader, a man, a youth; a native officer of the lowest rank, corresponding to corporal in our corps; a person well conversant in dancing, singing, &c. *s.*

نايک **नायिका** *nāyikā*, f. female of *nāyak*; the mistress of a house (particularly of a brothel). *s.*

نايکوار **नायकवार**, under a *nāyak* (a village, &c.). *s. p.* [*nā, i*] a barber's wife. *s.*

ناين **नायन** *nāyan* or **नाइन** *nā, in*, (fem. of

ناي نوش **ना, e-nosh**, piping and drinking; carousing, banqueting. *p.*

نات **नabat**, f. vegetation; an herb, vegetable, grass. *'ilmi nabat*, botany. *a.*

نات **नabat**, f. sugar; sweetmeats. *p.*

ناتات **नabatāt**, pl. vegetables, plants. *a.*

نباقي **नabātī**, made or consisting of vegetables (a dish). *a.*

نبارن **निवारन** *nibāran*, m. (also *nivāran*) hindering, prevention, stoppage, forbidding. *s.*

نبارنا **निवारना** *nibārṇā*, a. to forbid. *s.*

نبارزا **निबारा** *nibārā*, passing, transit, passage. *d.*

نبارزن **निबारन** *nibāran*, m. spending, separating. *h.*

نبارزنا **निबार्ना** *nibārṇā*, a. to keep one's engagements, &c., to accomplish, to perform; to spend, to end; separate. *h.*

نباش **नabbāsh**, a grave-digger; a plunderer of the dead; one who strips the dead of their grave-clothes. *a.*

نباض **नabbāz**, m. one who feels the pulse, a physician. *a.* [pulse. *a.*

نباضي **नabbāzi**, the science of examining the

نباو **निबा, o** (for *nibāhū*, q.v.), lasting, &c. *d.*

نباہ **निबाह** *nibāh*, m. accomplishment, maintenance, supply, sufficiency, keeping. *s.*

نباہنا **निबाहना** *nibāhnā*, a. to accomplish; to protect, to guard, to take care of; to keep one's faith; to behave; to afford; to conduct, to perform; to wear, to last or endure for a long time. *s.*

نباہو **निबाहु** *nibāhū*, lasting, permanent, sufficient for one's purpose. *s.* [ment. *h.*

نبتیرا **निबेरा** *nibterā*, m. determination, settle-

نہختہ **नि-बाहता** *ni-bahṭa*, unfortunate. *s. p.*

نہسہ **नाबasa**, a daughter's child. *p.*

نبرد **नाबard**, m. battle, engagement, war. *p.*

نبتزنا **निबार्ना** *nibārṇā*, n. to be settled, to be decided, to be finished or spent. *h.*

نہشتن **नाबिस्तान** (for *navishtan*), to write. *p.*

نہض **नाbz**, f. the pulse. *nabz dekhṇā*, to feel the pulse. *a.*

نہل **निबल** *nibal* (for *nir-bal*), weak, without power or strength; fem. *nibalā*, a woman. *s.*

نہلائی **निबलाई** *nibalā, i*, f. weakness. *s.*

نہندہ **निबन्ध** *nibandh*, affixed, ascertained; m. binding, confinement, constipation. *s.*

نہوت **नुबुवत** *nubūvat*, f. prophecy. *a.*

نہوي **नाबawi**, of or relating to the prophet (*Muhammad*); prophetic. *a.*

نہی **नाभः** *nabha*, m. the sky, the air, the firmament. *s.*

نہہارنا **निबार्ना** *nibhārṇā*, a. (v. *nibārṇā*), to finish. *d.*

نہہاگا **निभागा** *ni-bhāgā*, } (for *nir-bhāgya*),
 نہہاگی **निभागी** *ni-bhāgi*, } unfortunate. *s.*

نہہانا **निबाना** *nibhānā*, a (v. *nibāhnā*), to accomplish, &c. *s.*

نہامو nibhāṃ, permanence, lasting quality, durability. *s.*

نہاچر nabha-char, that which soars in the air, a bird, a cloud, wind. *s.*

نہراما nibhramā, without respect, worthless. *d.*

نہستہت nabha-sthit, situated in the sky; also m. name of one of the infernal regions. *s.*

نہنا nibhṇā, n. to serve, to succeed, pass, live; to be accomplished, performed; a. to preserve, to take care of, to afford, to conduct, to perform. *s.*

نہی nabī, m. a prophet. *a.*

نہیدن nibedan, m. an address, petition, representation to a superior. *s.*

نہیرا nabīra, m. a grandson, son's son. nabīrī, a son's daughter. *p.*

نہیرا nibērā, m. (v. nibēra) settlement, end, finishing. *s.* [perform. *s.*

نہیرنا nibērṇā, a. to spend, to end, to

نہیرو nibērū, performing, finishing. *s.*

نہیسا nabisa, m. a grandson. *p.*

نہیسی nabīsī, f. a granddaughter. *p.*

نہین nabīn (for navin), new, fresh. *s.*

نہپ nip, m. the kadamb tree. *s.*

نہپات nipāt, m. death, dying, falling. *s.*

نہپان nipān, m. a trough, a reservoir of water. *s.* [q. v. *h.*

نہپاتنا nipātṇā, a. (same as nipātānā,

نہپتت nipatit, fallen. *s.*

نہپتن nipatan, m. falling. *s.*

نہپت nipat, very, exceedingly. *h.*

نہپارا nipārā, m. end, finishing. *h.*

نہپارو nipārū, m. who finishes, terminates. *h.*

نہپاتنا nipātānā, a. to settle, to decide, to conclude, to terminate. *h.* [q. v. *h.*

نہپاتنا nipātṇā, n. to be settled, finished,

نہپن nipun, distinguished, clever, skilful. *s.*

نہپنسک napunsak, m. (in gram.) neuter gender; an hermaphrodite, a eunuch; adj. impotent, imbecile, cowardly. *s.*

نہپوتا nipūtā, without a son, childless. *s.*

نہپل niphal (f. niphalā), fruitless. *s.*

نہت nit, always, continually, ever; the base of an obtuse-angled triangle. nit-nit, perpetually. *s.*

نہت nat or nata, m. the zenith distance of a planet, &c. nati, f. bending, curvature. *s.*

نہتا nittā, f. (for nityatā) perpetuity. *s.*

نہتانت nitānt, much, excessive; excessively. *s.*

نہتانت natānt, m. zenith distance. *s.*

نہتانت natāng, bent, stooping. natāngī, f. a woman. *s.*

نہتانت nit-prati, } always, perpetually, without interval. *s.*

نہتانت nit-ut, } (نتیجہ), births, results, conclusions, consequences. *a.*

نہتانت nit-rām, always, eternally. *s.*

نہتانت nat gullā, m. a cockle or mussel, small shell-fish. *d.*

نہتانت nital, m. a division of hell.

نہتانت nat-mukh, down-faced, looking down. *s.* [riors of a woman. *s.*

نہتانت nitamb, m. the buttocks, poste-

نہتانت natinī, f. a daughter's daughter. *h.*

نہتانت nath, m. a large ring worn in the nose; a rope passed through the nose of an ox. *s.*

نہتانت nithārnā, a. to pour, to purify water or other liquid by letting the feculent matter subside, and pouring off the clear; to milk a cow. *h.*

نہتانت nithrā, clear (water whose impurity has subsided). *h.*

نہتانت nathnā, m. a nostril; a ring for the nose; n. to have the nose pierced (a bullock). *h.*

نہتانت nathnī, f. a small ring worn in the nose; a ring inserted in the hilt of a sword; a cord tied round a bullock's nose, by which the animal is guided. *h.*

نہتانت nathī, f. a file or bundle of official papers tied up together (more especially those relating to a law-suit). *h.*

نہتانت nitya (v. nit), constantly, ever. nitya-pralay, m. the constant loss of living beings. nitya-yukt, always busy. nitya-yavan, ever young. *s.*

نہتانت nittī, f. (cor. of niktī) small scales, such as goldsmiths use. *h.* [rishable. *s.*

نہتانت nityānityā, eternal and pe-

نہتانت nityānadhyāya, m. a period when the perusal of the Vedas is entirely prohibited, as the day of full moon, &c. *s.*

نہتانت natait, m. a relative, kinsman. *h.*

نہتانت nityatā, f. perpetuity, constancy. *s.*

نہتانت natija, m. result, consequence, issue, what necessarily follows, retribution, reward; a fetus, offspring, birth. *s.*

نہتانت nityadā, always, constantly, eternally. *s.*

نہتانت nitya-dān, m. daily alms. *s.*

نہتانت nitya-karma, m. the constant or daily ceremonies of religion, those religious duties which are of constant recurrence. *s.*

نہتانت nitya, eternal, everlasting, continual, fixed, invariable; adv. always, eternally. *s.*

نت *naṭ*, m. a tumbler, a dancer; the name of a tribe, who are generally jugglers, rope-dancers, &c.; a sort of reed (*Arundo tibialis*); a mode of music. *s.* [bonduccella]. *h.*

نتا *naṭā*, f. name of a shrub (*Caesalpinia*

نار *niṭārā*, m. (cor. of *nibṭerā*) determination, final settlement, decree. *h.*

نتر *naṭbar*, m. (v. *naṭwā*) a tumbler. *h.*

نترکا *naṭ-patrikā*, m. the egg-plant (*Solanum melongena*). *h.*

نتر *niṭar*, poor, worn out (applied to land that is over-cultivated). *h.*

نترکھ *naṭ-khaṭ*, roguish, waggish, artful, trickish, shrewd; m. a cheat, a rogue; naughty or fretful (as a child). *h.*

نترکھ *naṭ-khaṭī*, f. roguery, trickery, artfulness; fretfulness. *h.* [ment. *h.*

نترمندان *naṭmandan*, m. yellow orpi-

نتن *naṭan* or *natīn*, the female of *naṭ*, q. v. *naṭan*, m. the art of dancing. *s.*

نتن *naṭan*, f. denial, negation. *h.*

نتنا *naṭnā*, a. to deny. *h.*

نتنارین *naṭnārāyan*, m. name of a musical mode. *s.* [q. v. *h.*

نتنی *naṭinī* or *naṭnī*, female of *naṭ*,

نتوا *naṭwā*, m. a tumbler, juggler, gipsy. *h.* [sly, cunning, shrewd. *s.*

نتھر *niṭhur*, obdurate, relentless, cruel;

نتھراوی *niṭhurāī*, f. cruelty, obdu-

نتھرتا *niṭhuraī*, } racy. *s.*

نتھلا *niṭhallā*, m. idleness; adj. idle. *h.*

نتی *naṭī*, f. a medicinal plant; a whore; an actress, a dancing-girl; red arsenic. *s.*

نثار *niṭār*, m. scattering, throwing, strewing; money which is thrown among the people on festive occasions; largesse; sacrifice. *a.*

نثاری *niṭārī*, of or relating to *niṭār*, q. v. *a.*

نثر *naṭr*, f. prose. *naṭr o naṭm*, prose and verse. *a.*

نجز *nij*, self, own, particular, individual, personal. *nij-tij-se*, properly, as it ought to be. *nij-kā*, of or belonging to self, own, peculiar. *s.*

نجات *najābat*, f. nobleness, generosity. *a.*

نجات *najāt*, f. freedom, pardon, salvation, absolution, deliverance; escape, flight. *a.*

نجزار *najjār*, m. a carpenter. *s.*

نجزاری *najjārī*, f. the business of a carpenter. *a.*

نچاست *najāsāt*, f. filth, dirt, nastiness, impurity. *a.*

نچا *nujabā* (pl. of *نجیب*), nobles, heroes. *a.*

نچت *nijut* (also *nijut*), a million. *s.*

نجد *najd* or *najad*, a portion of central Arabia. *a.*

نچس *najis*, m. dirty, filthy, nasty. *najas*, dirtiness, filthiness, dung. *a.* [place. *s.*

نچستان *nija-sthān*, m. one's own

نچسی *nijassī*, unlucky, of evil omen. *d.*

نچش *najsh*, enhancing the price of an article at a sale. *a.*

نچف *najaf*, m. high ground to which water does not reach; name of a place in which is the tomb of *Ali*. *a.*

نچک *najik*, near, close by (this seems to be another corruption of *naḍik*, q. v.). *d.*

نچم *najm*, m. a star, a planet; fortune; a horoscope, calculation of nativity. *a.*

نچوت *nij-jot*, lands cultivated by the proprietors or revenue-payers for their own benefit. *s.*

نجوم *nujum* (pl. of *نجم*), stars. *'ilmi nujum*, astrology. *a.*

نجومی *nujūmī*, m. an astrologer; fem. the astrological art or science. *a.*

نچھانا *nijhānā*, a. to spy, to pry into. *h.*

نچھ *nijh-tijh*, f. correctness, propriety. *h.*

نچھوٹنا *nijhoṭnā*, a. to twitch. *h.*

نچھول *nijhol*, steady, easy-paced, walking or running smoothly, without agitation (epithet applied to an elephant). *s.*

نچیب *najīb*, excellent, noble, generous, praiseworthy; (sub.) a hero, a volunteer; a certain class of Indian soldiers who are distinguished by a peculiar dress. *najībū-l-tarfain*, noble on both sides (father and mother). *a. p.*

نچیبزادہ *najīb-zāda*, m. noble by birth, a young nobleman. *a.*

نچیبزادی *najīb-zādī*, f. daughter of a noble. *a. p.*

نچیبی *najībī*, f. nobility, &c. (v. *najābat*). *a.*

نچانا *nachānā*, a. to cause to dance. *s.*

نچچانا *nach-machānā*, a. to lead a dance; to tease. *s.*

نچنت *nichint* or *nichant*, free from thought, anxiety, or care, unconcerned, careless, at leisure. *s.*

نچنتائی *nichintāī* or *nichantāī*, f. carelessness, fearlessness, thoughtlessness, unconcern, leisure. *s.* [dance. *s.*

نچوانا *nachwānā*, a. to cause to

نچوانا *nuchwānā*, to cause to pluck out, to cause to pinch. *h.*

نچوڑ *nichoṛ*, m. the end or termination of any affair; the burthen, or that on which any thing depends. *h.* [&c. *h.*

نچوڑانا *nichoṛānā*, to cause to wring,

نیچوڑنا *nichornā*, a. to wring, to squeeze, to strain, to extort. *a.*

نیچوڑ *nichorū*, } rapacious, extor-
نیچوڑنا *nichornā*, } tionate; m. an
extortioner. *a.*

نیچوڑمانا *nichormānā* (v. *nichorānā*, &c.). *a.*

نیچوڑیا *nachmaiya*, m. a dancer. *s.*

نیچاوار *nichhāwar*, f. sacrifice, victim. *a.*

نیچھتر *nachhattar* (for *nakshatra*), a lunar mansion, or constellation in the moon's path, a star or asterism; the Hindūs, besides the common division of the zodiac into twelve signs, divide it into twenty-seven *nakshatras*, two and a quarter of which are included in each sign: each *nakshatra* has its appropriate name. *a.*

نیچھتری *nachhattari* or *nachhattari*, born under a fortunate planet; fortunate. *a.*

نیچھکا *nichhakkā*, pure, genuine, innocent of, untainted with, free from. *d.*

نیچھل *nichhal*, clean, pure, clear. *d.*

نیچھ *nichay*, m. certainty. *s.*

نیچھت *nichit*, without thought or anxiety. *d.*

نیچھفٹ *nuhāfat*, f. being emaciated, leanness, emaciation. *a.*

نیچھر *naḥr*, a sacrifice. *yaumu-n-naḥr*, the day of sacrifice, being the tenth of *mu-l-hijja*, when the pilgrims assemble at Mecca. *a.*

نیچھس *naḥs*, unlucky, bad, inauspicious; m. an evil omen, bad luck. *a.*

نیچھسیت *naḥsiyat*, f. inauspiciousness. *a.*

نیچھو *naḥw*, f. (in gram.) syntax; way, path, track, manner, mode. *a.*

نیچھوست *naḥusat*, f. a bad presage, a misfortune, evil omen, abomination. *a.*

نیچھوی *naḥwī*, grammatical; m. a grammarian, one skilled in syntax. *a.*

نیچھویات *naḥviyat*, f. the art grammatical. *a.*

نیچھیف *naḥif*, lean, meagre, weak, slender. *a.*

نیچھ *naḥh*, a thread in general; a rank (of soldiers); a kind of carpet; a little, a few. *p.*

نیچھکھاس *naḥkhās*, m. a cattle or slave market; one who deals in cattle or slaves. *a.*

نیچھکھالاس *niḥkhālas* (v. *khulāsa*), essence, &c. *a.*

نیچھکھر *naḥchir*, m. the chase, game, prey, hunting. *naḥchir-gāh*, hunting-ground. *p.*

نیچھرا *naḥhrā*, } m. trick, artifice, joke, wag-
نیچھرا *naḥhrā*, } gery, coquetry, deceit, shame,
pretence. *naḥhra-tillā*, blandishments. *naḥhra-bāz*,
affected, coquetish. *naḥhra-bāzi*, coquetry, &c. *p.*

نیچھست *nukhhust* (properly *naḥhust*), m. the beginning, the first; adv. at first. *nukhhust-zād*, the eldest son. *nukhhust-sādī*, primogeniture. *p.*

نیچھستگی *nukhhustagi*, f. first-fruits, priority. *p.*

نیچھستین *nukhhustin*, the first, the very first. *p.*

نیچھشاره *naḥhshāra*, the cheek, the face. *d.*

نیچھشب *naḥhshab*, the full moon; name of a city in *Turkestan*, famous for a celebrated well called *chāhi naḥhshab*. *p.*

نیچھل *naḥhl*, m. a date-tree, a palm-tree (and often used for a young tree of any kind), a plant. *naḥhl-band*, m. a gardener, a maker of artificial flowers. *naḥhl-bandi*, a plantation. *naḥhli-mahmūd*, name of a stage or resting-place for pilgrims from Persia on their way to or from Mecca, three days' journey from Kūfa. *a.*

نیچھلستان *naḥhlistān*, } m. a palm plantation. *p.*
نیچھلا *naḥhla*, }

نیچھوات *naḥhwat*, f. pride, haughtiness, pomp, magnificence. *a.*

نیچھود *nukhhud* or *nukhhūd*, m. a kind of pulse (*Cicer arletinum*). *nukhhud-āb*, a kind of food given after physic has been taken: it consists of pulse and meat boiled together for a long time. *p.*

نیچھ ند *nad*, m. a river (commonly *nadī*). *s.*

نیچھ ندا *nidā*, f. sound, voice, calling. *a.*

نیچھ ندادھکال *nidādh-kāl*, m. the hot season, two months previous to the rains. *s.*

نیچھ ندادف *naddāf*, m. a cotton dresser, also a dealer in cotton. *a.*

نیچھ ندادفی *naddāfi*, f. dressing of cotton, the trade of a *naddāf*. *a.* [contrition, regret. *a.*

نیچھ ندامت *nadāmat*, f. repentance, penitence, *a.*

نیچھ ندان *nidān*, at last, at length, lastly, after all, altogether; f. (in medicine) knowledge of the symptoms of diseases (*diagnosis*). *s.*

نیچھ ندرا *nidrā*, f. sleep, sleepiness. *nidrā-yamān*, sleeping. *nidrālu*, sleepy; f. a sort of perfume. *s.*

نیچھ ندرت *nidrit*, sleepy, drowsy. *s.*

نیچھ ندرات *nudrat*, f. oddness, singularity, rareness. *a.* [cept. *a.*

نیچھ ندرشن *nidarshan*, m. example, pre-
نیچھ ندرشت *nidishṭ*, ordered, advised, explained. *s.*

نیچھ نددھکا *nidigdhikā*, f. a sort of prickly nightshade (*Solanum jacquini*). *a.*

نیچھ ندما *nudamā* (pl. of *ندیم*), courtiers. *a.*

نیچھ ندولا *nadolā*, m. a large earthen pan. *h.*

نیچھ ندھی *nidhi*, m. one of *Kuvera's* divine treasures, a receptacle. *s.*

نیچھ ندھان *nidhān*, m. a place, house, a receptacle, a vessel; a treasure (v. *nidhi*). *s.*

نیچھ ندھڑک *nidharak*, abruptly, without fear or reflection. *h.* [f. poverty. *a.*

نیچھ ندھن *nidhan*, poor, indigent. *nidhantā*,

ندي नदी *nadī* or *naddī*, f. a river. *s.*
 ندیا नदिया *nadiyā*, m. a river; a small stream. *s.*
 नदीतीर *nadī-tīr*, m. bank of a river. *s.*
 नदीज *nadīj*, m. the marshy date-tree, another tree (*Pentaptera arjuna*); adj. aquatic, produced in the river. *s.*
 नदीसरज *nadī-sarj*, m. a tree (*Pentaptera arjuna*). *s.*
 नदिश *nidesh*, m. order, direction. *nideshī*, directing, pointing out. *s.*
 नदीकान्त *nadī-kānt*, m. name of a small tree (*Vitex negundo*); another tree (*Barringtonia acutangula*). *s.*
 नदीकान्ता *nadī-kāntā*, f. the rose-apple (*Eugenia jambu*); a kind of shrub (*Lea hirta*). *a.*
 नदीकुल *nadī-kūl*, m. the bank or shore of a river. *nadī-kūl-priya*, a sort of reed (*Calamus rotang*). *s.* [friend, a courtier. *a.*
 नदिम *nadīm*, m. a companion, an intimate
 नदेयी *nadeyī*, f. name of a plant (*Premna herbacea*). *s.*
 नडर *niḍar*, fearless, without fear. *s.*
 नडाल *niḍhāl*, } still, motionless. *h.*
 नडोल *niḍhol*, }
 नडर *nagr*, f. a vow; a present or gift (offered to a superior), any thing dedicated; (met.) an interview which is generally preceded by a present. *nagri dargāh*, an assignment of revenue to a shrine or religious establishment. *nagri* 'id, presents made at religious festivals. *nagri imānūn* or *-pirān*, gifts to holy men. *nagr o niyāz*, vows and oblations. *a.*
 नडराम *nagri-imām*, presents given at the *Muḥammadan* places of worship, in memory of the *imāms Ḥasas* and *Husain*. *nagri a.imma*, a gift of lands for the support of priests; charity lands. *a.*
 नडरान *nagrāna*, m. gifts, &c. offered or received when people of rank meet or pay their respects to a prince; a kind of tribute; fees paid to government as an acknowledgment for a grant of land or any public office. *a. p.*
 नडरगा *nagri-dargāh*, land given as an endowment to places of religious worship among the *Muḥammadans*, the produce of which is supposed to be applied to the expenses of the establishment, such as the subsistence of the attendants, illuminations, repairs. *a. p.*
 नडरुनिय *nagr o niyāz*, f. vows and oblations made voluntarily, not observed on any particular days or occasions.—(B.). *a. p.*
 नडुर *nuzūr* or *نذورات nuzūrāt* (pl. of *نذر*), vows, gifts, &c. *a.* [line, male. *p. s.*
 نر *nar*, m. a male, a man; adj. masculine
 نير *nir*, without, deprived of; a privative prep. much used before Sanskrit words, similar in signification to the Persian *be*, as *nir-gandh*, scentless. *s.*
 نيرا *nira*, mere, pure, only, unalloyed, single, simple. *h.*
 نيراپद *nir-āpad*, prosperous, fortunate. *s.*

نيرادر *nir-ādar*, of bad dispositions, disrespectful, uncourteous. *s.*
 نيرادهار *nir-ādhār*, without support.
 نيرادهم *narādham*, m. a vile man, a wretch. *s.* [perate. *s.*
 نيراس *nir-ās* or *nir-āsh*, hopeless, des-
 نيراشري *nir-āshray*, without refuge, destitute. *s.*
 نيراشيس *nir-āshis*, without blessing. *s.*
 نيراشي *nir-āshī*, f. despair. *s.*
 نيراکار *nir-ākār*, without form or figure; incorporeal. *s.* [without desire. *s.*
 نيراکانکشي *nir-ākānkhshī*, content,
 نيرالا *nir-ālā*, pure, mere, simple, un- mixed, unalloyed; rare, strange, odd. *h.*
 نيرالاس *nir-ālasya*, not slothful, active. *s.*
 نيراله *nir-āle*, aside, apart. *h.*
 نيرامالو *nir-āmālu*, m. the wood- apple. *s.*
 نيراميبي *nir-āmishī*, living without eating flesh, free from sensual desires. *s.* [boar. *s.*
 نيرامی *nir-āmay*, m. the wild goat; a
 نيرانا *nir-ānā*, a. to reap (a harvest). *h.*
 نيراهار *nir-āhār*, without food, fasting. *s.*
 نيراياس *nir-āyās*, easy, ready, with- out trouble. *s.* [less. *s.*
 نيرايوب *nir-āyudh*, unarmed, defence-
 نيربुद्धि *nir-buddhi*, senseless, unintelli- gent. *s.* [strength, powerless. *s.*
 نيربس *nir-bas* or *nir-bash*, without
 نيربسي *nir-bisī*, f. zedoary, a spicy plant somewhat like ginger in its leaves, but of a sweet scent (*Amomum zedoaria*, Willd.; *Curcuma ze- doaria*, Roxb.). *s.*
 نيربل *nir-bal*, weak, strengthless. *s.*
 نيربلتا *nir-baltā*, f. weakness, im- potence. *s.* [relatives. *s.*
 نيربندھ *nir-bandhu*, friendless, without
 نيربنس *nir-bans* or *nir-bansh*, without race, childless; extinct (a race or family). *s.*
 نيربوجھ *nir-būjh*, not to be understood, incomprehensible. *s.*
 نيربھو *nar-bhū*, f. the land of men, India. *s.*
 نيربھي *nir-bhai*, fearless, undaunted. *s.*
 نيربيج *nir-bij*, without seed, childless; extinct (a race or family). *s.* [mity. *s.*
 نيربير *nir-bair*, free from hatred or en-

نرپ *nrip* or *nripa*, } m. a king, a
 نرپتي *nar-pati*, } prince. s.
 نرپتي *nri-pati*, }
 نرپاڻير *nripābhīr*, m. music played
 at the royal meals. s.
 نرپاسن *nripāsan*, m. a throne. s.
 نرپاماي *nripāmay*, m. consumption. s.
 نرپاڻش *nripānsh*, m. royal portion or
 revenue. s.
 نرپاوارتي *nripāvart*, m. a kind of gem. s.
 نرپپري *nrip-priya*, m. the thorny
 bamboo (*Bambusa spinosa*). s.
 نرپتي *nri-pati*, m. a king (v. *nrip*). s.
 نرپهڪ *nir-pachh* or نرپهڪ *nir-pakh*,
 helpless, of no party, friendless. s. [stula]. s.
 نرپڊم *nrip-drum*, m. a tree (*Cassia*
or regions of the universe; the abode of man, the
earth. s. [less (also niraparādhi). s.
 نرپپراڻ *nir-aparādh*, faultless, blame-
 less. s.
 نرپپري *nar-priya*, friendly to mankind. s.
 نرپ *nir-upam*, unequalled, having no
 likeness. s.
 نرپني *nrip-nīti*, f. royal policy. s.
 نرپوچتي *nripochit*, kingly, fit for a
 king. s.
 نرپهل *nir-phal*, fruitless, of no avail. s.
 نرپهڪش *nirapaksh*, independent of,
 regardless, careless. s.
 نرپتي *nirt* (for *nritya*), m. dance (also
nriti, f.). s. [make pure, to clean. s.
 نرپانا *nirtānā*, a. to make dance; to
 نرپتر *nir-uttar*, silenced, without an
 answer. s.
 نرپتي *nartak*, m. } (also *nirtak*) an
 نرپتي *nartakī*, f. } actor, a mimic, a
 player of any description, a dancer, a juggler. *nartak*,
 a reed (*Arundo karka*). s.
 نرپتي *nartan*, m. dancing, acting. s.
 نرپتي *nritū*, m. a dancer, a mimic. s.
 نرپتي *nirtnā*, n. to dance, to jump about
 playfully. s.
 نرپتي *nrityak*, } a dancer, an
 نرپتي *nritya-kārī*, f. } actor, mi-
 mic, juggler. s. [mime. s.
 نرپتي *nritya*, m. dancing, acting, pantomime.
 نرپتي *narjā*, m. small scales. h.
 نرپتي *nir-jit*, conquered, subdued. s.
 نرپتي *nir-jar*, immortal, undecaying;
 m. nectar, ambrosia, the food of the gods. s.

نرپتي *nir-jal*, dry, desert, without
 water; m. a desert, a waste. s.
 نرپتي *nir-jan*, solitary, deserted, with-
 out a soul. s.
 نرپتي *narja*, m. small scales. h.
 نرپتي *nir-jhar*, m. a cascade or torrent. s.
 نرپتي *nir-jiv*, inanimate, without life. s.
 نرپتي *nirchā*, m. a kind of greens (*Cor-
 choris capsularis*). h.
 نرپتي *nir-chhal*, simple, guileless. s.
 نرپتي *nir-kh*, m. price (fixed by the officers of
 police), price current, tariff, assize. *nir-kh-bandi*, a
 document in which prices are recorded. *nir-kh-dārag*,
 a clerk of the market. p.
 نرپتي *nar-kharā*, m. } the throat, the throat.
 نرپتي *nar-kharī*, f. } tle. h.
 نرپتي *nir-kh-nāma*, m. an account or bill
 of current or settled market prices. p.
 نرپتي *nir-khī*, m. the person who fixes the price
 current, an appraiser, assizer. p.
 نرپتي *nard*, f. a counter, chessman, &c.; draughts,
 &c., any game played with counters, backgammon. p.
 نرپتي *nardbān* or *nardubān*, m. a staircase,
 steps, a ladder, especially a scaling-ladder. p.
 نرپتي *nir-disht*, described, pointed
 out, ascertained. s.
 نرپتي *nardwatak*, m. a stanza of
 four parts, of seventeen syllables each. s.
 نرپتي *nir-dosh*, } faultless, blame-
 نرپتي *nir-doshī*, } less, without de-
 نرپتي *nir-dohh*, } fect or blemish. s.
 نرپتي *nir-dwand*, not double; with-
 out dispute or quarrel, peaceably. s.
 نرپتي *nir-dhār*, } m. ascertain-
 نرپتي *nir-dhāran*, } ing, settling
 or fixing with accuracy, certainty. s.
 نرپتي *nir-dhārit*, ascertained, de-
 termined. s.
 نرپتي *nir-dharm*, impious, immoral.
nri-dharm, m. manly property or duty. s.
 نرپتي *nir-adhikārī*, one acting
 without right or authority. s.
 نرپتي *nir-dhan*, indigent, without
 wealth. s.
 نرپتي *nir-dahan*, m. marking-nut. s.
 نرپتي *nir-dahanī*, f. a sort of creeper,
 from the fibres of which bowstrings are made (*Sans-
 veria zeylanica*). s.
 نرپتي *nir-daī*, निर्दय *nir-day*, or निर्दयी
nir-dayī, cruel, merciless, hardhearted. s.

نریش *nir-desh*, m. order, command, description, pointing out, depicting or exhibiting. *s.*

نریدو *nri-dev*, m. a king. *s.*

نرتهک *nir-arthak*, negligent, careless, indolent; obsolete, of no signification, vain, fruitless. *s.*

نرروپ *nar-rūp*, m. the human form; adj. (also *nar-rūpi*) having the human form. *s.*

نریر *niras*, worse, inferior; dry, tasteless, insipid, unsavoury; m. dryness, insipidity. *s.*

نریرست *nirast*, expelled, abandoned. *s.*

نریرستر *nir-ast*, unarmed, without weapons. *s.* [Instrument. *s.*

نرسنگا *nar-singā*, m. a horn, wind

نرسنگه *nar-singh* or *nri-singh*, the name of the fourth *avatār* or incarnation of *Viṣṇu*, which happened in *Satya-yuga*, upon the following occasion. *Hiranya-kashipu*, an impious prince, was enraged at his son *Prahlād* for worshipping the Almighty, and tried every means of destroying him, by poison, by throwing him into fire, into the ocean, &c., yet *Prahlād* lived. "If your God is present everywhere," says *Hiranya-kashipu*, "let him come from an alabaster pillar," on which *Narsingha* appeared, with the lower part of a man and the upper part of a lion, destroyed the father, and set the son on the throne, &c.; a chief, a great man. *s.*

نرسنگیا *nar-singiyā*, m. one who plays on the horn. *s.*

نرسون *narson*, the fourth day past or to come, some days ago or hence. *s.*

نرغا *narghā*, m. surrounding; a kind of long drum. *narghā karnā*, to surround. *s.*

نرقل *narkal*, m. a kind of reed of which mats are made (v. *narkaf*). *s.*

نرک *narakh*, m. hell. *narakh-kund*, a well or pit in hell. *s.*

نرکت *nirukt*, obscure, obsolete; m. a glossary of Vedic terms (also *nirukti*, f.).

نرکت *narkat*, m. a reed of which mats are made (*Arundo tibialis*, Roxb.). *s.*

نرکس *narkas*, m. the windpipe. *h.*

نرکستھا *narkasthā*, f. the river of hell. *s.*

نرکش *niraksh*, having no latitude; m. the equator. *niraksh-desh*, the equatorial region; *Lankā* or *Ceylon*. *s.*

نرکل *narkal*, a reed (v. *narkaf*). *s.*

نرکھڑا *narkharā*, m. } the throat, the

نرکھڑی *narkharī*, f. } throttle. *h.*

نرکھنا *nirakhnā*, a. to look behind

one, to look at. *s.*

نرگا *nargā* (for *narghā*), a kind of drum. *d.*

نرگاو *nar-gāw*, m. a bull. *p.*

نرگت *nirgat*, gone out, departed. *s.*

نرگس *nargis*, f. a narcissus; (met.) the eye of a mistress. *nargisi makhmūr*, an epithet applied to a mistress's eyes (intoxicated Narcissus). *p.*

نرگستان *nargistān*, } m. a bed of narcissus
نرگسدان *nargis-dān*, } flowers; a phial into which they put a narcissus. *p.*

نرگسی *nargisi*, of or relating to the narcissus; name of a species of cloth. *p.*

نرگم *nir-gam*, m. going forth, exit. *s.*

نرگن *nir-gun*, unstrung (as a bow, neck-lace, &c.); without passions or human qualities (an epithet of God); without estimable qualities, worthless, unskillful. *nirguna-twa*, m. the state of being free from all qualities. *s.*

نرگنھی *nir-gunthī*, f. a shrub (*Vitex negundo*); the root of the lotus. *s.*

نرگنده *nirgandh*, inodorous. *nirgandh-pushpi*, f. the Simal or silk-cotton tree. *s.*

نرگهن *nir-ghin*, not odious, not to be detested. *s.* [an index. *s.*

نرگهنت *nirghant*, m. a vocabulary,

نرلیت *nir-lipt*, unsmeared, undefiled; a name of *Kṛishṇa*. *s.*

نرلج *nir-lajj*, shameless, impudent. *s.*

نرلوبه *nir-lobh*, } disinterested, free
نرلوبھی *nir-lobbhī*, } from avarice. *s.*

نرم *narm*, soft; defective (coin); easy, gentle, silly. *p.*

نرماده *narmāda*, m. a hinge; a joint. *p.*

نرمای *narmāgi*, } softness, tenderness. *p. d.*
نرمایی *narmāī*, }

نرمالیہ *nir-mālya*, m. purity, clearness, cleanness; the remains of an offering presented to a deity. *s.*

نرمان *nirmān*, m. make, manufacture, construction; pith, marrow, essence. *s.*

نرمانا *narmānā*, a. to soften, to render mild. *p. h.*

نرمت *nir-mit*, made, fabricated, artificial. *s.* [phant out of rut. *s.*

نرمد *nir-mad*, sober, quiet; m. an ele-

نرمدا *narmadā*, f. the Nerbudda river. *s.*

نرمل *nir-mal*, } pure, limpid, clean,

نرملہ *nir-malā*, } transparent, spotless. *s.*

نرملتا *nir-malatā*, f. } pureness,

نرملتوہ *nir-malatwa*, m. } limpidness, pellucidness, cleanness, clearness, transparency. *s.*

نرملی *nir-malī*, f. name of a seed with which water is cleared (*Strychnos potatorum*); the clearing nut. *s.*

نرم *nir-mam*, disinterested, unselfish. *s.*

نرمیتا *nir-mamā, f.* } disregard of
 نرمیتا *nir-mamta, m.* } self, dis-
 interestedness. *s.* [certed. *s.*
 نرمش *nir-manush, uninhabited, de-*
 نرمول *nir-mūl, baseless, unfounded,*
 eradicated. *s.*
 نرموهی *nir-mohi, unkind, cold-blooded,*
 void of affection or attachment; a stoic. *s.*
 نرم *narma, soft. narma i gosh, the lobe of*
 the ear. *p.*
 نرمی *narmī, } f. softness, tenderness,*
 نرمیت *narmiyat, } sweetness, delicacy;*
 simplicity, silliness. *p.*
 نرمیدھ *nar-medh, m. a human sacrifice. s.*
 نرمنا *nir-nāth, having no master or*
 protector. *nirnāthā, f. widowhood. s.*
 نرمنتر *nir-antar, incessant, without in-*
 terval. *nirantarābhyās, m. private study, diligent*
 pursuit. *s.*
 نرمجن *nir-anjan, unstained; void of*
 passion; m. the Supreme Being. *s.*
 نرمجنا *nir-anjanā, f. the day of full*
 moon. *s.* [lated. *s.*
 نرمندریہ *nir-indriya, maimed, muti-*
 نرمکار *nir-ankār, } without form (the*
 نرمکال *nir-ankāl, } Deity). *s.*
 نرمکش *nir-ankush, unchecked, uncon-*
 trolled. *s.* [teous. *s.*
 نرمسکار *nir-namashkār, uncour-*
 نرمی *nirnai, fixed, established, certain,*
 appointed; m. ascertainment, certainty. *s.*
 نرمیت *nirnit, ascertained, determined,*
 decreed. *s.* [not windy. *s.*
 نرموات *nir-cāt, m. a calm; adj. still,*
 نرموان *nir-vān, extinguished, extinct;*
 m. beatitude, emancipation from matter and reunion
 with the Deity. *s.*
 نرمواہ *nir-vāh, m. accomplishment, com-*
 pletion, end; maintaining, providing means, suffi-
 ciency. *s.*
 نرموپ *ni-rūp, without form (the Deity);*
 incorporal. *s.* [pointed. *s.*
 نرموپت *nirūpit, ascertained, ap-*
 نرموپن *nirūpan, m. ascertaining, deter-*
 mining. *s.* [tion of Vishnu. *s.*
 نرموراہ *nri-varāh, m. the boar incarna-*
 نرمورت *nir-vrit, ended, emancipated,*
 content. *nir-vrittī, f. completion, rest, final emanci-*
 pation. *s.* [zedoarda). *s.*
 نرموشی *nirvishī, f. a plant (Curcuma**

نروکار *nir-vikār, unchanged, unal-*
 tered, uniform. *s.*
 نروکھ *narūkh, male, masculine. h.*
 نروگ *nirog, } in high health and*
 نروگی *nirogi, } spirits; free from*
 sickness. *s.*
 نروگھن *nir-vighna, unobstructed, freely. s.*
 نرون *nir-van, bare, open (a country). s.*
 نروندھیا *nir-vindhyā, f. a river that*
 rises in the Vindhya mountains. *s.*
 نروویک *nir-vivek, foolish, indiscri-*
 minating. *s.*
 نرویج *nir-vij, seedless, impotent. s.*
 نرویرج *nir-virj, tame, emasculated. s.*
 نروید *nir-ved, not having the Vedas;*
 infidel, unscriptural. *s.* [mity. *s.*
 نرویر *nir-vair, friendly, free from en-*
 نرم *nara or narra, m. a male; adj.*
 نرم *rough, rude, ugly. s.*
 نرمھڑ *narhar, m. a shank, a leg. h.*
 نرمھس *nir-has, dull, grave, averse to*
 laughter. *s.* [from pride. *s.*
 نرمھکار *nir-ahankār, humble, free*
 نرمی *nari, f. a kind of leather, skin;*
 goat or sheepskin leather coloured or dyed; a weaver's
 shuttle. *h.*
 نرمیا *nariyā, f. a tile. h.*
 نرمیاس *nir-yās, m. extract, decoction;*
 exudation. *s.*
 نرمیت *nareṭ, m. } throat, windpipe. na-*
 نرمیتا *nareṭā, m. } reṭi dabānā, to*
 نرمیتی *nareṭi, f. } throttle. h.*
 نرمیچا *nirichā, f. looking at, hope, ex-*
 pectation. *s.*
 نرمیس *nares, } m. lord of men,*
 نرمیش *naresh, } ruler, king, a*
 نرمیشور *nareshwar, } sovereign. s.*
 نرمیش *nirish, m. the body of a plough. s.*
 نرمیشن *nirishan, looking at, seeing,*
 expecting. *nirishit, beheld, expected. nirishmān,*
 adj. looking, expecting. *s.* [spy. *s.*
 نرمیکھنا *nirekhnā, s. to behold, to*
 نرمندر *narendra, m. a king, a sovereign. s.*
 نرمینہ *narina, a male, masculine. p.*
 نرم *nar, m. a reed (Arundo tibialis); a*
 tribe whose employment is making glass bracelets. *s.*
 نرمز *narayā, } the throat, the windpipe, the*
 نرمز *narayā, } weasand (v. nareṭ). d.*

نَزَكِيہ *nar-kīya*, abounding in reeds. *s.*
نَزَلَا *nar-lā*, the throat, the windpipe (v. *nar-*
res). *d.*

نَزْمِین *nar-mīn*, m. a small fish haunt-
ing reedy places. *s.* [reeds. *s.*

نَزْوَان *nar-wān*, reedy, abounding in
نَزِي *narī*, a kind of fireworks. *d.*

نَز *nazz*, brisk, active; ground from which
water flows. *a.*

نَزَاد *nazād*, } (v. *nizhād*) origin, root, fa-
نَزَادَا *nazāda*, } mily, &c. *p.*

نَزَار *nizār*, thin, slender, subtle. *p.*

نَزَارِي *nizārī*, f. thinness, slenderness. *p.*

نَزَاع *nizā'*, m. contention, litigation, dispute,
controversy. *a.* [ness. *a.*

نَزَاكَت *nazāhat*, f. elegance, politeness, soft-

نَزَاهَت *nazāhat*, f. purity, exemption or re-
mokeness from sin. *a.*

نَزِد *nizd* or *nazd*, } near, hard by, close to,

نَزْدِيك *nazdik*, } neighbouring, contiguous,
almost, about: the word *nazdik* has somehow been
doomed to undergo several corruptions; the Hindūs
of the north change it into *nagich*, and the people of
the Deccan into *nazik*, *najik*, *nazik*, &c. *p.*

نَزْدِيكِي *nazdiki*, f. propinquity, vicinity, near-
ness, neighbourhood. *p.*

نَزَع *naz'*, m. the last breath, gasping in the
agonies of death. *a.*

نَزِك *nazik* (for *nazdik*, q. v.), near, &c. *p.d.*

نَزْل *nazla* (also *nuzla*), m. a defluxion of hu-
mours, a catarrh. *a.*

نَزُول *nuzul*, m. descent, alighting, sojourn-
ing; a cataract (in the eye). *nuzūli āb*, a swelling of
the testicle, which (excepting the case of a blow, or of
hernia) is universally ascribed to the descent of water;
it therefore comprehends *hydrocele*, *hernia humoralis*,
and *scirrhus*: in revenue language, escheated property
that has lapsed to the state from want of legal claim-
ants. *a.*

نَزْهَت *nuzhat*, f. verdure, freshness; pleasure,
delight, cheerfulness; distance; integrity; orna-
ment. *a.*

نَزِيك *nazik* (for *nazdik*, q. v.), near, &c.
naziki, nearness, neighbourhood. *p.d.*

نَزَاد *nizhād* or *nazhād*, m. origin, root, seed,
family, descent, extraction. *p.*

نَزْنَد *nizhand* or *nazhand*, formidable; asto-
nished, sad, angry; m. a learned preceptor. *p.*

نَس *nas*, f. a vein; a sinew. *nas dār*, sinewy,
full of veins. *a.*

نَس *nus*, m. the environs of the mouth; un-
derstanding. *p.* [nir] without, &c. *s.*

نَس *nis*, a privative particle used in comp. (v.

نَس نِس *nis* or نِسِيس *nisi*, } f. night. *nisā-char*,
نَسَا *nisā*, } a demon; a rob-
ber, a thief; a nocturnal animal, an animal that
watches and feeds by night. *nisā-kār* or *nāth*, the
moon. *s.*

نَسَا *nasā*, f. the nose. *s.*

نَسَا *nisā*, f. pl. women, ladies; the female
sex. *a.*

نَسَار *ni-sār*, sapless, pithless; vain;
m. a plant (*Trophis aspera*). *s.*

نَسَاس *nisās*, m. breath, respiration. *s.*

نَسَاج *nassāj*, m. a weaver; an inventor. *a.*

نَسَانَا *nasānā*, a. to spoil, to destroy, to
squander, to annihilate; n. to be destroyed, &c. *s.*

نَسَائِم *nasā'im* (pl. of نَسِيم), breezes, &c. *a.*

نَسَب *nasab*, m. genealogy, lineage, family,
caste. *nasab-nāma*, m. pedigree, account of descent,
genealogical tree. *a.*

نَسِبَت *nisbat*, f. relation, affinity, betrothal
or betrothed; attribute, reference; (past pos.) re-
specting, regarding. *a.*

نَسِبِي *nisbatī*, related, having reference to; m.
a wife's brother. *a.* [the moon. *s.*

نَسِيط *nis-pati*, m. the lord of night,

نَسِيرَة *ni-sprīh* or *ni-sprīha*, content,
free from envy, indifferent. *s.*

نَسِيرَهَا *ni-sprīhā*, f. a plant (*Gloriosa*
superba). *s.* [able. *s.*

نَسْپَنْد *nispand*, still, steady, immove-

نَسْپَرِيَه *nisprīh* (for *nisprih*, q. v.),
exempt from desires. *s.* [nose. *h.*

نَسْت *nast*, m. a snuff, sternutatory; the

نَسْتَا *nastā*, f. a hole bored in the sep-
tum of the nose. *h.*

نَسْتَار *nistār*, m. acquittal, release,
rescue; security; final beatitude. *s.*

نَسْتَارَا *nistārā*, m. definitive settle-
ment, decision, decree, adjustment; blessing. *s.*

نَسْتَارَنَا *nistār-nā*, a. to release, to
acquit, to exempt the soul from further transmigra-
tion. *s.*

نَسْتَارَوِيَج *nistār-vij*, m. the cause
of salvation, faith in any deity. *s.*

نَسْتَرَان *nastaran*, m. the white rose of India
(*Rosa glandulifera*, Rozb.); name of a kind of cloth. *p.*

نَسْتَعْلِيَق *nasta'liq* (for *nashk-ta'liq*), m. a
kind of Persian writing (or character). *a.*

نَسْتَوَك *nistok*, m. definitive settle-
ment, decision, decree, adjustment. *s.*

نَسْتِج *nis-tej*, } dull, obscure, im-

نَسْتِجَس *nis-tejas*, } potent. *s.*

نستیه نیت:سات *ni-satya*, false, untrue. *ni-sat-yatā*, f. falsehood. *s.*

نسج *nasj*, m. act of weaving. *a.*

نسبت نیشیت *nischit*, sure, undoubted. *s.*

نسر نیشار *nis-char*, } m. a man or animal
نسر نیشارا *nis-charā*, } that prowls about
in the night; a demon, a robber, a thief. *s.*

نسر نیشارای *nis-charāi*, f. prowling about. *nischarāi k.*, to prowl in the night. *s.*

نسجی نیشای *nischai*, indubitable, certain, inevitable, positive, sure, questionless. *s.*

نسخ *nashh*, m. abolition; transcribing; a kind of Arabic character. *a.*

نسخات *nushhajāt* (barbarous pl. of نسخه), recipes, books, copious, volumes. *a.*

نسخه *nushka*, m. a recipe, prescription of ingredients for any composition; an exemplar, prototype, a copy or model; a writing, a book, a letter. *nushka-navisi*, recipe-writing, copies, &c. *h.*

نسر *nasr*, m. a vulture, an eagle. *nasru-i-jāir*, the constellation of the Eagle. *nasru-i-wākī*, the constellation Lyra. *s.*

نسر نیت:سار *ni-saran*, m. death; exit, going forth; expedient; final beatitude. *s.*

نسر نیت:سارنا *nisarnā*, n. to move out, to come forth; to issue. *s.*

نسرین *nasrīn*, m. a wild rose; the sweet briar or eglantine. *p.*

نسرین *nasrain* (du. the two *nasrs*, q. v.), the constellations of the Eagle and the Lyra. *a.*

نسق *nasak*, m. order, series, arrangement; usage, manner, style; manner of writing. *a.*

نسقی *nasak-chī*, an arranger (of an army); a chamberlain, an orderly officer; an executioner. *nasakchī-bāshī*, chief chamberlain or orderly. *a. t.*

نسکت نیت:هپت *nis-hapat*, without fraud or deceit; open, artless, honest, sincere. *s.*

نسک نیت:سک *ni-sukh*, disagreeable, unhappy. *s.*

نسل *nasl*, f. race, pedigree, genealogy, descent, breed, caste, origin, family. *a.*

نسل *naslan*, by descent. *naslan-bi-naslan*, in regular descent, or succession. *a.*

نسلی *naslī*, of or relating to family. *a.*

نسنا *nasnās* or *nisanās*, m. an imaginary monster; a monstrous race of men or demons who have only one leg and thigh, and move by leaping; a satyr, a fawn; a kind of ape, the marmoset, an orang-outang. *a.* [*nasnās*]. *a.*

نسنا *nasnāsī*, monstrous, diabolical (v. نسنته).

نسنته نیت:سنته *nisanth*, ill-omened. *h.*

نسند نیت:سند *nisandhi*, solid, tight, not leaky. *s.*

نسند نیت:سند *ni-sindhu*, m. a shrub (*Vitex negundo*). *s.* [compactness. *s.*

نسند نیت:سند *nisandhāi*, f. solidity, undoubted, beyond suspicion, undoubtedly. *s.*

نسند نیت:سند *ni-sank*, without fear, fearlessly; free from doubt or suspicion. *s.*

نسند نیت:سند *ni-sankaṭ*, without trouble or difficulty, easily. *s.*

نسند نیت:سند *ni-sankoch*, without contracting; without shame or reserve. *s.*

نسند نیت:سند *ni-sang*, separated, unconnected. *s.*

نسند نیت:سند *ni-mehā*, f. linseed. *s.*

نسند نیت:سند *ni-smādu*, insipid, tasteless. *s.*

نسند نیت:سند *nisvās*, m. breath. *s.*

نسند نیت:سند *ni-sva*, poor, indigent. *s.*

نسند نیت:سند *ni-saha*, unbearable, irresistible. *ni-sahatwa*, n. inability to bear, impatience. *s.*

نسند نیت:سند *nasahā*, veiny, veined. *a. h.*

نسند نیت:سند *nasī*, f. a coulter, a ploughshare. *nasya*, nasal, relating to the nose. *a. s.*

نسند نیت:سند *nisyān*, m. forgetting, oblivion. *a.*

نسند نیت:سند *nasīth*, ill-omened. *h.*

نسند نیت:سند *nasīlā*, veined; of good breed. *a. h.*

نسند نیت:سند *nasij*, a garment of fine texture. *a.*

نسند نیت:سند *nasim*, f. a gentle zephyr, fragrant air, a breeze. *nasimi sahar*, the morning breeze. *a.*

نسند نیت:سند *nisainī* or *nisenī*, f. a wooden ladder. *s.*

نسند نیت:سند *nasīya* or *nisiya*, a thing not worth while; any thing forgotten; extended credit: money promised. *a. p.*

نسند نیت:سند *nasya*, nasal; m. snuff. *s.*

نسند نیت:سند *nasīhā*, a light plough used in tender soils. *h.*

نسند نیت:سند *nish*, } f. night: *nish*, as a prefix,
نسند نیت:سند *nishā*, } denotes without, deprived of, as *nish-chhid*, without flaw or hole. *s.*

نسند نیت:سند *nashā*, m. intoxication, a headache or crop sickness (from over drinking). *nashā-khor*, a person who takes intoxicating drugs, &c., a drunkard. *a.* [water-lily. *s.*

نسند نیت:سند *nishā-pushp*, m. the white night. *nashāt*, f. a creature; any thing produced or growing; appearing, growing. *a.*

نسند نیت:سند *nishā-char*, walking at night; m. a *Rākshas* or goblin, a thief; an animal that feeds by night. *s.*

نسند نیت:سند *nishā-charī*, f. a harlot, a whore, a night-walker, a female fiend; a sort of perfume. *s.*

نشاद *nishād*, m. the first musical note ; a man of degraded caste. *s.*

نشاسته *nishāsta*, m. starch. *p.*

نشاط *nashāt*, m. gladness, joy, pleasure. *nishāt*, brisk, cheerful, lively. *a.* [crow. *s.*

نشاك *nashāk*, m. a bird, a sort of

نشاكر *nishā-kar*, m. the moon. *s.*

نشاكرنا *nishā karnā*, a. to be responsible. *yih kām tumhāre gimme hai, agar bigregā to is kā nishā tum ko karnā hogā*, this affair is committed to your charge ; should it be spoiled, you must be responsible for it (or make it good). *ā.*

نشان *nishān*, m. a mark, sign, signal ; a scar ; a butt ; family arms, armorial bearings ; an ensign, flag, standard, colours. *nishān-bardār*, a standard-bearer. *nishān-paī*, a descriptive list or roll (of fugitive slaves, deserters, &c.). *nishān-dār*, a standard-bearer ; adj. marked, signed ; possessing armorial bearings. *nishān-d.*, to point out. *p.*

نشاناى *nishnā-nāth*, m. the moon, ruler of night. *s.*

نشانت *nishānt*, quiet, tranquil, patient ; m. a house, dwelling ; end of night, break of day. *s.* [wife. *s.*

نشانتارى *nishānt-nārī*, f. a house-

نشاندن *nishāndan*, to cause to sit ; to place ; to quench or smother a fire. *p.*

نشاندھ *nishāndh*, blind at night. *s.*

نشانه *nishāna*, m. a mark, a butt. *nishāna-andā*, unerring. *p.*

نشانی *nishānī*, f. a mark, sign, token ; a token of remembrance, keepsake. *p.*

نشانت *nashā,iyat*, intoxication. *a.*

نشد *ni-shabd*, silent, voiceless. *s.*

نشاب *nish-pāp*, sinless (also *nish-pāpī*). *s.*

نشدان *nishpādan*, doing, accomplishing, producing. *nishpādit*, effected, produced. *s.*

نشدت *nishpatti*, f. completion, consummation. *s.*

نشدت *nish-putr*, sonless. *s.*

نشدراکم *nish-parākram*, weak, powerless. *s.* [a coward. *s.*

نشدش *nish-purush*, m. a eunuch,

نشدش *nish-prih*, contented, free from envy. *s.* [groundless. *s.*

نشدیوجن *nish-prayojan*, causeless,

نشدیشا *nishi-pushpā*, f. name of a flower (*Nyctanthes tristis*). *s.*

نشدین *nishpann*, done, concluded. *s.*

نشدیل *nish-phal*, barren, fruitless, impotent. *nishphalā* or *nishphalī*, f. a woman past child-bearing. *s.*

نشدتر *nashtar*, f. a lancet, a fleam. *nashtar lagānā*, to bleed, to phlebotomize. *p.*

نشدت *nash*, lost, destroyed. *nashitā*, f. destruction. *nashī-chandr*, m. the moon on the fourth lunation of either half of Bhadr. *nashī-chetan*, fainted, insensible. *s.*

نشدتا *nashitā*, f. an adulteress. *s.*

نشدتا *nishitā*, f. confirmation, belief. *s.*

نشدتان *nishthān*, m. sauce, condiment. *s.*

نشدتور *nishthur*, hard, harsh. *nishthurtā*, f. harshness. *s.* [m. certainty. *s.*

نشدت *nish-chit*, certain, determined ;

نشدت *nish-char* (v. *nish-char*), a prowler. *s.*

نشدت *nish-charā,ī*, f. prowling in the night. *s.*

نشدت *nishchukhan*, m. a tooth-powder prepared of sulphate of iron. *s.*

نشدل *nish-chal*, still, fixed, immovable. *s.* [posed immoveable. *s.*

نشدلا *nish-chalā*, f. the earth (sup-

نشدلان *nish-chalāng*, m. a kind of crane (*Ardea nivea*) ; a mountain, a rock. *s.*

نشدنت *nish-chint*, thoughtless, inconsiderate. *s.*

نشدت *nish-chhidr*, without flaw or defect ; having no hole or rent. *s.*

نشدت *nish-chai*, m. certainty, trust, belief, faith ; adj. actual, real, ascertained ; actually, undoubtedly. *s.*

نشدت *nish-chesht*, powerless, incapable of effort. *s.*

نشدھ *nishadh*, m. a mountainous range north of the Himalaya ; a country in the south-east of India. *nishiddh*, prohibited. *nishiddhatā*, f. prohibition. *s.*

نشد *nashr*, m. spreading (as a carpet) ; diffusing, publishing (news) ; life ; penetrating or sinking into. *nashr-k.*, to sink or blot (as ink on bad paper). *a.* [tude. *s.*

نشدیس *nishreyas*, m. final beati-

نشدت *nishast*, f. sitting. *nishast-barhāst*, f. good breeding, etiquette, politeness. *nishast-gāh*, f. a place where people meet to sit and talk. *p.*

نشدتن *nishastan* (r. *nishān*), to sit, to settle down or cease. *p.* [less. *s.*

نشدتن *nish-kāram*, causeless, ground-

نشدتن *nish-kām*, free from wish ; unwillingly. *s.* [care. *s.*

نشدت *nish-kapat*, guileless, sin-

نشدت *nish-karsh*, m. certainty, ascertainment. *s.*

نیشکرمن *nish-kraman*, m. going forth; taking a child for the first time out of the house. *s.*

نیشکرتک *nish-kantak*, without thorns, free from trouble. *s.*

نیشکرتک *nish-kantak*, m. a plant (*Caparis trifoliata*). *s.*

نیشسای *ni-shansay*, undoubted. *s.*

نیشک *ni-shank* (also *nishankā*), fearless; boldly. *s.* [*Illea dentata*]. *s.*

نیشک *nishannak*, m. a potherb (*Mar-*

nishang, m. union, meeting. *s.*

نشو *nasho* or *nashw*, m. vegetation. *nashw* o *namā*, growing up. *a.*

نشواس *nishwās*, m. breath expired. *s.*

نشور *nushūr*, rising from the dead, resurrection. *a.*

نشور *nashwar*, m. } mischievous, de-
نشور *nashwarā*, f. } structive. *s.*

نشوة *nashwa*, drunkenness, exhilaration from wine. *a.*

نشیب *nasheb*, descent, declivity, hollow, low. *nasheb-farāz*, (lit.) down and up (our idiom is up and down); the ups and downs of life; profit and loss, the advantages and disadvantages of any affair. *p.*

نشیت *nishait*, m. a crane (*Ardea nivea*). *s.*

نیشیث *nishīth*, m. midnight, night. *s.*

نیشده *nishedh*, m. } prohibition, ne-
نیشدهتا *nishedhatā*, f. } gation, pre-
vention. *s.*

نیشش *ni-shesh*, complete, entire. *s.*

نیشلا *nishelā*, *nashelā*, or *nashilā*, in-
toxicating. *a. h.* [place. *p.*

نیشم *nishīm*, m. a bird's nest, a resting-

نیشمان *nishīmān*, } m. a seat, a bench, a

نیشمان *nishīmān*, } mansion. *p.*

نشین *nishīn*, (in comp.) seated on, dwelling
in, &c., as *tabht-nishīn*, seated on the throne, a reign-
ing monarch. *p.*

نشین *nashyan*, perishing, decaying. *s.*

نشین *nishīnī*, f. (abstr. of *nishīn*) sitting, &c. *p.*

نص *nass*, shewing forth, manifesting; proof,
demonstration; m. a text, a clear and express dictum
of law which cannot be set aside. *a.*

نصاب *nisāb*, f. a root, origin, principle;
dignity, fortune; capital, principal, property; a cer-
tain estate, or number of cattle for which a tax is
paid. *nišābu-ṣ-ṣibyān* (lit. the capital stock of children),
the title of an Arabic vocabulary with Persian trans-
lation in rhyme. *a.*

نصارلی *naṣārā*, m. Nazareth, the name of a
city; (in a plural or collective sense) Nazarenes,
Christians. *a.*

نصایح *naṣāḥih* (pl. of نصیحت), counsels, ad-
vices, admonitions. *a.*

نصب *naṣb*, m. fixing, erecting, planting, an
establishment. *naṣb-k.*, to establish, to appoint
naṣb-h., to be fixed. *a.*

نصر *naṣr*, m. assistance, victory. *a.*

نصرانی *naṣrānī*, m. a Christian, the Christian
religion (pl. *nāṣarā*, q. v.). *a.*

نصرانیت *naṣrānīyat*, f. a Christian woman,
the Christian religion. *a.*

نصرت *naṣrat*, f. victory, assistance, defence. *a.*

نصف *niṣf*, half; middle-aged. *niṣfu-n-*
nahār, midday. *a.*

نصفانصف *niṣfā-niṣf*, } half, dividing into
نصفانصفي *niṣfā-niṣfi*, } two, cutting through
the middle, being in the middle, half and half. *a.*

نصيب *naṣīb*, m. fortune, lot, chance, portion,
part, fate, destiny (in Hindūstānī it is always con-
strued as a plural). *naṣīb layne*, to be competitor for
any thing; (lit. fortune fighting for any one) the
commencement of prosperity. *naṣīb jaguā*, to be
fortunate. *a.* [fortunate. *a.*

نصیب *naṣība*, m. a lot, fortune. *naṣība-war*,

نصیحت *naṣīhat*, f. advice, counsel, admoni-
tion. *naṣīhat-āmez*, fraught with good counsel. *na-*
ṣīhat-gar or *-go*, an adviser, a monitor. *naṣīhat kharā*
or *denā*, (met.) to reprove, to reprimand, to chastise. *a.*

نصیر *naṣīr*, m. an assistant, a defender, a
friend. *a.*

نصیری *naṣairī*, a Musalmān who believes in
the divinity of ʿAlī; name of a tribe inhabiting various
parts of Syria and Asia Minor. They are supposed to
be descendants of the Assassins or followers of the
shaikh-ul-jabal "old man of the mountain," a sect
nearly exterminated in the thirteenth century by
Hūkū Khān. *a.*

نضارت *naẓarat*, f. freshness, beauty, ver-
dure, pleasingness, lustre, brightness, floridness. *a.*

نضج *naẓij*, ripe, mature, soft. *naẓj* or *naẓj*,
ripening, suppuration. *a.*

نطع *niṭ* or *niṭa'*, *naṭ* or *nata'*, a piece of
dressed leather which they spread as a table or table-
cloth; also one on which they play at draughts or
chess. *a.*

نطفه *nutfa*, m. seed; *sperma hominis*; the
sea; clear water. *nutfa bintu-l-'inab*, (lit.) "the seed
of the daughter of the grape," i. e. a bastard begotten
in a fit of intoxication; a term of abuse. *a.*

نطق *nuṭṭ*, speech, diction, utterance, articu-
lation. *a.*

نظاری *naẓāragī* or *naẓẓāragī*, f. seeing, look-
ing at observation. *a.*

نظارة *naẓāra* or *naẓẓāra*, m. the sight, vision;
m. a spectator. *naẓāra-bāz* or *-kun*, a gazer. *a.*

نظافت *naẓāfat*, purity, cleanness, neatness. *a.*

نظام *niẓām*, m. order, disposition, arrangement; custom, habit; a string of pearls; a composer, arranger; a ruler or sovereign prince; basis, foundation, constitution. *niẓāmu-l-mulk*, the administrator of the empire. *a.*

نظام *nazzām* for *nuzzām* (pl. of **ناظم**), a governor, ruler; a prince or lord; the title of the prince of Hyderabad in the Deccan.—(Binning). I would with due deference suggest that the words *nazzām* and *nawwāb*, are not plurals and never were intended as such by the people of India. They are merely that derived form of the root called by the Arabs "*ismimubālaghatig*," or "noun of excess," such as *hajjām*, *jallād*, &c.—(D. F.). *a.*

نظامت *niẓāmat*, f. arrangement, government; the administration of criminal justice. *niẓāmat-addlat*, the chief criminal court of the British government in Bengal: it was originally established at *Murshid-ābād*, and removed to Calcutta in 1790. *a.*

نظار *naẓā'ir* (pl. of **نظيرة**), those who are looked upon or revered above others, eminent or distinguished men, nobles, grandees. *a.*

نظر *naẓar*, f. the sight, vision, look, a glance; doubt, perplexity. *naẓar-andāz*, rejected. *naẓar-andāzī*, estimate of a crop, &c. by inspection without measurement. *naẓar-bāz*, an ogler; a juggler. *naẓar-bāzī*, f. ogling. *naẓar-band*, m. fascination (of conjurors); the art of causing non-existent things to appear to the person influenced by this species of magic, or altering the appearance of persons and things in his eyes; causing a deception of sight (Scottice "glamour"); strictly watched (without being imprisoned). *naẓar-bandī*, f. confinement, arrest. *naẓarī jānī*, a review or second examination of recruits, at which they are finally passed; review of a writing or book. *naẓar-gāh*, theatre, amphitheatre. *naẓar milānā*, to compare. *naẓron se girānā*, to disgrace. *naẓron se girnā*, to sink into disgrace. *naẓar laḡnā*, to cast the evil eye, to bewitch with a glance (pl. *naẓarāt*). *a.*

نظارن *naẓarān*, vision, sight, seeing. *a.*

نظري *naẓrī*, f. visible, visual. *a.*

نظم *naẓm*, f. poetry, verse; order, arrangement; a string. *naẓm o nasaḥ*, order and arrangement. *a.*

نظمي *naẓmī*, m. a composer, arranger, adjuster; a poet, a versifier. *a.*

نظورة *naẓūrat*, the first line or van of an army. *a.*

نظير *naẓīr*, m. example, instance, parallel; adj. alike, resembling, equal to. *naẓīru-s-samī*, the Nadir (in astronomy). *a.*

نظيرة *naẓīrat*, one who is looked upon or revered above others; comparison, example, specimen. *a.*

نظيف *naẓīf* (fem. *naẓīfa*), pure, clean. *a.*

نعال *nī'āl* (pl. of **نعل**), shoes, &c. *a.*

نعت *na't*, f. praise (especially of *Muham-mad*), eulogium; an epithet; an adjective noun. *a.*

نعة *na'ra*, m. a shout, clamour, noise. *na'ra-kash* or *-zan*, one who shouts out. *na'ra-kashi* or *-zani*, f. shouting. *a.*

نعش *na'sh*, a bier, a coffin; a litter on which a sick person is carried. *banātu-n-na'sh*, the constellation of the Bear. *a.*

نعل *na'l*, m. shoe (of a horse or man); a horse-shoe; the ferrule at the end of a scabbard; a hoof; a wife. *na'l-band*, a blacksmith who shoes horses, a farrier. *na'l-bandī*, f. giving a horse new shoes, in opposition to *khol-bandī*, which means changing a horse's shoes; a light tribute, horse-shoe money. *a.*

نعلين *na'alain*, du. a pair of shoes of a particular kind, i. e. with wooden soles. *a.*

نعم *nī'am* (pl. of **نعمت**), favours; pleasures, comforts, or blessings (of life). *nī'ma*, an expression of approval or praise. *nī'ma-l-badal*, change for the better. *a.*

نعما *na'mā*, } f. favour, graciousness, bene-
نعمت *nī'mat*, } fit; delight, joy; affluence,
ease, wealth. *nī'mat-khūr* or *-khār*, enjoying ease or affluence. *a.*

نعنا *na'nā*, } m. plant, spearmint, mint
نعناع *na'nā'*, } (*Mentha sativa*). *a.*

نعوذ *na'ūzu*, (lit.) let us seek refuge. *na'ūzu bi-l-lāhi*, let us flee to God (from any thing wicked). *a.*

نعوظ *nu'ūẓ*, m. *surrectus et intensus (penis)*. *a.*

نعيب *na'ib*, the croaking of a raven, &c. *a.*

نعيم *na'im*, m. beneficent, bountiful, God; quiet, repose, tranquillity. *jannatu-n-na'im* or *jannati na'im*, the paradise of repose, the delights of paradise. *a.*

نغارة *naghāra* (for *naḥāra*), a kettle-drum. *naghārchī*, a drummer. *t. d.*

نقد *naghd* (for *naḥd*), cash, ready money. *d.*

نغز *naghz*, beautiful, good, excellent; any thing rare or wonderful; sincere, swift, nimble. *naghzak*, (dim. form) good, pretty; the mango. *p.*

نغم *nagham*, } m. melody, song, modula-
نغمة *naghma*, } tion; a musical note; a sweet
voice. *naghma-sarā'ī*, or *-sarjī*, music, melody. *a.*

نفاق *nafāz*, m. penetrating, pervading, piercing; escape from an enemy; adj. obeyed (an order). *a.*

نقاس *nafas* or *nifās*, m. child-birth, labour, bringing forth; a woman for forty days after child-birth, puerperal period. *a.*

نفاست *nafāsat*, f. exquisiteness, deeming a thing of high value. *a.*

نقاط *nafāt*, m. naphtha, bitumen, or a place where it is found in plenty; lamp-oil. *a.*

نفاق *nifāḥ*, m. hypocrisy, fallacy, prevarication; (in Pers. and Hind.) disagreement, enmity. *a.*

نفت *nafi* or *nift*, naphtha, any combustible matter. *p.*

نفخ *nafkh*, m. blowing (with the mouth), sounding (a horn, &c.); inspiring, breathing into; swelling. *a.*

نفذ *nafẓ*, m. penetrating, piercing, pervading. *a.*

نفر *nafar*, m, a groom, a servant; an individual or person, as *fin nafar*, three persons. *nafar gaffi faipala*, settlement of land revenue, taxes, &c., made with the individual cultivators themselves, independent of any landholder; also called *ra'iyat-wari faipala*, q. v. a.

نفراني *nufarāgi* or *nafarā'i*, f. service, &c. (v. *nafari*). d. [vants, &c. a.

نفراني *nafrānī*, f. (fem. of *nafar*) female servant. *nafrat*, f. abomination, aversion; flight, terror. *nafrat-angez*, exciting aversion. a.

نفری *nafarī*, f. service, profession, trade (particularly of a groom); a giant, demon. a.

نفرین *naf-rin*, f. detestation, abhorrence; an imprecation, curse, opprobrious words; flight, terror. p.

نفس *nafas*, m. the breath, respiration; the voice or sound from the breast; a minute, an instant. *nafasi bāz-pasin*, the last breath. *nafas-gir*, suffocated. a.

نفس *nafs*, the soul, spirit, essence, substance; concupiscence, sensuality; sperm; desire; gravity; pride; envy; vice; the penis. *nafsu-l-amr*, the essence, soul, or foundation of a thing. *nafsi-ammāra* or *-bahimi*, inordinate appetites, concupiscence, beastly propensities. *nafsi-parast*, a sensualist. *nafsi-sab'i* or *-lavvāma*, irascibility or promptitude to the vindictive passions. *nafsi-kush*, one who controls his passions. *nafsi-kushi*, self-denial. *nafsi-muṭma, inna* or *-malakī*, benevolence. *nafsi mulhima*, the inspiring breath or spirit. a.

نفسانی *nafsānī*, luxurious, carnal, sensual. a.

نفسانیت *nafsānīyat*, f. luxury, sensuality, carnality; pride, pomp, stateliness. a.

نفسی *nafsi*, carnal, sensual, animal or beastly. *nafase*, for an instant, one moment. a.

نقط *nafī*, } naphtha, bitumen, lamp-oil.

نقطه *nafīa*, } *nafīa-andāzī*, an exhibition of fireworks. a.

نفع *naf'*, } m. profit, advantage, interest.

نفعه *naf'a*, } *naf'-k.*, to benefit. *naf'-h.*, to be benefitted. *naf'a-nukṣān*, profit and loss. s.

نقده *nafḥa*, m. the necessary expenses for living; in the language of the law it signifies all those things which are necessary to the support of life, such as food, clothes, and lodging: many confine it solely to food. a.

نفل *nafī*, m. a voluntary act of devotion which may be omitted innocently, as not being prescribed by law; a work of supererogation. *nafal*, plunder (from infidels). a. [vading. a.

نفوذ *nafūz*, m. penetrating, piercing, per-

نفور *nafūr*, frightened, fleeing from; abhorring, hating. *nufūr*, excelling, conquering. a.

نفوس *nufūs* (pl. of *nafs*), souls, spirits, individuals, persons. a.

نفي *nafī*, m. forbidding, prohibition; rejecting, refusing; negative; refuse, filth, refusal; annihilation, non-existence; (in law) the denial of a child's paternity, and its consequent rejection, on the part of a man. a.

نفر *nafir*, f. a brazen trumpet. p.

نفری *nafirī*, f. a kind of trumpet. p.

نقیس *nafīs*, precious, delicate, exquisite. a.

نقا *nakā*, f. purity, cleanness; pure, clean; good, virtuous, exemption. a.

نقاب *nikāb*, m. a veil, a hood for the face. *nikāb-dār* or *-pesh*, one who wears a veil; adj. veiled. a.

نقاد *nakḥād*, m. a person whose business it is to examine money and ascertain its goodness, an assayer; an adept. a. [kettle-drum. a. i.

نقارچی *nakār-chī*, m. one who beats the

نقارخانه *nakār-khāna*, the place at the porch of a palace where the drums are beaten at stated intervals. a.

نقاره *nakāra* or *nakḥāra*, m. a kettle-drum. *nakāra bajāte phirā*, to make a proclamation by beat of drum. a. [drum. a.

نقاری *nakārī*, m. one who beats the kettle-

نقاش *nakḥāsh*, m. a painter, a draftsman, a carver, a sculptor, an embroiderer. a.

نقاشی *nakḥāshī*, f. drawing, painting, sculpture, embroidery, statuary. a.

نقال *nakḥāl*, m. a mimic, an actor, a player; fem. *nakḥālīn*, an actress, &c. a.

نقالي *nakḥālī*, f. acting, mimicking. a.

نقاوت *nakāwat*, f. purity, cleanness. a.

نقاھت *nakāhat*, f. recovering from disease, convalescence; imbecility, feebleness, languidness. a.

نقب *nakb*, m. a rabbit's burrow, a subterraneous excavation, a mine, a gallery; an instrument used by miners, thieves, &c. for piercing walls; digging through a wall. a.

نقبا *nuḥabā* (pl. of *نقیب*), chiefs, leaders, &c. a.

نقبرن *nakab-zan*, m. a burglar. a. p.

نقبرنی *nakab-zanī*, f. burglary. a. p.

نقد *nakd*, } m. ready money, cash. *nakd-ā-*

نقدہ *nakda*, } *nakd*, prompt payment. *nakd o jins*, money and commodities. a.

نقدہ *nakda*, cash, &c. (v. *nakd*). *nakde kū jorā*, a bangle for the wrist. a. d.

نقدی *nakdī*, monied, abounding in cash; payable in cash or ready money (goods). *nakdī-chīp-ḥī*, cash receipt. *nakdī-gumāshīa*, a cash-keeper. a.

نقرس *nikris* or *nakris*, the gout. a.

نقره *nuḥra*, m. silver; a white colour (in horses). *nuḥra, khām*, virgin silver. a.

نقرمی *nuḥra'ī*, made of silver; inlaying of silver or other metal upon wood, &c. a.

نقش *naksh*, f. painting, embroidering, a picture, drawing, map, portrait. *naksh-band*, m. a painter, an embroiderer. *naksh-bandī*, f. painting, embroidery; a kind of religious ceremony of the Persian monks.

naṣṣh-bandiya, m. a kind of Musalmān *faṭīr* or mendicant (v. Wilsons Glossary). *naṣṣhi diwār*, thunder-struck, confounded so as to appear like a picture on the wall. *naṣṣh ka-l-hajar*, or more properly *ka-naṣṣh ṣ-l-hajar*, (lit.) like an engraving in stone, indelible. *naṣṣh o nigār*, painting and ornamenting. *a.*

naṣṣha, m. a portrait, &c., model, pattern; a map, plan, chart, delineation. *a.*

naṣṣhi, painted, engraved. *a.*

naṣṣ, m. want, defect, blemish. *a.*

naṣṣān, m. loss, defect, deficiency, detriment, injury, prejudice, mischief. *a.*

naṣṣ, rupture, violation of a contract. *a.*

naṣṣ, a drop. *naṣṣat* (pl. of *ناقط*), drops. *yaṣṣ-naṣṣ*, a single drop. *a. p.*

naṣṣa, m. a point, a dot, a spot, a stain, a vowel; a geometrical point; centre of a circle. *naṣṣa laḡanā*, to vilify; to attach blame, to accuse. *a.*

naḥl, f. a history, narrative, tale, story; copying, mimicking, acting; transcribing; imitating, a copy. *naḥli makān*, the first stage of a journey, or halting-place at a very little distance, where they remain some time to collect what may have been forgotten of the requisites for travelling; this first stage is often made long before they really mean to set off, for the sake of seizing a lucky moment to commence a journey in; transmigration; change of place, removal. *naḥl-band*, a compiler of narratives. *naḥl-naḥli*, f. copying. *naḥl*, sweetmeats, dessert. *naḥl-k.*, to remove, to transfer, to copy. *a.*

naḥlā, a subordinate village belonging to an estate. *a.*

naḥl-dān, m. a plate for holding fruit, sweetmeats, &c. *a. p.*

naḥli, m. a narrator, story-teller; buffoon; adj. handed down, copied, traditional. *naḥli wa 'aḥli*, traditional and rational. *a.*

naḥliyāt, anecdotes, tales, stories. *a.*

naḥmat, f. punishment, revenge, hatred. *a.*

naḥsh, a sort of shrub. *naḥsh* (pl. of *naḥsh*), pictures, inscriptions, dots on dice. *a.*

naḥu', m. an infusion (a term used in medicine). *a.*

naḥul (pl. of *ناقل*), narratives, tales, anecdotes; copies. *a.*

naḥi, pure, clean, excellent. *a.*

naḥīb, m. a chief, a leader; an intelligent person; a servant or herald whose business it is to proclaim the titles of his master, and to introduce those who pay their respects to him; an aide-de-camp or adjutant. *a.*

naḥīr, m. a trough of a hollowed palm-tree, in which they make a strong wine from dates; adj. small, little, few. *naḥīr o ḥimīr*, every particle, all the minutiae. *a.*

naḥīz, adverse, contrary, opposite; m. an enemy, an opponent. *a.*

naḥih, faint, feeble, weak. *a.*

naḥ, f. (used in comp.) the nose. *naḥ-ghisni*, rubbing the nose on the earth in prostration or as a punishment. *s.*

naḥkā, m. the ace at cards or on dice. *naḥkā dāḥ*, a kind of game at dice. *h.*

naḥāt (pl. of *ناكت*), points, conceits, witticisms. *a.*

naḥāh, m. matrimony, marriage; it denotes the most honourable kind of marriage, though in Bengal the term is only applicable to a left-handed marriage, such as that of a widow, which is considered disreputable. *naḥāhi miṭat* or *naḥāhi muwaḥḥat*, a temporary marriage, very common among Musalmāns, especially when detained from home: it is celebrated with certain forms, and not considered disreputable, but it is null and void in law. *a.*

naḥāhi, married (a woman). *a.*

naḥār, m. refusal, denial. *s.*

naḥārā (for *nā-hāra*), useless. *p.*

naḥāran, causeless. *s.*

naḥārnā, a. to refuse, to deny. *s.*

naḥāra, worthless, useless, invalid. *p.*

naḥās, m. skirts, suburbs, outer boundary of land attached to a town, &c.; issue, outlet, vent, source, origin, spring; adjustment of accounts, accomplishment; (corrup. of *naḥḥāḥās*) a daily fair for cattle. *s.*

naḥās-patra, m. statement of adjusted accounts. *s.*

naḥāstā, m. a prop, a pillar. *h.*

naḥāsnā, a. to take out, to extract (v. *naḥāsnā*). *s.*

naḥās-narīs, m. an officer in the *zamindāri kachahri*, who takes and examines the account of the collections in the *maḥṣūl*. *s. p.*

naḥāsi, f. taxes collected on goods passing out of a town, export duties, &c. *naḥāsi ki chifṭhi*, f. a permit, a passport. *s.*

naḥāl, m. contrivance, outlet, projection. *naḥāl-denā*, to cashier, to banish, to expel. *naḥāl-dānā*, to deduct, to strike out. *naḥāl-lānā*, to bring off. *naḥāl-lenā*, to dig up, to take out. *s.*

naḥāl, m. an exemplary punishment, a preventive, restraint. *a.*

naḥālā, m. an eruption on the skin. *d.*

naḥālnā, a. to take out, to turn out, to send out, to exclude, to pull, to do, to perform, to pick, to invent. *s.*

naḥām, voluntarily, willingly. *s.*

naḥāmā, } useless, base, worthless, good
naḥāma, } for nothing. *d.*

naḥāmī, }

naḥānā, a. to weed. *h.*

naḥāi, f. the price paid for weeding a field; the act of weeding. *h.*

نکامی *nihā, i*, f. goodness, welfare, prosperity, beauty. *p.* [tune. *a.*

نکبت *nakbat*, f. adversity, calamity, misfortune. *s.*

نیکپٹ *ni-kapaṭ*, sincere, candid. *s.*

نکپوڑا *nakporā*, m. } the nose, the nostrils. *d.*
نکپوڑی *nakpūrī*, f. }

نکمال *nakht-māl*, m. a tree (*Galedupa arborea*). *s.* [roguish. *s.*

نکتوڑا *nak-toṛā*, droll, waggish, *s.*

نکتہ *nukta*, m. a subtle or quaint conceit, a mystical signification. *nukta-bīn* or *-chīn*, a caviller, a carper. *nukta-pardās*, acute, subtle. *nukta-pardāsī*, f. acuteness. *nukta-dān*, *-shīnās*, or *-ras*, acute, conversant with subtleties, or whatever is mysterious. *a.*

نکی *niktī*, f. a balance, small scales. *h.*

نکت *nikat*, near, close by, about, in possession of. *nakṣ*, m. the nose. *s.*

نکٹا *nakṭā*, m. nose-clipt, noseless; m. a rogue. *s.* [comb duck. *h.*

نکٹا *nakṭā*, m. the name of a bird, the neighbour. *s.*

نکٹوڑی *nikat-varī*, one who is or lives near, a neighbour. *s.*

نک چڑھا *nak-charhā*, angry, fretful, ill-tempered, warm, passionate. *s.*

نکچھکی *nak-chhiknī*, f. name of a sternutatory plant. *s.*

نکھ *nikah* (for *nikāh*, q. v.), marriage. *a. d.*

نکر *nakir*, sagacious, penetrating, ingenious. *nakar*, ignorant. *a.*

نکر *nikar*, m. a flock, a multitude; a heap, a bundle; pith, sap, essence. *h.*

نکر *nahr*, m. an alligator; the nose. *s.*

نکرت *nikrit*, dishonest, wicked, low; vile. *nikriti*, f. wickedness, dishonesty. *s.*

نکراج *nakr-rāj*, the royal alligator, a shark. *s.* [low, vile. *s.*

نکرشٹ *nikṛishṭ*, outcast, despised, *s.*

نکرنا *nikarnā*, n. to go forth, to issue. *s.*

نکرا *nakra* or *nakira*, undetermined, unrestricted, indefinite or generic (noun). *a.*

نکڑا *nakṛā*, m. an inflammation in the nose, the polypus (v. *nākṛa*). *s.*

نکس *nahas* (v. *nā-has*), vile, abject. *p.*

نکس *naks*, inclining downward, inverting, placing topsy-turvy. *a.*

نکسنا *nikasnā*, n. to go out, to issue. *s.*

نکسور *naksūr*, the nostrils. *d.*

نکسیر *naksir*, the veins of the nose. *naksir phāṭnā*, to bleed at the nose. *s.*

نکشتر *nakshatra*, a star, an asterism (v. *nachhāttar*). *nakshatra-chakra*, m. a diagram for astrological purposes. *nakshatra-mālā*, f. a necklace of twenty-seven pearls; the table of lunar asterisms. *s.*

نکشتری *nakshatṛī*, born under an auspicious planet. *s.*

نکشپت *ni-kṣipt*, rejected, abandoned, forgone, given or thrown away; pledged, left, deposited. *s.* [pledge, a deposit. *s.*

نکشپ *nikshep*, m. what is left, a

نکل *nakul*, m. the Bengal mongoose. *s.*

نکل بھاگنا *nikal-bhāgnā*, to run away. *h.*

نکل پڑنا *nikal-parṇā*, n. to come out, to be drawn forth. *h.* [go away. *h.*

نکل جانا *nikal-jānā*, to escape, to

نکل چلنا *nikal-chalnā*, to escape; (met.) to surpass another, to be advanced or promoted; to speak much or display one's talent (spoken of a person who from the modesty of a stranger had formerly been silent). *h.*

نکلنا *nikalnā*, n. to be extracted, drawn, or pulled out; to be taken off, to begin, to be invented, to escape, to rise, alip, issue, spring. *s.*

نکلوانا *nikalwānā*, a. to cause to go out, to drive out. *nikalwā-dēnā*, to expel, to banish. *s.*

نکلیشتا *nakuleshṭā*, } f. name of a
نکلیشتکا *nakuleshtkā*, } plant said to be used by the mongoose as an antidote (*Croton polyandrum*). *s.*

نکما *nikammā*, useless, good for nothing. *s.* [*polyandrum*]. *s.*

نکنبھ *nikumbh*, m. a plant (*Croton*

نکنتک *nikantak*, plain, easy; happy, without enmity. *s.*

نکھ *nikunj*, m. an arbour, a bower, a place overgrown with creepers. *s.*

نکند *ni-kand*, without root, torn up, extirpated. *s.*

نکو *nakkū*, infamous, vile, wicked. *h.*

نکو *niko* or *nikū*, good, beautiful, fair. *p.*

نکو *nako*, do not, not (negative particle equivalent to *mat* in Urdū). *d.*

نکوا *nakū, ā*, m. the nose; the point of any thing. *s.* [(of the nose). *s.*

نکواسا *nahrāsā*, m. name of a disease

نکوکھ *nikochak*, m. a tree (*Allan-gium hexapetalum*). *s.* [turvy. *p.*

نکوسار *nikū-sār*, head downwards, topsy-turvy

نکوسنا *nikosnā*, a. to grin. *h.*

نکوسیر *nikū-sīyar*, } of good conduct, of
 نکوسیرت *nikū-sīrat*, } amiable qualities. *p. a.*

نکوار *nikū-kār*, *m.* a well-doer. *nikū-kārī*, *f.*
 beneficence. *p.* [jecting, despoiling. *p.*

نکوهش *nahohish* or *nikohish*, *f.* spurning, re-
 نوئی *nikū,ī*, *f.* goodness, beauty, virtue. *p.*

نکومیان *nikū,īyān*, *pl.* virtues, good or noble
 qualities. *p.*

نکھ *nakh*, *m.* a finger-nail. *nakh-sikh*
 or *nakh-se sikh-talak*, from top to toe. *s.*

نکھ *nakh*, *m.* (for *nakh*) the string of a
 paper kite. *p.*

نکھاد *nikhād*, *m.* one of the seven
 notes in music; name of a Hindū inferior caste; a
chandāl, *q. v. s.*

نکھارنا *nikhārānā*, *a.* to strain, to
 bleach, to purify. *h.*

نکھانک *nakhānk*, *m.* the mark left by
 the nails in scratching. *s.*

نکھد *nakh-pad*, *m.* a scratch, mark of
 a finger-nail. *s.* [tion. *s.*

نکھت *nakhāt*, *m.* a star, a constella-
 نکھت *nakhāt*, *f.* perfume, odour, any thing
 odoriferous. *a.* [dous planet. *s.*

نکھتری *nakhatrī*, born under an auspi-
 نکھتر *nikhatar*, spiteful, implacable. *nikatar-*
panā, implacability. *d.*

نکھتو *nikhattū*, idle, thriftless. *h.*

نکھد *nikhād*, ominous, pernicious. *h.*

نکھدا *nikhādā*, *m.* perniciousness. *h.*

نکھر *nakhhar*, *m.* nail (of the finger, &c.). *s.*

نکھرانا *nikhārānā*, *a.* to settle, to pu-
 rify. *h.*

نکھرب *nikharb*, *m.* } a dwarf; a billion;
 نکھربا *nikharbā*, *f.* } adj. dwarfish. *s.*

نکھرنا *nikharnā*, *n.* to be peeled,
 skinned; to be cleaned, cleared, or settled. *h.*

نکھرکھ *nakh-rekh*, } *f.* the marks
 نکھرکھا *nakh-rekhā*, } left by the
 nails, a scratch. *s.*

نکھکھادی *nakh-khādī*, who or what
 eats with nails or talons. *s.*

نکھل *nikhil*, all, entire, complete. *s.*

نکھلیکھا *nakh-lekhā*, *f.* (*v. nakh-*
rekh). *s.*

نکھند *nikhand*, half, mid, midway. *s.*

نکھنگ *nikhang*, *f.* a quiver. *s.*

نکھوت *nikhōt*, *m.* plain dealer; any
 thing without blemish. *h.*

نکھورا *nikhorā*, inhuman, pitiless. *nikhorāgī*,
f. inhumanity. *d.*

نکھورنا *nikhornā*, } *a.* to peel, to skin,
 نکھورنا *nikhornā*, } to clean. *h.*

نکھوسنا *nikhosnā*, *a.* to grin. *h.*

نکھی *nakhī*, nailed, clawed, having
 nails or talons; *f.* a kind of perfume; a dried sub-
 stance of the shape of a nail. *s.*

نکھیانا *nakhhiyānā*, } *a.* to claw, to
 نکھیانا *nakhhiyānā*, } scratch. *s.*

نکی *nakhī*, *f.* speaking through the nose,
 a nasal sound. *s.* [*khī*]. *a.*

نکیر *nakhī*, *m.* the name of an angel (*v. mun-*
 نکیل *nakhī*, *f.* the wooden or iron in-
 strument fixed to a camel's nose, and to which the
 string by which he is led is fastened; a cavezon (or
 cavesson). *s.*

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 strument fixed to a camel's nose, and to which the
 string by which he is led is fastened; a cavezon (or
 cavesson). *s.*

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 a nasal sound. *s.* [*khī*]. *a.*

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 string by which he is led is fastened; a cavezon (or
 cavesson). *s.*

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 a nasal sound. *s.* [*khī*]. *a.*

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 strument fixed to a camel's nose, and to which the
 string by which he is led is fastened; a cavezon (or
 cavesson). *s.*

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 a nasal sound. *s.* [*khī*]. *a.*

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 نکیل *nakhī*, *f.* the wooden or iron in-
 strument fixed to a camel's nose, and to which the
 string by which he is led is fastened; a cavezon (or
 cavesson). *s.*

نکبت *nag-pati*, m. the lord of mountains, the Himalaya. *s.*

نکت *nigat*, naked. *h.* [talneer. *s.*

نکج *nagaj*, mountain-born, mountain-

نکچانا *nagchānā*, n. to approach. *h.*

نکچاھٹ *nagchāhat*, } f. approach-

نکچاھٹ *nagchāhat*, } ing, arriving. *h.* [wormwood. *s.*

نکدونا *nagdaunā*, m. (v. *nāgdaunā*)

نکر *nagar*, m. a city, a town. *nagar-jan*, town's folks. *nagar-nārī*, a courtesan, a woman of the town. *nagar-koṭ*, name of a town in the Panjāb, also called Kāngrā. *nagar-wartī*, one who dwells in a city. *s.*

نکر *nigar*, m. eating, swallowing. *s.*

نکر *niggar* or *nigar*, solid. *h.*

نکران *nigrān*, m. looking, beholding, expecting. *p.* [hold. *p.*

نکرستان *nigaristan* (r. *nigar*), to look, to be-

نکرسوروی *nagar-swarūpinī*, a species of metre. *s.*

نکروپانت *nagaropānt*, m. suburb. *s.*

نکرة *nigrah*, m. aversion, disfavour, discouragement, dislike. *s.*

نکری *nagarī*, f. a town, a village; adj. of or belonging to a city. *s.*

نکڑ *nigar*, m. an iron chain for the feet (especially of an elephant); fetters; the stocks. *s.*

نکڑگھٹ *nigar-ghat*, impudent, bold. *d.*

نکلا *nigalnā*, a. to swallow, to gulp down. *s.*

نکم *nigam*, scripture, holy writ; the Vedas; certainty, assurance. *s.*

نکمن *nigaman*, m. logical conclusion, winding up of a syllogism. *s.*

نکم نواسی *nigam-nivāsī*, dwelling in the Vedas, a name of *Brahmā*. *s.*

نکن *nagan* or *nagna*, naked (f. *nagnā*). *s.* [halicacabum). *s.*

نکنا *nagnā*, heart-pea (*Cardiospermum*

نکناٹ *nagnāt*, m. a naked mendicant. *s.*

نکنتو *nagnatwa*, m. nudity, nakedness. *s.*

نکندا *nigandā*, m. } quilting. *h.*

نکندای *nigandāi*, f. }

نکندنا *nigandnā*, a. to quilt. *h.*

نکنکا *nagnikā*, f. a girl before menstruation.

نکنبو *nagn-hū*, m. ferment, a drug used to throw the mixture for spirituous liquors into fermentation. *s.*

نکنیکن *nagnī-karan*, m. stripping, undressing. *nagnī-kriā*, stripped. *s.*

نکوزا *nigoṛā*, m. (lit. without feet) a wretch, wight; adj. ill-tempered, cross-grained. *h.*

نکوزہ *nigūṛh*, profound, obscure, hidden, concealed. *s.*

نکوزہارتہ *nigūṛhārth*, having a hidden sense or purpose. *s.*

نکون *nigūn*, hanging downward, upside down. *nigūn-bakht*, helpless, unfortunate. *nigūn-sar*, hanging the head from shame, inverted, upside down topsy-turvy. *p.*

نکہ *nigah* (v. *nigāh*), sight, &c. *p.* [club. *s.*

نکھات *nighātī*, f. an iron mace or

نکھان *nigah-bān*, m. watchman, keeper. *p.*

نکھانی *nigah-bānī*, f. watching, taking care of. *p.*

نکھدار *nigah-dār*, } m. a guardian, keeper,

نکھدارہ *nigah-dāra*, } an observer. *p.*

نکھداری *nigah-dārī*, f. keeping (a secret); observation, watching. *p.*

نکھداشت *nigah-dāsh*, watching; enlisting. *p.*

نکھن *nighn* or *nighna*, docile, subervient, dependent. *s.*

نکھنت *nighanṭu*, m. a vocabulary, a collection of words or names. *s.*

نکیانی *nigyānī*, weak in mind, silly, ignorant. *d.* [tion of *nasdik*, q. v.) *h.*

نکچ *nagich*, near, close by (a corrupt

نکین *nagin*, } m. a ring, especially the signet-

نکینہ *nagina*, } ring of a prince; the stone or bezel of a ring. *p.*

نل *nal*, m. the name of a celebrated king and hero; a reed (*Arundo karka*); a tube, spout, joint of bamboo, or other hollow wood; a measuring rod consisting of three *ilāhī gaz* or yards of Akbar (v. *ilāhī*); the bamboo which fowlers use to entangle game by applying birdlime to the top of it. *nal chālānā*, (lit. setting the bamboos in motion) expresses a magical practice adopted for the discovery of theft. Two pieces of split bamboo, of equal lengths, are applied to one another side by side, and held by two men, one at each end. It is said that any persons taken at random may be employed for this purpose. Then the magician pronounces certain incantations, the efficacy of which is pretended to be such, that the bamboos spontaneously move towards the place where the thief or the stolen goods are, and drag the men along with them. *nal dar nal*, one tube within another. *s.*

نلا *nalā*, m. the ureters, urinary ducts. *āhanī nalā*, *bhāṭī nalā*, *dam-nalā*, and *hath-nalā*, names of various kinds of fireworks (v. *Qanoon i ilām*, p. 58, app.). *s.*

نلاھٹ *nilāhat*, f. blueness. *s.*

نلج **نیلج** *nilajj*, } shameless, bold,
نیلج *ni-lajjā*, } rude. *s.*
نلڈا *nalḍā*, } the windpipe, the throat, the
نلڈی *nalḍī*, } weasand (also *nalṛā* and
nalṛī). *d.*
نلکا *nalikā*, *f.* a perfume so called. *s.*
نلن *nalīn*, *f.* a lotus or water-lily; the
Indian crane. *s.*
نلنی *nalīnī*, *f.* an assemblage of lotus
flowers, a place abounding with the lotus. *s.*
نلو *nalw*, *m.* a furlong, a space measured
by four hundred cubits. *h.*
نلوا *nalūā*, *m.* a tube, a joint of bam-
boo to convey letters in; straw. *s.*
نلی *nalī*, *f.* a tube, spout; the windpipe,
ureter, &c.; a gun barrel; *morbus plerumque a manu-
stratione ortus, in quo membrum virile exile fit nec erigi
potest*; the bone of the leg, the tibia; a weaver's
shuttle, or the little tube within the shuttle on which
the woof is wound. *s.*
نلیا *nalīyā*, *m.* name of a caste whose
employment is to catch birds by means of limed *nals*
(*v. nal*). *s.*
نم *nam* (for *nāi*), no, not. *s.*
نم *nam*, moist, damp, wet. *nam-khurda*, de-
stroyed by moisture. *nam-dīda*, having the eyes moist,
weeping. *p.*
نما *namā* (also *numā*), increase, augmenting. *a.*
نما *numā* or *numā*, *e.* (in comp.) shewing,
exhibiting, pointing out; an index, a guide. *p.*
نماز *namāz*, *f.* prayer, those especially pre-
scribed by the *Muḥammadan* law, which are offered up
five times a day. *namāz-guzār*, praying, attending
divine service; one who prays. *namāzī janāza*, the
funeral service of the *Muḥammadans*. *namāz-gāh*, the
place in a mosque where prayers are read. *p.*
نمازی *namāzī*, *m.* a person who prays; *adj.*
relating to prayers; devout, or in the constant habit
of praying. *p.*
نماشام *namā-shām* (for *namāzī-shām*), time
of evening prayer, soon after sunset. *namā-shām utar-
nā*, to be degraded. *p.*
نمام *namām*, *m.* a calumniator, an accuser. *a.*
نمانا *nimānā*, simple, without guile;
singular, unlike to all others, sheepish. *h.*
نمائی *numā*, *e.* (in comp. *v. numā*). *numā*, *i.*
f. display, exhibiting. *p.*
نمایان *numāyān*, apparent, evident, bold (as
a picture), prominent. *p.*
نمایش *numā*, *ish* or *numāyish*, *f.* appearance,
form, figure, face, vision, sight, spectacle, affection. *p.*
نمایدند *numāyanda*, shewing; an exhibitor. *p.*
نمب *nimb*, *m.* name of a tree (*Melia
azad-dirachta*). *s.*

نمبر *nimb-taru*, *m.* the coral-tree,
one of the trees of paradise. *s.*
نمبرکوی *nimb-kaurī*, *f.* the fruit of
the nimb-tree. *s.*
نمبو *nimbū*, *m.* the common lime-tree. *s.*
نمبولی *nimboli*, of or relating to the
nimb-tree. *s. d.*
نمیت *nimitt*, *m.* cause, motive, instru-
ment; (met.) fortune; for the sake of, by reason of.
namat, bending, stooping, bowed. *s.*
نمیتان *nimitt-mān*, } prosperous,
نمیتی *nimittī*, } fortunate. *s.*
نمد *namad*, } *m.* a coarse woollen garment;
نمدا *namdā*, } *membrum virile*. *namad-posh*,
clothed in woollen. *namadi zin*, a coarse woollen
saddle-cloth. *p.*
نمر *namr*, bending; (met.) courteous. *s.*
نمر *nimr* or *namir*, a panther, a leopard. *a.*
نمرتیا *namrtiā*, *f.* condescension, courtesy. *s.*
نمرمکھ *namr-mukh*, } having the
نمرمکھی *namr-mukhī*, } head bent,
looking down. *s.* [old]. *a.*
نمرود *namrūd*, Nimrod (the mighty hunter of
نمست *namasit*, revered, respected,
worshipped. *s.* [adoration. *s.*
نمسکار *namaskār*, *m.* salutation,
نمسکاری *namashārī*, *f.* a kind of sen-
sitive plant. *s.*
نمسیٹ *namasyit*, } venerable, reve-
نمسیٹ *namasya*, } renced, entitled
to respect. *s.*
نمش *namsh*, *m.* a kind of food or dish
made of milk, whipt cream. *s.*
نمش *nimish*, *m.* the twinkling of an
eye, an instant of time. *s.* [custom. *a.*
نمٹ *namat*, *f.* likeness, a mode, manner, way,
نمک *namak* or *nimak*, *m.* salt; (met.) spirit,
animation; bread, subsistence. *namak-parwarda*, a
domestic slave, one fed on the salt. *namaki angūr*,
cream of tartar. *namak-chāshī*, the first feeding of a
child about six months of age, which is attended
with certain ceremonies. *namak-harām*, disloyal,
wicked, evil, disobedient, perfidious, ungrateful. *na-
mak-palāi*, loyal, submissive, faithful, grateful. *namak-
dān*, a saltcellar. *namak-sār*, saline, a salt-pit. *kāṣṭe
par namak lagānā*, (lit. to put salt upon a wound) to
add one grief or vexation to another. *namak-kā ten-
dā*, muriatic acid. *namak-majālī*, revenue derived from
salt. *p.*
نمکوی *nim-kaurī*, *f.* the berry of
the nim tree. *s.* [a twinkling of the eye. *s.*
نمکھ *nimikh*, *m.* a moment (of time),
نمکی *nimkī*, } *f.* pickled lemons. *p. h.*
نمکین *namkīn*, }

نمکین *namkīn*, salt, salted, brackish; witty, poignant, sarcastic; handsome, beautiful. *namkīn pānī*, brine, pickle. *p.*

نمکینی *namkīnī*, *f.* saltiness, sweetness, agreeableness. *p.*

نمگیرا *nam-gīrā*, } *m.* a canopy, an awning. *p.*
نمگیر *nam-gīra*, }

نمل *namil*, brisk, handy, nimble, ready. *numal* or *numul*, an ant. *a.*

نمن *naman*, like, resembling. *niman*, stout, strong, tight, good; (Dakh.) in that way, like that. *h.*

نمن *naman*, bending, stooping, bowed. *nimn*, deep, profound, low (ground), stooping. *s.*

نمناک *nam-nāh*, moist, wet, fresh. *p.*

نمناکی *nam-nāki*, *f.* moistness, freshness. *p.*

نمنانا *nimnānā*, *a.* to strengthen, to ameliorate. *h.*

نمنانی *nimnānī*, *f.* strength, stoutness. *h.*

نمناتا *nimnatā*, *f.* depth, profundity. *s.*

نمو *namw* or *numū*, *m.* vegetation growth, increase. *a.*

نمود *namūd*, *f.* index, guide, appearance; *adj.* apparent, public, shewn, exhibited, famous, prominent. *numūd honā*, to appear, to be celebrated. *p.*

نمودار *namūdār*, *m.* an index, exemplar, proof, symbol, specimen, imitation, model; *adj.* noted, famed, conspicuous. *p.*

نموداری *namūdārī*, *f.* publicity; in revenue language it denotes a compensation given by the *ryot*, for not having the extent of his lands ascertained by an actual measurement. *p.*

نمودن *namūdan* (*r.* *numā*, *e*), *a.* to shew; to do or occasion; *n.* to appear, to seem. *p.*

نمونه *namūna*, *m.* an example, muster; model, type, specimen, pattern. *p.*

نم *namah*, *m.* reverence, salutation. *s.*

نمی *namī*, *f.* coolness, moistness, &c. *p.*

نمره *nameru* or *namerū*, *m.* the seed of the elocarpus. *s.*

نمیش *nimesh* (*v.* *nimish*). *s.*

نمگور *nameguru* or *namegurū*, *m.* a spiritual teacher. *s.*

نمیلان *nimīlan*, *m.* shutting of the eyelids, winking; death, dying. *s.*

نناد *ninād*, *m.* sound, noise. *s.*

ننایا *nināyā*, } *m.* the thrush,

ننایان *nināyān*, } *aphthæ*. *h.*

ننایان *ninnānne* or *ninānave* (also *ninānawwe*), ninety-nine. *ninānawe ke pher meh pānā*, to be entirely absorbed in the acquisition of wealth; to be involved in difficulties. *s.*

ننایا *nināyā*, *m.* a bug. *h.*

نند *nand* or *nanad*, *f.* a sister-in-law, husband's sister. *nanda*, *m.* name of the foster-father of *Kṛiṣṇa*. *nanda-lāl*, the beloved of *Nanda*, that is, *Kṛiṣṇa*. *ninad*, *m.* sound in general. *s.*

نندا *nindā*, *f.* accusation, scorn, defamation. *s.* [tion to sleep. *s.*

ننداس *nindās*, *f.* drowsiness, inclina-

ننداسا *nindāsā*, sleepy, drowsy. *s.*

ننداست *nindāstuti*, *f.* irony, ironical praise. *s.* [low, vile, despicable. *s.*

نندت *nindit*, blamed, reproached;

نندک *nindak*, *m.* a calumniator; *adj.*

ensorious, querulous. *nandik*, *m.* toon, a tree the wood of which resembles mahogany (*Cedrella toona*). *s.*

نندکاهی *nindakāḥī*, *f.* querulousness, censoriousness. *s.*

نندن *nindan*, *m.* reproach, censure, blame; *adj.* abusing, blaming. *s.*

نندن *nandan*, *m.* a son; the garden of *Indra*; the paradise of the Hindūs; *adj.* delighting. *s.*

نندنا *nindnā*, *a.* to vilify, to defame. *s.*

نندنی *nandinī*, *f.* wife's sister. *s.*

نندورکش *nandi-vṛiksh*, *m.* a tree (same as *nandik*). *s.*

نندوسی *nandōsī*, } *m.* husband's sister's

نندومی *nandōḥī*, } husband. *s.*

نندولا *nandolā*, *m.* a large earthen vessel, a trough for animals to feed from. *s.*

نندنا *nandhnā*, *a.* to begin. *h.*

نندی *nandī*, *m.* the bull of *Shiva*; *f.* a benedictive verse eulogising a king or deity. *s.*

نندی *nandī*, } *f.* (*v.* *nand*) a sister-

نندی *nandiyā*, } in-law. *s.*

نندی *nindya*, bad, vile, reprehensible. *s.*

ننکا *nankā*, *m.* a little child, a son (an expression of endearment). *h.*

ننگ *ang*, *f.* honour, reputation, esteem; (contra) disgrace, infamy. *ang o nāmūs*, honour; shame, disgrace. *p.*

ننگ *ang*, } naked; shameless. *angā-*

ننگا *angā*, } *jhūrī*, *f.* searching, ex-

amining (as people leaving a workshop, to prevent pilfering). *angā-sir*, bareheaded. *angā-k.*, to bare, to uncover. *angā-mādar-zād*, stark naked as from the womb. *angā-mungū* or *namangū*, utterly naked.

ang-pairon or *-pā, on*, barefooted. *ang-pā, on honā*, (Dakh.) to be prepared or resolute to fight. *angī talwār*, a naked sword. *angī shamsher*, a drawn sword; one who speaks his mind freely and without reserve. *s.*

ننگا *angā*, naked. *h.*

ننگه *ang-dharang*, stark naked. *h.*

नङ्गियालेना *nanḡiyā-lenā*, a. to take and strip. *s.*

नन्हा *nanhā*, } small, diminutive,
नन्हा *nannhān*, } neat, natty, tidy. *h.*
ननिहाल *nanihāl*, f. maternal grand-
father's family. *h.*

नौ *nau*, new, young, fresh, raw. *nau-ābād*,
newly settled, peopled, colonised, or cultivated. *nau-āmoz*, one who learns any thing new, a novice, inex-
perienced. *nau-bāwa*, a young tree. *nau-bāi*, a new
custom. *nau-bayhiyā*, an upstart. *nau-bahār*, the
spring. *nau-jawān*, a lad, a youth just arrived at
adolescence. *nau-jawānī*, prime of life, youth. *nau-
khāsta*, new-risen (a youth). *nau-khes*, new-risen,
fresh, tender. *nau-khesi*, f. freshness (of vegetation).
nau-doulat, an upstart, one who has newly attained
wealth. *nau-sikh* or *nau-sikhiyā*, a novice, a student.
nau-mulāzim, a new servant, a recruit, a novice. *nau-
mulāsimī*, f. novitiate. *p.*

नौ नौ *nau*, नव *nav*, or *nava*, nine; new,
fresh, raw. *nava-bālā* or *nava-jawānā*, f. a girl just
grown up to puberty. *nava-baddhu* or *nava-phalākā*,
f. a bride, a newly-married woman; a girl in whom
menstruation has commenced. *nava-dwār*, having
nine doors or outlets, as the human body. *nava-rātr*,
a period of nine nights, devoted to the worship of
Durgā. *nau-raṭan* or *nava-raṭna*, a bracelet. *nava-
sūtikā*, f. a woman recently delivered. *nava-shāyāk*,
m. a name given to the inferior castes, such as cow-
herds, gardeners, &c. *nava shrāddh*, m. the first of
the series of sacrifices to the manes of a deceased re-
lative. *nava-parikā*, f. a newly-married woman. *nava-
vastra*, m. new clothes. *nava-yauvanā*, f. a young
woman. *s.*

नौ *nanā*, f. voice, sound, modulation, song;
opulence, wealth, subsistence. *p.*

नवा *navā*, new, fresh, recent. *s.*

नवाब *navnāb* (pl. of نایب), vicegerents,
lieutenants, deputies, governors. *nawwāb*, (vulgarly)
a nabob, a governor of a town or district (v. *nagām*). *s.*

नवाबी *navwābī*, f. deputyship; situation or
office of *nawwāb*; a kind of cloth; adj. relating to a
nawwāb. *a.*

नواح *navāh*, environs, district, tract, coast,
shore. *nawāh*, m. act of lamenting, bewailing, com-
plaining. *a.* [vions. *a.*

नواحی *navāhī* (pl. of ناحیه), territories, en-
vironments. *navākhītan* (r. *navāz*), to rear, pro-
tect; to cherish, to soothe. *p.*

نواخته *navākhṭa*, protected, reared, cherished,
caressed. *p.* [darful occurrences. *a.*

نوادیر *nawādīr* (pl. of نادر), rare things, won-
derful things. *s.*

نوار *nivār*, m. hindering, opposition;
f. tape (of a coarse kind). *nivār-bāf*, a tape-weaver. *s. h.*

نوارت *nivārit*, hindered, opposed. *s.*

نوارن *nivāran*, m. hindering, impedi-
ment. *s.*

نوارنا *navārṇā*, n. to travel, to walk,
to wander, to stray; to go round, to surround. *h.*

نوارنا *nivārṇā* or *nivārṇā*, a. to pre-
vent. *s.*

نوار *navāra*, a large boat, a barge. *p. h.*

نواری *navārī* or *nivārī*, f. name
of a flower, sort of jasmine. *s.*

نوار *nivār*, f. (v. *nivār*) tape, &c. *h.*

نوارا *nivārā* or *navārā*, m. a boat; a
particular kind of boat. *h.*

نواز *navāz*, (in comp.) cherishing, caressing,
soothing; playing, performing. *banda-navāz*, che-
risher of servants. *darbūf-navāz*, a player on the
harp. *p.*

نوازش *navāzish*, f. caressing, blandishment,
kindness, politeness (pl. *navāzishāf*). *p.*

نوازا *navāznā*, a. to cherish, to caress, to fa-
vour. *p. h.*

نوازند *navāzanda*, m. a cherisher. *p.*

نوازی *navāzī* (abst. of *navāz*, q. v.). *p.*

نواست *nivās* or *nivās*, m. dwelling,
residence. *s.*

نواست *navāsā*, } m. a grandson, more espe-
cially, a daughter's son. *p.*

نواستی *navāstī*, f. a granddaughter, a daugh-
ter's daughter. *p.*

نواستی *navāstī* or *navwāstī*, eighty-nine. *h.*

نواستی *nivāstī*, m. } dwelling, abiding
نواستینی *nivāstinī*, f. } in, inhabiting;
an inhabitant (chiefly used in composition). *s.*

نواسیر *navāsīr* (pl. of ناسور), running sores. *a.*

نوافل *navāfil* (pl. of نافلة), acts of superero-
gation. *a.*

نواقل *navāqil* (pl. of ناقلة), things copied or
related; histories, traditions. *a.*

نوال *navāl*, a benefit; mode, dimension. *a.*

نواله *navāla* or *nivāla*, m. a morsel, a mouth-
ful; the wadding of a gun. *a.*

نوالی *navāli*, f. a tidbit, a small morsel. *a.*

نوان *nivān*, low (ground), level. *s.*

نوان *nawnān* or *nau, ān*, the ninth. *s.*

نوان *navānn*, m. new rice or grain; a
ceremony observed on first eating the rice, &c. of the
preceding harvest. *s.*

نوانا *navānā* or } a. to bend down-
نوانا *nivānā*, } wards; to double,
نواونا *nivāonā*, } to fold; to cause
to submit to, to cause to stoop. *h.*

نواون *navāunbar*, new unbleached cloth. *s.*

نواون *navāunish*, m. a ninth, the ninth
part. *s.* [situdes. *a.*

نواون *navāi*, l. (pl. of نایب), accidents, vicis-
situdes. *s.*

نوبالا *nava-bālā*, f. a girl just grown up to puberty. *s.*

نوبت *naubat*, f. a period, time, turn; relieving guard, keeping watch; an accident; opportunity, occasion, vicissitude, degree, pitch, weight; drums beating at the gate of a great man at certain intervals. *naubat-jalabi*, f. applying to be heard in one's turn (in a law court). *a.*

نوبتخانه *naubat-khāna*, m. the royal orchestra, generally a large room over the outer gate of the palace, for martial music. *a.p.*

نوبهجو *nava-badhū*, f. a bride or newly married woman. *s.* [to assessment. *p.*

نوبرار *nau-barār*, land recently made subject

نوبهار *nau-bahār*, early spring, or as Virgil bath it "novum ver." *p.*

نوبر *nūpur*, m. a ring or ornament for the ankles or toes. *s.*

نوبهگلا *nava-phalikā*, f. a bride, a woman in whom menstruation has just begun. *s.*

نوتا *nautā*, m. a portico; adj. stooping, bending down. *navatā*, f. novelty. *s.*

نوتا *nautā* or *notā*, m. an invitation. *s.*

نوتن *nūtan*, new, recent, fresh. *nūtan-twa*, m. novelty. *s.*

نوتنا *nautnā*, a. to invite. *s.*

نوجوبنا *nau-jaubanā*, } f. a girl just
نوجوبنا *nava-jovanā*, } grown up
to puberty. *s.*

نوج *noch*, a pinch, a gripe, a scratch. *nochā-nāchī*, pinching and scratching mutually. *h.*

نوجنا *nochnā* or *nauchnā*, a. to pinch, to gripe, to scratch, to claw. *h.*

نوجندی *nauchandī*, of or relating to the new moon. *s.* [novice. *s.*

نوجھتر *nava-chhātr*, m. a young student, a

نوجھاور *nauchhāwar*, m. a propitiatory offering, sacrifice, victim. *h.* [bawd. *h.*

نوجی *nauchī*, f. a young girl kept by a

نوح *nūh*, the patriarch Noah. *heb.*

نوحہ *nauha*, m. lamentation, moaning, mourning over the dead. *nauha-gar*, a lamenter, mourner. *a.* [Indica. *s.*

نود *nūd*, m. the mulberry tree (*Morus*

نود *nawad* or *nunad*, ninety. *nawad-bār*, ninety times. *p.*

نودوار *nava-dvār*, having nine doors or outlets (an epithet applied to the body). *s.*

نودھ *naudha*, m. a young plant, or fresh shoot or branch of a plant. *h.*

نودھا *nūdhā*, m. a species of tobacco. *h.*

نور *nūr*, m. light, splendour. *nūr-afzā*, *nūr-afshān*, light-increasing, light-diffusing. *nūr jān* *mukh kā*, paleness of the face. *nūri-chashm* or *nūri 'ainān*, or *nūri dida*, m. (light of the eyes) a son. *a.*

نورا *nūrā*, m. depilatory. *a.*

نورا *nivarā*, f. an unmarried girl. *s.*

نورار *nava-rātr*, m. the first nine nights of Aswin, devoted to Durgā. *s.*

نورانی *nūrānī*, serene, light, clear; f. brightness, serenity. *a.* [weaving. *p.*

نورباف *nūr-bāf*, m. a weaver. *nūr-bāfi*,

نورت *nivriti*, f. rest, final emancipation. *s.*

نورتن *nau-ratan* or *navaratan*, m. nine kinds of gems; nine poets at the court of Vikramāditya; f. name of an ornament worn on the arm and wrist, and consisting of nine different gems. *s.*

نورد *naward*, f. a ply, a fold; (in comp.) traversing, &c.; to overlook or lose sight of. *p.*

نوردن *nawardan* (also *nawardidan*), to omit. *p.*

نورس *nau-rus*, } young, fresh, tender,

نورسته *nau-rusta*, } recent, newly arrived

نورسیده *nau-rasīda*, } or come forth. *p.*

نوروز *nau-roz*, m. new year's day according to the Persian calendar, being that on which the sun enters Aries; this is called 'amma, or general, and the sixth of the same month is called khāppa, or particular: both are celebrated by feasts, the liberation of prisoners, &c. *p.*

نوروزی *nau-rozī*, of or relating to new year's day; f. the festival of the new year. *p.*

نوری *nūri*, f. name of a bird of the parrot kind, commonly called lūri (*psittacus*). *h.*

نوری *nūrī*, splendid, bright, clear. *a.*

نوزانا *nimarānā*, a. to cause to bend or stoop; to turn or direct. *d.*

نوزنا *nimarānā*, n. to bend, stoop or incline. *d.*

نوزھانا *naurhānā*, a. to bend, to bow. *s.*

نوزھنا *naurhānā*, n. to bend, to incline downwards; to be obedient, to stoop. *s.*

نوسات *nau-sāt*, (lit. "nine and seven") a division of the crop whereby the *zamindār* takes nine parts and the cultivator the remaining seven parts out of sixteen. *h.*

نوسادر *nausādar*, m. *sal ammoniac*. *s.*

نوسر *nausir*, new, recent. *nausir tālām*, a newly excavated tank. *d.*

نوسکھ *nau-sikh*, a novice, a young student or disciple. *s.* [ried woman. *a.*

نوسوکتا *nava-sūtikā*, a newly mar-

نوش *nosh*, m. a drink, a draught; a present; honey; a reward; (in comp.) drinking, as *mai-nosh* or *bāda-nosh*, a wine-drinker. *noshi jān farmānā*, to eat, to drink (applied to a king or superior). *nosh karnā*, to drink, to devour, to swallow, to sup, to sip. *p.*

نوشاد *nau-shād*, name of a city famous for the beauty of its inhabitants, more especially that of the damsels thereof. *p.*

نوشادر *naushādar*, *m. sal ammoniac. s.*

نوشانوش *nosh-ā-nosh*, drinking with full cups, in repeated bumpers. *p.*

نوشایک *nava-shāyah*, *m. a name given to nine inferior classes, cowherd, gardener, oil-man, &c. s.*

نوشخواند *navisht-khwānd*, *f. epistolary correspondence, reading and writing. p.*

نوشتن *navishtan* (*r. navis*), to write. *p.*

نوشتی *navishtani*, fit to be written. *p.*

نوشته *navishta*, *m. a writing, any thing written. p.*

نوشدارو *nosh-dārū*, an antidote; treacle, an electuary. *p.*

نوشراذ *nava-shrāddh*, *m. a series of nine funeral offerings. s.*

نوشکست *nau-shikast*, waste alluvial land newly cultivated. *p.* [vice. *s.*

نوشک *nau-shikh*, *m. a student, a no-*

نوشو *nau-shaw*, new, recent, fresh; a newly-married man, a bridegroom.

نوشه *naushah*, *m. a young king; a bridegroom. nasha*, fortunate, happy, prosperous, sweet, cheerful. *p.*

نوشانه *nau-shahāna*, in the manner of a young king or bridegroom. *p.*

نوشی *noshi*, *f. abst. of nosh (in comp.) as mai-noshi*, wine-drinking. *p.*

نوشیروان *noshīrwān* or *naushīrwān*, a celebrated king of Persia, famed for his justice: he was contemporary with Justinian. *p.*

نوشین *noshin*, sweet, pleasant. *p.*

نوع *nau'*, *m. kind, species, sort, manner, mode. nau'i*, specific. *a.*

نوعیت *nau'iyat*, *f. specification, speciality. a.*

نوک *nok*, *f. a bill, a beak; end, point, angle. nok-jhok*, *f. pulling and hauling. nok-chok*, *f. talking by innuendoes. nok-dār*, pointed. *noki zabān*, by heart, on the tip of the tongue. *p.*

نوکا *naukā*, *f. a boat. s.*

نوکالیکا *nava-kālikā*, *f. a woman who has just attained the period of menstruation; a bride. s.* [domestics in general. *p.*

نوک *naukar*, *m. a servant. naukar-chākar*,

نوکرائی *naukarāni*, } *f. a female servant, a*
نوکرائی *naukarni*, } waiting-woman. *p. h.*

نوکری *naukari*, *f. service, attendance. nau-kari-pesha*, one who lives on employments. *p.*

نوکهند *nau-khand*, *m. (lit.) the nine sections or portions. nau-khand prithwi kā*, the nine climes or divisions of the earth: they are usually denominated the nine *dvipas* (islands) or *varshas* (countries) which constitute *jambu-dwipa*, the central portion of the world, or the known world. *s.*

نوکلیا *nokilā*, sharp-pointed. *p. h.*

نوکرها *nava-grahā*, *m. (pl.) the nine planets, i. s. the seven planets and the ascending and descending nodes. s.*

نوکری *naugarī*, *f. a female ornament worn on the wrist. s.*

نول *nol*, *f. beak, bill (of a bird); the spout or neck of a decanter or teapot. p.*

نول *naval*, beautiful; *m. sapling. h.*

نول *naul*, *m. freight, fare, hire. a.*

نولا *navalā* or *naulā*, *f. a young woman. s.*

نولاسی *naulāsi*, tender, soft, delicate. *h.*

نولیا *nau-levā*, alluvial deposit by an inundation. *h.*

نوم *navam* or *navama*, the ninth. *s.*

نوم *naum*, *f. sleep, rest, stillness. a.*

نوماسا *nau-māsā*, *m. name of a feast given in the ninth month of pregnancy. s.*

نومالیکا *nava-mālikā*, *f. double jasmine (Jasminum sambac). s.*

نوم *naum-taum*, dull, sing-song (speech). *a. h.*

نومی *naumi* or *navamī*, *f. the ninth day of a lunar fortnight. s.*

نومید *naumed*, hopeless, desperate. *naumedī*, *f. despair, desperate condition. p.*

نومین *naumin* or *navamīn*, *f. ninth day of the moon. s.*

نون *non* or *nūn*, *m. salt (v. lon). h.*

نونا *naunā*, *n. to bend; to inoline downwards; to be obedient, to stoop. s.*

نونا *nonā*, *a. to tie the feet of a cow when milking. h.* [water. *h.*

نونا *nonā*, salt. *nonā-pāni*, *m. salt*

نونا *nonā*, *m. a kind of custard apple (Annona reticulata). h.*

نونتنا *nauntnā*, *a. to invite (v. notnā). s.*

نوندھ *nava-nidhi*, *f. the nine treasures of Kuvera. s.* [saline matter. *h.*

نولچا *nonchā*, land abounding with

نولچی *nonchai*, a kind of factitious salt. *h.*

نونی *nūnī*, *m. penis puerilis. h.*

نونی *nonī*, *f. efflorescence of salt on a wall. s.*

نونی نونہی *navanī*, f. } fresh butter. *s.*
 نویت نونہی *navanīt*, m. }
 نونیا نونیا *noniyā* or نونیا *nūniyā*, m. }
purslain (Portulaca oleracea); a maker of or dealer in
 salt, a saltpetre-maker. *s.*
 نونیر *noner*, saline (as soil). *h.*
 نورکا نونہی *nava-varikā*, f. a newly mar-
 ried woman. *s.*
 نوستر نونہی *nava-vastr*, m. new cloth. *s.*
 نونہی *navve*, ninety. *navya*, new, recent,
 young. *s.*
 نونہی *navī* or *nave*, f. the string with
 which a cow's feet are tied when milking, a tether. *s.*
 نوہیوٹ نونہی *navibhūt*, renewed, revived. *s.*
 نوید *navīd*, m. glad tidings. *p.*
 نویدن نویدن *nivedan*, m. petition, repre-
 sentation. *s.*
 نویس *navis*, (in comp.) writing, as *khush-*
nawis, one who writes beautifully. *p.*
 نویسندہ *navisanda*, m. a writer, a clerk, an
 accountant, a transcriber. *p.*
 نوکرت نونہی *navikrit*, renewed, revived. *s.*
 نوین *no*, in or *nūyīn*, a prince, a grandee (a
 commander of ten thousand). *p.*
 نوین نونہی *navīn*, new, youthful, recent. *s.*
 نوینتا نونہی *navīnatā*, f. newness, youthfulness.
s. [woman. *s.*
 نویونا نونہی *nava-yauvanā*, f. a young
 نونہی *navya*, new, recent, young. *s.*
 نہ نا *na*, neg. part. no, not, neither. *s. p.*
 نہ نونہی *nih*, (in comp.) placing, as
marham-nih. one who applies plaster (to a wound). *p.*
 نہ نونہی *nuh* or نہ *nah*, nail, talon. *nuh-* or
nah-lenā, to trip, to stumble. *nih*, a prefix like *nir*,
 &c., as *nih-kāran*, without cause. *nahi*, nay, no, not. *s.*
 نہتتا *nhātñā*, n. to run away, to flee. *d.*
 نہتو *nhātū*, a fugitive, a deserter. *d.*
 نہاد *nihād*, m. nature, form, habit, stature,
 quality, disposition, mind, heart; family, race. *bad-*
nihād, wicked, cruel. *p.*
 نہادن *nihādan* (r. *nih*), to place, lay down. *p.*
 نہار *nahār*, m. the day, diffusion of light. *a.*
 نہارمنہ *nahār-mūh*, (in Dakh.) *na-*
har mūh, without eating (as a person is in the morning
 before breakfast). *s.*
 نہارنا *nihārna*, } a. to look at,
 نہارنوں *nihārnaunī*, } to watch, to
 look after, to spy, to see. *h.*
 نہاروما *nahārū,ā*, m. a guinea-worm
 (*Filaria medinensis*). *h.*

نہاری *nahārī*, f. breakfast; a kind of bit or
 bridle. *p.* [getic alligator. *s.*
 نہاکا *nihākā*, f. an iguana, or the Gau-
 نہال *nihāl*, m. a young plant, a shoot, a sucker,
 a sapling. *p.*
 نہال *nihāl*, exalted, pleased, happy. *h.*
 نہالچہ *nihālcha*, m. a quilt, wrapper, coverlet,
 &c., mattress. *p.*
 نہالی *nihālī*, f. a young plant; a kind of quilt,
 small carpet, a cushion. *p.*
 نہان *nahān*, m. bathing, ablution. *h.*
 نہان *nihān*, latent, hid, concealed, clandest-
 tine. *nihān-r.* or *dāshān*, to keep secret. *p.*
 نہانا *nahānā* or *nhānā*, n. to bathe, to
 wash. *h.*
 نہانتا *nhāntñā*, n. to run away, to flee. *d.*
 نہانی *nihānī*, f. concealment; adv. secretly,
 in private. *andāmī nihānī*, the private parts. *p.*
 نہانی نہانی *nahānī* or نہانی *nihānī*, f. men-
 struation. *h.*
 نہامی *nihā,ī*, f. an anvil. *h.*
 نہایا *nahāyā*, bathed, bathing. *h.*
 نہایت *nihāyat*, f. the extremity, boundary;
 excess; adj. very much, extreme, excessive; remark-
 able; adv. at the utmost, extremely. *a.*
 نہب *nahb*, m. rapine, plunder, spoil. *a.*
 نہتہا *nihatthā*, unarmed. *s.*
 نہتا *nahatā* or نہتا *nuhatā*, m. a
 scratch with the nail or talon. *h.*
 نہج *nahaj*, m. a road, way, path, manner;
 prescribing, giving instructions. *a.*
 نہچی *nichchai* (v. *nishchai*), indubita-
 ble, certain, &c. *s.* [running water. *s.*
 نہر *nahr*, f. a stream, rivulet, a canal (of
 نہرانا *nihurānā*, a. to cause to crook,
 bend, bow. *h.*
 نہرنا *nihurnā*, } n. to condescend, to
 نہرنا *nihurnā*, } incline or bend down-
 ward, to stoop. *h.*
 نہرنی *naharnī*, f. an instrument with
 which the nails are pared, a shoemaker's awl. *s.*
 نہضت *nuhzat*, f. marching, departure, ris-
 ing up. *nuhzat-k.*, to march, to depart, &c. *a.*
 نہفتی *nihuftagī*, f. concealment, obscurity. *p.*
 نہفتن *nihuftan*, to hide, to conceal. *p.*
 نہفتہ *nihufta* or *nahufta*, concealed, hidden,
 private. *p.*
 نہک *nahak*, meagre, lean. *h.*
 نہل *nihal*, alluvial land recovered from
 water courses. *h.*

نہلانا *nahlānā*, a. to cause to bathe. *h.*
نہلوانا *nahlwānā*, a. to cause to be bathed. *h.*

نہم *nuhum* (also *nuhumīn*), the ninth. *p.*

نہن *nahin* (for *nahīn*), no, not. *h.*

نہنا *nhannā*, small, little, young. *d.*

نہنگ *nihang*, m. a crocodile; a water dragon, or other similar monster; (met.) a pen. *p.*

نہنگ *nihang*, naked; free from care. *h.*
nihang lārīā, a careless child or person. *h.*

نہنواد *nhanwād*, m. and f. a child. *d.*

نہنی *nahanī*, f. an instrument for cutting the nails; a kind of chisel used in polishing and turning brass, &c. *s.*

نہورا *nihorā*, m. favour, obligation, kindness; begging, requesting humbly, coaxing. *h.*

نہورنا *nihūrānā*, } a. to incline, to bend

نہورنا *nihūrānā*, } downwards, to stoop. *h.*

نہی *nahī*, f. prohibition, an interdict. *a.*

نہی *nahī* (for *nahīn*), no, not. *h.*

نہیب *nahīb* or *nihīb*, m. fear, terror; grief, anguish, anxiety; expedition, haste. *a.*

نہیر *nahiyar*, f. a wife's family. *h.*

نہین *nahīn*, no, not, nay. *nahīn-to*, otherwise, else. *s.*

نی *nai*, f. a reed, tube, cane; pipe, fife, flute. *ne* or *nī*, no, not, nay. *p.*

نی *ne*, a postposition used in Hindūstānī to denote the agent of a transitive verb in any of the tenses formed by the past participle (v. Hind. Gram. p. 103). *h.*

نیا *nayā*, new. *naye sir se*, anew, afresh; *naīyā*, m. a boatman, ferryman. *s.*

نیابت *niyābat*, f. deputyship, vicegerency, lieutenantancy, &c. (v. *nāib*). *a.*

نیابتا *niyābatan*, virtually, really. *a.*

نیات *nyāti*, caste, kind, sort. *s. h.*

نیار *nyār* or *niyār*, m. forage, fodder, food of cattle. *h.*

نیارا *nyārā* or *niyārā*, adj. apart, aloof, distinct, different, separate, extraordinary, uncommon; m. the scoriae left after refining gold, silver, or other metals, from which a minute portion of those metals is obtainable. *niyāre*, adv. apart, separately, independently. *a.*

نیاریا *nyārīyā*, m. one who extracts metals from their scorice; adj. prudent, cautious, not easily imposed on. *h.*

نیاز *niyāz*, f. petition, supplication, prayer; indigence, poverty; a thing dedicated. *niyāz-k.*, a. to dedicate, to consecrate. *niyāz-jīnat* or *-mand*, indigent, humble, a petitioner. *niyāsī rasāl*, offerings of food, &c. in the name of the prophet *Muhammad*. *p.*

نیازمند *niyāz-mand*, indigent; m. a suppliant. *p.*

نیازمندی *niyāz-mandī*, f. indigence, supplication. *p.*

نیازی *niyazī*, a lover, a friend; name of a tribe of Afghāns. *p.*

نیاس *nyās*, a pledge, a deposit. *s.*

نیام *niyām*, m. a sheath, scabbard; a bandage for a broken limb; the plough-tail or handle. *p.*

نیامز *nyāmar*, a tree which has sprung up of itself in a cultivated field, and which the cultivator may legally cut down. *h.*

نیامک *niyāmāk*, m. a boatman, a sailor, a steersman, a helmsman, a pilot; a charioteer. *s.*

نیاو *nyāw*, m. justice, equity. *nyāw-k.*, to judge, to administer justice. *s.*

نیامی *nyāi* or *niyāyī*, m. a distributor of justice; a logician. *s.*

نیای *nyāe*, *nyāya*, or *niyāya*, m. justice; reason, argument, disputation, sophistry. *nyāe-shāstr*, m. logic. *niyāya-k.*, to administer justice, to decide. *s.*

نیایاچار *nyāyāchār*, } m. a virtuous
نیایادھار *nyāyādhār*, } man, an example of propriety. *s.*

نیایتا *nyāyatā*, f. fitness, propriety. *s.*

نیایش *niyāish* or *niyāyish*, f. blessing, benediction, praise. *p.*

نیایک *niyāyak* or *niyāyah*, m. a judge. *nyāyik* or *naīyāyik*, a reasoner, arguer, logician, sophist. *s.*

نیایہ *nyāya*, right, proper. *s.*

نیایی *nyāyī* or *niyāyī*, m. an administrator of justice; a logician. *s.* [tree. *s.*

نیبو *nībū* (v. *nīmbū*), m. lemon, lime-

نیبد *naibed*, m. food consecrated to a deity, an oblation. *s.*

نیبدن *nībedan*, m. a petition, representation (properly *nivedan*). *s.*

نیپ *nīp*, m. the *hadamb* tree (*Nauclea kadamba*); a species of *Ixora* (*Ixora bandhuca*); a sort of Asoka. *s.*

نیپال *nepāl*, name of a country, Nepal. *s.*

نیپال *naipāl*, } produced in Ne-

نیپالک *naipālik*, } pal, or belonging to that country. *s.*

نیپالکا *nepālikā*, f. arsenic. *s.*

نیپالی *naipālī*, f. double jasmine, red arsenic (*Nyctanthes tristis*). *s.* [ankles. *s.*

نیپور *nepur*, f. an ornament worn on the

نیپون *naipun*, } m. skill, cleverness,

نیپونیا *naipunya*, } dexterity. *s.*

نیپنی *naipanj*, m. a horse under five years old. *p.*

नपूर नीपूर *nīpūr*, penis, membrum virile. h.

नपिच *nai-pich* or *-pech*, f. the snake tube of a *hukka*. p.

नित *niyat*, f. wish, intention, design, will, purpose, desire, aim, object. a.

नित नयत *niyat*, self-governed, ruled, restrained. *niyat-ātmā*, self-regulated, self-controlled or restrained. *niyat-āhūr*, abstemious. *niyat-endriya*, of restrained or subdued passions. s.

नित नीति *nīti* or *nīt*, f. guidance, moral conduct, polity, political science, treating especially of the administration of government, and the morality, both public and private, of king and people. *nīti shāstr* or *nīti-vidyā*, the science or code of ethics, moral philosophy, or polity. s.

नित नियुत *niyut*, a million, ten hundred thousand. s. [churning-rope. s.]

नितर नेत्र *netr*, m. the eye; the string of a

नितराम्बु नेत्राब्बु *netr-āmbū*, m. a tear. s.

नितरिन्द नेत्रपिण्ड *netr-pind*, m. the eyeball. s.

नितरिञ्ज नेत्ररञ्जन *netr-ranjan*, m. collyrium. s.

नितरुग नेत्ररोग *netr-rog*, m. any disease of the eye. s.

नितरुत नेत्रलोट *netralot*, m. a prisoner. h.

नितरुत्सव नेत्रोत्सव *netrotsav*, m. any pleasing or beautiful object. s.

नितरुशद नेत्रौषध *netraushadh*, m. collyrium in general, green sulphate of iron. s.

नितरुशद नेत्रौषधी *netraushadhī*, f. name of a drug. s.

नितकथा नीतिकथा *nīti-kathā*, f. any work or treatise on polity or good government. s.

नितिग नीतिग *nitigya*, m. a statesman, politician. s. [royal duties. s.]

नितिम नीतिमत *nītimat*, moral, eminent for

नितविद्या नीतिविद्या *nīti-vidyā*, f. political science. s.

नित नेती *netī*, f. a cord used to whirl round the churn-staff with. s.

नियति *niyatī*, intentional, designedly. a.

नित *nīt*, straight, upright. d. [handed. h.]

नित नेटा *neṭā*, m. snot, snivel; (Beng.) left-

नित नैज *naij*, own, proper. s. [down. h.]

नित नीजाना *naijānā*, n. to stoop, to bend

नित नीच *nīch*, low, mean, vulgar, base; below, beneath, under, down. *nīch-ūnch*, f. inequality; the ups and downs of life. *nīch-sonār*, a jeweller of low caste. *nīch-nhāwī*, an inferior sort of barber. s.

नित नीचा *nīchā*, below, down. *nīchā-ūnchā*, up and down, uneven ground. *nīche surōh se bolnā*, to sing with a low voice, or hum a tune (*jocosē autem, crepitus ventris hæce voce subintelligitur*); *kalāñwatnī*

tire gāne se dikh hūn; bahut nīche surōh se bolī hai, "songstress, I am tired of your lays, you sing too low," which latter phrase may be taken in two senses. s.

नितान *nichān*, m. low lands, a valley. d.

नितामी नीचाई *nichāī*, f. inferiority, vileness. s.

नितामी नीचगामी *nīcha-gāmī*, water (lit. that which goes downwards). s.

नित नीच *nīchū* (v. *nīche*), below, &c. s.

नित नाचा *naicha*, m. a *hukka* snake or tube. *naicha-band*, a person who makes *hukka* snakes. *naicha-handi*, the trade of a *naicha-band*. p.

नित नीचे *nīche*, below, beneath, under, down. *nīche ūpar*, upside down. *nīche jānā*, n. to descend, to submit, to subside, to succumb. *nīche girānā*, to knock a person down. s.

नित नेहना *neh-nā* (for *neh-khānā*, q. v.), a well-wisher. *neh-ne-pandā*, m. goodwill, benevolence. s.

नित नीद *nīd*, f. sleep, slumber, repose. s.

नित नेदिश *nedish*, m. a tree (*Alangium hexapetalum*). s.

नित नीदना *nīdnā*, n. to sleep, to repose. s.

नित नियुद्ध *niyuddh*, m. close fight, personal struggle. s.

नित नायिर *naiyir*, m. the sun; the moon; adj. bright, clear, shining. *naiyiri s'zam*, the sun. *naiyirān*, the two luminaries, i. e. the sun and moon. s.

नित नियर *niyar*, near, beside, close by. s.

नित नीर *nīr*, } m. water, sap, juice. s.
नित नीरा *nirā*, }

नित नीराश *nairāshya*, m. hopelessness, despair. s. [guilty. s.]

नित नीराई *niyarāī*, f. nearness, conti-

नित नीरत *nairāt*, m. the ruler of the south-west quarter. s. [profitless. s.]

नित नीरथ *nirath* (for *nir-arth*), fruitless,

नित नीरती *nairitī*, f. the south-west quarter. s.

नित नीरज *niraj*, aquatic; m. a sort of costus (*Costus speciosus*), a lotus in general; an otter. s.

नित नीरजस *nirajas*, having no pollen (as a flower); f. a woman not menstruating. s.

नित नीरस *nīras*, dry, withered, insipid, void of taste (morally or physically). s.

नित नीरुक्त *nairukt*, obsolete, uncommon, belonging to the glossary of the *Veda*. s.

नित नीरगुण *nairgun*, m. absence of good qualities or properties. s.

नित नीरमल्य *nairmalya*, m. cleanness, purity. s.

नित नीरङ्ग *nairang*, m. deceit, trick, pretence, evasion, incantation, magic, sorcery; a miracle, any thing new. *nairang-sāz*, a magician, sorcerer. p.

نیرنگی *nairangī*, f. magic, deception. *p.*

نیرو *nerū* or *nirū*, m. strength, power. *p.*

نیرے *nerau*, near, beside, close by. *s.*

نیروہا *nerū, ā*, m. straw. *h.*

نیروگ *nīroḡ*, healthy, free from sickness. *s.* [from sickness. *s.*

نیروگتا *nīroḡtā*, f. health, freedom

نیرے *nerē*, beside, near, close by. *h.*

نیرنا *nerṇā*, a. to care for, to look after. *h.*

نیرے *nerē*, in the shelter of, near, beside. *d.*

نیز *nīz*, also, likewise, again, at the same time, moreover. *p.*

نیزہ *neza* or *naīza*, m. a spear, lance, javelin, dart, pike; a piece of reed from which pens are made. *neza-bāz*, a spearman. *neza-bāzī*, f. throwing the spear. *neza-bardār* or *neze-dār*, a spearman, or one armed with a spear. *p.*

نيسان *naisān*, m. name of the seventh Syrian month, corresponding to the Persian *Farwardin*, the Hind. *Baisākh*, and our April. *abī naisān*, the vernal cloud, April showers; the rain which falls while the moon is in the mansion *Suāfi*, and of which, if it drop into a shell, pearls are formed, but which turns to poison if it happens to fall into the mouth of a serpent (v. *suāfi*). *p.*

نیست *nest* or *nist*, (lit.) it is not; nought. *nest-k.*, a. to abolish, to annihilate, to ruin, to destroy. *nest-nābūd-k.* or *nest o nābūd-k.*, to demolish, to annihilate, to ruin. *nest-nābūd honā*, n. to perish, to be annihilated, ruined, &c. *p.*

نیست *nyast*, deposited, delivered. *s.*

نیستان *naistān*, m. a sugar-plantation, field of sugar-cane; a place where canes or reeds grow. *p.*

نیستی *nestī* or *nistī*, f. non-existence, nullity, annihilation. *p.*

نیسرا *nīsarnā*, n. (v. *nīsarnā*) to go out, to issue forth (in Braj. *nīsarnau*). *s.*

نیش *nesh*, m. sting (of a venomous animal); a puncture; a lancet. *nesh-zan*, what inflicts a sting; (met.) an incendiary, one who inflames disputes, a tell-tale. *nesh-zanī*, f. exciting quarrels. &c. *p.*

نیشتار *neshtar*, m. a lancet. *p.*

نیشکار *naishakar*, f. sugar-cane. *p.*

نیفا *nefā* or *nīfā*, } m. a breeches-belt, the
نیفہ *nefa* or *nīfa*, } part of the drawers
through which the string runs to tie them round the loins with. *p.*

نک *nek*, good, lucky; (sub.) any thing good. *nek-akhtar*, of a good star. *nek-andesh*, a well-wisher, benevolent, friendly, affectionate; fortunate. *nek bāz*, just, virtuous, of good actions; of fair play. *nek-bakht*, fortunate (commonly means of good dispositions). *nek bakhtī*, f. good fortune, goodness of conduct. *nek-pāk*, virtuous. *nek-tan*, sleek-skinned (a horse). *nek-khaslat*, or *-kho*, or *-kirdār*, of good dispositions or habits. *nek-khupāh*, well-wishing, faithful, grateful. *nek-diyānāt*, having a clear conscience. *nek-gāt* or *-fīnāt*, of good disposition. *nek-raw*, good-

paced (horse). *nek-raftagān*, those who have died and left behind them a good name. *nek-fāl*, of happy omen. *nek-farjām*, of happy end. *nek-gos*, one who speaks well, eloquent. *nek-kāl*, well-spoken. *nek-mard*, a good man. *nek-manjār*, handsome, comely, elegant. *nek-nām*, good name, celebrity; of good character, renowned. *nek-nāmī*, good character. *nek-nihād*, of good dispositions. *nek-niyat*, well-meaning. *p.*

نیک *nek*, نیکو *neku*, or *naik*, little, a little.

naik, many, various. *naik-bhed*, various, manifold. *naik-rūp*, multiform. *h. s.*

نیکا *nikhā* or *nehā*, good (v. *neko*). *p.*

نیکار *nyahkār*, m. contempt, disrespect. *s.*

نیکت *nīyukt*, engaged in, applied or attached to; authorised, called upon, appointed. *s.*

نیکتیا *naihatya*, m. proximity. *s.*

نیکو *neko* (in Hind. *nīko* or *nīkau*), good, beautiful, elegant. *neko-kār*, of good actions, a beneficent person. N.B.—*neko* or *nīk* may be compounded with other words, like *nek*, and with the same signification. *p.* [bity. *p.*

نیکي *neki*, f. goodness, piety, virtue, pro-

نیکت *neg*, f. marriage presents made to relatives, and to particular servants, and considered by them as perquisites which they are entitled to. *h.*

نیکروڈ *nyagrodh*, m. the Indian fig-tree. *nyagrodhi*, f. a plant (*Salvinia cucullata*). *s.*

نیکم *naigam*, m. an Upanishad. *s.*

نیکي *negi*, m. a village servant; any public servant who claims a fee or present on particular occasions. *negi jogi*, tenants and dependants, to whom it is customary to give the *neg*, q. v. *h.*

نیل *nīl*, blue; m. indigo, blue; the blue mountain, one of the nine ranges which divide the world; one of the nine treasures of Kuvera; a gem, the sapphire; the blue Maina; blue vitriol. *nīl* or *nīl kā māph bigarnā*, (lit.) a vat of indigo being spoiled; (met.) employed to express the persecutions of fortune: the phrase is also used on hearing something very wonderful and incredible (said to originate from a notion entertained by dyers, that when their dye, through any accident, has been spoiled, it may be restored by telling some miraculous story). *nīl-koṭhī*, an indigo-factory. *nīl-wālā*, an indigo-planter or dealer. *nīl-gāw*, f. an animal (known by the name of *līgā*, i. and *rojhi*), the white-footed antelope of Pennant and *Antelope picta* of Pallas. *nīl-gām*, cerulean. *p. s.*

نیل *nail*, m. obtaining, acquiring. *nīl*, the river Nile. *a.*

نیلا *nīlā*, blue, black, or dark blue. *nīlā pīlā karnā*, to render blue and yellow (the eyes); to be greatly enraged. *nīlā thoṭhā*, blue vitriol; sulphate of copper. *p. s.*

نیلاب *nīl-āb*, the river Attock or Indus. *p.*

نیلاشم *nīlāshman*, m. a blue stone, a sapphire. *s.*

نیلام *nīlām* (for *leilām*, Port.), m. auction, a public sale, or, as the Anglo-Bengalis say, "an outcry." *h. port.*

نیلامی *nīlāmī*, saleable by auction. *port.*

نیلامبر *nīlāambar*, dresses in dark blue clothes; m. dark blue garments. *s.*

نیلامچی *nīlāmchī*, m. an auctioneer. *s.*
 نیلامدار *nīlām-dār*, one who holds an estate purchased at a public sale. *s.*
 نیلانجان *nīlānjan*, m. blue vitriol. *s.*
 نیلانگ *nīlāng*, m. the Indian crane, the blue jay. *s.* [colour. *s.*
 نیلائی *nīlāī*, f. blueness, dark blue
 نیلاباری *nīl-barī*, f. a lump of indigo. *s.*
 نیلپاچن *nīl-pāchan*, m. steeping or maceration of indigo. *nīl-pāchan-bhānd*, m. an indigo vat. *s.*
 نیلپچھ *nīl-pichh*, m. a falcon. *s.*
 نیلپدم *nīl-padma*, m. the blue lotus. *s.*
 نیلپرشہ *nīl-prishh*, m. a kind of fish, the rohi (*Cyprinus denticulatus*). *s.*
 نیلپشیکا *nīl-pushpikā*, f. the indigo-plant. *s.*
 نیل *nīlaj*, m. blue steel. *s.*
 نیلجھنتی *nīl-jhintī*, f. blue barleria. *s.*
 نیلک *nīlak*, blue (stained or dyed); m. one of the terms used in *bija ganita* or algebra (as we use the letters *a*, *b*, or *x*, *y*). *s.* *p.*
 نیلکا *nīlikā*, f. the *Nyctanthes tristis* (a species of it with blue flowers); the indigo-plant. *s.*
 نیلکھڑک *nīl-khurak*, m. blue barleria. *s.*
 نیلکھڑک *nīl-khurch*, m. a sort of curlew or heron. *s.* [lotus. *s.*
 نیلکمال *nīl-kamal*, m. the blue
 نیلکھڑک *nīl-kanth*, blue-neck, name of a bird, the jay (*Coracias Bengalensis*), a kind of peacock; a name of *Mahādeva* (he is called by this name because his throat was stained blue by swallowing the poison produced by overchurning the ocean with the mountain *Mandara* by the *Surs* and *Asurs*, to procure the *amrita*); a gallinule, a sparrow, a wagtail, a peacock; *Hyperanthera morunga*. *s.*
 نیلکھڑک *nīl-kanthāksh*, the *elaeocarpus* seed. *s.*
 نیلگند *nīlgandan*, a bruise. *d.*
 نیللوہ *nīl-loh*, m. blue steel. *s.*
 نیللوہٹ *nīl-lohit*, purple, of a purple colour; m. a mixture of red and blue. *s.*
 نیلام *nīlam*, m. (v. *nīl-mani*). *s.*
 نیلمڑیکا *nīl-mṛittikā*, f. iron pyrites; black mould. *s.*
 نیلمانی *nīl-mani*, m. name of a precious stone, a sapphire. *s.* [ment. *s.*
 نیلمبار *nīlambar*, m. a dark blue garment.
 نیلینی *nīlinī*, f. indigo (*Indigofera tinctoria*). *s.* [pis lazuli. *s.*
 نیلپال *nīlopal*, m. a blue stone (*La-*

نیلورن *nīl-varn*, blue, of a blue colour. *s.* [lotus. *p.*
 نیلوفر *nīlufar*, m. the lotus nilufer (*Nymphaea*
 نیلوفاری *nīlufarī*, of or relating to the lotus. *p.*
 نیلا *nīla*, the sediment of indigo. *p.*
 نیلی *nīlī*, blue, of indigo colour. *p.*
 نیم *nīm*, half, the middle. *nīmā nīm*, half-and-half. *nīm-hursh*, a poached egg (half-boiled or half-fried, &c.). *nīm-pukht*, half-cooked, half-ripe, parboiled. *nīm-tay*, middling. *nīm-jān*, half-dead (with fear, &c.). *nīm-josh*, coddled. *nīm-josh k.* to coddle. *nīm-khupāb*, dosing. *nīm-khurdā*, half-eaten, the remains of victuals. *nīm-rāzi*, half-satisfied. *nīm-sāl*, half a year; *nīm-sālī*, half-yearly. *nīm-lāl*, a class of pilgrims to Jagannāth so called. *p.* *s.*
 نیم *nēm* (also *نیام niyam*), a vow, compact, agreement, assent, promise; stability, fixedness, forbearance; any religious observance in general, such as fasting, watching, pilgrimage, praying; piety; rule, precept, usage, practice. *nēm-dharm*, m. abstinence, good conduct. *s.* [dirachta. *s.*
 نیم *nīm*, m. name of a tree (*Melia azad-*
 نیماند *nīmānand*, m. name of a Hindu saint and founder of a sect. *s.*
 نیماوت *nīmāvat*, f. the system of the followers of *Nīmānand*. *s.*
 نیمب *nīmb*, m. (v. *nīm*) the tree. *s.*
 نیمبو *nīmbū*, m. lemon, lime. *s.*
 نیمبولی *nīmbolī*, f. a kind of necklace worn by married women. *d.*
 نیمت *nīyamit*, regulated, prescribed. *s.*
 نیمچکر *nēmī-chakra*, a prince descended from *Parīkshit* who removed the capital of India from Hastināpur to Kausāmbī. *s.*
 نیمچہ *nīmcha*, m. a small scimitar or sword, or bow; a dagger, a hanger. *p.*
 نیمچہرہ *nīm-chihra*, m. an imaginary being having half a face, one arm, &c. It is male and female, the male having the right hand, the female the left; when united, they resemble a human being; when separate, they are supposed to move with amazing velocity on one foot, and are considered as very dangerous and cruel. *p.*
 نیمروز *nīm-roz*, m. midday; name of a portion of Persia, comprising the provinces of Segistān, or Sistān, and Mīkrān. *p.*
 نیمشارنیہ *nīmishāranya*, m. the forest in which the *Mahābhārata* was recited to the Rishis by Sauti. *s.*
 نیمک *nīyamik*, regular, prescribed. *s.*
 نیمن *nīman*, strong; well-finished; solid. *s.* [ing. checking. *s.*
 نیمن *nīyaman*, m. binding, restrain-
 نیمہ *nīma*, m. a garment like a *jāma*, but not so full at the breast. *nīma-āsīn*, half-sleeved, a particular kind of jacket. *nīma-shām*, evening. *p.*

نیمی नेमी *nemī*, conscientious, abstemious, continent, chaste; f. a tree (*Dalbergia ujainensis*). *ne-mi-chakra*, name of a prince descended from *Parikshit*, who is said to have removed the capital of India from Hastināpur to Kausāmbī. s.

نैन नैन *nain* or नयन *nayan* (also *nainā*), m. the eye. s.

नैन *nain* (v. *nahin*), no, not, nay. *neñ* (for *ne*, q. v.), by, through. d.

नैन नैन *nain*, } m. a tether, a rope fastened round the neck or foot of a bullock, &c. h. [of the eye. s.

नैना नैना *nainā* or नयना *nayanā*, f. the pupil
नयन्ता *niyanta*, m. a charioteer, a coachman; a ruler, a governor, a master. s.

नैन्द नैन्द *nind*, m. sleep. *nind uchāt-honā*, to be unable to sleep, or to have sleep broken. *nind-bhar sonā*, to sleep sound; to be at ease. *nind-bhar*, having had abundance of sleep. s.

नैन्दना नैन्दना *nindnā*, a. to deny; to blame, to censure; n. to sleep, to repose. s.

नैन्दु नैन्दु *nindū*, m. a sleeper. s.

नैन्दी नैन्दी *nindī*, sleepy, drowsy. s. h.

नैन्सुख नैन्सुख *nain-sukh*, m. name of a flower. s.

नयनोपान्त नयनोपान्त *nayanopānt* or *nainopānt*, m. the outer angle or canthus of the eye. s.

नयनोत्सव नयनोत्सव *nayanotsav* or *nainotsav*, m. a lamp; any lovely or desired object. s.

नयनौषध नयनौषध *nayan-āushadh* or *nainau-shadh*, m. green sulphate of iron. s.

नय नय *new* or *nirv*, f. the foundation (of a house, &c.). *new dānā*, to found, to lay the foundation. h.

नयवा नयवा *nirvā*, m. stillness, calmness. s.

नयवार नयवार *newār*, f. tape (v. *nivār*). h.

नयवार्ता नयवार्ता *newārnā*, a. to shut out, to exclude. s. [down. h.

नयवाना नयवाना *newānā*, a. to bend, to bow
नयवत्ता *neotā*, or नयवत्ता *nyotā*, m. an invitation, or the presents sent along with it. h.

नयवत्ताना नयवत्ताना *neotānā* } a. to invite (more especially to an entertainment). s.
or नयवत्ताना *nyotānā*,
नयवत्ताना *neotnā* }
or नयवत्ताना *nyotnā*,

नयवत्तित नयवत्तित *niyojit*, intrusted with, appointed to, directed, ordered. s.

नयवत्तन नयवत्तन *niyojan*, m. ordering, commanding, directing, appointing. s.

नयवर नयवर *newar*, f. a sore in the feet of a horse. h.

नयवर्तना नयवर्तना *nyorānā*, a. to bend, to bow. d. h.

नयवर्तना *nyorānā*, } n. to bend, to bow, to stoop. d.

नयवर्तना *nyorānā*, }
नयवर्तन *niyūsh*, (in comp.) hearing. p.

नयवर्तन *niyūshādan*, to listen. p.

नयवर्तन *niyūshanda*, hearing, a hearer. p.

नयवर्तन *niyog*, m. an order or command, authority, appointment. s.

नयवर्तनी नयवर्तनी *niyogī*, m. a minister, deputy, agent; adj. appointed (v. *niyukt*). s.

नयवर्तन नयवर्तन *newal*, } m. a weasel, a ferret
नयवर्तन *newalā*, } (*Viverra mungo*); also *nyolā*. s.

नयवर्तन *newal* (same as *newar*, q. v.). h.

नयवर्तन *ne,ün*, m. butter. s.

नयवर्तन *nyün*, blameable, vile, wicked, despicable; less, deficient, defective. s.

नयवर्तन *newnā*, n. to stoop, to bow or bend. s.

नयवर्तन *nyünādhik*, unequal, more or less. s. [Imperfect. s.

नयवर्तन *nyünāng*, maimed, mutilated,

नयवर्तन *nyünatā*, f. deficiency, inferiority. s.

नयवर्तनी नयवर्तनी *nemanji*, f. name of a flower. s.

नयवर्तनी नयवर्तनी *nyün-endriya*, deficient in some organ, as blind, deaf, &c. s.

नयवर्तनी नयवर्तनी *naivedya*, m. food consecrated to a deity, an oblation. s. [Dakh. *nehā*. s.

नयवर्तनी नयवर्तनी *neh*, f. friendship, affection; oil; (in *niya* (v. *niyat*, intention, &c.). a.

नयवर्तनी नयवर्तनी *nihār*, m. frost, hoar frost; heavy dew. s.

नयवर्तनी नयवर्तनी *naihar*, f. a wife's mother's family. h.

नयवर्तनी नयवर्तनी *nehi*, m. a friend, a lover. s.

नयवर्तनी नयवर्तनी *nai, in* or *na, in*, made of reeds. p.

नयवर्तनी नयवर्तनी *naiyan* (for *nayan*, q. v.), the eye. s.

و *nāw*, the twenty-sixth letter of the Arabic alphabet, the thirtieth Persian, and the thirty-third Hindūstānī. At the beginning of a word or syllable it generally corresponds in sound to our *w*. In reckoning by *abjad* it stands for six. In ephemerides it represents Friday and the sign *Libra*. *Wāw* not beginning a word or syllable contributes to form the long vocal sounds *o*, *ā*, and *aw*, fully explained in my Persian and Hindūstānī Grammars.

و *va* or *wa*, the corresponding letter in the Devanāgarī alphabet. In words purely Sanskrit it has the sound of our *v*. Again, the Sanskrit *v* is frequently changed into *b* in the modern Hindūstānī and Bengālī; hence a Hindi word not found under this letter should be looked for under *b*.

و *wa*, a copulative conjunction equivalent to our "and, with, but, now;" it is used in connecting words and phrases from the Arabic and Persian. When it merely connects two words it is sounded *o*, *shab o raz*, night and day. *a. p.*

و *vi*, a particle and prefix, generally denoting separation, disjunction, ascertainment, progress, privation; and nearly equal to our English prefixes, *a-*, *di-*, *dis-*, *e-*, *ex-*, *in-*, *un-*, &c., as *vi-rakt*, averse, indifferent. *s.*

وا *wā*, open (as a door, &c.); adv. again; back, behind; prep. (for *bā*) with, as *wā o guftam*, I spoke with him; interj. an expression of pain, alas! *wā-mānda*, tired, fatigued; remaining behind. *p.*

وا *nā*, inflec. sing. of the third pers. pron. him, her, it, that. *vā*, conj. or, either *h. s.*

واست *wā-bast* (v. *wā-basta*), bound, &c. *p.*

واستگان *wā-bastagān*, m. pl. connections, relatives, adherents, dependants. *p.* [renee. *p.*

وابستگی *wā-bastagī*, f. dependence, adhe-

وابسته *wā-basta*, bound, related, connected with, depending on; (sub.) an adherent, relative, or dependant. *p.*

واپس *wāpas*, behind, afterward, then, again, back, returning. *wāpas-denā* or *-karnā*, to return, to give back. *wāpas rakhnā*, to detain, to retard. *p.*

واپسین *wāpasīn*, last, posterior, hindmost. *p.*

واپل *vāpal*, m. a kind of holy basil; the black species of *tūlśī* grass. *s.*

واپی *vāpī*, f. a tank, pond, lake, pool. *s.*

وات *vāt*, m. air, wind; rheumatism, gout, inflammation of the joints; wind, as one of the humours of the body. *vāt-phull*, m. rheumatism attended with fever. *vāt-pitt*, m. rheumatism attended with fever. *vāt-phull*, inflated, puffed up with wind. *vāt-jwar*, fever arising from vitiated wind. *vāt-rakt*, m. acute gout or rheumatism. *vāt-rog*, m. rheumatism, gout. *vāt-rogī*, rheumatic, gouty. *vāt-shūl*, chollic with flatulence. *vāt-vairī*, m. the castor-oil tree. *vāt-vridhī*, swelled testicle. *vāt-vyādhi*, f. any disease attributed to a disorder of the wind. *s.*

واتار *vātārī*, f. the castor-oil tree; a plant (*Asparagus racemosus*). *s.* [tion. *s.*

واتسلیہ *vātsalya*, m. tenderness, affec-

واتک *vātak*, m. a plant (*Marsilia quadrifolia*). *s.*

واتکی *vātākī*, rheumatic, gouty. *s.*

واتل *vātul*, gouty, rheumatic; m. a whirlwind, a hurricane. *s.*

واتیہ *vātīya*, windy, relating to wind. *s.*

وات *vāt* (v. *bāt*), f. a road, a path. *s.*

واتکا *vātikā*, f. the site of a house or building. *s.*

واتی *vātī*, f. a house, a building, a garden, an orchard, a plantation. *s.*

واثق *wāṣiq*, strong, robust; firm, secure, confiding, depending upon. *man wāṣiq bi-l-lāhi*, "he who placeth his trust in God" (the Sultan of Maskat's motto). "The prince of Maskat has been styled *Imām* by Europeans, for what reason it would be difficult to say, as it is a title he has never assumed. He is always by his own people entitled Sultan."—(B.) *a.*

واجب *wājib*, necessary, expedient, worthy, proper, convenient, just, reasonable. *wājibu-l-adā*, necessary to be discharged (duties, &c.). *wājibu-t-ta'zīr*, punishable. *wājibu-t-ta'zīm*, worthy of respect and attention. *wājibu-l-'arṣ*, fit to be represented; a written representation or petition. *wājibu-l-katīl*, deserving of death. *wājibu-r-rī'āyat*, deserving to be honoured or obeyed. *wājibu-l-wujūd*, God (whose existence is necessary). *a.*

واجبات *wājibāt*, pl. things requisite, proper, or expedient to be done. *a.*

واجبی *wājibī*, f. expediency; a salary, a stipend; adj. expedient, proper, &c. *s.*

واجبپرست *vājiprīṣṭh*, m. globe amaranth. *s.* [crifice. *s.*

واجبپے *vāj-peya*, m. a particular sa-

واجبپے *vāj-peyī*, m. one who performs the sacrifice last named. *s.*

واچی *vājī*, m. a plant (*Justicia adhe-*

-natoda); a horse (v. *bājī*). *s.*

واچکر *vājī-kar*, adj. aphrodisiac. *s.*

واچکر *vājī-karan*, m. excitement

of amorous desires by means of aphrodisiacs. *s.*

واچ *vāch*, } f. speech, speaking; a

واچا *vāchā*, } phrase, a proverb or

adage. *s.*

واچات *vāchāt*, } talkative, gabbling,

واچال *vāchāl*, } chattering, talking

much and idly or blameably. *s.*

واچک *vāchak*, m. a word, a speaker.

vāchik, verbal; m. news, tidings, intelligence. *s.*

واچکتر *vāchik-patr*, m. a despatch,

news-letter, a gazette. *s.*

واچنیک *vāchnik*, verbal. *s.*

واچہڑی *vāchhīrī*, m. pl. praising,

applauding. *h.*

واچہ *vāchya*, m. a speech, a sentence;

adj. fit to be spoken. *s.*

واحد *wāḥid*, one, sole, individual, single,

singular. *wāḥidu-l-'ain*, one-eyed. *wāḥid shāhid*,

God is my witness; (met.) giving, bestowing. *a.*

واحدیت *wāḥidīyat*, unity; name of a sect of

Muḥammadans. *a.*

واخی *wāḥhe*, trouble, ceremony. *d.*

واد *vād*, m. discourse, dispute, assertion,

discussion; a complaint, accusation. *s.*

وادانواد *vādānuvād*, m. attack and

rejoinder; plaint and reply. *s.*

وَدَّادِی *vād-sādhan*, m. argument, maintaining a controversy. *s.* [thing]. *p.*
 وَدَّادِی *vāda*, origin, source, essence (of any thing). *s.*
 وَدَّادِی *vādī*, speaking, discoursing, telling, uttering; m. a sage, an expounder of the laws; an accuser or plaintiff in a law-suit. *s.*
 وَدَّادِی *vādī*, f. a valley, any low ground; low land through which a river flows, what in North Britain is called "a strath;" the channel of a river; a desert. *a.*
 وَدَّادِی *vād-yuddh*, m. controversy, dispute. *s.*
 وَدَّادِی *vādyā*, m. any musical instrument. *vādyā-bhāṇḍ*, m. a multitude of musical instruments. *vādyā-kar*, a player on a musical instrument. *s.*
 وَر *vār*, m. a blow, a wound, gash; an assault; the near bank of a river, on this side. *h.*
 وَر *vār* or *vār*, m. a day of the week; a multitude, a heap; f. time, leisure, delay, waiting, patience. *s.*
 وَر *vār*, (in comp. means) like, resembling; worthy of; having, possessing, endowed with, as *shāh-vār*, worthy of a king. *ummaid-vār*, hopeful. *p.*
 وَر *vārī* m. water. *vārī-pravāh*, m. a cascade, a current of water. *s.*
 وَر *vārā* *vārā*, m. cheapness, thrift; benefit, gain; a victim; adj. cheap. *h.*
 وَر *vārāpār* *vārāpār* (v. *vār-pār*). *s.*
 وَر *vārāṇasī* *vārāṇasī*, f. the holy city of Benares. *s.*
 وَر *vārīpānī* *vārī-parṇī*, f. name of an aquatic plant (v. *vārī-mūlī*). *s.*
 وَر *vār-pār*, on both sides, through and through; m. bounds. *s.* [peded. *s.*
 وَر *vārīt*, hindered, prevented, impeded. *s.*
 وَر *vārītā*, f. tidings, news, intelligence; rumour, report, word. *s.*
 وَر *vārītik*, relating to news, commentary, explanatory; m. a gloss, a commentary, a supplementary explanation. *s.*
 وَر *vārīḥ*, m. an heir, master, lord, owner. *vārīḥ-h.*, to inherit. *a.*
 وَر *vārīḥ*, heritage, inheritance. *a.*
 وَر *vārīj*, (lit. water-born) aquatic; m. a conch shell, any bivalve shell; the lotus; salt. *s.*
 وَر *vārīchar*, aquatic, living or moving in the water; m. a fish. *s.*
 وَر *vārīd*, coming, arriving, approaching; adj. being present. *vārīd o pādīr*, a guest, a traveller; comer and goer. *a.*
 وَر *vārīd*, m. (lit. water-giver) a cloud; adj. productive of water. *s.*
 وَر *vārīdāt*, pl. f. events, accidents. *a.*
 وَر *vārīdhi*, f. the sea, the ocean. *s.*

وَرْدَدِک *vārdhak*, } m. old age, in-
 وَرْدَدِک *vārdhakya*, } firmity of old age. *s.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-rath*, m. a raft, a float. *s.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-rastagān*, pl. the saved, those delivered. *p.* [ance. *p.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-rastagī*, f. salvation, delivered. *p.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-rasta*, delivered, saved. *p.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-sik* or *vārī-shik*, yearly, annual; of or belonging to the rainy season. *s.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-shik*, annual, relating to one year; also relating to the rainy season. *s.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-raftagān*, pl. the lost ones. *p.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-rafta*, lost, wandered astray. *p.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-rah*, opposing, obstructing, an obstacle or agent of resistance. *s.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-karpūr*, m. the Ilis or Hilsa fish (*Clupeonodon Hilsa*). *s.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-kanṭak*, m. an aquatic plant (*Pistia stratiotes*); another plant (*Trapa spinosa*). *s.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-mūlī*, f. an aquatic plant (*Pistia stratiotes*). *s.* [crificea. *h.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-nān*, m. offerings, oblations, sa-
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-nān*, m. prohibition, hindering; guarding, defending. *s.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-nān*, a. to surround, to encircle, to go round; to offer (in sacrifice, &c.); to devote one's self. *h.* [ocean. *s.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-nidhi*, f. the sea, the
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-nī*, f. spirituous liquor; the west; the twenty-fifth lunar mansion. *s.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-vadan*, m. a fruit (*Flacourtia calaphracta*). *s.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-hat*, m. the fruit of the *Solanum Jacquini*. *s.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī-pherī*, a kind of religious or superstitious ceremony. *vārī-pherī-h.*, to be devoted to one; to be transported with joy. *h.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī* or *vārī*, (in comp.) inclosure, place; as, *vārī-vār*, the place where a Hindū widow is sacrificed. *s.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī*, a quarter of a town, &c. where people of the same caste or trade dwell. *h.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī* or *vārī*, f. an inclosure, a court-yard, an orchard; adj. indiscreet. *s.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī* (for *bāz*, q. v.), open, &c. *p.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī*, } inverted; preposterous, un-
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī*, } fortunate. *p.*
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī*, }
 وَرْدَدِک *vārī*, m. a house, dwelling, habitation. *s.*

واس *vāsu*, m. a name of *Vishṇu*, the soul or the supreme being, considered as the soul of the universe. *s.*

وآسا *vāsā* or *vāsā*, abode, &c. (v. *basā*). *s.*

واست *vāsit* or *vāsit*, perfumed, scented; clothed; peopled, flourishing (a country). *s.*

واست *vāstu*, the site or foundation of a house. *s.* [stantial. *s.*

واست *vāstav*, determined, fixed, sub-

واستوک *vāstūk*, m. a kind of potherb (*Chenopodium album*, &c.). *s.*

واستویه *vāstavya*, to be abided in, habitable. *s.* [of *Vasudava*. *s.*

واسدیو *vāsudev*, m. *Kṛishṇa*, the son

واسر *vāsar*, m. a day. *s.*

واسط *vāsit*, a mediator; medium, means; name of a city on the Tigris, between Kūfa and Bagra. *s.*

واسطه *vāsta*, m. (properly *vāsiṭa*) account, sake, cause, reason, medium, means. *a.*

واسطی *vāste*, on account of, for. *vāsiṭ* or *vāsiṭi*, f. a reed, a pen. *a.*

واسع *vāsi*, ample, capacious, wide. *a.*

واسن *vāsan*, m. cloth, clothes; abode. *s.*

واسنت *vāsant*, vernal, belonging to the spring. *s.*

واسوخت *vā-sokṣt*, f. an impassioned style in poetry. *vā-sokṣta*, inflamed, impassioned. *p.*

واسوز *vā-soz*, ardour, burning. *p.*

واسی *vāsi*, abiding, dwelling; a dweller. *s.*

واسیه *vāsiya*, m. vapours, tears. *s.*

واشا *vāshā*, f. name of a plant (*Justitia ganderussa*). *s.*

واشت *vāshit*, perfumed, scented. *s.*

واشد *vā-shud*, opening, expansion. *p.*

واشدن *vā-shudan*, to be opened or expanded. *p.*

واشده *vā-shuda*, opened, expanded. *p.*

واشسته *vāshishṭhi*, f. the Gūmti river, in the kingdom of Oude. *s.*

واصف *vāsiṭ*, one who praises (God). *a.*

واصل *vāsil*, joined, connected, coupled, arrived, met; money paid; realisation of revenues, rents, &c. *vāsil bāki*, collections and balances, payments made and outstanding dues. *vāsil bāki karnā*, to state an account. *a.*

واصلات *vāsilāt*, pl. accounts of collected money, the total collected. *a.*

واضح *vāziḥ*, evident, apparent, manifest, clear, obvious. *a.*

واضع *vāzi*, placing, establishing; m. an inventor, founder, an establisher. *a.*

واعظ *vā'iz*, m. a monitor, a preacher, an admonisher, an adviser. *a.*

وافر *vāfir*, abundant, plentiful, copious, much, many, opulent, ample. *a.*

وآفی *vāfi*, sincere, honourable; entire, complete; plentiful, numerous (fem. *vāfiya*). *a.*

واق *vāk*, m. name of a bird of the crane or heron species. *a.*

واقع *vākī*, befalling, happening, occurring, arriving, appearing. *pl vākī* or *vākī' mek*, very true, very right, certainly, in fact, in reality. *a.*

واقعات *vākī'āt*, f. (pl. of واقعه) accidents, events, occurrences, intelligence. *a.*

واقعه *vākī'a*, m. an occurrence, event; intelligence, news; death. *vākī'a-dāda*, a man of experience. *vākī'a-navis* or *-nigār*, an intelligence, news-writer. *a.*

واقی *vākī'i*, right, true, proper; adv. verily, truly, of a surety. *a.*

واقف *vākīf*, experienced, intelligent, knowing, learned, sensible. *vākīf-jāl* or *-kār*, experienced, intelligent, a connoisseur. *vākīf-kārī*, experience, intelligence, knowledge. *a.* [intelligence. *a.*

واقفیت *vākīfiyat*, experience, knowledge,

واک *vāk*, m. word, language, speech. *vāk paṭu*, eloquent, able in speech. *vāk-paṭiā*, f. eloquence. *vāk-chāpāya*, m. gossiping, idle talk. *vāk-chapāl*, frivolous (in speech). *vāk-chhal*, m. prevarication, equivocation. *s.*

واکیارته *vākyārth*, the meaning or purport of a speech or sentence. *s.*

واکیه *vākya*, m. a sentence, aphorism, word, speech. *vākya-khandan*, m. refuting or criticising an assertion. *s.*

واگ *vāg* (v. *vāk*). *vāg-jāl*, a collection of sentences. *vāg-dāna*, a promise; betrothment. *vāg-datt*, promised, pledged. *vāg-dattā*, f. a virgin betrothed. *vāg-dosh*, m. speaking evil, defamation, abuse. *s.*

واگذاشته *vā-guzāshṭa*, released, remitted. *p.*

واگهاری *vāgharī*, name of a caste (or individual of it) whose occupation is the snaring and catching of wild beasts. *s.*

وال *vāl*, m. revenge. *h.*

وال *vāl*, superior, high, eminent. *d.*

وال *vāl*, } m. a particle; (in comp.)

والا *vālā*, } signifies keeper, man, inhabitant, master, as *rakk-vāl* or *-vālā*, a keeper; *vām-vālā*, boatman; *dill-vāl* or *-vālā*, inhabitant of Dillī; *ghar-vālā*, master or keeper of a house. Added to an inflected infinitive it denotes the agent, as *bolne-vālā*, speaker; *likhne-vālā*, writer, &c. *h.*

والا *vālā*, exalted in dignity, sublime, high. *vālā-jāh*, of exalted rank or station. *vālā-shān*, of exalted dignity. *vālā-pādar*, of high worth or dignity. *p.* [soever. *a.*

والا *vā,illā*, and if not, but yet, still, how-

وال *vālīd*, m. a father. *a.*

والدة *vālida*, m. a mother. *a.*

والدين *vālidain*, m. the two parents. *a.*

والهيك *vālmiki* or *vālmik*, m. the author of the *Rāmāyana*. *s.*

واله *vāla* (for *vāl* or *vālā*, q. v.).

واله *vālīh*, distracted, mad with love; stupefied, astonished. *a.*

والي *vālī* (f. of *vāl* or *vālā*, q. v.). *h.*

والي *vālī*, m. a prince, sovereign, ruler; a chief, superior, master. *a.*

والية *vālya*, m. childhood. *s.*

وام *vām*, m. debt, credit, lending, borrowing; (for *fām*) colour. *vām-dār*, a debtor; a creditor. *p.*

وام *vām*, left, not right; vile, base, wicked. *s.*

واما *vāmā*, f. a woman. *s.*

واماچار *vāmāchār*, m. the doctrine of the *tantras*, according to one system; the left-hand ritual, use of flesh, spirits, &c. *s.*

واماچاري *vāmāchārī*, m. a follower of the left-hand portions of the *tantras*. *s.*

وامتا *vāmtā*, f. perverseness, contrariety, wickedness. *s.*

واماندگان *vā-māndagān*, pl. those left behind, those who are fatigued. *p.*

واماندگی *vā-māndagī*, f. weariness, fatigue, falling behind from weariness. *p.*

وامق *vāmīk*, a lover; name of a most famous lover of 'agrā. *a.*

وامن *vāman*, m. a dwarf, one of the incarnations of *Viṣṇu*; adj. short, vile, low, base. *s.*

وامنی *vāmanī*, f. a female dwarf. *s.*

وان *vān* or *vān*, a particle; (in comp.) possessing, endowed with, &c., as *dhan-vān*, possessing wealth, rich; for the Persian *bān* it signifies agent, &c., as *dar-vān*, door-keeper. *s.*

وان *vān*, m. an arrow; a sharp-pointed missile. *s.*

وان *vān*, m. the rolling of the water from wind, a heavy sea, the high tide, commonly called the bore or boar; a ship, a boat (a term used only in Western India). *s.*

وان *vān* (for *vāhān*), there, in that place. *h.*

وانپرستہ *vān-prasth*, m. a Brāhman, Kshatriya, or Vaisya of the third grade or order, who has passed through the conditions of student and householder, and has betaken himself to the forest for divine meditation. *s.*

واجید *vānījya*, m. trade, traffic. *s.*

واجہا *vānchhā*, f. wish, desire. *s.*

واجہت *vānchhit*, wished, desired, longed for. *s.*

واجہن *vānchhan*, m. wishing, desiring. *s.*

واجہنی *vānchhinī*, f. a wanton woman. *s.*

واجہی *vānchhī*, wishing, desirous. *s.*

وانر *vānar*, m. } an ape, a monkey. *s.*

وانری *vānarī*, f. } [boo. *s.*

وانسی *vānsī*, f. the manna of the bam-

انگیہ *vāngmaya*, eloquent. *s.*

وانی *vānī*, f. speech, sound, voice. *s.*

واردوک *vāvadūk*, talking much, gabbling, prattling; m. a great talker. *s.*

واردوکتا *vāvadūktā*, f. garrulousness, loquaciousness. *s.*

واویلا *vāvailā*, m. lamentation, bewailing. *a.*

وا *vāh*, f. interj. (of admiration) bravo! &c., admirable. *vāh vā* or *vāh vāh*, f. bravo! bravo! *p.*

واہ *vāhi*, (dat. of third pron.) to him, to her, &c. *h.*

واہب *vāhib*, m. a giver; (in law) one who

executes a deed of gift; adj. liberal, generous. *vāhibu-l-'aṣṣayāt* or *vāhibu-l-'aṣṣayā*, the giver of gifts (par excellence), i. e. God. *vāhibi* be *minnat*, disinterestedly liberal (the Deity). *a.*

واہک *vāhak*, m. a horseman, a porter, a carrier, a bearer. *s.* [opinion. *a.*

واہم *vāhim*, thinking, imagining, being of

واہم *vāhima*, m. imagination, fancy. *a.*

واہن *vāhan*, m. a vehicle, a conveyance of any kind, as a horse, elephant, carriage, boat, &c. *s.*

واہینی *vāhinī*, f. an army, a body of forces, consisting of 81 elephants, 81 cars, 243 horse, and 405 foot; a cohort, a battalion. *vāhinī-pati*, a commander of a *vāhinī*, a general. *s.*

واہی *vāhī*, weak, ill-founded (premises, &c.).

واہی *vāhī*, absurdity, unmeaning chatter. *a.*

واہیات *vāhiyāt*, absurdities, fiddle-faddle. *a.*

واہیہ *vāhya*, outer, external. *s.*

واہیہ *vāhyā*, outer, external. *s.*

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واہیہ *vāhyā*, outer, external. *s.*

وایو *vāyav*, windy, relating to the wind.
vāyū (for *vāyu*, q. v.), air, wind, &c. s.

وایوی *vāyavi*, f. the region of the wind, the north-west. s.

وبا *nabā*, f. the plague, or any pestilential disorder, pestilence. s.

وبال *nabāl*, m. an unhealthy climate or atmosphere; a crime, fault; punishment for crime; pest, plague; vexation, misfortune; a curse; adj. painful, vexatious. s.

وبه *vibhu*, m. omnipresent, all-pervading; always, eternal. s.

وبهاگ *vi-bhāg*, m. part, portion, share; partition of an inheritance; the numerator of a fraction (in arithmetic). *jivad-vibhāg*, partition made (of an estate, &c.) during the life of a father. *a-jivad-vibhāg*, partition made after the father's decease. *prakāśh-vibhāg*, public partition in the presence of witnesses. *rahasya-vibhāg*, private partition. *anyonya-vibhāg*, mutual partition. *sama-vibhāg*, equal division of a father's property among his sons. *vi-bhāg-patrikā*, a deed of partition. s.

وبهتا *vibhūtā*, f. power, supremacy. s.

وبهرانت *vi-bhrānti*, f. } error, confusion, doubt, apprehension. s.

وبهکت *vi-bhakt*, divided, portioned, separated. *vi-bhakti*, f. part, portion, a division; inflexion of nouns, a declension. s.

وبهو *vibhau*, m. substance, thing, property, wealth; supreme or superhuman power. s.

وبهوت *vibhūti*, m. superhuman power; dignity, dominion. *vibhūti-mān*, endowed with supreme power. s.

وبهوشت *vibhūshit*, decorated, adorned. s. [coration. s.]

وبهوشن *vibhūshan*, m. ornament, decoration. s.

وبهیشن *vibhīshan*, fearful, formidable, terrific, horrible. s.

وباشا *vipāshā*, f. the Vipāsā or Beya river in Panjāb. s.

وباک *vipāk*, m. cooking, dressing. s.

وبت *vipat* or *vipatti*, f. adversity, calamity, misfortune. *vipatti-yukt*, unfortunate. *vipatti-rakṣit*, prosperous. *vipat-sāgar*, m. a heavy calamity. *vipat-kāl*, m. time of adversity. s.

وبتا *vaptā*, m. a sower, a planter, &c.; a father. s. [course. s.]

وبتھ *vipath*, m. a bad road, wrong way. s.

وبد *vipad*, } f. calamity, &c. (v. *vi-*
vipadā, } *pat*). *vipad-uddhār*,
 m. extrication from misfortune. *vipad-rakṣit*, prosperous. *vipad-grast*, involved in calamity. *vipad-yukt*, unfortunate. s.

وبپر *vipr* or *vipra*, m. a Brāhman. s.

وبپریت *viparīṭ*, reversed, inversed, opposite, contrary. s.

وابریتتا *viparīṭatā*, f. } contrariety;
 واپریه *viparyaya*, m. } reversion of condition. s.

وبکش *vipakṣh*, opposed, adverse; m. an enemy, adversary. s. [impartial. s.]

وبکشپات *vipakṣha-pāt*, indifferent, unopposed. s.

وبکشتا *vipakṣhatā*, f. hostility, opposition; contradiction in argument. s.

وبل *vipal*, m. a moment, a simple breathing. *vipul*, large, broad, deep. s.

وبلتا *vipulā*, f. magnitude, extent. s.

وبن *vapan*, m. sowing seed; shaving; *semen virile*. *vipin*, m. wood, forest. s.

وبهل *viphal*, vain, unmeaning, fruitless. s. [fruitlessness. s.]

وبهلتا *viphaltā*, f. unprofitableness, unfruitfulness. s.

وت *vitt* or *vitta*, m. wealth, property, thing, substance. *vitta-wān*, rich. *vitta-hīn*, poor, indigent. s.

وت *vat*, an affix denoting similitude, as *pashu-vat*, like a beast. s.

وتان *vitān*, m. an awning, a canopy. s.

وتد *vatid* or *watad*, a peg, a pin. *vatidu-larṣ*, the antipodes. s. [Panjāb. s.]

وتدر *vitadru*, name of a river in the Panjāb. s.

وترشن *vitriśhṇ*, content, satisfied, free from desire. s.

وترشنتا *vitriśhṇatā*, f. satisfaction, contentment. s. [sion. s.]

وترک *vitark*, m. reasoning, discussion. s.

وترن *vitaran*, m. abandoning, quitting; a gift, donation; crossing. s.

وتس *vats* (properly *vatsya*), m. a calf, the young of any animal; a year; the breast. chest. s.

وتست *vitasti*, f. a long span measured by the extended thumb and little finger, considered equal to twelve fingers. s.

وتستری *vatstar*, m. a steer. s.

وتستری *vatstari*, f. a she-calf. s.

وتسر *vatsar*, m. a year; a young bullock. s.

وتسریه *vatsariya*, yearly, annual. *vatsariya goman*, the sun's annual course through all the signs of the zodiac. s.

وتسک *vatsak*, m. a child; a calf; a medicinal plant (*Wrightea antidysenterica*). s.

وتسل *vatsal*, m. affection, kindness; adj. kind, affectionate. s. [tion. s.]

وتسلتا *vatsaltā*, f. tenderness, affection. s.

वसनाभ *vatsnābh*, m. a kind of active poison, the root of the aconite *ferox*. *s.*

वितल *vital*, m. one of the seven divisions of *Pātāl*, the second division of it. *s.*

वितन *vitnā* or वितना *vitnā*, that much. *h.*

वितन्दा *vitandā*, f. controversy, argument, refutation, criticism. *s.*

वतिरा *vatira*, m. a path, way; manner, habit, custom. *nek-vatira*, of good disposition. *a.*

वट *vaṭ*, m. the large Indian fig-tree. *s.*

वटु *vaṭu*, m. a lad, a youth, a religious student, or *Brāhmachārī*; name of a flower. *s.*

विटप *viṭap*, m. a new shoot, a branch. *s.*

वितसारिका *viṭsārikā*, f. a sort of thrush, a variety of the bird usually called (in Beng.) *mainā*. *s.*

वटुक *vaṭuk* (v. *vaṭu*), m. a lad, a young man in general. *s.*

वटिका *vaṭikā*, f. a kind of dish. *s.*

वटुवट *vaṭvaṭ*, twaddle, nonsense. *d.*

वटुताना *vaṭvaṭānā*, to talk nonsense. *d.*

वटुवाटि *vaṭvaṭi*, a chatterer, a babbler. *d.*

वटौरा *viṭaurā* (v. *biṭaurā*), a heap of cakes made of cow-dung and dried for fuel. *s.*

विश्व *viśvā*, stipulating, pledging one's faith, entering into a confederacy. *a.*

वश *vaśh*, m. confidence, trusting in. *a.*

वशुक *vaśhuk*, m. strength, firmness, steadfastness, confiding in, trusting to. *a.*

वशिक *vaśhik*, firm, steady, strong; confiding or putting trust (in God). *a.*

वशिकत *vaśhikat*, f. } firmness, solidity, confidence, faith; a bond, obligation, written agreement (Pers. pl. *vaśhikajāt*). *a.*

वज *vaj* (properly *vajj*), galangal. *a. p.*

वजाति *vi-jāti*, f. a different species, tribe, or caste. *s.*

वजाहत *vajāhat*, f. respect, appearance, position, personal respectability; credit. *a.*

वजब *vajab* or *vujab*, m. a span, a measure of nine inches in length. *p.*

वजित *vijit*, subdued, defeated. *vijit-endriya*, of subdued organs or passions. *s.*

वजद *vajd*, m. ecstasy, excessive love. *vijd* or *vujd*, opulence; discovering, procuring, finding. *a.*

वजदान *vajdān* or *vijdān*, rapture, ecstasy. *a.*

वज्र *vajr* or *vajra*, m. a thunderbolt in general, the thunderbolt of *Indra* in particular; the diamond; adj. hard, impenetrable. *vajr-āghāt*, m. a thunderbolt, a sudden and astounding calamity. *vajr-*

ābhyaś, m. cross multiplication. *vajr-badh*, m. death by lightning; cross multiplication. *vajr-pāt*, m. a stroke of lightning. *vajr-pushp*, m. the blossom of the sesamum. *vajr-may*, hard, adamant. *vajr-vallī*, f. a species of sunflower. *s.*

वज्री *vajrī*, the bowels, intestines. *vajrī-baṭi*, the contents of the abdomen. *h.*

वज *vaja*, m. disease, pain, affliction; complaint, mourning. *vaja' i mafāṭil*, rheumatism. *a.*

विज *vijna* (v. *vigya*), skilful, learned. *s.*

विजन *vi-jan*, private, lonely, solitary. *s.*

विज्ञापन *vijnāpan*, m. teaching, instructing, informing. *s.*

वजुब *vujūb*, being necessary; necessity, obligation, duty, debt. *a.*

वजुद *vujūd*, m. invention; existence, body, essence, substance; penis. *bā-vajūd*, notwithstanding. *bā vujūde ki*, notwithstanding that. *a.*

विज्वर *vijmar*, exempt from decay, free from fever. *s.*

वजुह *vujūh* (pl. of *vajh*), faces, aspects; chiefs (of a country, &c.). *a.*

वजुहत *vujūhāt*, superfluous or additional pl. of *vujūh*, faces, &c. *a.*

वज *vajh*, f. cause, motive; mode, manner, way; face, visage, appearance, semblance; (in Pers. and Hind.) wages, salary, money. *vajhi tasmiya*, the cause of giving any particular name, the etymology of words. *vajhi ḥāl*, mode of living, state of circumstances. *a.*

वजहा *vajhā*, m. allowance, pension, salary. *a.*

विजय *vijay*, m. victory, triumph, conquest. *vijay-mān* or *vijayi*, victorious, triumphant. *s.*

विजया *vijayā*, f. hemp, or the tops of the plant, used as narcotic. *s.*

वजिज *vajiz*, } abridged, short, epitomized. *a.*

वजिजे *vajiza*, } *a.*

वजिह *vajih*, m. a prince, a chief; adj. of a noble presence, handsome, specious. *a.*

विजयी *vijayī*, victorious, triumphant, conquering. *s.*

वच *vach*, m. } orris root (*Acorus calamus*). *s.*

वचा *vachā*, f. } *s.*

विचार *vichār*, m. the exercise of judgment or reason, consideration, deliberation. *s.*

विचारित *vichārit*, judged, discussed, determined, decided. *s.*

विचारक *vichārah*, } m. a judge,

विचारकरी *vichār-karī*, } an investigator. *s.*

विचार्य *vichārya*, that which is proper to be discussed, &c. *s.*

विचाल *vichāl*, intervening, intermediate. *s.*

وچتر *vichitr*, variegated, spotted. *s.*
وچکش *vichakṣhan*, clever, able;
sensible, wise; skilful, proficient. *s.*

وچل *vichal*, unsteady, unfixed. *s.*

وچلن *vichalan*, m. fickleness, unsteadiness. *s.*

وچن *vachan*, m. speech, sentence, rule;
a dictum in law; a text from a work of authority.
vachan-kar, obedient; m. author of a precept. *vachan-kram*, m. discourse, order of speech. *vachan-grāhi*, conformable, compliant. *vachan-mātr*, m. mere words, assertion unsupported by facts. *s.*

وچوچ *wachwach* (v. *waṭṭay*), babble, nonsense, &c. *wachwachānā*, to babble. *wachwachī*, a babbler, a treedler. *d.* [tion. *s.*

وچهد *vichhed*, m. separation, prevention.
وحدانیت *waḥdāniyat*, f. believing in the unity of the deity; unity, singularity. *a.*

وحدت *waḥdat*, f. unity, oneness (as that of the deity). *a.*

وحش *waḥsh*, a wild beast, beast of prey. *a.*

وحشت *waḥshat*, f. fright, fear; a desert, a solitude, a dreary place. *waḥshat-angez* or *waḥshat-nāk*, frightful, exciting horror. *a.*

وحشی *waḥshī*, wild (man or beast), savage, fierce; name of a Persian poet. *waḥshī-panā*, m. wildness, ferocity, the savage state. *a.*

وحل *waḥal*, m. slime, ooze, mud, clay. *a.*

وحوش *waḥūsh* (pl. of وحش), wild beasts. *a.*

وحي *waḥī*, f. divine revelation, inspiration, a voice from heaven. *a.*

وحید *waḥid*, alone, unique, singular. *waḥī-du-l-ʿaṣr*, the nonpareil of the age. *a.*

ود *wadd*, m. love, friendship, affection. *a.*

ودا *vidā* (probably for وداع, q. v.), f. dismissal, taking leave, farewell, adieu. *a.*

وداد *widād*, m. love, friendship. *a.*

ودارن *vidāran*, m. tearing, breaking, splitting, severing, dividing. *s.*

ودارنا *vidārna*, n. to tear, to rend. *s.*

وداع *widā'*, m. farewell, adieu; a benediction. *widā'-k.*, to bid adieu, to dismiss. *a.*

وداعی *widā'ī*, m. one who is taking his leave; f. a present made at parting. *a.*

ودال *vadāl*, m. a sheat (a kind of fish) (*Solurus boalis*). *s.*

ودت *vidit*, known, perceived, understood. *s.* [(*Cactus Indicus*). *s.*

ودر *vidar*, m. the Indian prickly pear

وادر *wadar* or *wadarūt*, babble, prattle. *d.*

ودرم *vidrum*, m. coral. *s.*

ودرنا *wadarnā*, to babble, to jabber. *d.*

ودش *vidish*, } f. an intermediate point
ودشا *vidishā*, } of the compass. *s.*
ودك *vidik*, }

ودكد *vidagdh*, clever, shrewd; m. a libertine; an intriguer; a scholar, a pandit. *vidag-dhatā*, f. sharpness, cleverness. *s.*

ودن *vadan*, m. the mouth, the face. *s.*

ودران *vidwān*, learned, intelligent. *s.*

ودود *wadūd*, loving, friendly, affectionate. *a.*

ودورج *vidūraj*, m. the lapis lazuli. *s.*

ودویش *vidvesh*, m. enmity, hatred. *s.*

ودویشی *vidveshī*, m. an enemy; adj. hostile, inimical. *s.*

ودو *vadhu*, f. a son's wife; a wife in general. *vidhi*, m. a sacred precept, an act or rule prescribed by the *veda*; rule, formula. *s.*

ودهان *vidhān*, m. act, action, religious rites and ceremonies; rule, precept, ordinance, injunction; form, mode, manner. *s.*

ودهایک *vidhāyakh*, one who entrusts or deposits. *s.* [mind. *s.*

ودهر *vidhur*, m. separation, agitation of

ودهرم *vi-dharm*, a religion different from one's own, heterodoxy. *s.*

ودهوا *vidhvā*, f. a widow. *vidhvā-vedan*, m. marrying a widow. *s.*

ودهنوس *vidhvanis*, m. aversion, dislike, enmity, disrespect; destruction. *s.*

ودهنوسی *vidhvanīsī*, hostile, adverse, pernicious, destructive. *s.*

ودهیه *vidheya*, compliant, tractable, fit or proper to be done or recommended. *s.*

ودیا *vidyā*, f. knowledge, learning, science, sacred or profane. *s.*

ودیابهیاس *vidyābhyās*, m. study, diligent application. *s.*

ودیپراپت *vidyā-prāpti*, f. acquirement of knowledge, sound learning. *s.*

ودیادان *vidyā-dān*, diffusing knowledge or science. *s.*

ودیادهر *vidyādhar* (v. *bidyādhar*), a kind of demigod. *s.*

ودیادهن *vidyā-dhan*, m. money acquired by teaching. *s.*

ودیارتھی *vidyārthī*, m. a student, pupil, disciple. *s.* [of learning. *s.*

ودیالابھ *vidyā-lābh*, m. acquisition

ودیالی *vidyālay*, m. a school, college. *s.*

ودیایوان *vidyāvān*, learned, scientific. *s.*

ویداہین *vidyā-hin*, ignorant, un-instructed. *s.*

ویدوت *vidyut*, *f.* the lightning. *s.*

ویدرن *vidīrna*, torn, rent, split. *s.*

ویدش *videsh*, *m.* a foreign country, abroad, any place away from home. *videsh-gaman*, *m.* travelling, going abroad. *s.*

ویدش *videshaj*, } *m.* a foreigner; *adj.*
ویدشی *videshī*, } foreign, exotic. *s.*

ویدیعت *wadī'at*, *f.* deposit, trust. *wadī'ati kayāt*, death, depositing of life. *a.*

ویدیمان *vidyamān*, *m.* being, existence, being present. *s.*

ویدیہ *videh*, incorporeal, without body. *s.*

وڈا *vaḍā*, *m.* pulse ground and fried with oil or butter. *s.* [tressed. *s.*

وڈنبت *vidambit*, low, abject, dis-tressing. *s.*

وڈنبا *vidambnā*, afflicting, distress-ing. *s.*

وڈورج *vidūraj*, *m.* lapis lazuli. *s.*

ور *war* (for *va agar*), and if, but. Added to nouns it implies possession, as *jān-war*, an animal, a beast, a bird (lit. life-possessor). *p.*

ور *var*, *m.* a boon, a blessing; a bride-groom; *adj.* best, excellent. *var-pradān*, *m.* confer-ring a boon. *s.*

ورا *warā*, situated on this side (of a river, &c.), near, close by. *h.*

ورا *warā* (properly *warā,a*), beyond, on the further side, behind; besides, except. *a.*

ورایتیہ *vrātya*, *m.* a man of the three first classes who has not received the investiture. *vrātyā*, *f.* the female of a *vrātya*. *s.*

ورات *virāt*, *m.* name of a country (now Berar). *s.* [diamond from Berar. *s.*

وراتج *virāṭaj*, *m.* an inferior kind of

وراتک *varāṭak*, *m.* the small shell called a cowrie (used as money). *s.*

وراثت *wirāgat*, *f.* heritage, inheritance. *a.*

وراثتا *wirāsatan*, by way of inheritance. *a.*

وراجت *virājat*, } splendid, hand-

وراجمان *virājman*, } some, shining. *s.*

وراجنا *virājnā* (*v. birājnā*), to be splendid, &c. *s.*

وراد *warrād*, *m.* a gardener, a flower-man. *a.*

ورات *virag*, *m.* the absence of desire or passions; indifference to all earthly matters. *s.*

ورگی *virāgi*, void of passion or de-sire, stocial. *s.*

ورال *virāl* (for *virāl*), *m.* a cat. *s.*

ورام *virām*, *m.* cessation, pause; the mark used under a letter in Devanāgarī shewing that it is not followed by a vowel. *s.*

ورانی *varāṇasī*, *f.* Benares, the sa-cred city of the Hindūs. *s.*

وراه *varāh* or *varāha*, *m.* a hog, a boar; the third incarnation of *Viṣṇu* (in the form of a boar); one of the eighteen smaller *dwīpas* or divisions of the universe. *s.*

ورپاش *warpāsh*, act of rubbing the hands together. *d.* [gether. *d.*

ورپاشنا *warpāshnā*, to rub the hands to-

ورپردان *var-pradān*, *m.* conferring a boon. *s.*

ورت *vrat* or *vrata*, *m.* any meritorious act of devotion, such as a vow, penance, &c. *s.*

ورت *vr̥itti* or *vr̥itt*, *m. f.* livelihood, pro-fession, means of gaining a livelihood; a circle. *vr̥itt-khaṇḍ*, *m.* sector or segment of a circle. *s.*

ورت *var̥tti*, *f.* the wick of a lamp. *s.*

ورت *virat*, stopped, ceased, rested. *viratī*, *f.* stop, cessation, pause, rest. *s.*

ورتا *var̥tā*, *m.* a wooden pencil for writing on a board. *h.*

ورتانت *vr̥ittānt*, *m.* tidings, rumour, intelligence; a tale, a story. *s.*

ورتک *var̥tak*, *m.* one who earns a main-tenance; a merchant, a trader; (in Dakh.) a bearer, porter, carrier. *s. d.*

ورتکا *var̥tikā*, *f.* a quail; the wick of a lamp. *s.* [globular. *s.*

ورتل *var̥tul*, round, circular, spherical,

ورتمان *var̥tamān*, being, existing, dwelling; present (tense in gram.). *s.*

ورتن *var̥tan*, *m.* livelihood, means of sub-sistence, income, profit. *s.*

ورتھا *vr̥ithā*, uselessly, fruitlessly, in vain. *vr̥ithā-dān*, an improper gift, and one that may be annulled. *s.*

ورتی *var̥tī*, *f.* the wick of a lamp. *s.*

ورتی *vr̥atī*, observing a vow; *m.* an as-cetic, a devotee. *s.*

ورت *virg*, becoming an heir, receiving (any thing) by inheritance or bequest. *a.*

ورث *war̥ga*, *m.* heritage, an inheritance. *a.*

ورج *vr̥ji*, *f.* name of a country, now called Braj. *s.* [grass, dūb. *s.*

ورجا *virjā* or *virājā*, *f.* a species of

ورجت *var̥jit*, abandoned, avoided, ex-cluded, excepted. *s.* [ing. *s.*

ورجن *var̥jan*, quitting, shunning, avoid-

ورجنیہ *var̥janīya*, improper, cen-surable, wicked, what ought to be avoided. *s.*

ورچیت *virachit*, made, prepared, effected; written, composed. *s.*

ورخ *var-kharch*, profuse, lavish. *p.*

ورخچي *var-kharchi*, *f.* profusion, prodigality, extravagance. *p.*

ورد *ward*, *m.* a rose, a flower; the leaf or petal of a flower. *wird*, daily use, practice, task, a section of the *kurān*; access, approach; continual motion or employment; a halting-place, stage. *wird karnā*, to repeat. *wird waḡifa parhā*, to perform one's daily tasks of devotion. *a.*

ورد *varad*, *adj.* granting a boon or prayer; propitious, favourable. *s.* [boon. *s.*

وردان *var-dān*, *m.* the granting of a

ورده *vriddh*, old, aged; *m.* an old man. *vriddh-sevā*, *f.* reverence of old age. *vriddhi*, *f.* increase, prosperity, success, rise; increase of the moon; enlargement of the scrotum; interest, usury. *vriddhi-shrāddh*, *m.* a sacrifice to the manes of progenitors on any prosperous occasion. *vriddhi-mān* or *varddh-mān*, prosperous, increasing in wealth, &c. *s.*

ورده *viruddh*, opposed, hindered; reverse, contrary, hostile. *s.*

وردها *warddhā*, *m.* a bull, a bullock. *s.*

وردها *vriddhā*, *f.* an old woman. *s.*

وردهاوستها *vriddhāvasthā*, *f.* the condition of old age. *s.*

وردهت *varddhit*, grown, expanded, increased, thriven. *s.*

وردهتا *viruddhatā*, *f.* opposition, enmity, incongruity. *vriddhatā*, *f.* old age. *s.*

وردهمان *varddhmān*, } growing, thriving; }
وردهن *varddhan*, } ing; }
m. growth, increase. *s.* [rious. *h.*

وردهنا *nar-rahnā*, *n.* to be victo-

ورزش *warzish*, *f.* abstinence, sobriety; custom, habit; gain; labour, exertion, exercise. *p.*

ورزیدن *warzidan*, to practice, to perform, to evince. *p.*

ورس *viras*, insipid, tasteless. *s.*

ورسا *varsā*, *m.* parade, drill, military exercise; a parade ground or place where soldiers are exercised. *d.*

ورش *vrish*, *m.* a bull, the sign *Taurus*. *s.*

ورش *varsh*, *m.* a year; a division of the earth; the rainy season (*v. varshā*, &c.). *varsh-parvat*, *m.* a mountainous range dividing two *varsh* or parts of the world. *varsh-shaf*, *m.* a century. *varsh-sahasra*, *m.* a thousand years. *varsh-āyut*, ten thousand years. *s.*

ورشا *varshā*, } *m.* pl. the rains,
ورشاکال *varshā-kāl*, } or rainy sea-
son. *s.* [tumn. *s.*

ورشامان *varshāvasān*, *m.* au-

ورشت *varshat*, raining, sprinkling, showering. *s.*

ورشت *vrishṭi*, *f.* rain. *vrishṭi-kāl*, *m.* the rainy season. *s.*

ورشته *varishṭh*, best, dearest. *s.*

ورشک *vrishchik*, *m.* a scorpion; the sign *Scorpio*. *s.*

ورشن *varshan*, *m.* raining, rain. *s.*

ورشتسرت *vrishotsarga*, the letting loose of a bull at certain ceremonies, as at marriages, obsequies, &c.: the bull is thenceforth considered sacred, and wanders about unmolested and unappropriated; he is called "a brāhmīn bull;" a vicious brute he generally turns out. *s.*

ورشیک *varshaik* or *varshyan*, yearly, annual. *s.*

ورطه *warṭa*, *m.* a labyrinth, a whirlpool, embarrassment, any situation of danger and difficulty. *a.*

ورع *wara*, *m.* timidity, apprehensive of doing wrong, temperance, continence. *a.*

ورغلانا *narghalānā* or *narghalānnā*, *a.* to deceive, to decoy, to inveigle. *p.*

ورق *warak*, *m.* a leaf (of a tree, book, &c.); a card, a slice. *warak utārā*, to page and line (a book). *warak tarāshnā*, to cut cards. *warak-i-khijā*, *m.* name of an intoxicating drug (*Cannabis sativa*). *warak-dāghī*, written paper. *warak-dāghī karnā*, to page (a book). *a.*

ورقی *waraki*, of or relating to a leaf. *a.*

ورک *vrīk* or *vrīka*, *m.* a wolf. *s.*

ورکت *virakt*, averse, indifferent, stoical. *virakti*, *f.* aversion, indifference. *virakt-bhā*, disinclined, dialiking. *s.*

ورکش *vrīksh*, *m.* tree. *vrīksh-char*, *m.* a monkey. *vrīksh-ahāyā*, *f.* the shade of trees, grove. *vrīksh-dhūp*, *m.* turpentine. *vrīksh-ropas*, *m.* planting trees. *vrīksh-may*, abounding with trees. *vrīksh-nāth*, *m.* the Indian fig-tree. *s.*

ورکه *vrīkh*, *m.* a bull, *Taurus* (*v. vrīsh*). *s.*

ورگ *varg*, *m.* class, tribe; a class of letters; a chapter, a section; a square number. *varg-ghan*, the square of a cube. *varg-māl*, square root. *s.*

ورل *varal*, *m.* a wasp. *viral* or *virāl*, fine, delicate, thin; loose, apart. *s.*

ورلا *warlā*, on this side of a river, &c. *k.*

ورم *waram*, *m.* a swelling, tumour; *adj.* inflated; enraged. *waram-karnā*, to swell (any part of the body). *waram-honā*, to be inflated to be enraged. *a.*

ورما *warmā* (*v. barmā*), a gimlet, &c. *k.*

ورن *varn* or *varnā*, *m.* a class, caste; an order, colour, hue; a letter of the alphabet; a coefficient. *varn-āram*, the class and state of a person. *varn-dharm*, the particular duty of each caste. *varn-rekhā*, *f.* a kind of white fossil. *varn-sreshṭh*, of a good tribe or caste; a Brāhman. *varn-sankar*, mixture or confusion of castes. *varn-kram*, order of the Hindū castes; the alphabet. *varn-gat*, algebraic. *varn-mālā*, *f.* the alphabet. *varn-hin*, an outcast. *s.*

ورن *varun*, *m.* the god of the waters and regent of the west. *s.*

ورن *oran*, m. a tumour, boil, ulcer. *s.*
 ورن *viran*, m. a fragrant grass (*Andropogon schenanthum*). *s.* [Benares. *s.*
 ورن *varnā*, f. the Barnā, a rivulet near
 ورن *varnit*, described, explained. *s.*
 ورن *vrind*, m. a multitude, a heap. *s.*
 ورن *vrindā*, f. the holy basil (*Ocymum sanctum*). *s.* [tree. *s.*
 ورن *varandālu*, m. the castor-oil
 ورن *varnan*, m. describing, expatiating, pointing out qualities or excellences. *s.*
 ورن *varnanā*, f. praise, panegyric. *s.*
 ورن *warna* (for *wa*, *gar*, *na*), and if not. *p.*
 ورن *virup*, } deformed, mon-
 ورن *virupak*, } strous, misshapen, hideous. *s.*
 ورن *varvafi*, f. a sort of bean (*Dolichos catjang*). *s.*
 ورن *warūd*, m. arrival, coming, appearing, approaching, descending, alighting. *a.*
 ورن *virodh*, m. enmity, opposition. *s.*
 ورن *virodhi*, adverse, hostile, opposing; m. an enemy. *s.*
 ورن *virah*, m. separation, absence. *s.*
 ورن *virahit*, void, free from. *s.*
 ورن *vrihat*, great, large. *s.*
 ورن *vrihajjan*, m. a great man. *s.*
 ورن *vrihadguh*, m. a country lying behind the Vindhya near Malwa. *s.*
 ورن *vrihaspati*, m. the planet Jupiter or its regent. *vrihaspati-chakr*, m. a cycle of 60 years. *vrihaspati-wār*, m. Thursday. *s.*
 ورن *virahini*, f. } separate, absent;
 ورن *virahi*, m. } f. a woman separated from her lover. *s.*
 ورن *varhi*, m. a peacock. *s.*
 ورن *ware*, on this side, near. *ware girnā*, to fall short. *h.*
 ورن *vrīṣā*, f. shame, bashfulness. *s.*
 ورن *vrihi*, m. rice. *s.*
 ورن *vrīṣit*, ashamed, modest. *s.*
 ورن *virek*, m. a purgative. *s.*
 ورن *variyan*, m. the eighteenth *yuga* or period. *s.*
 ورن *viṣāl*, m. a cat. *s.*
 ورن *varishi*, f. a fish-hook. *s.*
 ورن *wizārat*, f. the dignity of *wazīr*; the office of prime minister or grand vizir. *a.*

وزن *wazzān*, one who weighs; one who verifies. *wazzān*, blowing (wind). *a. p.*
 وزر *wazr* or *wizr*, m. a crime, sin, fault; arms; a burden, a load. *a.*
 وزر *wuzarā* (pl. of *وزیر*), ministers, &c. *a.*
 وزن *wazn*, m. weight, measure; metre, rhyme, verse; reputation, esteem, honour; examination. *wazn-dār* or *-kash*, a weighman. *wazn-kashi*, the office, or perquisites of a weighman. *a.*
 وزنی *waznī*, heavy, weighty. *a.*
 وزیده *wazīda*, blown, (from *wazīdan* to blow). *p.*
 وزیر *wazīr*, m. a minister of state; the queen at chess; the knave at cards. *wazīru-l-mamālik*, the grand *wazīr*. *a.* [state. *a.*
 وزیر *wazīrī*, f. the office of a minister of
 وس *vas* (for *vash*, q. v.), authority, &c. *s.*
 وس *vasu*, m. wealth, thing, substance. *vasu-mān*, rich, wealthy. *s.*
 وس *wis* (infl. of *wuh*), him, her, &c. *h.*
 وس *was*, children, progeny, offspring. *d.*
 وسار *wasārā*, m. the veranda or porch of a house, an awning, shed, or thatch. *d.*
 وساطت *wasāṭat*, f. mediation, intercession, medium. *a.* [of the moon. *s.*
 وساکها *visākhā*, the sixteenth mansion
 وسال *visāl*, large, extensive. *s.*
 وسالت *wasālat*, f. mediation, channel, medium, means. *a.*
 وسپشت *vispashṭ*, apparent, manifest; open, plain, intelligible. *s.*
 وسپهوٹ *visphoṭ*, m. } a boil, a pus-
 وسپهوٹا *visphoṭā*, f. } tle; small-
 وسپهوٹک *visphoṭak*, m. } pox. *s.*
 وست *vastu*, m. thing, matter, substance. *vastu-bhāv*, f. chattels, things, baggage. *vastu-tas*, in fine, in fact, substantially. *vastu-mātr*, an outline of any subject. *vastu-hāni*, f. loss of substance or property. *s.*
 وستار *vistār*, spreading, extension. *s.*
 وستر *vistar* (Pers. *bistar*). m. a bed. *s.*
 وستر *vastr* or *vastra*, m. raiment, apparel, clothes. *vastr-ānchal*, m. hem of a garment. *vastr-bhedī*, m. a tailor. *s.* [razor. *d.*
 وسترا *vāstarā* (corrupt. of *ustura*, q. v.), a
 وسترت *vistrit*, spread, diffused. *vis- triti*, f. the diameter of a circle. *s.*
 وستی *vasatī*, f. a house, dwelling, abode, residence. *s.*
 وستیرن *vistirn*, spread out, expanded. *s.*
 وسدا *vasudā* or *vasudhā*, f. the earth. *s.*

वसुदेव *vasudev*, m. the name of the father of *Kṛishṇa*. *s.*

विराम *visrām*, } (v. *vishrām*), &c. *s.*
विरांत *visrānt*, }

विसर्जन *visarjan*, m. gift, donation; quitting, dismissing; setting a bull at liberty (v. *vishotsarga*). *s.*

विसर्ग *visarg* or *visarga*, m. the soft aspirate marked by two dots (in the *Devanāgarī* character) being a substitute for the letters *sa* or *ra*. *s.*

وسط *wasat*, m. the middle, the centre; adj. middling (sort, &c.): central; suitable, just, proper, excellent, great, magnificent. *a.*

وسطی *wasatī*, middling, neither long nor short (pronunciation). *a.*

وسعت *wus'at*, f. latitude, amplitude, space; leisure, convenience, opportunity, ease. *a.*

وسق *wash* or *wish*, a load of corn, a horse or or camel load. *a.*

وسک *vasuk*, m. *sāmbhar* salt. *s.*

وسلیش *vislesh*, m. disunion, separation. *s.*

وسمان *vasu-mān*, wealthy, rich. *s.*

وسیت *vismit*, astonished, dismayed. *s.*

وسیتی *vasumatī*, f. the earth. *s.*

وسرت *vismrit*, forgotten. *vismriti*, f. forgetting, forgetfulness. *s.*

وسمه *vasma*, m. the leaves of woad, or indigo (with an extract from which the natives stain their beards, cloths, &c.). *vasma-posh*, dressed in cloths stained with *vasma*. *vasma-dār*, stained with *vasma*. *a.*

وسی *vismay*, m. wonder, astonishment. *s.* [nished. *s.*

وسیتی *vismayī*, surprised, astonished. *s.*

وسن *vasn* or *vasan*, m. cloth, clothes. *s.*

وسنت *vasant*, m. the season of spring; dysentery, diarrhoea; small-pox. *vasant-otsav*, the celebration on the return of spring. *vasant-kusum*, name of a tree (*Cordia myza* and *latifolia*). *s.*

وسنتی *vasantī*, of or relating to spring. *s.*

وسو *visva* (v. *vishva*), the world. *s.*

وسواد *visvād*, tasteless, insipid. *s.*

وسواس *wasnās*, m. the temptations of the devil, distraction of mind; doubt, suspense, hesitation, apprehension, perplexity, superstition, scrupulousness. *a.*

وسواسی *wasnāsī*, doubtful, causing suspense, distracting, apprehensive. *a.*

وسور *visvar*, discordant, inharmonious. *s.*

وسوسه *wasvasa*, m. temptation. *a.*

وسوک *vasuk*, m. *sāmbhar* salt. *s.*

وسی *wise* (inflect. of *wuh*), him, her, it, to him, to her, to it, or to that. *a.*

وسیت *vasit*, } m. an agent, ambassador
وسیتہ *vasit̄h*, } dor (for *vasit*, Arab.). *a.*

وسیع *vasi*, extensive, spacious. *a.*

وسیلہ *vasila*, m. affinity, propinquity; cause, conjuncture; support, prop; means (of effecting any thing); patronage. *vasila-dār*, a client, dependant. *vasila-dāri*, clientship, dependence. *a.*

وسیم *vasim*, beautiful, elegant, comely. *a.*

وش *wash*, (in comp.) like, resembling, as *mah-wash*, moon-like, beautiful. *p.*

وش *vash*, humbled, subdued, tamed; fascinated, enchanted; m. authority, mastership, subjection. *s.*

وش *vish*, m. poison, venom. *vish-āpak*,

antidote, an antidote. *vish-āpahā*, f. a kind of birth wort (*Aristolochia Indica*). *vish-ālū*, venomous, poisonous. *vish-bhaksan*, m. taking poison. *vish-bhujang*, m. a poisonous snake. *vish-dhar*, venomous. *vish-sūchak*, the Greek partridge. *vish-gātī*, antidote, an antidote; m. a tree (*Mimosa sirisa*). *vish-mantr*, a snake-catcher, a charm for curing snake bites. *vish-nāshan* or *nāshī*, m. an antidote; a tree (*Mimosa sirisa*). *vish-vidyā*, f. the administration of antidotes, the art of curing poisons. *vish-vaidyā*, m. a dealer in antidotes, one who cures the bite of a snake, &c. *vish-har*, m. an antidote. *vish-hirday* or *-hridaya*, malicious, malignant. *s.*

وشاد *vishād*, m. lassitude, dejection, want of energy, lowness of spirits. *s.*

وشادی *vishādī*, dejected, disconsolate, sorrowful. *s.* [(*Euphorbia*). *s.*

وشاکار *vishākār*, m. name of a plant

وشاکھا *vishākḥā*, f. the sixteenth lunar asterism. *s.* [illustrious. *s.*

وشال *vishāl*, great, large, eminent,

وشالیتا *vishālatā*, f. greatness, eminence, distinction. *s.*

وشان *vishān*, m. the horn of an animal, tusks of an elephant, boar, &c. *s.*

وشانی *vishānī*, m. an animal with horns or tusks. *s.*

وشتا *vashitā*, f. fascination, bewitching; holding in subjection. *s.*

وشت *vishṭi*, f. name of an astronomical period; labour without pay. *s.*

وشتر *vishṭar*, m. a seat, stool, chair; a Brāhman's seat. *s.*

وشتمبہ *vishṭambh*, m. constipation, obstruction (of urine); paralysis. *s.*

وشٹھا *vishṭhā*, f. faeces, ordure. *s.*

وشتی *vishṭī*, forced or unpaid labour. *s.*

وشد *vishad*, white, clear, stainless. *s.*

وشدھر *vish-dhar*, m. a snake; adj. venomous. *s.*

وشرام *vishrām*, m. rest, repose; pause, cessation; composure. *a.*

وشرانت *vishrānt*, rested, calm, tranquil. *vishrānti*, f. rest, tranquillity. *s.* [weapons. *s.*

وشرتر *vishastr*, unarmed, without

وشرشت *vishishṭ*, endowed with, possessed of, having, inherent. *s.*

وشرشت *vashishṭh*, m. a *rishi* or divine sage of the first order; one of the seven stars of *Ursa Major*. *s.*

وشر *visham*, difficult of access, rough, uneven; difficult of comprehension, as an obscure book, &c.; odd (in numbers); fearful, frightful. *visham-jwar*, an intermittent fever. *visham-sāhas*, m. temerity, daring. *s.*

وشر *vishnu*, m. one of the three principal Hindū deities, and the preserver of the universe. *vishnu-bhakti*, a worshipper of *Vishnu*. *vishnu-priti* or *vishnūttara*, a grant of rent-free land to Brāhmins in honour of *Vishnu*, or to maintain his worship. *vishnu-pad*, m. the sky, the firmament. *vishnu-padi*, f. one of the twelve *sankrāntis* or periods when the sun enters a sign of the zodiac, especially the first after the equinox. *vishnu-kṛānti*, name of a flower (*Chitorea ternatea*). *vishnu-pallabhā*, name of a small fragrant plant so called (*Exchites caryophyllata*); a fragrant shrub (*Ocymum sanctum*). *s.*

وشر *vishani*, m. a sort of snake. *s.*

وشر *vishnu-purāna*, m. one of the sacred and poetical works of the Hindūs, supposed to have been compiled and composed by the poet *Vyāsa*, and comprising the whole body of Hindū theology: a *purāna* in general treatise of five peculiar topics, the creation, the destruction and renovation of worlds, the genealogy of gods and heroes, the reigns of the *manus*, and the transactions of their descendants: there are eighteen acknowledged *purāṇas*: 1. *Brāhma*; 2. *Padma*, or the lotus; 3. *Brāhmāṇḍa*, or the egg of *Brāhmā*; 4. *Agni*, or fire; 5. *Vishnu*; 6. *Garuḍa*, his bird or vehicle; 7. *Brāhma-vaivarta*, or transformations of *Brāhmā*; 8. *Shiva*; 9. *Linga*; 10. *Nārada*, son of *Brāhmā*; 11. *Skanda*, son of *Shiva*; 12. *Mārkaṇḍeya*, so called from a sage of that name; 13. *Bhaviṣṭya*, or prophetic; 14. *Matsya*, or the fish; 15. *Varāha*, or boar; 16. *Kurma*, or tortoise; 17. *Vāmana*, or dwarf; and 18. the *Bhāgavat*, or life of *Krishna*, which last is by some considered as a spurious and modern work: the *purāṇas* are reckoned to contain four-hundred thousand stanzas; there are also eighteen *upa-purāṇas*, or similar poems of inferior sanctity and different appellations: the whole constitute the popular or poetical creed of the Hindūs, and some of them, or particular parts of them, are very generally read and studied. *s.*

وشر *vishank*, fearless, undaunted. *s.*

وشر *vishuv*, } m. the equinox.

وشر *vishuvat*, } *vishuv-chhāyā*, f. the shadow of the gnomon at noon when the sun is on the equinox. *vishuv-din* or *-kāl*, m. the day of the equinox. *vishuvat-rekhā*, the equinoctial line. *s.*

وشر *vishnā*, f. a tree whose bark is used in dyeing red, commonly called *atis* (*Betula*). *s.*

وشر *vishnātma*, m. the universal spirit. *s.*

وشر *vishvās*, m. trust, faith, confidence. *vishvās-bhāṅg*, m. breach of confidence. *vishvās-pātr*, one who is trustworthy. *vishvās-kṛit*, inspiring confidence. *vishvās-ghāt*, m. violation of trust. *vishvās-ghātāk*, m. a traitor, one who betrays confidence. *s.*

وشر *vishvāsī*, trusting or confiding in; trusty, honest. *s.*

وشر *vishvāmītra*, m. a Muni of the military caste, the preceptor of *Rāma*. *s.*

وشر *vishok*, without grief, happy. *s.*

وشر *vishvakā*, f. a gull (*Larus ridibundus*). *s.*

وشر *vishvambhar*, all-sustaining. *s.*

وشر *vishva*, all, entire, whole, universal; m. the world, the universe; a deity of a particular class, worshipped in the funeral rites. *vishva-jit*, all-subduing. *vishva-jan*, all men, mankind. *vishva-devā*, m. name of a plant (*Hedysarum lagopodioides*). *vishva-dhāri*, all-sustaining. *vishva-rāj*, m. a universal sovereign. *vishva-rūp*, multifarious, universal, omnipresent. *Vishnu*. *vishva-rochan*, an esculent root so called (*Arum colocasia*). *vishva-sārah*, the prickly pear (*Costus Indicus*). *vishva-sṛiṣṭā*, God, the creator of all. *vishva-kṛit*, the maker of all. *vishva-karma*, the son of *Brāhmā* and artist of the gods. *vishva-vyāpti*, f. universal diffusion. *vishva-vyāpak* or *-vyāpi*, all-pervading, every where diffused. *s.*

وشر *vishveshvar*, m. lord of the universe, a form of *Shiva* especially worshipped at Benares. *s.* [object, pursuit, affair. *s.*

وشر *vishay*, m. any object of sense; an

وشر *vashī*, subdued; m. a sage with subdued passions. *vashī-bhūt*, subjugated to another's will. *vashī-kṛit*, fascinated, subjected. *vashī-karan*, m. subduing (by drugs, charms, &c.), enchanting. *s.*

وشر *vashyātma*, of a subdued mind. *s.* [tion. *s.*

وشر *vashyatā*, f. humility, subjec-

وشر *vashir*, m. a pungent fruit, (*Pothos officinalis*). *s.* [lence. *s.*

وشر *vishesh*, m. sort, kind; excel-

وشر *visheshan*, discriminative. *s.*

وشر *visheshya*, principal, chief; a substantive. *s.*

وشر *vashya*, tame, humbled. *s.*

وشر *vishayī*, m. a sensualist, materialist, man of the world. *s.*

وصل *viśāl*, m. union, meeting, interview; death; society, confederacy. *a.*

وصل *vaśāyā* (pl. of وصيت), wills, testaments; precepts, injunctions. *a.*

وصل *vaśāyat* (v. vaśīyat), testament, &c. *a.*

وصف *naṣf*, m. praise, encomium, description, description of qualities, merit, virtue, worth. *a.*

وصفیت *naṣfiyat*, act or state of eulogy. *u.*

وصل *naṣl*, m. meeting, union, conjunction.

naṣl-k., to unite, to paste, to conjoin, to annex. *s.*

وصلت *naṣlat*, f. } joining, conjunction; a

وصل *naṣla*, m. } vinculum; a symbol

used in Arabic orthography (v. Gram.). *naṣla* (corruptly used for *faṣla*), a section. *a.*

صلح *wasalcha*, m. a shred, a fragment. *a. p.*
 وصلي *wasālī*, f. a piece of wood, plank, paste-board, slate, parchment, &c., on which children learn to write; adj. copulative, conjunctive. *a.*

وصيت *wasmat*, f. reproach, disgrace; crime, sin, fault; torpor, languor. *a.*

وصول *wuṣūl*, m. arrival, conjunction; acquisition or enjoyment of any thing desired; realization of revenue. *wuṣūl-k.*, to collect. *wuṣūl honā*, to get, to be arrived. *a.*

وصولي *wuṣūlī*, recoverable (a debt, &c.). *a.*

وصي *maṣī*, m. an executor, administrator, a guardian. *a.*

وصيت *waṣīyat*, f. a last will and testament; precept, mandate; making a will. *waṣīyat-nāma*, a last will or testament. *waṣīyat-k.*, to leave by will, to devise, to bequeath. *a.*

وصيد *waṣīd*, a threshold, a portion or space before a door. *a.*

وضاحت *wazāhat*, clearness, purity. *a.*

وضاعت *wazā'at*, f. humility, humiliation. *a.*

وضع *waz'*, f. situation, state, condition, manner, mode, procedure, position, conduct. *waz'i hamal*, abortion, miscarriage. *waz'-k.*, to deduct, to subtract; to invent or found (an art, &c.). *a.*

وضعي *waz'ī*, of or relating to situation. *a.*

وضو *wazū* or *wuzū*, m. ablution (performed before prayer, and consists in washing first the hands, then the mouth inside, then throwing water on the forehead, washing the whole face, arms, and lastly the feet). *a.*

وضح *wuzūh*, m. evidence, proof. *a.*

وضع *wazī*, ignoble, base, plebeian, low; m. a deposit, a trust, any thing committed to the care of another. *sharīf o wazī*, nobles and plebeians. *a.*

وضيعة *wazī'at*, trust, deposit; a deduction. *a.*

وطد *maṭīd*, firm, steady, strengthened, solid; confirmed, corroborated. *a.*

وطر *waṭar*, m. any thing necessary; necessity, use; any thing that lies at heart. *a.*

وطن *waṭan*, m. native country, residence, abode, home, birthplace. *waṭan-dushman*, a traitor. *waṭan-dost*, a patriot. *a.*

وطني *waṭanī*, belonging to one's country. *a.*

وطي *waṭī*, f. *subigens mulierum*, coition; "kicking, treading under foot. *a.*

وظائف *wazā'if* (pl. of وظيف), pensions, stipulated salaries, daily tasks or duties. *a.*

وظيفة *wazīfa*, m. a pension, stipend, salary, stipulated allowance of provision (per day, month, or year); any thing agreed on; daily task, religious duty. *wazīfa-dār*, the holder of a pension. *a.*

وظيفي *wazīfī*, m. a stipendiary, pensioner; adj. of or relating to a salary, duty, &c. *a.*

وعدة *wa'da*, m. a promise, vow; agreement, bargain. *wa'da-bandī*, f. an agreement. *wa'da-dār*,

one who is bound by engagement. *wa'da-khīlāf*, a false contract; a person who does not keep his promise. *wa'da-shikan*, a promise-breaker. *wa'da-sai-kani*, f. breach of promise. *wa'da-farāmosh*, forgetful of one's promise. *wa'da-wa'id*, evading a promise. *wa'da-wafā*, observing one's promise. *a.*

وعظ *wa'z*, m. advice, admonition, exhortation respecting future rewards and punishments, a sermon. *a.*

وعيد *wa'id*, threatening or predicting any thing bad; promising any thing good. *a.*

وغا *waghā*, war, battle, tumult; a tiger. *p.*

وغيرة *wa-ghaira*, et cetera, and so forth. *a.*

وفا *wafā*, f. performing a promise, observation of faith, sincerity, fidelity, sufficiency. *wafā-parast*, faithful, sincere. *wafā-begāna*, faithless. *wafā-dār*, faithful, sincere. *wafā-dārī*, f. sincerity, fidelity. *wafā-k.*, to fulfil, to suffice, to prove effective. *a.*

وفات *wafāt*, f. death, decease. *wafāt yāftan*, to die. *a.*

وفاق *wifāq*, m. concord, harmony, good understanding, unanimity. *a.*

وفاء *wafā'ī*, f. fidelity, sincerity. *a.*

وفر *wafr*, full, complete, entire, numerous, copious, abundant. *a.*

وفق *wafq*, m. a sufficiency; agreement, concord, congruity; just proportion. *a.*

وفور *wufūr*, m. multitude, plenty, abundance; adj. full, complete, copious. *a.*

وقاحت *wakāhat*, impudence; impudent. *a.*

وقار *wakār*, m. dignity, estimation; steadiness, constancy; modesty, mildness, honour, reputation. *a.*

وقاع *wikā'*, rushing upon the enemy, battle, encounter; coitus. *a.*

وقائع *wakā'ī* (pl. of وقعة), news, events. *wakā'ī-nigār*, an intelligencer. *wakā'ī-nigārī*, f. the office of an intelligencer. *wakā'ī-navis*, a court secretary, whose duty it is to write down and chronicle all the acts and deeds, public and private, of the prince, the occurrences and news of the court, state affairs, &c. *a.*

وقت *wakt*, m. time, season, opportunity; (met.) adversity. *wakt ba wakt*, from time to time. *wakt be wakt*, constantly, perpetually. *wakt paymā*, to suffer misfortunes, to be distressed. *wakt kāfūnā*, to pass away the time. *waktī nāsuk*, delicate times. *wakt nā wakt*, occasionally, without any stated time. *wakt-yāb*, finding an opportunity. *waktī gurg o mesh* (lit.) "the time of the wolf and sheep," the dusk of evening or grey of the morning, when the light is insufficient to enable one to distinguish a wolf from a sheep. The French have a precisely similar phrase, "Entre chien et loup."—(Binning). *a.*

وقتيت *waktiyat*, f. seasonableness. *a.*

وقيه *waktiya*, timely, seasonable. *a.*

وفر *wakr*, m. dignity, honour, character; adj. mild, modest, sedate. *a.*

وقف *wakf*, m. tranquillity; firmness, constancy; a legacy for pious uses; lands, &c. belonging to mosques, colleges, and charitable institutions, for their support and maintenance. *wakf-nāma*, a written deed of endowment. *a.*

وقف *wakfa*, m. pause, delay; choking, stopping, retarding, respite; vacancy. *a.*

وقییت *wakfiyat*, f. the book in which legacies for pious uses are registered. *a.*

وقع *waku'*, m. a contingency, accident, event, occurrence. *a.*

وقوف *wukūf*, m. experience, information, sense, understanding, wisdom. *wukūf-dār*, informed of, experienced. *a.*

وقوفی *wukūfi*, sensible, intelligent. *a.*

وقیہ *wakīyah*, a weight of two and a quarter pounds. *wukīyat*, a weight of seven *misḥals* and forty *dirhams*. *a.*

وک *wak* or *vaka*, m. a crane (*Ardea nivea*); also a tree so called (*Sesbana grandiflora*). *a.*

وکار *wikār*, m. change of form or nature; sickness, disease. *s.*

وکاش *wikāsh*, m. } display, mani-
وکاشت *wikāshatā*, f. } festation; ap-
pearance, publicity. *s.* [ing. *s.*

وکاشن *wikāshan*, m. act of display-

وکال *wikāl*, m. twilight. *s.*

وکالت *wakālat*, f. agency, embassy, deputa-
tion; office of *wakil*. *wakālatān*, by deputy. *a.*

وکپشپ *wak-pushp*, m. name of a tree (*Eschynomene grandiflora*). *s.*

وکتا *waktā* (v. *baktā*), m. a speaker. *s.*

وکتر *waktra*, m. the face, the mouth. *s.*

وکتویہ *waktavya*, fit to be spoken. *s.*

وکٹ *wikaṭ*, great, large, formidable, frightful, hideous, horrible. *s.*

وکر *wakr*, crooked, curved; indirect, eva-
sive. *wakr-pushp*, m. the *Sesbana grandiflora*. *wakr-
gāmī*, who or what goes tortuously; fraudulent, dis-
honest. *wakr-gatī*, crooked gait; foppish-
ness. *s.*

وکرانت *wikrānt*, valiant, mighty, vic-
torious; a hero, a warrior. *s.*

وکرٹ *wikṛit*, averse, estranged; m.
digust, aversion. *wikṛit-ākār*, changed in aspect or
form. *s.*

وکرٹا *wakratā*, f. crookedness, knavery,
craft, cunning; evasive or jesuitical speech. *s.*

وکرٹی *wikṛitī*, f. change of any kind, as
of purpose, mind, form, nature; sickness, disease. *s.*

وکر *wikram*, m. heroism, prowess,
heroic valour, great power or strength; overcoming,
subduing. *s.*

وکر *vi-karm*, misdoing. *vikarm-kriyā*,
f. an illegal or immoral act. *s.*

وکرماجیت *wikramājīṭ*, } m. the
وکرماجیت *wikramāditya*, } name
of a celebrated prince, the sovereign of *Ujjain*, and
the reputed founder of an era among the *Hindūs*,
still in use, commencing 56 years before the Chris-
tian era. *s.*

وکر *wikramī*, m. a lion; a hero. *s.*

وکر *wikarnik*, m. the district *Sā-
raswat*, in the north-west of *Hindūstān*. *s.*

وکر *wakrokti*, f. equivoque, evasion;
pun, covert expression, hint, sarcasm. *s.*

وکر *wakrī*, crooked, dishonest. *wakrī-
bhāṇa*, m. curvature; fraudulent disposition. *s.*

وکر *wikray*, m. sale, selling, vending.
wikrayī, a seller, vendor. *s.*

وکریت *wikrīt*, sold, vended. *s.*

وکریتا *wikretā*, } m. a vendor, seller. *s.*

وکر *wikrayī*, } [budded. *s.*

وکر *wikasit*, blown, as a flower,
وکر *waksha*, m. the breast, the bosom. *s.*

وکر *wikshipt*, thrown, cast; be-
wildered, foolish. *s.*

وکر *wikshep*, m. casting, throwing;
perplexity; celestial latitude. *s.*

وکر *wikal*, confused, confounded; one-
sixtieth of a *kalā*, the sixtieth part of a degree. *wakul*,
m. name of plant (*Mimosa elengi*). *s.*

وکر *wukalā* (pl. of *وکیل*), agents, ambas-
sadors. *a.*

وکر *wikalp*, m. error, doubt, inde-
cision; (in gram.) admitting of more than one rule;
(in rhetoric) antithesis. *s.*

وکر *wikampit*, trembling, agi-
tated; palpitating, heaving. *s.*

وکر *wikantak*, m. name of a her-
baceous plant (*Hedysarum alhagi*). *s.*

وکر *wakhālnā*, a. to spew, to vomit. *d.*

وکر *wikhyāpan*, m. explaining,
expounding. *s.*

وکر *wikhyāt*, known, notorious,
famous. *wikhyātī*, f. fame, celebrity, renown, noto-
riety. *s.*

وکر *wakīl*, m. an agent, ambassador, re-
presentative, counsellor (at law). *wakīlī muṭlak*, a ple-
nipotentiary, a vicegerent invested with full powers. *a.*

وکر *wakīlī*, f. office of *wakīl*, agency, em-
bassy. *a.* [but. *wa-gar-na*, and if not. *p.*

وکر *wagar*, (conj. for *wa* and *gar*), and if,
وکر *vigrah*, m. the body; extension,
diffusion war, battle, opposition, encounter. *s.*

وکن *vigun*, bad, worthless. *s.*

وگوزھ *vigūrh*, concealed, hidden. *s.*

وگھات *vighāt*, } *m.* obstacle, impediment. *vighn-siddhī*,
وگھن *vighn*, } *f.* removal of obstacles. *vighn-kāri*, impeding, ob-
structing. *vighn-nāshak*, removing difficulties. *vighn-*
nāshan, *m.* or *vighn-siddhī*, *f.* the removing of obsta-
cles. *s.*

وگھنت *vighnit*, stopped, prevented, obstructed, impeded. *s.*

وگي *vigya*, skilful, clever, learned. *s.*

وگياپن *vigyāpan*, *m.* teaching, informing. *s.*

وگيات *vigyāt*, known, famous. *s.*

وگيان *vigyān*, *m.* knowledge, science. *s.*

وگيتا *vigyatā*, *f.* wisdom, learning. *s.*

ول *vil* or *vill*, *m.* a pit hole, cavity; a chasm, cavern. *s.*

ولا *vilā* or *walā*, *f.* friendship, affinity; a kingdom, authority, power. *willā*, conj. and if not; otherwise. *a.*

ولا *vilā*, *m.* time, season. *a. p.*

ولا *walā*, near, hither, on this side. *h.*

ولاب *vilāp*, *m.* lamentation, sound of grief or distress. *s.*

ولاد *vilād*, nativity, child-birth; procreation. *a.*

ولادت *vilādat*, *f.* nativity, birth, generation. *a.*

ولاس *vilās*, *m.* sport, play, wantonness. *s.* [a whore, a harlot. *s.*

ولاسي *vilāsini*, a wanton woman, *s.*

ولاسي *vilāsi*, *m.* a sensualist; adj. sportive, wanton. *s.*

ولاکا *valākā*, *f.* a small kind of crane, a row or line of cranes. *s.*

ولايت *vilāyat*, *f.* an inhabited country, dominion, district; a foreign country; possession, being master of any thing: by the natives of India this term is used to denote any country except their own, but more especially Persia, Arabia, and Great Britain. *a.*

ولايتي *vilāyati*, European, foreign. *vilāyati* *khatt*, a kind of *Nasta'liq* character. *vilāyati* *sem*, beans. *vilāyati* *pāni*, soda-water. *vilāyati* *baingan*, the tomato or love-apple. *vilāyati* *mako*, the fruit called Cape gooseberry, or Brazil cherry. *tāza vilāyati*, a new comer to India; in Anglo-Indian phraseology "a griffin," or more colloquially a "griff." *a.*

ولہ *vallabh*, beloved, desired, dear; *m.* a lover, husband, friend; a superintendant. *s.*

ولہي *walhi*, } the eaves of a house. *d.*

ولہي *walī*,

ولج *vilajj*, shameless, impudent, unabashed. *s.*

ولد *walad*, *m.* a son, offspring. *waladu-zinā*, a son of a whore, a bastard; an earth-worm. *a.*

ولسن *vilasan*, *m.* sporting, dallying. *s.*

ولکل *valkal*, *m.* the bark of a tree. *s.*

ولگ *vilag*, separate, apart. *s.*

ولب *vilamb*, *m.* slowness, tardiness, delay. *s.* [ing. *s.*

ولبنا *vilambnā*, *m.* delaying, retard-

ولیک *valmīk*, *m.* the celebrated poet, *Vālmiki*, author of the *Rāmāyana*. *s.*

ولو *vilv*, *m.* a fruit tree commonly called *bel* (*Ægle marmelos*). *s.*

ولوہن *vilobhan*, *m.* allurement, temptation. *s.* [fish (*Cyprea caltrata*). *s.*

ولوٹک *vilotak*, *m.* name of a kind of

ولوچن *vilochan*, *m.* the eye. *vilochan-pāt*, a glance of the eye. *s.*

ولوڑنا *vilornā*, *a.* to shake, to churn. *s.*

ولوکت *vilokit*, seen, beheld. *s.*

ولوکن *vilokan*, *m.* sight, seeing, looking. *s.* [to look, to view. *s.*

ولوکنا *viloknā*, *a.* to see, to behold,

ولوکنیہ *vilokaniya*, agreeable, beautiful. *s.* [malt, noise, uproar. *a.*

ولولہ *walwala*, *m.* howling, lamenting; a tu-

لوم *vilom*, reverse, opposite, contrary, backwards. *vilom-trairāik*, rule of three inverse. *vilom-kriyā* or *-vidhi*, rule of inversion. *s.*

ولوونا *vilovnā*, *a.* to churn, to agitate. *s.* [the world. *s.*

ولي *vilay*, *m.* dissolution, destruction of

ولي *walī*, *m.* a holy man, a favourite (of God); a prince, lord, master; a guardian; a servant, a slave. *walī-'ahd*, an heir, a *locum tenens*, vicegerent. *walī-'ahd*, heritage, the state of being an heir apparent; deputyship. *walī-khangar*, *m.* an assistant, protector. *walī-nī'mat*, a benefactor, a patron, a title of respect by which a father is addressed. *a.*

ولي *wa-le*, } but then, and further, and
وليک *wa-leh*, } nevertheless. *a. p.*
وليکن *wa-lehin*,

ولیمہ *walīma*, a banquet, a marriage feast. *a.*

ولين *vilayan*, *m.* destroying, corroding, liquefying, attenuating. *s.*

وماتا *vimātā*, } *f.* a stepmother, a fa-
ماتر *vimātri*, } ther's wife. *s.*

ومارگ *vimārg*, *m.* a bad road, a wrong path, evil conduct. *s.*

ومان *vimān*, *m.* a car or chariot of the gods, sometimes serving as a seat or throne, and some times carrying them through the skies, self-moving. *s.*

وب *vimb*, m. the disc of the sun, image, shadow; the gourd of the *Momordica monodelpha*. *s.*
 ومرار *vimarsh*, m. investigation, trial. *s.*
 ومكت *vimukt*, loosed, liberated. *vimukti*, f. liberation; final release. *s.*
 ومك *vimukh*, averted, having the face cast down; opposed. *s.* [opposition. *s.*
 ومكها *vimukhlā*, f. turning away, *s.*
 ومكهي *vimukhi*, averted, turned away; hostile, averse to or from. *s.*
 ومل *vimal*, pure, clean. *vimal-ātmā*, pure in spirit, undefiled. *vimal-mam*, m. chrysalis. *s.*
 وملان *vimlān*, fresh, pure from decay. *s.*
 ومن *vaman*, m. vomiting, an emetic. *s.*
 وموكت *vimochit*, liberated, set free. *s.*
 وموچن *vimochan*, m. act of liberating. *s.* [mind, foolish. *s.*
 وموژها *vimūrḥ-ātmā*, deluded in *s.*
 وموکش *vimoksh*, m. liberation, freedom. *s.* [guiled. *s.*
 وموکت *vimohit*, fascinated, be- *s.*
 وموحن *vimohan*, m. the act of seducing, tempting, confounding the mind and exciting the passions. *s.*
 وموحنی *vimohanī*, fascinating, bewitching, tempting. *s.* [to vomit. *s.*
 ومی *vamī*, f. vomiting; adj. sick, inclined *s.*
 ون *vin* (inflect. pl. of *vuḥ*), them, those. *s.*
 ون *van*, m. a forest, wood, grove; *van-āśray*, m. a dwelling in a forest. *van-ānt*, the skirts of a wood. *van-chārī*, savage; m. a forester. *van-char*, an ape, a monkey. *van-rāj*, m. a lion, king of the forest. *van-sthāyī*, being or abiding in a wood; m. a hermit, an anchorite. *van-sthit*, situated in a forest. *van-kachū*, a species of *arum* (*Arum calocasia*). *van-vās* or *-vāsi*, an anchorite, a hermit. *van-virāl*, a wild cat (*Felis caracal*). *s.*
 ونا *vinā*, without, except. *s.*
 ونا *vināth*, deserted, unowned. *s.*
 وناش *vināsh*, m. disappearance, destruction, loss, annihilation. *s.*
 وناشت *vināshit*, destroyed, effaced. *s.*
 وناشک *vināshak*, } m. a destroyer;
 وناشی *vināshī*, } adj. destructive.
vināshi, perishing, being destroyed. *s.*
 ونانت *vanānt*, m. the skirts of a wood. *s.*
 ونپات *vinipāt*, m. falling; a calamity. *vinipāt-shāshī*, portentous. *s.*
 ونٹ *vinat*, bent, stooping; humble, modest. *vinati*, f. bending, modesty. *s.*

ونتا *vanitā*, f. a woman in general, a beloved woman, a wife, a mistress. *s.*
 ونٹک *vanṭak*, m. a part, a portion. *s.*
 ونٹن *vanṭan*, m. portioning, dividing. *s.*
 ونچت *vanchit*, tricked, deceived. *s.*
 ونچک *vanchak* or *vanchuk*, fraudulent, crafty: m. a jackal, a rogue, cheat. *s.*
 ونچن *vanchan*, m. } cheating, fraud,
 ونچنا *vanchanā*, f. } deception. *s.*
 وند *vindu*, m. a drop of liquid; a spot, dot, mark. *s.* [drum tessellatum, &c.). *s.*
 وندا *vandā*, f. a parasite plant (*Epiden-*
 وندن *vandan*, m. obeisance to a Brāhman, &c. by touching the feet. *s.*
 وندنا *vandnā*, f. praise, praising, especially the gods or great men. *s.*
 وندنی *vandnī*, f. reverence, worship, adoring. *s.* [to be adored. *s.*
 وندنی *vandaniya*, praiseworthy, fit *s.*
 وندهی *vindhya*, } the
 وندهیاچل *vindhyāchal*, } Vindhya
 range of mountains, which divide Hindūstān proper from the Deccan. *vindhya-javī*, f. the great Vindhya forest. *vindhya-vāsini*, f. a name of Durgā, a shrine of Durgā, near Mirzāpūr. *s.*
 وندي *vandī*, a captive, prisoner; a panegyrist, bard, herald; a flatterer. *s.*
 وندي *vandya*, fit to be praised, commendable, laudable. *s.*
 ونس *vaṇs* (for *vaṇsha*), m. race, lineage, family. *vaṇs-bhojya*, m. hereditary estate. *vaṇs-parāmparā*, f. descent, lineage. *vaṇs-charitr*, m. genealogy, history of the race. *vaṇs-samāchār*, m. family usage. *vaṇs-vidhī*, f. prosperity of a family. *s.*
 ونساولی *vaṇsāvalī*, f. a pedigree, genealogy. *s.*
 ونسپت *vanaspati*, m. a tree that bears fruit but no apparent blossoms. *s.*
 ونسروچنا *vāṇs-rochanā*, } f. an
 ونسلوچن *vāṇs-lochan*, } earthy
 white concretion in the hollow of the bamboo. *s.*
 ونسک *vāṇsik*, belonging to a family, a bamboo, &c. *vāṇsak*, m. a small fish (*Cynoglossus lingu*). *s.*
 ونسی *vāṇsī*, f. a pipe, a flute. *vāṇsī-dhar*, m. a piper; a name of Kṛishṇa. *s.*
 ونشت *vinshati*, twenty. *vinshatitam*, the twentieth. *s.*
 ونشت *vinashṭ*, destroyed, lost. *vinashṭī*, f. disappearance, destruction. *s.*
 ونک *vank*, m. the bend of a river; crookedness. *s.*

ونكت वङ्ग *vang*, m. Bengal. *s.*
 ونيمى विनिमय *vinimay*, m. barter, exchange. *s.*
 ونود विनोद *vinod*, eagerness, sport, pleasure. *s.*
 ونهين विन्हे *vinheñ*, (oblique pl.) them, to them or those. *h.*
 ونहीं वुहीं *nuñhīn*, that very (time, place, &c.), immediately, on the spot, in that very manner. *h.*
 ونिय विनय *vinay*, m. affability, modesty, reverence, decency. *s.*
 ونिया वन्या *vanyā*, f. a multitude of groves; a quantity of water, a flood, a deluge; name of a plant (*Physalis flexuosa*). *s.*
 ون्यास विन्यास *vinyās*, m. assemblage, collection; site, receptacle. *s.*
 ون्याक विन्याक *vinyāk*, m. name of a tree (*Echites scholaris*). *s.*
 ونित विनीत *vinīt*, modest, humble. *vinīt-ātmā*, well-behaved; humble. *s.*
 ونिला वनेला *vanelā*, savage, wild. *s.*
 ونिय वन्य *vanya*, savage, wild; of the forest, produced in the wood. *s.*
 ونियी विनयी *vinayī*, courteous, affable. *s.*
 वो वो *vo*, (third pers. pr. pl.) those, they. *h.*
 ववाद विवाद *vivād*, m. contest, contention. *s.*
 ववादी विवादी *vivādī*, disputing; m. a litigant. *s.*
 ववास विवास *vivās*, } m. exile, banish-
 ववासन विवासन *vivāsan*, } ment, expulsion
 from house and home. *s.*
 ववाह विवाह *vivāh*, m. marriage, of which eight forms are enumerated by Manu (v. Wilson's Glossary). *s.*
 ववाहित विवाहित *vivāhit*, m. } married. *s.*
 ववाहिता विवाहिता *vivāhitā*, f. }
 ववद ववद *vod*, wet, moist. *s.* [boalis]. *s.*
 ववदाल ववदाल *vodāl*, m. a sheat fish (*Silurus*
 वविध विविध *vidih*, various, of many sorts
 or forms. *s.* [defect]. *s.*
 ववर ववर *vivar*, m. a hole, a chasm; fault,
 ववर्जित ववर्जित *vivarjit*, left, abandoned;
 avoided, shunned. *s.*
 ववर्जन ववर्जन *vivarjan*, m. abandoning,
 leaving; shunning. *s.*
 ववरण ववरण *vivarāṇ*, m. explanation, gloss,
 comment, description. *s.*
 ववर्ण ववर्ण *vivarṇ* or *vivarṇa*, a man of low
 caste, an outcast. *s.*
 ववस ववस *vivas*, independent; sedate; at
 the point of death. *s.*
 ववस्त्र ववस्त्र *vivastr*, naked, unclothed. *s.*

ववशोन ववशोन *voskā, on*, the winnowing
 of grain. *h.*
 ववक्षा ववक्षा *vivakṣā*, f. wish, desire. *s.*
 ववक्षित ववक्षित *vivakṣhit*, wished, desired. *s.*
 ववक्षिता ववक्षिता *vivakṣhitā*, f. purpose, wish. *s.*
 ववळ ववळ *vol* or *vol*, m. gum, myrrh. *s.*
 वव वव *vūn* or *vō* *von*, so, in that manner.
von-hi or *von-hiñ*, also *wohi* or *wohiñ*, in that very
 manner, that instant. *von kā vonhi*, exactly the same
 as before. *h.*
 ववचक ववचक *vivechak*, m. a judge, one who
 discriminates truth from falsehood. *s.*
 ववचन ववचन *vivechan*, m. } discrimination,
 ववचना ववचना *vivechanā*, f. } judgment, distin-
 ववक ववक *vivek*, m. } guishing truth
 ववकता ववकता *vivekatā*, f. } from falsehood. *s.*
 ववकी ववकी *vivekī*, m. a judge, sage, phi-
 losopher; adj. judicious, discriminative. *s.*
 वव वव *vuh* or *vah nah*, pron. he, she, it, that;
 sometimes for *we*, they, those. *h.*
 ववहा ववहा *wahhābī*, a follower of the doctrines of
Shaiikh 'Abdu-l-wahhāb, an Arabian reformer of the last
 century: in India the term is equivalent to "infidel"
 or "unbeliever," just as we good Protestants are called
 "heretics," and doomed in due time to a certain warm
 berth, &c., by our very charitable fellow-worms of the
 Romish persuasion. *a.*
 ववहार ववहार *vihār*, m. play, sport, pastime. *s.*
 ववहारी ववहारी *vihārī*, playful, sportive. *s.*
 ववहां ववहां *wahān* or *vuhān*, there, thither,
 yonder. *wahān kā wahān*, in that very place. *h.*
 ववहब ववहब *wahb*, m. giving, bestowing. *a.*
 ववहबी ववहबी *wahbī*, given or bestowed. *a.*
 ववहिर ववहिर *vahir*, out, without. *vahir-des*, m.
 a foreign land. *vahir-bhāt*, expelled, excluded. *s.*
 ववहरण ववहरण *viharan*, m. taking off or away;
 going about for pleasure. *s.*
 ववहसना ववहसना *vihasnā*, n. to smile, to laugh. *s.*
 ववहला ववहला *vahlā* or *wahla*, m. an attack,
 assault. *h.*
 ववहम ववहम *wahm*, m. imagination, idea, fancy; (in
 law) suspension, doubt; anxiety, apprehension. *a.*
 ववहम ववहम *wahma*, a whim, a fancy; an idea. *a.*
 ववहमी ववहमी *wahmī*, imaginary, conjectural. *a.*
 ववहनि ववहनि *vahni*, m. fire, or its deity, Agni. *s.*
 ववहङ्ग ववहङ्ग *vihang*, } m. a bird, that
 ववहङ्गम ववहङ्गम *vihangam*, } which soars in the
 sky. *s.* [very]. *h.*
 ववही ववही *vahī* or *vuhī*, pron. he himself, that
 ववही ववही *vahā, ī*, f. side, quarter, way. *s.*

وہیں *wuhīn*, that very time or place, immediately, on the spot. *h.*

وہیں *vihiin*, abandoned, left, deserted, deprived of. *s.*

وہی *ve*, (pron. pl.) they, those. *h.*

وہی *wai*, fie! ho! *wai-ka*, fie upon thee! *a. p.*

وہی *vyāp*, } m. occupation, busi-
وہی *vyāpār*, } ness, trade; prac-
tice. *s.*

وہی *vyāpārī*, busy, occupied; m. a trader, a dealer, a man of business. *s.*

وہی *vyāpta*, pervaded, penetrated by, filled with. *vyāpti*, f. pervading, inherence, universal permeation, omnipresence. *vyāpti-mān*, diffusive, pervading. *s.*

وہی *vyāpak*, diffusive, comprehensive, extending. *s.* [dence. *s.*

وہی *vyāpaktā*, f. diffusion, pervasion, *vyāpnā*, a. n. to spread through, to penetrate, to pervade, to affect or influence. *s.*

وہی *vyāpi*, diffusive, comprehensive. *s.*

وہی *vyāpyatā*, f. penetrability. *s.*

وہی *vyāj*, m. interest, usury; deceit, fraud, guile; disguise, wickedness. *s.*

وہی *vyājū*, m. the principal or capital sum put out at interest. *s.*

وہی *vyāji*, m. one who takes interest; money that bears interest, or which is lent or borrowed at interest. *s.*

وہی *vyādhi*, } m. a hunter, a low or
وہی *vyādhi*, } wicked man. *s.*

وہی *vyādhi*, f. sickness, disease in general. *vyādhi-rahit*, free from disease, in good health. *s.*

وہی *vyādhit*, } sick, ill, diseased. *s.*
وہی *vyādhi*, }

وہی *vyās* or *vyāsa*, m. a celebrated sage and author, the reputed compiler of the *Vedas* and *Purānas*; also the founder of the *Vedānta* philosophy; diffusion, extension; the diameter of a circle. *s.*

وہی *vyākaran*, m. grammar, exposition. *vaiyākaran*, grammatical; m. a grammarian. *s.*

وہی *vyākaranī*, m. a grammarian. *s.*

وہی *vyākul*, } or *vyākul-manā*,
وہی *vyākulit*, } confounded, be-
wildered, perplexed, overcome with fear. *vyākultā*, f. perplexity, alarm. *s.*

وہی *vyākhyā*, f. exposition, explanation, gloss, comment. *s.*

وہی *vyākhyān*, m. explaining, expounding. *s.*

وہی *vyāghāt*, m. obstacle, impediment. *s.*

وہی *vyāghātī*, obstructive, whatever resists, opposes, &c. *s.*

وہی *vyāghra*, m. a tiger. *vyāghra-nakhi*, f. a tiger's claw; a sort of perfume; a scratch of the finger nails. *s.*

وہی *vyām*, m. a fathom, or the space between the tips of the fingers of either hand when the arms are extended. *s.*

وہی *vyāmoh*, pain, perplexity. *s.*

وہی *vyān*, m. one of the five vital airs, that which is diffused throughout the body. *s.*

وہی *vyāvahārik*, m. a counsellor, a minister. *s.*

وہی *vyāvahārī*, usual, customary, judicial, legal; m. a counsellor, a minister. *s.*

وہی *vyāyām*, m. fatigue, labour; exercise, gymnastics. *s.*

وہی *vyabhichār*, following improper courses, doing what is wrong or prohibited. *s.*

وہی *vyabhichārīnī*, f. a wanton woman, an unchaste wife. *s.*

وہی *vyabhichārī*, m. an adulterer; one who follows what is improper; going astray. *s.*

وہی *vaiḥhava*, m. grandeur, wealth. *s.*

وہی *vetā*, so much, that much. *h.*

وہی *vettā*, m. a sage, one who knows the nature of the soul and of God; adj. knowing, conversant with. *s.*

وہی *vaitāg*, m. disgust, weariness. *vaitāg lena*, to be tired or disgusted with any person or thing. *d.*

وہی *vaitāgī*, wearied, disgusted. *d.*

وہی *vetāl*, m. a spirit, a goblin, especially one supposed to haunt cemeteries, and believed to have the power of reanimating dead bodies. *s.*

وہی *vyut-patti*, f. science, learning, etymology. *s.*

وہی *vyutpann*, learned, proficient; derived, generated, begotten. *s.*

وہی *vetr*, m. a reed, a cane, a ratan. *vetr-vatī*, the name of the Betwa river in Malwa. *s.*

وہی *vyatirikh*, different, distinct. *s.*

وہی *vaitaranī*, f. a river of hell. *s.*

وہی *vyatirek*, m. difference, separating; prep. without, deprived of. *s.*

وہی *vetas*, m. the common ratan. *s.*

وہی *vyatikram* (also *vyut-kram*), inverted order, reverse, opposition, irregular arrangement. *s.*

وېتن *vetan*, m. hire, wages. *vetan-ādana*, non-payment of wages. s.

وېتنا *vetnā*, that much, or that many. h.

وېتھا *vyathā*, f. pain in general (bodily or mental). *vyathā-rahit*, free from pain. *vyathā-kar*, causing pain, excruciating. s.

وېتپات *vyatī-pāt*, m. a great and portentous calamity, an evil omen or portent. s.

وېتیت *vyatit*, past, gone, elapsed. s.

وېتی *vyatyay*, m. contrariety. s.

وېټکا *vītikā*, f. the betel plant, betel, *pān*, q. v. s.

وېج *vij*, m. seed (of plants), cause, origin in general; *semen virile*. *vij-kosh*, m. any seed vessel. *vij-koshī*, f. a pod, a legume. *vij-ganīt*, m. (lit. enumeration of seeds) algebra, analysis. s.

وېجن *vījan* or *vyajan*, m. a fan, ventilator. s.

وېجی *vījī*, m. a sower, a progenitor. s.

وېد *ved* or *veda*, m. the *Veda* or the *Vedas* in the aggregate; the original *Veda* is believed by the Hindus to have been revealed by *Brahmā*, and to have been preserved by tradition until it was arranged in its present order by a sage, who thence obtained the surname of *Vyāsa* or *Vedavyāsa*, that is, compiler of the *Vedas*. He distributed the Indian scripture into four parts, which are severally entitled *Rig*, *Yajush*, *Sāma* and *Atharva*, and each of which bears the common denomination of *Veda*. In addition to the sacred *Vedas*, there are the *Upaveda*, a division of Hindū science deduced immediately from the *Vedas*. Four works are included under this denomination, and severally entitled *Ayush*, *Gandharva*, *Dhanush*, and *Sihāpatya*. The first was delivered to mankind by *Brahmā*, *Indra*, *Dhanwantari*, and five other deities, and comprises the theory of disorders and medicines, with the practical methods of curing diseases; the second, or music, was invented and explained by *Bharata*; the third *Upaveda* was composed by *Vishvāmitra*, on the fabrication and use of arms and implements handled in war by the tribe of *Kshatriyas*; and *Vishwakarmā* revealed the fourth in various treatises on sixty-four mechanical arts, for the improvement of such as exercise them. *ved-punya*, m. the sanctity of the *Vedas*. s.

وېدابیاس *vedābhyās*, m. study of the *Veda*; the repetition of the mystical syllable *om*. s.

وېدانټ *vedānta*, m. the theological part of the *Veda*, as contained in the *Upanishads*; a system of philosophy so called. s.

وېدانټی *vedāntī*, m. a follower of the *Vedānta*. s.

وېدانټ *vedāng*, m. a sacred science subordinate to and in some sense part of the *Vedas*, such as grammar, prosody, astronomy, criticism. s.

وېدیک *vaidik*, scriptural, derived from the *Veda*; a Brāhman conversant with the *Vedas*. s.

وېدکا *vedikā*, f. a kind of altar; a quadrangular space of ground prepared for sacrificial ceremonies, &c. s.

وېدکرم *veda-karma*, m. } any religious ceremony regulated according to the *Vedas*. s.

وېدکریا *veda-kriya*, f. } ceremony regulated according to the *Vedas*. s.

وېدگی *veda-gya*, m. a Brāhman who knows the *Veda*. s.

وېدماتا *ved-mātā*, f. a sort of mystical prayer; *Gāyatrī*, personified as the mother of the *Vedas*. s.

وېدن *vedan*, m. } pain, smart, agony. s.

وېدنا *vednā*, f. } pain, smart, agony. s.

وېدورج *vaidūj* or *vaidūrya*, m. the lapis lazuli. s.

وېدوکټ *vedokt*, scriptural, taught or declared in the *Veda*. s.

وېدویاس *ved-vyās*, m. the Muni Vyāsa, the compiler of the *Vedas*. s.

وېده *vedh*, m. perforation, piercing, depth (in measurement). s.

وېدهټ *vedhit*, pierced, perforated. s.

وېدهک *vedhak*, sharp, piercing, a perforator. s.

وېدهنا *vedhnā*, s. to pierce, perforate. s.

وېدهنی *vedhnī*, f. a small gimlet. s.

وېدهی *vedhī*, piercing, perforating. s.

وېدی *vedī*, f. a kind of altar; m. a pandit, a learned Brāhman, a teacher. s.

وېدیشک *vaideshik*, foreign, strange; m. a stranger, a foreigner. s.

وېدیه *vaidya*, m. a doctor, a physician. *vaidya-nāth*, the head physician in *Indra's* court. s.

وېر *vīr*, m. a hero, a warrior, a champion; adj. herole, mighty. *vīr-bhadr*, m. a distinguished warrior. s.

وېر *vair*, m. enmity, hostility. *ver* (v. ber), the egg-plant. s.

وېراگ *vairāg*, m. absence or suppression of worldly passions and affections. s.

وېراگی *vairāgī*, m. an ascetic, a devotee. s.

وېراگی *vairāgya*, m. absence of worldly desires; total subjection of the passions. s.

وېران *vairān* or *nīrān*, desolated, laid waste, depopulated, ruined; a village under the headman of another village. *vairān-kherā*, deserted site of a village. p. h. [isolated place. p.

وېرانه *nīrāna*, m. a solitude, a deserted or depopulation, destruction; a desert country. p.

وېراتا *vīratā*, f. (also *vīratva*, m.) heroism, valour. *vairitā*, f. enmity, hatred. s.

وېرتھ *vyarth*, useless, vain; unmeaning. s.

ویرتھا *vyarthatā*, f. inutility; non-sense, want of meaning. *s.* [(v. *virya*). *s.*

ویرج *virj* or *virjya*, m. strength, vigour

ویرینی *vairinī*, f. } an enemy, a foe; adj.

ویری *vairī*, m. } hostile, inimical, rancorous. *s.*

ویریہ *virya*, m. strength, vigour, power, heroism, valour; *semen virile*; seed (of plants). *virya-vin* or *-vishish*, strong, vigorous, courageous. *virya-virahit* or *-hin*, devoid of power, cowardly, seedless, impotent. *virya-kāni*, f. loss of vigour or courage, impotence. *s.* [Hindū. *s.*

ویرس *vais* (v. *vaishya*), the third class of

ویرس *vayas*, m. age, time of life. *s.*

ویرسا *vaisā*, like that, in that manner, so, that much. *vaisā kā vaisā*, such as before. *vaisā-hi*, in that same way, even like that, such as that. *s.*

ویرساکھ *vaisākh* (v. *baisākh*), the name of a month. *s.* [month *vaisākh*. *s.*

ویرساکھی *vaisākhī*, relating to the

ویرساہی *vaisāhī*, in that very manner, just such as that, even so. *s.*

ویرست *vyast*, confounded, bewildered; spread, pervaded, penetrated. *s.* [renew. *s.*

ویرستتا *vyastatā*, f. agitation, inhe-

ویرسر *vesar*, m. (also *veshar*), a mule. *s.*

ویرسک *vayask*, relating to age, aged. *s.*

ویرسن *vyasan*, m. vice, profligacy. *s.*

ویرسن *vaisen* or *naisen*, freely, without cost. *s.*

ویرسیہ *vyasya*, relating to age, aged; m. a contemporary, an associate. *s.*

ویرسیہ *vaisya* (v. *vaishya*). *s.*

ویرش *vesh* or *vesh*, m. ornament, dress, decoration. *s.*

ویرشاکھ *vaiśākh*, m. the first month of the Hindū-calendar (April-May). *s.*

ویرشاکھی *vaiśākhī*, the day of the full moon in the month of *vaiśākh*. *s.*

ویرشت *veshīt*, surrounded, encompassed, wrapped up. *s.* [passing. *s.*

ویرشتن *veshītan*, m. surrounding, encom-

ویرشدان *veshdān*, m. the sunflower. *s.*

ویرشہاری *vesh-dhārī*, m. a hypocrite, a false devotee. *s.*

ویرشر *veshar*, m. (also *vesar*) a mule. *s.*

ویرشمیہ *vaiśhāmya*, m. inequality, unevenness; solitariness, singleness. *s.*

ویرشنو *vaishnav*, m. a follower of *Vishnu*; adj. of or relating to *Vishnu*. *s.*

ویرشنوی *vaishnavī*, f. name of a flower (*Clitoria tornata*); sacred basil (*Ocimum sanctum*). *s.*

ویرشی *vaishya*, m. a Hindū of the third class, generally employed in trade and agriculture. *vaishya-kriyā*, f. the occupation, &c. of a *Vaishya*, commerce, agriculture. *s.*

ویرشینی *vaishyanī*, f. a woman of the *Vaishya* caste. *s.*

ویرشیا *veshyā*, f. a harlot, a whore; a plant (*Cissampelos hazandra*). *s.*

ویرکال *vaiśāl*, m. evening, afternoon. *s.*

ویرکانت *vaiśānt*, m. a kind of gem said to resemble a diamond. *s.*

ویرکت *vyakt*, wise, learned, evident, clear, specific. *vyakti*, f. individuality, appearance, person; manifestation; case, inflexion. *s.*

ویرکت *vekāt*, m. a sort of a fish (perhaps the common *Bhekti*). *s.* [sion. *s.*

ویرکلیہ *vaiśkulya*, m. perplexity, confu-

ویرکنتھ *vaiśkunth*, m. name of *Vishṇu*; also the paradise of *Vishṇu* (v. *baikunth*). *s.*

ویرگ *veg*, m. speed, velocity; adj. or adv. quick, quickly. *s.*

ویرگتا *vegītā*, f. speed, quickness, rapidity. *s.* [tracted. *s.*

ویرگر *vyagr*, bewildered, perplexed, dis-

ویرگرتا *vyagrātā*, f. perplexity, anxiety. *s.*

ویرگوان *vegvān*, } swift, fleet, rapid;

ویرگی *vegī*, } quickly, rapidly, speedily. *s.*

ویرل *mail*, m. reprisal, revenge, retaliation. *mail-kash*, vindictive. *mail-kashī*, f. retaliating. *s.*

ویرلا *velā*, f. time, tide (v. *belā*). *s.*

ویرلکشن *vaiśakshan*, m. indifference, contrariety. *s.*

ویرلے *venu*, m. a flute, a pipe. *venu-vād*, a flute-player. *s.*

ویرنا *vinā*, f. the Indian lute, a kind of guitar, usually having seven strings, and a large gourd at each end of the finger-board. *s.*

ویرنا *vinā*, m. a bundle of thread, a skein. *s.* [symbol. *s.*

ویرنچک *vyanjak*, m. a sign, mark,

ویرنجن *vyanjan*, m. sauce, condiment; a consonant. *s.*

ویرنچنا *vainchnā* or *vainchnā*, } a. to

ویرنچہنا *vainchnā*, } skin. *s.*

ویرنیک *vainik*, m. lutist, a player on the *vinā*. *s.* [digit or *angul*. *s.*

ویرنگل *vyangul*, m. the sixtieth part of

وینی *venī*, f. unornamented and braided hair; confluence of rivers. *s.*

ویو *vyava* or *vyav* (for *vi ava*), a compound particle denoting separation, division, &c., as *vyavachhed*, m. dividing, separating. *s.*

ویوادھان *vyavadhān*, m. intervening, intervention, intermediate space. *s.*

ویوادھایک *vyavadhāyāk*, adj. intervening, intermediate. *s.*

ویواسای *vyavasāya*, m. effort, exertion; industry, perseverance; plan, trick. *s.*

ویواسایی *vyavasāyi*, active, energetic, engaged in business. *s.*

ویوستھا *vyavasthā*, f. separating; a decree; an engagement, a contract. *vyavasthā-patra*, a written extract from the codes of law, given as a decision by the Hindū law officers. *s.*

ویوستھاپک *vyavasthāpak*, m. one who decrees or decides (in law). *s.*

ویوستھیت *vyavasthit*, decreed, divided. *s.* [tion. *s.*

ویوکھن *vyava-kalan*, m. subtraction.

ویوگ *viyog*, m. absence, separation. *s.*

ویوگی *viyogī*, separated, absent; m. the ruddy goose. *s.*

ویوہ *vyūh*, m. military array, the arrangement of troops in various positions. *s.*

ویواہار *vyavahār*, m. usage, custom; business; practice of the courts, judicial procedure, law-suit. *s.*

ویواہاریک *vyavahārik*, } customary,

ویواہاری *vyavahārī*, } usual; litigant, being party to a suit; following one's ordinary pursuits. *s.*

ویواہاریہ *vyavahārya*, to be observed or practised, customary, usual. *s.*

ویواہیت *vyavahit*, placed near, intervening; concealed. *s.*

ویہ *vaīh*, interj. well! bravo! *h.*

ویہ *vyay* or *vyaya*, m. expenditure, expending; destruction, disappearance; the twentieth year of the Hindū cycle. *s.*

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ۛ *hā*, called *hā,ī hanmaz*, and *hā,ī mudawwara*, the twenty-seventh letter of the Arabic alphabet, the thirty-first of the Persian, and thirty-fourth Hindūstānī; in reckoning by *abjad*, it counts five; in almanacks, it denotes Thursday and the sign *Virgo*, also the planet *Venus* and the moon. [nāgarī.

ۛ *ha*, the corresponding letter in the Deva-

ۛ *hi* (in Braj) a termination denoting the dative or accusative case; to, for; it is sometimes a contraction of the particle *hi*, q. v. denoting very, indeed, &c. *h.*

ہا *hā*, an interjection of weariness, sorrow, pleasure, reproach, &c. *s.*

ہابل *hābil*, } Abel, the son of Adam, and

ہابیل *hābil*, } brother of Cain. *a.*

ہاپر *hāpar*, f. a seed-bed (or rather nursery) for sugar-cane. *h.*

ہاپنا *hāpnā* (for *hāmpnā*, q. v.), to pant, &c. *d.*

ہات *hāt* (for *hāth*, q. v.), m. the hand.

hāt sūā jānā, to be without choice, or helpless. *hāt kāpnā*, to express regret, to grieve. *hāt men lapāi me dhar chātnā*, to squander, to lavish. *hāt mūd kī*, means, capital, stock. *s. d.*

ہاتف *hātif*, crying, exclaiming; m. an angel; an encomiast; a voice from heaven, or from an invisible speaker. *a.*

ہاتھ *hāth*, m. the hand; a cubit; pos-

session, power. *hāth ānā*, to come into one's possession or power, to be obtained. *hāth usthānā*, to leave off, to refrain from, to desist; to salute by raising the hand to the head; both these meanings are alluded to in the following example: *hāth usthā jāw aur jōtī se tū; yāhī goyā sūāim hai terā*, restrain thy hands from violence and injustice; this is thy salutation; to beat; to give alms. *hāth of lenā*, a. to receive with both hands open and stretched out together. *hāth bāndhnā*, a. to join hands in a supplicating posture. *hāth barhānā*, to endeavour to get any thing; to gain possession of the property of others. *hāth band honā*, to be much engaged in business, to have no leisure; to be poor or indigent. *hāth dharnā*, to have the hands wearied or fatigued. *hāth baijhnā*, to acquire perfection in any art by practice. *hāth pānū phūl jāne*, to be distressed or confounded. *harē gul se unū gūrat dekhī mākhūl; kī mere hāth pānūon sō gūp phūl*, from the sight of that countenance, more beautiful than any rose, all my senses were confounded (lit. my hands and feet were swelled). *hāth pānū phailānā*, to extend one's business or schemes. *hāth-pānū or -pār mārñā*, to strive, to endeavour, to strain, toil, to struggle; to be agitated; to sprawl. *hāth paiter tale dabnā*, to be helpless. *hāth par dharā raknā ek chiz kā*, to be in readiness (spoken of things). *hāth parñā*, to come into one's possession. *hāth pasārnā*, to ask, to beg. *hāth pakre lejānā*, to hand a person. *hāth phūl*, m. name of a plant (*Pothos*). *hāth phernā*, to stroke, to caress, to coax. *hāth phenknā*, to fence. *hāth jōrnā*, to supplicate, to entreat earnestly. *hāth jhārnā*, to give, to bestow. *hāth jhūṭā honā*, to have the hands defiled; to lose the power of the hands. *hāth chāpnā*, to relish any food exceedingly, to lick one's lips. *hāth-chālāktī*, f. expertness. *hāth dhonā*, to be disappointed, to be hopeless. *hāth denā*, to concern one's self in or about; to make a bargain by taking hold of the hands of the other party under a cloth (a practice chiefly used in settling the price of horses and jewels). *hāth dālnā*, to interfere in; to encroach. *hāth rokñā*, to prevent. *hāth-samefnā*, to refrain from giving, &c. *hāth sūf karnā*, to learn, practice, or exercise any art; to slay; to discharge from office. *hāth kāmōn par rakhnā*, to be astonished; to deny vehemently. *hāth-karnā*, to subdue, to have possession. *hāth kamar par rakhnā*, to be very feeble. *hāth khaimchnā*, to refrain, to desist, to abstain. *hāth lagānā*, to reprove, to punish, to torment; to be employed in any business. *hāth lagñā*, to be got, obtained, acquired. *hāth mārñā*, to promise; to acquire, to plunder; to wound with a sword. *hāth milānā*, to

claim equality; to prepare to wrestle. *hāth mālnā*, to regret, to repent, to lament. *hāth men rakhnā*, to possess, to hold in subjection. *hāthōn hāth*, out of hand, over hand, quick, expeditious. *hāthōn hāth lejānā*, to carry away quickly. *hāthi-hāth karnā*, to act in concord, to pull together. *s.* [power. *s.*

هاتھا ہاتھا *hāthā*, m. the hand, possession, ہاتھا ہاتھی *hāthā-bāhī*, } f. mutual ہاتھا ہاتھی *hāthā-pā, i*, } beating, fist-cuffs. *hāthā-pā, i-k.*, to box or beat mutually. *s.* ہاتھا ہاتھی *hāthā-phachī*, f. name of a game. *s.*

هاتھا جوڑی *hāthā-jorī*, f. name of a plant (*Lycopodium imbricatum*). *s.*

هاتھی *hāth-chiṭṭhī*, a letter or note written by the sender's own hand. *h.*

هاتھی ہاتھی *hāthī*, m. an elephant; the thirteenth lunar mansion. *hāthī-khāna*, an elephant stable. *hāthī-hangām*, remission (of rent, &c.) for losses arising from depredations by wild elephants. *hāthī-dānt*, m. ivory. *hāthī-wān*, an elephant-driver; the thirteenth mansion of the moon. *hāthī pānu*, elephantiasis, Barbadoes leg. *hāthī sūnd kā pāni*, a waterspout at sea. *s.*

هاتھی چک *hāthī-chak*, name of a kind of grass, artichoke. *s.*

هاتی *hāthī* (for ہاتھی *hāthī*), an elephant. *d.*

هاتی ہاتھ *hāth-hāt* (for ہاتھی-ہاتھ *hāthī-hāth*, q.v.), acting in concord. *d.*

هات ہات *hāt*, } m. f. a market, a shop; a ہاتھ ہاتھ *hāth*, } fair, or moveable market. *s.*

هاتو ہاتو *hātū*, m. a market-man. *s.*

هاجی *hājī*, m. a satirical poet. *a.*

هادی *hādī*, m. a director, leader, guide. *a.*

ہار ہار *hār*, (in comp. means), the performer of any act, corresponding to the English terminations *er* or *ing*; thus, *bahār āyī na dekhān-hār āyā*; *anār āyā*, *na chākhān-hār āyā*, the spring is arrived, but no one is come to behold it; the pomegranates are ready, but there is no one to taste them. *h.*

ہار ہار *hār*, m. a necklace, a wreath, a chapel; a flock (of cattle); pasturage; the cultivated space immediately round a village; a village common; (in arith.) a divisor, the denominator of a fraction; f. loss, forfeiture, discomfiture; being overcome. *hār-mānnā* or *mān-lenā*, to give up a dispute, to acknowledge all lost. *hār-jit*, gambling, hazard. *hār-jit-k.*, to gamble. *p. s.*

ہارا ہارا *hārā*, (in comp.) the performer of any act, or dealer in any article. It is often represented in English by the word *man*, as *lakar-hārā*, a woodman, a woodcutter, a dealer in wood. *h.*

ہارا ہارا *hārā*, m. a necklace, wreath, chapel. *s.*

ہارج ہارج *hārj*, m. *Beleric myrobalan*. *s.*

ہارجی ہارجی *hār-jit*, m. gambling, hazard. *s.*

ہرد ہرد *hārd*, m. affection, kindness. *s.*

ہارسنگار ہارسنگار *hārsingār*, m. the weeping nyctanthes. *s.*

ہارک ہارک *hārak*, m. a plunderer, a thief, a cheat, a rogue, a gambler; a tree (*Trophis aspera*); (in arith) divisor. *s.* [pigeon. *s.*

ہارل ہارل *hāral*, m. (v. *hāriyal*) a kind of

ہارنا ہارنا *hārnā*, n. to be overcome, to lose (in play). *hār-denā*, a. to squander, to gamble away. *s.*

ہارو ہارو *hārū*, m. a loser (in play). *s.*

ہاروت ہاروت *hārūt*, the name of an angel, who, together with another named *Mārūt*, having severely censured mankind before the throne of God, was sent down to earth to judge of the temptations to which man was subject. They could not withstand them: they were seduced by the planet Venus in form of a woman, for which they were suspended by the feet in a well in Babylon, where they are to remain in great torment until the day of judgment (v. *ḡur, ān*, chap. 2). *a.*

ہارون ہارون *hārūn*, m. (for *harūn*) wicked, refractory, roguish. *a.*

ہارون ہارون *hārūn*, Aaron, the brother of Moses. *hārūn ar-rashid*, the fifth *khālifā* of the house of 'Abbās, and twenty-sixth from *Muḥammad*. *heb.*

ہاریل ہاریل *hāriyal*, m. a name of a pigeon (*Columba kurriala*, *Buch.*); adj. of a green colour. *s.*

ہاریہ ہاریہ *hārya*, m. *Beleric myrobalan*; (participle) to be snatched away. *s.*

ہار ہار *hār*, m. a bone. *hār-jorā*, m. name of a plant (*Cissus quadrangularis*). *hār-lenā*, to examine the correctness of a pair of scales, or of weights and measures. *h.*

ہارا ہارا *hārā*, a tribe of *rāj-pūts* so called. *h.*

ہاس ہاس *hās*, f. laughing, laughter. *hās-har*, causing laughter, ridiculous. *s.*

ہاستن ہاستن *hāstin*, elephantine. *hāstin-pur* (also *hastināpur*), ancient Delhi. *s.*

ہاسکا ہاسکا *hāsikā*, f. laughter, mirth. *s.*

ہاسی ہاسی *hāsī*, laughing, smiling. *s.*

ہاسیہ ہاسیہ *hāsya*, laughable; m. laughter. *s.*

ہاضم ہاضم *hāzim*, loose, languid, relaxed; soft, gentle; digestive. *a.*

ہاضمہ ہاضمہ *hāzima*, (f. of *hāzim*) digestive. *hū-watī hāzima*, the digestive powers. *a.*

ہال ہال *hāl*, m. a plough; adj. quick. *hālī*, f. a helm, a rudder. *s. h.*

ہالا ہالا *hālā*, f. wine, vinous or spirituous liquor. *h.* [earthquake. *s.*

ہالاہلا ہالاہلا *hālā-dolā*, m. shaking; an

ہالاہل ہالاہل *hālāhal*, m. a sort of strong poison. *hālāhal-dhar*, m. a small black and highly venomous snake. *s.* [liquor. *s.*

ہالاہلی ہالاہلی *hālāhālī*, f. wine, spirituous

ہالک ہالک *hālīk*, in a dying state; destructive, deadly. *a.*

هالگرا *hālgarā*, land that retains moisture. *h.* [*dium sativum*]. *h.*

هالیم *hālim*, m. cress, cresses (*Lepi-*

هالنا *hālnā*, n. to shake, to be agitated. *h.* [moon. *p.*

هاله *hāla*, m. a halo or circle round the هالی *hālī*, m. an agricultural labourer, a man employed for the duties of ploughing. *s.*

هامان *hāmān*, name of Abraham's brother; name of Pharaoh's wazir. *a.*

هامن *hāmūn*, } m. a desert, a plain, a level

هامون *hāmūn*, } ground. *hāmūn-naward*, a traveller or wanderer of the desert. *p.*

هامی بهرنا *hāmī-bharnā* (corruptly for *hāmī*, &c., q. v.), to consent, &c. *a. h.*

هان *hān* or هانی *hānī*, f. loss, deficiency, injury, slaughter. *s.*

هان *hān*, interj. make haste! know! have a care! let it not be! far from it! *p.*

هان *hān*, yes, verily, truly. *hān kahnā*, to agree; contr. (of *yahān*) here, hither, &c. *h.*

هانپنا *hāpnā*, } n. to pant, to be out

هانپنا *hāpnā*, } of breath. *h.*

هاندا *hāndā*, m. a cooking-pot, whether of clay or metal. *h.* [ble. *h.*

هاندا *hāndā*, n. to wander, to ram- هاندی *hāndī*, } f. a pot, a small caul-

هانری *hānrī*, } dron. *s.*

هانس *hāns*, m. a duck, a goose, a swan. *s.*

هانسن *hāns*, m. the neck; the collar-bone: in old English and modern Scotch, "the halse or hauss." *a.* [cale. *s.*

هانسی *hānsī*, f. laughing, joking, ridi- هانک *hānk*, f. cry, bawling, calling to

(loud); driving. *hānk-pukār*, f. uproar, outcry. *hānk*

هانک *hānk*, to bawl after, to call to. *h.*

هانکا *hānkā*, m. driving. *h.*

هانکنا *hānkā*, a. to drive; to bawl to. *h.*

هانکی *hānkī*, f. a vessel on which they "make *shwa,sh* or vermicelli; a sieve. *h.*

هانگر *hāngar*, m. a shark. *h.*

هانہی *hān-hī*, } yes, yea, indeed, ve-

هانہین *hān-hīn*, } rily. *h.*

هانی *hānī*, occasioning loss. *s.*

هاو *hāw*, m. coquetry, blandishment, dal-

liance, airs. *hāw-bhāw*, m. charm, attraction, wel-

come, hospitality. *s.*

هاون *hāwan*, m. a mortar. *hāwan-kob*, m. one who pounds in a mortar. *p.*

هاها *hāhā*, m. flattery; importunity, earnest request, supplication. *hāhā khānā*, to flatter, to wheedle, to entreat. *h.*

هاها *hāhā*, m. laughing, ha ha! *hāhā-hīhī*, f. laughing. *hāhā-hīhī-k.*, to laugh. *hāhā jigī jigī*, an expression of approbation, also of earnest request. *h.*

هاها *hāhā*, interj. alas! ah! *s.*

هاهاکار *hāhā-kār*, m. consternation; lamentation; the noise of battle. *s.*

هاي *hā*, or هايهاي *hā-e-hā-e*, interj. alas! alas! f. a sigh. *hā-e mārnā*, to sigh. *s.*

هائل *hā,il*, terrible, horrible, awful. *a.*

هائلت *hā,ilāt*, pl. things terrible, &c. *a.*

هاین *hāyan*, m. year; a sort of rice. *s.*

هابه *hāya* (same as *hā,e*), alas! *d.*

هباڈبا *habbā-dabbā*, the whooping-cough. *h.*

هبتل *habrā*, ill-shaped, clumsy. *h.*

هبط *habt*, decrease (of price or bulk, &c.), falling. *a.*

هبل *hubal*, name of an ancient idol at Mecca, worshipped by the Arabs before the time of *Mahm-*

habannak, m. a dwarf; a weak, silly

habūb, a furious wind. *a.*

هبط *hubūt*, decreasing, &c. (v. *habt*). *a.*

هبه *hiba*, m. a gift. *hiba-nāma*, a deed of gift. *hiba-dār*, the receiver of a gift. *a.*

هپ *hap*, m. act of suddenly snatching with the mouth and swallowing. *hap-jhap*, quick. *hap-jhap khānā*, to eat quickly and voraciously. *h.*

هپهپهانا *haph-haphānā*, n. to pant, to be out of breath. *h.* [plication. *h.*

هت *hat*, interj. begone! fie! m. multi-

هت *hit*, m. love, friendship, affection, benevolence, benefit; adj. suitable, proper, fit; friendly, benevolent. *s.*

هت *hut*, offered with fire; m. oblation. *s.*

هت *hat*, the hand (v. *hath* and its compounds). *d.*

هتک *kath*, m. levity, affront, disrespect. *kath denā*, to insult or affront a person by joking with him in an irritating manner, such as in England is vulgarly termed "chaffing." *a.*

هتکار *hit-kār*, } m. a friend; adj.

هتکاری *hit-kārī*, } kind, benevolent;

هتکر *hit-kar*, } benefactor. *s.*

هتکاری *hit-kārī*, f. friendship, bene-

volence. *s.*

هتن *hatan*, m. act of slaying. *s.*

هتنا *hatnā*, a. to kill, to slaughter. *s.*

हृ *hitū*, m. a friend, a benefactor. *s.*

हृ *huto* or *huta*, (Braj) was. *h.*

हृ *hitwān*, friendly, beneficent. *s.*

हृ *hitopadesh*, m. friendly or salutary advice. *s.*

हृ *hatoṭī*, f. } a hammer, an anvil, a
हृ *hatorā*, m. } sledge hammer. *d.*
हृ *hatoṛī*, f. }

हृ *hath*, m. (contr. of *hāth*, q. v.) hand, &c. *hathā-bāshk*, f. a set-to at fist-cuffs. *hath-bālī*, f. strength of hand, force; dishonesty. *hath-phūl*, m. a kind of firework. *hath-pher*, m. sleight of hand, especially a trick played by fraudulent dealers, who by sleight of hand substitute bad money for good when they receive it, and insist upon returning it to the payer.—N.B. The trick is most neatly done by a Frenchwoman who sells tobacco, &c. in this neighbourhood; borrowing. *hath pher-lenā*, to borrow. *hath-jholā*, m. a hand-barrow. *hath-chapūā*, m. snack, share. *hath-chūp*, a beater. *hath-kāṭī*, f. name of a cut with the sword which is intended to take off or disable the adversary's hand. *hath-karī*, f. a hand-cuff, fetter, manacle. *hath-lewā*, m. a ceremony in marriage among the Hindūs (the hands of the bride and bridegroom are joined palm to palm with some flour put between them, and tied with a red thread). *hath-māl*, f. a small cannon carried on elephants, &c. *s.*

हृ *hatthā*, m. a handle; a shovel, a baker's peel; a sleeve. *s.*

हृ *hathras*, m. amorous dalliance, toying; self-pollution, onanism. *s.*

हृ *hatharī*, f. a handle, a winch (of a spinning-wheel). *s.*

हृ *hath-karā*, m. manacle, hand-cuff. *h.* [custom, knack. *s.*

हृ *hath-khandā*, m. habit,

हृ *hathal*, a handle of brass, &c. *h.*

हृ *hathnī*, f. a she-elephant. *s.*

हृ *hathauṛī*, f. dexterity, art, skill. *s.* [hammer. *s.*

हृ *hathaurā* or *hathorā*, m. a sledge-

हृ *hathaurī*, f. a small hammer. *h.*

हृ *hathī*, f. a brush for rubbing down horses with, or rather a hair glove; a rubber. *h.*

हृ *hathiyā*, m. the thirteenth mansion of the moon, *Corvus*; the breaking up of the rains. *hathiyā ki rāh*, the milky way. *s.*

हृ *hathiyār*, m. f. a tool, arms, implements, apparatus. *hathiyār-band*, armed. *hathiyār bāndhnā*, a. to arm. *s.* [hands on. *s.*

हृ *hathiyānā*, a. to seize, to lay

हृ *hathyāṭī*, f. murder, slaughter. *s.*

हृ *hathelā*, m. a thief, robber. *s.*

हृ *hathelī*, f. the palm of the hand, or an impression of it. *hathilī*, the handle of a plough. *s.*

हृ *hatyā*, f. murder, slaughter. *s.*

हृ *hatyārā*, m. } a murderer, an as-

हृ *hatyārī*, f. } sassin, a wretch, a villain; adj. inhuman, bloodthirsty. *s.*

हृ *hatyāṭī*, f. murder. *s.*

हृ *hitaishī*, seeking another's welfare. *s.*

हृ *haṭ*, f. insisting upon, obstinacy, perverseness. *haṭ-k.*, to insist upon; (in Dakh.) to be cross (as a child). *s.*

हृ *haṭṭ*, m. a market, a fair. *h.*

हृ *haṭṭā*, a large wooden shovel or ladle for watering the fields from aqueducts. *h.*

हृ *haṭā-kaṭā* or *haṭṭā-kaṭṭā*, stout and active. *h.* [wards, to back. *h.*

हृ *haṭānā*, a. to repel, to drive back-

हृ *haṭṭāl*, f. shutting up all the shops in a market (on account of oppression, &c.). *s.*

हृ *haṭāo*, retreating, falling back. *d.*

हृ *haṭhānā*, a. to stop. *h.*

हृ *haṭhā-kaṭhī*, f. driving back; struggling. *h.*

हृ *haṭhāknā*, n. to be repulsed, to be driven back, to move, to stop. *h.*

हृ *haṭnā*, n. to go back, to be driven back, to retire, to move, to shrink, to be defeated. *h.*

हृ *haṭnā*, m. a person employed in a market to measure rice, grain, &c. *s.*

हृ *haṭnāṭī*, f. the office of a *haṭnā*, q. v. *s.*

हृ *haṭh*, m. violence, oppression, rapine; f. teasing; allegation; obstinacy, perverseness. *haṭh-dharmī*, perverseness, obstinacy. *haṭh-k.* or *haṭh ki tek par h.*, to resist or disobey obstinately, to be perverse or peevish. *s.* [ately. *s.*

हृ *haṭhāt*, by chance; immedi-

हृ *haṭṭhar*, m. hurry, impatience. *h.*

हृ *haṭharnā*, n. to hurry, to be impatient. *h.* [or pettish. *s.*

हृ *haṭhnā*, n. to be peevish, perverse,

हृ *haṭhī*, peevish, obstinate, per-

हृ *haṭhīlā*, teasing (child), pettish, perverse, peevish. *haṭhīlā*, a class of reputed saints, one of whom is buried at Barech. *s.*

हृ *haṭṭī*, f. a petty market or fair (in Dakh.); a flock, a herd; a sheepfold, place where sheep or cattle are confined at night, a pound for cattle. *d.*

هنا *haṭiyā*, f. market (v. *hāṭ*). *s.*
 هجر *hajr*, m. } m. separation; disjunction, de-
 هجران *hijrān*, } sion of country or friends. *a.*
 هجدة *hajdah* (for *hazdah*), eighteen. *haj-*
dahum, the eighteenth. *p.*
 هجرت *hijrat*, f. } separation, departure from
 هجرة *hijra*, m. } one's country and friends;
 flight; the flight of *Muḥammad* from Mecca to
 Madina (whence the *Muḥammadan* era commences),
 which happened on the 12th of July, A.D. 622. *haj-*
rat, one year (*Gol.*). *a.*
 هجري *hijrī*, of or belonging to the *hijrat*, q.v. *a.*
 هجر *hijr*, m. an hermaphrodite, a
 eunuch. *h.*
 هجم *hajim*, m. driving in; repulsing; attack-
 ing suddenly; extirpation. *a.*
 هجو *hajo* or *hajw*, f. satire, a lampoon, a
 pasquinade. *hajo malīḥ*, f. apparent praise but real
 satire, irony. *a.*
 هجوم *hujūm*, m. a crowd, an assault, attack,
 impetuosity. *hujūm-ē*, to rush upon. *a.*
 هجي *haji* (also *hije*), m. spelling. *a.*
 هجر *hachar-machar*, m. dispute,
 cavil, excuse. *h.*
 هك *hachkā*, m. a jolt, shock. *h.*
 هكار *hichkārā*, useless, bad. *p.*
 هكان *hichkānā*, a. to jolt. *h.*
 هككان *hichkichānā*, n. to doubt,
 to hesitate, to be in suspense, to falter. *h.*
 هككي *hichkichī*, f. hesitation. *hich-*
kichī bāndhnā, to gnash the teeth. *h.*
 هكن *hichaknā*, n. to draw back
 from, to decline, to shrink, to waver. *h.*
 هكولا *hachkolā*, m. a jolt (of a car-
 riage, &c.). *h.*
 هكي *hichkī*, f. the hiccough; sobbing.
hichkiyān lenā, to sob bitterly. *h.*
 هد *hadd*, m. breaking, demolishing, ruining.
hidd, liberal, a generous man. *a.*
 هد كونا *huddā-tuddī karnā*,
 a. to threaten mutually. *h.*
 هدايا *hadāyā* (pl. of *hadiya*, q.v.), presents, &c. *a.*
 هدايت *hidāyat*, f. a guide or direction in
 the road to salvation. *a.*
 هدف *hadaf*, m. a mark, a butt (for archers,
 &c.). *hadaf mārā*, to strike the mark, to hit the nail
 on the head. *a.*
 هدل *hudal*, a quagmire, a slough. *d.*
 هدم *hadm*, m. ruin, destruction. *hadim*, a
 destroyer. *a.*

هد *huda*, a statement of estates to be sold
 by auction (Wilson's Gloss.).
 هدهد *hudhud*, m. name of a bird (*hoopoe*). *a.*
 هدي *hudā*, m. pointing out the right way.
hadi, f. cattle carried to Mecca to be sacrificed; given
 as an offering; a bride; a captive. *a.*
 هديارو *hadyārū*, a ring on the thumb. *h.*
 هديانا *hadiyānā*, n. to hesitate; to be
 alarmed, or apprehensive, to shrink. *h.*
 هدياها *hadiyāhā*, sheepish, shame-
 faced, timid, bashful, scrupulous. *h.*
 هدياهت *hadiyāhat*, f. scrupulous-
 ness, sheepishness, shyness. *h.*
 هديا *hadiya*, m. a present (particularly to
 superiors); the price of a *ḥur-ān*. *a.*
 هد *had* (v. *har*), a bone. *had-phūtnā*, to make
 progress. *had-jor* (v. *har-jorā*) name of a plant. *d.*
 هدا *haddā*, m. a wasp; a bone; spavin.
haddē moṭhre nikālnā, (lit.) to break out in spavins and
 oedematous swellings; (met.) to adopt an evil con-
 duct. *s. h.* [noted. *d.*
 هدا *had phūtnā*, to advance, to be pro-
 د *haddī*, f. a bone; the hard part in
 the centre of a carrot or other similar root. *s.*
 هديلا *haddilā*, bony, full of bones. *s.*
 هدا *hazā* (for *hānā*), this. *a.*
 هذر *hazar*, m. nonsense, frivolous talk. *a.*
 هذيان *hazyān*, m. raving, vain useless words. *a.*
 هر *har*, every, any. *har ān*, constantly; when-
 ever. *har ek*, each, every one. *har bāb*, every chap-
 ter, all sciences, every circumstance. *har-bābī*, master
 of knowledge of every kind. *har bār*, every time.
har-jāī, a vagabond, a stroller. *har hāl*, howsoever.
har dil 'aziz, beloved by every one, popular. *har dam*,
 every moment. *har dam khīyālī*, whimsical, capricious;
har degī chamcha, a sponger, one who hangs on others
 for a maintenance. *har zamān*, every time. *har sāl*,
 every year, annually. *har gāh*, whenever; wherever.
har waqt, at all times, frequently, continually. *har*
yak, every one. *p.*
 هر *har*, m. a rogue, a wag; (for *hal*), a
 plough; a divisor, division. *har-bhog*, m. anarchy,
 confusion, uproar. *har-bhūm kā rāj* (also *har-bong kā*
rāj), a country or place in which injustice prevails (v.
 Roebuck's Orient. Prov. part II. p. 187). *s.*
 هر *har* or *hara*, a name of *Mahādeva*. *s.*
 هر *hari*, m. a name of *Viṣṇu*. *hari-bha-*
jan, m. adoration of *Viṣṇu*. *hari-bhakt*, a *Viṣṇu*-
 or worshipper of *Viṣṇu*. *hari-pairī*, f. a *ghāt*, or land-
 ing-place dedicated to *Viṣṇu*. *s.*
 هر *hirr*, m. a male cat. *a.*
 هرا *hurā*, m. dispersion (of an army, an
 assembly, &c.). general jail delivery. *harā*, a sound
 a voice, a shout. *h.*
 هرا *harrā*, m. name of an astringent nut,
 myrobalan (*Terminalia citrina*). *s.*
 هرا *harā*, green, fresh, verdant. *s.*

हारातर *harātar*, a place where the ploughs are working for the day. *h.*

हाराती *harātī*, belonging to a plough. *h.*

हाराज *harrāj* or *harāj*, running fast (a horse); *m.* a public sale by outcry, an auction. *harrāj-k.*, to sell by auction. *a.*

हारार *hirār*, raw, rare, fresh. *h.*

हारस *hirās*, *m.* fear, terror, dread. *p.*

हारसान *hirāsān*, frightened, frightening. *p.*

हारसायिन *hirāsādan*, to fear; to frighten. *p.*

हाराना *harānā*, *a.* to win, to overcome, to beat (at cards), to weary, to tire. *hirānā*, *a.* to lose; to mislay. *h.*

हारान्के *har-ān-ki*, who or whatsoever. *p.*

हारो *harā*, *o*, defeat (at cards, &c.). *d.*

हारोल *harāval* or *hirāmal*, *m.* the advanced guard of an army. *t.*

हाराई *hirāī*, (for *kalāī*), *f.* ploughing; the portion of land included within one circuit of a plough. *h.* [verdure. *s.*

हाराई *harāī*, *f.* greenness, freshness,

हारयिना *har-āyina* or *har-āīna*, necessarily, undoubtedly, at all events. *p.*

हारवरा *harbarā*, *m.* the chick-pea. *h.*

हारबोंग *har-bong*, same as *har-bhong*, *q. v.* [of *Fishm.* *s.*

हारिभजन *hari-bhajan*, *m.* adoration

हारिभक्त *hari-bhakt*, *m.* a worshipper of *Fishm.* *s.*

हारभोग *har-bhog*, } *m.* the name of
हारभूम *har-bhūm*, } a very foolish
हारभोंग *har-bhong*, } *rājā*, or king
noodle, said to have flourished once upon a time at Jhoonse (also called *harbhong-pūr*), near Allahabad: he is proverbial for his stupidity and misrule, hence the expression "*harbaong-kā rāj*," or "*har-bhog-kā rāj*," is applied to signify civil disorder and maladministration in general, anarchy, confusion. For an entertaining account of the sayings and doings of *Harbhong*, *v.* Elliott's Glossary, p. 384. *s.*

हारपूजी *har-pūjī*, *f.* the worship of the plough, a ceremony held on the day when ploughing closes: the plough is washed and decorated with garlands, and to use it or lend it after this day is deemed unlucky. *s.*

हारपारेवड़ी *harphārevṛī*, } *f.* name
हारपारी *harpharaurī*, } of a sour fruit, commonly called the "Indian gooseberry," although it bears no resemblance whatever to a gooseberry (*Averrhoa acida*, *Lin.*; *Cicca disticha* *Gmel.*, *Phyllanthus cheramela*, *Roxb.*). *s.*

हारित *harit*, verdant, green, fresh; of a green colour. *s.* [a spoiler. *s.*

हर्ता *hartā*, *m.* a thief, a depredator,

हर्ताश्मन *haritāshman*, *m.* blue vitriol, a turquoise, an emerald. *s.*

हर्ताल *hartāl* or *haritāl*, *f.* orpiment, yellow arsenic. *s.*

हर्त *harat*, a Persian wheel for drawing water from a well. *h.*

हर्तकुल *harat-kul*, *m.* one of the subdivisions of *Gaur Brāhmans*. *h.*

हरज *harj*, *m.* tumult, sedition, confusion, loss, injury, harm; interruption. *harj-marj*, tumult, agitation, sedition. *a.*

हरजिन *har-jins*, grain of all sorts. *p. a.*

हरचन्द *harchand*, whensoever, howsoever, as often as, although. *p.* [although. *p.*

हरचन्दकी *harchandki*, notwithstanding that,

हरचन्दन *hari-chandan*, *m.* a yellow sort of sandal-wood. *s.* [happen. *p.*

हरचदबादा *harchi bādā bād*, let what will

हरहासि *har-hāsī*, land bearing crops. *s. a.*

हर्द *hard*, *f.* turmeric (*Curcuma longa*). *s.*

हर्द *hrad*, *m.* a pond, a tank, a lake. *s.*

हर्द *hṛid* or *hird* or *हिरद* *hirad*, } *m.* heart,

हर्दा *hṛidā* or *हिरदा* *hirdā*, } mind, soul, life; the seat of thought and feeling, knowledge. *s.*

हर्दा *hardā*, *m.* mildew, smut (in corn). *h.*

हर्दावल *hirdāval*, *m.* name of a defect (in horses). It is a feather or curling lock of hair on the breast, which is reckoned unlucky for the rider). *s.*

हर्द्रा *haridrā*, *f.* turmeric. *s.*

हर्दो *har-do*, each of the two, both. *p.*

हर्द्वार *haridnār*, *m.* a celebrated place of pilgrimage in the north of India, where the Ganges issues from the mountains (vulg. Hurdwar). *s.*

हर्दुवास *harduwās*, a clan of *rāj-pūts* so called. *h.* [mound. *h.*

हर्दौर *haridaur*, a kind of oblong

हर्दय *hṛidaya*, *m.* (*v.* *hṛid*) the heart. *s.*

हर्दिदेव *haridev*, *m.* name of an asterism; *śrāvana*. *s.* [Hindūs. *h.*

हर्देहा *hardehā*, name of a tribe of

हर्दा *hardā*, } *m.* an astringent nut, myro-

हर्दा *harrā*, } *balan* (*Terminalia chebula* or *citrina*). *s.*

हर्जगी *harzagī*, *f.* nonsense, absurdity. *p.*

हर्जा *harza*, absurd, nonsensical, frivolous; *m.* trifles, bagatelles. *harza-kār* or *harza-gard*, a foolish gossiping person, one who busies himself in trifles. *harza-go*, one who talks nonsense, an idle talker. *harza-gardī* or *-gōī*, *f.* gossip, nonsensical chat. *p.*

هرس हरित *haris* or *haras*, the tail of a plough; the beam of a plough. *s.*

هرسا हुरसा *hursā*, m. a stone on which sandalwood is ground. *s.*

هرسجا हरसजा *har-sajjā*, m. a sharer in a plough; reciprocal aid in ploughing a field. *h.*

هرसंगार हरसंगार *harsingār*, m. the weeping nyctanthes (*Nyctanthes arbor tristis*). *s.*

هرسو ह्रस्व *hrasva*, short, low in stature; m. a dwarf; a short vowel. *s.*

هرसوت हरसोत *harsot*, the first furrow ploughed; the first ploughing of the season. *h.*

हरश हर्ष *harsh*, m. joy, mirth, pleasure. *s.*

हरशित हर्षित *harshit*, } pleased, delighted,
हरशुत हर्षुत *hrishit*, } happy. *hrishit-pusht*,
well-conditioned, well fed and happy. *s.*

हरशना हर्शना *harshnā*, n. to blow (as a flower); to be delighted. *s.*

हरशुदय हर्षोदय *harshoday*, m. appearance or occurrence of joy or happiness. *s.*

हरफाल हरफाल *harfale, ori*, f. (see हरभारि). *d.*

हरक हरक *harak*, m. a divisor, division. *s.*

हरका हरका *harkā*, m. crying, whining. *h.*

हरकार हरकार *har-kāra*, m. a running footman; a spy; messenger; a factotum. *p.*

हरकाना हरकाना *harkānā*, a. to stop, forbid, prevent; (from the Arab. *ḥarḥ*) to scorch. *h. a.*

हरकट हरकट *harkaṭ*, cutting rice while green and unripe. *h.*

हरकुजा हरकुजा *har-kujā*, everywhere; wherever. *p.*

हरकुदाम हरकुदाम *har-hudām*, whosoever, whichever. *p.*

हरकना हरकना *haraknā*, n. to stop; (for *haraknā*) to be scorched. *h.*

हरकनी हरकनी *huruknī*, f. a dancing-girl, a whore, a courtesan, a harlot. *h.*

हरकह हरकह *harakh* (for *harsh*), m. blowing, blooming; joy, delight, happiness, pleasure. *s.*

हरकहित हरकहित *harkhit*, } pleased, delighted. *s.*
हरकहित हरकहित *harkhit*, }

हरकहना हरकहना *harakhnā* or *harkhnā*, n. to blow (as a flower); to be delighted. *s.*

हरकी हरकी *hirkī*, f. shift, contrivance. *h.*

हरकिया हरकिया *harkiyā*, snappish, peevish. *h.*

हरगाह हरगाह *har-gāh*, whenever, wherever. *p.*

हरगिज हरगिज *hargiz*, ever, at any time, on any account. *p.*

हरगुन्दा हरगुन्दा *hurgundā*, m. name of a vege-

हरगुनी हरगुनी *har-gunī*, } skilful, clever. *p. s.*
हरगुनी हरगुनी *har-gūnī*, }

हरगह हरगह *har-gah* (for *har-gāh*), whenever. *p.*

हरगसिट हरगसिट *har-ghasit*, all the cultivated land of a village. *h.*

हरगिला हरगिला *har-gilā*, m. a crane, called by Europeans "the adjutant bird" (v. *har-gilā*). *s.*

हरला हरला *harlā*, *Terminalia chebula*. *h.*

हरला हरला *hurlā*, running away in terror. *h.*

हरम हरम *harim*, old, decrepit; m. mind, understanding, intellect. *s.*

हरमुज हरमुज *hurmuz*, the isle of Ormuz in the Persian Gulf; name of several kings of Persia who reigned between A. D. 372 and the conquest of the kingdom by the *Muḥammadans* in the seventh century. *p.*

हरमिजी हरमिजी *hirmizī*, f. name of a red earth. *a.*

हरमुष्टा हरमुष्टा *harmushṭā*, stout, robust, active. *h.*

हरमुष्टी हरमुष्टी *harmushṭī*, f. robustness; thick-

हरन हरन *haran*, हरिन *harin*, or हिरन *hiran*, m. a deer (properly an antelope). *s.*

हरन हरन *haran*, m. abstraction, subtraction; plunder, sack; seizing, carrying off; the hand; *semen virile*; (in arithm.) division. *haran-dukh*, taking away or dissipating grief, anguish, or trouble. *s.*

हरना हरना *harnā*, m. a stag, a buck, a male antelope; a. to seize on, to take forcibly; to steal, to spoil, to plunder. *s.*

हरना हरना *harnā*, m. a pommel (of a saddle). *harnā*, a. to beat down (as paviers). *h.*

हरनबारी हरनबारी *haran-bārī*, f. (lit. fold or enclosure for antelopes) a house of correction, penitentiary. *d.*

हरनमणि हरनमणि *harinmani*, m. an emerald. *s.*

हरनौटा हरनौटा *harnauṭā* or *hirnauṭā*, m. a sawn. *s.*

हरनी हरनी *harnī* or हरिणी *harinī*, f. a doe, a hind; a class of women, the same as *chatriā*. *s.*

हरवाहा हरवाहा *harvāhā*, m. a ploughman, an agricultural bondaman. *h.*

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हरवाहा हरवाहा *harvāhā*, m. a ploughman, an agricultural bondaman. *h.*

هري هري *harī*, m. (v. *harī*), a name of *Vishnu*. s.

هري هري *harī*, contribution of assistance by villagers in ploughing the fields of zamindāra. h.

هري *haryā* (v. *harā*), green, verdant. d.

هري هري *hariyā*, m. a ploughman; a worshipper, a devotee. h.

هري هري *hariyālā*, verdant, green, grassy; a small green bird commonly called the "flycatcher" (*Merops viridis*). s.

هري هري *hariyālī*, f. verdure, greenness, name of a kind of grass called in Urdū *dūb*, q. v. d.

هري هري *hariyānā*, n. to become green, to wax green; a. to stop, to prevent. s.

هري هري *hariyānā*, a kind of division of the crop. h. [ness. s.]

هري هري *hariyānāl*, f. verdure, freshness. h.

هري هري *haritā*, } the first commencement of ploughing in the rainy season. h. [(*Terminalia chebula*). s.]

هري هري *haritī*, f. yellow myrobalan. h.

هري هري *hariyār*, close of the sowing season. h. [verdant. *harirā* (v. *harilā*). s.]

هري هري *harerā*, m. a vegetable; verdure. h.

هري هري *harisa*, m. a kind of thick pottage, made of bruised wheat boiled to a consistency; to which they add meat, butter, cinnamon, and aromatic herbs. p.

هري هري *hariyāl*, m. a green pigeon (*Columba hurriala*, Buch.). h. [a runaway. s.]

هري هري *harilā*, verdant, green; a coward. h.

هري هري *harirā*, m. a kind of parrot. h.

هري هري *har*, f. name of a nut (myrobalan); an ornament resembling that fruit; m. bilboes, the stocks. h. [the bones. s.]

هري هري *har*, m. a bone. *har-phūṭan*, pains in the bone. h.

هري هري *harā*, m. a skyrocket. h.

هري هري *harṛā* (for *harrā*, q. v.). *harṛā*, raw or uncooked grain. d.

هري هري *harāharī*, f. the twang of a bow. *harā-hurī*, haste, precipitation. h.

هري هري *harbarānā*, n. to be confused, to hurry. h. [riot. h.]

هري هري *harbarī*, f. hurry, alarm, uproar. h.

هري هري *harbariyā*, easily agitated, irritable. h. [bones. s.]

هري هري *har-phūṭan*, m. pains in the bone. h.

هري هري *har-jorā*, m. name of a medicinal plant (*Cissus quadrangularis*). h.

هري هري *har-dangā*, turbulent. h.

هري هري *har-dangī*, f. turbulence. h.

هري هري *haruk*, m. a kind of drum in form like a sand-glass (generally played on by bearers). s.

هري هري *hurhā*, m. pining (particularly applied to children separated from parents); the bar of a door. h.

هري هري *harhat*, m. *Acanthus ilicifolius*. h.

هري هري *har-gilā*, m. name of a bird, the gigantic crane (*Ardea argala*), commonly called the adjutant by Europeans in Bengal. s.

هري هري *harangā*, ruination, destruction. d.

هري هري *har-nār*, } m. a place where bones are laid. h. s.

هري هري *harharānā* (also *harharānā*), n. to shudder, to shiver; to crash, to rattle. h.

هري هري *harharāhat*, f. a crack, sound. h.

هري هري *harharī* or *harhurī*, f. the twang of a bow. h.

هري هري *hazār*, thousand. *hazār-chashma*, m. a cancer (disease). *hazār-dāstān*, a kind of nightingale, so called from the immense variety of its notes. *hazār-gā'idā* or *-mekhī*, a common strumpet. p.

هري هري *hazārā*, } a double flower; the balsam flower; a divided stream or jet-d'eau (like that of a watering-pan). p.

هري هري *hazārān*, thousands; a nightingale; a term used at the game of *nard*. p.

هري هري *hazār-pā*, a millipede or scolopendra. p.

هري هري *hazār-wān*, the one thousandth. p. h.

هري هري *hazār-hā*, pl. (Pers.) thousands. p.

هري هري *hazārī*, m. the commander of a thousand; adj. relating to a thousand (used in comp.), as *gāk-hazārī*, one who receives 1000 rups per month; a commander of one thousand. *hazārī-bazārī*, people at large, military and civil. p.

هري هري *hazārīyān*, pl. regiments of a thousand men each, employed in the Northern Circars. p.

هري هري *hazzāl*, m. a droll, a jester. a.

هري هري *hizbar*, m. a lion; adj. thick, strong, hard. *hizbar-jang*, the lion in fight, a man's name or title. p.

هري هري *hazl*, m. a jest, a joke; (in law), a sham contract, in which the parties give a mutual pledge that it shall be of no effect. *hazl-go*, an idle talker. a.

هري هري *hazliyat*, jests; nonsensical talk. a.

هري هري *hazm*, flying, rout or flight (of an army). a.

هري هري *hazimat*, f. flight, rout, defeat. *hazimat khānā*, to be defeated. a.

هري هري *hazhdhātī* (v. *azhdhātī*). s. p.

هري هري *hazhdah* (for *hasht-dah*), eighteen. *hazhdah hazār 'ālam*, the eighteen thousand living species, believed by the *Muhammadians* to be the whole number of existing varieties of animals. p.

हस *has*, m. a consonant; (for *haṣ*), a swan. *s.*
 हस *has*, } (for *haṣ*, *haṣā*) laughter. *d.*
 हसा *hasā*, }
 हसाना *hasānā* (prop. *haṣānā*), a. to make (one) laugh, to cause to laugh. *s.*
 हसाई *hasāi*, f. (prop. *haṣāi*) ridiculing, laughing. *s.*
 हस्त *has*, f. being, existence; n. is, exists. *p.*
 हस्त *has*, m. the hand; a cubit. *s.*
 हस्त *hasut*, adj. laughing, smiling. *s.*
 हस्ति *has*, m. an elephant. *has*-dant, m. ivory. *s.*
 हस्त *has*, } m. name of the thirteenth
 हस्ता *has*, } mansion of the moon,
Corvus. s. [or driver. *s.*
 हस्तिपाल *has*, m. elephant-keeper
 हस्तिदन्त *has*, m. elephant's tooth, ivory. *s.*
 हस्तिमद *has*, m. the juice that exudes from an elephant's temple when in rut. *s.*
 हस्तनābūd *has*, a remission of revenues for lands deficient in produce. *p.*
 हस्तिनापुर *has*, m. the name of the ancient capital of *Yudhisṭhira* and his brethren, the remains of which still exist about fifty-seven miles N. E. of the modern city of *Dihli*, on the banks of the old channel of the *Ganges*. *s.*
 हस्तिनी *has*, f. a female elephant (v. *padmīnī*) a description of women, the worst of the four classes. *s.*
 हस्त *has* o *būd*, the present state of revenues, &c. compared with that of former years. *has* o *būdī*, land which has been assessed on a comparative valuation. *p.*
 हस्ति *has*, m. existence, entity; the world. *p.*
 हस्ति *has*, m. an elephant. *s.*
 हसका *has*, m. imitation, copying; contention, rivalry, emulation. *s.*
 हसका *has*, f. mutual emulation. *s.*
 हसी *has*, m. the collar-bone, clavicle; a collar (of gold or silver, &c.) worn round the neck as an ornament. *h.* [tenance. *d.*
 हसमुख *has*, cheerful, of a smiling countenance. *s.*
 हसन *has*, m. laughter, laughing. *has*-nā, to laugh, to smile. *s.*
 हस *has* (v. *haṣ*), sport, fun, &c. *d.*
 हसिया *has*, m. a reaping-hook, a sickle. *h.*
 हश *has*, m. (for *hoṣh*, q. v.) understanding, care, attention, study. *h.* [avaunt! *h.*
 हश *has*, m. a hiss, &c.; interj. pish!

हश *has*, eight. *has*-bāgh, the eight gardens, i. e. the eight heavens. *p.*
 हशत *has*, eighty. *has*-sāla, a person eighty years old, an octogenarian. *p.*
 हशतपल *has*, m. an octagon; adj. of eight sides or angles. *p.*
 हशतम *has*, the eighth. *p.*
 हशतमश *has*-musht (also *husht* o *musht*), f. wrestling and boxing. *p.*
 हशतमन्जर *has*-manjar, the eight heavens; the zodiac along with the planetary orbits. *p.*
 हशतमी *has* or *has*-mī, the eighth (day or night). *p.* [overlook. *p.*
 हशत *has* (r. *hīl*), to leave, to quit, to
 हशद *has*-dār, have a care, look out. *p.*
 हशीर *has*, intelligent, prudent, cautious, abstinent, sober. *p.*
 हशीर *has*, f. prudence, alertness. *p.*
 हशम *has*, m. digestion. *has*-āwar, digestive. *has*-k., (met.) to embezzle. *a.*
 हशमियत *has*-miyat, digestiveness. *a.*
 हफ *has*, seven. *has*-iklim, the seven climes, i. e. the whole habitable world. *has*-andām, the name of the great vein that runs through the arm. *has*-khpān, the seven feasts given by *Rustam* on his way to *Māzandarān* (v. *shāhnāma*). *has*-rangī, of seven colours; capricious, artful, cunning. *has*-kalām, seven sorts of Persian handwriting. *has*-kalāmī, one who writes the seven handwritings aforesaid. *has*-kishwar, the seven regions, the world. *has*-kazāri, m. a commander of seven thousand; f. the command of seven thousand. *has*-hasht, abuse, idle talk, &c. *p.*
 हफत *has*, seventy. *has*-dum, seventieth. *p.*
 हफदह *has*-dahum or -dahumīn, the seventeenth. *s.*
 हफतम *has* or *has*-mīn, the seventh. *p.*
 हफतगान *has*-gāna, seven times or sevenfold; adv. in or by sevens. *p.*
 हफत *has*, m. a week. *has*-dost, slight acquaintance, an inconstant friend. *has*-kā dīn, Saturday. *p.*
 हफती *has*, f. active, clever, alert. *h.*
 हका *has*, f. hiccup. *h.*
 हका *has*, confused (when any thing is to be done); aghast. *h.*
 हकारना *has*-nā, a. to drive oxen or other cattle in a circle, as when treading out grain. *h.*
 हकालना *has*-nā, a. (v. *hakār-nā*) to drive, &c. *d.*
 हकबकाना *has*-bakānā, n. to be confused or irresolute, to be aghast. *h.*
 हकरी *has*, cultivated reeds grown on low marshy grounds. *h.*

هكلا هكلا *hahlā*, stuttering, stammering. *h.*
 هكلانا هكلانا *hahlānā*, n. to stammer, to
 stutter, to falter. *h.*
 هكلاها هكلاها *hahlāhā*, m. a stammerer. *h.*
 هكك كرونا هكك كرونا *huk-huk-karōnā*,
 to burst repeatedly into tears. *h.*
 هكاس هكاس *hagās*, f. inclination to go to
 stool, tenesmus. *hagāsī battāhā*, a restless, fidgeting
 person. *h.*
 هكانا هكانا *hagānā*, a. to cause to go to stool. *h.*
 هك بهرنا هك بهرنا *hag-bharnā*, n. to be defiled
 (by faeces). *h.*
 هكنا هكنا *hagnā*, n. to go to stool. *h.*
 هكندا هكندا *hayandā*, defiled with excre-
 ment. *h.*
 هكنيتي هكنيتي *hagneṭī*, f. a field to which
 people repair to ease themselves; *poder.* *h.*
 هكوان هكوان *hagwān*, m. a diarrhoea, purging. *d.*
 هل هل *hal*, m. a plough. *hal-jotā*, a tiller,
 a ploughman. *s.*
 هل هل *hal*, m. the after-birth. *h.*
 هلا هلا *hilā*, mud; a quagmire; moist
 ground trodden soft by cattle; adj. domesticated, tame.
hilā-milā, amicable, attached. *h.*
 هلا هلا *hallā*, m. uproar, tumult; assault.
hallā (for *harrā*), the yellow myrobalan. *h.*
 هلاس هلاس *hulās*, m. alacrity, joy, glad-
 ness. *s.*
 هلاس هلاس *hulās*, f. snuff. *h.*
 هلاك هلاك *halāk*, m. perdition, ruin, slaughter,
 death; adj. lost, fatigued, killed, dead. *halāk karnā*,
 to destroy, to overwhelm, to drive to destruction, to
 distress, to fatigue, to kill. *halāk honā*, to be killed,
 to be fatigued, to be tired. *a.*
 هلاكت هلاكت *halākat*, f. death, destruction; (in
 law) homicide, manslaughter. *a.*
 هلاكلا هلاكلا *hallā-kallā*, m. loquacity,
 foolish talking. *h.*
 هلاكو هلاكو *halākū*, deadly; m. a destroyer. *a. h.*
 هلاكي هلاكي *halāki*, f. destruction, ruination. *a.*
 هلال هلال *hilāl*, m. the new moon, the first and
 last two or three days of the moon. *hilāl-daur*, a
 kind of bow. *a.*
 هلالي هلالي *hilālī*, f. a kind of arrow; a segment of
 a circle; m. name of a Persian poet; adj. of or relating
 to the new moon. *s.*
 هلانا هلانا *hilānā*, a. to move, to agitate;
 to familiarize, to tame; to cause to swim. *h.*
 هلاهل هلاهل *halāhal*, m. poison, especially
 deadly poison. *s. p.*
 هلاوا هلاوا *halāwā*, agitation, &c. *h.*
 هلاي هلاي *halāī*, f. ploughing. *s.*

هلايتا هلايتا *halā, etā*, the first ploughing
 of the season, generally preceded by the taking of
 omens and other superstitious ceremonies. *s.*
 هلبار هلبار *hal-barār*, assessment according to the
 number of ploughs. *s. p.*
 هلبل هلبل *halbal*, hurry, confusion. *h.*
 هلبلانا هلبلانا *halbalānā*, n. to hurry, to
 be confused. *h.*
 هلبلا هلبلا *halbalāhāṭ*, f. hurry,
 confusion (the effect of hurry). *h.*
 هلبندي هلبندي *halbandī* (v. *halbarār*), assessment
 according to the number of ploughs. *s. p.*
 هلبنا هلبنا *halapnā*, n. to toss, to tumble
 about, to shudder in a fever. *h.*
 هل پهل هل پهل *hal-phal*, f. affability; hurry,
 perturbation. *h.* [man. *s.*
 هلبوتا هلبوتا *hal-jotā*, m. a tiller, a plough-
 ing. *h.*
 هلتدي هلتدي *haltadī*, f. a drill plough. *h.*
 هل چل هل چل *hal-chal*, f. fright, perturbation,
 hubbub, tumult, anarchy. *h.*
 هلد هلد *haldā*, a disease of the cerealia, by
 which the plant withers and assumes a yellow tinge. *s.*
 هلدار هلدار *hal-dār*, the possessor of a plough. *s. p.*
 هلدهر هلدهر *hala-dhar* or *hal-dhar*, m. a
 name of *Balarāma*, the elder brother of *Kṛishṇa*. *s.*
 هلدی هلدی *haldī*, f. turmeric (*Curcuma*
longa); a marriage ceremony of anointing the parties
 with turmeric. *s.*
 هلدیا هلدیا *haldiyā*, m. a kind of poison; the
 jaundice; a class of merchants; adj. yellow. *s.*
 هلرا هلرا *halrā*, m. a wave or billow. *h.*
 هلراونا هلراونا *halrāwnā*, a. to amuse, to
 play with, to dandle. *h.*
 هلتر هلتر *hullar*, m. alarm, tumult, uproar,
 commotion, bustle, disturbance. *h.*
 هلس هلس *halas*, the beam of a plough. *h.*
 هلسا هلسا *hilsā*, f. name of a fish (*Clupea*
alosa). *s.*
 هلساری هلساری *halsārī*, f. (v. *halbarār*). *s.*
 هلسانا هلسانا *hulsānā*, a. to cheer, to rejoice. *s.*
 هلسنا هلسنا *hulasmā*, n. to be rejoiced,
 pleased, delighted. *s.*
 هلكا هلكا *halkā*, light (in weight or cha-
 racter), debased, mean; silly, easy, soft, cheap. *halkā-*
pan, m. lightness, levity (of conduct); vanity, despica-
 bleness. *halkā jānnā*, to disdain, to disesteem. *halkā*
karnā, to lighten, to assuage; to abase, to affront. *h.*
 هلكارا هلكارا *hulkārā*, a. to set on (as a
 dog on a bull), to instigate, to halloo on. *h.*
 هلكان هلكان *halkān*, confounded, confused, tired,
 wearied. *a.*
 هلكانا هلكانا *halkānā*, a. to abet, to lighten. *h.*

هكايه *halkā, i*, f. lightness, levity. *h.*

هكاهنا *hilak-rahnā*, to cling to. *h.*

هكنا *hilahnā*, n. to writhe or suffer contortions (from affliction or pain, chiefly applied to children); (in Dakh.) *hulahnā*, to rush on, to attack, to charge. *h.* [billow. *s.*

هكور *hilkor*, f. agitation; a wave,

هكورا *hilkorā*, m. a wave, billow. *s.*

هكورنا *halkornā* or *هكورنا hil-kornā*, a. to gather, to collect; to billow, to wave. *hil-kornā*, n. to agitate, to shake, to disturb, to perplex; n. to fluctuate, to waver. *s.*

هكورة *hilkora* (v. *hilkorā*), m. a wave, billow. *s.* [pend. *h.*

هكانا *hilgānā*, a. to hang, to sus-

هكنا *hilagnā*, n. to be hung on, to be entangled, to adhere, to stick to; to be constant. *h.*

هكلي *halgī*, gently, softly; (in Dakh.) f. a small kind of drum. *h.*

هكلمنا *hil-mil-jānā*, n. to be mixed; n. to be intimate; to be jumbled together. *h.*

هكموچكا *hilmochikā*, } f. a potherb
هكموچي *hilmochī*, } (*Hingtsa repens*). *s.*

هكن *hilan*, m. motion, agitation; (in Dakh.) *halan*. *h.*

هكنا *hilnā*, n. to shake, to be moved; to be familiarized, to be tamed. *hil-milnā*, to meet together. *h.*

هلو *hallū*, slowly, easily, gently. *d.*

هلوآ *halū, ā*, battered (as a whore). *h.*

هلوآه *halwāhā*, m. a ploughman. *s.*

هلوآهي *halwāhī*, f. tillage, agriculture. *s.* [wave, billow. *s.*

هلورا *halorā* or *هيلورا hilorā*, m. a

هلونو *halornā*, a. to collect, to gather. *h.*

هلونو *hilornā*, n. to billow, to wave. *s.*

هلوړي مارنا *hilorī mār-nā*, a. to heave, to rise (as the sea). *h.* [roar. *a.*

هله *halla* (for *hamla*), m. an assault; an up-

هله *halla*, a kind of necklace. *d.*

هلهل *hulhul*, m. name of a plant (v. *hurhur*); snow. *h. s.* [poison. *p. s.*

هلهل *halhal* or *halhil*, m. a mortal

هلهلا *halhalā*, m. poison, venom. *p. s.*

هلهلات *halhalāt*, m. trembling through fever or fear. *h.*

هلهلانا *halhalānā*, a. to shake (from the effect of an ague, &c.), to tremble; a. to shake, to cause to tremble. *h.* [ague. *h.*

هلهلي *halhālī*, f. sickness, disease; an

هلهلي *halhaliyā*, m. poison. *s.*

هلي *halī*, a ploughman. *s.*

هليا *haliyā*, m. a herd (of oxen), drove, flock (of cows). *h.*

هليك *haliyāk*, also *haliyāg*, wages of ploughmen. *s.*

هليانا *haliyānā*, n. to nauseate. *h.*

هليدن *hilidan*, to quit; to leave alone; to omit. *p.*

هليس *halisa*, m. an oar. *p.* [(v. *harā*). *a. p.*

هليل *halela*, m. name of an astringent nut

هليون *halyūn* or *haliyūn*, asparagus. *p.*

هم *ham*, pron. first pers. plur. we. *s.*

هم *hamm*, m. grief, care, solicitude; turning a thing anxiously in the mind. *ham* (Arab.), affixed pron. 3rd pers. pl. them, of them. *a.*

هم *ham*, also, even, likewise, in the same manner, equally; (in comp.) together with, the same as, mutual, as *ham-āshyān*, of the same nest, intimate, birds of a feather. *ham-āghosh*, embracing, locked in each other's arms. *ham-āghoshī*, f. embrace. *ham-āwāz*, concordant, harmonious. *ham-āwez*, an equal, a rival. *ham-āhang*, harmonious, concordant. *ham-bāzm*, of the same society, associating together. *ham-bistar*, sleeping together, lying on the same bed. *ham-pā*, a companion, an attendant. *ham-palla* or *pahlī*, a partisan, peer, partner. *ham-piyāla*, pot companion. *ham-pesha*, of the same trade. *ham-tarāzī*, of equal weight, fairly matched. *ham-tā'īm*, a fellow student. *ham-jālīs*, an intimate companion. *ham-jini*, congener, of the same species. *ham-jamb*, sitting together, a friend. *ham-jāt*, of the same caste or tribe. *ham-jawār*, a townsman, a neighbour. *ham-jeli*, equal, peer, coeval. *ham-chashm*, equal. *ham-chashmī*, f. equality, rivalry. *ham-chashmī-k.*, to contend. *ham-khāna*, a fellow-lodger, a companion, a spouse. *ham-khābā*, a bedfellow, a spouse. *ham-dāstān*, being in the same story. *ham-dābitān*, a school-fellow. *ham-dard*, a partner in adversity, sympathetic. *ham-digar*, together. *ham-dil*, loving, of the same inclination, a friend. *ham-dam*, a friend, a companion. *ham-rās*, acquainted with one another's secrets. *ham-rāe*, of one purpose; an accomplice, or confederate. *ham-sūd*, of the same age, a playfellow; a *jīn*, which is said to be produced at the moment of the birth of every child, and to accompany him through life. *ham-zānī*, sitting together, a companion. *ham-zuff*, a wife's sister's husband (v. *sārkū*). *ham-sāya*, a neighbour, neighbouring. *ham-sabāq*, a class-fellow. *ham-sari*, equality, evenness. *ham-safra*, a fellow-traveller. *ham-sang*, of the same weight, fairly matched. *ham-sim*, of equal age, a playfellow. *ham-shakl*, of the same appearance, alike, resembling. *ham-shahr* or *ham-shahrī*, a townsman. *ham-shire*, a sister. *ham-ṭabaq*, a messmate. *ham-'inān*, a companion, associate, peer, equal. *ham-'ahd*, coeval, contemporary. *ham-kadd*, of equal stature. *ham-kadam*, a companion, attendant, footman. *ham-kāma*, of the same tribe. *ham-kāsa*, a cup companion. *ham-kayfī*, of the same family. *ham-kinār*, embracing. *ham-kap*, a gossip. *ham-maghab*, of the same religion. *ham-maylāḥat*, confederated. *ham-maktab*, a schoolfellow. *ham-nām*, a namesake. *ham-nidā*, singing together, singing in concord. *ham-nasī*, of the same breed. *ham-nishin*, a companion. *ham-namak* or *ham-niwāla*, a messmate. *ham-nawāzī*, a fellow songster. *ham-wāzan*, of equal weight. *ham-wāḥan*, a compatriot. *p.*

هم *him*, m. frost, snow, cold; name of the fifth or cold season. *him-kar* or *him-wat*, frigorific, cold, chill, frosty. *s.*

هما *humā*, m. the sudden influx of the tide at new and full moon in the river Hoogly, called by Europeans "the bore" (why? I know not). *h.*

هما *humā*, m. an eagle, a phoenix, a bird of paradise; a fabulous bird of happy omen peculiar to the East. It is supposed that every head it overshadows will wear a crown (v. 'anṣā). *p.*

هما تم *hamātām*, } equality, rivalry, com-
هما تي *hamātāmī*, } petition. *d.*

هما را *hamārā*, pron. (gen. pl. of *main*)
ours, our. *h.*

هما را *hamārau*, (Braj) our, of us. *h.*

هما شوا *hamā-shumā*, we two, we both. *h. p.*

همال *hamāl* or *humāl*, alike, equal, resembling; a peer, a companion; a friend, a confidant. *p.*

همالیه *himālaya* or *himālay*, m. (lit. the abode of snow), the name of the snowy range of mountains which bounds India to the north-east. *s.*

همان *ham-ān*, even this, or that. *p.*

همانا *hamānā*, m. the opinion, imagination; adj. like, resembling; immediately, suddenly; ditto, the same thing repeated, as before, again. *p.*

همان دم *ham-ān-dam*, } that instant, at that
همان گاه *ham-ān-gāh*, } very moment. *p.*

هماواتی *himāvatī*, f. a sort of moon-plant. *s.*

همای *humā*, *e*, m. (v. *humā*) queen Humāī (grandmother to Dārā II.). *humāī*, of or relating to the *humā*; fortunate, auspicious. *p.*

همایون *humāyūn*, fortunate, august, sacred, royal, imperial. *humāyūn-fāl*, of auspicious omen. *humāyūn-gāh*, the royal residence. *humāyūn-nāma*, name of a version of Pilpay's fables in the Turkish language. *p.*

همت *himmat*, f. spirit, inclination, resolution, bravery, liberality, courage, purpose, design; auspices, favour. *himmat khvāstan*, to ask a blessing. *a.*

همتا *hamtā*, equal, alike; m. a fellow, match or equal. *p.*

همتایی *hamtāī*, f. likeness, equality. *p.*

همتی *himmatī*, bold, daring, courageous. *a.*

همچنان *ham-chun-ān*, in that manner. *p.*

همچنین *ham-chun-īn*, in this manner. *p.*

همچو *ham-chū*, even as, like, such as. *p.*

همدان *hamadān*, name of a town of Persian Irāk, north-west of Ispahān. *p.*

همدست *ham-dast*, in hand. *ham-dast-h.*, to procure, to get, to obtain. *ham-dast-h.*, to be found, got, or procured. *p. h.*

همراه *hamrāh*, m. a fellow-traveller; prep. with, together with, along with. *p.*

همراهی *hamrāhī*, f. companionship in travelling; a travelling companion. *p.* [*&c. s.*

همراه *han rah* (v. *ham-rāh*), a fellow-traveller,

همزت *hamzat*, } the symbol *hamza* (v. Hind.

همزه *hamza*, } or Pers. gram.). *a.*

همکار *himkar*, frigorific, cold. *s.*

همکن *ham-kun*, a companion, colleague. *p.*

همکنای *humaknā*, n. to assault, to stretch forward. *h.*

همگی *hamagī*, f. totality; the whole, all. *p.*

همین *haman*, } we, us, to us. *s. h.*

همنا *hamnā*,

هموار *hamwār*, plain, equal, level; proper, suitable, fit; gentle, easy, docile. *p.*

همواره *hamwāra*, always, continually. *p.*

همواری *hamwārī*, f. (abst. of *hamwār*, in comp.) *p.*

هموت *himvat*, cold, frosty. *s.*

همه *hama*, all, the whole, every one. *hamadān*, knowing everything, experienced, wise. *p.*

همیانی *hamyānī*, f. a purse. *p.*

همیدون *hamidūn*, now; always; in this manner, at this moment. *p.*

همیشگی *hameshagī*, f. perpetuity, eternity. *p.*

همیشه *hamesha*, always, ever, continually, perpetually. *p.*

همین *hamen*, us, to us. *hamīn*, we ourselves, even we. *h.*

همین *hamīn*, this very, even this, even so. *p.*

همینی *himenī*, f. (v. *hamiyānī*) a purse. *d.*

همیو *hame*, *o*, m. vanity, egotism, arrogance, pride. *s.*

هن *hun*, f. name of a coin; a pagoda. *h.*

هنا *hannā*, a. to kill, to give a blow. *s.*

هنا *hunnā*, m. the pommel of a saddle. *d.*

هنهنا *hamphnā*, n. to be out of breath, to pant. *h.*

هنیهیل *hamphail*, short-winded. *h.*

هنتا *hantā*, m. a murderer, a slayer. *s.*

هنتال *hintāl*, m. the marshy date-tree (*Phoenix paludosa*). *s.*

هنجار *hanjār*, m. a straight road, a true method; a mason's rule, a plumb-line, a level, &c. *nā-hanjār*, astray, wicked, unfortunate, rude, unpolite. *p.*

هند *hind*, m. India, an Indian. *a. p.*

هندبا *hindbā*, *hindibā*, and *hindubā*, m. name of a white seed, endive (*Cichorium endivia*). *p.*

هندسان *hindsān*, } (for *hindūstān*), In-
هندستان *hindustān*, } dia. *p.*

هندسه *handasa*, *m.* the science of geometry.
hindasa, numeration by the letters of the alphabet,
arithmetic. *a.*

هندی *hindnī* or *hindanī*, *f.* an Indian
female. *h. p.*

هندو *hindū*, *m.* a negro; a black Arabian,
Indian, or Ethiopian; a Gentoo; an infidel; (met.) a
mole or lock (of a mistress). *a. p.*

هندوان *hinduwān*, a species of fruit. *h.*

هندوانه *hindwāna* or *hinduwāna*, *m.* a water-
melon, a kind of pumpkin. *p.*

هندورنا *hindornā*, *a.* to puddle. *h.*

هندوستان *hindūstān*, *m.* India (particularly
applied to the Upper Provinces). *p.*

هندوستانی *hindūstānī*, of or relating to India;
the language of that country; a native of India. *p.*

هندول *hindol*, *m.* a swing; a musical
mode. *s.*

هندوی *hindumī*, of or relating to the blacks,
Indian, Hindū; an old Indian dialect. *hundumī*, a bill
of exchange. *p. h.*

هندی *hindī*, Indian, relating to India; the
dialect of the Hindūs so called. *p.*

هندا *handā*, *m.* a caldron. *handā phor-
nā*, (lit. to break the pot), to disclose a secret, to let
the cat out of the bag. *s.*

هندا *handā*, a species of grass. *h.*

هندابهاڑا *hundā-bhārā*, *m.* contract
for transportation of goods, including the payment of
duties. *h.*

هندار *hundār*, *m.* a wolf. *h.*

هندانا *handānā*, *a.* to banish, to expel,
to drive out of a city, to disgrace (by public punish-
ment); to move round. *h.*

هندوان *hundāwan*, *m.* exchange, or
price paid for a bill of exchange. *s.*

هندکا *handikā*, *f.* an earthen pot. *s.*

هندن *hindan*, *m.* wandering, roam-
ing; copulation. *s.*

هندول *hindol*, *m.* name of a *rāg* or
musical mode, sung in the morning of spring. *s.*

هندولا *hindolā* or *handolā*, *m.* a swing,
a cradle; a song describing the swing, and sung
during that exercise. *s.*

هندوی *hundamī*, } *f.* a bill of exchange,
هندی *hundī*, } a money-order.

hundī-darsanī, a bill payable at sight. *hundī mī'ādī*, a
bill payable after a stipulated interval. *hundī-wāl*, an
exchange-merchant. *s.*

هندھ *hundh*, mutual assistance in tillage. *h.*

هندی *handī*, *f.* an earthen pot or
boiler. *s.*

هندیان *hundiyān*, *m.* exchange, or
price paid for a bill of exchange. *s.*

هندیر *hindīr*, *m.* cuttle-fish bone; a
tonic, a stomachic. *s.* [merchant. *s.*

هندیوال *hundīwāl*, *m.* an exchange-

ہنر *hunar*, *m.* skill, ingenuity, virtue; an art
or handicraft. *hunar-band*, -*dār*, -*mand*, or -*war*, *f.*
clever, skillful. *hunar-mandī*, &c., skilfulness, dexte-
rity, accomplishments. *p.* [verily. *p.*

ہنرمندانہ *hunar-mandāna*, skilfully, cle-

ہنری *hunarī*, clever, skilful. *p.*

ہنس *hanis*, *m.* a swan, a goose, a duck;
(met.) life. *s.*

ہنس *hanas*, the beam of a plough. *h.*

ہنسا *hanāsā*, *m.* laughing, laughter. *s.*

ہنسا *hinsā*, *f.* injury, mischief, slaughter. *s.*

ہنسال *hinsālū*, mischievous, hurtful. *s.*

ہناسا *hansānā*, *a.* to cause to laugh,
to tickle. *s.*

ہنسامی *hansāī*, *f.* laughter, derision. *s.*

ہنسر *hinsr*, hurtful, murderous, savage. *s.*

ہنسرانج *hansrāj*, a kind of herb so
named, used medicinally; a species of rice. *s.*

ہنسک *hinsrak*, *m.* a beast of prey. *s.*

ہنسک *hansak*, *m.* the flamingo. *hins-
sak*, mischievous, ferocious; *m.* a beast of prey: an
enemy. *s.*

ہنسگامی *hans-gāminī*, } walking
ہنسگامنی *hans-gamanī*, } gracefully
as a swan (a woman). *s.*

ہنسلی *hanślī*, *f.* the collar-bone; a
collar (of gold or silver, &c.) worn round the neck as
an ornament. *h.*

ہنسکھ *hans-mukh*, cheerful, merry,
laughing, facetious, jolly. *s.*

ہنسن *hinsan*, injuring, hurting. *s.*

ہنسنا *hansnā*, *n.* to laugh, to smile. *s.*

ہنسوا *hansuā*, *m.* a sickle. *h.*

ہنسوتڑ *hansor*, facetious, merry, cheer-
ful; (sub.) a wag. *hansor-pas*, *m.* facetiousness. *s.*

ہنسی *hansī*, *f.* sport, fun, laughter,
mirth, ridicule. *s.* [hook. *h.*

ہنسیا *hansiyā*, *m.* sickle, a reaping-

ہنگا *hankā*, *m.* a shout, a noise. *d.*

ہنگار *hunkār*, *m.* uttering a menacing
sound, roaring, bellowing. *s.*

ہنگار *hankār*, } *m.* cry, outcry,

ہنگارا *hankārā*, } alarm. *s.*

ہنگارنا *hankār-nā*, *a.* to drive away,
to expel; to bawl to, to call; to hoist (sails, &c.). *h.*

هڪاري *hankārī*, proud, egotistical. *s.*
 هڪالنا *hankālānā*, } *a.* to drive, &c. (*v.*
 هڪانا *hankānā*, } *hānkānā*). *d.*
 هڪ *hang*, *m.* the understanding, wisdom. *p.*
 هڪو *hingu*, *m.* assafoetida. *s.*
 هڪام *hangām*, *m.* season, time, period. *p.*
 هڪاما *hangāma*, *m.* an assembly, a crowd;
 tumult, uproar, riot; assault. *hangāma-karnā* or *machā-*
nā, to raise a disturbance. *hangāma-gīr*, tumultuous. *p.*
 هڪامي *hangāmī*, extra, temporary; a deputy,
 a person employed to act temporarily for another. *p.*
 هڪفت *hanguft*, thick, dense; cloth of a firm
 texture. *p.*
 هڪو *hingul*, *m.* vermilion. *s.*
 هڪلاج *hinglāj*, *m.* a temple of *Devī*,
 a place of pilgrimage. *s.*
 هڪن *hingan*, *m.* a kind of firework. *d.*
 هڪنان *hanumān*, *m.* (*v. hanūmān*), a
 baboon, &c. *s.*
 هڪت *hanamat* (*v. hanūmān*). *hanamat kī*
dam *honā*, to be long or lengthy (as the tail of *Hanū-*
mān). *d.* [plication. *s.*
 هڪن *hanan*, *m.* killing, injuring; multi-
 هڪنا *hannā*, *a.* to kill, to smite. *s.*
 هڪوتا *hinautā*, *m.* supplication, humi-
 lity. *s.* [dūa. *a.*
 هڪود *hunūd* (*pl.* of هڪد or هڪو), the Hin-
 هڪوز *hanoz*, yet, hitherto, still. *hanoz dillī dūr*
hai ("it is a far cry to Loch Awe") is used to express
 that the conclusion of an affair is far distant. *p. h.*
 هڪومان *hanūmān*, *m.* a monkey; the
 name of the monkey who headed *Rāma's* forces
 against *Rāvana*. *s.* [hanūmān. *s.*
 هڪوماني *hanūmānī*, of or relating to
 هڪهنا *hinhinānā*, *a.* to neigh. *h.*
 هڪانا *hinhinānā*, *a.* to neigh. *h.*
 هڪي *hanī*, agreeable; easily obtained; inesti-
 mable. *a.*
 هو *hū*, pron. (lit. He, He is) God. *hū kā'ālam*,
 a desert plain (*q. d.* "where no being but God exists").
hūwa *hūwa* or *hū-ba-hū*, exactly. *a.*
 هو *ho*, a vocative particle. *hū*, an em-
 phatic affix (*v. hī*), even, indeed. *s.*
 هوا *hawā*, *f.* wind, air, atmosphere; lust,
 desire; love, affection. *hawā bāndh-kar jānā*, to beat
 to windward. *hawā-batānā*, to reject one's petition,
 to disappoint; *hawā bandhā*, to appear. *hawā bandī*
karnā, to build castles in the air; to calumniate.
hawā-parast, vain, fickle, giddy, volatile; a sensualist.
hawā phirni, to change condition. *hawā chhurānā*, to
 break wind. *hawā-khūāh*, a friend. *hawā-ḥīr*, covet-
 ousness, envy, greediness. *hawā-dār*, airy. *hawā*
denā, to blow the coal, to foment a quarrel. *hawā-*
sadagi, a disease so called, cold, catarrh. *hawā se bāt*
karnā, to rival the wind in speed. *hawā se laṛnā*, im-

plies a readiness to quarrel. *hawā karnā*, to fan; to
 broach, to divulge, to disclose, to publish. *hawā*
khānā, to take the air; to walk about idly. *hawā ke*
babūle phornā or *hawā meṭ pulā*, *o pakānā*, to build
 castles in the air. *hawā-gīr*, a rocket-maker. *hawā o*
hawās, lust, concupiscence, sensuality, luxury, vanity,
 ambition. *hawā ho jānā*, to scamper off, to vanish, to
 disappear. *a.*

هوا *hū, ā*, been, become; ago, elapsed. *h.*

هوا *hawā*, *m.* a bugbear, an ogre. *h.*

هوام *hawāmm*, *m.* (*pl.* of هامة) reptiles, in-
 sects, serpents. *a.*

هوان *hawān* (*m.* (for *hāmān*), *m.* a mortar. *p.*

هوان *hawān*, contempt, misery, distress. *a.*

هوانا *ho-ānā*, *n.* to have gone to and
 returned. *h.* [hood, courage. *s.*

هوا *hivā, o* or *hivāw*, *m.* energy, man-

هوا *hawā, ī*, *f.* a sky-rocket; adj. of or
 relating to the air, aerial, windy; vain, ideal. *a. p.*

هو *hū-ba-hū*, quite, perfectly. *a.*

هوا *hūpāhap*, secretly, silently. *h.*

هوت *hot*, *m. f.* } wealth, means, ability;

هوتا *hotā*, *m.* } adj. being, becoming.
hotā-jātā, coming and going. *h.*

هوتا *hotā*, } the priest who officiates at

هوت *hot*, } the *hom* sacrifice (*v. hom*). *s.*

هوتا *hotā-rahegā*, an expression
 used in reply to terms of abuse, implying that "what
 you said of me is applicable to yourself;" "tu
 quoque." *h.*

هوتا *hotā*, *m.* predestination, fate. *s.*

هوتا *hotabyatā*, *f.* (*v. hotavyatā*). *s.*

هوتا *hotā*, *m.* predestination, destiny. *s.*

هوتا *hotavyatā*, *f.* fate, destiny;
 that which is preordained to happen. *s.*

هوتا *hoth*, interj. ho! hallo! *bhā, ī* *hoth*,
 hark ye, friend! hallo there! *d.*

هوتا *hote*, during, while, in the presence
 of; *hote hote*, gradually. *makān se hote*, near the
 house, or just out of it. *h.*

هوتا *hoṭh*, *m.* (*v. hoṭh*) the lip. *s.*

هوتا *ho-jānā*, *n.* to have happened,
 to become. *h.*

هوتا *ho-chuknā*, *n.* to be finished,
 to be expired, to have elapsed. *h.*

هوتا *hūchnā*, *a.* to miss, to err, to mis-
 take. *h.*

هوتا *haudaj*, } *m.* a litter (used on an ele-
 هوتا *hauda*, } phant or camel, in which
 Arabian ladies travel). *a.* [old. *p.*

هوتا *hūda*, truth, wisdom; adj. true, just;

هوتا *haur*, conj. (*v. aur*) and; but. *d.*

هورنا *hor-nā*, n. to be, become. *h.*
 هوري *horī* (v. *holī*), name of a festival, &c. *s.*

هوريا *hūriyā*, a small clan of *rāj-pūts*. *h.*

هور *hor*, f. a wager, an agreement, a bargain. *hor bāndhnā*, a. to bargain, &c. *hor-bādnā*, a. to wager, to bet, &c. *hor lagānā*, a. to wager; to make an agreement; n. to be positive, obstinate, or perverse. *hor hārū*, a. to lose a wager, &c. *hūr*, f. wrangling. *h.*

هور *hūr*, ignorant, foolish. *d.*

هورا *hūrā*, f. striving, wrangling. *h.*

هورل *horāl*, m. talc, mica. *h.*

هوس *hawas*, m. desire, lust, concupiscence; ambition, curiosity; inordinate desire. *hawas-bās*, indulging inclination. *hawas pakānā*, to form an inordinate desire. *hawas-dār*, or *-kash*, desirous. *a.*

هوسکنا *ho-saknā*, n. to be possible. *h.*

هوساک *hawas-pāk*, } desirous, wilful, cu-
 هوسي *hawasī*, } rious, ambitious. *p.a.*

هوش *hosh*, m. understanding, judgment, sense; mind, soul. *hosh pakānā*, to recollect. *hosh men ānā*, to come into one's senses; to recover from a swoon, &c. *p.* [to baulk. *h.*

هوشکارنا *hoshkār-nā*, a. to disappoint,

هوشمند *hosh-mand*, intelligent, wary. *p.*

هوشمندي *hoshmandī*, f. understanding, prudence. *p.*

هوشنگ *hoshang*, name of the second king of Persia, of the *Peshādāyān* dynasty. *p.*

هوشي *hoshī*, sensible, intelligent. *p.*

هوشيار *hoshyār*, intelligent, attentive, careful, clever, sensible. *p.*

هوشيارى *hoshyārī*, f. sobriety, carefulness. *p.*

هوشيه *haviṣhyā*, m. rice mixed with *ghī* or clarified butter. *s.*

هوک *hūk*, f. pain, stitch, ache, shooting pain, twitch. *hūk-hūk-kar ronā*, to sob and cry. *h.*

هوکا *haukā*, } m. ambition, cupidity,
 هوکها *haukhā*, } covetousness. *h.*

هوکھ *havikh* (for *haviṣhyā*), m. *ghī*, rice mixed with *ghī*. *havikh-ārni*, rice and milk. *s.*

هوکي *hoke*, through, by, proceeding from. *h.*

هوکلا *hūglā*, m. a kind of reed commonly called "elephant grass." *h.*

هول *hul*, f. a thrust, an attack. *hul-d*, to goad, thrust, drive, urge. *h.*

هول *haul*, m. terror. *haul-dil*, terrified; hypochondriac affection, melancholy. *haul-nāk*, frightful, terrible. *a.* [parched in the pod. *s.*

هولا *holā*, m. the chick pea having been

هولا *holā*, m. name of a kind of boat (large and flat-bottomed). *h.*

هولڑ *hūlar*, m. tumult, uproar, alarm, disturbance. *h.* [&c. *s.*

هولکا *holikā* (v. *holī*), a festival,

هولنا *hūlnā*, a. to goad, to thrust, to push. *h.*

هولي *holī*, f. the great festival held at the approach of the vernal equinox; the song which is sung during the festival. *s.*

هولي *haule*, gently, slowly, easily. *h.*

هولي *haulī*, f. a liquor-shop. *h.*

هولين *ho-lenā*, n. to be completed. *h.*

هوم *hom*, m. a kind of fire-worship; oblation, sacrifice, a kind of burnt-offering, the casting of clarified butter, &c. into the sacred fire as an offering to the gods, accompanied with prayers and invocations, according to the object of the sacrifice. *hom-kār-nā-wālā*, a fire-worshipper; a performer of the *hom*. *s.*

هومنا *homnā* or *hom-k*, a. to offer up the *hom* sacrifice. *s.*

هومي *homī*, the offerer of an oblation. *s.*

هون *hūn*, m. a coin, called also a *pagoda*, valued at from 3½ to 3¾ rupees. *h.*

هون *hūn*, too, also, yes, well, exactly; m. a magical or mystical monosyllable. *s.*

هون *hūn*, I am. *hon*, they or we may be. (Brāj.) *hauṣ*, I am or may be. *h.*

هون *havan*, m. sacrifice, offering. *s.*

هونا *honā*, n. to be, to exist, to become, to belong, to have, to serve, to answer, to come, to do, to stand. *ho-ānā*, to have gone to and returned. *s.*

هونٹ *honṭ*, the lip. *honṭ chābnā*, to chew the lip; to be afraid; to be mortified or penitent. *d.*

هونٹا *honṭā*, three and a half (a term in use among surveyors). *h.*

هونٹھ *honṭh*, m. the lip. *s.*

هونٹھی *honṭhī*, m. the bit of a bridle. *s.*

هونڈار *hūndār*, a wolf. *h.*

هونس *hauṣ* (corrup. of *hawas*, q. v.), f. desire, wish. *hauṣ karmā*, to desire. *h.*

هونسا *hauṣā*, envy, jealousy. *d.*

هونسنا *hauṣnā*, to be envious or jealous. *d.*

هونسي *hauṣī*, desirous, emulous. *d.*

هونکرتا *hūn-karnā*, to make the sound *hūn*, in anger, from fear, or as an incantation, &c. *s.*

هونکنا *honknā*, n. to plant, to puff. *h.*

هونهار *honhār*, possible; what is to happen. *h.*

هونهان *hūn-hān*, m. uproar, tumult. *h.*

होनेवाला *honenwālā*, } being, about to
होनेहारा *honehārā*, } be; practicable,
possible. *h.*

होहा *hūhā*, m. report, rumour, popular
fame; a storm; pageantry, ostentation. *h.*

होई *hwaī*, having been; through, by.
hwaī-hai, will be or become. *h.*

होव *hawā*, f. desire, love, inclination, will,
wish (v. *hawā*). *a.*

होवियत *huvīyat*, divinity, the divine essence. *a.*

होवदा *havaidā* or *huvaidā*, clear, manifest,
evident, open. *p.*

होव हव *havya*, m. an offering to the gods. *s.*

ही *hai*, interj. alas! strange! wonderful!
hai hai, alas! &c. *p.*

हे *he*, a vocative particle. *s.*

हय *hay*, m. a horse; the yak. *s.*

ही *hī*, an emphatic affix of frequent oc-
currence; very, even, indeed, only; altogether. *hai*,
is, art. *h.*

ही *hī*, } m. heart, breast, mind, soul,
हिया *hiyā*, } life. *s.*

हियात *hai,at*, f. astronomy, the aspect of the
heavens; face, visage, countenance, aspect. *hai,ati*
majmūʿī, collectively. *a.*

हियासा *hayāsā*, a girth, a surcingle. *p.*

हियाशना *hayāshnā*, f. the gum olibanum
tree. *s.*

हियान *hiyān*, grief or regret at one's absence. *d.*

हियाव *hiyāv* or *hiyā,o*, m. courage,
spirit, valour. *s.*

हिबत *haibat*, f. fright, perturbation, awe.
haibat dikhānā, to appal, to terrify. *haibat-mada*,
aghast, appalled. *haibat-nāk*, frightful, terrific. *a.*

हित *het* or *hetu*, m. meaning, object,
intention, theme, cause, reason, account. *s.*

हित *hiat*, } the outward form of the
हित *hai,at*, } heavens; astronomy. *a.*

हित *heṭh*, below, down, under. *h.*

हित *heṭhā* (also *heṭā*), indolent, pusilla-
nimous, cowardly. *heṭhā-pan*, m. cowardice. *h.*

हित *hiṭhā*, m. a person appointed to
take care of the standing crops. *h.*

हिया *hiyā*, battle, combat, conflict. *a.*

हियान *hayajān*, vehemence, disturbance. *a.*

हिया *hiyā*, m. a eunuch, hermaphro-
dite. *h.*

हय *hech*, any, any thing; nothing; worth-
less, good for nothing. *hech-madān*, ignorant, simple,
an ignoramus. *hech pūch*, trifles, things of no
account. *p.*

हिर *hīr*, m. essence; pith, energy, vigour;
essential, pure. *s.*

हिर *hīr*, Hero, the celebrated mistress of
Leander, called by the Indians *Rānjhā*, q. v. *h.*

हिरा *hīrā*, m. a diamond; adamant. *s.*

हिरा *herā-pherī*, f. strolling about. *d.*

हिरामन *hīrāman*, m. a kind of parroquet
(*Psittacus*). *h.*

हिराना *hīrānā*, the manuring of a field
by penning cattle or sheep on it. *h.*

हिरावल *hīrāval* or *हिरावलि* *hīrāvali*,
m. a kind of chequered blanket worn by *saḥīrs*. *s.*

हिरावली *hīrāvalī*, a string of dia-
monds. *s.*

हिरक *hīrak*, m. a diamond; adamant. *s.*

हिरन *hīran*, m. (for *hīranya*) gold. *s.*

हिरना *hīrnā*, a. to look after; to search
for, to hunt, to chase, to pursue, to catch, stop. *h.*

हिरि *hīrī*, name of a tribe of Musalmān
rāj-pūts in *Jaiṣūr*, a pargana of *Murādābād*. *s. h.*

हिरा *hīrā*, flesh, bulk, body. *d.*

हिर *hīz*, pusillanimous, impotent, effeminate;
m. an hermaphrodite. *p.*

हिरम *hezum*, f. firewood. *hezum-farosh*, a
wood-merchant. *hezum-kash*, a woodman or cutter. *p.*

हिरदा *hīzhdah* or *hezhdah*, eighteen. *hezhdah*
hawār ʿālam, the 18,000 created beings (v. *kazhdah*). *p.*

हिरा *haiṣa*, m. the cholera morbus, a flux
and vomit, the cholice. *a.*

हिरक *haik*, m. a horse. *hīk*, sickness at
the stomach, qualm, disgust. *h.*

हिरक *haikal*, f. a figure, face, form, stature
or shape of body, appearance, person; any great build-
ing, a palace, a temple; an ornament worn round the
neck (of man and beast). *a.*

हिरा *haigā* (the same as *hai*), is, may be;
(an expression of consent), probably, suppose so,
doubtless. *h.* [black mane or tail. *p.*

हिर *haigīr* or *haigar*, a brown horse with a
हिर *hay-grīv*, m. a demon who

stole the Vedas and was slain by *Viṣṇu* in his fish
Avatār. *s.* [*salis flexuosa*].

हिर *hay-gandhā*, f. a plant (*Phy-*

हिल *hil*, } m. mud, slime, ooze. *h.*

हिला *hīlā*, }

हिला *helā* (v. *bhangī*), a low caste. *h.*

हिला *helā*, f. wanton dalliance, lascivious
endearment; disrespect, contempt. *s.*

हिला *hailāj*, m. the time of labour or birth;
(in astrology) a mark by which the duration of life is
foretold: (it is said to signify a wife, and to be de-
rived from a Greek word of that meaning, perhaps
ἀλως). *p.*

मारना हेलामारना *helā mārṇā*, a. to shove, to launch, to dash through water. *h.*

हिलना *helṇā*, n. to swim. *h.*

हिले *hele*, a subdivision of the *jāt* tribe (so called). *h.* [the six seasons. *s.*

हैम *hem*, m. gold. *hīm*, m. snow; one of *हिमाचल* *hemāchal*, m. name of a mountain, called also *Sumeru*. *s.*

हिमतार *hem-tār*, m. blue vitriol. *s.*

हिमतरु *hem-taru*, m. the thorn-apple. *s.*

हिकशिरी *hem-khīrī*, f. a medicinal sort of moon-plant. *s.*

हिमकुट *hem-kūt*, m. one of the ranges of mountains dividing the known continent into nine *varshas* or regions. *s.*

हिमन्त *hemant*, f. name of the fifth season of the Hindūs, the months *Agrahāyan* and *Paush* (Nov.-Dec.). *s.*

हिमे *hima*, m. wood, firewood. *p.*

हिन *hin*, deficient, little, abated; left, quitted; wasted, worn; void of, free from. *s.*

हिं *hī*, an emphatical particle. *hīn-hān bharnā*, to concede. *h.*

हिन्बेना *henbenā*, spoilt, ruined. *h.*

हिन्ता *hīntā*, f. abatement, alleviation. *s.*

हिन्जाति *hīn-jāti*, outcast, vile, degraded. *s.*

हिंच *hinch*, an emphatic particle (v. *hīn*). *d.*

हिन्दरा *hendrā*, ill-bred, stupid, clownish. *hendrā-panā* or *hendrāgi*, clownishness. *d.*

हिंसना *hīnsnā*, n. to neigh, to scream or make a noise, as a horse when kicking. *h.*

हिन्कारना *hīnkārṇā*, a. to low. *h.*

हिङ्ग *hīng*, m. *assafoetida*. *hīng hagnā*, to void by stool involuntarily; (met.) to puke. *s.*

हिङ्गा *hengā* or *haingā*, m. a harrow. *h.*

हिङ्गे *hainge*, we or they are. *h.*

हिङ्गू *hīngū* (v. *hīng*), *assafoetida*. *s.*

हिन्वरु *hīn-varṇ*, of a low caste, degraded. *s.*

हियो *hīo* or *hiyo*, the sound made when calling cattle. *h.* [soul. *s.*

हियो *hīo* or *hiyau*, m. heart, mind, *हियान्त* *herwānt*, m. the name of a season (v. *hemant*). *s.*

हयोबंस *hayo-bāns*, name of a tribe of *rāj-pūts* in the province of Benares. *h.*

हयुला *hayulā* (also *haiyulā*), m. matter, origin, first principle; appearance; the first sketch of a picture. *a.*

हयुलानि *haiyulāni*, material, relating to matter or first principles. *a.*

हैमन्त *hemant*, f. (for *hemant*, q. v.) name of the fifth or cold season. *s.*

हैहत *haihāt*, interj. alas! begone! subst. bewailing, lamentation. *a.* [of laughter. *h.*

हैही *hī-hī*, an interjection of surprise,

ي

ي *yā*, called *yā-e hutfi* or *yā-e musannāf* i *tahtāni*, the twenty-eighth letter of the Arabic alphabet, the thirty-second Persian, and thirty-fifth Hindūstāni: in reckoning by *abjad* it stands for ten; in the almanacks it is the character of *Jupiter*, and of the sign *Aquarius*.

ي *ya*, the corresponding letter in the Devanāgarī alphabet: in words of Sanskrit origin it is frequently changed into *jim*, as *juddh* or *juddh* for *yuddh*, battle, contest.

يا *yā*, interj. or voc. particle O! *a.*

يا *yā*, pron. this; (in comp) a dealer in any act, as *kappiyā*, a cloth-merchant, *baṭhiyā*, a traveller, &c. *h.*

يا *yā*, conj. either, or, whether. *yā takht yā takhtā*, "either a throne or a bier," said when a man is resolved to conquer or die. Nelson said, "a Peerage or Westminster Abbey." *p.*

ياب *yāb*, (in comp.) obtaining, finding, as *kām-yāb*, one who obtains his wish. *p.*

يابسات *yabisāt*, f. epulotica, medicines tending to dry up and heal ulcers and sores. *a.*

يابندا *yābanda*, a finder; finding, discovering. *p.*

يابو *yābū*, m. a pony, Galloway nag. *h.*

يابي *yābī*, f. (in comp) attainment, as *kām-yābī*, the attainment of one's desires. *p.*

ياپن *yāpan*, m. spending or passing away time. *s.* [going, transmigration. *s.*

ياتايات *yātāyāt*, m. coming and

ياتر *yātru*, } m. a pilgrim, a traveller. *s.*

ياترك *yātrik*, }
ياتري *yātrī*, }
ياترا *yātrā*, f. pilgrimage; departure, march, journey; festival, procession. *yātrā-karam*, m. setting forth on a journey or march. *s.*

ياتنا *yātnā*, f. pain, agony, sharp or acute pain; the pains of hell. *s.*

ياتهارتهك *yāthārthik*, just, true, right. *s.* [itude. *s.*

ياتهارثي *yāthārthya*, m. truth, rec-

ياج *yājak*, m. an officiating priest, a Brāhman who conducts any part of a sacrifice. *s.*

یاچن *yājan*, m. conducting a sacrifice, or causing its performance. *s.*

یاچوج ماجوج *yājūj mājūj*, Gog and Magog. *a.*

یاچیه *yājya*, m. property or presents derived from officiating at sacrifices. *s.*

یاچت *yāchit*, asked, begged, solicited. *yāchita* or *yāchitaka*, a particular form of deposit, whereby the holder is allowed (by law) the use of the article deposited. *s.* [cant. *s.*

یاچک *yāchak*, m. a beggar, a mendicant. *یاچنا* *yāchnā*, f. asking, begging. *s.*

یاد *yād*, f. memory, recollection. *yād-āwarī*, f. remembrance, calling to mind. *yād-būd*, a keepsake. *yād-dāshī*, f. a memorandum. *yād-ash-ba-khair*, blessed be his memory! an expression used when mentioning an absent friend. *yād-farāmōsh*, name of a game. *yād dilānā*, to remind. *yād-gār*, any thing given as a memorial, a valuable present to a mistress or friend; a monument, any thing memorable, worthy of remembrance, or which recalls a person or thing to memory. *yād-gārī*, f. a keepsake, a token. *p.*

یادو *yādav*, m. a descendant of *Yadu*, an epithet of *Kṛishṇa*. *s.*

یار *yār*, m. a friend, a lover; an assistant. *yār-bās*, a wanton woman, a whore; adj. wanton. *yār-bāzi*, fornication. *yār-bāsh*, voluptuous, sensual. *yār-bāshī*, sensuality, &c. *yār i ghār*, a sincere friend, like one of the seven sleepers (v. *ayyāb* or *kahf*), or like *Abū Bakr*, the faithful friend and companion of *Muḥammad*. *yār i wafā-dār*, a faithful friend. *p.*

یارا *yārā*, m. power, strength, boldness. *p.*

یارانه *yār-āna*, friendly, like a friend. *p.*

یارنی *yārni*, a female friend, a sweetheart, a mistress. *p. h.*

یاره *yāra*, m. a broad bracelet; the wrist; a wound; power, strength; a shrewd man; friendship; necessity; tax, toll, revenue. *p.*

یاری *yārī*, f. friendship, love; assistance; (commonly means) intriguing. *p.*

یازده *yāzdah*, eleven. *yāzdahum*, the eleventh. *p.* [yawning. *p.*

یازا *yāza*, yawning, or stretching the arms in

یاس *yās*, m. despair; fear, terror. *a.*

یاسم *yāsim*, } m. jasmine or jessamine.
یاسمین *yāsmīn*, } *yāsmīn-bo* or *-bū*, redolent
یاسمون *yāsmūn*, } of jasmine. *p.*
یاسمین *yāsmīn*, }

یافت *yāft*, f. perquisite, earnings; fees, bribes, and douceurs extorted by official persons: a native official commonly speaks of a situation being worth so much in *darmāhā*, or regular salary, and so much in *yāft*. *p.*

یافتن *yāftan* (r. *yāb*), to find, to obtain. *p.*

یافه *yāfa*, vain, futile; ribaldry. *yāfa-dārī*, idle talk. *yāfa-dārī*, idle boasting, loquacity. *p.*

یاقوت *yāqūt*, m. a ruby, a precious stone. *yāqūti kabūd*, the sapphire. *yāqūti zard*, the topaz. *a.*

یاقوتی *yāqūti*, of or relating to a ruby, ruby-coloured; a kind of ornamental handwriting. *a.*

یاگ *yāg*, m. a sacrifice, any ceremony in which offerings and oblations are presented. *s.*

یاگیک *yāgyik*, m. an institutor of a sacrifice. *s.*

یاگییه *yāgyiya*, fit for sacrifice. *s.*

یال *yāl*, f. a horse's mane. *p.*

یام *yam*, m. season, time, weather. *a.*

یام *yām*, a watch, or one-eighth of a natural day (same as *pakar*, q. v.). *s.*

یامنی *yāmnī*, Musalmān, foreign, not Hindū. *yāminī*, f. a night. *s.*

یامنی بهاشا *yāmnī-bhāshā*, f. the language of the *Yavans* (q. v.). *s.*

یان *yān*, m. any vehicle or form of conveyance, as a carriage, horse, litter, &c. *s.*

یان یا *yān* (for *yahān*), here. *s.*

یاوت *yāvat*, as much as, as far as, as long as. *s.*

یاوچو *yāvajjiv*, } during life,
یاوچوین *yāvajjīvan*, } as long as life. *s.* [friend, companion. *p.*

یاور *yāvar*, m. an assistant, coadjutor; a

یاوری *yāmārī*, f. aid, assistance, *p.*

یاوک *yāvah*, m. the red colour procured from the lac insect. *s.*

یاون *yāvan*, m. } of or relating to a Ya-
یاونی *yāvanī*, f. } van or Musulmān. *s.*

یاوه *yāwa*, absurd, vain, futile; lost, ruined. *yāwa-go*, an absurd talker. *p.*

یاهی *yāhī*, (pron. dat. and accus.) this, to this. [chase. *p.*

یایا *yāyā*, a call (used in calling birds of yabūsāt or *yabūsa*, dryness, aridity. *a.*

یت *yut*, (in comp.) connected with, possessed of, as *dharma-yut*, virtuous. *śrī-yut*, prosperous. *s.*

یتی *yati*, m. a sage whose passions are completely under subjection; a religious mendicant, especially one of the Jain sect. *s.*

یتا *yatā*, so much, this much or many. *d.*

یتر *yatr* or *yatra*, where, wheresoever; in whatever place. *p.*

یتشخانه *yatash-khāna*, m. an antechamber, a hall of audience. *s.*

یتن *yatin* or *yātina*, m. effort, exertion, energy, carefulness, remedy. *s.*

یَتَنَوَان *yatnavān*, } persevering, dili-
یَتَنَوَات *yatnavat*, } gent, making an ef-
یَتَنِ *yatni*, } fort or exertion. *s.*

یَتَنَنِی *yatanīya*, to be exerted or per-
severed in, an effort to be made. *s.*

یَتَوَر *yatvrat*, firm to an engagement
or vow. *s.*

یَتَا *yathā*, as, like, such, according to.
yathā-jog, -jogyā, -yog, or -yogyā, as is proper, "comme
il faut." *s.*

یَتَاهِمَت *yathābhimat*, according
to one's wish or purpose. *s.* [how. *s.*

یَتَاهَتَا *yathā-tathā*, in any way, any

یَتَاهَرْت *yathārth*, right, proper, ac-
cording to the sense; adv. properly, suitably. *s.*

یَتَاهَرْتَا *yathārthatā*, f. rectitude,
propriety, fitness. *s.*

یَتَاهَسْتَت *yathāsthit*, circumstan-
tially. *s.* [sible. *s.*

یَتَاهَسْت *yathā-sakti*, as far as pos-

یَتَاهَسْک *yathā-sukh*, happily. *s.*

یَتَاهَسْمَهو *yathā-sambhav*, suitable,
according to circumstances. *s.*

یَتَاهَسْاَسْتَر *yathā-shāstr*, according to
to the *Shāstras*; agreeably to holy writ. *s.*

یَتَاهَسْکَت *yathā-shakti*, as much as
possible; to the extent of one's ability. *s.*

یَتَاهَاکَال *yathā-kāl*, opportunely,
timely. *s.*

یَتَاهَاکَام *yathā-kām*, at pleasure. *s.*

یَتَاهَاکَامِی *yathā-kāmī*, wilful, indepen-
dent. *s.*

یَتَاهَاکْهَچِ *yathā-kathan-chit*,
in some way or other, any how. *s.*

یَتَاهَاکَرْتَوِی *yathā-kartavya*, what is
right or proper to be done. *s.*

یَتَاهَاکَرَم *yathā-kram*, in order, metho-
dically. *s.*

یَتَاهَاکَلْپ *yathā-kalp*, as designed. *s.*

یَتَاهَاکْهِن *yathā-mukhīn*, like, re-
sembling, of a similar appearance. *s.*

یَتَاهَاوَت *yathā-vat*, truly, exactly, as
it was, according to usage. *s.* [rule. *s.*

یَتَاهَاوِدْه *yathā-vidhi*, according to

یَتَاهَاوَسَر *yathāvasar*, } according

یَتَاهَاوَکَاش *yathāvākāsh*, } to op-
portunity, as occasion offers. *s.*

یَتَاهَوِچ *yathochit*, as it is best,
proper, suitable. *s.*

یَتَاهَوِک *yathokt*, true, as it has been
stated. *s.* [desire. *s.*

یَتَاهِچْکْه *yathechchhā*, according to one's

یَتَاهِشْکْه *yatheshhā*, as it is wished or
commanded. *s.* [sions. *s.*

یَتِی *yatī*, m. a sage with subdued pas-

یَتِیَم *yatim*, m. an orphan, pupil, ward; a
valuable jewel. *durri yatim*, a large and precious
pearl which is found alone in the shell. *a.*

یَتِیَمِی *yatimī*, f. state of orphanancy; adj. of or
relating to an orphan. *a.*

یَتِیَنْدْرِی *yatendriya*, chaste, pure, of
subdued passions. *s.*

یَتْرِب *yatrib*, a name of the sacred city of
Medina in Arabia. *a.*

یَتْرُود *yajur-ved*, } the second of the

یَتْرُوس *yajus*, } four *Vedas*, or
scriptural authorities of the Hindūs. *s.*

یَتْمَان *yajmān*, m. one who employs
Brāhmans for the performance of a sacrifice (v. *jei-*
man). *s.*

یَتْکْه *yachh*, m. (v. *yaksha*). *s.*

یَتْکْه *yahyā*, St. John the Baptist. *a.*

یَتْکْه *yakh*, m. ice. *yakh-basta*, frozen, ice-
bound. *p.*

یَتْکْه *yakhni*, f. gravy (prepared to dress *pu-*
lāw in), sauce, stew. *yakhni-pulāw*, a kind of *pulāw*,
prepared with gravy. *p.*

یَد *yad*, m. a hand; a handle; aid, assistance;
power, vigour; benefit; service. *a.*

یَدِ *yadi*, conj. when, since, if. *s.*

یَد *yadu*, m. the name of an ancient king,
the ancestor of *Krishṇa*; also the name of the country
over which *Yadu* ruled. *yadu-bāsi*, m. the tribe of
Yadu. *yadu-bāsi*, m. a descendant of *Yadu*. *s.*

یَدَا *yadā*, when, at what time. *s.*

یَدَانَا *yadu-nāth*, m. the lord of *Yadu*,
Krishṇa. *s.* [other. *s.*

یَدَانَدَا *yadā-tadmā*, somehow or

یَدَادْه *yadawadhi*, since when. *s.*

یَدْه *yuddh*, m. battle, war, fight. *s.*

یَدْهَشْکْه *yudhishtir*, m. the elder of
the five *Pandava* princes. *s.* [dous. *s.*

یَدْهَان *yudhmān*, fighting, pugna-

یَدِی *yade* (same as *yih*), he, she, it, or they. *d.*

یَدِی *yadyapi*, if, even if, when. *s.*

یَرَاک *yarāk*, arms, accoutrements, weapons. *t.*

یَرَاکْه *yarghā*, m. an amble (pace of a horse);
name of a bird. *yarghā chālānā*, to amble. *p.*

یَرَاکْه *yarghamāl*, m. a hostage. *p.*

یَرَاکْه *yargha* (v. *yarghā*), an amble, &c. *p.*

يرقان *yarkhān*, m. the yellow jaundice. *a.*
 يرو *yarū*, m. manure, dung. *d.*
 يزد *yazd*, God; the name of a city in the eastern part of Fārs or Persia proper. *yazd-parast*, a worshipper of God. *p.*
 يزدان *yazdān*, m. God, the Almighty. *p.*
 يزداني *yazdānī*, divine. *p.*
 يزدي *yazdī*, of or relating to the city of Yazd; a species of cloth manufactured at Yazd. *p.*
 يزید *yazīd*, m. name of an arch heretic among the *Muḥammadans*; the son of Moaviyah, the first caliph (*khalīfa*) of the Omniade dynasty; wicked, cruel, execrable. *a.*
 يزیدی *yazīdī*, of the sect of *Yazīd*. *a.*
 یسار *yasār*, m. left, the left side; plenty, opulence, affluence. *yasār o yamīn*, left and right. *dastī yasār*, the left hand. *a.*
 یسار *yasār*, m. an unlucky person. *p.*
 یساول *yasāwal*, m. a servant of parade carrying a silver or gold staff; a state messenger; a horseman attendant on a man of rank. *p.*
 یسر *yasr*, m. facility, lenity; prosperity, wealth. *yasar*, easy, soft, gentle, humane; ready. prepared. *a.*
 یسر *yasr*, motherless (a child). *a.*
 یش *yash* or *yasha*, m. fame, reputation, renown, glory. *yash-apayash*, m. good or bad name. *yash-pat* or *-patī*, reputable, renowned. *yash-kām*, ambitious, emulative, desirous of fame or glory. *yash-kar*, rendering famous, conferring celebrity. *s.*
 یشب *yashb* or *yashī*, m. a species of jasper found on Mount Imaus. *a. p.*
 یشت *yashī*, m. a staff, a stick, a staff armed with iron, &c., used as a weapon, a club, a mace. *s.* [wing. *s.*
 یشتک *yashīk*, m. a bird, the lap-
 یشتمدھ *yashīmadhu*, m. liquorice root. *s.*
 یشتی *yashī*, f. (v. *yashī*) a staff, &c. *s.*
 یشتوان *yashaswān*, } famed, renowned.
 یشتوی *yashaswī*, } ed, celebrated. *s.*
 یشم *yashm* or *yashīm*, m. a sort of jasper or agate, more particularly that which comes from China, supposed to be an infallible charm against lightning. *p.*
 یشمی *yashmī*, of or relating to jasper. *p.*
 یسوب *ya'būb*, m. a swift horse. *a.*
 یسوب *ya'sūb*, m. the king or queen of the bees; a prince or chief of a nation. *a.*
 یعقوب *ya'kūb*, Jacob, James. *a.*
 یعی *ya'ne* or *ya'nī*, videlicet, that is to say, namely; for, because. *a.*

یغما *yaghmā*, } m. plunder, prey, booty,
 یغمان *yaghmān*, } spoil, pillage, rapine. *p.*
 یغمه *yaghma*, }
 یقین *yakhīn*, m. certainty, truth; name of a Hindūstānī poet; adj. true. *yakhīn-k.*, to ascertain. *yakhīn lānā*, to believe. *yakhīn hanā*, to become certain. *a.*
 یقینا *yakhīnan*, verily, certainly, assuredly. *a.*
 یقینی *yakhīnī*, f. certainty, infallibility, truth; adj. true, indisputable. *a.*
 یک *yak*, one, a, an. *yak-ād* or *-ādī*, a few. *yak-ā-yak*, all at once. *yak-bār* or *-bāra*, once, one time. *yak-bārgī* or *-bārī*, all at once, once. *yak-bar-yak* or *yak-ba-yak*, successively. *yak-bagghā*, a horse striving always to go on one side, pressing on one rein. *yakaf*, *yakhā*, *yakhār*, or *yakhān*, collected, assembled together. *yak-ja*, together. *yak-jān*, of one soul, a friend. *yak-jaddī*, of the same stock, descended from the same ancestors. *yak-jihat*, of one accord, unanimous; a friend. *yak-jihī*, unanimity, friendship. *yak-chashmī*, one-eyed. *yak-chand* or *-chandi*, somewhat, a little. *yak-choba*, one-poled (a tent). *yak-dāna*, an incomparable gem. *yak-dast*, even, entire, homogenous. *yak-dastī*, one-handed. *yak-dil*, of one heart, unanimous, resolute. *yak-dillī*, concord, unanimity. *yak-gāt*, of the same caste or tribe. *yak-rāh*, going on (the same road). *yak-rūhī*, a kind of bow. *yak-rā*, unanimous. *yak-rūī*, unanimity, friendship. *yak-rah* or *-rāh*, once, of the same path. *yak-xabān*, of one speech, unanimous. *yak-sān* or *-sār*, equal, alike, even, the same, ditto, conformable, plain, level, parallel, *yak-sānī*, uniformity, identity, parity. *yak-falam*, consistent (a writer); all, total, all at once. *yak-lakht*, all at once. *yak-lautā*, single, solitary; a single child (without brother or sister). *yak-lohī*, a sword blade made of one piece of steel. *yak-mushī*, or *-mushī*, or *mush*, a handful; (met.) all at once, prompt payment, *yak-mush*, talking consistently. *yak-mani*, unanimity, friendship. *yak-na-yak*, one or other. *yak-hī*, the same, equal, alike. *p.*
 یکا *yakhkā*, single, solitary; m. the ace (at cards); a one-horse chaise; a trooper who serves alone; unique, unequalled. *yakhkā-tān*, one who singly assaults the enemy, a brave hero. *yakhkā sipāhī*, a single soldier. *p.*
 یکاون *yakhāwan* (for *ikhāwan*), fifty-one. *d.*
 یکامی *yakhāī*, f. unit, uniqueness. *p.*
 یکایک *yakh-āyak*, all at once, suddenly. *p.*
 یکباجهی *yakh-bāchhī*, distribution of one sum or cess levied equably upon all lands. *p. h.*
 یکت *yukt*, joined, united; fixed, fit, proper, possessed, endowed with; project. *s.*
 یکت *yukti*, f. union, fitness; skill, dexterity, contrivance, wit, art; project; usage, custom; purport or meaning of a passage, &c. *s.*
 یکتا *yaktā*, single, simple, unique; a garment without a lining. *p.* [string. *d.*
 یکتاره *yaktāra*, a kind of guitar with one
 یکتالیس *yaktālīs* (for *iktālīs*), forty-one. *d.*
 یکتامی *yaktāī*, f. singleness, singularity, uniqueness. *p.*

يکتر **yakatrā**, the sum total or amount ; the numeral 101 ; interest at the rate of one per cent per month. *p. s.* [octandra]. *s.*

يکترسا **yukt-rasā**, *f.* a plant (*Mimosa*

يکدگر **yak-digar**, } one another, mutually. *p.*
يکديگر **yak-digar**, }

يکس **yahas** (same as *yak*), one. *d.*

يکش **yakṣh** or **yakṣha**, *m.* a species of demigod, attendant especially on *Kuvera*, and employed in the care of his gardens and treasures. *s.*

يکشما **yakṣmā**, *m.* pulmonary consumption. *s.* [male *yakṣha*, or fairy. *s.*

يکشي **yakṣhī** or **yakṣhānī**, *f.* a festive **yak-shambā**, Sunday. *p.*

يکفردی **yak-fardī**, } land producing only one
يکفصلي **yak-faṣṭī**, } crop in the year. *p.*

يکل **yahal**, single, solitary. **yahal-pan**, solitude. *d.*

يکلای **yahlāi**, *f.* a veil (or cloak, or sheet, worn over the head and shoulders) of one breadth without a seam.

يکلو **yahlū**, simple, single (thread). *p.*

يکلوٲا **yahlautā**, a single child (without brother or sister). *p. h.*

يکنگ **yakang**, alone, lonely, solitary. *d.*

يکوتر **yakotrā** (*v.* **yakatrā**), sum total, &c. *s.*

يکون **yakūn**, it will be, it is ; the sum total of an account. *a. p.* [gether. *p.*

يکه **yaka**, one, singular, unique ; at once, together.

يکيلا **yakelā**, solitary, alone, singular. *d.*

يگ **yug** or **yuga**, *m.* an age of the world or great period ; a pair, a couple, a brace, a term used in the game of *Chausar* (the opposite of a blot, two or more men standing on the same square). **yug-yug**, perpetually, eternally. **yug phornā**, to cause difference between friends. **yug-ān-yug**, ages of ages, for ages. The Hindūs reckon four *yugas* or ages since the creation of the present world, viz. : 1. the *Krita-yug* or *Satya-yug*, which lasted 1,728,000 solar years ; 2. the *Treta-yug*, of 1,296,000 years ; 3. the *Dwāpar-yug*, of 864,000 years ; and lastly, the *Kali-yug*, whose duration is 432,000 years, and of which nearly 5000 years have already elapsed. These four ages bear a marked affinity to the gold, silver, brazen, and iron ages of the Greeks and Romans, in all of which mankind are supposed to undergo a progressive deterioration. *s.*

يگان **yagān**, singly, unique. **yagān yagān**, one by one, one after another. *p.*

يگانٲ **yugānt**, *m.* the end of the four *yugas* or ages, when, according to the Hindūs, a total destruction of the universe takes place. **yugānt-bandhu**, a permanent and steady friend. *s.*

يگانگٲ **yagānagat**, *f.* singularity ; unity, concord, unanimity, conjunction, union. *p.*

يگانگي **yagānagī**, *f.* singularity, excellence ; concord, unanimity. *p.*

يگانہ **yagāna**, *m.* kindred ; adj. single, sole, singular, incomparable ; agreed, unanimous. *p.*

يگانيت **yagāniyat**, *f.* solitariness ; kindred. *p.*

يگپٲ **yugapat**, at one time. *s.*

يگل **yugal**, *m.* a pair, a brace, couple. *s.*

يگن **yagna**, *m.* a sacrifice, or religious ceremony in which oblations are presented. **yagna-bhūmī**, *f.* a place prepared for a sacrifice. **yagna-pātr**, *m.* a sacrificial vessel. **yagna-purush**, *m.* a name of *Viṣṇu*. **yagna-pashu**, a victim, any animal offered in sacrifice. **yagna-sthān**, *m.* a place of sacrifice. **yagna-siddhi**, *f.* performance of sacrifice, obtaining the objects of a sacrifice. **yagna-sūtr**, *m.* the characteristic thread worn by the three principal classes of Hindūs. **yagna-shālā**, *f.* a temple, a shrine, a place of sacrifice. *s.*

يگنوپٲٲ **yagnopavit**, *m.* the sacrificial thread or cord originally worn by the three first classes of Hindūs over the left shoulder and under the right (it is now worn only by *Brāhman*s) ; the term also signifies the ceremony of investiture. *s.*

يگنوپٲٲی **yagnopavīti**, a *Brāhman*, &c. invested with the sacred thread. *s.*

يگنيہ **yagniya**, suitable for a sacrifice. **yagniya-desh**, the country of the Hindūs, those countries in which the ritual and institutes of the Hindū system are enforced. *s.*

يگ **yal**, *m.* a hero, a champion, a brave man ; adj. corpulent, robust. *p.*

يگلا **yalā-phailā**, unconfinned, extended, spread ; adv. at ease. *h.*

يگدا **yaldā**, the longest night of winter, a long and dreary night. *p.*

يگه **yala**, *m.* liberation, release ; adj. free, released ; crooked ; vain, absurd ; alone, single, solitary ; subst. fem. a bad woman or prostitute. *p.*

يگهار **yalghār**, } the sudden incursion of an
يگهر **yalghar**, } army into a country. *s.*

يگيل **yatīl**, contempt, disgust, aversion. *d.*

يگ **yam**, *m.* the angel of death, the regent of the realms of death. *s.*

يگ **yam**, *m.* the sea, the main ocean, the vast deep, without any shore in sight. *a.*

يگدوت **yam-dūt**, *m.* an infernal sprite, the messenger or minister of *yama*, death. *s.*

يگم **yamak**, twin, fellow, one of a pair. *s.*

يگل **yamal**, *m.* a pair, a brace. *s.*

يگن **yumn**, *m.* felicity, prosperity. **yaman**, the right hand or side ; name of a country, Arabia Felix. *a.*

يگن **yaman**, *m.* name of a *rāgini* or musical mode. *h.*

يگن **yaman** (*v.* **yavan**), an Ionian, &c. *s.*

يَمُنَا *yamunā*, f. the *yamunā* or *jamunā* river; in mythology, the personified river is considered as the daughter of *Sūrya*, or the sun, and sister of *Yama*. *s.*

يَمَنِي *yamanī*, m. a cornelian; adj. of or belonging to *yaman* or Arabia Felix. *a.*

يَمِين *yamīn*, m. an oath: in its primitive sense it means strength or power, also the right hand; in the language of the law it signifies an obligation, by means of which the resolution of the vower is strengthened in the performance, or the avoidance of any thing. *yamini ghāmū*, a false oath, wilful perjury. *yamini liḡhū*, (lit. a nugatory oath) is an oath taken concerning an incident or transaction already past, when the swearer believes that the matter to which he thus bears testimony accords with what he swears, and it should happen to be actually otherwise. *yamini-ma'kūd* or *-mun'akid*, an oath respecting some future matter which must be kept, unless it be absolutely sinful, in which case it may be broken, subject, however, to expiation. *yamini faur*, a sudden oath or vow made on an emergency. *a.*

يَنْتَر *yantra*, m. (v. *jantra*) a diagram of a mystical nature or astrological character; a machine in general; any instrument or apparatus; a musical instrument. *s.*

يَنْتَرَا *yantranā*, m. pain, anguish. *s.*

يَنْتَرِي *yantrī*, m. a conjurer, wizard; an instrument for drawing wire. *s.*

يُو *yo* (for *yih*), he, she, &c. *d.*

يُو *yau* or *yava*, m. barley, more especially the measure of one barley-corn. *s.*

يُوا *yuvā*, m. (v. *juvā*) a young man. *s.*

يَوَاس *yavās*, m. name of a flower (*Hedysarum alhagi*). *s.* [ajwaen. *s.*

يَوَانِي *yavānī*, f. a plant (*Ligusticum*

يُوب *yūp*, m. a sacrificial post, a trophy, a column erected in honour of a victory. *s.*

يُوبْهَل *yau-phal*, name of a medicinal plant. *s.* [tikh. *s.*

يُوتِش *yotish*, astrology, &c. (v. *jo-*

يُوتِشِي *yōtishī*, m. an astrologer. *s.*

يُوتَك *yautak*, m. a nuptial present. *yautik* or *yautikh*, astrology. *s.*

يُوتْه *yūth*, m. a multitude of birds or beasts, a herd, a flock. *s.*

يُوتْهِي *yūthī*, f. a sort of jasmine. *s.*

يُوتِي *yuvatī*, f. a young woman. *s.*

يُوجَن *yojan*, a measure of distance equal to four *kos*. *s.*

يُوجَنَا *yojanā*, f. joining, meeting. *s.*

يُودْهَا *yoddhā*, m. a warrior, a soldier, a combatant. *yoddhā-pan*, m. heroism, pugnacity. *s.*

يُودْهَن *yodhan* m. fighting, battle. *s.*

يُودْهِي *yodhī*, m. a warrior, a combatant. *s.*

يُورَاج *yuva-rāj*, also *yuva-rājā*, m. a young prince, the heir-apparent. *s.*

يُورَاجِيَه *yuva-rājya*, m. state or dignity of heir-apparent. *s.*

يُورِش *yūrish*, m. assault, storm, invasion. *p.*

يُوز *yūz*, m. a panther, pard, or lynx; the *chitā* or hunting leopard. *p.*

يُوس *yūs* (also *yūsh*), m. pea-soup, pease-porridge; a sort of broth. *s.*

يُوسُف *yūsuf*, the patriarch Joseph. *a.*

يُوشِت *yoshit*, f. a woman in general, also a wife (like the French "femme"). *s.*

يُوكَا *yūkhā*, f. a louse, vermin. *s.*

يُوكْشَار *yavakshār*, } m. saltpetre, nitre;
يُوكْهَار *yavakhār*, } nitrate of potash. *s.*

يُوكْ *yog* or *yoga*, m. junction, joining, union; a fortunate moment; opportunity; penance, devotion; adj. possible, capable. *yog-āsan*, m. a kind of religious posture. *yog-pat*, a part of a devotee's dress. *yog-sevā*, practising religious abstractions. *yoga-kshema*, property, possessions; especially property assigned for charitable deeds. *yog-nāvik*, a kind of fish. *yog-nidrā*, light sleep, wakefulness. *yog-vahī*, alkali, quicksilver; a medium for mixing medicines. *s.*

يُوكِنِي *yoginī*, f. a female fiend or sprite attendant on, and created by *Durgā*; in some places eight *yoginīs* are enumerated by name. *s.*

يُوكِي *yogī*, m. a devotee, an ascetic; a magician. *yogya*, fit, proper; clever, *s.*

يُوكِيَتَا *yogyatā*, f. fitness, capability, ability. *s.*

يُوكِشُور *yogeshwar*, m. a principal sage; a deity; a magician, the object of devout contemplation. *s.*

يُوكِيَه *yogya*, clever, accomplished; able, powerful; fit, proper. *s.*

يُوم *yaum*, m. (corruptly *yom*) a day. *yaumu-l-ḥisāb*, or *yaumu-l-ḥashr*, or *yaumu-l-ḥiyāmat*, the day of the resurrection; the day of rendering one's account. *yaumu-l-ḥijr*, the day of breaking fast, viz. the day following the fast of the *Ramāzān*. *a.*

يُومَا *yauman*, one day; daily. *a.*

يُومِيَه *yaumiya* (or *yomiya*), daily; m. daily sustenance or allowance to pensioners of any kind. *yaumiya-dār*, a pensioner. *a.*

يُون *yavan*, m. name of a country, supposed to be that inhabited by the Greeks: by late Hindū writers the term is usually applied to Arabia, or in general to those countries inhabited by Musalmāns; this name formerly meant an Ionian or a Greek, but now is applied to both the Muhammadan and European invaders of India, and is often used as a general term for any foreign or barbarous race. *yavan-āchārya*, an astronomical writer frequently alluded to by ancient Hindū astronomers, supposed to be Ptolemy. *yavan-āl*, a kind of grass. *s.*

يون यू *yūn*, यो *yon*, or यौ *yaun*, thus, in this manner. *yūn na yūn*, one way or other. *yūn-hiā*, in this very manner, thus, accidentally, by chance, causelessly, easily. *h*.

यवनाचार्य *yavanāchārj*, m. an astronomical writer frequently quoted, perhaps Ptolemy. *s*.

यवनाल *yavanāl*, m. a sort of grass, the grain of which is eaten (*Andropogon* or *Holcus bicolor*). *s*.

यूनान *yūnān*, Ionia, Ancient Greece, so called till subdued by the Romans, after which the term *Rūm* has been generally applied to the Eastern Roman Empire at large. *a*.

यूनानी *yūnānī*, m. an Ionian, a Grecian. *a*.

यूनानियान *yūnāniyān*, the Ionians, the Greeks. *a*.

यूनास *yūnas*, m. the prophet Jonah or Jonas. *a*.

योनी *yonī*, f. the womb, the vulva *yaunī*, relating to the womb, uterine. *yavanī*, f. a female *yavan*. *s*.

यौवन *yauvan*, m. youth, manhood.

yauvan-dashā, f. adolescence. *yauvan-darp*, m. pride of youth, rashness. *s*.

यौवनवान *yauvan-wān*, m. } young,

यौवनवती *yauvan-watī*, f. } youth-ful. *s*.

यिह *yih* or यह *yah*, pron. this, he, she, it, the. *h*.

यहाँ *yahān*, here, hither; as a masc. preposition it denotes at, or in possession of, like the French *chez*, as *mere yahān*, in my house, or in my possession, "chez moi." *yahān-tak*, or *-talak*, or *-lag*, thus far, to such a degree. *yahān-ss*, hence. *yahān kā yahīn*, in this very place, exactly here. *yahān-kahīn*, here or whereabouts. *s*.

यहूद *yahūd*, m. a Jew, a Hebrew. *a*.

यहूदा *yahūdā*, Judah, Judas, Jude. *a*.

यहूदाना *yahūdāna*, adv. after the Jewish manner; m. a strip of yellow cloth which Jews are obliged to wear as a badge of distinction in some *Muhamadan* countries. *a. p*.

यहूदी *yahūdī* (v. *yahūd*), a Jew. *a*.

यहूदीया *yahūdīya*, the land of Judea. *a*.

यहून *yhūn* (for *yūn*), thus, so. *d*.

यिही *yihī* यही or *yahī*, the same, itself, this very (person or thing). *h*.

यहीं *yahīn*, even here. *yahīn-ss*, hence, on this very account. *h*.

ये *ye* (pl. of *yih*), these, they. *ye-hī* or *ye-i*, these very (persons, &c.). *h*. [sale. *d*.

यिलम *yelam*, m. (v. *ایلم* *elam*) an auction, a

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A DICTIONARY, ENGLISH AND HINDUSTANI.

A

A or **AN**, the indefinite article, is expressed in Hindustani sometimes by the numeral, "ek," one, or the indefinite pronoun, "ko,i," a certain one, as "ek mard," or "ko,i mard," a man, or a certain man. **A**, before verbal nouns, in such phrases as *a-visiting, a-hunting*, is expressed by the postposition "ko," as "wuh mu-lākāt ko gayā," *he is gone a-visiting*, "shikār ko gayā," *he is gone a-hunting*; and frequently the "ko" is omitted after the Hindustani infinitive, which last, however, remains in the inflected state, as "wuh pairne gayā," *he is gone a-swimming*. The meaning of *a* in the sense of *by* or *per*, as *by the yard, per month, &c.*, is expressed variously; thus, *five rupees a-yard*, "fi gaz pānch rupae," or "sare gaz pānch rupae," or "gaz bhar pānch rupae," *you shall receive a rupee a day*, "tum ko roz roz ek rupiya milegā." If the prefixed *a* denote *in* or *on*, it will be expressed by "meñ," or "par," as "jahāz par," *on board ship, or aboard*.

ABACK, pichhli-ṭaraf, pichhe.

ABART, pichhwārā, pichhe, pichhil.

ABASANCE, kornish, ta'gim, pranām.

TO ABANDON, chhoṛnā, tark-k, tyāgnā, tyāg-d, tajnā.

ABANDONED, (*deserted*) chhoṛā-hū,ā; — (*profligate*) chaur-chaupaṭ, khudā,i khwār; — (*to be*) guṣar-jānā, khwār-h.

TO ABASE, pachhārnā, girānā, ghaṭānā, galil-k, adhīn-k.

ABASED, halkā, subuk, apamānī.

ABASEMENT, taglil, khwāri, apamān, adhinatā.

TO ABASH, sharmānā, lajānā, sukchānā, chapānā, pānī pānī-k.

ABASHED, sharminda, pashemān, lajjit, khafif; — (*to be*) sukachnā, chapnā.

TO ABATE, (a.) ghaṭānā, kam-k, kami-k, alp-k; (n.) ghaṭnā, kam-h, paṛ-jānā, mānd h.

ABATED, kam, ghāṭ, māndā, dhimā, mukhaffaf, hin, hinā.

ABATEMENT, kami or kamti, ghaṭi or ghaṭti, ghaṭā,o, ghāṭā, takhfiṭ, hintā.

ABBET, khānkhāh, dā,ira, maṭh, dharm-sālā.

ABBOT, mahant, takiye-dār, dā,ire dār, maṭh-dhāri.

TO ABBREVIATE, ikhtiṣār-k, kam-k.

ABBREVIATION, ikhtiṣār, kotāhī, sanchhapan, tarkhim.

TO ABDICATE, chhoṛnā, tyāgnā, tark-k.

ABDICATION, tark, tyāg; — (*of a throne, &c.*) tarki salṭanat.

ABDICATOR, tārik, tyāgi.

ABDOMEN, peṭ, shikam, udar, koṭhā; — (*hypogastrium*) perū; — (*hypochondrium*) kokh, koṭhā.

A-BED, chārpā,i-par, palang-par, bichhaune-par.

ABERRATION, **ABERRANCE**, gum-rāhī, ku-path.

TO ABET, pachh-k, madad-k, himāyat-k, saḥāyatā-k, saḥārā-d, purchak-d, ishti'ālak-d, hulkārnā, uksānā or uskānā, ushīlū-k-k.

ABO

ABETTOR, pachhī, hāmi, jānib-dār, dam-bāz, madad-gār, purchaki.

TO ABHOR, nafrat-k, karāhiyat-k, chirhnā, bhāgnā.

ABHORRENCE, nafrat, gilān, gurez, ghinghināhaṭ, karāhiyat, kachiyāhaṭ, ikrah.

TO ABIDE, basnā, thaharnā, rahnā.

ABJECT, galil, khwār, kharāb, khafif, tabāh, kamīn a be-waḳt, halkā, patit, nich, kshudra; — (*servile*) chāplūs jūtikhōr, paizār-khōr.

ABJECTNESS, gillat, galālat, magallat, khwāri, kharābī, durgat; — (*servility*) chāplūsī.

ABILITY, maḳdūr, ṭāḳat, isti'dād bal, pahunch, sawād, dastraṣī, bit, dakḥal, paisār.

ABJURATION, bar-gashtagī, dirya, shapath.

TO ABJURE, badal-d, radd-k, inhīrāf-k, munkir-h, ḥadiṣ-k.

ABLATIVE, sampradān, ḥālātī naṣbī, ḥālātī maḳḍliyat.

ABLE, kābil, sāmarthī, dachh, praurh; — (*in comp.*) jog, paḡir, ṭalab: thus, bar-jog or byāhan-jog, marriageable, sawāl-ṭalab, questionable, tarbiyat-paḡir, tractable, fanā-paḡir, perishable.

TO BE ABLE, saknā, lā,ik-h, ṭāḳat-r, basānā.

ABLE-BODIED, khingā, bal-want, zormand, haṭā-kaṭā

ABLUTION, ghuṣl, asnān, nahān, ṭahārat; — (*of the hands, &c.*) āb-dast, sauch; — (*previous to prayer, &c.*) waḡḡ, panch-asnānī, angohal, āṭhal, tawazzū, tayammum, aras-paras; — (*of the dead*) murda-sho,i; — (*place for*) laḥad; — (*of rice, &c*) sang-sho,i.

ABOARD, expressed by par, meñ, with the words *boat, ship, &c.*, as jahāz-par, nāw-meñ, naukā-par; — (*in comp.*) sawār: whence kishṭī-sawār, *aboard ship*.

ABODE, makān, derā, ṭhikānā, galī, bas-o-bās, ṭhanr, ṭhā,ōn, rahā,o, rahā,ish, asthān, āsram, asthal, būd-bāsh, sukūnat, maskan, istiḳāmat, jagah, bāsā, māwā, maskanat, maḥal, rahwās.

TO ABOLISH, uṭhā-d, dūr-k, radd-k, mauḳūf k.

ABOLISHED, mauḳūf, mansūkh, maḥw, ma'dūm, nāst, nist-nā-būd, bāṭil, matrūk, chḥai.

ABOLISHER, pāsikh muḳṭil.

ABOLITION, naskh, ibtāl, maḥwiyat, inhiḍām.

ABOMINABLE, makrūh, najis, nā-pāk, ghāliḡ, karih, palid, nā-gawār, ghinaunā, mustakrah, nafrat-angez.

TO ABOMINATE, dūr-bhāgnā (v. *to abhor*).

ABOMINATION, 'adāwat, irshā, dweh, nafrat-angezi; — (*in the pl.*) makrūhāt, muḥarramat.

ABORIGINES, uḡul, ādan, prāchīn.

ABORTION, marānch, peṭ-girnā, isḳāt i ḥamal, garbh-pāt, bhrūn, akālotpāt.

ABORTIVE, ṭāya', be-fā,ida, lā-ḥāṣil, birthā, anarth; — (*or apt to miscarry*) peṭ-giraunī or -laraunī.

ABOVE, ūpar or ke ūpar, par or pa, bar, fauḳ, uprāl, zabar, āge, siwā, chhuṭ, bārh, aḡlā, saras, ziyāda, a'lā, ūnchā, buland (v. *beyond, high*); — (*above one another*) tal-upār, niche-upar, ek-par-ek; —

(from above) ūpar-se, bālā-se; — (above cited, &c.) markūm, mazbūr, mushārūp-ilāhi, magkūr, maṣūf, mamdūh, nām-burdā, wuhī; — (above all) pāihle, awwal or awwālān, āge or āgū, muḥkadam, sab se pāihle; — (above board) khulā-khulī, parghat, āshikārā, barmalā, male maidān, prakāshit; — (above mentioned) magkūr, maṣūf; — (above measure) bahut, hadd-se ziyāda, be-hadd.

TO ABOUND, pur-h, ma'mūr-h, bhar-pūr-h, pūran-h, umañḍā, bharnā.

ABOUT, āspās, gird-pesh, gird-ba-gird or gird-ā-gird, idhar-udhar, nazdik, pās, nikaṭ, kihān, ihān, pher, pher-kar, ghūm-kar; — (all about) idhar-udhar, chārōn-taraf; — (to come about) phirnā; — (near, around, &c.) karib, lag-bhag, ek; — *I have given him about ten rupees* us ko rupae das ek main ne diye; — (on) par, ko, ke-wāste; — (*I have come about some business*) kuchh kām ko āyā hūn; — (engaged in) meṅ; — (*what business is your master about?*) tumhāre sāhib kis kām meṅ mash-ghūl haiṅ? — (with) sang, sāth, pās, kane, generally preceded by the particle ke; — (*there is not a handkerchief about him*) ek rū-māl uske pās nahīn hai; — (on the point of) chāhtā, par; — (*this man is about to die*) yih ādmī marā chāhtā hai, or marne par hai; — (on all sides) chau-gird.

TO ABRAD, ragaynā, ghisnā (which signify also to be abraded) khiyānā.

ABRasion, ragar, ghisā, o, ghisāwaṭ, ragrāwaṭ.

ABREAST, lage-lage, bar-ā-bar, karekar, pahlū ba pahlū.

TO ABRIDGE, ikhtisār-k, mukhtasar-k, kam-k, gha-jānā.

ABRIDGED, mukhtasar, muntakhab, kotāh, sanchhep.

ABRIDGMENT, ikhtisār, intikhāb, sārārth, sanchhepan.

ABROACH, oyhak-par.

ABROAD, bāhar, par-des, bi-des, par-bās, par-mulk, deśwar, par-ghar, ghair mulk meṅ, wilāyat.

TO ABROGATE, utthā-d, maukūf-k, &c.

ABROGATION, inhidām, naṣkh.

ABRUPT, nisheb-farāz, nich-ūnch, or ūnch-nich; — (in speech) gustākḥ, nā-hamwār, an-garḥ.

ABRUPTLY, ek-ā-ek, nā-gāh, an-chitte, akasmāt, achānak or achānchak, midharak, be-mauka', bo-imtiyāzi-se.

ABRUPTNESS, jaldī, harbarī, be imtiyāzi, nā-hamwārī.

ABSCISS, phorā, balor, pākā, dummāl.

TO ABSCOND, dabā- or chipā- or bhāgā- or lukā- or poshida- or rūposh-rahnā.

ABSENCE, hijr, hijrat, hijrān, judā, i, firāk, biyog, bichhohā, mufarakaṭ, firkaṭ, muhājirat, dūri, pasghibat, ghair-hāziri, piche (literally behind) which last is generally used in this sense on common occasions, the others being more applicable to the absence of lovers or friends; — (*I cannot do this business in your absence*) tumhāre piche main yih kām nahīn kar saktā hūn; and in like manner, āge, before, often means in presence of.

ABSENT, judā, ghair-hāziri, ghā, ib, bichhrā, biyogī, dūr, mahjūr; — (in mind) ghāfī, dū-chittā, dū-dilā or du-chittā, du-dilā.

TO BE ABSENT, bichhāyā, judā- &c. -h.

ABSENTEE, ghair-hāziri, bides-rahne-wālā.

TO ABSOLVE, bakhshnā, mu'af-k, maghfirat-k, chhor-d.

ABSOLVED, mu'af, afū, chhamā, āzād, khālā.

TO BE ABSOLVED, mukt- &c. -panā (v. *absolution*).

ABSOLUTE, (*despotic*) mukhtār, kull-mukhtār, sar i khud, mutasallīq, muḥiṭ, kābiṣ-mutaṣarrif, dā, ir o sā, ir, sutantar, āp-bas, swādhin; — (*complete*), pūrā, sarāsar, mahṭ, muṭlak, nipaṭ, kowal, musallaṭ.

ABSOLUTELY, (*positively*) albatā, khvāh-makhvāh, awash or avashya, muṭlakap.

ABSOLUTELY IMPOSSIBLE, muḥall muṭlak.

ABSOLUTENESS, sar-khudi, mukhtāri, tasalluṭ, sutan-tartā or swatantratā.

ABSOLUTION, najāt, mokh, udhār, khālāqī.

TO ABSORB, (a.) soknā, chūsān, pi-lenā, jagb-k, mārṇā, munjagab-k, niglānā.

TO BE ABSORBED, sok-jānā, jagb-h, paiwast-bojānā, khapnā, bhajnā, mārṇā: which last is restricted to water that may have lodged in a hollow, &c.; — (*in meditation*) ghark-h, dūbnā.

ABSORBENT, jāgib, sokne-wālā.

ABSORPTION, jagb, sok, lay; — (*in thought*) toḥī.

TO ABSTAIN, barānā, ibā-k, parhez- &c. -k (v. *abstinence*), kināra-k, pahlū-k, tihī-k, bāz-rahnā, chhoy-nā, dūr-bhāgnā, muḥ-phernā, tajnā, hāth-ūṭhānā, dast-bardār-h.

ABSTEMIOUS, parhez-gār, pāsā, nemī, muttākī, riyāṣatī, bhagat, muhtariz, murtās, kam-khūrāk, kamkhor, kam-ghisā, khalilū-l-ghisā.

ABSTEMIOUSLY, riyāṣat- &c. -se.

ABSTEMIOUSNESS, riyāṣat, kam-khūrākī.

ABSTINENCE, parhez, inkār, gurez, iṭtirāz, ijtināb, barā, o, nem, sanjam, nirbhog.

ABSTINENT, parhez-gār, &c. (v. *abstemious*).

ABSTRACT, mujmal, lubbi lubāb; — (*account*) gosh-wāra, patā; — (*epitome*) khulāṣa; — (*idea*) 'arz.

TO ABSTRACT, intikhāb- &c. -k; — (*to separate*) ek kinār-k, kaṭī nazār-k, nikāl-rakhnā.

ABSTRACTED, kaṭī-nazār, chhuṭ; — (*abstract*) mahw, bharambhor, ghāratghor; (*in mind*) be-khabar.

ABSTRACTION, mahwiyat, kaṭī-nazri.

ABSTRUSE, daḥḥ, mughlāk, bārik, ghāmiṣ, lā-hall, nāzūk, gūrb, sūkhim.

ABSTRUSENESS, diḥḥat, iḥḥlāk, bārikī, gūrbtā.

ABSURD, nā-ma'kul, be-fā, ida, harza, ābag, yāwa, an-arth, asaṅgat, phakauryā, yāwa-go.

ABSURDITY, ABSURDNESS, yāwa-go, i khurāfat, satar-paṭar, lapat-sapat, buṭlān, be-hūdāgi, wāhī-tabāhi, ut-pāṅgi (pl. wāhiyāt, muhmalāt).

ABUNDANCE, buhtāt or bahutāyat, ifrāt, kaṣrat, afzā, ish, barhotri, sarā, i, adhikā, i, ziyādātī, afzūnī, ambār, firāwānī, bisiyārī, punj, samūh, bisestā, bistār, farākhī, farāghat, barkat, wafūr, taughiyānī, pel-mel, lank, mulk, bhardal.

IN ABUNDANCE, ba-shiddat, bahutāyat-se, kaṣrat-se.

ABUNDANT, babut, bahuterā, akṣar, rel-pel, ghanerā, māl-ā-māl, wāfir, ziyāda, kaṣir, be-shumār, firāwān, bisiyār, anek, bisekh, adhik, saras, dher, wāfī, apal, bhardal.

ABUNDANTLY, bahut-sā, &c. (v. *in abundance*).

ABUSE, (*evil speech*) gālī, zabān-darāzī, dushnām, lā-sukhan, lā-zabān, bad-zabān, lām-kāf, dur-bachan, be-adā, i; — (*reciprocal abuse*) gālī-galaṇ, phak-kar; — (*unjust censure*) tuhmaṭ, tantiyā, iftirā, lim, kalank, dhānsā, ṭufān; — (*blame*) gila, shikwa, shikāyat; — (*misuse*) bad-sulūki, khulāf isti'mālī, bad-isti'mālī, kū-sadhnī, kū-bart, bad-'amālī, bad-rasmī, kū-rit or -chāl.

TO ABUSE, gālī- &c. -d, ṭhagnā, batpārī-k, bigārnā, chhernā, gālīyānā, bad-kahnā; — (*to treat ill*) badgātī-k, bad-sulūki-k, burā, i-k, harām-sādagī-k; — (*to beat*) zad-o-kob-k; — (*to defile*) bhrasht-k, be-hurmat-k, kharāb-k, ābrū-l or gāt-l or hurmat-lena; — (*to abuse the ear of a person*) kān-phūknā.

ABUSER, ABUSIVE, darida-dahan, bad-zabān, galenhdā, jibhārā, mukhārā, zabān-darāz, saḥt-go.

ABYSS, ghār, ḥānak, khoḥ, garhā, kund, 'umk, gair-ā, o.

ACACIA, akākiyā; — (*the tree*) mughilān, babul, kikaṛ.

ACADEMICAL, madrasāna (v. *student*, &c.).

ACADEMY, madrasa, maktab, chaṭ-sāl, pāth-shālā.

ACAJOW, (*cashew nut*) hijli-kejū or farangi-bādām;

— (*the fruit*) kejū, kajū.

ACANTHUS, (*holly-leaved*) haṣṣat, haṣ-jūrā or -jora.

TO ACCEDE, rāzi-h, mānnā, kabūl-k.

TO ACCELERATE, chalānā, jald-k, jaldi-karānā.

ACCELERATION, jaldi, shītābi.

ACCENT, (*tone*) lahja, sur, dharan, ʔarb, dhakkā, ḥarkat, māt, jhiṣak; — (*pronunciation*) maḥṣraj, kīrā, at.

TO ACCENT, ʔarb-lagānā; — (*to pronounce*) maḥṣ-raj adā-k.

TO ACCEPT, kabūl-k, pasand-k, lenā, le-lenā, mānnā; — (*a bill*) sakārnā.

ACCEPTABLE, ḫuṣh, ḫūb, bihtar, achchhā, bhālā, man-bhā, onā, maḥbūl, mubārak, aḥsan, maḥbūd, mustajāb; — (*in comp.*) pasand, paḡir, ḫuṣṣāh.

TO BE ACCEPTABLE, ḫuṣh- &c. -ānā or -lagnā, bhānā.

ACCEPTANCE, pasand, kabūliyat.

ACCEPTATION, ACOEPTION, (*of a word*) ma'nī, arth; — (*the received acceptation of a word*) iṣṭilāḥi-ma'nī, opposed to luḡwi-ma'nī, *the literal meaning*.

ACCESS, rasā, i, guḡarā, guḡar, rāh, dar-āmad, bār, pahuṇch, paith, ghus-paith, dakhil, bār-yābi; — (*of a fever*) naubat, bārī, chaḥḥā, o.

TO HAVE ACCESS, rasā, i-h or -pānā.

ACCESSARY, sāthī, sangī, sanghātī, rafīḡ, ham-rāh.

ACCESSIBLE, pahuṇchanhār, chaḥḥā, ū, mumkinu-d-dukḥūl, chaḥḥne-jog, jāne-jog, milanhār.

ACCESSION, (*to a throne*) julūs, abishek, rāj-baiṣṭhnā; — (*of a prince*) rāj-tīlak or -ṣikā; takht- or masnad-nishīnī; — (*to a person*) āmad-raft.

ACCIDENCE, (*v. grammar*) āmad-nāma, ʔarf, sāraswat, mizān.

ACCIDENT, ittīfāḡ, 'āriḡa, ḥālat, mājarā, naubat, rū-dād, sar-guḡasht, sanjog, ḥādīsa, daibi, wāḡī'a, bithā, bitā, ḡissa, (pl. 'āriḡe, ittīfāḡāt, wāridāt, ḥālat, ʔadamāt, wāḡī'āt, 'awāriḡ, hawāḡiḡāt).

ACCIDENTAL, ittīfāḡī, 'āriḡī, nā-gahānī, ghaibi, san-jogī, akasmāt, bhābī, daiwāḡat, samawī, āsmānī, karmā-dharmī; — (*meeting*) bātā-ghāṣī.

ACCIDENTALLY, ittīfāḡan, akasmāt, 'āriḡan, az-ghaib, yūhhiā.

ACCLAMATION, āfrīn, taḥṣīn, jai-jai, jai-jai-kār.

ACOLIVITY, chaḥḥā, o, chaḥḥā, i.

TO ACCOMMODATE, pahuṇchānā, ḡhidmat-k, ḡhaber-giri-k, sowā-k, tawāḡu-k, ḡhaber-lenā, bandagi bajā-lānā; — (*to adapt*) hamwār-k, musāwat-k, samān-k; — (*one's self to the times*) zamāna-sāzi-k.

ACCOMMODATION, guṇjā, ish, samā, i, ṡhikānā, lawāzima, asbāb, samāj, milāp, ḡulḡ, muṣālaḡa, āshti,

TO ACCOMPANY, sāth- or sang-ānā, hamrāh-ānā or -jānā, rifāḡat-k, hamrāhi-k, lag-chalānā.

ACCOMPLICE, sharik, dakhil, rafīḡ, sāthī, sangī, dakhil-dār.

TO ACCOMPLISH, nibāhnā, pahuṇchānā, ḡḡṣil- &c. -k, pār-k, sidh-k, sar-ba-rāh-k, ba-sar-lejānā.

ACCOMPLISHED, mukammal, pūran, taiyār, samāpt; — (*elegant, &c.*) kāmil, māhir, parbin, sugḡar, gun-want, ārāsta, ḡābil, ṡāḡhib-hunar, jogya, suḡbil.

ACCOMPLISHMENT, tamāmi, anjām, ant, āḡhīrat, itmām-inṡīrām, sar-anjām, samāpt, 'uhda-barā, i, ijrā-e-kāri-sar-ba-rāhi, nibāh, pūran; — (*skill, talent*) gun, ḡhūbi, hunar, waḡf, ḡābiliyat, parbintā.

ACCORD, ACCORDANCE, milā, o, 'alāḡa, munāsabat, nisbat — (*of his own accord*) āḡhi-āp, āp-se, āḡhi-se, ḡḡud-ba-ḡḡud; — (*of one accord*) ek-jihat.

TO ACCORD, (a.) milānā, barābar-k; — (n.) lagnā, milnā.

ACCORDING TO, ACCORDING AS, ACCORDINGLY, mu-wāḡḡ, ba-ḡaul, ba-ḡadr, bar-ḡasb; — (*to order*) ḡasbu-l-ḡukm, muḡtaḡā, e ḡāl; — (*to custom*) ba-dastūr.

TO ACCOST, ṡoknā, salām-k, muḡḡāṡib honā.

ACCOUNT, ACCOMPT, ḡisāb or ḡisāb-kitāb, lekḡā or lekḡā-jokḡā, muḡḡasaba, shumār; — (*of balances*) baḡāyā-taujiḡ; — (*of current demands*) ḡāl-taujiḡ; — (*current*) jam'i wāṡil bāḡī, jam'i ḡharch; also of various kinds, viz. chithā, ḡharchā, teraj, ḡhasrā, tak-damā, arsāḡḡā, jam'i muḡaṡṡal, āmdani, nizdāt, ḡawālāt, maujūdāt, āḡhīri nikās, ḡaḡīḡat jam', kaifiyat-jam', bāriḡ, abwābu-l-māl, abwābu-t-taḡḡil; — (*sketch*) barāward; — (*of lands*) muwāzina, raḡba-bandi; — (*to call to account*) pā, e ḡisāb-lānā, muḡḡasiba- &c. -lenā; — (*to settle accounts*) ḡisāb ṡāf-k, lekḡā pharchḡḡā-k; — (*to state an account*) wāṡil bāḡī-k; — (*to draw out an account*) jam'i ḡharj likh-lānā; — (*to give an account*) aṡal ḡisāb denā; — (*to keep accounts*) ḡisāb-rakḡnā; — (*to take an account, of clothes, &c.*) siyāba-k; — (*statement*) jinswāri.

ACCOUNT, (*information*) ḡaḡīḡat, barnan; — (*value*) i'tibār, ḡadr, rūiyat, partūt; — (*sake*) sabab, bā'is, jihat, kāran, māre, prayojan, hetū, bābat, ḡḡāṡir, wāṡṡe.

TO ACCOUNT, jānnā, ḡinnā, būjhnā; — (*to account for*) samjḡhānā, jātanā, batlānā, ṡhikānā-k, dalālat-k.

ACCOUNTABLE, ṡāmin, muḡḡasiba-dār or -ṡalab.

ACCOUNTANT, ACCOMPTANT, mutasāddī, muḡharir, nawisanda, lekḡhak, diwān, anakak, kāḡḡḡaṡī, ḡisāb-nawis.

ACCOUNT-BOOK, daftar, bahi, ṡablaḡ.

TO ACCOUNTRE, (a.) saṡāwat-k; — (n.) saṡnā.

ACCOUREMENT, posḡāk, libās, sās-sāmān, sāj-samāj, saranjām, sās-irāḡ, sās-bāz.

ACCRETION, jamā, o, barḡā, o.

TO ACCRUE, upajānā, phalnā, lagnā, fā, ida-h, ḡḡṡil-h, milnā, honā, lahnā.

TO ACCUMULATE, farāḡham-k, joṡnā, baṡṡornā.

ACCUMULATION, kaḡrat, buḡtāt or bahutāyat.

ACCURACY, ACCURATENESS, ḡiḡḡat, diḡḡat, sodh, surt.

ACCURATE, (*person*) chaḡkaas, surtā, ḡharā, chaṡurā,

hushiyār, a-chūk; — (*book, &c.*) ṡāḡiḡ, ṡhik.

ACCURATELY, ḡiḡḡat-se, surt-se.

ACCUSED, rānda, mal'un, la'in.

ACCUSATION, da'wā, barāmad, malāmat, ṡa'na, ṡa'na-zanī, ittīḡām, ṡḡfān, nindā.

ACCUSATIVE CASE, maṡ'ul, karam-kārak.

TO ACCUSE, da'wā-k, &c. mutḡahim-k, ṡaharānā, lag-

ānā; — (*to blame*) ulahnā-d, dosnā, ḡḡānsā-d.

ACCUSER, muddā'i, bādī; — (*figuratively*) ḡulū-gir,

dāman-gir, girebān-gir.

TO ACCUSTOM, 'ādat-dālnā, ma'mul-bāndhnā, 'ādi-h,

sikhānā, dāurānā, ḡolānā, lānā, mustāmil-k.

ACCUSTOMED, 'ādi, kho-gar, kho-paḡir, abhyāsi, mālūf,

'amali; — (*to be accustomed*) in a general sense,

is frequently expressed by the indefinite tense, or

by the use of the frequentative verb (*v. Gram.*); —

(*in a bad sense*) paraknā.

ACE, (*of cards*) ekkā, ekkū; — (*figurative*) ratī;

— (*of dice*) pau.

ACESCENT, ACETOUS, ACIDULOUS, ḡhaṡṡā-sā, sirkā-sā,

turshī-mā, il.

ACHE, AKE, dard, dukḡ, pīr, bedan.

TO ACHIEVE, dukḡnā, dard-k.

TO ACHIEVE, karnā, mā-r-utārnā, sar-rāst-k.

ACHIEVEMENT, jokḡim, barā kām.

ACHIEVER, sar-ba-rāh-kār.

ACID, ḡhaṡṡā tursh, aml or amla.

ACIDITY, ACIDNESS, ḡhaṡṡā, i, turshī.

TO ACIDULATE, ḡhaṡṡā-k.

TO ACKNOWLEDGE, iḡṡrār-k, i'tirāf-k, ḡā, il-h; — (*a*

favour) iḡḡān-mānnā, shukr-guḡārī-k.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT, i'tirāf, manauti, mannat; — (*gratitude*) shukr-guzāri, shukrāna, gunavād; — (*of homage in kind*) pesh-kash, nagr.

ACME, dhun, agra-bhāg, ūrdhh-bhāg.

ACORN, balūt.

TO ACQUAINT, khabar-d or -k, ittillā'-d, samāchār-kahnā, āgāh-k.

ACQUAINTANCE, āshnā-i, chinhāo rabt, ta'aruf, wāqifiyat, rū-shināsi, did-shinid; — (*the person*) āshnā, rūshinās, gūrat-āshnā, chinhāri.

ACQUAINTED, mahram, mahram-kār; — (*slightly*) gūrat-āshnā or -shinās; — (*with the temper of*) mizāj-dān.

TO BE ACQUAINTED, āshnā-h, āgāh-h, wāqif-h, mutā'ala'-h, gyanī-h, jānnā, pahchānnā, āshnā-i- &c. -rakhnā.

TO ACQUIESCE, khush-h, razā-mand-h, prasann-h, āre-bale-k, hān or hūn-hān-k, rawā-dār-h.

ACQUIESCENCE, razā-mandi, khushnūdi, istirāj, prasannatā or parsantā, marzi.

ACQUIRABLE, milan-jog, muyassar, kasabi, milne- &c. -jog, pāne-jog.

TO ACQUIRE, kamānā, amparnā, hāsil-k, paidā-k, istifāda-k, upārjan-k, kharjānā (v. *to attain*).

ACQUIRED, kasabi, upārjit, mustafād; — (*learned*) āmokhta.

ACQUISITION, tahsil, iktisāb, kasb, upārjan, parāpt; — (*skill*) hunar, ilm.

TO ACQUIT, surkh-rū-k, be-gunāh-thahrānā, mubarrāk-k, pāk sāf-k, mukt-k; — (*to act one's part*) apni-nibāhnā, basar-lejānā.

ACQUITMENT, ACQUITTAL, surkh-rū-i, ibrā, muktī.

ACQUITTANCE, lā-da-wā, fāriqh-khattī.

ACQUITTED, surkh-rū, bari, sachchā, nir-dokhi.

ACRE, the land in India is computed by the bighā, which is nearly half an acre English.

ACRID, chirpīrā, tez, karwā, talch, titā, chirchirā.

ACRIMONIOUS (v. *acrid*) tund, kaṭū, fāsīd.

ACRIMONY, jhāl, chirpīrāhat, jharap, tezi, tundi, par-parāhat, karwāhat, talchī, hiddat, chirchirāhat.

ACROSS, ārā, bendā; — (*over*) pār, wārpār, pailowār; — (*to go across*) pār-jānā.

TO ACT, karnā, harakat-k, chetnā-k, daurjānā; — (*to conduct one's self*) apni-nibāhnā; — (*to affect*) byāpnā, āgar-k, kār-k, karānā; — (*a play*) naṭik-k, sawāng-k.

ACT, ACTION, fī'l, 'amal, kartab, kartūt, karda, 'alam, kiyā, karnī, kām, kāj, kriyā, kirdār; — (*opposed to rest*) chetnā, tahrīk; — (*of a play*) darja; — (*decree*) hukm, ā'in, dastūr; — (*written decree*) hukm-nāma; — (*gesticulation*) bhāṣā; — (*in law*) da-wā, kaziya; — (*fight*) larā'i, zad-o-burd; — (*to be slain in action*) khet-rahnā, kām-ānā, jūjhānā; — (*virtuous*) ṣawāb; — (*movements*) harkāt-āsknāt.

ACTIONABLE, 'adālatī, sazā-ṭalab.

ACTIVE, chālāk, charpharā, man-chālā, agmanā; — (*as a medicine*) sarī'u-l-āgar, sarī'u-t-tāgir, kargar; — (*not at rest*) mutaharrik, jangam; — (*active verb*) swādhin; — (*an active transitive verb*) fī'lī mutā'addī; — (*an active intransitive verb*) fī'lī lāzimī; — (*the active voice of a verb*) ma'rūf, ma'lūm.

ACTIVELY, chālāki-se, phurt-se.

ACTIVENESS, ACTIVITY, chustī, phurt, charparāhat.

ACTOR, (in a play, &c.) bhāṇḍ, sawāngī, bahrūpiyā, naṭkāl; — (*agent*) fā'il, 'amil.

ACTRESS, bhāṇḍin, sawāngin, bhāṇmatī, naṭkālīn.

ACTUAL, ACTUALLY, muṭarrar, ṭhik, sach, sat, rūst, yakīnī, tahkik, wāqā'i, durust, nafs-u-l-amr, fī-l-haṭikat, al-haṭk, awash or avashya, nischai.

ACTUARY, 'adālat kā munshī, muḥarrir.

TO ACTUATE, mutaharrik-k, harkāt-k, tahrīk-d.

ACUMEN, tezi, ziraki, tez-fahmī.

ACUTE, (*sagacious*) gaki, gahin, zirak, chatur, surtā, burrān; — (*sharp*) nok-dār; — (*violent*) shadīd, kathin, jānlān, tichham; — (*penetrating*) tez-ṭaba' or tez-'aḳl; — (*severe*) barā, saḥkt.

ACUTENESS, gakiwat, gihn, jaudat, gukā, ziraki, surt, chaturā'i, jaulānī, tez-fahmī; — (*of a disease, &c.*) shiddat, saḥktī, kasht; — (*sharpness*) tezi, tundi, nok-dāri.

ADAGE, maḳūla, kahāwat, masal, rā, ij-bāt.

ADAMANT, hirā, almās, miḳnāṭis.

ADAM'S APPLE, (in anatomy) kaṅṭhī, ghāṇṭī.

TO ADAPT, hamwār-k, samān-k, ṭhik-k, durust-k.

TO ADD, jorñā, lagānā, milānā, paiwand-k, waal-k, izāfa-k, zamm-k; — (*figures*) jam'-k, gathri-k, ṭhik-d, mizān-d.

ADDER, sarp, sāmp, kāla-sarpa or kālsarp.

TO ADDICT, 'ādī-k, &c., kḥo-dālnā.

ADDICTED, 'ādī, 'amil, kḥo-gar, abhyāsi, latzadā, muḳaiyad, gūdiyā, 'amālī.

ADDITION, (in arithmetic) ṭhik, mizān; — (*addition*) jor, paiwand, ilhāḳ.

ADDITIONAL, ziyāda, izād, mazid, adhik, ilhāḳī; — (*allowance*) bhātā (vulgarly, battah).

ADDLE, ganda, khāki; — (*-pated*) ganda-maghr, khāki-baiṛa.

ADDRESS, iltimās, nibedan, salīḳa, jugat, ḥikmat, andāz; — (*of a letter*) sar-nāma, alḳāb; — (*where to find one*) patā, ṭhikānā, nām o nishān, anuswār; — (*complimentary*) ādāb alḳāb, mangālāchār, bolī-bānī, suḳḥān-sāzi; — (*title*) kḥitāb, farz.

TO ADDRESS, kahnā, suḳḥān-sāz-h, bāt-k, 'arṣ-k, nibedan-k, bolnā, muḳḥāṭib-h, kḥitāb-k, zabān-kholnā; — (*as a suitor*) darkhwāst-k.

TO ADDUCE, batlānā, kahnā, iḡhār-k.

ADEPT, kāmīl, sā, ir, ḥāḍīḳ or ḥāṣīḳ, mahrīr, ustād, bāmī, bānī-kār, pūrā, pakkā, parbīn, puḳṭa, maḥbūt, mus-ta'idd jāmi'u-l-kamālāt, naḳḳād, naḳīd, mubassir, binā; — (*in literature*) 'allāma, muḥaḳḳīḳ, pandīt.

ADEQUATE, barābar, samān, kāfī, bas, pūrā, kābil, jogā; — (*to be adequate*) kifāyat-k, wafā-k, kāfī- &c. -h.

ADEQUATELY, andāze-se, wafā-se, &c.

TO ADHERE, chipaknā, chipchipānā, lagnā, lipaṭnā, chimaṇnā, chimaṭnā, pilachnā; — (*to a person, &c.*) sābit- or gathā- or lagā-rahnā.

ADHERENCE, wafā-dāri, rifāḳat, sābit-kadami, gar-widagī, lagā-o, gathā-o, dhiraṭ, istiḳlāl, istiḳāmat.

ADHERENT, ADHERER, rafīḳ, sāthī, saṅgi, wā-basta (vulg. āwābast), muta'allīḳ, mutawassal, 'alāḳa-dār, pichh-lagā, lagā-liptā, ulfatī-banda.

ADHESION, ADHERENCOR, liptā-o, chipkā-o, paiwastagi.

ADHESIVE, laslasā, chipchipā, las-dār, lablabā, lu'sb-dār, lazij.

ADIEU, al-widā', allāh-ma'kum, khudā-hāfiḳ, ishwar ko soṅpā, salām, salāmun 'alaikum, namas-kār.

ADIT, surang, senḍh, naḳab.

ADJACENT, lagā, ḳāṇḍā-menḳā, nazdik, karīb.

ADJACENCY, kurb, ittīḳāl, nazdiki, jawār.

ADJECTIVE, (noun) sifāt, bisheshan; — (*an adjective with its noun*) sifāt-mauṣūf, i.e. qualified, a simple (unqualified) noun being called ism.

TO ADJOIN, milā-h, lagā-h, juṭā-h, muttāṣil-h, pai-wasta-h.

TO ADJOURN, nāgha-k, mauḳūf-k, antar-k.

ADJOURNMENT, ta'īl, nāgha, antar.

TO ADJUDGE, hukm-k, faisl-k.

ADJUNCT, ADJUNCTION, ADJUNCTIVE, ilhāḳ, mulhaḳ.

TO ADJURE, ḳasam-d, saugand-d, kiriyā-d, sauḥh-d or khilānā, soṅ khilānā.

To ADJUST, chukānā, faisala-k, tartib-k, durust-k, &c. sahejnā, jamkānā, saintnā, banānā, pharchhā-k; — (*scaler*) dharjā-bāndhnā; — (*to be adjusted*) chuknā, faisal-h, &c.

ADJUSTED, durust, ārstā, barābar, thik, murattab, sijil, sahib, sāf, faisal, kursi-nishin, do-fuk, pharchhā, rū-ba-rāh, sar-ba-rāh, munkatā, mistok.

ADJUSTMENT, faisala, infisāl, nistārā, inkijā, sāfā, i, tasfiya, banā-o, sar-ba-rāhi, sihhat.

ADJUTANT, ekkā, naqib, nasakhchi, mir-tuzak, korchi; — (*bird*) garur, khages, hargilā.

To ADMINISTER, pahunchānā, karnā, chalānā saranjam-k, sarbarāh-k, kargugārī-k; — (*as agent*) niyābat-k, wikālat-k; — (*justice*) adl-k, 'adālat-k, insāf-k, nyā-o-k; — (*an oath*) kṣam- &c. -denā, -dilānā, or -khilānā.

ADMINISTRATION, (*of a country*) intigām, naḡm o naḡ, saḡt o rabḡ, 'amal-dakhl, rāj-kāj, rāj-pāt, 'adal-gustari, 'aḡl o naḡb, naḡārat, wasiyat, kār-gugārī.

ADMINISTRATOR, (*to a will*) waḡī (f. wasiyya); — (*of justice*) 'adal-gustar, naḡir.

ADMIRABLE, 'ajib, nādīr anūp, adbhut, apūrb, zor, turfa; — (*the English have an admirable government*) angrez kē zor intigām hai.

ADMIRABLE! wāh-wāh! kyā-khūb! shābāsh!

ADMIRABLY, 'ajab tarāh-se, khāṣṣī tarāh-se.

ADMIRAL, amīr-i-baḡr, mir baḡr.

ADMINISTRATION, 'ajab, achraḡ, adbhut, wajd, ta'ajjub.

To ADMIRE, ta'ajjub-k, wajd-k, &c., nigrān-h, dekhnā, naḡāra-mārnā, mutahaiyir-h, bhachak-rahnā; — (*to love*) chāhnā, 'ishḡ-raghbat- shauḡ- muhabbat-pyār- -rahnā or k.

ADMIRER, maftūn, shā'ik, shauḡin, farīfta, laṭṭū, saneḡi.

ADMISSIBLE, wājibi, masmū'a, maḡzūr, pramān; — (*into the women's apartments*) maḡram, which includes their brothers, other relatives, and their dependants.

ADMISSION, ADMITTANCE, guḡar, dar-āmad, mudā-khalat, paith, gunjā, iah, paisār, maḡramiyat.

To ADMIT, āne-denā, paithne-denā, amānā, le-lenā nigalānā, pi-jānā, sunnā, kabūl-k.

To ADMONISH, naṣihat-d or -k, &c. sarzanish-k, ḡāṭnā, kān-kholnā, tambih-k, 'akl-d, samjhānā.

ADMONISHER, nāsiḡ, wā'iz, sichhak.

ADMONITION, naṣihat (pl. naṣā'ih), ṣalāḡ wa'az, sichhā, tambih, malāmat.

ADO, dauḡ-dhup, sarmaghzan, dawā-dawish, tag-dau, khūn i jigar; — (*with much ado*) ro-rokar, mar-kar, uftān-khezān, girte-parte, lashtam-pashṭam, laṭakte-patakte, khudā-khudā-kar; — (*it was settled with much ado*) khudā-khudā-kar faisal hū.ā.

ADOLESCENCE, bulūḡh, bulūḡhat, jawānī, joban, am-radi, tarunā, i, shabāb.

ADOLESCENT, paṭhā, nā-bāligh, syānā, amrad.

ADONIS, (*of the east*) yūsuf, viz. Joseph.

To ADOPT, le-pālnā, beṭā-kar-lenā, farzand-k, rās-baithālnā, puspūt-k; — (*a custom, &c.*) akhḡ-k, ikhtiyār-k, le-lenā, nakl-kar-lānā, sampādan-k.

ADOPTED, luṭfi; — (*child*) le-pālāk, mutabannā, piar-khwānda, puspūt, putrelā, dharam-beṭā, chelā; — (*by eunuchs, &c.*) bachḡāna, (f. ba:hḡānī); — (*an adopted word*) manḡūl, dakhl, akhḡ; — (*adopted father*) dharam-bāp.

ADORABLE, pūjā-jog, wājibu-t-ta'zim.

ADORATION, bandagī, parastish, pūjā, archā, 'ibādat, sijda, bhajan, namaskār.

To ADORE, pūjnā, 'ibādat-k, &c. archnā.

ADORER, sājid, zāhid, bhajnik, archak.

To ADORN, saḡwārnā, sudhārnā, murattab-k, ārā, ish-k, singār-k, banā-o-k, banānā, zinat-d, muzaiyan-k.

ADORNMENT, ārā, ish, zobā, ish, banā-o.

To BE ADRIFT, bahnā, mārā-mārā-phirnā, bahā-bahā-phirnā, ḡawāḡdol-phirnā, khulnā, chhutnā; — (*to turn adrift*) bahānā, paṭṭā-kātnā, dūr-k.

ADROIT, nipun, dhūrt, chālāk, hunar-mand.

To ADVANCE, (a.) āḡe-lānā, āḡe-rakhnā, chalānā, charhānā, agwānā, barḡhānā, nikālānā, &c.; — (*arms*) 'amalḡārī hāth-k; — (*to propose*) iḡhār-k, kahnā; — (*money*) peshḡi-d, 'alā-l-ḡisāb-d, āḡārī-d; (n.) āḡe-ānā, āḡe-jānā, barḡhnā, tarakḡi-k, nikāl-ānā, nikālānā, chalānā.

ADVANCED (*in years*) buḡḡdhā, darāz-'umr.

THE ADVANCED GUARD, harāwal, peshwā.

ADVANCE, ADVANCEMENT, barḡhā-o, charḡhā-o, 'arūḡ, rozbihi.

ADVANCES, madad; — (*for disbursement*) kharch; — (*money*) dādni, taḡāwī, aḡorī, pattan; — (*invitation*) iḡḡām, sarwā.

ADVANTAGE, (*superiority, gain*) ḡhalba, jit, charḡti, gun, phal, ṣamara, paidā, ish, lābh, intifā, manfa'at, manāfa'at, yaft, tamattu', kifāyat, bāt, khūbi, ta'rif, lāhā, istifāda, falāḡh, falāḡhiyat, gunjā, ish, lā-o, tā-o, lāh o lālā; — (*to take advantage of*) kābū-chalānā, fiṭrat-larānā, choṭ-k, ḡhāt- gaun- dā, on- -chalānā; — (*to have the advantage*) jitnā, war-rahnā, ḡhalīb-rahnā; — (*to reap an advantage*) ḡṣil-k, phal-pānā.

ADVANTAGEOUS, fā'ida-mand, muḡid, gun-kārī, lābhī, khajā, ū, gunjā, ishī.

ADVENTITIOUS, 'ārizī, chand-roza, asār, anit.

ADVENTURE, mājarā, sar-guḡashṭ, birtānt or britānt rū-dād, ṣadma, ḡadīṣa, itifāḡ.

ADVENTURER, mutalāshī, udiyogī, saiyāḡ, biyogī.

ADVENTUROUS, jān-bāz, agmanā, dil-chalā, man-chalā, sir-khap.

ADVERB, ḡarftamīz, ṣarf.

ADVERSARY, dushman, bairī, ḡarif, mudḡā, 'adū, mukḡālīf, bad-kḡwāḡh, birodhī, dushḡ, bādī, bipachḡhī, ḡhanim.

ADVERSE, mukḡālīf, nā-muwāḡḡk, bar-'aks, ulṭā.

ADVERSITY, bad-bakḡti, kam-bakḡti, idbār, shakāwat, shāmat, abḡḡ, nakbat, falāḡkat, dālīd, sakḡti, kashā-kash, kash-ma-kash, tabāhi, āseb, khārābi, durgat, bipat, bak-jālī.

To ADVERT, sochnā, dhyān-k, ḡhaur-k, mulāḡḡa-k, lihāḡ-k, fikr-k.

ADVERTENCE, ADVERTENCY, ḡhaur, dhyān, fikr.

To ADVERTISE, ḡāhir-k, iḡhār-k, shā, i' -k, wākīf-k.

ADVERTISEMENT, ishtihār, ishtihār-nāma.

ADVERTISER, mukḡbīr, khabar-dār, shahr-khabrā; the last is a public officer in cities, towns, &c.

ADVICE, maḡlaḡhat, ṣalāḡ, mantar, mashwarat, tadbīr, ṣawāb-did, kahā, kingāsh; — (*intelligence*) khabar (pl. akḡbār), ittīlā, samāchār.

To ADVISE, (a.) naṣihat-d, samjhānā, khabar-d, khabar-dār-k, chitānā, batīlānā, kahnā, matnā, sunānā; (n.) maḡlaḡhat- &c. -lenā; — (*to be informed*) khabar-dār-h, chetnā.

ADVISABLE, munāsiḡ, lā'ik, ma'ḡūl, lāzim, aṣlāḡ. mustahṣan, jogā, bihtar, ṣalāḡ-waḡt, uttam.

ADVISER, wā'iz, nāsiḡ, mantri.

ADULATION, khush-āmad, chāplūsī, laṭājat, samājat, lallo-patto.

ADULATOR, khush-āmadi, chāplūs, mutamalliḡ.

ADULT, bāligh, jawān, tarun, barḡ.

To ADULTERATE, khonṭā-k, milānnī- &c. -k.

ADULTERATED, khonṭā, karrā, kalb, mekhi, ḡhlāfi, 'amali, tagḡhallubī.

ADULTERATION, khonṭā, i, kapaṭ, tagḡhallub.

ADULTERER, zinā-kār, fājir, swairan, fāḡish.

ADULTERESS, chhināl, zāniya, fāsiḡa, fājira, fāḡishā.

ADULTERY, chhinālā, zinā, fīsk-fujūr, zinā-kāri; — (to commit adultery) chhinālā-k.

ADULTNESS, bulūghat, jawāni, tarunā, i.

ADVOCATE, hāmi, shafī', ori, pachhī.

ADZE, basūlā, tesha, tabar.

ÆGILOPS, dhalkā.

ÆGYPTIACUM, marham zangāri.

AERIAL, hawā, i, ākāshīya, ūchā, nabh-char.

AFAR, dūr-se, ba'id-se, dūr-darāz.

A FEW, ka, i-ek, do-tīn, ek-ādh, do-ek, thhorē-se, kuchh-ek, ba'zi-ek, ba'zi-ko, i, juzwī.

AFFABILITY, **AFFABLENESS**, murawwat, mulāyimat, hilm, husn i khulq, luṭf.

AFFABLE, ṣāhib-murawwat, murawwatī, bā-murawwat, ḥalīm, mulāyim, mihrbān.

AFFAIR, muḥaddama, amr, tamāsha, kīṣṣa, kṣāsiya, mājara, rū-dād, bāt, kāraj, bābat, mu'āmalat, mādā.

AFFAIRS, leñ-den, denā-pānā, dād-sitad, kām-kāj; — (worldly affairs) umūrāt i duniyawi.

AFFECT, aṣar, tāṣir, 'amal, kār, khāṣṣiyat, ḥukm, naḥsh.

TO AFFECT, aṣar- &c. -k, or -rakhnā, khubhnā, baiṭhnā, laghnā, gaynā, charhnā, byāpnā, bindhnā, rachnā, tarāshnā; — (to assume) akhṣ-k, ikhtiyār-k; — (to feign) ḥila-k, mis-k. In Arabic there is a particular form of the verb to express feigning or assuming; thus, tajāhul means pretence of ignorance hence, tajāhul-karnā to affect ignorance; — (youth when old) burbhas-k.

AFFECTION, (sham) makr, ḥila, riya, bahāna, fareb, sawāng, dimbh, bhagal, nakhra, aint-maror, an-gan, burbhas, nāz-nakhra, nakhra-bāzi, fakhr, fakhrīya numā, ish, banāwaṭ, chhalāwā; — (in speaking) zabān-tarāshi.

AFFECTED, (grieved) maghmūm, malūl, ghamgīn, dard-nāk, dukhi; — (full of affectation) makkār, nakhrēbāz, burbhasiyyā.

AFFECTIONATELY, dard-se, pyār-se, muḥabbat-se.

AFFECTION, (love) 'ishq, jī, muḥabbat, ulfat, mihr, lāg, hit, neḥ, saneḥ, prem, chhoh, lagan, lār, dūlār, prit; — (maternal) shafkati madārī, peṭ ki āg; — (of a parent) dard, kirpā, tapāk.

AFFECTING, dard-angez, jān-soz, rikḥat-angez.

AFFECTIONATE, shafīq, muḥibb, ulfatī, chāḥak, chhohī, mutarāḥḥīm, marohī, mayā-want, dāyā-shil.

AFFIDAVIT, dībī or dibya, zabān-bandi.

AFFINITY, nisbat, munāsabat, 'alāka, lagā-o, mel, sambandh; — (by marriage) byāḥā-dhārī, rishta-dār.

TO AFFIRM, ikrār-k, bāchā-k, kahnā, bachan-hārnā or -denā.

AFFIRMATION, qarār, ikrār, i'tirāf, ḥaul, bāchā, bāchak, bachan.

AFFIRMATIVE, muṣbit, mūjiba, khabari.

AFFIRMER, muḥirr, mu'tarif, kā, il.

TO AFFIX, joynā, lagānā, paiwand-k.

TO AFFLICT, satānā, taklif- &c. -d, ranjida- &c. -k, mārnā, toṛnā.

AFFLICTED, sogwār, gham-nāk, pareshān, dard-mand, aṣurda, ranjūr, mukaddar, diḥk, muṣṭarīb, mahzūn, dil-sokhta, alam-gham- sitam- zada or -rasida, ṣfatmārā or -zada, dil- or jigar-jalā, dukhiyā, dukhiyārā, dukh-mārā, kalesī, shorida-khāṭir or -ḥāl, dil-tapida, dil-khastā.

TO BE AFFLICTED, kurhnā, kalapnā, dukh-pānā, āzār- &c. -pānā.

AFFLICTION, taklif, taṣdī', iḡā, aḡiyat, zahmat, ranj, ranjidaḡi, andoh, āzurdagi, dil-giri, dil-sokhtagi, bithā, malolā, gham, ṣu'ūbat, kudūrat, ghubār, kasāla, āpadā, bales, huzn, malāl, ḥasrat, ta, assuf, dard, darmāndagi, āshob, diḥkat, āzār, sogwārī, sog, jalan, soz, ranjish, mashakḥkat, malālat, shiddat, āfat.

AFFLUENCE, farāghat, āsūda-ḥālī, āsūdagi, dhanwand, **AFFLUENT**, āsūda-ḥāl, ghani, murāṣḥ, mutamawwī, dhani, bhāḡwān, māi-ā-māl, aghnā.

AFFLUX, bahā-o, ijtīmā'.

TO AFFORD, denā, baḡḡhnā, uṭhānā, dastarā-h, hāsh-pahunchnā; — (to be able to give) de-saknā; — (to be able to sell) bech-saknā.

AFFRONT, khiffat, hīkārāt, ihānat, halkā-pan, anādar, be-'izzatī zak, gillat; — (to take as an affront) 'aib-jānnā, burā-mānnā.

TO AFFRONT, khafif-k, ḥakīr-k, halkā-k, subuk-k, latārnā be-'izzat-k, chhernā, bezār-k.

AFFRONTED, khafif, ḥakīr, subuk, halkā, apamāni.

TO BE AFFRONTED, khafif-h, halkā- &c. -h.

AFLOAT, utrātā, tairtā (from utrānā and tairnā), bahtā, bhasiyyā.

AFOOT, paidal, pānw-pānw, piyāda-pā, pairon; — (to set on foot) uṭhānā, bar-pā-k, jāri-k, chalanā.

AFORESAID, **AFORENAMED**, magkūr, mazbūr.

AFRAID, khā, if, dahshat-nāk, khauf-nāk, shash-dar, bhaīmān.

TO BE AFRAID, dārnā, sahamnā, dahshat-nāk- &-rahnā, dahshat-rakhnā, bichaknā.

AFRESH, pher-kar, nae sir se, sari-nau.

AFTER, picḥhe, ba'd, 'akab, gugashat, par, mimba'd, gaye-se; — (in comp.) ba, pas; — (year after year) sāl-ba-sāl; — (after this month) is mahine gaye se; — (the day after to-morrow) pas fardā; — (one after another) lagā-lag; — (after twelve o'clock) do pahar gugashat; — (man after man) ādmī par ādmī; — (according to) bar-ḥukm; — (the adj.) picḥhlā.

AFTER AGES, **AFTER TIME**, picḥhle-wakt, picḥhle-log.

AFTER ALL, ākhirash, nidān, ākhir, ant.

AFTER-BIRTH, hal, jar, jer, anār, lijhī, potṛi, kherī, pūrain, chhor, gabḥelan.

AFTERMOON, si-pahar, ākhir i roz, ba'd-do pahar, dū dhale, bikāl, zuhar.

AFTER-THOUGHT, **AFTER-WIT**, pach-mat, pas-andaḥ, pas-'akhl, pas-fikrī, pas-fīrat.

AFTERWARD, ba'd-iske, iske-picḥhe, ākhir, ba'd-az-āi, ūprānt.

AGA, āghā, ākṣ.

AGAIN, phir, pher, pher-kar, aur-wakt, dūsrā-kar, dohrāke, do-bārā, palṭake; — (as much again) dūgnā, do-chand, muṣā'af; — (again and again) ber-ber, pher-pher, mukarrar, sikarrar, palat-palat.

AGAINST, khilāf; — (over against) sammukh; — (up) muṇh par, par.

AGAPE, (to stand) muṇh-bānā, kawwā-bānnā.

AGARIO, ghārīkūn.

AGATE, yashm, yashb, sang-sulaimāni.

AGE, 'umr, sinn, āyūrbāl, āyū, āyūrdā, baīs; — (time) daur, zamāna, 'aṣr, 'ahd, jug; (old eye) burhāpā, piri; — (the age of discretion) sinn i tamiz.

AGED, buḡdhā, pīr, purānā, kādīm.

AGENCY, (in business) gumāshtagi, wakīlī, wakīl-giri, niyābat, wikalāt, pesh-kāri, tāṣir, diwāni, kār-par-dāzi, fā'ilīyat.

AGENT, gumāshṭa, wakīl, nā, ib, jawāb-sawālī; — (actor) fā'il, 'amil, kartā.

TO AGGRANDIZE, barhānā, sar-farāx-k, jilā-denā.

AGGRANDIZEMENT, 'aḡmat, barhtī, sar-afāzi.

TO AGGRAVATE, badtār-k, kawi-k, ziyāda-k, adhik k.

AGGREGATE, majmū', jumla, gaṭhri, samudāye.

TO AGGRESS, pahal-k, sabḡat- &c. -k.

AGGRESSION, pesh-dastī, pesh-kadīmī, sabḡat, taḡdīm, pahal, chḡer, chḡerā-o, iḡdām, sarwā.

AGGRESSOR, taḡṣir-wār, mabnī-fasād, chḡeran-bār.

AGHAST, hairat-zada, haibat-zada, hakkā-bakkā, bhan-chak or bhaichak.

AGILE, jald-bāz, shītāb-kār, chust-chābuk, karḳilā, tarpariyā, chālāk.

AGILITY, chālāki, chābuki, karḳak, jald-bāzi.

To AGITATE, (to shake) harakat-d, dulānā, ulthānā, lahrānā, hilkornā, ṭalmalānā, chaṭṭānā, uṭhānā, kalbalānā, umḍānā, ubālānā, dahlānā, thartharānā, daldalānā, ḍagḍagānā; — (to controvert) radd o badal-k; — (to be agitated) hīlnā, dūlnā.

AGITATED, (in mind) muṭṭarib, betāb, ghābrā, byākul; — (as the sea) manj-zan, ulthāyā; — (to be agitated) muṭṭarib-h, &c. aklānā, dharaknā, ūbhānā, tarpanā.

AGITATION, hīlā, o, dulā, o, kilkor, harkat, jumbish, uṭhlā, o, ubāl, chaṭṭāṭhāt, taḥarruk, talāṭum, hālā-ḍolā; — (perturbation) bhārak, ghābrāḥaṭ, aklā, i, be-karārī, josh, iṭṭirāb, harḥarāḥaṭ; — (discussion) radd o badal, mubāhiṣa.

AGNUS CASTUS, sambhālū, panj-angusht.

AGO, (past) se; — (long ago) muddat-se, chirkāl-se, kabhi-se, jabhi-se, āge, āgū, peshṭar, hū, e, gugre; — (he died long ago) bahut roz hū, e or bahut muddat guzri margayā.

To SET AGOG, shaṭḥ-d, targhib-d, phulāsrā-d, tar-sinā, jāri-k, kār-gudgudānā, kān kharḥ-k; — (to be agog) chulbulānā, tarāsnā.

To AGONISE, dukhnā, dard-k, siyāsāt men honā.

AGONY, jān-kandani, naza', ant kāl, gharrā, siyāsāt tahluka, ūrdh-sāns, 'azāb, sakrāt.

To AGREE, rāzi-h, mukirr-h, kabūl-k, ijābat-k, ḳabūlnā, hūn-kārī bharnā, ruchnā, baunnā, sāf-rahnā; — (to stipulate) shart- &c. -bāndhnā, ikrār-k, bachan-k; — (to accord) barābar-eksān-muwāfiq- muttafiq- ekdil- gawārā- sāgār-h.

AGREEABLE, muwāfiq, pagirā, manḡūr, marghūb, markūz, dil-pasand, man-māntā, chāhitā, khush-āyand, dil-kash, dil-khwāh, sobānā, pasandida, laṭif, nafis, gawārā, malih; — (to be agreeable) khush-ānā, ḥ bhānā, achhā-lagnā, sohnā.

AGREEABLENESS, bhālā, i, dil-khwāhī.

AGREEABLY, bar-hukm, ba-mūjib, ḥasb; — (pleasantly) 'aish-se, 'ishrat-se.

AGREED, kabūl, musallam, ma'hūd, muwāfiq.

AGREEMENT, (compact) shart, karār, 'ahd, bachan, wāda; — (in writing) ḳabāla, ḳabūliyat, maḳā-wala, nawisht-khwānd, likhtang, karār-nāma, rāzi-nāma; — (concord) mushābahat, raḥ, lagā, o, tawāfuq, ittifaq, sāz-gārī, sulh, āshī.

AGRICULTURE, sir, kish-kārī, chain, zirā'at.

AGROUND, arā, aṭkā, zamin-par, kharāḥ, phānsā.

AGUE, tap i larza, jūri, tap i naubat; — (a quarrel) hummā, e ribā'i, tijāri: this last, as its etymology implies, ought to be restricted to *tertians*, which are indefinitely called *antriyā* or *intermittent*.

AH! āh, hā, e, wā, e, wāwāilā, akh, wāh-wāh.

AHA! āhā, wāchhre; — (in joy) kyā, hi.

A-HEAD, āge, āgū, dar-pesh.

AID, yāri, kumak, or kumuk, dast-giri, yāwari, sāth, sahā, esahārā, i'ānat, mu'āwanat, gohār, tāsīd, 'aun, musā'ada, madad.

To AID, madad-k, sāth-k, kumak-k, madad-gārī-k.

AID-DE-CAMP, musāhib, naḳib.

AIDER, sāthi, sahā, i, madad-gār, yāwar, nāsir.

AIGULET, laṭkan.

AIL, AILMENT, dukh, taklif, byādh, bikār, bimāri, rog.

To AIL, (to trouble) taklif-d, dukh-d, mānnā, lagnā, satānā, honā; — (what ails you?) tumhen kyā hū, ā?

AILING, mānda, kasal-mand, byādhī, bikārī, bimār; — (to be) bimār-h, pīṭ-h.

AIM, shast, tāk, ḍhukki, nishāna; — (design) ghāt, dā, oḥ, choḥ, bhed, maṭlab, naṣar-andāz, ḥadaf, tāk.

To AIM, shast- &c. -bāndhnā, takānā, ḍiṭnā.

AIR, hawā, bā, o, pawan, batās, bayār; — (with regard to health) āb o hawā, pāni; — (in music) nawā, āhang, dharan, ilhān, &c.; — (mien) waḡa, ḍaul, dhaj, chāl, ravish (fume) samir.

To AIR, (clothes, &c.) hawā-d, hawā-khilānā, dhūp-d; — (to take the air) hawā-khānā, bāhar-phirnā, ṭahalnā; — (to fire in the air) āsmāni goli-cha-lānā; — (to take air or become public) hawā-h; — (to give one's self airs) akarṇā, lantarāni-k, or -hāknā.

AIR-BUILT, bād-hawā, i, pūch, pā-dar-hawā, buniyād-hawā, i.

AIR-HOLE, rand, manfas.

AIRINESS, hawā-dāri; — (of manner) chulbulāḥaṭ, albelā-pan, achpali.

AIRING, sair; — (to take an airing) sair-k, phirnā.

AIRS, (assumed) akar, lantarāni, jhamakkā, akar-bāzi, shekhi, nāzān, tarang, machlā, in, akreṇ, numā, ish, adā en; — (of youth in old age) shutr-ghamza, būrhā-nakhra, būrhi ghoṛī la'l lagām, is said of an old woman assuming the airs of a girl.

AIRY, hawā-dār, hawā, i; — (vain) subuk, halkā, itar, ochhā, chhichorā; — (gay) chulbulā rangilā.

ALIKE, sagā, rishta-dār, nāto-dār; — (similar) mu-shābih, muwāfiq, samān.

ALACK-A-DAY, &c. haihāt haihāt, hai hai, bāp-re-bāp, mū, ā-re-mū, ā, wā muṣbatā, wā ḥasratā.

ALACRITY, bashāshat, dil-dihī, hulās, channp, gaṇḳ, dil-garmi, tan-man, ji-jān, chālāki.

ALARM, hullar, hangāma, raulā, balwā, gohār, ḥashrat, garḥar ghaughā, ghulū, shor-ghaughā, ghul-gha-pārā, harḥarī, khālbālī, shor-shār, hankār, rūkā-thūkā, jāg.

To ALARM, khabar-dār-k, musallāh-k, chitānā; — (to frighten) ḍarānā, bharkānā, dharkānā; — (to sound the alarm) naḳkāra-karnā; — (to make a noise) pukārnā, gohār-k, &c. chankānnā-k; — (an army) kamar-band-karānā, bhachhkānā, jab-dānā, dabḍabānā, rūkā-mārnā, kapre ko jhol denā.

ALARMING, ḍarānā, dahshat-nāk, bhayānak.

ALAS! wā wāilā! wā, e! ḥaif! aiwā, e! āh! hā, e, hā, e! aḥos! dareghā!

ALCHYMIST, muhawwis, kimiya-gar, rasāyani.

ALCHYMY, 'ilm i kimiya, rasāyan, al-kimiya.

ALCOHOL, kuhal or al-kuhal.

ALCORAN, ḳur'ān, furḳān, kitābu-l-lāh, himā, il, muḥḥaf.

ALCOVE, (probably from al-ḳubba) khilwat-khāna, ṭak, mandhā, mandwā.

ALE, boza; — (ale-house) bozo-khāna; hence probably the cant term "boozing-ken."

ALEMBIC, ḳarambiq, bhakkā.

ALERT, hoshiyār, chaukas, phurtilā, chār-bānk, tez-rau, shab-khūn, rat-wāhi, chālāk, jaldbāz.

ALERTNESS, hoshiyārī, chauksā, i, phurt.

ALEXIPHARMIC, zahr-mār.

ALGEBRA, al-jabar, jabr o muḳābala, abikt-ganīt.

ALIAS, 'urf, e.g. Akbarabad alias Agra; Akbarābād 'urf Agra.

ALIEN, ūpri, par-desī, wilāyati, ajnabi.

To ALIENATE, (to give away) hawāla-k, hiba-k, baḳḥah-nā, de-ḍālnā; — (to estrange) parāyā-k, be-gānā-k, pher-ḍālnā.

ALIENATION, (estrangement) mufāraḳāt, judā, i; — (of the faculties) bekḥuḍī.

To ALIGHT, utar-parṇā, nuzūl-k, nāzil-h.

ALIKE, barābar, eksān, mushābih, mumāgil, shābih, ekhī, samān, sadriṣh, sarikā, ham-, -rang, or -sūrat, or -shābih, or -shakī, or -ḳadam, or -ḥī, alā-ḥazā-l-ḳiyās, samgam, mutashābih, mutashakkil, hamtā.

ALIMENT, (food) khurāḳ, adhār, ḳūt, khānā, rizḳ, ghizā.

ALIMENTAL, ALIMENTARY, muḳawwi, pushṭ.

ALIMONY, mahr.

ALIVE, jītā, zinda, jān-dār; — (when alive) jīte-jimeh.

ALKALI, jawā-khār, afyūs, khār; whence khārā, salt, brackish.

ALKALINE SALT, loṭā sajjī, khīb, reh.

ALKANET, alkanā.

ALL, sab, kull, tamām, sagrā, sārā, bi-l-kulliya, darobast, juz-o-kull, sakal, bhar; — (all the night) rāt-bhar; — (all at once) ek-ā-ek, achānak, anchite, dafatan, ek-bārgī, ek-musht; — (all alone) tanitānhā, ek-akelā, akelā-hī; — (it is all one) ekhi hai; — (all or every thing) sab-kuchh, kullu-hum; — (all in all) kull kullān; — (by all means) ba har-gūrat or -hāl; — (from all sides) har-ṭaraf se, chārōn or se, chaugird se; — (all along) pailhe se, barābar se. *All*, used emphatically, is expressed by hi, bhī, nipat, muṭlak; thus, *I said nothing at all*, main ne kuchh-bī, or -bhī, na kahā, or main kuchh bolā hi nahīn; *I did not beat him at all*, main ne use muṭlak nahīn mārā.

ALL-CONQUERING, kull-ghālib, vishwa-jit, sarva-jit.

ALL-DEVOURING, sarb-bhachhī or sarva-bhachhī.

ALL-FOURS, chaupāya, ghuṭnoṇ, godriyōn.

ALL HAIL, mubārak, āfrīn, jai, khushā; — (among bearers) sakal panch ke rām rām.

ALL-KNOWING, &c. 'alim, sarva-gya, hama-dān.

ALL-SEEING, baṣīr-muṭlak, hama-bīn, sakal-drishtī.

TO ALLAY, takhḥif-d, thandhā-k, dhimā-k, ghaṭānā.

ALLEGATION, kaul, bāt, da'wā, ikrār, maṭūla, bachan, bāchak; — (plea) hujjat, baṭh.

TO ALLEGORIZE, ikrār- &c. -k, sabab-d, kahnā, bāchā-d; — (to plead) hujjat- &c. -k.

ALLEGORIZE, farmān-bardāri, fidwiyat, bandagi.

ALLEGORICAL, musta'ār, mutashābih.

TO ALLEGORIZE, tamṣīl-lānā, upamā-denā.

ALLEGORY, tamṣīl, ihām upamā, miṣāl, majāz.

ALLELUJAH, al hamdu-l-illāh.

TO ALLEVIATE, faro-k, takhḥif-d, nirvṛitti-k.

ALLEVIATION, takhḥif, kamṭī, ghaṭī, hintā.

ALLEY, kūcha, khai-ābān, rawan, galiyārā, khorī, kolki; — (covered) chhattā.

ALLIANCE, qarābat, nātā, barādāri, rishta, khweshī, nātāgotā, sagā-i, kuramba-i, apnā-et, rishta-dāri; — (of allies) rāh-rawish, muwāfaqat, rāh-rit, banā-o, ahd-o-paimān.

ALLIGATOR, magar, gharīyāl, nākā, kumhīr, nihang, sher-ābī, magar-machh.

ALLITERATION, san'at sajjā, tajnīs, radif, achḥar-sagā-i.

ALLODIUM, milk (v. pension, &c.).

TO ALLOT, makhsūs-k, bakhrā-k, ḥiṣṣa denā.

ALLOTMENT, bhāg, baṭwārā, ḥiṣṣa.

TO ALLOW, mānnā, pasand-k, oṭnā, rawā-dār-h, durust- &c. -r, mangūr-k, or -r, mujrā-d; — (to give) dilānā, denā, khabar-gīr-k, khabar-lenā; — (to suffer) bardāst-k, sahnā; — (to discount) ghaṭānā, takhḥif-k, gham-khānā.

ALLOWABLE, ALLOWED, wājibī, mu'af, rawā.

ALLOWANCE, (v. allotment) bakhrā, rātib, mu'tād, bandhej, nānkār, mālīkāna, ḥiṣṣa, adhār; — (ad-ditional) bhātā, khurāki, ri-āyat, paccḥ, chhōṭ; — (deduction) lagār, jalan, khād, sūkhan, — all of various kinds; — (income, pay, &c.) āmad, ṭalab, sharḥ, mushāhara, muwājib; — (maintenance, q. v.) bhānjī.

ALLOWING THAT, farz kar ki, ba-sharṭe-ki, go-ki.

ALLOY, chashnī, kudhātu, nuṣṣān, zawāl.

TO ALLOY (metals) chashnā-d.

TO ALLUDE, dalālat-k, kināya- &c. -rakhnā; — (apply to) jānā, ānā, jhuknā, dāwnā, ruṭū-k.

TO ALLURE, fareb- &c. -d, mohnā, balbhānā, khiuchnā, lubhānā, rijhānā, lāḥnā.

ALLUREMENT, fareb, moh, phuslāhaṭ, argḥīb.

ALLURING, ALLURER, dil-fareb, dil-kaah, dil-chasp, mohnī, man-haran, dil-rubā, dil-fizā, dil-āwez, man-chor.

ALLUSION, ishāra, bhed, manahā, kināya, imā, prabhed, murād, ramz.

ALLUSIVE, murādi, bā-kināya.

ALLUVION, ALLUVIOUS, tari, chhor, dūr, gangā-barā, diyārā.

ALLY, kumakī, sharīk, rafīq, gohāriyā, prabhūt.

TO ALLY, rāh-rawish-k, rāh-rabṭ-r, qarābat-k.

ALMACANTER, al-maṭanṭar.

ALMANACK, taḥwīm, patrā.

ALMIGHTY, kādir i muṭlak, ḥaḥṭ ta'ālā, parmesḥwar, khudā, ta'āle (applied to God only).

ALMOND, bādān, lauz; — (the kernel) magh i bādām; — (oil) ranghan i bādām; — (almonds of the throat) gillīyān (pl. of gillī); — (wild) kaṭh, bādām; — (adj.) lauzina.

ALMONEE, bhandāri dānādhyakṣh, betā-bardār.

ALMONEY, bārā, bhandārā, langar.

ALMOST, qarīb, 'an-qarīb, mazdīk, lag-bhag.

ALMS, khairāt, bhikṣh, dān, bārā, bhikṣhā, langar, zakāt, sadkā, taṣadduḥ, sadā-bart, dachḥnā, rasūl, pansālā, agwan, āg.

ALMSHOUSE, langar-khāna, dharam-sālā; — (man) parpāl, khairāt-khor.

ALOES, elwā, gībr, muṣabbār; — (wood) 'ūd, agar; — (tree) kaṭārā; — (small aloe) ghikwār; — (plant) paṭhā, wilāyati-anannās.

ALLOFT, bālā, ūpar, buland, ūchā.

ALONE, akelā, ekī, tanhā, āphī, āphī-āp, kewal, anokhā, gīrb, jarida, eksar, asp o kamchī, chharā; — (let me alone for that) pūchho or bolo mat; — (when you and I are alone) jab ham tum āphī-āp howēn; — (to let alone) chhoṛnā, jāne-d, bas-k, dar guzar-k.

ALONG, (at length) lambā-lambā, lambān meñ, lambāi-meñ; — (forward) āge, chale; — (go along) chale jā-o; — (away) gum; — (going) chale; — (go along, sirrah!) abe, gum ho; — (along with) sāthī-sāthī, darmāne or darmiyan, is ke bieh, ba-mā-i, ham-rāh, bā-ham, sang-sang, sahī, ke mel; — (to lay along) solā-d, leṭā-d; — (together) samet, suddhān; — (throw it away along with the water) pāni samet use phenk-do.

ALOOF, dūr, alag, nyārā, nirālā, tafāwat-par, bilag, phatkā, from bilagnā and phatakna; — (to stand or keep aloof) alag- or kaṭ- or phōṭ-rahnā.

ALoud, pukār-ke, buland āwāz-se, ba āwāz i buland, chillā-ke; — (speak aloud) pukār-ke bolo.

ALPHABET, alif-be, hurūf, baran, hurūf-tahajjī.

ALPHABETICAL, ba-kā'idā, e tahajjī, kakhārā-dhāb.

ALREADY, abhī, pahle; — (I have already told you three times) abhī main ne tum se tin bār kahā; — (what! already?) wāh! abhī? chukā (when affixed to the root of any verb); — (I have told him already) us se kah chukā hūn.

Also, bhī, sāthī, aur, apar.

ALTAR, kurbān-gāh, magbīh, bedī, aganhotr, sirī, kund, chauk.

TO ALTER, (a.) badal-d, pher-dālnā, taghīr-k; (a.) badalnā, badal-j, taghīr- &c. -h, mutabaddal- &c. -h, badal-bāz-k.

ALTERABLE, mumkinu-t-tabdil.

ALTERATION, taghīr, tabaddul, tabdil, badal-bāz, adal-badal, radd-badal, kaṭ-kūt.

ALTERCATION, takrār, tanjā, hujjat, khatā-paṭī, kab-kahī, pah-paṭ, raindhā, rāp, parkhāsh, baṭ-baṭ, chūna-chūnī, bolā-chālī, kah-pūchh, bādānubād, mūnh-ā-mūnhī, rokā-ṭokī, jhaurā-jhaurī, jang o jadal, radd o kadd, jadd o kadd, ukā-ukā, aksī-aksi, bahṣā-bahṣī, chakhā-chakhī, tahattak, aisi-waisā, baḥṣ, jhagrā.

ALTERED, mutabaddal, mutaghaiyar.

ALTERNATE, mutabaddil, paraspar.

To **ALTERNATE**, bārā-bāri-se ānā, mutabaddal-k.

ALTERNATELY, bārā-bāri, pārā-pāri, bāri-bāri-se, nau-bat-se, ekchhoṅkar, ārh.

ALTERNATION, pher-phār, adal-badal, eri-pheri.

ALTERNATIVE, bāt, 'ilāj, chāra, hālat, rāh, waṣ'a, tarāh, sūrat, wajh.

ALTHERA, khaṭmī, khairā, khabbāzi, khairi.

ALTHOUGH, agarchi, harchand ki, bar 'aks is ke, is bāt ke hote, garchi, bā wujūde ki.

ALTITUDE, ūñchā, irtifā', chārḥā'o, raf'at; — (to take the altitude) bulandī andāza-k, ūñchā, l, atkalnā.

ALTOGETHER, (completely) muṭlak, maḥṣ, nipaṣ, nidān, pūrā, nirā, sārā, sir se pānw-tak.

ALUM, phitkari, zāgi-sufed, zāji-sufed.

ALWAYS, hamesha, sadā, dāi, m, nit, har waqt, mudām, jug-jug, jāwed.

AM, hūn (v. Hind. Gram. pp. 44 and 49).

AMAIN, be-tahāshā, nidhāyak, sir ke bhal, mūdñiyāke, from mūdñiyānā, to run head foremost.

AMALGAM, piti, lāchi, būkrañi, misrit dhātu.

AMALVENUSIS, madad-navis, lekhaḥ.

AMARANTH, jaṭā-dhāri, kalgā, tāj i kharos, gulkes, gul-makhmal, gul-khairi, bostān-afroz.

To **AMASS**, jorñā, baṭorñā, jam'-k, sameṭñā, ḡher k.

AMASSMENT, gaṭhri, ḡher, jam'.

AMATORY, 'ishk-angez, baskaran.

AMAUCOSIS, timar, trimiri or tirmirā, tewart.

AMAZE, AMAZEMENT, sar-gardāni, mūrchhā, ghabrāhat, chaundhiyāhat, sarāsimagi.

To **AMAZE**, ghabrāñā, bhachkāñā, hairān- &c., k; — (to stand in amaze) dānt tale ungli dābnā.

AMAZED, hairān, sar-gardān, pareshān, hairat-zada, ḥawās-bākhṭa, mutaghaiyar, muta'ajjib, sarāsimā, dang, bismāi, bhauchakā, mabhūt.

AMAZEMENT, chakrit, hairāni, sar gardāni.

AMAZING, achambhā, 'ajb o ḡharib, hairat-angez.

AMAZINGLY, (extremely) bahut, nihāyat, 'ajab.

AMAZON, trij, (their country, &c. triyā-rāj) singhni, urdābegāni, mard-manish.

AMBASSADOR, elchi, dūt; — (the person of an ambassador is inviolable) elchi be-zawāl hai.

AMBASSADRESS, dhāwini, dūtni, elchin.

AMBER, kah-rubā; — (amber-coloured) kah-rubā, i-rang.

AMBERGRIS, 'ambar.

AMBIDEXTER, do-hathā, do-bhujā, do-dasti.

AMBIGUITY, AMBIGUOUSNESS, muḡhālāṭa, pech, lapeṭ, pher, bharam, dhokhā, shakk, do-arth, ramz.

AMBIGUOUS, muḡtamal, mubham, mashkūk, mugabgab, pech-dār, gol-gol, bharmilā, gū-ma'nain, mushtabah, do-arthā, ramz-āmez.

AMBIGUOUSLY, pech-se, ibhām-se, bā-shakk.

AMBITION, AMBITIOUSNESS, ḥauṣila, dā'iya, 'axm, ūmag, ṭantāna, hawās, dhūn, himmat, ḡir, ṭama', lālach, dam, lalak, abhilākh, ḡhairat, ūtang, trishnā, nām-jo, l, buland-bini, buland-parwāzi, ḡubb i jāh, manish, ṭabi'at, maḡhṣ, dil o dimāḡh.

AMBITIOUS, ḥauṣila-mand, sāhib ḥauṣila, sāhib dā'iya, buland-nāḡ, ūmagi, dhūni, 'ālī-manish, jāh-jo, abhilākhī, mutakabbir.

AMBLE, yargha, ebiyā, rugrugī.

To **AMBLE**, yargha-chalnā, ebiyā-chalnā.

AMBLER, rah-wār, rugrugī.

AMBROSIA, pārjāt, amrit-phul; — (the tree) ṭubā.

AMBUSCADE, kamiñ-gāh, kamiñ, ḡarā, dabā, ḡhāt, dā, oñ or dānw, āsrā.

AMBUSH, (v ambuscade), — (to lie in ambush) ḡarā- &c. -bañhnā; — (to lay an ambush) ḡarā-bañhālnā.

AMEN, āmin, aisā-ho, ho-e, jathāst.

AMENABLE, jawābi, zer-amal; — (to be amenable) jawāb-d, nishān-k.

To **AMEND**, durust-k, sambhālnā, rāst-k, iqlāḡ; (n.) bannā, sambhālnā.

AMENDMENT, durusti, ārstāgi, bihtari.

AMENDS, tāwān, dānd.

AMETHYST, marṣis, yākūt, jablakūm, mānik.

AMiable, har-dil-'azīz, maḡhbūbu-l-ḡulūb, shāyasta or shā'ista, nek-nihād, nek-bakht, nek-gāt, khūbiyān sāth.

AMiableNESS, maḡhbūliyat, khūbi, laṭāfat, shā'istagi, nek-bakhtī.

AMICABLE, hilā, milā, milā-julā, mihr-bān.

AMICABLY, khair, khūbi-se, dostāna.

AMID, AMIDST, bich, bhitār, madh, māñjh.

AMISS, burā, kharāb, bad, nā-lā, ik; — (to take amiss) burā-mānnā, 'aib-jānnā.

AMITY, ikhlāṣ, dosti, mitrā, i, yak-dili.

AMMONIAC, (gum) ṣamagh ḥamāmā, oshaḡ; — (sal) naushādar.

AMMUNITION, sāmān i jangī, asbāb i jangī, bārūt-goli.

AMNESTY, m'āfi-nāma, amān-nāma, tasalli-nāma.

AMOMUM, ḥamāmā, elā.

AMONG, AMONGST, bich, darmiyān, meñ, ke yahañ, nazdik, samip. [want.

AMORIST, &c, 'āshik-mizāj, ḡusn-parast, shauḡin, ras-AMOROUS, 'āshik-tan, 'ishk-bāz, rasik, rasiyā, tamāsh-bīn, kāmi, 'aiyāsh.

AMOROUSLY, 'āshikāma.

[bini.

AMOROUSNESS, 'ishk-bāzi, raskā, l, 'āshik-tāni, tamāsh-

AMOUNT, jumla, jama', gaṭhri, majmū', moṭ, ti'dad, ḡhāil; — (sum) mablagh, tūmār jama'; —

(registered amount) aṣal jama', i. e. the original amount, distinguished from the abwab jama', or adventitious amount.

To **AMOUNT**, baṭhnā, pahunchnā, taraḡḡi-k, ho-jānā.

AMOUR, 'ishk-bāzi, lagḡā, saṭṭā-baṭṭā, yāri, 'āshikī, ṣahnā, l, yār-bāzi, lagā, et, mel, milāp, aras-paras.

AMPHIBIOUS, ham-khushki-ham-sbi, do-'unṣari, bhūmi-jal-char, do-taṭi.

AMPHIBIOUSNA, thuthur, lawā-sānkar, do-munhā-sāp.

AMPLE, (large) baṭā, bahut, phailā, wasī', bisāl, pah-nāwar.

AMPLENESS, AMPLITUDE, baṭā, l, pahn, wus'at, phailā, o.

AMPLIFICATION, mubālāḡha, baṭhā, o.

To **AMPLIFY**, baṭhāñā, chand dar chand-k.

AMPLY, bahut-sā, ziyādāti-se, ifrāṭ-se, ba-kaṣrat.

To **AMPUTATE**, kāṭ-ḡālnā, ḡaṭā-k, ḡalam-k.

AMPUTATION, inḡiṣā', bhangtā.

AMULET, ḡirz, jantar, gandā; — (the science of amulets, &c.) ṭakṣir.

To **AMUSE**, bahlāñā, mashḡhul-k, tafrīh-d, ṭālā-k, ṭāl-maṭol-k, ḡila ḥawāla-k, lagā-r, khilāñā, parchāñā, phirāñā, bhulāñā, urāñā, dam-d.

AMUSEMENT, tamāshā, mashḡhulā, bāzi, bahlā, o, did, shughl, farḡat, tafrīh, lagḡat.

AMUSING, AMUSIVE, chit-lagan, man-lagan, dil-lagan, dil-chasp, muṣarrah, farḡat-angez, man-bhā, onā.

AN, ek, ko, l (v Hind. Gram. p. 22).

ANACARDIUM, bhilāwā, bilādur, bhelā, bhillāt; — (seeds) bhilaunji.

ANACHRONISM, ikhtilāf i waḡtī, kāl-birodh, tārikh ḡhalaṭi.

ANAGRAM, taḡrif, madhilāpā.

ANALOGICAL, ANALOGOUS, mushābih, shābih, mumāṣil, muwāṣil.

ANALOGY, mushābahat, munāsabat, nisbat, muwāṣilāt, raṣābuh, ḥarīna; — (by analogy) ḥarīne-se.

TO ANALYSE, tafriḥ- &c. -k, tashriḥ-k, &c.

ANALYSIS, tashriḥ, tafriḥ, tafṣil, tajazzi, tauḥil, tafsir, tartil, samāse, bidirni.

ANALYTICAL, tashriḥi, tafriḥi, samāsi, bidirni.

ANARCHY, ghaḍar, andher, andhā dhundh, dhingā dhāngi, āshob, halchal, khūn-kharāba, harbhong, be sardāri, bad-'amālī, be bandobasti, dhūnkālā, jihālāt, udham, ballo kā rāj, hangāma.

ANASARCA, istiskā-i, zaḳḳi, soth, zaharbād, jalandhar; — (the adj.) sothi.

ANATHEMA, la'nat, dhirkār, āshp, or shrap.

ANATOMICAL, tashriḥi.

ANATOMIST, tashriḥ-dān.

ANATOMY, tashriḥ, vyavachhed-vidyā.

ANCESTOR, jadd, purkhā, buzurg, purātam, mūriḡ, bāp-dādā, aglā, pitr, salṣ (pl. aslāṣ); — (ancestors) abā-ajdād, bāp, purkhe, buzurg, bāp-dāde, dādāpardādā.

ANCESTRY, jaddiyat, salṣiyat, purkhā-i, gharāna, khānadān.

ANCHOR, langar.

TO ANCHOR, langar-dālnā; — (to weigh anchor) langar-ūḥānā; — (to be at anchor) langar par-h.

ANCHORAGE, langar-wārā, langār-gāh.

ANCHORITE, tārikū-d-dunyā, ban-bāsi, tyāgi, tapaswī, gotha-nishūn.

ANCIENT, qadīm, derīna, prāchin, aglā, āḍau, barsain, jugā-ādā, peshin (pl. aslāṣ, awwalīn, qudamā, agle).

ANCIENTLY, āge, awwal, paīhle, qadīm-meñ.

ANCIENTNESS, qadāmat, prāchinatā.

ANCIENTS, mutaqaddimin, purāne, purātam, qudamā, awā, il ke log, salāṣ ke log.

AND, au, aur, o, wa; — (and so forth) wa-ghairā, ghair-zālik.

ANDRON, kulāba.

ANECDOTE, nukta, chuṭkulā, kahānī, kathnī, hikāyat, naḳl.

ANEMONE, shaḳā, ik nu'mān or an-nu'mān.

ANKW, pher, sar i nau, az nau, nai sir se.

ANGEL, firishta, malak, de, otā or dewatā, sur, dūt; — (the recording angels) kirāman kātibin, chitrguptā; — (the angel of death) malaku-l-maut, kābizu-l-arwāh, jai bijai, 'izrā, il, jam; — (a beautiful woman) parī, hūr, parī-zād, padmini; — (the two angels who are supposed to examine the dead) munkir, nakir.

ANGELICA, anjalik. [firishta-sā.

ANGELICAL, ANGELIC, firishta-kho, parī-rū or -paikar,

ANGELOT, pongī.

ANGER, ghuṣṣa, khaṣṣi, ris, ghazab, jhal, 'itāb, kroḍh, garmī, talsh, tāmas.

TO ANGER, risānā, kuṣhānā, khafa- &c. -k, khijānā.

ANGLE, konā, gosha, nok, khūnt, zāwiya; — (a right) zāwiya kā, ima, sam-kon; — (acute) nyūn kon; — (obtuse) adhik kon; — (a fishing-rod) baṁsi, shast; — (of the mouth) dāchh, galpharā; — (of the eye) ko, ā, kor.

TO ANGLE, baṁsi-lagānā, shast-phenknā.

ANGLER, baṁsi-bāz, māh-gir machhli-mār.

ANGRILY, ghuṣṣe-se, ghazab-se, &c.

ANGRY, ghuṣṣe, khafa, khashm-nāk, bad-dimāgh, darham, garam, barham, kahr-nāk.

TO BE ANGRY, ghuṣṣe-h, ghuṣṣa-k, risānā, koṣhnā.

ANGRISH, siyāsāt, 'agāb, alam, kashṭ, sakṭi, byādh, ṣik, koṭ, sokṭ, jalaṁ, āg, jigar-sozi.

ANGULAR, kone-dār, goshe-dār, nokilā, nok-dār, koniyā.

ANIL, (first year) naudho; — (second year) peṛi; — (third year) tilingā.

ANIMADVERSION, ṭa'na, ṭa'na-zanī, sarzaniḥ, bā, ḥarf, ḥarf-giri, tok-ṭak, 'aib-jo, i, tambih.

TO ANIMADVERT, ilzām- &c. -d, tān-toṛnā, dokhnā.

ANIMADVERTER, khurda-gir, 'aib-jo.

ANIMAL, jānwar, jivā-jant, jān-dār, ḡi-r-rūh, hāwīn, pasu, jī, ū-dhārī, kīṛā; — (a rational animal) hāwīn i nāṭik; — (an irrational animal) hāwīn i muṭlak.

ANIMAL, (adj.) hāwīnī; — (animal heat) ḥarīrati gharizi. [kīṛi.

ANIMALCOULE, kīṛā, makoṛā, ḥashrātu-l-arṣ, kirmak,

TO ANIMATE, jilānā, zinda-k, jān-d, lalkarnā, bāḥ-d, chaump-d, purchak-d, dam-d, tasallī-d, dhāras-d, istiḳlāl-dēnā, jī-d, ṭāḥḥ-bandhānā, himmat-bandhānā.

ANIMATED, mardāna, diler, zinda, chālāk; — (a language, &c.) ṭarrāra, namkin.

ANIMATING, shujā'at-afzā, rūḥ-afzā, dilerāna, poṭpāṭi.

ANIMATION, jāndāri, zinda-dilī, ṭarrārī, namak, chuhāl.

ANIMATOR, jān-bakḥsh, jān-āfrin. [mat.

ANIMOSITY, khuns, nifāk, 'adāwat, naḳṣ, bair, khūsi-

ANISE, aniṣūn, sauṇf, sauṇph, soṇf, soṇp, kamūs

hallū. [pong.

ANKLE, (joint) ṭakhnā, gaṭṭā, ka'b, ghūṭhī, shiṭālang,

ANKLET, pā-e-zob, khalkhāl, pā, el, gūjari; — (with bells) ghūngḥrū.

ANNALIST, muwarriḥ, rawī, kahne wālā.

ANNALS, tawārīkh, itihās, kathā.

TO ANNEAL, tā, onā.

TO ANNEX, jorā, lagā, -d, waṣl- &c. -k.

ANNEXED, jorā, muṣāṣ, paivand, samband, muta'alik, mulḥāḳ.

TO ANNIHILATE, (a.) ma'dūm- &c. -k, meṭnā, nābūd-k, nāpāidā-k, bināsā; (n.) bināsna, marnā, miṭnā.

ANNIHILATED, ma'dūm, fanā, nest-nābūd, nāst, binā, mafkūd, le, i par le, i, mukt, gat, bināsi.

ANNIHILATION, 'adam, nestī, fanā, nās, binās.

ANNIVERSARY, barsī, barsinī, barkhī.

ANNOTATION, tafsir, aharḥ, ḥāshiya, ṭikā, ṭippa, bibarn.

ANNOTATOR, mufasssīr, shāriḥ, muḥashshī, ṭikākār.

TO ANNOUNCE, ḡāhir-k, khabar-d, jāṭnā, ishtihār-k.

ANNOY, ANNOYANCE, dukh, taklīf, taṣḍī, iḡā, zaḥmat,

TO ANNOY, khijhānā, bhinnā-dēnā, bhirmānā, bhintkāsī, sankrānā, halāk-k, zich-k, ranj-d. [sambati.

ANNUAL, har-sāl, har-baras, baraswān, harsila,

ANNUALLY, sāl-ba-sāl, har-baras, samvatsariyā.

ANNUITANT, sāliyāna-dār.

ANNUITY, ANNUAL PAY, sāliyāna, vārshik.

TO ANNUL, radd-k, mauḳūf-k, mansūkh-k, bāṭil-k, uḡḥā-d, meṭnā.

ANNULAR, chhalla-dār, chhallā-sā, ḥālka-sā or -numi.

ANNULET, chhalliyā, nathnī, nathiyā, kaknī, mendrī.

ANODYNE, musakkin, dukh-haran, taskin-bakḥsh, mu-ḡabbīt. [(the eyes) anjā.

TO ANOINT, chupayna, ṭilā-k, ubtan-k, tadhin-k; —

ANOMALY, khilāf-kiyāsi, khūrchālī, be-tartībī.

ANON, jaldī, abhī, yihī; — (ever and anon) hamesha-hameh. [ya'lam.

ANONYMOUS, gum-nām, be-nām-nishān, gupt-nām, lā-

ANOREXY, mand-āgan, zu'fī ḥāzm, zu'fī mī'da.

ANOTHER, aur, ek-aur, dūsrā, (i. e. a second, by which Europeans generally express another, often improperly), ān, aur-ek, ko, i-ghair, dūsrā-ek, dūsrā-ko, aglā-ko, i, birānā; — (one another) āpas, ek-digār, bāham; — (another, opposed to self) ghair, pā-rāyā, aglā; — (another time) aur waḳt, pher, bāri digār, ḡāniyu-l-hāl; — (another thing) aur chiz.

ANSWER, jawāb, uttar, pratyuttar; — (*an answer to the purpose*) jawāb bā sawāb; — (*a definitive answer*) šāf jawāb, jawāb i shāfi.

TO ANSWER, jawāb-d, uttar-d, kahná, āwās-d; — (*suit*) lahnā, chalnā, lagnā; — (*to correspond to*) muḡābil-h, barābar-h, muḡābik-h; — (*to succeed*) rāsť-ānā, ṭhik-ānā, sudharnā, sadhnā, nibhnā, bannā, honā; — (*this will not answer*) yih na hogā.

ANSWERABLE, (*as surety*, &c.) jawābi, šāmin; — (*equal*) barābar, muwāfiq.

ANSWERER, jawābi, jawāb-dih.

ANT, (*large*) chyūṭā; — (*small*) che, ūṭī, chumṭi; — (*red*) beṇbūt; — (*white*, &c.) dimak or diwak, pipr-ā or -i, khonṭā, māṭā, maksurā, kiri, mor, morcha, namal, gandhi.

ANTAGONIST, harif, muḡābil, ari, shatru, bairi.

ANTE, in comp. is expressed by pesh, āge, &c.

TO ANTECEDE, āge-ānā or -jānā or -chalnā.

ANTECEDENT, muḡaddam, āge, ḡabl, awwal, pahle; — (*in grammar*) marja', muḡmar, agragāmi; — (*the antecedent and consequent*) ṡughrā o kubrā, muḡaddam o tāli.

ANTECHAMBER, dālān, &c. (*v. antichamber*).

TO ANTEDATE, āge karke tārikh-d.

ANTELOPE, haran or harin, chikāra, mrig.

ANTERIOR, muḡaddam, āge, pūrva, peshrau.

ANTHELMINTIC, kirm-nāsik.

ANTHEM, manḡabat, astut, bhajan.

ANTHONY'S FIRE, surkh-bādā, bimb.

ANTHILL, ḡhehur, de, āṛā, bambi. [nāsik, khilāf, &c.]

ANTI, (*in comp.*) dāfi', dushman, shikan, mār, haran,

ANTIBILIUS, saṛra-shikan, pit-nāsik.

ANTIC, bandar-chāl, maskharāna, bhakwāsā.

ANTICHAMBER, ḡe, ṛḡhī, yatash-khāna, pesh dālān, jilau-khāna.

ANTICHRIST, dajjāl, masīh-kazzāb, khar-dajjāl.

TO ANTICIPATE, pesh-dastī- &c. -k, taṡawwur-k.

ANTICIPATION, pesh-dastī, pesh-ḡadamī, sabḡat, agmanā-i; — (*preconception*) taṡawwur, pesh-bandī, pesh-bandish, agwāhī, agṛī; — (*of revenue*) ḡāl-baḡāya, ḡāl-bhanjit.

ANTIDOTE, dāfi', tiriyāḡ, zahr-muhra, fā-zahr, pā-zahr, mārāg, mārān, bismār, panāh.

ANTIFEBRILE, jwar-nāsik, tap-shikan.

ANTIMONY, surma, anjan, kuḡal, sangi surma; — (*box*) surma-dānī, kajlanṭi; — (*stained with*) surma-ālūda; — (*or colour of*) surma-i.

ANTIPATHY, chirḡ, naṡrat, ḡhin, gurez, haṡ, bhinak, ḡidd, haṡ-bair; — (*a natural antipathy*) naṡrat i ḡāti.

ANTIQUA, ḡadīm, purānā.

ANTIQUITY, awā'il, ḡadīm, aḡle-waḡt, purāne-waḡt, salī, mutaḡaddam; — (*ancientness*) ḡadamāt.

ANTITHESIS, mu'āriṡa, muḡābila.

ANTIVENEREAL, bā-o-nāsik.

ANTLER, shākh, sing. [dar-pesh-h.]

ANVIL, nihā'i, sābar, sindān, ahran; — (*to be on the*)

ANXIETY, andesha, taraddud, fikr, soch, parwā; — (*depression*) udāsi, afsurdagi; — (*apprehension*) haṡāsā, taṡawwush, bhaunā, saṡse or saṡshaya, intigār, be-ḡarāri, iṡṡirāb.

ANXIOUS, andesha-nāk, fikr-mand, mutaraddid, muta-fakkir, fikri, muḡṡarib, be-ḡarār; (*to be anxious*) ḡham-rakhnā.

ANXIOUSNESS, andesha-nāki, fikr-mandī, tafakkur.

ANUS, ḡand, mārāg; *ani* *proci-dentia* is expressed by kanch-nikalnā.

ANY, ko, i, ko, ū, kuchh, ko, i-sā, jo-kuchh, ko, i-j o, jaunā; — (*any one*) ko, i ek; — (*any body*) ko, i ādmī; — (*any where*) kahīn; — (*any how*) kiāu ṡarah; — (*any thing strange*) kuchh aur; — (*have you heard any thing?*) kuchh aur sunā? This phrase generally precedes a discovery.

AOEIST, (*in Grammar*) ades, muḡāri'.

APACE, jaldi, dar-bar, zūd, turant.

APART, judā, 'alāhida (*vulg.* 'alaihida), alag, bilag, bhīn, nyārā, ek ṡaraf, ek kinār, dar kinār, ek alang, ek ānt, bā, eb, ek baḡhal; — (*jesting apart, this will not do*) ṡaṡhā dar kinār, yih bāt na hogi.

APARTMENT, koṡhri, kamrā; — (*women's apartment*) zanāna, maḡal-sarā, antah-pūr; — (*men's apartment*) mardāna.

APATHY, be-parwā-i, majhūli, be-khabri, jaṡṡā, murda-dili, kahili, majhūliyat, ṡajāhul, ḡhaṡat.

APE, bandar (*fem.* bandri), bozna, bānar or vānar.

TO APE, hiskā-k, taḡlid-k.

APERIENT, APERITIVE, mulaiyin. [mokhā.

APERTURE, chhed, sūrākh, ān, ānā, rand, tir-kash,

APEX, nok, anī; — (*of a hill*) chonṭi.

APHORISM, APOPHTHEGM, maḡūla, maḡal, bāt.

A-PIECE, ek-ek, har-ek, vibhāg-se.

APISH, maimūn-khaṡlat, itar, bandar-sā.

APOCOPE, ḡaḡaf, lop.

APOGEE, bu'di shams.

TO APOLOGIZE, 'ugr-k, 'ugr-kh-wāhī-k, ta'azzur-k.

APOLOGUE, kahānī, kahāwat, maḡal, niti-kathā.

APOLOGY, 'ugr, ma'zarat, bintī, 'ugr-kh-wāhī.

APOPLEXY, saktā, ardhāng, pakṡhāḡhāt, pārassul.

APOSTACT, bar-gashtagi, irtidād, inṡirāf, ilḡād, dha-ram-nashṡ, rū-gardānī.

APOSTATE, bar-gashta, murtadd, munḡarif, phirā, munkiri dīn, mulḡid, dharam-nashṡi.

TO APOSTATIZE, murtadd- &c. -h, phirnā, irtidād- &c. -k, ḡignā, jāt-d, rū-gardān-h.

APOSTLE, rasul, prerit; — (*of Christ*) ḡawāri.

APOSTROPHE, (*in rhetoric*) iltifāt, gurez, 'alāmati ḡarfi.

APOTHECARY, aṡṡār (*properly a perfumer*), pansāri: the latter sells spices &c. also; dawā-farosh, dawā-sāz, aukḡadhiyā; — (*apothecary's shop*) dawā-khāna.

TO APPAL, ḡarānā, haibat-dikhānā, dhamhānā.

APPARATUS, sāz o sāmān, lawāzim, samāj, sāmagri, kalkānṡā, kaṡi-kānṡā, kār-khāna, sāz-bāz, ālāt, asbāb, saraṡjām. [poshāk.

APPAREL, libās, kapre, basan, bastra or vastra, malbūs, TO APPAREL, paharnā, pahannā.

APPARENT, ḡāhir, ṡariḡ, a'yān, fāsh, prakāsh, pargḡat, wāḡiḡ, badihi, huwaidā; — (*indubitable*) yaḡin, be-shakk, beshubḡa, taḡḡik, ma'rūf, pratyakṡḡ; — (*very apparent*) aḡhar.

APPARENTLY, ḡāhirā, or ḡāhiran, dekhne meṡ.

APPARITION, bhūt, chḡayā, ṡūrat, wahmi.

APPEAL, ruḡū', murāṡa'at, iṡṡirjā', uṡhān, pukār, yād, — (*places of*) marja'; — (*court of appeals*) sadar 'adālat. [witness, &c.] rakhnā.

TO APPEAL, ruḡū'-k, lejānā, uṡhā-lejānā; — (*to a*

TO APPEAR, sūḡhnā, naḡar-ānā, dikhā-i, denā, ḡāhir-h, diṡnā, bāhar-ānā, uḡḡarṡā, nikalnā, khulnā, namūd-h, honā, uṡhnā, ukḡarṡā; — (*to seem*) jān-paynā, ma'lūm-h.

APPEARANCE, ṡūrat, shakl, rūp, waṡṡhat, ḡāhir, numā-i, namūd, lakā, ḡaiṡiyat; — (*sign*, q.v.) aḡar, alan-kār; — (*presence*) ḡāḡur, prakāsh, ḡayat, dekhā-waṡ, dekhā-o, numā-i, iḡḡār, ḡāhiri, dūkān-dāri, dikhāwā, rang; — (*outward*) ḡāhir-asbāb, ḡāḡiri, ruḡū'āt.

ARDUOUS, muashkil, sahit, ashkal, sanglakh.
ARDUOUSNESS, dushwari, sahit, ishakl.
ARE, haih, ho (v. Hind. Grammar).
AREA, 'arsa, maidan, kursi, muhat, manjhiya, dawā dauṛ, khunṭi; — (*court*) sahn, sāhat, jilau-khāna.
ARECA NUT, supiyāri, pān.
TO ARGUE, baḥṣ- &c. -k, baḥaṣnā, bājnā, bād-k.
ARGUER, baḥṣā, charchik, takrāri, bādī, dalili, takriri-jhagrālū.
ARGUMENT, (*controversy*, q.v.) baḥṣ, munāṣara, takrib, charchā; — (*reason*, q.v.) wasta, hujjat, kāran; — (*proof*, q.v.) dalil, sanad, istidlāl; — (*subject*) mabḥas.
ARGUMENTATION, tabaḥḥuṣ, baḥṣāsi, charchā, i.
ARID, yābis, sakhta, jalā, khushk, sūkha.
ARIES, ḥamal, mekh, mesh.
ARIGHT, thik, durust, sahih, nyā-e-se.
TO ARISE, uṭhnā, ṭulī'-h, udai-h, guṣarnā, ānā; — (*to originate*) shurū'-h; — (*to be produced*) nikalnā, ḥāsil-h, sādīr-h, so-nṭhnā, machnā.
ARISTOCRACY, umrā, hukumat.
ARISTOCRAT, umrā-dost.
ARITHMETIC, fann i siyāk, 'ilm i ḥisāb, ganit, hindasa; — (*book of*) ilāwatī.
ARITHMETICIAN, muḥāsib, siyāk-dān, ḥisāb-dān, ganak.
ARK, (*of the covenant*) tābūt sakina; — (*of Noah*) kishī nuḥ ki.
ARM, bāḥh, hāth, dast, kar, kalā, i; — (*from the shoulder to the elbow*) bāzū, bhuj, dand; — (*from the elbow to the wrist*) pahunchā; — (*of the sea*) sotā, kondhī, kachhār, khāl, khāri; — (*of a tree*) dāhlā, dāl; — (*at arms' length*) hāth tale, dhappe par, do ḥadam tafawāt.
TO ARM, musallāh-k, kamar-bandī-k, kamar-bāndhnā, hathiyār-b, -pakarṇā or bandhnā, kamar-bastā-h, or -k.
ARMAMENT, dal baṭor, fauj-bandī; — (*by water*) baḥr-bandī.
ARMED, musallāh, kamar-band, hathiyār-band, taiyār, dast ba kabza, opḥī, zirah-posh, silāh-posh, baktar-posh, dawā-band, astar-dhārī, kasā-kasāyā; — (*in comp.*) bānd, bastā, whence sipar-band, armed with a shield, khār-bastā, armed with spurs as a cock.
ARMENIAN BOLE, multāni-matī.
ARMFUL, kaulā, gophā, ankwār, panja-bhar.
ARMLET, bānk, bāzū-band.
ARMOUR, silāh, zirah, baktar, jaushan, jhilam, chārā-'ina; — (*for a horse*) pākhar.
ARMOUR-BEARER, silāh-bardār.
ARMOURER, saikāl-gar, silāh-sāz, hathiyār-farosh.
ARMOURY, silāh-khāna, ḥor-khāna, jabba-khāna.
ARMPIT, baghal, kakhri, kākḥ, moghṣā; — (*disease of*) baghal-gand; — (*to carry any thing under the arm*) baghal mārṇā or baghal meṇ lānā.
ARMS, hathiyār, harbe, ālāt i jang, dhāl taiwār, astar or astra, sāz-silāh, kal-kāntā, hāl-hathiyār, sāz-bandūḥ, (*embrace*) god, godī, japphi; — (*armorial bearing*) khāndan ki 'alāmat, nishān, taghmā.
ARMY, lashkar, fauj (pl. afwā), katak, sipāh, sainā, dal, dhārā, askar; — (*numerous*) lashkari reg-ra-wān, or mor-malakḥ; — (*the right and left wing*) dāhinā, bāyān; — (*the flank*) baghal, kamar; — (*the front and rear*) agārī picḥābī; — (*the main body*) ghol; — (*the centre*) kāl.
AROMATIC, khush-bo-dār, mu'attar, ṭān, sugand, garm maṣālah.
AROUND, āspās, gird, har-ṭaraf, pairāman, chārōḥ-ṭaraf, haugird, chau-pher, chahu-dis.
TO AROUSE, jagānā, uṭhnā, bedār-k.

ARRACK, 'arāk, which also denotes *spirit, juice, &c.* indefinitely.
TO ARRANGE, da'wā-k, nālīsh-k, doshī-k.
ARRANGEMENT, da'wā, nālīsh.
TO ARRANGE, tartīb- &c.-d, sawārnā, sudhārnā, chunnā, jamānā, ṭhikānā-lagānā, sārṇā, jatan-k.
ARRANGED, band o bast, durust, āristā, bila-band, murattab, sijil, banā chunnā, sudharā, muntagam, muhaiyā.
ARRANGEMENT, tartīb, sijil, intizām, durustī, āristagi, band o bast, bila bandī, ihtimām, saintā, o, chunā, o, tuzak, jast o bast, tadbir, naḥm o nasq. [wālā.
ARRANGER, band o bastī, ihtimāmchi, tartīb-dene-
ARRANT, bānkā, pūrā, nipat, mahṣ, kiyāmat, balā, bādī, ghālī, aql, ekkā, kaṭṭā; — (*an arrant thief*) bānkā chor.
ARRAY, parā-bandī; — (*battle*) ḥor-bandī; — (*military*) saff-ārā, i; — (*dress*) libās, poshāk, beah.
TO ARRAY, saff-ārā, i-k, parā-b.
ARRAYER, ḥor-chi.
ARRHEAR, ARREARS, bāki, bākiyāt, tatimma; — (*to be in arrears*) ṭalab-chaṭhnā; — (*I am nine months in arrears*) merī nau mahine ki ṭalab chārī hai.
ARREST, band, kaid, ḥabs, naḡar-bandī, khāna-bandī.
TO ARREST, kaid- &c. -k, khāna-band-k, chhenknā, khainchnā.
ARRESTED, bandī, kaidī, maḥbūs, naḡar-band.
ARRIVAL, dar-āmad, ḥudūd, warūd, pahunch, utār, āmad, āmadānī, rasid, nuzūl, iḥḍār, āwan-āwan, ā, i, āgaman.
TO ARRIVE, pahunchnā, ā-jānā, dākhil-h, wāki'-h, ā-pahunchnā, jā-pahunchnā, utarnā, ā-rahnā; — (*respectfully*) raunaḥ-afzā-h.
ARROGANCE, ARROGANCY, ARROGANTNESS, ghamand, anāniyat, kibr, gumān, bā-e, gustākhi, ra'ūnat, ḡhar-rā, aḥhimān, ḍimbh, akṛā-takrī, khud-tarāshi, frauni.
ARROGANT, mutakabbir, maghrūr, gardan-kash, shan-kāri.
ARROGANTLY, takabbur- &c. -se, ainhke.
TO ARROGATE, apne ta, in dūr khainchnā, tarāshnā, da'wā-k, ṭharānā, khichnā.
ARROW, tir, bān, sar, khadang; — (*blunt*) sari, nāwak (or rather the tube from which it is discharged); — (*the point of an arrow*) paikān, gānsi; — (*the notch of an arrow*) sūfār, phonk; — (*the shaft of an arrow*) ḡalam, sari; — (*the wings of an arrow*) pargiri; — (*an arrow without the point*) thoṭhā; — (*a barbed arrow*) akṛe-dār tir; — (*a practising arrow*) tukka, khāki, dil-murgh; — (*a broad-pointed arrow*) khaprā; — (*an arrow's flight*) partāb; — (*an arrow maker*) tir-gar; — (*to shoot an arrow*) tir chalanā, &c.
ARSE, chūtar, surin, kun; — (*to hang an*) dum-da-bānā, chūtar-sikornā, lenḍiyānā; — (*cloud*) langotī, kopin or kaupin.
ARSENAL, top-khāna, ḥor-khāna, silāh-khāna, jabba-khāna.
ARSENIC, sammu-l-fār, sammu-l-khār, sankhiyā, har-tāl, zarnikh, gopant hartāl or haritāl.
ARSON, shahar-sozi, angan-dāh.
ART, 'ilm, hunar, fann, gun, san'at, mahārat, jugat, dast-gāh, dast-kārī, ustādi, hathaṇṭī, bidyā, alangkār, ṭoṭkā, laṭkā, chaṭak, kartab; — (*trade*, q.v.) ḥirfā, kām; — (*the arts and sciences*) 'ilm o hunar.
ARTERY, shiriyān (pl. sharā'in), rag (also any blood-vessel, sinew, &c.) nārī; — (*pulse of an artery*) nabṣ.
ARTFUL, 'aiyāra, rindā, ḥarrāf chhālī, makkār, gū-funūn, haft-rangī, ḥikmatī, jugtī, farebī, phulāsre-bāz, sugḥar-siyān, libāsā.
ARTFULLY, fann se, fareb-se, chhal-se, siyānpan-se.

ARTFULNESS, 'aiyāragi, failādfi, siyān-pan, naṭkhaṭi, rindi, phulāsre-bāzi, dam-bāzi, hila-bāzi, robah-bāzi, makkāri, hīrfat, ḥarāfat, fareb, chhal.

ARTHRITIS, jhanak-bā.i.

ARTICLE, (clause, q.v.) bābat, mādda; — (particular) bāt, khānq; — (of trade) raḥam, jins, chiz, bāb, bānā; — (of religion, &c.) ḥukm, āin, masala, — (the definite) ḥarf i tarīf; — (indefinite) ḥarf i tankir, ibh; — (articles of peace, capitulation, &c.) ḥaul-nāma, 'ahd-nāma.

ARTICULATE, sāf, shusta, khulā.

TO ARTICULATE, bolnā, adā-k, uchchārṇā.

ARTICULATION, maḥraj, uchchār; — (joint) girih, band, gāṇṭh, porī.

ARTIFICE, fann, fīrat, makr, hila, bahāna, sākhṭagī, bandish, banāwat, ṭhagā'i, chhal, daghā, kaṭkanā.

ARTIFICER, ARTISAN, kārigar, kasbī, peshawar, ahl i hīrfā, ahl i peshā.

ARTIFICIAL, hunārī, 'amālī, tarkībī, maṣnū'i; — (fictitious, q.v.) naḥlī, jhūṭhā, banāwārī, kasabī, muṣanna', fannī, sākhṭa.

ARTIFICIALLY, dast-kārī-se, hunār-se. [game] ṭopēn.

ARTILLERY, ṭop-khāna, bān, tīr-kamān; — (great) ARTIST, dast-kār, hunār-mand, dast-kābil, ustād, sūghar, bidyāmān, gunī, sānī', ahlī-ṣan'at, or -hunār or -peshā, ṣan'at-kār, hunār-bāz.

ARTLESS, sāda, anāpī, mūrakkh; — (guileless, q.v.) bholā, be-sākhṭa, mu'arrā, modhū; — (innocent, q.v.) bhondū, bodlā, gau, be lagā-o, nek-bakht, gharīb.

As, jaisā, jis-ṭarāḥ (opposed to their correlatives) waisā, taisā, tis-ṭarāḥ, us-ṭarāḥ; — (so, thus, &c.) kar, karke, ho; — (like) muwāfiq, mānind, chunānchī, goyā, jyon, sā; — (while) jab, jad, jis-waqt, jo, i; — (he was famous as a doctor) ḥakim kar maashhūr thā; — (because) liye, wāṣṭe; — (as if) jāno, māno; — (as many, as much) jitne, jetā, jyon-jyon, jis-kadar (opposed to their correlatives) utne, titnā, oṭā, tetā, tyon-tyon, tis-kadar, us-kadar; — (as yet) abtak, abhī, abhūn, ajhūn, hanōz; (as for, as to) ḥaḥḥ meṇ, par, ya'ne; — (as far as) jāhān-tak (correl. tahān-tak, wahān-tak), dhur, torī, le; — (as long as) jab-tak (correl. tab-tak); — (as it ought) jaisā chāhiye, bā'id o shā'id, kamā ḥaḥḥ-hū, kamā yambaghi; — (as usual) badastūr, alān-kamā-kān, waisāhī, waiso ke waisāhī, jaisā kā taisā; — (as before) aḡlā-sā, jon kā ton; — (as often as) jāiber (correl. taiber, so often); — (as if) januk, jaisāki; — (-that) tyonkar; — (as well as) kyā kyā.

ASARABOCCA, asārūn, tagar.

ASCARIDES, chunne, (sing.) chunnā. [buland-h.

TO ASCEND, chaḥṇnā, uṭhnā, bilāgnā, ṣa'ūd-k, ASCENDANT, ASCENDANT, ghalba, jīt, dabā-o, tarjīh, fauḳiyat, ziyādatī.

ASCENT, ASCENSION, chaḥḥā-o, uṭhān, 'urūj, ṣa'ūd; — (height, q.v.) ūnchān, irtifā'; — (the ascension of a prophet) mi'rāj.

TO ASCERTAIN, ṭhahrānā, jāchnā, muḥarrar-k, ma'lūm-k, taḥkīk-k, tashkīḥ-k, kūtnā, sahejnā, jamognā, sāwan-k.

ASCERTAINED, muḥarrar, mushakḥḥas, mu'aiyan, sābit, mutahakḥīk, ṭhik, nishchāl.

ASCERTAINMENT, taḥkīk, taḥakḥuk, tanḥīḥ, tashkḥīḥ, iḡbāt, sāwantā, aashpashṭ.

ASCETIC, tapassik, tapai or tapaswi, 'abidāna, fakīrāna.

ASCITES, jalandhar, istiṣkā.

TO ASCRIBE, lagānā, ṭhahrānā, maḥmūl-k, mansūb-k, nisbat-k, ḥaml-k, rakhnā, maḥṣūs-k.

ASHAMED, sharminda, zard-rū, rū-siyāh, khajil, lajjit mun'ālī, nādim, sharm-aluda or -nāk or -sār, sarnigūn.

TO BE ASHAMED, sharmānā, lajānā, sharm-khānā, shonā, 'ar-rakhnā.

ASHES, rākh, chhār, bhasam, chhā'i, bhūhi, bhas, khākistār, bānī, tann, khāk; — (pit for) khāk-dān; — (of a ḥuḥḥā) kalgi; — (colour of) khākistārī or khākī-rang, fākhṭā'i; — (ashes of the dead) masān; — (ashes which the fakīr use) bhābhūtā; — (hot ashes) bhānk, bhūbhal; — (to reduce to ashes) rākh-k.

ASHORE, kināre-par, khuaḥki-par (or simply) kināre; — (to come or go) utar-ānā, -jānā or -paṛnā; — (to run) kināre-chaḥṇnā.

ASIDE, alag, ek ānt, ek alang, ek ṭaraf, ek baḥal, kināre, judā, ek lag, faraḥ; — (to take) akāṭ-k, nīrālē lejānā.

TO ASK, (a question) pūchnā, istifsār-k, purnāh-k, pūchh-mangwānā, khābar-leṇā; — (to beg, q.v.) chāhnā, māngnā, darḥīḥwāt-k, istid'ā-k, sukḥān-d, zabān-d.

ASKEZ, sā'il, pūchhwaīyā, ṭālīb.

ASLANT, ASKANOR, ASKAUNT, tīrchhā; ṭeḥā; — (to look aslant) kankhiyōn-dekhnā.

ASLEEP, sotā, from sonā (to sleep, q.v.) sun.

ASLOPE, ASKEW, ASLANT, dhālū, dhāl-bhāv.

ASP, ASPIC, bālishtiyā sānp, aḥā'i, kālsarp.

ASPARAGUS, nāgdaun, mārchoba.

ASPECT, shakl, wajāhat, rūp, haiyat, manṣar, paikar, simā, naṣar, dīshṭ, ākār, gūrat. [rukḥā'i]

ASPERITY, karāḥṭagī, khushūnat, durashtī, saḥḥī,

TO ASPERSE, tuḥmat-lagānā, 'aib-lagānā, aluda-k, bāt-lānā, ḥarf-lānā, dokhnā.

ASPERSION, tuḥmat: buḥtān, kalank or kalang.

ASPIRATE, hakār, bisarg.

TO ASPIRATE, ṣāhir-k, adā-k, hakārṇā, uchchāran-k.

ASPIRATED, hakārī, bisargī.

ASPIRATION, (desire, ambition) ārzū ichchhā.

TO ASPIRE, laichānā, ārzū-r, nigāh-r, tāk-r, naṣar-b, shast-b, sānā-bharnā or -mārnā, tāknā, chashm-dokḥṭa-h.

ASPIRING, buland-naṣar, armānī, 'ālī-himmat.

ASPHODEL, birwāk, giyāh saree.

Ass, gadhā, (fem. gadhī) khar, himār, gadhiyā; — (a wild ass) gor-khar; — (an ass's colt) chhaunā, bāchā, khar-bachā, khotrā; — (driver) gadhē-wālā.

ASSAULT, hīng, angūza, ḥaltit or ḥaltis, pich; gadhe ke kān kī mail (a ludicrous expression like devil's dung).

TO ASSAIL, ḥamla-k, choṭ-k, mārnā.

ASSASSIN, kṭil, saffāk, ṭhag, laukiya, ghātī, khūnī.

TO ASSASSINATE, kṭil-k, khūn-k, mā-r-dālnā, ṭhikānē-lagānā, kaṭā-k, kṭ-kāyhnā.

ASSASSINATION, kṭil, gupta-ghāt.

ASSAULT, ḥamla, choṭ, wār, chaḥṇnī, chaḥḥā'i, dam, relā, tākht; — (personal) mār-pīṭ, daur; — (storm) ḥalla, dhāwā; — (he took the castle by storm) kālā' halle se liyā; — (a night assault) shab-khūn; — (to assault at night) shab-khūn mārnā.

TO ASSAULT, ḥamla- &c. -k, mārnā, darerā- &c. -k, hujūm-lānā, humaknā, daurnā, chaḥḥ-baṭhnā.

ASSAY, (of metals) 'aiyār, kas, tā-o, kharā'i.

TO ASSAY, 'aiyār-k, kasnā, tā-onā or tāwnā.

ASSAYER, sāhib 'aiyār, 'aiyār-shinās, parkiyā, chāshmi-gīr, naḥḥād.

ASSEMBLAGE, jamā'at, kasrat, bhīṭ, majmū'a, ijtimā', hujūm, amboh, maḥfil.

TO ASSEMBLE, (a.) jam'-k, farāsham-k, jorṇā, jamānī; (n.) jamnā, jam'- &c. -b, jurnā.

ASSEMBLY, majlis, sabhā, maṇḍalī, maḥfil, hazz, anjuman, jamā'at, dhārā, jam'iyat, majma', jam-ghaṭ, aṭhā, in, panchā, et, panch, akḥḥār, gaḥgat.

ASSENT, raşā, istirā, paşirā, swikār, sammātī.
TO ASSENT, kaḥul-k, mānā, hān-k, hān-hiñ-bharnā, raşā- &c. -d, hūn-kārnā, mūñd-ḡolānā. [raşnā.
TO ASSEET, ikrār- &c. -k, badā-badi-kahnā, kahnā,
ASSERTION, bāt, kaul, maḡūla, ikrār, bachan, bāchā, bād, da'wā, pramān, kathā.
ASSERTOR, kā,il, mukirr, bādī.
TO ASSESS, khirāj- &c. -lagānā, or -chaphānā, or -baith-ālnā, tashkhiş- &c. -k.
ASSESSMENT, khirāj, mahsūl, bibri, lagtā, bāj, dāmi, dāmāsāhī, ḡissa-rasād, tashkhiş, bandobast, ḡaul, ḡhar-dawāri, bārjā,ī, bāchh.
ASSESSOR, the 'amil or ḡākim is generally the assessor of his own district.
ASSETS, jā,e-dād, maujūdāt, jam'.
TO ASSEVERATE, ASSEVER, da'wā- &c. -k.
ASSEVERATION, da'wā, bād,
ASSIDUITY, ASSIDUOUSNESS, koshish, sa'ī, jihd, ta-kaiyud, maahakkāt, kadd o kāwish. [sā'ī.
ASSIDUOUS, mustakill, maşrūf, miḡnatī, bajidd, dhuni, ASSIDUOUSLY, koshish- &c. -se.
TO ASSIGN, ṡhahrānā, makḡrūş-k, denā, lānā, dilānā; — (a reason, &c.) baīlānā, jatānā.
ASSIGNATION, wa'da, awadh, wa'da waşl, mel-badān, sā,i-sūtī.
ASSIGNEE, kām muḡām.
ASSIGNMENT, barāt; — (of land) jā,e-gir, mūr-kaṡṡī; — (on the revenues, &c.) tanḡwāh; — (of land for the maintenance of troops) jā,e-dād.
TO ASSIMILATE, (a.) milānā, eksān-k, barābar-k, muwāfiq-k; (n.) milnā, eksān-h.
ASSIMILATION, milā,o, muwāfaḡat.
TO ASSIST, madad- &c. d, ṡhāmnā, madad-ḡāri- &c. -k, sambhālānā, kāndhā-d.
ASSISTANCE, madad, yāri, sāth, ṡaraf-dāri, dast-ḡiri, yāwari, saḡarā, i'ānat, ṡayid, istimdād, naşrat, ma'ūnat, kumak.
ASSISTANT, madad-ḡār, yār, mumidd, mu'āwin, kumakī, naşir, puşṡti-bān; — (in office) pesh-dast, pesh-kār, pradḡhān, chhoṡā sāḡib.
ASSIZE, (a court of justice) 'adālat, mahkama, kachahri, baṡchhapī; — (rate) nirkḡh, bhā,o.
TO ASSIZE, nirkḡh-nikālnā.
ASSIZER, nirkḡhī, bayā, nirkḡh-nikālne-wālā.
ASSOCIATE, rafīq, muşāḡib, ṡhāmil, sāḡhī, sangḡhātī.
TO ASSOCIATE, suḡbat-r, mel-r, sāth-r, milā-rahnā, mutṡafīq-h, ittīfāq-k, milnā, ham-kunār-h, muş-tarik-h, mānūs-h.
ASSOCIATION, ittīfāq, mel, ṡharākat, sāḡhā, muşā-rakat, ṡhirkat, milān or milan, ma'iyat.
TO ASSORT, sudḡarnā, tartib-d, sijil-d, ṡhaun-ṡhik-k, bāchhā-k, tafriq-k.
ASSORTER, jāchan-hār, jāchan-dār, bāchḡhik, bāchh-wayā.
ASSORTMENT, (v. the verb) khop, bāchhā.
TO ASSUAGE, takḡfir-d, ṡhandḡhā-k, paḡhlānā, dilāş-d, ārām-d, thambḡhānā.
ASSUASIVE, tasḡin-bakḡh, ḡham-gudāş.
TO ASSUME, lenā, le-lenā, akḡz-k, ikṡtiyār-k, farṡ-k, mānnā; — (to assume airs) fakḡr-k, itrānā, sheḡhī-k.
ASSUMER, ASSUMING, maḡhrūr, sir-chaphā.
ASSUMPTION, ḡarār-i'tibāri or -farṡī.
ASSURANCE, (certainty) yaḡin, manāntī, i'tibār, bhā-roā — (confidence, q. v.) dam, zu'm, ḡhamanḡ; — (firmness) dilerī; — (impudence, q. v.) ḡhiṡhā,ī, maḡrā,ī, ḡuṡṡḡhī, shokḡhī, sheḡhī; — (assurance in God) tawakkul.

TO ASSURE, tasālī-d, tashaffī-d, samḡhānā, ikrār-k ḡā'im-k, bhujānā, piḡh, ṡhonknā.
ASSURED, mukirr, kā,il, mu'takid; — (to be) ḡā'il- &c. -h, yaḡin-jānna.
ASSUREDLY, albatta, mukarrar, be-shakk, be-shubḡha, alḡhaḡḡ, nafsū-l-amr.
ASTERISK, khārija, nişhānī.
ASTERIS, picḡhe; — (keep astern) picḡhe raho.
ASTHMA, sānk, damā, ṡiḡu-n-nafas, upar-damā, kāşş-wās.
ASTHMATIC, ASTHMATICAL, sānkahā, kāşşwāşī.
TO ASTONISH, ḡhabrānā, ḡairān- &c. -k, aklānā, chaundḡhyānā, ḡhabkānā, bhakwānā, bhondḡlānā.
ASTONISHED, ḡḡabrā, mutagḡhaiyar, be-ḡawāş, sarsān, chakit, madḡhūş, sar-ḡaḡṡṡa, saḡufta, şhorida, bakḡ-bakḡ.
ASTONISHING, 'aḡib, 'aḡūba, aḡraj, ṡurfa, chatmakāri, zor, tamāşhā, nau-tarz, badiya; — (an astonish-ing fellow) zor-nuḡḡha.
ASTONISHMENT, 'aḡab, taḡaiyur, be-ḡawāşşī, chatmakār.
ASTRAY, baḡṡkā, gum-rāh, bad-rāh, be rāh; — (to go astray) baḡṡaknā, gum-rah ḡojānā.
ASTRIDE, ṡāng paşārke; — (a horse) ṡāng laṡḡāke, chaphā, sawār.
ASTRINGENT, kaḡḡziyat, bandḡhej, baksāḡaṡ, kaşş,o, uḡṡṡat.
ASTRINGENT, 'aḡṡ, kaḡḡiz, bandḡhejī, bakṡḡhā, sameṡ, tān, ṡitāra-sikrā,ī, kaşşā, kaşşā.
ASTROLABE, uşṡurlāb.
ASTROLOGER, munājim, nuḡūmī, jotiki, jotishī, rammāl, ṡhīnāş, ganakāri, ganakī.
ASTROLOGY, 'ilm i nuḡūm, nuḡūm, jotik, tanḡim, ramal, ganakār.
ASTRONOMER, ahl i ḡayat, ḡayat-dān, siddḡhāntī, raḡḡād.
ASTRONOMICAL, (tables) zij, zīch.
ASTRONOMY, ḡayat, 'ilm i ḡayat, siddḡhānt.
ASUNDER, judā, ekānt, alag, muṡafarraḡ.
ASYLUM, māman, maljā, dāru-l-amān, amān, panāh, sarān, malāḡ.
AT, (near) pās; — (in, &c.) meḡh, 'ain, ko, par, se, e, ke-tā,īn; rāt-o or rāt ke-tā,īn ā,o, come at night, often expressed by rāt alone; — (on) upar, kaşş, par, tir; — (at once) ek-laḡht, ek-ḡalam; — (at worst, at most) siwā,e ike nahīn, bahut, ba-hama jḡhat, aḡar kḡharābī ho; — (at worst, he can take my life only) bahut kaḡegā ṡirf hamāri jān leḡā; — (at all) bi-l-kull, muḡlaḡ; — (at war) laṡā,ī-par; — (at work) kān meḡh; — (he was angry at his going) uske jāne par kḡhafa hū,ā; — (why are you angry at me?) tum mujḡ se kyūn kḡhafa ho? — (she frowns at me) mujḡ par ḡḡuraktī ḡai; — (he knocked at the door) kewār ko ṡhonkā; — (at how much?) kete par? kete ko? — (at all, negatively) muḡlaḡ, nipāṡ, kuchḡh, tanak, ḡarra; — (I don't know this language at all) is zabān ko main kuchḡh nahīn jāntā; — (at length, at last) āḡḡhirash, bāre, nidān, ant, āḡḡhiru-l-amr; — (at full length) muḡaḡṡal; — (at least) ṡḡore se ṡḡorā, kam-meḡh-kam; — (at most) bahut se bahut; — (at hand) sar i dast, ḡāzir; — (at all times) har waḡt; — (at present) is waḡt, abḡhī, ṡī-l-ḡāl, al-ḡāl, bi-l-ḡāl; — (at first) awwal, paḡhle, ād; — (at home) ḡhar meḡh; — (at all events) khwāḡh ma khwāḡh, ba har ḡurāt, ba har ḡāl; — (at times) kabḡhī-kabḡhī, ḡāḡ-ḡāḡ; — (at night, applicable to bills, &c.) darānī, as darānī hunḡī. a bill payable at night.
ATABAL, ṡābl, ṡābla, pakḡḡawaj.
ATE, (preterite of eat) khāyā, from khānā, to eat, q. v.
ATHEISM, dahriyā-pan, ilḡād, daḡr, nāṡtikṡ, iṡkār, kaḡulik.
ATHEIST, dahriyā, nāṡtik or nāṡtaki, kaḡuliki, muḡḡhid.

ATHEISTICAL, mulhid, munkir.

ATHLETIC, chāk-chauband, mushṭandā, kungrā, dhaugar, bal-want, karṭarā, zor-āwar, zabar-dast, kaṭṭā, shah-zor, pahlawān, ḡand-pel, bali, sara, iñ.

ATHWART, āṛā, bendā.

ATILT, paintare par; — (*abroach*) ujḡun-par, or orḡhak-par.

ATLAS, (*a rich silk*) aṣlas; — (*map*) naḡah or naḡsha.

ATMOSPHERE, hawā, batās, bā, o-bokhā.

ATOM, garta, anū, jux lā yatajazza.

TO ATONE, (*a. to expiate*, q. v.) meṭnā, prāyashchitt-k, kafāra-d; (n.) kafāra- &c.-h.

ATONEMENT, 'iwaḡ, jarimāna, badla, kafāra, parāsh-chit, or prāyashchitt.

A-TOP, par, ūpar, siripar, bālāḡ, bar-bālā.

ATROCIOUS, saḡḡt, karṛā, aḡhadd, shadid, aḡharr, mahā-pāpi, aḡhi.

ATROCIOUSNESS, ATROCITY, shiddat, saḡḡti, mahā-pāp, ḡunāh i 'aḡim or -kabira, aḡh.

ATROPHY, sūkḡā, sukh-chḡarī, sūkhar, wānsū, sūkhan-haṭi.

TO ATTACH, (*to win*, &c.) apnā-k, girwida-k, ḡalka-ba ḡosh-k, lobḡanā, birbhānā, moh-lenā, hilānā, lagā-lenā, ḡanṡhnā; — (*to join*, q. v.) milānā, waṣl-k, lagānā.

ATTACHED, chaspidā, girwida, mānūs, ma, lūf, rālā-milā, hilā-milā, ḡhaṭ-paṭ, wafādār, mā, il, muṭtalā, lanlin, dil-basta, paḡhī; — (*to be attached*) ḡathnā, ho-rahnā, hilnā, wafādār-h, mail-k.

ATTACHMENT, chaspidagi, dil-bastagi, hel-mel, mail, wafā, laggā; — (*regard*, q. v.) pyār, chāḡh, ulfat, rabṡ.

ATTACK, ḡamla, chaḡḡā'i, dhāwā, yūriah, wahla.

TO ATTACK, chaḡḡnā, mārṇā, ḡamla- &c.-k, paṛnā, ḡirṇā, chḡernā, kūd-paṛnā, pakayṇā, hūlaknā; — (*as a feint*) bḡarak-, siyāḡa-dikhānā; — (*to attack the rear*) pichḡāri-mārṇā; — (*to attack in front*) muḡrā-mārṇā, aḡāri-mārṇā; — (*to attack the flank*) kamar-mārṇā.

TO ATTAIN, (a.) pānā, lābh-k, ḡāṣil-k; (n.) milnā, barānā, āḡnā, bāḡam-pahunchnā, ḡāṣil-h. [ḡusūl.

ATTAINABLE, milan-hār, muyassar, kasbi, mumkinu-l-

ATTAINMENT, bāt, ḡuṇ, waṣf, jauhar, ta'rif, hunar, burd, ḡhanimat, kām, istiḡāda, upārjan; — (*attainment of one's wishes*) kām-rānā, kām-yābi.

TO ATTEMPEER, ATTEMPERATE, muwāḡiḡ-k, mu'tadil-k, hamwār-k.

ATTEMPT, koshish, sa'i, jḡhd, ḡaṣd, āzmā, jah, udyog, cheshṡā; — (*attack*) ḡamla, choṡ, ḡaṣd.

TO ATTEMPT, āzmānā, koshish- &c.-k, deḡhnā, karnā; — (*to attack*) ḡamla- &c.-k.

TO ATTEND, dhyān-r, ḡhaur-k, dil-d, kān-dharnā, tan-d, ḡadam-d, hāth-d; — (*to wait on*) ḡāṣir- or maujūd- or lagā- or pās or sāth-rahnā, tāknā, nihārnā, rukḡ-k, muṡḡh-k; — (*as a physician*, &c.) ḡḡabar-lenā, pūchnā, dawā pānī-k, mu'ālīja-k, baidā, r-k; — (*to the door*, pahunchnā, rukḡṡat-k.

ATTENDANCE, ḡāṣir-bāshi, ta'īnāti, ḡḡidmat, naukari; — (*on the sick*) bimār-dāri, bimār-pursi, ḡḡabar-giri, pūchnār, mulāzimāt, mujrā; — (*to dance*) nāch-nachāna, tānā-bānā-k.

ATTENDANT, ATTENDER, ḡḡidmatgār, ḡāṣir-bāsh, ḡḡādim, mulāzim, ta'īnāt, ḡḡidmatiyā, jilau-dār, hamrah-rikāb, bandḡāni, ḡawāshi; — (*on the sick*) bimār-dār, kārnī, rachak, ḡḡabar-gir.

ATTENTION, ATTENTIVENESS, hoshiyāri, suḡetī, chaunk-sā'i, surt, liḡāḡ, sa'i, iḡtiyāt, ḡḡabar-dāri, koshish, ṡakayud, ḡḡauṡ, dhyān, ḡḡiyāl; — (*to a guest*) iḡdam, tawāṡū, murā'āt, 'i'āz, sanmān, ādar, tawajjuh; — (*study*, q. v.) parisram, didā-rezi.

ATTENTIVE, chaunkas, surtā, manodyogī, suḡet, sargarm, mustā'idḡ, mukaiyad, mutawajḡih, muṡatf, sāwadḡān, sā'i.

ATTENTIVELY, surt-se, ḡḡhaur- &c.-se, taḡḡiḡ-kar.

ATTENUANT, mulāḡṡif, patlā karne-wālā.

TO ATTENUATE, patlā-k, raḡiḡ-k.

ATTENUATION, patlā, i, rikḡat, liḡḡiri.

TO ATTEST, shāḡidi-d, pramān- &c.-d.

ATTESTATION, shāḡidi, taṡḡiḡ, istiḡḡād, siḡil, taṡḡiḡ.

ATTIRE, poṡḡak, libās, (pl.) kapre, basan, chīr.

TO ATTIRE, pahimnā, pahnānā, pahirānā, poṡḡ, added to nouns, and followed by honā; thus in Saḡdā:

"De basma-poṡḡ ho-ke tū sāḡḡar bilūr kā."

(When attired in golden robes present the crystal bowl.)

ATTITUDE, ḡālat, samā, ān, dhaj, āsan, ṡaur, andāz.

ATTORNEY, nā'ib, wakīl; — (*at law*) 'ādālat ki wakīl; — (*power of attorney*, &c.) sanad, wikālat-nāma.

TO ATTRACT, khīnchnā, birbhānā, lālchānā, har-lenā, girwida-k, ainchnā, tīrnā, ḡālb-k, lagā-lenā.

ATTRACTED, 'āshīḡ, majḡḡub, ākarshit.

ATTRACTION, khīnch, khīnchā, o, kaashish, jaḡb, inḡiḡib; — (*female charms or attractions*) dil-kashī, dil-farebi, dil-rubā, i, moh, ān, nāz, adā, 'āshīḡi, akar-shan, ta'ashshuḡ.

ATTRACTIVE, ATTRACTING, ATTRACTOR, (*alluring*, q. v.) dil-bar, man-mohan, dil-lagan, mohan, ma'shūḡ; — (*as the magnet*) ḡāḡib; — (*an attractive quality*) ḡuwwat i ḡāḡiba.

ATTRIBUTE, waṡf, ṡifat, ḡḡāṡṡiyat, māḡiyat, ḡun, ḡḡāṡṡa, (pl. ḡḡawāṡṡ.)

TO ATTRIBUTE, ṡiānnā, ḡālnā, mansūb-karnā.

ATTRITION, raḡar, ḡḡisā, o, inkisār.

AVAIL, fā, ida, naṡ, ḡāṡil, lābh, biḡ-būd.

TO AVAIL, ḡāṡḡā, o-ḡāṡḡnā, shippā-larānā, fā, ida, paidā-k, phal-d, phalnā, kān-ānā, lahṇā.

AVARICE, AVARICIOUSNESS, ḡirṡ, lālchāḡ, ḡḡisat, lālach, lālsā, bhūkh.

AVARICIOUS, ḡariṡ, lālchī, ṡāmi', dāridar, ḡḡasis.

AVARICIOUSLY, lālach-se, ṡāma'-se.

AVAST, bas, bas bas, bas karo, raho-raho, hān-hān.

AVOUNT! dut, ḡum-ho, dūr-ho, chakḡe, chal-chakḡe.

AUBURN, mai-ḡūn, bhūrā, ḡandum-rang. [bikri.

AUCTION, nilām (from lielam, Port.), harṡar, biki, o.

AUCTIONEER, nilām-chi.

AUDACIOUS, (*bold*, q. v.) niḡār, auḡḡar, ūḡād, akḡḡar, be-liḡāḡ, be-adab, ṡānchrā, sīna-zor.

AUDACIOUSNESS, AUDACITY, dhīṡḡā'i niḡāri, be-bāki, sīna-zori, shokḡḡi, ḡustākḡḡi, be-adabi, be-liḡāḡi.

AUDACIOUSLY, ḡustākḡḡāna, ḡustākḡḡi-se, dhīṡḡā, i-se.

AUDIBLE, (*loud*, q. v.) buland, ūnchā, sunā, ū, masḡū', ḡāḡir, jalī, jahṡ, pur; — (*to be*) sunā, i-d, sun-payṇā or -ānā; — (*an audible voice*) buland-āwāz, bāḡ i buland.

AUDIBLY, bāḡ i buland-se, buland āwāz se.

AUDIENCE, AUDITORY, ahl i majlis, sunne-wāle, mu-ḡḡāṡābin, sāmi'in, istimā', sarwan; — (*of an ambassador*) mulāzamat, mujrā; — (*to give audience*) kān-d, bār i 'āmm-k; — (*the hall of audience*) diwān i 'āmm, bār i 'āmm. [lenā.

TO AUDIT, jānchnā, naḡar i ṡānī-k, istiḡā-k, muḡḡāsiba-

AUDITOR, (*hearer*) sāmi', muḡḡāṡab, sunne-wālā; — (*of accounts*) mustaufi, muḡāsib, mushrif.

TO AVENG, intīḡām-l, badla-lenā; — (*to punish*) 'aḡāb-k, ḡāḡr-k, saṡā-d.

AVENGE, muntaḡim, ḡāḡir, ḡāḡḡar.

AVENUE, nakā, murūr, ḡuḡāra, rawāḡ (vulg. roṡḡh).

To AVER, da'wā-k, ikrār-k, bachan-k, bād-k, badā-badi kahna.

AVERAGE, ausaṭ, paṭā, har-dar; — (*the average price*) mutawaasiṭ-kīmat, sammudhā-mol; — (*at an average*) sarāsari.

AVERSE, mukhālif, dushman, birodhi, nā-rāṣi, rū-gardān, mutawāḥḥish; — (*to be averse*) munh-phernā, kashida-h, ruknā, ānkh-chhipānā, khinch-rakhnā, ji-chorānā, haṭaknā.

AVERSNESS, kashid, khinch, rukwaṭ, susti, taghāful, ḥhil.

AVERSION, (*dislike*, q.v.) i'rās, ikrāh, tanaffur, 'aks, ijtināb, nafrat; — (*hatred*, q.v.) mukhālafat, birodh, dushmani, tawāḥḥush, khainch.

To AVERT, dūr-k, dafa'-k, ṭālnā, phernā, moṛ-denā, mār-denā, bāz-rakhnā, haṭānā.

AUGER, barmā or barma, parmāha.

To AUGMENT, baṛhānā, ziyāda- &c. -k.

AUGMENTATION, AUGMENT, ziyādati, baṛhti, sarā, i, adhikā, i, afzā, ish, afzūni, izdiyād.

AUGMENTED, ziyāda, mazid, adhik, saras, afzūd, ifāfa, blahekh.

AUGUR, AUGURER, shagūniyā.

To AUGUR, shagūn-denā or shakun-denā.

AUGURY, shagūn, fāl.

AUGUR, 'āli-ahān, 'aṣimu-ah-ahān, 'āli-jāh, humāyūn, jāliu-l-kadr, janāb i 'āli, busurg, uttam; — (*gracious*) mubārak, nek.

AUGUST, (*month of*) bhādoṇ, bhādrī, nabh.

AVIARY, chipiyā-khāna, khush-khāna, and applicable also to any place where a number of curious animals are kept.

AVIDITY, ṭama' shauṭ, raghbat, dil-garmi, dil-dihl, jhānjh, chānūp, hawas, ārzū, ichhā, sa'i, tamannā.

AVUNT, kākī, pittiyā, en; — (*paternal*) phūphi, phū, ā; — (*maternal*) khāla, mausi; — (*paternal uncle's wife*) chachi, tā, i; — (*maternal uncle's wife*) māmāni, māmī.

To AVOCATE, mashghūl-k, aṭkānā, khainch-lejānā.

AVOCATION, shughl, mashghala, dhandhā, bolāhaṭ, bolāwā.

To AVOID, parhez-k, ihtirāz-k, i'rās-k, barā-o-rakhnā, dūr-bhāgnā, bachānā; — (*to escape*) bachnā; — (*to decline*) ānkh-chhipānā, ji-chorānā.

To AVOW, ikrār- &c. -k, gāhir-k; — (*to justify*) ḥujjat-k, haṭh-k.

AVOWABLE, lā, ik-bayān, kahne-jog.

AVOWAL, ikrār, da'wā, angikār.

AVOWEDLY, dida o dānista, jān-būjh-ke, bi-l-kāṣḍ, chaph-ke.

AVOWER, mukirr, mu'tarif, kā, il.

AURELIA, (*the insect so called*) bādāma.

AURORA, subh, bhor, arun, tarā.

AUSPICE, fāl, shagūn; — (*auspices*) ḥimāyat, faṭl, ikbāl, ba-daulat, partāp, chhānāh-bānā.

AUSPICIOUS, mubārak, sa'id, mutabarrak, yamn, nek, sāz-wār, subh; — (*person*) gāt bā-barkāt.

AUSTERE, saḥt, karerā, kharjharā, tund, kaṭṭar, kar-kas; — (*taste*) bakā, kasalā.

AUSTERITY, AUSTERENESS, saḥti, karakhtāḡ, tundi, khushūnat, kharjharāḡ; — (*of taste*) bakā, o; — (*of manners*) tapassyā, jog, zuhd, riyāṣat.

AUTHENTIC, saḥih, sābit, taḥḥik, mutaḥḥāḥḥik, pramān, sachchā, mu'tabar.

To AUTHENTICATE, saḥih- &c. -k, musajjil-k, sābit-pahunchānā.

AUTHENTICITY, gihbat, i'tibār, sachā, i, pramān, sachauti.

AUTHOR, (*inventor*, &c.) bāni, mājīd, mukhtari', bāni-kār, musabbib; — (*writer*) musannif, kartā, granth-kār, granth-kartā; — (*a classical author*) muṣannif i mu'tabar.

AUTHORITY, iḥtiyār, ḡdrat, maḡdūr, zor, tathā, parākram, iḡtidār, ḡkūmat, sar-dāri, mukhtārī, ḡākimi, niyog, dārgiri, ā, et, ḡankā; — (*order*, q. v.) ḡukm, farmān; — (*absolute authority*) istiḡlāl; — (*testimony*, q. v.) sanad; — (*weight*, q. v.) ḡadr.

To AUTHORISE, (*to empower*) mukhtār-k, sūtāntr-k, iḡhtiyār-d; — (*to make legal*) mubāḡ-rakhnā, jā, iz rakhnā, rawā-jānnā. [jā, iz.

AUTHORIZED, mukhtār, sūtāntr, rawā, durust, mubāḡ, AUTOMATOUS, mutaḡharrik ba nafsihi.

AUTUMN, khisān, ḡharif, pat-jhar.

AUTUMNAL, ḡharifi; — (*the autumnal equinox*) i'tidāl i ḡharifi, haripad.

AUXILIARY, madad-gār; — (*the auxiliary army*) kumaki-lashkar; — (*auxiliary verb*) ā'li mu'awin.

To AWAIR, rāh-dekhnā, 'arṣa-khinchnā, muntagir, rahnā.

AWAKE, jāḡtā, bedār, wāḡif. [jāḡ-uḡhnā.

To AWAKE, AWAKEN, (a.) jagānā; — (n.) jāḡnā, AWARD, ḡukm, fatwā, tajwiz, ḡālig, ḡālig-nāma, faṭal-nāma. [kānā, badnā.

To AWARD, ṭaharrānā, dilānā, fatwā-d, ḡukm-d, chu-AWARE, ḡhabar-dār, huṣhiyār, suḡhetā, chetan or chaitanya, mutanabbih; — (*to be aware*) muḡ-ṭala'-h, wāḡif-h, ḡgāh-h, chetnā.

AWAY, ḡhair-ḡāṣir, ḡhā, ib, gum, dūr, judā, bāhar, bichhrā; — (*begone*, q. v.) gum-ho, hisht, dūr-dabak, chalo, uḡho, sarak, farḡ ho; — (*in comp.*) denā, dālnā; — (*to give away*) de-dālnā; — (*to throw away*) dāl-denā; — (*let us away*) chalen, rawāna-howen; — (*away with him*) dūr karo; — (*to go away*) chalā-jānā; — (*to disappear*) jātā-rahnā; — (*to come away*) chalā-ānā.

AWZ, ḡar, dabā, o, ru'b, dādbāba, 'ibrat, haibat, hānk, ḡhor, dhāk, dhamak, zalzala; — (*to stand in awe*) dabnā, dabā, o-mānnā.

To AWE, dabānā, dhāk-bāndhnā, dabkānā.

AWFUL, haibat-nāk, haul-nāk, ḡarā, onā, bhāiyānak, ru'b-dār, 'ibrati.

AWFULNESS, haibat-nāki, haul-nāki. [muddat.

AWHILE, thoṛā, ek-dam, garra, chand-roz, chand-

AWKWARD, (*person*, &c.) anāpi, phūḡar, kūṛh, anch-hūlā, mūrakh, jabaddā, nā-tarāshida, nā-marbūṭ, be-salika, bad-zeb, be-saj, bad-numā, bad-waṭ, be-ḡaul.

AWKWARDLY, be-ḡhab, be-ḡanl, be-ḡarāh.

AWKWARDNESS, nā-tarāshidagī, bad-numā, i, be-ḡauli, anāḡ-panā.

AWL, sūtāri, sūjā, sū, ā, niharni, āri, daraṭsh.

AWNING, shāmiyāna, nam-gira, sā, ebān, chandwā.

AWOKE, (n.) jāḡ; — (*awakened*) jagāyā-hū, ā.

AWRY, ṭirchhā, toṛhā, bendā, kaj, oreb, angash-ban-gash.

AXE, kuhārī, tabar, ṭāngā, kulhār-ā or -i.

AXIOM, badiha, aḡhar, pratachḡ.

AXIS, AXLE, AXLETREE, dhuri, tīr, irsi; — (*of the globe*) miḡwar, merū, ḡuḡb; — (*ring*) āwan, majherū.

AY, hān, āre-bale, achchhā.

AYE (*always*) hamesha, sadā, nit.

ASIMUTH, as-samat, digamsh.

AZURE, āsmāni, nil-gūn, nilā, kabūd, lājawardi, āb-gūn, ābi, azrak; — (*the azure sky*) nil-gūn āsmān or nil-gūn ḡargāh.

B

TO BAA bhenbhiyānā, mimiyanā, bhen-bhen-k.

BABBLE, yāwago, i, bak-bak, kīl o kāl, rez.

TO BABBLE, ghūnghān-k, hūnhān-k, arbar- &c. -k, baknā, barābarānā, bar-mārānā.

BABBLER, bā, ojhak, fūzūl-go, yāwa-go, behūda-go, lutrā, bharbhariyā, phikauriyā, phānkārā, bawesiyā.

BABE, bachcha, laikā, shir-khōra, bābā (prop. a father), which, though used as a term of endearment by old people to young, does not mean, as the English suppose, a child; bālā, phohā, chengā, pisrak, bāl-bachcha, bābā-jān, which last is an expression of endearment used reciprocally by father and son; bibi is between mother and daughter; miyān is also applicable to a babe.

BABOON, langūr, hanmān, maimūn.

BABY, (a doll, &c.) putlā, (in the fem.) putlī.

BACCHANALS, (of Hindustan) holi, phagwā.

BACHELOR, mujarrad, ko.ārā, mufis, is sometimes, but improperly, used in this sense, being a corruption of, or mistake for, mukhlis; an-byāhā, barhamchāri, nā-kad-khudā.

BACHELORSHIP, mujarradi, tajrid, ko.ār-panā.

BACK, pith, pusht, pichhā; — (rear) pichhwārā; — (behind one's back) pith-pichhe, pas-ghibat; — (of a horse) maddā; — (of a book, &c.) pushta; — (of the head) gudi, tan, deh; — (-wipe) ultā-hāth; — (cloth piece) pith-mālā, palat; — (to fall) pichhe-hatnā or -dabnā, pahlū-tihī-k; — (to turn) the back on) pichhe-d; — (to leave) pichhā- or pith-phernā.

BACK (again) pher, ghūm, punar, bāz, pichhe; — (to give back a thing) wāpas- or pher-denā.

TO BACK, (mount) charyhnā, pith-lagnā, sawār-h; — (as a carriage) hatnā; — (to support) pushti-k, pachh-k, takwiyat-d.

TO BACKBITE, chughli-khānā, chughal-khori-k, ghibat-k, ghammāzi-k, chawā-o-k, nūdiyā-k, gila-k, pith-lagānā.

BACKBITER, chughal-khor, chawā, i, ghammāz, pith-lagā, ū, ghibati, ghibat-go, lutrā.

BACK-BONE, riṣh.

BACK-DOOR, chor-khiṛki, kolki, chor-darwāza.

BACKGAMMON, takhta-nard, nard.

BACKSIDE, chūtar, nitambh, surin, kūn.

TO BACKSLIDE, dignā, bargashta honā.

BACKSTAIRS, chor-sirhi.

BACK-SWORD, talwār, shamsher, khāndā.

BACKWARD, (adj. unwilling) rū-gardān, kashida, nā-rāṣi, sust, pichh-manā, paspā, pichhātā; — (and forwards to go) tānā bānā-k; — (to shoot an arrow, &c. backwards when retreating) bāz-gashti tir- &c. -chalānā.

TO BE BACKWARD, ruknā, ji-chorānā, muṣh-ehhipānā, khinch-r, haṭaknā, haṭnā, bāz-rahnā, dhil-k, pichhe-rahnā, darguzar-k, kuṣūr-k.

BACKWARDLY, susti- &c. -se.

BACKWARDNESS, deri, susti, dirangī, istādagi, dhil, bilamb, rukwāt, taghāful, daregh, kuṣūr, kotāhi.

BACKWARDS, (from the wrong end, &c.) ultā, kalb.

BACON, su, ar kā khārā gosht; — (to save one's) apni pagri thāmbnā, apni ṭopi langoti bachānā.

BAD, bad, burā, mandā, nā-kāra, zabūn, kharāb, bigrā, nashṭ, nikhid, bhondā, be-ḍaul, be-dhab, asubh, nā-sawāb, bargashta; — (in comp.) kū or ku, or bad, as ku-karm, a wicked deed; — (wicked, q.v.) mufsid, bad-bāṣin, khontā, sharir, asharr; — (unfortunate) manhū, naha, kū-sā'at; — (hurtful) muzir, fāsid; — (sick, q.v.) bimār.

BADGE, nishān, 'alāmat, chih, pahchān, chaprās, chhāpā, nishāni, sanad; — (of Brahmins, &c.) jāne, ū, zunnār; — (of slavery) hālka; — (bridal) kangnā, sihrā.

BADLY, be-ṭarāḥ, be-ḍaul, bad-ḍaul, bigār-kar.

BADNESS, badi, burā, i, kharābi, bad-zāti, khotā, i, kūh, bigār, nikhidā, bhondā, i.

TO Baffle, barbād-k, rā, gān-k, zāya-k, yarar-k, akārath-k, ājiz-k, mār-denā, ghabrānā, mahmūd-k, haṭkānā, hairān-k, fareb-d.

BAFFLED, lā-'ilāj, hairān-parehān, vyarthi.

BAFFLER, barbādi, sānti.

BAG, thaili, kisa, khisa, himiyāni, kharīṭa, ganjiyā; — (of money) toṭa, badra, dhokrā, khuthi, parchhi; — (a bag of musk) nāfa, mirg-nābh; — (a clothes bag) jāmdāni; — (a waterman's bag) mashk, pakhl; — (bullock bags) khurjin, khurā; — (a bag or case) ghilāf, gharārā.

TO BAG, jhol- or kunjlak-parnā.

BAGGAGE, chīz-bast, asbāb, saranjām, safar kā sāma, asāga, kalkāntā, dera dandā, sāz-bāz, urdū; — (sent on before) pesh khāna; — (of an army) bungāh, bahir, latbahar; — (slut, q.v.) 'allāma, kuṭṭāma; — (bag and baggage) 'amala-fīl, gharbār, tamān o kamāl, salog.

BAGNIO, ḥammām, saṭiyā, ghul-khāna.

BAGPIPE, shah-nā-i (resembles it in sound but not in appearance).

BAIL, zāmini, gimma, kafalat, takafful; — (the person) zāmin, kafil, mutakaffil; — (pecuniary security) māl zāmin; — (security for a person's appearance) hāzir-zāmin; — (for the conduct of any one) fīl-zāmin.

TO GIVE or STAND BAIL, manauti-k, zāmini- &c. -k, zāmin- &c. h; — (to admit to bail) zāmini- &c. -mānā -kabil-k.

BAILABLE, zāmini-paṣir.

BAILIFF, saẓāwāl, dhaums, chaprāsi, muḥaṣṣil, dastakī, shahna, mir-dahā, dandiyā.

BAIT, chāra, dāna, ṭu'ma (vulg. tāmbā), āhār; — (snare) jāl, shast.

TO BAIT, chāra-lagānā, dāna- or chāra-dānā; — (a horse) khilānā, dāna-pānī-d, ghāa-dāna-d; — (beasts) toṭwānā, kaṭwānā, laṭānā, halkārnā; — (to rest) istirāḥat, bisrām-k, sastānā.

BAIZE, (cloth so called) paṭṭū.

TO BAKE, pakānā, ponā, peṛā-banānā.

BAKED, tandūri, pakāyā hū.ā.

BAKER, nān-bā, i, nān-paz, roṭi-wālā, ṭabbākh.

BAKEHOUSE, tandūr-khāna.

BAKING, nān-pazi, ṭabbākhī.

BALANCE, mizān, tarāzū, tulā, bidh; — (receivable) bāki; — (payable) fāzil; — (equipoise) 'adl; fāzil bāki is probably a balance sheet; — (owing a balance) bāki-dār; — (outstanding balance) pā.e-bāki, zer-bāki, wilāyat-bāki; — (small) narzā, kāntā; — (the tongue of a balance) jibhi; — (the scale) palla, palrā; — (the beam) dandī; — (overplus) bārḥ, fāzil, ziyādātī; — (of an account) bāki, baṭiyā, tatimma.

TO BALANCE, (real or figurative) tolnā, wazn-k, an-dāza-k; — (scales) pāsang-k, barābar-k, pūrā-k; — (an account) wāsil-bāki-k, sūf-k, bidh-milān, dyorḥā-k, 'adl-sambhānā, ham-wazn-k, dhārī-h, sidhā-k.

BALANCING (books, &c.) bidhmili, dyorḥā.

BALCONY, shah-nashin, nikāstā, pesh-dānā, (v. gallery) barāmada (corruptedly barāndā, whence, perhaps, the common word verandah), bālā-khāna, from which balcony is probably derived.

BALD, ganjā, chandil, chandā or chandrā, kal, khalwātī, rūṭhā; — (insipid, &c.) be-namak, nā-zebb.

BALDERASH, pūch-pādar, hawā o hawās.

BALDNESS, ganj, chandā, i, khalwāt, būrkā, lach.

BALE, gaṭhar, gaṭhā, gāṭh, moṭ, takhta; — (of cotton) gūṭh.

TO BAILE, (to love, q.v.) ulichnâ.

BALEFUL, bad, burâ, mufsid, muzirr, angun.

BALK, banderî, yâs, nâ-ummedî.

TO BALK, mahrim-k, mâyûs-k, nâ-ummed-k, nirâs-k.

BALL, golâ, goli, gol, kura, phenç, pinçâ, gorbâ, ghulela, girâ; — (for play) go-i, gendâ, golâ-bhelâ, mengni, gûthli; — (cocoon) ko,â; — (dance) gat, bairâg, nâch, rakç, jhûrmat, jhûmar, râs; — (of thread, &c.) battî; — (of a tu/ban) jûrâ; — (hand ball) gend, a flower used to play with.

BALLAD, git, râg.

BALLAST, nilâm, nilam, lilam, man, jang.

TO BALLAST, nilâm-d.

BALLISTER, BALLUSTRADE, pakhrî, kaṭahra, kangûra.

BALLOT, kur'a; — (to ballot) kur'a-d.

BALLOON, kalsâ, ânâr, fânûs. [rân, bâdranjboya.

BALM, (the balsam) balsân; — (the plant) bûmâda-

BALMY, miṭhâ, shirin, sukh. [gul-mihîdî.

BALSAM, balsân, raughan i balsân, tilâ; — (double)

BAMBOO, bâsâ, — (work) ṭhâdâ; — (splitter)

bâs-phor; — (sugar, manna, or camphor of)

bâs-lochan; — (case) chongâ; — (clump of)

bâs-bâr; — (single clump) bâs ki koṭhi.

TO BAMBOOLE, mughâlâṭa-d, bhulâwâ-d.

BAMBOOLEER, mughâlâṭa-bâs.

TO BAN, kosnâ, shrâp denâ.

BANANA, kelâ, of which there are several kinds, as the

champâ-kelâ, martabân-kelâ, chini-kelâ, &c.

BAND, (troop) garoh, jathâ, ghul, zumra; — (of

music) ṭâ,ifa, chunki, raushan-bâjâ, pachbajnâ, nau-

bat, dhaunsâ, bâjâ; — (crew, q.v.) gaphrî.

BANDAGE, paṭṭi, band, bandhan, pan-kapṛâ; — (a

head band) ṭasâba.

BANDITTI, lûṭere, ḥazzâk, pinçâre (this last is parti-

cularly applicable to those who attend the Marhaṭṭ

armies.

BANDOLERS, toshdân. [badal-k.

TO BANDY, idhar udhar phenknâ, ḍânwanḍol-k, radd-

BANDY-LEGGED, bângûr, phidḍâ, kaj-pâ.

BANE, zahr, bis, bikh, mâhur, samm, kharâba.

BAKEFUL, zahr-dâr, sammî, zabûn, halâhal, muzirr.

BANG, mâr (the herb so called is properly bhang).

TO BANG, kûṭnâ, pîṭnâ, mârâ, tambih-k, mâr-k,

kûṭ-k.

TO BANISH, shahr-badar-k, jalâ-waṭan-k, des-tyâg k,

banwâs-d, be-waṭan-k, tyâgnâ, hanḍânâ.

BANISHED, kharîj, mardûd. [râj, banwâs.

BANISHMENT, jalâ-waṭan, des-nikâlâ, âwaragî, istikh-

BANK, (of a river, &c.) kinâra, pār, tîr, ṭaraf; — (a

high bank) karârâ, arârâ; — (dike) pushta, bândh;

— (of earth) toda, tilâ, ṭekrâ, dîhâ, dhû,â, pâl;

— (loose) kachhâṭ, char, gaṭhânâ; — (bank for

money) ṣarrâf-khânâ, khazânâ, koṭhî.

TO BANK, bândhnâ, pushta-bandî-k.

BANK-BILL, ṭip, hunḍî, bank-loṭ.

BANKER, ṣarrâf, mahâjan, seṭh, sâhd-kâr, sâh, koṭhi-

or hunḍî-wâl, foṭa-dâr (whence pau-dâr, pot-dâr, &c.)

BANKING, mahâjan-ṭoli, ṣarrâfa, mahâjani, sahd-

kârî, &c.

BANKRUPT, shikasta, nâ-dâr, dewâliyâ; — (to be)

ṭâṭ-ulaṭnâ, ṭâṭ-peṭ-ulaṭnâ.

BANKRUPTCY, dewâla, ifâs, nâ-dârî.

BANNER, BANNEROL, 'alam, nishân, jhandâ, bâ,ofâ.

BANNIAN, this word is not used by the natives; their

under garments, like it, are called angâ, pairâhan,

&c. Baniyâ is the name of a tribe who are all mer-

chants and traders of one kind or another; whence

such an one's bannian or broker.

BANNOCK, pâstî, chapâṭî, gadrî, girda, phulkâ.

BANQUET, majlis, bazm, anjuman, jashn, ziyâfat,

da'wat, mihmânî, utsau, nyotâ, jewanhâr.

BANQUETING-HOUSE, 'aish-mahâl, 'ishrat-khâna, mai-

khâna, utsau-bhawân.

TO BANTER, maskhara-banânâ, banânâ, taiyâr-k,

ṭhaṭhâ-k, mazâkh-k, tasâkhkhur-k, ṣarâfat-k, rish-

khândî-k, hansî-k, chernâ.

BANTERER, ṭhaṭhe-bâz, ṭhaṭhol, ṣarif, khush-ṭaba'.

BANTLING, ghenṭâ, bachcha.

TO BAPTIZE, nâm-r, nâm-karan-k.

BAR, shah-tîr, lakkar, laṭhâ, arbangâ, ḍandâ, bârâ,

menç, ḍand, sikh, sikh-cha, darband, ḳaid, bandhej,

pushtî-bân, bâṭâ, sâmin; — (of a court, &c.)

kaṭgharâ, chabûṭrâ; — (of a harbour) char;

— (obstacle, q.v.) âr, rok, sadd i râh; — (of

gold, &c.) salâḳh, inṭ, pattar, chakkî, kâmi.

TO BAR, belnâ-lagânâ; — (to hinder, q.v.) sadd-k,

barajnâ, ta'arrûṭ-k, nikâlâ.

BARB, ânkî, khâr, kânṭâ, pakhar, tâzi, dânt.

BARBARIAN, gauwâr, diḥḳânî, ban-mânus, dabang,

bhil, mûrakh, ḥaiwân, ḡalim, bhandesar, japhar,

arṭarangi.

BARBARISM, BARBAROUSNESS, jihâlât, jihl, nâ-tarâshî-

dagi, mûrakh-panâ, 'ujma.

BARBARITY, arṭarang, jâhili, waḥshiyat.

BARBAROUS, jâhil, nâ-tarâshîda, dabang, kund, gau-

wâr, waḥshî, beraḥm, angarh, banelâ, anchilâ,

karakht.

BARBAROUSLY, nâ-tarâshîdagî-se, be-raḥmî-se, be-

dareghî- &c. -se.

BARBED, ankî-dâr, khâr-dâr, jaushan-dâr.

BARBER, ḥajjâm (properly a copper or scarifier), nâ,i,

ustâ (from ustâd), nawwâ, nâpit; — (for horses,

&c.) babar; — (barber's manual) kisbat-nâma.

BARBERIES, zirishk; — (the tree) yarishk kâ

darakht.

BARBITON, barbaṭ. [dânî, kab, kabi, or kavi.

BARD, bhâṭ, maddâḥ, karḳait, mirâṭ, bardait, mai-

BARE, (naked, q.v.) nangâ; — (plain, q.v.) sâda;

— (mere, q.v.) khâlî; — (as ground) paṭpar,

kaff i dast, mûndlâ, be barg o bar, be bâl o par;

— (not saddled) chârjâma.

TO BARE, kholnâ, nangâ-k, ughârâ.

BARFACED, be-ḥaiyâ, nilajjâ, be-imtiyâz.

BARFACEDLY, (impudently) be-sharmî-se, be-ghairatî-

se; — (openly) din-diyyâ.

BARFACEDNESS, be-sharmi, be-imtiyâzi, gustâkhî.

BARFOOTED, nange-pairon or nange-pâw, barah-

na-pâ.

BARHEADED, nange-sir, sir-khule, mûnd-phikâre.

BARLEY, sirf, faṭaṭ, kebal.

BARNESS, barahnagi, 'uriyânî.

BARGAIN, shart, kharid-farokht, ḳaul, ḳaul-ikrâr

or ḳaul-ḳarâr, ikrâr, 'ahd o paimân; — (the thing

bought) saudâ; — (to make the best of a bad bar-

gain) gale paṛe kâ nibâhnâ.

TO BARGAIN, shart- &c. -b or -badnâ, kharid-farokht-k,

bechâ-bechî-k, khonechî-k.

BARGE, bajrâ, lakhâ, mor-pankhi, ghûr-danṛ.

BARK, (of a tree) post, chhâl, baklâ, chhiikâ, bhojpat-

tar (much used for ḥukṭa snakes); — (ship)

jahâr, safina.

TO BARK, bhaunknâ, bhûṭnâ-k, haun-haun-k, jhaun-

jhaun-k, 'au-'au-k; — (trees) chhilnâ.

BARKER, bhonkâh, ghaughâ karne-wâlâ.

BARLEY, jau, jawâ; — (water) âsh jau; — (land)

jau-nâr; — (sugar) faniz, pâniz; — (corn the

size of) jau-bhar; — (green barley) khûd.

BARM, khamîr, ṭâri.

BARN, khirman, ambār, khalihān, bhandār, khamār, khara, i, bhusailā or bhusērā, koṭhā.

BARNACLE, pokā, syālā pokā, kiṛā, lonā; — (*for a horse*) pūzi.

BARNACK, alang, chhaunī, sipāhi-khāna.

BARREL, pipā, tung; — (*of a gun*) nāl, nali; — (*of a drum*) khol, khokhrā.

BARREL-BELLIED, tonḍailā, peṭāhal.

BARREN, (*ground*) ūsar, shor, bhūr (*i.e. sandy*), rehar, lonā; — (*plain*) shorā-zār; — (*as a cow, &c.*) sandhar; — (*as a woman, tree, &c.*) bānjh, ban-jhoṭī, bahel, 'aḱima, bandhiyā, nishphalā; — (*scanty*) tang.

BARRENESS, bānjh-panā, tangī, nishphalatā.

BARRICADE, sadd, āṛ, kūcha-bandī, nākā-bandī, gaṛh-bandī.

TO BARRICADE, kūcha-bandī- &c. -k, āṛnā, bheṛnā.

BARRICK, (*v. bar*) sar-ḥadd, siwānā, ḍāṇḍā, mend, simā.

BARROW, (*hand barrow*), hoth-jholā; — (*wheel*) hath-gāri.

BARTER, baipār, tijārat, adlā-badlā, badlā, i, 'iwaṣ-mu'āwaṣa, muḍāḍala, herā-pherī, erā-pherī, er-pher, len-den.

TO BARTER, adlā-badlā- &c. -k.

BASE, (*adj.*) pāji, riḡālā, pilid, bhraashṭ, nich, muḍtagal, dūn, be-ghairat, be-ḥaiyā, bad-nasl, ghāt, mandā, adham, arḡal, apaj, ḥarāmī, antej, asfal, kam aṣl, kam gāt, bad-gāt, bad-aṣl; — (*as coin*) nā-surra, mekhi, rakebī.

BASE, BASIS, nyo nev, or niv, binā, asās, bekḥ, bun, bunyād, mūl, jar; — (*pedestal*) kursī; — (*of a triangle*) watar; — (*post*) paintā; — (*the game*) kunḍal-shikār, bāgh-bakrī.

BASE-BORN, ḥarām-zāda, baran-sankar.

BASELY, nāmardī-se, be-ghairatī- &c. -se.

BASENESS, kamīn-pan, riḡāl-pan, pāji-panā, danā, at, be-ghairatī, be-ḥayā, i, bad-gāti, shakāwat, adhamatā, nich-pan.

BASHAW, bāshā (*also* pāshā).

BASHFUL, sharmilā, sharm-nāk, mahjūb, ṣāhib-ḥayā, lajjilā, sharm-gīn, lāj-want, lajjā-shil, sankochī, na-gar-chor, muḥh-chippā, majlis-chorā, wahshi-mizāj.

BASHFULNESS, sharm, sharm-gīnī, sankoch.

BASIL (*a plant*) nāz-bo, kālī tulsi, raiḥān, bābā, i, bālangū.

BASILICA, (*the artery so called*) bāsaliḳ.

BASILISK, afa'i, bālishtiyā, aljar.

BASIS, (*v. base*) binā, mūl, jar, &c.

TO BASE, ghamānā, tāpnā, dhup khānā.

BASKET, ṭokrā, ṭokrī, ḍaliyā, piṭārā, piṭārī, khānchā, jhaunwā, dālā, daurā, maunā, dhāmā, jhāpā, chhiṭā, charang, karkā; — (*slung*) chhikā, sikhar, bahangī (*vulg. bāngī*) is properly the slings and furniture only without the baskets; — (*for bread, &c.*) changer.

BASON, bāsan, bartan, gaṛf, piyāla, lagan, tās, taṣht; — (*a wash-hand basin*) chilamchi; — (*a bason, pond, q.v.*) haun, tālāb, jalāshay.

BAS-RELIEF, ūhrā, barāmada.

BASS, (*in music*) khād, kharj, bam.

BASTARD, ḥarām-zāda, ḥarāmī, waladu-z-zinā, mādar-be-khaṭā, baran-sankar, ḥarāmī-pillā; — (*brat, q.v.*) ḍhendhā.

BASTARD-SAFFRON, kusum, ma'aṣ'ar.

TO BASTE, (*to drub*) piṭnā, lat-mardan-k; — (*meat, &c.*) chupāṇā, pūchārā-d; — (*to stitch*) dhāgā-d, bhonkiyānā.

BASTINADE, mār-kūṭ, kūṭ piṭ, gaṛb-shallāk.

TO BASTINADE, lakṛiyān- or bānā-mārnā, kaspā, i-mārnā.

BASTINADO, kūtak- or lāthī-bāzi.

BASTION, burj, gaṛh, gummat or gumṭi.

BAT, chamgidaṛ, shab-par, shab-parak, bādur, dandā.

BATCH, ghān; — (*this bread is all of the same batch*) yih roṭī sab ekhi ghān ki hai.

TO BATE, ghaṭānā, kam-k, alp-karnā, chhoṛnā.

BAT-FOWLING, lūkārī-shikār; applicable to fishing also.

BATH, (*hot*) hammām, garm- āba; — (*cold*) ghul-khāna, sard-āba, saḳāwā, shīt-āshnānī; — (*keeper*) hammāmī.

TO BATHE, hammām-k, ghul-k, nahānā or anḥānī ashnān-k, nahānā, dhonā, angohal-k.

BATING, chhoṛ, siwā, e.

BATON, 'aṣā, chob (whence chob-dār), lāthi, belcha, mutahrā, bhang-ghoṭnā, ḍanḍā.

BATTALIA, ṣaf-ārā, i, ṣaf-ba-ṣaf or ṣaf-zada.

BATTALION, paltan, peṭālam, a corruption of the English word, the natives having no other to express it by, unless ulush may be translated as such.

TO BATTEN, farbiḥ-k, farbiḥ-h, moṭā tāza-h.

TO BATTER, ḍhānā, girānā, baiṭhānā, toṭ-deni, chhāl-nī-k, jhañjhri-k.

BATTERED, (*worn out*) halwā; — (*as a soldier*) chhāl-nī, khidmat-rasida.

BATTERY, morcha, damdama, mārpīṭ, dangā; — (*in law*) dast-darāzi; — (*to raise a battery*) morcha-b or -lagānā.

BATTLE, larā, i, judh, ran, ghamaṣān, jang, sangṛām, jang o jadāl, parkhāsh, kārzār, paikār, 'arbada, muḥārība, muḥāriza, razm, nisā', mār, bhārat; — (*the field of battle*) khet, maidān; — (*a pitched battle*) ṣaf i jang.

TO BATTLE, larānā; — (*to give battle*) muḳābala-k, larā, i-k; — (*to join in battle*) bhiṛnā.

BATTLE-ARRAY, ṣaf-ārā, i, ṣaf ba ṣaf, parā-basta; — (*to form in battle-array*) parā-bāndhnā, ṣaf-zada-h.

BATTLE-AXE, tabar, pharsā, tabarzin, gandāsā.

BATTLEMENT, faṣil (*vulg. ṣafil*), tīrbandī, muṇḍer

shahr-panāh, kangūra, sari diwār, sina-panāh.

BAUBLE, nā-chiz, hech, khilaunā.

BAWD, (*piomp*) bhaṛwā, kuṭnā or kuṭṭan, karamaṣ, maḥal-dār, nā, ek; — (*procurer*) kuṭnī, dalliā, maḥal-dār-nī (*vulg. maḥaldānī*), nā, ekā.

BAWDY, BAWDYE, pūch, phakkar, muḡhālaga, fuḥsh, be-sharmī, nilājā, lā-zabān, bad-sukhan, kū-bechan; — (*adj.*) be-sharm, fāhiāh or fāhiṣhā.

BAWDY-HOUSE, kasbī kā-ghar, kharābat-khāna, baru-l-lataf, chaklā, loli or ṭawā, if-khāna, chhināl-khāna; kasbī-pūrā, means the quarter or street allowed to prostitutes.

TO BAWL, bānk-mārnā, pukārnā, chillānā, gūnjā, bol-ūṭhā, bāng-d, fariyād-k, alghiyās-k, ṭernā, gohernā, phikūrnā.

BAY, (*colour*) kumait; — (*chestnut bay*) lakhi; — (*light bay*) surang; — (*dark bay*) teliyā; — (*bay of the sea*) kol (*v. creek*); — (*bay salt*) pāngā lon, kachchā namak; — (*tree*) taj or twach.

TO BAY, (*to bark, q.v.*) bhaunknā, &c.

TO BE AT BAY, bipharṇā, rupnā, ruknā, ḍapnā; — (*to keep at bay*) bāz-rakhnā.

BEATONET, sangin, sanin.

BELLIUM, gūgal, muḳl.

TO BE, honā, jānā (*the latter is the auxiliary of the passive voice*), bannā, chalnā; — (*in comp*) ā, ho, mārnā, whence *to be-fal*, ā-parṇā ā-jānā, ho-guṛṇā; — (*so be it*) so, i ho; — (*let be*) jāne-de

BEACH, kināra, pār, lab i dariyā, tir.

BEACON, nishān, 'alāma, patā, akās-diyā, maḥtāba, naṣab, chinch-shān,

BEAD, dāna, mankā, guriyā, goṭā, pot; — (a string of 100 beads) tasbiḥ, sabḥa; — (of 108) malā; — (any number from 11 to 38) sumran; — (the chief in a rosary) imām.

BEAK, nok, chonch, minḱār, ṭhor; — (of a vessel) muṇḥ, āḡā.

BEAM, shahtīr, karī, laṭhā, lakkar, chob, kolhū, ā, chaupat, bargā, silī, dharan, balenḱī; — (weaver's) tūr; — (of a plough) haras; — (of a sugar mill) ḡhenkā; — (of a balance) dandī; — (of the sun) kīrn, partau, shu'ā; — (of a chariot) jū, ā.

To **BEAM**, partau-denā or kīrn-denā.

BEAMY, munawwar, nūrānī, raushan, uḡjār.

BEAN, lobiya, bāklā, boṛā, lobā; — (the flat bean) sem; — (the small slender bean) wāh-wāh kī phālī.

To **BEAR**, (to carry, q.v.) le-chalnā; — (to keep, q.v.) rakhnā; — (to prop, q.v.) pushtī-d; — (to endure) bardāsh-t-k, burd-bārī-k, sabr-k, taḡammul-k, sahnā, angeznā, tāb-lānā, masosnā, bhognā, pi-lenā or-jānā; — (to take) lenā; — (to allow) mānnā; — (to deprive) kifāyat-k, wafā-k, nibāhnā, lahnā; — (to lend) phirnā, lagnā, gīrnā; — (to be situated) rukh-h, muṇḥ-h; — (to bear fruit) phalnā, phal-lānā or -denā; — (to bear a child) jānnā, byānā; — (to bear witness) shahādāt-d, gawāḥī-d, sākhī-d; — (to bear off) chhin-lenā; — (to bear upon) zor-parṇā; — (Chinsura bears north of Calcutta) Chichrā, Kalkatte se uttar rukh hai. Most of these words have such a latitude, that they can neither be easily explained, nor restricted to particular acceptations of the verb to bear.

BEAR, richh, bhāl, bhālū, khirs; — (the greater bear) dubbi akbar, saptrikḥ; — (the lesser bear) dubbi aḡḡār.

BEARD, dāḡhī, rish, muḡāsīn, khatt, sabza, chimbuk; — (part of) rish-bacha; — (pointed) tukkarish; — (of corn, &c.) sinkur; — (to shave the beard) khatt- or dāḡhī-banānā, iṣlāḥ-k, ḡajāmāt-k, (but generally applied by the natives to shaving the head). The expression dāḡhī-mundānā, among the Musalmāns, conveys the idea of disgracing a person, and therefore is seldom used by them.

To **BEARD**, dāḡhī-nochnā, dāḡhnā.

BEARDED, dāḡhiyālā, rishāl, rish-dār, chimbuki; — (having a thin beard) kosa.

BEARDLESS, be-rishā, amrad, gabhrū, lūṇḡā-mūṇḡā, khosā.

BEARER, (of a letter, &c.) ḡāmil, dāranda; — (porter) ḡammāl, mūṭiyā, ḡulī; — (chairman) kahār, mahār, bho, i, dhimar, goṛ; — (in comp.) bar, kamh, dār or bardār, as nāma-bar, the bearer of a letter) nishān-bardār, a standard bearer; — (productive) bār-dār, mewa-dār, phalantā. The English word for a pālki-bearer, or house servant, is corrupted by the vulgar into baihrā, which signifies deaf.

BEAR'S-PLAY, khar-mastī, khīra-bāzī.

BEARING, rukh, sūt, ṭaraf, simt, (v. direction).

BEAST, ḡaiwān, pasū, charanda, dawāb, mirg; — (of prey) phāḡkhā, ū, daranda, shikārī, wahab; — (of chase) shikār, ṣaid; — (of burden) bār-bardār, lādū.

BEASTLINESS, ḡaiwāniyat, ḡhilāḡat, najāsāt, gandāḡī.

BEASTLY, ḡaiwān-khāsat, bahā, im-sīrat, charpūz, ganda, nirḡhin, ḡaiwān-sā.

BEASTS, bahā, im, wuḡūsh, mawāshī.

BEAT, mār, wār, choṭ; — (of a drum) āwāz.

To **BEAT**, (v. a.) piṭnā, kūṭnā, mārnā (properly to kill, from its neuter, marnā, to die), thaṭhānā, thūrnā, paṭīnā, kūchalnā lūṛnā, dham-dhamnānā, zad o kob-k; — (to agitate) mahnā; — (a drum) bajānā (bushes,

&c) ḡhārnā; — (to batter) girā-d; — (eggs, &c.) phenṭnā, lat-k; — (as rain) ḡhikornā, bauchhār-mārnā; — (to conquer) shikast-d, parājai-d, mār ḡaṭānā, jītnā, fataḡ- or ḡafar- or jai-pānā; — (to beat back) ḡaṭā-d, dabā-d; — (to beat down the price of goods) dabānā; — (to beat up or attack) daup- or chaḡhni- or tākhṭ-karnā; — (to beat the hoof) pair-ḡhasīṭnā; — (to beat about the bush) ḡhol ḡhumā, o-k; — (to beat, v. n. as the pulse) chalnā, ḡarakat-k, uchhalnā; — (as a watch) bolnā; — (at chess) māt-k; — (at cards) khilāl-d; — (to beat down) pā, emāl-k, masalnā, rūṅḡā, i-k, rūṅṅnā; — (to overcome) bas-k, harānā, zer-k; — (to hit) lagnā; — (to throḡ) ṭis-mārnā, tapaknā; — (to verberate) paṛnā; (to sound) bajnā; — (to beat to arms) naḡḡāra-k; — (to beat against the wind) hawā-bandh kar-jānā.

BEATEN, mārā, zada, maghlūb; — (as a road) rāḡ-rāst, sidhi-rāḡ, chaltā, uḡḡrā, namūd.

BEATER, mūsāl, samāth, piṭaur, thāpi, pharwī; — (person) hath-chhūṭ, muḡhmār; — (in comp) mār, zan, whence mard-mār, a man-beater or virago, q.v.

BEATING, mār-kūṭ, kūṭ-piṭ, dhaul-chakkar, kobā-kārī, tambih, mahā, i, mathā, i.

BEAU, bānkā, ḡhundā, akar-fūn, labkhā, ainṭhe-khān, waḡ-dār, chikniyā, bisṭnī.

BEAUISER, akar-bāz, albelā, chhabilā, rangilā.

BEAUTIFUL, **BEAUTEUS**, khūb-ḡurat, ḡasīn, wajūh, sū-rūp, sundar (whence the sundar-ban, i.e. the beautiful forest or wilderness) khush-rū, jamil, ṣabih, namkin, rūp-want, ṣāḡib-jamāl, bisāl, shakil, khush-daul, pākiza, tuḡfa, nafis, ṣāf, ra'nā, sajilā, zeb-āwar, sū-daul.

BEAUTIFULLY, khūb-ḡurtī- &c. -se.

To **BEAUTIFY**, saḡwārnā, banānā, sudhārnā, singār-k, zināt-k, jilā-k, murattab-k, āraṭa-k, zeb-d.

BEAUTIES, khūbān, khūbiyān, tamāshā-khudā, i.

BEAUTY, **BEAUTIFULNESS**, khūb-ḡurtī, khush-rū, i, khush-daulī, nazakat, khush-numā, i, pākizagī, tuḡfagī, jamāl, sabāḡat, ṣafā, i, malāḡat, nafāsāt, laṭāfat, choj, khūbi, suthrā, i, ālam, bahār, namak, sundratā, saundaryā, rūpavattā, sūndrā, i; — (a lovely person) khūb-ḡurat, pari-zād, pari-paikaṛ; — (spot) khāl, til, gul-gūna, bindkī.

BEAVER, ūd-bilā, o, sanjāb, sagī āb.

To **BECAUSE**, baiṭhālnā, dabānā, faro-k, rafā-k, taskin-d, thām-denā, bāndhnā, mārnā, kharā-k, hawā-band-k.

BECAUSE, is-wāste, is-liye, lihāḡā, kyūnki, kyūnkar, zirā ki, kis-wāste (the last means also why, as the words are often used indiscriminately) [mārnā.

To **BECOME**, ishāra-k, imā-k, sain-k, batlānā, āakh- To **BECOME**, ho-jānā, ho-ānā (though this last exactly corresponds with be-come, it is seldom used as such), honā, jānā; — (what is become of your king?) kyā hū, ā tumhārā pādshāḡ? — (what will become of me?) ham kahān jā, enḡe?

To **BECOME**, (to befit) sohnā, sajnā, khulnā, achchhā-lagnā, zeb-d, munāsib- &c. -h, bannā, ban-baiṭhnā, birājnā.

BECOMING, khush-numā, sajilā, muzaiyab, zeb-āwar, lā, ik, saḡāwār, lāzim, yogya, ucht, zebinda, ṣbāyista.

BED, bichhaunā, farsh, bistar, bistarā, bisāḡ, sej, manjā; — (of straw) sathrā; — (of a garden) kiyaṛī, chaman, takhta, sel, bigḡi; — (of a river) jagah, thān, thāl, majrā, peṭ, chhoṛ; — (stays) sej band; — (stratum) tah, ḡabak, parat; — (to bring to bed) janānā; (to make the bed) bichhaunā-bichhānā.

To **BED**, ham-bistar-k, baiṭhālnā. [khilwat-sarā, o.

BED-CHAMBER, khwab-ḡah, sone ki koṭhri, āram-ḡah.

BEDDING, **BED-CLOTHES**, bichhāwan, oḡhnā, balā-posh; — (a child's) phaliyā. [ārā, iah-d.

To **BEDECK**, sājuā, sajanā, singār-k, banā, o-k,

To BEDDOW, bhigona, namtar-k, bhar-lānā, tar-batar-k, namnāk-k, serāb-k; (*bedewed with tears*) chashmatar, āb-dida.

BED-FELLOW, ham-bistar, ham-khābā, ham-palang.

BED-MAKER, farīsh, sej-kāri.

BED-POST, chhapar-khaṭ kā ḍandā

BED-PRESSER, māche-toṛ, khaṭhaunghi.

To BEDRENCH, bhigo-mārnā.

BEDRID, rāhib-bistar or -farīsh, khaṭ-dhaṣwā, khaṭ-

To BEDROP, chhīntā-mārnā.

BEDSTEAD, palang, chārpā, i, khāṭ; — (*a camp-bed*) chhapar-khaṭ; — (*small*) khaṭolā, khaṭiyā, palangiri; — (*the timbers of a bed*) bāzi, pāṭi, serwā; — (*the foot stones*) paṇpāyā, paṇpāyā.

BED-TIME, āram ke waqt, sone ke waqt.

To BEDUST, dhūliyā-mārnā.

BEE, muamākhi, shabd ki makhi, bhanārā, bhanwar, madhukar, madhmāchhi, ali, luttī, sambūr, nahī, bhing, khaṭ-pad.

BEEF, gā-o-gosht, gā-e kā gosht, gau-māns.

BEEF-TEA, mā,u-l-lahm.

BEE-HIVE, chhātā, ghariyā, chhattā.

BEEK, hūā, gayā (v. Grammar). [boza-farosh.

BEEK, boza; — (*house*) boze-khānā; — (*seller*)

BEEET, chukandar, sullak, kūmri.

BEEETLE, gubraunḍā, gubrilā, bhūnd; — (*-browed*) bhūndū-mūhā, aundhi-peshāni.

BEEETLE, BETEL, or BETEL-NUT, kasallī, gū, ā, pūngi phal, fūfal, chikni, desi, jahāzi, &c.; — (*plant*) nāgbel; — (*leaf*) barg i tambol; — (*roots*) kūlinjan; (*bit of*) phāl; — (*prepared*) bīrā, khili, gilauri, pān, daunā; — (*leaves, bunch of*) dholi; — (*seller of*) tamboli, bara, i, paitā; — (*cracker*) sarotā; — (*box*) pān-dān, pān-battā, bilihā; — (*for the time*) chūne-dāni, chūnaufi, the varieties of beetle-leaf are sānchi, bangalā, bitihri.

BEEVES, gorū, mawāshi, gā-o-bhainse.

To BEVAL, paṇnā, bitnā, ānā, pahuṇchnā, nāzil-h, 'āriḥ-h, wāki'-h, ā-jānā.

To BEFIT, phabnā, chhājnā, munāsib-h..

To BEFOOL, khabṭi- &c. -banānā, bahkānā.

BEFORE, āge, sāmnē, peshatar, peshpesh, par, kabl, pesh, mā-kabl, awwal, tak, ke, jo, darpesh, men; — (*rather*) pailhe; — (*hand*) pailhe-se; — (*in presence of*) rū-ba-rū, bil-mushāfaha, bil-muwājaha, ḥuṣūr; — (*before him*) us ke ḥuṣūr; — (*how many days had elapsed from that date before he returned the horse to you?*) kete roz guzre the us tārikh se ki usne yih ghorā tumbāre yabān pherwā diyā?

BEFORE-HAND, awwalaṇ, pailhe paihlār, āge-se, pesh-dast, peshatar; — (*to be*) āgā-h.

To BEFRIEND, dast-giri-k, murabbi-gari-k, mihr-bāni-k, dost-dāri-k, dosti-k, pushti-k, kirpā-k, ghaur-pardākht-k, sulūk-k.

To BEG, bhikh-k, bhichhā-māngnā, sawāl-k, gadā, i- or benawā, i- &c. -k; — (*humily*) niyāz-k; — (*to ask, q.v.*) ṭalab-k, māngnā, ārzū-k, zabān-d, āwāz-d, chāhnā.

To BEGET, paidā-k, janānā, nikālā, utpat-k, upjānā, janmānā, tawallud-k, muwallad-k.

BEGETTER, janmā, ū, janak.

BEGGAR, fakir, bhikhāri, bhikh-māngā, bhichhuk, māngtā, sāl, kalandar, gadā, darweza-gar, be-nawā, jholl-wālā, malang, khairāti or khairāt-khor.

To BEGGAR, fakir-k, ifās meṇ girānā. [kangāl.

BEGGARY, muṭis, ṭallāsh, maṣūk, khwār, dalidri,

BEGGARY, ifās, muṭisi, fakiri, gadā-gari, be-nawā, i, gullat, khwāri, biptā, kangāl-panā.

To BEGIN, (a.) shurū'- &c. -k, nāndhnā, sarwī-k, nikālā, ijād-k, lagānā, chhernā, machānā, kadāmārnā; (n.) machnā, chāpnā, shurū'-h, sarzād-h, nāndhnā, uphnā, nikālā, lagnā; respecting this last, v. Grammar p. 131, c; — (*alas! this blossom while blooming began to decay*) āh! yih ghuncha to kuchh khilte-hi kumhlāne lagā.

BEGINNER, bāni, mājīd; — (*a tyro*) nau-āmoz, nau-sikh, muṭtadi.

BEGINNING, shurū', ibtidā, āghāz, chāpnā-o, sar, muah, pahal, utpat, lagnā, i, bidāyat; — (*of a poem*) maṭla', mukhbānd; — (*of a book*) fātiḥa; — (*of a month*) ghurra, parbā; — (*of a web, &c.*) ūpar-kā sirā, mukh-pāt; — (*from beginning to end, sar ā sar, sar ā pā, sir se pānw-lag or -tak*)

To BEGIRD, kamar-bāndhnā. [chale jā-o.

BEGONE, dūr-ho, gum-ho, jātā-rah, nikāl-jā, sidhāro,

BEGOTTEN, (in comp.) zādā, janā, jātak.

To BEGUILE, bahkānā, ghumānā, thāgnā, thāgā, i-k, fareb-d, daghā-d, butā-d, jul-d, chhal-d, dam-d, warghalānā, sūkhoṇ meṇ khāk ḍālā; — (*time, pain, &c.*) bahilānā, bhulānā.

BEGUILER, bahkā, ū, farebi.

BEHALF, wāsta, khāṭir, liye, kāran, haṭṭ meṇ, jānib, ṭaraf; — (*I will speak in his behalf to Mr such a one*) uske haṭṭ meṇ ham falāne sāhib se kahenge.

To BEHAVE, nibāhnā, nibernā, haṭṭ adā-k, chālā, sulūk-k; — (*he behaves himself very well*) wuh apni khūb nibāhtā hai; — (*to behave well, as soldiers, &c.*) taraddud-k.

BEHAVIOUR, waṛ', ṭaur, raviya, chāl-ḍhāl, chalan, lachhan, rāh-rawish, ṭarīk; ā, in, sulūk, bolchāl, nishast-barḥāst.

To BEHEAD, sir-kātnā, mūnd-kātnā, gardan-mārnā.

BEHIND, piche, ba'd, 'akab meṇ, muta-akhir, pas, picchwāre, mā-ba'd, pas-ghaibat, ghā, ibana; — (*inferior*) kamtar, ghāt; (*remaining*) rahā, pas-mānda.

BEHINDHAND, picchānt, picch-mānā, picchā, paspi, der se, bakāyā se. [ari.

BEHOLD, yih-dekh, dekho, aiwāh, lijiye, wāh, lo, are, To BEHOLD, dekhnā, biloknā, taknā, tāknā, nihānā, ānkh bhar-dekhnā, nigāh-k, naṣar-k, libāḥ-k, mu-shāhada-k.

BEHOLDEN, mamnūn, ihsān-mand, kanaunḍā.

BEHOLDER, dekhne-wālā, dekhwaiyā.

BEHOOF, fā, ida, naf, ḥāṣil, lāhā.

To BEHOVE, farūh-h, farz-h, lā, lā, k-h, munāsib-h, wājib-h, lāzim-h, lā-budd-h, darkār-h, jog-h, chāhītā-h, chāhnā, lahnā; — (*it behoveth you yourself to go*) tum hi ko jānā chāhītā hai or jāyā-chāhiye.

BEING, (particip.) hotā, jātā, hokar; — (*person*) jan, janā.

BEING, hasti, wajūd, āsti, asthit; — (*state*) aḥwāl, awasthā; — (*creature, q.v.*) mutanaffis, jān-dār.

BE IT SO, wuhī sāhib, wuhī bo, aisi hi ho.

To BELABOUR, pīnā, kūnā, ṭhonknā, ghūnsā-mārnā.

To BELAY, bāndh-d, mārnā, rāh rokā.

BELCH, ḍakār, aroḥ.

To BELCH, ḍakārnā, ḍhakārnā, ḍhakār-lenā.

BELDAM, ḍāyan, rāchhasi, ḍāknī, ḍāg, rojhin.

BELFER, jaras-khāna, ghanṭā-ghar.

To BELIE, jhuthānā, jhuthālnā, juthlānā, jhuthā-k; — (*to calumniate*) tuḥmat-bāndhnā, itihām-k, iftirā-k, buṭhān-lānā or -lagānā, lim-lagānā or -k; — (*his face belies his heart*) wuh indriyān kā phal hai; — (*his deeds belie his words*) uske kahne aur karne meṇ bari tafawut hai.

BELIEF, bāwar, itibār, parmān, taḥkīk; — (*religion, q.v.*) ṭarīk, mat, panth, imān, āqida; — (*estimation, q.v.*) aḥkāl.

To BELIEVE, mānnā, bāwar- &c. -k or r, imān-lānā; — (*to suppose*) jānnā, patiyāna, sach-kar-jānnā, itikād- &c. -lānā.

BELIEVER, mu'takid, mānne-wālā, matī, aḥl kitāb; — (*in religion*) imān-dār, rāsikh, mūmin (which

the Shias claim to themselves; in some provinces it is applied to weavers); — (*a believer in Muham-mad*) musulmān, ahli islām.

BELL, ghanṭā, ghanṭ, ghaṛī, jaras, zang, ṭālī, ghanṭī; — (*small*) zangūla, ghunghrū, chaurāsī; — (*of a flower*) piyāla, kaṭorī; — (*for the feet*) pain-jani; — (*to bear the bell*) go, l- or bāzi-lejānā, sir sihrā-h.

BELLE, bānkī, abelī, nāznīn, chhailī, rangīlī.

BELLES-LETTRES, 'ilm-o-hunar, 'ilm-o-faṣl, faṣl-o-balāghat.

BELL-FOUNDER, jaras-sāz.

BELLIGERENT, jang-āwar, jangī, laṛānkā.

BELLMAN, ghaṛiyālī; ghanṭā-pānde, sā'at-nawāz.

BELL-METAL, kānsā, bhart, azhdhāt, ro, in, phūl.

TO BELLOW, ḍahaknā, bambānā, bhenbhiyānā, ḍakārnā, ghargharānā, sunānā, garajnā, bhūkarnā, jhankārnā.

BELLOWS, dhaunknī, khāl, dama, bhāṭī, mimfakh.

BELLWEATHER, bāgo, āgwā.

BELLY, peṭ, shikam, dozakh, (prop. *hell*, but is often used by the vulgar for *the belly*) peṭ-bharnā (lit. *to fill the belly*, signifies to satisfy the demands of a servant, &c.), ḍhiḍh, baṭn, jhojh, tond; — (*sweet*) ubhār.

TO BELLY, jhol-parṇā, nikal-ānā, phūl-ānā, ubhaṛ-ānā.

BELLYACHE, maṇṇā, pechish, dard ī shikam.

BELLYFUL, peṭ-bhar, bharnē, jī-bhar, shikam-ser.

BELLYGOOD, shikam-banda, shikam-parast.

TO BELONG, laḡnā, 'alāka-dār-h, pahunchnā, honā (with the possessives *merā, my, &c.*) muta'allik-h, milk-h, shāmil-h, dākhil-h, 'alāka-r, ta'alluq-r, laḡā, o-r; — (*this business belongs to me*) yih kām mujh se muta'allik hai; — (*does that ground belong to you?*) wuh zamin tum se ta'alluq, rakhti hai? — (*yes, it belongs to me; is mine*) hān meri hai; — (*it does not belong to you to treat with him*) us se jawāb-sawāl karnā tum ko nahīn pahunchtā; — (*the father's property, in the eye of the law, be-longs to the son*) bāp kī milkīyat shari'at ke rō se beṭe ko pahunchtī hai.

BELoved, piyārā (fem. piyārī), maḥbūb (fem. maḥ-būba), ma'ahūq (fem. ma'ahūka), chāhitā (fem. chāhītī), 'āsiz, dil-dār or -ārām or khwāh; — (*O my beloved!*) ai meri jāni.

BELow, niche, tale, zer, kamtar, adhashta.

BELSWAGGER, sāṇḍ, bok, kanhayā.

BELT, band; — (*of a sword*) partālā, ḍāb; — (*of leather*) badhī, tasma, dawāl, dawālī; — (*of a saddle*) tang, farākhī; — (*of a shield*) 'alī-band, pāṭī, hamā'il, langar, kamar-dawāl, petī, paṭkā.

TO BEMIRE, BEDRAGGLE, BEDABBLE, BEDAUR, BEDASH, BEFOUL, bhar-mārnā or ḍālnā, for which, and all such words, see their primitives.

TO BEMOAN, afsos-k, ta'assuf-k, gham-k, āh-mārnā, wā-wailā-k, sāns-bharnā, nāla-k.

BENCH, chauki, kursī, sandali, niṣhamaṇ, paṭṭā, takhta suffa; — (*of justice*) maḥkama, 'adālat, kachahri.

TO BENCH, takhta-bandi-k.

BEND, BENDING, kham, terhā, i, pech, bal.

TO BEND, (a.) terhā-k, kham-k, kaj-k, lachlachānā, nihurānā, damānā, moṛnā, bhaunā, phirānā, bal-khilānā; — (*a bow*) chapānā; — (*a net*) siyārānā; — (*one's way, &c.*) rāh-lenā, mutawaj-jih-h, kaṣṭ-k; — (*to apply*) laḡānā; (n.) nihurānā, lachnā, damnā, terhā- &c. -h, mūrṇā, khamnā, bhaunā, phirṇā, bal-khānā, laḡnā, jānā; — (*to bend the knee*) zānū-mārnā.

BENEATH, nich; — (*unbecoming, &c.*) niche, kam, ghāṭ, bad-zeb, nā-munāsib, nā-lā'ik, kamtar; — (*to be beneath in station, value, &c., or the dignity of a person*) utartā-h.

BENEDICTION, du'ā, āsis or āsīs, āshirbād.

BENEFACTION, ni'mat, in'ām, baḥshish, khairāt, iḥsān; — (*public*) niyāz, waḳf, sankalp.

BENEFactor, karīm, mukḥaiyar, dātā, dayāwant, upkāri, muḥsin, mun'im, wali-ni'mat, sankalpi

BENEFICE, krishnār-pan, bishnār-pan, taṭṭi-masjid, sahnak, naṣar-imām.

BENEFICENCE, khūbī, khair, dād-dihish, baḥshish, faiz, faizān, faiyāzi, ni'mat, neko-kārī or nek-kārī, upkār.

BENEFICENT, faiyāz, dayāl, jawwād, neko-kār or nek-kār, mīhrbān, kīrpā-want. [bhalā, achchhā.

BENEFICIAL, mufid, khūb, sūdmand, muṣliḥ, gun-kārī,

BENEFICIALNESS, fā, ida-mandī.

BENEFIT, iḥsān, minnat, ni'mat, baḥshish, dayā, kīrpā, altāf, mīhrbānī; — (*profit, q.v.*) maḥsul, ḥusul, fā, ida, kamā'i, kīfāyat, ifāda, wārā.

TO BENEFIT, fā, ida- &c. -k, paidā- &c. -h.

BENEFITED, mustafid, fā, ida-mand.

BENEVOLENCE, khair-khwāhī, khūbī, khair-andeshī, nek-andeshī, nek-khwāhī, niko, i, khairī, murawwat, shaf'kat, aḥliyat, luḡf, sil, iltifāt.

BENEVOLENT, khair-khwāh, nek-khwāh, khair-andesh, mīhrbān, khūb, ṣāhib-murawwat, mukḥaiyar, shafīk, sil-want, bhalā, salimu-ṭ-ṭab'.

TO BENIGHT, rāt-ā-parṇā, rāt-ho-jānā.

BENIGHTED, shad-rasida.

BENIGN, mulāyim, shafīk, khaliq, mīhrbān, karīm, musakkin, salīm, ḥalīm, bhalā-mānus.

BENIGNITY, bhalā, i, bhal-mansā, i, khūbī, aḥliyat, khulq, mulāyimāt.

BENT, (*crooked, q.v.*) bānkā, lachkā, jhukā, kamān, bal-dār, maunī; — (*resolute*) musta'id, kharā.

BENT, (*inclination, q.v.*) rujā', khinch, kaashīh, jhukā-waṭ; — (*determination*) kaṣṭ, ichhā.

TO BENUMB, ḥithurānā, sun-k, afsurda-k, lakṛī-k, be-ḥiss-k, khushk-k.

BENZOLIN, lobān.

TO BEQUEATH, de-mārnā, de-jānā, hiba-k, baḥsh-d, wasiyat-k; — (*for a public purpose*) niyāz-k, naḡr-k, sankalp-k.

BEQUEST, hiba, waḳf, sankalp.

TO BEKEAVE, le-lenā, lenā, chhīn-lenā, ba-zor-lenā.

BEREFT, khālī, hīn or hinā.

BERRY, dāna, phal, ber, bair; — (*the tree*) berī.

BERYL, firoza, zabarjad.

TO BESEECH, girgirānā, ghighiyānā, hāhā-khānā, bintī-k, minnatī-k, 'ājizi-k, ilhāh-k, lajājat-k, samā-jat-k; — (*to ask*) darkhwāst-k, khwā-hish-k, guḡā-rish-k, iltimās-k, 'arṭ-k, istid'ā-k, chāhnā.

TO BESEEM, sahnā, zeb-d, munāsib-h, lā'ik-h.

TO BESET, gherṇā, chhenknā, muḥāṣara-k, dharnā-d or baiṭhnā, diḳḳ-k.

TO BESHREW, komā, bad du'ā-d.

BESIDE, BESIDES, (*near*) pās, nere, nazdik, ḡarib;

— (*except*) baḡhair, ḡhair az, chhoṛ, juz; — (*over and above*) 'alāwa, siwā, māsiwā, uprānt, ūpariske, āge, māwarā, sāth-lake, tispār, ḡhair-gālik, mimba'd, ba'd, az ān; — (*beside himself*) āp meñ-nahīn, be-khūd, ḥawāss-bākhṭa.

TO BESIEGE, gher-lenā, chhenknā, muḥāṣara-k, iḥāṭa-k, gird-k, ḥiṣār-k, berḥnā, kal'a-gīr-, kal'a-band-k, maḥṣūr-r.

BESIEGER, muḥāṣir, gheranhār, chhenkwaiyā.

TO BESMEAR, BESPRINKLE, BESPATTER, ṭilā-k, ālūda-k, chupaṛnā, saundhnā, jabadnā, bhar-mārnā, ḍubo-d.

BESOM, jhārū, bayḥnī, buhārī, jārob, buhārū, sohnī.

TO BESOT, madhūsh-k, bekḥūd-k, be-hosh-k, sarshār-k.

TO BESPANGLE, afsān-k, afsān-chunnā. [ḍālnā.

TO BESPATTER, bhar-d, ālūda-k, kaianki-k, chipē

To **BESPEAK**, rok-rakhnā, kah-rakhnā, agoṭnā, le-rakhnā.

To **BESPIR**, **BESPUTTER**, thūk-mārnā.

BESPOKEN, (as goods) farmā, ishi.

To **BESPREAD**, **BESPO**, **BESTREW**, lea-bhar-mārnā.

To **BESPRINKLE**, chhiṛkanā; — (with rose water) gulāb-pāshl-k.

BEST, achchhe-se achchhā, sab-se-bhalā, bihtar-se-bihtar, tuḥḥe-se-tuḥḥa, bhale-se-bhalā, aulātar, uttam, bahut kuchh; — (to do one's best) ḥatta-l-makdūr-k, ḥatta-l-was'-k, apne bas bhar-k, bahut kuchh-k, zor-mārnā; — (do it the best way you can) tyōn tyōn kar karo; — (and the best of it is) tuḥḥa to yih hai: in this sense luḡf, maza, tamāsha, &c. are all used occasionally; — (to make the best of it) bure bhale-nibāhnā.

BESTIAL, haiwān-sirat, bhīṣṭal, bhrasht.

BESTIALITY, haiwāniyat, nā-pāki, bhrashtā.

To **BESTIR**, sargarm-k, mustā'id-d-k, kamar bāndhnā.

To **BESTOW**, de-dālnā, de-jānā, tawāṣu'-k, 'aṭā-k, hiba-k, dān-k, kharj-k; — (to apply) lagānā, kharachnā. [sawār-h.

To **BESTRIDE**, chay-baiṭhnā, phānd-lenā or baiṭhnā,

To **BESTUD**, phulānā, jarānā.

To **BET**, shart- &c. -badnā or -b, badnā; — (a bet) shart, hor, bij.

To **BETAKE**, ānā, taiyār-h, honā, jānā, lānā, lagnā, daurnā, mutawajjih-h; — (he betook himself to flight) bhāgne par āyā.

BETEL NUT, supiyārī; — (leaf) pān, tambol.

To **BETHINK**, ma'lūm-k, bōjhānā; — (bethink thyself) apne ta,iñ ma'lūm-kāro.

To **BETIDE**, ā-paynā, wāqī' hona, peah-ānā.

BETIMES, sawere, bar-waqt, bar-mahal,

To **BETOKEN**, dalālat-k, jātnā, batlānā.

To **BETRAY**, (to an enemy, &c.) jhonknā, dāl-denā, sompnā, daghā-k; — (to discover, q.v.) khol-d, parda-darī-k, chhalnā, bewafā,i-k, ghadr-k; — (a secret) phoṛnā, fash kārānā.

BETRAYER, daghā-bāz, daghauliyā, ṭhag; — (of secrets) lutrā, parda-dar.

To **BETROTH**, mansūb-k, nāmzad-k, sambandh-k, nisbat-k, mangni-k, sagā,i-k, māngnā, tilak-d, rokñā.

BETROTHED, mangetar; — (to be betrothed) mansūb- &c. -h.

BETTER, bihtar, achchhā, bhalā, barā; these have always the sign of the comparative *se, than*, which in fact gives them the power they have, being without it the simple adjective *good*, q.v.; aṣṭaḥ aulātar; — (he is better than I) wuh ham se achchhā hai; — (better every one than another) ek se ek bihtar.

BETTER, (superior) barā; — (what are you? I have threshed your betters) tum kyā chiz ho? tum se barōn ko main nē piṭā hai; — (the better) ghalba, sabkat, fataḥ, jai, jit; — (I did it for the better) bihtari ke wāṣṭe kiyā hai main ne.

To **BETTER**, sudhārnā, banānā, sadwārnā, sambhālānā, iṣlāh-d, bihtar- &c. -k.

BETTOR, (one who bets) horī, shartī.

BETWEEN, **BETWIXT**, bich, bich-meḥ, darmiyān-meḥ, andar, meḥ; — (between themselves) bāham, āpas meḥ; — (between the two) bain bain, donoḥ ke bich.

BEVERAGE, sharbat, shurb, pān, ras, tursh-āba; — (treat) badhā,i, ṣiyāfat.

BEVY, (of birds) jhund, ganj; — (of people) guroḥ, jathā, ḡhol, tuman, samūh.

To **BEWAIL**, kuyhnā, aḥso-k, gham-k, mātām-k, sāri-k, nālā-k, sog-k, nauha-k, ronā, bilknā, bilbilānā, jhknā, ro-d, or -mārnā.

To **BEWARE**, khabardār-h, huṣhiyār-rahnā, iḡā-i, muṭṭālā', -rahnā or -h, sāwadhān-h, sachet-h.

To **BEWILDER**, ghabrānā, bhaṭkānā, bhlūnā, sar-gardān-k, gumrāh-k, ban-bharmi-k.

BEWILDERED, bhlūlā-bhaṭkā, gum-rāh, sar-gardān, parehān, hāirān.

To **BEWITCH**, jādū-k, aḥṣūn-k, sihr-k or -d, tōnī-k, laṭkā-k, ṭoṭkā-k, mantar-phenknā or -chalānā, bir-chalānā, āya-d, fareṭa-k, girwida-k.

BEWITCHED, sihr-zada, aḥṣūn-zada, mohit.

To **BE BEWITCHED**, bhūt- or pret-lagnā, āṣeb-zada-h, fareṭa-h, muṭṭālā-h, laṭū-h.

BEWITCHING, dil-rubā, dil-fareb, jādū-chashm, i.e. having bewitching eyes.

BEYOND, pare, udhar, us-ṭaraf, paṣlā, āne, pār, paṣi-war, bāhar, dūr, ba,iḍ, khārij; — (superior) charh, uttam; — (above) siwā, ziyāda, barṭi; — (beyond expectation) ummed-ke-pare; — (beyond the sea) samūndar pār.

BEEL, **BESIL**, khoriyā, ghar, khāna.

BESOE, (from) pāzahr, zahr-muhra.

BIAS, rujū', mail, mailān, niyat, jhukā,o, manorath.

To **BIAS**, khinchna, lubhānā, mā,i-l-k, &c.

BIB, gulī-band.

BIBLE, kitāb; — (the Old Testament) taurit; — (the New Testament) injil; — (the Musalman Bible) kūr,ād; — (the Hindoo Bible) bed or vedā, purāna, such, sruti, āmnā,e.

BIBULOUS, jāgib, surkilā, āb-kaash.

To **BICKER**, khāna-jangi-k, mārā-mārī, &c. -k; — (to quarrel) laharānā.

BICKERING, mārā-mārī, chonchawal, pathrawal, kulukh-bāzi.

BICORNEOUS, do-shākhā, do-singī.

To **BID**, kahnā, irahād-k, āggyā-k, ign-d, denā, sunānā, hukm-k; — (to charge) tākid-k, takaiyud-k, chetan-k; — (to invite) da'wat-k, tawāṣu'-k, nyotnā, bulānā; — (to bid adieu) al-wida'-k; — (to bid good day) khair-bād-kahnā; — (to bid at auction) pesh-nihād-k, chārḥānā, saḥārnā, āge-k.

BIDDER, khvāshān, khvāst-gār.

BIDDING kahā, bol, bolḥaṭ, hukm, irahād.

BIDENTAL, **BIFURCATED**, do-dantā, do-kānī, do-guḥa, do-sūl.

BIENNIAL, do-sāla, do-barā, do-baras-kā.

BIER, janāza, tābūt, na'ah, rathī, maran-sej.

BISTINGS, pyosā, pyos, phenus, khirās, fal or ful whence probably the dish called by most Europeans in India mangoes fool.

BIG, barā, moṭā, kalān, jasim, bhāri; — (pregnant) hāmila, garbhīn, gābhīn (this last is restricted to beasts) bār-dār; — (full, &c.) bhar-pūr, phullā; (proud, &c.) maghrūr; — (big words) karr o far, bābā,i, lambī-chaurī; — (to use big words) lambī-chaurī-hāknā; — (big bodied) 'aṣimu-l-jassa; — (big bellied or pregnant) peṭ-se, ummed-se, dūjiyā, peṭli, pānw-bhāri, dhidhār, dojān, peṭ-wāl, bar-peṭā, &c.

BIGAMIST, dohājū, dowāhā.

BIGHT, coh, gher, bal.

BIGLY, ainhke, phullke.

BIGNESS, barā,i, moṭā,i, jagāmat; — (size) kadr, dī-daul.

BIGOT, **BIGOTED**, muta'aṣṣib, ta'aṣṣubi, haṭhī, pachhī. **BIGOTRY**, haṭh, pachh, ta'aṣṣub, pairawī, jib-murakkab.

BILBOES, kāṭh, kunda, hay.

BILE, pīt, zard-āb, safrā, zahra (properly the gall-bladder); — (boil) phorā, dummāl, baitor.

BILIARY, **BILIOUS**, q.v. safrāwī, pittahā, sahrāwī, muwallidu-q-safrā.

A BILIOUS FEVER, pitijār.

To BILK, thagnā, chhalnā, daghā-d, fareb-d, bhu-lawā-d.

BILKER, bhagū, bhagoṛā.

BILL, (beak) chonch, nol, nok, minḡār; — (hatchet) dā, o; — (account, q.v.) ḡisāb, lekḡā, chīḡhā; — (note) tamaasuk, dasi-āwez, ṡip, pāt, chīḡhī; — (cancelled) khokḡā, kāghag, patri, fard; — (in comp.) patar or nāma; — (an order) tan-kḡwāb, barāt; — (of exchange) hunḡi or hunḡawī; — (of articles, or invoice) bijak, siyāḡā; — (of sale) bal'nāma, ḡabāla, bikri-patar; — (a declaration in writing) ḡurat-ḡāl, maḡṡar.

To BILL, (caress) dāna-badalnā, chogā-badalnā.

BILLET, chīḡhī, pāti, ruḡ'a; — (of wood) chailā, kundā, ṡonā, bonḡiyā.

BILLING or CARESSING, dāna-badlawwal.

BILLION, kharb.

BILLOW, mauja, ḡhe, ū, lahrā, hilkorā.

To BILLOW, lahrānā, hilkornā.

BILLOWY, mauj-zan, mawwāj, mutalāḡim, althānā.

BINARY dū, i, muḡannā.

To BIND, bāndhnā, jakarḡā, kasnā, kachchnā, jorḡā, ḡaid-k, band-k, murandā-k, chhāndnā; — (to make captive) kabḡ-k, bandhej-k; — (a book) jild-bandī-k, jild-k, or -b, mujallad-k; — (as an apprentice) sompnā, denā, sipard-k, shāḡird-k; — (to bind over) ḡāḡir-ḡāminī, lenā; — (to be binding or obligatory) farḡ-h, wājib-h, awash-h.

BINDER, bandhanhār, &c.; — (in comp) band, whence jild-band, a bookbinder; — (for papers, &c.) ḡaidak, bandhan, kasan.

BINDING, band; — (of a book) jild-bandī, juz-bandī, magḡz-bandī, shirāza or shirāza-bandī, jild.

BINDWEED, bel, būghand, sarband.

BISOCULAR, do-ankḡā, do-chashma.

BIOGRAPHY, rawī, nāḡil, bakṡā, tagḡira-nawis.

BIOGRAPHY, rawāyat, naḡl, tagḡira, malfūḡ.

BIPED, do-pāya, dwipad, dwipad-jantu.

BIRD, chiriyā, pakherū, pankḡi or panchḡi or pakāḡi, ḡā, ir, parand, murgḡ; this last is a general term, but is now in a great measure restricted to a cock, as murgḡi is to a hen; parawā, jānwar, bihang, khag, whence khag-easr, the lord of birds, applied to the gigantic crane or adjutant; — (bird-catcher) mir-shikār, chirī-mār; — (to kill two birds with one stone is expressed by) ek gaz do fāḡhta, ek panth do kāj; — (a bird in the hand is worth two in the bush) āḡhī chḡor sārī ko na dauriye; or naḡd ko chḡor nasiye ko na dauriye.

BIRD-BOIL, gaz, nal, ṡekū, ā.

BIRD-CAGE, pinjrā, ḡafas.

BIRD-CATCHER, chirī-mār, ṡaiyād (means also a hunter) naliyā, badhik.

BIRD-LIME, lāsā, cheḡp; — (stick) kampā.

BIRTH, janam, utpat, paidā, ish, tawallud, wilādat, jannan, utpann, taulid, autār, ūdbḡhan, byānt; — (of a boat) lagān; — (extraction) kul, ḡabāla, baḡs or vaḡsh, gotra, khāndān, ḡharānā, buniyād; — (litter) ḡhol.

BIRTHDAY, janam-din, sāl-giriḡ, barkh-bandhan; — (fast, a species of) chahāḡhī, baras-ḡānḡh, from the custom of adding a knot annually to the string which is kept, and appropriated to this purpose, after the birth of a child.

BIRTH-PLACE, janam-bḡum or bhūmi, or -sthān, maulad, waḡan.

BIRTH-RIGHT, irḡ, maurḡḡi, abā, i, paitrik, bapanti, ḡaḡḡ i wilādat, janmaḡs.

BIRTHWORT, (long) zarāwand-ḡawil; — (round) zarāwand-mudahrīj.

BISCUIT, kāk, kurḡ, ṡikki, kulichā, nān-kḡaḡā, i, ṡikiyā.

To BISCUT, do-ḡiḡā-k, sambḡāḡ-k.

BISHOP, muḡtahid, imām, dharmādhyakāḡ.

BISHOP'S-WEED, nānḡḡāb, āmūs.

BISMUTH, phūl or phūl-dḡātū.

BISSEXTILE, barkḡadik (v. intercalary).

BIT, (piece, q.v.) ṡukḡā, karch, garra, ḡaḡ'a, chīḡ, ḡālī, bari, baḡi, boḡi, baḡṡi, chūrā, kanā, chūr, bḡorā, roḡā; — (of a bride) lagām, dahāna, ḡaiza, i, nahāri, ḡibḡi; — (whit) tanak, kuchḡ; — (mouthful, &c.) niwāla, lukma; — (a bit the better or worse) kuchḡ na ḡhaṡi, na baḡḡi; — (he is not a bit better than before) kuchḡ āḡe se bihtar nahīn hai.

BITCH, kuttī, kuttiyā, kūkuri, swāni; — (procuress) dhūṡi; — (jade) khāndī.

BITE, kāṡā, dānt, dāḡh, pakar, habak; — (of a fish) khutḡār; — (cheat) ḡhaḡ, ḡhaḡā, i.

To BITE, kāṡnā, kāṡ-kḡānā, munḡ-dālnā or -chalānā or -mārḡnā, bhambhornā, pakarḡnā, habakḡnā; — (the lips) honḡh-dabānā; — (as cold, &c.) lagḡnā; — (to pain) jalānā; — (as pepper) lagḡnā, ḡhalḡhalānā; — (desire to) kāṡā-k; — (as a snake) ḡasnā; — (as a fish) khutḡār-k; — (to cheat) ḡhaḡnā.

BITER, kāṡā, ḡazinda, dantālū, dandān-ḡir, kāṡahā, kāṡāsā, munḡā, el; — (as a horse) mūze-ḡir.

BITTEN, kāṡā, ḡasā; — Sāmp kā kāṡā sowē, bichḡū kā kāṡā rowē. (He that's by serpent bitten sleeps, whilst he by scorpion bitten weeps.)

BITTER, karḡwā, titā, talḡh, zhāzh, nīm, zahr; — (sharp, q.v.) tez; — (severe, q.v.) kāṡā, ashadd, kharḡharā.

BITTERLY, (severely) ba-shiddat, bahut; — (sharply) khushūnat- &c. -se.

BITTEEN, baglā, bag, būṡimār, chamar, bagḡi.

BITTERNESS, talḡhī, karḡwahāṡ; — (of temper) tundi, tezi, ḡhānḡ, kharḡharāḡāṡ; — (of satire) saḡḡṡi, khushūnat.

BITUMEN, naḡṡa, ḡafṡu-l-yahūd.

BLAB, BLABBER, parda-dar, lutrā, chḡichḡorā, ochḡā, gozi shutr. [baknā.

To BLAB, fāsh-k, parda-dari-k, kḡolnā, bak-d, pūch BLACK, kālā, kalūṡā, siyāḡ, kariyā, ḡriahā, syām, ajnī, silā; — (a horse) muahḡi, shab-rang; — (streaks between the teeth) biḡi, dḡari; — (dark, q.v.) andherā; — (horrible) saḡḡṡ, shadid; — (black deeds) afāl i shānī; — (black and blue) nilā-pilā.

BLACK, siyāḡi; — (of the eye) putlī, mardumak; — (clad in black) siyāḡ-posh.

To BLACK, BLACKEN, kālā- &c. -k, kariyānā; — (to defame) mutḡaham-k, ḡarf-lānā, kalank-lagānā, rū siyāḡ-k, kālā-munḡ-k; — (the hair) khīṡāb-k; — (the teeth) biḡi-jamānā.

BLACKAMOR, kāliyā, kālā-āḡmī, ḡabshī, sidi.

BLACK ANT, chyūṡṡā, or chyōṡṡā, chyūṡṡi.

BLACK-BIRDS, (of India) ko, el, pik, bhāḡrāj, bhū-jāḡā, ḡhabchū, kalchirī, kalkarchḡhī.

BLACK CATTLE, mawāshi, gorū.

BLACK EARTH, kāli maḡṡi.

BLACKGUARD, ḡarām-zāda, luchchā, shuhḡā, āwāra, khārābāṡi, rind, pajorā, lūḡḡā, ḡhūḡḡā, labḡḡā, durāchār, durmukḡ.

BLACK-HEARTED, tirāḡḡil, siyāḡ-bāḡin.

BLACKISH, surma, i-rang, siyāḡ-fām, kālā-sā.

BLACKLEAD, murda sisā.

BLACK-MAIL, chorkā, rakḡhī.

BLACKNESS, siyāḡi, kālak (this last is generally applied to lamp-black).

BLACKSMITH, lohār, āhan-gar, ḥaddād.

BLADDER, phūknā, maṣāna, thaili, kamiz-dān; — (for swimming) ghaṣā, tumbā; — (the gall-bladder) pittā, zahra.

BLADE, (of grass) pattā, pāt; — (pile) tinkā; — (of a sword) ḍāl, bār, phal, phalrā, teghā; — (of a spear) poḷā; — (of scissors) parā; — (the blade bone) āhāna, pakhrā; — (a fellow) 'āshik, yār, aglā; — (that blade wanted to cheat me) wuh aglā hamēn ṭhagā chāhtā thā.

To BLADE, (as corn, &c.) patiyanā.

BLAIN, phorā, phunsi, phapholā, ābila.

BLAME, dos, dokh, ilzām, malāmat, maḡammad, sar-zaniḡ, la'n-tā'n, nindā, ulāhnā, lāḡ, bāt, ḥarf, 'aib hinasta, i, dhirkār; — (crime, q.v.) kuṣūr, 'aṣyan; — (to be to blame) mulzim-h, dokhā-jānā.

To BLAME, dokhnā, ilzām- &c. -d, mulzim-k, mat'ūn-k, dhirkār-nā, malāmat-k. [dokhī.]

BLAMEABLE, mulzim, taḡṣīr-wār, gunāh-gār, muḡaṣṣir.

BLAMELESS, be-taḡṣīr, be-gunāh, nir-dokhī, bari, mubarrā, be-'aib, be-kuṣūr, be-dos or nirdosh.

BLAMELESSLY, nā-ḥaḡḡ, be-sabab, nirdoshī.

BLAMELESSNESS, be-taḡṣīrī, he-gunāhī.

To BLANCH, muḡaṣṣhar-k, chhilnā, chhilkā utārnā, nirmal-k.

BLAND, muḡā'im, laḡif, ḥalim, narm, subuk, halkā, path.

BLANDISHMENT, nāz, karashma, adā, ān, 'ashwa, chonchilā, jhānwī, mān, naḡhra, shewa, nāz o niyāz, nazākat, phuslāḡ, chuchkāri, bholi bāteḡ, miṭhī, bāteḡ, ma'shūkiyat.

BLANK, (empty) sādā or sādā, khālī, korā, sāf, ma'arrā; — (white) sufed; — (verse) naḡm i ghair mukāṣṣā, naḡar musajja', baḡr i ṭawīl; — (to leave a blank) safedī jagah-chhōrnā, khālī- &c. -r; — (pale) khushk, zard, sūkhā; — (to look blank on any occasion) muḡh ke kawwe u-j-jānā.

BLANK, (in writing) safedī, baiyāz, nirlikhā; — (a lot) khālī-chiṭhī.

A BLANK, chiṭ (opposed to chiṭhī, a prize) ḡura'; — (cypher) hech, shūnya.

BLANK-BOOK, baiyāz, ṣafina.

BLANKET, kammal, kamli, ḡilim, rāl, lo, i.

To BLASPHEME, kalme kufr-kahnā, ishwar-nindā-k.

BLASPHEMER, kāfir, murtadd, kufūr.

BLASPHEMY, kalme-kufr, nikarm, kufr-go, i, ishwar-nindā.

BLAST, jhikor, jhokā, samūm, mauj, lū, phūnk, tamācha, ṣadma, dhakkā, jhapat, jhonk, jholā, bankhā, hūhā; — (wintry) rār, byādh; — (sound) āwāz, bāḡ.

To BLAST, (to blight) jhulas-d; — (to destroy) ḡhārat-k, sattyānās-k, chaupaṭ-k, ḡhā-denā, mār-nā, phūnk-nā, jalānā, urānā, dabānā; — (sight, &c.) phōrnā; — (sight of animals) chāndni-mār-nā; — (as a man's character) khonā, utārnā, barbād-d; — (a design) munḡaṭa-k, fashk-k, toṛnā: khudā tujhe ḡhārat kare, daghābāz ḡhārat ho, are impious expressions, too like those coarse anathemas used with this verb in our own language.

BLASTED, chashm- or naḡar-zada, barf-zada.

BLAZE, jot, bhabbhākā, ānch, ranasni, shu'la, lāt, lahar, dhadhak, dhadhkār, ḡik, lūkā; — (of a horse) tappal, ḡikā, kashḡa.

To BLAZE, bhabbhāk-nā, ānch-uṭhnā, bhārak-nā, shu'la-zan-h, shu'la-mār-nā, lahrānā, dhā, edhā, e-jalnā, dhadhkānā; — (divulge) numāyān-k.

To BLAZE, BLAZON, (a.) hawā-chang-k, phūnk-d, urā-d, ḡhinḡhorā-piṭnā.

BLAZER, parda-dar, ḡhinḡhoriyā.

A BLAZING STAR, munawwar sitāra, sitāras dum-dār.

To BLEACH, nikhār-nā, ujālā-k, sufed-k, sāf-k, bikhāri nibār-nā, parkhar-k.

BLEAK, rūṭhā, rūṭhā, sang-lākh, rūkhā, ruch-bhuch khushk, murda, ūjhanh; — (weather) ganda-bahār, sard, thandhā, mahāwaṭ; — (place) udās, sūnā, shital, himāvṛit.

To BLEAK, chaundhyānā, chiprā-k, kichrānā, chiprānā

BLEAR-EYED, chiprā, chundhlā.

BLEARED, chiprāhā, kichrāyā.

BLEAT, meḡ meḡ, bheḡ bheḡ.

To BLEAT, mimiyanā, bheḡbhiyanā, leliyanā.

To BLEED, (n.) lohū- &c. -girnā, -chalnā, or -lahnā; — (to drop) ṭapaknā; — (a tree, &c.) chhyonā, pāchnā; — (to die) khūn-h; — (at the nose) nakīr-phūṭnā; — (to open a vein) faṣḡ-kholnā, lohū-lenā or -nikalnā, lohū kam-k. [ru'if.]

BLEEDING, faṣḡ; — (at the nose) nakīr, binwās, BLEMISH, (lit. and fig.) dāḡh or dāḡ, kalaak, khot, jirm, 'aib, nuḡṣān, ḡarf, dhabbā, kān, baṭṭā, biga, rakhna, dokh.

To BLEMISH, dāḡh-dār-k, dāḡhī-k, daghīlā-k; — (to defame) alūda-k, dāḡh- or kalank- or 'aib-lagānā, ḡarf-lānā.

BLEMISHED, 'aibdār, dāḡhī, daghīlā.

To BLEND, milānā, āmez-k, makhlūt-k, shāmīl-k.

To BLESS, (to prosper) bar-khurdār-k, kāmyāb-k, sar-sabz-k, bhalā-k, barakat-d, neki-d, jazā, i khair-d; — (to wish happiness) du'ā-d, asis-d, bilsāi (whence narāyan tumheḡ dūdh pūt se bilsāwe, may Narāyan bless you with milk and children), dam-k, phūnk-nā; — (to praise) sarāhnā, samar-nā, ṭaṣṣin-k, ṭa'rif-k; — (God, &c.) shukr-k, ḡamd-k, gunābād-k; — (bless me) la ḡaul wa lā ḡuwwat, astaghṡuru-l-lāh, al'aḡmatu lil-lāhi, na'ūḡ bilsāh, narāyan, bāp re bāp, rām rām.

BLESSED, āsūdā, khush-hāl, nek-baḡht, mubārak, nāḡ, mukt, bhāḡi, bahishti, bahisht-nasib, swargi, bai-kūnṭhī, bashashash, shād, farighu-l-bāl, farigh, ma'sūd mahḡṭṭ, mutabarrak, bhāḡawān; — (thistle) shauk mubārak; — (blessed disposition) khujista khujal.

BLESSEDNESS, sa'ādat, khushī, 'aish.

BLESSER, du'ā-go, asis.

BLESSING, du'ā, du'ā-khair, asis, barakat; — (favor) 'ināyat, karam, mihr-bāni, kirpā, ḡhanimat, muḡ-tanām, ni'mat, daulat, kaliyān, du'ā-go, i, lakhī, lachhmi-niwās, rahmat, faiz, khudā-dād; — (the person who is) kalid i rizk, jagat-dātā; — (he is a blessing to this country) wuh is mulk meḡ ḡhanimat hai. [ṭhār.]

BRIGHT, āfat, ḡhaḡab, lenḡhā, girū, i, hardā, jholā, pālā,

To BRIGHT, jhulā-d, kumhlānā, pazhmurda-k, mur-jhānā, mār-d, mār-nā, lenḡhīyānā, girū, i, &c. -lagnā, jholā-mār-nā.

BLIND, andhā, andhī, kor, nā-binā, ankh phūṭa, astūjh, netr-hin, a'mā, ṣarir, sūr, baṣir (this last is the very reverse of its real meaning); — (of an eye) kānā, ek-chashm; — (at night) rat-aundhiyā, shah-kor; — (in the day) din-aundhā; — (shut) band, andhā; — (to become) ānk phūṭnā or -baithnā.

BLIND, parda, ṭopni, pattā, patṭi; — (of a window) kewār, pallā, bedbāfi, jhilmil; — (for a horse) andhyārī; — (deception) siyāhī, dūchāwā, chukki, bhulāwā, muḡhālata, bahāna, ḡila, makar; — (to blind, or make a feint, in order to deceive an enemy) siyāhī dikhlanā.

To BLIND, andhlānā, andhā- &c. -k, ānkh-phōrnā, salā, i, -phernā (lit. to turn a pencil) from the practice in the East of drawing a heated pencil over the pupil of the unhappy person who falls a victim to the jealousy of a tyrant, or the ambition of a villain; — (to darken) andherā-k, ṭarik-k; — (to deceive) ānkhon meḡ khāk-ḡalnā.

TO BLINDFOLD, ānkh- mīchnā- or mūndnā- or band- karnā, andheri-d or -d, chashm-dokhta or -basta-k, ānkh-mūndā-k.

BLINDLY, andhoḥ ki farāh, ānkh mūndē, andhā-sā, (v. *implicity*); — (to follow) bhariyān-dhasān-h.

BLIND-MAN'S-BUFF, ānkh-mundaurā, ānkh-michaw- wal or ānkh-michauli, ānkh-mūndle or -michwā.

BLINDNESS, (lit and fig.) andhlā, i, kori, andhlā-pan, nā-binā, i; — (the night blindness) shab-kori, rat- aundhā; — (ignorance) agyān-pan; tīpa hai tujh ko rat-aundhā, mere shab-kor bene, "besides this you have the night-blindness, O my blind bridegroom."

BLIND-SIDE, lagā, o, rakṣna, ghaṣat, 'aib, pai.

TO BLINK, maṣmaṣānā, ṭimkānā, ānkh michmichānā.

BLINKARD, dhundhlā, tyondhā, chundhlā, kor-naṣari.

BLISS, bashāhat, ashādi, hulā, ānand, jashn, 'aish, 'shrat, najāt, rāhat, mukt, bilā, sa'adat.

BLISSFUL, farāh-bakṣah, dil-kushā, ramnik, bilāsi, rāhat-angez, chāni, farṣhatnāk.

BLISTER, phapholā, chhālā, papotā, phūlkā, ābila, pholā, chhilaui, jhalakā, papṭā, chharū; — (small) tap-khālā; — (application) chittā, chittā.

TO BLISTER, (n.) ābila- &c. -paṛnā; (a.) phapholā- &c. -d.

BLITHE, BLITHESOME, hañs-mukh, shigufta-peshāni, khanda-rū, khush-dil, kushāda-peshāni, ṭhaṭhol, khush-hāl, khush-wakt, shokh, kalōli.

BLITHENESS, BLITHESOMENESS, khanda-rū, i, khush- dil, zinda-dil.

TO BLOAT, bhabharānā, phulānā, sujānā, phaphsānā, phaphsānā.

BLOATED, phūlā, sūjā, phaphsāhā.

BLOATEDNESS, bhabharāhā, sūjan, āmās, phaphsāhā.

BLOBBY-LIPPED, gunda-lab, baṭ-honṭhā.

BLOOM, kunda, lakkar, kāṭh, kaṭhmūl, har; — (of marble) chaṭān; — (of stone) satūni, sili, kolhū, ā; — (for a hat) golā, kālib, kālbud; — (an ob- struction) kāntā, khār; — (for meat) khatiyā, pihiyā; — (for beheading animals) hari; — (pully) kuppi.

TO BLOOM, BLOCKADE, roknā, chhenknā, gherā, āṛnā, ṭeknā, band-k, ihāṣa-k, muṣāṣara-k, masūd-k, nākā-bandi-k, gird-k, berā-d, āgā-b, mārnā.

BLOCKADE, muṣāṣara, gherā, inṣāṣar, nākā-bandi.

BLOCKHEAD, be-wuṭf, aḥmak, nādān, ḥabannak, āblah, kaudan, ulū, bhakwā, gadhā, bail, khailā, kāṭh kā ulū, ghāmar, būr-bhakwā, bilālā, hiyālā, buzi akḥṣah, billar, bhūch, miyā-miṭhū, masḥara, kani khar, ulāgh, pongā.

BLOOD, lohū, rakat or rakt, khūn, rudhir, dam, khūn-āb, surkhī, lālī; — (descent) gāt; — (family) khāndān; — (bully) ṭerhā, phānkrā; — (to spit) lohū-ṭhūk-d, lālī- &c. -d, or girānā; — (to void) lohū- &c. baithnā; — (a prince of the blood) shāh-zāda; — (the princes of the blood) salāṭin; (blood hot) shir-garm, gungunā; — (to kill in cold blood) gaubad-k.

BLOODINESS, khūn-ālūdagi, khūn-ābi.

BLOODLESS, nir-rakat, be-khūn.

BLOODLETTER, rag-zan, ḥajjām, jarrāh.

BLOODSHED, khūn-rezi, khūn-kharāba.

BLOODSHOT, khūn-ālūda, surkh, lāl, khūni-ānkh.

BLOODSTONE, ḥajjaru-d-dam, shādinā, shādinā.

BLOODSUCKER, jallād, qaṣṣāb, kaṭṭar, jonk, lohū-chūs; — (lizard) girgīt.

BLOODTHIRSTY, lohū kā piyāsā, khūn-khvar.

BLOODVESSEL, ragi-khūn, sari rū.

BLOODWIT, khūn-bahā, rakat-darb.

BLOODY, khūn-ālūda, pur-khūn, lohū-bharā, lūdh- lohā; — (sanguinary) khūni, kātil, hatyārā.

BLOODY-FLUX, ishāl i khūn, lohū kā beg, atisār; lohū- baithnā, means to pass blood, or to have a bloody flux.

BLOODY-MINDED, khūn-dost, rakat-premī.

BLOOM, shigufta, ghuncha, gul, kali, phūl, chamak; — (of youth) nan-jawāni, bahār, joban, shabāb; — (mango blossom) manjar, kohar; — (of the pulas) ṭesū.

TO BLOOM, khūlnā, phūlnā, shigufta-h, manlānā or maurānā, maulnā, baurānā, ṭaṭṭahānā.

BLOOMING, nan-jawān, bahārī.

BLOOMY, pur-gul, phūlā, phūlā-phalā.

BLOSSOM, phūl, kali; — (of mangoes) manl, baur.

TO BLOSSOM, khūlnā, bikasnā, karahnā, khikarnā, manjarnā, chhatnār-k, bahār (meñ) -ānā, koharnā.

BLOT, dāgh, chhīṭ, chīnḥ, būnd, kaṭra, nuṣṣān, ḥarf, ṭop, ṭhop.

TO BLOT, bhar-d, dāgh-dār-k, chhīṭiyānā, mārnā, ṭopnā, bundiyāh-k, dāghī- &c. -k; — (blot out or efface) dho-ḍālnā, kāṭnā, meṭnā, maḥw-k, ḥalam- mārnā.

BLOTCH, dāgh, chaṭ, dadorā, muḥāsā.

BLOW, musht, mukki, ghūṣā, killi, wār, thokar, ṭhes, dhamukā, zarb, chaṭeṭ; — (home) gūngi or bhitari-mār, ḥarba; — (misfortune) dhakkā; — (of flies) sā, i; — (an unexpected blow) balā, e nāghāni; (a blow or overthrow) shikast, ḥajimā.

TO BLOW, (as wind) chālā, bahnā, ḍolnā; — (a fire) dhūknā; (to part) hāmpnā; — (to sound) bajnā, bajānā; — (to kindle) dahknā; — (with the breath) phūknā; — (to puff up) phūl-d; — (to drive) mārnā, ṭakrānā, ḍālnā; — (to divulge q.v.) phoṛnā (from phūṭnā, to burst or take wind); — (as flies) sā, i-d; — (to blow out) phūkn-d; — (to blow over, as a storm, &c.) ṭal-jānā, paṛ-jānā; paṭā-jānā, niche-h, faro-h or pārnā, nikal-jānā; — (to blow up) urjānā; (a.) chālānā, bahānā, urānā, urā-d; — (to blow the nose) sinaknā, jhāṛnā: most of the above words are very extensive in their application and acceptance.

TO BLOW, kādnā, ṭhūnaknā, bilbilānā; — (as a camel) balbalānā; — (to swell) phūlānā.

BLUDGEON, lāṭhi, katṭā, gaṇḍāsā, harauthi, kutkā, ṭhengnā, kūtak, soṇṭā.

BLUE, nilā, (vulg. līlā), nil-gūn, āsmāni-rang, kabūdi-rang, sabza, akāsī, kabūd; — (bottle) gūn-makhi; — (blue-eyed) azrak-chashm, karranjā, kanjā; — (black and blue is expressed by) nilā-pilā (lit. blue and yellow.)

BLUEISH, ābi-rang, nilā-sā, surma, i, kohli.

BLUENESS, nilā, i nil-fām, kabūdī.

BLUFF, baṭ-bolā, angārḥ, ḍhiṭh, anchhilā, magrā, nā-tarāshidā, dhamdūsar.

BLUNDER, dhokā, chūk, bhūl, khaṭā, sahw, kuṣūr, ghalāṭi (v. error).

TO BLUNDER, chūknā, khaṭā- &c. -k, bhūlnā.

BLUNDERBUSS, damānak, ghoṛ, chapṭi, ḥarābin.

BLUNDERER, bhullū, bhulakkar, bhullar, aḥmak, bhu- landrā, asudhi, ghalāṭ-go or -kār or -nawis, chūki.

BLUNT, (as a knife) kund, thūtlā, bhotā, bhūtrā; — (dull) kaudan, ghabī, sāda-lauḥ, kund-gihu, saṭh, jabaddā; — (rough) nā-hamwār, sāda, be-imtiyāz, sakht, anjhar, tjaḍ, kaṭṭā, karkas, kund mund; — (plain) aṛḥarang. [band-k.]

TO BLUNT, kund- &c. -k; — (the appetite) kam-k.

BLUNTLY, be-imtiyāzi-se, be-adabi-se, gustākhi-se, ḍhiṭhā, i-se, gustākḥāna.

BLUNTNESS, kundi, bhūtrā, i; — (dullness) kund- gihni, kaudani, ghabāwat; — (roughness) nā-tarāshidagi, gustākhi, be-imtiyāzi, sādagī.

BLUR, dāgh, 'aib; — (to blur) 'aib lagānā.

To BLURT, shīgūfa-chohōnā, kafan phār-bolnā, kah-baitnā.

BLUSH, khijlat, khijalat, hijāb, lajjā, chuhchuhāḥaḥ, sharm; — (at the first blush) paihli jhalki, dekhṭe hū, e; — (I liked it at the first blush) dekhṭe hū, e usko pasand kiya main ne.

To BLUSH, khijlat- &c. -uḥṭhānā or -khānā, sharminda-h, munfa'il-h, mahjūb-h, khajil-h, zard-rū-h, zardi-ḥḥānā or daur-jānā, pāni- or āb- or 'arq'-hojānā, sharmānā, sharm-ālūda- &c. -h, chapnā, gahnā, irkhā-ānā, bhabharnā, 'arqi infāl-ānā; — (as a flower) chuhchuhānā.

BLUSTER, sannātā, farrīṭā, gheṇpeṇ, ghul ghapārā, kallā, shekhi, tartarāḥaḥ, gidaḥ-bhabki, bandar-bhabki.

To BLUSTER, sannātā-bharnā, sansanānā, jharjharānā, kart o farr-k, kallā-thallā-k, phūṇphān-k, akrā-takī-k, tartarānā, bhabhaknā, dhūm-machānā or -k.

BLUSTERER, lāf-zan, khūd-farosh, kallā-zan, akarfūn, nuktafūn, bānkā, phānkṛā.

BOAR, sū, ar, khūk, khinzir, barāh; — (wild) banailā, gurāz, jangli-sū, ar; — (a swell of the tide, peculiar to the Ganges, &c. commonly called the boar or bore) hummā, bān, menḡhā, sar.

BOARD, takhta, pāṭ, patrā; — (of a book) dafti; — (food) peṭiyā, khurāki, khānā-pīnā; — (and education) tabaq sabāq; — (table) safra, dastar-khwān, mez, dastari; — (council) kachahri, majlis; — (deck) paṭautan; — (board and clothes) roṭi-kapṛā; — (a small writing board) takhtī, pāṭi, lauh; — (on board) jahāz- or kishṭi- or nāo- &c. -par.

To BOARD, chayhnā, ḥamla-k, bhirnā (i.e. to close in battle); — (to plank) pāṭnā, paṭautan-k; — (to board a person) khānā-pahuṇchānā; — (to board with) khānā pīnā-k.

BOARD-WAGES, khurāki.

BOARDING-SCHOOL, madrasa, pāth-shālā.

BOARISH, nā-tarāshida, an-ḥilā, angārḥ.

BOAST, BOASTING, lāf-zani, barā, i, bābā, i, kallā-zani, kallā-thallā, anāniyat, kallā-darāzi, gal-phatāki, mubāligha, ghorūr, lāf-guṣāf, shekhi-bāzi, hankār, ghamand, barboli, gap, hānk, pokār, lambi-chauri, lantarāni, hūndā-tūndi.

To BOAST, fakhr-k, lāf-zani- &c. -k, dam-mārnā, hānkā, pokārnā, khainchnā.

BOASTER, lāf-zan, khūd-farosh, khūd-sitā, mubāligh, kallā-zan, bar-bolā, bat-barhā, jibhārā, buland-parwāz, khūd-ganā.

BOAT, nā, o, kishṭi, safina, bohṭ, naukā, zaurāk, parewā; to which may be added other varieties, as panso, i, palwār, olāk, bhaṇwaliyā, bhaṛ (better known among us as *paunchwas*, *woollacks*), holā, katri, daunā (whence our *donies*); — (a flat-bottomed boat) paṭelā; — (a passage-boat) guṣāre ki nā, o.

BOATMAN, mallāḥ, kishṭi-bān, kewaṭ, naiyā, nā, o-wālā, dāndī, mānjhi (lit. the midshipman or midstream-man).

BOATSWAIN, sarhang (corrupt. *serang*), galaiyā.

BOB, laṭkan, bhujki, raddā, ghach; — (dry) thappā; — (of a song) anṛā.

To BOB, ḡolnā, hilnā, jhūlnā, ghachghachānā, bhujki- &c. mārnā; — (to wriggle) marwānā.

BOBBIN or BOBIN, (a small pin) chhūnchhi.

BOBTAIL, landorā or landūrā.

BOBTAILLED, bāndā, luṇḡā.

To BODGE, shagūn-d, dalālat-k, batlānā, jāṭānā.

BODICE, sina-band, maḥram, angiyā, choli, kauchuki.

BODILESS, nir-angkar, be-jism, be-jasad.

BODILY, badani, jismāni, dehi; — (bodily strength) sarir-bal, kuwwat i badani.

BODKIN, sūtāri, darafsh or darwash, sūjā, sū, ā.

BODY, badan, deh, sarir, pindā, jussa, gāt, kish, angeth, kāyā, ang, jāma, tan, jism, ākar, gatar-dhaḥ, kālib, jasad, wajūd, markab, jirm, dil, sat, teh, sakti; — (in comp.) andām; — (the trunk) koṭhā, rund; — (person) shakhṣ, ādmi, jānā, mū, ā, ko, i; — (corporation) mandli, firka, jāsamat; — (of men) garoh, tuman, jathā, jamā'a, zumra, risāla; — (in contempt) muḡḡhā; — (let the poor body alone) beḥāre muḡḡhe ko jāne de; — (of the army) kalb, ghul; — (of a tree) tana, kunda; — (of the law, &c.) kulliyāt; — (strength) kuwwat; — (of a carriage, &c.) handā, sanduk, phar; — (of a boat) khol; — (of a river) dhārā; — (of an arrow, &c.) maidān; — (of a frame) haṇṇ, zamīn, ang; — (main part) juzi a'ḡam; — (a homogeneous body) jism i basit; — (the heavenly bodies) ajrām i asiri or -ulawi; — (a metalline body) jismi jamādi; — (a vegetable body) jismi nabāṭi; — (an animal body) jismi ḥaiwāni.

BODY-CLOTHES, libās, poshāk, kapṛe, basan, bastar.

BOG, daldal, āndan, phasā, o, pānk or pank, ghāngiri; — (privy) makān i ṣarūr or jā, e ṣarūr.

To BOGGLE, thithaknā, jhajhaknā, haṭaknā, hidiyān, kharaknā, chauṇknā, pas-o-pesh-k, āḡā- pichhā-k, lendiyānā, hichaknā.

BOGGLE, chauṇkel, heṭhā, ḡarpoknā, hichkārī.

To BOIL, (n.) ukalnā, khaulnā, khalbānā, usjīnā, usinnā, josh-khānā, ubalnā, auṭnā, paknā; Europeans and their servants use phūṭnā, but very improperly; (a.) ukalnā, khaulnā, ubalnā, usjīnā, josh-d, or -k, auṭnā, paknā, sijhnā, sijhānā; — (pules) ḡhūṅḡhni-k, uchhālnā, uchhālnā, khalbānā; — (over) uphaphnā; — (clothes) khum chayhānā.

BOILED, maḡbūkh, joshānda, sijhā. [karāh.]

BOILER, joshinda, sijhanhār; — (vessel) khum, māḥ.

BOILING WATER, adhan, garm pāni.

BOISTEROUS, tund, sakht, tez, barā, ahadid, zor, kapi.

BOISTEROUSLY, zor-se, shiddat-se, ba-shiddat.

BOISTEROUSNESS, shiddat, sakhtī, tundi, tezi, zor.

BOLD (brave) jawān-mard, bahādur, sūrmā, maḡbūḡ, mardāna, man-garā, manchālā, bhabūṭi, be-parvā, sher-mard, sāhasī, namūd-dār, namkin; — (daring) be-bāk, niḡar; — (rude) sir-chayhā, be-hayā, be-sharm, nilajjā; — (as a picture) ubhṛā, numāyā, namūd; — (as a shore) hamwār, chauras; — (to make bold) iltimās-k, arḡ-k; — (may I make so bold?) main iltimās karūn?

BOLDLY, dilerāna, mardāna, guṣṭākhānā, abokhi-se, be-parwā, i-se, be-muḡhābā, kholko, nisang, mardā-mardi.

BOLDNESS, (bravery) shujā'at, dilāwari, jur, at, bahāduri, bhirtā, maḡbūṭi, tahawwur, be-bāki, dil-chāl, agmanā, i; — (impudence) guṣṭākhī, shokhi, dhithā, i, be-hayā, i, be-sharmi; — (roughness) sakhtī, karakhtagī, durushtī, aujhar-pan, akhar-pan.

BOLZ, (armenian) gil i armani; — (earth) gajni, multāni miṭṭi, kābuli miṭṭi, gil i surkh.

BOLTER, takiya, bālīsh, bālīsta; — (pad or compress) gadi.

To BOLTER, takiya- &c. -lagānā, -r or -d.

BOLT, (bar) belnā, billi, bendā, theki, chhiṭkani, hūrka, darband, arḡandā, senṭhi, kutā, sikh; — (of a lock) jhar, parā; — (of thunder) chakki, silli, gāj, bajār, pūtki; — (bolt upright) barchi-sā, sikh-sā.

To BOLT, belnā-lagānā, band-k; — (to spring) chhūṭnā, nikal-paynā, jhar se nikalnā; — (out) phur or khur se-nikalnā; — (to swallow) dhuknā, phānkā, gaṭṭaknā; — (up) uchaknā jhap-de uṭhnā; — (run off) bhāḡnā, champat-h.

BOLTER, (at meals) dhuknā, ū, guṭkā, ū, phānkū.

BOLUS, kūr, ṭikiyā.

BOM, ghubāre-kā golā.

To BOMBARD, ghubāra-chalānā, top chhoṛnā.

BOMBARDIER, garnālī, ghubārchī.

BOMBAST, lāf-zanī, baṛā, bābā, mubālāgha, dhayallā, ghurūsh, ghulū.

BOND, (ligature) band, paṭṭī, bandhan, pāt; — (for debt, &c.) tamassuk, dastāwez, ṭip, sanad; — (of union, &c.) rishta, silsila, 'alāka, sarihta, dhāgā.

BONDAGE, kaid, band, asiri, giriftārī, habs, bandhan, ghulāmī, hālka ba-goshi, jauk-zanjīr.

BONDMAID, bāndī, laundī, cherī, kaniz, kanizak, cheli.

BONDMAN, ghulām, banda (pl. bandagān), barda, chelā.

BONDSMAN, ṭāmin, kafīl.

BONE, haḍḍī, hār, haḍḍā, ustukhṭān, astī, 'aḡm; — (to make no bones) khatra- or andesha- na karnā.

To BONE, nihaḍḍā-k.

BONFIRE, ahrā, alā-o, kaurā, dhandhaur, dhūnī, āgiyā.

BONELESS, nihaḍḍā.

BONE-SETTER, shikasta-band, kamāngar (properly a bone-maker); — (to set bones) haḍḍī-b or joṛnā.

BONNET, topī, kulāh, tāj.

BONNY, khūb-sūrat, sundar, ḥasīn.

BONY, haḍḍī-dār, haḍḍilā.

BOOBY, jabaddā, bhuch, phadī.

BOOK, kitāb (pl. kutub), nuskhā, pothī, jild, risāla, saḥīfa, bed, purān, pustak, guṭkā, shāstar, chaupṭā, granth, saḥīfā, baiyāz, daftar; — (of fate) lauḥi mahfūz; — (in comp.) nāma, mālā (whence rāg-mālā, a song book); — (book stand) rehāl, chau-gorī; — (the book of life) nāma-e a'māl; — (to be in one's book or good graces) paṭṭe meṇ paithnā.

To BOOK, darj-k, ṭānk-r, dākhil-k.

BOOKBINDER, saḥḥāf, mujallid, jild-gar, jild-band.

BOOK-KEEPER, ṣadar muḥarrir, ḥisābī.

BOOK-KEEPING, ḥisāb-kitāb, lekḥā-jokḥā, khātā.

BOOK-LEARNED, BOOKISH, kitāb-dost, mullāna; — (in the ḥurūf) ḥāfiṣ.

BOOKSELLER, saḥḥāf, kitāb-farosh. [kā kīrā.

BOOKWORM, (insect) dhāwā, kīrā; — (studious) kitāb

BOOM, shahtīr, lakkar; — (beacon) dhoḥū, naṣab; — (chain) āy-sangal.

To BOOM, bharbhārā-ke-ā or -j, gah-gahā-ke-ā or -j.

BOON, bakhshish, bar, ghanimat, in'ām.

BOON, (adj.) khush-tāb, zinda-dil, yār-bāsh, muwāfiq; — (a boon companion) yārī-shaṭīr.

BOON, gaṇwār, jotahā, hal-jot, wahūsh, janglī, gaṇ-wailā, gaurā, diḥāṭī, kū-giyānī.

BOORISH, anchhilā, nā-tarāshida, wahāshī, janglī.

BOORISHNESS, gaṇwār-panā, diḥkāniyat, nā-tarāshī-dagi.

BOOT, moza (pl. moze) chakma; — (one leg of) pawā, i: the English word is frequently used, from a false idea that there is no other to express it, and that moza properly signifies a stocking: as this is not the case, champe ke moze is a needless pleonasm; sūti-moze (i.e. thread boots) is sufficiently expressive for stockings, and will be generally understood.

To BOOT, lahnā; — (something over) ūpar, rokan, 'alāwa, phā-o, ghalū, rūkhan, lāwā-gū, rūngā; — (I will give you ten rupees and a turban to boot) main tum ko das rupai dūngā 'alāwa ek pagṛī; — (put on boots) moze-charḥānā.

BOOTED, moza-kash.

BOOTH, chhappar, kundiya, ghar, chhāya.

BOOTLESS, akārath, nirgun, nirarth, be-fā,ida.

BOOTMAKER, moza-gar.

BOOZY, lūṭ, ghanimat, yaḡmā, ghārat; — (to play) ḥarīfī-k, hār-khelā.

BO-PEEP, jhānkā-jhūnkī, mulkā-malkī; — (to play bo-peep) jhānkā-jhūnkī-k.

BORAX, sohāgā, tankār, borāḥ, jawā-khār.

BORDER, chhor, kināra, zih, kōr, dāman, kaggar, jawār, sanjāf, maghzi, aunṭh, ānchal; — (of a field) āṛī, dhārī; — (margin) ḥāshiya, kināra; — (of a garden, bed, &c.) mend.

To BORDER, dāndā-mendā-h, lagā-h, paiwasta-h, mutṭaṣil-h, ḥarīb-h; (a) ḥāshiya- &c. -lagānā.

BORDERED, ḥāshiya-dār, muḥaashha. [ḥaddī.

BORDERER, siwaniyā, siwanait, sarḥadd-nishin, sar-

BORE, (of a gun) muḥrī, tīr, muḥb, peṭ.

To BORE, (pierce) chhednā, bedhnā (whence anbedhā motī, an unbores pearl; fig. a virgin), barmānā, bindhnā, nāthnā, deh-k, sūrākhnā, sālnā, sūrākh-k, rakḥna-k, rauzan-k; — (as a horse) kāndhī-q; — (to hollow) koṛnā, khakoṛnā; — (to pester) khijānā, satānā.

BORER, utā, utrahī, bādī shimāl, nasīm ī shimāl.

BORER, barma, manḥab.

BORN, janā, jan, zā,ida; — (in comp.) zāda, zād or zā: thus, shāh-zāda, born of a king; ḥarām-zāda, base born, mādar-zād baihrā, born deaf; janāmī gūngā, born dumb; — (born in the house) khāna-zād, ghar-janamā, greh-jātak.

To BE BORN, paidā-h, mutawallid-h, or simply honā, janam- or autār-lenā; — (where were you born?) tumḥārī paidā,ish kahān ki hai? or tum kahān hū, is the?

To BORROW, māng-l, 'āriyatān-l, ḥarj-l, udhār-lenā, hath-pher-l, dastgardān-lenā, lenā, ḥarāṣnā, māng-tāng-k, wām-l, rin-l, mangnī-l, painchā-l, mustā'ar-lenā; — (to copy, &c.) ṭaṣmīn-k, akḥz-k, naḥl-karīlānā, isti'āra-k, le-lenā.

BORROWED, mustā'ar, māngā-tāngā, 'āriyatī, mangnī, &c. mangat, ḥarjī.

BORROWER, mustā'ir, mangtā, manganḥārā.

BOSOM, (embrace) god, kanlā, godī, kanār; — (piece) parda; — (breast) chḥāṭī, sīna; — (inclosure) kaid; — (of the earth) peṭ; — (a bosom friend) ham-dam, dost-jānī; — (bosom secretes) peṭ ki bāteṇ.

To BOSOM, peṭ meṇ-r.

BOSS, (a stud) phūl, gul, phūlī, kokā, ḥubah.

BOTANICAL, nabāṭī, nabātātī.

BOTANIST, jāri-kalpi.

BOTANY, 'ilmi nabāt or -nabātāt, jāri-kalp.

BOTCH, dāgh, chaṭ, phoṛā, muḥāṣā. [yānā.

To BOTCH, bigāṛnā, lidhrānā, ghongchānā, bhonki-

BOTCHER, lidhrā, ū, bigāṛū.

BOTH, dono or donoṇ, i.e. the two (so, tin, three; tinoṇ, the three; chār, chāroṇ, &c.) har-du; — (there is both meat and drink in it) is meṇ khāne kā khānā o pine kā pinā; — (carry them to the court, both Hindus and Musalmans) un ko 'adālat meṇ lechalo, kyā hindū kyā musalmān.

BOU, jonkṭī, jonki.

BOTTLE, shisha, gurāhī, gulābī, karāba, minā; — (of leather) chḥāḡal, kupp-ā or -ī, dubba, khik; — (a square bottle) chun-pahal; — (bottle-companion) ham-piyālā, havn-kāsa.

To BOTTLE, shisho meṇ dālnā.

BOTTOM, talā, tali, pendā, pendī, pā,īn, thāb, ant, tah, gam, kair, nīchān, nasheb; — (vessel) takṭa; — (cloth) zer-andāz, ko,ā; — (foundation) jar, bunyād; — (a dale) maidān; — (of a lane) sirā.

BOTTOMED, tale-dār, pende-dār.

BOTTOMLESS, a-thāb, a-gam or a-gamya.

BOUGH, dālā, dālī, shākh, dāl, do-shākhā, do-kānī.

BOUGHT, (or bow-knot) dyorhī gānth, phūl (v. bight.)

BOUGIE, battī.

BOUNCY, chaukrī, gasand, lapak.

To **BOUNCE**, **BOUND**, kūd-ūṭhnā, uchhal-parṇā, chaunk-parṇā, chaunkī-bharnā, kulānch-mārnā, lapaknā, ṭappā-khānā, tarārā-bharnā.

BOUNCE, (a *liar*) lāf-zan, khūd-farosh, mubāligh.

BOUND, (end—v. *boundary*) intihā, muntahā, ant, nihāyat; — (leap) kūd, uchhāl.

BOUND, (*participle*) band, pā-band, pā-basta, muḳaiyad, mahbūs; — (in comp.) basta or joṛ, as dast-basta, *having the hands bound or clasped together*; — (*obliged*) iḥsān-mand; — (as a book, &c.) bandhā, kaṣā, mujallad, shirāza-band; — (*limit*) bandhej, sar-hadd; — (*of a ball*) ṭappā; — (*to a place*) āzim, kāsīd, mutawajjih; — (*where are you bound for?*) tum kahān ke āzim ho?

To **BOUND**, (to *spring*, q. v.) kūdnā, uchhālṇā, kūdaknā, kudrānā, tarapnā; — (*to limit*) sar-hadd-b; — (*to rebound*) palṭā-khānā.

BOUNDARY, hadd, sar-hadd, chhor, intihā, kināra, nihāyat, tamāmī, rakba, si, ūn, rakba-bandī, dāndā-mendā; — (*bounds*) āmalā; (*without bounds*) be-ḥikānā.

BOUNDED, mahdūd, gherā, mutanāhī.

BOUNDLESS, be-hadd, be-nihāyat, be-intihā, be-ant, a-pār, ghair-mutanāhī, be-pāyān.

BOUNDLESSNESS, be-nihāyati, be-intihā, l.

BOUNTIFUL, **BOUNTEOUS**, sakhi, karīm, faiyāz, jaw-wād, muḳhaiyar, dāni, ganj-bakḥah, faij-bakḥah, faij-rasān, karam-gustar, aḥā-bakḥah; — (in comp.) pālak, nawāz, parwar; — (*bountiful to the poor*) ghārib-nawāz, &c.

BOUNTIFULLY, **BOUNTEOUSLY**, kushāda-dili-se, kushāda-peshāni-se, dil khol-ke.

BOUNTIFULNESS, **BOUNTEOUSNESS**, sakḥāwat, himmat, faij, jūd, karīmī, dād-dihish, dān, dāt, in'ām, ikrām.

BOUNTY, karam, 'ināyat, lutf, tawajjuh, alṭāf, daulat, ikbāl, bakḥshish, nawāzish, mirhbāni, kirpā, dayā, faij, faṣl; — (*by your bounty*) āp ke ba-daulat, āp ke ikbāl-se.

BOURN, hadd, intihā, chhor, manzil.

To **BOUSE**, dhukasnā (v. *to tope*).

BOUT, bār, ber, daf', martaba, daura, bāra.

BOW, (*obedience*) kūrniṣh, rukū', salām; — (*instrument*) kamān, dhanuk, dhanū, lezam, ḳaus, dhanush; — (*of a vessel*) peṭā, sina; — (*a bamboo bow*) kamthā; — (*a practising apple bow*) kabāda; — (*an unfinished bow*) halkā; — (*a small bow*) nimcha; — (*the middle of a bow*) kabṭa; — (*the horns of a bow*) gosha (the nich of which is called kauṛī); — (*the bow of a fiddle*, &c.) kamāncha, kamāni; — (*a bow for cleaning cotton*) dhunkī; — (*a pellet bow*) ghulal; — (*the rainbow*) ḳaus i ḳuṣāḥ, dhanak; — (*the bow of a saddle*) āgwā; — (*to bend a bow*) kamān-charḥānā (fig. kamān-khinchnā; — (*to unbend a bow*) kamān utārṇā; — (*a bow-shot*) partāb, tīr-bhar; — (*a bow case*) ḳurbān.

To **BOW**, (a.) nihurānā, jhuknā, lachnā, niwānā, lachkānā, kham-k; — (*to depress*) dabānā, sijda-k, salām &c. -k (v. *to bend*), kamān-k; — (*to make a bow*) sir-jhuknā; (n.) nihurānā, naunā, jhuknā, lachaknā, lachnā, kham-h, dabānā.

BOWELS, antariyān, anten, am's (sing. antṛī, ant, rodā); — (*compassion*) rahm, rikḳāt, dard, mayā, karuṇā; — (*inside*) darmiyan.

BOWKE, kunj, rāwaṭī, guḍḍī, gopā, mandwā.

BOWL, piyālā, sāghar, jān, kasa, kaṭorā, belā, ḳadaḥ, āyāgh, paimāna, baṭṭā, antā, gabbū, bedā, chamli.

BOW-LEGGED, tribhāngī.

BOW-MAKER, kamān-gar (he is also a painter, a bone-setter, and a pālki-maker, &c.) [dār.

BOWMAN, **BOWYER**, kamānait, dhanūk-dhar, kamān-BOWSPRIT or BOLSPRIT, sabdhārā.

BOWSTRING, chilla, sib, charḥā, o, tānt, rodā (the two ends of which are called *sew*, and the middle part for the arrow, *maidān*).

Box, ṣandūk; — (*small*) ṣandūkcha, peṭī, baṭṭā; — (*for dice*, &c.) chongā; — (in comp.) dān, whence ḳalam-dān, a *pen box*; — (*trump*) chametā, thaperā, thopi; — (*for pills*, &c.) ḳibbiyā, ḳabbā; — (*blow*) ghūsā, killī, thappar, tamācha; — (*on the head*) dhaul; — (*the box-tree*) sham-shād, baṭs.

To **Box**, (*to shut up*) ṣandūk men band karnā; — (*fight*, n.) ghūsā-mārnā, ghussam-ghussā-larṇā, mukawwal-larṇā; (a.) ghusiyanā, mukiyanā, musht-sani-k, hūrā-hūrī-k.

Boxer, muhet-zan, harmayā, jang-musht.

Box, chhokrā, larḳā, laundā, balak, dhīṭamā, dak, sāki; — (*child*) bachcha, pisar, chhohrā, dhotā, dohrā, ghulām, ṣabi, langarwā, gurgā, gurjī; — (*a heavenly boy*) ghilmān (opposed to the hūrā, or *nymphs of paradise*).

BOYHOOD, chhokrā-pan, larḳā-pan, larḳā-i, bach-pan, bāl-pan, balak-pan, ṭufūliyat.

BOYISH, chhuluhlā, chibillā, chitā, olā, halkā.

BOYISHLY, chhokrā-sā, chhokron kē sā.

BOYISHNESS, **BOYISM**, chhululāḥaṭ, halkā-pan, ochhā-i.

BRACE, **BRACER**, band, bandhan, kasan, bāndhan; — (*of a drum*) joti, karī; — (*of a bed*) adwā, cū, mā, in, pā, enṭī; — (*belt*) baddhi; — (*in building*) ḳainchi; — (*of a sail*) kanni, baurahi; — (*a pair*) joṛā, juṭ.

To **BRACE**, bāndhnā, kaṣnā, jakarṇā; — (*to make tense*) sikorṇā, sameṭnā; — (*a drum*) charḥānā.

BRACELET, of which in Hindūstān there is a very great variety: the most common are as follow: bāzū-band, bhuj-band, nau-nagā, bahonṭā, bāzū-chauk, jār, chūṛī, chūrā, pahunchī, jahāngiri, nau-girhī, nau-ratan, kangan, karī (the eight latter belong to the fore-arm, as the six former do to the arm), kharwā, bangarī (whence perhaps bangles), kanganī, muḥhiyā, chūr, pachhūṣ, barhārā, patri, bel, anath, toṛāl, bālā, chandwā, garṇiyā, gajrā, kanganā; these are various ornaments, &c. for the arm; — (*armour*) dastāna, bānk.

BRACELET-MAKER, chūṛī-hār, māni-hār, manyār; — (*fitter*) chūṛī-hāran.

BRACKER, (*astriugens*) sameṭ.

BRACKET, istāda, ṣāmin, ṭekan, nikāstā.

BRACKISH, khārā, lonā, kharchhā, shor, narekin.

BRACKISHNESS, khārā-i, kharchhā-i.

BRAE, lāf-zanī, kalla-zanī, hawā-bandī, phankṛā-i.

To **BRAE**, lāf-zanī-k, bābā-i-k, lambī-chaurī-bānkṇā, kalla-mārnā, bar-bānkṇā, phulphulānā, nās-k.

BRAGGADOCTIA, **BRAGGART**, **BRAGGER**, kalla-zan, bānkā, khūd-farosh, khūd-tarish.

BRAID, gūndhan, laṛī, chotī, mendī, biran, laṭ.

To **BRAID**, gūndhnā, birnā, mirhnā, balnā, binnā.

BRAIN, magh, bhejā, gūd, dimāgh.

To **BRAIN**, magh-z-nikāl-dālnā.

BRAINLESS, be-magh, subuk-magh, asāḥ; — (*more bottom than brains*) sir se khā, e bhāri.

BRAINPAN, khoṛī, kapāl, kasa.

BRAINSICK, ganda-magh, khāl-dimāgh.

BRAKE, **BRAMBLE**, khār, jharbōṛī, kanṭak-brichh, dhandhor.

BRAN, chokar, bhūā, sabās, ra-i, būṛā, kanl.

BRANCH, dālī, dāl, shākh, shākhcha, shākh-sār, shan-khār, tūndī; — (*of a bride*) dāl; — (*extreme*) so-i, kāṭ; — (*article, division*) kism, nau; — (*of a river*) sotā, khāl; — (*any thing having two branches*), do-shākhā; (*five*) panj-shākhā.

TO BRANCH, (n.) phailnā; (a.) phailānā, jhār-b, jhan-khār-b; — (to digress) shākh-dar-shākh-h, bahu-dhārā-h; — (to flower) būte-kāyhnā.

BRANCHLESS, be-dālpāl, tondā mūdā.

BRANCHY, shākh-dār, pur-shākh, loṭan, jhūndlā, jhamtār.

BRAND, (stick) sokhta, lukthī, lo,āt, merārī; — (mark) dāgh, gul, chin, chhāp; — (stigma) ḥarf, kalank.

TO BRAND, dāgh- &c. -d, or -lagānā, ḥarf-lānā.

TO BRANDISH, ghumānā, phirānā, chamkānā, bhānjnā.

BRANDY, 'arq-angūrī. [(firepan) bursi.

BRASIER, ṭhaṭherā, kaserā, bhartiya, mis-gar; —

BRASIL-WOOD, baḥam, majith.

BRASS, pital, birinj.

BRASSY, pitalhā, pitrahānd, pitrā, end, pitalās.

BRAT, laundā, chingnā, ḥarām-zāda, pillā, nā-shudani, chhaunā, ghāṭā, wārā-dhendhā.

BRATS, kach-bach, laṛke-payke, chench-pench.

BRAVADO, dhaṛallā, dhamki, dhaṛakkā, gidār-bhabki.

BRAVE, bahādūr, dilāwar, diler, jawān-mard, mardāna, sūr, bir, jodhā, sawant, shujā, mazbūt, jari, sūjān, dil-chal, rawat, jurati, rustam, sar-bās; — (excellence) khāssa, tuḥfa, bihtar.

TO BRAVE, hamchashmi-k, muḳābalat-k, hundā-tundi-k, sarkashi-k, hānkā, hankārnā, angūthā-dekhānā. [&c. -se.

BRAVELY, mardāna, dilerāna, bahādūrāna, shujā, at-BRAVERY, bahāduri, jawān-mardi, mazbūtī, shujā, at, jur, at, shahāmāt, dil-chali, jigār-dāri, &c. (v. the adj.)

BRAVO, (assassin) khūni, saffāk, kātīl; — (interjection) shābāsh, wāh-wāh, āfrīn, wāchhṛe, bhalbi, wāhji, dhaniji, zihī, marhabā.

BRAWL, gālī-gilauj, ghulghapārā, phakkar, jhagrā-ragrā, ghaughā, kharkhasha, bakherā, jhālat, jhagrā, dhūm-dhām, shor-shār, 'arbada, thukkam, thukkā, mār-dhār, tauba-dhār, gūhā-lathārī, rayho-pūtaho, chhihā-chhi.

TO BRAWL, gālī-gilauj- &c. -k.

BRAWLER, jhagrālū, laṛkā, bakkakiyā, ghaughā, i, bakheriyā, khāna-jang.

BRAWN, moṭāpā, moṭā, i; — (of the leg) pinḍlī, philī, bal, ghaṭ, pinḍ, chakkā.

BRAWNY, hurmushtā, ghatilā, sū-pinḍ, chahkaiṭh.

BRAY, (of an ass) renk.

TO BRAY, (to pound) kūṭnā; — (as an ass) renknā.

BRAZEN, pitlahā, pital-kā, biranjī; — (age) dwāpar-jug or yug.

BRAZEN-FACED, chaprā, ū, mukrā, ū.

TO BRAZEN, gustākhī-k, ghurfish-k, dhirānā, dhamkānā, chaprānā, mukrānā.

BREACH, darār, ṭūt, phūt, rakha, darz, shikāf, nākā, phār, sendh, naḳab, boghārā; — (of law) tauhin; — (of peace) bid'at; — (difference) bigār, khalal, ikhtilāf, nifāk, bhāng, nā-chāki.

BREAD, roṭī, nān, kachauri; — (in general) khānā, dāna-pāni, khānā-pinā, anjal, rozi, āb-khūr, ṭiki, peṭ, nān o namak, namak, banijh; — (plain) nān ābi (opposed to) nān roghani; — (daily) nān shab, tukrā, anāj, rozina.

BREADTH, chauṛā, i, chaklā, i, 'arṇ, pahn, pahnā, i, paisār, kol, takhta, pahnā (vulg. panhā), bar; — (of a river) pāt; — (of a wall) āsār.

BREAK, ṭūt, phūt; — (of day) bhor, baṛī fajār, tarḳā, ṣubh, pah-phaṭe; — (at break of day) nūr ke tarḳe, prātkāle; — (interruption) fāṣila, antar; — (a pause) sakta wakfa, jhahrā, o.

BREAK-NECK, gardan-toṛ.

BREAK-PROMISE, bachan-bhāng, 'ahad-shikan.

TO BREAK, toṛnā, phornā, phārnā, bhānjna, tarkānā, mārā, girānā, pachhārnā, sādhnā, nikālnā, ham-wār-k; — (to pound) nim kob-k, jaukob-k, dar-darā-k, bartarāf-k; — (open) toṛ-tār-k, toṛ-phāy-k, toṛke-kholnā; — (a fall) chot- &c. -bachānā; — (a house) sendh-mārānā; — (the neck) mankā-toṛnā; — (through troops) chir-nikalnā; — (as morning) pah-phaṭnā; — (to propound) chhērnā, izhār-k; — (a promise, law, &c.) bhāng-k, fash-k-k; — (out) bol-uthnā, ubharnā, phad-phadānā, kach-kachānā, ukasnā; — (as the face) muṭh-phalnā; — (as fire) jal-uthnā; — (as a merchant) ṭāṭnā, gīrnā, ṭāt-ulaṭnā, shikasta-h; — (as waves) dhe, ū-mārānā; — (one's fast) nihār shikani-k, ifār-k, roza-kholnā; — (in pieces) ṭukre-k, chūr-k; — (to defeat) shikast-d; — (a horse) āṛasta-k, sudhārnā, banānā; — (to bankrupt) muṭhāj-k, muṭhā-k; — (to disband) hurā-k, toṛ-denā; — (to intercept) bachānā, sambhālānā; — (to reform) chhoṛā-d, uṭhā-d; — (to break a jest) ṭhaṭhā-k or -mārānā; — (to break off) munḳaṭī-k, chhoṛnā; — (to break up or dissolve) manḳūf-k, bhāng-k, barkhāst-k; — (to open) kuṭi-toṛnā; — (to break wind) hawā-chhoṛnā; (n.) ṭūṭnā, phūṭnā, phaṭnā; — (as day) nikalānā; — (to break from) nikal-bhāgnā; — (to break in) dakh-k, ṭūt-paṛnā; — (to break loose) toṛā-bhāgnā; — (to break off) chhoṛā-bhāgnā, uṭh-bhāgnā; — (to break out) phūṭ-nikalnā, phūṭnā; — (to be disolute) khul-khelānā; — (to break up) barkhāst-h, bhāng-h; — (to break a promise) ikāla-k, nakārnā. As in English, these verbs have such a variety of acceptation, and are often so perplexingly combined, that it is not easy to fix, with any precision, their various and almost unlimited meanings.

BREAKER, toṛwāyā, phoṛanāḥ, phoṛwār, fāsiḳh; — (in comp.) shikan, bhāng, toṛ, mār; — (wave) simauja.

BREAKFAST, nāshā, hāgri, nihārī, bālbhog, nān-nihārī, chāshṭ; — (time) zuḥā or zuḥā.

TO BREAKFAST, nāshā-k, nahār-toṛnā, jalpān-k, hāgri-khānā.

BREAST, chhātī, sina, ūr, — (mind) hīrdā, hīrā; — (dug) chūnchi, kuch, uroṭ, piṭān, jījīyā, asthan, joban, dūdhī; — (arms) kochhā, oli; — (heart, q.v.) kaleja, man, dil, jigār, ghaṭ, antah-karn, peṭ; — (of a bird, &c.) peṭi; — (swelled) thanallā.

BREAST-BELT, sina-band (also breast-pin).

BREAST-BONE, sarīna.

BREAST-HIGH, chhātī-lag, chhātī chhātī. [dar.

BREAST-PLATE, chaprās, peṭi, chār-ā, ina, dhōlnā, chan-

BREAST-WORK, faṣil (vulg. saṣil), kangura; — (parapet) sina-panāh, pachri, sangar.

BREATH, dam, sāns, nafas, swāsā; — (of air) ṭikorā, mauj, ramaḳ, jhapkā, sanak; — (to be out of) sāns-ṭūṭnā, dam-bhar-jānā or charhnā; — (having stinking) ganda-dahan, muṭh-sarā; — (to draw) dam-mārānā or pelnā.

TO BREATHE, (to inspire) dam- &c. -lenā; — (to expire) dam-chhoṛnā; — (to inject) dam-phūṭnā; — (inhale) lenā; — (a flute, &c.) bajānā, phūṭnā; — (to exhale, &c.) denā; — (revenge) intikām kā dam-mārānā; — (one's last) ākhīrī dam-lenā.

BREATHES, swāsi, dam-dār, dam-kash.

BREATHING, (v. respiration, also the verb).

BREATHLESS, be-dam, ni-sānsā; — (the breathless clay) bejān miṭṭi.

BREECH, (of a gun) picchhā, pendā, chātār, koṭhī.

BREECHES, kachhnā, kachh, jānghiyā, lāng, chārnā, kachhauṭā, gurgī, ghutānnā; — (band) nafa; — (to wear the breeches) pagṛī-b.

BREED, naal, aal, gāt, pāl, byānt, peṭ; — (family) kabila, kul, baṇs; — (race) aulād, santat, santān; — (hatch) jhol; — (pure breed) aṣil; — (cross breed) doghlā, dū-naslā; — (horse) mu-jannas.

To BREED, paidā-k, nikālā, janānā, byānā, lānā, lagānā, machānā, uphānā, dālānā; — (to bring up) pālānā, parwarish-k; — (to educate) tarbiyat-d or -k, āstānā-k, dhang-d, banānā, saṁwānā; (n.) paidā-h, upajñā, jannā, honā, rahnā, lagnā, pālānā, parwarish-pānā, sudharnā, saṁwānā, bannā, tarbiyat-pānā or -h; — (as a female) peṭ-rahnā, mahinā-ṭalnā or -chaphnā; — (to increase as a breed) pāl-barhnā.

BREEDER, janti; — (of cattle) galla-bān, char-wāhā; — (a prolific female) bacha-kash, gabhel; — (as a mare) so, en; (in comp.) pāl, pālāk, bān.

BREEDING, tarbiyat, ta'lim, 'ilmi majlis, dhang; — (manner) chalan, ṭarīna, lachhan; — (good breeding) ḥuṣn i kḥulq.

BREER, jhikorā, jhokā, fikorā, lahar, jhūk, mauj.

BREVIARY, muntakhab, aurād bandagi.

BREVITY, kotāhī, ikhtisār, ijmāl.

To BREW, joshānda-k, banānā; — (to contrive) mathnā; — (ale) boza-gari-k, boza-kashi-k; — (to plot) pakānā, bāndhnā.

BREWER, boza-kash, boza-gar.

BREWING, ghān.

BRIBE, rishwat, akor, ghūs, muṁh-bhari or topā.

To BRIBE, rishwat-d or khilānā, akor-d; — (to take a bribe) rishwat- &c. -khānā or lenā.

BRIBER, rāshī, rishwat-dene-wālā, akorī, ghūsiyā (also the bribed) ghūs-khā, ū; — (the person bribed) rishwat-khor, rishwati, murtashi, rishwat-khāne-wālā, BRIBERY, rishwat-khorī, rishwat-dihī.

BRICK, inṭ, kḥisht; — (large) chaukā; — (kiln) bhāṭhā: there are two or three kinds, the farmā-inṭ, also the kāghsi, kachī, unburnt, and the pakki, burnt.

To BRICK, inṭ-bichhānā, kharanjā-b.

BRICKBAT, roṭā, kūchā.

BRICKDUST, surkhi, inṭ kā chūr.

BRICK-KILN, pazāyā (vulg. pajwā), āwā.

BRICKLAYER, rāz or rāj, thawāl.

BRICKMAKER, kḥisht-paz, inṭ-wālā.

BRIDAL, ahādī, byāh, bibāh; — (presents, dress, &c.) sāchak, bari, pāhūr; — (ceremony) jalwā, ārd-mus, haf, muṁh-dekhā, i.

BRIDE, dulhan, 'arḍ, bānd, bānī, banrī, bannū, kaniyā, badhū; — (cake) māṭh, nān, māndā.

BRIDEGROOM, dulhā, nau-shah, banrā, banā, bar, nau-kad-khudā, [hār, barātī.

BRIDEGROOM'S-MAN, shah-bālā; — (friends) gauṁ-BRIDEMEN, BRIDEMAIDS, barāt or barātī (fem. barātīn), bariyāt, sariyāt.

BRIDGE, pul, set or setu, sānkho; — (of the nose) bāhā, ka'batain; — (of a fiddle) ghorī, ghoranj, jawāri, kharak; — (to make a bridge) pul-b; — (to form a bridge of boats) pul-bandi-k (but little used by the natives, among whom the latter phrase has an indecent equivocal meaning).

BRIDLE, lagām, bāg, 'inān; — (of camels, &c.) nakel; — (of cattle) nāth; as in English, these words have a figurative meaning also.

To BRIDLE, (a horse) lagām-d; — (to restrain) aṭkānā, roknā, bārnā; — (hold up) ainhnā, akapnā.

BRIDLE-STRAP, gul ā.

BRIEF, (adj.) kotāh, mukhtaṣar, tang, sanchhep, chhotā, mujmal; — (a brief) intikhāb.

BRIEFLY, ikhtisār- &c. -se, gharay, kṣiṣa-kotāh, kṣiṣa-mukhtaṣar, ḥāṣilī kalām.

BRIEFNESS, kotāhī, ikhtisār, tangī.

BRIER, sadā-gulāb, syoti.

BRIGADE, dasta, kashṭn, tūman.

BRIGADIER, dasta-dār, tūman-dār.

BRIGAND, shuhda, kazzāk, rahzan.

BRIGHT, ṣāf, raushan, tābān, tāb-nāk, ujā, ūjāl, ūjāgar, prakāshit, chamaktā, jilā-dār, jalwagar, munawwar, gāhir, abyāṣ.

To BE BRIGHT, chamaknā, jhalaknā.

To BRIGHTEN, (a.) jhalaknā, jhamkīnā, chamkīnā, ujānā, opnā, raushan- &c. -k, jilā- &c. -d, nikhārnā; (n.) pharchā-h, ṣāf-h, khul-jānā, nikhamā.

BRIGHTNESS, BRILLIANCY, raushanī, ujālā, cham-chamāḥaṭ, op, prakāsh, tāb-dārī, tāb, jalwagari, ū-dārī, aḥaffī, ṣāfī, i, farogh, bayāṣ, ṣiyā, gāhār, chuhal, pharchā, i, chamkāḥaṭ, chamak.

BRILLIANT, raunaḥ-dār, bā-raunaḥ, chuhal-dār; — (a diamond) almās, hirā, chintāman hirā.

BRIM, lab, kināra, muṁh, aunṭh, kankhā, dāntī.

To BRIM, labālab-bharnā, mulabbab-k.

BRIMFUL, lab-ā-lab, muṁh-ā-muṁh, mulabbab, lab-rez, bhar-pūr, māl-ā-māl.

BRIMSTONE, gandak, gogird.

BRINDED, BRINDLE, khāl-dār, ablaḥ, lahar-dār, kabī.

BRINE, āshohar, longarā pānī, khārā-pānī, konā- or namkin-pānī, khārī.

To BRINE, lānā or lo-lānā, ānnā, lowā-lānā, lekar- or leto-lānā, pahunchānā, bolā-lānā, uphā-lānā; — (to incline) jhukānā, phirānā; — (to produce) paidā-k; — (to lead) khichnā; — (to bring about) banā-lānā- or -d, bar-lānā; — (to bring forth) nikālānā; — (to bring off) bachā-lānā, nikāl-lānā, nibāh-lānā; — (to bring over) phor-lānā, khinch-lānā; — (to bring under) apnā taht mō lānā; — (to bring up) pālānā, parwarish-k, posnā, tarbiyat- or dhang-d; — (to advance) barhā-lānā. It is not easy to set limits to the various meanings and arbitrary combinations of this verb.

BRINGER, lāne-wālā, (in comp.) āwar, bar, livā.

BRINISH, BRINY, khārā, namkin, shor, lonā.

BRINK, karjā, arjā, kināra, tīr.

BRISK, chust, chālāk, jald-bāz, chābuk, shokh, tez, tund, jald, phurtilā, chapṭaiyā, chanchal, achpal.

BRISKLY, chustī-se, jaldī- &c. -se.

BRISKNESS, chustī, chālāki, jald-bāzī, chābuki, kind-dilī, shokhī, tezi, tundi, jān-dārī, jān-bāzī, achpal, jaldī, chapṭaiyāḥ, chanchālī.

BRISTLE, kach, sū, ar kā bāl.

To BRISTLE, bāl-chirānā, phurahri-lenā, ro-lā-kharā-k, kandrānā, deh-saharnā.

BRISTLY, kaṭailā, khār-dār.

BRITTLE, nāruk, subuk, phuskā, thaskā, marṭanā, thūnkā, arar, karkanā, bhurbhurā, tunak.

BRITTLENESS, nāruki, marak, markāḥaṭ, bhurbhurāḥ, BROACH, sikh.

To BROACH, chhednā, sālnā, kholnā; — (to give out) kah-denā, ishtihār-k, prakāsh-k, shuharāt-d.

BROACHER, mūjid, bānī, mukhtari, karā.

BROAD, chauṛā, 'ariṣ, 'arṣ-dār, pahn-dār, khulā, khulā, bar-dār, farākh, bhārī, moṭā, gundā; — (square) chau-khūntā; — (broad-shouldered) chār-shāna; — (broadways) chauṛā, i-se or -mōh, chauṛāke; — (to make broad) chauṛānā, chak-lānā; — (open) khulā, gāhir; — (broad day) din-diṣā, roz i raushan; — (to give a broad hint) āwāza-phenkānā; — (as broad as long) eksiā, jaisī tin bisī waisā sāṭh; like six of one and half a dozen of the other (lit. like threescore so is sixty).

BROAD CLOTH, banāt, saṭkarlāṭ.

BROADNESS, chauṛā, i, chaklā, i, bar, 'arṭ, pahnā.

BROADSIDE, shalak^h or shalak.

BROADWORD, talwār, teghā, shamsher.

BROCADE, kimkhwāb or kamkhwāb (vulg. kinkāb, kingcob) sarbaft, zardoz, bādla, tāsā, tamāni, lappā, wasma, mukaishi, asāwari, zari.

BROCADED, bādla- &c. -poah.

BROGUE, (a shoe, &c.) kharpā, chhitur, khaunhārā.

BROIL, jhagrā, jhan-jhāt, bakherā, raindhā, takrār, kaṣiṣā, hujjat. [(n) jhulasnā.]

TO BROIL, (a.) bhūnnā, kabāb-k, bhūjnā, jhulasnā;

BROKAGE, BROKERAGE, dallālī, haṭṭu-s-sāl, rusūm, dastūri, āṣhat, muḳimī.

BROKEN, tūtā, phūtā, shikasta, khasta, mārā; — (handwriting) shikasta-khaṭṭ; — (with sorrow) sinā-chāk; — (down with misfortunes) shikasta-bāl; — (hearted) dil-shikasta, shikasta-khātir, dil-figār, man-malin; — (backed) kamri, lachrā; — (as a tube) dam-chorā, which also denotes broken-winded, as a horse, &c.; — (sleep) kachi nind; — (meat) ṭukrā, nawāla, reza.

BROKER, dastūriyā, āṣhatiyā, darmiyānī, muḳim, dallāl, kuhna-farosh.

BROCHIAL, kaṭṭkā, kaṭṭ-sambandhī.

BRONCHOCLE, khunāk, gheghā, gheghwā, galgaṇḍ.

BROOD, bachche, poṭe, gede, jhol, pāl, byānt.

TO BROOD, baiṭhnā, syonā or sewnā; — (over any thing) andeshā-k, taraddud- &c. -k; — (watch over) agornā.

BROOK, nālā, nadi, nahar.

TO BROOK, bardāsh-t-k, burdbāri-k, angez-k, ṣabr-k, taḥammul-k, sahnā, uṭhānā.

BROOM, jhārū, jārob, baṭhni, buhārī, jhāḍ, jhār; — (Spanish) arhar, rahar (miscalled by us gram), jent.

BROTHER, shorbā or shūrwa (vulg. sūrwa), jhor, parah, jhūa.

BROTHER, kharābat-khāna, kasbi-khāna.

BROTHER, bhāi, barādar, bir, bhrātā, bīran, tāt, bhayā, bhāi, mitā, bānh, akhi (pl. ikhwān) kuwwat i bāzū; — (in law) sāṭhu, ham-zulf, khusr-pūra; — (the woman's) jeth, bhainsur, dewar, nando, i; — (a twin brother) taumi bhāi, i; — (full brother) apnā-sagā- or sahodar- or haṭṭī bhāi, i; — (step brother) bemāt, bhāi, sautela-bhāi, i; — (sister's husband) bahno, i, bhāgnī-pat; — (wife's brother) sālā; — (brother's son) bhatijā; — (brother's daughter) bhatiji; — (brother's wife) bhāwaj, bhābi.

BROTHERHOOD, basādari, egānagi, bhayāpā, apnā, et, bhāi-panā. [apnā, et.]

BROTHERLY, barādarāna, bhāi kā sā, bhāiwādī,

BROUGHT, lāyā hūā, āwarda; — (he was brought by such a one, or of such a one's bringing) wuh falāne kā āwarda hai.

BROW, abrū, bhaunā, bhirkūṭī, bhrūr, bhrūm, trikūṭī; — (of a hill) lab, chhātī; — (forehead, q.v.) kapāl, lalāt; — (brow to brow) rūbarū, sammukhi.

TO BROWBEAT, dabānā, dabkānā, ānkḥ-dikhlanā, baghū, ānā.

BROWN, gandumi-rang, gihūh-rang, champā-i-rang, sandali-rang, bādāmi-rang, bhūrā, sharbati- or shu-tari-rang, khairā; — (brown study) ghālat ghol.

BROWNISH, gandum-gūn, bhūrā-sā, kapal.

BROWN, pālā, ghāse-pāt.

TO BROWN, charnā, chugnā, ṭungnā or ṭungār-k, chul-bulānā, chunnā, ālā pālā- &c.- khānā.

BRUISE, choṭ, kuchlāi.

TO BRUISE, kuchalnā, kūchnā, ḍalnā, pisanā, ar-dāwa-k, chiknā-chūr-k.

BRUIT, shuhrat, hū, charchā, afwāh.

TO BRUIT, shuhrat-upānā, charchā-honā.

BRUNETTE, sādwlā, sabza, syām-baran, āndūki, pukhta, pakkā.

BRUNT, zor, bal, jhonk, bhīr, wahla.

BRUSH, kūnchi, kūnch, potā, bathi, khisā; — (for flies) chānūri, chānwar, murchhal; — (assault) jharap, ṭakkar; — (a painter's brush) mū-ḱalam.

TO BRUSH, (a.) kūnchi-mārnā, jhārnā, jhār-d; — (to brush up any thing) jhār-jhaṭak-k, jhār-jhūr-k, jhār-ponchh-k; — (to brush or scamper off) hawā- or kāfūr- or champat-hojānā, khisak-jānā.

BRUSHWOOD, jhārī, jhār, jhār-būṭā, banchhūli, dhāndh, jangal.

BRUSHY, jhotrī-dār.

BRUTAL, BRUTISH, haiwānī, haiwān sā, kaṭṭar, kaṭṭā, aujhar, akkhar, kaṭhīn, sang-dil.

BRUTALITY, BRUTISHNESS, haiwāniyat, sab'iyyat.

BRUTALLY, BRUTISHELY, haiwān kā sā, durushti, &c. -se.

BRUTE, haiwān, haiwāni muṭlak, wahshi jānwar; — (savage) ban-mānus, banchar, nasnās.

BRYONY, fāshira, bimbā, bimbikā.

BUBBLE, hubāb, bulbulā, bullā, bulūkā, bhab-kor, (fig.) sū-e kā sembal, dhokhā, jul, mughālāṭa, naṣh bar āb, namūd be būd, indrāyan kā phal; — (the person) bhaggā, khilāunā.

TO BUBBLE, (n.) hubāb- &c. -uṭhnā, dhar-dharānā, jhir-jhirānā, khal-balānā, khal-khalānā; — (a. to cheat, q.v.) dhokhā- &c. -d.

BUBBLER, daghanliyā, daghā-bāz, jul-bāz.

BUBBY, chhātī, chūnchi, uroḡ, ur, pistān, than (but generally applicable to beasts); — (large) chuchal.

BUBO, bad, bāghī, khayārak, gohiyā, kakhanli, kakhār-wārī.

BUCK, (male deer) harnā, hiran, hannā, mirg; — (beau, q.v.) chhailā, bānkā, labkhā.

BUCKET, ḍol, dalw, ḍolchī, chhāgal, kāṭhṛā, chongā; — (of leather) moth, chars, bārā.

BUCKLE, chaprās, baksū, ā.

TO BUCKLE, chaprās-lagānā, bāndhnā, kasnā, lagānā, kamar-b; — (to arm, or prepare for any thing) kamar bandi-k, taiyārī-k.

BUCKLER, ḍhāl, phari, sipar, ṭip; — (armed with a buckler) sipar-band; — (a buckler-bearer) sipar-bardār. [ghuncha, ankhwā.

BUD, koṃpal, kali, phūnang, ṭūsi, kalghā, shigūfa, TO BUD, kaliyānā, koṃpal- &c. -phūtnā or -nikalnā, phūtnā, nikalnā; — (fig.) bahār-par-honā.

TO BUDGE, haṭnā, ṭalnā, saraknā, dabuā, ḍignā.

BUDGE, ṭalwaiyā, haṭwaiyā.

BUDGET, thaili, kisa, zambīl, gaṭhri, boṭcha; — (store) gānth, pūnji.

BUFF, khāl, post, chamṛā, sābar; — (suit) sābari- or charmi-libās.

BUFFALO, bhainās, maihikā, kaṭhṛā, ṭehān, kholā; — (female) bhainā, jāmus, mahish; — (heifer) osar, paṛwā, pariya; — (wild) harnā, arnā; — (young) pāṛā, osrā, sūngrā, kārā.

BUFFET, mukki, killi, muk, ghūsā, dhaul, thaperā, thappar, muṣht, ṭamācha. [or jīrnā.

TO BUFFET, dhauliyanā, ghūsiyanā, mukki- &c. -mārnā

BUFFOON, masḱhara, bhāṇḍ, phakkar-bāz, hazzāl, ṭhaṭhol, sawāngi, nartak, zaṭālī, (v. jester, fool, &c.).

BUFFOONERY, tamasḱhur, masḱharā-pan, tasakḱhur, masḱhargi, hazl, nāḱkālī.

BUG, khaṭ-mal, ūris, khaṭ-kirā, nināyā, surhak; — (fly) gandhi.

BUGBEAR, dharakkā, dharallā, ḱiṣṣa, wahm, khīyāl, gogo, bhokas, bāgh-dhūhā.

BUGLEHORN, karnā, e. tūrhī, narsinghā, ran-sing.
BUGLOSS, bughasan, gā, o-zabān, lisānu-g-saur.
TO BUILD, ta'mīr-k, binā-k, banānā, uṭhānā, bāndhnā, lagānā; — (to rest) ṭhaharnā, jānā; — (to depend on) i'tibār-r, i'timād-r, ummed-r, bharosā-r; — (to build castles in the air) pathar men jonk lagānā, dhōr ki rasai batnā, kḥiyāl i kḥām bāndhnā, hawā ke babūle phoṛnā.
BUILDER, mi'mār, bannā, rāz, ghar-kāri.
BUILDING, 'imārat, haweli, mahāl, pūr (whence Rāj-pūr, a rājā's place); — (buildings, &c. on a spot of ground) 'amala.
BULB, (root) gānth, girih, poṭī, pūṭiyā, āri.
BULBOUS, girih-dār, gaṭhīlā.
TO BULGE, mārā-jānā, phaṭnā, jhuknā; — (to jut out) ubhāṛnā or ubhāṛnā.
BULK, moṭā, i. baṛā, i. kḍar, pramān, bit, kadd, phāṇḍ, peṭ, bistār, bhar, barābar; — (the majority) jam-hūr, bahut; — (the bulk of the people) akḡar-ash-kḥāṣ, akḡar-log, anek-log; — (the bulk of a pea) maṭar-bhar.
BULKINESS, moṭāpā, jaśamat, tanāwari, baṛā, i.
BULKY, moṭā, baṛā, jaśim, bhāri, kadd-āwar, burj-sā, bukkā; — (to break bulk) bharti- or raḡam-toṛnā, — (bulky of body) 'aḡimu-l-jassa.
BULL, nar-gā, o, anḍū bail, bardh, brikhab, bijār, anad-wān; — (to give the) bardhānā; — (baiting) arnā-bāzi; — (calf) bachhā, bachhrā; — (fool) khalā; — (a free bull) sāṇḍ; — (constellation) saur, brikh; — (blunder) ghalat, chūk, dhokhā, kḥaṭā, logirodh; — (to catch by the horns) bāḡh kḥ muṛh chūmnā; lit. to kiss the tiger.
BULLET, goli; — (a ball) golā.
BULLION, sim o zar, chāndī-sonā, sonā-rūpā, kaṭā, i.
BULLOCK, bail, khalā, āḍar, dāngar, dhaggā; — (driver) baldiyā, baldi.
BULLY, nukta-fūn, akār-fūn, bānkā, pharphariyā, shekḥī-bāz, muwakkil, golā-dang, sher-kālin, har-muṣṭak, kalla-zan, bharwā, dangal.
TO BULLY, dhirānā, dhamkānā, lāf-zanī-k, bābā, i-k, shekḥī-k, ghurfiṣh-k (v. to browbeat).
BULLYING, lāf-zanī, shekḥī, ghurfiṣh, bābā, i, kalla-zanī, baṛā, i, dhaunā, dharallā.
BULWARK, baṛā-moṭhā.
BULWARK, burj, koṭhā, kaḡ'cha, ḥiṣār, kamar-koṭā, mahala, phalsā; — (security) phāṭak, sadd.
BUM, chūtar, nitambh, surin.
BUMP, gumṛā, gaṭhiyā, gānth, girih, dadaurā.
TO BUMP, dhabāko se baiṭhnā; — (as a bittern) bok-bok-k.
BUMPER, labālab-piyālā, jān i labrez.
BUMPKIN, kunda, thū, ā, dhondhā, bail, gaṇwār.
BUNCH, gucchā, kḥosha, ghaur, dasta, ghonpā, gairā, jūrī, mūṭhā, kāndhī, gaudh, punjī; — (of keys) ganj; — (of greens, &c.) gaḍḍī, pūli, āṇṭī, pūlā; — (of sugar-canes) phāṇḍī; — (of ribbons, &c.) phūl; — (tuft) jhundī, chonṭī; — (a camel's bunch) kohān.
TO BUNCH, phailnā, jhār-b.
BUNCHINESS, phailā, o, gucche-dāri.
BUNCHY, chatnār, gucche-dār.
BUNDLE, dast-buḡcha, gaṭhri, mūṭri, poṭī, poṭ, basta, pulindā, bidri; — (of goods, &c.) bendā; — (of papers) tablak; — (of grass, &c.) pushtāra, bojhā, gaṭhā; — (of pots, melons, &c.) jālā (lit. a net) kḥānchā (lit. a basket), from these commodities being brought in nets, &c. for sale.
TO BUNDLE, gaṭhri-b or -k, āṇṭiyānā.
BUNG, gaṭṭā, dhaṭhā.
TO BUNG, gaṭṭā-d or jānā, wafā-band-k.

BUNG-HOLE, chhed, sūrākh, dahana, muhri.
BUNGLE, chūk, bigār, be-wuḡḡfi.
TO BUNGLE, bigāṛnā, nākāra-banānā, be-wuḡḡfi-k.
BUNGLES, kūṛh, pūḥar, mūrākh, ānāṛī, nā-āmōḍā-kār, nā-kasbī, kḥām-dast, bhūch.
BUNGLINGLY, be-ḍanl, bad-nalūb, be-hunari-se.
BURN, ḥalwā sohan, gaudaurā.
BUOY, langar kḥ nishān, langar-numā.
TO BUOY, utrānā, tirānā, thāmbh-h.
BUOYANCY, utirāḥaṭ, tarā, o, bhasā, o.
BUOYANT, halkā, utirā, d.
BURDEN, (lit. and fig.) bojhā, bār, ḥaml, balhī, parchhī, jawāb, dhū, ā, kari; — (of a poem) radif, anticharik; — (capacity) peṭ, bharti; — (incumbrance) galē kḥ hār, pānw ki berī, pahār, bojh; — (of a song) anṭrā; — (a ship of great burden) bare bojh kḥ jāhā.
TO BURDEN, bojhnā, lādnā, bojh-r, bujhel-k, zerbār-k.
BURDENSOME, bhāri, karā, saḡht, dushwār, girā.
BURDENSOMENESS, saḡhtī, dushwāri.
BUREAU, almāri or ālmāri (more commonly almāira).
BURGESS, BURGER, ra, is, shahri.
BURGLARY, ḡākā, sendh, ūpak.
BURIAL, gār-thop, kafan-dafan, tajhiz, tadin, takfi; — (place) maḡbara, goristān, kabāristān; — (procession) biwān; — (service) maulūd, prā manjari.
BURIED, āsūda, ser, garā; — (wealth) dafina, garāuā.
BURIER, garwāiyā, [mazākh].
BURLESQUE, tasakhkhur, thāṭhā, khillī, mazāh (vulg.).
TO BURLESQUE, banānā, taiyār-k, tasakhkhur-k, maz-khargi- &c. -k. [bāz].
BURLY, (corpulent) muṭallā; — (blustering) shekḥī.
BURN, suḡhta or soḡhta, jalā, dagdh.
TO BURN, a. (lit. and fig.) jalānā, bālnā, jārnā, dāhnā, phūṭknā, suḡhnā, kḥushk-k, āg-d or -lagānā; — (the dead) masānā; — (to brand, &c.) dāḡh; — (bricks) pakānā; — (as soup, &c.) kari ānch-d; (n.) jalnā, bālnā, dāhnā, dahaknā, soḡhta-h, kabāb-h, kari ānch-khānā, jalbujhnā, kḥakistar-h; — (as a leper) karāi-lenā; — (as priming) falita-chāṭnā, piyālā or ranjak-urnā; — (with lust) balbalānā; — (to be in pain) pirānā, porānā; — (as meat) lagnā; — (as a Hindu widow) sat par chaphnā, satti-h.
BURNER, jalwāiyā, phūkan-hārā.
BURNING, sozish, soz, jalan, iḡrāk, harārat; — (adj.) soz-nāk, sozinda, jalā, d, muḡrik, tāb-nāk; — (mountain, &c.) jaltā-pahār, jwālā-mukh; — (iron) dāḡhni; — (place) masān, arghaṭ, hārwar; — (a burning fever) tap i muḡrik.
BURNING-GLASS, ātashi shisha, sūrj kānt, sūraj-mukhī.
TO BURNISH, chamkānā, jhalkānā, opnā, jilā-d; — (to polish) ṣaikal-k, ṣāf-k, mānjnā, chiknānā; (n.) chamaknā, jhalaknā.
BURNISHER, ṣaikal-gar (vulg. ṣikligar), opni.
BURNT, jalā, soḡhta, pakkā; — (offering) agyārī, dhūp-dhūp, hom; — (smell) chirā, endh, kaprā-hand, kapar-gandh; — (part of a dish) khurchan, tah-degl.
BURROW, (town) kaṭba; — (hole) bil, mānd.
TO BURROW, bil- &c. -banānā or -khodnā, sūrākh-k.
BURST, karāk, tarap, jhānjh.
TO BURST, (n.) phūṭnā, phaṭnā, charrānā, ṭūṭnā, tarāk-nā, chāk-h, phasaknā, charaknā, thasaknā; — (with laughter, &c.) loṭnā, nidhāl-h, peṭ-paknā or -phūlnā; — (to break away from) uchhal-bhāgnā, torā-bhāgnā; — (to come out with violence) phūṭ-nikālānā; — (in tears) phūṭ phūṭ-ronā; (n.) phoṛnā, phāṛnā, tarākānā, toṛnā, phaskānā,

TO BURTHEN, tah-kharch-k (v. to burden).

BURTHENSOME, sangin, bhāri.

TO BURY, gārnā, topnā, samādh-k, dafn-k, madfūn-k, manzil-d, miṭṭi-d, dafanānā, zamin-doz-k; — (one's self alive) miṭṭi-lenā, samādh-lenā.

BURYING-PLACE, goristān, kabaristān, kabār-gāh, maḳbar or maḳbāra (pl. maḳābir) dargāh; — (a common or public burying-place) gor i gharibān.

BUSH, jhār, jhārt, jhilār; — (of hair) jhūṇḍ.

BUSHEL, (of a wheel) āwan (v. measure) [chhaj.

BUSHY, jhār-dār, jhār-khaṇḍ, jhaṇḍulā, jhumrā, loṭan,

BUSINESS, kām, kāj, arth, kār, shughl, ishtighāl, bābat, maṭlab, maḳṣad, zarūrat, dhandhā, dakhil, kārya, karma, vishay; — (trade) pesha, kāraj, ṭahal, prayojan, birt, karm, tamāsha; — (business of importance) muhim; — (to do one's business, fig.) ṭhikāne-lagānā, kām barbad-k, kām tārpātār-k; — (to ease nature) hājat raf'-k, khaṭra raf'-k. [nā, o, kishṭi.

BUSS, boss, chūmā, machhi, miṭhī, miṭhā; — (boat)

TO BUSS, chūmā- &c. -d or -lenā.

BUST, nim-ḳadd, putlā.

BUSTLE, daup-dhūp, chakkar-chāl, ghul-ghapārā, dawā-dawish, tagā-pū, harj-marj, khalbāl, bhīrbhār, jor-bator, wālwalā, dhūm-dhām, tag o dau.

TO BUSTLE, daup-dhūp- &c. -k or -machānā.

BUSTLER, BUSTLING, miḥnatī, har-bābī, chaṭṭaiyā, kāmājī.

BUSY, maashghūl, kām meṇ, ghaltān o pechān, muta'allik, mustaghraq, mukaiyad, sar-garm, aḳkā, dūbā, uljhā, maṣrūf, udyamī; — (officious) peshamadi, fuṣūl-khidmat; — (wedding) har-degi chamachā.

TO BUSY, uljhānā, maashghūl-k; — (to be busy) maashghūl- &c. -h, lagā-rahnā.

BUT, magar, balki, lekin, walekin, ammā, pa, par, mul, pun, wale; — (except) siwā, juz, chhorā; — (that) ki; — (only) faḳaṭ, sirf, nirā. Experience only can teach a learner the true use and application of this and similar particles.

BUTCHER, ḳassāb, ḳasā, i, chikwā, ghātak, gā, o-ḳush, gābhī, byādhā.

TO BUTCHER, ḳatī-k, gabaḥ-k, khūn-k, hattyā-k.

BUTCHERY, ḳasābī, ḳatī. [khvār.

BUTCHERLY, saffāk, sang-dil, be-rahm, khūnī, khūn-

BUTLER, khān-sāmān (properly the steward of the household, an office of great dignity and trust (khidmat-gār, rikāb-dār, āb-dār, sharbat-dār, bhandārī, modī.

BUTT, (lit. and fig.) hadaf, nishāna, chānd, āmaj, khāk-toda; — (blow) ṭakkar, dūn; (of a gun) kunda; — (person) khilāunā, rish-khaṇḍ, go, o majlis, gendā.

TO BUTT, ṭakrānā, ṭakkar-laynā, dūn-mārnā.

BUTTER, makhan, maskā, nainū; — (boiled) ghi, raughan-zard.

BUTTERFLY, tītrī, parwāna, farāsh, pankhī, totā, tutli.

BUTTERMAN, makhaniyā, makhan-wālā.

BUTTER-MARKET, ghi-haṭṭā.

BUTTERMILK, chhāchchh, chhānhch, maṭṭhā, dogh, maherī, ghol. [bhandār.

BUTTERY, (adj.) raughanī, ghi-sā, ghi-ālā; (subst.)

BUTTOCK, chūtar, nitambh, surin, nishastan-gāh, puthā. [(knob) bonḍī.

BUTTON, tukmā, ghunḍī, ṭiklī, bhūṇḍī, girah; —

TO BUTTON, ghunḍī-d, tukmā bāndhnā.

BUTTONHOLE, hālka, mūṇḍī, phūṇḍī, mūṇḍhī.

BUTTERESS, pushta, pichhūṭ.

TO BUTTERESS, pushta-b.

BUXOM, rangilā, shokh, khush-ṭab', zinda-dil, 'aiyāsh, khush-dil, chhabilā, achpal, chanchal.

TO BUY, mol-lenā, kharidnā, kinnā, bai'-k; — (any thing sacred) hadiya-k.

BUYER, kharidār, liwāl, khwāhān.

BUYING AND SELLING, kharid-farokht, len-den.

BUZZ, BUZZING, bhin-bhināṣhāṭ, phish-phishāṣhāṭ.

TO BUZZ, bhin-bhinānā; — (to whisper) phish-phishānā, ghun-ghunānā; — (in one's ears) kān phūṅknā; — (to report secretly) kānā-phūsi-k.

BUZZARD, zimch, sausaḡar.

BUZZER, phusphusiā, kan-phūṅknā.

BY, se, seṇ, ba, bar, ke sabab, ke bā'is; — (per) bhar, sari, fī; — (at, on, or in) par, meṇ; — (near) pās, nazdik; — (one by one) ek-ek; — (they came two by two) do do hokar ā, e; — (by pounds) ser-ser; — (by myriads) karor-karor, karorhā; — (year by year) sāl ba sāl; — (by your bounty) āp ke ba daulat; — (by land) khushki-se; — (by water) tari-se; — (by himself, herself, itself, &c.) āphī āp, āp se; — (at hand) sari dast, kāne, pās, yāhān; — (by night and by day) rāt din; — (by God I) ḳasam khudā se! — (by the prophet I) nabī ḳasam! nabī soṇ! — (by chance) ittifaḳān, ittifaḳ-se; — (by all means) farāghat-se, shaḳḳ-se; bahut mubārak, har ṭarah-se; — (by no means) hargiz nā; — (by name) nām le kar, nām-se, nām-leke or -pakaṛke; — (present) sāmnē, rūbarū, maujūd, hāzīr; — (by and by) dam-bhar, dam-meṇ, ek pal meṇ; — (I shall catch him by and by) use ek pal meṇ pakartā hūn or pakar letā hūn; — (past) sāmnē ko, kī rāh, niche ko, hoke; — (in comp.) chor, whence chor-khirkī, a by door; — (by the by, d propos) hān, bhalā; — (en passant) ṣimnaṇ, rawā rawī, is meṇ, chaltā, rāhī; — (by heart) nok-zabān, yād meṇ; — (by such a day) us din-ko or -par or -lag; — (at or hard by) lagbhag; — (by way of friendship) az rāhi ikhlāṣ.

By, in composition with certain words, is variously expressed, as, by-law, ḳā'idā, e maḳḥūs; — (by-name) laḳab; — (by-path, by-road, by-walk, by-way) pagdaṇḍī, lik, jādda, gupt-rāh, chor-rāh; — (by-room) khalwat-gāh, khalwat-khāna, gosha, kunj, hujra, chor-ghar, chor-khāna; — (by-gone) raft-guzasht, gayā-guzrā; — (by-standard) shāhid, sākhī; — (by-street) gallī, kolīyā, kūcha; — (by-word) kahāwāt, maṣāl.

C

CABAL, bandish, sāzish, ittifaḳ, ekā, gushṭ.

TO CABAL, bandish- &c. -b, maṣlahat-k.

CABALLER, muftarī, fasādī, fīratī.

CABBAGE, karam, kalam, karam-kallā, kallā, kobi; — (worm) jhānjhā.

TO CABBAGE, (steal) chorī-k, katar-byont-k.

CABIN, (of a ship) dabūsā, koṭhri; — (cottage) chhappar, jhoprā, jhopprā, manḍhī, kutī.

CABINET, (room) khalwat-khāna; — (council) diwān i khāṣe; — (box) sandūḳ, almāri; — (of glassware) shisha-maḥāl, āina-maḥāl, which men of rank in the East are often at great pains to furnish in the most costly manner.

CABINETMAKER, baḡha, i, najjār, darod-gar.

CABLE, rassā, jyorā, burj, lahās.

CACKLE, kaṛḳarāṣhāṭ.

TO CACKLE, gheṇ peṇ-k, kaṛḳarānā, ḳā ḳā-k; — (to giggle) ḳahḳahā-k, khilkhilānā.

CACKLER, bhaybhayīyā, lutrā.

CADAVEROUS, sarā, muta'affin, sarā'end, murda- or murdār-sā, murdani.

CADENCE, CADENCY, utār, dhāl, andāz; — (tone) lai, lahja, ilhān, dhasan, tartil, sa' (v. rhyme).

CADET, ummedwār, najib, sahodār, lauhār.

CASURA, sabab i khaḥif, taḥqī'.

CAFTAN, from khaftān (v. dress).

CAGE, pinjrā, kafaḥ; — (large) kaṭaḥrā.

TO CAGE, kaid-k, pinjre meṇ band-k.

CAITIFF, ghātā, kāfir, adharmi, mal'ūn, mardūd, la'in, dushman, beṭi-chod, chandāl, hārūn, kafan-chor.

TO CAJOLE, phuslānā, phuslānā-phandlānā, lallo-patto-k, dam-d, chhuchkārānā.

CAJOLER, dam-bāz, phūlāsre-bāz, jhānsū.

CAKE, nān-khaṭā, i, kulicha, ṭikki, girda, bākīr-khānī, kāk, roṭ, shirmāl, phulkā, pūri, lūchwi, sohālī, kachaurī, pakaurā, parāṭhā, pāpar, mālpū, ā, dosti, bajkā, chelā, gulgulā, khājā, māndā, kumāncha; — (flake) part, taṇ, ṭabak, papri; — (cake and caudle) panjari batāsā.

TO CAKE, khushk-hojānā, sūkhnā, jamnā, papriyānā.

CALABASH, tombā, lauki.

CALAMITOUS, kam-baḥt, bad-baḥt, nakbatī, āfat-zada, āfat-rasida, shāmātī, abhāgā, kahr-ālūda, bipatī, andherī (v. bad).

CALAMITY, āfat, ghaṣab, kahr, ṭūfān, ṣadma, gazand, balā, muṣibat, andher, dhakkā, āpdā, kop, alāp, āfat-samāwī, kāl, kālā-waḥt, daibi, bhābhi, alā, e balā, ā.

CALAMUS AROMATICUS, gaur-gāchh, kashabu-z-zarira.

CALASH, gārī, rath, ekkā, tāngā, rahṛū.

CALCINATION, ṭaḥarruk, rasāyan, bhang.

TO CALCINE, mārānā, kuṣṭā-k, khākīstar-k, sidh-k, rasāyan-banānā, bhang-k, bhasam-k.

CALCINED, mahṛūka, kuṣṭā, mārā-hū, ā.

TO CALCULATE, andāza- &c. -k, āḥkalnā, ānknā, jānchnā, kūnā, ḥisāb- &c. -k, ginnā, jorā; — (a nativity) janam-patri dekhnā.

CALCULATION, taḥkmina, andāza, barāward, arsaṭhā, kam-kūt, muḥāsaba, ḥisāb, lekhā, ti'dād, shumār, gintī, ganatkār, jorī, kiyās.

CALCULATOR, muḥāsib, ḥisāb-dān, siyāk-dān, mutaṣaddī, lekhak, āḥkal-bāz, ankwayā, andāza-gir.

CALCULUS, pathrī, sang i maṣāna.

CALDRON, deg, haṇḍā, chirwā, kaṭāh.

CALENDAR, taḥwim, patra, potī, jantrī-bahl.

TO CALENDAR, (cloth) kundī-k, ghoṭnā, nard par chaḥ-hānā.

CALENDERER, kundī-gar, nardiya.

CALENTURE, (a species of) chaḥ chaundhī.

CALF, bachhrā, bāchhā (fem. bāchhi or bachhiyā), gausāla, lerū; — (stuffed) khar-bachhrā, kartī; — (of the buffalo) pāṛā; — (dolt) gā, odī, kunda; — (of the leg) pinḍlī.

CALIBRE, tīr (v. bore, &c.)

CALICO, chhīṭ, rangī.

CALIF, CALIPH, khalifa. (From some strange perversion of terms, cooks, tailors, scullions, &c., are indulged in Hindūstan with this respectable title. In like manner the very lowest of domestics, a sweeper, is hailed a prince, mihtar, while his wife is no less dignified with the honourable appellation of a princess, mihtarānī. Perhaps from a similar caprice the African slaves in America rejoice in such fine-sounding names as Agamemnon, Archimedes, Epaminondas, &c.)

CALIGRAPHER, khush-nawīs.

CALIGRAPHY, khush-nawīsi, khush-khaṭṭ.

TO CALK, gānā, gānnā, kālā pattī-k, gohni-k, darz-mār-k.

CALL, (order, demand) pukār, hānk, gohār, sahad, kahā, hukm, amr, irshād, farmūda, āgyā; — (cry) ṭer, āgāh, bāng; — (summons) bulāḥat; — (to hawk, &c.) biyā biyā, ā, ā, ā; — (for dogs) tūtā; — (cattle) ahī-ahī, hiyū; — (a bird-call) zafī, sīthī.

TO CALL, (name) kahnā, bhākhnā, bolnā, ism-r; — (to require or bring) bulā-lānā or -bhejnā, ḍāknā, yād-k; — (by name) nām karke- &c. -bulānā (v. to cry) ūchārānā; — (out, or to a person) bol-ūṭhnā, bulānā, pukārānā, hānk-mārānā, āwāz-d, ṭernā, guhārānā, ṭalab-k; — (to call up) ūṭhnā, jagānā; — (to call off) bulā-lānā, pher-lānā, ūṭhā-lānā; — (to call away) roknā, bāz-r; — (to convoke) jorā, baṭornā, jam'-k; — (to call to account) pā, e-ḥisāb-lānā, bāz-purā-k, mu, ākhaga-k, pūchh or pūchhār-k, muḥāsiba- &c. -lenā; — (en passant, or for an instant) ulta- or khaṛe-pānw phirā; — (to consider) tarāshnā, jānnā; — (to call to mind) yād-r or -k; — (to call names) bad zabān kahnā, nām-r, gāli-d; — (to call over names) nām ba nām kah-jānā; — (to call back) ṭālnā, phernā; — (to call for) māngnā, chāhnā; — (to call in) pher- or samet-lenā, khinch-lenā; — (to call to witness) rakhnā; — (to call over) paṛhnā; — (to call to arms) taiyār-karānā; — (to call in, to visit) pherā-k, gugar-k, mulāḥāt-k, ā-jānā, tashrif-lenā; — (to stop or halt) ṭaharnā, ṭiknā; — (to call aloud for justice, &c.) dād faryād-k, duḥā-i-tibā, i-k, alghiyā-k; — (to call in question) shak-k, shubha-k, sandeh-k; — (to call on God) khudā se māngnā or -chāhnā; — (to be called) kahlānā, bājnā; — (to call out) maidān-k.

CALLED, maṣūd, musammā, nām-burda.

CALLING, pesha, kasb, shewa, kār-o-bār, dhandhā, uddim or udyam, byohār, hīra.

CALLOSITY, sakhtī, dhaṭhā, ghaṭhā, ṭhelā.

CALLOUS, sakht, karakht, rūṛhā, karā, niṭhur, kaṭhor, ghaṭhīlā, mūḥā, mūdār, bedard, nātars; — (to become) lohā-mārānā.

CALLOUSNESS, sakhtī, karakhtagī, sang-dilī, kaṛā, i, niṭhrā, i, rūṛhā, i, kaṭhorā.

CALLOW, be bāl o par, gedā, ledā, lūṇḍā, mūṇḍā.

CALM, (adj. still) band, rukā, sākin, muṭtabā, sunsān, sun, hawā-basta, nichal; — (easy) khush, āhista, hamwār, niroṭ, thīr, asthir, mūḥā, niwān, mīṭhā; — (to become) khamasnā, mārānā, ruknā; — (calm repose) sukh-nind.

A CALM, rukā, o, iṭhibās, khamas, daham, sunsān, rāhat; — (quietness) āsā, ish, āsūdagi, sukn, ānand, sukh, ārām, rāhat.

TO CALM, band-k, sun- &c. -k, thāmbhnā, dilāsā-d, tasallī-d, taskin-d, dhāras-d, dhirāj-d, mārānā, baṭh-ālnā.

CALMLY, āhista (vulg. āste), mulā, imat-se.

CALMNESS, āhistagī, mulā, imat, hamwārī.

CALTROPS, gokhrā, harchikār, khār-khasak.

TO CALUMNIATE, tuḥmat- &c. -b, -k, or -lagānā, badnām-k.

CALUMNIATOR, muṭtārī, ṭūfānī, fītūrīyā, dhūr-phān-kiyā, bad-go, nammām.

CALUMNY, tuḥmat, iftirā, itihām, lim, ṭūfān, ḍhānsā, buḷān, buḥtān.

TO CALVE, jānnā, byānā.

CALX, khākīstar, chhār, bang, mahṛūka.

CAMBRIC, chandeli, shabnam, tarandām.

CAMEL, ūṭh, shutur, nāka (fem. ūṭhī, sāṇḍī); — (young) botā; — (defect of) baghlī.

CAMEL-DRIVER, sār-bān (vulg. sarwān), shutur-bān, malik; — (a person who rides a camel) shutur-sawār, sāṇḍī-sawār; — (a camel-house) shutur-

khāna; — (a camel's saddle) jahāz, pālān; — (a camel's burden-bag) shalīta; — (a camel's bride) nakel, muhār; — (the two boxes used for conveying people across the desert) maḥmil, kajāwa.

CAMELION, girgīt, būkalamūn, krikā, ḥirbā.

CAMELOPARD, shutur-gā-o, gā-o-palang, zarāfa.

CAMELET, sūf or sūf, shāl, shāl-bāfi, paṭṭu, dhūsā.

CANOMILE, bābūna.

CAMP, paṛā-o, lashkar-gāh, urdū (whence our horde); — (equipment) farāsh-khāna.

CAMPAIGN, (plain) maidān; — (of an army) safr, lashkar-gāhi, chhā-onī.

CAMPFIRE, kāfūr, kapūr, bhemsainī kāfūr; — (a campfire candle) sham'ī kāfūrī.

CAN, chukkaṛ, kulhar, ḍongā, dastaki.

To CAN, saknā. As in English, this verb is the sign of the potential mood; thus, *I can read, but cannot write* main paṛh saktā hūn, par, nahin likh saktā; the reader may observe that saknā is generally joined to the root of the verb, but less frequently to the infinitive, of which the former is a contraction; ānā, to come, and jānā, to go, used inversely, often have this meaning; — (*I can sing*) mujhe gā ānā hai; — (*I cannot swim*) mujhe pair nahin ānā.

CANAILLE, kamīna, pawāj, arjāl, radd-khalī. [kāp.]

CANAL, nahr, nāla, nālī, khālā, pain, khandak, jarhi.

To CANCEL, metnā, miṭānā, uṭhā-d, nest-nā-būd-k, utārā, dhonā, ponchnā, mansūkh-k, bāṭil-k, maḥw-k, radd-k; — (a bill, &c.) paṭānā.

CANCELLED, chār-khāna, jāl-dār.

CANCER, (the constellation) saṛān, kark; — (disease) bhakandar, bandar-gāh-o, nāgūr.

CANDID, sāf, nir-mal, kharā, pāk, rāst-bāz, pāk-bāz, rāst, sādik, sachchā, pharchhā, sat-bādi, ni-kapat, beriyā, sāf-dil, munsiṭ, khālīs, rāst-go, sāf-go, sinā-sāf, be makr o fareb, be raib o riyā, be lagā-o.

CANDIDATE, ṭālib, khvāhān, khvāst-gār, jāchik, um-medwār, āsrait.

CANDIDLY, sāfā-i- &c. -se, khulā-khulī, sidhā-i-se.

CANDIDNESS, sāfā-i, kharā-i, sāf-dilī, sidhā-i.

CANDLE, sham', battī, bātī; — (a wax candle) mom-battī.

CANDLESTICK, sham'-dān, ḍip-dān, ḍipāt.

CANDOUR, sāfā-i, kharā-i, sachchā-i, sachauṭī, rāst-bāzi, rāsti, sāf-dilī, be-riyā-i, nir-malā, pāk-bāzi, durustī, sidk, inṣāf.

To CANDY, (a.) pagnā; (n.) pagnā.

CANE, (staff) 'asā, chhapi, bed or bet, jarih, haranti, lāthī; — (reed) nai; — (a sugar-cane) nai-shakar, ākh, gannā, gāndā, paundā; — (leaves of) āg, āglā; — (trash) kho-i; — (plantation) naistān, ūkhārī; — (hot juice) labi, aunṭi.

To CANE, lāthiyānā, bāns-mārānā.

CANINE, kalbi; — (appetite) jū'ī kalbī, haukā.

CANISTER, ḍabbā or ḍibbā, zānbil.

CANKER, mangar-mār; — (worm) kīṛā, ghun; — (of a sore) mawādd i fāsīd, bikār, khilṭi-fāsīd.

To CANKER, (a.) saṛānā, bigāṛnā; (n.) saṛnā.

CANNIBAL, ādam-khor, rāchhas, manukh-adhārī.

CANNON, ṭop, top, zarb, is applicable to a stand of arms, &c.: they say, do zarb i bandūṭ, two stands of muskets; tin zarb i top, three pieces of cannon.

To CANNONADE, topeñ-mārānā, or -dāghnā, or -chhoṛnā, or -chalānā, ṭop-andāzi-k, gole-lagānā.

CANNON-BALL, golā, also, top-kā golā.

CANNONIER, ṭopchī, gol-andāz.

CANNOT, is expressed by the negative nahīn, not, and saknā, to can; — (*it cannot be*) muḥāl hai, mum-tanā hai, ghair mumkin hai.

CANOE, ḍongā, ḍengi; — (a small canoe) dongi.

CANON, kānūn (whence kānūn-go, properly an expounder of the common law), kā'idā, rasū, ā'in, ṭariḳ, dastūr, zābiḡā, rīt, nīt or nīti.

CANOPUS, (the bright star, so called) suhel.

CANOPT, sā-o-bān, chatr, shāmiyāna, chhatr, chandwā, nautā, megh-dambar, sph-khambā, chhatrī-dār.

CANT, (word) bhangar-khāne ki bāt, bāzārī bāt; — (language) zargari, kamsalā, chitkārī, shekhi, bhagal; — (hypocrisy) zūr, ḍimbh, riyā.

To CANT, dhalkānā, &c., riyā-k, shekhi-baghārānā.

CANTER, riyā-kār, makkār, ḍimbhī, zāhid-khushk.

To CANTER, (as a horse) poyon-chalānā or chalānā.

CANTHARIDES, garārīḡ, sūn-kīṛā, bindlī.

CANTHUS, (inner) ko, ā; — (outer) kor.

CANTIOLE, astut, dhurpad, masdūr, tasbiḡ.

CANTLE, khonchā, khondā, konākātār.

CANTON, ṣil', pargana, kābilat, ḡaum.

To CANTON, taksim-k, ḡissa-k, ṣil'baḍī-k; — (as troops) chhaunī-ḡ.

CANTONMENTS, chhā-onī or chhaunī.

CANVASS, wilāyatī ṭāṭ, ājār, kirmiz.

To CANVASS, chhānnā, jāchnā, jhār-phūnk-dekhnā, kapar-chhān-k, daṛnā, tagāpo-k.

CAP, ṭopi, kulāh, tāj; — (of a pole) bād resha, kalas; — (apron of a gun) sar-posh.

CAPABLE, kābil, lā'ik, saṣāwār, kādir, ahl, sāhib-sha'ūr, mustā'id, joḡā, saktī, dachhī, rasā, tawānā, jurātī.

To BE CAPABLE, saknā; thus, to be capable of supporting, sambhāl-saknā, &c.

CAPABLENESS, CAPABILITY, kābiliyat.

CAPACIOUS, kuashāda, farākh, wasī', phailā, wāsi'.

CAPACIOUSNESS, kuashādāḡ, wus'at, barā-i, ḡarfiyat, aurās-chaurās, chaurā-i, chaklā-i.

CAPACITY, (ability) kābiliyat, liyākat, makdūr, sha'ūr; — (fitness) sāḡhiyat, ḡaṣiyat, istiḡkāk, isti'dād, joḡitā, sāmarth, ḡaṣiḡā, ḡarī, peṭ, sawād, shā-istagī, pahonch, sarishta, ṣiḡha; — (state, q.v.) samai, dasā; — (room, q.v.) andāz, samā-i.

CAP-A-PIE, sarāpā, nakh-sikh, sirse pānw-lag or tak.

CAPARISON, jāl, urtak.

To CAPARISON, jāl-d, taiyār-k, pūzi paṭṭā-lagānā.

CAPE, (collar) ḡirōbān; — (headland) tegh i koh, nāk, binī-koh.

CAPEER, (a berry) kabar; — (leap) bakar-kūd, uchhāl, jast, shutur-ghamza.

To CAPEER, kūdnā, uchhālānā, shutur-ghamza-k.

CAPEERER, kūdakkār, rakḡās, pā-o-kob.

CAPILLARY, mūwārī, bāl-sā, bārik, mihlīn.

CAPITAL, (as a crime, &c.) sakht, ashadd, shadid, kabira, barā, āḡim, kushtanī, jīmār, sir-kā saudā; — (city) pā-o takht, takht-gāh, rāj-asthān, raj-dhānī; — (stock) pūnjī, māya, sar-māya, baṣā'at.

CAPITALLY, a person offending capitally is called wājibu-l-ḡatī, i. e. deserving death.

CAPITATION, sar-shumārī; — (tax) jiziya, an odious tax, formerly levied on Hindus, &c., but abolished in the time of Muḡammad Shāh.

To CAPITULATE, mu'āmalat- &c. -k, ṣulḡ i sharḡi-k.

CAPITULATION, mu'āmalat, ḡaul-ḡarār, 'ahd o paimān, muṣāḡāḡa, ḡaul-nāma.

CAPON, khaṣiyā or akhta murgh.

CAPRICE, CAPRICIOUSNESS, khīyāl, wahm, talawwun-mizājī, hardam-khīyāl, ochhā-pan, tazalul, be-ḡabātī.

CAPRICIOUS, hardam-khīyālī, talawwun-mizāj, ochhā, uṭhā, chibhā-olā, har-jā-i, bu-l-hawas, anokhā.

CAPRICORN, jadī, makar.

CAPRIOLE, bakar-kūd, slutur-ghamza.

CAPRICUM, (*red pepper*) lāl-mirch, mirchā, fīfīl i surkh.
 CAPSTAN, langar kā charkh, daur, jarr i sakil.
 CAPSULATED, ghilāfi, kashiri.
 CAPTAIN, sardār, sar-garoh, sarghana, jamā'at-dār, peshwā, mahant; — (*naval*) nā-khudā; — (*of the sipāhis*) shūba-dār (the latter word, agreeably to its etymology, signifies the governor of a province).
 CAPTAIN-GENERAL, sipah-sālār, amir-i-umarā, senāpat, bakhshi.
 CAPTIOUS, jaghrāld, bakheriyā, mu'tariy, nukta-chin, 'aib-jo, kapiya-dallāl, hujjati, takrārī.
 CAPTIOUSNESS, kaj-bahgi, tunuk-mizaji, nukta-chini.
 TO CAPTIVATE, phānsānā, kaid-k, band-k, giriftār-k, pā-band-k, lubhānā, moh-lenā, uljhā-r, faresta-k, pā ba-zanjir-k, halka ba-gosh-k, apkānā, bindhnā, khainch-lenā, mār-nā, lenā, le chalnā, mohnā; — (*the heart*) dil-sitān-k.
 CAPTIVATED, maftūn, shaidā, mastrūf, chūr, faresta.
 CAPTIVATING, dil-fareb, jag-mohan. [mubtalā, bandi.
 CAPTIVE, kaidi, asir, mahbūds, bandhū, ā, giriftār, CAPTIVITY, giriftāri, asiri, pā-bandī, band, kaid, hale.
 CAPTOR, pakaywayā, pakarānhār, &c.; — (in comp.) gir, as māhi-gir, a fisherman.
 CAPTURE, tashkhir, pakarā-o; — (*prize*) lūf, ghārat.
 TO CAPTURE, sar-k, pakar-nā; — (*of cattle, to make*) ban-mawāshi-k.
 CAR, gāri, bahal, rath; — (*of the gods*) bimān.
 CARABINE, qarābin, dhamākā, bandūkh, damānak.
 CARACOLE, bailmūtan- or lahriyā-chāl.
 TO CARACOLE, lahriyā-kātnā.
 CARAT, (*the weight so called*) kirāt, bāni.
 CARAVAN, kārwān, kāfila (pl. kāfilī), jātrā.
 CARAVANSARY, kārwān-sarā, o. [wilāyati
 CARAWAY, ajmod, so, ā, karwiyā, ajwāyan, zira.
 CARBONADO, kima-pāra, bhas-pikkā.
 CARBUNCLE, shab-chirāgh; — (*pimple*) muhāsā.
 CARCANET, (*or collar of game*) himā, il.
 CAROASS, lāsh, mantā, dhōr, dhar, thāthri, murda, loth.
 CARD, warak, fard; — (*a pack of cards, or the game*) ganjifa, tās. As with us, there are a variety of games; the most common are the following: tās, sokht, naksh, chakma, rang; — (*to misdeal the cards*) abtari-k, ghalaṭi-k; — (*to shuffle cards*) abtar-k, darham-k; — (*to cut the cards*) warak-tarshānā: there are eight sorts: tāj, safed, chang, surkh, ghulām, shamsher, kimāsh, and barāt; — (*a winning card*) besh-bar; — (*losing*) kam-bar; — (*player*) ganjifa-bāz; — (*to play*) tās- &c. -khehnā. [bichūrnā.
 TO CARD, tūmbnā or tūmnā, dhunnā, dhunaknā, CARDAMUMS, ilāchi, kākula, elā; — (*small*) chhoṭi or gujrāti ilāchi; — (*large*) bari or pūrbi ilāchi.
 CARGER, (*of cotton, &c.*) dhuniyā, bihnā, hallāj.
 CARDINAL, a'zam, a'zim, gāti.
 CARDING, nadāft, bichurā, i, tūmbā, i, dhūnā, i; — (*stick*) mūthiya, dasta; — (*bow*) dhunki, dhunāti, kamāni, kamāncha.
 CARDMAKER, (*of playing cards*) ganjifa-sāz.
 CARE, (*anxiety*) fikr, gham, chintā, kharṭā, bāk; — (*caution*) muhāfazat, hirāsāt, dāsh, pardākht, timār, ihtimām, rachhā, sewā, hifz, ghaur, pritpāl, siyānat; — (*regard*) pyār, prit; — (*to take care of*) khabar-lenā, pardākht-k.
 TO CARE, fikr- &c. -k or -r; — (*be inclined, &c.*) chāhnā, muhabbat- &c. -r; — (*have a care*) khabar-dār, cheto, po,esh-po,esh or po,ia-po,ia: this last is used in India for clearing the way for a person of rank to pass, similar to stand by, clear the way, used in this country; — (*to care for*) khāṭir-meñ lānā.

CAREER, rau, sarpat, daur.
 CAREFUL, khabar-dār, hushiyār, chatur, suchetā, dūbin, sāvadhān, fikrmand.
 CAREFULLY, khabar-dārī-se, ihtiyāt-se.
 CAREFULNESS, khabar-dārī, chankasā, i, chaturā, i, tibat-andeshi, dūr-andeshi.
 CARELESS, ghāfil, taghāful-shi'ār, be-khabar, be-ihtiyāt, dhilā, asoch, achetā, lā-parwā, be-andeshā, be-gham, chi-gham, be-ghaur, alhay, asochi.
 CARELESSLY, ghafat-se, be-parwā, i- &c. -se.
 CARELESSNESS, ghafat, taghāful, ke-khabari, ghāfilī, be-ihtiyāgi, susti, ihmāl, dhil, be-parwā, i, be-ikri.
 CARESS, pyār, lāf, halbhāl, ālingan, nawāzish.
 TO CARESS, pyār-k, nawāzish-k.
 CARGO, bharti, khep, bār or bār i jahāz.
 CARRIES, posidagi, sarāway.
 CARIOUS, sarā, posida.
 CARMAN, gāri-wān, bahal-wān, rath-wān.
 CARNATIVE, bād-bur, bā-o-hartā.
 CARNAGE, katl, kital, mār, jūjh, ghamsān, muṭital, khūn-rezi.
 CARNAL, jismāni, nafsāni, badani; — (*lecherous*) shahwat-parast, tamāsh-bīn, kāmi.
 CARNATION, surkhī, gulnārī-rang; — (*the flower*) gul-nār.
 CARNIVAL, 'id, holi, dasahrā, bijay-dasmi.
 CARNIVOROUS, gosht-khor, mās-adhārī, daranda, murdār or kirm-khor.
 TO CAROL, gānā bajānā, chuhāl-k.
 CAROUSAL, CAROUSE, shādī, mai-kashi, mai-moshi, pilawwal, madh-piyā, i, sharāb-khorī.
 TO CAROUSE, khushi-k, jashn-k, 'aish-k, ānand-k.
 CAROUSEE, 'aiyāsh, ānandī, aubāsh.
 TO CARP, 'aib-giri-k, khurda-giri-k, kaj-bahgi-k, jha-gar-nā, ulajhnā. [rini
 CARPENTER, bagha, i, khāti, najjār, darod-gar, sutār, CARPENTRY, najjārī, darod-gari.
 CARPER, takrārī, 'aib-gir, kaj-bahg, sukhan-chin, 'aib-jo, nukta-chin, mu'arī.
 CARPET, farsh, bichhāwan, chāndī, āsan, musallī, sajjāda, tāt, banā, geṭam; — (*large*) kālin, chatranji, gilim, jājam; — (*small*) kālichā (ruḡ. dūlichā) dari; — (*maker*) shaṭranji-bāf; — (*to be on the carpet*) rū-ba-kār-h.
 CARPING, khurda-giri, uljheriyā.
 CARRIAGE, sawārī, bāhan, gāri, rath, bahal, tīngā, parohan; — (*of loads*) bojhnā, i, dholā, i, bār-bardārī; — (*behaviour*) chāl, taur.
 CARRIER, bār-kash, bār-bardār, hāmmāl, bharāt; — (*messenger*) kāsīd, paik.
 CARRION, lāsh, loth, dhōr, murdār.
 CARRION-EATER, murdār-khor.
 CARROT, gājar, zardak; — (*wild carrot*) shakāṭul.
 TO CARRY, le-jānā, dhōnā, uṭhānā, le-chainā, nikhānā; — (*effect*) kām-nikālānā, jītnā, pesh-lejānā, ghālibh; — (*to take*) lenā; — (*to carry off*) le-bhāgnā; — (*to manage*) karnā; — (*to behave*) chāl- or chalan-chalnā; — (*to have, &c.*) rakhnā, honā; — (*to imply*) dikhānā, batlānā, dalālat-k; — (*to run up, &c.*) daurā- or charhā- or khinch-lejānā; — (*as trees*) lānā, denā; — (*to destroy*) halāk-k, mār-d; — (*to carry on*) chālānā, sambhālānā, thāmbnā; — (*to carry through*) nibhānā, pār-utār-nā, nistārā-k; — (*to carry himself well, as a horse*) konḍhār-kārhānā; — (*to carry into effect*) ba-jā-lānā.
 CART, gāri, chhakṛā, laṭhi, 'arāba, laṭhiyā, laṭhā, rahṛū, shakāṭ; — (*part of*) tulāwā, phar; — (*cart-rut*) lik.

CARTEL, sharj-mashrūt (v. *agreement*).

CARTER, gāri-wān, 'arābchi, sārathi.

CARTILAGE, kurri, ghuṣṛāf, chabni haḍḍi, murmuri haḍḍi, kurkuri haḍḍi.

CART-LOAD, gāri ki khep.

CARTOUCH, toedān (perhaps from toshadān, a provision wallet, much used among the Moghals), sāz (in which the natives carry their ammunition, &c.).

CARTRIDGE, ṭontā; — (ball) jangṭi ṭontā; — (light) jalūl ṭontā, sumba.

CARUNCLE, chichhrā (v. *wart*).

TO CARVE, khodnā, kanda-k, naḥṣ-k, munabbat-k, chitarkāri-k; — (meat) kāṭnā, kaḥ-k.

CARVER, kanda-gar, chitar-kār, chitterā, naḥṣhāṣ; — (of stones) sang-tarāsh.

CARVING, chitar-kāri, naḥṣhāṣhi, naḥṣ o nigār, sang-tarāsh.

CASCADE, jharnā, āb-shār, chādar.

CASE, (covering) ghilāf, niyām, khol, miyān; — (in comp.) dān; — (of instruments) ganj; — (razors, &c.) kībat; — (box) sandūḥ, peṭi, dabba; — (condition) hāl, haḥṣikat, samāchār, birtānt, dashā; — (in writing) ḡurat-hāl, mahṣar, muḥad-dama, ḡurat, masla; — (for books) juz-dān, muḥawwā, jild-gir; — (for papers, &c.) chongā; — (for needles) chhūnchhi, ghar, gharārā; — (of a noun) kārak, hālat; — (representation) takrir, zabāni, guḡārish, 'arṣ; (to be in good case) tāza-h, palā-h, taiyār-h, suṇḍ-mund-h; — (the truth of the case) nafsu-l-amr, fi-l-wāḳi', nish-chai; — (in case) mabādā, ahyānān, kadāchit; — (suppose the case) farṣ karo.

TO CASE, maḥnā, tah-jamānā.

CASEMENT, khirki, taṭṭi, jhāmp, jharokhā.

CASH, paisā, ṭakā, naḥḍ, rok, rokar, zar-naḥḍ, maujū-dāt; — (paid in) naḥḍi, opposed to jinsi, paid in kind; — (a person who has much cash, or who pays always with ready money) naḥḍā, ṭakaitā.

CASHIER, CASH-KEEPER, taḥwil-dār, foṭa-dār, khazān-chi, rokarīyā, sarkār: this word properly signifies a (district, government, &c.), and is, moreover, a feminine noun: when a servant addresses his master he often says sarkār ke hukm se, when he means to express by your orders.

TO CASHIER, nikāl-d, dūr-k, bar-ṭaraf-k, nām-kāṭnā, jawāb-d.

CASK, pipā, barmil, dān.

CASKET, dabba, sandūḥcha, baṭṭā, durj, muḥawwā, singār-dān, durjak, paṭi.

CASQUE, (helmet or head-piece) khod.

CASSIA, (woody) taj, salikha; — (the leaves) tej-pāt; — (purging) amaltās, maghṣ i fulūs, khyār-chambar, bandar-lāṭhi, gulphari.

CASSOCK, jubba, kharkā.

CAST, tappā, dhappā; — (of the eye) gardish, gham-za, kaji; — (having a cast in the eyes) aḥwal, dherā; — (of the dice) dhāl, pāri; — (form) naḥṣha; — (shade) chhānw, bo, ramaḥ; — (manner) dhab; — (tribe) gāt, jāṭ or jāti, kaum, kuṭumb.

CAST, (mortal) dhāl-wān, kālibi; — (in law) be-da'wā, lā-da'wā; — (clothes) utārān.

TO CAST, phenknā, ḍālnā, jhonknā, girānā, bignā, saṭnā, pairnā, pāpnā; — (away) phenk-d, dūr-k; — (to scatter) biṭnā chhiṭkānā; — (to raise) uṭhānā, bāndhnā; — (in a trial) zard-rū-k, rū-siyāh-k, nādim-k; — (to shed) jhāpnā, kuriz-khānā; — (to preponderate) jhukānā; — (to plan) banānā; — (to glance) nigāh-k; — (to fix) ṭahranā; — (to found) dhālnā; — (to place) rakhnā; — (to inflict) lagānā; — (to drive) mārnā, lānā; — (down) pachhāpnā, paṭkānā, paṭkānā, de-mārnā; — (a skin) chhoṛnā; — (off) utārān; — (lose) nām-

nikālnā; — (up a favour) uḡhaṭnā, uḡalnā; — (in law) muṇh-toṛnā; — (a calf) tūnā; — (to cast away, ruin, &c.) khonā, ḡharat-k, chaupaṭ-k; — (to cast down, depress) aṣurda-k; — (to cast forth) phailānā, nikālnā; — (to cast up, accounts, &c.) shumār-k, ḥisāb-k, mizān-d, ṭhik-d, joṛnā; — (vomit, &c.) chhāṇṭ-k, ḍāknā. Many of the above words are, as Johnson observes of the English verb, of multifarious and indefinite use.

CASTANET, chakḥchakki, ṭhikri.

CASTAWAY, gayā-guḡrā, ni-kammā.

CAST, (tribe) gāt, jāṭ or jāti, kuṭumb, kaum.

CASTER, (in comp) andāz, thus bark-andāz, (corruptedly barkandos), a musketeer (lit. a caster of lightning); gol-andāz, a gunner; tir-andāz, an archer, &c. [banānā.

TO CASTIGATE, tambih-k, tāḍib-k, tāṛnā-k, changā-CASTIGATION, tambih, tāḍib, tāṛan.

CASTLE, ka'lā, koṭ; — (small) gaṛhi; — (at chase) ruḥ; — (to build castles in the air) bā, o bandi- or hawā-bandi-k, khyāl pulā, pakānā.

CASTLE-BUILDING, khyāl-bandi, khām-khyāli.

CASTOR, khūsiyatu-l-baḥr; — (tree) arand, rand, renḍi, bed anjir; — (oil) renḍi kā tel, raughan i bed anjir.

CASTOR AND POLLUX, sanak, sanandan.

CASTOREUM, jūndi- or kūndi-bedastar. N.B. Kastūri signifies musk.

TO CASTRATE, (brutes) khaṣi-k; — (men) kḥoja-k; — (a horse) ākṭa-k; — (a bull) badhiyā-k; — (generally) be-tukhm-k, be-kḥāya-k, kūṭiyā-k.

CASUAL, ittifāḳi, 'āriṣi, nāḡahāni, achānak, anchite.

CASUALLY, ittifāḳan, anjāne, anāchit.

CASUALTY, ittifāḳ, 'āriṣa, sar-guḡasht, daibi.

CASUIST, murahid, hādī, pīr, gurd, baṭ-achārj, muj-tahid, 'ālim, takriri.

CASUISTRY, ijūhād, takriri.

CAT, (male) billā, pūsā, gurba, billār, bilā, o, biṛāl, mārjār (fem. billi, pūsi), māno; — (wild, or cat o' mountain) jangli, billi, kaṭās; — (cat o' nine tails) koṛā, kamchi, ket (corrupted from cat) is much used by the military people; — (to let the cat out of the bag) bhāṇḍā-phoṛnā; — (cat-eyed) gurba-chashm; — (cat's eye) 'ainu-l-hirra. [navisi.

CATALOGUE, bijak, siyāha; — (of men) asāmi, ism-CATAMITE, gāndū, kūni, 'ādātī, 'illatī, bawesiya, chulli, rūmāli, latiya, aundhā, bad-'ādātī, gorashā, maf'āl, (the active person is called gāndmarā, mughlim, ṣārib, lūṭi, launde-bāz).

CATAFLASM, ṣamād, lobdī.

CATARACT, jharnā, ābshār, chādar, pholā, ṭentḥ, ṭeṭar, paṭar; — (of the eye) dhund, motiyābind; — (to extract) paṭar kāṛnā.

CATARH, nazla, zukām, sardi, jūrā, ṭhaṇḍ.

CATASTROPHE, 'āḳibat, balā, bad-anjām, anjām-kār.

CATCH, pakar, girift, gah, kaḥṣa, tappā, khyāl; — (prey) shikār; — (watch) ghāt, dabki; — (hook) ānḳri, kullāba; — (to make a catch) chan-gul- or hāth-mārnā.

TO CATCH, (a.) pakar-lenā, pakārnā, dar-girift-k, gochnā, loḥnā, mār-lānā, bajhānā, loṇnā, shikār-k, dharnā, bochnā; — (fire) phūnk-jānā, ūṛnā, āg-lagnā; — (to charm) moh-lenā, khinchnā, girwidā-k; — (n. to be contagious) lagnā, sarāyat-k; — (to catch cold) sardi-khānā; — (to be caught) pakṛā-j, phasnā, bajhnā, āṭāknā, ulajhnā, ajhūrnā.

CATCHER, shikāri (in comp.), gir, mār, as chiṭi-mār, a birdcatcher; māhi-gir, a fisherman.

TO BE CATCHING, (infectious) chhūt se lagnā.

CATCH-WORD, tark, kharija.

TO CATECHIZE, sawāl-k, pūchhnā, bāz-purs-k.
 CATECHISM, sawāl-nāma, jawāb-sawāl.
 CATECHIST, sāl, pūchhne-wālā, pursān.
 CATEGORICAL, sidhā, sāf, shāfi, kāṭi, be-lagā-o.
 CATEGORICALLY, sāfā-i-se.
 CATEGORY, nau' or naw', darja, jinn, barg, dal.
 CATEENATION, 'alāka, lagā-o, silsila, tasalsul.
 TO CATER, khāna-dāri-k, khāne kā saranjām-k.
 CATERER, kharch-bardār, khān-sālār, bāwarchi.
 CATERPILLAR, kīṛā, jhānjhā.
 TO CATERWAUL, myūn, myūn-k, balbalānā.
 CATES, ni'mat, bhog (v. food, dish, &c.)
 CATGUT, tānt.
 CATHARTIC, jullāb, mus, hil, jhār, mas, hūl.
 CATHEDRAL, jāmi'-masjid.
 CATTLE, mawāshī, dawāb, gorū, gā-e-gorū, dāngar, ghōr, godhan, harhā, nār.
 CAVALCADE, sawāri, jilau, kor, hāshmat, arohan.
 CAVALIER, (horseman) sawār, sawār-kār, bhal-gho-riyā, muñh-rakhā, aroh.
 CAVALIERLY, takabbur-se, ghurūr-se, akār-se.
 CAVALRY, sawār (vulg. aswār), ghur-chaṛhā, turk-sawār.
 CAUDLE, achhwānī, harira, lapsī, ḥalwā, path.
 CAVE, CAVERN, kahaf, khoh, khop, ghār, qahak, guphā, gohā, mughārā.
 CAVEAT, peshbandī, āgam.
 CAVIL, nukta-chini, ḥarf-giri, zabān-giri, khurda-giri, 'aib-jo, i.
 TO CAVIL, nukta-chini-k, takrār-k.
 CAVILLER, ḥarf-gir, nukta-chin, khurda-gir, ḥujjati, 'aib-jo, zabān-gir, muta'ariz, dokhī.
 CAVITY, garhā, khunḍkal, jauf, khokhrā, kandrā, gar-barā.
 CAUL, chadar, charbi ki chadar or -jhilli; — (net) jāl; — (omentum) peṭ kā parda; — (of a child) jhilli.
 CAULFLOWER, phūl-karam, karam-kalla, phūl-kobi.
 CAUSAL, musabbib; — (verb) fīl i muta'addī mafūlain, parādhin.
 CAUSE, sabab, bā'is, mūjib, jihat, wāsta, kāran, wasila, takrib, 'illat, wajh, bhed; — (lawsuit) muḳad-dama, mu'āmalā, ḳāziya, da'wā, bād, maḥkama; — (side) or, ṭaraf, pahlū.
 TO CAUSE, karānā, denā, baḥshnā, nikālā, lānā, bar-pā-k, ḳālnā, uṭhānā, machānā, karnā, lagānā, chheṛnā, pahonchānā.
 CAUSELESS, CAUSELESSLY, be-sabab, nā-ḥaḳḳ, muft, be-takrib, li-l-lāh, fi-l-lāh, yūḥhi, be-ḥila, be-mūjib.
 CAUSER, mūjib, bāni, fā'il; — (causer of causes, or the Almighty) musabbibu-l-asbāb.
 CAUSTIC, tez, ḥadd; (a) muḳarriḥ, kāṭ, khār.
 TO CAUTERIZE, dāgh- or gul-d, jalānā, chirkā-d.
 CAUTION, iḥtiyāṭ, tadbir, ta'ammul, ḥazar, andesha, hushiyārī, soch, sucheti, fikr, dhiyān, parhez, tākid, ḥuzm; — (security) ṣāmīni, kafālat; — (warning) tambih, naṣihat.
 TO CAUTION, khabardār-k, āgāh-k, hoshiyār-k, muṭ-ṭali'-k, suchetā-k, jatānā, chitānā, kān-kholnā, mutanabbih-k.
 CAUTIOUS, khabar-dār, hoshiyār, āgāh, dūr-andesh, 'ākibat-andesh, bedār, mudabbir, surtā, chaukas, suchetā.
 CAUTIOUSLY, khabar-dāri- &c. -se.
 CAUTIOUSNESS, bedārī, 'ākibat-andeshī, dūr-andeshī, mudabbirī.

TO CAW, kān kān- or kān kāk-k.
 TO CEASE, (n.) manḳūf-h, multawī-rahmā, thamnā, astānā, ṭhaharnā, hāth-uṭhānā, dast-bar-dār-h, tark-k, bāz-rahmā, chhūṭnā, būjhā; — (to rest) istirāḥat-k; — (to end) ākhir-h, nibaynā, chuknā, thāmnā, chhoṛnā, pher-rahmā, bas-k, jātā-rahmā, uṭh-j, pachnā, marnā; (a.) manḳūf-k, bas-k.
 CEASELESS, dā'im, mudāmi, lagātār, achhūṭ.
 CEDAR, sarv, saro, ṣanaubar.
 TO CEDE, ḥawāla-k, de-ḳālnā, taslim-k, sompnā.
 TO CEIL, chhat-lagānā or -banānā.
 CEILING, chhat or chhāt, bām, gach, saḳf.
 TO CELEBRATE, sarāhnā, ta'rif-k, taṣṭif-k, mash-hūr-k; — (God) ḥamd-k; — (a prophet) na't-k; — (a day) mānnā, mubārak- or muta-barrak-jānnā; — (a feast) shādi-k, khushī-k, khurāmī-k; — (a wedding) byāh-rāchānā.
 CELEBRATED, nāmī, nām-war, nām-dār, namūd, mashhūr, ma'rūf, mauṣūf, nashr, pratiṣṭhit, sirwāl, namūd-dār, mamūdūḥ.
 TO BE CELEBRATED, nām-war- &c. -h, nām-bājnā.
 CELEBRATION, (praise) ḡanā, āfrīn, astut; — (feast) shādi, khushī, khurāmī.
 CELEBRITY, shuhrat, ishtihār, nāmwarī.
 CELERITY, jāldī, chustī, chābuki, begī or bigī, ahitābī, ahitāb-kārī, subuk-rawī, surt, phurt, charpharāḥāṭ, beg, sūdi, utāwal, 'ujlat.
 CELERY, ājwāyan khurāsānī.
 CELESTIAL, āsmānī, bihiṣhti, jannati, firdūsī, falkī; — (bodies) ajrāmī 'ulawī, akāsi.
 CELIBACY, ko,ār-pan, tajarrud, tajrid, mujarradī.
 CELL, gosha, kunj, gohā, koṭhri, marḥi, ḥujra, khāna, kulba, takiya, ghar, māndap.
 CELLAR, tah-khāna, bhūnharā, sard-āba, bhūndharā, chor-khāna.
 CELLULAR, khāna-khāna, khāna-dār.
 CEMENT, (glue) sarah; — (mortar) rekhta, gach; — (soldier) misai-josh, jānkī, joṛā; — (fig.) paiwand, rishta, silsila, joṛ.
 TO CEMENT, jorānā, milānā, waṣl-k, paiwand-k; (a.) jurnā, mil-jānā, paiwand- &c. -h.
 CEMETERY, maḳbara, rauza, mazār, goristān; — (of saints, &c.) dargāh.
 CENSER, dhūp-dān, baḥhūr-dān, āhutī, laḥlakha, 'ūd-dān, mijmar.
 CENSOR, muṭṭasib (an office which is now almost extinct).
 CENSORIOUS, 'aib-go, 'aib-jo, khurda-gir, ḥarf-gir, zabān-gir, nindak, mu'tariz, muftari.
 CENSORIOUSNESS, 'aib-go, i, 'aib-jo, i, nukta-giri, ḥarf-giri, khurda-giri, nindakā, i.
 CENSORSHIP, khidmat i iḥtisāb.
 CENSURABLE, ḳābil-ilzām, lā'ik-malāmat, zabūn.
 CENSURE, ilzām, dokh, ṭā'n, ṭā'n-tashnī, hajā; — (injust) tuḥmat, iftirā, ittāhām, lim, ḡibat, ḳhānsā; — (slight) gila, shikwa, shikāyat.
 TO CENSURE, ilzām- &c. -d, mulzim-k, maṭ'un-k, dokhnā, ṭoknā, pakāṛnā, gopnā.
 CENSURER, dokhiyā, ṭā'na-zan, shāki, gila-guzār, 'aib-go, āhū-gir, ṭokhā, bad-andesh.
 CENT, saikṛā, san, ṣad; — (one per cent) ek otrā; — (ten rupees per cent.) das rupai saikṛā, or fī ṣad das rupai.
 CENTER, markaz, madār, nukṭa, nāf, bīch, darmiyān, wasaṭ; — (of an army) ḳalb.
 TO CENTER, khainch-ānā, girnā, paṛnā, jhuknā; — (depend) munḥasar-h, manḳūf-h; — (to rest on) ṭhaharnā, thamnā, ḳā'im-h.
 CENTIPED, kankhajurā, gojar, kan-salā, i, kan-bichhā.

CENTRAL, CENTRIC, CENTRICALLY, bichon bich, mu-tavassif, darmiyāni.
 CENTRY, pahre-dār, pahru, chauki-dār, pās-bān.
 CENTUPLE, pad-chand, sau-gūnā, shat-gun.
 CENTURION, tuman-dār.
 CENTURY, padī, pad-sāla, sat-sambat, shat-varah.
 CEPHALIC, mukāwi-dimāgh; — (vein) kifāl, sarirū; — (cephalic medicine) sa'ūṭ.
 CERATE, marham, mom-raughan.
 CERE-CLOTH, mom-jāma, momi-kappā.
 CEREMONIAL, CEREMONIOUS, takalluf-mizāj, gāhir-dār, sriahāchāri.
 CEREMONIOUSLY, takalluf- &c. -se.
 CEREMONY, takalluf (pl. takallufāt), mudārā, sriahāchār, gāhir-dārī, rasm, chāl, adab, taklif, ārhti, neg-chār, māt; — (rite) rit, rukn (pl. arkān) shart (pl. shartāṭ), bidh; — (religious ceremony) ādāb i dīn; — (without ceremony) be-takalluf.
 CERTAIN, mukarrar, mu'āyan, mutayakkīn, mushakkh-khas, yakīni, mutahakkīk, muta'āyan, sahiḥ, sachchā, awash, nishchai, be-shakk, lā-raib, tahkīkī, pramān; — (in comp.) l, hī; — (certain, some) ba'zi, kol; — (a certain person) fulāna, amkā-ghamkā.
 CERTAINLY, albatta, šarūr, khwāb-ma-khwāb, aur kyā, ba-chashm, avashya.
 CERTAINTY, takarrur, ta'āyun, tayakkūn, thikānā, sachā, l, sir-pair, yakīn, tahakkūk, igbāt.
 CERTIFICATE, dastāwez, rāfi-nāma, sanad, samjhautī, chithī; — (of a soldier's death) fauti-nāma; — (of a horse's, &c. death) saḥti-nāma; — (of dismission, &c.) rukhsati-chithī; — (of service) sar-khatt; — (clearance, &c.) nikāsi, rāh-dārī, sāfi-nāma, mahṣar-nāma, shahādāt-nāma; — (of slavery) ghulāmī-khatt.
 TO CERTIFY, gābit-k, tahkīk-k, mukarrar- &c. -k, pāhrānā.
 CERULEAN, āsmāni-rang, ābi-rang, kabūdi, akāsi, arzaki or aizraki.
 CERUSE, (white lead) safedā or safeda.
 CESS, khirāj, mahsul, lagtā, bāj, hiṣṣa, rasad, dāmāsāhi, bihrī, qand or dānd.
 TO CESS, khirāj- &c. -lagānā, dāmāsāhi-k.
 CESSATION, tawakkūf, muhlat, farāghat, fursat, ām.
 CESSION, taslim, tafwiz.
 TO CHAFE, malnā, mālīsh-k; — (to fret) chhilnā.
 CHAFF, bhūsi, subūs, chhāmas, kan, tus; — (chafing of the foot) pusht-pā, lit. the back of the foot.
 CHAFING-DISH, angethi, barosi, kāngri, manḥal, maj-mar, ātash-dān, kānūn.
 CHAGRIN, khafagī, nā-khushī, ranjīdagī, barhamī, āzurdagī, jhānjh, jhunjhlāsh, kurhan.
 TO CHAGRIN, jhunjhlānā, jalānā, satānā, kuyhānā, barham- &c. -k.
 CHAGRINED, nā-khush, barham, bad-dimāgh.
 CHAIN, zanjir, sānkar, silsila, sangal; — (of an elephant) āndū; — (fetter) pai-karā, hat-karā; — (ornament) sikarī, bandhani; — (for the neck) ũauk.
 TO CHAIN, zanjir- &c. -k or -q, bāndhnā, ḥalḥa-be-gosh-k.
 CHAINED, zanjir-band, basta, bandhū, ā; — (in chains) pā ba zanjir.
 CHAIN-SHOT, zanjirī golā.
 CHAIR, kursi, chauki, ṣandali, sukh-āsan, takht, (prop. a stool or bench) machiyā, pīrhī; — (of justice, &c.) masnad, gaddi; — (sadan) of which there are various kinds, as the bochā, pālki, nālki, miyāna, sukh-pāl, chauḍol, chawāla, chaupālā.
 CHAIRMAN, (president) mir-majlis, ṣadar.
 CHAISE, ekkā, gāri, baghi, ghur-bahal

CHALION, arghā, pende dār piyāla.
 CHALK, khari-maṭṭi, chhū, l, dūdhī-maṭṭi, rām-khañ, gillī-safed.
 CHALLENGE, da'wā, bād.
 TO CHALLENGE, (one to fight, &c.) laṛā, l-māngnā, mukābala-chāhnā, da'wā-k, bānā-bāndhnā, bādā-badī-kahnā, takkar-lenā, panja-k; — (to accuse) dokhnā, gila-k; — (as a sentinel) ṭoknā, rok tok-k, rokñā, nikālnā, ḍapaṭnā, hilkārnā.
 CHALLENGER, muddā'i, bādī.
 CHAMADE. (In Hindustān there is no such custom; in lieu of it the besieged wave a white cloth as a token of surrender: therefore chaddar- or du-paṭṭā-hilānā is equivalent to beating the chamade.)
 CHAMBER, koṭhri, hujra, khāna, kamrā; — (court) kachahri; — (of a gun) khazāna, koṭhī, chhūn-chhi, nālī; — (a private chamber) khawāt-gāh.
 CHAMBERLAIN, (of the household) nāgīr.
 CHAMELEON, girgiṭ, būkalamūn.
 CHAMOIS, buz i kohī, pahāri chherī.
 CHAMOMILE, bābūna, bābūnaj.
 TO CHAMP, chābnā, chabānā.
 CHAMPAIGN, maidān; — (the wine) shimkin.
 CHAMPION, pahlā-wān, shah-zor, bahādūr, jangāwar.
 CHANCE, (accident) ittifaq, bhābi; — (fortune) kismet, baḥt-bāzi, dahr; — (possibility) imkān, ḥarf-ḥikāyat; — (by chance) ittifaqān, nāgāh, anāhit or anāchit; — (at dice) ginti, shumār.
 TO CHANCE, ā-paynā, nāzil-h, wāqī-h, ittifaq-h.
 CHANCELLOR, ṣadru-ṣ-ṣudūr, kapi-l-kuṣāt, ṣadar diwān, rā-e rāyān; — (of the exchequer) diwān i khāṣa.
 CHANCELLORSHIP, ṣadīrat, ṣadar-diwāni.
 CHANCERY, ṣadar 'adīlat, ṣadar diwāni 'adīlat, ṣadaru-ṣ-ṣudūr.
 CHANDRE, jānki, chaṭ.
 CHANDELIER, jhāy or battī kī jhāy.
 CHANDLER, sham-ās, shammā', battī-farosh or -ās.
 CHANG, tabdil, badlā, badlī, taghaiyur, inkilāb, imāla, pher, bich, badal-kull, ibdāl, istihāla, inhirāf; — (of the moon) tahtu-sh-shu's, āmāwas; — (of seasons) dākhil khārīj kī āyām; — (shift) jorā, dast; — (small money) rezgī, paisā-kaurī, murādi; — (of men, &c.) ukhār-pachhār, taghīri-bahāli, taghīri-tabdili, 'azl o naṣb; — (a change for the better) ni'mu-l-badal.
 TO CHANGE, badalnā, adlā-badlī-k, 'iwaṣ-mu'āwaza-k, tabdil-k, mu'āwaza-k, phirānā, badlānā; — (money) bhanjānā, bhunānā, torānā, khurda-k, mubī-k; (n.) phirnā; — (as the moon) chānd-chhipnā or -ḍubnā, taḥwīl meñ-h, badal-j, mubaddal-h, mutabaddal-h, mutaghaiyar-h.
 CHANGEABLE, CHANGEFUL, mutalawwin, haft-rangī, bahu-rangī, ghair, mustakill, be-ṣabāt, mutazalzal, bahrūpiyā, uṭhā, badlanhār, mutaghaiyir, tabdil-pagīr, do-ragā.
 CHANGEABLENESS, talawwun, haft-rangī, bu-l-hawāsi, be-ṣabāti.
 CHANGELING, khodlū, badlū, bhakwā.
 CHANGER, (of money) ṣairāf, khurdiyā.
 CHANNEL, nālā, nālī, dhārā, khārī, sotā, rāh, majrā; — (mid-channel) mānjh-dhār.
 TO CHANNEL, khaiyar-dār-k.
 CHANT, sarod, git.
 TO CHANT, gānā, sarod-k, nirt-k, reghānā.
 CHANTER, nirti, reghā, ū.
 CHANTICLEER, ṣubh-khwān.
 CHANTING, nīm-sarod.
 CHAOS, hayūlā, ūlā, jalma, l, parlai, labdar.

CHAP, dar, darār, shigāf, rakhsa, jabhā; — (*of the mouth*) jabrā, galpharā, kalla.

TO CHAP, (a.) tarkānā, darkānā, phārnā; (n.) daraknā.

CHAFE, (*of a scabbard*) kothī, tah-nāl, pakar; — (*of a sword*) parā.

CHAPEL, masjid, dewal, dyoharā, ma'bad, mandir, man-dap, tasbih-khāna, mūrāt-geh.

CHAPLAIN, purānik, pūjārī, purohit.

CHAPLET, sihra, sar-pech; — (*rosary*) tasbih, mālā; — (*tuft*) kalghi, chontī.

CHAPMAN, kharidār, mushtārī, gāhak.

CHAPTER, bāb, faṣl, addhyā; — (*of the Qur'an*) sūra.

CHARACTER, (*letter, &c.*) ānk, naksh, achhar, harf, rakam, wasf, jauhar, shakhsīyat, jas, surkh-rū, i; — (*in a play*) putlī; — (*stamp*) chinh, bhes; — (*office*) 'uhda; — (*literal*) khaṭ; — (*writing*) daskhaṭ, hast-āchhar; — (*personage*) shakhs; — (*discriminating quality*) mahiyat, kalfiyat; — (*account, history*) naql, aḥwāl; — (*rank, reputation*) martaba, mansab, shān, shaukat, ābrū, hurmat, nām, nām-wārī, namūd; — (*recommendation*) safa-rish; — (*disposition*) kho, khaṣlat, kho-bo.

TO CHARACTERISE, makhsūs-k, mushakkhās-k, mum-tāz-k.

CHARACTERISTIC, patā, 'alāmat, nishān, pahchān, ṭhikānā.

CHARCOAL, ko, elā, ko, enjhā, zughāl; — (*used for huḳḳas*) gul.

CHARGE, amānat, taḥwil, ḥawāla, supurd, taḥt, taṣar-ruf, amān, gimma, rakhi, gimma-wārī, tawahhud; — (*command*) amr, āggyā; — (*office*) khidmat; — (*accusation*) bād, gila, shikwa, ulahnā, tuhmat; — (*thing entrusted*) amānat, dharohar, thāti; — (*exhortation*) talqin, maṣlaḥat; — (*expense*) kharj, lāgat; — (*price, demand*) kīmat, mol, talab; — (*onset*) ḥamla, charhā, i, charhni; — (*of a gun*) chot; — (*signal*) juḥār-bājā, ḍankā; — (*of powder, &c.*) sumba, boj; — (*in comp.*) āna, i, ā, i; — (*contingent charges*) saranjāmī kharj or akhrājāt, ba'zi-kharj; — (*to sound the charge*) mārū nakāra- &c. -bajānā. (When the natives sound a charge, they beat the nakāra [kettle-drum] three times—the first to prepare, the second to display their colours, and the third as the signal for attack.)

TO CHARGE, (*entrust*) amīn-k, nigāhbān-k, ta'īnāt-k; — (*to impute*) thahrānā, mahmūl-k; — (*to accuse*) da'wā-k, bād-k; — (*to command*) hukm- &c. -k; — (*to attack*) ḥamla-k, charhā, i-k, daḥrnā, charhnā; — (*to load*) bharnā, ṭhāsnā; — (*in account*) likhnā, lenā; — (*to enjoy*) tākid-k, takaiyud-k, samjhānā.

CHARGEABLE, (*expensive*) bhārī, sangin.

CHARGER, kāb, mushkāb, ṭasht, ṭabaḳ, parot, khing.

CHARIOT, gārī, ghur-bahal, rath.

CHARIOTEER, rath-bān, gārī-bān, sārathi.

CHARITABLE, mukhaiyar, saḳhī, faiyāz, sāhib-himmat, dātā, gharib-parwar, punyātāmā, kushāda-dil, dāni, punī, 'amm-parwar; — (*liberal, kind*) sāhib-sulūk, sāhib-dil, ḡulhi kull, nek, kam-sharr, abir-dhī, 'aib-posh, parda-posh, upkār, khaṭā-bakhsh, nek-andesh.

CHARITABLENESS, aḥafḳat, insānī or insāniyat.

CHARITABLY, kushāda dili- &c. -se, 'ināyat-se.

CHARITY, (*benevolence, q.v.*) dard, pyār, luṭf, maroh, faiyāzi; — (*to the poor*) birt, khair, ṣadḳa, pun, zakāt; — (*charity lands*) a'imma, milk, pīrān, ma'āfi, faḳīrān, barmhotar, dyototar, ba'zi-zamin, bishn-priṭ; — (*the holder*) a'imma-dār, milki, khairātī; — (*school*) khairātī maktab.

CHARITAN, bazāriyā-ḡabib, ṭhag-vedī.

CHARLES'S WAIN, dubbi akbar, banāta-n-na'ah, asptarikh, girdānak, khaṭolā, kishti nūb, palang.

CHARM, (*amulet*) ta'wig, ḥimā, il, da'wat, moh, ḡilsm, tantar, ṭonā-ṭamar, aḥṣin, sihr, ṭoṭkā, laṭkā; — (*attraction*) kashish, fareb, hā, o-bhā, o, lagawāṭ, khichawāṭ, namak, bahār.

TO CHARM, ta'wig-b, du'a- or mantar-phūnkā, jhārnā, berī-hānkā, jādū-k or chalānā; — (*to captivate*) fareṭa-k, moh-lenā, lubhānā, bīrbhānā, uljhānā, phasānā.

CHARMER, jādū-gar, da'watī, ṭonhā, mantri; — (*beloved one*) nāznin, jān, jāni, dil-bar, man-mohan, man-haran, sanam.

CHARMING, mohmā, sohā, onā, dil-chasp, dil-rubā, pasandīda, khushāinda, khush-ada, malīḥ, aḥsan, dil-āwez, khāṭir-fareb.

CHARMINGLY, dil-kashī- &c. -se, adā-se.

CHART, naksha, paṭ, khākā.

CHARTER, 'ahd-nāma, iḥrār-nāma.

CHASE, pichherā, rapet, khader, raged; — (*of a gun*) nāl; — (*hunting, &c.*) shikār, aher, ākheṭ; — (*a beast of chase*) aher; — (*pur suit*) ta'āḥub, pairavi, shikār; — (*park*) ramnā, shikār-gāh.

TO CHASE, khodnā, ragednā, khadernā, khakhernā, pichhā-k, ta'āḥub-k, bhagānā, rapetnā, pichhernā, chalā-d; — (*to drive away*) hānkā, dūr-k, bhagānā; — (*to hunt*) shikār-k, ahernā.

CHASM, darz, shigāf, chhed, nuḳṣ, kandar, darār.

CHASTE, pāk, sudh, sāf, ṭāhir, pākiza, shusta, ārista, parhez-gār, mustakī, pāk-dāman, 'afifa, sū-shil, such, pabir; — (*a chaste woman*) patibratā, kul-wantī, satti, muhsina, pāk-bāz, sushilā.

TO CHASTISE, chāsten, saza-d, tambih-d or -k, ārista-k, durust-k, tāran-k, ṭhik-k, sidhā-k, kān ainhnā, changā-banānā.

CHASTISEMENT, saza, ta'gīr, tāran, gosh-mālī, naṣīḥat, tāḍib, kan-ainṭhi, ṭhōnk-ṭhānk, kahr, chābuk.

CHASTISER, tāranhār, saza- or tambih-karne-wālā.

CHASTITY, CHASTENESS, 'īmat, 'iffat, pāk-dāmani, parhez-gārī, sushilā, sāfā, i, pākī, pākizagī, āris-tagī, tangib, shustagi, ṭāḥarāt, sat or satyatā.

CHAT, bak, gap, bar, khush-gap, saṭar-paṭar, zaḳ-zaḳ, arḡar, gheṇ pen, khadar-badar.

TO CHAT, baknā, bāt-k, bat-kahā, o-k, bāten-k, guṭ-tagū-k, gap-hānkā.

CHATTERS, afālā, chiz-bast, aṣhyā, aṣṣā, matā', māl o matā', māl o amwāl or māl-amwāl.

CHATTER, ṭeṭṭen, kilkilāḥaṭ, kichkichāḥaṭ.

TO CHATTER, ṭeṭṭen-k, chenchen-k, kānkān-k, char-charānā, raṭnā, jharjharānā, puṭ puṭ bāten-k; — (*as the teeth*) bajnā, kaṭkaṭānā, ḡaḡḡānā; — (*as a monkey*) kilkilānā, kichkichānā, bak-bak-k.

CHATTERER, barḡariyā, bāchichi, bakki, bā, o-jhak, ghaughā, i.

CHEAP, sastā, arzān, mandā, kam-mol, kam-kīmat, kam-kharj, pharhar, pharaharā, kam-bahā, be-kīmat, amol, halkā; — (*cheap as dirt, or dog-cheap*) maṭṭī kā mol.

TO CHEAPEN, moliyānā, mol-k, kīmat-k, kam kīmat-k.

CHEAPNESS, arzāni, sastā, i, kam-kīmatī.

CHEAT, (*trick, imposture*) ṭhagā, i, daghā, chhal, jul, buttā, ghaḥn, fareb, makr, ḡila, talbis, khīyānat, ḡhā, oghap, dhāndhal, kaid; — (*one who cheats*) ṭhag, daghā-bāz, pratārak.

TO CHEAT, ṭhagnā, chhalnā, daghā-bāzi-k, dhatūrā-d, ṭhagnā, ḡīrat-larānā.

CHEATER, daghā-bāz, farebī, muḥil, dhatūriyā, khā, im, butte-bāz, lailoṭ, ḡhā, oghap, allam-ghallam, dhān-dhālī, naṭkhaṭ, baṭebāz, chhaliyā.

CHECK, aṭkā, o, rok, dabā, o, āṛ, muzaḥamat, ṣabṭ, kaid, sad, mumāna'at, ṭhokar, zak, pech; — (in chess) shah, kishṭ; — (in accounts) jānchak; — (bill) ṭip; — (various sorts of cloth) sūsi, bānosī, elaichā, gangā-rāmī, gangām, āṛā, rādā-nagari, bhāgal-pūri, dūtārī, chātārī.

To CHECK, (stop, restrain) aṭkānā, rokānā, bārnā, samhālnā, dabānā, mārnā, barājnā, haṭānā, band-k, manṭūf-k, ṣabṭ-k, kāṭnā, āgā-b, māt-k; — (to chide) sar-zanish-k, dāṭnā; — (a bill or account, &c.) muḳābala-k, jā'iza-d, milānā; — (in chess) kishṭ-d, shah-d. [banānā, muraḳṭa-k.

To CHECKER, CHEQUER, dūrang- or abri- or ablaḳ-CHECKERED, rangārang, dū-rang, titar-badhī, buḳalamūn, dabbā; — (work) muraḳṭa-'asāi.

CHECK-MATE, māt, shah-māt, i.e. the king dead.

CHEEK, gāl, rukhsār, 'āriṣ, kapol, 'uḡar or 'izār, rukh, kalla, ganḍas.

CHEER, 'aish-'ishrat, haḡḡ, 'aish, āsā'ish, rāhat, āram, khurrāmī, ānand, masarrat, bhojan, ni'mat, lalkār, arpan jāikār, hūhā, himmat; — (jollity) chuhāl, chahāl-pahal.

To CHEER, buleānā, khush-k, taskin-d, tashaffī-d, dilās-d, tāza-k, tar o tāza-k, dilbarī-k, dildārī-k, khāṭir-jam'-k, lalkārānā, barhānā, gad-d; — (to encourage) dhāras-d; (n.) phulnā, khilnā bulasnā, khush-hojānā. [rāhat bakhsh.

CHEERER, āram-bakhsh, farah-bakhsh, taskin-bakhsh, CHEERFUL, khush, masrūr, khanda-rū, khush-khurrām, ṭhaṭhol, haṭh-mukh, albelā, rasiyā, rasik, chanchal, be-parwā, be-fikr, kushāda-pehānī, khush-mizāj, khush-dil, khush-bāl, dil-shād, bilāsi.

CHEERFULLY, khushī-se, shauḳ-gauḳ-se, ba-sar o chashm, be-dil, sir-ānkhon-se, dil-dihī-se.

CHEERFULNESS, khanda-rū'ī, zinda-dilī, khush-ṭab'ī, shokhī, chanchalā'ī, ṭhaṭholī, ṭarab, be-parwā'ī, khushī, masarrat, haṭsor-pan.

CHEERING, garm, āram-dih or āram-bakhsh.

CHEERLESS, udās, uchāṭ, be-dil, nā-khush, be-raunaḳ, be chuhāl.

CHEESE, panīr; — (whole) kālīb, chakki; — (two whole cheeses) do chakki panīr.

CHEESEMONGER, panīr-farosh.

To CHEERISH, (to protect, nourish) pālānā, khabar-gīrī-k, nawāzish-k, sewā-k, sar-sabz-k, himāyat-k, nibāhnā, chuhāl-k, bar-pā-k.

CHEERISHER, murabbī, hāmi, pachhī, orī, pālāk, ann-dāṭā; — (in comp.) parwar, nawāz; thus, gharīb-parwar, a cherisher of the poor; banda-nawāz, cherisher of slaves.

CHEERY, ālū-bālū, shāh-dāna, nashdāna; — (winter cherry) kākanj, 'arūs darparda, wilāyatī-mako'ī.

CHEERUP, firiṣhta, karṛūbī, malak,

CHEERUBIM, karṛūbiyān or karṛūbiyān.

CHESNUT, shāh-balūḡ; — (boy) surang.

CHESS, shaṭranj or shatranj, also sad-ranj,

To PLAY AT CHESS, shaṭranj-khelnā.

CHESS-BOARD, bisāṭ or shaṭranj-bisāṭ.

CHESS-MAN, muhra, nard, goṭ; — (the king) pād-shāh, shāh, muhra-mihīn; — (the queen) wazīr, farzī; — (the castle or rook) rukh; — (the knight or horse) asp, ghōṛā; — (the bishop or camel, or elephant) ūnt, hāthī, fil, pil, shuter; — (the pawn) piyāda or baizāḳ, or baidāḳ.

CHESS-PLAYER, shāṣir, shaṭranj-bāz.

CHEST, ṣandūḳ, peṭī; — (small) ṣandūḳcha; — (of the body) koṭhā, chhālī, peṭā; — (of drawers) almāri or almeira; — (to be chest foundered, a horse) chhātī-bharjānā, jāband-h.

CHEVALIER, shah-sawār, bahādūr, ghur-chayhā.

To CHEW, chābnā, chabānā, kuchalnā, kūchnā, chab-lānā, chikalnā; — (the cud) jugalnā, kaurī-pārnā.

CHICANE, CHICANERY, lait-o-la'al, ṭāl-maṭol, hila-hawāla, sataṛ-pataṛ, dhān-dhal, chakar-makar.

CHICANER, taḳriri, ḥujjaṭī.

CHICK, CHICKEN, chingā, pī; (fig.) naukhez, nirlomi, chūza, bacha; whence chūze-bāz, an old woman fond of striplings.

CHICKEN-BROTHER, nakhūd-āb.

CHICKEN-HEARTED, buz-dil (i.e. goat-hearted), ḍar-poknā, murgī, gidar.

CHICKEN-PHEASANT, ankṭī, būṭ, chanā,

CHICKEN-POX, motiyā-sitlī, kodawā, pansā.

To CHIDE, (a. to reprove) dāṭnā, dokhnā, sar-sanish-k, ghuraknā, jhujhīlānā, chirchirānā, jharaknā, ghurki-jharṭī-d, sāsnā, khijhānā, dagadhnā, naktoṛā-k, zajar-k, dadlānā, taubikh-k.

CHIDER, dokhiyā, chirchirā, ānjhiyā.

CHIEF, (adj.) baṭā, pahlā, awwal, ṣadr, muḳaddam.

CHIEF, CHIEFTAIN, sardār, mīr, peshwā, rajā, mahatjan, wālī, mandāl, chaudhri, mahto, paṭel, nā'ek, karamchārī, sarwar, sarkhail, sar-daftar, imām, khān.

CHIEF JUSTICE, ṣadaru-l-ḥaḳḳ, sadaru-l-'adlāt.

CHIEFLY, akṣar, khusūṣ, awwal, pahlī.

CHIEFSHIP, baṭe-sāhibī, chandhrā'ī, mahtā'ī, imāmat.

CHILBLAIN, biwā'ī.

CHILD, bachcha, laṛkā, dhoṭā, farzand, ṭifl, bālak, kodak, bālā, pūtwa, pīsar, reza, nūr-dida, nūr-chashm, siṣu, bābā; — (in comp.) zāda; — (of or belonging to) bachḡāna; — (having) laṛkorā; — (to be with child) peṭ se-h, ḥamal-se-h, ummed-se-h.

CHILD-BED, zachagī, saur.

CHILD-BIRTH, jamnā, wilābar, dard ī zih, waṭḥamal.

CHILDHOOD, bachagī, bachpan, laṛak-pan, ṭufūliyat, ṭiflī, laṛkā'ī, bāl-pan.

CHILDISH, chhulhulā, chhulbulā, chibā'olā, ṭifl-mizāj, laṛke kā sā, ṭiflā, ṭiflāna.

CHILDISHLY, laṛkon kā sā, ṭiflā, ṭiflāna.

CHILDISHNESS, chhulbulahāṭ, chhibillā-pan, ṭifl-mizājī, chhichhoṛ-pan.

CHILDLESS, be-aulād, lā-walad, ni-pūtā, ni-santān, nir-bāns, pūt-mū'ā.

CHILDREN, laṛke-bālā, kach-bach, 'iyāl, aṭfāl; — (descendants) banī, āl-aulād; thus, the children of Israel, banī Isrā'īl.

CHILLAD, hazārā, sahasr or sahasra.

CHILL, CHILLY, sard, ṭhaṇḍā, sirā, khunuk, bārid, ṭhaṇḍā- &c. -sā, jarhā, shītārt.

To CHILL, ṭhaṇḍā- &c. -k, sirānā; — (with cold) ṭhitharānā; — (depress) asurda- &c. -k.

To BE CHILL, ṭhitharnā, shītārt-h.

CHILLINESS, phurahrī, ṭhaṇḍak, sil, shītaltā.

CHILLNESS, sardi, ṭhaṇḍ, sir, ṭhaṇḍak, asurdagī, burūdāt, khunukī, shītātā.

CHIME, kūk, tāl, tāl-mel; — (of a bell) ṭhanākā, ṭhun-kār; — (choral) gajar, whence gajar-bājnā, to chime.

To CHIME, milnā, lagnā, ham-āhang-h, eksān-h, bar-ābar-h, muwāṣṭik-h, milā-h, ṭhik-h, shāmil-h, ektāl-h, 'alākā-r; — (as verse) ham-wazan-h, manzūn-h.

CHIMERA, 'unḳā, khīyāl, wahm, dhokhā, pindār, sarāb, khīyāl-lā-ṭā'il, khīyāl-pulā'o, man-laḳḳū, kalpanā.

CHIMERICAL, wahmī, khīyālī, kalpaniyya, banāwaṭī.

CHIMNEY, dūd-dān, dūd-kaash, bukhārī, gulḳhan, dhū, ānrā. [chimbuk.

CHIN, ṭhuḳḳī, ṭhoṛhī, sanakh, sanakh-dān, gakan,

CHINA, (the country) Chīn, ṣīn, kīnyā; — (ware) Chīnī bartan, ghōrī; — (root) chob-chīnī; — (the emperor of China) faḡhūr or faḡhūr ī Chīn.

CHINOUGH, dābā, habbā-dabbā; — (*to have the chinough*) pañjar-lagnā.

CHINA, pūṭ, dhopar, kamar.

CHINK, darz, tarak, darāy, shigāf, chāk, rauzan, sū-rākḥ, rakḥna, chhed.

TO CHINK, khan-khanānā, chhan-chhanānā.

CHINTZ, chhiṭ, rangi.

CHIP, CHIPPING, chhipti, tarāsha, chailli, ṭukrā, reza, chhilan, chunni.

CHROMANCER, bhadri, sāmudriki or samudriki.

CHROMANCY, sāmudrik, 'ilm i kaff.

CHIRP, rez, jhankār, chūn-chūn, &c.

TO CHIRP, churagnā, jhankārānā, rez-k, chūn-chūn-k, chūn-chūn-k, chirchirānā.

CHISEL, ṭānki, chheni, rūkhāni, hakki, nichāni.

TO CHISEL, ṭānki-mārānā (v. *chisel*).

CHIT is much used in India for a note, letter, &c.; it is corrupted from the Hindu word chithi.

CHITCHAT, gap-shap, bāt-chit, bol-chāl, kāl-makāl, kīl-kāl, kalma-kalam, guftogū.

CHIVALRY, sawār-kārī, shah-sawārī.

CHOCOLATE, (colour) kākrezi, khairi, lākhi.

CHOICE, iḥtiyār, marṭi, khushi, pasand, rijh, khwāsh, chāh, man-mān, haṣṭ dil-khwāh, man-bhāo, chokhā, man-bas, kābd, istiṣnā, bachwā, chunwā; — (*care in choosing*) iḥtiyās, talāsh, kadd o kāwish, khoj.

CHOICE, (adj.) khāṣṣa, bihtar, nafis, tuḥfa, ma'kul, nādir, pasandida.

CHOICELY, iḥtiyār-se, iḥtiyās-se.

CHOICENESS, luṭi, tuḥfagi, nafāsat, chokhā, i.

CHOIR, ṭāifa or gāno-wāloṅ-kā ṭāifa.

TO CHOKK, galā-phāṣnā, galā-ghoṭnā, nareṭi-dābnā, dam-band-k; (n.) phāṣnā, niwāla- or ṭukrā-lagnā or -ṭāknā; — (*to block up*) band-k, teghā-k, chun-lenā; — (*to overpower*) dabānā.

CHOKK-FULL, nāk o nāk, khachākhach, lab-ā-lab.

CHOLER, pit, safrā, pittā, zahra; — (*anger*) khaṭgi, tezi, ṭāish; — (*atrabilis*) saundā; — (*his cholera will rise*) us kā pittā bharak-uphegā.

CHOLERA MORBUS, sit-ras, haiṣa, tah o bālā, muṇh-peṭ, olā-uphā, saras-niras.

CHOLERIC, ghuṣṣa-war, tund, ātāsh-mizāj, garm-mizāj, talḥ-mizāj, krodhi, safrāwi-mizāj; — *he is a very choleric man* wuh baṛe zahre kā ādmi hai.

CHOLIC, kulinj, bāo-sul, bād-sul, kurkuri.

TO CHOOSE, pasand- &c. -k, chāhnā; — (*to select*) chug- or bin- or bāchh- or chhānt-lenā, muntakhab-k, barānā, kāṛhnā, rakḥ-lenā, rūchnā.

CHOP, (*slice*) ṭukrā, ḍali, pāra, tikkā, kūṭiyā.

TO CHOP, kalam-k, kāṭ-k, kāṭ-kūṭ-k, urā-d, ūtārānā; — (*meat*) ṭukrā-ṭukrā-k, phāynā; — (*to devour*) bhachh- or habak-lenā, baghārānā.

CHOPPING-KNIFE, bughdā, chhurā, gandāṣ.

CHORD, tār, watar, dhun, purnijā.

CHORUS, (*of a song*) jawābi, jawāb, karī, tāl o sur; — (*to join in*) āwāz-milānā.

CHOSEN, makbūl, mangūr, mustagnā, murtaṣṣā, muṣṭafā.

TO CHOUSE, ṭhagnā, chhālānā, daghā-d.

CHRIST, 'isā, masih or al-masih, masihā.

TO CHRISTEN, nām-r, nām-karan-k.

CHRISTENING, 'aḳiḳa, ganaka, i, munḍan.

CHRISTIAN, 'isawī, naṣrāni, naṣrā, tarsā, masihī.

CHRISTIANITY, 'isawī-maghab, 'isawiyat, naṣrāniyat.

CHRISTMAS, 'id i naṣrānā, baṛā-din.

CHRONIC, muzmin, dinī, der-pā, sarī-u-l-mi'd.

CHRONICLE, wakā, i', akhbār, tawāriḳh.

CHRONOGRAM, tāriḳh.

CHRONOLOGER, CHRONOLOGIST, muwarrikh, tāriḳh-dān, ganak.

CHRONOLOGY, 'ilm i tawāriḳh, 'ilm i tāriḳh.

CRYSTAL, bilaur, ḳalam, sphatik; — (*crystallized*) ḳalamī.

CHUBBY, CHUFFY, thoṭhal-moṭhal, suṇḍ-muṇḍ, gal-phulā, gul-gūṭhnā, botā.

CHUFFY, bhāiṣā, arnā, sāṇḍ.

CHUCK, kuṭkuṭ; — (*my chuck*) mere paṭhe; — (*chuck-chuck*) tī-tī.

TO CHUCK, CHUCKLE, kuṭkuṭānā, kuṭkuṭānā; — (*under the chin*) ṭhuḍḍi-hilānā, khiliyān-k, baghi-bajānā.

CHUCK-PARTING, ghoṭi-changā, gūchi-pāra.

CHUM, ham-khāna, ham-ḥujra, ham-sabaḳ, ham-safra or ham-tā'am.

CHURCH, girjā, kalesā, kunisht, dair.

CHURL, gaṇwār, diḥkāni; — (*miser*) khud-gharaṣ, kripān, baḥhi.

CHURLISH, saḳht, kaṭṭar, akhar, aujhar, guṣṭākh, ujaḍ, sang-dil, be-raḥm, dabang.

CHURLISHLY, guṣṭākhī- &c. -se.

CHURLISHNESS, saḳhtī, sang-dili, karaḳhtagi, beraḥmi, guṣṭākhī.

CHURN, dūdh-hāṇḍi, maṭki, chāṭi, chāṭi, mathaniyā; — (*staff*) madhāni, mathni, biloni, mihāni, shir-zana.

TO CHURN, mathnā or mathan-k, mahnā, bilonā.

CHYLE, kallū, ras, kalmū. [wis, ras-bhodi.

CHYMIST, kimiya-gar, rasāyani, kimiya-sār, muhaw-

CHYMISTRY, kimiya, rasāyan, kimiya-garī.

CIOATRIX, dāgh, chindh, aṣar.

CICATRIZATION, ilṭihām, bharaṭ, o.

TO CICATRIZE, bharnā, mundamil-k.

CIMETER, teghā, shamaḥ, talwār, ūnā.

CINCTURE, band, bandhan; — (*of a pillar*) golā.

CINDER, (cold) ko, elā; — (*hot*) angārā.

CINNABAR, shangarī, ingur, dardar.

CINNAMON, dār-chini (vulg. dālchīni); — (*water*) araḳ i dār-chini; — (*oil*) āṛ i dār-chini.

CINQUEFOIL, pañj-angusht, pānch-pattiyā.

CION, (*sprout*) kalḡa; — (*graft*) paiwand.

CIPHER, gifr, sunnā, būndā, bindi; — (*person*) dhūdh, naḳsh i diwār; — (*writing in cipher*) guṭ-patri; — (*figure*) raḳam, ānk; — (*engraved*) šughrā; — (*to write in ciphers*) ramz-nawisi-k, kamsilā-likhnā; — (*a mere cipher, person*) wajūd i mu'attal.

CIRCLE, gherā, ḥalka, dā'ira, chambar, kundali, chakkar, daurā, daur, girda, kuṇḍal, bhaṇḍri (the latter applied to a ring or curl of horse's hair, and considered as a blemish); — (*a geometrical circle*) shakl i mustadr, kuṇḍal-ākār; — (*halo*) hāla, maṇḍal. Many of these words, as in English, are extensive in their application. An inconclusive form of argument, or reasoning in a circle, is termed daur.

TO CIRCLE, CIRCUIT, gird-k, daura-k, muḥṣāra-k, gher-lenā, ghūmnā, daur-chalnā, dā, ir-h.

CIRCUIT, gardish, pher, ghuma, o, iḥāṣa, pherā, chakkar, daur, ḥiṣār, gaṣht, gird; — (*visiting*) gaṣht-salāmi.

CIRCUITREE, sā, ir, dā, ir, girdāwar, gaṣhtī.

CIRCULAR, mudawwar, gol, ḥalka-dār, gol-ākār; — (*a circular motion*) ḥarkati istidāra.

CIRCULARITY, golā, i, mudawwari, gird-ā-girdi.

CIRCULARLY, gird ba gird, tadwirāna.

TO CIRCULATE, (n.) phirnā, ghūmnā, gardish-k; — (*as the blood*) saurān-k, daurnā, charḳh-mārānā, mustadr-h, chalnā, bahnā; — (*to be dispersed*)

phailnā, muntashar-h; (a.) phailnā, muntashar-k, chalānā, jāri-k, rawān-k, ghumānā.
 CIRCULATION, gardish, ghumā.o, pher, ijrā chalan, bahā.o; — (of the blood) sauran; — (succession) tawātur.
 CIRCUMAMBIENT, muhiṭ, byāpak, gird-ā-gird.
 To CIRCUMAMBULATE, girdāwari- &c. -k, ghūm-ghām-k, dar ba dar-phirnā.
 To CIRCUMCISE, khatna-k, sunnat-k, musalmānī-k.
 CIRCUMCISED, makhtūn, burida.
 CIRCUMCISION, khatna, sunnat, khatānat.
 CIRCUMFERENCE, gird, gird-peah, gherā, daurā, girau, pher, gher-ghumā.o, muhiṭi dā, ira, birdhprat; — (of a tree) kamar, gher; — (of a well) jagat, man.
 CIRCUMFLUENT, CIRCUMFLOUS, muhiṭ, byāpak.
 To CIRCUMFUSE, phailnā, muntashir-k.
 CIRCUMJACENT, muttasil, karib, nazdik, lag-bhag, chahu-diā; — (places) nawāh or gird-nawāh, aṭrāf, pairāmūn, jawā, sawād, ḥawālī.
 CIRCUMLOCUTION, ibārat, bakhān, ghumā.o, pech, pechidagi, mārpech, pher, ṭul-kalām, gardish-lafgi.
 CIRCUMLOCUTORY, pechida, gol.
 To CIRCUMSCRIBE, be-makhdūr-k, be-bas-k, majbūr-r, tangdat-r, dabā-r, zaḥb-meñ-r, gherā, chenknā, ḥadd-b, nargha-k.
 CIRCUMSCRIBED, tang, be-makhdūr, nāchār, be-bas, ājiz, nir-bal.
 CIRCUMPECT, CIRCUMSPECTIVE, chaukas, chaukannā, hushiyār, manṣūba-bāz, chauṅkel, sāwadbān, iḥtiyāfi.
 CIRCUMPECTION, chaukāṣī, chauṅkeltā, dūr-andeshī, iḥtiyāf, tawajjuh.
 CIRCUMSTANCE, ittifaq, 'ariza, kaifiyat, ḥaqīqat, ḥalat, ḥāl, gat, chigūnagi, bāt, ahwāl, waqt, (pl. aukāt), ḥadūṣāt; — (in easy circumstances) āsūda-ḥāl, khush-ḥāl. [muḥattar-k, thānnā.
 To CIRCUMSTANCE, CIRCUMSTANTIATE, ṭhahranā, CIRCUMSTANTIAL, (accidental) 'arifi, ittifaqi; — (full) mufasssal, wāṣiḥ, bistarī. [tafsil-wār.
 CIRCUMSTANTIALLY, (fully) mufasssalap, mashrūḥap.
 To CIRCUMVALLATE, chār diwārī- &c. -banānā.
 CIRCUMVALLATION, chār-diwārī, shahar-panāh, iḥṣā.
 To CIRCUMVENT, ṭhagnā, dhokhā-k, 'aiyārī-k, pech-mārnā or mārpech-khilānā, rāh-mārnā or kāṭnā.
 CIRCUMVENTION, ṭhagā, kapāṭ, allam-ghallam, chakar-makar, pech-pāch.
 CIRCUMVENTOR, 'aiyār, daghā-bāz, failāuf, muta-fannī, chhālī, kapṭī, pechilā, mār-pechī, chār-zarb.
 CIRCUMVOLUTION, gird, gardish, bhraman, pradakṣhinā.
 CIRCUS, dā, ira, akhārā.
 CISTERN, ḥauz, chah-bacha, kuṇḍ, pokhrā.
 CITADEL, ḥal'a or ḥil'a, garh, garhī, shahr-panāh: this last is, properly, the fortified wall of a town.
 CITATION, ilām, dastak, iktibās, bulāḥaṭ, ṭalab, da'-wat, istiḥṣār.
 To CITE, ilām-bhejnā, bulā-bhejnā, ṭalab-k.
 CITIZEN, shahrī, ahl i shahr, nagrahā, paṭaniyā, shahr- or nagar-wāl.
 CITIZEN, ṭambūrā, sitār, kingarī.
 CITRON, chakotrā, karnā, turanj, ghāgas, galgal, bajaurā, aṭraj, turanj.
 CITY, shahr, nagar, baldā, nagarī, pur or pūr; — (in comp.) ābād or pūr; thus, akbar-ābād, the city of Akbar, viz. Agra.
 CIVET, (the perfume so called) ṭabād.
 CIVET CAT, mushk-bilā, l.
 CIVIL, (polite) milan-sār, millāpī, shishṭ, ṣāhib-sulūk, mard-admi, ṣāhib-akhilāk, mulā'im, narm, sū-subhā.o, sū-sil, satkāri, bhalā-mānus; — (opposed

to military) mulki, māli, diwānī; — (war) khāna-jangī, bandh-bigreh; — (a civil employment) mālikām; — (the civil power) 'adālat or ahlī'adālat.
 CIVILIAN, (financier, &c.) ahl i nigāmat, 'amil-pesha, ahlī ḥalām.
 CIVILITIES, tawāṣu' o ta'ḡim, rasmiyāt i ṣāhiri.
 CIVILITY, khulq, ahliyat, sulūk, tamalluq, insāniyat, mudārāt, āwābhagat, srishtāchār, sil, bhal-mansī, narmi, milan-sārī, nautā, ā.o-bhā.o, takrim-tawāṣu', ḥifz, marātib, sanmān, suhilatā, murdwat.
 CIVILIZATION, ādmiyat, tarbiyat, insāniyat.
 To CIVILIZE, ādmi- or insān-k or -banānā, ārāsta-k, durust-k, hamwār-k, tarbiyat-k, saḥwārā, sadhānā.
 CIVILIZED, ārāsta, durust, muhaggab.
 CIVILIZER, sakal saḥwārū.
 CIVILLY, akhlāk-se, adab-se or -ādāb-se. [kār.
 CLACK, ḥil-ḥāl, ḥāl-makāl, bak-bak, lablabāḥaṭ, jhan-
 To CLACK, bakbakānā, baybarānā, lablabānā; — (the tongue) ṭiṭkāri-mārnā, ṭiṭkārnā.
 CLAD, (in comp.) posh; thus, silāḥ-posh, clad in armour.
 CLAIM, da'wā, bād, darḥwāst, muṭalaba, istiḥṣāk, da'wā-sawāl, pārpach.
 To CLAIM, da'wā-k, taḳāṣā-k, ṭalab-k, māngnā.
 CLAIMANT, muddā'i, bādī, ṭalib, ṭalab-gār, dā'i, da'wā-dār, dād-khṣāh; — (just) mustahakk.
 To CLAMBER, chaṭhnā, bilāngnā.
 CLAMMINESS, las, laslasāḥaṭ, lablabāḥaṭ, chipchipāḥaṭ, lazūjat.
 CLAMMY, las-dār, laslasā, lajlajā, chipchipā, lazij.
 CLAMOROUS, ghaughā, l, shorī.
 CLAMOUR, shor, ghul, shor-shaghb, ghaughā, josh-kharosh, dhūm-gajar, hānkā-hānk, bulārā.
 To CLAMOUR, ghul- &c. -k, pukārnā, gohārnā or guhārnā, chinghārnā.
 CLAMP, pattar or lohe kā pattar.
 To CLAMP, pattar-jarṇā or -lagānā.
 CLAN, kaum, gāt, kul, barādari, khāndān, gharānā, kuṭumbh.
 CLANDESTINE, poshida, chhipā, gupat, nihūfta, makḥfi, khufiya, nihān, pinhān.
 CLANDESTINELY, chhipāke, gupechup, khufiyatan.
 CLANG, CLANGOUR, (of arms) khaṭākhaṭ, jharājhar, ṭarātār, dhaṭādhṭar; — (of a trumpet) tū-tū, bhoñ-bhoñ.
 To CLANG, CLANK, khaṭā khaṭ-bajnā, khaṭaknā, phaṭ-phaṭānā.
 CLANK, jhanak, jhanakār, jhanat.
 CLAP, khaṭkā, khaṭak, jharākā, chametā, tāl, tāli, thapkarī, dastak; — (peal) ghangarāj, bhaybhay-āḥaṭ; — (of thunder) karak; — (blow) ṭamācha, thappar; (gonorrhoea) soṣāk, prime.o, bā.o, garmi, ātashak, ābila-farang, parmā.
 To CLAP, lagānā, rakhnā, bhirānā, bajānā, thopiyānā, paṭpaṭānā, thapaknā, de-mārnā, paṭkānā, mārnā, chalānā; — (the wings) künde-jhārnā or phaṭ-phaṭānā; — (to disease) jalānā, zakhmi-k; — (the hands) tāli or thappī-bajānā (generally as a mark of disapprobation); — (to clap or rattle as a door) bhaybhayānā; — (to do any thing hastily) jhapse-k; thus, he clapped his hand on his mouth, un ne jhap se munh par hāth diyā.
 CLAPPER, jibhī, lolak, lolnī, laṭkan.
 CLARET, la'l- or lāl-aharāb.
 To CLARIFY, mail-chhāntnā, ṣāf-k, mail-kāṭnā; — (butter) mārnā, nār-māl-k.
 CLARION, karnā, e, būḳ, turnī, nar-singhā, surnā, e.

CLASH, CLASHING, khaṭkā, jhankār, jhanak, takkar, a rā-jhar, shapāshap, bharākā ; — (*contradiction*) zidd, tazādd, kalah, bibād.

TO CLASH, khaṭkhatānā, jhanjhanānā, takrānā, khainchā-khainchī-k, nizā-r ; — (*to oppose*) zidd-k, mukhālafat-k.

CLASP, chaprās, pakar, jor, kakni, dharan.

TO CLASP, band-k, lapetnā, pakaynā, lenā, gahnā, kakniyānā ; — (*to embrace*) gale-lagānā.

CLASPER, sūt, v. tendrīl, &c.

CLASP-KNIFE, chākū.

CLASS, nau', kism, gāt, tafrik, jins, prakār ; — (*order*) darja, pāya, zīl', jāṭ, firqa, fard, rās, baran.

TO CLASS, ba tartīb-r, kism ba kism-r.

CLASSIC, CLASSICAL, mu'tabar, muhaqqiq ; — (*a classical author*) musannifi mu'tabar.

CLASSIFICATION, tajnis, jinswārī, zīl'-bandī, tartīb.

CLATTER, kharkharāḥaṭ, tarṭarāḥaṭ.

TO CLATTER, kharkharānā, thakthakānā, tarṭarānā ; — (*chatter*) zaḥḥak-k, baḥḥak-k.

CLAVICLE, hāns, hānsī, tarḥū'.

CLAUUSE, fikra, jumla, faṣl ; — (*article*) aḥaṭ, daḥ, madd, muḥaddama, ā'in, khaṇḍ.

CLAW, nākhun, bukkāṭ, changul, panja, nakh ; — (*of a crab*) kainchī.

TO CLAW, nochnā, kharochnā, chonṭhnā, noch-ḍ, khuj-lānā, nakhiyānā, bakoṭnā, panja- &c. -mārnā.

CLAW-BACK (*instrument so named*) puṣht-khār.

CLAY, pinḍol, chikni miṭṭī, chahlā, kachlā ; — (*cold*) pāni ; — (*prepared*) gārā, gilāwa, pakhsa ; — (*mixed with straw*) kah-gil or kāh-gil.

CLAYED, (*as sugar*) sewārī.

CLAYEY, maṭṭiyār, pur-gil, gil-ālūda.

CLEAN, CLEANLY, saf, pakiza, pak, suchh, ujā, ujjal, jāhir, muṭahhar, suṭhrā, chokhā, korā, nir-mal, bimal ; — (*laurel*) ḥalāl, mubāḥ.

TO CLEAN, CLEANSE, saf-k, ujānā, mānjnā, jilā-d, chhāṭnā, chhārnā ; — (*a well, &c.*) udāhnā, ugārnā, kamānā, ujālnā, opnā, māṇḍnā, dhonā.

CLEANING, ruṭ-rob, jhāy-jhāṭak, udāhi, chhāṭnā, i.

CLEANNESS, CLEANLINESS, safā, i, pākī, ṭahārat, pākī-zagī, ujā, i, suchhtā, nir-maltā, nafāsat, suṭhrā, i.

CLEANLY, (*adv.*) bā-ṭahārat, bā-waṣū', suṭhrā, i- &c. -se.

CLEANSE, jhāy-kāṭ, mal-kāṭ.

CLEAR, shaffāf, barrāk, tāb-dār, āb-dār, pharchā, chiknā, nūrānī, nirmal, nithrā, safā, nichhal, namūd, bāriz, purā ; — (*apparent*) jāhir, saḥīḥ, sarīḥ, khulā, āshkāṛā, barmalā, 'alāniya, praticch, mubai-yan, hawaidā ; — (*free*) āzād, khālā, riḥā, mukt.

TO CLEAR, (a.) saf- &c. -k, jhālānā, opnā, utārnā, uthā-d, jilā-denā, phartiyānā, nikhārnā, kāṭnā, jhārnā, kholnā, suljhānā ; — (*woodlands*) khet-nikālānā, jangal-buri-k ; — (*the way*) po,esh, po,esh-k or po, is-po, is-k ; — (*to remove*) sarkānā, raf- or dūr-k, jālnā ; — (*to free*) chhōṛānā, āzād- &c. -k ; — (*to gain*) pasandāz-k, bachā-r, nikāl-r ; (n.) saf- &c. -h, nithārnā, khulnā ; — (*clear up*) saf-h, pharchhā or pharchā-h.

CLEARANCE, rawāna, chalān, nikāsi.

CLEANSER, (*cleanser*) mal-kāṭ, saf- or pak-karne-wālā.

CLEARLY, safā, i- &c. -se, lā-kalām ; — (*evidently*) jāhirā, sarīḥān. [namūdārī.]

CLEARNESS, safā, i, pākī, shaffāfi, barrākī, ujā, i, siḥḥat.

CLEAR-SIGHTED, tez-naṣar, pesh-bin, dūr-bin, dūr-andesh, prabīn, mubaṣṣir, binā.

TO CLEAVE, (n. *adhere*) lagā- or liptā- or chimaṭ- or gaṭhā-rahnā ; — (*to split*) phaṭnā, chīrnā, kāṭnā, bilagnā ; — (*split, v. a.*) phāṛnā, chīrnā, kāṭnā, chaurang-mārnā.

CLEAVER, kulhārī, tabar, pharā, chhūrī, bugḥā, kattān, kattā.

CLEFT, (*crevice*) darāy, tarāḥ, rakḥna, chhed, phāṭ, chāk ; a large cleft or opening in the ground in consequence of an earthquake is called shaḥṭu-l-arṭ.

CLEMENCY, rahm, rahmat, āmurziyah, shaffāṭ, mayā, mulā, imat, ḥilm, narmi, dard-mandi.

CLEMENT, rahīm, mutarāḥḥīm, mulā, im, ḥalīm, karunāwant, ghafūr.

CLEMY, mullā-makhḍūm, brahman-pānde.

CLEMY, nawisanda, mutaṣaddī, kātib, muḥarrir, lekḥak, mushrif, sarihta-dār, paṭwārī, — (*of the marks*) nirkhī ; — (*in comp.*) nawī ; — (*among the English*) krānī, (*in contempt*, like our term quill-driver) likhni-dās ; — (*a dāpī's clerk*) sakkāk.

CLEVER, chālāk-dast, subuk-dast, chatur, chābuk-dast, hushiyār, chaṭṭ, suchet, chatkilā, prabīn, sumārī, sujān, kāmil ; — (*fit*) chārḥān, chāyan, ṭhik, durust, muwāḥḥ.

CLEVERLY, dast-kārī- &c. -se, chaturā, i-se.

CLEVERNESS, chālāk-dastī, hushiyārī, chauksā, i.

CLEW, pinḍā, pilindā, golā, moyā, kukri, taggī, dāṣ, pechak ; — (*guide*) sarihta.

TO CLICK, kaṭ-kaṭ-k.

CLIENT, munib, muwakkil, wakīl-dhārak.

CLIFF, pahārī, pīlā, sring, dhāng.

CLIMATE, CLIME, sarzamin, iklim, kḥiṭṭa, dip, shahr ; — (*climate of a country, &c.*) āb o hawā.

TO CLIME, chāḥnā, bilangnā.

CLIMBER, chāḥwaiyā ; — (*in comp.*) chāḥā.

TO CLINCH, (*the fist*) muṭhī-b, ghūsā-tānnā ; — (*to confirm*) sābit-k ; — (*a nail*) moṛnā, munh-mārnā ; — (*a bargain*) bāndhnā, puḥṭa-k, puḥṭ-paz-k, magbūṭ- &c. -k.

TO CLING, laṭak- or aṭak- or hilag- or lagā-rahnā, garḥā-rahnā, lipaṭnā, chimaṭnā.

TO CLINK, kharkharānā, jhinjhinānā, tuntunānā, thanṭhanānā, taṭkārānā.

TO CLIP, katarnā, kāṭnā, tarāshnā, katar-d, chhāṭnā, miḥṭāṭ-k ; — (*the wings*) kūṭ-k ; — (*words*) chabānā.

CLIPPING, kataran, tarāsha, chhāṭ.

CLITORIS, ṭanā, sūngā, ṭīṭā, riḥlā, bhagṭan, bichā, paṭākā, koṭ, ṭumkānā.

CLOAK, farghūl, labāda, ghongrī, jubba, bārānī or bārānī-kurtī (which the servants have a trick of calling brandy-kurtī), chokhā, pāmṛī, barsāṭī-jāmī ; — (*cover*) pardā.

TO CLOAK, chhipānā, dhāmpnā, gupat-k, ikhṭī-k, kḥasposh-k, lapetnā.

CLOAK-BAG, khūrjī, mafrash.

CLOCK, ghārī, ghariyāl, sāt, dharam-ghārī, sāt-numā ; — (*what o'clock is it?*) kaun ghārī hai? kitni ghārī hai? — (*it is going to twelve*) do pahar kā 'amal hai ; — (*come at nine o'clock in the morning*) pahar din chāḥṭe āo ; — (*it is about to strike twelve*) do pahar bajā-chāṭhā hai, or bajne par hai.

CLOCKMAKER, sāt-sāz, ghārī-sāz.

CLOCKWORK, kal-kāṭṭā, jantr or yantra.

CLOD, dhimā, dhelā, kulūkh, pinḍā, londā, ḍalā ; — (*doll v. blockhead*) ledā, thūṭā, nā-dān.

CLOG, boj, aṭkā-o, bār, wazn, harj, ḥabāḥat, sadd or ṣadd ; — (*shoe*) kharā, ūn, chamā, ūn.

TO CLOG, bhārī-k, wazani-k, girānār-k, band-k, aṭkānā ; — (*to load*) lādā, bhārnā.

CLOISTER, goṣha, takiya, hujra, maḥḥī, kuṭī.

CLOSE, (*end*) tamāmī, āḥir, ant.

CLOSE, (*adj.*) band, munda, rukā ; — (*concise, narrow*) tang ; — (*literal*) taḥṭī-lafzī ; — (*joined*)

wiṭh) paiwasta, milā, lagā, bhiṛā; — (*near*) mut-taṣil, lago-lago; — (*close by*) lag-bhag; — (*close-handed*) tang-dil or chashm; — (*hidden*) dabā, chhipā; — (*secret, reserved*) rukā, rukhā; — (*slly*) pakka, aiyaṛ; — (*thick*) ghaṇā, gunjān; — (*compact*) thoṣ, sangin; — (*as the weather*) ganda, masdūd, khamas.

To CLOSE, (a.) band-k, mūdnā, ma'mūr-k, bheṛnā, michnā, mūchā or mūchnā, chhōpnā, dhāpnā, lagānā, bhiṛnā, ūhangnā, hirkānā; — (*to finish*) niptāṛnā; — (*to end*) khatm-k, sampūran-k, samāpt-k; — (*to close up*) milānā, bāndhnā, rokṇā; (n.) mūdnā, michnā; — (*to close in with*) muwāfaqat-k, ittifaq-k, mel-milāp-k; — (*to close with*) bhiṛnā, juṭnā, lipaṭnā, band-h, lagnā, milnā, hiraṇnā, saṭnā, bāndhnā.

CLOSELY, takaiyud-se, saṭe-saṭe, bhiṛāke, lagā-lag, pīṭiyā-phōnk.

CLOSENESS, (*narrowness*) iṭtibās, rukāwaṭ, kotāhi, khamāṣaṭ; — (*vicinity*) nazdiki, paiwastagi; — (*thickness*) ganjāni; — (*compactness*) sangini, injimād; — (*of the weather*) gandagi.

CLOSER, khalwat-gāh, khalwat-khāna, goṣha, koṭhri, hujra.

To CLOSER, (a person) khalwat-k; — (*the king closeted the minister two hours to-day*) āj pādshāh ne waṣir se do ghaṛi khalwat ki.

CLOT, thakkā, āṇṭhi, chakkān, chakkā.

To CLOT, (*become clotted*) jamnā, thakkā-h.

CLOTH, kaprā, pārchā, bastar or vastra, jāma. There are many varieties, some of which are as follows: — gārhā, paṭhā, gazi, gazina, māghar, chaukā, amirtī, bāṭa, adharā, khāṣṣa, adhotar, hazārī, pachtoliyā, sitārā, sahan, mahmūdī, jholā; — (*red*) khāṛwā; — (*as a carpet*) chāndni; — (*web of*) jāmaṛwā; — (*for the table*) dastar-khyan, chādar (prop. a sheet); — (*woollen cloth*) banāt, sakarlāṭ, paṭṭū; — (*shawls, &c.*) pashmina; — (*to lay the cloth*) mez-lagānā, chādar-or sufra-bichhānā.

CLOTH-MERCHANT, pārchā-farosh, kapriyā.

CLOTHES, CLOTHING, kapre, pārchē, bastar, libās, poshāk, poshish, aṭmasaha, pahrāwā; — (*east*) utāran, chhiṛān; — (*bed*) oṛhnā, bichhāwan or bichhāunā.

To CLOTHE, kaprā-oṛhnā or -pahannā or -pahrānā; — (*to feed and clothe*) roṭi kaprā-d, tan-peṭ ki khabar-lenā.

CLOTHED, (in comp.) posh: thus in Nāji, "māhrū jab safed-posh hū, ā, har ṭaraf chāndni kā joṣh hū, ā," when the fair one was clothed in white, the moon shone with new lustre around.

CLOTHIER, banāt-bāf, julāhā, kōli.

CLOUD, abr, badli, bādāl, ghan, meg, ghaṭā, saḥāb; — (*obscurity*) tārikī, andherā; — (*crowd*) ifrāṭ, buḥtāt, kagraṭ.

To CLOUD, parda-r, udās- &c. -k; — (*to variegate*) abr-r, janhar-d; — (*to be clouded, as the sky*) ghirnā, ruknā, chhānā, gherṇā, chhā-lenā.

CLOUDINESS, andherā, tiragi, tārikī, gulmat; — (*of wood*) janhar-dāri.

CLOUDLESS, be-abr, nir-mal, āf, khulā-hū, ā.

CLOUDS, (*pearl-dropping*) abri-naisān.

CLOUDY, abr i ghaliz, abri-siyāh, dhundlā, ghaṭā, gherā, rukā, chhāyā, jhar, utrā, phikā; — (*with dust*) andhā-dhund, gard-ālūda; — (*variegated*) janhar-dā, abri; — (*gloomy*) rūkhā, rūphā.

CLOVE, laung, karanful, mekhak; — (*of garlic*) poṭ, āṇḍi, jawā, (from jau, a barley-corn).

CLOVEN, (*cleft*) burida, chirā-hū, ā, shikāṭa or shigāṭa; — (*footed*) khuri-dār, phaṭā-sum; — (*foot*) khuri.

CLOVER, tarfil; — (*he is now living in clover*) uski pānchōn ungliyān ghī meṅ haiṅ (lit. his five fingers are in butter); — (*to live in clover*) khūd-meṅ-h.

CLOUT, paiwand, pāra, jor, parkhandā; — (*rag*) langōṭi, lūngi; — (*hippin*) poṭrā, rūmāl, haṛiṭ latta, loṛhethā, būlā; — (*a dishcloth*) ṣāfi, ponchnā; — (*a clout which the Hindūs use for wiping their bodies*) angochhā.

To CLOUT, paiwand- &c. -lagānā, paiwand-kāri-k, pāra-dōzi-k.

CLOWN, gaṇwār, kisān, diḥkāni, roṣṭā, i, mūrakh.

CLOWNISH, anchhilā, angārḥ, gaṇwār, nā-tarāshidā, gustākḥ, jaṭ, bail, akhar, jabad.

CLOWNISHNESS, diḥkān-pan, gaṇwār-pan.

To CLOY, āṣūda-k, ser-k, aghānā, chhakānā, munh-phirānā, ūmḥānā (n. ūmḥānā) ūbhnā; — (*to be cloyed*) ser-h, ji-bharnā, chhaknā, munh-phirjānā.

CLUB, chob, sonṭā, lāṭhi, laṭh, theṅgā, dabbūs, chaugān, gurz, gadkā, gadā, labedā, baisākhi, ḍeng, mutahrā; — (*of hair*) chondā; — (*assembly*) majlis, mushārā. This last is restricted to a friendly meeting of poets: there have been several such in Lakhnau, Dilli, &c., in which the members used to criticise and correct one another's works previous to their publication.

To CLUB, sharākat-k, dāmāsāhi-k, biḥri-k, patti-k, milnā, mutṭaṭḥ-k.

CLUB-FOOTED, terḥ-pāwāh or terḥ-pāw.

CLUB-LAW, labed, whence the saying, "bed nahin, labed hai," there is no law—it is club-law.

To CLUCK, kuṭkuṭ-k, kuṭkuṭānā.

CLUMP, (*of wood*) kunda, lakṛā; — (*of trees*) jhund; — (*of bamboos*) kōṭhi, thānā.

CLUMSILY, be-salikagi-se, bad-waṭi-se.

CLUMSINESS, bad-usūbi, bad-waṭi, anāri-panā, be-salikagi, bad-dauli, beḥhangāpan.

CLUMSY, anāri, kūṛh, bad-daul, bhāḍeal, bad-andām, nā-tarāshidā, bad-waṭi, phuhār, be-hunar, kū-bhākhar, khajbelā, bad-saj, be-daul, habrā, ghāghar, khām-kār, beḥhangā.

CLUSTER, khōsha, guchhā, ghaur, ghunchā; — (*bunch*) dasta, ṭurra; — (*bevy*) jamā, bhiṛ.

CLUTCH, mūṭh, gah, pakar, hāth, changul, panja, kabṛa, girift, dā, o.

To CLUTCH, pakarṇā, gahnā, kabṛi meṅ-lenā.

CLYSTER, hujma.

COACH, ghur-daur, ghur-bahal, gāri.

COACHMAN, gāri-wān, bahal-wān. [hāti.]

COADJUTOR, rafik, aharik, sājhī, sāthī, yāwar, sang-

COAGULABLE, jamā, ā, kābil i injimād.

To COAGULATE, (n.) jamnā, bāndhnā, basta-h, mun-jamid-h; (a.) jamānā, bāndhnā.

COAGULATION, jamāwaṭ, injimād.

COAL, ko, elā, teliyā pathar; — (*live*) angārā, akh-gar, chingārā, āg kā ḍalā; — (*black as a coal*) ko, elā sā kilā.

To COALESCE, milnā, juṭnā, juṭnā, āmekhta-h, makhlūṭ-h, mamāj-h, munjam-h, paiwasta-h.

COALITION, COALESCENCE, mel, milāp, ittifaq, āmezish, ikhtilāṭ, imtizāj, iltiyām, injimām, paiwastagi.

COARSE, (*as cloth*) moṭā, gunda; — (*unrefined*) kachā, khām; — (*rude*) an-chhilā, durusht; — (*clumsy*) be-hunar, bad-daul, khadhar, ghāghar; — (*vile*) ghaliz, nā-pāk. [&c. -se.]

COARSELY, be-dauli-se, be-hikmatī-se, be-salikagi-
COARSENESS, moṭā, i, khāmī, kachā, i, gundagi, durushtī, sakhtī, karakhtagi, ghalāṭat, kaj-khulki.

COAST, kināra, lab i daryā, tir, pā, sāhil; — (*the coast is clear*) khālī maidān hai (lit. the field is clear).

To COAST, kināre pakaṛ ke jānā.

COAT, kurti, angā, kabā, jāma, alkhālak, gadlā; — (of mail) jhilam, daglā, baktar, chihil-tah; — (habit) bhes, bānā, kurtā, chapkan, le, o; — (tunic) pardā; — (layer) tah, part; — (in painting) the first coat, astar; the second, &c., rang; — (coat of arms) 'alāmat, nishān.

To COAT, astar-lagānā, tah-charhānā, astar-kārī-k; — (a crucible, &c.) kaprauti-k, gil i hikmat-k.

COATED, astar-kār or astar-dār.

To COAX, phuslānā, bahlānā, dam-dilāsā-d, dam-bāzī-k, chāplūsī-k, chumkārānā, chuchkārānā, pahlānā, bodhnā, lahkārānā.

COAXER, dam-bāz, phuslā, ū, phulāsre-bāz, chāplūs.

To COBBLE, gānthnā, tākhnā, ghūnghchānā.

COBBLER, chamār, mochi, pāra-dōz; — (mean person) telī tambolī; — (bungler) kūṛh, anārī.

COBWEE, makrī kā jālā, nasj i 'ankabūt, jhul.

COCHINEAL, kirmiz i farangī, kirm dāna; — (the plant) nāg-phani, phani mansā, sij.

COCK, murgh, murghā, kūṛā, kukkat, khurūs; — (male) nar, narūkā; — (of a gun) toṭā, kal, ghorā; — (leader) sarkob; — (spouse) toṭī; — (of hay) dherī; — (of a balance) kāntā, jibhī; — (of an arrow) sufār.

To COCK, (a.) kharā-k, uṭhānā; — (a gun) kal-khichnā, ghorā-charhānā; — (the ear) kān-bochnā or -chapānā; — (the nose) nāk-phulānā; — (the turban) tarhā-k; (n.) akārānā, ainhānā.

COCKADE, phul, gūchhā, phūdnā.

COCK-CROW, murgh-bāng, āwāzi khurūs.

To COCKER, (fodder) phūnā-phānā-d, piyār-k, nāz-k.

COCKET, (a pass, ticket) dastak-rāhdārī, rawanna.

COCK-FIGHTER, murgh-bāz.

COCKLE, (shell-fish) ghonghā, shambūk.

COCKPIT, pālī, akhārā.

COCKREL, (a young cock) pathā, patthā, chūzā.

COCKROACH, (vermin) til chappā, jhingur.

COCKSCOMB, kesar, furra; — (a flower) tāji khurūs.

COCKSPUR, murgh kā khār.

COCKSURE, yaḥīn; — (to be) bhūlnā, nāzān-h, dam-mārānā.

COCOA, nāriyal, nārjil; — (green) dāb, domālā; — (dry) jhūnā; — (the kernel) khoprā, garī.

COCTION, josh, ubāl, hāzm, pachā.o.

COB, dhenḍhī, tānt; — (of pease) phalī, chhīmī.

CODE, kitāb, jung, pothī, grantī, pustak, pothā,

To CODLE, nim-josh-k, adh-pakkā-k.

COEQUAL, ham-sar, ham-chashm, barābar.

To COERCE, expressed by "zor-se" or "ba-zor," with the causal verb, v. to compel.

CO-ETERNAL, ham-kā, im, ham-dā, im.

COEVAL, ham-jolī, ham-'umr, ham-sinn, ham-zād or -'asār or -zamān or -waḥt, sanjukt.

To CO-EXIST, mujtama'-h, sam jivī-h, ham-waḥt-h.

CO-EXISTENCE, ijtimā'.

CO-EXISTENT, ham-maujūd, ham-waḥt.

COFFEE, kahwa, bun; — (house) bhanger- or gānjā-khāna, kahwa-khāna; — (cup) finjān; — (drinker) kahwa-khor; — (pot) kahwa-dān.

COFFER, sandūk, peṭī, durj.

COFFIN, sandūk, tābūt; — (a coffin or a crown) takht yā takhta.

To COFFIN, sandūk meṇ-r, kafanānā, takfin-k.

COG, (tooth of a wheel) khūṇṭā.

COGENCY, zor, kūwat, bal, zarūrāt, istiḥrār.

COGENT, ḥawī, prabāl, zarūr, lā-budd.

To COGITATE, andesha- &c. -k, sochnā, bichārānā.

COGITATION, andesha, fikr, chintā, taraddad, khīyāl.

COGNIZABLE, masmū', sunne-jog.

COGNIZANCE, COGNITION, bāz-pursī, bāz-khīyāl, fariyād-rasī, istimā', taḥḥīkat, tajwīz.

COGNOMINAL, ham-nām, ham-ism, mīt.

To COHABIT, ham-khīwāba-h, ham-āghoah-h, ham-bistar-h, kurbat-k, 'aurat- &c. -r, bhitar-sonā, ham-suhbat-h.

COHABITATION, ham-bistari, ham-khīwābī, ham-āgho-shī, suhbat, sangat.

COHEIR, ham-wārīs or -wargā, ek-ansī.

To COHERE, jamnā, munjamid-h; — (to fit) ṭhīk-h.

COHERENCE, COHERENCY, COHESION, injimād, ittisāl, bastagī, jamā.o, 'alāka, ta'alluḥ, taḥābūk, taḥbūk, rabḡ, ḥarīna, silsila, sar-rishṭa, millāp, satā.o, wasl.

COHERENT, munjamid, basta; — (connected) muta'allīk, chaspida; — (consistent) muwāfiḥ, ṭhīk, rāst.

COHERENTLY, sarriṣhte-se, lagā.o-se.

COHORT, ulūsh, risāla, gurob, jamā'at,

COIL, kundlī, gundlī, hālka, guṇḍā, gendūr,

To COIL, gundlī-banānā, kundlī-mūrānā,

COIN, sikka, ṣarb, mudrā, ṭakā, paisā, zar maskūk, hun or hūn, falām, tūngā; — (counterfeit) nāsura, nāsura.

To COIN, ṣarb-d, sikka-mārānā, paisā-banānā; — (invent) ijād-k, joṛnā, bāndhnā.

COINAGE, COINING, zarṭābī; — (invention) ijād, ikhtirā', iftirā, bandish; — (charge of coining) gaṛhā.e, banā.i.

To COINCIDE, milnā, muwāfiḥ-h, ekdil-h, v. to accord.

COINCIDENCE, 'alāka, ta'alluḥ, munāsabat, ittisāl, taḥābūk, lagā.o, taḥbūk, banā.o.

COINCIDENT, munāsib, muwāfiḥ, muttāfiḥ, aksā or yaksān.

COINED, maskūk, maṣrūb.

COINER, zarṭāb, ṭaksāliyā, ḥalab-bāz; — (counterfeiter) taghallubī; — (inventor) mūjīd, mukhtār, bānī.

COITION, jimā', mubāsharat, wasl, millāp, sangam, prasang, rat, mel, kel, mujāma'at, surt.

COLANDER, chhanne ki sāfi, chalnī.

COLD, thanḍh, sardī, khunukī, burūdāt, sir, jāṛā, hem, jūr, jūrā, rezish; — (to catch) jholā-mārānā; — (the cold season) sarmā, jāṛā; — (the cold fit of an ague) jūrī, larzā; — (disease) sardī, zukām, nazla, hawā-zadagī.

COLD, (adj.) thanḍhā, sard, khunuk, sital, sirā, jūrī, bāsī, shabīna, bārid, kankan, pānī; — (frigid) khunuk-mizāj, sust, ṣa'if, bodā; — (indifferent) ḍhilā, afsurda, ḍhilā.

COLDLY, ghaḥāt-se, kam-nigāhī-se.

COLDNESS, sardā.i, thanḍhā.i, sitalā, kam-nigāhī; — (neglect) ghaḥāt, sard-mihri, afsurdagi.

COLIC, kūlinj, bā.o-sūl.

To COLLAPSE, mil-jānā, chapaknā, baiṭh-jānā, pach-aknā.

COLLAR, ḥulāba, gūld-band; — (of a garment) girebān; — (leather) pattā; — (metal) ṭauḥ, haṇḍī, hānē; — (the collar-bone) tarḥū'.

To COLLAR, girebān-pakaṛnā.

To COLLATE, muḥābala-k, muwājaha-k, barābarjā, izā-k, milānā.

COLLATERAL, COLLATERALLY, barābar-sarābar, lage-lage, pahlū ba pahlū, ham-sar, ham-pahlū, ek-jadī.

COLLATION, muḥābala, muwājaha; — (repast) tanāḡul, nuḥl, jal-pān, nāshṭā.

COLLEAGUE, rafīḥ, sharik, sājhī, sāthī, sangī, sahm, ham-uhda or -manṣab.

To COLLECT, (a.) jama'-k, ekjā-k, ekhān-k, sameṭnā; baṭornā, bahurnā, sangornā, le- or bāchh-r, sakelnā; — (animals) birā-b; — (revenues) taḥṣil-k, waṣil-k, taḥṣilnā, uḡāhnā; — (to gather from premises) nikāl-nā, istiḡhrāj-k; — (to collect one's self) sambhāl-nā, 'akl- or hosh-pakarnā, ta, ammul-k.

COLLECTED, jama', farāham.

COLLECTION, ijtima', sangrah, jam'iyat, majma', izdi-hām, hujūm, moṭhri, qher; — (of poems) diwān, pūnj; — (of pictures) murakk'a, muḡawwā; — (miscellany) kaehkol; — (revenue) māl-guḡārī, uḡāhi, taḥṣilāt, wāṣilāt; — (district) taḥṣil- or 'amal-dārī; — (the sum collected) jama', maḡṣūl, muḡaṣṣal; — (subscription) bāchh; — (account of) tauḡiḥ.

COLLECTIONS, (and balances) wāṣil-bāki; — (beginning of) pūnnī, shagun; — (half of the) adh-kapī.

COLLECTIVE, majmū', sagrā, ekhān; — (noun) ism i jins.

COLLECTIVELY, haiyat i majmū'ī, majmū'ān.

COLLECTOR, batorū, uḡāhne-wālā; — (compiler, &c.) jāmi', mu'allif, sangrahi; — (tax-gatherer) taḥṣil-dār, muḡaṣṣil, bāj-dār; — (of a district) fauj-dār, 'amal-guḡār, chakle-dār, zill'a-dār, 'amal-dār, saza-wal, māl-guḡār, ihtimāmi; — (superintendent) 'amil. When this office is held in trust, the person so trusted is styled 'amil amin; if by contract, 'amil mustājir; — (a collector of port-duties) mir-baḡr, shāh-bandar; — (inferior) haldār or dipdār.

COLLEGE, madrasa, pāth- or sikh-sālā: there are several such establishments in Hindūstān.

COLLEGIATE, COLLEGIAN, ṭālib i 'ilm or ṭālibu-l-'ilm.

COLLIFLOWER, phūl-karam, al-kanbiḡ.

COLLIQUATIVE SWEAT, sitli.

COLLISION, dhakkā, takkar, ṭhes, ṭhokar.

COLLOR, dālī, muchcha, pārchā, bhastikkā, boṭī.

COLLOQUIAL, (phrase, &c.) rozmarrā, muḡawara.

COLLOQUY, bāt-chit, guṭṭagū, bol-chāl, zikr-maḡkūr, jawāb-sawāl, kah-puchh, kalima-kalām. [thnā.]

To COLLUDE, sāṭbāt- &c. -k, v. league, gathnā, san-COLLUSION, bandish, sāzish, ittifaq, sāṭbāt, sāṭṭa-bāṭṭa, jog-sanjog, kār-sāzi, sāḡḡit.

COLLUSIVELY, bandish- &c. -karke.

COLLETRIUM, anjan, ahiyāf, surma, kuḡal.

COLON, (gut) kūlūn; — (point) muṭṭak.

COLONEL, sālar, hazārī, risāla-dār, ulush-dār. The last corresponds to a major in the king's services, as there are, or ought to be, two ulush-dārs with every sālarī, or body of a thousand men.

To COLONISE, basānā, ābād-k, barpā-k, ma'mūr-k, nau-ābād-k.

COLONNADE, chilil-autūn, sutūn ki ḡaṭār.

COLONY, ābādī, nau-ābādī, bastī, garoh, jathā, jammi-ḡhaṭir, bandhān.

COLOQUINTEDA, COLOCYNTH, indrāyan, ḡanḡal, bhas-lūmbhā, kharbuza-talkh.

COLORATION, rang-sāl, rangāwaṭ, rangā.i.

COLOSSUS, (giant) deo, or dev, daitya.

COLOUR, rang, baran, laun, rūp; — (of a horse) chāḡḡlā; — (in oil) rang raughān; — (in comp.) ḡūn, fām; — (room) ṭhikānā, jagah, jā,e; — (there was not the least colour for excuse) muṭṭak jā,e 'uḡr na ṭhī; — (appearance) bhes, bānā, ḡurat, shakī; — (pretence) bahāna, ḡila, mis, hujjat.

To COLOUR, rangnā, rangānā, rang-chaḡḡhānā, rangin-k; — (to palliate, &c.) banānā, tauḡiḡh-k, khar-posh-k; — (to bluish) sharm-khānā, lajānā, chapnā.

COLOURED, rangin, rang-ba-rang, rātā, ḡūn-ā-ḡūn, rangilā.

COLOURING, rangāwaṭ, rangā.i, ranginī.

COLOURLESS, shaffāf, muṣaffā, nir-mal.

COLOURS, (standard) nishān, 'alam, bairāk, jhandā.

COLT, bachherā (fem. bacheri) akhand, kurra, nākand, dok; — (a young foolish fellow) alhaṭ, chhichhorā; colt's tooth, ḡurat.) dūdh kā dānt.

COLTAR, (of a plough) phār, nasi, phālā.

COLTISH, shokh, dhīṭh, abtar, alolā, gabrū.

COLUMN, (pillar) sitūn or sutūn, pil-pāya, thamb; — (of men) ḡaṭār, pānt; — (of a book) ṣafḡhā kā ek khand or ḡila'.

COMB, kanghī, shānā; — (a cock's comb) kes, tāj or tāji khurū, maur, phūl, kalḡhī; — (a honey-comb) shahad kā khānā.

To COMB, kanghī-k; — (wool or cotton) tūmnā, dhunnā, jhārnā.

COMBAT, larā.i, jhagrā, mubārazat, ḡang o jadl.

To COMBAT, (u.) larā; — larā.i-k, muḡābala- &c. -k, radd-k, mardūd-k, i'tirāḡ-k, kāṭ-d.

COMBATANT, ḡarif, muḡābil, larākā.

COMBINATION, ittifaq, rifāqat, mel, milāp, sharākat, sājhā; — (collusion) bandish, &c.; — (union, &c.) ittisāl, irtibāṭ, ikhtilāḡ; — (conjunction) paiwaṣṭagi, āmezish.

To COMBINE, (a.) milānā, jorṇā, ḡānthnā, paiwasta- &c. -k; (n.) milnā, jurnā, paiwasta-h, ek-h.

COMBINED, muttafiq, muttaṣil, makhḡlūṭ, milā, āmekhta, paiwasta.

COMBUSTIBLE, sozanda, jalan-hār, bārūt-sā.

COMBUSTION, sokhtagi, sozish, jalan.

COME, (interj. be quick) ā,o, lā,o, ājā, chalo, lo, bas; — (come away) ā,o chalo; — (come here) chale ā,o, hale; — (come off) ḡurez, nikāl; — (come, read the lesson) ā,o sabāk parhiye.

To COME, ānā, pahunchnā, ā-jānā, parṇā, ḡirnā, honā, wārid- or sādir-h; — (out) nikālā, ukharnā, ubharnā, phūṭnā; — (in season) utarnā, chūnā; (on) charḡnā; — (to) lagnā; — (how comes that?) yih kyūn kar hai? — (to proceed) nikāl-ānā; — (to come about) ho-jānā; — (to change) phirnā; — (to come to himself) āp meṭh-ānā, hosh meṭh-ānā; — (to come, speaking of a superior) tashrif-lānā; — (the time to come) āinda or āyanda, āgam. [bhāṇḡ.]

COMEDIAN, bahurūpiyā, naḡḡāl, sawāḡī, naḡl-bāz,

COMEDY, naḡl, sawāḡ, pekhnā, bahurūp.

COMELINESS, khūb-ḡurti, khush-andāmī, ḡuṣn, saḡāwaṭ.

COMELY, khūb-ḡurat, khush-andām, sundar, saḡlā, ḡaṣin, shakīl, wajih, nek-maḡḡar, ṭarāḡ-dār, sū-daul, khush-chhab.

COMER, āyanda, āne-wālā, āwaiyā, pahunchne-wālā, āwan-hār; — (in comp.) wārid, rasida, āmada; — (comers and goers) āyand-rawand or āyande-rawande.

COMET, sitārā'e dum-dār, jhārū, dhūm-keṭu, pūnchhār-tārā or pūnchhal-tārā.

COMFIT, &c., ḡhilāfi-mewā, ilāchi-dāna.

COMFORT, samādhān, kuwwat, bal, takwiyat, taskīn, dhīraj, ārām, khāṭir-dārī, dhīr, prabodh, tasalli, dil-dihī, ni'mat, dilāsā, chain, saḡāyatā.

To COMFORT, kuwwat-d, tasalli- &c. -d.

COMFORTABLE, (in circumstances) āsūda-hāl, sāḡib ni'mat, na'tūn; — (giving comfort) taskin-bakhsh, farāḡ-bakhsh, iṭminānī, sukhi, saḡz-bakhsh.

COMFORTABLY, ārām-se, khushi-se, chain-se.

COMFORTER, mun'im, khāṭir-nawāz, ḡham-khūṣr, khabar-ḡir.

COMFORTLESS, be-kas, be-chāra, be-chain, nā-murād, dil-shikasta, dil-tang, udās.

COMICAL, COMIC, thaṭhhe-bāz, haṁsor, **khush-ṭab'**, ṭhaṭhol, chuhlā, garif, 'ajib, zor, achambhā, bhalā, zaṭālī, maskharā; — (*he is a comical body*) wuh zor haydlā hai.

COMICALLY, maskhargī- &c. -se.

COMICALNESS, maskharā-pan, ṭhaṭhol-bāzi, ṭhaṭholi, maskhargī, **khush-ṭab'**, garāfat.

COMING, ānā, āwā, i, āmad; — (*arrival*) maḳdam, kudūm, rasid; — (*coming and going*) āmad-shud, āmad-raft, āwā-jā, i, āhar-jāhar, ānā-jānā, tānā-bānā, goṛā-pāhi, ārā-jāri; — (*to purpose coming*) āwan-āwan-k.

COMMAND, COMMANDMENT, hukm, amr, irshād, farmān, farmūda, farmā, ish, āggyā, hukūmat, taḥak-kum, sardāri, riyāsāt, kahā, nirmā, ādesh, nirmā.

To COMMAND, farmānā, hukm- &c. -d or -k, sardāri- &c. -k; — (*to overlook*) dekhnā, sarkob-h; — (*to have the command*) taḥakkum-k, hukūmat-k.

COMMANDER, ḥākim, sardār, sālār, sar-guroh, mahant, sartāj, adhipati, senāpati, jam'-dār, peshwā, āggyā-kār or āggyā-kartā, mir, saindhiyā, sarkob; — (*of seven thousand*) haft-hazāri; — (*of five thousand*) panj-hazāri, &c.; — (*in chief*) sipah-sālār, mukhtār-fauj, amir-i-umārā, baḥshī (or rather mir-baḥshī); — (*of a garrison*) ḳil'-dār.

COMMANDING, (*situation*) sarkob, mārūd, sar-jit, dal-thamb.

COMMATERIAL, ham-mādā, ham jins.

COMMORABLE, ḳābil-yād, prashaṁsaniyā, smaran-yog.

To COMMEMORATE, 'urs-k, yād-gārī or -dihī-r, ta'rif-k, sarāhnā.

COMMORATION, shādī, 'urs, fātiḥa, yād-dihī, surt-kār, yād-gārī, smaran-arth-kriyā.

To COMMENCE, (n.) shurūd- &c. -h, nandhnā, lagnā, chayhnā, dast-andāz-h; (a.) shurūd- &c. -k, nandhnā, ārambh-k. [rambh.]

COMMENCEMENT, shurūd, āghāz, ibtidā, ārambh, prā-To COMMEND, (*to recommend*) sifārish-k, taḳrib-k; — (*praise*) sarāhnā, ta'rif-k, tausiḳ-k; — (*to deliver*) ḥawāla-k, taslim-k, sipurd-k, sompnā.

COMMENDABLE, sarāhū, ḳābil-taḥsin, lā, iḳ-ta'rif, mustaḥsan, pasandida.

COMMENDATION, ta'rif, madh, āfrin, astut or stuti, sarāh, baṛā, i, mahimā, prashansā.

COMMENDER, ḡanā-**khwān**, maddāḥ.

COMMENSURATE, &c., ham-andāz, farā-**khur**, muwāfiḳ.

COMMENT, COMMENTARY, sharah, ḥāshiya, ta, wil, ta'bir, ḳikā, ṭippan or ṭippani, bhāsh, ijtilāḥ; — (*on the kur'ān*) baizāwī, tafsir.

To COMMENT, sharah- &c. -likhnā, ḥāshiya, chāḥnānā.

COMMENTATOR, COMMENTER, mufassir, muḥashshī, shāriḥ, mu'abbir, ṭika-kār, bhāsh-kār, mujtahid.

COMMERC, saudāgārī, tijārat, banj or baniyya, byohār, baipār, len-den, mahājāni, ḳharid-farokht, bān; — (*intercourse*, q.v.) rāh-rāwīsh, rāh-rasim, āwā-jāhi, rit-priṭ, ta'alluḳ, lagā-o, chalan-byohār, ḡuḥbat.

COMMERCIAL, saudāgārāna, tijāratī, bāzārī.

To COMMISERATE, rahm- &c. -k, dayā-k, mayā-k.

COMMISERATION, rahm, riḳḳāt, tarāḥḥum, maroh, shuḳḳāt, dayā.

COMMISERATOR, mutarāḥḥim, rahim, dayāl.

COMMISSARY, dāroḡha, 'āriz, karorā, nā, ib.

COMMISSARYSHIP, dāroḡhi or dāroḡhagi.

COMMISSION, (*warrant*) sanad, patr, dastāwez, mukhtār-nāma, 'uhda; — (*trust*) amīnī; — (*on collections*) muḥassilāna; — (*command*) farmā, ish; — (*delegation*) wikālat-nāma; — (*perpetration*)

irtikāb, kartab, kriyā, kiya- — (*commission on goods*, &c.) ḥaḳḳus-sā'i, rusūm, taḥrir, dastūr, dastūri, dallālī.

To COMMISSION, sanad- &c. -d, wakil-k, nā, ib-k, gumāshṭa-k, muḳarrar-k, iḳhtiyār-d.

COMMISSIONER, amīn, karorā, dāroḡha, mukhtār-kār, wakil, gumāshṭa.

To COMMIT, (*to intrust*) ḥawāla-k, denā, dālnā, sompnā, supurd-k, samarpan-k; — (*to keep place*, &c.) rakhnā, dharnā; — (*to imprison*) ḳaid-k, band-k; — (*to perpetrate*) karnā, irtikāb-k; — (*to commit adultery*) zinā-k.

COMMITMENT, ḳaid, dhar-pakar.

COMMITTEE, panchā, et or panchāyat, majlis.

COMMITTEE, murtakib, ḳaid-karne-wālā.

COMMODIOUS, ma'ḳul, muwāfiḳ, lā, iḳ, ḳābil, munāsib, **khūb**, **khush-numā**, suthrā; — (*useful*) mufid, fā, ida-baḥsh, gun-kārī.

COMMODIOUSLY, uslūb-se, suthrā, i-se.

COMMODIOUSNESS, suthrā, i, **khush-numā**, i, **khābi**, āram, gun, fā, ida.

COMMODITY, jins, māl, bast, saudā, saudā-sulf, matā'.

COMMON, (adj.) mushtarik, mushtamil, musta'mil, mashhūr, mushtahar, pragat; — (*inferior*, &c.) chhoṭā, kam, zer-dast, utartā-hū, ā, nirs, rāsi, bāzār, riwājī; — (*generally*) akṣar, beshtar, dastyāb, bahū-brindī, sājhā, sirī; — (*practice*) ḳasir-i-isti'māl; — (*verb*) sī'l mushtarik, karam-dwibdhā; — (*law*) 'amal, dastūr, chalan; — (*right*) ḥaḳḳ i mushtarik, sir- or sajh-ans; — (*consent*) kull kē ittifaḳ; — (*a common*) sū, ir (v. *pasture*, *plain*); — (*public*) waḳf, lā-wārīa, — (*plenty*, q. v.) bahut; — (*vulgar*, q. v.) kam-ḳadr, adnā, dani, galil; — (*people*) 'āmm; — (*usual*) rā, jī, murawwaj; — (*prostitute*) har-jā, i, fāḥisha, shattāh; — (*common sense*) ḥiss i mushtarik; — (*a common*) barābar, 'alā-s-sawiyat; — (*in the common way*) muwāfiḳ dastūr ke.

A COMMON, (*plain or field*) maidān, sā, ir.

COMMONALITY, COMMONS, 'awāmmu-n-nās, 'awāmm, pawāj, nich-log.

COMMONER, nich, adnā, pāji, kamina, 'āmmī.

COMMON LAW, riwāj, 'urū 'āmm.

COMMONLY, akṣar, 'alā-l-'umūm, akṣar-anḳāt, beshtar, bārhā or bār-bār, bahut-waḳt, bahut-kāl, pher-pher; — (*commonly called*) 'urf.

COMMONNESS, ḳasrat, tadāwul, ishtirāk, bahubrind.

COMMON-PLACE BOOK, baiyāḡ, safina, jung, chaupatā.

COMMONS, (*food*) khānā; — (*people*) 'āmm, aḥlī, sāmānya-log.

A COMMON SHORE, nāla, badar-rau, nāb-dān, muḥri, parnāla, mazbala.

COMMONWEAL, COMMONWEALTH, intizām, band o bast, naḡm o naḡ.

COMMOTION, ḥarakat, hilā-o, tazalzul, balwā, fitna, jhanjhaḡ, garmi, halchali, khalbali, halbali, laghziḡ, dūnd, kalah, bibād, &c.; — (*perturbation*) ḳalāḡ, iḡtirār, byākulī.

To COMMUNE, batiyānā, bolnā, ham-sukhan-h.

To COMMUNICATE, (a.) kahnā, batlānā, naḳl-k, bayān-k, likhnā; — (*to give*) denā, de-dālnā, baḥshnā, — (n. *to be connected*) milnā, 'alāḳa- &c. -r, mushtamil- &c. -h, lagnā.

COMMUNICATION, 'alāḳa, ta'alluḳ, silsila, sar-riḡhta, lagā-o, mel, rabṡ; — (*news*) khabar, iṭtilā'.

COMMUNICATIVE, faiyāḡ, chashma, i faiz, asrār-numā.

COMMUNICATIVENESS, faiḡān, faiyāḡī.

COMMUNION, āmad-raft, āmad-shud, āwā-jāhi; — (*society*) mel, sangat, uns, unsiyat, muṣāḥabat, sambhāshan.

COMMUNITY, jambūr, ri'āyā, prajā, **khalk**, **khalkat**, 'alam, guroh, **khāss** o 'amm, ahālī-mawālī; — (the good of the community) rafāhiyat i **khalk**, faiz i 'amm.

COMMUTABLE, mumkinu-t-tabdil, herpher ke kabil.

COMMUTATION, badal, tabdil, 'iwaḡ-mu'āwaza, herpher, adlā-badli.

To COMMUTE, tabdil-k, badal-d, 'iwaḡ-d &c. -d.

COMPACT, shart, hor, 'ahd, bāchā, bij, ḡaul-ḡarār, 'ahd o paimān, ittifāq, ḡabūliyat, likh-tang; — (in comp.) nāma.

COMPACT, (adj.) ḡhos, pur-kār, ḡhafs, basta, sift, pur, ḡasif, ḡarhā, godkun, kasmaṡ; — (brief) **muḡh-tasar**. [bastagi, porḡhāpan.

COMPACTNESS, sangīnī, pur-kārī, injimād, kasāfat,

COMPANION, rafik (pl. rufāq), sāthi, ham-rāhi, yār-ḡhār, ham-dam, ham-nishīn, ham-jalsā, anis-jalis, nadīm, aṡhnā, sharik, sājhī, munis, yār, muṡāhib, ham-zānū, ham-ḡuḡbat, ham-ḡarīn, ham-bazm, ham-kāsa or ham-ḡadaḡ, sakḡā, goyā or goi; — (partner) aḡḡāb, sharik; — (a bottle companion) ham-nawāla, ham-piyāla.

COMPANY, (guests) mihmān; — (assembly) majlis, jalās, sabḡā; — (fellowship) rifākat, sang, murāfiqat, nisīyat, hamrāhi; — (partnership) shirākat; — (corporation) firḡa; — (body of men) barādari, guroh, jamā'at, jathā, samūh, mandālī, tuman, ḡoli; — (accustomed to) majlis-dida; — (a company of dancing girls, &c.) ḡā'ifa; — (to bear or keep company) ḡuḡbat-r, rifākat- &c. -k, ham-rāh-h, sāthi-h, ham-rāhi-k.

COMPARABLE, barābar, ham-sar, ham-chasm, muḡābil.

COMPARATIVE, (degree) ḡiḡḡa e tafzil; — (noun) ismi tafzil.

COMPARATIVELY, ba-nisbat, hote, nisbatag, az-rū, ki-rū, ke muḡābil, ke rahte; — (death comparatively with such a life is preferable) aisi zindagi ke rahte, mant bhali hai; — (this book comparatively with that book) yih kitāb ba-nisbat us kitāb ke or is kitāb ke hote wuh kitāb. [mushābahat- &c. -d.

To COMPARE, muḡābala-k, milānā, taulnā, tashbih-d,

COMPARISON, COMPARE, muḡābala, taḡābul, muwājaha, taḡbiḡ, milānī, barābarī, upamā, sādrishya; — (simile) mushābahat, tamḡil, tulyatā; — (proportion) nisbat.

COMPARTMENT, **khāna**, ḡism, ḡhar, kamarā.

COMPASS, daur, daura, ḡherā, ḡhumā, o, chakkar, pher, girda, gardish, iḡḡāta, ma'raḡ; — (reach) pahunch, rasā'i; — (extent) miḡḡār, waṡ'at, ḡhikānā, ḡadd; — (a pair of compasses) pargār; — (the mariner's compass) ḡuḡb-numā, ḡibla-numā: this last is used by the Musalmāns to point out the situation of Makka (vulg. Mecca) on particular occasions, such as absence from home, &c.

To COMPASS, ḡhernā, ḡarernā, chhenknā, muḡāṡara-k, gird-k; — (to attain) ḡāṡil-k, rāst-lānā.

COMPASSION, dard, pir, shafāḡ, raḡm, rikḡat, dard-mandi, tars, karunā, dayā, ḡripā.

COMPASSIONATE, sāḡib-dard, dard-mand, shafik, raḡim, muḡḡik, mihrbān, raḡm-dil, narm-dil, mom-dil, maroḡhī, dayāl, karunā-want, bhalā.

To COMPASSIONATE, raḡm- &c. -k, ḡham-ḡḡwārī-k.

COMPASSIONATELY, raḡm- &c. -se.

COMPATIBLE, lāik, ḡābil, shāyān, munāsiḡ.

COMPATIBLY, liyāḡat- &c. -se. [desi.

COMPATRIOT, ham-waḡan, ham-shahri, swadesī, ek-COMPEER, ham-sar, ham-chashm, barābar, ham-joli, ham-martaba or -darja.

To COMPEL; this word is generally expressed by a causal verb, and the words zor-se, ba-zor, zabar-dastī-se; thus to compel one to speak, zor se bulānā, ba-zor ḡahlānā; — (to compel one to write) zabar-dastī se likḡhānā.

COMPELLATION, laḡab (pl. alḡāb), **khitāb**, sangiyā.

COMPELLER, zabar-dast, ḡālim.

COMPEND, COMPENDIUM, **ikḡtisār**, intikhāb, ḡmāl, **khulāṡa**, dopattī, mūjiz, sanchḡep-granth.

COMPENDIOUS, muḡḡḡasar, muntakḡab, mujmal, kotāh, sanchḡep.

COMPENDIOUSLY, **ikḡtisār**- &c. -se.

To COMPENSATE, talāfi-k, 'iwaḡ- &c. -d, paritoshik-d.

COMPENSATION, talāfi, 'iwaḡ, aḡr, jazā; — (damage) dānd, ḡunāḡ-ḡārī, mukāḡāḡ.

COMPETENCE, COMPETENCY, (of fortune) farāḡḡat, kifāyat, āṡūda-ḡāli, pūran, wajḡi-kafāf, kushā, iṡḡ, farāḡḡhur, ḡaḡḡ; — (I have a competency of wealth) māl ba ḡadri iḡḡiyāḡ mere pās hai.

COMPETENT, ḡābil, lāik, muwāḡik, barābar, kāfi, bas, pārag, yogya, upayukta, samarth; — (reasonable) wājibi.

COMPETENTLY, achchhi tarāḡ-se, andāze-se, ba-ḡadri ḡardrat, ba-ḡadri iḡḡiyāḡ.

COMPETITION, muḡābalat, munāza'at, rikābat; — (contest) badā-badi, baḡāṡa-baḡāḡ, hūrā-hūrī, dekhā-dekhī, hiskā-hisāki, chapḡā-chapḡī, muḡāwamat, mukābirat. [pratīvādak,

COMPETITOR, muḡābil, ḡarif, ham-ḡalab, pratipakḡḡ,

COMPILATION, tālif, majmū', jung, sanchai, sangrah.

To COMPILE, jam'-k, farāḡham-k, tālif, &c. -k.

COMPILE, mu'allif, jāmi', sanchai-kārī.

COMPLACENCE, COMPLACENCY, **khushī**, bashāshat, dīl-jama'ī, **khāḡir**-jama'ī, ānand, hulās or hullās, santosh.

COMPLACENT, mulā'im, ḡālim, santushat, su-shil.

To COMPLAIN, (lament) ḡā-e-k, aḡsoḡ-k, faryād-k, kuḡḡnā, hauḡā-bḡarnā, uālā-k; — (to inform against) nālīsh- &c. -k; — (to ail) bimār-h, nā-sāz- &c. -h.

COMPLAINANT, COMPLAINER, faryādī, ḡila-guḡār, shāki, ḡila-mand, nālīsh-mand, nālīshī, muddā'ī.

COMPLAINING, nālān, zārī-kunān.

COMPLAINT, ḡā-e, aḡsoḡ, āḡ, shikwā, shikāyat, istiḡḡāṡa; — (lamentation) nālīsh, faryād, ḡham, ham o ḡham, dād-bedād, al-ḡhiyās, doḡā'i, ḡila, shikwa, shikāyat, ulāḡnā; — (disease) bimārī, kāḡhīl, rog.

COMPLAISANCE, āḡliyat, **khulk**, murūwat, sil, ādam-gari, insāniyat, mulā'imat, tamalluḡ, aḡḡlāḡ, subḡā, o.

COMPLAISANT, **khālik**, sāḡib-murūwat, sū-sil or su-shil, bhalā, **khūb**, narm, sadāchār, shishḡāchār.

COMPLAISANTLY, **khulk**- &c. -se.

COMPLEMENT, (number) shumār, ti'dād, ḡinti, bharti, tamāmi.

COMPLETE, tamām, pūrā, aḡḡir, āḡḡir, **khātm**, taiyār, sar-āmad, sab, sarb, be-bāḡ, nikhand, samūchā; — (month) mās kā bār.

To COMPLETE, tamām-k, kāmil- &c. -k, nibeḡnā, anjām ko pahunchānā, samāpt-k, sārnā.

COMPLETELY, sar-ā-pā, sar-ā-sar, dar o bast, nipat, maḡḡ, ek ḡalam, ek laḡḡt, chāron ḡaraf.

COMPLETION, COMPLETENESS, takmil, tamāmi, intihā, iḡḡitām, kamāl, muntahā, nibeḡā, nibeḡā, o, itmām, tatmīm, tamāmiyat, takmila.

COMPLEX, COMPLICATED, pech-dar-pech, chand-dar-chand, ulḡḡā, pechilā, bhūnjāl, tah-ba-tah, abtar, murakkab.

COMPLEXION, rang, rūp, baran or varān; — (constitution) mizāj.

COMPLEXLY, pech-se, ulḡḡā, o-se.

COMPLIANCE, istirzā, rasā-mandi, marḡī, iḡāb, ḡabūl, inḡiyād, sammatī, swikār.

COMPLIANT, mulā'im, narm, ḡālim, sammat, swikḡit.

To COMPLICATE, pech dar pech-k, ulḡḡānā.

COMPLICATION, pech, ulḡḡerā, ulḡḡā, o.

COMPLIMENT, takalluf, mudārā, sriṣṭāchar, tamalluḥ, takalluṣṭ, mudārāt, salām, parnām or pranām, namaskār, dandawat, muṇh-pūrāḥ, khāna-ābād, daulat-ziyād, tawāzu', sambandi, bandagi; — (give my compliments) hamārā salām kaho.

To COMPLEMENT, mubārak-bādī-d, mubārak-bād-d; — (to flatter) gāhīr-dārī-k, khush-āmād-k.

COMPLIMENTARY, &c., shauḥiya, salāmi, takalluṣṭāna, tamalluḥāna.

COMPLIMENTER, khush-āmādī, gāhīr-dār.

To COMPLY, rāzi- or rāzā-mand-h, angikār-k, bajā-lānā, kā-il-h. [of fard.]

COMPONENT, (parts) ajzā (pl. of juz, a part), afrād (pl.

To COMPOSE, bakhānnā; — (to make) banānā, kahānā, karnā, jorṇā, bāndhnā; — (music) tarāh-d, sur-kāyhnā, soz-nikālnā; — (place) rakhnā, dharnā; — (as an author) taṣnīf-k, inshā-k; — (to calm) taskin-d, dhīraj-d, thāmbhnā, ṣabṭ-k; — (to adjust) durust-k, islāh-d; — (to arrange) tartīb-d; — (in printing) harf-jamānā or baithālnā.

COMPOSED, sanjīda, dhīrā, mustakill; — (to be composed of) mujassam-h.

COMPOSEDLY, istiqlāl-se, āsūda-dili-se.

COMPOSER, (writer) muṣannif, kartā, inshā-pardāz; — (of music) tarāh-sāz, sur-kāyhi, nā-ek, ṣarrāh.

COMPOSITION, tarkīb, milāwat, ṭab'-zād, banāwat, sākhṭ, kahā, kartūt, kṛit, takhlīt, karnī; — (of a debt) dānāsāhī, ḥiṣṣa-rasad, dāmi-barābar, bānt-bakhrā; — (of medicine) dawā-sāzi, aukhad-kār; — (arrangement) uslūb, daul; — (work) taṣnīf, inshā; — (of a difference) muṣālaḥa.

COMPOST, khād or khād ki tarkīb, pāns.

COMPOUND, COMPOUNDED, murakkab, makhḷūt, mam-zūj, āmekhta, āmez, sanjukt, tarkībī; — (word) padbirt, lafz i murakkab.

COMPOUND, tarkīb, ikhtilāf, imtizāj, āmezish, milā.o.

To COMPOUND, milānā, makhḷūt-k, murakkab- &c. -k, tarkīb-k; — (to adjust) muṣālaḥa-k, banānā, dāmi-rasad- &c. -k.

COMPOUNDER, (of medicines) dawā-sāz.

COMPOUNDS, murakkabāt, makhḷūtāt.

To COMPREHEND, (conceive) samajhnā, daryāft- &c. -k, bodhnā, pahunchna, pahchānnā, būjhnā, dar-ānā; — (to comprise) mushtamil-h, ḥāwi-h, mutaṣam-min-h, byāpak-h, jāmi'-h, mushtamil-k, mutaṣam-min-k.

COMPREHENDED, khāṣīr- or dil-nishin, markūz.

COMPREHENDER, mudrik, ḥāwī.

COMPREHENSIBLE, kābilu-l-fahm, būjhne-jog.

COMPREHENSION, (intellect) daryāft, fahmīd, būjh, samajh, gyan, 'akl, gihn, mudrika, taṣawwur, bodh, pahunch, bichār, takhāiyul, dil- &c. -nishini.

COMPREHENSIVE, gahin, sāhib-ṭab', fahmīda, tez-fahm, ṭhore meṇ bahut, ḥalla o dalla, ḥalilu-l-lafz kaḡīru-l-ma'ni, suchim-sambuh, gunjā, ishi, barā, kushāda, chauṛā.

COMPREHENSIVENESS, jaulānī, gākāwat.

COMPRESS, (bolster or bandage) gaddi, paṭṭī.

To COMPRESS, dabānā, dābnā, nichoṛnā, sameṭnā.

COMPRESSIBLE, daban-hār, simjā, ū.

COMPRESSION, COMPRESSION, dabā.o.

To COMPRISE, (to include) lānā, dālnā, mundarij-k, dharnā, muṣṭī-h, shāmil-h, mushtamil-k.

COMPROMISE, shart, hoṛ, 'ahd, muṣālaḥa, patkā, ham-sharṭī or -kaulī, guḷh ba 'iwaṣ. [-k, ham-sharṭ-h.

To COMPROMISE, sharṭ-k, muṣālaḥa- &c. -k, patkā- &c.

COMPULSION, COMPELSIVENESS, zor, ḡulm, ta'addī, bid'at, zabar-dastī, zor-āwari, ziyādatī.

COMPULSIVE, COMPELSORY, COMPELSATORY, zabardast, sākhṭ, parbal, jabrī, be-ikhtiyārī, ḡalimāna.

COMPULSIVELY, ba-zor, ḡulm- &c. -se, jabran, ḥāhrān.

CONFUNCTION, (contrition) afsos, ta, assuf, ḥasrat, pach-tāwā, khādsha, khalish.

COMPUTABLE, kābil ti'dād, shumār-pagīr, ginne-jog.

COMPUTATION, muḥāsaba, ti'dād, gintī.

To COMPUTE, ginnā, shumār- &c. -k, minnā.

COMPUTER, muḥāsib, muḥarrir, ḥisāb-dān, lekhaḥ.

COMRADE, ham-khāna, rafīq, sāthī, sangī, barādar, bhāī, sansargī, akhāre kāyār.

COMRADES, (of the same profession, &c.) abnāī-jins, bhāī-band.

CON, Co, COM, COR: these inseparable particles are expressed, in words of Sanskrit origin, by sa, sam, or san, prefixed, and, in Persian, by ham or yak, as may be seen in several of the following words.

To CONCATENATE, silsila band-k, zanjira band-k.

CONCATENATION, silsila-bandī, zanjira-bandī, tasalsul, laybandī.

CONCAVE, mujawwaf, muḥṣar, khokhrā or khokhi, chhūchhā, khālī, ḥausi.

CONCAVITY, ka'r, jauf, ḡhār, kāwāk-miyān.

To CONCEAL, chhipānā, gupt-k, poshida-k, pinbān-k, makhṭī-k, khufiya-k, parda-k, satr-k, bachānā, ḡ-i, ojhal-k, mastūr-k, muḡmar-k, dhānpnā, lukānī; — (avoid) naḡar-bachānā.

CONCEALED, parda-posh, nihuffa, chhipā, pinbān.

To BE CONCEALED, rū-posh-h, chhipnā.

CONCEALER, parda-posh, sātir. [istitār, gopan.]

CONCEALMENT, poshidagi, ikhfā, rū-poshi, chhipā.

To CONCEDE, mānnā, hān-hiṇ-bharnā, musallam-r, durust-r, jāiz-r, rawā-r, rāzi-h, kābul-k, de-ḡālnā, ḥawāla-k.

CONCEIT, (fancy) fikr, khīyāl, rā'e, wahm, andeṣa, lahr, chuḥkulā, laṣifa, ṣan'at, alangkār; — (affection) khud-parastī, pindār, ghamand, anāniyat, takabbur, ḡhurūr, istiḥkār, kibr, dambh; — (to be out of conceit) khīyāl-chhoṛnā, bāz-ānā, dast-bardār-h.

CONCEITED, (proud) khud-bin, khud-pasand, maghrūr, ahang-kārī, abhimānī, apkārī, khud-parast, chik-kan-pat, gumānī, dimāḡhī, dāmbhik, garbī.

CONCEITEDLY, ghamand-se, takabbur- &c. -se.

CONCEITEDNESS, khud-pasandī, takabbur, lan-tarānī, ahangkār, abhimān.

CONCEIVABLE, mutaṣawwar, mumkinu-l-fahm, kābil-idrāk, samajhne-jog.

To CONCEIVE, sochnā, jānnā, ma'lūm-k, daryāft- &c. -k, būjhnā, samajhnā, bichārnā; — (in the womb) ḥamal-lenā, ḥāmila-h, peṭ-se-honā, ummed-se-honā, ākhiz-muākhiz-h, ḥamal-girifta-k, pakarnā, peṭ-rahnā, ḡābh-lenā.

CONCEIVER, mudrik, bichārīk.

CONCENTRATION, ham-markazī, chhankāhat.

To CENTRE, CONCENTRATE, ham-markaz-k, samadh-k, sangornā, chhankānā.

CONCENTRIC, ham-markaz.

CONCEPTION, (thought) idrāk, khīyāl, dhyān, daryāft, fahmīd, samajh; — (pregnancy) ḥamal; — (uterine) kuwwatī-ākhiz, ta, ākhizhuz.

CONCERN, CONCERNMENT, (business, connexion) mu'ā-mala, sar o kār, kār o bār, 'alāka, laḡā.o, denā-pānā; — (interest, regard) fikr, andeṣa; — (affection) dard; — (regret) ḡham, dil-giri, udāsi; — (importance) ṣarūrat; — (of great concern) muhim; — (care) chintā.

To CONCERN, 'alāka- &c. -r; — (to make sorrowful) dilgīr- &c. -k; — (to concern one's self) bāth-k, dākhil-k.

CONCERNED, (grieved) dil-gīr, mutafakkir, mushawwish; — (for) ḡham-khāṛ; — (with) sharīk, ek-jor; — (connected) muta'allīq, 'alāka-dār; — (to be concerned) dil-gīr- &c. -h, afsos- &c. -k, pachhtānā.

CONCERNING, wāṣṭa, liye, ko, par, sir; — (*I have come concerning some business*) kuchh kām par āyā hūn.

CONCERT, (*of music*) chauki; — (*inst.*) pach-bajnā, ṣāṣīfā, rāg-rang, gānā-bajnā, ham-āwāzi; — (*symphony*) samā; — (*to be in concert or tune*) samā-bandh-rachnā.

To CONCERT, thik-k, sijil-k, band o bast-k, durust-k, ittifāq-k, bandish-b or -k, maṣlaḥat-k, bāndhnā.

CONCESSION, kabūl, marṣī, ijāzat, istirzā, ijābat; — (*grant*) marḥamat, 'ināyat, ri'āyat.

CONCE, sankh, kauṛā, muhra, nākūs.

To CONCILIATE, (*gain*) ḥāsil-k, paidā-k; — (*to reconcile*) milānā, taṣṭiya-k, apnānā, apnā kar lenā, milā-lenā, gānḥnā, tālif i ḥulūb-k.

CONCILIATING, milāpī, milan-sār, guḥ-sāz.

CONCILIATOR, shafī, mel-karne-wālā.

CONCISE, kotāh, tang, mukhtaṣar, mujmal, sanchhep; — (*writer*) mukhtaṣar-naṣiw.

CONCISELY, ikhtisār-se, ijmāl-se.

CONCISENESS, kotāhī, ikhtisār, ijmāl, sanchhepan.

To CONCLUDE, (*terminate*) tamām-k, ākhir-k, khatm-k, pūrā-k, sampūrān-k, samāpt-k, anjām- &c. -k, chuknā; — (*to determine*) thaharrānā; — (*to infer*) nikālānā; — (*to suppose*) jānnā, aṭkalnā, kiyās-k, khyāl-k; — (*n. to end*) tamām- &c. -h, ho-chuknā; — (*to be concluded or inferred*) nikālānā, muttīj-h; — (*to conclude an alliance*) rāh-rawish-k.

To CONCLUDE, (*adv.*) al-ḥiṣṣa, al-gharaz, ḥāsil i kalām. CONCLUSION, tamāmī, ākhirat or ākhira, insirām, intihā, 'ākibat, ikhtitām, khatm, anjām, ant, khatima; — (*result*) natija, phal, anjāmi kār, aṭkal.

CONCLUSIVE, kāṭī, kāṭī', shāfi, khatim, ant-kāri.

CONCLUSIVELY, kāṭī'ān, prāmānya.

CONCOCTION, haḡm, taḥlīl, pachā-o, nuḡl, pakā-o.

CONCOMITANT, lāzim, lāḥik, yukta, saḡsargī, sāthi.

CONCOMITANCE, CONCOMITANCY, luzūm, luḡūḡ.

CONCORD, CONCORDANCE, muwāfaqat, mel, milāp, taṭābuḡ, tawāfuḡ, ekā, banā-o, sanjog, sāzgārī, āshṭi, guḥ, wifāq, guḥbat, barār, ghāl-mel, milā-o; — (*in gram.*) rabṡ; — (*harmony*) ham-āhangī, dam-sāzi, samā.

CONCORDANT, muwāfiḡ, muṭābik, muttafiḡ, muttaḥid, dam-sāz; — (*consonant*) ham-āwāz, ham-ṣafir, ham-sur, ham-ṣaut or ham-rāg, ek-jihat, ek-rū, ek-ḡi; — (*in gram.*) marbūṭ.

CONCOURSE, CONFLUENCE, jamā'o, hujūm, majma', izdiḥām, melā, bḥir, samūh; — (*junction*) milāp, ittifāq. [ṣifat-mushabbah, sambodhan.

CONCRETE, munjamid, basta; — (*noun*) ism i sifāt.

To CONCRETE, bandhnā, jamnā, basta-h, munjamid-h; (a.) jamānā, bāndhnā, basta-k.

CONCRETION, jamā-o, injimād, bastagī, jaman.

CONCUBINAGE, madḡhūliyat, surait-panā.

CONCUBINE, ḥaram, surait, chor-maḥal, madḡhūla, saḥeli, rakhnī, parānī, kḡawāṣṣ, uḡhari; — (*to take as a*) dola-nikālānā.

CONCUPISCENCE, shahwat, mastī, chodās, armān, kām.

CONCUPISCENT, mast, shahwati, shahwat-parast, armānī, kāmī.

To CONCUR, (*to unite*) muttafiḡ-h, muwāfiḡ-h, bāham-h, ek-dil-h, milnā; — (*to agree*) mānnā, kabūl-k, man-milānā, ek-chit-h.

CONCURRENCE, CONCURRENCEY, ittifāq, ittihād, ekā, muwāfaqat, tawāfuḡ, mel, ikhtilāf, irtibāḡ; — (*combination*) silsila, sar-rishta; — (*help*) ḥimāyat, saḥā-o; — (*consent*) kabūl, istirzā, taṣḡik, taṭābuḡ.

CONCURRENT, muttafiḡ, muttaḥid, muwāfiḡ, ek-dil, ham-parāz, jofā, bāham, muta'ariz, musalsal.

CONCUSION, jumbish, lagḡzish, tazalzul, hilā-o, dulā-o, ḡarakat.

To CONDEMN, fatwā-d, doṣḡi-k, aparādhi-k; — (*the judge condemned him to die*) kāṣi ne us ko kaṭl kā fatwā diyā; gunāḡḡar- &c. -ṡaharrānā, takṣirwār-k, malāmat-k, pḡṡikārnā, dāndnā; — (*to censure*) ḡila-k, shikwa-k, shikṡyat-k, nindiyā-k, ulāhnā-d, ilzām-d, dokhnā; — (*to reject*) radd-k, nikāl-d.

CONDEMNATION, fatwā, ḡukm, kiṣās, dand; — (*rejection*) istirdād.

CONDENSATION, takṡif, jamāḡat.

To CONDENSE, CONDENSATE, (a.) jamānā, ḡarḡhā-k, munjamid-k, basta-k, ḡhalig-k, kaṡif-k, ḡarḡhiyānā, ḡabānā; (n.) jamnā, munjamid- &c. -h.

To CONDESCEND, faro-tanī-k, mutawajḡih-h, tawajḡuh-k, namratā-k; — (*to stoop*) dabnā, niḡurnā; — (*to consent*) kabūl-k, swikār-k.

CONDESCENSION, faro-tanī, inkisār, ādhintā, i, mulā, imat, ḡilm, namratā, tawāṡu' o ta'ḡim, niyāz, shish-fatā.

CONDIGN, lā, ik, munāsib, lāzim, wājib, yogya, upayukta; — (*condign punishment*) saṡā 'aḡāb.

CONDIMENT, maṡālāḡ, chāṡhnī, chaṡnī, achār.

CONDITION, (*state*) ḡāl, ḡālat, aḡwāl, gat or gati, kaifiyat, 'ālam, dasā or dashā, waṡ, maram; — (*rank*) auḡ, shān, mansab, sibḡau, bibḡūt; — (*stipulation*) 'ahd, ḡoṡ, sharṡ, iḡrār, biḡ; — (*bond*) 'ahd-nāma; — (*conditions on both sides*) 'ahd o paimān i du-ḡarfi.

To CONDITION, sharṡ-b or -k, 'ahd o paimān-b or -k.

CONDITIONAL, sharṡī, mashrūḡ; — (*bill*) jawābī; — (*in gram.*) sharṡiya; — (*a conditional conjunction*) ḡarfi-sharṡ. [ba-sharṡe-ki.

CONDITIONALLY, ba-sharṡ; — (*on condition that*)

To CONDOLE, mātām-pursī-k, ḡham-kḡwārī-k.

CONDOLEMENT, CONDOLENCE, ḡham-kḡwārī, ta'ziyat, mātām-pursī, pursā, ham-dardī.

CONDOLE, ḡham-kḡwār, ham-dard, dukḡ-baṡā, d.

To CONDUCT, madad-d, kuṡwat-d, takṡiyat-d, pushtid, saḡarā-d, upakār-k, saḡāyatā-k.

CONDUCTIVE, CONDUCTIBLE, mumidd, mu'āwin, saḡā, i.

CONDUCTIVENESS, mu'āwanat, i'ānat, saḡāyatā.

CONDUCT, (*treatment*) sulūḡ, kirdār; — (*management*) iḡrā, madār, tadbir, kartab; — (*behaviour*) chāl, chalan, aṡwār, rawish, ḡariḡa, shewa, waṡ, ḡarakat, vyavahār, ācharan; — (*pass*) parwāna i rāḡdārī; — (*convoy*) badraḡa; — (*of an army*) lashkar-kāshi, fauj-kāshi.

To CONDUCT, le-chalnā, le-jānā, le-ānā, rāh-numā, i-k, pahunchānā; — (*to manage*) chalānā, rawān-k, kārrawā, i-k, ihtimām-k; — (*to conduct an army*) lashkar-kāshi-k.

CONDUCTOR, rāh-numā, aḡwā, rāh-bar, peshwā, peshraw, rāh-nawāl, iḡrā-e-kār; — (*spiritual*) ḡādī, murshid, gurḡ; — (*manager*) ihtimāmchi.

CONDUIT, nahr, āb-rez, pranālī. [sānchā.

CONVE, makḡrūt or makḡrūḡat, ḡā-o-dum, wartah-kḡāṡ,

To CONFABULATE, bāt-chit-k, guṡ-guṡ-k.

CONFABULATION, bāt-chit, bol-chāl, guṡ-guṡ, ḡikr-maḡkūr, ḡil-ḡāl, ḡāl-maḡāl.

To CONFECT, murabba-banānā, pāḡnā, ḡhīlāfi-k.

CONFECTION, CONFECT, murabba, miṡḡā, i, pāḡ, shirini, ḡalwā.

CONFECTIONER, ḡalwā, i, rikāb-dār, murabba-sāz, miṡḡā, i-farosh, ḡalwā-sāz.

CONFEDERACY, 'ahd o paimān, rāh-rawish, ḡaul-ḡarār, ittihād, ekā, milāp, bandish, sāzish, guṡṡ.

CONFEDERATE, rafīḡ, sāṡhi, sāḡḡi, mu'āhid.

CONFEDERATE, (*adj.*) muttafiḡ, muttaḥid, milāpī, mushārik.

To CONFEDERATE, rāh-rawish-k, ham-sharṡ-k, ham-'ahd-k, ek or ekatra-h, yog-k.

To CONFER, (to *conferre*) kahná, jawáb-sawál-k, batí-yáná, kathopakathan-k; — (in *private*) khalwat-k; — (to *give*) dená, bakhsná, marhamat-k, 'inayat-k, 'a'á-k, in'am-k, dān-k.

CONFERENCE, jawáb-sawál, muṣáḥara, mukálama, bāt, bat-kahá-o, maqlahat, muṣáḥasa, kathopakathan; — (consultation) kah-pūchh.

To CONFESS, mánná, kabúl-k, ikrār- &c. -k, ká-il- &c. -h, hān-k, kabūlná, sach kahná, swikár-k; — (to, and as a *priest*) sawan-k or -karáná, gosh-gūzārī-k; — (to *disclose*) batlána, kahná.

CONFESSEDLY, kaṣ'an, yaqīnaq, be-shubha, muḥarrar, be-shakk, kaṣṣaṣ, 'amdaq, hānkā-hānki, badā-badī.

CONFESSION, ikrār, i'tiráf, kahá, kabúl, hūnkār, ijāb, iḡhār, shahādat, swikār, angikār, sawankār, gosh-gūzārī.

CONFESSOR, (declarer) ká-il, mu'tarif, muḥirr; — (martyr) shahid; — (father) pīr.

CONFESS, bádi, mashhūr, hankārā, ma'lūm, fash.

CONFIDANT, CONFIDENTIAL, rāz-dār, ham-rāz, bhe-diya, maḥram, dam-sāz, ham-dam, maḥram-kār, parda-dār, mu'tamid.

To CONFIDE, bharosā-k or -r, patiyāná, vishwās-k, pratiyay-k.

CONFIDENCE, bharosā, ās, ummed, i'tikād, tawaḥḥu', yaqīn, tayaḥkun, nishchai, khātīr-jama'i, partit, iṭminān, patiyārā, vishwās; — (boldness) istiqlāl, dilērī, be-bāki; — (arrogance) shokhī, khud-bīnī.

CONFIDENT, mu'takid, ummed-wār, mutawaḥḥa'; — (bold) mustakill, nidharak, be-ta'ammul, be-tadbir, nis-saṣdeh; — (impudent) gustākh, shokh, dhīṭh. [bhedū.]

CONFIDENTIAL, rāz-dār, partit, mu'tamad, ham-rāz.

CONFIDENTLY, istiqlāl- &c. -se, be-khaṣra, yaqīnaq.

CONFIGURATION, tarkīb, banāwaṭ, rachāwaṭ.

CONFINÉ, ḥadd, intihā, sar-ḥadd, dāṇḍā, siwāna or siwānā, kināra, simā.

To CONFINÉ, (imprison) band- &c. -k, kaid-k; — (to *bound*) munḥasār-k; — (to *restrain*) roknā, aṣkānā. [— (narrow) kotāh, tang.]

CONFINED, bandī, kaidī, muḥaiyad, maḥbūs, pā-band;

CONFINEMENT, kaid, band, asīrī, giriftārī, iṭtibās.

To CONFIRM, ṣābit- &c. -k, iḡbāt- &c. -k, shīr- or shāpan-k, ṭhahrāná, maṣbūt-k, maṣbūb- &c. -k, ṣahīḥ-k; — (certify) pramān-k, muḥarrar-k; — (a *brahman*) saṁskār- &c. -k; — (a *diocese*) jarāná; — (to *appoint*) ká-im-k, khaṣā-k; — (as a *poet*) muzmin-k.

CONFIRMATION, iḡbāt, ṣubūt, taḥakkuk, ta'aiyun, taḥkīk, istiḥkām, istiqlāl, maṣbūtī, ṭhahrā-o, muḥarrari; — (proof) dāl, dalālat, pramān.

CONFIRMATORY, mumidd, muwaiyid, mu'awin.

CONFIRMED, ṣābit, muḥarrar, mu'aiyan, mutahaḥkīk, mushakḥḥaṣ; — (established) ká-im, muḥkam, ba-hāl, barkarār, saṁskārī, bart-bandhī.

To CONFISCATE, zaḥṭ-k, ḥurḥ-k, ṭek- or chhenk- or rok-lenā, baitu-l-māl meṇ-d.

CONFISCATION, zaḥṭī, ḥurḥī.

CONFISCATOR, zaḥṭī, ṭek- &c. lene-wālā. [agni-dāh.]

CONFLAGRATION, agwāhī, ātash-zadagī, shu'la, lūkwā-i, CONFLOUT, laṣā-i, kharḥasha, kār-zār, ma'rika, jang, uljheṣā, sateza, dār o gir, jhaṭā-paṭī, sangrām, jhagrā — (agony) kalap or kalpa, dukh, koṭi, ḥalak.

CONFUENCE, CONFLUX, sangam, mel or melā, milāp; — (a *crowd*) amboh, kaṣrat, maṇḍalī.

CONFLUENT, (small-poz) kiraiyā, masūriyā.

To CONFORM, muwāfiq- &c. -k, barābar- &c. -k, sammat-k, ek-daul-k; (n.) muwāfiq-h; — (to *comply with*) kabúl-k, rāṣī-h, swikār-k.

CONFORMABLE, barābar, eṣān, hamwār, muwāfiq muḥābiḥ, samān, shā-ista, ma'kul, lā-iḥ; — (submissive) ḥalim, mulā-im, burd-bār, mutahammil, gharib. [jābiḥ.]

CONFORMABLY, bar-ḥukm, ba-mūjīb, muwāfiq, mu-CONFORMATION, tarkīb, banāwaṭ.

CONFORMITY, muwāfaḥat, muṣābaḥat, mushābahat, taṭābuḥ, 'alāka, milā-o, lagā-o, hamwārī.

To CONFOUND, milāná, maḥlūt-k, darham-barham-k, abtar-k, gar-bar-k, bhūnd-lāná, hadiyāná, haktā-bakkā-k, sar-gardān-k; — (to *abash*) pānī-pānī-k; — (to *astonish*) be-hawāss-k, pareshān-k, tari-ma-k, byākul-k, muṣṭarīb-k, mushawwāsh-k; — (to *destroy*) ḡharat-k, pā-emāl-k, satyānās-k.

CONFOUNDED, (perplexed) hairān, pareshān; — (bad or violent) ashadd, saḥṭ, kaṭṭā, nipaṭ, baitu-l-māl; — (this *confounded business distresses me much*) yih baitu-l-māl kām mujhe bahut 'ājiz kartā hai.

CONFOUNDEDLY, ba-shiddat, nihāyat, makrūhāna.

To CONFRONT, (a.) rū-ba-rū-k, dū-ba-dū-k, chār-chashm-k, muḥābil-k, sāmne-k, saṁmukh-k, jamognā, muwājiha-k; (n.) rū-ba-rū- &c. -honā.

CONFRONTATION, ruḥī, muḥābila.

To CONFUSE, ghabrāná, harḥarāná, uljhāná, akāná, mutafarriḥ- &c. -k.

CONFUSED, mutafarriḥ, muntashar, abtar, tārpasīr, darham-barham, pech dar pech, tah o balā, ulaj-pulajh, ahrā-tahri.

CONFUSEDLY, abtar, abtari-se, &c.

CONFUSION, CONFUSEDNESS, abtarī, barhamī, ghabrāḥat, harḥarī, intishār, uljheṣā; — (disturbance) ghaughā, balwā, shor or shorish, fitūr; — (dis-traction) iḡtirār, ghabrāḥat, hairānī, chāundhiyāḥat, pareshānī, sar-gardānī, ashuftagī, uljhan, ghan-man-ḡal, bagrā, andher, hadiyāḥat.

CONFUTATION, iḡtāl, buḡlān, irād, jhuṭā-o.

To CONFUTE, mulzim-k, ká-il-k, lā-jawāb-k, bāṭil-k, radd-k, mardūd-k, uṭḥā-d, jhuṭhāná, harāná, pach-hārāná, kāṭnā, patit-k.

To CONGEAL, (n.) jamná, bandh-jāná, munjamid-h, basta-h; (a.) jamāná, bāndhnā, basta-k.

CONGELMENT, CONGELATION, jamāwaṭ, injimād, ba-tagī, ānḥī, chakkā.

CONGENIAL, muwāfiḥ, ek-dil, ham-dard, ek-rang, ham-rang, dam-sāz, ham- or ek-jins, ham-maghab, ek-rūp; — (agreeable) khātīr-khāh, manohar.

To CONGLOBATE, goliyāná, guṭhlāná.

CONGLOMERATE, ghurchiyāná, pechtāb-k.

CONGLOMERATION, ghurchi, pechtāb, ghurchiyāḥat, guljhari.

To CONGLUTINATE, juṭāná, bhar-lāná.

To CONGRATULATE, mubārak-bād kahná, mubārak-bādī- &c. -d, jai-jai-kār-manāná.

CONGRATULATION, mubārak-bādī, tahniyat, mubārakī, badhā-i, badhāwā; — (letter of congratulation) tahniyat-nāma (opposed to ta'ziyat-nāma, a letter of condolence).

To CONGREGATE, baṭornā, jam'-k, maṇḍlāná.

CONGREGATION, CONGRESS, jamā', jam'iyat, sabhā.

CONGRUITY, muwāfaḥat, ittifāq, mel, upayuktatā, yog-yatā.

CONGRUOUS, ṭhik, lā-iḥ, shā-ista, hamwār, muwāfiḥ, munāsib, uchtī, योग, upayukta.

CONIC, CONICAL, gā-o-dum, surangī, maḥrūḡī, gā-o-dumī, mināri.

CONJECTURAL, khīyālī, kiyāsī, wahmī, anumānī.

CONJECTURE, aḥkal, andāza, wahm, kiyās, khīyāl, gumān, zann, 'aḥl, tajwiz, takhmina, iṭimāl, su'm, bharam, anumān, anubhaw; — (a mere conjecture) aḥkal-pachchī.

TO BE CONJECTURED, muhtamal-h, anuman-h, &c. &c.
CONJECTURER, tār-bāz, aṭkal-bāz.

TO CONJOIN, (a.) milānā, lagānā, jorṇā, paiwasta-k, wasl- &c. -k; (n.) milnā, jurnā,

CONJOINED, bāhami, maḥrūn, muḥārin, mutaḥārin.

CONJOINT, muttāfiḥ, mushtarik.

CONJOINTLY, sharākat-se, bi-l-ishtirāk, bi-l-iṭṭifāḥ.

CONJUGAL, zauji, sam-bandhi.

CONJUGATE, taṣrif-k, gardānā, ṣarf-denā.

CONJUGATION, taṣrif, ṣarf, gardān.

CONJUNCTION, (union) milā-o, lagā-o, iṭṭisāl, iṭṭimā', milāp, mel, jor, paiwand, wasl, inṣimān, muwāṣilat, sambandh, jog or yog; — (of planets) ḳirān, sanjog, muḥārinat, amāwas; — (a fortunate conjunction of planets) ḳirānu-s-sādain (opposed to ḳirānu-n-naḥasain, an unfortunate conjunction).

CONJUNCTION, (in gram.) 'aṭf, ḥarf i 'aṭf, ḥarf i jumla.

CONJUNCTIVE MOOD, shartiyā, muḥāri', sam-milit.

CONJUNCTIVELY, mil-ke, bāham-loke.

CONJUNCTURE, iṭṭifāḥ, ḥālat, gat or gati; — (occasion) ḥimn, gauḥ, samay.

CONJURATION, jādu-garī, sihr-kārī, sāhiri, bān, mantr, ṭoṭkā, jhār-phūnk, ṭonā, ṭāmar, chhūchhā, ṭonhā, i.

TO CONJURE, jādu- &c. -k; — (to importune) ilḥāḥ-k, amājāt-k, bintī-k, āzū-k, wāṣṭa or ḳasam-or soḥh-dilānā, chhūchhwānā; — (I conjure you, by God, not to mention this business to any one) main tumhen ḳhudā kā wāṣṭa dilātā hūn ki yih bāt kisi se na kahnā.

CONJURER, jādu-gar, afsūn-gar, sāhir, sihr-kār, ṭōnhā, ḥāzīratī, da'wātī, nāmīt, ojhā, banhā, syānā, jantrī, jān, gunī, sihr-gar, sihr-sāz, shūbada-bāz.

CONNATE, bi-zātihi, janamī, ḳhilḳi, ham-zād.

TO CONNECT, (a.) jorṇā, lagānā, milānā, paiwand-k, wasl- &c. -k, bāndhnā, gāṭhnā; (n.) milnā, lagnā, gāṭhnā.

CONNECTED, muttāfiḥ, muta'allik, paiwasta, murtabiḡ, mushtarik, mutawāṣil, mulḥak; — (with) waṣila-dār. [nally] bhiṛnā (v. to copulate).

TO BE CONNECTED, 'alāḳa- &c. -r; — (to be car-

CONNECTION, jor, wasl, paiwastagī, imtizāl, tawāṣul, 'alāḳa, rabḡ, munāsabat, nisbat, ta'alluḳ, sar-rishta, āṛḥaṭ, ḳarina, wāṣṭa, jihat, sarokār, tanāsub, sābika, jinsiyat; — (person) wasila, rishta-dār, bhā-i-chārā; — (carnal) guḥbat, āshnā, i.

CONVIVENCE, iḡhmāz, chashm-poshi, taghāful, tasā-hul, snākānī, maṭiyāḥaṭ, tasāmuh, tasāhul.

TO CONVIVE, iḡhmāz- &c. -k, bhānjnā, maṭiyānā, sun-ḳhinchnā, ānkh-chhipānā.

CONNOISSEUR, 'allāma, māhir, wāḳif-kār, binā, parkhiyā, parkhī, nāḳid, shauḳin, gūdiyā.

TO CONQUER, fath-k, ghalba-k, tashḳir-k, jitnā, fath- &c. -pānā, le-lenā, ādhin-k, sar-k, shikast-d, maghlūb-k, ḡhalib-h, pachḥārnā, mārṇā, girānā, war-rahnā, dast-burd-k, dabānā, uṭhā-d, tark-k, rām-k.

CONQUERED, maghlūb, musakhḳhar, ādhin, maftūḥ.

CONQUEROR, fataḥ-mand, ḡhalib, jai-mān, fataḥ-naṣīb, muḥāffar, ḡafar-yāb, ḡhāzī, musallaṭ, nāsir, maṣūr, firoz-mand, zabar-dast, subhmān; — (in comp.) kushā, sitān, gir, whence mulk-gir, subduer of regions; mulk-girī, conquest.

CONQUEST, fataḥ, ḡafar, tashḳir, jay, jit.

CONSCIENTIOUS, ḳarīb, yaḡāna, ek-loḥū or -rakat.

CONSCIENTIUNTY, ḳarābat, yaḡānagī, apnā, et, ḳhweshī, saḡawāt, saḡā, i, barādari, ḳurbat, gori-āwaj, ham-zāti.

CONSCIENCE, dil, ḳhāṭir, man, zamir, tamiz, jī, manjot, bāḡin, ma'rifat, bibek; — (justice) inṣāf, nyā-o; — (honesty) imān, diyānat, 'ibrat, ḥāḳiyat, dharam, parlok; — (scruple, doubt) andesha, dhaḳkā, sansai or sanshay.

CONSCIENTIOUS, imān-dār, diyānat-dār, mutadāfiyn- rāst-mu'āmalā, dharm-ātmā, ḳhudā-tars, ṣāf-bāḡin, sinā-ḡāf, pāk-dil, ḥaḳḳ-shinās, āḡāh-dil, dharmī, jāḡti-jot, parloki, aḥli 'ibrat, dhārmik.

CONSCIENTIOUSLY, ḳhudā-tarsi- &c. -se.

CONSCIENTIOUSNESS, ḳhudā-tarsi, diyān at-dāri, imān-dāri, rāst-mu'āmalī, sachauṭī, ḥaḳḳ-shināsī, wāḳif-kārī.

CONSCIONABLE, sachā, ma'ḳūl, munṣif, kharā, rāst-bāz, wājibi, ṭhik.

CONSCIOUS, wāḳif, ḳhabar-dār, āḡāh, mutḡala', ḥassās, wāḳif-kār, mahram-kār, ḳhud-ḳhabar, jān-kār, sacheti, 'ālim, māhir.

TO BE CONSCIOUS, wāḳif- &c. -h, ḳhabar-r, ma'lūm-k, chetnā.

CONSCIOUSLY, wuḳūf-se, dida o dānistā.

CONSCIOUSNESS, wuḳūf, ḳhabar, iṭṭilā', āḡāhī, 'ilm, mudrika, tamiz, ḥiss.

TO CONSECRATE, makhḡsūs-k, ṭhahrānā, naḡr-k, san-kalp-k, ikāmat-k, niyāz-k, pratisthā-k.

CONSEQUENT, muta'āḳib, mutasalsal, tālī.

CONSENT, marḡi, ḳabūl, raḡā-mandī, ḳhushī, manautī, ijāb, ijābat, angikār, rukḡḡat, swikār, sammati; the woman's consent in matrimony is expressed by kaniyā mukḡhar, opposed to pitā mukḡhar, the father's, which last is the only one now required in Hindustān, though formerly the reverse.

TO CONSENT, raḡi-h, ḳabūl-k, raḡā-d, mānnā, ḳā, il-h, muttāfiḥ-h, ḡāzīr-h, hān-k, karānā.

CONSEQUENCE, (effect) mā-ḡaṣal, arthāt, ma'al, mā-jarā, pratiphāl, ḳhamiyāza, choṭ; — (end) anjām, ant, 'āḳibat; — (weight) ḳadr, wazn, i'tibār, naḳḡha, shakhḡsiyat; — (moment) muḡā, iḳa, parwā; — (it is of no consequence) kuchh muḡā, iḳa nahin; — (an affair of consequence) muḡhim, baṛī bāt.

CONSEQUENT, muntaj, mu, aḳḳḳhar, natija.

CONSEQUENTLY, ba-natija, lihāḡā, zarūratan, bi-g-zarūr, ḳhwāh-makhḡwāh, be-shubḡha, lā-jurm, us-wāṣṭe.

CONSERVATION, ḡifāḡat, muḡāfāḡat, jatan, nigāh-bānī, bachā-o.

CONSERVE, (of roses) gul-ḳand, gul-shakar or gul-shakari.

TO CONSERVE, murabba-banānā, pāḡnā, achār-d or denā, miṭḡā, i-k; — (flowers) gul-ḳand-banānā.

TO CONSIDER, sochnā, būjhnā, aṭkalnā, jānnā, dhyān- &c. -k, taulnā, 'aḳi-dauṛānā, fikr-k, deḳhnā, samajhnā, yād-r, bichār-k, bibechnā-k, kahnā, ṭhahrānā, tarāshnā, lagānā, karnā; — (to hold) rakḡ-nā.

CONSIDERABLE, (respectable) namūd, rū-dār, ṣāḡib i'tibār, buzurg; — (much) bahut, ziyāda.

CONSIDERABLY, kam-besh, thoṛā-bahut, ziyāda.

CONSIDERATE, mudabbir, ṣāḡib-tadbīr, fahmida, 'āḳi-bat-andesh, dūr-andesh, bichārwan, gambhir, dhyānī, imtiyāzi, tadbiri, muta, ammīl.

CONSIDERATELY, ta, ammūl-se, tadbir- &c. -se, 'āḳi-lāna, ṭhahrāke, deḳh-bḡal-ke.

CONSIDERATION, dhyān, ḳhiyāl, taraddud, tadbīr, lihāḡ, mulāḡaḡa, tamiz, imtiyāz, ḳarina, būjḡ; — (importance) wazn, bojḡ, rūyāt, rū-dāri, i'tibār, mar-jādā, mān, shumār; — (compensation) 'iwaḡ, ajr, jazā, badla; — (motive) sabab, bā'ig.

CONSIDERING, (i.e. if we, &c. consider) deḳhiye, lihāḡ kijiye, sochiye.

TO CONSIGN, ḡawāla-k, tafwīz-k, taalim-k, supurd-k, de-dālnā, baḳḡḡhnā, amānat-sompnā, denā, dilānā, de-bhejnā, gimma-k; — (to appropriate) ṭhahrānā, makhḡsūs-k, mu'āyan-k.

CONSIGNMENT, tafwīz, supurd; — (the writing) hiba-nāma.

To **CONSIST**, honā, manjūd-h, mahhlūk-h, murakkab-h, mujassam-h, bannā, wajūd-pakarnā, bharnā, thā-harnā, rahnā, namūd-h; — (to agree) muwāfiq-h, muṭābiq-h, milnā.

CONSISTENCE, CONSISTENCY, (uniformity) muwāfaqat, tawāfuq, muṭābaqat, liyāqat, munāsabat, thikānā, thal-berā, shā'istagi; — (state) ḥālat, gat, dasā; — (existence) wajūd, hasti; — (density) jamā-wat, bastagi, kiwām, pāg; — (stability) kiyām, qubūt, istiḥkām, sir-pānw, lagā, o, thaur-thikānā.

CONSISTENT, (uniform) muṭābiq, munāsib, samān, lā, iḥ, sāzgār; — (firm) basta, munjamid, kaṣif.

CONSISTENTLY, liyāqat-se, munāsabat-se.

To **CONSOCIATE**, mil-jul-rahnā.

CONSOLATION, tasalli, dilāsā, dil-bari, dhāras, shānti, tashaffi, dil-jama'i, khāṭir-jama'i, istimālat, iṭminān, ghanimat, tamāniyat, jam'aiyat, thandak, dam-dilāsā; — (it is some consolation that one of them has escaped) ghanimat hai ki un meṭh-se ek bachā hai.

CONSOLATORY, CONSOLER, taskin-bakhsh, āram-bakhsh, muṭma-inn, gham-guṣār, or -tarāsh, dukh-haran, tasalli-yānā.

To **CONSOLE**, tasalli- &c. -d, dīrīp-k, dhāras-d,

To **CONSOLIDATE**, (a.) saḥt-k, jamānā, bāndhnā, basta-k, munjamid-k: (n.) jamnā, bandhnā, basta-h, munjamid- &c. -h; — (a wound) bhar-lānā, barābar-k, jorñā.

CONSOLIDATION, jamāwat, injimād, bastagi, iltiyām.

CONSONANT, (adj. v. consistent); — (a consonant) ḥarf ṣāḥiḥ, hal or has.

CONSONOUS, ek-sur, ham-āwāz or ham-makhraj.

CONSORT, priyā, zauj, khaṣam, jorī or jūrī, ham-sar, ham-dam, jorā-jorī; — (royal) pādshāh-begam.

CONSPICUOUS, ḡāhir, 'alāniya, pratichh or pratyaksh, khulā, prakāsh, mashhūr, marūf, aḡhar, jalī, namūd, rūdār, namūdār, uḡjār, numāyān, ma'lūm, rū-shinās, ūhrā, uḡharī, āshkar.

CONSPICUOUSLY, ḡāhirān, namūdārī-se.

CONSPICUOUSNESS, ḡāhiri, raushanī, rū-dārī, namūdārī.

CONSPIRACY, bandish, sāziḥ, gushṭ or gosṭh, ittifaq, ekā, bāndhnū, ek-ṣalāḥ, gūrmāt, jog-sanjog.

CONSPIRATOR, CONSPIRER, bandishi, mufsid, baghī, ham-rāz.

To **CONSPIRE**, bandish- &c. -b, muttāfiq-h, milnā, ham-ṣalāḥ-h, maṣlaḥat-k. [nāḡir, kotwāl.]

CONSTABLE, thāne-dār, muḥalle-dār, mirdahā, goṛa, et.

CONSTANCY, qubūt, ṣabāt, istiḥrār, ustuwārī, mazbūṭī, karār, ṭikā, o, porḥā, i, kiyām, istiḥkām, sthiratā, dīrīhatā; — (resolution) istiqlāl, dhīraj, teḥā, dhun, himmat; — (fidelity) wafā-dārī, ṣābit-ḡadamī.

CONSTANT, aḥal, aṭal, ṣābit, mustahkam, mustakim, karārī, porḥā, sthir, dīrīp; — (practice) kaṣrat isti'māl; — (determined) ṣābit-ḡadam, ḡā'im-mizā; — (faithful) wafā-dār, wafā-parast.

CONSTANTLY, bar-karār, 'ala-d-dawām, har-ān, chhin-chhin, nit-uṭh, dam ba dam, har-dam, ānaḡ fa ānaḡ.

CONSTELLATION, burj, rās, sitāra, akhtar, tāra, nakhat, tāra-gan, tāra-maṇḍal.

CONSTERNATION, ḡairat, sar-gardānī, ḡairānī, pareshānī, iḡṣirāb, ḡhabrahāt, dharkā, bhauḡhakki, be-ḡawāssī, chaundhiyāhat, dang, halchal.

To **CONSTIPATE**, ḡabz-k, band-k, bandhej-k.

CONSTITUTION, ḡabz, ḡabziyat, inkibāz, bastagi.

CONSTITUENT, (adj.) aḡlī, khilki, jibilli, ḡāti; — (the constituent part) jism i jauhari; — (constituter) munib, muwakkil, sāh, prerak, kārak, niyojak.

To **CONSTITUTE**, (to produce) paidā-k, mahhlūk-k, banānā; — (to establish) mu'aiyan-k, mahḡṣūs-k, ṭhāhrānā.

CONSTITUTION, (of the body, &c.) mizā, ṭabīyat, ṭaba', ṭinat, jibillat, sariḡht, antahkarn, koṭhā; — (temper) sirat, khaṣlat, ādat, nihād; — (state, &c.) ḡālat; — (government) band o bast, ṣab-rab, naḡm o naṣṭ, intizām, naḡsha; — (institution) ṣābiṭa, rasm.

CONSTITUTIONAL, khilki, ḡāti, aḡlī, jibilli, janami, paidā, lahi, deḡaj; — (legal) shar'ī, jā, i, mubāḡ, pramān.

To **CONSTRAIN**, (restrain) aṭkānā, bārnā, barājnā, band-k, ḡaid-k, man'-k; — (to press) dabānā, dābnā; — (to tie) bāndhnā; — (to be constrained) majbūr-h.

CONSTRAINT, (restraint) rok, dabā, o, ḡaid; — (compulsion) zor, zabar-dasti, jabr, gulm.

CONSTRICTION, sikoṛ, simṭā, o.

To **CONSTRINGE**, (constrict) sikoṛnā, sametnā.

CONSTRINGENT, bandhej, samet.

To **CONSTRUCT**, banānā, binā-k, ta'mir-k, 'imārāt-banānā or uṭhānā, -naḡsha-b, ḡaul-d.

CONSTRUCTION, ta'mir, naḡsha, 'imārāt, baniwat, banā, o, sāḡht, jast-bast, tarkib; — (meaning) maḡmūn; — (explanation) taḡṭir, ta, wil, samās, — (arrangement) rabṭ, mel.

To **CONSTRUE**, rabṭ-d, marbūṭ-k, rabṭ-khilānā or -khānā; — (to interpret) taḡṭir- &c. -k, bayān-k, tarjuma-k. [ekhi]

CONSUBSTANTIAL, ham-ḡāt, ham-jina, eksān or yakīn.

CONSUBSTANTIALITY, ham-ḡāti, ham-jinsī, yakīnī.

CONSUL, wakil, nā, ib, amin.

To **CONSULT**, (to deliberate) maṣlaḡat-k, ṣāḡḡ-k, maṣharat-k, parāmarsh-k; — (to ask advice) maṣlaḡat- or naṣiḡat- &c. -lenā; — (to regard) dhyān-k, naḡar-k; — (a book) dekhnā; — (an oracle) istiḡḡhāra-dekhnā.

CONSULTATION, maṣlaḡat, parāmarsh, viveḡhanā, maṣharat, mantranā, gurmatā, muṣḡawara, ṣāḡḡ; — (assembly) diwān, majlis.

CONSUMABLE, taḡḡil-paḡir, jalne-jog.

To **CONSUME**, (a. to spend) ṣarf-k, sharṭ-bart-k, ḡḡharat-k, talaf-k, ṣā, i'-k, pā, emāl-k, sattiyanis-k, ḡudāz-k, paḡḡlānā, khānā, lillnā, nigalnā, ḡḡḡḡnā, bhasam-k, khāk-k, ḡalānā; — (n. to decay) ṣāḡḡ-h, naḡḡwān-h, dublā-h, sūkhnā; — (to consume one's time) taḡī' auḡāt-k, kāl-khonā.

CONSUMER, muṣrif, fuṣūl-kharj, urā, ū. The English have corrupted (perhaps with some propriety) the word **khān-sāmān** (lit. lord of the furniture) into consumer, or consuman (v. butler).

CONSUMMATE, pūrā, pakkā, pukḡḡta, kāmīl.

To **CONSUMMATE**, āḡḡir-k, tamām-k, pūrā-k, nihānā, ba-sar-le-jānā.

CONSUMMATION, takmil, tamāmi, saranjām, āḡḡirat, āḡibāt, itmām, inṣirām, ant, samāpt; — (mystical) ḡaunā, durāḡaun, raunā, khilwat, kāmila, shahī zifā, nakh-parḡḡhālā.

CONSUMPTION, kharj, khaḡat, katti; — (disease) aḡl, chḡa, i, or chḡa, i-rog, kṣhay or kṣhay-rog.

CONSUMPTIVE, (diseased) maslūl, madḡūk.

CONTACT, lagā, o, millā, o, ittīṣāl, mas, laṣūḡ.

CONTAGION, sirāyat, ta, aḡḡur, phailā, o; — (plague) wabā, marī, mahā-marī.

CONTAGIOUS, sāri, mūḡir, muta'addī, sparshākramak; — (to be contagious) lagnā.

To **CONTAIN**, ṣamīl-h, muḡḡḡḡ-h, muṣḡtamīl-h, byāpak-h, rakhnā, lenā; — (to restrain) bārnā, thāmānā; — (to refrain) parḡhez-k.

To **BE CONTAINED**, samānā, antnā, khaḡnā, ho-jānā, bharnā, ānā, ā-jānā, maḡrūf-h, muḡḡḡḡ-h.

To **CONTAMINATE**, nāḡāk- &c. -k, chḡūt-k, ṭhūṭhālā, ṭhūṭhā-k, bharnā, bhrasṭ-k.

CONTAMINATED, nā-pāk, ghalīq, kaṣf, najis, mulaw-wag, asudh.
 CONTAMINATION, chhūt, nā-pāki, aludagi.
 To CONTEMN, ihānat- &c. -k, ḥaḥīr- &c. -jānnā.
 To CONTEMPLATE, ta,ammul-k, ghaur- &c. -k, dekhnā.
 CONTEMPLATION, ta,ammul, mulāḥaḥa, dhyān, taṣaw-wur, tajwiz, taraddud; — (*holy meditation*) murākaba; — (*study*) muḥāla'a.
 CONTEMPLATIVE, muta,ammil, dhyānī, mutafakkir, bichār-wān, murākib, andesha-mand, fikr-mand; — (*the contemplative faculty*) kuwwat i muta-khāyila.
 TEMPORARY, ham-'aṣr, ham-waqt, mu'āṣir, ek-kālī, ham-'ahd, ham-'umr, sa-samāi, sa-kālī.
 CONTEMPT, ihānat, ḥikārat, maḡammāt, ta'na-zanī, khiffat, subuki, apamān, gullat, khayāri, maḡallat, ibtizāl, taḥkīr, siḍagi.
 CONTEMPTIBLE, ḥaḥīr, subuk, khāfif, khawār, be-ḡadr, ḡalīl, mubtaḡal, nā-chiz, ihānatī, subuk-māya, apamānī, pāji.
 CONTEMPTIBLENESS, ḡalālāt, ibtizāl, maḡallat, be-ḡadri, be-ḡurmatī, nichatā, adhamtā.
 CONTEMPTIBLY, ḥikārat- &c. -se.
 CONTEMPTUOUS, maḡrūr, mutakabbīr, be-adab, ḡarbi.
 CONTEMPTUOUSLY, be-adabī-se, be-imtiyāzi-se.
 To CONTEND, jhaḡarnā, laṛnā, muḡabalat-k, munā-kasha-k; — (*to vie*) ham-chashmi-k, hiskā-k, dhaṛā-b, takkar-lenā or -mārnā, barānā.
 CONTENT, (*contented*) rāzi, khush, khushnūd, ṣābir, mutawakkil, kānī, shākīr, santokhi, muktafi, ser-chashm, man-bharā, fāriḡ-hāl, khursand, bā-āram, santushī, shānt, santoshī.
 CONTENT, (*contentment*) khushī, kānā'at, ghinā, ṣabr, seri, santokh or santoshī, tawakkul, ser-chashmi, aḡhāi; — (*the thing contained*) maḡrūf, maḡmūn.
 To CONTENT, rāzi-k, khush- &c. -k, peṭ-bharnā, aḡ-hānā, chhakānā.
 To BE CONTENT, kabūl-k, rāzi-h, (*v. content, contented*).
 CONTENTION, CONTEST, jhaḡrā, bakherā, laṛāi, kaziya, mubāḥasa, mujādala, mukābara, radd-badal, guft o shand, jhaḡrā-rāḡrā, anras, nizā', munāza'at, ikhtilāf, hangāma, paikār, rār, munākasha, khusūmat, jhaṛ-pā-jhaṛpī, kandar, baḡrā, khalīsh.
 CONTENTIOUS, laṛākā, jhaḡrālū, bakheriyā, rāri, jang-jo, hujjati, takrāri.
 CONTENTIOUSLY, zidd-se, laṛāi- &c. -se.
 CONTENTIOUSNESS, jang-jo-i, siteza-jo-i.
 CONTENTMENT, (*v. content, gratification*).
 CONTENTS, fihrist, guṇfida; — (*of a book*) chhand, maḡlab, maḡmūn.
 CONTEST, kushti, munākaṣha, khusūmat, jhaṛ-pā-jhaṛpī, kandar, baḡrā, khalīsh.
 To CONTEST, bāt-duhrānā, hujjat-k, takrār- &c. -k.
 CONTEXT, matan, mūl, ḡarina, 'ibarat, likhāi, maḡmūn, siyād, sabāk.
 TEXTURE, banāwat, tarkīb, bināi.
 CONTIGUITY, CONTIGUOUSNESS, joy, mel, waṣl, ittīṣāl, ḡurb, paṭwastagi, nazdiki.
 CONTIGUOUS, paṭwasta, mutāṣil, milā, jurā, mumāse.
 CONTINENCE, parhez, ihtirāz, ijtināb, takāwat, takwā nem, sanjam, pārsāi, shil, zuhd, parhez-ḡāri.
 CONTINENT, (adj.) parhez-ḡār, muhtariz, sāhid, 'āṣima, 'afīfa, jati, mujtamib, be-ahawat.
 A CONTINENT, barr, khushki, mahā-dwip.
 CONTINENTLY, parhez- &c. -se.
 CONTINGENCE, CONTINGENCY, 'āriṣa, ittīfāk, sanjog, wāḡi'a.
 CONTINGENT, 'āriṣī, sanjogī, akasmāi; — (*occasional*) maḡkūri; — (*expenses*) maḡkūrāt.

CONTINGENTLY, ittīfāk-se, ittīfākān.
 CONTINUAL, pā-e-dār, mudāmī, dā'im, anantar, laḡātār, paiham, mutawātir.
 CONTINUALLY, hamesha, mudām, rozmarra, nit.
 CONTINUANCE, (*continuation*) mudāwamat, dawām, hameshaḡi, nittā, thahrā, o, rahā, o, istiḡamat, muddat, istimrār, nityatā; — (*duration*) pā-e-dāri, der-pāi; — (*perseverance*) dhun, anivāran.
 To CONTINUE, (n.) rahnā, thamnā, khaṭānā, pā-e-dār-h, der-pā-h, jānā, le-rahnā, nibhnā, ba-ḡāl- or bar-pā-rahnā; (a.) rakhnā, nibhānā; — (*to unite*) joṛnā.
 CONTINUITY, ilsāk, ilḡāk, abhedatā, avichhedatā.
 To CONTORT, ainhnā, maroṇā, umethnā.
 CONTORTION, giriḥ, ḡanṡ; — (*of the bowels*) maroṛā, pechish; — (*flexure*) pech, pher.
 CONTOUR, ṡikiyā, ḡherā, naḡsha, bā'ira.
 CONTRABAND, man', barjit, mamnū', ḡurki, ḡurk-pāḡir.
 CONTRACT, hoṛ, ḡaul-ikrār, 'ahd o paimān, ijāra, ta'ahhud, mukātā, kaṭkanā, ṡhikā, chukautā, likhā-parhi; — (*in comp.*) nāma or patr, whence 'akd-nāma, a marriage contract; — (*a written contract*) 'ahd-nāma; — (*by contract*) bil-maḡtā; — (*to give by contract*) ijāre-d; — (*to take by contract*) ijāre-lenā.
 To CONTRACT, (a.) jakṛānā, akṛānā, ainhnā, pa-kaynā, laḡānā; — (*a debt*) lenā, karnā; — (*to constringe*) bandhej-k, inkibāz-k; — (*to lessen*) kotāh-k, tang-k, muḡhtaṣar-k, sanchhep-k; — (*to bargain*) shārṡ-b, hoṛ-b; — (*to betrothe*) man-ḡni-k; — (*to procure*) nikālā, lānā; — (*in grammar*) tarkhīm-k, ḡaḡf-k; (n.) simaṭnā; si-kuṛnā, jakaynā, ainhnā, akaynā; — (*and expand*) pulpulānā, bijuknā.
 CONTRACTED, mashrūṡ, ma'hūd, munḡabiz, murakh-kham, maḡḡūf, mu'aḡḡad (*v. the various meanings of the verb*).
 CONTRACTION, (*constriction*) simṡā, o, inkibāz, jakṛāḡaṡ, jakṛā, o; — (*and expansion*) riṡṡ o fitk, pulpulā-haṡ; — (*spasm*) tashannuj; — (*abridgment*) ijmāl, kotāhi, tangi; — (*in grammar*) zihāf, tarkhīm, ḡaḡf. [ṡhike-dār.
 CONTRACTOR, mustājir, muta'ahhid, kaṭkana-dār.
 To CONTRADICT, radd-k, bar-'aks-kahnā, bar-khilāf-kahnā, bar-zidd-kahnā, zidd-k, kāṡ-denaṡ, jhuthālānā, duhrānā, ulaṡnā, palaṡnā, phernā, toṛnā.
 CONTRADICTION, khilāf, takhāluf, mu'āraṡa, tanāḡuz, tabā'in, mubāyanat, birodh, dohrā, o, palā, o, naḡiz, ta'arruṡ.
 CONTRADICTORY, muḡhalīf, bar-'aks, mutaṡādd, muta-bā'in, muḡhtalīf, munāḡiz, munāfi.
 CONTRARIETY, muḡhalāfat, zidd, ikhtilāf, takhāluf, nā-muwaṡfaḡat, birodh.
 CONTRARY, (adj.) muḡhalīf, zidd, ba'id, birodhi, ulṡā, aundhā, palā; — (*on the contrary*) bar-'aks, bar-khilāf; — (*contrary to*) 'alā-r-raḡham.
 CONTRARY, zidd, 'aks; — (*contraries do not meet*) ziddān lā yajtami'ān.
 CONTRAST, muḡbala, milan.
 To CONTRAST, muḡbala-k or muḡabalat-k, milānā.
 To CONTRAVENE, mahṛūm-r, bāz-r.
 CONTRAVENTION, muḡhalāfat, muzāḡamat, bādhā or vādhā.
 To CONTRIBUTE, madad-k, imdād-k, denā, bakhsnā, pahunchānā.
 CONTRIBUTION, chandā; — (*tax*) chhātā, wairā, bāchh, bihri, dāmāsāhi, ḡiṡsa-rasad, chauṡh, ḡand.
 CONTRIBUTOR, madad-ḡār, mumidd, saḡāi. [tā,ib.
 CONTRITE, muta,assif, nādim, paṡhemān, pachṡā,ū.
 CONTRITION, pachhtāwā, ta,assuf, nadāmat, tauba.

CONTRIVANCE, ifjäd, ikhṭirä, 'san'at, hikmat, manšuba, tajwiz, banāwat, joṛ-toṛ, bandhnä, jugat, tautiyä, kal; — (*artifice*) faann, kaṭkana, chhal-bal; — (*plot*) bandish.

To CONTRIVE, nikälinä, ifjäd-k, tadbir-b, naṣṣa-b, ifrat-laränä, bandish-k, banänä, bāndhnä, joṛnä, kalpanä-k, upä-e-k. [kane-bāz, bandish-i.

CONTRIVER, mülid, ifrat-i, manšuba-bāz, hikmat-i, kaṭ-CONTROL, atkā-o, rok, zaḅṭ, man', band; — (*power*) ikhtiyār, ḥukm, 'azl o naṣb, ä, it, kābū, kaid, siyāsät, shakti.

To CONTROL, atkānä, roknä, bārnä, barajnä, man'-k, zer-k, maḥkūm-k, tābi'-k, band-k; — (*an account*) jāchnä, muḥābala-k, jā, iza-k, sari ḥisāb-r.

CONTROLLER, (*superintendent*) amin, sarkob, dārogha, nāṣir, gaungir; — (*ruler*) 'amil; — (*of accounts*) mustaufi.

CONTRIVERSY, jhagrä, bakherä, kahä-kah-i, jhanjhat, baḡṣ ḳāziya, radd-badal, ḥujjat, kadd o käwish, jawāb-sawāl, kah-pūchh, pachrā, goshti, vādānuvād.

To CONTOVERT, baḡṣnā, jhagarnä, larnä, radd-badal &c. -k.

CONTUMACIOUS, be-adab, be-imtiyāz, nā-farmān, sharir, shora-pusht, dhiṭh, gardan-kash, tāgh-i.

CONTUMACY, CONTUMACIOUSNESS, be-adabi, be imtiyāzi, gustākhi, dhiṭhā-i, shārārāt, nā-farmāni, shora-pushti, gardan-kashi.

CONTUMELIOUS, darida-dahan, he-ḥayā, bad-zabān, galenḥā, bar-bolā, be-lagām, nir-lajj, badnām-gar.

CONTUMELIOUSNESS, CONTUMELY, bad-zabāni, darida-dahani, be-ḥayā-i, nir-lajjātā, nindā. [chūr-k.

To CONTUSE, kuchalnä or kuchal-d, koṭa-k, chiknā-CONFUSION, bhitar-mār, choṭ, ṭhokar, kuchalā-i, the-kūch.

CONVALESCENCE, ifāḳāt, adhodh, naḳāhat.

CONVALESCENT, adhodhā, naḳh, dukh-hin.

To CONVENE, (n.) jurnä, baṭurnä, milnä, jam'-h, ekaṭhān-h; (a.) joṛnä, baṭornä, jam'-k, ekaṭṭhā-k, ekjā-k, majlis-k.

CONVENIENT, CONVENIENCE, (*fitness*) munāsabat, tawāfuḳ, jogtā; — (*ease*) ānand, farāḡhat, āsūdagi, ni'mat, ghanimat.

CONVENIENT, ṭhik, suthrā, ma'kul, lā, ik, munāsib, wājib, lāzim, saẓāwār, shā, ista, yogya, upayukt; — (*abode*) subās, sukhad.

CONVENIENTLY, liyāḳāt-se, munāsabat- &c. -se.

CONVENT, akhārā, asthal, asthān, takiya, maṭh.

CONVENTION, majlis, sabhā, jamā'at, ijmā'; — (*contract*) 'ahd o paimān, niyam.

To CONVERGE, milnä, ham-markaz-h.

CONVERSABLE, ma'kul, jawāb-sawāl, charchait, gawāiyā, bātūniyā.

CONVERSANT, āshnā, wāḳif, khabar-dār, āḡāh, muṭṭalā', māhir, ma'kul-go; — (*experienced*) āzmūda-kār, pakkā, pukhta; — (*conversant with the world*) jahān-dida.

CONVERSATION, bāt-chit, guṭagū, jawāb-sawāl, zikr-maḳkūr, bāt, bat-kahā-o, bol-chāl, bāteṇ, makālāma, muḳḥāṭibat, charchā, bat-kah-i, taḡkira, bol-chāl-i, kahā-suni, kāl-maḳāl, kalima-kalām, rāz o niyāz; — (*intercourse*) guḥbat, lagā-o, sarokār, āshnā-i.

To CONVERSE, bāt-chit- &c. -k, 'alāka- &c. -r, shi-nāsā-i, &c. -r, bolnā-chālānā, kahnā-sunnā, batiyānā; — (*to cohabit*) pās-jānā, sonā, jhānki-mārnā, ham-bistar-h; — (*to associate*) muṣāḥib-h, ham-kalām-h, ham-sukhan-h.

CONVERSELY, taḳlibāḡ, bar-khilāf, bar-'aks.

CONVERSION, taḳlib, inkilāb, taḳallub, istiḥāla, tabdil, pratikūl. [nau-muslim.

CONVERT, nau-murid; — (*to the Muslimān faith*)

To CONVERT, badal-dālānā, pber-d, paktāni, munḥall-k, phirānā, dīgānā; — (*to the Muslimān faith*) islām-meñ-lānā; — (*to appropriate*) muḳarrar-k, apnānā; — (*to convert a person*) din meñ dakhil-k, man-phernā.

CONVERTIBLE, taḳlib-pagir, parivartaniya.

CONVEX, ḳubba-dār, gumbaz-dār, muḥaddab, gumbazi, sipari, māhi-pusht, murgh-sina, koklā, ḡunḡhli.

CONVEXITY, koklā-i, gumbaz-dāri, &c.

To CONVEY, lejānā, uṭhānā, lānā, uṭhā-lejānā, le-chalnā or -ānā or -urnā, nibāhnā, nikālānā, bhejānā, preran-k; — (*to transmit*) iblāḡh-k; — (*to transfer*) baḡḥshnā, hawālā-k, hiba-k, denā; — (*to impart*) samjhānā, bayān-k, naḳṭ-k.

CONVEYANCE, intikāl; — (*vehicle*) bāhan, markab; — (*grant*) hiba, dān; — (*a letter or deed of conveyance*) hiba-nāma, dān-pattar; — (*a conveyance of property*) hiba e tamlik.

CONVICT, gunāh-gār, bandhū, ā, mulzim, taḳṣir-wār.

To CONVICT, gunāh-gār- or taḳṣir-wār-ṭhahrānā, mulzim-k; — (*to confute*) radd-k, ilzām-d, kāṭ-d.

CONVICTION, ilzām, i'tikād, i'timād, tayāḳkun, subūt.

To CONVINCE, ḳā, il-k, kā, il-ma'kul-k.

CONVIVIAL, khush-ikhṭilāḡ, milan-sār, khurram.

To CONVOCATE, CONVOKE, bulānā, baṭornā, sameṭni, joṛnä, jam'-k, āḡān-d, abāhan-k, āhwān-k.

CONVOCAION, ijtima', majlis, sabhā.

CONVOY, badraḳa-rasāni, jātrā.

To CONVOY, muḥāfazaṭ-k, muḥāyat-k, bachānā, pahm-chānā, nibāh- or bachā-lejānā.

To CONVULSE, akrānā, ainṭhānā, maroṛnā, talmalāni, chihonkānā; (n.) akar-jānā.

CONVULSED, mutashannaj, pechān. [chihonkā-i.

CONVULSION, maroṛ, ainṭh, tashannuj, laḳwā, dhangḡā.

CONUNDRUM, jugat, chuṭkulā.

To COO, ḡuṭaknā, kū-kū-k, baḡh-baḡh-k.

COOK, bāwarchi, pakak or pāchak, rasū, iyā, ṭabbāḥ, nānbā-i, kabābi, bhaṭhiyārā, raso, i-kārī; — (*maid*) bāwarchin; — (*room*) raso, i-ghar, bāwarchi-khānā.

To COOK, pakānā, rāndhnā, rindhnā or rendhnā, ṭabbh-k, pak-k, banānā, karnā, sidh-k, tachānā, rasū, banānā.

COOKERY, bāwarchi-gari, ṭabbh, ṭabbāḳhi, raso, i-kir, pakā-i, &c. pukht. [-shāli.

COOK-ROOM, bāwarchi-khānā, maṭbāḳh, pak-sālā or

COOL, ṭhandhā, sard, sital, silā, khunuk, bārid, ṭhandhā-sā; — (*water*) āb-shora, parwarda-pāni; — (*in temper*) pitte-mār, afsurdā; — (*shady*) sāyadār; — (*a cold friend*) khunuk-dost.

To COOL, (a.) ṭhandhā- &c. -k; — (*to relax*) kāhil, mandā-, or ḡhāfil-k; (n.) ṭhandhā- &c. -h, sirānā; — (*water*) parwarda-k; (*hot water with cold*) samonā.

COOLER, (*in medicine*) tabrid, ṭhandhā-i; — (*reed*) tās, tās-jalibi, kunḡerā, kunḡā.

COOLLY, āhiste, ta, ammul-se, tadbir-se.

COOLNESS, ṭhandh, ṭhandhak, sardi, khunuki, burādat, — (*distance*) rukhāwaṭ, bad-mazagi, afsardagi.

COOP (*for fowls*) ṭāpā, khānchā, kur-kul, darā, khuḍḍā. [mund-r.

To COOP UP, ḳafas-meñ rakhnā, kaid- or band-r.

COOPER, pipā-banāne-wālā, barmil-gar.

To CO-OPERATE, ekdil-h, bāham-h, mutṭafik-h, sharik-h, rafik-h, rifāḳāt- &c. -k, sāth-d, milnā.

CO-OPERATION, ittifāḳ, mel, samudyog.

CO-ORDINATE, ham-ḳadr or -martaba. [bānwā.

COOT, pan-ḡubbi, yarghā, sāḡhnol, sāḡh-ābi, chāḡhā,

CO-PARTNER, sharik, sājhi, bhāḡi, sāshi, rafik.

CO-PARTNERSHIP, sharákat, ishtirák, sájhá
COPE, chhat, sakf; — (under the cope of heaven)
asmán ke sakf ke niche.

TO COPE WITH, barábari-k, ham-sari-k, ham-chashmi-
k, muqábalat-k, pahunchná, páná.

COPIER, naql-nawis, kätib, lekhak; — (imitator)
mutatabbi'. [múkhá.

COPING, (of a wall) munder or munderi, parchhatti,
COPIOUS, bahut, ziyáda, kaṣir, bistári; — (extensive)
wasí, phailá, farákh.

COPIOUSLY, ifráṭ- &c. -se, kaṣrat-se or ba-kaṣrat,
bahutáyat-se.

COPIOUSNESS, buhtát, ziyádati, wafúr, kaṣrat, frá-
wáni, ifráṭ; — (extensiveness) was'at, phailá, o.

COPPEL, machi (v. crucible).

COPPER, támbá or támr or támá, mis, (adjectively) misi:
— (coloured) támbrá, champá, i; — (vessel's)
misáu.

COPPERAS, zangár, hirá-kasís, tutiyá.

COPPERSMITH, thaṭherá, mis-gar, sád-gar.

COPPIC, COPE, jhāri, jangalá, jangalistán.

TO COPULATE, (a.) miláná, joyná lagáná; (n.) jurná,
milná, lagná, muqásharat-k, jimá'-k, chodná, ḡaulá-
k, báhná, bhānjhná, bhijná, peṭi-lárná.

COPULATION, muqásharat, jimá', rat, kel, muqáma'at,
ḡaulá, júrānt, waṭi, chodá, i, berá, parsang, bhanjan,
sangam, maithun, juṭi, ṣuḡbat, bhagdhún,

A COPULATIVE CONJUNCTION, 'āf or ḡarf i 'āf, saṇ-
sargi.

COPY, naql, pratimá, manḡúl, nuskhá, sarikhá, pratirúp,
utrā; — (holder) paṭṭe-dār; — (original) aṣl;
— (I have two copies of the Gulistán) Gulistán ke
do nuskhé mere yahān haiñ; — (the first or foul
copy of any writing) musawwada; — (copy lines)
ta'lim, sar-mashḡ, kaṭkaná.

TO COPY, naql-k, naql-nawisi-k, utrānā; — (to
imitate) pakarná, lená, hispá-k.

COPYHOLD, paṭṭá: this differs considerably from copy-
holds in England.

COPYING, naql-nawisi, kätibi, utrāhat, tanáḡul, ta-
shákul.

TO COQUET, adá- &c. -k, aṭhláná, itráná, bhá, o-bat-
láná.

COQUETRY, adá, nakhrá, náz, ghamza, 'ashwa, 'ashwa-
gari, karishma, chonchlá, jhānwli, chonchle-bāzi,
bhá, o, bhá, oli or bhāvali, há, o, nakhre-bāzi, &c. itrá-
hat, súkhá-nakhrá.

COQUETTE, nakhre-báz, chonchle-báz, 'ashwa-gar,
jhanwli-báz, karishma-báz, nāznin, nāz-pardáz,
bhagii.

CORAL, mūngá, marján, bussad, hajru-l-bahar; —
(a child's coral) chusni, gulli, chhagūni, chaṭwá.

CORB, rassí, ḡor, jyorá, ṭanáb, rasan, kasan, bān, tánt,
chharnaut, barári.

CORDIAL, (invigorating) muḡawwi, pushṭ, mufarriḡ
dil-kushá, man-hulási, dil-afzá; — (heartly, sin-
cere), dill, ḡalbi, jāni, tah-dil, jigari.

A CORDIAL, dawá, e muḡawwá, jawárisḡ, yáḡúti, mu-
ḡawwiya (pl. muḡawwiyát).

CORDIALITY, sachá, i, ṣadákát, garam-joshi.

CORDIALLY, ba-sar o chaashm, ba-dil, shaṡḡ-se, garam-
joshi- &c. -se.

CORE, darúna, andar; — (of a sore) kil.

CORIANDER, (seed) dhaníyá, kishniz; — (the plant)
koṭhmír.

CORK, (of a bottle) ḡhathá or ḡaṭṭá, ḡaṭṭá, ṭhenḡhi,
ahola; — (tree) aḡhára.

TO CORK, ḡaṭṭáná or ḡaṭṭá-lagáná.

CORMORANT, máhi-ḡir, mush-ḡir, chüh-már, chbema-
karni, dhobiya, chilh; — (glutton) khá, u, peṭi.

CORN, anáj, ann, ḡhalla, dána; — (green) khúḡ,
zirá't; — (on the feet) gokhrú, ḡaṭṭá, ḡhathá,
ṭhelá; — (land) kisht-zár, jyonár; — (pipe)
phoṇphi.

TO CORN, (meat) namak-malná; — (granulate)
dána-dána-k.

CORNELIAN, 'aḡik, yamaní, ágin-pathar, jigari.

CORNER, koná, gosha, kunj, khunṭ, alang, ṭaraf, kondar,
kolá, kanlá, pallá, antar; — (of the nail) kor;
— (of the eye) ko, á.

CORNERWISE, koná-káni, tirkas.

CORNET, (a trumpet) karná, e; — (officer of horse)
'alam-bardár, jamá'-dár.

CORNETTER, karná, e-nawáz.

CORN-FIELD, khet, mazra', kisht-zár, jyonár.

CORNICE, kangni, sinká, karnas, mundochh, kagar.

COROLLARY, natija, aṣar, khatm.

CORONATION, julúa, abishekh, ṭiká, rájyábbhishek.

CORONET, táj (v. crown, ādam, &c.)

CORPORAL, (adj.) badani, dehi; — (material) jis-
máni, janhari.

A CORPORAL, (among the English), ná, ek, 'amal-dár.
(Among the natives these words have a very different
meaning: in their armies a daf'a-dár answers to our
serjeant, and is the lowest officer they have.)

CORPORATE, mutafik, ek-dil, ek-chit, ekatri-krit.

CORPORATION, firḡa, jamá'at, guroh, jathá, dal, thok,
mandali.

CORPOREAL, jismáni, sariri or skárik.

CORPS, (of troops) rasála, guroh, ḡhol.

CORPSE, murda, lásh, mū, á, loth, jifa, mirtak, maiyat,
máti; — (washer) murda-sho.

CORPULENCE, CORPULENCY, jasámat, moṭápá, farbihi,
tan-áwari.

CORPULENT, moṭá, jasim, farbiḡ, tan-áwar, tondálá,
dal-dár, ashul, moṭakkay, duhrá, yal, dham-
dhúsra, dhondhá, bhassar, tondallá.

CORPUSCLE, gatta, reza, anú.

CORRECT, saḡih, sudh, durust, bar-jasta, marbūṭ,
taḡḡik, sáf.

TO CORRECT, (punish) tambih- or tádiḡ-k or -d,
changá-banáná, sánsná, rok-tok-k, chhaṭhi ká dúdh
yád-diláná, sádhná; — (to amend) saḡih-k,
ṭhik-k; — (to temper) mu'tadil-k, isláḡ-d.

CORRECTION, (punishment) 'azáb, 'akúbat, siyásat;
— (amendment) taḡḡih, saḡhat, sodh, árástagi,
isláḡ; — (house of) harn-bázi.

CORRECTLY, saḡhat-se, ṭhik, ba-khúbi.

CORRECTNESS, saḡhat, sodh, durustagi, shuddhatá.

A CORRECTOR, saḡhat-rasán, sáadhanhár; — (in me-
dicine) mārāḡ, muṣliḡ, whence masálih (vulg. masálah),
spices, materials.

CORRELATIVE, lázim-malzúm, lázimu-l-iṣáfat, ham-
nisbat, ham-marjá, paraspar-samband.

CORRELATIVENESS, luzúm, mulázama.

TO CORRESPOND, milná, barábar-h, éksán-h, ṭhik- &c.
-h, 'aláka- &c. -r, báz-kháná, baiṭhná, lagná; —
(to answer) muḡábil-h, jawáb-h; — (by letter)
kháṭṭ, kitábat- &c. -r.

CORRESPONDENCE, (correspondency) muwáfaḡat, muná-
sabat, 'aláka, ta'alluḡ, tawáfuk, taṭabuk, muṭábaḡat,
lagá, o, mushábahat, tashbih, sansarg, bidhmili;
(intercourse) ráh-rasm, sábiḡa, byohár; — (by
letter) kháṭṭ-kitábat, nawisht-khúwánd, chifṭhi-pattar,
rusi-rasá, il, likhan-parhan, kháṭṭ-khúṭṭ, likhá-
parhi, nám o payám, murásala.

CORRESPONDENT, (adj.) muwáfiḡ, muṭábik, barábar,
éksán, mushábih, ekhi, samán, munásib, lá, ik, ṭhik.

A CORRESPONDENT, khatiyā, 'alāka-dār, byohariyā, āshnā, mukātaba-sāz, murāsala-dār.

CORRIGIBLE, naṣihat-paṣir, sudhārū, sodhne-jog.

CORROBORANT, mukawwi, pusht.

TO CORROBORATE, kuwwat-d, zor-d, bal-d, maḥbūt-k, pusht-k, porhā-k; — (to confirm) madad-k, tā'id-d, taḥkiyat-d, pushti-d, sambhālnā, thāmnā, ṭhah-rānā, muḥkam-k, mustaḥkam-k, ustuwār-k.

CORROBORATION, tā'id, taḥkiyat, pushti, saḥāyatā, istiḥkām, ustuwāri. [gudāz-k.]

TO CORRODE, kaṭnā, khā-lenā, khā-jānā, kṣhai-k, CORROSION, CORROSIVENESS, kaṭā, o, burish, kāṭ, hid-dat, kṣhay, taḥlil.

CORROSIVE, burinda, ḥadd, kāṭ, galā, u, kṣhaya-kāri.

TO CORRUATE, jingūrānā, jhūriyānā, sikorñā.

CORRUPT, saṛā, ubṣā, fāsīd, biḡrā, nākāra, khoṭā, naṣṭa, bhrasṭa; — (subject to bribery) rishwat-ṭalab, gūh-khor.

TO CORRUPT, sarānā, ubṣānā, galānā, pachānā; — (to vitiate) biḡārñā, kharāb-k; — (to bribe) ghūṣ-d; (n.) sarñā, ubṣānā, biḡārñā.

CORRUPTED, (as a word) mukḥarrab.

CORRUPTER, mufsid, biḡārū, nās-kāri, mukḥarrīb.

CORRUPTIBLE, saṛne-wālā, sarānhār, fanā-paṣir; — (easily bribed) rishwat-paṣir.

CORRUPTION, CORRUPTNESS, sarān, saṛā, o, fanā, naṣṭa, gūh-khori; — (filth) mail, āludagi, kudurat; — (matter) pib, rim, alā, e, balā, e; — (perversion) tabaddul, tabdil; — (wickedness) bad-gāṭi, khoṭā, i; — (bribery) rishwat-khori.

CORRUPTIVE, saṛā, u, galā, u, pachā, u, begārū.

CORRUPTLY, (improperly) be-rabṭ, be-kaṣ'ida.

CORULET, chārā, ina, chānd, chandar, chaprās, joshan or jaushan.

CORUSCATION, chamak, laukā, damak. [bukwā.]

COSMETIC, ubṭan or upṭan, ghāza or ghāzha, sonḍhā, Cost, kīmat, mol, bahā, saman, māthe, lāg, dar, bhā, o, kharch, nirkh; — (loss) nuḥṣān, ghāṭā; — (at the king's cost) pādshāh ke māthe.

TO COST, kīmat-r or -paṛnā, ānā, lagnā, baiṭhnā; — (what did it cost?) kete ko āyā hai? — (it costs so much) uski eti kīmat hai. [baddh.]

COSTIVE, kaḇz-band, or kaḇzī-band, bandhā, koṣṭha-COSTIVENESS, kaḇziyat, kaḇz.

COSTLINESS, besh-kīmatī, girān-kīmatī, girān-bahā, i.

COSTLY, kīmatī, besh-kīmat, girān-bahā, girān-kīmat.

COSTUS, (a shrub) kuṣṭ, kuṭh.

CONTEMPORARY, ham-'ahd, ham-'aṣr, mu'āṣir.

COTTAGE, Cot, COTE, chhappar, jhompri, maṛhī, kūṭi, kūṭhā.

COTTAGER, kūṭi-charā, jhompriyā, maṛhiyā.

COTTON, rū, i, pumba, kuṭn; — (tree) kapās, sembal; — (raw cotton) bāngā; — (seed) binaulā, pumba-dānā; — (silk) sembal ki rū, i; — (carded) galā, gorhā; — (old) logar; — (cloth) sūtī; — (in a standish) kursaf, ḡūf, liḳā; — (carder) naddāf; — (stuffed with) rū, i-dār, pumba-dār; — (merchant) rū, iyā. [posh.]

COUCH, palang, khāt, bānk, mahd (pl. muḥūd), takht-TO COUCH, ghutniyān-baiṭhnā, letnā; — (as a beast) dhukki-mārñā; — (to stoop) dabak-rahnā; — (to comprise) lānā, rakhnā, dharnā; — (to couch a spear) tolnā.

COUCHANT, gurba-nishast, ukṛū baiṭhā hū, ā.

COVER, kol, khāri, panāh.

COVENANT, sharṭ, ḳaul-iḳrār, 'ahd o paimān, hoṛ, bāchā; — (in writing) 'ahd-nāma, iḳrār-nāma, sharṭ-nāma.

TO COVENANT, sharṭ- &c. -b or -k.

COVER, sar-posh, ḍhaknā, ḍhapnā, ḍhakni; — (shelter) panāh, ār, himāyat; — (pretence) bahānā; — (blind) parda, oṭ, oḥal; — (lid) chapri, ṭopri, gaṭiā; — (of a book) daṭi, paṭhā; — (of a letter) lifāfā, mūd, khām; — (place) ghar, jagah.

TO COVER, ḍhāmpnā, ḍhānkñā mūdñā, oḥñā, jhāmpnā, chhopnā; — (to conceal) kḥas-posh-k, chhipānā; — (to shelter) bachānā, maḥfūz-r; — (to overspread) pāṭnā, lesnā, lipnā, maṛhñā, chhānā; — (to incubate) syonā; — (to copulate) lagnā, bharānā, bharnā.

COVERED, chhatrī-dār, ṭop-dār, ghilāfi; — (to be) chhipnā, ḍhapnā, pāṭnā, bharnā, gurnā; — (in comp.) ālūda, whence barf-ālūda, covered with snow or ice.

COVERING, COVERLET, poshish, liḥāf, balā-posh, raṣi, dūlā, i, guḍri, nihāli, palang-posh, oḥñā, uparī, ghaṭā-top, oḥār; — (for a horse) gardani, jhāl, ūrtak, āwā, i; — (for walls) jhāmp, parchhatrī, chhatrī; — (for a tray) khānchā, do-paṭhā, ghilāf, khol. [woman] solāgan.

COVERT, (thick) jhāri, jhund; — (as a married

COVERTURE, sohāgan-panā, patiwa.

TO COVER, lālach-k, tāk-b, naḡar-lagānā, chāhnā, bl-chānā, lobhnā, ṭokhnā, ānkh-charhānā, is- & dānt-r, ji-jānā, bad-naḡar- or bad-nigāh-k.

COVERTNESS, lālchi, lobhi, ṭāmi', bhūkhā, hirsī, hāri, chashm-zakhn, hirsī-taṭṭā, bad-naḡrā, kripā.

COVERTOUSLY, lālach-se, az rāh i hirs.

COVERTNESS, lālach, lobh, hirs, ṭam', haukī, bad-nigāhī, tamannā.

COVER, (a hatch) jhol, pāl; — (flock) jhund, ghel. COUGH, khānsī, khokhi, su, āl, khur, khuri, surud, khang, ḍhānsī, surfa.

TO COUGH, khānsnā, khonkhñā, ḍhānsnā, khangā, khankhārnā; (to cough up) khankhār-d.

COULD, sakā; — (he could not go) wuh na chal-sakī. (v. the verb saknā, Gram. p. 66).

COULTEZ, (ploughshare) phār, nasi.

COUNCIL, majlis, sabhā, panchā, et or panchāyat, jam'i, kachahri; — (a general council) diwān i'āmm; — (a privy council) diwān i khāṣṣ.

COUNSEL, naṣihat, pand, parāmarsh, rā, e, matī, upad, kahñā-sunnā, kingṣh, mat, tajwiz, maṇṣūba, maslaḥat, bhed; — (to ask counsel) maslaḥat-pūchnā, mashwarat-lenā; — (to keep one's own counsel) apnā bhed chhipānā.

TO COUNSEL, mashwarat-d, sikhilānā, kahñā, naṣihat-d.

COUNSELLOR, mushir, salāh-kār, maslaḥati, parimarshī, nāṣih, mudabbir, mantari; — (confident) maḥram-rāz, sabḥāsāt.

COUNT, (rank or title so called) beg, khān.

TO COUNT, ginnā, shumār-k, ti'dād-k, ḥisāb-k, gintī-k, rakhnā, jānnā, joṛnā, minnā; — (beads) japa, paṛhnā; — (by the finger-joints) 'akā or gūnā anāmīl-k.

COUNTENANCE, chihra, rū, muṇh, mukh, mukhī, sūrat, shabāhat, ḳiyāfa, rang-rūp, āri, rūḥṣi, didār; — (patronage) rū-dāri, ruyat, mihr-bāi, tawajjuh, shafkat; — (impudence) gustākhi, shokhi, diler; — (to be out of countenance) sharminda-k.

TO COUNTENANCE, muṇh-d, mihrbāni-k, kaḍ-dāni-k.

COUNTENANCE, hāmi, murabbī, pachhī.

COUNTER, (piece) shumāri; — (contrary) mukhālif; — (board) takhta; — (of a merchant) ṭā, whence ṭāṭ ulaṭnā, to break or fail in business; contra, in comp. is commonly expressed by khilāf, bar-khilāf, ultā, par and prati (as a Sanskrit prefix).

TO COUNTERACT, ultā-byāpnā, kāṭnā, torñā.

TO COUNTERBALANCE, barābar-k, 'adl-k, ham-wazn-k.

COUNTER-CHARM, *ṭonā par ṭonā, kāṭ, ultā, toṭ.*

COUNTERFEIT, (adj.) *jluṭhā, kalb, ja'l, libāsi, ja'liyā, taghallubī, taklidi, khoṭā, bhagli, naḳli, daghal.*

To COUNTERFEIT, *naḳl-k, taklid-k, bhes-k, dikhlānī, bhagal-k; — (to forge) libāsi-banānā, taghallub-k; — (to pretend) bahāna-k.*

To COUNTERMAND, *pher- or palat- or badal-d, man-sūkh-k, radd-k.*

COUNTERMARCH, *kūch maḳām, erā-pherī, badlā-badli.*

To COUNTERMARCH, *kāwā dekhe phirnā.*

COUNTERMINE, *surang niche surang, naḳbzēr in naḳb, ultā surang (v. mine).*

COUNTERMURE, *diwār-ke piche diwār, āṛ par āṛ.*

COUNTERPANE, *liḥāf, palang-posh, whence our word pālāmpore.*

COUNTERPART, *āina, jawāb, joṛā, pallā; — (fellow) muḳābil, mel.*

COUNTERPOISE, (in weighing) *dharā, āhindā, ham-sang, muḳābil.*

To COUNTERPOISE, *sambhālnā, ham-sang-k.*

COUNTERPOISON, *bikh-mār or bish-mār, vish-ghāti.*

COUNTERSCARP, *pushta, ārtalā.*

COUNTERSIGN, (to a sentinel, &c.) *buḥhāwā.*

COUNTING-HOUSE, *daftar-khāna, ḥisāb-khāna.*

COUNTLESS, *be-shumār, an-ginat, be-ḥisāb.*

COUNTRY, *mulk, wilāyat, des, bhūm, diyār, kishwar, mamlukat, dip, gaṇwī, gānw, gauḥān, jangal, mai-dān, ban; — (native) waṭan, janam bhūm; — (opposed to town) āṭrāf, jawār, nawāh, sawād, diḥāt, berūnjāt, mufassal, bāhar; — (the language of the country, opposed to town) bāhar ki bolī.*

COUNTRY, (adj.) *deś, diḥkānī, bāharī, berūnī.*

COUNTRYMAN, (a rustic) *gaṇwār, gaṇwelā, diḥkān, ra'iyat: this last, properly speaking, means a subject; — (farmer) kisān, diḥāti, raustā, i; — (of the same country) waṭanī, deswāl, ham- or ek-ḥaum or -gāt or -jina, des-bhā, i, ham-mulk, ham-waṭan, ek-deś, sa-deś.*

COUNTY, *chaklā, sarkār, ṣila' or ṣil' ṣūba (v. province).*

COUP DE SOLIEL, *āstāb-zadagī.*

COUPLE, *joṛā, juft, zanj, do, donoh.*

To COUPLE, *joṛnā, sambandh-k, bāndhnā; — (to marry) gaṭh-bandhan-k; (n.) joṛnā, juft-khānā.*

COUPLET, *bait, shi'r, fard, doḥā, sorthā, chaupā, i, āṛjān; (1st) maḡlā', manglā-charu; (2nd) ḥusn-maḡlā'.*

COURAGE, (*bravo! go on!*) *shābāsh! āfrin!*

COURAGE, COURAGEOUSNESS, *dilerī, mardānagī, bahāduri, mardumi, sūrmā-pan, ānbān, jodhā-pan, himmat, jasārat, jigār, kalejā (lit. the liver), gurdā (lit. the kidney).*

COURAGEOUS, *diler, bahādūr, mardāna, dilāwar, jawān-mard, shujā', jarī, sūr, jodhā, bir.*

COURAGEOUSLY, *dilerī- &c. -se, dilerāna.*

COURIER, *ḥāṣid, paik, har-kāra, daurāshā, nāma-bar.*

COURSE, *daur, ḍapaṭ; — (progress) raftār; — (of a river) bahā, o, dhārā, jiriyān; — (race ground) ghur-daur, maidān; — (way) rāh, rāsta, lik; — (succession) badli, bārī; — (manner) tarīk, sabīl; — (catamenia) ḥaiṣ, raj; — (of medicines) manḍal, pherā, daurā, charḳḳ; — (at table) parosan; — (conduct) chāl-ḡhāl, chalan, ḡhang, lachhan; — (series) sarishṭa, silsilā; — (of course, undoubtedly) aur kyā? kyūn na-ho? be-shubḥa, be-shakk, muḳarrar; — (words of course) barā, e bait, bāt ki bāt, samarḳandī.*

To COURSE, (to hunt) *shikār-k, ragēdnā, khadernā; — (to run or flow) daurnā, bahnā.*

COURSE, *bād-pā, gul-guū, shabdeẓ, samand.*

COURT, (*palace*) *daulat-khāna, bārgāh, dargāh, darbār, ḳaṣr, dā, ira-daulat, taḡht-gāh, urdū, bār, ḥuṣūr; — (of justice) 'adālat, maḥkama, kachahri; — (council) diwān i 'amm, diwān i ḳhāss; — (yard) chank, jilau-khāna, angnā, i, akhārā, chārsū, katṛā, sahn, chauhāṭṭā; — (retinue) ḥashm o khadam; — (the members of a court) arbāb i 'adālat, ahl i majlis.*

To COURT, (*to ask in marriage*) *mangul-k; — (to woo) 'ishḳ-bāzi-k; — (to solicit) chāhnā, dar-ḳhwāst-k; — (a quarrel, &c.) mol-lenā; — (death) maran pankhi-lagnā; — (to hold a court) darbār-k, ḳhushāmad-k, barāmad-k (v. to flatter).*

COURTEOUS, COURTELY, *nek-nihād, ḳhush-akhilāḳ, ādhin, milansār, namar, mutawāṣi, muḥazzab, muad-dab, ḡshir-dār, ḡharib-nawāz; — (language) dari.*

COURTEOUSLY, *ḳhulḳ- &c. -se, ḡharib-nawāzi-se.*

COURTEOUSNESS, COURTESY, COURTLINESS, *ḳhulḳ, akhlāḳ, mardumi, nek-nihādī, ḡshir-dārī, mudārā, iltifāt, luṭf, āwā-bhagat, ādar, mihr-bānī, ta'ḡim, tawāṣu, milansārī; — (kindness) nawāzish.*

COURTESAN, *kasbī (lit. a trader or artiste), kanchanī, bāgarīnī, ṭawā, if, loli, ganikā, sāmānyā, besiyā, pātar, bā, i, apchharā; — (demirip) khāngī. [yā-sāz.*

COURTIER, *darbārī, ḥuṣūrī, mujrā, i, pādshāh-ras, dun-COURTSHIP, 'ashīḳī, 'ishḳ-bāzi.*

COUSIN, *ammā- or khālā-zād- or -i; — (male) chacherā-bhā, i, numerā-bhā, i, phupherā-bhā, i, manserā-bhā, i, also khalerā-bhā, i or khālātī-bhā, i; — female) chacherī- &c. -bahin.*

Cow, *gau, gāe or gā, o, dhenū, gorū, gokhṛī, gailā, kapilā, osir, sūrhi, kām-dhen.*

To Cow, (*to depress*) *dabānā, dhāmkanā.*

COWARD, *ḡar-poknā, buz-dil, nā-mard, hiz, heṭhā, kam-jur, at, pād-ḡhābrā, ḡarālū, kādar, kāer, bha-gorā, ḡdar, harilā, murgḡi, hichkāṛā, lenḡī, shamsher-bahādūr, be-jigār.*

COWARDICE, COWARDLINESS, *buz-dilī, nā-mardī, jubn, heṭhā-pan, be-jigārī.*

COWARDLY, *buz-dilā, nāmardā (v. coward).*

COW-BUTTER, *gāwā-ghī, opposed to bhainsā-ghī.*

COW-DUNG, *gobar, gomai, sangin; — (dry) go, inṭhā, oplā, karai, arnā, kanḡā, chiprī, āwārī, kaṛandā, pāchak, pāṭhwān, binwā.*

To COWER, *kukṛiyānā, nihūṛnā.*

COW-HERD, *go, ālā, ahir, gaddī, ḡhosī, gopāl.*

COWHOUSE, *sār, go-sālā or go-shālā, gau, āl-bārī.*

COW-ITCH, *kawānch, ko, ānch, khajwat.*

COW-KILLER, *ḡābiḡu-l-baḳār, go-hantā.*

COWL, *kulāh, tāj, topī; — (stuff) singṛā; — (bucket) ḡol, ḡolina,*

COW-POX, *go-than sitalā.*

COXCOMB, (*a boaster*) *lāf-zan, ḳhud-bin, ḳhud-numā, bānkā, chhailā; — (the coxcomb flower) tāj i ḳhurūs, gul-kes, jaṭā-māsi.*

Coy, *sharmilā, sharm-ḡin, pur-hijāb, wahshī, chaukel, bhāṛkel, chanchal, be-murawwat, be-sil.*

COYNESE, *hijāb, lāj, sharm, hayā, wahshat, be-murawwati.*

To COZEN, *chhālnā, ṭhagnā, daghā-d, naṭḡhaṭī-k.*

COZENAGE, *daghā-bāsi, ṭhagā, i, chhal-bal.*

CRAB, *kekrā, gegṭā, sarṭān, korkarhā, ḳharchang; — (louse) chichṛī; — (mangoe) amṛā.*

CRABBED, *chirchirā, tursh-rū, jal-tarang, tund-kho, durusht-kho, utkaṭh; — (writing) keurāhā, bad-khatt.*

CRABBEDNESS, *tursh-rū, i, tund-kho, i, jal-tarangī.*

CRACK, (*chink*) *darz, darkā, shakḳ; — (fissure) bāl, khatt; — (sound) kaṛak, kaṛkarāṭ, kaṛākā, chaṭākā, mach-machāḡaṭ.*

TO CRACK, (a.) tarḡānā, phāṇā, chitkānā, darkānā, toṛnā, phaṭkānā, mārṇā; — (*don't crack your jokes on me*) ham par ṭhaṭhe na māro; — (*the fingers*) chūṭki-bajānā; — (*the joints*) maṭkānā, chaṭkānā; — (*a louse*) chaṭ-mārṇā; (n.) tarḡnā, phaṭnā, chitkānā, daraknā, tūṭnā, kūṭaknā, phūṭnā, bāl-ānā, bhāraknā, charaknā; — (*with a loud sound*) karaknā; — (*to crack a whip*) chābuk-phaṭkānā.

CRACK-BRAINED, khushk-maghr, ādh-pāgal.

CRACKED, phūṭā, jarjarā, khokhrā, mūdār, bālī, damgir.

CRACKER, paṭākhā, lauki, singhārā, morrā.

TO CRACKLE, chitaknā, charcharānā, machmachānā, maṭmaṭānā, karḡarānā, maraknā, karaknā, bhār-bharānā, muṛmuṛānā, phasphaṣānā.

CRADLE, hindolā, pingūṛa, pālnā or pelnā, gahwārā, mahd, dhūlīwā.

CRAFT, (trade) hīra, kām, uddim or udyam, hath-khaṇḍā, hunar; — (*fraud*) daghā, fīrat.

CRAFTILY, fīrat- &c. -se, daghā-bāzi-se.

CRAFTINESS, failṣūfī, makkārī, rūbah-bāzi.

CRAFTSMAN, kāri-gar, ahli-pesha, hunar-mand.

CRAFTY, 'aiyār, fīratī, failṣūf (lit. a philosopher), mak-kār, mutafannī, syānā, naṭkhaṭ.

CRAQ, karārā, arārā, baṇḍā, shel.

CRAQGED, CRAQGY, ūnch-nich, nasheb-farāz, ūnchā-khālī, behar, kharkharā, arbar.

CRAQGEDNESS, CRAQGINESS, nā-hamwārī, kharḡarā, i.

TO CRAM, ṭhāsnā, dabānā, chhakānā, nigalnā, bhar-mārṇā, dhūsnā, ṭhōsnā or ṭhusnā, khonchnā.

CRAMBO, (play or game so called) kāṭiya-bāzi.

CRAMP, akarbā, i, tashannuj, bā, i; — (*to have the cramp*) ṭiḡwānā, ainhnā; — (*constraint*) aṭkā, o, sadd, mānī, band, kaid; — (*of iron*) kilā.

TO CRAMP, akrānā, ṭhiṭhrānā; — (*restrain*) barajnā, bāz-r, rokṇā, aṭkānā, āṛnā.

CRANE, (bird) ghonglā, laglag, sāras, kulang, kūnj, karḡarā, kānkh; — (*machine*) manjanik, charkh, ṭhekā, damkalā.

CRANIUM, khopri, kāsa or kāsā, e sar.

CRANNY, darār, darkā, chaṭak.

CRAPE, kapar-dhūr or kapar-dhūl.

CRAPULENCE, (sickness from intemperance) khumār.

CRAPULENT, CRAPULOUS, bad-haṣm, makhmūr.

CRASH, dhārākā, harḡarāḡar, kharḡarāḡar.

TO CRASH, dhārḡharānā, harḡharānā.

CRAVAT, gulūband.

TO CRAVE, māgnā, chāhnā, darḡhwāst-k, ṭalab-k, istidā-k, minnat-k, lalchānā; — (*food*) anṭriyān ḡul huwa-l-lāh-parḡnā.

CRAVING, (appetite) hankā, dhun, dhaunj.

TO CRAUNCH, chābnā, chābhaṭ-pārṇā.

CRAW, (stomach, crop) onḍā, jhoj, poṭā, china-dān, poṭā, ḡaṇṣilā.

CRAW-FISH, jhīngā (v. shrimp, prawn).

TO CRAWL, ringnā, lūṛhnā, sarsarānā, ghisaknā, ghis-kariyōn-chalnā, hāth pānw se chalnā, — (*about*) ringtā-phīrnā.

TO CRAZE, (crack the brain) diwānā- &c. -k, baurānā, bhawānā; — (*to weaken*) nā-tawān-k, ṣā'if-k, naḡh-k.

CRAZINESS, (imbecility) ṣu'f, naḡhāt, nātawānī, nā-ḡuwwatī; — (*of intellect*) khālāl-damāgh, kharā-fat, inkhīrāf.

CRAZY, (feeble) ṣā'if, dur-bal; — (*mad*) munḡharif, ḡawāss-bāḡhṭā.

TO CREAK, charḡcharānā, kirkirānā, gharrānā, charrānā, chihiknā, chūn-chūn-k, jhankānā.

CREAM, malā, i, sāṛhī, shir-māya, chhālī, sar i dār; — (*colour*) shirḡhā; — (*best part*) subd or zubdā, tuḡfā, tamāshā, luṭf; — (*the cream of a jest*) laṭife kā luṭf; — (*and the cream of it is*) tuḡfā to yih hai.

TO CREAM, malā, i-utārṇā; — (*cream-faced*) zar-chihra, buz-dilā.

CREASE, shikan, chin, kunjlak, chunat, jhūri.

TO CREASE, shikan- &c. -ḡ, toṛnā, mamqānā, machornā, shikannānā.

TO CREATE, paidā- &c. -k, banānā, karnā, hast-k, khalk-sirijnā, biranchnā, utpan-k, ḡālnā, bonā.

CREATED, paidā, makhḡlūḡ, āfrida, utpat.

CREATION, paidā, ish, āfrinish, āfrin; — (*created beings*) khalk, khilḡat, kā, ināt, utpat, sriḡhṭ, khalk-ulāh.

CREATOR, khālīḡ, kartār, āfrininda, āfridḡar, bidhā, kartā, barmhā, biranchī, bidhātā, sriḡhṭi-kartā, sir-janhār, khālāḡ, wājīd, utpatī.

CREATURE, makhḡlūḡ, kīṛā, khalk (pl. khālā, iḡ), makhḡlūḡat; — (*dependent*) kiyā, banda, parwārā; — (*animal*) jān-war, jant, jī, ū or jiv, ḡawia; — (*minion*) lagā-lipṭā; — (*a rational creature*) ḡaiwān i nāṭīḡ; — (*an irrational creature*) ḡaiwān i ḡhāir-nāṭīḡ, ḡaiwān i muṭlak.

CREDENTIAL, sanad (pl. asnād), dastāwez, partīṭ-patṛ, wīkalat-nāmā.

CREDIBILITY, i'tibār, mu'tabarī, bishwās or wishwās.

CREDIBLE, mu'tabar, mu'tamad, kābili i'tibār, i'tibārī, sunne-jog, būwar-pagir, patiyā, ū, mānnī, kīṭ i'timād.

CREDIT, (belief) i'tikād, nishchai, i'timād, bharosā; — (*esteem*) bharam, sākh; — (*reputation*) ḡadr, wām, pat; — (*testimony*) sākhī, imān; — (*opposed to debt*) udhār, nasiya, wām; — (*influence*) iḡḡūjī, kahā-sunā; — (*in account*) muḡrā, paith; — (*trust*) partīṭ; — (*mercantile*) sālu-pānā, ṭāt, pāt; — (*a letter of credit*) chīṭhī-i'tibārī; — (*to have one's credit at stake in any affair*) pagri-aṭakṇ, bāt-rahnā; — (*on credit*) ḡarḡi, uṭhān.

TO CREDIT, (believe) mānnā, patiyānā, sunnā, yaḡn-lānā; — (*in accounts*) jam'- &c. -k; — (*to trust*) bharosā- &c. -r; — (*to do honour*) ḡurmat-k, raunaḡ-k or -ḡ; — (*to lend or give on credit*) udhār-d, rin-d, wām-d, ḡarḡ-d, ḡarḡaḡ-d, 'ariyaṭḡ-d; — (*to take on credit*) udhār- &c. -lenā.

CREDITABLE, mu'tabar, i'tibārī, rū-dār, bharmā, 'umda, ḡāḡhīb-izzat, surkh-rū, partīṭi.

CREDITABLENESS, rū-dārī, mu'tabarī.

CREDITABLY, bā-i'tibār, bā-ḡurmat, ḡadr- &c. -se.

CREDITOR, ḡarḡ-khḡwāh, sādh, byohariyā, dhani; — (*side of an account*) jam' or kharach.

CREDULITY, sāda-dilī, bholā, i, sarī'u-l-i'tikādi.

CREDULOUS, sarī'ul-i'tikād, ṣā'if-i'tikād, sāda-dī, bholā. [sandhyā]

CREED, kalima, maghab, 'akā'id, ḡayatri, sāwīṛ,

CREEK, kol; — (*cove*) khārī, kolki.

TO CREEP, ringnā; — (*to spread*) pasarnā; — (*as vines*) bonḡnā, phalīnā; — (*to move slowly*) āḡhīṭ-chalnā; — (*to creep out*) nikalnā; — (*to creep in*) ḡhushnā.

CREEPER, (plant) bel, latā; — (*insect*) kīṛā, kim.

CREEPHOLE, rakḡna-farebī, āsrā.

CREEPING, (animals) ḡashrātu-l-arḡ, kīṛe-makoṛa.

CREEPINGLY, āḡhīṭā, dhīme, ringṭe ḡū, e, kenḡwā-sā.

CREMATION, sozish, jalan.

CREPUSCULE, shafāḡ, arun, nūr kā ṭarḡā.

CRESCENT, hilāl-daur, chānd; — (*semilunar*) hilāl, nāmī, birḡhmān.

CRESS, CRESSES, (garden) hālīm, tara tezak, channar.

CREST, turra, taghama; — (*helmet*) **khod**; — (*of a snake*) phan, kafcha, chondā, chūrā, jigħa, kalghī, tāj; — (*of a cock*) kes.

CRESTED, phanī, phanailā, kafcha- &c. -dār.

CREST-FALLEN, nā-ummed, nīrās, māvūs, udās; — (*to be crest-fallen*) dam-khā-jānā or dam-khā-rahnā.

CREVICE, darz, shigāf, rauzan, sūrākh.

CREW, bhīr, jamā'at (*in a bad sense*) shaitānī-lashkar, kāgāraul, kawākachet, jhūnd; — (*of a ship*) ahl i jahāz, jahāzī, dāndī-wāndī.

CRIB, (*for fowls*) tūpā, thān, charan, khūrlī, gonf.

CRICK, (*aprain*) kachak, muruk.

CRICKET, jhingur, ghurghurā; — (*game*) go-bāzī, go-e-chaugān, habarḍū.

CRIER, dhindhoriyā, dholiyā, munādi; — (*to prayers*) muwaggin or mu'aggin.

CRIME, gunāh, pāp, aprādh, takṣīr, **khata**, 'aṣiyan, jurm, augun, ghāt, adharm, patiivā'e, agh, zamb, baza or biza.

CRIMINAL, (adj.) ma'yūb, nā-ma'fūl, aghī, muznib, biza-gār, shanī; — (*not civil*) faujdārī.

A CRIMINAL, gunāh-gār, pāpī, bad-kār, 'aṣī, takṣīr-wār, aprādhī, mujrim.

CRIMINALITY, gunāh-gārī, ma'ṣiyat, **khata**-garī.

TO CRIMINATE, gunāhgār-ṭhahrānā.

CRIMP, (*v. brittle*, &c.) marmurā, phuskā.

CRIMSON, arghawānī, kirmizi, **surkh**, 'abbāsī, sūhā, lāl, piyāzī.

CRINGE, sijda, farāshī-salām, kadam-bosī, taslim; — (*a cringing fellow*) **khā**, e-bardār, chāplūs.

TO CRINGE, chāplūsī-k, lajājat-k, samājat-k, khūshāmad-k, tamalluḡ-k, **khā**, e-bardārī-k, jigī-k, sa-kuchnā.

CRINGER, taslimī, jārūb-kash, lanḍ-dharwā.

CRIPPLE, langrā, lang, lūlā, panglī, lunj, kapak-jāngħī.

TO CRIPPLE, langrānā, lang-k.

CRIPPLENESS, langrā, lī, lang.

[munā.]

CRISIS, (*of a disease*) buhrān; — (*height*) kamāl.

CRISP, **CRISPY**, (*friable*) kurkurā, churchurā, phuskā.

TO CRISP, sikurnā, ainhnā, pechtāb-d.

CRITERION, nishān, 'ālamat, pahchān, aṣar.

CRITIC, wāḡif-kār, daḡīka-sanj, bārik-bin, muḡaḡḡīk, nukta-dān, nukta-chīn, **khurda**-gīr, **khurda**-bin, ḡarf-gīr, mū-shigāf, sukħan-chīn.

CRITICAL, (*accurate*) surtā, mū-shigāf, nāzūk, bārik (*from crisis*) buhrānī, bāhūri; — (*at the critical time*) 'ain waḡt par.

CRITICALLY, siḡhat-se, diḡḡat- &c. -se; — (*a-propos*) bar-waḡt, 'ain-waḡt, bar-maḡal.

TO CRITICISE, **khurda**-binī- &c. -k; — (*to animadvert*) dokhnā, ilzām-d, gila-k, **khurda**- &c. -pakaḡnā.

CRITICISM, **khurda**-binī, **khurda**-gīrī, nukta-chīnī, daḡīka-sanjī, nukta-dānī, 'aib-jo, lī, ḡarf-gīrī, naḡ-kādi, taṣṡīḡ.

CROAK, ḡhoḡḡhoḡ, baḡbaḡāḡaḡ, kurkurāḡaḡ.

TO CROAK, ḡhoḡḡhoḡ-k, ḡharḡhoḡ-k, ṡarṡūn-k; — (*to murmur*) ninīyānā; — (*as the belly*) ḡarḡar-k; — (*to growl*) ḡaunḡhunānā.

CROCODILE, magar, grāh, nihang; — (*tears*) bagħellī-mayā, kaṡh-ronā, gurba-raḡmī, i.e. *cat's mercy*.

CROFT, (*field, yard*) sā, līr, kolā, maidān.

CROISADE, ḡhazā, jihād, ijtihād, mujāhida.

CRONY, langotiyyā-yār, yār i ḡhār, dūḡāna.

CROOK, lakṡī, lakotiyyā, anksī, langṡī, ainhān, bal, khūndī; — (*meander*) bānk, pher; — (*bend*) **khām**, kajī, pech.

TO CROOK, (a.) ṡerhā-k, lachānā, lachkānā, nawānā, jhukānā, **khāmānā**, ainhānā, bingnā; (n.) lachnā, naunā, lachknā, jhuknā.

CROOK-BACKED, kūza-pusht, kūbrā, munḡanī.

CROOKED, ṡerhā-bānkā, **khām**, **khām**-dār, kaj, baldār, ṡerhā-beḡā, angash-bangash, bingā, bingā, bakar, benkā, **khāmida**.

CROOKEDLY, kajī- &c. -se, ṡerhā, i se.

CROOKEDNESS, ṡerhā, i, **khāmī**, kajī, **khāmidaḡī**.

CROOK-NECKED, kaj-gardan.

CROP, (*crop*) onḡā, paṡā, ḡausila; — (*corn*) anāj, ḡhalla, kheti; — (*product*) ṡaṡl, rut, kaṡā, i, upjā; — (*head*) ḡalmī, babrī; — (*earned*) kan-kaṡā.

TO CROP, khonṡnā, chhānṡnā, kāṡnā, tarāshnā, katarnā, toṡnā, nochnā, ṡungā-k.

CROPSICK, maḡhmūr (*v. crapulence, crapulent*).

CROSS, chalipā, ṡalīb, ḡainchī, chauparā, pet-kāṡā, chīrā, trisul; — (*vacation*) ḡādīḡa, ḡabāḡat, āfat, **khālāl**, **khārābā**, khandit, dukh.

CROSS, (*transverse*) āṡā, ṡerhā, tirchhā; — (*adverse*) aundhā, mukḡhālīf; — (*perverse*) magrā, sarkash, ḡaṡṡī, machlā; — (*peevish*) chīrchīrā, rogī; — (*unfortunate*) kam-baḡḡt; — (*breed*) dogḡhlā, pherphār, golat.

TO CROSS, (*to lay across*) āṡā- &c. -lagānā; — (*to pass over*) nāḡhnā, utarnā, ḡuḡār-k, ṡai-k, 'ubūr-k, pār-k; — (*a river*) pārī-d or -khānā; — (*a breed*) dū-nāslā-k, chīrnā; — (*to thwart*) muzā-ḡamat-k, man'-k, rā, egān-k, barbād-k; — (*to cancel*) ḡalam-khīnchīnā, ḡalam-mārnā, kāṡ-d; — (*to lie across*) kāṡnā, kāṡī-h.

CROSS-BOW, ḡhulēl, **takḡsh** (*v. bow*).

CROSS-BRAINED, rūkhā-rūḡrā, tund-kho, kaj-ṡab.

CROSSLY, zidd-se, bar-khālīf.

CROSSNESS, (*perverseeness*) ḡaṡṡ, zidd, 'aks.

CROSSWAY, chau-rāḡhā; — (*a cross wind*) bād i mukḡhālīf.

CROTCHET, (*conceit*) tarang, **khīyāl**.

TO CROUCH, dabak-baīṡhnā, pānw-paynā, ḡaṡh-joṡnā.

CROUP, dum-gaza, sokhā; — (*of a horse*) puṡṡe, shurwāl.

CROW, kauwā, kāḡ, zāḡḡ, ḡhurāb, khag, kagwā, ḡom-kauwā, kāḡā; — (*young*) kagelā; — (*lever*) oḡharā, singrā, ḡadālā, sābal; — (*of a cock*) bāḡḡ. **TO CROW**, bāḡḡ-d; — (*to bluster*) phulphulānā, ḡhurūsh-k, shekḡhī-bagḡhārnā.

CROWD, bhīr, jamā'at, izhdīḡām, amboh, kaṡrat, ṡaṡḡ; — (*populace*) 'awāmmu-n-nās, relā, ḡangal, jam-ḡhat, ṡhakṡhelā, ijmā', 'ālam, lashkar, jangal, dhāṡā, melā-ṡhelā, ḡaṡḡ; — (*in crowds*) ḡaṡ-kā-ḡaṡ.

TO CROWD, (a.) joṡnā, bhar-d, jam'-k, bhar-mārnā, jamnā, bhīrnā, relnā, machmachānā; — (*to put close*) ḡhanā-k, ḡunḡān-k; (n.) dabnā, joṡnā, jam'-h, bharnā.

CROWDED, machā-mach, khachā-khach, ḡhanā, ḡarm, ḡhaddār.

CROWFOOT, (*caltrop*) kāḡ-jangī, rijlu-l-ḡhurāb.

CROWN, tāj, afsar, kulāh, mukut, maur; — (*of the head*) chāndī, tārak, ṡālū, ṡaṡrī, mafṡīḡ; — (*of a hill*) chonṡī; — (*of a hat*) chandā; — (*money*) dīnār, tikkal; — (*lands*) **khālīṡa**, **khāṡṡ**, **khām**, kachā, sarkārī.

TO CROWN, tāj-r; — (*to cover*) ḡhāmpnā; — (*to adorn*) raunaḡ-d; — (*to reward*) ajr-d; — (*to finish*) tamām-k, ākhīr-k.

CROWNED, tāj-dār, ṡāḡīb-tāj.

CRUCIBLE, kūṡḡālī, ḡharīyā, būta or pūta, kulhiyā.

CRUCIFORM, ṡalībī, chalipā-sā.

TO CRUCIFY, ṡaṡīb-k, ṡalīb par chaṡḡhānā.

CRUDE, kachā, **khām**, nāḡīṡ, nā-tamām, nā-pukḡḡta, nā-ḡaṡm; — (*half ripe*) ḡaddar, apakwa or apāk.

CRUDENESS, kachā, i, **khāmī**, apakwatā, bad-ḡaṡmī.

CRUDITY, bad-ḡaṡmī, ajīran, nā-pukḡḡtaḡī.

CRUEL, be-rahm, sang-dil, **sakht**, durusht, nāthar, niṭhur, ḡālim, be-dard, be-murawwat, be-mihr, be-mayā, krodhi, kaṭhor, karrā, sitamgar, **khūni**, jallād, nir-day, niṣṭhur.

CRUELY, be-rahmi, &c. -se, durushti-se.

CRUELTY, CRUELNESS, sang-dili, **sakhti**, durushti, niṭhurā, i. ḡālimi, be-rahmi, be-mihri, be-muraw-wati, ta'addi, qaṣṣābi, qaṣāwat, niṣṭhurtā, kaṭhorā, i.

CRUET, sirka-dāni, shishi or shisha.

CRUISE, piyāli, 'aṭr-dān.

TO CRUISE, phirā-k, daryā kā safar-k.

CRUMB, ṭukrā, pācha, chūr, chūran, reza, chūrā-bhūrā, ṭukrā-terā; — (of bread) roṭi-kā-gūdā or maghṣ.

TO CRUMBLE, (a.) chūrṇā, chūr-chūr-k, chūrā-k, reza-reza-k, malnā, bhurbhurānā, kharānā; (n.) kharnā, chūr-h; — (crumbled bread) chūrmā, māliḍa.

TO CRUMPLE, malnā, toṛnā, maṭṭṭnā, shikan-ḍ, kūknā, dal-masal-k, jhol-ḍ.

TO CRUNK, CRUNKLE, ḡarḡar-k.

CRUPPER, dum-chī, lid-khōra, 'azīzi.

CRUSH, dabā-o, dhakkā, ṭakkar, taṣādum.

TO CRUSH, kuchalnā, dābnā, dabānā, masalnā, chūr-chūr-k, zerbār-k, nichornā, toṛnā; — (to beat down) ḡhakalnā, girā-d, pel-d, maghlūb-k.

CRUST, paprā, papri, chhilikā, chhāl, kā, i. phisi; — (of a pie) part; — (of bread) post.

TO CRUST, part-ḍ, papriyānā, bharnā, phisiyānā; — (to gather a crust) mail-baiṭhānā, part-paṭnā.

CRUSTY, (crabbed) bad-kho, tund-mizāj.

CRUTCH, lāthi, 'aṣā, baisākhi.

CRY, pukār, gohār, hānk, chillāhat, ḡhūld, nāla, giriya, faryād, alghiyā, duhā, i. fighān, zāri, wā-wailā, kūk, pūk, bāng, hūmas, kharosh; — (of hawkers, birds, &c.) boli; — (voice) āwāz, ṣadā; — (weeping) ro, ā, i. nāla, rodan, giriya.

TO CRY, (aloud) pukārṇā, gohrānā, hānk-mārnā, āwāz-k, shor-k; — (to squall) chichiyānā, chikhnā; — (to lament) nāla-k, wā-e-wailā-k; — (to weep) ronā, zāri-k, giriya-k, kūknā, ḡārnā, kānduā, ropukārṇā, phikārṇā, dapharnā, karlānā, bilaknā, humasūnā, rāg-k, pūknā; — (as an elephant) chinghārṇā, chikārṇā; — (to cry as an animal) bolnā; — (to cry for help) faryād-k, fighān-k, duhā, i.-k, tihā, i.-&c.-k, duhā, i.-d; — (to cry down, or cry out against) ihānat-k, mazammāt-k, dokhnā, ilzām-d, shikwa-k, shikāyat-k, malāmat-k, sharm-dilānā; — (to cry up) ta'rif-k, sarāhnā, barhānā.

CRYER, bahri, ḡhinḡhoriyā, munādī.

CRYING, ro, ā, i. rohā-rohaṭ, nāla, giriya.

CRYSTAL, billaur, kachā-hirā; — (of salt) ḡalam; (adj.) bilauri, billaurin, bilaur-kā; — (of sugar) dali, shākh.

TO CRYSTALLIZE, (a.) ḡalam-k; (n.) ḡalam-paṛnā.

CUB, bachcha, pillā, sag-zāda.

CUBE, ka'b, ghan, shash-pahlū, shash-dar; — (a cube root in arithmetic) jaṭr.

CUBEB, kabāba, kabāb-chini, sital-chini.

CUBICAL, CUBIC, shashdar-sā, muka"ab.

CUBIT, hāth, dast.

CUCKOLD, daiyūḡ, ḡaltabān, bhaṭwā, bhār-khā, ū, kuṭ-ṭan, zanjalab, machhandar, rish-ḡā o; rādhā ko yād karo, is often addressed to those who are on the road to cuckoldom; bhaṭwe tū, is used for a cuckold, or rather wittol wight.

TO CUCKOLD, daiyūḡ-banānā, behurmat-k, kalanki-k.

CUCKOO, ko, el, pik; — (spittle) kaṭkāhi.

CUCUMBER, khirā, kakri, **khīyār**, bād-rang, phūṭ, ḡarailā, kheksā, pendiya, pindol, palwal, chichindā.

CUD, jūḡāli, pāgur; — (to chew the cud) jūḡāli- &c.-k, pāgurānā.

TO CUDDLE, lipaṭ- or chimat-rahnā, satpaṭāni, lipaṭ-ke-sonā.

CUDGEL, lāth, lakkar, ṭhengā, godrā, lakatā, pati, lakhauiyā. [lāthi-k]

TO CUDGEL, lāthiyānā, pītṇā, lāthā-lāthi-k or lāthi-

CUDGELLER, lakri-bāz, paṭe-bāz, bānait, lāth-bāz.

CUE, choṭi, chutlā, chondī, sikhā, ṭik, ḡunth, jid; — (hint) ishāra, patā, tūkārā; — (part) dāo-ghāṭ.

CUFF, ṭamācha, dhaul, thappar, chhakkar, chatkani, ḡhūnā; — (of the sleeve) kos, muhri. [rim]

TO CUFF, ṭamācha- &c. -mārnā, dhauiyānā, thap-

CUIRASS, chārā, ina, janshan, baktar.

CUIRASSIER, baktar-posh, zirah-posh.

CULINARY, ṭabkhī, ṭabbākhi, maṭbakhi.

TO CULL, chunnā, chugnā, binnā, bilachnā; — (select) intikhāb-k.

CULLY, (dupe) bisni, chūtiyā, dūdhail-ḡā-e, son-e-i chiriya, bokā, kuttā, (v. dupe).

TO CULLY, ṭhagā, i.-k, fareb-d, daghā-d.

CULPABLE, mujrim, mulzim, dokhi, wajibu-t-taṣṣir.

CULPRIT, ḡunāh-ḡār, pāpi, takṣir-wār, aparādhī.

TO CULTIVATE, taraddud- &c. -k, bar-pā- &c. -k, uṭhānā, uprājnā, upjānā; — (waste land) joti, khet-nikālnā, khod-khād-k; — (arte) pānā, sārṇā; — (to improve) tarbiyat-d, āriān-k, durust-k, banānā.

CULTIVATED, sar-sabz, ma'mūr, bar-pā, āhād, uṭhā mazrū', pah, pah-parti; — (as fruit) bāghī.

CULTIVATION, CULTURE, (agriculture) taraddud, zari'm, kheti, kheti-bāri, kisanā, i. tihā, i. girishi. joti, i. joti; — (improvement) durusti, ābādi, iṣlāh.

CULTIVATOR, taraddud-kār, kisan, ra'iyat. (vulg. ryot).

TO CUMBER, bhar-d or -mārnā, roknā, tang-k.

CUMBERSOME, bhāri, pahār, dukh-dāyak, ṭhakṭhak.

CUMIN, (seed, &c. so called) zira, kamūn.

CUNNING, (adj.) syānā, pakkā, 'aiyār, failsūf, ḡibāz, makkār, ḡikmatī, mutafanni, ḡarār, chār-ṭar, 'allāma, chārkhāya, chatur, ṭiṭratī, sonār, dhūt; — (man) jān, guni.

CUNNINGO, syān, pak-pan, failsūfi, 'aiyāri, ṭiṭrat rūbāh-bāzi, ḡikmat, ḡirfat, 'aiyār-pan, chaturā, chaturā, i.

CUNNINGLY, ṭiṭrat- &c. -se, chaturā, i.-se.

CUP, piyālā, jān, sāghar, kāsa, ḡadāh, yāḡh, paimānā, kaṭor-ā or -ī, sakoṛā, belā, mitā, ḡulābi, khappar, sarwā, jān i jamshaid; — (a beggar's) chamā; — (for cupping) tombri, singi.

TO CUP, singi-lagānā, pachhne-d, pāchnā, shākh-khainchānā.

CUP AND CAN, (intimate) piyālā-sabū, shir o shakar.

CUP-BEARER, sāḡi, jāmi, gandharb, mugh-bacha.

CUPBOARD, ṭānḍ, ni'mat-khāna, bhandār, bhandāra.

CUPID, kām, kām-de-o, kāndarp, ānang, mādan, modat.

CUPIDITY, kām, ārmān, shahwat, ḡirs, kāmābhilāsh.

CUPOLA, gumbag, ḡubba or ḡubbat.

CUPPER, singi-wālā, shākh-kash.

CUPPING-GLASS, singi, ḡariyā, shākh.

CURS, (caroused) piyālā-bāzi, mai-kashi.

CUR, CURTAIL-DOG, lenḡi, lanḡūrā, lūnḡā-ūnḡā, kaṭṭar.

CURABLE, mumkinu-sh-shafā, 'ilāj-paḡir, ḡhair-mahlik, sādh, shafā-paḡir.

CURATE, imām, dharmopadeshak, purohit.

CURB, zanjir, kaṭi; — (impediment) rok, ṭab, aṭkā, o, man', bāran.

To CURB, (a horse) thāmnā, sambhālnā, lagām-d, thāsnā; — (to restrain) roknā, muzāhamat-k, man'-k, bārnā, barajnā.

CURD, āthī, chakkā, chakkān, kho,ā, thakkā, phūtki, chhenā, khirā, joghrāt.

To CURDL, (n.) jamnā, bandhnā, bilagnā, baithnā, phat-j, munjamid-h; (a.) jamnā, phānā, bāndhnā, baithānā, munjamid-k.

CURDLED MILK, dahi, dogh, thakkā.

CURDS, (v. curd); — (curdy) ānthi-dār.

CURE, (remedy) 'ilā, upā, e, mu'ālaja, nikā, l, suasthāt; — restoration of health shifā, siḥhat, āram, shifā-bakhshi, mukt; — (a complete cure) shafā, e kulli.

To CURE, (the patient) changā-k, achchhā-k, bhalā-k, tan-durust-k, shifā- &c. -bakhshnā or -d; — (the disorder) dūr-k, raf-k, daf-k, zā, il-k, sāḥiḥ-k, mu'ālaja- tadāwi-k, uḥḥānā, 'ilāj-k; — (wonderfully) i'jās masihā-k; — (with ease) namak-malnā.

CURED, bhalā, changā, shifā-yāfta; — (to be) changā- &c. -h, shafā-pānā.

CURER, mu'ālīj, shāfi, āram-dene-wālā.

CURIOSITIES, (rarities) 'ajā, ib, gharā, ib, taḥā, if, tuḥ-fajāt, nadīrāt.

CURIOSITY, (inquisitiveness) rāz-jo, i, tafahḥuṣ, khoj, kan-ras, shauk, pūchh-pūchhār, bisan, ras; — (rarity) saughāt, tuḥfa, kam-yābi, nādīra.

CURIOUS, (inquisitive) rāz-jo, mutajassīs, mutalāshī, khojī, shaukin, bisani, laulin, kanorā, sūnghā, bhe-di-yā, mustafīr, tālib; — (nice) waswāsi, dushwār-pasand; — (elegant) bārik, subuk; — (rare) ājib o gharīb, anūthā, dushprāpya.

CURIOSLY, (attentively) dikkāt-se, ta, ammul-se, ghaur-se; — (neatly) nāzūki-se, nazākat-se.

CURL, (ringlet) kākul, zulf, gesū, pech, kham, marghola, tāb, shikan, ghūnghar, ghurchi, ghūnghari, chhallā, ḥalka; — (wave) lahar.

To CURL, (a.) tāb-d, pech- pechtāb- &c. -d, aīnthnā, lapetnā, ghurchānā, guṇḍli-b; (n.) ghurachnā, bal-khānā, lipaṭnā.

CURLEW, karānkūl or karākūl, pan-kūkarī.

CURLY, ghunghrālā, pechillā, ghurchiyāshā, pech- &c. -dār, pechida, pech dar pech, chhandaulā, tāb-dār, margholi. [bakhil, lālchi.

CURMUDGON, kan-jūs, dāldiri, wali-khanghar, shūm.

CURRENCY, ijrā, kaṣrat, charchā, chāl; — (of money) chalan, riwāj.

CURRENT, rā, ij, jāri, murawwaj, rawān, riwāji, chalni, ilāhi, chaltā, nāḥiz; — (as money) ḥālī, jalūsi; — (language) rozmarra, muḥāwara; — (coin) rā, iju-l-waqt, chalan-pyārā, sikka; — (general) 'amm, mashhūr, ākhyāt; — (the current price) nirkh, bhā, o, sharḥ; — (the current year) ab kā sāl; — (to be current) rā, ij- &c. -h.

CURRENT, (rivulet) āb-rawān, āb-jāri, nālī, bahet; — (stream) bahā, o, sil-āb.

CURRENTLY, 'umūmaṇ, 'alā-l-'umūm.

CURRENTNESS, riwāj, 'umūm.

CURRIER, chamār, dabbāgh, chirm-sāz; — (instrument) byongt.

CURRISE, sag-ṣifat, kuṭā-sakht, bhonkwaiyā.

To CURRY, (leather) pakānā, kamānā, dabāghat-d; — (a horse) malnā, timār-k, kharḥara-k, jhān-wān-k; — (to curry favour) khā, e-sahlānā.

CURRY-COMB, kharahrā, kharḥara.

CURSE, bad-du'ā, kosā, sarāp, la'n, la'nat, dhikkār, phitkār, dhirkār; — (among women) bur-jari, muḥh-khāk; — (affliction) āfat, ghaṣab, balā, kahr, wibāl, kabāhat; — (curse it) tuḥ, la'nat ba-hech, phit-phit.

To CURSE, kosnā, sarāpnā, phitkārā, bad-du'ā-d, nafrin-k, la'nat-k, rāndnā; — (to afflict āfat-d; — (a curse upon him) us par la'nat, la'natu-l-lāh 'alaih; — (curse this business, I am heartily tired of it) is kām par la'nat ho, main is se sakht 'ari huṇ.

CURSED, (detestable) la'nati, mal'ūn, la'in, mardūd, karīh, zabūn, kam-bakht, baitu-l-māl, dozakhī, narkī; — (how long shall I stay in this cursed country?) is baitu-l-māl mulk meṇ kab tak main rahūngā?

CURSEDLY, nākāra, zabūn or zabūni-se, ba-shiddat; — (shamefully) sharmāwari-se.

CURSER, bad-du'ā-go, koswaiyā, phitkārī.

CUSORILY, mujmalā, ghaṣat-se, jaldi-se, sar-ā-sari.

CUSORY, chalte-hā, e, yūnhin, jald, ghāfil; — (view) naṣari ijmālī.

CURST, kaṭṭar, ḥarāmī, sharir, mārkhand.

To CURTAIL, kam-k, kotāh-k, kaṣar-k, ghaṣānā, chhāntnā, kātnā, kamānā, mukhtaṣar-k.

CURTAIN, masihri, pardā, oḥal; — (wall) alang, artālā; — (lecture) tālim i khilwati.

CURVATED, CURVE, CURVED, ṭerhā, kaj, kham-dār, mu'awwaj, pech-dār, bānkā, shosha, danāna, munhani. [pech.

CURVATURE, CURVE, bānk, ṭerhā, i, kham, pech, mār-To CURVE, ṭerhā- &c. -k, lachānā, nawānā.

To CURVET, kūdnā, phāndnā, jast-k, bakar-kūd-k.

CUSHION, gaddi, masnad, gā, o-takiya.

CUSTARD, falūda, kaṣhīr; — (apple) sharifa, sitā-phal, ātā, lonā ātā.

CUSTODY, (care) amānat, nigāh-bānī, salāmatti, rakh-wālī, ḥifāzāt, ḥifz, ḥawālat, rachnā, dāshat, ḥirāsat, gāṭhaund, tafwiz; — (imprisonment) kaid, band, habs.

CUSTOM, (manner, fashion) dastūr, rasm (pl. rusūm), zābiṭa, rawaiyā, chāl, rawish, chalan, rit, charchā, rawāj, kā'ida, kānūn, bandhej, sarišta, chālāwā, ṭarik, ā, in, ma'mūr, rā, iju-l-waqt, neg, kirt, rāh-rasam or rawish, bartāwā; — (business) jaimānī, lewādewi, lagā, o, pechā-khochi, uḥḥān, bardāshat, uchāpat; — (habit) ādat, ma'mūl, abhyās, rabḥ, mu'tād; — (tribute) khirāj, mahṣūl, lagtā, bihri; — (run on goods) khapat, chāh, kaṭī, gāhakti, mār, kharidārī.

CUSTOMARILY, akṣar, akṣar-anḥāt, bahodhān.

CUSTOMARY, murawwaj, ba-dastūr, dastūr ke muwāfiq, ma'mūlī, rasmi, ma'hūd, 'amli, dastūrī; — (dower) mahar miṣal.

CUSTOMER, asāmi, gahki, jaimān, kharid-dār or kharidār, gāhak, banjautā, lagwār, lagwā.

CUSTOM-HOUSE, sā, ir, chabūtra, chauki, pachotrā, ghāt, parmit-ghar.

CUT, (participle) kaṭā-hū, ā, kaṭ'a, munḥaṭa, berida, chūr; — (prepared for use) banā-banāyā, taiyār.

CUT, (wound) khaṭṭ, zakhām, chirā, chirkā; — (a lot) kur'a; — (in cards) tarāsh, kāṭ; — (form) kaṭ'; — (shape) tarāsh, byont; — (piece) ṭukrā, karch, chhānt, chhyo; — (branch or canal) kāṭ, chhoṛ; — (picture) taṣwīr; — (to make a short cut or road) kāṭ-nikālnā; — (to cut a figure) shān-phailānā or -nikālnā; — (cut and long tail) lendi-būchi, a'lā-adnā, amir-faḥir, ahālī-mawālī.

To CUT, kātnā, tarāshnā, katarnā, ḥalam-k, kaṭ'-k, kaṭ'-burid-k; — (to carve) naksh-k, khandnā, bāḥnā, chirnā, chaurang-mārnā, bhang-k, chhin-k, ṭukrā-k; — (to cut the cards) warāḥ-tarāshnā; — (to cut down or off) kāṭ-d; — (to cut the beard short) kaṣar-k; — (to cut off) kāṭ-kāḥnā, ṣaf-k, utār-d, chhānt-d, kāṭ-dālnā; — (to prevent) munḥaṭa-k; — (to preclude) mahṛūm-r, bāz-r; — (to cut down or to form) banānā, khod-nikālnā, mār-lejānā; — (out) kāṭ-nikālnā; — (the nib of a pen) kaṭ'-k or -mārnā; — (or carve a fowl) band-band-kātnā; — (ready cut) kaṭā-kaṭāyā; — (to shape) byontnā, kaṭ'-k; — (to contrive) tajwiz-k;

— (to abridge) *kāṭ-ṇā, ghaṭānā*; — (to cut up an animal) *banānā, nikānā*; — (to eradicate) *ukhār-d, uthā-d*. (This verb, as in English, is of very extensive application; see the simple verbs which are synonymous with its several compounds, as also its own synonymy).

To CUT, (n.) *kaṭnā, munṭaṭā* -h; — (as teeth) *jamnā, phūṭnā, nikānā*; — (as a knife) *lagnā*.

CUTANEOUS, *juldi*; — (cutaneous eruption) *lashina*.

CUT-GLASS, *almās-tarāsh*.

CUTICLE, post, *chamṛā, chhilkā, jhilli, chhyor*.

CUTLASS, talwār, shamsher, saif, dhop, *teghā, sarahi, dam-tamācha, sakelā, ṭānā, nīmcha*.

CUTLER, *lohār, kārad-gar, sāngar*.

CUT-PURSE, *kisa-bur, gaṭh-kaṭā, girah-kaṭā, jeb-kaṭā*.

CUTTER, (one that cuts) *burinda, kṛāṭi*.

CUT-THROAT, *thag, rāh-zan, katta'u-ṭ-ṭarik, baṭ-par, khūn-rez, jallād, kassāb, gal-kaṭā, phaṇsi-hārā*.

CUTTING, (chip, slip) *chipthi, ḷalam, chipht, kaṭā, i, katran, chhāntan*; — (of sugar cane) *bij, katar-byont, kāṭ-chhānt, kāṭkūt, kaṭ-burid*.

CUTTLE, (fish) *sipiyān*; — (metaph.) *bad-zabān*.

CYCLE, *daur, daura, jug, karn, ṭabka, charḷh*; — (of Jupiter) *ḷirānu-s-sādain*.

CYGNET, *haṇs kā bachcha*.

CYLINDER, *sutūn, dandā, 'umūd, sumdum, belan, nal, dand, pongā, usṭwāna*; — (of a sugar mill) *jāṭ*.

CYMBAL, *jhānj, manjirā, tāl, jalājāl, kar-tāl*.

CYMBALIST, *jhānjīyā*.

CYNIC, CYNICAL, *tursh-rū, rūkhā, durusht-kho, an-melā, kuṭil*.

CYPRESS, (tree) *sarw, sarw, saro*; there are several kinds—*saro-azād, sanobar, sihi, 'ar'ar, shamshād*; this last is the box-tree.

CZAR, *kaizer or kaizer i rūš*.

D.

DAB, (lump) *ṭukrā, pārchā*; — (splash) *chikaṭ, chhīntā*.

To DAB, *pūchhāra-k, lagānā, chūparnā, bhar-mārnā*.

To DABBLE, *ḷab-ḷub-k, loṭ-poṭ-k, kich-mich-k, degā-degi-k*.

DABBLER, (mutterer) *ūpar-ṭapkā*.

DAD, DADDY, *bā, bābā, bāji jab wuh haṭhegi; amma, bābā ko jā bolā lā, when she shall fret and cry, mamma, go call my daddy*.

DAFFODIL, *nargis, birwaḷ, giyāh sares*.

DAGGER, *khajar, kaṭār, pesi-ḷab, jamdhar, chhurā, bichhwā, dushua*; — (to be at drawn daggers) *shamsher barahna-h, chhuri-kaṭār-k*.

To DAGGLE, *chikṭānā, lasaundnā, ghasiṭnā, subārnā*.

DAGGLE-TAILED, *dāman gil ālūda*.

DAILY, (adj.) *har-roza, rozmarra, yaumi, tārikh-wār, dinwārī, dine din*; — (daily pay) *rozina, yaumiya*; — (food) *rozī*.

DAILY, (adv.) *har-roz, roz-ba-roz, roz-roz, din-ba-din, yauman fa yauman, pratidin, prayaha*.

DAINTILY, *nazākat- &c. -se, nāz o ni'mat-se*.

DAINTINESS, *nazākat, komaltā, laṭāfat*.

DAINTIES, *nafā, ia, taḷā, if*.

DAINTY, *nāzuk, nafis, laṭif, komal, pākiza, maze-dār*; — (a dainty) *tuhfa, ni'mat, charb-nawālā, chabhā, padārth, khush-khurāk or -gā, ka, nak-chayhā, shakar-khorā*.

DAIRY, *shir-khāna, gopa-grīha*.

DALLIANCE, *rā, o-chā, o, hā, o-bhā, o, rang-ra, dūlir-pyār, boṣ o kinār, boṣa-bāzi, chūmā-chāṭi, chūmā-chūmi, rāg-sohāg, chāh-chit, lāgh-bāzi, nāz-nākha, tamalluk, nāz-o-niyāz*.

To DALLY, (jangle) *rā, o-chā, o- &c. -k*; — (delay) *deri-k, dirang-i-k, ḷhīl-k, maḷānā, anḷhānā, waṭ-ṭānā, ṭāpā-ṭo, i-k*.

DAM, (mother) *mā*; — (bank) *bāndh, pāl, pahār*.

To DAM, *bāndh-bāndhnā*.

DAMAGE, *nuḷṣān, ziyān, ghāṭā, ṣarar, āṣeb, khāl, khisārat, harāj, kabāhat, kharābī, bigar, utpāt, pā-māli*; — (reparation) *jarimāna, tāwān, musāḍara*.

To DAMAGE, *nuḷṣān-pahunchānā, khisāra-k, bigarṇā*; — (to be damaged) *bigarṇā*; — (to sustain damage) *nuḷṣān-ūṭhānā*.

DAMAGED, *dāghī, dāgh-dār, nuḷṣāni, pā-e-māl*.

DAMASCENE, DAMSON, *ālū bukhārā, ijāṣ, ālū shāmi*.

DAMASK, (silk) *mushajjar*; — (cloth) *jāmdāni, kha, kimkhāb, khesā*; — (to damask) *mushajjar-binā, būṭe-dār-binā*; — (steel-work) *jauhar-banānā*.

DAME, (lady) *begam, bibi, ahliya, āhila, kad-bānū*.

To DAMN, *ma'lūn-k, la'nat-k*; — (condemn) *rānd-k, narak-bāsi-k*; — (to hood) *thapri- or tāli-mānā*.

DAMNABLE, *la'nati, phitkārī, jahannami*.

DAMNATION, *la'nat, phitkār, dhikkār, phitṭe-mūh*; — (a curse upon thee) *tujh par la'nat*.

DAMPED, *la'nati, ma'lūn, dozakhī, nāri, jahannami, narakī, phitkārī, dhikkārī, maḷhūr, maghṛub, rajim, siyāh-rū*; — (in comp.) *karam, whence karam-chodi, karam-gāndū*.

DAMP, (adj.) *tar, nam, nam-nāk, marṭub, gūlā, adh-sūkhā, nim-khushk, kaṭkārā*; — (to grow damp) *mihānā, silānā*.

DAMP, (vapour) *bukhār, bhāph*; — (dejection) *To DAMP, marṭub- &c. -k*; — (to deject) *afsurā-k, dilgir-k, sard-k, bujhānā*; — (to abate) *ghaṭānā*.

DAMPNESS, DAMPISHNESS, *namī, tari, tarīwat, ruḷḷat, sil*.

DAMSEL, *saheli, sakhi, āli, baṭki, nāznin, nā, ekā, gopi, paṭhiyā, māngnā, doshiza, 'arūs*; — (of paradise) *hūr, apchhārā or apsarā*.

DANCE, *nāch, rāks*; — (lascivious) *kahrūā*; — (religious) *dhamāl, wajd*.

To DANCE, *nāchnā, rāks-k, kūdnā*; — (attendance) *pichhe lagā-rahnā, pichhe parā-rahnā, nāch-nāchni or nāch-nāchnā*.

DANCER, *nāchne-wālā, nachwaiyā, rakṭās*.

DANCING, *dhamālī, kūdakkār*; — (boy) *bhagīyā, bhawaiyā, naṭwā, kathik*; — (girl) *ṭawā, if, kan-chini, nauchi, chūnā-pazni, nagar-bhāṭni*; — (master) *ta'lim-gar, adib*; — (school) *ta'lim-khāna, nāch kā ghar*; — (hire of) *mujrā*.

To DANDLE, *halānā, kūdnā, uchhālānā, khelānā*.

DANDRUFF, *rūsi, bafā (v. scurf)*.

DANGER, (risk) *khafā, bharam, ḍar, mukhāṭara, haḍ*; — (dread) *khāuf, dharkā, bim, chintā, parwā, kabāhat, jokhim, ḷalākat, shakk, waswasa*.

DANGEROUS, *khatar-nāk, pur-khatar, bharmilā, maḷh-tūr, dushwār, khatar-angez, ashkāl, jī-mār, bhāy-nakār, waswāsi, pur-āfat*; — (person) *kapṭi*; — (road) *phaṇaiyārā*.

DANGEROUSLY, *khafre- &c. -se*; — (dangerously ill) *beḷāl*.

DANGEROUSNESS, *khatar-nākī, bhāiyankari*.

To DANGLE, *laṭāknā, hilāgnā, mutā'allik-h*.

DANGLER, *pichh-lagā, dum-gazā, dum-bālā*.

DAPPER, *gach-gainā, nāṭā, nāṭā-bir, gūnṭh, ṭhingū, bānṭhā, ṭeni, gurjī (lit. a Georgian)*.

DAPPLE, *ablak, dū-rangā, kābrā, pānch-rangā*.

TO DAPPLE, munakṣash-k, pānch-rangā-banānā.

DAPPLED. (sky) titar badli, lahriyā.

DAPPLE GREY, sanjāb.

TO DARE, jur-at-k, himmat-r, mardānagi-r, hiyā-r, purkṣarāt-r, saknā; — (to defy) dhankānā.

DARING, mardānā, dil-chal, sūr, diler, shujā', jari, sakanhār, rawat, bath-chhūt, himmatī.

DARINGLY, dilerānā, bahādurānā, shujā'at-se.

DARINGNESS, be-bāki, mardānagi, dilerī, manchali.

DARK, DARKSOME, andherā, tārik, tira, andhādūndh, andhakār, khīra, ghup, andhā; — (as pitch) kīr-gūn; — (obscure) mushkil, poshida, chhipā; — (ignorant) jāhil; — (gloomy) afsurda, sard-dil; — (black) kālā, siyāh; — (a dark night) shabī-dajūr, andherī rat; — (the dark half of a month) krishn pachh, andherā pakh.

TO DARKEN, andherā-k, poshida- &c. -k; — (to fowl) nāpāk-k; — (to grow dark) andhiyārā-ho-jānā or andherā-ho-j.

DARKLY, andhā sē, andhlāpan-se.

DARKNESS, DARK, andherā, andhiyārā, tārikī, tiragi, sulmat, andher, tamkār, tamās, timir; — (prince of) muḡill; — (obscurity) ishkal; — (ignorance) jīhālāt, andhlāpan.

DARLING, lārā, dulārā, piyārā, 'aziz, mahbūb, lāl, chāhitā, lārā-olā, chashm-chirāgh, lakṭī jigār, dil-ārām, priyatam.

TO DARN, rafū-k, bhar-d, marammat-k.

DARNER, rafū-gar; — (darning) rafūgarī.

DART, bhālā, barchhi, garhiyā, neza, sel, ballam; — (arrow) tir.

TO DART, (a) phenknā, chalānā, dālānā, chhiṭkānā, mārānā; (n.) chalānā, parānā, chhiṭkānā; — (as lightning) tarāpnā, lapaknā, kaundhnā.

DASH, ṭakkar, ṭhokar, ṭhes, dhakkā; — (mixture) mel, puṭh; — (line) khaṭṭī fāsila; — (show) namūd, shikoh, tarāsh; — (he cuts a dash at a distance) wuh dūr se apnī namūd dikhlātā hai; — (to have a dash of green, red, &c.) sabzi- or la'lī- &c. mārānā.

TO DASH, (a) paṭaknā, de-mārānā, paṭki-d, ṭakrānā, phenknā, mārānā, jhakornā; — (to sketch) chit-hārānā, khainchnā, jhārnā; — (to break) toṛnā, pachhārnā, phoṛnā; — (in pieces) pāsh-pāsh-k, reza-reza-k, chūr-chūr-k, chaknā-chūr-k; — (water) chhiṭkānā, biṭnā, tālnā, chhiṭnā; — (to mingle) āmezish-k, āmekhta-k; — (to spill) chhal-kānā; — (to blot) kalam khurda-k, kāt-d; — (to depress) girā-d, dabānā, ghaṭānā; — (n. to be spilled) chhalaknā; — (through water) helā-mārānā.

DASTARD, DASTARDLY, nā-mard, buz-dil, ḍarpoknā, pād-ghābrā, ghābrā, ū.

DATE, (of time) tārikh, tith or tithi, mittī; — (after date, viz. a bill) muddatī; — (duration) dawām, ṭhahrā-o, khaṭā-o; — (end) anjām, ant, samāpt; — (the fruit) khurmā, chuhārā, khajūrā, raṭab, tamar, khajūr.

TO DATE, (a letter) tarikh- &c. -likhnā, -chayhānā or -d.

DATIVE, hālat ī naabī or maf'ūliyat, sampradān-karak.

TO DAUB, lagānā, lesnā, chhiṭhārānā, potnā, bharnā, chhopnā, marhnā; — (to smear) dhāmpnā; — (to lay on profusely) lādnā; — (to flatter) chāp-lūsī-k.

DAUBER, kūṛh, anāṛī chhiṭhāriyā.

DAUGHTER, dukhtar, beṭī, kanyā, putrī, dhī, lārki, bint, dohitā, jā, dihiyā, bibijān; — (in comp.) zādī or bachehī; — (in law) bahū, patoh, badhū; — (a step-daughter) rabiba.

TO DAUNT, ḍarānā, dahshat-d, dābkānā, dhāmkānā, dhirānā.

DAUNTLESS, nī-ḍar, nī-dhark, be-bāk, be-jān.

DAWN, poh, tarṃkā, bhor, ṣubh, sahar, pagāhtar, bām-dād, lohī, ṣubh ī ṣādik, ṣubh-dam, safāida-dam, arun, dhūn, dharkā, nūr kā tarṃkā, bhalkā, nūr; — (beginning) shurū', ibtidā, ārambh; — (at early dawn) 'ala-ṣ-ṣabāḥ, nūr ke tarṃke.

TO DAWN, poh-phaṭnā, tarṃkā-h, din-nikalnā.

DAY, din, roz, dewas or divas, yaum, nahār, tith; — (in comp.) bār, wār, shamba; — (last of a month) mās ke bār; — (this day, to-day) āj, ājhi, āj ke din. (N.B. kal, to-morrow, &c. signify also yesterday, the day after yesterday); — (day and night) din rāt, roz o shab, lail o nahār; — (from day to day) roz roz, har roz, roz marra, din din; — (a market-day) penṭh kās din, roz ī bāzār; — (a fast-day) roza, bart; — (a festival-day) baṛā din, tyohār, parab, 'id; — (a day's journey) manzil, ek roz ki rāh; — (the day of judgment) roz ī jazā, roz ī hisāb, hashr, kiyāmat, parlai; — (some days) chand roz, ka, i din; — (to this day) āj tak; — (in open day) din do-pahar, din diyā; — (this is a good day) āj achchhā din hai; — (this day eight days) ājke āṭhweh din or āṭhwāre; — (fortnight) pandrahweh din; — (three weeks) bā, isweh din; (this day month) untisweh din; — (this day twelvemonth) āj ke barsweh din; — (now-a-days) ājkal, dar īn wilā; — (to win the day) khet-hāth rahnā; — (day after day) din ba din.

DAY-BOOK, roz-nāma, bahī, khasrā, daftar, roz-nāmcha. [saverā.

DAYBREAK, (dawn) tarṃkā, bhor, ṣubh, arunoday,

DAY-LABOUR, mazdūrī, rozina-dārī.

DAY-LABOURER, mazdūr, rozina-dār.

DAYLIGHT, roz-raushan, din di'e; — (in open daylight) din-dihārā.

DAY-TIME, din ke waṭ, din ko; — (come in the day-time) din ko ā-o.

TO DAZZLE, tirmirānā, garjānā, chūbhānā, dabānā, mārānā.

DEAD, marā, mū, ā, murda, murdār, fant, gat, sun; — (as sleep) kūmbh-karnī, gāṛhā; — (as night) bhini, so, i, sotī; — (as water) kharā; — (harassed) halāk; — (inanimate) be-jān, bin-jī; — (empty) khālī; — (useless) be-fā, ida, akārath; — (gloomy) sun, sunsān; — (vapid) uttrā; — (as a tree) khushk; — (as trade) sust, mandā; — (dead drunk) sar-shār, bad-mast, gānd-ghalaṭ, be-hosh, chūr; — (a dead weight) mū, ā bojh; — (the dead) amwāt, murde, mū, e, sote, 'ālamī arwāh; — (a dead body) murda, lāsh, mautā, loth, shau; — (in the dead of night) ādhi rāt ko.

TO DEADEN, sun-k, kam-zor-k, mārānā; (n.) mārānā; — (to be deadened) utar-jānā.

DEADLY, kātīl, muhlik, mārū, kāri, halāhal, halākū, murdānī, marauṭ, murda- &c. -sā; — (a deadly foe) dushman ī jānī; — (fig.) sine kā kāṇṭā.

DEADNESS, afsurdagi, sustī.

DEAF, baihrā or bahrā, kar, ṣumm, pamba ba gosh, boṛā, kan-phūṭā, harn badhir; — (as a door-nail) bajar-baihrā; — (pretending to be) kaṭh- or kaj-baihrā.

TO DEAFEN, baihrā-k, kān-phoṛnā; — (to be deaf) baihrā-h, ūnchā-sunnā.

DEAFNESS, baihrā, i, kari, baihrā-pan.

DEAL, (quantity) kadr, bhāḡ; — (at cards) bāṇṭ; — (a great deal) bahuterā, or buhterā. bahut, bahut-kuchh, khailo, az-bas.

TO DEAL, (distribute) bāṇṭnā, ḥiṣsa-k; — (to scatter) chhiṭkānā; — (to traffic) tijārāt-k. pher-gher-k; — (to behave) chalan-chalnā; — (to deal with) mu, āmalā-k, sulūk-k, ri'āyat-k.

DECLINATION, nusûl, tanazzul, zawâl, utâr, mail, krânt; — (bending) jhukâ, o; — (obliquity) kajî, ter-hâ, i.

DECLINE, ghattî, zawâl, ghât, raj'at.

To DECLINE, (n. to stoop) nihurnâ, ghatnâ, dubnâ, laraknâ; — (as the sun) dhalnâ, palatnâ; — (to shun) ihtirâz-k, i'râz-k, inkâr-k, haṭak- or bâz-rahnâ; — (to infect) tayrif-k, gardânnâ, sâdhnâ; — (to bend) jhukânâ.

DECLIVITY, utirâ, o, utâr, dhâl,

DECLIVOUS, dhâlû, dhâlwan, sarâzîr, nisheb.

To DECOOT, auṭânâ, josh-k or -d, kaṭhânâ.

DECOCTION, joshânda, kâphâ, kwo, âth.

To DECOMPOUND, murakkab dar murakkab-k, ṣâni tarkîb-d; — (to separate) bilgânâ.

To DECORATE, saḍwârnâ, sudhârâ, banâ, o-k, singâr-k, ârista-k, ârâ, ish- &c. -d, ṣimṭâm-k, sajanâ, suthrâ-k.

DECORATION, zinât, zeb, banâ, o, ârâstagi.

To DECORICATE, chhilkâ-utârâ, nikhornâ.

DECORUM, liyâṭat, haṣiyat, -adî, kaṭhânâ, o, sū-dhab, bhalmanai, âdmiyat, imtiyâz.

DECOY, fareb, dhokhâ, mughâlaṭa, siyâhi.

To DECOY, fareb-d, laḡâ-lânâ, upjhânâ, warghalânâ, phuslânâ, bujhânâ, phasânâ.

DECOY-BIRD, mullah, ghâhî, pâ-e-dâm, dūna.

DECREASE, ghaṭî, kamî, takhḥîf, kasr, ḡṣûr, nuzûl, miḥâḡ. [ghaṭânâ, kam-k, chhijnâ, chhânṭnâ.

To DECREASE, (n.) ghaṭnâ, kam-h, mandâ-h; (a.)

DECREE, ḡukm, amr, âin, ḡanûn, ka'ida, rit, zâbiṭa, ṭarîḡ, inṣâl, fatwâ, istiṭâ, biwaṣṭhâ, likhâ, nawish-ta; — (the divine decree) taḡdir, ḡazâ.

To DECREASE, ḡukm- &c. -k, farmânâ, ṭhahrânâ, rachnâ, ṭhânnâ, kahnâ, likhnâ, bidhnâ.

DECREPIT, (v. infirm) za'if, munḡani; — (a decrepit old man) pir-fartûḡ, bûdhâ-phûḡ, pîr kabîr, harḡkhan-khâr, ḡokrâ.

To DECUR, dokhnâ, maḡammât-k, hajû-k, 'aib-lagânâ, kamḡadar-k, badnâm-k, nâm-r or -dharnâ, malâmat-k.

To DEDICATE, (to appropriate) khâṣṣ-k, muḡarrar-k, muḡṭṭas-k, mu'âyan-k, ṭhahrânâ, bândhnâ, char-hânâ, naḡr-k; — (a book) fulâne ke nâm-banânâ, waḡf-k, de-d, muḡaiyad-k. [madah.

DEDICATION, taḡarrur, tashakhḡḡus; — (of a book)

To DEDUCE, nikâlâ, ḡâsil-istiḡhrâj-k, istimbat-k.

To DEDUCT, waḡ'-k, minhâ-k, nikâl-dâlnâ, kaṭnâ, bād-k, mujre-lenâ, utârâ; — (subtract) minhâ, i-k.

DEDUCTION, (consequence) natija, ḡâsil, mâ-ḡaṣal; — (subtraction) minhâ, i, waḡ'iyât; — (on money) baṭṭâ, ḡuṣûr, waḡ', ḡashû minhâ, chhûṭ, kaṭkûṭ; — (a military) shamsi-ḡamrî.

DEED, kâm, arṭh, kâj, kâraj, kirdâr, 'amal, sâkhṭa-pardâkhṭa; — (exploit) jokhim; — (fact) ḡaḡikât, birtânt or britânt; — (a written deed) ḡabâla, sanad, dastâwez; — (in comp.) nâma, pattaṭ (pl. kâḡḡaz-pattaṭ); — (good and evil deeds) a'mâl i ḡabîḡa o ḡasana.

To DEEM, jānnâ, ma'lûm-k, dariyâft-k.

DEEP, (adj.) gairâ, gaherâ, gambhîrâ, amîḡ, ḡharḡ-âb, ḡubâ, o, angâḡ, agam, ḡunḡhâ, ḡhor; — (insidious) ḡarâr, ḡârâ; — (as a regiment) chaurâ, lambâ; — (as roads) ganda, ḡhalîḡ, dhasâ, u, zharî; — (low) khâlâ; — (obscure) daḡiḡ, mushkil, kaṭhin, — (sagacious) bârik-bin, daḡiḡa-shinâs; — (artful) pakkâ, mutafannî; — (grave in sound) bhârî; — (dark, applied to colour) gairâ, shokhî; (a deep sleep) sukh-nind.

DEEP, (the sea) samundar, sāgar, dariyâ, e shor, baḡr i muḡiḡ; — (abyss) ḡa'r, pairâ, o.

To DEEPEN, gairânâ or gahrânâ, amîḡ-k.

DEEPLY, (profoundly) diḡḡat-se, gambhîratâ-se; — (greatly) bahut, nihâyat.

DEEPNESS, gairâ, i, 'umuḡ, ḡunḡhâ, i, gambhîratâ.

DEER, haran or hiran, mirḡ, âhû, chikâra, kalwât, kâlî-har, mirḡ-râj, ḡabî, nil-ḡâ, o, ḡâ-o-dasṭî, sâmbar, ḡhoṭrâ; — (a young deer) hirnautâ, ḡhizâl; — (deer-eyed) âhû-chashm, mirḡ-nain; perhaps applicable to those who have large languishing eyes.

To DEFACE, bigârnâ, kharâb-k, maḡw-k, kaṭ-dâlnâ, toṭ-dâlnâ; — (to erase) talaf-k, mismâr-k, ḡhâ-rat-k, chhil-dâlnâ, miṭâ-d.

DEFACEMENT, takhrib, bigâ, maḡw, maḡwat.

To DEFALCATE, chhânṭ-lenâ, minhâ, i-karnâ.

DEFAMATION, bad-nâmi, buhtân, ṭûṭân, iftirâ, ittihâm, lim, ḡhâṣâ.

To DEFAME, badnâm-k, tuḡmat- or 'aib-lagânâ, ruswâ-k.

DEFAMER, muṭṭarî, tuḡmatî, ṭûṭânî, ḡhâṣiyâ.

DEFAULT, ḡunâḡ, khâṭâ, taḡṣîr, ḡuṣûr, kotâhî, aparâdh.

DEFEAT, shikast, hazimat, hâr, parâjai, mâr, chhai, bhangtâ, zakk.

To DEFEAT, shikast- &c. -d, harânâ, mârâ, bhagânâ, kaṭnâ, toṭnâ, bhāḡnâ, paltânâ, mâr-hatânâ, chalânâ, lenâ, utârâ or ḡirânâ; — (frustrate) bar-bâd-d, râ, egân-k, zâ, i-k.

DEFEATED, shikast-khurda, parâbhûṭ, shikasta.

To DEFEATE, nithârâ.

DEFECT, ḡuṣûr, ḡasr, zawâl, 'aib, nuḡṣân, chûk, khâṭâ, khâlâl, ḡabâḡat, kân, pûṭh, ghaṭî, doṣh.

DEFECTION, (apostacy) irtidâd; — (revolt) baḡhâ-wat, awagḡyâ.

DEFECTIVE, nâḡiḡ, muḡṡṡar, nâ-tamâm, adh-kaṭṭâ, kânâ, khoṭâ, ḡhât, phûṭâ, khâṭâ, zâ, il, maḡûr; — (faulty) ma'yûb, 'aibi, dokhit; — (a defective noun) ism i nâḡiḡ.

DEFECTIVENESS, nâ-tamâmî (v. defect).

DEFENCE, (protection) panâh, âr, rok, ḡiṣḡat, ṣiyânât, rakhwâlî, ârwâr, artâlâ, ârâ, naḡrat; — (vindication) maḡârat, ḡujjat, tanjîḡ; — (resistance) rok-ṭok, ta'arruḡ; — (reply) jawâb, uttar.

DEFENCELESS, be-kaid, wâz, niḡhâl, lanḡurâ.

To DEFEND, dastḡiri-k, ḡimâyat-k, panchh- &c. -k, pushti-d, bachânâ, ârnâ, yârî- &c. -d; — (to vindicate) uḡr- &c. -k; — (to reply) jawâb-d; — (to uphold) sambhâlâ, ṭhâmbnâ.

DEFENDANT, mudda'â-'alaih, pratibâdî or prativâdî (opposed to mudda'î, bâdî, the plaintiff), farîḡ i ṣâni, ṭaraf i ṣâni, aḡâmi; — (the defendant and plaintiff) farîḡain.

DEFENDED, maḡṭûḡ, maḡrûs, ma'ḡûm, maḡṣûr.

DEFENDER, ḡâmi, ḡimâyatî, muḡṭiḡ, rakh-wâlî, rachḡak, naḡîr, nâḡîr, ḡiḡḡ.

DEFENSIBLE, bachanḡâr, ḡiṣḡat- &c. -paḡîr.

DEFENSIVE, bachâ, u, muḡṭiḡâna, maḡrûṣâna; — (to stand on the defensive) bachâ, o-k.

To DEFER, ṭâlnâ, rakhnâ; — (he deferred this business till to-morrow) un ne is kâm ko kal par rakhâ; — (to delay) ihmâl-k, dirangi-k, sustî-k, ḡhil-k, ṭâl-maṭol-k; — (to refer) ruḡû-k, le-jânâ.

DEFERENCE, (respect) i'tibâr, bâwar, adab, liḡâḡ; — (submission) ta'bi'iyât, ta'bi'-dâri.

DEFIANCE, ḡhamki, dḡingâ-dḡangî, hânk, hankâr; — (dress of) kesariyâ-bâḡâ, surkh-poshâk.

DEFICIENCY, kamî, kami, ghaṭî, ḡhâṭâ, ḡasr, ḡuṣûr, baṭṭâ, shikast, ḡasrât.

DEFICIENT, kam, ḡâṣîr, adhûrâ, ḡâlîl, shikasta, kotâh, ghaṭiyâ; — (to be) khagnâ, ghaṭnâ; — (as money) baṭahâ, malat.

DEFIER, hankârî, dhamkî-bâz.

DEFILE, nâḡâ, galî, kūcha, sakrî-galî, sânkâr, sakeṭ.

To DEFILE, nâpâk- &c. -k, jhûṭālnā, chhūṭahar-k, asudh-k, asūch- &c. -k, bharnā; — (as soldiers) pānti pānti-chalānā.

DEFILEMENT, nâpâki, gandagi, ghalāgat, najāsat, āludagi.

DEFINABLE, kābil tashkhiṣ, kābil ta'ayun.

To DEFINE, baiyān-k, ta'rif-k, ḥadd-k, bakhān-k, sharaḥ-k.

DEFINITE, (certain) muḥarrar, maḥdūd, taḥkik, ma'rūf, mu'arrāf; — (article) ḥarf ma'rifa.

DEFINITION, ta'rif, ḥadd, bakhān, tashkhiṣ, bichār.

DEFINITIVE, (positive) kaṭa'i, mukammal, purā.

DEFINITIVELY, kaṭ'an, mukammalaṭ.

To DEFLAGRATE, uṛnā, phūnk-d; — (deflagration) uṛāo.

To DEFLOWER, bikt-toṛnā, chīrā-utārnā, zafāf-k, strigaman-k, phoṛnā; — (to ravish) naṣṭ-k.

DEFLOWERER, bikt-toṛ or -phoṛ.

DEFLUXION, nazla, zukām, rezish, girā'o, olambā, sānpāt.

To DEFORM, bigārnā, be-ḥaul-k, kharāb-k, nākāra-k, bad-uslub-banānā.

DEFORMED, bad-shakl, karih-mangar, bad-haiyat, bad-andām, kubjā, nā-mauzūn.

DEFORMITY, be-ḥauli, bad-shakli, kharābi, karih-mangari, kuḥḥ, kaḥābat.

To DEFRAUD, ṭhagā-i-k, chhal-d, fareb-d, daghā-d or -k.

To DEFRAUD, uṭhānā, denā, karnā, lagānā, adā-k.

DEFUNCT, marḥūm, maghfūr, baikūnṭh-bāsi, gharik rahmat, gangā-lābbi.

To DEFT, dhamkānā, dhirānā, dhamki-d, dhingā-dhāngi-k, hāknā, laṛā-i-chāhnā or -mol-lenā, kham-ṭhonknā; — (to challenge) maidān-k; — (to set at defiance) angūṭhā-dikhilānā.

DEGENERACY, ibtigāl, kharābi, danāyat, kam-ḥadri, past-himmat, khissat, tanazzul, raj'at.

DEGENERATE, muttagal, kam-ḥadr, khwār, kharāb, galil, kam-aql, nā-khalaf, bad-gāt, tukhm-bad.

To DEGENERATE, muttagal- or -nākiṣ- or kam-ḥadr-hojānā, guzar-jānā, bigaynā.

DEGRADATION, be-ḥurmat, ruswā, i, faṭḥati, istikh-fāf, khiffat.

To DEGRADE, be-ḥurmat-k, kam-ḥadr-k, taghīr-k, utārnā, girānā, ghaṭānā.

DEGRADED, be-ābrū, be-ḥurmat, ruswā, be-ḥadr, kam-ḥadr, khafif.

DEGREE, martaba, darja, manzilat, rutba, pāya, dasā, naubat, qadar, ṭabka; — (descent) pusht, pīrhi; — (class) kism, jins, tarāḥ, prakār; — (in geometry) tarja, ans; — (rank) shān, mahat, aql, gāt; — (step) qadam; — (college) fātiha-farākh; — (to such a degree) is martabe ko, yahān-tak; — (in some degree) kuchh ek; — (to this degree) is qadar; — (by degrees) qadam ba qadam, martaba ba-martaba, kadre-kadre, thoṛā, thoṛā, rafta-rafta.

To DEJECT, (sadden) udās- &c. -k, toṛnā, ṭhausnā.

DEJECTED, udās, dil-gir, barḥasta, khasta-khāṭir, dil-tang, nā-khush, afsurda-dil, āzurda, sar-nigūn, sogmārā, pazhmurda-dil, darmānda.

DEJECTEDLY, udāsi- &c. -se, dil-giri-se.

DEJECTION, DEJECTEDNESS, udāsi, malolā, afsurdagi, dil-giri, nā-khush, afsurda-khāṭiri, āzurdagi, shikastagi, malālat.

DEVICATION, de,okār or devakār.

To DEVOT, khudā-k, banānā or -jānnā, allāh-kar-mānnā, bhagwān-mānnā.

To DEIGN, rāzi-h, kābul-k, mutawajjih-h, mujaw-wiz-h, rawādār-h, tawajjuh-k, jhūknā.

DEISM, taṣawwuf, bedānt, ṣūfi-gari, hastik.

DEIST, mutaṣawwif, ahli taṣawwuf, ṣūfi-maghab, hastiki, bedānti.

DEITY, de,otā, de,o, khudā, allāh, ishur or ishvar, ma'būd, bhagwān, gopāl, ganes or ganesh.

DELAY, deri or der, dirangi, dhil, aber, bilambh, imāl, tawaḥḥuf, muhlat, istādagi, ta'wiḥ, imtidād, ber, bār; — (detention) uljherā, rok, muzāhamat; — (without delay) bilā tawaḥḥuf.

To DELAY, deri-k, ṭul-k, 'arṣa-khainchnā or -lagānā; — (to detain) rokṇā, ārnā.

DELECTABLE, marghūb, maza-dār, sobhāmān or sobhā-yamān.

DELEGATE, (an agent) wakīl, nā,ib, peshdast, pesh-kār.

To DELEGATE, bhejnā, rawāna-k; — (to intrust) ḥawālā-k, denā; — (to appoint) ṭhahirānā, muḥarrar-k, ṭhahirā-bhejnā.

DELEGATION, wikālat, niyābat.

DELETERIOUS, muhiḥ, muṭirr, sammī, sahr-dār, bikhī, viṣḍhar or viṣḍā.

DELIBERATE mudabbir, gambhīrā, sāhib-tadbīr, dā-andesh; — (slow) dhīmā, āhista.

To DELIBERATE, sochnā, bichārnā, ta,ammul- &c. -k, baiyānā, kathiyānā, kah-sunānā.

DELIBERATELY, ta,ammul-se, mudabbirānā, sochā, soch-goch-ke, jān-būjh-ke.

DELIBERATION, tadbīr, ta,ammul, fikr, dhyān, soch, tafakkur, andesh, ghaur, āḥibat-andesh, bichār, tajwiz, khawṣ, kapar-chhān; — (caution) khakar-dāri, chet, tadārūk; — (slowness) tākhīr.

DELICACY, DELICATENESS, (elegance) nazākat, suk-wāri; — (neatness) pākizagi, sughrā, i; — (pleasantness) khūbi, lazzat; — (nicety) sansai, rasā, ras, sawād; — (softness) mulā,imat, narmi; — (scrupulousness) tawahhum.

DELICATE, (elegant) nāznin, nāzuk, ra'nā; — (sweet) pākiza, sughar; — (nice) waswāsi, wahmī, muta-wahhim; — (dainty) khush-dimāgh; — (few) bārik, patilā, sūchhim, kāghagi, nāzuk-ṭab', ṭhūmkā, lapānk, bisani, malūk, nāznin, nāz-parwar, dandā-mīri, tunak, shishā-bāshā; — (soft) mulā,im; — (weak) kam-zor, sukwār.

DELICATELY, nazākat- &c. -se.

DELICIOUS, laṭif, laṭiz, marghūb, maza-dār, khush-gawār, khush-gā,ika, besh, tuḥfa, nādir, khissā, pyārā, sawādik, gā,ika-dār, mulaggaḥ, khush-maz, sundar, ānand, āhlād, khush-ā,ind, shirin.

DELICIOUSNESS, luṭf, laṭāfat, nifāsat, kaifiyat, maza-dāri, bahār, mauj, laggaṭ, talaggaṭ, nafaset.

DELIGHT, khushi, khurramī, surūr, āhlād, ānand, mod, haṣṣ, masarrat, imbiṣāṭ, āhlād, dil-khush, marghūb-ṭ-ṭab'.

To DELIGHT, khush-k, masrūr-k, hulsānā, rijhānā, nihāl-k.

To DELIGHT IN, chāhnā, khush-honā.

DELIGHTED, khush, khurram, mahzūg, masrūr, āhlād, shād-mān, khushnūd, āhlādit.

DELIGHTFUL, DELIGHTSOME, dil-chasp, dil-kash, farāḥ-baksh, khush-āyand, pur-bahār, rasilā, khurram, farāḥ-mand.

DELIGHTFULLY, bahār-kaifiyat- &c. -se.

DELIGHTFULNESS, dil-chaspī, dil-kashī, dil-āwad.

To DELINEATE, naḥsha- or -ḥaul-banānā, siyāḥ-kalam-k, muḥaṭṭaṭ-k; — (to point) taṣwir- or shabih-khinchnā, -banānā or -utārnā; — (to describe) batlānā, taḥrīr-k.

DELINATION, naḥsha, khākā shabih.

DELINQUENT, gunāh, khāṭā, aparādh, chūk, taḥṣir, ḥusūr.

DELINQUENT, gunāh-gār, taḥṣir-wār, aparādhī, maj-rim, 'aṣi, dosht or dokht.

DELIRIOUS, be-hoah, be-khud, madhush, be-hawass, achet, hagiyan-i or -zada, khali-damagh.

DELIRIUM, be-hoahi, be-khudi, be-hawassi, madhushi, hagiyan, hiziyan, ghashi, ghash, sarsam, ba-e-jhak, sir.

To DELIVER, (to liberate) asad-k, nijat-d; — (to save) panah-d, mahfuz-r; — (to give up) hawala-k, tafwiz-k, sipurd-k, sompun, pher-d, dharana, dharna, pahunchana; — (to give) dena, pakrana, gataana; — (to relate) bolna, takrir-k; — (to express) ucharan-k; — (to deliver a woman) janana.

DELIVERANCE, DELIVERY, (release) khalasi, rihai, furpat, chhuti, nistara, tabligh, pahuncha, o, dhar, o; — (salvation) najat, gat; — (utterance) laqlaka, takrir, goya, i, guftar, bechan, baki, wa'i guftagu, talafuz; — (surrender) tafwiz; — (childbirth) janna, byana, wa'i-hamal.

To DELUDE, bahlana, bahkana, bhaikana, ghumana, tal-maol-k, dhatura- or dhokha- &c. -d, ankhoon, men khak-d, khilana, ghoza-pech-d, julana.

DELUDER, DELUSIVE, dagha-baz, dimbhi, ghalaat-kar, bahka, u, bhula, u, hila-gar or sas.

To DELVE, khodna, gorna, garhna.

DELUGE, qufan, tughiyani, barh, jala-mai, jalarnaw.

To DELUGE, qubona, ghark-k; — (to be deluged) qubna, ghark-h, mustaghraq-h.

DELUSION, dhokha, talism, khiyal, tawahhum, khwab, fareb, namud be bud; — (cheat) dagha, mughalaqa.

DEMOGOGUE, mutafanni, sar-guroh.

DEMAIN, DEMESNE, ta'alluqa, amla, sa, ir, rakba.

DEMAND, (claim) da'wa, da'wi, bad; — (requisition) istid'ia, sawal, chah, khwahish, maqlab, mutaliba, talab, istihkak; — (on goods) mar, khainch, gahki, choq, pyar; — (account of demands) taujih.

To DEMAND, (claim) da'wa-k; — (to require) talab-k, mangna; — (to ask) sawal-k, dar-khawast-k.

DEMANDER, DEMANDANT, talib, khwahish-mand, manganhâr, mustahakk; — (plaintiff) mudda'i; — (bidder) kharidar, gahak.

To DEMEAN, (behave) chalan-chalna; — (to debase) halka-k, khwar-k, kam-qadr-k, muttagal-k, kamina-k.

DEMEANOUR, waq, chalan, qhang, rawish.

DEMERIT, na-hamwari, na-shahistagi, bekadari, nirgun; — (fault) gunah, chuk, dosh.

DEMI, (in comp.) nim, nisf, adh or adha.

DEMIREP, ghuski, ratwahi.

DEMISE, rihlat, intikal, wafat, wisal, maran.

To DEMISE, de-marna, hiba-k, wasiyat-k.

DEMOCRACY, jamhur, bahud-byapik.

DEMOCRAT, jamhur-dost.

To DEMOLISH, mismar-k, ujrana, dha-dena, met-dena, torna, tor-dalna, tor-tar-k, girana, baijhana, wiran- or wairan-k.

DEMOLISHED, wiran, pa-e-mal, mismar, ujar.

DEMOLISHER, munhadim, bekkan, ujaru.

DEMOLITION, pa-emali, wirani, torai, inhidam.

DEMON, jinn, ifrit, de, o, bhut, dait or daitya, bhutna, rashhas, bhokas, asur, jann; — (a evil demon) ghul or ghul in bayabani, rakhas or rakshas.

DEMONIAC, bhutah, bhut-laga, asab-zada, dev-zada.

DEMONSTRABLE, dalalat-pagir, kabili gubut.

To DEMONSTRATE, batlana, jatana, dikhlana, dalil- &c. -lana, dalalat-k, mudallal-k, gabit-k, mubarhan-k, thahrana, sach-k. [dalalat.

DEMONSTRATION, dalil, burhan, dall, igbat, hujjat.

DEMONSTRATIVE, musbit, mudallil, mubarhin.

DEMONSTRATIVELY, dalil- &c. -se.

To DEMUR, aga-pichha-k, pas o peah-k, gumân-r shakk-r, sandeh-r, bharam-rakha, anmana-h, ajakna, mugabgab-k.

DEMURE, (modest) mahjub, gurba-miskin, bagia-bhagat; — (grave) bhari, gambhir, dhira.

DEMURELY, mahjubana, hijab-se, adabana.

DEMURENESS, hijab, sharm, laj; — (gravity) sanjidagi, bojhbhar.

DEMURRAGE, gahri, roka, i, yaumi ta'il.

DEN, (lion's) thar; — (wolf's) bhar, mand.

DENIABLE, kabil-inkar, inkar-pagir, nahn-kari.

DENIAL, inkar, nahn, nahn-kar, tanafi.

DENIER, munkir, inkari, mutanafi.

To DENOMINATE, kahna, nam-r, bolna, musamma-k.

DENOMINATED, mulaqqab, magkur, musamma.

To BE DENOMINATED, kahlana, bijnai.

DENOMINATION, nam, iam, laqab, tasmiya.

DENOMINATOR, na-on dharik; — (in fractions) maz-rub-fi-hi.

To DENOTE, batlana, jatana, dikhlana, dalalat-k.

To DENOUNCE, ighar-k, khabar-d, nam-r, kahna; — (to threaten) dhankana.

DENSE, sangin, bhari, garha, munjamid, kasif, ghaliq.

DENSITY, sangini, injimad, kasifat, ghilagat.

DENTAL, danti, sanli, wasti, dandani.

DENTICULATED, dandane-dar, khandana.

DENTIST, dant ka tabib.

DENTIFRICE, manjan, sandun, missi, mitharat.

DENUNCIATION, tahdid, wa'id, dhamki.

To DENY, inkar-k, munkir-h, mukarna, nindna, nakarna, nahn-k, na-manna, uhuk-k, mud-dhunnai, kan par hath-r, salb-k.

DEOBSTRUENT, mufattihi, mulaiyin.

To DEPART, chalna, jana, chale-jana, ujh-jana, sid-harna, rawana-h, rahi-h, chhornai, nikalna, sidh-k, fatih-k, rukhsat-h, wida-h, tashrif-lejana, digna; — (about to) jab-tab- or ab-tab-ho-rahnai; — (to revolt) muradd-h, baghi-h; — (to de cease) rihlat-k, marna.

DEPARTMENT, 'uhda, khidmat, 'alaka, gimma, mahal.

DEPARTURE, rawanagi, kuch, payan, chala, jatra, chal-chala, o, pa-e-torab, pa-e-rikab, hijrat, naki in makam; — (decease) rihlat, wafat, intikal, maran.

To DEPEND, (to hang from) lataknai, hilagna, lagna, atakna, daman-pakarna; — (to confide in) ummed-r, tahkiq- or yakin- or rast- or sach-janna; — (to rest on) maukuf-h, munhasir-h; — (to be connected) muta'allak-h; — (to be undetermined) parna, uljha- or multawi- or mugabgab-rahnai.

DEPENDENCE, DEPENDENCY, (connexion) 'alaka, laga, o, mel, sanjog, silaila; — (confidence) asar, as, ummed, i'timad, i'tibar, bharam; — (subjection) farmân-bardari, tabi'-dari, ita'at, adhinta.

DEPENDENT, (adj.) muta'allik, muzaf, mulhak, muta-wasil, munhasir, maukuf; — (undetermined) mugabgab, multawi.

DEPENDANT, wabasta, daman-gir, pichh-laga, lawa-hik, tabi', tabi'-dar, rafik, sanlagi, ma-tah, banda, arbas, parani, parja, agya-kari, (pl. who attend weddings, &c.) negi-jogi (v. neg, in Part I.).

To DEPICT, takrir-k, taqwir khainchna, naksha-k.

DEPILATION, mu-khori; — (deplumation) bamanai.

DEPILATORY, nura, be mu karne-wala.

DEPLORABLE, kam-bakht, sakht, bad, tang, burai, shadid, rone-jog.

DEPLORABLENESS, kam-bakhti, sakhti, tangi, ishtidad.

DEPLORABLY, ba-shiddat, sakht, bad.

To DEPLORE, rona, kurnai, pachhtana, ha-e-k, ah-k, ta, asuf-k, hasrat-k, sari-k, giriya-k.

DEPONENT, gawah, shahid, sakhi.

To DEPOPULATE, ujrana, wiran-k, takht o taraj-k, zer-zabar-k, gharat-k.

DEPOPULATED, ujār, wirān, **khārāb**, **khārāb-khāsta**, be-chirāgh, pā, emāl; — (to be depopulated) ujār-nā, wirān-h.

DEPOPULATION, wirānī, pā, emālī, **khārābī**, be-chirāghī.

DEPARTMENT, chalan, dhang, raftār, tarīk, rawish.

To **DEPOSE**, taghīr-k, maukūf-k, ma'zūl-k, **khārij-k**, uṭhā-d, girānā, pachhārnā, **khālā-k**, utārnā, dālnā; — (to assert) bolnā, kahānā; — (to attest) shahādāt-d.

DEPOSIT, amānat, dharohar, thātī, wadī'at; — (pledge) girau or girw.

To **DEPOSIT**, rakhnā, dharnā, sompnā, sipurd-k, hawāla-k, amānat-r, utār- or -gār- le-r, gimma-k, chhoṛnā, rakh-chhoṛnā, dālnā.

DEPOSITED, amānatī; — (in pledge) girwī.

DEPOSITION, (testimony) shahādāt, gawāhī, sākhī, shāhīdī, gabān-bandī, takhliya.

DEPOSITORY, amānat-khāna, dharohari; — (of treasure) dafina.

DEPOT, gakhīra, silāh-khāna, bhandār.

DEPRAVATION, DEPRAVITY, DEPRAVEDNESS, DEPRAVEMENT, fasād, inkilāb, bigār, burā'ī, khoṭā'ī, **khārābī**, tabāhī, inhirāf, pher-phār.

To **DEPRAVE**, **khārāb-k**, tabāh-k, burā-k, khoṭā-k, fāsīd-k, munharīf-k, phirānā.

DEPRAVED, mukhtall, **khārāb**, bigrā-hū, ā.

To **BE DEPRAVED**, bigarānā, **khārāb** or tabāh-h.

To **DEPRECATE**, istighfār-k, tauba-k; — (to intercede for) shafā'at-k, 'ugr-k, ma'garat-k, 'ugr-khwāhī-k. [gār.]

DEPRECATION, istighfār, shafā'at, upkār, isti'fā, isti'-DEPRECATOR, 'ugr-khwāh, shafī', mustaghfār.

To **DEPRECIATE**, utārnā, ghaṭānā, halkā-k, beṭhā-k, subuk-k, ḥikārat-k, ihānat-k, magammāt-k, dabānā, mār-nā.

To **DEPREDATE**, lūtnā, lūt-pāt-k, tākht o tārāj-k, khāk siyāh-k, ghārat-k.

DEPREDATION, lūt-pāt, tākht o tārāj, ghārat.

DEPREDATOR, rāh-zan, kazzāk, bat-pār, luterā, kaṭṭā'u-ṭ-tarīk.

To **DEPRESS**, dābnā, dabānā, pachkānā, jhukānā, past-k; — (to deject) asurda-k, diltang-k, sard-k, ghaṭānā, zer-k, bujhānā.

DEPRESSION, dabā'o, pachak, udāsi.

DEPRIVATION, 'adam, nāst, nuḳṣān, zawāl.

To **DEPRIVE**, lenā, le-lenā, chhin-lenā, khainch- or nikāl- or kārḥ-lenā, kāṭ-d, **khālī-k**; — (of life) mār-saṭnā or -d, jān se mār-nā.

DEPRIVED, (of reason) maslūbu-l-'aql, be-'aql.

DEPTH, gairā'o, 'umuḳ, gairā'ī, chaurā'ī; — (middle) madh, 'a'n, shabāb.

DEPUTATION, wikalāt, niyābat, aminī, amānat-dārī.

To **DEPUTE**, (send) bhejnā, rawāna-k, irsāl-k; — (as deputy) wakil-k, wikalāt-d.

DEPUTY, wakil, nā'ib, pesh-dast, peshkār, mushrif, jānshin, gumāshat, amin; — (-ship) niyābat, wakīlī, nā'ibī, wikalāt; — (in comp.) pesh.

To **DERIDE**, haṣnānā, banānā, taiyār-k, tasakhkhur- &c. -k, thāṭhā or ṭa'na-mār-nā.

DERISION, thāṭholī, rish-khandī, garāfat, maskhargī, mazāḥ (vulg. mazākḥ), tamaskhur, istihzā, thāṭhā, maskhari, zaṭal; — (a laughing-stock) maskhara, hadaf, maṭ'ūn.

DERIVATION, ikhrāj, istikhraj, buniyād, jar, mūl, wajhi tasmiya, bhed, barāmād; — (source) mādda, maḡdar; — (in gram.) ishtikāk.

DERIVATIVE, far', mushtakḥ.

To **DERIVE**, nikāl-nā, lenā, akhḡ-k, mākhūḡ-k, mush-takḥ-k, pakar-nā, lānā.

DERIVED, mutafarra', mākhūḡ.

To **DEROGATE**, ghaṭānā, bekadr-k, bewakr-k, ḥakīr-k.

DEROGATION, ḥikārat, be-kadri, be-wakri, subukī, istikhfāf.

DEROGATORY, ma'yūb, nā-munāsib, nā-lā'ik, ghāt, ajog, ba'id; — (to be derogatory) utartā-honā.

DERVIS or DERVISH, darwesh, fakīr, jogī. [jihānī.]

To **DESCANT**, git-gānā, bistār karke kahānā, takri.

DESCANT, kathopakathan, gān, vādānuvād.

To **DESCEND**, utārnā, hubūṭ-k, wakī'-h, sādīr-h, nāl-h, dhalnā, dūbnā, farod-ānā, niche-ā or -j, dhalaknā, baiṭhā; — (from ancestors) ānā, nikāl-nā; — (by inheritance) pahunchnā, milnā.

DESCENDANT, baṇa, santān, shākh, dālpāl, nāl.

DESCENDANTS, aulād, gurriyāt, āl-aulād.

DESCENSION, DESCENT, utār, zawāl, nurūl, tanazzul; — (slope) dhāl; — (invasion) yūrish, chaynī; — (extraction) saḥ, khāndān, gharānā; — (dgree) darja, pāya.

To **DESCRIBE**, batlānā, bayān-k, takrīr-k, bakhānā.

DESCRIPTION, bayān, naql, ta'rif, bakhānā, tawṣīf, sharaḥ; — (of a person) hiliya, chihra-nawisi, **khāl-khāt**, sarūp-patī; — (sort) sūrat, faw, farāḥ waṣ', kīmāsh, chāl.

To **DESCRY**, tāknā, dekhnā, nijhānā, chitānā, pak-chānnā, dekh-pānā, nerikhnā; — (to be descried) naṣar-ānā, sujhnā, dikhlā'ī-d.

DESERT, bayāḥān, jangal, khandār, wādī, badiya, hāmūn, beṣa.

DESERT, (wild, solitary) wirān, **khārāb**, **khālī**, sūnā, ban-khand.

DESERT, (last course) ḥāṭrī, tafakkuhāt, phalkār, pak-wān or pakwān.

DESERT, (merit) ḥadr, ḥaḳḳ, saẓāwārī, hunar.

To **DESERT**, chhoṛ-d, dāl jānā, chhoṛ-bhāgnā, tark-k; — (to run away) bhāgnā, parānā, ṭal-jānā, firār-h, nāṭhnā.

DESERTED, matrūk, wirān, **khālī**, sūnā, ujār.

DESERTER, bhagorā, firārī, tārīk, nāṭhū.

DESERTION, firār, tark, chālā-chal, rawā-rawī.

To **DESERVE**, saẓāwār-h, lā'ik-h, mustahakḥ-h, mustajib-h, jog-h, chāhnā, muṭṭaqī-h, kābil-h; — (to deserve death) wajibu-l-kātil-h.

DESERVEDLY, insāf-se, ḥaḳḳ-se, wajibi-se.

DESIGN, (intention) irāda, ḥaṣd, manshā, tahaiya, āhang, markūz, 'azimat, himmat, manṣūba; — (scheme) ghāt, tajwiz, fīrat; — (plan) naḳsha; — (plot) bandish.

To **DESIGN**, (purpose) irāda-r; — (to plan) naḳsha-banānā, manṣūba-bāndhnā; — (to make) banānā, paidā-k; — (to devote) muḳarrar-k.

DESIGNATION, 'alāmat, nishān, ishārat, laḳab.

DESIGNEDLY, jān-būjhke, ḥaṣḍan, bi-l-ḥaṣd, 'amdaḥ, bi-l-irāda, dīda o dānista.

DESIGNER, (contriver) manṣūba-bāz, kaṭkane-bāz, fīratī.

DESIGNING, ghāṭī, gauḡgirā, gharāḥ-āshnā, gharāḥ-bā'olā, khūḍ-gharaḥ, bad-khiyāl, dā'o-girā.

DESIRABLE, chāhītā, pasandida, 'azīz, marghūb, laṭīf, dil-pasand, rasilā.

DESIRE, (wish) chāh, khwāhish, hawās, murād, hawā, choṇp, raghbat, kāmnā, lālā, chitā, dhun, waswās, ichhā, gaṇḳ, ḥasrat, manḡūr, chāhāt, chā'o, chāt, chasakḥ, maniyat, āz, bīsan, ras, bāh, naṣ; — (request) farmā'iah, 'arḡ, istid'ā, istifār; — (appetite) chhūdhā; — (carnal) shahwat, kām, nafānīyat.

To **DESIRE**, (to wish for) chāhnā, khwāhish- &c. -r, tarasnā, lālchānā, lilaknā; — (to request) darḥwāsi-k, māngnā; — (to bid) kahānā, ishāra-k, farmānā.

DESIROUS, DESIRER, mushtāk, shā'ik, ishtiyāk-mand, rāghib, haris, tālib, shaukin, laulin, khwāhān, khwā-hish-mand, tishna, bisani, mutamanni; — (to be desirous) shā'ik-h, mushtāk-h.

TO DESIST, mankūf- or bāz-rahna, dast-bardār-h, parhez-k, ihtirās-k, rah-jānā, pher-rahna, hāz-ānā, hāth-uthānā or -khaichnā, marnā.

DESK, almāri, pāfi, sandūqcha.

DESOLATE, wirān, tākht o tārāj, khāk-siyāh, khāli, be-chirāgh, sattyānās, tahas-nahas, zer-zabar, ghārat; — (a desolate place) wirāna, khandar.

TO DESOLATE, ujārnā, wirān-k, kharāb-k, &c.

DESOLATION, wirāni, kharābi, be-chirāghi.

DESPAIR, nā-ummedi, yās, nir-ās, māyūsī, be-tawak-kufi.

TO DESPAIR, nā-ummed-h, māyūs-h, nirās-h, hāth-dhonā.

DESPATCH, (haste) jaldi, shitābi; — (packet) nalwā, kharīṭa, rawāngi, chālān, marsūla.

TO DESPATCH, rawāna-k, bhejnā, pathānā, daurānā, chālānā, khapānā; — (to kill) thikānā-lagānā; — (to finish) ākhir-k.

DESPERATE, (fearless) be-bāk, ni-dar; — (hopeless) nir-ās, be-tawakkul, nā-ummed, be-daul; — (irrecoverable) tabāh, raddi, be-hāl; — (mad) majnūn, sirī; — (to grow desperate) ji dene par-ānā, marne par-ānā.

DESPERATELY, bebāki-se, tahawwur-se; — (in a great degree) ba-shiddat, be-nihāyat.

DESPERATION, DESPERATENESS, bebāki, tahawwur, nirās, naumedi or nā-ummedi.

DESPICABLE, DESPISABLE, pāji, kamina, galil, mub-tagal, khāfif, subuk, halkā, magmūm, be-ḡadr, be-waḡr, khwār, dani, nikhid, khasis.

DESPICABLENESS, hīḡarat, gillat, ihānat, be-ḡadri, be-waḡri, khwāri, kharābi, danā, at, istikhfāf.

DESPICABLY, hīḡarat-se, danā, at-se, pāji-sā.

TO DESPISE, ḡaḡir-jānnā, hīḡarat-k, lāt-mārnā, past- &c. -samajhnā, ghaṭānā, 'ār-r.

DESPITE, DESPITEFULNESS, (malice) bad-andehi, 'adāwat, muḡhālafat, zidd, 'aks, 'inād, bair.

TO DESPITE, khaḡa-k, nā-khaḡa-k, igā-d, taḡdi-d, satānā, khijānā, jalānā, kurhānā.

TO DESPOIL, chhin-lenā, le-lenā, kho-denā, urā-denā, lūtnā, lūt-lenā.

TO DESPOND, nā-ummed-h, nirās- or udās-h.

DESPONDENCE, nā-ummedi, māyūsī, yās.

DESPONDENT, nā-ummed, nir-ās, māyūs.

DESPOT, (tyrant) ḡālim, jābir, muḡhtār i kull, ḡā'im, ba ḡāthi.

DESPOTIC, (absolute) mustaḡill, muḡhtār i kull, kull-muḡhtār.

DESPOTISM, istiḡlāl, tasalluḡ, ḡulm.

TO DESPUMATE, mail-kātnā or -nikhārnā.

DESTINATION, (appointed place) marja', maḡarr, nasib, manzil i maḡsūd.

TO DESTINE, muḡaddar-k, muḡarrar-k, ṡhahrānā, rachnā, maḡsūm-k.

DESTINED, muḡaddar, muḡarrar, mu'aiyan, mushakh-khas.

DESTINY, taḡdir, ḡazā, ḡismat, honi, naḡib, baḡht, sar-nawisht, ratī, sitāra; — (future doom) 'ākibat, ākhirat, anjām.

DESTITUTE, (friendless) lā-chār, dar-mānda, be-nawā, be-dast o pā, be-maḡdūr, 'ājiz, be-kas, be-bas; — (wanting) mu'arrā, 'ārī, maḡrūm, khāli; — (destitute of money) mufis, mafūk, tihi-dast.

TO DESTROY, nāst-k, tornā, mārnā, ḡhālnā, sanghārmā, chālnā, kātnā, talpaṭ-k, miṭṭi-k, khāk-k, tamām-k; — (lay waste) ujārnā; — (to spoil) bigārnā; — (to raze) ḡhā-denā; — (to kill) ḡatī-k sāf-k.

DESTROYED, ḡhārat, talaf, kharāb, munhadim, khāk-siyāh, tākht o tārāj, zer-zabar, kharāb-khastā, mus-tāḡal, sattyānās, tabāh, ḡā'i', malmeṭ, halāk, shikasta; — (as a field) bij-mār, laṭ-gūndhan.

DESTROYER, bigārū, ujārū, halākū, sanghārū, ḡhāratī, hādim, sattyānāsi.

DESTRUCTION, pā-e-māli, wirāni, tabāhi, khwāri, kharābi, inhidām, istiḡāl, halāki, mismāri, shikastagi, chhai, sanghrā-o, takhrīb, fanā, lop.

DESTRUCTIVE, muḡir, mufsid, aḡun-kāri, muhlik.

DESTRUCTIVENESS, mufsiḡi, maḡarrat.

DESULTORY, be-rabḡ, be-zabḡ, be-sarrishta.

TO DETACH, chhuṭānā, judā-k, daurā- or nikāl- or chhānt-bhejnā, bilḡānā; — (troops) bhejnā, rawāna- &c. -k, ta'ināt-k.

DETACHED, judā, alag, 'alāḡida, mutafarrik.

DETACHMENT, (a body of troops) guroh, ḡhol, jathā, ta'ināt, ta'ināti-lashkar, dasta, kashūn; — (on forage) kahī, chhanṡā-o, bilḡā-o, risāla.

DETAIL, tafsil, mufassal, bibaran; — (in detail) mashrūḡan, mufassalaḡ, tafsil-wār.

TO DETAIL, mufassal-kahnā or -likhnā, tafsil-k, tafrik-k, bibaran-k.

TO DETAIN, bāz-rakhnā, aṭkānā, roknā, ulḡhā-r, bil-bhānā, baḡhānā, baiṡhālnā, chhenknā, dāb-r; — (to confine) ḡaid-k, band-k; — (to keep) rakhnā.

TO DETECT, dekh-pānā, pakar-pānā, pakar-lenā, dekhnā, dharnā, tārnā; — (to perceive) daryāft-k.

DETECTION, ifshā, ḡuhūr, dhar-pakar, dharā-o, pakrā-haṡ, girift, pakar.

DETECTOR, pakarānhār; — (in comp.) gir, as 'aib-gir, a detector of faults. [ḡabs.]

DETENTION, aṭkā-o, rukā-o; — (confinement) aid.

TO DETER, ḡarānā, chashm-numā-i-k, man-toṭnā.

TO DETERGE, chhāntnā, sāf-k, ālāsh-nikālnā.

DETERMINATE, (settled) taḡḡik, mu'aiyan, thik, mu-sammam, ma'hūd, mahdūd. [ḡasḡ.]

DETERMINATELY, istiḡlāl-se, ḡasḡan, 'amḡan, bi-l-

DETERMINATION, (intention) ḡasḡ, 'azimat; — (resolution) istiḡlāl, dhun, teḡā, pesh- or khāṡir-nihād, markūz, khāṡir, mā si-ḡ-ḡamir, tajwiz, bichār; — (decision) amr, fatwā; — (a fixed determination) ḡasḡ i muṡammāt, 'azm bi-l-jazm.

TO DETERMINE, ṡhahrānā, thik-k, taṡmim-k, chukānā, Kahnā, bolnā, bichārnā, 'azim-h; — (to resolve) ḡasḡ-k, 'azimat-k; — (to decide) ḡuḡm-k or -d; — (to finish) ākhir-k; — (to bound) ihāṡa-k; — (to define) ta'rif-k; — (to influence) ḡarakat- or taḡrik-d; — (to conceive) jānnā.

DETERMINED, (resolute) mustaḡill, maḡbuṡ, ṡthir.

TO DETEST, 'adāwat-r, maḡrūh-jānnā, bhāḡnā.

DETESTABLE, maḡrūh, ḡhalig, nā-gawār, pilid, ḡhi-naunā, duṡḡ, mal'un, ḡabih, la'in, nashṡ, chandāl.

DETESTATION, 'adāwat, naḡrat, bair, chiph, ḡhin or ḡhīnā, ris, karāhiyat, istiḡrāh, naḡrin, irāḡā.

DETESTER, mustakrih, kārih, irāḡālu.

TO DETHRONE, taḡht par se utārnā, pādshāhi se khārij karnā.

TO DETRACT, lenā, le-lenā, ghaṭānā, utārnā.

DETRACTOR, 'aib-go, tuḡmatī, muṡtari, nindak, ḡham-māz.

DETRACTION, 'aib-go-i, nindiyā, iftirā, tuḡmat, buh-tān, ḡhibat, badnāmi.

DETRIMENT, nuḡṡān, shikast, ḡhāṡā, dokh, ḡuṡūr, khālāl, ḡabāḡat, nuḡṡ, 'aib, ānch, khandit.

DETRIMENTAL, muşirr, augun-kāri, mukhūl, musfid.
TO DETRUDE, nikālānā, khiskānā.
DEVASTATION, wīrāni, pā, e-mālī, kiyāmat.
DEUCE, do; — (in dice or cards) dū, ā, dūf.
TO DEVELOPE, kholnā, wāṣiḥ-k, nikālānā, suljhānā, ḥall-k.
TO DEVIATE, bhaṭkanā, nikālānā, bāhir-h, khārij-h, munḥarif-h, rū-gardān-h, 'uddūl-k, tajāwuz-k, kat-rānā, lautnā.
DEVIATION, bhaṭak, gum-rāhi, be-rāhi, rū-gardāni, inhīraf, ṣalālat, kū-path, khūr-chāl, bakar-chāl, bid'at, tajāwaz.
DEVICE, (*contrivance*) hikmat, jugat, kaṭkanā, sīrat, maṣūba, tajwiz; — (on a shield) 'alāmat, nishān, taghwa; — (on a coin) sikka; — (*conceit*) khel, bāzi.
DEVIL, iblis, shaitān, 'azāsil, khabis, khannā, dait, asur, pishāch, marid, rajim; — (to play the) zamin sir par lenā, nauneza pāni chāḥānā, ṭūfān-ṭhānā, kiyāmat-k, udhim-jotnā; — (*dish*) gazak, kabūtar-bachcha, namkin-chānā.
DEVILISH, shaitāni, dozakhī, jahannamī; — (*wicked*) sharir, mūzi; — (*arrogant*) ashadd, saḥt; — (*excessive*) be-ḥadd, nihāyat.
DEVIL HELP HIM, fi-n-nār wa saḥr.
DEVILKIN, bhūtnā, shaitān-bachcha.
DEVIL TAKE IT, la'nat ba hech, la'nat 'alai-hi or -hā.
DEVIOUS, kaj-raw, bad-rāh, ku-path.
DEVISE, (*will*) waṣiyat-nāma.
TO DEVISE, (*to contrive, plan*) ijād-k, ikhtirā'-k, nikālānā, maṣūba- daurānā, tadbir-k; — (*to beguile*) de-marnā, hiba-k.
DEVISER, mūjid, mukhtari', bāni, kartā; — (*schemer*) sīratī.
DEVOID, khālī, mu'arrā, 'āri, tihi; — (in comp.) be, nir; as be-nūr, (*devoid of light*).
DEVOIR, mulāzimat, adab or ādāb.
TO DEVOLVE, (a.) ḍālnā, chhoṛnā, sompnā; (n.) ānā, girnā, pahunchnā.
TO DEVOTE, (*dedicate*) niyāz-k, fidā-k, nagr-k, kur-bān-k, taṣadduk-k, chāḥānā, wārnā, nichhāwar-k; — (*to appropriate*) mahṣūs-k, ṭhahranā; — (*to give up*) ḍāl-d; — (*to addict*) maṣrūf-k; — (*to curse*) la'nat-k, nafrin-k, mardūd-k.
DEVOTED, (*appropriated*) mushakhkhaṣ, muḥarrar, mu'āyan, ṣaḍka, jān-nisār, wārā; — (in comp.) parast; — (*addicted*) maṣrūf, mā'il; — (*devoted servant*) fidwi, banda; — (*victim*) murgḥ-kush-tani.
DEVOTEE, zāhid, 'ābid, shekh, murtāz, riyāzati, jogī, rikḥ, mun, bairāgi, kashtī, tapassī, pujāri, rishī.
DEVOTION, (*piety*) 'ibādat, zuhd, riyāzat, bandagī, 'ubūdiyyat, parastish, bhagat, tapassyā, salāhiyat; — (*prayer*) namāz, ṣalāt, pūjā, archā, pūjā-patri, kriyā-karam, shaghil, 'itūkāf, chillā, ṭā'at, ṣaum o ṣalāt, murāqibā, jog; — (*devotedness*) fidwiyat, jān-nisāri.
TO DEVOUR, bhakhnā, bhakosnā, khā-lenā, nosh-k, hadbadānā, hāhi-mārnā, khā-jānā, dhūkasnā.
DEVOURER, khā, ū, bhakhi, khorinda, aghoṛī.
DEVOUT, muṣalli, namāzi, muta'abbid, sāhib-dil, pārsā, bhagat, mashā, ikh, ṣufi, shāghil, kāsiḥ, 'arif, mu'takif, mu'bid, namāz-guzār, jogesar, jap-tapiyā.
DEVOUTLY, ṣufiyāna, zāhidāna, 'ibādat-se.
DEW, shab-ḥam, os, kohar, sīt; — (*drop*) dāna, i shabnam.
DEW-LAP, hikā, chaddar, ghab-ghab.
DEWY, shabnamī, sitāhā.

DEXTERITY, dast-kāri, hathantī, kāri, garī, talbal, ṣan'at, chaṭak, bāth-chālāki, dast-ras- or ḡāh- or -kudrat, charb-dast, anoh, chaturā, i; — (*activity*) chālāki, kayak, chaṭpaṭi.
DEXTEROUS, dast-kār, kārigar, dast-kābil; — (*active*) chaṭpaṭiyā, kaykilā, chābūk- or chālāk-dast, chaṭak-bāz, chust-chālāk, tez-dast; — (*middle*) pakī, syānā.
DEXTEROUSLY, chālāki-se, chaturā, i-se.
DIABETES, diyābiṭus, giyābiṭus, salsu-l-baul, madhā-primya.
DIABOLICAL, shaitāni, jahannamī, dozakhī.
DIACODIUM, dayākūza.
DIADEM, kulāh, daihim, mukuf, maṭuk.
DIAGONAL, konā-koni khaṭṭ, or konā-koni rekḥā.
DIAGRAM, shakl hindasa, naḥsha, sānchā.
DIAL, dā, ira hindī, jantar, chakar, miḥiyās.
DIALECT, zabān, lisān, bolī, bhākhā.
DIALOGUE, jawāb-siwāl, zikr-magkur, bāt, batkhā, guṭagū, muzākara.
DIAMETER, kuṭr, khaṭṭī istiḥā, dal, jaya, byās.
DIAMOND, almās, hīrā, parab-hīrā; — (a round diamond) gattā-hīrā; — (a cutting diamond used by glaziers) ḳalamī-almās.
DIAPER, do-dāmi, ninū (v. damask).
DIAPHRAGM, parda or parda i shikam.
DIARRHOEA, is, hāl, jiriyān i shikam, sangrihi or tangirhni.
DIARY, roz-nāma, āwārja or āwārcha, roz-nāmcha.
DIBBLE, khuntī, kudālī, khurpi, sābar.
DICE, pāsē (pl. of pāsā, a die) giṭṭakh, ka'batain; — (a player at dice) pasait.
DICE-BOARD, bisāṭ, taḥṭa-nard.
DICTATE, ḥukm, amr, irshād, āggyā.
TO DICTATE, (*order*) farmānā, kahnā, ḥukm-d, ḥi-mām-k; — (a letter) 'ibārat-kahnā, likhnā.
DICTION, bol-chāl, roz-marra, kahā, kahtūt, kahnā, kahāwat, takrir; — (*style*) muḥāwara, likhat.
DICTIONARY, lughat, farhang, kosḥ, abhidhān, anekārḥ, amar-kosh.
DID, (*past tense of do*) kiyā; — (*did*) as an auxiliary, has no corresponding term in Hindustāni.
DIE, (*colour*) rang, khaṣāb, wasma, kalap; — (*stamp*) sikka, ṭhappā, ṣarba, chhāp; — (*cube*) ḳā'ā, ḍe (v. dice).
TO DIE, (*tinge*) rangnā, rang-chāḥānā or -d.
TO DIE, (*expire*) marnā, faut-h, ākhir-h, sāt-h, dhulnā, bo-j or -chukhā, jhūknā, munā, sonā, ākh-mūndnā, khel-j, wāki'a- or haḳḳ- or wafāt-k; — (*abroad*) mar-rahnā; — (*in battle*) kām-k, kaṭnā; — (*suddenly*) uphar-paṛnā; — (*to be killed*) kaṭl-h, mārā-jānā; — (*to cease*) uth- or mit-jān, maukūf-h; — (*to die a martyr*) shahid-h, shahidat-pānā; — (*to perish*) ma'dūm-h, nāst-h, nest-nābūd-h; — (*to die prematurely*) jāwāna-mary-marnā; — (*to become languid*) bujhānā, sard-h, afsurda-h, sust-h; — (*to vanish*) aloḥ-h, bilā-jānā, gum-h; — (*to wither*) jhurānā, khusk-hojānā; — (*as a tree*) ukatnā; — (*to spoil*) bigaṛnā; — (*as liquors*) utarnā; — (*as a horse*) saḳt-h.
DIER, (*one who tinges*) rang-rez, sabhāgh.
DIET, khānā, khurak, panth; — (*drink*) khaṭḥ.
TO DIER, (*to feed*) khilānā; — (*by rule*) ghīṣā taj-wiz-k, āhār-batānā; — (*to eat*) khānā.
TO DIFFER, alag-h, phūtnā, bilagnā; — (*to contend*) jhagaṛnā, ikhtilāf-r; — (*as opinion*) mubā'in-h.

DIFFERENCE, (*distinction*) farq, tafawut, bih, baṭṭā, judā, i, ikhtilāf, takhaluf, tafarūq, iftirāq, tabā'in, taḡḡayur; — (*variance*) anras, nā-muwāfaqat, nā-sāzi, nifāq, fassād, bhed, mughā'irat, do, i, phūt-phāt, kasrāt, badiā, i; — (*lunar aberration*) khamasa mutafāriqa; — (*dispute*) kaṣiya, baḡḡ, jagrā.

DIFFERENT, (*distinct*) alag, 'alāhida, nyārā, mubā'in, mukhtalif, aur, bibhed, ān; — (*dissimilar*) mukhtalif, nā-muwāfiq; — (*different sorts*) ākām, anwā', kism ba kism, taraḡ ba taraḡ kā, anek-anek; — (*a different affair*) aur bāt.

DIFFERENTLY, aur taraḡ-se, mukhtalifan.

DIFFICULT, mushkil, dushwār, kathin, gūṛh, saḡḡt, daḡḡ, ḡu'b, asir, bhāri, dūbhar, ma'sūr.

DIFFICULTLY, ishkāl-se, girte-parṭe, jyon-tyon-kar.

DIFFICULTY, ishkāl, diḡḡat, masahqat, 'usrat, saḡḡti, dushwāri, ḡu'ubat, gūṛhtā, gārḡ, janjāl, jhanjhat, mu'asarat, 'uḡda, daḡḡika, kuna, bāriki, bhed; — (*trouble*) miḡnat, kadd o kāwish, jidd o jidd, ṡhak-ṡhak, — (*distress*) dukh, ḡā, kasht, khichā-khich, 'usrat, pareshāni, kash-makash; — (*objection*) ta'arūq, pakar, mu'āraza.

DIFFIDENCE, dhaḡkā, sankoch, waswās, wahm, shubha, shakk, andesha.

DIFFIDENT, andesha-nāk, was-wāsi, wahmi, shakki, sankochi.

TO BE DIFFIDENT, waswās-r, andesha-k, sankach-khānā.

DIFFIDENTLY, waswās-se, sankach-se, &c.

DIFFUSE, **DIFFUSED**, **DIFFUSIVE**, (*copious*) ṡawil, mufassal, musharraḡ, bistār, lambā-chaṡṡā; — (*scattered*) muntasahar, parḡanda, nashr.

TO DIFFUSE, phailānā, bichhānā, chhiṡṡkānā, bikhernā, khindānā, biṡnā, muntasahar-k, nashr-k; (n.) paṡnā, pasarānā.

TO BE DIFFUSED, phailnā, chhiṡṡaknā, biṡnā, bitharnā, bikharnā, muntasahar-h, khindnā.

DIFFUSEDLY, **DIFFUSELY**, **DIFFUSIVELY**, phailā-o-se, tūl-se, intishār-se, mashrūḡan, mufassalag.

DIFFUSEDNES, **DIFFUSION**, **DIFFUSIVENESS**, ṡūl, ṡū-lāni, phailā-o.

TO DIG, khodnā, ḡoṡnā, khandnā, khurpiyānā, ḡurabnā; — (*a wall*) phornā, toṡnā, sendh-mārnā; — (*to dig out*) khod-lenā, nikālānā, kornā; — (*to dig up, as a dead body*) ukhāṡnā, ukhāṡ- or nikāl-lenā.

TO DIGEST, (*a. in the stomach*) pachānā, ḡaṡm-k, taḡḡil k, bhasam-k, ḡalānā; — (*to arrange*) āraṡta-k, murattab-k; — (*chemically*) pakānā, pukḡta-k; (n. as a sore) paknā.

DIGESTED, ḡaṡm, munḡaṡam, taḡḡil; — (*arranged*) āraṡta, murattab.

TO BE DIGESTED, pachnā, ḡaṡm-h, &c.

DIGESTER, (*arranger*) nāḡim; — (*causing digestion*) pachak, ḡaṡim, muḡallil.

DIGESTIBLE, pachanhār, ḡābil-ḡaṡm, ḡaṡm-paḡir, ḡawāra, pachne-jog.

DIGESTION, (*of food*) ḡaṡm, pachā-o, nuḡ; — (*chemical*) pakā-o, pukḡtagi; — (*arrangement*) intizām.

DIGESTIVE, pak, munḡij; — (*the digestive powers*) ḡaṡima, kuṡwati miḡda.

DIGGER, bel-dār, kāwinda, khodanhār; — (*in comp.*) kan; thus, ḡor-kan, *a grave-digger*.

DIGGING, khodā, i, &c.; — (*in comp.*) kani.

DIGIT, angul or ungal, angusht; — (*figure*) ānk.

DIGNIFIED, shān-dār, ḡarwā, bhāri, ṡāḡib-tamkanat or shaukat, sanjida, mushāylin.

TO DIGNIFY, baṡḡhānā, taraḡḡi-d, buland-k, sar-farāz-k; — (*to honour*) ḡurmat-d, taḡḡim o takrim-k.

DIGNITY, martaba, darḡa, manzalāt, ḡadr, ṡāya, ḡāḡ, maṡḡab, shān, sharaḡ, ābrū, 'izzat, ḡurmat, waḡṡr, wiḡār, iftiḡḡār, pat, bojḡ, bhār, āb, ḡhairat, rū-dāri, namūd, wazn, tamkanat, ḡhurāzi, ṡalābat, farr, ān, ānbān, manish, marḡād, mahat, mān, liyāḡat.

TO DIGRESS, ḡurez-k, ḡhār-b, pech-pāch-k.

DIGRESSION, ḡurez, shankhār, pech-pāch, shaḡḡūḡ, ḡhār-pahār.

DIGRESSIVE, shāḡḡ dar shāḡḡ, lambā-chaṡṡā.

DIKE, (*ditch*) khā, i; — (*bank*) pushta, khāwā.

TO DILATE, (a.) baṡḡhānā, kholnā, phulānā, chaṡṡānā;

(n.) baṡḡnā, phailnā, khulnā, phūlnā.

DILATORINESS, āḡistagi, deri, kāḡili, dirangī, ṡālmāṡol, tāḡḡir, muḡlat, tasāḡul, tawaḡḡuf.

DILATORY, āḡista, dhimā, der, dirang, sust.

DILEMMA, dūdbā, ḡaṡ-baṡ, muḡtamilu-ḡ-ḡiddain, bhaṡwarḡāl.

DILIGENCE, dhun, koshish, sar-ḡarmi, dil-ḡarmi, tan-diḡi, miḡnat, himmat, istiḡlāl, parisram, diḡḡat, kadd.

DILIGENT, dhunī, sar-ḡarm, dil-ḡarm, maḡrūf, muḡai-yad, mustāḡil, bajid, tandiḡ, masḡḡhūl, mushaḡḡḡati, ḡaṡir-bāsh, shiṡāb-kār, shāḡḡil.

DILIGENTLY, taḡaiyud-se, koshish-se, miḡnat-se, &c.

DILUTE, patlā, raḡiḡ; — (*to dilute*) patlā-karnā, raḡiḡ-k, za'if-k, halkā-k.

DILUTED, amekḡta, mamrūḡ; — (*diluted wine*) aḡarāb i mamrūḡ.

DILUTION, tarḡiḡ, ḡall, ta'riḡ, taḡaṡṡu'.

DIM, dhundhā, andhā, be-nūr, chundhā, andhā, kund-nigāḡ; — (*sighted, to become*) chondhiyānā; — (*dull*) tira, kund.

TO DIM, dhundhānā, andhā-karnā.

DIMENSION, māp, paimūd, paimā, iḡh, miḡdār, 'arṡa, was'at, tausi', masāḡat, andāza, 'arṡ-ṡūl-e-'umaḡ, lambā, i-chaṡṡā, i-ḡahrā, i.

TO DIMINISH, (a.) ḡhaṡānā, kāṡnā, kam-k, muḡḡaffaf-k, kotāḡ-k, chhoṡā-k, waṡ'-k, minḡā-k; (n.) ḡhatnā, kaṡnā, kam-h.

DIMINUTION, ḡhaṡi, kamti, kamī, ḡhāṡ, zawāl, kotāḡi, minḡā, i, taḡḡrif, taḡḡḡir, muḡṡān, kāst, taḡḡil.

DIMINUTIVE, chhoṡā, kochak, kam, nanḡā, ṡanik, nāḡḡ, lagḡū (v. *small*); — (*a diminutive noun*) ismi muṡaḡḡḡhar, sangyā.

DIMINUTIVENESS, chhoṡā, i, kochaki, tangi.

DIMITT, ḡoriyā, chār-kḡhāna, dimyāṡi; — (*varieties*) rezakhatt, sikḡi, sinkhiyā.

DIMNESS, dhund, dhundlā, i, tīragi, andhkar.

DIMPLE, pachak, khadhā; — (*of the cheek*) ḡārḡ, ḡayḡā; — (*of the chin*) chāḡ i zanaḡḡ, zanaḡḡdān.

TO DIMPLE, pachaknā, ḡayḡā-paṡnā.

DIN, shor, ḡul, ḡohār, ḡul-ḡhaṡāṡ, dhūm, dūnd.

TO DINE, (a.) khānā-khānā, chāḡht- or bhojān-k; — (*to treat one to a dinner*) khānā-khilānā.

DINE-DONG, ṡanṡan, ṡanṡanāḡaṡ.

DINING-ROOM, miḡmān-khānā, chāḡht-ḡāḡ.

DINNER, khānā, din kā khānā, chāḡht, nān-nahāri, kalewā, baṡā khānā; — (*dinner-time*) khāne kā waḡṡt.

DINT, (*depression*) pachak, ḡayḡā, chapak; — (*to dint*) chapkānā, pachkānā.

BY DINT OF, zor, bal, māre; — (*to carry a measure by dint of money*) paṡe ke zor se kāṡm nikālānā.

A DIP, (*in dyeing*) ḡob, bor.

TO DIP, (a.) ḡub-o-lenā, bor-lenā, dubki-d, ḡubānā, ḡhoṡa-d, ḡharḡ-k; (n.) ḡhoṡa-mārnā or -khānā, ḡūbnā; — (*to look into*) deḡḡnā, ḡḡaur-k, ḡālnā, deḡā.

DIPETHONG, laṣif maḡrūn, dwiswar, dhwasandhi.

DIPLOMA, sanad, dast-āwez, pattar.

DIRE, (*dreadful*) ḡarāṇā or ḡarāwanā, haibat-nāk;
— (*severe*) bhāri, kaḡhin.

DIRECT, sidhā, sūdhā, mustawī, ṣāf, mustaḡim;
— (*express*), be-laḡā, o, ek-dam.

TO DIRECT, (*to instruct*) sudhārnā, āraṣta-k, tarbiyat-k, adab-d, nishān-k or -d;
— (*to point out*) bat-lānā, dikhlānā, sujhānā;
— (*to order*) farmānā, ihtimām-k;
— (*to regulate*) bandobast-k, durust-k;
intīḡām-k;
— (*to adjust*) sādhnā, chalānā;
— (*to aim*) nishāna-k.

DIRECTION, (*path*) rāh, ṭaraf;
— (*order*) amr, kahā, ihtimām;
— (*guidance*) sar-barāhi, rāh-numā, i;
— (*of a letter*) sar-nāma, nām aur ḡhikānā, patā, nām-nishān.

DIRECTLY, (*immediately*) ab, abhi, isi-dam, turt, āl-ḡāl, shītābi.

DIRECTNESS, sidhā, i, rāsti, ṣafā, i.

DIRECTOR, (*manager*) kār-pardāz, kār-kun, muḡhtār i kār, sarkob;
— (*instructor*) mushir, ṣalāḡ-kār, mantri;
— (*guide*) rāh-numā, rāh-bar;
— (*spiritual*) gurū, hādī, murshid, pīr.

DIREFUL, haul-nāk, muḡib, ḡarāwanā.

DIREKNES, haul-nāki, dabshat-nāki, bhayāpan.

DIRGE, marḡiya, khedokti-gāp.

DIRT, mail, kudūrat, mal, kadarj, malāmat;
— (*mud*) kich, ḡilāwa, khāk.

TO DIRT, mailā-k or -bharnā, lemnā.

DIRTILY, najāsat-se, gandagi-se;
— (*meanly*) nā-mardi-se.

DIRTINESS, gandagi, āludagi, ḡhalāḡat, najāsat, mal-intā, nā-pāki, nā-ṣāfi, pīldi.

DIRTY, mailā, najā, pīld, nā-ṣāf, chir-k-ālūda, mukad-dar, mulawwāḡ, chikaṭ, malin, mal-ḡājā, bhishṭal, mail-bharā, paliḡht, murdār, kariḡ, naḡas, lāṭlāṭ.

TO DIRTY, mailā-k, bhar-d;
— (*water*) ḡhangolnā.

Dis, the inseparable particle of negation is expressed by be, nā, bad, ḡhair, lā, a, an, nir, ni, bi, bidūn, ap, rahit, &c., most of which will appear in the following words.

DISABILITY, be-maḡdūri, be-ḡudrati, lā-chāri.

TO DISABLE, be-maḡdūr-k, lā-chār-k, nā-tawān-k, ājiz-k, be-bas-k, ni-bal-k, bigārnā.

DISABLED, ma'ḡūr, yogyatā-rahit, shikasta.

TO DISABUSE, ānkh- kām-kholnā.

DISADVANTAGE, DISADVANTAGEOUSNESS, nuḡṣān, ziyān, shikast, ḡhātā, ḡuṣūr, ḡabāḡat.

DISADVANTAGEOUS, be-fājida, lā-hāṣil, ḡhair-mufid, muṣirr.

DISAFFECTED, bad-ḡann, bad-ḡumān, bad-bar, bad-khūsh, bad-andesh, bad-dil, de-dil, an-manā.

DISAFFECTION, bad-ḡannī, bad-ḡumāni, bad-barī, bad-andeshi.

TO DISAGREE, nā-muwāṣiḡ-h, muḡḡālīf- or phūte-rahnā, bipharṇā, bigārnā, anban-rahnā, nā-ḡabūl-k.

DISAGREEABLE, nā-muwāṣiḡ, nā-pasand, nā-ḡawār, bad-maza, makrūh, be-sawād, a-santosḡ, nā-khūsh or -maḡbūl;
— (*in countenance*) zisht-rū, kariḡ-maḡar;
— (*in disposition*) zisht-kho, bad-kho.

TO BE DISAGREEABLE, khalnā, a-santosḡ-h, &c.

DISAGREEABLENESS, nā-ḡawāri, nā-pasandidagi, karā-hiyat, bad-mazaḡi.

DISAGREEMENT, nā-khūshi, ranjidagi, bigār, rukāwaṭ, biroda, chakhā-chhkhā.

TO DISALLOW, man'-k, radd-k, inkār-k, bārnā, bu-rajnā, nā-mānnā, nā-maḡṣūr-k.

DISALLOWANCE, inkār, man', imtinā'.

TO DISAPPEAR, alop-ho-jānā, chhīpnā, jāt-rahā, bilānā, rafūchakkar- or champat- or hawī- or kīfūr-hojānā, gum-h, ḡhāib-h, maḡḡūd-h, nā-pīld-h, baiḡhnā, utarnā, jānā, urnā, bhagnā, bhitar-jāt or -jānā.

TO DISAPPOINT, nā-ummed-k, nā-murīd-k, nirā-k, nā-kām-k, dakhānā, kāṭnā, toṛnā, muḡh-met-mūtnā, dānt-kaṭṭe-k, be-ās-k, nir-ās-k.

DISAPPOINTMENT, nā-ummedi, yās, māyūsi, nā-mārādi, be-naḡibi, nā-kāmi.

DISAPPROBATION, naṣrin, inkār, ṭa'na-zanī.

TO DISAPPROVE, nā-pasand-k, nā-maḡṣūr-k, matrūk-k, radd-k, inkār-k,

TO DISARM, kamar-khulānā, hathiyār chhīn-lenā.

DISASTER, āfat, muḡibat, hādīṣa, bipat, kashṭ, dukh, āseb, naḡūsat, shāmāt, bad-baḡht, kam-baḡht, daiwāḡat, bad-aḡhtari, giriftāri, bhābhi, chashm-zakhm.

DISASTROUS, bad-baḡht, kam-baḡht, manḡus, shāmāt, bad-aḡhtar, āfat-rasida, āseb-zada, āfat-zada, maḡibat-zada.

TO DISAVOW, inkār-k, mukarnā, aswikār-k.

DISAVOWAL, inkār, lā-da'wī, nānh-kār.

TO DISBAND, (a.) chhoṛā-denā, jawāb-d, hurri-k.

DISBELIEF, be-'itibāri, be-imāni, be-'itīḡādi, kuṭ, adharm.

TO DISBELIEVE, na-mānnā, inkār-k, be-'itīḡād-h.

DISBELIEVER, munkir, ḡhair-mu'taqid, kāfir, a-harmī, be-imān.

TO DISBURDEN, (*to lighten*) halkā-k, subuk-bār-k;
— (*to unload*) utārnā.

TO DISBURSE, ṣarf-k, kharj- or kharḡh-k, uḡhā-d.

DISBURSER, kharḡh-bardār or kharj-bardār.

DISBURSEMENT, ṣarf, kharj, maḡraf, kharḡh, akhrajāt, makhrajīr, uḡhān.

TO DISCARD, nikāl-d, bar-ṭaraf-k, dūr-k, daṭ-k, ānkh-phernā, bechalan-k.

TO DISCERN, dekhnā, tāknā, biloknā;
— (*to judge*) pahchānnā, imtiyāz-k.

DISCERNER, naḡir, wāḡif-kār, tār-bāz, muḡassir, imtiyāzi, tamizi, jān, naḡrā, naḡar-bāz;
— (*of merit*) ḡadr-dān.

DISCERNIBLE, dekhne-jog, ḡābil-idrāk, ḡāhir, khulā.

DISCERNING, fahmida, zirak, dānā, hoshiyār, bānk-bin, ḡyāni, bibeki, āḡil, ṣāhib-imtiyāz.

DISCERNMENT, fahmid, zirak, daryāṣṭ, tamiz, idrāk, imtiyāz, liḡāḡ, mulāḡaḡa, bibek, tafāhhum.

DISCHARGE, (*release*) chhuṭṭī, rihā, i, taḡhlīḡ, chhṭ-kārā, chhūṭ, chhoṛ-chhīṭi, nikās-navisi, nikās;
— (*dismissal*) barṭarfi;
— (*explosion*) shallāk, ṭarap;

— (*vent*) sāḡs;
— (*for money*) fāriḡh-khātī;

— (*from an obligation*) ḡāfi-nāma, fāṣal-nāma;

— (*performance*) adā.

TO DISCHARGE, a. (*to free*) khālāḡ-k, chhuṭānā;
— (*to unload*) utārnā;
— (*to fire*) chhoṛnā;
— (*to pour*) ḡālānā;
— (*to pay a debt*) adā-k, nām-kāṭnā;
— (*to perform*) bajā-lānā, bhar-d, paṭā-d;

— (*to rain*) barāṣnā;
— (*to expectorate*) phenknā, ḡirānā;
— (*to evacuate*) nikāl-d, dūr-k;

— (*by stool*) baiḡhnā;
— (*to dismiss*) jawāb-d;

(n.) khul-jānā, jātā-rahnā, nikālā, chhūṭnā, phūṭnā.

DISCIPLE, sikh, shāḡird, talmiḡ, ṭālib, murid, yār, chelā, bālā, dast-bai;
— (*the four of Muḡammad*) chār yār;
— (*a disciple of Christ*) ḡawāri.

DISCIPLINARIAN, ḡājida-dān, ḡukm-rān, ḡukm-ravā.

DISCIPLINE, (*education*) tarbiyat, adad, tādīb, 'ad o naḡb, dāb;
— (*regulation*) band o bast, āraṣṭagi;
— (*subjection*) ḡukm, ikhtiyār, bas;
— (*punishment*) tambih, tāṛnā, mār-piṭ, mārḡhar;
— (*mortification*) riḡāzat, jog, yog.

To DISCIPLINE, tarbiyat-k, taiyār-k, sikhānā, banānā;
— (regulate) band o bast-k; — (to chastise)
tambih-d, changā-banānā, tādīb-k, adab-k.

To DISCLAIM, inkār-k, aswikār-k, tyāg-k.

DISCLAIMER, munkir, aswikāri, tyāgi.
To DISCLOSE, khol-d, batlānā, āshkā-rā-k, shā, l'-k,
bolnā, le-milnā, phoynā, ighār-k, hawā-k, chang-k;
— (to tell) kah-denā, gosh-guzār-k.

To BE DISCLOSED, makahūf-k, khulā ho-jānā.

DISCOLORATION, chhip, seli, lahsan, chhāhūn, kalaf,
kū-rang, ku-varan.

To DISCOLOUR, bad-rang-k, dāgh-dār-k, dhabbe-d,
dāgh-d, bibaran- or vīvaran-k.

DISCOLOURED, bad- or be-rang, bibaran or vīvaran.

To DISCOMFIT, maghlūb-k, shikast-d.

To DISCOMPOSE, (agitate) ghabrānā, hairān-k, muṣ-
ṭarib-k, behawāss-k, iṭirāb-d; — (to trouble, q.v.)
tāqdī-d; — (to displace) ulaṭ-pulaṭ-k, abtar-k,
darham-barham-k, be-tartīb-k, mutafarraḡ-k,
muntashar-k, biṭhrānā.

DISCOMPOSURE, iṭirāb, intishār, ḥīrānī, be-kālī,
ghabrāhat.

To DISCONCERT, (a scheme) urā-d, khalal-d, bigārānā,
chūle-ukhārānā.

DISCONSOLATE, udās, afsurda, dil-gīr, dil-tang, be-dil,
ghamgin, malūl, maghmūm.

DISCONSOLATENESS, udāsi, afsurdagi, dil-gīrī, gham-
gini, be-dili.

DISCONTENT, DISCONTENTEDNESS, DISCONTENTMENT,
be-sabri, adhirajāt, ranjidagi, asantushī.

To DISCONTENT, ruḥānā, nā-khush-k, ranjida-k,
koḥnā.

DISCONTENTED, DISCONTENT, be-sabr, be-kinā'at, be-
zār, nā-khush, ranjida, nā-rāsi.

To BE DISCONTENTED, ruḥnā, kuḥnā, nā-khush-h.

DISCONTINUANCE, DISCONTINUATION, (cessation)
nāgha, tā'īl, waḡfa, anjhā; — (disruption) fāṣila,
bich, farq.

To DISCONTINUE, nāgha-k, mauḡūf-k, munkaṭa'-k,
mu'attal-k, band-k, chhoḡnā, rokūnā.

DISCORD, DISCORDANCY, nā-muwāfaqat, an-ras, bigār,
phūt, nā-chāḡi, chakhā-chakhī, fītna, āshob, nā-
sāzi, fāsād, 'aka, khalish, asbandh; — (in music)
besuri, amel or annel, be-tālī.

To DISCORD, nā-muwāfiḡ-h, tal-betāl-h.

DISCORDANT, nā-muwāfiḡ, nā-sāz, bar-'aka, mukhālīf,
nā-mauzūn, be-dil, be-ittifāḡ, mukhtalīf, tāl-betāl,
be-tān, annel; — (in music) be-sur, be-tāl.

DISCORDANTLY, nā-muwāfaqat-se, be-tālī-se.

To DISCOVER, ṡāhir-k, ifshā-k, 'ayān-k, fāsh-k, āsh-
kā-rā-k, nainūd-k, prakāsh-k, munkashaf-k, nirekhnā,
tārnā, makahūf-k; — (to show) batlānā, dikhlanā;
— (to tell) kahnā, gosh-guzār-k; — (to spy)
dekhnā, tāknā; — (to know) būjhnā; — (to
detect) daryāft-k, pakaṭnā; — (to find) dhūndh-
nikālnā; — (to invent) nikālnā, ijād-k.

DISCOVERABLE, pāne-jog, ṡāhir, daryāftani.

DISCOVERER, yābinda, pāne-wālā, kashahāf, parda-dar,
prakāshī.

DISCOVERY, (revealing) inkishāf, ighār, ifshā, parda-
fāsh (v. detection, invention).

DISCOUNT, baṭṭā, chhūt, phirtā, malīf, maltāna.

To DISCOUNT, chhūt-d, parishodh-k, baṭṭā-nikālnā.

To DISCOURTENANCE, muḥh- or ruh-ḡ-phirnā.

To DISCOURAGE, (to depress) dabā-r, dabānā; — (to
deter) dahshat-d, kachiyānā, bhagānā, ās-bujhānā,
himmat-toṛnā.

DISCOURAGEMENT, DISCOURAGING, dil-shikan, takh-
wīf.

DISCOURSE, guṭagū, bāt-chīt, bol-chāl, kīl o kāl,
takrīb, talaffuḡ, suḡhan, bāt; — (speech) kalima;
— (treatise) risāla. [yānā.

To DISCOURSE, bāt-chīt-k, batiyānā, bakhānnā, kathī-
DISCOURSE, mutakallim, baktā, go,inda or goyānda,
mukarrir.

DISCOURTEOUS, bad-khulḡ, bad-akhḡ, rukhā, annilā,
be-rū, duruṣht.

DISCOURTEOUSLY, be-rū, i-se, be-murawwatī-se.

DISCREDIT, bad-namī, 'aib, ilzām, dokh.

To DISCREDIT, (to distrust) nā-mānnā; — (to dis-
grace) badnām-k, subuk-k, be-ābrū-k, halkā-k,
baddū-k, khafīf-k, faṣīhat-k.

DISCREET, suḡhan-sanj, 'ākibat-andesh, ṡāhib-imtiyāz,
'akīl, gambhīrā, garwā, sanjida, fahmīda, ṡāhib-
saliḡa, saliḡa-shī'ār, parhez-gār.

DISCREETLY, tadbīr- &c. -se, vivechana-pūrwak.

DISCRETION, imtiyāz, 'aḡl, fikr, andeṡha, ḡhaur,
ta,ammul, soḡh, 'aḡl ma'āsh, bichār; — (will)
marṡī, bas.

DISCRETIONARY, muṭlaḡ, anishiddh, 'avādhya.

To DISCRIMINATE, imtiyāz-k, pahchānnā, bichārānā,
binā, e- &c. -k, bilgānā.

DISCRIMINATION, tamīz, tafriḡ, farq, faṣl, byorā, kuw-
wati mumaiyaza, tafriḡa, taḡsim, binā, e.

DISCRIMINATIVE, mumaiyaz, ḡadar-dān, majḡūl-bīm,
bilḡā, ū, bichāri.

DISCUS, kattī, taiyā, chakkar or chakra.

To DISCUSS, (examine) jānchnā, mubāḡaga-k, — (to
disperse) taḡlīl-k, baiṡhālnā, utārānā, lauṡānā.

DISCUSSION, (examination) taḡḡik, taḡḡikāt, mubāḡagā,
munāḡara, takrīb, imtiḡān, radd-badal, jawāb sawāl,
kathnī, kah-sun; — (of a tumour) taḡlīl.

DISCUTIENT, muḡallīl.

DISDAIN, ihānat, ḡīḡarat, karāhiyat, nang, taḡḡir.

To DISDAIN, halkā- or subuk- or khafīf- or ḡakīr-
jānnā, khīfat-k, ḡīḡarat-k, 'ār- or nang-r, peshāb-k,
dhār-mārānā, thūknā.

DISDAINFUL, maghrūr, mutakabbir, ahankāri, guṣṡākh,
be-rū, be-murawwat.

DISDAINFULLY, ḡīḡarat-se, be-rū, i-se.

DISDAINFULNESS, be-rū, i, be-murawwatī, maghrūri,
takabbur, guṣṡākh.

DISEASE, āzār, be-āramī, rog, maraḡ, kasāla, ranjūri,
kāran, byādh, bedan, bimāri, dard, 'āriḡa, 'illat,
zaḡmat.

To DISEASE, āzār-d, bimār-k.

DISEASED, bimār, āzāri, marīḡ, rogī, kāhlā, ranjūr,
dard-mand, 'alil, dukhī, kārani.

To DISEMBARK, (a.) utārānā; (n.) utarnā.

To DISEMBOQUE, (n.) nikālnā, phūtānā, phūt-nikālnā.

To DISENABLE, be-maḡḡdūr-k (v. to disable).

To DISENCHANT, jhārānā, utārānā, jāddū-kāṡnā.

To DISENOUNCE, halkā-k, chhoṛā-d, riḡā-k.

To DISENGAGE, chhoṛā-d, alag-k, judā-k, chhoṛā-lānā,
kāṡnā, kholnā; — (to withdraw) uṡhānā, chhoṛānā;
— (to release) khalāḡ-d, āzād-k.

DISENGAGED, (unemployed) mu'attal, farīḡh, khālī,
ḡhair-manṡub, be-māngā; — (to be) baiṡhnā;
— (released) āzād, riḡā, khalāḡ; — (not be-
trothed) ḡhair-nāmzad.

DISENGAGEMENT, farāḡhat, maḡḡlaḡi, chhuṡkā-rā,
furṡat.

To DISENTANGLE, chhoṛānā, bachānā, suljhānā.

DISFAVOUR, nā-mihr-bāni, nā-iltifāti.

To DISFAVOUR, nā-mihrbāni-h, nā-iltifāti-k.

DISFIGURATION, be-ḡaulī, bad-numā, i, bad-ḡurātī.

To DISFIGURE, bigārnā, be-ḡaul-k, bad-ḡurat-k, bad-numā-k, kharāb-k.

DISFIGUREMENT, be-ḡauli, &c. (v. *disfiguration*).

To DISFRANCHISE, behākḡ-k, nirpad-k. [ugalnā.

To DISGORGE, (*vomit*) radd-k, chhānt-k, oknā, ḡoknā,

DISGRACE, DISGRACEFULNESS, 'aib, 'ār, nang, ruswā, i, rū-siyāhī, faḡihat, tahkīr, subuki, halkā-pan, apamān, tafḡih, hatak, bipat, āpat, kalank, be-bharam, patā, i, gharāmat, muḡillat; — (*to be in*) ānkh se girnā; — (*being out of favour*) taghīrī, ma'zūli, i'tirāḡi, pā-e-itāb.

To DISGRACE, be-hurmat-k, ma'zūl-k, phīḡkārna, thukānā; — (*publicly, by exposing on an ass's back*) handānā.

DISGRACED, ruswā, bad-nām, faḡihat-rasida, be-ābrū, be-hurmat, be-'izzat, rū-siyāh, kālā-muñh, baddū; — (*out of favour*) taghīr, ma'zūl, mauḡūf.

DISGRACEFUL, ma'yūh, shanī', zabūn, nā-ma'zūl, nā-shā-ista, nā-lā, iḡ, 'aibī, kabiḡ, lā-jālā, ū.

DISGRACEFULLY, be-hurmatī-se, ruswā, i-se.

DISGUISE, (*dress*) bhes, bhekh, burḡa'; — (*pretence*) ḡila, makr, sawāḡ.

To DISGUISE, (*to hide*) chhipānā; — (*by dress*) bhes- or rūp-badalnā, ḡurat-banānā; — (*to make drunk*) mast- or sarshār-k; — (*to be in disguise with liquor*) nashe meñ-h, mat-wālā-ho-jānā.

DISGUST, nafrat, karāhiyāt, i'rāḡ, chīḡ, ghin, bezārī, nā-khūshī.

To DISGUST, mutanaffir-k, bezār-k, kuḡhānā, uchāḡnā, phīrānā, akulānā, aukḡānā, umḡhānā, bhagānā, har-kānā, ubḡānā, ubhānā.

DISGUSTED, mutanaffir, bezār, nā-khūsh, bar-khāsta-khāḡir khāḡā, ghubār-āḡūda, mukaddar, nāchāk.

To BE DISGUSTED, kuḡhānā, phīrnā, haraknā.

DISGUSTFUL, DISGUSTING, karīḡ, makrūh, nā-gawār, zabūn, ghinā, onā.

DISH, rikābī, sahnak, ḡāb, mushḡāb, ḡabak, thāli, thāl, ḡās, bartan, bhojan-pātr, parāt, langrī, nim-chīnī; — (*of food*) torā, parosā; — (*viuuals*) khānā; of these there is a great variety among the Musalmāns, viz. ḡaliya, polā, o, dopiyāza, bughra, zarda, harisā, musamman, dampokht, ḡusainī-kabāb, mal-ghobā, ḡalim, yakḡnī; among the Hindūs are bārā, bārī, adaurī, tillaūrī, bajkā, dhūskā, manpū, mungarā, maḡhaurī, bārānī, bajjāwar, karḡhī, rābarī, sahnandā, rākochehā, kashak, kachrā, &c. most of which have no synonymous terms in English, or even in French, which latter tongue is allowed to be peculiarly rich in culinary expressions.

A MADE DISH, (*of meat*) sālan, sālnā or sālanā.

To DISH, nikālnā, utārnā, kāḡhnā, parosnā.

DISHABILL, chār-jāma, nangā-khulā, barhmcharj, laḡ, patā.

DISHLOUT, sāfi, pochhnā, ponchhan or ponchhanā, ḡhilā-kapḡā.

To DISHEARTEN, shikasta-dil-k, dānt-khaḡḡe-k, man- or dil-toḡnā, be-dil-k, man-mārnā, be-himmat-k, be-jigar-k.

To DISHEVEL, khashḡnā, nochnā, bikorānā or bikhernā, darham-barham-k, bāl-ḡ. [be-diyānat.

DISHONEST, bad-diyānat, be-imān, nā-rāst, hath-bal,

DISHONESTLY, bad-diyānatī-se, be-imānī-se.

DISHONESTY, bad-diyānatī, be-imānī, khīyānat, nā-rāstī, adharm, hath-bali, pakhand, a-karm, a-sat.

DISHONOUR, be-hurmatī, be-waḡrī, be-ābrū, i, be-ghairatī, bad-nāmi, be-'izzatī.

To DISHONOUR, be hurmat-k, ābrū-utārnā, apamān-k.

DISHONOURABLE, ma'yūh, 'aibī, pājiyāna, kalankī, aḡarm-angaz, kam-hurmat, be-jauhar, apamān.

DISHONOURED, be-ābrū, apamānī, be-waḡr.

DISH-WASHER, deg-sho.

DISINCLINATION, nafrat, khinch, be-khīyāhishī.

To DISINCLINE, bāz-r, muñh- or dil-phernā, uḡhā-d.

DISINCLINED, be-khīyāhish, be- or kam-shaḡk, nābar.

DISINGENUITY, DISINGENUOUSNESS, khoḡā, i, kapā, riyā-kārī, haḡt-rangī, makr.

DISINGENUOUS, khoḡā, kapḡī, riyā-kār, haḡt-rangī, faḡlūf, makkār.

To DISINHIBIT, 'ākḡ-k, khārij-k, tyāḡnā, mahjūba-l-irā-k.

DISINTERESTED, be-gharaḡ, be-ḡam', nir-loḡh or -loḡhī.

DISINTERESTEDLY, be-gharaḡī-se, be-ḡam'ī-se.

DISINTERESTEDNESS, be-gharaḡī, be-ḡam'ī, nir-loḡhī.

To DISJOIN, judā-k, alag-k, 'alāhida-k, toḡnā, alḡinā, bilḡnā.

To DISJOINT, ukhār-d, ḡālnā, munḡaḡal-k, band-band judā-k, joḡ-kholnā, chūlā-ukhārnā; — (*to make incoherent*) be-rabḡ-k, be-sarrishta-k, nā-marbūḡ-k.

DISJUNCTION, judā, i, iḡtirāk, hijr, bichhohā, firāk.

A DISJUNCTIVE CONJUNCTION, harfī tardīd.

DISJUNCTIVELY, ek-ek, judā-judā, furāda-furāda.

DISK, (*of the sun*) kuḡḡ, girda, maḡḡal.

DISLIKE, i'rāḡ, nafrat, karāhiyat, khinch, guḡḡ, kashī, haḡak, chīḡ, ghin, barā, o.

To DISLIKE, i'rāḡ-r, na-chāhnā, nā-khūsh-h, nā-pasand-k, jī-phīrnā.

To DISLOCATE, ukhār-d, ḡālnā, sarḡkānā, utārnā, uḡḡānā; (n.) saraknā, utarnā, bichalnā.

To BE DISLOCATED, ukhār-jānā, ḡal- or chhuḡ-jānā.

DISLOCATION, (*luzation*) takhālkhul.

To DISLODGE, uḡhā-d, haḡā-d, ḡāl-d, nikāl-d, dūr-k.

DISLOYAL, namak-harām, be-waḡfā, be-imān, bad-ḡiyānat, khā, in, bāḡhī, sar-kash.

DISLOYALTY, namak-harāmī, be-waḡfā, i, be-imānī, bad-ḡiyānatī, khīyānat, baḡhāwat, sar-kashī.

DISMAL, (*dire*) haul-nāk, bhayānak, muḡhib; — (*sorrowful*) udās, ḡham-ḡin; — (*dark*) tārī, andherā; — (*gloomy*) sūnā, sūnsān, laḡḡā, bhondā.

To BE DISMAL OR GLOOMY, (*as a deserted dwelling, &c.*) dhandhānā.

DISMALNESS, haul-nākī, haibat-nākī, ḡham-ḡinī, ḡī-gīrī, udāsī.

To DISMANTLE, nangā-k; — (*a town*) shahr-panīḡ-toḡnā.

DISMAY, dahshat, hirās, haul, bhāi, khauf, khaḡra.

To DISMAY, ḡarānā, dabānā, dhankānā, dahshat-d.

To DISMEMBER, band-band judā-k (v. *to hack*).

To DISMISS, (*to send away*) rukhsat-k, murakhḡḡe-k, widā-k, bar-khāst-k, rukhsat-d, uḡhānā, rāb-dikh-lānā, hurrā-k; — (*a suit*) nā-masmū'-k, bhāḡ-k.

'azl-k; — (*to discharge*) barḡaraf-k, dūr-k, jawīd-d, chhoḡā-d, nikāl-d; — (*to disest of an office*) taghīr-k, ma'zūl-k, mauḡūf-k, khārij-k, bekār-k.

DISMISSION, rukhsatī, bar-ḡarḡī, bar-khāst, ma'nālī, taghīrī, ikhrāj, chhuḡḡī.

To DISMOUNT, (a.) girā-d, patak-d, utārnā; (n.) utarnā, nuzūl-k.

DISOBEDIENCE, sar-kashī, nā-farmānī, avagḡḡī, 'udūl, tamarrūd.

DISOBEDIENT, sar-kash, nā-farmān, mutamarḡḡī, ḡar-dan-kash, ḡhair-mat'ī or -ḡukmī, anagḡaiyā, baḡhī, haḡhilā, be-kabā, be-laḡām, be-ḡukmī.

To DISOBEY, sar-kashī-k, sar-kash-h; — (*orders*) 'udūl-k, nā-ḡukmī-k, na-mānnā.

To DISOBLIGE, ranjida-k, bezār-k, nā-khūsh-k, khaḡ-k, āzurda-k, kuḡhānā.

DISOBLIGING, kaṭar, nā-mulā'im, be-muruwat, nā-mihrbān, kuṭil.

DISORDER, (*irregularity*) be-tartībī, darhamī, barhamī, nā-marbūṭī, be-band o basti, ulaṭ-pulaṭ; — (*tumult*) hangāma, harj-marj, barḥarī, khalābī, khalāl; — (*indisposition*) kasal, kāhili; — (*perturbation*) iṣṭīrār, ghabrāḥaṭ, byākuli, be-tābī.

To **DISORDER**, abtar-k, pareshān- &c. -k.

DISORDERED, (*irregular*) abtar, darham-barham, pareshān, nā-marbūṭ, gaḍbaḍ, be-intigām, be-band o bast; — (*indisposed*) kasal-mand, kāhila, mānda, marīḥ; — (*agitated*) muṣṭarr, be-ḥarār, ghābrā.

DISORDERLY, betartībī- &c. -se, darham-barham.

DISORDERLY, (*adj.*) abtar, be-band o bast, be-ḡaḡḡ, bad-rāh, āwāra, ma'yūb.

To **DISOWN**, inkār-k, munkir-h, mukarnā.

To **DISPARAGE**, kam-ḡadr-k, be-ḡadr-k, subuk-k, halkā-k, khaff-k, ihānat-k, hīḡarat-k, harf- or nuḡḡ or suḡhan-lānā, utārnā, tuchh-k, nindā-k.

DISPARAGEMENT, kam-ḡadri, be-ḡadri, subuki, hatak, ihānat, hīḡarat, 'aib, nuḡḡ, kū-mel, kū-joṛ.

DISPARITY, tafāwut, farḡ, iḡhtilāf, byorā, nā-muwāfaḡat.

DISPASSIONATE, salimu-ṭ-ṭab', ḡalim, ṡaf, munṡif, rāst-bāz, be-hawā o hawas, be-ras, be-pittā or -zahra, be-mail or -lagā-o.

To **DISPEL**, urānā, daf-k, raf-k, dūr-k, nikālānā, chalānā, bhagānā, phūnk-d.

DISPENSARY, dawā-khāna or -banāne kā ghar.

DISPENSATION, (*distribution*) phailā'o, intishār, bānṭ; — (*exemption*) mu'āfi.

DISPENSATORY, (*medicine book*) alfāḡu-l-adwiya.

To **DISPENSE**, bānṭnā, phailānā, bichhānā, taḡṡim-k, ḡismat-k.

To **DISPENSE WITH**, mu'āf-k, chhimā-k or kṡhamā-k.

To **DISPERSE**, chhiṡkānā, biṡhrānā, bakhernā, khindānā, phailānā, parāḡanda-k, muntashar-k.

DISPERSED, muntashar, mutafarriḡ, tārpātār, tin-terah, tiṡbiṡi, titarbitar, parāḡanda-, pareshān, phūṭ-phāṭ, phūṭ-phūṭ, jāhān-tahān, idhar-ūdhar or idhar-udhar, birez-birez.

To **BE DISPERSED**, chhiṡtaknā, biṡharnā, bikharnā, phailānā, parāḡanda-h, bichalnā, biṡharnā.

DISPERSION, intishār, tafriḡa, parāḡandagī, pareshānī, phūṭ-phāṭak, bichhep.

To **DISPERIT**, āsurda-k, bezār-k, shikasta-dil-k, udās-k, māh-toṛnā, ḡarānā, dahshat-d.

DISPIRITED, be-dam or -dil or -himmat.

To **DISPLACE**, bejā-r, bemanka-r, kūṡhaur-r, bichānā; — (*to dismiss*) taḡḡir-k, mānḡūf-k.

DISPLAY, iḡhār, numā'ish, namūd, phailā'o, pasārā, pharkā'o, ṡanṡ-ghanṡ.

To **DISPLAY**, (*spread wide*) khol-d, pasārānā; — (*the colours*) phailānā; — (*to exhibit*) batlānā, jātānā, namūd-k, pharkānā.

To **DISPLEASE**, rukānā, kuṛhānā, ruṡhānā, nā-khush- &c. -k, khaṡaknā, khalānā.

DISPLEASED, nā-khush, āsurda, kashida-khāṡir, udās, diḡḡ, i'tirāḡ, bad-bar or -dil or -dimāḡh, berū, ḡarān-khāṡir, malin, kashida, chirāḡh-pā, nā-rāḡ, pur-dil.

DISPLEASEING, durusht, nā-gawār.

DISPLEASEURE, nā-khushī, ranjidagī, khafḡī, āsurdagī, udāsi, bezārī, i'tāb, i'tirāḡī, khij, ḡarānī, kāwish, i'tāb-khiṡāb, malintā. [hāth.

DISPOSAL, (*power*) iḡhtiyār, bas, bandhan, ḡabḡa,

To **DISPOSE**, (*arrange*) murattab-k, ārāsta-k, saṡwārnā, bānṡnā, ṡaharānā, sajanā, kharachnā, kharch-k, pa-tilnā; — (*of a horse*) shādī-k, lagānā, baiṡhālnā;

— (*to give*) dilānā, de-ḡ, hība-k, in'ām-d or -k; — (*to destine*) mukaddar-k, rachnā; — (*to incline*) rāḡhib-k, jhukānā, chalānā, parkānā; — (*to make*) banānā, karnā; — (*to sell*) bechnā, hādiya-k; — (*to place*) rakhnā, dharnā.

DISPOSED, (*arranged*) murattab, ārāsta; — (*destined*) rachā; — (*inclined*) shā'ik, rāḡhib, shauḡin, mā'il.

DISPOSER, ḡāsim, karim, nāḡim, nagām, muntagim, sajanā; — (*giver*) bakhahne-wālā, bakhahinda, dātā.

DISPOSITION, (*order*) ārāstagi, sajanāṡ, ḡaul, banāwāṡ, saḡḡṡ, khāmīr, kirdār, bān, shi'r, taḡāza, khulṡ, manish; — (*temper*) mizāḡ, ṡab', 'adat, kḡo, sirat, khaṡlat, ḡinat.

To **DISPOSSESS**, nikāl-d or -ḡ, be-dakhāl-k, khārij-k.

To **DISPRAISE**, an-sarāhna, be-waṡf-k, dokhnā, bad-nām-k.

DISPROPORTION, be-andāzagī, tafāwut, nā-muwāfaḡat, be-i'tidālī, nā-sāṡī, bad-andāmi, kāwāki, be-ḡaulī, bad-saji.

To **DISPROPORTION**, be andāza- or bad-uslūb-k.

DISPROPORTIONED, **DISPROPORTIONAL**, nā-muwāfiḡ, nā-sāz, be-andāza, ḡhair-mu'tadil, nā-munāsiḡ, be-ḡaul, bad-saj, be-ḡisāb, be-ṡhikānā, ḡhāir-mutasāwi, nā-maurūn.

To **DISPROVE**, jhūṡhā-k, radd-k, bāṡil-k, mansūkh-k, kāṡ-d.

DISPUTANT, **DISPUTER**, bahḡḡ, sambādī.

DISPUTATIOUS, jhagṡālū, laṡānkā, bakheṡiyā, takrāri, ḡujjati.

DISPUTE, **DISPUTATION**, bahḡ, mubāḡaṡa, sambād, ḡujjat, muḡaddama, takrār, munāḡara, muḡādala, nizā', ḡuft o shiniḡ, laṡā'i, kḡuṡumat, parkhāah, 'arbada.

To **DISPUTE**, jhagṡnā, bahḡnā, laṡnā, bahḡ-k.

To **DISQUALIFY**, nā-lā'ik-k, nā-shā'ista-k, nā-muwāfiḡ-k.

DISQUIET, **DISQUIETUDE**, **DISQUIETNESS**, be-ārāmi, be-chainī, be-kali, dukh, taṡḡī, taklif, taṡwish, iḡā, diḡḡat, ranj, khafḡī, khār-khār, zahmat.

To **DISQUIET**, satānā, khijānā, dukhānā, chheṡnā, muḡṡarib-k, dukh-d.

DISQUISITION, taḡṡrib, munāḡara, bāb, risāla.

DISREGARD, be-tamizī, bad-liḡāḡī, be-khābri, be-parwā'i, be-iltifātī, chashm-poshī, ānākānī, taḡḡāful.

To **DISREGARD**, na-mānnā, be-tamizī-k; — (*to look over*) chashm-poshī-k, ānākānī-k; — (*to neglect*) ḡhaṡat-k, kāndhi- or ṡarāḡ-d, baḡhal-jhānkā, iḡhmāḡ-k.

DISREGARDFUL, be-tamiz, bad-liḡāḡ, ḡhāfi, be-khabar, be-parwā.

To **DISRELIISH**, nafrat- or gurez-r, be-gauḡ-h.

DISREFUTABLE, nā-ma'ṡūl, nā-pasandida.

DISREPUTE, bad-nāmi, ruswā'i, faṡiḡati, be-ḡadri.

DISRESPECT, be-adabi, be-imtiyāzi, ḡustākḡhī, shokḡhī, magṡā'i, ḡhiṡhā'i, be-adā'i, tarki-adab.

DISRESPECTED, be-mān, be-abrū, apamānī, an-ādar.

DISRESPECTFUL, be-adab, be-imtiyāz, an-ādhin, nir-ādar.

DISRESPECTFULLY, be-adabi-se, be-mahāba.

DISSATISFACTION, be-ḡabri, be-istiḡlālī, nā-khushī, be-zāri, khafḡī. [tory).

DISSATISFACTORY, be-ḡawāb, asantoshī, (v. *unsatisfac-*

DISSATISFIED, nā-rāṡī, nā-khush, be-zār, ranjida, bar-khāsta-khāṡir.

To **DISSATISFY**, nā-khush-k, kuṛānā, asantogh-k.

To **DISSERT**, kāṡnā, chirnā, judā-k, ḡaṡ-k, burid-k; — (*investigate*) jāchnā, imtiḡhān-k. [ḡān.

DISECTION, kaṡā'o, taṡṡriḡ; — (*examination*) imti-

To DISSEMBLE, poshida-k, chhipanā, bahānā-k, makr-k, ḍimbbh-k, riyā-k.

DISSEMBLER, makkār, riyā-kār, ḍimbbhī, munāḥk, mu-zawwir, kaptī, zamāna-sāz, sālūs, kār-sāz, mudārātī.

DISSEMBLINGLY, makr-se, riyā-kārī-se, &c.

To DISSEMINATE, phailānā, chhiḥkānā, gāhir-k, mash-hūr-k, sha-i'-k, shuhrat-d, chhitnā, pasārnā.

DISSEMINATION, kaṣiya, laṣā-i, bigār, bakherā, nifāk, mukhālafat, an-banā-o, kharḥaasha, be-itṭifāqī, nā-sāzi, ikhtilāf, nizā' tor-phor, fasād, fitna.

DISSENT, inkār, ikhtilāf, birodh.

To DISSENT, nā-muwāḥf-k, ikhtilāf-r, birodh-r.

DISSENTER, khārijī, rāḍī, kū-pathī, munkir.

DISSERTATION, bakhān, guṭkā, risāla.

DISSEERVICE, nuḥṣān, ṣarar, ziyān.

DISSIMILAR, nā-muwāḥf, mughā-ir, bar-'aks, alag, be-mel, be-joṛ, kūsam, bairī, birodhī, nā-jina, mukhālif.

DISSIMILARITY, DISSIMILITUDE, nā-muwāḥfat, birodh, mukhālafat, ikhtilāf, tafāwut.

DISSIMULATION, riyā, riyā-kārī, ḍimbbh, tazwir, igh-māz, rūriyā, mudārā.

To DISSIPATE, chhiḥkānā, urānā or urā-denā, phailānā; (to spend) sarf-k, sharf-k, bart-k, isṛāf-k.

DISSIPATED, (profligate) aubāsh, āwāra; — (dispersed) pareshān, paragānda.

DISSIPATION, aubāshī, pareshānī, āwāragī.

DISSOLUBLE, DISSOLVABLE, kābili-gudāz, galanbār, gudāz-pagīr.

To DISSOLVE, (liquefy) galānā, ghuḷānā, gudāz-k, bilānā, pachnā; — (a charm) utārā, jhārnā, phūnkā; — (to dismiss, an assembly, &c.) bar-khāst-k, rukhsat k or -d; — (to annihilate) fanā-k, nest-k, nest nā būd-k, nāst-k, miṭnā; — (to separate) alag-k, mutafarrak-k; (n.) ghilnā galnā, bhilā-j, gudāz-h, pachnā, bahilnā; — (by the commander's order, the assembly is dissolved) sardār ke hukm se, majlis bar-khāst hū.i.

DISSOLVED, (v. supra) mutahallil, gudāz.

To BE DISSOLVED, (in pleasure) taḥlil-k, mad-h, galit-h, bhin-j.

DISSOLVENT, DISSOLVER, (in comp.) gudāz, as jān-gudāz, soul-melting.

DISSOLUTE, be-kaid, āwāra, aubāsh, chūr, chhūṭ-khālā.

DISSOLUTELY, be-kaidī-se, khule-bandoṅ, chhūṭ-ke.

DISSOLUTENESS, be-kaidī, aubāshī, āwāragī, chhūṭ-khālī.

DISSOLUTION, gudāz, gudāḥtagī; — (annihilation) nestī, sattyānās; — (destruction) kharābī; — (of an assembly) bar-khāst.

DISSONANCE, anmel or amel, nā-sāzgārī.

DISSONANT, nā-sāz, be-mel, bad-āwāz, nā-muwāḥf.

To DISSUADE, bāz-r, barajnā, roknā, dil- or man-phernā, man'-k, phirānā, bhāñjī-mārnā.

DISSUADER or DISSUASIVE, māni', muṣāḥim.

DISSUASION, man', mumānā'at, imtinā', biraj.

DISTANCE, dūri, 'arṣa, masāfat, tafāwut, mufāsala, bu'd, ṭappā, pallā, dūr-darāzī, dūr-dastī, antarbēd, mufārakat, farāk; — (of time) muddat, awadh; — (respect) adab, sahmān; — (distance of behaviour) kashid, rukā-o, khinch, rukāwat, iḥtirāz.

To DISTANCE, picḥhwānā, picḥhe-d, pas-andāḥt-k.

DISTANT, dūr, ba'id, mutafāwit, dūr-dast, dūr-darāz, anṭrāl; — (reserved) rūkhā, an-milā, nā-āshnā-mizāj.

DISTASTE, nafrat, tanuffur, istikrāh, ghin; — (dislike) bad-mazagī, bad gā-ika, be-sawād.

DISTASTEFUL, ghinaunā, nā-gawār, mustakrih.

DISTEMPER, āzār, bimārī, maraḥ, rog, kasālā, 'illat.

To DISTEND, phulānā, nafḥ-k, pasārnā, phailānā.

DISTENTION, phulā-o, nafḥ, phailā-o, baḥā-o.

DISTICH, dohā, dohrā, bait (pl. abyāt), fard.

To DISTIL, (n. drop) ṭapaknā, chhannā, riṣā, mutarashshih-k, khainchnā; (a.) ṭapkānā, chuṭnā, chālānā, muḥṭatār-k; — (twice) do ātashā or do-bārā-k; — (thrice, &c.) si, ātashā-k, sibārā-k; — (spirits) āb kārī-k, 'arāk-kashī-k.

DISTILLATION, ṭapkā-o, chhakidagī, ṭakṭar, tarashshā, 'arāk-kashī, āb-kārī, chulā-o.

DISTILLER, āb-kār, kalār, kalwār, muḥṭatār, 'arāk-kash, sūnḍī, 'arḳī; — (in comp.) kash.

DISTINCT, (different) judā, bhin, mutafāwat, mutaghā-ir, mutabā-in, mutazādd, mufāsāl, mutafarrak, sarḥḥud, bi-rāsi-hi; — (specified) muḥṭarar, mushakhḥaḥ, mu'ayan; — (clear) khulā, qā, gāhir, wāḣī.

DISTINCTION, (difference) farḥ, byorā, imtiyās, tamiz, ta'ayun, taḥṭarrar, tashkhiṣ; — (division) faḥ, bhēd, bānā; — (rank) namūd, shān, i'āz.

DISTINCTLY, mufāsālān, mashrūḥān, tafṣilān.

DISTINCTNESS, safā-i, tamiz, tafāwut, farḥ.

To DISTINGUISH, farḥ-k, judā-k; — (to prefer) baḥānā, baḥā-i-k, hurmat-k, ḥadr-r or -k; — (to judge) jānnā, pahchānnā, tamiz-k; — (to make conspicuous) namūd-k, nāmi-k, nāmwar-k, ma'rū-k, mashhūr-k.

DISTINGUISHED, (eminent) mumtāz, namūdār, nāmī.

To DISTORT, (to wrack) ainḥnā, pech-d, umḥnā, sikornā, terhā-h, kaj-h, kham-h, phernā; (a.) ainḥnā, terhā-k, &c. [kāwish, chik, pech]

DISTORTION, pechish, maḥorā, sikoṛ, ainḥan, kaj-o

To DISTRACT, (to confound) ghabrānā, aklānā, mayṭarib-k, chal be chal-k; — (to harass) 'ājiz-k, satānā; — (to make mad) diwānā-k, mohit-k.

DISTRACTED, ghābrā, byākul, muḥṭarib, sar-āsima, sar-gardān, pareshān, āshufta, be-ḥawāss, sar-gashā, betāb, beḥārār, ḥalkān, zholida, mutaraddid, muḥṭilā, bismayī, do-dilā or -chitā, dū-bidhā; — (mad) saudā-i, shorida, majnūn, mohit, diwānā.

To BE DISTRACTED, (harassed) 'ājiz-h, nāḥār-h, tang-h, pareshān-h; — (mad) shorida-h, &c.

DISTRACTEDLY, diwānā-wār, bā-olā-sā, &c.

DISTRACTION, iḥtirāb, iḥtirārī, waswās, kash-maksh, khainchnā-khainch, ḥalk, tashattut, ibtilā, be-tāh, be-tālī, ḥairānī, pareshānī, be-ḥawāssī; — (commotion) ḥalāl, harḥārī, ghadar, āshob, futūr; — (discord) an-banā-o, fasād, nifāk, dushmanī; — (madness) saudā, shoridagī, diwānagī.

DISTRESS, ṭaḍī', taklif, isā, āgiyat, dukh, bipat, janjāl, balā, sitoh, ranj, āzār, bithā, aparādh, kales, achma, sakot, sakrā, gāḥ, kasālā, zaḥṭa, shakḥ, pech, 'israt; — (pecuniary) kam-kharḥī; — (to be in great) dam nāk meṅ ānā, waḥt-parnā, ḥairān-pareshān-h, be-tang-h.

To DISTRESS, satānā, dukhānā, ṭaḍī'-d, ḥairān-k, tal-pānā, ranjānā, sakrānā.

DISTRESSED, DISTRESSFUL, dukhiyā, dardnāk, dūl-gū, shikasta-dil, pareshān, ḥairān, tang, 'ājiz, muḥṭa, maffūḥ, tang-dast, bigat, durgat, be-dasā, bad- or kharāb hāl, be hāl, be-ikbāl, darmānda.

To DISTIBUTE, (to share) bāntnā, bakḥashnā, hiṣā-k; — (victuals at meals) parosnā; — (to distribute justice) 'adl-gustarī-k or 'adlāt-gustarī-k.

DISTRIBUTER, kāsīm, bantwaiyā; — (in comp.) gustar; — (of victuals) parosiya.

DISTRIBUTION, inkisām, taksim, bāfwārī; — (of food) torābandī; — (in comp.) gustarī.

DISTRICT, chaklā, zīl, sarkār, pargana, mahāl; — (jurisdiction) 'amal, 'amala; — (region) khūṭi-khanḍ, ta'alluqa, ṣaraf, tappa, thānā, diḥ.

DISTRUST, gumān, shakk, raib, bharam, be-i'timādi or be-i'timādi, huzm, apajas, bad-gannī.

TO **DISTRUST**, gumān-r, bharmānā, be-i'tikād-h.
DISTRUSTFUL, bad-gumān, bad-bar, bad-gann, shakki, sandehi, bharmi, be-i'tikād; — (*timorous*) mutawahhim.
DISTRUSTFULLY, bad-gumāni- &c. -se (*v. the adjective*).
DISTRUSTFULNESS, bad-gumāni, bad-ganni, be-i'tikādi.
TO DISTURB, chhernā, khijānā, ḥarakat-d, khalal-q, diḡk-k, ukhānā, khalānā.
DISTURBANCE, (*interruption*) ḥarakat, harj, bhang; — (*tumult*) hangāma, fasād, harj-marj, hullar, ahar, garmi, **kharkhaasha**, ṭanṭā, udhim, ḡangā, andor.
DISTURBED, (*perplexed*) muṣṭarib, byākul, ghābrā.
DISTURBER, fitna-angez, mukhill, santāpi, hārij, dukh-dā, ṭanṭo-bāz, ṣūfāni.
DISUNION, judā, i, be-itifāki, dū, i, phor-toṛ, ber-phūṭ.
TO DISUNITE, (a.) alag-k, judā-k, 'alāhida-k, uchernā or uchelnā, bhin-k, do-k, mafrik-k, tafrik-k; (n.) judā-h, bipharnā, bilagnā.
DISUSE, **DISUSAGE**, be-isti'mālī, be-sādhni, be-rabṭi, be-maahki, be-rawāji.
TO DISUSE, chhor-d, uṭhā-d, urā-d, nāst-k, nest-k, matrūk-k, maḥū-k, chhoṛānā or chhuṛānā.
DITCH, **khandaḡ**, khā, i, pāhi, paighār, mughāk, man-gar.
TO DITCH, **khandaḡ-mārnā**, -daurānā, -khodnā or -denā.
DITCHER, bind, dhāngar, loniyā, bel-dār, kanda-gar.
DITTO, aṣṭan, waiss-hi, usi-ṭarah, usi kā barābar.
DITTY, gīt, sarod (*v. elegy, song, &c.*).
DIVAN, (*a minister, an assembly, or a collection of odes*) diwān.
TO DIVARICATE, phatnā, bilagnā, bichhūrnā, dū-dhārā-h, dū-rahā-h, dū-shākhā-h.
TO DIVR, ghoṭa- or ḡubki or burki-mārnā, ḡubki-khānā, ḡubnā.
DIVER, ghoṭa-khor; — (*a fowl*) paṇḡubi, ghoṭa-zan or -bāz, ḡubiyā, jibni, pan-buḡḡi, karanjwā; — (*for pearls*) ghawwās, marjiyā.
TO DIVERGE, chhitarnā, phailnā, pasarnā, parāganda-h, phūṭnā.
DIVERS, **DIVERSE**, (*v. different*) ka, i-ka, i, ba'ze, kai-ek, bahut-bahut, chand; whence chand-ashkhāṣ, *divers persons*.
DIVERSIFICATION, tabaddul, tabdil, taghaiyur.
TO DIVERSIFY, badalnā, tabdil-k, mubaddal-k, bhānt-bhānt-k, rang-rang-k, gūn-ā-gūn-k, ṭarah ba ṭarah-k, adal-badal-k, bilgānā, tafrik-k, judā-r.
DIVERSION, (*amusement*) tamāshā, sair, bahār, gasht, tafarruj, tafannun, dil-lagī, lilā, khel, jhūki; — (*act of turning*) inḥirāf; — (*in war*) bhulāwā, bahkā, o, mughālaṭa.
DIVERSITY, farḡ, tafāwut, ikhtilāf, taghā, ir, faql, tajā-wuz, rang ba rangi.
TO DIVERT, (amuse) bablānā, khilānā, phirānā; — (*one's self*) khūshī-k; — (*to turn aside*) munḥarif-k, moy- or pher-d; — (*to draw away*) mutawājjih-k, mohṛā-phernā, baihkānā, bhulānā.
DIVERTER, bahlā, ū, mufarrip, bahkā, ū.
TO DIVERT, utārnā, nikālānā, chhin-lenā, le-lenā; — (*to free*) bari-k, pāk-k, ṣāf-k, khālī-k.
TO DIVIDE, (a.) *to distribute* bāntnā, taḡsim-k; — (*or share*) bānt-chānt-k, bartānā, maḡsum-k, harnā, do-pāra-k, bilgānā; — (*to separate*) alag-k, 'alāhida-k; — (*to halve*) do-ṭukrā-k, doṭūk-k, bi-l-munāṣafa-k, adhiyānā; (n.) judā-h, alag-rahnā.
DIVIDED, bānt, bakhrā, aṇe, kisḡ, bakhsḡ, maḡsum-min-hu, mūdḡ; — (*share*) maḡsum, 'ilāih; — (*in arithmetic*) munṭasam.
DIVIDER, **DIVISOR**, kāsīm, maḡsum-bihī, bhāḡ.

DIVINATION, 'ilm i ghaib, raml, prashn, shakun-bidyā.
DIVINE, ilāhī, rahmānī, rabbānī, daiwī, bihiati; — (*presence*) ḥaṣrat, khudā, i, ṣāhibī, ghaibi, āmānī, nārāyanī; — (*divine inspiration*) ilhām i rabbānī; — (*excellent*) khāṣṣa, tuḡfa-tuḡfa.
A DIVINE, ahlī fikh, baiashnan, sāstrik or shāstrik, bedi, barhm-chāri.
TO DIVINE, (a.) batlānā; (n.) ta'bīr-k, raml-phenknā; — (*to conjecture*) samajhnā, bōjhnā, daryāft-k, ma'lūm-k, ṭārnā. [ḡānā.]
DIVINELY TO SING, ba lahn i dā, ūdi ḡānā, kīyāmat-
DIVINENESS, alūhiyat, devatwa, ilāhiyat.
DIVINER, 'ālim i ghaib, ghaib-dān, rammāl, nujūmī, jotki, bhaḡri, prashnik, fāl-go, kāhin.
DIVING, ghawwāṣi, &c. (*v. diver*).
DIVINITY, khudā, i, ṣāhibī; — (*god*) sadā se, o (*v. deity*); — (*theology*) ilāhiyat, 'ilmi-ilāhī, fikh, bed, sāstar. [sim-paḡir.]
DIVISIBLE, bilgāne-jog, bāntan-jog, kābil-taḡsim, taḡ-
DIVISION, taḡsim, inkisām, farḡ, tafāruk, tafāwat, ikhtilāf; — (*share*) kīsmat, hisṣa, bhāḡ; — (*partition*) oṭ, parda; — (*class*) firḡa, toli; — (*discord*) anras, anbanā, o; — (*section*) faql, bāb, adhyā or adhyāy, shuba, baṭṭā, o; — (*of grain*) baṭṭā, i, bhāwālī.
DIVORCE, **DIVORCEMENT**, ṭalāk, tyāḡ, ṭaḡlik.
TO DIVORCE, ṭalāk-d, tyāḡnā, katkhudā, i-se āzād-k.
DIVORCED, ṭalāki, muṭallāka, mardūda.
DIVORCER, ṭalāk dihindā, ṭalīk.
DIURETIC, mudir, drāwik, indri, mūtā, ū.
DIURNAL, din-kā, yaumi, rozina, har-roz-kā.
TO DIVULGE, batlānā, kahnā, 'aiyān-k, fash-k, 'alāniya-k, barmālā-k, pratichh-k, iḡhār-k, ifshā-k, phoṛnā.
DIZZINESS, daurān i sar, ghumṛi, tāwāndh, chak-chaundhi, andhā-chaundhi, gasht.
DIZZY, sar-gardān, madhush, chak- or andhā-chaundhā; — (*to be dizzy*) sir-ghumnā; — (*to make dizzy*) sir-ghumānā.
Do, as an auxiliary, has no corresponding word in Hindustāni: the nearest approach to it is the defective verb hūn, hai, and its past tense thā, &c., as in the following sentence: — (*I did dislike him before, but now I do like him*) āḡe use main na chāhtā thā par ab chāhtā hūn; do seems either to be expressed at times by ānā or a repetition; thus: (*do come*) ā, o ā, o; — (*do hear*) āo suno; — (*do let us go*) ā, o chalen; — (*do run*) dauro-dauro, &c.; — (*while we enjoy the sweets of this garden, do, my love, let us also drink wine together*) is chaman ke sair meṇ ā yār piweṇ milke mul.—Saudā. — (*I shall come back soon, but if I do not, go away*) main jaldī pher ā, ūng, nahīn to tum chale jānā.
TO DO, karnā, banānā, rachnā, bajā-lānā, lahnā; — (*to exert*) daurnā, zor-mārnā; — (*to manage*) chālānā, nikālānā; — (*to deal with*) 'alāka-r, mu'ā-mala-r, sarokār-r, kām-r; — (*to influence*) 'amal-k; — (*to finish*) ākhir-k, khatm-k, nibāhnā; — (*to execute*) adā-k; — (*to cause to be done*) karānā, banwānā; — (*to have done with any thing*) chhuṭnā, fāriḡ-h, khalāḡ-h, āzād-h; also the verb chhuknā in comp. with the root of another verb (*v. Gram.*); — (*to fare*) honā; — (*how do you do now?*) āb tum kaise ho? — (*to answer*) honā, bannā, chalnā, kāfi-h, kifāyat-k; — (*this will not do*) yih na banegā.
DOCILE, tarbiyat-paḡir, chālāk-ḡihn, tez-ākī, sikhān-hār, honhār, sadhā, ū, mulā, im-ṭab, adab-āmoz, iqlāḡ-paḡir.
DOCILITY, tarbiyat-paḡiri, sadhāwāṭ.
DOCK, ḡunḡ; — (*for vessels*) ḡūdi, khāri.

To DOCK, landūrā-k, dum kāṭnā.

DOCQUET, (note, mark) nishān, nām-nishān.

DOCTOR, (a learned man) 'ālim, fāzil, maulawī, mudarris, mu'allim, mullā, i, pandit, achārī; — (physician) ḥakim, ṭabīb, baīd; — (a doctor of law) muftī, faqīh, ahl-i fiqh; — (of divinity) murshid, imām, hādī, shaiḥ, mushāḥ, 'ārīf, shaiḥu-l-islām, mujtahid; — (a cow or cattle doctor) baīṭār; — (to pass as a) fāṭiḥa farāḡh-k or -h, parichhād; — (a very learned doctor) muḥaqqīq, 'allāma, 'allāma, e zamān.

DOCTORS, 'ulamā, fuṣalā, ḥukamā, aṭibbā, fuḳahā.

DOCTORSHIP, maulawiyat, mullā, i, panditā, i, mu'allimī, ḥakimī, ṭabībī, baīdā, i, 'arīfiyat.

DOCTRINE, 'ilm, fann, bidyā, ta'lim, maghab, maslak, bāt, mashrab, masla, muḥaddama. [nāma.

DOCUMENT, (v. paper, proof) nāshat-hukm- or pand-
DODDER, (plant so named) akās bel, bandā.

To DODGE, kaniyānā, konā-kānī-k, piche-lagnā, lenḍi-yānā, ṭāl-maṭol-k, dār-madār-k.

DOE, harnī or hirmi, hanni, āhū-māda.

DOER, fā'il, 'āmil, kartā, karne-wālā, karanhār, kar-waiyā, kārak; — (in comp.) kār, kāri, &c. (v. Gram.), whence bad-kār, pāp-kāri, an evil-doer.

DOE-SKIN, mirg-chhālā, kākrā.

To DOFF, utār-d, phūnk-d, dūr-k, phenk-phānk-k.

DOG, kutā, kukar, sag, kalb, swān, kukur; the varieties are the gūrjī, tāzī, deśī, wilāyatī, pahāriyā, bhūtāntā; — (to go to the dogs) gal-j, mārā-mārā-phirā, barbād-h, sakrāt ke bijon ko-j; the dog which the English call pāriyā or pāriāh is by the natives called lenḍī, ṭhingahā, khanda; — (a mad dog) bā, olā kutā; — (a dog-keeper) ḍoriyā.

To DOG, picchhiyānā, sūngh-nikālānā, piche-lagnā.

DOG-CHEAP, miṭṭī kā mol, gūh dargūh, gūhā, chhi-chhī, balāo.

DOG-FLY, kutte makhi, hamaj; — (dog-flea) kilnī.

DOGGED, DOGGISH, sag-ṭinat or -sifat, bhitar-gāṅgī, ghūnā, rūkhā, bad-kho.

DOGGREZ, zaṭal-kāfiya, shikasta-baḥr.

DOG-HOLE, sū, ar khobri, nakbat-khāna.

DOG-LOUSE, jī, wī, kilnī, chamokan.

DOGMA, kā, ida, kānūn, path, ta'lim, maghab.

DOGMATIC, DOGMATICAL, khud-numā, khud-ḥukmī, yaḥḥin.

DOGMATIST, paṅh-pasu, pachhī, khud-rā, e or -'aḳī.

DOG-ROSE, sadā-gulāb; — (sleep) sag-khwābī.

DOG'S-BANE, kuchlā; — (dog's tongue, the herb) lisānu-l-kalb.

DOG-STAR, (Syrius) shi'rā or shi'rā-l-'abūr or shi'rā-l-yamānī; — (minor dog-stars) shi'rā-l-ghamiṣā; — (the greater and less dog-stars) shi'rayānī.

DOG-TROT, kukar-chāl, sag-dawī.

DOINGS, kām, kār, kiya, buzurgī, krit, kartūt, kirdār; — (these are all your doings) yih sab tumhārā kiya hai or yih tumhārī buzurgī; — (fine doings) udhim-chāl.

DOIT, (a small or trifling matter) kaupī, dampī.

DOLEFUL, DOLESOME, udās, dil-gir, gham-nāk, uchāt, malūl, maghmūm, mahzūn, ḥazin.

DOLEFULNESS, DOLESOMENESS, udāsī, uchāṭī, dil-girī, gham-gīnī, gham-nāki, malāl, ḥuzn.

DOLL, (baby) guriyā, guḍḍā, putli, guḍḍī.

DOLLAR, ṭikkāl, (the dollar is about two rupees).

DOLPHIN, dulfīn or dulfīn or dīlfin.

DOIT, kunda, dabang, sāda-lauh, thū, ā, jar, jabaddā.

DOMAIN, sā ir (v. demain, also dominion).

DOME, (cupola) gumbaz, ḳubba.

DOMESTIC, (tame) pālū, dast-āmoz, khingī, hūā, gharaillā, ghar-kā, pālā, ū, parwarda, khāna-siz, parwar or -zād, ahlī, shahri, āshiyānī; — (broil) khāna-jangi; — (son in law) khāna-dāmā; — (food of home) khāna-dost; — (domestic economy) khān-dāri, girhisti.

DOMESTIC, (household) wābasta, lawāḥik, muta'allik, lag-bandū, lawāḥikāt, muta'allakāt, wābastagīn.

DOMESTICS, (servants) shagird-pesha, naukār-chikār.

DOMINATION, DOMINION, ḥukūmat, ḥukm, āggyā, lal, sāmarth, sar-dāri, riyāsāt, farmān-rawā, i, dāwā, khudā, i, khudawandī, khāwindī, sāhibī; — (sovereignty) saltanat, pādshāhī, pādshāhat, rāj, amāldāri, ḳalam-rawī, rabūbiyat, rājpat; — (chiefship) sarhangī, sarkobī, ḥākimi, ākā, i, siyādat, bāpī, phulā, i, zabār-dastī.

To DOMINEER, ḥukūmat-k, taḥakkum-k, zor-k, sāhū-k, sarhangī-k, sir par chāḥnā, sheḳhī or shaiḥī-k.

DOMINO, burkā, parda, bhes.

DONATION, DONATIVE, bakhshish, dād-dihish, dā, 'ājiya, nazarāna, niṣār, wahab.

DONE, kiya, banāyā-hū, ā, banā, baā, bhalā, achchhi; — (to be) ho-lenā, honā, bannā; — (well, what to be done now?) ab kaisī bani or ab kaisī bane;

— (to be done, or to have done) ākhir-h, tamām-k, kharj-h, ho-chuknā, chuknā; — (to have done speaking) kah-chuknā; — (when he ceased speaking) jab wuh kah-chukā (v. Gram.).

DONOR, bakhshinda, diḥinda, dātā, dene-wālā.

DON'T, mat, na, jan, nakko, a-hān, u-hūn, nāna, rahne-do, jāne-do; — (don't go) mat-jā-o.

DOOM, ḥukm, amr, fatwā, farmūda, āggyā; — (me) 'āqibat, ant; — (fate) ḳazā, naṣīb, bhāg; — (ruin) kharābī.

To DOOM, muḳarrar-k, muta'aiyan-k, ṭhahranā; — (to sentence) fatwā-d, ijāzat-d, rachnā, badnā, ropnā, farmānā. [maḥshar, rozi 'āqibat

DOOMSDAY, (v. judgment) ḳiyāmat, parlai or pralay, DOOR, (portal) darwāza, dar, dwārā or dwār, bār, daricha, khirki, rāh; — (wooden part) kiwār; — (from door to door) dar-ba-dar, ghar-ghar; — (next door to) lag-bhaḡ; — (out of doors) bāḥar; — (within doors) bhitar.

DOOR-CASE, chaukaphā, chaukhaṭ, sahaṇṭī.

DOOR-KEEPER, darbān, darwān, de, orhi-bān, dwār-pāl.

DORMANT, sotā, khwābūda, ḍabā, maḥḥfi, mu'attal.

DORMITORY, khwāb-gāh or -gah.

DOSE, (of medicine) mu'tād, primān or parimān, khorī, peṭiyā; — (quantity) miḳdār, andāza.

To DOSE, mu'tād-k, primān or parimān-d.

DOT, nuḳṭa, bind, bindī, sūnā.

To DOT, nuḳṭa-rezi-k, nuḳṭa-d, godnā, bindiyānā.

DOTAGE, (from age) kharāfat, inkhīrāf, sāthiyāṭ, sithil; — (on a mistress) fareftagī, āshuftagī, sheftagī, junūn.

DOTARD, Doter, munḥarif, sattarā-bahattarā, sithil, sithili, barbariyā, muntashir, ḥawās, sā, ilu-l-āḳī, mā'sūm-sifat, pir-fartūt, chūtiyā, tarhūḥī, chūr; — (on a mistress) farefta, shefta.

To DOTRE, (n.) munḥarif-h, sāthiyānā, bhinnā, chūr-h, bidhnā, saudā, i-h; — (as a lover) diwānā-h, marnā.

DOTINGLY, (excessively) be-nihāyat, ba-shiddat.

DOUBLE, dohrā, dotah, do-laṛ, dūknā, dūchand, dūnā, dobālā, almuḡā'af, muḡā'af, muḡannā, dūnādūn, dūbrā, dūlā, i, dūpartā, dūsūtā; — (as a letter) mushaddad, dut, mudgham; — (as coins) pakḳā; — (deceitful) dū-munhā or -bhāshiyā or -jibhā, do-dūsiyā, sorahiyā, bahu-rūpiyā; — (entendre) tajnis, janikā; — (double-dealer, double-tongued, &c.) dū-rangī, haft-rangī, riyā-kār, dū-gandī, du-chitti, makkār,

muza^wwir, munāfik, do-rūiya, sāhibi do-zabān : this word is, in comp., generally expressed by do or dū, as the above and following words will illustrate, of which sort there are many more in the language.

DOUBLE-DROPPED, do-fašā or fašā,

DOUBLE-DEALING, dū-rangi, haft-rangi, makkāri, riyākāri, taswir.

DOUBLE-EDGED, do-dhārā or dū-dhārā.

DOUBLE-HANDED, do-hathā, do-dasti.

DOUBLE-HEADED, do-sirā, do-sar or dū-sar.

DOUBLE-LOADED, (a gun) dū-gārā.

DOUBLE-LOCKED, (as a door, &c.) do-tālā.

To DOUBLE, (a.) dohrānā, dūchand-k, muṣā'af-k, hir-kiyānā, byondī-kāpnā, bhāpnā; — (to pass) lāgh-nā, chāpnā; — (to fold) moṛnā; (n.) dūgnā- &c. -h.

DOUBLET, angarkhā, daglā, zer-ḡabā; — (pair) dū-gānā, juft, do, joṛā.

DOUBLING, DOUBLE, (of a letter) tashdid; — (of a fox) hirḡi, rūbāh-bāzi, pech-pāch.

DOUBT, DOUBTFULNESS, shakk, shubha, ishtibāh, gumān, raib, khaṭra, khaṛkā, khiyāl, taḡabgub, iḡtimāl, ibhām, tawahhum, sandeh, chintā, sankā.

To DOUBT, shakk- &c. -k or -r; — (to fear) bhar-mānā, ḡarnā; — (to hesitate) pas-o-pech-k, shash-o-panj-k.

DOUBTER, shakki, waswāsi, wahmī, bharmī.

DOUBTFUL, (ambiguous) mashkūk, mushtabah, golgol, ḡhair-muḡarrar; — (suspicious) wahmī, bharmī; — (hazardous) khaṭar-nāk, mutāḡabḡab, bhayan-kar.

DOUBTFULLY, shubhe- &c. -se, bā-shakk.

DOUBTFLESS, be-shakk, be-shubha, yaḡin, taḡkik, aur-kyā, nis-sandeh, adwaidh.

DOVE, kabūtar, kapot, ḡamāma; — (ring-) ḡumri, of which there are many varieties; — (the tumbling-dove) ḡrih-bāz, kabūtar-bāzinda; — (the wild dove) jangli kabūtar, vanya-kapot.

DOVE-COT, DOVE-HOUSE, kabūtar-khāna, dhābari: the boxes for the nests are called kābuk. [chūl.

DOVE-TAIL, ḡulfi, kauwām; — (in joiner's work)

DOUGH, khamir, peṛā, lo.ī. gūndhān.

DOUGHTY, shamsher-bahādur, sher-ḡālī, ḡhāzi-mard.

To DOUSE, (a.) ḡhoṭa-d; (n.) ḡhoṭa-khānā.

DOWAGER, bewā, rānd, bidhwā, begam, bahū-begam, bahū.

DOWDY, phūhar, gegli, bad-daul.

DOWER, DOWRY, (portion) jahez, daijā, dihez, alankār, kanniyā-dān; — (jointure) mahar, kābin.

DOWLAS, khadhaṛ, gazi, ḡārhā.

DOWN, (hair, &c.) rum, ro.ēn, rongtā, rū.ī; — (of the chin) sabza, khaṭṭ; — (pile of velvet, &c.) khwāb; — (wool) pashm; — (plain) maidān, tānd.

DOWN, DOWNWARDS, (prep. and adv.) niche, tale, heṭh, zer; — (to take down) utārnā; — (to take down a house) &c.) udhernā; — (to take down in writing) tāk-r, likh-r, ḡalam-band-k; — (to throw down) pachhāpnā, letārnā, paṭak-d; — (to boil down) jalānā, ḡarhiyānā; — (down the stream) bhāṭhiyāl, bhāṭhi; — (to go down or set) ḡhurūb-h, ḡubnā, baiṭhnā, ast-h; — (to fall down) ḡir-pāpnā; — (to throw down) ḡirā-d; — (up and down) idhar udhar; — (to go down) haḡm-h, bardāst-h; — (to lay down) rakḡ-d; — (to lie down) let-rahnā; — (my boat was sailing down, and his was going up) meri nā,o bhāṭhiyāl jāti thi, aur us ki ujān. [nigūn, gup-chup.

DOWNCAST, sharm-ḡin, mahjūb, lāj-want, lājilā, sar-

DOWNFALL, khwāri, kharābi, tabāhi, sattyānās, inhi-dām, mismārī.

DOWNRIGHT, (plain) sidhā, sāda, rāst, aṣl, maḡz, sarīh, ṭhik; — (open) sāf, zāhir; — (complete) pakkā, bānkā, kaṭṭā, nihāyat, kāmil, sakḡt.

DOWNRIGHTLY, (openly) sarīhag, khulā.

DOWNY, (soft) narm, komal, mulā,im, mukḡhattāṭ, polā; — (full of down) ro.ēn-dār, khwāb-dār, pashmī, ḡālā-sā, phāhā-sā, rū.ī-sā.

DOXY, (drab) ḡhemni, yārni, urāhri.

DOZE, kachi-nind, nim-khwāb, unnindā, ūnghā,ī or ūnghās.

To DOZE, (n.) ūnghnā, jhapki meṇ-h, alsānā, sonā, ānkḡ-lagnā, paṛe-rahnā; (a.) ūnghānā, solānā.

DOZEN, bārah, du,āzdahi, dwādāsh.

DOZY, ūnghāsā, ḡhunūda, alsūnā.

DRAE, bazārī, haterī-baterī, tarḡhal, ḡhemni, yārni.

DRAUGH, dirham (pl. darāhim). [karhā.

DRACUNCULUS, DRACONTIUM, nārwa, rishta, āḡar-DRAFF, siṭhi, kho.ī, khali, phokḡ.

DRAFT, (for money) hundi, barāt, tankḡwāh; — (cattle) hālī, bār, bojḡ; — (sketch) naḡsha.

DRAE, kāntā, jhagar, ankoṛā.

To DRAE, ḡhasitnā, khīāchnā, jḡarnā, chhenknā; — (a boat) tānnā; (n.) ḡhasitnā.

To DRAGGLE, (a.) lithāpnā; (n.) lithāpnā.

DRAGGLETAIL, lithārū, mailā, ḡil-ālūda.

DRAE-NET, mahā-jāl, chātar.

DRAGON, azhdahā, āḡar, yūhā, kazhdum or kajdam.

DRAGON'S-BLOOD, dammu-l-āḡhwain, dammu-ḡ-ḡibān, hirā-dokḡi.

DRAGON, sawār, turk-sawār, aswārūph.

DRAE-ROPE, gun; — (stick) barwā.

DRAIN, nālī, muhri, badar-rau, moṛī, pawahi.

To DRAIN, (to strain) chhānā, nichoṛnā, chūsā, nikālā, pasānā, nigārnā, sich-d; — (off) pasānā; — (to dry) sukhānā, khushk-k; — (to empty) khālī-k, khich-d.

DRAKE, batā, baṭ, badakh or baṭakh, baṭ-nar, chakwā.

DRAM, miḡkāl, dirham; — (draught) ḡhūnt, jur'a.

DRAMA, indir-jāl or indra-jāl, nāṭak, naḡl.

DRAMATIST, indirjālī, nāṭaki.

DRAPER, bazzāz, pārchā-farosh, kapriyā.

DRAPERY, ḡulla, banā,o, chunā,o, singār, kapṛe.

DRASTICK, mus,hill, jḡār.

DRAUGHT, (of water, &c.) ḡhūnt, jur'a, ḡurt; — (beverage) sharbat, sharāb; — (of carriages)

khichā,o, kashish, khāinch; — (delineation, sketch) naḡsha, ḡaul, utārā, sānchā, khālā; — (of a net)

khāinchā,ī, tirā,ī; — (of a letter) naḡl; — (of an account) kḡasrā; — (of a pond) jḡār, jḡarā,o;

— (of men) nikāl, niksār, chānt; — (of a boat) pāni; — (a rough draft of a writing) musawwada;

— (a beast of draught) lādū, bojḡail; — (of what draught is this boat?) yih nā,o ketne pāni ki hai?

DRAUGHTS, muḡhal-pathān: there are several games of this sort in Hindūstān, viz. tiyūr, naugotiyā, ṭeran-salā,ī, pachisi,chaupaṛ,chausar,chḡakkā,bāḡh-bakri.

To DRAW, (a.) khīāchnā, ḡhasitnā, khāinchnā, aiāchnā, tānnā, tirnā, ḡhasit-lānā, lejānā; — (a sword)

'uriyān-k, talwār khāinchna, 'ulam-k, kāpnā, — (to open or shut a curtain, &c) khāinch-lenā; — (to bring) lānā; — (or utter as a sigh) mārnā; — (to lead) chalānā; — (to take up) mangwā- or khāinch-

lenā; — (to embovel) peṭ-chirnā, sāf-k; — (a picture, &c.) 'urehnā, chitnā, utārnā, chitārnā, khāinchnā; — (a bill) hundi-k or -likhnā or -bhejnā; — (to cast) ḡālānā, phenknā, ḡekhnā; — (out) chhāntnā,

chun-lenā; — (an army) taiyār-k; — (water by cattle) pul-chalānā; — (by people) gharā-chalānā; — (to pluck out) khinch-d, nikālā; — (to suck) chusnā; — (to attract) jagb-k; — (to inhale) lenā; — (to pull out) ukhānā; — (to open) kholnā; — (to shut) band-k; — (to produce) paidā-k; — (to protract) ṭawil- or ṭul-k, bay-hānā; — (to drive) lenā, chalānā; — (to entice) lalchānā, mohānā, parchānā, harnā; — (to draw for money on a person) tankhwāh-k; — (to draw in or curb) aṭkānā, bāz-r; — (to inveigle) war-ghalānā; — (to draw on boots, &c.) charhānā; — (to draw off) utārā; — (to distil) cho, ānā, chulānā; — (to draw over) phoṛ- or toṛ-lānā; — (to draw up an army, &c.) saf- or parā- or bār-h-b; — (to compose) inshā-k, likhnā; — (to deplete) naksha-b, nakshāsh-k, chitarkār-k; — (to draw near) nazdik- or pās- or ware-ānā; (n.) honā, hojānā, jānā, ānā, pahunchnā, charhānā, utārā, nikālā; — (to draw together) jam-h, simaṭnā, juṛnā; — (to draw back) haṭnā, saraknā, dabnā; — (to draw at cards) hukm-uthānā or -nikālā; — (to draw a sore) bahānā.

DRAWBACK, chhūt, takhfif, ri'āyat, phirtā.

DRAWER, kalam-kār, chitārī; — (of a bureau) ghar, khānā; — (in comp.) kaah, as jārub-kaah, (a sweeper).

DRAWERS, jānghiyā; — (long drawers) pā-e-jāma, izār, shalwār, sirwāl, tambān.

DRAWING, nakṭāshī, naksha, naksh, naksh o nigār.

DRAWING-ROOM, darbār, diwān i'āmm, sabhā-bhawan.

TO DRAWL, ghasṭnā, reghānā, ghelwānā, ghelwā-kar bolnā.

DRAWN, khichā-hu, ā, kashida, nangā; — (as a game, &c.) burd, sar-ba-sar; — (collected) jam'hū, ā; — (equal) barābar; — (to be) saṛnā.

DREAD, dar, bhāi, bhau, dahshat, sahm, daghdagha, andesha, dharā, khaṭra, mahābat, ghor, khalish, waswās.

TO DREAD, dārnā, bharmānā, dahshat- &c. -rakhnā or khānā, khaṭra- &c. -k or -r, dharaknā, hidiyānā, darapnā, kadrānā, par-jalnā, bhābhānā.

DREADFUL, haul-nāk, dahshat-nāk, 'ibrat-nāk, wah-shat- or dahshat-angez, 'ibrat-numā, haibatī, bhāimān, bhāi, ānak or bhāyānak, bhāyāwanā, muhib, bhayānkar.

DREADFULLY, ba-shiddat, ba-nihāyat, saḥkt.

DREADFULNESS, haul-nākī, &c. (v. *dreadful*).

DREADLESS, be-bāk, nidharāk, niḍar, diler.

DREAM, khwāb, sapnā, roya, wāq'ia, bashārat; — (idle fancy) khīyāl, wahm, dhokhā.

TO DREAM, khwāb- &c. -dekhnā, sapnānā, bashara-dekhnā; — (to imagine) khīyāl-k; — (to be idle) susti-k, kābili-k, ḡhil-k, sust- &c. -h.

DREAMER, (a visionary) wahmī, khīyālī, khīyāl-andesh.

DREAM, DREAMY, āglākh, sunsān. [mailā.

DREGGY, DREGGISH, gadlā, mukaddar, pur-durd.

DREGS, tircchhāt, mail, kudūrat, durd, takaddur, tal-chhāt or tarchhāt, gifi, kaṣāfat, ālā, ish, nichor; — (refuse) utār, ākhor, raddī, nāpursān; — (of the people) radd-khalk; — (remnant) kasar; — (of oil) kāṭ.

TO DRENCH, bhigonā, shar-bor-k, tar-ba-tar-k, shor-bor-k; — (to purge) jhāṛnā, jullāb-d.

DRENCHED, shor-bor, shar-bor, lath-path, sariwāl.

TO BE DRENCHED, kaponā, shor-bor, &c. -h or -h-jānā.

DRESS, poshāk, libās, kapre, joṛā, bastar, rakht, kiswat, jāma, pahrāwā, paridhān, malbūs, bāgā, kabā, ḡilla, achlā, kīmaish, ākmasha, saj; — (habit) bānā; — (a uniform, an honorary dress) khal'at or khil'at, saropā or sarāpā.

TO DRESS, (clothe) pahannā or pahinnā, paharā, kapre- &c. -pahannā, sajanā, sārānā, saf-k; — (to adorn) sahwārānā, singārānā, ārasta-k, ārāsh-d; — (a wound) paṭṭī-b, marham-r, zakhm-bāndhnā, marham-paṭṭī-k; — (to carry) timār-k, khar-khar-k; — (to prepare food, leather, &c.) sijnā, dam-d, pakānā, taiyār-k; — (to trim) chhāntnā, bhājā.

DRESSER, sajanwānār, kapar-dārni; — (in comp.) band; — (female) mashāṭa; — (of leather) chamār, chambār.

DRESSING (of a wound) marham, paṭṭī.

DRESSING-BOX, singār-dānī; — (glass) āina.

TO DRIBBLE, ṭapaknā, chūnā, chhulaknā, thopiyanā, chhalkānā. [deci.

DRIBLET, khurda, reza; — (to pay in) lohū mūtā

DRIFT, (impulse) hukm, ghalba, zor; — (cloud of dust) ghubār; — (purpose) ghāt, andāz, murād; — (the drift of rain, wind, &c.) bauchhār, jhikar, jhāntā; — (of sand) regrawān, tor; — (tendency) dhab, siyāk, bhed; — (the drift or tenor of a man's discourse) fahwā e kalām.

DRILL, barmā, mankab; — (military exercise) kawā'id, saff-ārastagi.

TO DRILL, (pierce) sālnā, chhednā, bedhnā, suruknā; — (to sift) dhariyānā; — (as in agriculture) hal-taddī-bonā, from hal-taddī, a drill plough; — (to drill soldiers) sikhilānā, kawā'id-sikhilānā, tā'im-k.

DRINK, shurb, noshish, pinā; — (of water) ek piyā- or piyās-bhār-pinā; — (meat and drink) aḥi shurb, khānā-pinā.

TO DRINK, pinā, ghūṭnā, khichnā, suruknā; — (wine, &c.) mai-noshī-k, piyā-k; — (as an animal) mirg-muñh-pinā; — (as a drunkard) nasha-khānā; — (to absorb) sokh- or pi- or khich-kad.

DRINKABLE, pine-jog, noshidānī, peya, piyan-jog.

DRINKER, kaifi, nasha-khor, pine-wālā, piyanhār, piyāk, piwakkar, shārib, noshinda, piyāla-bār; — (in comp.) nosh, khwār, khor.

DRIP, DRIPPING, ṭapkan, chakidagi; — (of fat) kabāb ki charbī.

TO DRIP, ṭapaknā, chakida-h, mutaṭṭīr-h.

DRIP-STONE, kūnd, risā-pathar or -patthar.

TO DRIVE, daḡrānā, dūtārnā, bhagānā, rabṭnā, khednā, kalkārnā, durdurānā, urānā, chuchkānā, khadernā, thuthkārnā, bahānā, haṭānā; — (ashore) charhānā, lagānā; — (to and fro) jhakornā, jhulānā, jhumānā; — (over or trample) raundānā; — (cattle) hānkūnā, chalānā, daṛṇā; — (as elephant) hūlnā; — (to force in) dhasānā, ghu-seṛnā; — (a nail) thonknā, mārānā, gārānā; — (to chase) shikār-k; — (to compel) zor-k, zulm-k; — (to expel) nikāl-d, dūr-k; — (to carry on) karnā; (n.) daḡarnā, bahnā, rabarnā, urnā, jāk, chāḡnā, mārā-phirnā, jhakornā, ghūmnā, jhuknā, lagnā, chalnā, daṛṇā; — (as a vessel) ṭalo-ṭale-phirnā.

DRIVE, (moisture from the mouth) rāl, lār, lu'āb.

TO DRIVE, (slover) rāl-d or -girānā; — (to dole on) lār-piyār-k.

DRIVELLER, (fool) aḡmak, gā, odī, bāwālā.

DRIVER, hānkwayiā; — (of a carriage) gāṛī-wās; — (in comp.) wān, -bān.

DRIZLE, jhisi, bishṭī, jhisiyāsh.

TO DRIZLE, phūhī- or phūhār-paynā, tarashshuh-h, jhisiyānā, phūhiyānā.

DRIZZLY, jhisiyāh, phūhār.

DROLL, (comical) 'ajīb, 'ajab, zor, tamāshā, bhālā, zaṭālī; — (a droll) maskhara, thathol, haṣal; — (he has a droll name) uskā kuchh bhālā nām hai.

TO DROLL, maskharagi-k, tamaashur-k, maskhara-pan-k.
DROOLERY, maskharagi, hazal, hazliyat, zafal, hazzali, maskhari or maskharagi, masakh.
DROMEDARY, bukhti, sandhi, do-khoan, saafni.
DRONE, **DRONISH**, (*idler*) majhul, murda, dhila, sust, makhi-mar, gobar-dhan.
TO DROOP, murjhana, kumbhlana, malin- or za'if- or na-tawan-hojana, pazhmurda-h, nir-bal-h; — (*as fowls*) unghna, ungha, i-lagna, jhukna, girna, latakna.
DROP, bund, bundi, kaṭra (pl. kaṭrat), top, thop, tapkan, chhiṭki, chhintā, bindu or vindu.
TO DROP, (n.) chūna, tapakna, tapapana, khasna, tūna, chūna, nikalna, jāna, khasakna; — (*in battle*) thaur-rahna, pāni na māngna; — (*out*) ugal-payna, nikal-payna; — (*to die*) marna; — (*to be slain*) jōhna; — (*to cease*) maukūt-jātā-rahna; — (*to enter unexpectedly*) ā-payna, ā-jāna, wāṭi-h; — (*to fall short*) ware-girna; (a.) cho, āna or chulāna, tapakna, girāna, dālāna, chhoṛāna, uṭhā-d, maukūt-k; — (*to utter*) kahna, phenakna; — (*a letter*) haṭi-k, sāṭi-k, lop-k, nikālāna.
DROPPING, taṭā tur, chakidagi, chūān, nichor.
DROPSICAL, jalandhari, jalodari, mustaṣki.
DROSEY, jalandhar, istiaṭā, pandodar, mahodar, jalodar.
DROES, mail, kudūrat, fuṭa; — (*of glass*) kachlon; — (*of metals*) kīṭ, khuba, rim, khād, mūa, gūh, chirk.
DROEST, mailā, mukaddar, nā-kāra, najis.
DROVE, (*stock*) galla; — (*of camels*) kaṭār; — (*herd*) nār, — (*of elephants*) haṭka; — (*crowd*) bhar, jamā-o, bardī, leṭhā, gehṭā, gar, jhūṇḍ.
DROVER, galla-bān, chaupān, charwāhā, bardiyā.
DROUGHT, (*want of rain*) imsaṭi bārān, khushki, sūkhā, kaṭṭ, khushk-sālī, chaṭka; — (*thirst*) piyās.
TO DROWN, (a.) ḡubonā, bornā, ḡharṭ-k, ḡubā-mārā; — (*to over-power*) mārā, dabānā; — (*as a Hindū*) kar-lenā; (n.) ḡub-mārā, ḡharṭ-h, būr-mārā, ḡubnā or būṛna.
DROWINESS, nind, ūngh, alsān, pinak, chort, ūnghās; — (*indolence*) susti, ḡhil.
DROWY, nindāsā, khwāb-lūda, alsānā; — (*sloughy*) majhul, sust, ḡhilā.
DRUB, **DRUBBING**, mār-piṭ, kūṭ-piṭ, ṭhonk.
TO DRUB, piṭnā, kūṭnā, ṭhaṭhānā, ṭhonknā, mārā, bichhā-d, dalmasal-k, kutak-bāzi-k.
DRUDGE, ṭahlā, ā, miṭnati, rawannā, mazdūr; — (*a sweeper's drudge*) kamerā.
TO DRUDGE, ṭahal-k, miṭnat-k, ḡhulāmi-k, lohū pāni-k, peṭ-mathā-k, pāw-ghasīnā, dhānā, dauṛnā, dhūpnā, dauṛ-dhūṭ-k.
DRUGGERY, ṭahal, ḡhulāmi, mazdūri, paidrāwari.
DRUG, (*v. medicine*) dawā, i, dawā, adwiya, sukhadh or auspadh, darmān, dārū; — (*a mere*) manḡā, ā barābar; — (*to be*) dahi-dahi-h.
DRUGGIST, āṭṭār (prop. *a perfumer*), pansāri.
DRUM, ḡhol, ḡholak, duhal, ṭahal, ṭablā, mirdang, daṛ-ā or -ī, kanjari, bhemchā, ḡugḡugi, ḡamrū, ḡigri, hūṛk, māndar, rabāna, damānā, ṭambūr, pakḡhā-waj, ṭāsā, daf, dā, ira, marfā, jai-ḡhāk, ḡankā; — (*head*) tāl; — (*bottom*) bam; — (*braces*) joti; — (*barrel*) peṭe, khol; — (*a kettle-drum*) naḡkārā, kūa; — (*of the ear*) kān kā parda: there is also a very common term, *tom-tom*, which seems to have been formed in imitation of the sound of a drum, but by whom and when is perhaps undetermined.
TO DRUM, ḡhol- or ṭambūr-bājānā or -ṭhonknā, naḡ-kārā-k or -d, ḡug-ḡugānā, ḡhol-mārānā or piṭnā.
DRUMMER, ḡholiyā, ṭahal-nawāz, ṭambūrchī, duhal-zan, duhal kob, ḡafālī, ṭāsā-nawāz, sapardā, i, ṭahal-chī, pakḡhāwaj, daf-zan, ḡug-ḡugiyā.

DRUMSTICK, chob, ḡankā,
DRUNK, **DRUNKEN**, mat-wālā, mast, mātā, kaifi, makhmūr, sar-shār, sar-mast.
TO BE DRUNK, nashe meṭ-honā, kaifi ho-jānā.
DRUNKARD, sharāb-khor, sharābi, dāimu-l-khamr, khammār, nasha-khor or -bāz, mai-khor or -kash, 'amali, madpi, madūā.
DRUNKENLY, mastāna, makhmūrāna.
DRUNKENNESS, masti, kaif, sharāb-khwāri, nasha-khori, mai-khwari, nasha-bāzi.
DRY, (*arid*) khushk, sūkhā, sīthā; — (*cow*) thār, adhin; — (*thirsty*) piyāsā, tishua; — (*plain*) rūkhā, sāda, jhūnā or jhūrā, be-ras; — (*as a well*) andhā, ḡhatthā, be-pāni; — (*as an answer*) sarsari, be-haldī o phīṭkari, be-lagā-o; — (*tasteless*) bad-maza; (*severe*) sakḡṭ, duruṣṭ.
TO DRY, (a.) sukhānā, sukhilānā, khushk-k, jhūrānā, senknā, mārānā, chaṭkānā, jalānā, kharkharānā, jagb-k; — (*to wipe*) ponchnā, (n.) sūkhnā, khushk-h, mārānā, jalnā, jhanjhanānā; — (*as milk of cows, mares, &c.*) chaṭkānā, ṭṭṭnā.
DRYER, jāgib, sokh, khushk-sāz or -kunanda.
DRY LAND, khushki (opposed to tari), sūkhā.
DRYLY, yūthi or yūthiān, rūkhā, i-se, ruhāwāt-se.
DRYNESS, (*insipidity*) khushki, sukhāwāt, yube, yubūsat; — (*of temper*) ruhāwāt; — (*between friends*) kudūrat, bad-masagi, shakar-ranji, rūkhā, i.
DRY-NURSE, dadā, dā, i-khilā, i, opposed to dā, i-pilā, i.
TO DRY-NURSE, dūdh se pālānā.
DRY-SHOD, sūkhī jūti. [tagniya.
DUAL, muṣannā, dū-bachan; — (*the dual number*)
TO DUB, banānā, ṭahranā, karnā, khil'at-d,
DUBIOUS, (*v. doubtful, uncertain, &c.*) [ducat).
DUCAT, dinār (no eastern coin exactly represents the
DUCK, (*tame*) baṭ, bataṭ; — (*wild*) chakwi, chaka, i: this is the large duck or goose, well known in India by the name of Brahmanī goose or duck, and in the poetry of the Hindūs is their turtle dove, for constancy and connubial affection, with the singular circumstance of the pair being doomed for ever to nocturnal separation for having offended one of the Hindū divinities in days of yore: whence—
 “Chakwā chakwi do jano. . in mat māro ko, e;
 Ye māre kartār ke. . rain bichhorā ho, e.”
 (Let no one kill the male or female chakwā: they, for their deeds, are doomed to pass their nights in separation.) According to the popular belief the male and female of these birds are said to occupy the opposite banks of a water or stream regularly every evening, and to exclaim the live-long night, to each other thus:
 Chakwi, main ā, ūn? Nahiñ nahiñ, chakwā.
 Chakwā, main ā, ūn? Nahiñ nahiñ, chakwi.
 — (*water fowl*) murgh-ābi; — (*the play of ducks and drakes*) chhuchhli; — (*to play at ducks and drakes*) chhuchhliyā-khelānā.
TO DUCK, (n.) ḡhoṭa- or ḡubki- or buṛki-mārānā, ḡub-kūri-d or -mārānā; — (*ordeally*) paṇḡūbi-lenā or -k; — (*to bend the head*) sir-jhukānā; (a.) ḡhoṭa- or ḡubki-d or -k.
DUOT, (*tube*) nālī; — (*guidance*) rāh-bari.
DUCTILE, chimṛā, narm, mulā, im.
DUCTILITY, **DUCTILENESS**, chimṛā, i, narmi, mulā, imat.
DUDGON, khafṭi, ranjish, anras.
DUE, (*proper*) lā, iḡ, ma'kul, wājibi; — (*exact*) ṭhik; — (*to be due*) ānā, nikalna, honā; — (*there are four rupees due me from him*) us par mere chār rupā, e āte haiñ; — (*due, as a debt*) chāhitā, bāki, lenā, pānā, chāhiye, lāzim, zarūr, uchiṭ; — (*there are ten rupees due me from you*) āp-se mere das rupā, e chāhitē haiñ or tum se mujhe das rupā, e pāne haiñ;

— (a due or right) haḥḥ (pl. huḥḥ), pad, haḥḥ-halāl, dain- or māl-wājib; — (see) marādū, zābiḥāna; — (custom) maḥṣūl, dastūr, lāgat.

DUE, (as in the phrases due east, &c.) sidhā, rāst.

DUEL, laṛā, i, khāna-jangī, chhuri-katāri, mal-judh.

TO DUEL, (or fight a duel) maidān-k.

DUELLIST, jang-jo, khāna-jang, laṛāḥkā.

DUG, than, chūnchi, jiji; — (disease of) thanailā, (also having dug); — (as a horse) thani.

DULCET, madhur, rastilā, mīṭhā, shirīn.

TO DULCIFY, shirīn-k, mīṭhā-k.

DULCIMER, sitār, ṭambūrā, ḥanūn, chautārā.

DULCI-ACID, khaṭh-mīṭhā.

DULL, (dullard) gā, odi, aḥmaḥ, saṭaḥī, agūṛh, mur-dār-miṭṭi, bad-gihn, kor-dil, murda, mū, ā, mandā, bhāri, be-chuhāl, be-ras, be-raunaḥ; — (sad) udās, asurdā; — (slothful) ḍhilā, majhūl; — (dim) andhā; — (drowsy) khwāb-nāk, alsānā; — (to be dull of hearing) ūnchā-sunnā.

TO DULL, kund-k, mārānā, dabānā, bhāri-k.

DULLY, (stupidly) himākat-se, susti-se, &c.

DULNESS, kaudani, kunda-gihni, ghabāwat, himākat, aḥlahi, sāda-lauḥi, saṭāḥat, humk, be-raunaḥi; — (laziness) susti, kāhili; — (dimness) andh-lā, i; — (drowsiness) nindās, khwāb-nāki.

DULY, achchhi-ṭaraḥ-se, kamā haḥḥu-hu, jaisā chā-hiye, ṭhik.

DUMB, gungā, gūng, lāl, bukm, gup, chup, maun, muṇh-bandhā, chupkā, an-bolā, mūkā; — (bells) mogdar; — (silent) chup, chup-chāp, khāmosh, sākī; — (mute as beasts) be-zabān, zabān-basta, an-bolā.

TO DUMBFOUND, dhankānā, sunmun-k.

DUMBNESS, khāmoshi, be-zabāni, gungā, i, gūngāpan.

DUMPLING, pīṭhā, khudā, i-rahm, gul-gulā.

DUMPS, dun-mun, malolā, bharambhor, malāl, gham.

DUN, (adj.) shirgha, samund, mis-rang.

A DUN, or DUNNER, mutākāzi, takāzā-dār, muḥaṣṣil, dharnait, dastaki, saẓāwal, cham-chichar.

DUN, (importunity for money) takāzā, ugāhī, ṭalab.

TO DUN, takāzā-k, aṛānā, muḥaṣṣil-k, dabānā, dhar-nā-d, dhūni-d.

DUNCE, aḥmaḥ, bhakwā, ūt, be-wuḥḍ, ulū, chūtiyā, bhuggā, balid, ghabī.

DUNG, guh, chirkīn, gandagī, barāz, ghalig, kiriftagi, jhārā, mal, bishṭhā, lenḍi; — (of goats) mengui, bhelāndī; — (of elephants) pindā, mūtrāli; — (of horses) lid; — (of birds) biṭh, pikhāl; — (of cows) gobar, sargin; — (manure) khād, pāns.

TO DUNG, (manure) khād-d, pānsā.

DUNGEON, syāh-chāh, bhakṣi, bhaurā, ḥaid-khāna.

DUNO-HILL, kurā, mazbala, ghūr, gaudaur, gobrār, kūrī; — (cock) anjai-murgh.

DUNNER, (v. dun) ūgahiyā, saẓāwal, wām-khāyā.

DUNNING, aṛā, o, takāzā, dharnā.

DUP, modhū, muḥi, bakrī, bandar, farefta, murid, whence zan-murid, a dupe to a woman.

DUPLICATE, muṣannā, paith, mukarrar, utār; — (copy) naḥl.

TO DUPLICATE, dohrānā, dutah-k; — (to copy) naḥl-k.

DUPLICATION, tashḍid, idghām, dohrā, o, dohrā, i, dūg-nāḥaṭ.

DUPLICITY, dū-rangī, riyā, ḍimbh, chhal-bal.

DURABLE, pā-e-dār, der-pā, ustuwār, kā, im, sābit, ṭikā, ū, mustakim, mustahkam, ṭaharā, ū, rāsikh, mazbūḥ, mukhallad.

DURA MATER, ummu-d-dimāgh.

DURATION, DURABLENESS, DURABILITY, DURANCE, pā-e-dāri, der-pā, i, ustuwāri, khatā, ṭikā, ṭiyā, istiḥkām, ṣubūt, ṣabāt, baḥā, rusūḥ, ṭaharā, miyād.

DURING, meḥ, bich, hote, jabtalak, kandal or inah, rahte, darmiyān, mābain, bhar (v. while); — (during the fever, don't take this medicine) tap ke hotē yih dawā na khānā.

DUSK, (of the evening) dhur-sānj, nimā-ḥam, godār, godhaurā, godhūli-samai, diye-jale, diye-lisā, maḥ-andherā.

DUSKY, DUSKISH, dhūmlā, kālā, siyāh, tarik, dhīn-halkā, mailā, dhūndhā. [kaj]

DUST, dhūr, dhūl, gard, khāk, ghubār, pankaj, rā.

TO DUST, jhānā, jhājhaṭak-k, bhurburānā; — (in the Holi) dhūrheṛi-khelnā, khāk-bāzi or andisā; — (to sprinkle with dust) dhuriyānā, gard-d.

DUSTY, gard-ālūda, ghubār-ālūda, dharkandā, dhūb-dhūmālā, gard- or khāk-āmez.

DUTIFUL, DUTEOUS, rashid, sa'id, khalaf, sapūt, se-bakht, shā-ista, namak-halāl, wafā-dār, hukmi-ti-kāji, mananbār; — (obedient) āgryā-kāri, sām-mu, addab; — (a dutiful servant) hukmi-banda.

DUTIFULLY, shā-istagi- &c. -se, wafā-dāri-se.

DUTIFULNESS, rashādat, sa'ādat, nek-baḥḥi, shi-tagī, namak-halālī, wafā-dāri.

DUTY, (obligation) farṣ, shart; — (office) ṭah-kām; — (of a soldier) chauki, ta'ināsi; — (who is for duty to day?) āj kis ki chauki hai? — (tax) maḥṣūl, lagṭā, kāj, fariza, haḥḥ, rakhwāri; — (various imposts) viz. zābiḥāna, tah-bāzari, shā, zakāt, kar, lāgat, takā, i, nakḥkhāsi, ghaṭwālī, talādi.

DWARF, baunā, ṭhumkā, bāman or vāman.

DWARFISH, chhoṭā, ṭhingnā, nāṭā.

TO DWELL, rahnā, ṭiknā, basnā, ghar-k, sukūnat-l, būd o bāsh-k; — (on a subject) jānā, bakhāsi; — (dwell not on her beauty, but mention her accomplishments) uski khūb-ṣūrti par mat jā, o, us ki hunar batlā, o.

DWELLER, muḥim, bāsi, bāshinda, sākin, rahne-wālā, rahanbār, buniyādī, rājā.

DWELLING, (abode) ghar, makān, maḥim, masā, jā, e, jagah; — (residence) būd o bāsh, ṭhikā, o.

DWELLING-HOUSE, ḥaweli, ghar, maḥal, grabi or griha, bhawan, koṭhī.

TO DWINDLE, ghaṭnā, kam-kotāh-b, chhatnā, namī, sukhnā, sukurnā, jhurriyānā; — (to decay) tal-lil-h, galnā; — (to degenerate) bigaynā, kharāb-b.

DYE, (colour) rang, baran, laun, rangwā, i.

TO DYE, (tinge or give a colour, v. die).

DYEING, (giving a colour) rangṭā, rang-wā, i; — (-vat) māt; a species of dyeing is called bāndhā from the white stripes that are left uncoloured while the rest is dyed.

DYING, (in a dying state) martā, marne, par.

DYNASTY, saltanat, rāj, gharāna, khāndān, bāt-jatārā, āl, ṭabka.

DYSSENTERY, atisār or atisār, is, hāl, jariyān i shikā, is, hālī, damwī, sitaras.

DYSURY, usru-l-baul, ḥabsu-l-baul, kark-mūṭ.

E

EACH, har-ek, ek-ek, ek; ek ek ko mārte hain or ek ko ek mārte hain, they beat each other: it is often expressed by reduplication, ghar-ghar, din-din, signifying each house, each day.

EACH OTHER, ek-ḍigar, āpas, bāham; — (on each side) har do ṭaraf, ṭarafain-par.

EAGER, shaukin, hawas-nāk, ārzū-mand, mā'il, taiyār, tan-dih, abhilakhi, laulin, mutawajjih, sargarm; — (*impetuous*) jald, tez.

To **BE EAGER**, chāhnā, ārzū-k or -r, sargarm-h.

EAGERLY, shauk- &c. -se, chāh-kar.

EAGERNESS, shauk, hawas, chomp, ārzū-mandi, chāh, sargarmi, tan-dih; — (*impetuosity*) tundi, jaldi.

EAGLE, 'ukāb, humā, shāhin, sārdu.

EAGLE-STONE, khāya i iblis, khālās-muhra, karanjwā.

EAR, kār, gosh, srawan, kan-har, kan-ras; — (*handle*) kār, dasta; — (*diseases of*) kan-bichhi, kan-chattā, kan-kañi, kan-pher; — (*wig*) patbichhi, gojiyā, kan-gojar; — (*a whisperer*) kan-lagwā; — (*wax*) kanauhwā, khali, chir-k-gosh; — (*pricker*) kan-salāi; — (*boring*) kaniyo; — (*of wheat, green*) gādā; — (*of corn*) bāl, bāli, khosha, sis; — (*to be up to the ears*) galā-gop-h; — (*to be set together by the ears*) kan-kaṭawwal-h, takarnā, kaṭ- or lar-marnā; — (*to set by the ears*) takrānā, larānā; — (*about the ears*) sir-par; — (*up to the ears*) nāk-tak, nāk o nāk; — (*to give ear*) kār-d; — (*to have the ear of*) kār-lagnā.

EARED, kanā, gosh-dār; — (*as corn*) khosha-dār.

EARLESS, kan-kaṭā, būchā, be-gosh, nir-srawan.

EARLINESS, shitābi, jaldi, zūdi.

EARLY, (adj.) sawerā; — (*as fruit, &c.*) agmanā; — (*forward*) agetā, aglā, agūt; — (*in time*) bar-wakt; — (*early in the morning*) tarke, barī fajr; — (*in the evening*) sari shām, sānjh-hote; — (*an early riser*) sahar-khez; — (*early rising*) sahar-khezi.

EARLY, (adv.) jald, shitāb, sawere, bhinsār, sakāre, bihāne, bhinsāre, bhalke. [tānā.]

To **EARN**, hāsil-k, paidā-k, upārjan-k, kamānā, kha-

EARNER, (adj.) bajid, muṭaiyid, mustā'id, sā'i, sargarm, dil-soz, garm.

EARNEST, (sub.) namūna (v. specimen); — (*token of a bargain*) bai'āna, khichri, bai'āna, e arbābi nishāt; — (*advances*) sā'i, rokā'i, chāshul; — (*in-*) sat-bhā'o, bi-l-yakin; — (*are you in earnest?*) tum sach kahte ho?

EARNESTLY, shauk-se or sargarmi- &c. -se.

EARNESTNESS, dil-sozi, sar-garmi, koahish, sā'i, jihd.

EARNING, kamā'i, khatā'o.

EAR-RINGS, (are various, and chiefly as follow) jhumkā, kundal, dur, āweza, bāli, bālā, bichkanā, murki, karanphul, tarkā, lolkā, lolak, khilū, ā, pattā, gokhrū, dhenḍhi, kadam, khonḍi, lachhā, chhaṛā, jhumāk, kanauṛā, khosha, goshwāra, durbacha, chandāna, gumbagī, bir.

EARTH, miṭṭi, māṭi, khāk, gil, zamin, bhūm, prithwi or pirthmi, arz, mabi, bhū, in; — (*world*) duniyā, jahān, 'alam, bhū-mandal; — (*the face of the earth*) rū'e zamin; — (*to eat earth or bole*) thikri-khānā.

To **EARTH**, maṭṭi-charhānā, zamin-doz-k; animals that earth are called khazinda.

EARTHEN, gili, safāli, miṭṭiyālā; — (*dish*) syorā; — (*ware*) sifālina.

EARTHLING, **EARTHBOAN**, &c. maṭṭi kā putlā, khāki.

EARTHY, arzi, khāki, dunyāwi, maṭṭi kā sā or miṭṭi kā, gili.

EARTHQUAKE, zalzala, bhūn-chāl, hālā-dolā, hal-chal, bhū, in-dol, zamin-larza, shakū-l-arz.

EARTHWORM, kechū, ā, kharāṭin.

EARTHY, khāki, miṭṭilā (v. earthly), zamini, &c.

EAR-WAX, khūnḍ, kār kā mail.

EASE, āram, āsudagi, āsā'ish, chain, sukḥ, kal, rāhat, istirāhat, furṣat, farāghat, bisrām, rifāhiyat, ānand, tamāniyat, amniyat, taskin, ifākat, ṭhandhak; —

(*facility*) āsāni, salāsat; — (*opposed to stiffness*) mulā, imat; — (*at ease*) āram-se, khush, chi-gham, lā-parwā, bā-farāghat or -āram, tāza-dam; — (*to sit*) ail phail-baiṭhnā, koṭ bāndh-baiṭhnā.

To **EASE**, āram- &c. -d or -bakḥshnā, bahlānā, halkā-k; — (*nature*) istirāhat-k, maidān- or jangal- or jā-e-zarūr-jānā or -phirnā, waswās-miṭṭānā, kṣāṣ or hājat-jānā, jalās-rāj-j, drig-sankā-k.

EASILY, be-ghal o ghash, yūnhi, baiṭhe-baiṭhā, e, āram-se, āsāniyat- &c. -se, — (*readily*) khushi-se, taiyārī-se.

EASINESS, (*of temper*) mulā, imat, narmi, hilm, taḥam-mul, gharibi, āhistagi; bholā-pan, burd-bāri.

EAST, pūrab, mashriḳ, sharḳ, khāwar, maḡla; — (*facing the*) mashriḳ-rū, pūrab-muñh; — (*guardian of the*) indar; — (*wind*) maḡla'i-hawā or -bārā.

EASTERLING, pūrbiyā, mashriḳi.

EASTERN, **EASTERLY**, pūrbī, mashriḳi, sharḳi; — (*an easterly wind*) pūrwā; — (*eastward*) pūrab-ṭaraf, pūrab-muñh.

EASY, (*facile*) āsān, sahl, saḥaj, salis, sidhā, sūgam or sugamya, sādḥāran, halkā, narm, pāni, sar'i-ū-l-fahm; — (*in circumstances*) āsūda, khush-hāl, āsūda-hāl, fāriḡh, sukhi, mahzūz, muraffā; — (*of temper*) mulā, im, ḥalim, mutahammil, bholā, burd-bār, gharib, salimu-ṭ-tab', wārasta mizāj, allāh log, gau-ādmī, miṭhā, sidhā; — (*in mind*) anchintā, khulāṣa, moklā.

To **EAT**, khānā, bhojan-k, tanāwul-k, jyonā, bhachhnā, pā'onā, charnā, chātānā, chābnā, chugnā, nosh-k, chaṭ-k, chaṭ-bazm-k, nigalnā; — (*two out of one dish*) dūkasi-khānā; — (*speaking respectfully*) noshjan-k; — (*to corrode*) khā-lenā or -d; — (*-up*) khā-j; — (*to eat one's word*) bāt pher-lenā.

EATABLE, khābil i tanāwul, khāne-jog, khurdanī, khāne-wālā, makūl (pl. makūlāt).

EATER, khurinda, khā, ā, ākil, bhachhi, khāwiya; — (*in comp.*) khor, khwār, adhāri.

EATING, khorāk; — (*-house*) bhaṭhiyār-khāna.

EAVES, olti, ori, kābur or kābūl.

To **EAVES-DROP**, olti-lagnā, olti-lagnā, dhūkā-lagnā (v. *to listen*).

EAVES-DROPPER, olti-lagwā, kaule-lagā.

EBB, bhāthā, jazr (opposed to jawār or madd, *the flow*); — (*decline*) zawāl, kṣay or chhay.

To **EBB**, bhāthā-lagnā or -h, kharaknā, utarnā, uḥarnā, udarnā, khasaknā; — (*to decay*) ghatnā.

EBONY, ābnūs; — (*made of ebony*) ābnūsi.

EBRIETY, masti, sar-shāri, sar-masti or -gardāni.

EBULLITION, joah, joahish, ubāl. [kail, khabṭa.]

ECCENTRIC, kaj-rau, bakar-chāl, ghālī, waḥshi, bhar-

ECCENTRICITY, ghulū, khabṭ, kaj-rawi.

ECCLESIASTIC, faṭih, sāstrik, mullā, dīnī, purohit.

ECHO, gūnj or gunj, āwāz, ṣadā, pratidhwani.

To **ECHO**, gūnjnā, āwāz-ānā.

ECLAIRCISSEMENT, taḡfiya, bayān, parda-dāri.

ECLAT, raunaḳ, shuhrat, nām-dāri, su-khyāti.

ECLIPSE, gahan, grahan; — (*total*) sarb-gahan; — (*of the sun*) kusūf, inkisāf, sūrya-grahan; — (*of the moon*) khusūf, inkhisāf, chandra-grahan.

To **ECLIPSE**, marnā, dabānā, tārik-k, bāzār fūsid-k.

ECLIPTIC, minṭakatu-l-burūj, krāntivrit.

ECONOMIC, **ECONOMIST**, kifāyat-shī'ar, juz-ras, kifāyatī, girhiat, kārbāri, sarfa-kār, kam-kharch, bālā-nishin.

ECONOMY, khāna-dāri, girhiatī, kifāyat-shī'ari, 'aḳi i ma'ash, juz-rasī, kifāyat, wārā, ghar-karnā, tadbīr, sarfa; — (*arrangement*) tartīb, intizām.

ECSTASY, wajd, 'ash-'ash, samā', be-khḡdi.

ECSTASY, magan, bāgh-bāgh, dil-shād, man-mohit.

EDDY, bhaunri, bhaadwar, gird-āb, bhaunī; — (*wind*) gird-bād.

EDGE, (*of a blade*) dhār, bāph, dhig (*v. border*), āb, sār; — (*margin*) kināra, lab, kor; — (*to set on*) dānt-sihānā or -kūnd-k; — (*to be on*) dānt-khatte or -gūthle-h.

TO EDGE, (*to sharpen*) bāph-r, tez-k; — (*to fringe*) jhālar- or hāshiyā-lagānā; — (*to move forward*) bāphā-lānā, katrānā, tirchhiyānā, katrāke-ā-j or -chalnā.

EDGED, āb-dār, tez, burān or burrān, kāti'.

EDGELESS, be-āb, nidhār, nā-tez, be-kināra, be-lab.

EDGE-WISE, tirchhā, kharā, kalmi.

EDGING, jhālar, sanjāf, to, i, maghzi.

EDIBLE, khāne-kā, khurdani; — (*roots*) kand-mūl.

EDICT, manhā, i, farmān, hukm, āgyā, rājāgyā.

EDIFICATION, tā'lim, tādiib, tabgib, tarbiyat, ārstāgi, bhalā, i, ladhā, o.

EDIFICE, 'imārat, haweli, ghar, mahāl or mahall.

TO EDIFY, sikhilānā, tā'lim- &c. -k, fa, ida-mand-k.

EDITION, chhāpā, chhapā, i, tālif.

EDITOR, murattib, sihāt-rasān, mu'allif, kartā.

TO EDUCATE, tarbiyat- &c. -k, sikhilānā, sudhārnā, pālān.

EDUCATION, tarbiyat, parwarish, sikhshā or sichhā, prati-pālan, sikhilā, i, tā'lim.

TO EDUCER, nikālānā or nikāsānā, nikāl- or nikās-lānā.

EEL, bām, andhī machhī, gauchi, mār-māhi, andhwā.

TO EFFACE, meṭnā, chhilnā, kāt-dēnā, kalam-khurdā-k, dho-dālānā, bhulānā, dho-d, maḥḥ-d, mal-ṣeṭ-k, sipaṭ-k, nikāl-d.

EFFECT, āsar, tāgīr, 'amal, byāp, rachā, o, karam, ma'lūl, musabbab, hukm, kaifiyat, naksh; — (*to have*) lahnā, lagnā, thāharnā, hukm-r, peshraft-h; — (*consequence*) natija, samara, phal; — (*purpose*) gharaz, maṭlab, murād, irāda; — (*cause and effect*) illat o ma'lūl.

TO EFFECT, EFFECTUATE, karnā, karānā, banānā, rāst-lānā or -k, pesh-lejānā, thik-lagānā, anjām-d, chalānā, thāhrānā, sārānā, kar-lēnā, hāsil-k.

EFFECTS, māl, asāb, sāmān, māl o matā', jā-e-dād, maujūdāt, amwāl, aashiyā, asāgā, dham, sampat; — (*of the dead*) tarka, matrūka.

EFFECTUAL, EFFECTIVE, EFFICACIOUS, kār-gar, mu, āgīr, kāfi, gun-kāri, hukmi, mūsir, tir ba hadaf, mu-jarrab, guni, kāmū, kām-kā, kāri, nāfig; — (*men*) lajne marne-wāle.

EFFECTUALLY, EFFECTIVELY, EFFICACIOUSLY, kārār-wākā, i, kamā yambaghī.

EFFEMINACY, nā-mardī, zanāna-pan, buz-dilī, jubn.

EFFEMINATE, nā-mard, zanāna, buz-dil, heṭhā, bodā, randolā, randī-sā, zan-ṣifat, nā-puṣak, āram-ṭalab.

TO EFFEMINATE, nāmard-k, randī-banānā.

TO EFFERESCE, ubalnā, phenānā, phul-nṭhnā, ubāl-khānā, ubaknā.

EFFERVESCENCE, ubāl, ubāk, ghuliyān, josh, phenāhaṭ.

EFFECTS, farsūda, khushk, be-jān.

EFFICACY, EFFICIENCY, tāgīr, &c. (*v. effect*).

EFFICIENT, 'illat fā, ili, mu, āgīr, phal-dāyak.

EFFIGY, sūrat, shakl, taṣwir, shabih, mūrāt, chitar, guddā, putlā; — (*the hearse*, &c. carried by the Musalmāns) gahwāra, dahā, tāziya.

EFFLORESCENCE, phūlan, pittī, ubhār, phulāwaṭ; — (*saline*) khorā, sihlā.

EFFLUVIUM, bukhār, bhāp; — (*effluvia*) bukhārāt.

EFFLUX, &c. phūtan, barāmad, khurūj.

EFFORT, sa'ī, jīhd, koshish, ḥamla, ḥālā, daur.

TO MAKE AN EFFORT, zor-mārānā, sa'ī-k, daur-k.

EFFRONTERY, be-sharmi, be-hayā, i, gustākhī, dhūkhā, i, shokhī; — (*to have great*) sir- sing-nikalānā.

EFFULGENCE, jhalak, chamak, jalwa or jalwā.

EFFULGENT, mujallā, jilā-dār, nuri, chamkilā, jalwā-farmā or -dār or -gar.

TO EFFUSE, nikālānā, phūṭnā, bahnā. [khūn-red.]

EFFUSION, bahā, o, rezish; — (*effusion of blood*) Ego, andā, baiṣa, tukhm; — (*mundane*) barhimān; — (*disk or bed*) ande-dān, baiṣa-dān; — (*fried*) khāgīnā, kūkū; — (*having*) andailā.

TO EGO, (*to instigate*) ishti'ālāk-k or -d, uskīnā, pushtī-d, chāḥānā, lagānā, dam-d, sankarnā.

EGO-PLANT, baingan, bādanjān, bhāntā; — (*old or 2nd year's*) mārū-baingan.

EGLANTINE, nasrin, syoti.

EGOTISM, anāniyat, hamkār, ahaṅkār, āpanhī, khūdi, māni.

TO EGOTISE, hamkārānā, apni-gānā, ahaṅkārī-h.

ECOTIST, khūdfarosh, hamkārī, ahaṅkārī, āmī-shlāghī.

EGREGIOUS, saḥt, barā, asadd, kaṭṭā; — (*an egregious fool*) saḥt aḥmaḥ.

EGREGIOUSLY, ba-shiddat, nihāyat, nipaṭ, saḥt.

EGRESS, EGRESSION, nikāl, khurūj, barāmad.

TO EJACULATE, phenknā, nikāl-phenknā, du'ā- &c. -k.

EJACULATION, (*prayer*) du'ā, durūd, bar, nidā.

TO EJECT, (*expel*) nikāl-d, dūr-k, be-dakhī-k, ujāri, chalā-d; — (*to void*) radd-k, kai-k. istifāgh-k, jhārnā, girānā, chhāṇḍnā; — (*to excommunicate*) kūjāt-k.

EJECTION, ikhrāj, be-dakhī, ujā, o, chhāntā, o.

EJECTMENT, (*bill or order of*) bāz- or ikhrāj-nāma.

EIGHT, āṭh, aṭhā, hasht, aṣṭā.

EIGHTEEN, aṭhārāh, hazdah or hizdah or hizdah.

EIGHTFOLD, āṭh-gunā. [aṭhān.]

EIGHTH, āṭhwān, aṣṭami; — (*an eighth part*) EIGHTY, assi, hashtād or hashtad.

EITHER, (*pron.*) eknaek, ko, i, na ko, i, ko, i, sā, ek, janisī, ko, i, jo, jo kuchh, jo ko, i, ko, i, to bhi, yih yā wuh, yih-wuhī, wuh-yihī, kyā; (*adv.*) yā. khwāh, chāhā, bhā, o; — (*either stay or go*) khwāh raho, khwāh jā, o; — (*they were so like, a man might swear that either had been either*) aise mushābih the ki har ko, ādmī kassam khā-saktā ki yih wuhī, aur wuh yihī thā; — (*let no one come here to-day, either Hindū or Musalmān*) āj yahan kisi ko āne mat de, kyā Hindū kyā Musalmān.

TO EKE, (*to protract, extend*) barhānā, syārā-k.

ELABORATE, mushkil, daḥīk, mughlaḥ, kaṭhin, dush-wār, pur-takalluf.

ELABORATELY, diḥkāt-se, mihnāt-se, takalluf-se.

ELABORATION, iṣlāh, ṣalāhiyat, sarā, o.

TO ELAPSE, gugarnā, honā, jātā-rahnā, chalī-jānī, bitnā, munḥāṣī-h.

ELASTIC, chimṛā, lachilā, dam-dār.

ELASTICITY, chimṛā, i, lachak, dam or dam-dāri.

ELATE, phulā, maghrūr, ghamandī.

TO ELATE, phulānā, maghrūr-k, bāgh-bāgh- &c. -k.

ELATED, bāgh-bāgh, bālida, nihāl, khush.

TO BE ELATED, phulnā, baghīn bajānā, khilnā.

ELATION, ghurūr, maghrūrī, ghamandī, phulāwī, umang, tarang, lahar.

ELBOW, kuhni, mirfāḥ, āranj, ghūṭni; — (*to be at one's*) kandhe or sir par-h or -rahnā, baghal meṭh-h or -rahnā.

TO ELBOW, kohniyānā or kuhniyānā.

ELDER, barā, jethā, kalān, buzurg; — (*an elder*) shaikh, pīr.

ELDERLY, adheṛ, būdhā, sal-khurd, sāl-khūrda or sāl-dār.

ELDERS, baṛa, buzurg, pūraniye, huzurgān, pirāh.

ELDEST, sab se baṛā, jyēṣṭha.

ELECT, maḡbūl, bar-guzida, muṭtabā, pasandida.

To ELECT, pasand-k, chun-lenā, chhāṇṭ-lenā, munta-khāb-k, bāchhnā.

ELECTION, bar-guzidagi, maḡbūliyat; — (will) raṣā-mandi, khūshī. [par.

ELECTIVE, ELECTIVELY, intikhābi, ikhtiyāri, pasand-ELECTOR, muntakhīb, chunwaiyā, mukhtār.

ELECTRIC, kashinda, khainchā, ū.

ELECTUARY, ma'jūn, nosh-dārū, dawā, darmān.

ELEGANCE, ELEGANT, luṭf, laṭāfat, nazākat, nāzuki, malāḡhat, bahār, komaltā, kaifiyat, raunaḡ, nāz, ze-bāish, zebāi, mutānat, ras, tuḡfagi; — (in writing or speaking) balāḡhat, faṣāḡhat, iṣṭilāḡ.

ELEGANT, (v. beautiful) laṭif, nāzuk, nāzin, khūsh-uslūb, khūb, khūsh, besh, malih, khāssa, ḡurfa, suthrā, komal, sukhwār, khūsh-numā, khūsh-kaṭ, muḡaṭṭā, uslūb-dār, khūsh-adā, khūsh-chhab, anūp, rasilā, muzaiyab; — (eloquent) faṣih, matīn, libarat-ārā; — (an elegant writer) khūsh-nawis; — (an elegant speaker) khūsh-go.

ELEGANTLY, nazākat- &c. -se, laṭāfat-se.

ELEROY, marṡiya, soz-gudāz; — (poem) ḡaṣida, wā-sokht; — (writer, &c.) marṡiya-khūwān or -go or -nawis, jawābī, sawālī.

ELEMENT, 'unṡur (pl. 'anāṡir, uṡṡakus, tat or tatwa; — (station) maḡal, makān; — (rudiments) maḡzū, bhūt, kewaḡ; — (the four) arba' 'anāṡir; — (of speech) mufridāt, ḡurūf i tahajjī; — (Euclid's Elements) tahrir i uḡlaidūs.

ELEMENTAL, &c. 'unṡuri, aṡlī, ḡhair-murakkab, bun-yādī; — (part) juzī lā yatajazzā.

ELEPHANT, hāthī, fil, pil, ḡaj, hastī, kar, matang, kalā-pahār; — (young) maknā; — (neck) kalāwā; — (forehead) mastak; — (-'s mate) charkatā; — (conjurer) sheḡh-bhīnā; — (chain) āndū, berī, kaṭh-bandan, lakṛā; — (fly) bhūnd; — the gee or gee, o, used to him) darā, huah, dhat-dhat; — (a she-elephant) hathni; — (an elephant-keeper) fil-bān, mahāwat, faujdār; — (a person allowed to ride an elephant) fil-nishin; — (an elephant's turret) ḡauda, ḡauṡa, 'amāri, (vulg. ambāri).

ELEPHANTIASIS, fil-pā, dā,u-l-fil, ḡod.

TO ELEVATE, ūṡhānā, baṛhānā, buland-k, farās-k.

ELEVATED, buland, a'lā, mumtāz, murtafa', sar-farās, mu'allā, wālā.

ELEVATION, bulandī, baṛhti, taraḡḡi, sar-farāzi, 'urūj, ḡa'ūd, irtifā'.

ELEVEN, igārah or giyārah, yāzdah, ekādashi.

ELEVENTH, igārah-wān or giyārah-wān yāzdahum.

ELF, bhūtnā, ḡhūl, shaiṡān, jinn, bū.i.

ELIGIBLE, lā,iḡ, bihtar, aulā, aṡlah, ansab, mangūr, pasand.

ELIGIBILITY, liyākat, bihtari, pasandagi, ikhtiyāri.

ELISION, girā,o, lop, ḡaṡf.

ELIXIR, aksir, ras, 'araḡ, ābi-ḡayāt or -ḡaiwān.

ELK, bārah-singā, ḡawazn, ḡhoṛā-roj, sāmbār.

ELL, there is no measure in India exactly corresponding to our ell or yard; ḡaz and girā' (q.v.) come near it, though some inches short of it.

ELLIPSIS, muḡkaddar-minhu or -'anhu, kalām-taḡdiri, kridant; — (in geometry) mustaṡil muṡannā, chamr-chakar.

ELM, būḡiār, nāḡh, sikhḡār. [āwari.

ELOCUTION, faṣāḡhat, laḡlaḡa, sukhān-wari, zabān-

TO ELONGATE, lambānā, tānnā, ḡūl-k, baṛhānā, ḡawil-k, mamdūda-k, dirḡh-k.

ELONGATION, baṛhā,o, lambā,o, madd, taṡṡwil.

TO ELOPE, bhāḡnā, champat-h, firār-k, ram-jānā, nāṡhnā, nikalnā, bhājnā, jātā-rahnā, rafū-chakkar-h; — (as a female) uḡarnā, udhālnā.

ELOPEMENT, firār, ḡurez, rū-poshi, bhāḡ, udhlā,o.

ELOQUENCE, faṣāḡhat, balāḡhat, khūsh-go,i, ḡoyā,i, khūsh-taḡriri, shirīn-ḡuṡṡāri, ḡalāwat, āḡūbat.

ELOQUENT, faṣih, baligh, khūsh-go, khūsh-ḡuṡṡār, shirīn-kalām, lassān, laṭṭāḡ, sukhān-dān, dur-rez, shirīn-zabān, ḡauḡhar-rez, aṡḡah, muṡh-bolā, khūsh-gap.

ELOQUENTLY, (to speak) mūnh se phūl jhaṛnā.

ELSE, (pron.) aur, dūsrā; — (adv. further, besides) illā, āḡe, bilkul, aur-bhi; — (any one else) aur ko,i; — (otherwise) nahīn to, wāḡarna, wā,illā na, yā; — (come, if you mean to come, else we shall shut the door) ānā ho to ā,o, nahīn to darwāza band kareṅge; — (he is a liar, else we are mistaken) wuh jhūṡhā hai, yā ham ḡhaṡṡī meḡ haiṅ; — (some-where else) aur kahīṅ; — (anywhere else) har kahīṅ (i.e. everywhere) — (what else need I say?) āḡe kahūṅ kyā? — (what else?) aur kyā? — (besides God we have none else to assist us) ḡhair-aṡ khudā ke bilkul ko,i nahīn hamārā.

ELSEWHERE, kahīṅ aur, ante, aur-kahīṅ.

TO ELUCIDATE, ḡāhir-k, wāṡih-k, kholnā, raushan-k, ḡāf-k. [tashriḡ.

ELUCIDATION, taṡṡil, sharḡ, taṡṡih, ta'bīr, bayān.

TO ELUDE, (to escape) bachnā, nikal-bhāḡnā, chhūṡṡnā, khisaknā, ānkh-chhipānā.

ELUSIVE, ELUSORY, dikhā,ū, bahkā,ū.

ELYSIAN, bihiṡṡṡi, jannatī, baikunṡhī, firḡausī.

ELYSIUM, bihiṡṡṡ, jannat, 'adan, baikunṡh, firḡaus.

TO EMACIATE, sukhānā, ḡalā-d, dublā-k, lāḡhir-k, pachkānā, latāṡnā, jhunḡhunānā, ādhā-k, laṭānā.

EMACIATED, dublā, lāḡhir, naḡif, hankār, māriyā, laḡāt, zārnizār; — (to be) pachkānā, laṭ-j.

EMACIATION, dublāpā, dublā,i, dublāḡi, lāḡhiri, pach-kāḡat, sukhāḡat.

TO EMANATE, nikalnā, chhiṡṡaknā, nikasnā.

EMANATION, chhiṡṡkāḡat, buḡḡār, nikās, nūr, ḡāḡūr, autār or avatār.

TO EMANCIPATE, āzād-k, khālās-k, chḡhoṛnā, chḡr-d.

EMANCIPATION, āzādagi, khālāṡi, riḡā,i, chḡhoṛā,o, uddhār.

TO EMASCULATE, (to castrate) nāmard- &c. -k.

TO EMBALM, khūsh-bo-bharnā, khūsh-bo-meḡ mah-fūz-r.

EMBANKMENT, (mound) pushta-bandī, ḡil-andāzi.

EMBARGO, minḡā,i, manāḡṡi, ḡhāṡ- or phāṡak-bandī; — (a voluntary) haṡṡtāl.

TO EMBARK, (a.) chārḡhānā; — (to engage another) sharik-k, shāmil-k, milānā; (n.) chārḡhānā, sharik-h, rafīk-h, mudāḡḡalat-k, bharnā, jahāz-nishīn-h, sawār-h, hāth-d or -ḡ, ḡadam-mārnā.

EMBARKATION, chārḡhā,o, bhārā,o, jahāz- or kishti-nashīnī, sawāri.

TO EMBARRASS, ḡhabrānā, muṡṡarib-k, tangāk, mush-kil-k, dushwār-k, ulḡḡhānā.

EMBARRASSED, 'ājiz, ḡairān, ṡar-gardān, ḡiriftār, lāḡḡār, ḡhaṡṡān-pechān, darmānda.

EMBARRASSMENT, (v. distraction) ḡhabrāḡat, iṡṡirāb, janjāl, ulḡḡerā, tangī, kashā-kashī, taṡṡṡi, diḡḡḡat, sargardānī, ḡiriftāri, pech, laṡṡā, jālā, sakat, 'ājizī.

EMBASSADOR, (v. ambassador) dūt, elchī, &c.

EMBASSY, EMBASSAGE, paḡḡām, payām, sandes, san-desā, ḡūtā,i, elchī-ḡari, wakīlī.

To EMBELLISH, singárnâ, ârâsta-k, ârâ,ish-d, tajam-mul-k, zeb- or -âb-d, rangin-k, sâjnâ, chihânâ, chiknânâ.

EMBELLISHED, ârâsta, murattab, muzaiyan, su-shob-hit, âbhûshit, zeb-rasîda.

EMBELLISHMENT, ârâ,ish, ârastagi, tartib, sajawât, âbhûshan, âbharan, alaûkâr, chiknâsha, rang'ni, sobha; — (of style) 'ibarat-âra,i.

EMBERS, bhûbhal, bhûk, bhul-bhul; — (cinder) angâr or angârâ, chhâ,i.

To EMBEZZLE, khâ-jânâ, urânâ, khiyânat- &c. -k, mârkhânâ, chât-jânâ, nigalnâ, haẓm-k, ḥall-k, hâth-márnâ, ḍakárnâ, chaṭ-k, gap-k.

EMBEZZLEMENT, chori, khiyânat, dast-burd, ṭasarruf, taghallub, gorj, sart-bart, lapeṭ-sapeṭ, dast-darâzi, hâth-pheri, ghabn, tafawut, tajâwuz.

EMBEZZLER, ghâ,û-ghap, ghagh, burd-mâr, mâl i mar-dum-khor, lahloṭ.

To EMBITTER, talḥ- &c. -k, nâ-gawâr-k, nâ-khush-k.

EMBLEM, 'alâmat, nishân, pahchân, chihh, bhâ,o, patâ, tamṣil, drishṭânt, tâbiya.

EMBLEMATIC, tamṣilânâ, nishân- or 'alâmat-dâr.

To EMBODY, munjasim-k, mujassam-k; — (men) fauj- or ghol- bandi-k.

To EMBOLDEN, diler-k, istiqlâl-d, ḍhâras-d.

EMBOLEM, (intercalary) adhikâ,i.

To EMOSS, phûli- or gul-jaynâ; — (to engrave) munabbat-k, gokhrû-k.

EMOSSED, munabbati, phûli- or gul-dâr.

EMOSSMENT, phûli, munabbat, jarâ,o or jarâw.

To EMBOWEL, peṭ-chirnâ or châk-k, anṭri-nikalnâ.

EMBRACE, baghal, âghosh, god, godi, ankwar, kauri, kaniyâ, wasl, kaulâ, wisâl. •

To EMBRACE, baghal-giri-k, milnâ, ham-aghosh- or ham-kanâr-h, gale-lagnâ, mu'ana-k, god meḥ-lenâ, gale-lagnâ, galbâhen-k, baghal-gir-h, kauri-yânâ, lipatnâ, chipatnâ, ghaṭpaṭ-k, pachh-k, pakârâ, gherâ; — (an opportunity) gâṭhnâ; — (a religion) iḥtiyâr- or akhṛ-k; — (to receive) mânâ, kaṭul-k, lenâ.

EMBRASURE, rand, bhaṭwâri, khirki, top kâ jharokhâ.

To EMBROCATE, ṭilâ-k, malhâ; — (embrocation) ṭilâ.

To EMBROIDER, kârchobi- &c. -k, bûtâ-nikalnâ or -kârhnâ, gul-bûtâ-k.

EMBROIDERED, lapeṭwâh, mugharak, mushajjar, bûte-dâr, munakkaṣh, mukkaish or mukaiyash.

EMBROIDERER, zar-doz, chikan-doz, gulkâr.

EMBROIDERY, chikan-doz, kârchobi, gul-kâri, zar-doz, bûte-kâri, kaitûn-bâfta, soznî, nakkaṣhi, târtor.

To EMBROID, uljhânâ, phasânâ, jhonk-d, fasûd-d, layânâ, âg-lagnâ, jhagrânâ, barham-k, lapeṭ-lenâ.

EMBROIDER, muṭafanni, ṭufâni, khâna-jang.

EMBRYO, bachcha, janin, sâchâ, mûrat, gâbhâ, pûrat, ghunchâ.

EMENDATION, siḥhat, islâh, ârastagi, taṣḥih.

EMERALD, zamarrud, pannâ, pribâl, sabza, zabarjad, markat; — (studied with) murassa'.

To EMERGE, uṭhnâ, nikalnâ, chaṭhnâ, uplânâ, ṭulû'- or upar-ânâ, uchhalnâ.

EMERGENCY, EMERGENCY, (sudden occasion) zarûrat, ḥudûṣa, waḳt, saangat, khainch, takâẓâ-waḳti, bhîr; — (rising) uchhâl, uṭhan.

EMERGENT, tang, muahkil; — (sudden) nâgahânî.

EMERODES, (piles) bawâsir, (v. hemorrhoids).

EMERY, kûranj, kûrand, sambâdâ.

EMETIC, mustafriḡh; — (an emetic) kai ki dawâ, muḳâ,i.

EMIGRANT, des-tyâgi, be-waṭan, pardes-bâsi, parbâsi.

To EMIGRATE, jilâ-waṭan-h, naḳl-k, parbâs-k, nikal-j, -chalnâ or -bhâgnâ, ujaṛnâ, pardes- &c. -j.

EMIGRATION, jilâ-waṭânî, hijrat, chalâchal, des-tyig, naḳli-makâm or -makân, intikâl.

EMINENCE, EMINENCY, (height) ûnchân, irtifâ'; — (exaltation, distinction) pâyâ, manzalat, buzurgî, darja, jāh-o-jalâl, rutba, shikoh, chaṭhti, chaṭhâ,o, barhâ,o, auj-mauj, auj, namûd; — (a title, as your, &c., eminence) ḥaẓrat, ḥuẓur, mahârâj.

EMINENT, buland, ûnchâ, a'lâ, murtafi', wâlâ; — (conspicuous) barâ, buzurg, mutabâdar, mumtâz, nâmwâr, sar-buland, namûd, buzurgwâr; — (famous) nâm-zad, nâmi.

EMINENTLY, ḡahirâ; — (highly) bahut, ziyâda.

EMISSARY, jâsûs, har-kâra, pâek, bhediya, khabardâr, naḡar-bâz, târ-bâz, ḥuẓur- or badar-nawis.

EMISSION, khuruj, ikhrâj; — (emissio seminis) inzil, askhalit.

To EMIT, (send forth) denâ, lârnâ, nikalnâ; — (in coitu) chhûṭnâ, jhârâ, munzil- or khalâs- or khalih, mani-ṭalnâ, ausân-k, pâni-chhoṛnâ; — (a seed) mahaknâ.

EMOLIENT, mulaiyin, komal-kâri, naram-kâri.

EMOLUMENT, paidâ,ish, mâ-ḥaṣal, naf', fâida, ḥisil, sûd, labh, prâpti.

EMOTION, josh, dard, lahar, malwala.

To EMPALE, (a person) suli-d or -chaṭhânâ, dâr-par-khaiṭnâ, mekh par baiṭhânâ, mekh-márnâ (v. to fence).

EMPEROR, shâhanshâh, sulṭân; — (of Rome) kâisar; — (of China) khâkân, faghfûr; — (among the Hindûs) râjâdhirâj, mahâ-râj adhirâj.

EMPHASIS, zarb, jhiyak, tâkid, guru-uchchâran.

EMPHATIC, tâkidî, avadhârit, zor-dâr, darâz talâfuz-se.

EMPHYSEMATOUS, phepsahâ.

EMPIRE, (kingdom) saltanat, shâhanshâhî, râj, pâd-shâhî, dawlat, mamâlik i mahruṣa, rajauti; — (authority) tahakkum, ḥukûmat, ḡalam-rau.

EMPIRIC, tajriba-kâr, kharbhûsi, kath-baid.

To EMPLOY, (to busy) mashghûl-r, uljhâ-r, band-r, bajhânâ, phasânâ, mushtaghal-r; — (to use) mustâ-mal-k, dauṛânâ, bartnâ, kârm meḥ lârnâ, isti-mâl-meḥ-lânâ, chalânâ; — (as servant, &c.) rakhnâ, khidmat-d, lagânâ, muḡarrar-k, ta'ini-k, mu'aiyan-k; — (to spend) maṣrûf-k, sarf-k, kharj-k, ḡuḡarnâ.

EMPLOYEE, âkâ, munib, khâwînd, kâr-farmâ, am-datâ, wali-ni'mat.

EMPLOYMENT, EMPLOY, shughl, mashghûla, khidmat, 'alâka, ta'alluḳ, kârobâr, sar-riṣta, kârm, kârbâr, dhandhâ, roz-gâr, roz, ishtighâl, lagâ,o, bajhâ,o; — (office) 'uhda, mansab, kârya, pad.

EMPORIUM, aṛang, bandar, bâzâr.

To EMPOVERISH, muflis-k, mafûk-k, fakîr-k, kharîb-k; — (weaken) kamzor-k, kam-ḡuwwatî-k, dubî-k.

EMPOVERISHMENT, iflâs, falâkat, fakîri, kharâbi, nâ-ḡuwwatî, kam-ḡuwwatî.

To EMPOWER, mukhtâr-k, sari khûd-k, iḥtiyâr-d.

EMPRESS, malika, mahâ-râni, sulṭânî-begam.

EMPTINESS, sun, khuli, khâlâ; — (of head) tihî-dimâghî, tihî-maghal.

EMPTY, khâlî, chhûchhâ, sûnâ, rihi, tihî; — (ignorant) tihî-dimâgh, tihî-maghal, ahmak, be-maghal, mûrakḥ; — (vain) muhmal, ochhâ, uṭhâ.

To EMPTY, khâlî-k, nikalnâ, bahriyânâ; — (a tank) siḥ-d, ubichnâ; — (to be emptied, as a river) milnâ, i.e. to join.

EMPTY-HANDED, tihî-dast, khâlî-hâth.

EMPTYHEAN, falaku-i-adâk, 'arsh, kurel, golok.

EMPYREUMATICAL, dāghī, kachāhindi (from dāgh, kachāhind, an *empyreum*).

TO EMULATE, ghibṭa-k, muḳābalat-k, ham-sari-k, ham-chashmi-k, barābari-k.

EMULATION, (v. *ambition*) ghibṭa, hiskā, muḳābira, rashk, ris, dān, haunā, ghairat, lalak, haufās, haunsi, barābari.

EMULOUS, nām-jo, haunsi, irshāyukta, ghairat-zada.

EMULSION, shira, dūdh; — (the *emulsion of almonds*) shira i bādām.

TO ENABLE, (to *authorise*) kuwwat-d, taḳwiyat-d, kudrat-d, bal-d, tawānā-i-d, sakat-d: this, like other verbs of the kind, must be often expressed by the causal verb.

TO ENACT, farmānā, ḥukm-k, amr-k, thahrānā, kahnā, chalānā.

ENAMEL, minā, āb, jilā, kundan, koft, rang, jarā-o, jarā-i, pāni.

TO ENAMEL, (to *inlay*) minā-kārī-k, koft-k, &c.

ENAMELLER, minā-kār, koft-gar, pāni-kārī.

TO ENAMOUR, 'ashīk-k, farefta-k, laṭṭū-k, aṭkānā or aṭkānā.

ENAMoured, girwida, shefta, mohit, farefta, āshufta, laullin; — (to *be*) marnā, mohit or farefta- &c. -h.

TO ENCAMP, dera-k, khaima-k, maḳām-k, parā-o-k, paynā, utarnā.

ENCAMPMENT, parā-o, lashkar-gāh, derā or dera.

TO ENCHANT, afsūn-k, jādū-k, ṭonā-k, taskhīr-k, maftūn-k, bas-k, mohnā, lūkh-chalānā, mukh-chalānā, mūth-mārnā, naḡar-band-k, dānt-kilnā; — (to *delight*) dil hāth men lenā.

ENCHANTED, sihr-zada, mohit; — (delighted) dil-shād, anandit, bāgh-bāgh.

ENCHANTER, jādū-gar, afsūn-gar, sāhīr, ḍiṭh-band, sha'bada-bāz.

ENCHANTMENT, jādū-gari, afsūn-gari, sihr, ḍiṭh-bandī, laṭkā, chuṭkulā, bir-bānū, sha'bada.

ENCHANTING, dil-fareb, dil-kash, dil-bar, dil-rubā.

ENCHANTINGLY, ḳī, āmat, ḳīrān, dil-kashāna.

ENCHANTRESS, jādū-garin, sāhira, ṭonhā-i.

TO ENCHASE, jāynā, thasā-k, jarā-i- or jarā-o-karnā.

TO ENCIRCLE, muḡāṣara-k, gird-k, ihāṭa-k, gher-lenā, rūndhnā, bindhnā, nargha-k, ḡalka- &c. -b.

ENCLOSIC, ḡarfī zā'id; — (particles) ḡurūf i zā'id.

TO ENCLOSE, (ground, &c.) bārḡ-b, ihāṭa-b; — (to *include*) malfūf-k, band-k, lapeṭnā.

ENCLOSER, muḡāṣīr, gheranhārā or gherne-wālā.

ENCLOSURE, (fence) hārḡ, chār-diwārī, ḡīṣār, koṭ, bīr, bārā, kyārī; — (in a letter) malfūf; — (bounds) ihāṭa, — (place enclosed) ṣāhn, chauk.

ENCUMBIANT, maddāh, ṣanā-khyān, mu'arrif, bhāṭ, mādh, munāḳib, astutī.

ENCUMBIUM, ta'rif, madh, astut, taḡāin, āfrin.

TO ENCOMPASS, gird- &c. -k, gher-l, bārḡ-b.

ENCORE, pher-pher, dūsrā-kar, bār i digar.

ENCOUNTER, (battle) larā-i, jadal; — (dispute) ḳaṭiya, jhagrā, ḡharḡhasha; — (sudden meeting) baṭ-bhaṣā.

TO ENCOUNTER, laynā, ḡhaṭ-paṭ-h, sāmnē-h, dochār-h, muḡābil-h, muḡābila-k, mukh-k, bherā-k, mūnd-ṭakrānā; — (to meet) mulāṭāt-k, milnā.

TO ENCOURAGE, dam-d, dilāsā-d, purchak-d, dilāwar-k, mustaḳill-k, jur-at-d, tahrīk-d, chaḡḡhānā, dil-dārid, muḡh-lagānā, phulānā, bharosā-d, bārḡ-d, ghairat-dilānā.

ENCOURAGEMENT, taḳwiyat, tahrīk, dilāsā, tasallī; — (countenance) ḡimāyat, 'ināyat, mihr-bānī, dast-gīrī.

ENCOURAGER, muḡharrik, dam-bāz, purchakī; — (of art) ḡadr-dān, gun-gāhak.

TO ENCROACH, hāth-d, paithnā, dakhī-k, ḡadam-mārnā, kāṭnā, dabānā, apnānā, bārḡ-chalānā, ḡadd-ṭornā.

ENCROACHER, dast-darāz, dabwaiyā, &c.

ENCROACHMENT, dast-darāzī, ziyāda-ṭalabī, ziyādātī, kāṭ, dabā-o, ḡadd-shikāni.

TO ENCUMBER, bojḡ-d, lādnā, phasānā, bhāri-k, dabānā, aṭkānā, ḡubonā, bhar-mārnā.

ENCUMBRANCE, bojḡ, bār, bhārnā, pānw ki berī, gale ki phānā, gale kā hār, chhāṭī- or sir-kā-pathar, pahāy.

ENCYCLOPEDIA, jāmi'u-l-'ulūm or majma'u-l-'ulūm, sār-sangreh.

END, (extremity) sirā, or, khūnt, ṭaraf, āḡhīr, kināra, ānchal; — (remnant) utār, kāchh, dumbāla, pāyān, barāmān, nidān nikās; — (of a poem) maḳṭā; — (of a month) salaḡh, pūran-māsī, amāwas chānd-rāt, mās kā bār; — (medium) ṭhikānā; — (of a turban) shamlā; — (conclusion) tamāmī, sar-anjām, ḡadd, nihāyat, ant, ḡhāyat, muntahā; — (of a book) khāṭima; — (death) maut, rihlat; — (abolition) inkīṭā; — (purpose) maṭlab, ḡaṣd, murād, ichhā, andāz; — (consequence) natija, māāl, ḡaṣil, phal; — (in the end) āḡhīrāsh; — (to what end?) kāhe ko? kis wāṣṭe? — (to the end that) is wāṣṭe ki, tā-ki; — (to no end) rā, ḡāḡh, be-fā'ida, lā-ḡaṣil; — (from beginning to end) awwal se āḡhīr tak, sarāpā, sarāsār, sar se pānw lag; — (to stand on end) khaṣā-h, sihnānā.

TO END, (a.) tamām-k, āḡhīr-k, nibernā, chukānā, pūran-k, niptārnā, sārṇā; — (to destroy) meṭ-denā, nest-k, ma'dūm-k, ṭhikānā-lagānā, kāṭnā; (n.) tamām-lī, miṭnā, uṭh-jānā.

TO ENDANGER, khāṭre- &c. meṭ-d, durdashā-grasta-k.

TO ENDEAR, 'azīz-k, pyārā-k, priya-karnā.

ENDEARMENT, pyār, dostī, muḡhabbat, ulfat, ikhlās, ittīḡād, 'azīzī, ma'shūḳī, 'ashīḳī, lagāw, lār, nās.

ENDEAVOUR, sa'ī, jīhd, miḡnat, istiḳlāl, jidd o jīhd, paṛisram, udyog, ḡaṣd, iḡdām.

TO ENDEAVOUR, miḡnat-k, ḡaṣd-k, fikr-k, zor-mārnā maḡdūr-bhar-k, yatn- or yatna-k.

ENDEAVOURER, sa'ī, miḡnatī, udyogī, yatnavān.

ENDED, tamām, āḡhīr, pūran, samāpt, anjām-rasīda.

ENDEMIC, destī, khāṣṣ.

TO ENDITE, taṣnīf-k, inshā-k, likhnā, likhānā, maḡ mūm- &c. -kahnā, ḡalam band-karnā.

ENDITEMENT, &c. maḡḡar, da'wā, naḡl da'wā.

ENDIVE, kāsnī, hindabā.

ENDLESS, be-nihāyat, be-ḡadd, be-intihā, be-ant, be-pāyān, an-ant, be-ṭhikānā, shaitān ki-anṭrī, nā-mutanāhī; — (continuai) mudām, 'alā-d-dawām.

ENDLESSLY, hamesha, sadā, be nihāyat-se.

ENDLESSNESS, be-nihāyatī, be-ḡaddī, be-intihā-i, be-antī, hameshagī, dawām.

TO ENDORSE, peshānī-dāḡhnā, ṣaḡīḡ-k, sakāyānā.

ENDORSEMENT, peshānī-dāḡh, ṣaḡīḡ, dast-khaṭṭ.

TO ENDOW, jāhez-d, denā, baḡḡhānā, wāḡf-k.

ENDOWMENT, khairāt, naḡr, miyāz, wāḡf; — (quality) wāṣf, gun, hunar, jauhar.

TO ENDUE, denā, baḡḡhānā, 'aṭā-k, 'ināyat-k.

ENDURANCE, bardāṣht, ṣabr, tāb, burd-bārī, samā-i.

TO ENDURE, (to bear) bardāṣht-k, sahnā, khinchnā, khānā, deḡhnā, soṇā, chalnā, rahnā; — (to last) der-pā-rahnā, khaṭnā; — (we cannot endure it) is ki bardāṣht ham nahīn kar sakte.

ENDURER, sahanhār, miḡnatī, ḡamīl, sābir.

ENDWISE, khaṣā, bar-pā, istāda.

ENEMY, dushman, shatūr, mu'anid, bad-andesh, durjan, satrū, dūndī, ari, dushṭ, rip, khāṣam; — (a mortal enemy) dushman i jānī.

ENERGETIC, mazbûg, mustahkam, mutahharrik, mûgir ; — (style) pukhta, matîn, thos, chitâ, û.

ENERGY, kudrat, quwwat, bal, shakt, takwiyat, zor, asar, matânât.

TO ENERVATE, ENNERVE, şa'if-k, nâ-tawân-k, nâ-quwwat-k, kamzor-k, nir-bal-k, dur-bal-k, hîz-k, nâ-mard-k, to'-denâ.

ENERVATION, nâ-tawânî, nâ-quwwatî, kam-zorî, şu'f, nâ-mardî.

TO ENFEEBLE, şa'if-k, &c. (see to enervate).

TO ENFORCE, (strengthen) kawî-k, mazbûg-k, mustahkam-k, şâbit-k, ustawâr-k, porhâ-k, zor- &c. -d, pukhta-k ; — (compel) chalânâ, 'amal men lâna, takwiyat-d.

ENFORCEMENT, (v. compulsion) also the verb.

TO ENFRANCHISE, âzâd-k, khalâs-k, ra'is-k, şhâmil-k.

TO ENGAGE, (to fight) maidân-k, bhi'nâ ; — (to attach) apnâ-k, chaspida-k ; — (to embark, or engage one's self in business) pâ-e-band-k, phasânâ, dâlnâ, atkanâ, uljhânâ, lagânâ, dhasânâ, jhonknâ, laptnâ, dau'ânâ, bândhnâ ; — (to encounter) lar-paynâ, ghatpat-h ; — (to agree) of-lenâ ; — (to employ servants) rakhnâ, mashghûl-k ; — (to contract) sharf-bândhnâ, kanî o' şarâr-k ; — (to engage as security) şâmin-h, gimma-k.

ENGAGED, mashghûl, mushtaghîl, nâm-zad, bajhâ, &c., maqrûf, mukâiyad ; — (attached) girwida.

TO BE ENGAGED, atkanâ, phasânâ, lagnâ, ulajhnâ, bajhnâ, phasnâ, dhasnâ, bândhnâ, dau'ânâ, lipatnâ ; — (to be betrothed) mansûb-h, nâm-zad-h, mângû-jânâ ; — (busy) mashghûl-h.

ENGAGEMENT, (fight) larâ, i, mukâbala, ma'rika ; — (contract) hor, sharf, kaul-şarâr, wâ'ida, mannat, miyâd, bajhni, jhûrmat, mukh-bherâ, ghumrol ; — (of the mind) mashghala, shughl.

ENGAGING, pyârâ, bajhâ, û, dil-rubâ, man-har.

TO ENGENDER, (a.) paidâ-k, lâna, nikâlân ; (n.) paidâ-h, bhi'nâ, jo'-khânâ or -bharnâ, ji-ufhnâ.

ENGINE, hathiyâr, harba, auzâr, kal, şan'at.

ENGINEER : there are none in the Asiatic armies ; garh-kaptân (from garh, a fort, and captain) is the name our engineers go by among the natives.

ENGLAND, inglistân, ingland.

ENGLISH, corrupted to angrez, and this by the wits of India, to rangrez, a dier ; — (language) angrezî or angrezî zabân ; also, inglizi-zabân.

TO ENGRAIN, paiwast-k, rachnâ, bhinânâ.

ENGRAINED, jauharî, jigari.

TO ENGRAVE, khodnâ, kanda-k, naqsh-k, ukhârâ.

ENGRAVEN, muntakash, naqsh ka-i-hajar.

ENGRAVER, kanda-gar, muhr-kan, şalam-kâr.

ENGRAVING, muhr-kanî, kanda-garî, naqsh.

TO ENGROSS, le-lenâ, khînc- or samet- or lût-lenâ, roknâ, chhenknâ, apnânâ, japhiyânâ, hathiyânâ.

ENGROSSE, rokanhâr, japhiyâ, û.

TO ENHANCE, mol-barhânâ, kımat ziyâda-k.

ENHANCEMENT, barhtî, ziyâdatî.

ENIGMA, pabelî, chistân, mu'ammâ, lughz, ta'miya, qithârî, dişh-kûşak, ihâm, bhek.

ENIGMATICAL, ghâmiş, daqîq, mughlak, gûrh, ramz-âmez.

ENIGMATIST, lughz-go, mu'ammâ-go, rammâz, ta'miya-go.

TO ENJOIN, kahnâ, farmânâ, huqm-k, tâkid-k.

o ENJOY, lahnâ, pânâ, lenâ, ufhânâ, urânâ, lûšnâ, khânâ, 'aish-k, kâm-rân-h, kâm-yâb-h, maşad-war-h, bhugatnâ, bilasnâ, birajnâ, pinâ, gâjnâ, ras-lenâ, rachânâ, dekhnâ, châkhnâ, dandanânâ, mauymârâ, bilachnâ, şanthânânâ, murâd-pânâ, birâjnâ ; — (life) zindagi-k, guşrân-k.

ENJOYER, bilsiyâ, 'aiyâş ; — (in comp.) khôr, khôr or blög.

ENJOYMENT, khushî, ârâm, âsâ, iah, sukh, ânand, 'aish, hûlâs, mangal, maza, lazzat, halâwat, kaifiyat, 'ashrat, 'aish-ashrat, tamattu', ras, bhugtâ, o, 'aish-jâish, lûf, bahâr, chuhal, samâ, mubâshirat, rat-khel.

TO ENLARGE, (a.) barhânâ, kushâda-k, farâh-k, wasî'-k, ziyâda-k ; — (to release) âzâd-k ; (n.) barhnâ, phailnâ.

ENLARGEMENT, barhâ, o, barhtî, farâhî, kushidagi ; (release) khalâşî, rişâ, i, chhuţfî ; — (exaggeration) mubâlagha.

TO ENLIGHTEN, ujlâ-k, raushan-k, munawwar-k, nû-rânî-k ; — (to instruct) tarbiyat-k, ârasta-k.

ENLIGHTENED, şâhib- or ahli-dil, ahli-dîd, şâhib- or ahli-kamâl, raushan-râ, e, sâdh, haqq-shinâs ; — (enlightened in mind) raushan-şamir, âgâh-dil.

ENLIGHTENER, jalwâ-gar, jagat-jot.

TO ENLIST, nigâh-dâşt-k, whence nau-nigâh-dâşt, a recruit ; naukâr-k, bharti-k, ism-nawisi-k, nâm-likhânâ.

TO ENLIVEN, jilânâ, zinda-k, bashshâsh-k.

ENMITY, dushmanî, bair, mukhâlafat, 'adâwat, 'inâd, khusûmat, nifâk, bad-khwâshî, 'aks, birodh, shatortâ, harîfî.

TO ENNOBLE, barhânâ, mu'azzaz-k, muhtaram-k, ma-sharrâf-k, umrâ, o-k, amirî-darja-d.

ENORMITY, 'aib, burâ, i, zabûnî, gunâh, gunâh ikabira, shiddat, ishtidâd, mahâ-pâp, agh, ghadr.

ENORMOUS, (atrocious) shadid, sakht, bad, burâ, mahî-dushî.

ENORMOUSLY, ba-shiddat, be nihâyat.

ENORMOUSNESS, shiddat, sakhtî, burâ, i.

ENOUGH, ENOU, bas, kâfi, kifâyat, bahut, bisekh, pûran, wâfî, az-bas, bahut-kuchh, kuchh, ka, i ; — (to have) pe'-bharnâ ; — (the verse is well enough) yih shî'r kuchh hai ; — (he has slaves enow) uske yahân ka, i ghulâm hai ; — (will this be enough?) yih kifâyat karegâ ? — (yes, sir, that is enough) hân şâhib, kâfi hai.

EN-PASSANT, guşarte-hû, e, jâte-hû, e, şimnag, muj-milaq, takriban, sarâsari ; — (to call) hote-j.

TO ENRAGE, barham-k, ghusse-k, bad-dimâgh-k, ig-k, jalânâ, ghaşab-nâk-k, bharânâ, talnâ.

TO ENRAPTURE, (enravis) bâgh-bâgh-k, magan-k.

TO ENRICH, 'âlî'-war or -mand-k, tawangar-k, dandâ-mand-k, ghani-k, muraffah-k, lâl-k ; — (to fertilize) zor-d, mojanâ, tâza-k, jaiyad-k.

TO ENROL, ism-nawisi-k, fihrist-par likhnâ, nam-likhnâ.

ENROLMENT, daftar, fihrist, ism-nawisi.

TO ENSANGUINE, khûn-âlûda-k, pur-khûn-k, khûn-chikân- &c. -k.

TO ENSHINE, lapetnâ, ghilâfi-k.

ENSIGN, (flag) nishân, jhandâ, bairak, 'alam ; — (mark) 'âlamat, pahchân, patâ ; — (officer) jam-dâr.

ENSIGN-BEARER, nishân-bardâr, 'alam-bardâr.

TO ENSLAVE, giriftâr-k, asîr-k, bandhû, â-k, ka'id-k, ghulâm-k.

TO ENSNARE, phânsnâ, phândnâ, pakrânâ, ghat-k, lagâ- or barhâ-lânâ.

TO ENSUE, (n.) honâ, paynâ, ânâ, â-jânâ, paidâ-h, upajnâ, milnâ, wâqî'-h.

ENSURANCE, (on goods) bimâ, şwâk, hundâ-bhârâ.

TO ENSURE, kıim-k, şahrânâ, gimma k, hmi- &c. -k.

ENSURE, hundait, hundâ-bhârâ-wâlâ, hundî-wâlâ.

TO ENTAIL, (as a disease) bândhnâ, lagânâ.

To ENTANGLE, phasānā, phāndnā, uljhānā, lapet-r, apkānā, gānthnā, giriftār-k, pech dar pech-k, darbam-barham-k, abtar-k, ghaltān-pechān-k, bhañwar-jāl meñ-d, gherñā; — (to puzzle) muṣṭarib-k, ghab-rānā.

ENTANGLEMENT, uljheṣ, phasānā, o, atkā, o, gathā, o.

ENTENDEE, (double) zū-ma'nain, tajnīa, diwār-dipak; — (negative) mukri.

To ENTER, (n.) bhitār-ānā or -jānā, andar-ānā or -jānā, dākhil-h, paithnā, ghusnā, dhasnā, garnā, dhūknā, ghusarñā, chubhnā, laṣnā, bindhnā, baithnā, samānā, pāñw-rohpñā, dākhil-h, barpā-h, kharā-h, byāhnā, hāth-d, dākhil-k; — (to insert) siyāha-k, jāknā; — to set down in writing mundarij-k, likhnā, ḳalam-band-k; — (to engage in) darānā, mudāḳhalat-k; — (enter into partnership) sha-rākat-k.

ENTERPRISE, jokhim, muhimm, udyog.

ENTERPRISING, dil-chal, jokhimī, jhār-jhankhār, jānbāz, sher-mard, garār, manchalā, drīḥ, udyogī, jokhimī, man-chalā.

To ENTERTAIN, (converse with) guftagū-k, jawāb-sawāl-k; — (a guest) mihmānī-k, ziyāfat-k, ghar-baiḥānā, tīkānā, khilānā-pilānā, āsūda-r; — (to amuse) khilānā, khush-k; — (to keep in service, &c.) raḳhnā.

ENTERTAINER, mez-bān, mihmān-dār, khush-gap, nautik.

ENTERTAINMENT, mihmānī, mihmān-dārī, ziyāfat, ta-wāḡ, khānā, bhojan; — (of servants, &c.) rakhā, i, nigāhdāsh, bharti; — (amusement) khel, did, dil-lagi, tafarruj, sawād; — (a marriage entertainment) shādī.

To ENTRAIL, ḥalḳa ba-gosh-k, bandhū, ā-k (v. en-slave).

To ENTHRONE, takht-par baiḥālnā, singhasan-par baiḥālnā.

ENTHUSIASM, raj'at, jāb, 'ishḳ, ta'aṣṣub, i'tīkād, josh, kharosh, garmī, mad, saudā; — (religious) nasha e dini; — (ecstasy) wajd i manodweg.

ENTHUSIAST, muta'aṣṣib, majsūb, ahl i raj'at, madi, matwālā, sargarm, 'ashik.

To ENTICE, warghalānā, uljhānā, lobbhānā or lubhānā, phuslā-lejānā, fareb-d, targhib-d, tahrīṣ-k, muhānā, barmānā, jhānsnā, muttīlā-k.

ENTICER, dil-fareb, dil-rubā, mohan, man-hārī, manu-hārī.

ENTICEMENT, dil-farebī, dil-rubā, i, ighwā, talbis, manoharan, moh-chā, o, phuslā, o.

ENTIRE, tamām, kāmīl, pūrā, kullī, sārā, samūchā, musallam, dar o bast, be-kam o kāst, salīm, ṣāḥih.

ENTIRELY, sar-ā-sar, bi-l-kull, sar-ba-sar, ek-ḳalam, ek-lakht or ek-harf, sabhi, jhārant, bāl-bāl.

ENTIRENESS, tamāmī, takmil, pūrāntā, kulliyat, salā-matī.

To ENTITLE, (to name) nām-d or -r; — (to confer a title) khitāb-d; — (to give a right or claim to) gi-hakkt-k, mustahakkt-k, hakkt-dār-k, sazāwār-k.

ENTITLED, hastī, āst, wajūd, gāt.

To ENTOMB, gārnā, dafan-k, khāk-denā. [rodā].

ENTRAILS, anṭriyān, āntēn, rode (sing. anṭrī, ānt, ENTRANCE (admission) dākhil, bār, rasāl, pahūnch, paith, paisār, paithāl, peshāmad, muñh, ā, i; — (warrent for) 'amal-nāma or -dastak; — (passage) rāh, madḳhal; — (commencement) ibtidā, ārambh, praveṣh.

To ENTRANCE, ghashī meñ-d, murchhit-k, be-ḳhud-k.

To BE ENTRANCED, murchhit-h, ghashī meñ ānā.

To ENTRAP, phāndnā, phasānā, pakaynā.

To ENTREAT, iltijā, ḳalab-k, nibedan-k, 'arṣ-k, chāhnā, ghughiyānā.

ENTREATY, iltijā, istid'ā, lajājat, samājat, minnat, 'arṣ, iltimās, guḡarish, nibedan, ardās.

ENTRY, dākhila, paith, dyorhi, dahliz, dwār.

To ENVELOPE, ENWRAP, chippanā, dhāmpnā, lapetnā, topnā, ghilāfi-k, malfūf-k.

To ENVENOM, zahr-āldā-k, zahr meñ bujhānā.

ENVIABLE, ḳābil i rashk, dāh-jog, ḥāsīdāna, ḥasad-pagīr.

ENVIED, maḥsūd; — (envier) ḥāsīd, ṣāḥib-ḥasad.

ENVIOUS, ḥāsīd, ḥusūd, dāhī, ekalkhūrā, jaltawā, i, jaliyā, jhalāhā, bad-chashm, shūm-nagar, nātawān-bin, ḍambhī, ṭokwayā.

ENVIOUSLY, ḥasad-se, bad-chashmī-se.

To ENVIRON, muḥāṣara-k, iḥāṣa-k, gird-k, gherñā, chhenknā, gher-lenā.

ENVIRONS, gird-pesh, pairāmūn, gird-nawāḥ, āspās, ḥawālī, nawāḥī, jawār, aḡrāf, sawād, chahu-dis, pās-paros, dāman, gherā.

To ENUMERATE, ginnā, ginānā, shumār-k, tafṣīl-k, bayān-k, muḥaṣal-kahnā.

ENUMERATION, gintī, shumār, ḥisāb, ta'addud.

To ENUNCIATE, (v. to pronounce, also declaration).

ENVOY, wakīl, dūt, saffir, elchī.

ENVY, ḥasad, dāh, rashk, āḡ, jalan, ṭok, khuj, ḍambh, ḥasrat, ghīna, jhal.

To ENVY, ḥasad- &c. -k, khūjnā, khishkisānā, jalnā, ṭoknā, khunsiyānā, nesh-zanī-k.

EPAULETTE, jhabbā, phūndnā.

EPHEMERA, bhurbhuri, drinṭī-jar.

EPICURE, 'aiyāsh, aubāsh, rasiyā, rasik, tamāshā-bin, peṭh, shikam-parwar, shikam-banda, bhogī, chaṭorā, peṭpālū, shikam-parast.

EPIDEMIC, EPIDEMICAL, 'ālam-gīr, dā, ir o sā, ir, āmm, jahān-gīr, sarb-byāpik, ghar-ghar.

EPIGRAM, laṭīfa, jugat, nukta, jhulnā, mukri, rubā'ī.

EPILEPSY, mirgī, ṣar', apasmār.

EPILEPTIC, mirgiyā, maṣrū', apasmārī.

EPISODE, bāt meñ bāt, ḳissa dar ḳissa.

EPISTLE, khatt, ruḳ'a, chithī, pātī, nāma, patri, mak-tūb, shuḳḳa, marsala, kitābat, nawishta, likhā.

EPISTOLARY, khattī, makṭūbī; — (epistolary correspondence) khatt-kitābat, rual o rusā, il, nāma o payām, chithī-pātī.

EPITAPH, kitāba, tāriḳh, kitāba e ḳabr, tāriḳh i ḳabr.

EPITHALAMIUM, shādāna-gīt, mangal, nahchhū, sohāg, jalwe kā gīt, manḡalāchā, i.

EPITHET, ṣifat, waṣf, ta'rif, laḳab, biseḳh, khitāb.

EPITOME, iḳhtisār, mukhtaṣar, sanchhepan, intikhāb.

To EPITOMISE, mantakhab- &c. -k, mukhtaṣar-k.

EPOCH, EPOCHA, san, tāriḳh, daur, sambat, sākā, sāl, sinn o sāl.

EQUAL, barābar, eksān, musāwī, muḳābil, ekhī, hamtā, muwāfiḳ, mutasāwī, muṭābiḳ, sar-ba-sar, ek-jor, -sam or -sū, ham-sang or wazn or -tarāzū or -shumār or ḳadar or -jam or -pahlu or -ḳad or -safil, &c. ek-ḡaul, ek-mīl, ṭhik; — (adequate) ḳābil, lā, ik; — (even) salīm; — (in comp.) ham or sam or san.

AN EQUAL, ham-sar, muḳābil; — (in age) ham-jolī, ham-'umr; — (fellow) mumāṣil, dūārā.

To EQUAL, (a.) barābar- &c. -k, pahūnchnā, eksān- &c. -h, milnā, pakaynā, ek ṭakkar kā-h.

To EQUALISE, pāsang-d, ek- or ṭhik- &c. -k.

EQUALITY, EQUALNESS, barābarī, samtā, musāwāt, ham-sarī, ham-chashmī, ham-'umrī, tasāwī, hamtā, i, muḳābilat, muwāfiḳat, milāp, ham-ḳadri.

EQUALLY, barābar, musāwī, &c. (v. equal).

EQUANIMITY, hamwārī, sanjīdagī, ṣalāḥiyat, samtā.

EQUATION, i'tidal i ḥaḳīḳī, ta'dīl.

EQUATOR, *khattī istawā*, maddhi nāyibrit, nāriwillā, nirikaṣ desh.

EQUERRY, haipat, mir-aṣṭabal, mir-ākhōr, jilau-dār.

EQUESTRIAN, ghorē-sawār, shah-sawār, sawār, karāwal, ghur-sawār. [ham-pallā.

EQUIDISTANT, ham-fāṣila, mutasāwi, u-l-bu'd, ek- or

EQUILATERAL, mutasāwi, u-l-aṣlā, har jānib barābar.

EQUILIBRIUM, EQUILIBRATION, EQUIPOISE, ta'dil, i'tidāl, barābari, samtā, ham-wazani or -tarāzū, i.

EQUINOCTIAL, mu'addilu-n-nahār.

EQUINOX, (*the vernal*) i'tidāl i rabī'i, vishuv or vishu-pad; — (*the autumnal*) i'tidāl i kharifi, hari-pad.

To EQUIP, musallaḥ-k, ārasta-k, taiyār-k, sās o sāmān-k, kharā-k, sārbohār-k.

EQUIPAGE, (*furniture*) asbāb, sarañām, sās, samāj, kari-kāntā, sāmagrihi, dera, pesh-khāna; — (*retinue*) qor, rikāb, jilau.

EQUIPMENT, taiyārī, kamar-bandī, ārastaḡī.

EQUITABLE, 'ādil, munṣif, dād-gar, sachchā, rāst, mutadaiyin, rāst-bāz. [bāzi-se.

EQUITABLY, munṣifāna, inṣāf-se, rāstī-se or rāst

EQUIT, inṣāf, 'ādil, nyā-o, dād, 'adālat, ḥaqq, rāst-bāzī (*v. honesty*).

EQUIVALENCE, EQUIVALENCY, (*v. equality*) 'iwaṣ, badlā.

EQUIVALENT, ham-ḡimat, ham-ḡadr, badal-barābar, 'iwaṣ, muḡābil, ham-badal, muḡādila, mutasāwi.

EQUIVOCAL, mubham, muḡabḡab, gol-pol, mutazalzal, pechida; — (*generation*) ūkhmaj.

EQUIVOCALLY, shubhe-se, lagā-o- &c. -se.

EQUIVOCATION, EQUIVOCALNESS, iḡhām, tagabḡub, tazalzul, laghziṣ, dubdhā, pher, ḡhumā-o, ḡhol-ḡhumā-o, makar-chakkar, iḡhām, tajnis, dubdhā, i, lagā-o.

To EQUIVOCATE, bāt- or zabān-palaṭnā, laghziṣ- &c. -k, pher-j, gol-boṭnā or -likhnā.

EQUIVOCATOR, jūlahe ki dharki.

ERA, tārikh, san, sambat or samvat, sākā or shākā.

To ERADICATE, ukharnā, bekh-kani-k, istiṣāl-k- — (*to end*) mauḡūf-k, bāṭil-k, uṭhā-d.

ERADICATIVE, bekh-kan, ukhārū, jalā, ū.

To ERASE, meṭnā, chhil-d, ḡakk-k, khuk-siyāh-k, talaf-k, ḡhā-d, maḡū-k, mansūkh-k, kāt-d.

ERASEMENT, miṭā-o, nasakh, mismārī, talaf, ḡhā-o.

ERASER, (*knife*) niharai, kazlak, ḡakkī.

ERASURE, kāt-kūt, chhil-chhāl, ḡalam-khurdagī.

ERE, (*before*) āḡe, ḡabal, pahle, tak, lag, torī, ta, in.

ERE LONG, ek muddat meṭ, thore 'arḡe meṭ, ko, i dam meṭ.

ERE NOW, ab-lag or -tak, is waqt-tak, ḡabal-az-in.

EREWILE, is ke āḡe, is-se-pahle, pesh az in.

ERECT, kharā, istāda, ḡā, im, siḡdhā, rāst, sar o tar, sihi, nāṣib, mustaḡim, tādh; — (*bold*) mustaḡill, ni-ḡar, be-bāk.

To ERECT, (a.) kharā-k, ḡā, im-k, istāda-k, naṣb-k; — (*to build*) 'imārat-k, banānā; — (*to erect*) afrāz- or farāz-k, buland-k, barhānā; — (*to settle*) ḡā, im-k, barpā-k.

To BE ERECTED, (n.) kharā-h, bar-pā- &c.-h, uṭhān. ERECTION, istādagī, istiḡhkām, 'imārat, ta'mir, nṡhān, uṭhā, i, uṭhā-o; — (*of the penis*) ṡhiṡhkā-o, nu'ūṡ, istādagī.

ERECTNESS, siḡdhā, i, kharā, i, rāstī, tadhā, i.

ERINE, ḡāḡum; — (*ermine*) ḡāḡum-posh.

To ERODE, (*to corrode*) kāṡnā, khānā.

To ERR, chūkna, ḡhalaṡ-k, ḡhaṡā- &c. -k, bhūlnā, bisarnā; — (*in singing*) āwāz-ṡiṡṡnā; — (*to stray*) bhāṡaknā, bāṡ-bhūlnā.

ERRAND, paighām, sandesā or sandesh, samāchī.

ERRAND-BOT, rawanna, har-kāra.

ERRATA, ḡhalaṡ-nāma, ashuddh-nāmā.

ERRATIC, ERRANT, ramṡā, saiyāra, sailāni, dāwāḡḡol, sargardān, ūpam-bāsi.

ERRONEOUS, ḡhalaṡ-go, āsuddh or ashuddh, mithyi.

ERRONEOUSLY, ḡhalaṡi- &c. -se, bā-ḡhalaṡ, ḡhaṡāṡ, sahwaṡ.

ERROR, ḡhaltī, saḡḡ, asudh, ḡalāl, bhūl, chūk, bhram, bisrā-o, ḡalālāt, tafāwut.

ERST, pāihle, āḡe, &c. (*v. ere, formerly*).

ERUCTION, ḡakār, āroḡḡ, ubāk, ḡhikār, uḡhkīr, phūphkār.

ERUDITION, 'ilm, jauhar, bidyā, faḡl, faḡilat, ḡābīliyat, ḡyān, paṡṡitā, i.

ERUPTION, khurṡūj, ubhār, bukhār, chhājan, phūlan; — (*of small pox*) bahrā, i, nikāl, nikās, barīmad; — (*of a volcano*) dhadhak, phūphkār, fawwāra, dam.

ERTSIPELAS, surkh-bāda, bimb, ḡumrā.

ESCALADE, kamand-andāzi, ḡil'e ki diwār-par chāḡhā-o.

ESCAPE, gureṡ, firār, bachā-o, riḡhā, i, maḡhlaṡi, najāt.

To ESCAPE, bhāḡnā, gureṡ-k, chhūṡnā, nāṡhnā, jāni, ṡal-j, rahnā; — (*notice*) ānkh-bachānā, chhipāni or -churānā; — (*to miss*) chūkna, bhūlnā; — (*to shun*) bach-nikalnā, bachnā, maḡfūṡ-or salāmat-or bach-rāhnā, nikal-j, bach-pārnā, riḡhā, i- &c.-pāni.

To ESCHEAT, baitu-l-māl-h, lā-wāriṡ paṡnā.

ESCHEATS, lā-wāriṡ maḡāl, baitu-l-mālī, ḡalatana.

ESCOORT, badraḡa, ḡāfila-kash, baḡar-kash.

To ESCOORT, muḡāṡaḡat-k, badraḡa-j, baḡar-kashī-k.

ESCRITOIRE, ḡalam-dāni, sandūḡcha.

ESCULENT, (*v. edible, &c., herbs*) bhāji, tarkārī, sāḡ-pāt.

ESPECIALLY, khūsūs, khūsūṡan, 'ala-l-khūsūs, paraṡ, ūdhan, adbadāḡe, khāṡṡ, maḡḡṡṡ.

ESPLANADE, ḡil'e- or ḡil'a kā-maidān or -sā, ir.

ESPOUSALS, byāh, nikāḡ, shādī, ḡaṡṡ-bandhan.

To ESPOUSE, (*to wed*) byāh- &c. -k; — (*a quarrel*) lenā; — (*to defend*) pushtī-k, sambhālānā.

To ESPY, ḡaṡṡnā, tāknā, dekhnā; — (*to watch*) chauki-d.

ESQUIRE, bahādur, siṡḡḡ, rā, e (*vulg. roy*), ṡī, ṡāḡḡ, mahāshay.

ESSAY (*attempt*) ḡaṡḡ; — (*trial*) āzmā, ish; — (*endeavour*) sa'ī, koshish; — (*of metals*) kas, ṡā, 'ayār; — (*treatise*) risūla.

To ESSAY, āzmānā, kasnā, ḡaṡḡ-k, parakhnā, ḡāḡni, dekhnā; — (*metals*) tā, onā, 'ayār-k.

ESSENCE, jauhar, ḡāt, māhiyat, 'ain, naṡṡ, wajūd, ṡāt, wajih, māyā, aṡl, mūl, sat, hir, barhm, sār, darḡ, jān, sadmij, ras, raskas, 'arḡ; — (*perfume*) phūlī or phulel, cho, ā, 'aṡr; — (*of a composition, &c.*) khulāṡa, khulāṡ, zubda, sārārth.

ESSENTIAL, (adj.) ḡāṡī, jauharī, 'ainī, barā, bhārī, aṡlī, jibillī; — (*necessary*) ḡarūr; — (*pure*) khāṡī, khulāṡa, hir.

ESSENTIAL, (sub. *v. essence, nature, &c.*); — (*the essentials for any thing*) ḡarūriyāt.

ESSENTIALLY, bi-ḡāṡī-hi, aṡlatan, ḡarūratan.

To ESTABLISH, ḡā, im-k, kharā-k, banānā, ṡhābrān, karnā, badnā, bāndhnā, ṡhīk-k, siṡil-k, jamkān, baiṡhālānā, jamānā, rompnā, naṡb-k, lagānā.

ESTABLISHED, ḡā, im, maḡbūṡ, pā, edār, ustuwār, mustaḡkam, muḡarrar, mu'āiyan, ba-ḡāl, bar-pā; — (*custom*) dastūra-l-amal.

ESTABLISHER, mustaḡkim, nāṡib, wāṡī, bāni, ro-pānhār.

ESTABLISHMENT, *ṭhahrā'o, kiyām, pa'edāri, ustuwāri, bandhān*; — (*regulation*) band o bast, intigām; — (*income*) sāliyāna, yaft; — (*fixed state*) ta'aiyun, taqarrur, tashakkhhus; — (*foundation*) buniyād; — (*religious*) muta'aiyana, idrār, mu'ai-yana, birt, upraunt, muqarrari, maṣbūṭi, bar-ḡarāri, ḡā'imī, rahā'i.

ESTATE, (*possession*) māl (pl. amwāl), milk (pl. amlāk), dhan, sampat, daulat, darb; — (*a hereditary estate*) mirās; — (*a landed estate*) zamin-dāri, sukna, chak, bhūm, gauṇwa, i, maḥlūl; — (*an estate given as a pension*) jā, o-gir or -dād, a'imma or a'ima.

ESTEEM, (*regard*) piyār, tapāk, chāh; — (*estimation*) i'timād, ḡadr, wazn; — (*consequence*) mān, i'jāz, ja, bojī-bhār; — (*respect*) ḡurmat, 'izzat.

TO ESTEEM, (*to regard*) chāhnā, muḡabbat- &c. -r, 'a'iz-jānnā; — (*to imagine*) jānnā, giṇnā, rakhnā.

ESTIMABLE, **ESTEEMED**, 'a'iz, mu'azzaz, muḡtaram, pyārā, marghūb, nek, nek-baḡht, jas-want.

ESTIMATE, (*v. calculation*) kūt, kan, dāna-bandī, kan-kūt, hast-o-būd, kanhā'i, takdamā, naḡar-andāzī.

TO ESTIMATE, aṭkalnā, āknā, takḡmina-k, kūtnā, tāḡnā, naḡar, andāz-k.

ESTIMATION, andāza, shumār, lekḡā, ānk, tashkḡis, 'aḡl, jānibā; — (*opinion*) faḡmīd, samajī, kḡiyāl, naḡar; — (*in their estimation*) un ke naḡar men.

ESTIMATOR, aṭkal-bāz, kaniyā, tāḡ-bāz, badāk, gauro.

TO ESTRANGE, begāna-k, uṭhānā, phirānā, harḡānā, khich-lenā, chit-toḡānā.

ESTRANGED, khūn-safed, mutagḡaiyar, begāna.

TO BE ESTRANGED, uchiṭ-rahnā, begāna-h-j.

ESTRANGEMENT, begānagī, tanaḡfur, sneh-nivritṭī.

ET CETERA, waḡhaira, ḡhair-ḡālik, falāna falāna, amḡā-ḡhamḡā, aur-sab, ityādik, ādik, mā-warā.

ETERNAL, abadī, dā'im, ḡā'im, lā-yazāl, nit, sadā, jam-jam, sarīmad, anād, an-ant, chiranjī, abināsi, mukḡhal-lad, abadu-l-ābād, azālī; — (*bliss*) sa'ādat, dā'imī; — (*punishment*) 'aḡūb i abadī; — (*the Eternal*) ḡaiyūm, ḡādir i lā yazāl.

ETERNALLY, hamesha, sadā, mudām, dā, imān, nit-nit, shab o roz, tā abadu-l-ābād.

ETERNITY, dawām, abad, hameshagī, mudāwamat, khulūd, ḡadāmat, ḡidm, baḡā, azal, nittā, 'āqibat.

TO ETERNIZE or **IMMORTALIZE**, ḡā'im- &c. -k.

ETHER, akās, antarikḡ, hawā or hawāt.

ETHEREAL, āsmāni, samāwī, hawā'i.

ETHICS, 'ilm i akḡlāḡ, pand- or naṣiḡhat-nāma, ḡitā, niti-vidyā.

ETIQUETTE, adab, ādāb, takalluf, mudārāt.

ETYMOLOGY, (*of words*) isṭiḡlāḡ, waḡhi-tasmiya, shabd-sādhan; — (*derivation*) tashakkḡak; — (*in grammar*) ṣarf, ṭaḡrif, ḡardān.

AN EVACUATE, musḡhil, julāb, jḡār.

TO EVACUATE, (*to empty*) khālī-k; — (*to discharge*) nikālā, chḡhāṭnā, kḡharāj-k, ikḡhrāj-k, jḡharānā, chḡhorānā, chḡhurānā, ḡirānā, tyāḡnā, takḡliya-k, chḡhor-jānā; — (*by stool*) chiriknā, hagnā, poknā, chḡhernā.

TO BE EVACUATED, nikalnā, jḡharnā, ḡirnā.

EVACUATION, takḡliya, tanḡkya, ikḡhrāj, idrār, pribā, baul ḡhā'it, mal-mūtr; — (*a stool*) dast, jḡhār.

TO EVADE, (*to elude*) ṭālnā, urānā; — (*to escape*) nikāl-j, nikāl-bḡāḡnā, bahāna-k, katḡrānā, khā- or lagā-j, ḡalam-andāz-k.

EVANESCENT, (*as colours*) kachā, khām, urā, ū; — (*as life*) chālā-jātā, naḡsh bar āb.

EVANESCENT, waḡhi- or injīl-nawīs.

TO EVAPORATE, (n.) urnā, hawā- or kāfūr-hojānā, mutaṣā'id-h, jalnā, sukūnā, chaṭaknā, bhābnā; (a.) urnā, ṣa'ūd-k, jalānā, ṣālb-k.

EVAPORATION, urā, o, taṣā'ud, chaṭḡā, o, jalā, o, tabḡḡir, tabakhḡhur.

EVASION, ṭālā, ṭāl-maṭol, bālā, urān, urān-ḡhā'i, ḡilā-hawālā, ḡilā, pas o pesh, 'uḡr, almat, pech-pach, pānch o sāt.

EVASIVE, gol-gol, mugabḡab, dhokā-bāz, ḡilā-bāz.

EVEN, (*level*) hamwār, mustawī, chauras, eksān; — (*straight*) sidhā, rāst; — (*an even number*) juṭ, zauj, jor, jugam, dos, sam, patsam, — (*clear*) ṣāf, pharchā, be kam o kāst, be baḡ.

EVEN, (adj.) hān, sach, wāḡā, i, āre, bālā, hī, i, to, balki, ya nī, khair, ḡilān-ki, bhī, tak, ḡattā-ki, yahān-tak-ki.

TO EVEN, barābar- &c. -k, hamwār-k.

TO BE EVEN, hamwār- &c. -h, barābar-h.

EVENING, shām, sāñh, sandhiyā, sari shām, 'aṣr, magḡrib, awwal shab; — (*in the evening*) shām-ko.

EVENLY, barābar, sar-ā-sar, hamwārā.

EVENNESS, hamwārī, barābarī, sidhā, i, rāstī, sūdh.

EVENT, sar-ḡuzasht, mājārā, ittifaḡ, aḡwāl, ḡādīsa, naubat, birtānt, sāñiḡā, bāt, ḡurat, ḡiṣṣa, kaḡfiyat, kḡhabar, charitr, lilā; — (*consequence*) natija, ḡamra, āḡḡirāt, phal; — (*in the event*) aḡhiyānā; — (*at all events*) ba har-ḡāl or -ḡurat, bhālā-bure, khwāh ma khwāh.

EVENTFUL, pur-ḡādīsa, nairang, ḡardishi.

EVENTUAL, ittīlāḡ, 'arizi; — (*eventually*) ittīfakān.

EVER, kabḡhī, kabḡḡū, hargiz, kadḡhī, kaḡhī, hīn; — (*always*) hamesha, hamwārā; — (*in any degree*) kuchḡ; — (*whatever*) jo-kuchḡ; — (*for ever, evermore*) nit-nit, har-hamesh; — (*whenever*) jyoñ-hīn, jis waḡt, har-ḡāḡ; — (*wherever*) jahān-kaḡhīn; — (*whoever*) jo, i, jo-ko, i; — (*may he prosper for ever*) dām-ikḡbālūbu.

EVERGREEN, sadā-bahār, hamesha-tāza.

EVER HAPPY, (*as women newly married*) sadā-soḡhān.

EVERLASTING, dā'im, ḡā'im, aṣṡit, nit, lā-zawāl, be-zawāl, anbinās.

EVERMORE, hamesha, sadā nitya-nirantar.

EVER-PLEASING, sadā-mohan.

EVERY, har, ek-ek, sab-ko, i, har-kas or -kudām, sab-jo, har-ek; — (*thing*) sab kuchḡ: it is very often expressed by reduplication, whence dāna-dāna, every grain; reza-reza, every particle; dam-dam or dam-ba-dam, every instant.

EVERY DAY, har-roz, roz-roz, pratidin, pratyaha.

EVERY ONE, har-ek, har-ko, i, har-shakḡs, sab, sab-ko, i.

EVER YOUNG, sadā-jawān, nitya-yauvan.

EVERYWHERE, har-kaḡhīn, har-jagah, chāron-ṭaraf.

EVIDENCE, (*testimony*) shahādat, sākhī, ḡawāḡi; — (*proof*) dalālat, istidlāl, sanad; — (*witness*) ḡawāḡ, shāḡhid.

TO EVIDENCE, shahādat- &c. -d, dalālat- &c. -k.

EVIDENT, ḡāḡir, 'alāniya, 'ayān, wāḡiḡ, ma'lūm, ran-shan, paidā, badiḡhī, padid, ḡuwari, mubārhan, ha waidā, yaḡin, utpat.

EVIDENTLY, ṣariḡaḡ, ḡāḡirā or ḡāḡiran, ṣāf, rāst.

EVIL, (adj.) burā, bad, zabūn, kḡharāb, khwār, mand, dushḡ.

EVIL, (sub.) burā, i, badi, zabūni, 'aib, kabāḡhat, nuḡṣān, kḡharāba, malāmat, kḡhabāṣat, khubs, anwād; — (*root of all*) ummu-l-kḡhabā, is; — (*prince of*) khannās; — (*be evil averted*) chashm i bad dūr, which is used as a propitious expression before praising any thing; — (*hour*) bad-sā'at, — (*misfortune*) balā, kasḡṡ; — (*king's evil*) kanṡh-mālā, khānāzir.

EVIL-DOER, bad-kār, ḡarām-kār, ḡunāḡ-ḡār, kū- or ku-karmi, pāp-kāri, bad-ḡīl or -ḡirdār.

EVIL-MINDED, bad-bāḡin, bad-ḡāt, mufsid, utpātī, bad-kḡho, or -dil, or -andesh.

EVIL-SPEAKER, bad-go, kū- or ku-bachani; — (*-speaking*) bad-go.i.

TO EVINCE, gāhir-k, dalil-lānā, batlānā, janānā.

EVITABLE, jālanhār, gurez-paḡir, bāz-rahne-jog.

EULOGY, (*v. praise, encomium*) ḡasida, madh, sanā, ta'rif.

EUNUCH, khoja, khwāja-sarā, be-khāya mardāna, nāpuṣak, miyān: there are two kinds, ṣandali and bādāmi; hijrā and zanāna are also a species of eunuchs.

TO EVOLVE, (*to disclose*) kholnā, nikālnā, gāhir-k.

EVOLUTION, harkat, iḡhār, numā'ish; — (*military*) ḡawā'id or lashkar ke ḡawā'id.

EUPHONY, mulā'imat, khush-āwāzi, taḡsini, talaffuz.

EUPHORBUM, (*gum so called*) farbiyūn, farfiyūn, sij, zaḡḡūm, thoḡar.

EUROPE, farang, wilāyat, farangistān, yūrop.

EUROPEAN, farangī, farangistāni, yūropī, wilāyati.

EW, bheṛī, merhī, dumbī, bheṛ.

EWER, āftāba (*vulg.* āftāwa), karwā, badhnā, basnā, jhari, loḡā.

EXACERBATION, (*v. acme*) shiddat, joḡh, mad, bimāri-ki-baḡhti or chaḡhti.

EXACT, ḡhik, durust, pūrā, barābar, mukammal; — (*accurate*) ḡaḡhī, suḡh; — (*præcise*) wa'da-wafā; — (*severe*) sakht-gir; — (*honest*) kharā, ṣāf.

TO EXACT, ḡalab-k, darḡhwāst-k, chāhnā, māḡnā, lenā, nichornā; — (*to demand of right*) da'wā-k, takāḡā-k.

EXACTION, muḡālaba, abwāb, rusūm, habdūbāt, bāḡi- or ba'ḡi-jam', maḡhaut; — (*extortion*) nichor; — (*tribute*) maḡḡūl, laḡtā.

EXACTLY, siḡḡhat- &c. -se, hū.ā.-hū.ā., nikhaḡd, nirā, hū ba hū, ānmān, kharē, bi'-aini-hi; — (*exactly twelve o'clock*) kharē do pahriyā.

EXACTNESS, barābari, takmil, tartib, durustī, āristaḡi, suḡh, chauksā.i, hoḡhiyārī, rāstī.

EXACTOR, bālā-dast, ziyāda-ḡalab, muḡtaḡi, ḡalib, mu-takāḡi.

TO EXAGGERATE, baḡhāna, mubālagha-k, lambā-chaḡrā-k, ḡhalānā, uḡ-chalānā, baḡā.i- &c. -k.

EXAGGERATION, mubālagha, baḡhā.o, baḡā.i, ḡūl-ḡawil, lambi-chaḡrī.

EXAGGERATOR, mubālagha-go, baḡ-bolā, bhāḡ, fuḡūl- or pur-go.

TO EXALT, baḡhānā, taraḡḡi-d, buland-k, sarfarāz-k, chaḡhānā, uḡhānā; — (*to praise*) ta'rif-k, waḡf-k.

EXALTATION, irtifā', bulandī, sarfarāzī, sar-bulandī, baḡā.i, 'urūḡ, raf'at, bol-bālā, auj, auj-mauj.

EXALTED, sar-farāz, sar-buland, 'aḡimu-sh-shān, mu'azziz, mumtāz, mu'allī, 'umda, bālā, bartar, mufakhḡhar, bālā-nishin; — (*in comp.*) 'ālī; thus, 'ālī jāh, 'ālī-shān, &c. *exalted in station*, &c.

EXAMINATION, imtiḡhān, tajriba, āzmā'ish, jānch, bāz-purs, taftish, tafahḡhus, tajassus, ḡhūndh-ḡhāndh, khaug, parakḡh or parikḡhā, pursish, pūchh-pūchhār, tamiz, tajwiz.

TO EXAMINE, āzmānā, parakḡhā, kasnā, jānchnā, khojānā, ḡhūndhnā, imtiḡhān-k, taḡḡik-k, ḡhaur-k, deḡhnā, nihārnā, chhān be chhān-k, naḡar-andāz-k, biḡhārnā; — (*clothes*) khātā-k; — (*accounts*) muḡāsiba-lenā.

EXAMINER, mumtaḡhin, mutafahḡhis, tajriba-kār, par-kḡhiyā, muḡāsib, badar-nawis, talāshī, jānchwaḡiyā, parikḡshak. [ma'ḡūl.

EXEMPLARY, (*v. exemplary*) mustaḡsan, sanjida.

EXAMPLE, (*copy, pattern*) namūna, maḡal, tamḡil, miḡāl, mumāḡil, mādarī, ḡriḡhtānt, naḡir, sanad, kar; — (*a person proposed as a model*) dastūru-l-'amal, poḡhwā, muḡtadā, hādī, ḡidwa.

EXAMPLE, (*applied to punishment*) 'ibrat, siyās, chashm-numā.i, takḡwif, chetan: — (*to take example from*) tatabbu'-k: — (*for example*) maḡalan, maḡaltu maḡalaḡ, chūnānchī, jāis ki, āl-maḡal.

EXANGUINOUS, be-khūn, a-rakti.

EXANIMATE, be-jān, nir-jiyā (*v. lifeless, inanimate*).

TO EXASPERATE, khāḡā-k, ḡhusse-k, diḡk-k, khijānā, satānā, rukānā, ḡāhnā, jālnā, talnā, ukānā, bhāḡ-kānā, ubhārnā.

TO EXCAVATE, koṛnā, khakhornā, khodnā, khokḡ-k, khālī-k, chhūchhā-k.

EXCAVATION, khodā.i, khonkh, khokhar, khol, khālī.

TO EXCEED, ziyāda-h, baḡhnā, jītā-h, nikālnā, baḡḡiḡ-h, sarjīt-h, chaḡhnā, ubarnā: — (*surpass*) ziyādā-k, adhik-k; — (*this exceeds that by an inch*) yā us se tasū bhar jītā hai.

EXCEEDING, EXCEEDINGLY, ziyāda, bahut, nipaḡ, nihāyat, ba-shiddat.

TO EXCEL, ḡhalib-h, fā.ik-h, aḡlā-h, chaḡḡtā-h, nikāltā-h, tarjīḡ-r, sharaḡ-r, faḡḡiyat- or sabḡat- or go.i-lejānā, shah-kahnā, pūḡḡtā-h, pūrā-h, pakā-k, kāmīl-h.

EXCELLENCE, EXCELLENCY, ziyādātī, adhikā.i, kāmīl, faḡl, faḡilat, faḡḡiyat, tarjīḡ, sharaḡ, baḡā.i, buḡrīḡ, khūbī, luḡf, tafā'il, istiḡwāb, bhālā.i, chokḡhā.i, sarā.i.

EXCELLENCY, (*title*) jānāb i 'ālī, ḡasrat, mahā-rāj.

EXCELLENT, biḡtar, khūb, nek, tuḡfa, laḡif, khāḡa, ma'ḡūl, pakīza, achchhā, bhālā, nikā, besh, an-ḡḡhā, sūthra, chokḡhā, ubedhā, uttam, sundar, nādir, ḡil, faḡḡ, chaḡḡūr, saras, prabīn, ansah, mustaḡnā, wābaddī; — (*bravo!*) kyā-khūb, subḡhānū-l-lāh; — (*ominous*) kāmīl, aḡfal, fā.ik; — (*in comp.*) khush; thus, khush-nawis, an excellent writer.

EXCELLENTLY, achchhī ḡaraḡ-se, khāḡḡi ḡaraḡ-se, be-khūbī.

EXCEPT, siwā or siwā.e, ba-juz, chhuḡ, illā, chhoḡke, chhoḡāke, ḡaḡ'-naḡar, ḡhair, bin, binā, bidūn; — (*unless*) agar, maḡar, hargāh, jo: these are used with a negative accompanying the following verb: thus, (*except you go, we cannot go*) jo tum na jā, oḡham na jā sakenge.

TO EXCEPT, chhoḡ- or jāne-denā, faro-ḡuḡāht-k, mus-taḡnā-k, istiḡnā-k, chhoḡnā, chhoḡānā, bhīn-k, ḡokā; — (*to object*) i'tirāz-k, chūn o chirā-k.

EXCEPTED, musḡtaḡnā, bāhari, chhūḡā, faro-ḡuḡāht.

EXCEPTION, istiḡnā, shāḡ, takrār, chhoḡā.o, chhūḡ, rak-ḡok, pakay, ḡirift; — (*to take*) burā-mānnā; — (*objection*) nuḡḡ, sandeh, tahāshī.

EXCEPTIONABLE, ḡabil i i'tirāz, ḡiriftānī, i'tirāḡi, irāḡ-paḡir, pakayne-jog.

EXCESS, ziyādātī, adhikā.i, sarā.i, buḡtāt or bahutiyat, firāwānī, kaḡrat, ifrāḡ, shiddat, ḡuḡḡiyānī, tajāwuz, tafāwut; — (*noun of*) ismī mubālagha, baḡhā, beahī; — (*intemperance*) bad-parhezi, faḡlī.

EXCESSIVE, ziyāda, nihāyat, adhik, bahut, saras, sakht, nipaḡ; — (*in comp.*) atī, ziyāda, bisyar.

EXCESSIVELY, ba-shiddat, be-hadd, hadd se ziyāda.

EXCHANGE, badal, tabdīl, takḡlīb, badlī, adlā-badlī, mu'āwāḡa, mubaddal, badlā.i, erāpherī, mubādila: — (*on bills*) huḡḡāwan, huḡḡiyāwan: — (*compensation, return*) 'iwaḡ, badal, badla; — (*of money*) farḡ, pher, karda, baḡhā, phirā, kuḡūr, baḡḡi: the two last signify the balance or deficiency to be made good in payment; — (*a place for merchants*) chank.

TO EXCHANGE, badalnā, badal-d, adlā-badlī-k, 'iwaḡ-k, mu'āwāḡa-k.

EXCHQUE, khālīḡa, khāḡina or khizāna, baitu-l-mīl, bhaḡḡār.

EXCISE, naḡarāna, maḡḡūl, biḡrī, āb-kārī, sā.īr.

TO EXCISE, naḡarāna- &c. -k, maḡḡūl- &c. -ḡahriānā.

EXCISEMAN, zakāti, tah-bāzariyā, ugāhanhār, ghaṭwāl.
EXCISION, (to make) kāṭ-nikālānā, chir-nikālānā.

To EXCITE, uṭhānā, kharā-k, paidā-k, bar-pā-k, dūlānā, chhepnā, harakat-d, targhib-d, purchak-d, dam-d, ishtī'āl-k, rachānā, uksānā, ubhārnā, charhānā, daurānā, chalānā, sankārnā, jagānā, lānā, barhānā.

EXCITER, muḥarrīk, mushtahī, uksā, ū, lagā, ū; — (in comp.) angez; thus, fitna-angez, an exciter of discord.

EXCITEMENT, tahrik, chhey, rachā, o, machā, o.

To EXCLAIM, shor-k, bāng-mārnā, chillānā, ronā, ropukārnā, pukār-uṭhānā, hānk-pukārnā, gargarānā, jharjharānā.

EXCLAIMER, shorī, ghaughā, i, faryādī, nālānda.

EXCLAMATION, shor, ghul, faryād, shorshār, wāwailā, faryād-fighān, nālā, hā-e-hā-e, wā-e-wā-e, tauba-dhār.

To EXCLUDE, nikāl-d, khārij-k, mardūd-k, man'-k, bāz-r, bārnā, roknā, chhoṛnā, bāhar-k, badar-k, nikāsnā, mahrum-k, mustaṣnā-k, dhiṅgānā.

EXCLUSION, (of air) rokā, o or rukā, o; — (expulsion) khurūj, ikhrāj, irtidād, tyāg, phirā, o.

EXCLUSIVE, EXCLUSIVELY, mā-siwā, 'alāwa, kaṭ'i-nagar, mā-warā, chhoṛ-k.

To EXCOMMUNICATE, mardūd-k, nikāl-d, kūjāt-k, ajāt-k, bāhar-kar-denā, mal'ūn-k. [chhilnā.

To EXCORIATE, ghisnā, ragarānā, kāṭ-d, udhepnā, EXCORIATION, ghisā, o, ragar, chaṭ, kharāsh.

EXCREMENT, guh, ālā, ish, ghā, iṭ, gobar.

EXCREMENTITIOUS, raddī, tyāgi, barāstī. [bird.

EXCRESCENCE, gira, masā, gānṭh, kataur, rasailī, mas-

EXCRETION, khurūj, tyāg, jharā, o, dhār, ikhrāj.

EXCRETORY, makhrāj (pl. makhrāij) randhri, indri.

To EXCRUIATE, dukh-d, āzār-d, 'agāb-d, aṣiyat-d.

To EXCULPATE, chhoṛānā, be-jurm or begunāh ṭhah-rānā, nir-dokhī-k.

EXCULPATION, i'tigār, mu'girat, chhīmā-kār, also chhāmā- or kaṣhāmā-kār.

EXCURSION, (ramble) sair, maṣar-gasht; — (expedition) dauy, tākht, yūriah.

EXCUSABLE, kābil i 'uṣr, kābil i 'afū, ma'gūr, 'uṣr-pagīr, chhīmā-jog, wājibu-r-rī'iyat; — (the person excused from duty) ri'āyatī.

EXCUSE, 'uṣr, ḥujjat, ma'garat, bahāna, poxiāh, mintī, bintī, nāki, naktoṛā, nakhra, hila, takrār, chochiā; — (a frivolous excuse) 'uṣr i nā-masmī'.

To EXCUSE, 'uṣr-k, ḥujjat-k, bāt-banānā, bahāna-k, kaniyānā, lendiyānā; — (to remit or pardon) baḥshānā, chhoṛ-d, chhīmā-k, mu'āf, dar-guṣar-k.

EXCUSER, muta'agīr; — (forgiver) khaṣā-baḥsh.

EXECRABLE, makrūh, karīh, mal'ūn, la'n, mardūd, makhūr, la'nati, phitkārī.

EXECRABLY, (v. very or violently) ba-shiddat.

EXECRATION, la'nat, la'n, nafrīn, sarāp.

To EXECUTE, (to perform) karnā, banānā, tamām-k, akhrī-k, adā-k, basar-lejānā, chalānā, sārā, karānā; — (a work, &c.) urehnā, rachānā, chehnā; — (to punish capitally) kaṭī-k, gardan-mārnā, mār-d; — (to kill) chalā-d, jān-lenā; gal-d is much used for hanging by the Indian servants, probably for galā-denā.

EXECUTION, (performances) ikhtitām, nibarā, chalā, o, kār-rawā, i, pardākht, nibāh, pāranjāt; — (of people) phāṣū, kīṣā; — (on goods) agyārī, kurk-nāma; — (to do, as a sword, gun, &c.) kāṭ-k, mār-k, tor-k, haḥk bajā lānā, haḥk adā-k; — (capital punishment) kaṭī, saṣā, aṣiyat; — (to do execution) kām-k, kār-k, 'amal-k; — (to put into execution) jāri-k, 'amal men lānā; — (a place of execution) kaṭī-gūh, maḥṭal.

EXECUTIONER, jallād, badhik, kaṭīl, chandāl; — (executioner's office) jallādī.

EXECUTIVE, kār-guṣār, ḥukm-rān, kār-farmā, 'āmil, 'āmilāna, dār-gīr, chalā, ū, muḥṭār-kār, (v. agent, efficient).

EXECUTOR, waṣī; — (executrix) waṣiyā.

EXEMPLARY, (as punishment) 'ibrat-angez, 'ibratī, chetaunā, 'ibrat-numā, 'ibratāna, bhayānak, sanadī; — (virtuous) bhalā, bhārī, wazani, ṣāḥib-ṭarīq.

To EXEMPLIFY, miṣāl-lānā, naṣīr-k, tamṣīl-k, sanad-pakārnā.

EXEMPT, EXEMPTED, bāhar, mahfūg, khārij, munbarā, munazzah, khālī, mu'āf, ma'mūlī, rahat.

To EXEMPT, chhoṛā-r, bachā-r, khālāg-k, āzād-k.

EXEMPTION, muḥāṣagat, bachā, o, tanzih, ibrā, chhuṭ-kārā, riḥā, i.

EXEQUITE, kriyā-karam, fātiḥa-darūd, srādh, bhoj-bhāt; — (to perform) srādh-k, pinḍā-pārnā.

EXERCISE, (labour) riyaṣat, miḥnat, kaṣrat, warzish, sādhān, ishtighāl, shughl, harakat; — (use, practice) isti'māl, muḥāwara, abhyās; — (task) dars, sabaḥ, ta'lim, santhā, patiyā; — (motion) kalbāl, phirchal, ḍol-dāl, uṭh-baṭh, uddim or udyam, parisram; — (devotion) wīrd, umūr-dīnī, pūjā-pāth; — (gymnastic) ḍand, saroṇ, bayām, baṭhkā, sarā, i, rūmālī, ḥarkāt-saknāt, chāl-dhāl; — (military exercise) kharā'id.

To EXERCISE, (to employ) shughl-k, mashḥ-k, isti'māl-k, aṣkā-r, lagā-r, chalānā, karnā; — (to exercise authority) ḥukūmat-k ḥukm-chalānā; — (to take exercise) riyaṣat-k, pherā-k; — (to exercise as troops) kawā'id-k, sādhni-k; — (dogs, &c.) bā, olī-d, sikhilānā; — (the dumb-bells) mīgdar-hilānā, -bhānnā or -phernā.

To EXERT, (endeavour) koshish-k, daurnā, sar-, sir- or zor-mārnā, maḥdūr-bhar-k, tagopo-k, ḡhūnḡh-bhāl-k.

EXERTION, koshish, sa'ī, jīhd, jadd, sar-garmī, dil-sozī, dil-dihī, tan-dihī, miḥnat, pariaram.

EXHALATION, EXHALEMENT, ḡuṭd, tabkhīr, uṭhān; — (vapour) bukhār, bhāp.

To EXHALE, (n.) uṭhānā, hawā-h, mutaṣā'id-h, ḡu-ūd-k, uṛnā, mahaknā; (a.) urānā, bukhār-k.

To EXHAUST, khālī-k, kharj-k, sarf-k, urānā, khīnch- or nikāl-lenā, toṛnā, tamām-k, sithā-k.

EXHAUSTLESS, be-sawāl, be-nihāyat.

To EXHIBIT, dikhlānā, kholnā, ṣāḥir-k, munkashif-k, iḡhār-k, batlānā, namūd-k, parḡaṭ-k, nikālānā; — (to exhibit a complaint) nālīsh-k.

EXHIBITION, iḡhār, inkishāf, dikhlā, i, namūd-dārī.

To EXHILARATE, khush-k, magan-k, bāḡh-bāḡh-k, shād-k, shādān-k, phulā-d, hulānā.

EXHILARATION, tafriḥ, farḡat, khushī, hulās.

To EXHORT, naṣīhat- &c. -d, upades-k, sikshā-d.

EXHORTATION, wa'g, naṣīhat, pand, upades or upadesh.

EXHORTER, wā'ig, nāṣīh, naṣīhat-gar, upadeshī.

EXIGENCE, EXIGENCE, EXIGENT, ṣarūrāt, ihtiyāj, takāṣā, muḥṭaṣā, bhīr, khainch, kashish, ṣaḡhā, lāchārī; — (distress) muhim, tangī, shiddat; — (according to the exigency) ba-ḡadr i ihtiyāj, jētā chāhiye.

EXILE, (banishment) shahar-badari, des-tyāgi; — (the person) mulk-rānda, be-waṭānī, mahrum, shahar-badar, jilā-waṭān. [nikāl-d.

To EXILE, jilā-waṭān-k, shahar-badar-k, des-se

To BE EXILED, jilā-waṭān-h, &c. (v. the preceding word. [lagnā.

To EXIST, honā, rahnā, maujūd-h, astī-rakhnā, āst-h, EXISTENCE, EXISTENCY, hastī, āst, wajūd, būd sindagi, astī, bidhān, būdandagi, ta'ayyun.

EXISTENT, hast, maujūd, āst, bā-wajūd, hotā, jītā, jivat.
EXIT, (*departure*) rihlat, kūch, rawānagi, bidā, gaman.
TO EXONERATE, khāli-k, halkā-k, nikāl-d, jhār-d, ibrā, e gumma-k, bojh-utārnā, subuk-bār-k.

EXONERATION, khulū, āzādi, rihā, i.

EXORABLE, chhimā-kārī, ugr-pagīr or -shunwā.

EXORBITANCE, EXORBITANCY, fuṣūlī, ziyādatī, be-nihāyatī, be-andāzī.

EXORBITANT, ziyāda, adhik, be-hadd, be-nihāyat, be-andāza, be-kiyās, ziyāda-ṭalab, be-ṭhikānā.

TO EXORCISE, jhārnā, utārnā, jalānā, phūknā.

EXORCISER, EXORCIST, da'wātī, hāzīratī, ojhā, syāna, 'āmil, bhūt-bedār, jān, bhuturīyā.

EXORCISM, da'wat, jhār-phūnk, hāzīrat, mantar-jantar, saifī; — (*to perform*) dam-k.

EXORDIUM, dībāja, khaṭba, mukaddama.

EXOTIC, par-desī, des-āwārī, ajnabī, bi-desī, ghair-mulkī.

TO EXPAND, phailānā, chhiṭkānā, bichhānā, kholnā, pasārnā, chaurānā, khilānā, phulānā, bigsānā; (n.) pasārnā, &c.; — (*as a flower*) khilnā, phulnā, shigustā-h, bigsānā.

EXPANSE, EXPANSION, phailā, o, bichhā, o, saṭh, ṣaḥn, was'at, kushādagi, pasār, pasrā, o, phulāwaf.

EXPANSIVE, phulā, ū, pasrā, ū, musaṭṭih.

EX PARTE, (*evidence*) ghair-hāzīrī tajwiz, ek-tarfi bayān.

TO EXPATiate UPON, tafsil-k, tashriḥ-k, tafsir-k, phailā, o-k, bayhānā, bakhānā, ṭul-ṭawil-k, bayān-wār or tafsil-wār-kahnā.

TO EXPECT, rāh-dekhnā, intizār- &c. -k, muntazir-h, chashm barāh-h, bāp-nihārnā, uḍiknā, johnā, nigrān-k, jānnā, sochnā.

EXPECTANT, EXPECTER, muntazir, ummed-wār, mutarassid, mutaraqqib, mutawaḥḥa', āsrik, āsrait, mush-tāk.

EXPECTATION, EXPECTANCY, intizār, chashm-dāsht; — (*hope*) tawaḥḥu', ās, tarassud, tarakkub, rijā, intizārī, chashm, naṣār, āsrā, ummed-wārī, ishtiyāk.

TO EXPECTORATE, chhāntnā, jhārnā, khankhārnā, girānā, nikālānā.

EXPECTORATION, (*phlegm*) balgham, kaf, kaf-shikani, khankhār, chhantā, o, tanakhnakh.

EXPECTORATIVE, balgham-bur, chhantā, o, kaph- or kaf-nāsik, mustakhrij.

EXPEDIENCY, EXPEDIENCE, wajūb, luzūm, ṣarurat, liyāqat, munāsabat, shā, istagi, saza-wārī, jogtā or yogyatā.

EXPEDIENT, wajīb, zarūr, lāzim, munāsib, lā, iḳ, ansab, aulā, jogā, darkhūr, shā, ista, saza-wār, uchit, ṭhik, farṣ; — (*to be*) chāhnā, used impersonally, as chāhiye or chāhiye ki (v. *Gram.*).

EXPEDIENT, tadbir, ilāj, tadārūk, chāra, upā, o.

TO EXPEDITE, (*to hasten*) daurnā, jald-k, shitābi-k, chamkānā; — (*to facilitate*) āsān-k.

EXPEDITION, (*haste*) jald-bāzī, shitāb-kārī, chālāki, chustī, tajil, 'ujlat, phurt; — (*journey*) safar; — (*a military expedition*) daur, 'azimat, muhim, tākht; — (*with*) ilghārōn, shitābi-se, &c.; — (*against infidels*) jihād, ghazā.

EXPEDITIOUS, EXPEDITE, jald, shitāb, chust, chālāk, jald-bāz, shitāb-kār, phurtilā, chaṭkilā.

EXPEDITIOUSLY, daur ā daur, jaldi-se, &c. (v. *expedition*).

TO EXPEL, nikāl-d, hāknā, khadernā, bāhir-k, dūr-k, daf-k, khārij-k, āwāra-k, rānda-k, tyāgnā, mār-cha-lānā, gardani-d.

TO EXPEND, khārj-k, nthānā, lagānā, tasarruf-k, masrūf-k, maḥḥūl-k, be-bāk-k, khagānā, nibarnā, khapānā, luṭānā; — (*to expend profusely*) upānā, isrāf-k, fuṣūl-khārj-k.

TO BE EXPENDED, nthānā, lagānā, isrāf-h, khagānā, bo-chuknā, khapnā, nibarnā, kaṭnā.

EXPENDER, mutasarrif, mubazzil, fuṣūl-khārj.

EXPENDITURE, EXPENSE, khārj (pl. akhrājāt), sarf, masraf, nthān, baḥl, khapā, o, lagat, khapat, khagī, kaṭat, dām, bar-dāsht, uchāpat, baiyūtāt, khārchi; — (*cost*) mol, ḳimat, bahā.

EXPENSIVE, (*costly*) ḳimati, garān-bahā, mahngā; — (*extravagant*) musrif, urā, ū, mubazzir, luṭā, ū, sangi, garān, dāmī, zerbār.

EXPENSIVELY, khārj- &c. -se (v. *expenditure, expense*).

EXPENSIVENESS, garānī, fuṣūl-khārjī, ziyāda-khārjī, isrāf.

EXPERIENCE, tajriba, imtiḥān, āzmā, ish, āzmūda-kārī, tajriba-kārī, wāḳif-kārī, kār-dānī.

TO EXPERIENCE, kasnā, imtiḥān-k, āzmūda-lenā, parakhnā; — (*suffer*) pānā, khainchnā, khānā; — (*to find*) dekhnā, pānā.

EXPERIENCED, EXPERT, āzmūda-kār, tajriba-kār, tir-dān, wāḳif- or bānī-kār, kār-āzmūda or -pardā; — (*in affairs of the world*) jāhān-dida.

EXPERIMENT, imtiḥān, tajriba, āzmā, ish, parakh.

EXPERIMENTALLY, imtiḥān- &c. -se.

EXPERIMENTER, EXPERIMENTAL, imtiḥānī, parikh.

EXPERT, chālāk, chust, phurtilā, khābar-dār, chaurī, chaukas, wāḳif-kār, māhir, pakkā, pukhta, syam, salīkha-shīr.

EXPERTLY, hoshīyārī- &c. -se, chaturā, i-se, &c.

EXPERTNESS, hoshīyārī, khābar-dārī, wāḳif-kārī, māhirat, chaturā, i, chaukasā, i, dast-kārī.

EXPIABLE, kafāra-pasir, chḥai-jog.

TO EXPIATE, kafāra- &c. -d, miṭānā, dhonā, kṭnā, chḥai-k, ḳurbānī-d, tauba-k.

EXPIATION, kafāra, jarimāna, takfir.

EXPIRATION, (*conclusion*) inkizā, ākhīrat, ant, hang niche kā dam; — (*act of dying*) dami wāpasī, naz', urdh.

TO EXPIRE, (*to breathe out*) dam-chhōrnā, dam-chhūtnā; — (*to die*) dam-nikālā, jātā-rahnā, ant- or faut-h, marnā, dam-ṭūṭnā; — (*to perish*) ma'dūm-h, nest-h, miṭnā; — (*to terminate*) ākhir-h, guṣārān, munḳaṭī-h.

TO EXPLAIN, EXPLICATE, batlānā, samjhānā, bayān-k, gāhir-k, kah-sunānā, suljhānā, bujhānā, jatnā, ma'nī- &c. -kahnā, kholnā, suljhānā, mashrūf-k, mujallā-k.

EXPLAINER, shāriḥ, mufassir, baktā, kāshif, kashāf, phānki-kārī, samjhā, ū.

EXPLANATION, EXPLICATION, bayān, tafsil, sharaḥ, takrir, barnan, bistār, tashriḥ, bujh-bujhā, o, sam-jhaṭī, inkishāf, tilak, bithā, phānki, ṣafā, i, manaw-wal, milāp-julāp.

EXPLANATORY, bayānī, bayān-wār, sharaḥ-wār, tafsil, musharrīḥ.

EXPLETIVE, pad-purak, pur-kun, takiya-kalīm, sukhan-takiya.

EXPLICABLE, suljhā, ū, khulan-jog, ḥall-pagīr.

EXPLICIT, khulā, ṣaf, sarīḥ, wāḳīḥ, gāhir.

EXPLICITLY, gāhirā or gāhiran, sarīḥan.

TO EXPLODE, urā-d, uṭhā-d, mardūd-k, be-ravj-k, band-k, karaknā, bhak-de, -urnā or -khānā.

EXPLOIT, muhim, jurāt, karāmāt, jokhim.

TO EXPLORE, ghūndhnā, khojnā, chhān-mārnā, jost o jū-k, tajassus-k, talāsh-k, ghoṭa- or khoj- or talā-mārnā, kū, o meḥ bānā-d.

EXPLOSION, dhamak, taşadum, dharaḥkā, āwaz, dhān-dhān, bharāḥkā, jharāḥkā, karak, urā, o, phūphkār, bhak.

EXPLOSIVE, urā, ū, &c. phūphkārī.

EXPORT, irsāl, marsūla (pl. marsūlāt), raftani.

TO EXPORT, lādna, bharti-k, nikāsi-k, lejāna, bhejnā, bharnā.

TO BE EXPORTED, ladnā, bharti-h.

EXPORTS, EXPORTATION, nikāsi, bharti, raftani, barāmad.

TO EXPOSE, (*publish*) shā, i'-k, fāsh-k, āshkārā-k, barma-lā-k, iḡhār-k, ifshā-k, parda-dari-k, prakāsh-k; — (*to cast out*) qālāna, chhoṇā; — (*to put in danger*) kharke-men-ḡ, kharre-men-ḡ; — (*to lay open*) kholnā, uḡhārā; — (*to make contemptible*) bad-nām-k, ruwā-k, faḡḡhat-k, dikhānā; — (*to throw*) jhonknā, phenknā, hūlnā, letāṇnā, pachhāṇnā.

EXPOSITION, EXPOSITOR, ma'ni-numā or -pardāz, arthik.

TO EXPOSTULATE, guft o shinid-k, ḡujjat-k, dukhāke bolnā, kahā-kabi-k.

EXPOSTULATION, guft o shinid, radd-badal, takrār, jawāb-sawāl, kahā-kabi, jadd o kadd, chūn-charā, kūn-kān; — (*charge*) gila, shikwa, shikāyat, ulāhnā, ḡujjat, naktoṛā, sarzanish, āh o zāri.

EXPOSTULATOR, shikwa-mand, gila-guzār, shāki.

EXPOSURE, (*disclosure*) iḡhār, ifshā, parda-dari, tashhīr, dikhāwāt, dikhā, o, uḡhārā, o, jhonkā, o.

TO EXPOUND, bayān- &c. -k, bujhānā, samjhānā.

EXPOUNDER, bayān-karne-wālā, shārīḡ, mutajjim.

EXPRESS, (adj, *apparent*) āshkārā, āsf, khulā; — (*particular*) nāḡik; — (*an express order*) ḡukm i nāḡik.

EXPRESS, (*messenger*) pā, ek, paik, daurāhā, sāndni-sawār; — (*to go, come, &c.*) ilḡhārōn, ilḡhār, daurā-daup, bhāḡā-bhāḡ, bāḡtoṛ, shab ā shab, rāte-rāt, rātoṛ-rāt, mārā-mār, hānkā-hānk, with the verbs ānā or jānā; — (*message*) paighām, sandesā.

TO EXPRESS, dalālat-k, patā-d, nishān-d, batlānā, ḡahir-k, uchārānā, dāl-k; — (*to utter*) adā-k, ḡikr-k; — (*to squeeze out*) nichoṛ-lenā, nikālānā, pelnā.

EXPRESSED, maḡkūr, malfūḡ, bāriz, ḡahir; — (*juice*) 'nḡāra, nichoṛ, afshurda.

EXPRESSIBLE, uchārān-jog, adā-paḡir, ḡābil i bayān, nichoṛne-jog.

EXPRESSION, talaffuḡ, bāt, suḡhan, kalima, ḡaul, adā, uchār or uchchār, nuḡḡ, bol, boli, bachan, shabd, ḡarf; — (*squeezing*) nichoṛ, pelā, o, pelā, i.

EXPRESSIVE, dāl, sadras, sānchā, boltā, chetaunā, matīn, ma'ni-numā, pur-maḡlab; — (*as a countenance*) namkin, malīḡ, salonā, sā, onlā-salonā.

EXPRESSIVENESS, matānat; — (*of features*) namkini, malāshat.

EXPRESSLY, tākid-se, takāyud-se, tākidān, ḡariḡān, ḡaḡḡān, adbadāke, be lagā, o, ek-dam.

EXPULSION, iḡhrāj, daf, tyāḡtā, jharā, o, nikāl, be-dakhli, rāndagi.

EXPULSIVE, tyāḡik, dāf, mustakhrij, mutadāfi'.

TO EXPOSE, chhīlnā, miḡānā, kāṇnā, ḡalam-mārānā, ḡakk-k, maḡw-k.

EXQUISITE, bihtar, achchhā, pākiza, nafis, nādir, kāmil; — (*extreme*) ziyād, shadid.

EXQUISITELY, nafasāt- &c. -se; — (*extremely*) kamāliyat-se, shiddat-se.

EXQUISITENESS, nafasāt, laḡāfat, tuḡḡaḡi, pākizagi, ziyādāti, shiddat.

EXTANT, bāḡi, mauḡūd, bartamān.

EXTATIC, (*ecstatic*) sar-khush, wajdāna, magan, bāḡh-bāḡh.

EXTEMPORARY, EXTEMPORAL, ekā-ek, fi-l-faur, fauran, fi-l-badiha, nā-gahāni, yūnhi or yūnhiā, be-pyrās, be-sāḡhta, be-ta, ammul.

TO SPEAK EXTEMPORARY, fi-l-badiha kahānā, be-ta, ammul bolnā.

TO EXTEND, (a) bichhānā, pahunchānā; — (*to stretch out*) pasārānā, lambānā; — (*to stretch*) khīnchnā, jānnā; — (*to expand*) kushāda-k, barhānā, ziyāda-k; — (*to lengthen*) lambā-k, mumtadd-k; — (*to extend one's thoughts, &c.*) daurānā, chalānā; — (*v. n. to reach*) pahunchnā, jānā.

EXTENSION, EXTENSIVENESS, EXTENT, phailā, o, kushādagi, pahnā, i, farāḡhi, darāzi, ḡul, lambā, i, bistār, imtidād, madd, taḡwil, chaurā, i, pasār, pasrā, o.

EXTENSIVE, EXTENDED, kushāda, pahnā-war, chaurā-chaklā, lambā, barā, 'ariz, ḡawil; — (*capacious*) laḡḡḡ, bistāri, phailā, ū, mumtadd, moklā.

EXTENDIBLE, phailāne- &c. -jog, pasranhār, &c. was'at-paḡir.

TO EXTENUATE (*lessen*) kam-k, muḡḡhaffaf-k, takhfiḡ-k; — (*to rarify*) patlā-k, raḡḡḡ-k.

EXTENUATION, ḡhaḡā, o, ḡhaḡti, kamti, taḡlil, nyūnatā.

EXTERIOR, bāhiri, berūni, khāriji; — (*exterior causes*) asbāb i khāriji.

TO EXTERMINATE, ukhāṇnā, uḡhā-d, miḡā-d or -ḡ, nist-nābūd-k, nikāl-d or ḡ-, istiḡāl-k, nir-mūl-k, be-beḡh o buniyād-k, upārānā, jar-kāṇnā, raf-k, daf-k.

EXTERMINATION, ukhār-pachhār, miḡā, o, istiḡāl, beḡh-kani, be-buniyādi, upār, ukhārā, o.

EXTERMINATOR, beḡh-kan, ukhārī, jar-kāṇ, satyā-nāsik, nirmūli.

EXTERNAL, ḡūri, ḡahiri, pritiḡh or pratyakḡh, pragat; — (*an external object*) maḡḡūs, fi-l-khāriji; — (*external appearance*) ḡurat i ḡahiri.

EXTERNALLY, ḡāhiraḡ, ḡuratān, ḡāhir-meḡ.

EXTINCT, tamām, ākhir, unukaḡi', ma'dūm, mauḡūf, nest, muntahī, ḡhā, ib, gum, taḡlil, bināsi, kaḡ' nasl, galit; — (*to be*) mar-bilānā, mar-pachnā, gal-j, uḡh-jānā, nest-h.

EXTINCTION, EXTINGUISHMENT, ākhirat, inḡitā', ant, nās, binās, 'adam, fanā; — (*of fire, &c.*) bujhā, o, itfā.

TO EXTINGUISH, bujhānā, ḡhandhā-k, gul-k, munḡafi-k, khāmsh-k, barhānā, butānā, pachānā, mārānā, faro-k, dabānā, miḡānā; — (*forget*) bhulānā; — (*to destroy*) uḡhā-d, mauḡūf-k.

EXTINGUISHER, gul-ḡir, gul-tarāsh, muḡfi or muḡaffi.

TO EXTERPATE, ukhāṇnā, uḡhā-d or -ḡ, khod-bahānā, jar-khodnā, beḡh-kani-k.

EXTIRPATION, istiḡāl, beḡh-kani, jar-kāṇ, o.

EXTIRPATOR, beḡh-kan, ukhārī, jar-kāṇ.

TO EXTOL, sarāhnā, ta'rif-k, ḡanā-k, taḡsif-k, hamd-k, sitā, ish-k, khush-nām-k, astut-k, bakhān-k, barhānā.

EXTOLLED, sitūda, mauḡūf, maḡmūd.

EXTOLLER, maddāḡ, ḡanā-khḡān, mādiḡ, waḡḡāf.

TO EXTRACT, nichoṛ- or khīnch- or chhīn- or ainḡh-lenā, chūs-lenā, le-lenā, ziyādāti- &c. -k.

EXORTION, nichoṛ, khīnch, dast-darāzi, saḡht-giri, ziyāda-ḡalabi, ziyādāti, ḡhabn, lūḡ, ḡhadar, ḡhaḡb, andher, taḡhallubi.

EXORTIONER, EXORTER, ḡālim, dast-darāz, saḡht-gir, be-imān, sitam-gar, jābir, ḡhaddār, nichoṛ.

EXTRACT, khulāḡa, hir, chida, maḡḡz, ḡūdā, bij, nabh, kāḡ, istiḡbāt; — (*abstract*) muntakhāb, sārārth.

TO EXTRACT, khīnchnā, istiḡhrāj-k, ukhāṇnā, nikālānā, nichoṇnā; — (*to abstract*) chhāṇnā, chunnā, intiḡhāb-k.

EXTRACTION, khichā, o, istikhraj, ishtikāk, niksār, ukhrā, o; — (race, family) kul, nizhād, jatārā, bekh-buniyād; — (noble) asālāt, najābat, kulintā; — (lineage, origin) asl, gāt, jins, bans.

EXTRANEOUS, begāna, ajnabi, upari, parāyā, bāhari; — (superfluous) ziyāda, be-ilāka, be-lagā, o.

EXTRAORDINARILY, 'ajib-ṣarāḥ-se, anūthi-ṣarāḥ-se.

EXTRAORDINARY, anūthā, ubidhā, nīrālā, achambhā, zor, 'ajib, lā-ṣāni, nādir, tamāshā.

EXTRAVAGANCE, EXTRAVAGANCY, EXTRAVAGANTNESS, ziyādātī, adhikā, i, fuḏūlī, be-andāzagī, fuḏūl-kharjī, israf, zar-pāshī, war-kharchī, mad-galit, bit-bāhari, ghulū, mubāligha; — (violence) ishtidād, ghalba, walwala, bal.

EXTRAVAGANT, (prodigal) fuḏūl-kharj, urā, ū, ganj-bakhs, shah-kharch, war-kharch, bit-bāharā, chaur-chaupāt; — (profligate, wild) bad-waḥ, bad-tariq, ghālī; — (immoderate) fuḏūl, ghair-wājibi, be-mauka', be-jā.

EXTRAVAGANTLY, fuḏūlī-se, fuḏūl-kharjī-se, muṣrifāna.

EXTRAVASATED, (to be) jam-jānā, utarnā.

EXTRAVASATION, jamā, o, ūtār, salsalāḥāt.

EXTREME, (last) ākhiri; — (great) barā, ziyāda, bahut, shadid, ashadd, atamm, ati-ant, be-ṭhikānā.

EXTREMELY, nihāyat, ba-shiddat, be-ḥadd, nipaṭ, bad-darja i atamm.

EXTREMITY, (extreme end) ākhir, ākhirat, anjām, tamāmī, intihā, nihāyat, ḥadd, pāyān, ant, chhor, nok, kināra, ear-ḥadd, ākhiri, naubat, saket; — (to be in) kāfiya tang-h, nāk men dam-ā; — (to come to) bāt-barḥnā; — (distress) nā-chāri, be-makdūrī, 'ājizī, tangī; — (reduced to extremity) nā-chār, be-makdūr, 'ājiz.

TO EXTRICATE, chhuṛānā, āzād-k, khalāṣ-k, rihā-k, suljhānā, nikālānā, bachānā, kholnā.

EXTRINSIC, EXTRINSICAL, ḡāhiri, ḡūri, 'āriḡi.

EXTRINSICALLY, ḡāhirā or ḡāhiraṇ, ḡūratāṇ.

EXUBERANCE, hashū, fuḏūlī, ifrāḡ, kaḡrat, adhikā, i, sarsā, i, barṭti, lab-rezi, firāwānī.

EXUBERANT, ziyāda, kasīr, adhik, saras, bahut, firāwan mulabbab, fā, iḡ, lab-rez, be-ḥayā.

EXUBERANTLY, ziyādātī- &c. se, ba-kaḡrat, ifrāḡ-se.

EXUDATION, risā, o, pasyo, pasijnā, pasinā.

TO EXUDE, risnā, nikālānā, rasiyānā, salsalānā, pasijnā.

TO EXULCERATE, kāṭnā, ghā, o-k, jalānā, khānā.

TO EXULT, hulasnā, bilasnā, bihasnā, rahasnā, phūl-jānā, magan-h, khush-h, mahḡūḡ-h, mumbasit-h, kushāda-rū-h, phūlōn na samānā, khush-ḡāl- or khush-wakt-h.

EXULTATION, hulās, bilās, khushī, bashāshat, imbisāt, umang.

EXUVIÆ, kenchliyān (sing kenchli or kenchūl).

EYE, ānkh, chashm, dida, nain, chakh, netr, 'ain, nayan, katāch, lochan, drig; — (of roots) ānkh; — (of the wind) muñh; — (loop) mūndhi; — (diseases of) nākhūna, parū, ā; — (sight) dīth, nigāh, drisṭ, tabaṣṣur; — (regard) lihāḡ, iltisāt; — (of a needle) nākā; — (loop or catch) tukma; — (in the twinkling of an eye I shall return) ek palak-men phir āwenge, or ḡurfātu-l-'ain men phir āwenge.

TO EYE, dekhnā, daṭnā, nigāh-k, naḡar-k, lihāḡ-k.

EYE-BALL, ḡhelā, ḡberhan, ḡelā, ḡadka, putli, mardumak, mardum i chashm.

EYE-BROW, abrū, bhānū, bhirkutī, bhrūr; — (having the eye-brows joined) paiwasta-abrū; — (having them distant) kushāda-abrū.

EYE-LASH, barnī, mizha (pl. mizhḡān) papnī, palak, baronī; — (disease of) bāmāni.

EYE-LESS, nir-ānkhā, be-chashm, nā-binā.

EYE-LET, rand, chhed, sūrākh, raushan-dān, ḡhīa, konḡā.

EYE-LID, papoḡā, parda-i-chashm. [Abdn-l-'ain.

EYE-SERVANT, ankh-chorā, kam-chor, 'abd i 'ain or

EYE-SIGHT, binā, i, jot, nūr i chashm, nūr i dida.

EYE-SORE, ānkh kā kāṇṭā, ānkh kā ḡhār, khonch.

TO BE AN EYE-SORE, ānkh men khatknā.

EYE-WITNESS, sākhī, shāhid, gawāh; — (I was eye-witness, or saw with my own eyes) ba chashm i khud dekhā hai or apnī hiñ ānkhon-se dekhā hai.

F

FABLE, (story) ḡissa, ḡikāyat, naḡl, kahāni, kathā, dastān, afsāna.

TO FABLE, naḡl- &c. -k or -b, ḡissa- &c. -kahnī.

FABLES, FABULIST, nākil, ḡāki, ḡissa-go.

FABRIC, 'imārat, makān, ghar, ḡaweli.

FABRICATION, banāwat, ta'mir, sākhṭ, karnī, krit.

TO FABRICATE, FABRIC, banānā, ūṭhānā, ta'mir-k, bāndhnā, jorṇā. [mukhtār.

FABULOUS, wahmī, jhūthā, banāyā-hū, ā, sākhṭa.

FACE, (visage) muñh, mukhrā, mukh, chihra, ruh, nā, ānan, lakā, kiyāfa, rukhsār, 'uzār, 'āriḡ, āsi, badan; — (appearance) sūrat, paikar, manḡar; — (front) agwārā, āḡā, pesh; — (assurance) shokhī; — (the face of the earth) rū, e zamīn, saṭh i zamīn; — (before his face) uske rū-ba-rū, uske sāme, uske muñh par, uske ḡūḡūr; — (face to face) rū-ba-rū, bi-l-muwājaha, muñhā-muñh, chār-chashm, āmne-sāmne.

TO FACE, (turn about) muñh-phernā; — (to front) dū-ba-dū-h, sāmne-h, mukābil-h, saṁmukh-h; — (an instrument) muñh-charḡhānā or -d; — (to cover) tah-jamānā; — (to make wry faces) muñh- or mukhrā terḡhā-k; — (to aim or strike at the face only) muñhī-muñh-mārnā.

FACETIOUS, (person) ṭhathe-bāz, ṭhatḡol, khush-ṭab', laṭīfa-go, ḡarīf, zinda-dil, haṁsor, shirin-ṭab', shokh, khush-gap; — (sentiment) rindāna, ḡarīfāna, ḡarfat-āmez, laṭīfa.

FACETIOUSLY, ḡarāfat- &c. -se, ṭhatḡoli-se, laṭīḡa.

FACETIOUSNESS, khush-ṭab', ḡarāfat, ṭhatḡe-bāi, haṁsor-pan.

FACILE, āsān, sahl, saḡaj, (v. easy).

TO FACILITATE, āsān- &c. -k, laghu- or saḡaj-k.

FACILITY, āsānī, āsāniyat, saḡūliyat; — (easiness) mulā'imat, narmi, ḡilm; — (affability) khul, insāniyat; — (readiness) malika, taiyārī, shiṭā-kārī.

FACING, ḡor, ḡāshiya, to, i, tah, chhāl, jamā, o, livār.

FACT, (case) ḡaḡikat, asl; — (deed) kām, kār, ḡl, amr, ḡarkat, kartab, sachauti, ḡaḡk, māhiyat, mul, sat; — (matter, reality) maṭlab, bāt, kaiḡiyat (pl. kawā, if), ḡaḡā, iḡ, māhiyat; — (in fact) ḡl-ḡaḡikat, ḡaḡikatān, ḡharāḡ or al-ḡharāḡ, nāṣu-l-amr, fi-l-wāḡi'a, jathārth; — (the fact is this) asl yūñhi hai.

FACTION, ittifaḡ, fasād, fitna; — (tumult) ḡangām, balwā, ḡhadr, halchal.

FACTIOUS, bakheriyā, danga, i, fituriyā, fitna-angos, fasādi, muftari, mufsid.

FACTIOUSNESS, fitna-angezī, mufsidī.

FACTITIOUS, 'amali, taḡlidi, maṣnū'i, sākhṭa.

FACTOR, gumāshṭa, kār-pardāz, kār-ḡuḡār, kār-kun, pesh-kār, kārinda, diwān, kartā, kām-kāji, mudh.

FACTORY, kophī, kār-khāna, bānīya-ṭhān.

FACTOTUM, har-bābi, baḡḡūḡunā, har-kāra (the last is now restricted to running footmen or spies, &c.).

FACULTY, (*ability*) kuwwat, kudrat, shakt, iktidār, isti'dād, būta; — (*capacity*) wuḳūf, shu'ūr, aql, dānā, i, būjh, budh, fahm, salīka, sughrā, i; — (*quality*) khawāss, tāḡir, gun, subhā, o; — (*the faculty of speaking*) kuwwat i nāṭika.

TO FADE (*with*) kumlānā, jhurānā, jhurnā, khushk-h, sūkhnā, muḡmahill-h; — (*to languish*) nā-tawān-h, naḡih-h, dublā-h, dur-bal-h; — (*as colours, &c.*) udās- or phikā-hojānā, utar-j; thus, us kā rang utar gayā, *his complexion has faded*; — (*to vanish*) ur-jānā, jāta-rahnā, zā, il-h.

FADED, (*as colours, &c.*) mānd, halkā, sīthā, rūphā.

FÆCES, **FÆCULA**, (*settlings*) tarchhaṭ, durd, sīthi, fuṣla, jamāwat, injimād; — (*excrement*) barāz, ālā, ish.

A FAG, ṭahlū, ā, peah-dast, har-bābi (*v. factotum*).

TO FAG, (*n.*) mānda-h, thaknā; (*a.*) mānda-k, thakānā, ṭahal-k, dauṛ-dhup-k, dauṛānā, thaunsānā.

FAG-END, utār, chhānṭ, durd, fuṣla.

FAGOT, anṭi, bhār, balhi, kāghaṡi sipāhi; — (*to fagot*) anṭiyānā.

FAIL, **FAILURE**, kamti, kamī, kotāhi, taḡlil, killat, nā-dāri; — (*extinction*) inṭiṭā, nesti.

TO FAIL, (*n. be deficient*) kam-h, naḡis-h, kāṡir-h, thaunsā, ṭūtnā, baith-j, ḡignā, rah-j, saṭhiyānā, buḡhiyānā, hārnā, bhūlnā, baṭnā, utarnā, marnā; — (*to perish*) munḡaṭā-h, mauḡūf-h, ma'dūm-h, uṭhnā, jāta-rahnā; — (*to decay*) ghaṭnā, ḡhalnā; — (*to miss*) chūknā, khaṭā-k, kuṡūr-k, chūk-k; — (*a. to forsake*) chhornā, dāl-d; — (*without fail*) a-chūk, be kam o kāsṭ, be-kuṡūr, bilā-nāgha.

FAILING, (*omission*) khaṭā, kuṡūr, chūk, taḡṡir, nuḡṡān, aib, dokh.

FAIN, (*to be*) man-chāhnā, man-ji- or dil- meñ ānā.

FAINT, (*feeble*) ṡa'if, nā-tawān, nir-bal, dur-bal, mānda, mū, ā, murda, rabūda, halāk, andhlā, mur-chahā; — (*dejected*) udās, dil-gir, afsurda; — (*relaxed*) sust, dhilā; — (*not bright*) phikā, udās, mānd; — (*not loud*) dhimā.

TO FAINT, ṡa'if- &c. -ānā, murchhānā, tyorānā, ghashi-ghot- or moh-meñ-ānā, ānkhō meñ-andheri-ānā, gir paṛnā, ji-ḡubnā or -nikalnā.

FAINT-HEARTED, buz-dil, bodā, kachā-dil, khām-dil, murda-dil, man-marū, murdani. [dili.]

FAINT-HEARTEDNESS, buz-dil, nā-mardi, jubn, khām-

FAINTING, ghash, ghashiyān, ṡa'if, tānwar, be-hoshi.

FAINTLY, āhiste, dhime, susti- &c. -se.

FAINTNESS, ṡa'if, naḡāhat, nā-tawāni, nā-kuwwati, kamzori, māndagi, durbaltā, dil-giri, susti.

FAIR, (*handsome*) shakil, ṡabih, ḡasīn, surūp; — (*white*) gorā, surkh o safed, gaurāṅg, chittā, gul-rū; — (*as weather*) sūkhā; — (*interval of*) raggi; — (*as water*) parsast, ujllā; — (*as wind*) sidhā; — (*as hair*) bhūrā, kail; — (*right*) wājibi, ma'ḡūl, ṭhiḡ; — (*and square*) ṡaf be-bāḡ; — (*clear*) ṡaf, kajllā, nirmal; — (*excellent*) sundar; — (*not cloudy*) pharchhā, khulā, khush; — (*prosperous*) bā-murād, muwāṡik; — (*a fair wind*) bād i murād; — (*just, honest*) rāst, ādil, munṡif, imān-dār, nyā, i; — (*apparent*) ṡāhir, namūd; — (*mild*) mulā, im, narm; — (*fair words*) miṭhi bāten; — (*a fair character*) nek-nām; — (*fair play*) rāst-bāzi, sachauti.

FAIR, (*adv.*) āhiste, haule, mulā, imat- or dhiraḡ-se; — (*to keep fair with people*) rāh-rakhnā, rāst-rahnā, banā, o-r.

FAIR, (*market*) melā, penṭh; — (*meeting*) ṡuḡbat, nihān, tirth, chhetṛ, 'urs; — (*for cattle, &c.*) naḡhā.

A FAIR ONE, khūb-ṡurat, khūb-rū, māh-rū, nāznin, sundarā or sundari, gul-badan, sham-rū, pari-rū.

FAIRING, parsūd, tabarruk, ṡuḡha.

FAIRLY, rāsti-se, inṡāf-se, ṡafā, i-se.

FAIRNESS, (*handsomeness*) khūb-ṡurti, ḡuṡn; — (*whiteness*) surkh-safedi, gorā, i; — (*clearness*) shaffāfi, ṡafā, i, nirmaltā; — (*excellence*) sutirā, i, pākizagi, pharchhā, i; — (*prosperousness*) muwā-faḡat; — (*justness*) rāsti, rāst-bāzi, 'adl, inṡāf, nyā, o, kharā, i; — (*apparentness*) ṡuḡhūr, namūdāri; — (*mildness*) narmi, mulā, imat.

FAIR-SPOKEN, shiriṭ-zabān, khush-go, miṭh-bois, bat-banā, charb-zabān.

FAIRY, pari, pari-zād, abchharā, manjū, sūkesi, ḡhokhā; — (*queen of*) tilotamā; — (*stone*) sohan nadi kā pathar.

FAITH, imān, dharam, i'tikād, 'aḡida; — (*trust*) bharosā, i'timād, nischai, patiṡarā, panth, path; — (*religion*) millat, din, maḡhab; — (*confidence in God*) akāṡbiri, tawakkul; — (*honesty*) sat, sidḡ; — (*fidelity*) wafā; — (*promise*) ḡarār, ḡau, bāchā; — (*the Muslimān faith*) islām.

FAITHFUL, imān-dār, din-dār, dharmi, diyānat-dār, mutadaiyan, wafā-dār, namak-ḡalālī, muṭi, muraw-wati; — (*as a translation*) sidhā, ṡaf, kāmil, pūrā; — (*honest*) sachchā, kharā, ṡadik; — (*the faith-ful*) ahl i islām, muslimin (*sing. muslim or musul-mān*), mūminin (*sing. mūmin*).

FAITHFULLY, diyānat- &c. -se, sidḡ-se, ṡadāḡat-se.

FAITHFULNESS, imān-dāri, diyānat-dāri, wafā-dāri, namak-ḡalālī, kharā, i, sachā, i, ṡadāḡat.

FAITHLESS, be-imān, bad-diyānat, be-wafā, namak-ḡarām, adharmi, khā, in, jhūṭhā, kāḡib, imān-sokhta, wafā-begānā, be-murawwat, be-ḡaul, siyāh-chashm, bad-'ahd, be-ḡarār.

FAITHLESSNESS, be-imāni, be-wafā, i, bad-diyānati, namak-ḡarāmi, adharm, kufr, khīyānat, kigb.

FALCHION, unā, teghā, talwār, tarwār, kharg.

FALCON, shāhin; — (*hen*) bāz, shah-bāz; — (*cock*) jurrā.

FALCONER, bāz-dār, shahin-parwar, shikāri.

FALDAGE, bathān, rahā, i (*v. fold*).

FALL, suḡūḡ, paḡkan, pachhār, choṡ; — (*of rain*) jhari, taḡāṭur; — (*violence of a fall*) jhok; — (*death*) marg, halāki; — (*ruin*) ḡharati, sattyānāsi; — (*downfall*) tanazzul; — (*diminution*) zawāl, ḡhaṭi; — (*cadence*) utār, ḡhāl; — (*cascade*) jharnā, āb-shār; — (*autumn*) khizān, pat-jhar; — (*to break the fall of any thing*) jhok-bachānā, — (*to get a fall*) gir-paṛnā; — (*to give one a fall*) girā-d.

TO FALL, girnā, paṛnā, gir-paṛnā, ḡhalnā, jhuknā, chhūtnā, pachhāṛnā, luṡhaknā, dhulaknā, khisaknā, ḡhulnā, pachhār-khānā, kharāknā, charnā, marnā, kaṭnā, bahnā, ḡubnā, talpat- or chaupaṭ-h, baisaknā, baithānā; — (*in battle*) ṡaur-rahnā; — (*be rejected*) matrūk-h, be-mān-h; — (*in love*) ānkh-aṡaknā or -lagnā; — (*to fall asleep*) so jānā; — (*to be found*) milnā, ānā; — (*to set about*) dauṛnā; — (*into the clutches of*) chadḡde meñ-ā; — (*to be shed*) jharnā, khasnā; — (*to join, as a river*) milnā; — (*to apostatise*) murtadd-h, phir-j; — (*to be slain*) jūṭhnā, kām-ānā, khet-rahnā; — (*to be degraded*) ruswā h, faṡṡat-h, khāṡif-h; — (*to be overthrown*) talaf-h, pā, emāl-h; — (*to subside, decrease*) kam-h, ḡhaṭnā, utarnā, baithnā, paṛ-jānā past-h, phish-phishānā; — (*to begin*) lagnā, ahurḡ' k; thus, wuh rone lagā hai, *he fell a crying*; — (*to happen*) ā-paṛnā, ā-jānā, honā, nāzil-h, wāḡi-h, ṡadir-h; — (*to come*) ānā; — (*to become the property of*) pahunchnā; — (*to proceed or fall from a person*) nikalnā; — (*to be born*) paidā-h; — (*to fall on*) chārḡ-baithnā; — (*to fall away, or off*) suḡhnā, udarnā, ṭūtnā, laṭnā, pachaknā, paṡaknā, upaṛnā; — (*grow lean*) ḡal-jānā, dublā-h, laghār-h; — (*to fall back, to retire*) picḡhe-dabnā,

paṣpā-h; — (to fall behind) **tūt-rahānā** : the reader is referred to those simple words in this volume which are synonymous with the innumerable compounds formed from this verb.

FALLACIOUS, jhūthā, makr-āmez, ghalat-kār.

FALLACIOUSLY, makr- &c. -se. [**ghalat, lapet.**

FALLACY, jhūth, dhokhā, kigh, makr, mughāṭa,

FALLIBLE, chūkne-jog, nisyān- &c. -paṣir, mumkinu-sahw, chūkwayā, mu kḥi.

FALLING-SICKNESS, mirgī, ṣar'.

FALLOW, (ground) banjar, uftāda, be-taraddud, parā, mu'attal, khālī, partī, pah-partī, anmāth, partit.

To FALLOW, pārnā, jotnā, hal-chalānā.

FALSE, jhūthā, kāgib, bāṭil, muzawwir, nā-rāst, khoṭā, daghāuliyā, lappā, asatī ; — (as coin) karrā ; — (in comp.) kath, kachā, whence kath-mālā, false beads; kath-ronā, to weep crocodile tears ; — (bad, as language) be-raḥ, nāḳiṣ, nā-kārā ; — (dishonest) khā, in, adharīmī ; — (treacherous) namak-ḥarām, be-wafā ; — (counterfeit) taklīdī, libāsī ; — (hypocritical) riyā-kār, makkār.

FALSE-HEARTED, bad-bāṭin, bad-nihād, bad-gāt.

FALSEHOOD, FALSENESS, FALSITY, jhūth, dhokhā, darogh, hila, makr, zūr, talbis, fareb, bahāna, khoṭā, i, bhagat, kapat, lapāt, asat, daghl-faṣl, jhūth-mūth.

FALSIFY, bewafā, i- &c. -se ; — (to accuse falsely) tuhmat-k, iftār-k, buhtān-b, ittihām-k.

FALSIFICATION, taghallub, sākhṭagi, milaunī, tantar, mantar.

FALSIFIER, jhūthā ; — (forger) muḥallid, taghallubi.

To FALSIFY, (forge) taghallubi- &c. -k ; — (to counterfeit) kṣānā, jhūthālānā, radī- &c. -k ; — (to violate) torṇā ; — (to tell lies) jhūth-kahnā.

To FALTER, baklānā, luknat-k, hichkichānā, larḥarānā, larḥarānā, dagmagānā ; — (to tremble) kāmpnā, thirthirānā.

FAME, nām, ishtihār, hū, bhauṇ-wārā, neknāmi, khyāt, jas, ḍankā, tantanā, hūhā, dhākh.

FAMED, nām-war, mashhūr, ma'rūf, jaswant.

FAMILIAR, (affable) ahl, ḥalīm ; — (unceremonious) be-takalluf, khālā-malā, milā-julā ; — (intimate) hilā, rām, mālūf, mānūs ; — (well-known) ma'rūf, ma'lūm, chaltā, 'urfī, 'āmmī, rasīmī, (free) dhiṭh, shokh, niḍar, pohrā, yārbāsh ; — (spirit) isht, mu-wakkil ; — (having one) masānī ; — (to procure one) masān-sādnā ; — (familiar dialogues) gharū bāṭchit, rasīmī sawāl o jawāb, miyāna guftogū ; — (language) riwājī, rozmarra ; — (accustomed) ham-wār, musāwāt, ma'mūl ; — (to be familiar with) rabṭ- &c. -r, āshnā, i-r, kharch-k, mil-chalānā, hilā-milā-rahnā ; — (a familiar, companion) muṣāḥib, ham-nishīn, āshnā, yār ; — (demon) bhūtnā, shaitān.

FAMILIARITY, be-takallufī, irtibāt, ikhtilāṣ, rabṭ, khulṭa, ittihād, suḥbat, muṣāḥabat, kurb, ulfat, unsat, itilāf, kurbat, mukhālāt, jūt, mel, sangat, milāp, unsiyat, sansarg, rāz o niyāz, dhiṭhā, i.

To FAMILIARIZE, khogar-k, hamwār-k, 'ādī-k, hilānā, rām-k.

FAMILIARLY, be-takallufāna, āsānī-se.

FAMILY, gharānā, gharbār, ṭabbar, kutumbh, kurmā, kunbā, khish, khāndān, ahl o 'iyāl, kabila, log-bāg, sage-sodre, 'ayāl-afṣāl, jorū-bacheche, 'amla-ā'ila, kabā'il, kasokob, nāmūs, parwār, parānī, ādmī, log, barādārī, bāl-bach, larke-bāle, maṣālāḥ, ahlī-bait, bij, ghar, lawāḥiq, wābasta, gāt, ḥaum, kufū, nasl.

FAMINE, kaḥṭ, kāl, akāl, dubhuk, mahngī, garānī, durbhich, akāl dukāl, ann-dukh, haṣ-sangrā, kaḥṭ-sālī.

To FAMISH, (a.) bhūkhoṇ-mārnā ; (n.) fākhoṇ-mārnā.

FAMISHMENT, fāka, upās, langhan.

FAMOUS, nāmi, nām-war, nām-dār, mashhūr, ma'rūf, sir-kārhe, namūd, jaswant, namūd-dār, rū-dār, shuhratī, 'ālam-nashar, gulbāng.

To BE FAMOUS, bājnā, mashhūr-h, shuhrat-r.

FAMOUSLY, shuhrat- &c. -se, nāmwarī-se.

FAMOUSNESS, shuhrat, nām, nām-warī, nām-dārī, ta'arruf.

FAN, pankhā, pankhī, bād-kash, benā, bijnā, farāshī-pankhā, mor-pankhī, magas-rān, mor-chhal, chauṇrī ; — (for grain) partī, sūp ; — (for fire) phūkṇī, damī.

To FAN, pankhā-jhalnā or k, jhalnā, jhapaknā, ḍolānā, phahrānā, dhaunknā ; — (flies) chauṇrī- &c. -k, makhī-mārṇā, magas-rānī-k.

FANATIO, muta'aṣṣib, majnūn, khabṭa, sandā, i.

FANATICISM, ta'aṣṣub, ḥarārat ī dīnī, junūn, sandā.

FANCIFUL, mutawahhim, warwāsī, shakki, khyālī, ḡilīmī, gumānī.

FANCY, khyāl, wahm, dhyān, taṣawwur, tawahham, kiyās, aṭkal ; — (taste) salīḳa, ḍhab, ḍaul ; — (inclination) shauḳ, chāh, mail ; — (chimera) ḡilīm, dhokhā, lahar, tarang, manmauj, manj, mirg-ṭrīshnā, dhū, ā, waswasa.

To FANCY, jānnā, khyāl- &c. -k, būjhnā, aṭkalnā, tāṭnā, samajhnā, dekhnā, ma'lūm-k, ḡann-k ; — (to like) jī-dauṇnā, chāhnā, lahrīyānā.

FANCY-MONGER, man-maujī, &c., khyālī, ḡilīmī.

FANCY-SICK, wahm-zada, khalal-damāghī.

FANE, dewlā, maṭh, maṇḍhap.

FANG, nāb, bir, khāg, hūd, khūchli, dānt, nākhun, panja, muṇh, hāth, dhakkā, dām ; — (prong) tangul.

FANGED, khagailā, dantailā, panje-dār.

FANNER, jhalanhār (v. the verb) chauṇrī-bardār or wālā.

FAN-TAILED, (species of pigeon) laḳā.

FANTASM, FANTASY, FANTOM, khyāl, surāb, wahm, dhokhā, namūd-be-būd.

FANTASTIC, FANTASTICAL, maṣḥarānā, sawāngī, bhan-daitī, khyālī, wahmī.

FAN, dūr, ba'id, dūr-darāz, dūr-dast, par, pār, palepar, pare, parant, bāhar, farḳ ; — (shooting) palledār ; — (a far country) dūr-des, par-des ; — (as far as) talak, le, tak ; — (far and near) dūr-nazdik, ware-pare ; — (thus far) yahān-tak ; — (far away) kosoṇ-par, dūr-par : far is frequently omitted in the Hindustānī ; thus, bha, i, kalkattā yahān se ketā hogā ? friend, how far may Kalkattā be hence ? — (much) bahut, ziyāda ; — (far off, from afar) dūr-se.

FARCE, bhandā, i, sawāng, pekhnā, pheknē-kā khel.

FARCY, āgin-bā, o, khārish, khujlī, barsātī.

FARE, (passage-money) utrā, i, bhārā, kirāyā, kbewā, i, malāhi, newal, ajūra, kahārī, muḥarrari, kauṛī ; — (food) khānā, akl, khurish, jikā, ṭukṛā-ṭerā, chaṭnī, chahal-pahal.

To FARE, (to go) chalnā ; — (to be) honā, gugarnā, gugārān-k, ma'ishat-k, ṭiknā, rahnā, nibahnā, jīnā, bitnā, kaṭnā, khānā, pīnā.

FAREWELL, al-widā', khudā-hāḡig, allāh betī, allāh-ma'ka or -ma'kum, jite- or ānand- &c. -raho, salām, khushā, chīranjī, pranām, rām-rām, namaskār, ḍan-dawat ; — (present) bidā, i, rukhsātāna ; — (leave) rukhsat, widā' ; — (to take farewell) rukhsat-lenā, widā'-k, murakḥkhas-h, chhorynā.

FAR-FETCHED, (simile, &c.) ba'idu-l-fahm, dūr-kā, dūr-desī ; — (to use far-fetched expressions) chūtār se kān ḡāṭhnā.

FABINA, (offlowers) āṭā, parāg, dhūl.

FABINACEOUS, bhus-bhusā, dāne-dār.

FARM, chak, mazra', kaṭ'a, hār, jot, nijlot, sīr, chās, khet, kāsht, gānw, paṭṭi, khūḍ-kāshṭ, ta'alluḱa, ijāra, ṭhika, ta'ahhud, ṭaraf, mahāl; — (*formed into a*) chakbasta; — (*lease*) chaknāma; — (*a manor*) zamin-dāri.

TO FARM, (*to let a farm*) paṭā, e-par-denā, mangat-par-denā, ijāra-d.

FARMER, kisān, asāmi, milki (also the proprietor of ground) zamin-dār, chaudhari, chak-dār, paṭṭe-dār, ṭhike-dār, māl-guḱār, muta'ahhid, ṭaraf-dār, mahāl-dār, 'āmil, 'amal-dār; — (*cultivator*) chās-i or -ā, jotiḱar, joṭū, girhist, ra'iyat (vulg. *ryot* or *riot*) mus-tājir, ijāra-dār, ta'alluḱ-dār.

FARNESSE, dūri, bu'd, tafāwut.

FARRAGO, majmū', toda, pachmel, kaṣiru-l-ajzā.

FARRIER, na'lband; — (*horse doctor*) sālotari, sā-listri, baiṭār.

A FARROW, (*litter of pigs*) jhol; — (*to farrow*) byānā, jānnā.

FAR-SPENT, (*to be, as day*) chaṭhnā, guḱar-jānā.

FART, pād, phuski, goz, ḥadaḱ, ṭhūsiki, hawā, apasabd; — (*a farting fellow*) padorā.

TO FART, pādhnā, pād- &c. -mārnā, hawā-chhoṛnā, ṭhūsaknā, phūsaknā, bā, o-sarnā.

FARTER, FARTING, padnā, padakkar, pādū, apasabdi, goz-kār.

FARTHER, dūrtar, aur-dūr, āge; — (*moreover*) 'alā-wa, ūpar is ke; — (*another*) ek-aur, pare, baṭhke, sāthi.

TO FARTHER, (*promote*) pushti-d, taḱwiyat-d.

FARTHEST, sab sedūr, sab separe or -bāhar, pailā, ab'ad, dūrtarin.

FARTHING, adhelā, dūkrā, ḱhibwā; — (*fig.*) kāni-or phūṭi-kaupī, dampī; — (*a farthing's worth*) ek kaupī kā.

TO FASCINATE, jādū- &c. -k or -ḱ, faresta-k, maṭṭūn-k, mantar-chalānā.

FASCINATED, chashm- or naḱar-zada, sheṭta, māra, mohit.

FASCINATING, (*eyes*) jādū-chashm, sihr-āmez.

FASCINATION, afsūn, jādū, ṭonā, mantar or mantra, laṭkā, ḱhiṭḱband, bir-bān, chori, naḱar-bandī.

FASHION, (*form*) ḱaul, shakl, tarkib, uslūb; — (*manner*) ṭaur, ṭariḱ, rāh; — (*cut of clothes*) tarāsh, kaṭ', taḱṭi', chhāṇṭ, byont; — (*custom*) dastūr, riwāj, ā'in, chalan, chāl-ḱhāl, kaṣrat, rā, iju-l-waḱt; — (*rank*) shān, sharaṭat, najābat.

TO FASHION, banānā, gaṭhnā, ḱhālānā; — (*to fit*) ṭhik-k, hamwār-k, barābar-k, muwāṭiḱ-k.

FASHIONABLE, (*customary*) rā'ij, murawwaj, chalāni, 'amm, riwājī, rasami; — (*genteel*) ashraf, najib.

FAST, (subs.) roza, saum, bart, upās, langhan, kaṭākā, ghurra, bhūkh, chihnā.

FAST, adj. (*firm*) maṣbūṭ, kā'im, mustahkaun, muḱkam, ustuwār, porhā; — (*fixed*) aṭal, puḱhta, aḱhal, kharā; — (*deep*) bhāri, kūmkarni, sangin; — (*tight*) jakrā, kasā, band, tang, bandhā; — (*swift*) jaldi, jalḱ, shitābi, turant, tez.

FAST, adv. (*firmly*) maṣbūṭi- &c. -se; — (*near*) pās, paros, nazdik, ḱarib; — (*hard*) kaske, jakarke, gahke; — (*strongly*) zor- &c. -se; — (*fast by*) lag-bhag; — (*as fast as*) jyon jyon, jai-ber, jab-jab; — (*to stick fast*) lag- or saṭ-baiṭhnā.

TO FAST, (*religiously*) roza- &c. -rakhnā; — (*from food*) ḱūka- or ḱūka-kashī-k, langhan-k, upāsā-rakhnā, bhūkhā- &c. -rahnā, piyās- or bhūkh- &c. -mārnā, parb-ṭ, bhūjange- urānā; — (*to violate a fast*) roza-toṛnā, iṭṭār-k; — (*to terminate one*) roza-kholnā, as on the 'idu-l-fiṭr, or last day of the Ramaḱān.

TO FASTEN, maṣbūṭ- &c. -k; — (*to tie*) bāndhnā, jakarṇā, kasnā, gaṭhnā, mārnā, gāṭhnā, lapṭānā, baiṭhnā; — (*to adhere*) pakarṇā, dharnā; — (*a door*) band-k, utaghnā, sedhnā; — (*to cement*) joṛnā, milānā, waṣl-k; — (*to affix*) lagānā; — (*as a leech*) lagnā, chimaṭnā.

FASTER (*one who fasts*) ṣā'im, roza-dār, ḱaḱa-kash, barti, parbi.

FAST-HANDED, (*parsimonious*) tang-dil, mumsik.

FASTIDIOUS, maghrūr, mutakabbir, waswāsi, khūsh-dimāgh, naksondhū, chandū, chhail-chikniyā, nak-chaphā, mirzā-mizāj.

FASTIDIOUSLY, takabbur- &c. -se, maghrūri-se.

FASTIDIOUSNESS, mirzā-mizājī, khūsh-dimāghī.

FASTING, nahār, nihār-munh; — (*and sleepless*) be-khūr or khwāb; — (*the fast*) ramaḱān, parb; — (*take this medicine fasting*) nahār yih dawā pinā.

FASTNESS, maṣbūṭī, ustuwāri, istiḱkām, ḱiyām, pā, e-dāri; — (*fort*) ḱal'a, gaṭh, koṭ.

FAT, (adj.) moṭā, farbiḱ, jasim, bhāri, taiyār, tāza; — (*as meat*) charbi-dār, chiknā; — (*corpulent*) gunda, moṭkā, moṭalā, dhokaṭ, asthūl, dhūmrā, chikan, chaudhar, hastini; — (*oily*) mucharrab, raughani, pur-charb, riwājī, shaham, tel-gar; — (*to grow fat*) chinkānā, ro, ān-badalnā.

FAT, (*of meat*) charbi, chiknā, i, pih, raughan, riwāj, chikkan, taiyāri.

FAT, (*vat*) ḱauṭ, chah-bacha or chah-bachcha.

FATAL, (*mortal*) ḱātil, halālāl, kāri, muḱlik, mārū, sanghārū; — (*destined*) muḱaddar, badā.

FATALIST, jabri, ḱā, il i taḱdir.

FATALITY, FATALNESS, taḱḱir, ḱazā, ḱismat, sar-pawisht. [kāna.

FATALLY, ḱazā, aṭ, taḱḱir-se; — (*mortally*) muḱli-

FATE, ḱazā, taḱḱir, ḱazā o ḱadar, ḱismat, likhā, ma-shiyat, rachnā, ṭāli', bhābi, kāl, karmānak, daiwāgat, honi, bidh, parālabd, parābal, muḱaddar; — (*death*) ḱazā, maut, wafāt, ajal, marg.

FATHER, bāp, pitā, bābā, pidar, wālid, bābal, tāṭ, bāwā, bābā-jān, pitāmāh, larkorā; — (*father-in-law*) sauharā, susrā, sasur, khusr; — (*sage*) gurū, shaiḱh, murshid, pir-murshid; — (*in the composition of Arabic names*) ab, abu, abū or bū; — (*speaking respectfully of a father*) ḱibla-gāh, wali-ni'mi or -ni'mat; — (*speaking of an old man*) baṛe-miyān; — (*inventor*) mujid, bāni; — (*O father!*) bāp-re! an exclamation used, especially by the vulgar, when under affliction, whence the Anglo-Indian word *bobbery*! noise, disturbance, &c., so familiar to the English; — (*ask my father*) kisi larkorē se pūchho.

TO FATHER, le-pālnā, bāp-k or -kahlnā; — (*to attribute*) ḱamī-k, lagānā, rakhnā; — (*to own*) ḱa-būl-k, mānnā.

FATHERLESS, be-pidar, yatim, murhā, tū, ar, bāp or bābā- &c. mū, ā, be-bāp.

FATHERLY, bāp kā sā, pidarāna, pidri, gurawī, shaiḱh- &c. -āna.

FATHOM, bam, chār-hāth, pūrsa, ādam-ḱad, bam.

TO FATHOM, (*to sound*) māpnā, ṭhāh-lenā; — (*to penetrate*) pahunchnā.

FATHOMLESS, a-thāh, be-thāh, 'amīḱ, agam.

FATIGUE, māndagi, susti; — (*labour*) miḱnat, ma-shaḱḱat, koṭ, halāḱl, thakā, i, aktā, i, ṣā'ūbat.

TO FATIGUE, mānda-k, thakānā, chahalnā, letāṛnā.

TO BE FATIGUED, mānda-h, thaknā, aktānā.

FATIGUED, mānda, 'ājiz, 'āri, sust.

FATLING, shir-mast, paigar, ḱalwān, ghar-palū, ā.

FATNER, moṭā, ū, phulā, ū.

FATNESS, chiknā, i, charbi, chopar, moṭā, i, farbihi, moṭāpā, chiknāhaṭ.

To FATTEN, (a.) moṭā- &c. -k, phulānā, moṭānā; — (to fertilize) zor-d, chiknānā; (n.) phulnā; — (to increase) tāza- &c. -h, palnā.

FAULT, takṣir, khaṭā, kuṣūr, sahu or sahw, ghalaṭi, gunāh, nuṣnā, nuṣṣ, 'aib, dokh, chūk, ghāṭ, khoṭ, kotāhi, pākhand, augun; — (to find) khonsānā, ṭoknā, naktorā-k.

FAULTILY, ghaṭi-se, be-ṭarah, be-ḍhab, kotāhi-se.

FAULTINESS, zabūni, burā, i, badi, bad-gāfi, aharārat.

FAULTLESS, be-takṣir, be-'aib, nir-dokhi, kāmīl, ṣaḥīḥ, be-kuṣūr, lā-jirm or -jurm.

FAULTY, (blameable) takṣir-wār, dokhi, 'aib-dār, kotāh, kṣir, muṣṣir; — (bad) bad, zabūn, nā-kāra, burā; — (erroneous, &c.) ghaṭaṭ, nāḳiṣ.

FAVOUR, mihr-bāni, tawajjuh, karam, 'ināyat, faiz, luff, faiz, tafazzul, shafkat, rāfat, ḥimāyat, nawāzish, pushti, kirpā or kripā, takwiyat, murabbi-gari, partāp, dayā, mayā, parwarish, ashfāḳ, alṭāf, marhamat, faipān, tafakkud, iltifāt, murā'at, muss'adat, niyāz, sulūk, upkār, ni'mat, prishād, prasād or prashād, pachh, mayā-moh; — (token) chinh, nishān, rūmāl, turra, tabarruk, laulās; — (benefit) in'ām, in'ām-ikrām, 'atā; — (to be in favour) surkh-rū-h, pesh-h, sarfarāzi- &c. meñ-h; — (out of) itāb-khiṭāb-meñ-h, khaṭgi-meñ-parnā.

To FAVOUR, mihrbāni- &c. -k, muñh- &c. -d, -lagānā or -chayhānā; — (to help) 'ināyat-k; used by the person requiring assistance.

FAVOURABLE, mihr-bān; — (conducive to) mumidd, madad-gār; — (convenient) lā, iḳ, munāsib, muwāfiq, faiyās, dayāl, kirpā-kāri; — (a favourable wind) bād i murād.

FAVOURABLENESS, muwāfaḳat, mihr-bāni.

FAVOURABLY, shafkat-se, halbhāl-se, nawāzish- or ashfāḳ- or shafkat- &c. -ānā.

FAVoured, maḳbūl, manḡūr, bar-guzida, ri'āyatī, mamnūn, kanaurā, kanaundā.

WELL-FAVoured, khūb-rū, nek-manḡar, khush-rū.

ILL-FAVoured, zisht-rū, karih-manḡar.

FAVOURER, ḥāmi, jānib-dār, pachhi, multafit, murabbi, muñh-de, ū, pūrāniyā; — (in comp.) parwar, nawāz, pāl.

FAVOURITE, muṣṣāhib, muñh-lagā, muḳarrab, maḳbūl, 'aḳi-kul, muḳarrabu-l-ḥaṣrat, manḡūr-naḡar, muñh-lagū, nāḳ kā bāl, pasand, khāṭir-khwāh, marghūb.

FAWN, hirnaṭā, ghizāl, āhū-bacha or -barra, gabi.

To FAWN, chāplūs-k, khāse bardāri-k, lurkhuri-k, lajšat-k, jigigi-k, ghigiyānā, pyār-jatānā.

FAWNER, chāplūs, khāse-bardār, khush-āmadi.

FAWNING, jigigi, saglagi, nāz-nakhra, lapāṭ-sapaṭ.

FAWNINGLY, chāplūsī-se, lapāṭ-sapaṭ-se.

FEALTY, (fidelity) wafā-dāri; — (obedience) farmān-bardāri, itā'at, wafā, nautā, i, wafā, i.

FEAR, ḍar, khauf, hirās, hawl, jubn, wahshat, tara, bāk, bim; — (awe) ru'b, dhāk, bhau, tahluka, sahm; — (passion of) bhairas; — (danger) chintā, khaṭra; — (anxiety) andesha, khaṭra, dharkā, daghdagha.

To FEAR, (be afraid) ḍarnā, sahamnā, dahabat-r, sakuchnā, bhair- or -khānā, dabnā, dabaknā, dahalnā; — (to frighten) ḍarānā, sahmānā, dahabat-d.

FEARFUL, (timorous) dahabat-nāḳ, tarsān, hirāsān, khā, if, buz-dil, nā-mard, heṭhā; — (dreadful) haibat-nāḳ, muhiḥ, ḍarā, onā or ḍarāwānā.

FEARFULLY, dahabat- &c. -se; — (much) sakht, shiddat-se.

FEARFULNESS, buz-dili, nā-mardi, heṭhā, i. [bāz, diler.

FEARLESS, be-bāk, ni-ḍar, ni-dhark, be-khauf, jān-

FEARLESSLY, be-bāki-se, be-khaufī-se, niḍari-se, diler-ānā.

FEARLESSNESS, be-bāki, dileri, niḍari.

FEASIBLE, honhār, ṭhik, sū-ḍaul, rū-ba-rāh, rāh-badih.

FEAST, jashn, ziyāfat, miḥmāni, shādī: this is the true meaning of the word, but it is now chiefly used for a wedding-feast or marriage; khānā, jyonār, bhan-ḍārā, bhoj-marjād, kāmāj, shahar-ṭā'ām, 'urs, fātiḥa; — (varieties of) sath- and nau-māsā, 'aḳiḳa, mūndan, shabrāt, from shab i barāt, the night of dispensation; — (treat) ni'mat, prashād; — (a holiday) 'id, parab, tyohār.

To FEAST, shādī-k, khushī-k, 'aish-k, 'ashrat-k, ānand-k, 'aish-jaish-k; — (to delight) khushī- or farhat-bakhshnā; — (to entertain) ziyāfat-k, ham-ziyāfat-k, dandanānā, gājnā; — (the eyes) ānkhsenkā.

FEASTER, (epicure) 'aiyāsh, ānandī, shikam-parast.

FEASTING AND REJOICING, rāg-rang, nāch-tamāsha, dhūm-dhām, chahal-pahal.

FEAT, kām, kāj, kriyā, kartab, fīl, jokhim, 'amal; — (exploit, trick) naṭ-biddā, bāzigari.

FEATHER, FEATHERS, par, pankh, pakhnā, pachh, pankhri; — (of a horse) bhauri, sāmpān; — (down) bāl, rongṭe, ro, eñ; — (kind) kīmāsh, rang, ṭaur; — (ornament) jauhar, khush-numā, i; — (the long feathers of the wing) shah-par; — (the feathers of an arrow) par-giri; birds of a feather commonly flock together is well expressed by the following Persian couplet—

Kunad ham-jins bā ham jins parwās.

Kabūtar bā kabūtar, bāz bā bāz.

To FEATHER, (as birds) par-nikalnā, pankh-jamnā pachhgar-h; — (one's nest) bāl o par-jamānā jagah garm-k.

FEATHERED, FEATHERY, pankhi, &c. par-dār, par-gir parind, gālā-sā.

FEATHERLESS, be-par o bāl, mūndā, mūndā, parkatā.

FEATURE, naḳsha, ḡurat, khaṭṭ o khāl, rās, dhānchā, chhāp.

FEBRIFUGE, tap-mār, jar-nāsik, tap-shikan; — (nut) karanjwā, kaṭ-kalejā.

FEBRUARY, phāgun, phālgun (v. Hind. Gram. p. 148).

FEUCULENT, jamā, ū, injimādi, nishāsta, tyāgi, raddi.

FECONDITY, ānkūr, sat, paṭṭ, kuwwatī tanlid, barīwari.

FEDERAL, shargi, qarāri.

FEE, FEO, (reward) iwaṣ, ajr, mazdūri, sīla, ajdra, miḥnatānā, khazānā, lagti, parjant, mutaharfa, mālikānā; — (copyhold) paṭā; — (doctor's, &c.) shagun, ḥakimi-kharch, baidā, i, shukr-guzāri, shuk-rānā; — (in comp.) ānā, i, ā, i; thus, 'aḳd-ānā, nikāh-ānā, faṣāl-ānā, rukhsat-ānā, ziyāfat-ānā, munshi-ānā, sipurd-ānā, tashkhiṣ-ānā, &c. sarraf-i, dallāl-i, dastūr-i, kānūngo-i, bayā, i, kamar-kushā-l, pandit-ā, i, uṭh-ā, i, ban-ā, i: these Hindawi words in "ā, i" greatly resemble ours in ing, but often signify the price or hire only; "i" is like our age in dallāl-i, broker-age, &c.; — (due) haḳḳ, dastūr; — (lawyer's fees) sakkāki; — (fees of office) rusūm, abwāb; they are in general distinguished by particular names, such as dāghānā, muhrānā, dastā-kānā, baizānā, dāroghānā, muḥaṣṣilānā.

To FEE, ajdra- &c. -d; — (to bribe) rishwat- &c. -d.

FEESLE, nā-tawān, nā-kuwwat, kam-zor, nir-bal, a-tathā, nāḳiḥ, ājiz, sust, mānda, kāhilā, be-tāb or -ṭāḳat, ṣā'if.

FEESLENESS, nā-tawāni, ṣu'f, susti, māndagi.

FEEBLY, nātawāni- &c. -se, ṣu'f-se, ājizānā.

FEED, nahri, dānā, khānā, bhojan.

TO FEED, khilānā, khānā, namak-d, jiwānā, khilānā-pilānā; — (*horses, &c.*) dāna-d, -d or -charhānā; — (*birds*) tāmbā-d (prop. ṭūma); — (*to graze*) charānā, chugānā; — (*to nourish*) pālānā, posnā; — (*to feed with hopes*) lahre-lagānā, ummedwār-k; — (*to eat*) khānā; — (*as cattle*) charnā, chugnā; — (*to live on*) guzārān-k; — (*to grow fat*) pālānā, moṭānā.

FEEDER, khilāne-wālā, khilāwanhār, charwāhā, rāziḱ; — (*eater*) khurinda, khāne-wālā; — (*in comp.*) **khōr**; — (*a nice feeder*) khush-khōr, khush-khōrāk; — (*a gross feeder*) ghaliz-khōr, aghōri.

FEE-FARM, zamin-dāri.

FEEL, lams, masās, mass, hiss (v. the verbs *feel, touch*).

TO FEEL, (*to touch*) chhūnā, lams- or mass-k, masās-k, mahsūs-h; — (*to bear*) khānā, uṭhānā, khainchnā, bharnā, pasjānā, ānā, honā, būjhānā; — (*pain*) dard-k, dukhnā; — (*to grope*) ṭaṭolnā, ṭonā, ṭipnā; — (*to seem, &c.*) lagnā, jān-pārnā, ma'lūm-h; — (*to try*) āzmānā, imtiḥān-k; — (*to perceive*) ma'lūm-k, khīyāl-k, kiyās-k, daryāft-k, jānnā, samajhnā, būjhānā; — (*to feel the pulse*) nabz-dekhnā; — (*to feel for others*) dil-sozi-k, gham-khwāri-k, dard-k, rikḱat-k.

FEELER, mūchh, bāl, lāmis.

FEELING, adj. (*compassionate*) dil-soz, dard-angez.

FEELING, (sub.) lāmisa, chhū, ā, i, ṭo, ā, i; — (*compassion*) rikḱat, dil-sozi; — (*perception*) khīyāl, fahm, būjh; — (*the sense of feeling*) kuwwat i lāmisa, bath-ras.

FEELINGLY, rikḱat- &c. -se (v. *powerfully*).

FEET, pair, pānw, pā (v. *foot*).

FEETLESS, be-pair, be-pā.

TO FEIGN, (*to invent*) bāndhnā, banānā, jorā; — (*to make shew of*) dikhilānā, iḡhār-k, ḥila-k, bahānā-k; in Arabic there is a particular derivative form of the verb (bāb i tafā'ul) to express the feigning of whatever the primary signifies; thus, jahī, *being ignorant*; tajāhul, *feigning ignorance*; maraḡ, *being sick*, tamārūḡ, *feigning sickness*: these, and many others are compounded with karnā; thus, taghāful-k, *to feign neglect*.

FEIGNEDLY, bahāna-se or bahāne-se, banāwāt-se.

FEIGNER, ḥila-bāz, muzawwir, daghā-bāz.

FEINT, bahāna, ḥila, dhokhā, bhulāwā, duchāwā, mughālāṭa, siyāhā, dekhāwā, bhagāl, tajāwuz.

TO FACILITATE, hulsānā, khush-k, bilsānā, and the other causals under the verb *to rejoice*; — (*to congratulate*) mubāraki or mubārak-bād-d or -kahnā.

FELICITY, khushī, khurrāmī, ārām, sukh, chain, shād-āni, farḡat.

FELINE, gurba-kho, billi-sā or billi-kā-sā.

FELL, (*cruel*) sang-dil, khūn-khwār, ḡalim, be-daregh, kaṭṭar, saḡht, khūni, kāfir, jallād, chandāl.

TO FELL, mārānā, kāṭ-d, kāṭ-girāna, girānā, girā-d, mār-girānā, baiṭhālnā.

FELLER, (*of wood*) tabar-dār (vulg. tabaldār); — (*in comp.*) bur, kash.

FELLNESS, sang-dili, be-raḥmī, be-murawwatī, be-dareghī, gulm.

FELLOW, menḡrā, pūṭhī, chakkar kā gher.

FELLOW, (*peer, companion*) ham-chashm, ham-joli, ham-jamb, rafīḱ, sāthi; — (*match, equal*) jorā, dōsrā, jorī, bhā, i, barādar, go, iyā, pallā, joṭ, barābar, jawāb, ḡāni, naḡir, 'aziz, yār, 'ashīḱ, aḡlā, pawā, i, sipāhi, miyān, ādmī; — (*a wight*) ghar-basā, khāna-ābād or -kharāb, ghar-gayā; — (*speaking with contempt*) luchchā, shuhdā, lukḱā, lukandārā, ḡarām-zāda, gadhā, bai; — (*a fine fellow*) khāṣṣa-yār; — (*a horse, man, &c.*) ḡhāzi-marā; — (*a jolly fellow*) 'aiyāsh, yār-bāsh: *fellow, in*

composition, is expressed in Persian phrases by ham prefixed, as *fellow-creature*, ham-khīḱat, ham-khalk; *fellow-student*, ham-dars; *fellow-sufferer*, ham-dard, ham-āzār, ham-safir or -āwāz; *fellow-feeling*, ham-sozi or ḡhami; *fellow-artist*, ham-pesha or -khidmat; *fellow-lodger*, ham-khāna; *fellow-traveller*, ham-rāh; *fellow-believer*, ham-maḡhab, -mashrab, -ā, in or ṭariḱ: the Hindūs, in like manner, form similar compounds by means of the Sanskrit prefix sa, as sa-nagari, *a fellow-citizen*; sa-sālā or sa-shālā, *a fellow-student*.

FELLOWSHIP, (*equality*) ham-sari, ham-jambi, bhaiwād, saḡhā, i; — (*society, &c.*) uns, unsat, muwāḡakat, mel, ikhtilāḡ, sharakāt, ishtirāk; — (*good fellowship*) yār-bāshī, 'aish-'ashrat.

FELLO DE SE, peṭ- or ji- or chhuṭi-mār, maskaṭ, ātam-ghā i or ātma-ghāti, kātili nafs.

FELON, ḡunāh-gār, mujrim, mahā-pāpi; — (*a whitelaw*) chhilauri.

FELONIOUS, zabūn, bad, sharīr, fāsīd, jurmī, pur-sharr, duaḡt, durāchār.

FELONIOUSLY, sharārataṭ, fāsiḡāna, mahā-pāp-se.

FELONY, ḡunāh i kabīra, ḡunāh i 'aḡim, mahā-pāp, mahā-dosh.

FELT, (*cloth*) namad; — (*skin*) jild, post, chamṛā bakraute kā.

TO FELT, jamānā, baiṭhālnā.

FEMALE, māda, mādina, mādīn (whence, perhaps, mādiyān, *a mare*), nisā, which is much used in the formation of female names; thus, Zebu-n-nisā, the ornament of the sex, was the name of Aurang Zeb's eldest daughter, a lady equally famous (in the East) as a poet, a beauty, and a wit; (adj.) zanāna; istri, mihrārū, triyā, zan; — (*the female sex*) 'ālam i nisā, mastūrāt, istri-barg, mihrārū-jāt; — (*a female face*) māda-rū, zanāni-ḡurat; — (*female craft*) triyā-bed, properly stri-veda; — (*rhymes*) murasṣ'a.

FEME COVERT, ḡarnī, ahiyāti, sohāḡan, shauhar-dār,

FEMININE, mihrā, begamī, 'aurat-numā; — (*in gram.*) mu, annaḡ, istri, stri-ling; — (*a feminine noun*) ism i mu, annaḡ; — (*the feminine gender*) tāniḡ, istri-ling.

FEMORAL, jāngḡhī, rāni.

FEN, daldal, jḡbar, pank or pānk, dhasan, maṛū.

FENCE, (*defence*) himāyat, muḡāḡazat, āṛ, ot, bachā, o; — (*enclosure*) iḡāṭa, ṭaṭṭi, parda, chār-diwāri, kāinchī, khandak, sadd, panāh, āsrā, jhāng, ḡherā.

TO FENCE, iḡāṭa- &c. -banānā, sadd- &c. -bāndhnā or -ḡbernā, ṭaṭṭi-daurānā; — (*to guard*) bachānā, himāyat-k; — (*to fortify*) band-k; — (*with foils, &c.*) lakṛi-phenknā, ṭaṭṭā-jhārnā; — (*to guard against*) bachā, o-k, liḡāḡ-r.

FENCED, (*defended*) maḡḡūḡ, kāid, masdūd, band.

FENCELESS, be-kāid, be-parda, khulā, wāz, fard.

FENCER, FENCING-MASTER, lakṛi-bāz, paṭait, banait, phenkait, mall, ustād.

FENCING, (*inclosing*) iḡāṭa-bandī; — (*use of the foil, &c.*) lakṛi-bāzi, batyār-bāzi; — *a position or motion in*) chḡḡṭ.

FENCING-SCHOOL, akbāṛā, kāwa'id-ḡāh.

TO FEND, ṭālnā, kāṭnā, rokānā, ārnā, oṭnā.

FENDER, bachā, u, āṛ, menḡrā,

FENNEL, sauṇf, rāziyāna, so, ā, shibt.

FENUGREEK, methī, shambulid, ḡulba or ḡulbat.

FEODAL, (*land*) jāḡir, madad-ma'āsh, siyūrḡhāl, zamin-dāri.

FERINE, wahshī, bharkel, darinda or daranda.

FERMENT, māwā, khamir, māya; — (*tumult*) balwā, hangāma, fitna.

To **FERMENT**, (n.) ubalnā, uṭhnā, josh-khānā or -uṭhnā, paknā, sijhnā; — (to *leaven*) khamir-uṭhnā, phūlnā; (a.) ubalnā, uṭhnā, josh-d, khamir-k or -uṭhnā, paknā, sijhnā, aunṭānā.

FERMENTABLE, khamir-paṭir, aunṭā, ū.

FERMENTATION, josh, ubāl, khamir, aunṭā, o, aunṭā, i.

FERMENTATIVE, mukhammir, khamir-sāz.

FERMENTED, mukhammar; — (*fermented bread*) khamiri roṭi.

FEROCIOUS, wahāshī, darinda, shikārī, khūn-khwār, khūn-āshār, karakht, be-rahm, be-dard, ḡalim, kaṭṭar, darinda-kho, sab', nir-mohi, kaṭhor, krūr.

FEROCITY, wahāshat, darindagi, khūn-khwāri, sang-dilī, karakhtī, sakhtī, be-rahmi, be-dardi, ḡulm.

FERRER, newal, rāsū; — (to *ferret*) nikāl-lena.

FERRIAGE, utarā, i (contracted tarā, i), ma'barāna.

FERRULE, chhalā, kapi, chūrā, sām, hūrā, ḥalka; — (of a *scabbard*) koṭhī, tahnāl or tahnāl'.

FERRY, guṣāra, ma'bar, ghāt, utarā, guṣar.

To **FERRY**, (a.) pār-utarānā, paliwa-pahunchānā, pār-k or -lejānā, pārhi-d; (n.) pār-utarānā, 'ubūr-k.

FERRY-BOAT, guṣārē ki nā.o.

FERRY-MAN, mallāḥ, naiyā, paṭni, ghāt-mānjhi.

FERTILE, zar-khez, zar-rez, ser-ḥāsil, jaiyid, ḥāsila, pur, ma'mūr, bhārā, upjanhār, tar o tāza, sar-sabz, moṭā, barkatī, paidā, ishi, maḥṣūlī, gunjā, ishi, faiyāz, faiz-rasāḥ, mutabarrak, sasgar, upjā, ū, jallā.

FERTILENESS, **FERTILITY**, zar-khezi, zar-rezi, ma'mūri, tar o tāzagi, barkat, sasgarā.

To **FERTILIZE**, jaiyid-k, kuwwat- or zor-d, moṭānā, mazbūt-k, pur-zor-k.

FERVENCY, **FERVOUR**, shauk, ḥarārāt, chauṇp, dil-sozi, dil-garmi, joshish, sar-garmi, dil-dihī.

FERVENT or **FERVID**, garm, dil-soz, dil-garm, sar-garm.

FERVENTLY, sar-garmi- &c. -se, garm-joshi-se.

FERVOUR, ḡg, agan, jalan, jo, ālā or jwālā, shu'alā, jigar-sozi, jān-sozi, soz, umang.

FERULA, dawāl, chhaṭi: the Oriental ferula is generally a cane or rattan. [pakānā, karḥa-k.

To **FESTER**, paknā, karḥa-h; — (to *cause fester*)

FESTIVAL, (*feast*) 'id, tyohār, parab, jag, holi, phagwā, nihān, baṛā-din: 'idu-l-ḥijr is the grand festival on the first of the month Shawāl, which follows the fast of Ramaṣān; bakra-'id or 'idu-l-aḥḥā, the feast in commemoration of the sacrifice which Abraham intended to make of his son Isaac, or, according to the Musalmāns, Ishmā'il.

FESTIVAL, **FESTIVE**, 'idī, khush, mahzūg, khurram, khush-ḥāl, masrūr, bashāsh.

FESTIVITY, shādi, khushī, jashn, 'aish-'ashrat, khush-ḥālī, suṛūr, bashāshat, āhlād, ānand, dhamār.

FESTOON, gulkārī, bel-būṭā, hār; — (*nuptial*) band-nawār.

FETCH, pech, bahāna, ḥīla, fīṭrat, makr, fann, fareb, dhokhā, lapet, jhūki, hirkī.

To **FETCH**, le-ānā or lānā, le-kar-ānā, pahunchānā; — (to *bring out*) nikālānā, namūd-k; — (to *restore*) bahāl-k; — (to *perform*) karnā, lenā; — (to *fetch a turn*) pherā-k, chakkar-khānā; — (to *fetch a sigh*) āh-mārānā or -khinchnā; — (to *fetch a leap*) jast-k or -bharnā; — (to *fetch breath*) dam-lenā; — (to *reach*) pahunchnā, jānā; — (to *produce*) kharā-h, uṭhnā, uṭhā-lānā, nikāl- or kārḥ-lānā, mār-girānā; — (to *hit*) mārānā, lagānā; — (to *draw*) khainchnā, bharnā; — (it *will fetch about six rupees in the market*) is ke rupee chha ek bazār meṇ uṭhenge or khare howenge.

FETCHER, lāwanhār, ārinda or ārandā, lāne-wālā

FETID, ganda, uṣā, muta'affin, gandhilā.

To **BE FETID**, ubasnā, bad-bo-k, muta'affin-h.

FETIDNESS, 'ufūnat, ta'affun, sarā'end, bad-bū, i.

FETLOCK, babri kā bāl, takhne kā bāl.

FETTER, beṭi, paikarā, pawā, i, sānkār, beṭiyān, paikarē, pā-e-band; — (of *birds*), &c.) pā.eza.

To **FETTER**, paikarē-bharnā, kaid-k, pā-band-k; — (a *camel*) zānū-band-k.

FETTERED, pā-ba-zanjir; — (*figurat.*) majbūr.

To **FETTER**, taṭolnā, oṭnā, tūm-tām-karnā.

FETUS, bachcha, janin, muzgha, 'alka, putlā, sānchā.

FEUD, jhagrā, jhanjhaṭ, bakherā, kaziya, kharḥasha, fasād, khāna-jangi.

FEVER, tab (vulg. tap or tṣp), jar, ḥarārāt, bukhār, hummā, jārā, larzā, ḥarjar, bhurbhuri; — (a *hectic fever*) tap i diḡḡ, chhai-roḡ.

FEVERISH, **FEVEROUS**, garm, tap-girifta, sozān.

FEW, thore, chand, ma'dūd, ḡalil, andak, thorā-ek, do-chār, do-ek, muta'addid, birle, ginti-ke, birḡhe, kam, kuchh to, ko, i to; — (in *few words*) al-kissa, gharaḡ or al-gharaḡ, aur kyā, bāt yūn hai; — (*few people*) thore log, chand-ashḡhas.

FEWEL, (v. *fuel*) indhan, jalāwan, hima.

FEWNESS, kami, kamti, killat, ghātā ghaṭṭi.

FIB, jhūṭh, lappā, i, gap, shap, chuṭkulā.

To **FIB**, jhūṭh-mūṭh-k, darogh- or duroḡh-kahnā.

FIBBER, lapṭī, gappi, laljā, labrā, labbār, labarghaṭī, labkhā, darogh-go.

FIBRE, resha, jhothrā, san, sūt, khūjhrā, tār, nas.

FIBROUS, resha-dār, jhothrilā, sanallā, ragilā, nasdār; — (*root*) dārhi, jaṭā, jhaundā.

FICKLE, ochhā, mutalawwin-mizāj, bū-l-hawas, har-dam-khīyāl, subuk-mizāj, chanchal, be-kal, be-chain, nā-pā.edār, be-ṭhikānā, sust-paimān, subuk-pā; — (*inconstant*) be-wafā, be-ḡarār. [mizāj.

FICKLENESS, chan-chalāḥaṭ, nā-pā.edārī, talawwun-

FICO, TO GIVE THE, angūṭhā-dikhānā.

FICTION, fīd, ikhtirā', banāwaṭ, sākht, bandish, bā-o-bandī, taṭiyā.

FICTITIOUS, jhūṭhā, sākhta, taghallubī, 'amali, naḡli, sawāngi, māya-rūpi.

FIDDLE, sārang or sārangī, sārinda, behlā, oṛhni, chautārā, sitārā, kingrī; — (*small*) chikārā.

To **FIDDLE**, sārangī- or sārinda-bajānā; — (to *trifle*) ṭāpāto, i-d, oṭnā, ḡit-gānā, makhī-mārānā, pāni-pitnā.

FIDDLE-FADDLE, wāhiyāt, lā-ṭā, il, hak-jhak, tānā-bharnī, naum-taun.

FIDDLER, sārangiyā, sārangī-nawāz, sārinda-nawāz, sitār-bāz.

FIDDLE-STICK, kamānī, kamāncha, oṭnī, dhanwi, zakhma, miḡrāb.

FIDDLE-STRING, tār, sārang-kā-tār, sārangī-kā-tār, &c.

FIDELITY, diyānat, din-dārī, imān-dārī, rāst-bāzi, rāstī, wafā, namak-ḡalālī, sachauṭī, ḡidḡ, ṣadākat, hitkār, fidwiyat, inḡiyād.

To **FIDGET**, ahrā-tahri-lagānā, chūṭar-hilānā, chul-bulānā.

FIEF, zamin-dārī, jāḡir, ta'alluḡa, siyūrḡhāl, altamḡhā.

FIELD, (*inclosed ground*) khet, maidān, kaṭ'ī zamin; — (*field of battle*) jang- or nabard- or razm-ḡah, maṣāf, judh-bhūm, bir-bhūm; — (*cultivated*) mazra', kishṭ, kishṭ-zār, kolā, bhithā; — (*waste*) ṭānd, jangal, biyābān, besha; — (*used figuratively for space, &c.*) dariyā, 'arṣa; — (*the field or ground of a picture*) zamin, bhūm; — (*a field-day*) kaw'id kā din; — (*in the field*) bāhar, safar-meṇ; (*a field-bed*) safri-palang; — (*to take the field, as troops*) maidān-lenā or -pakarṇā; — (*to lose the field*) khet-hārṇā, opposed to khet-jitnā, *to gain the field*; — (*to be in the field*) maidān meṇ-h, opposed

to chhā, onī men honā, *to be in winter quarters*; —
(*to be slain in the field*) khet-rahānā, kām-ānā; —
(*to keep the field against an enemy*) khet- or maidān-
thāmānā or -r, opposed to pahlū-tiḥī-k, ghūnghaṭ-
khānā, *to retire or fall back before an enemy*;
— (*who won the field?*) khet kis ke hāth rahā?

FIELD-PIECE, rahkala, rahkalā, safri top, opposed to
muḳāmi.

FIEND, shaiṭān, bhūt, bhūtnā, paret, dushman.

FIERCE, tund, jald, karakht, sakht, durusht, ḡālim,
khūn-khwār, khūn-rez, darinda, sang-dil, be-raḥm,
ghurki.

FIERCELY, tundi- &c. -se, durushti-se, ḡālimāna.

FIERCENESS, tundi, jaldi, karakhtagi, durushti, ḡulm,
khūn-rezi, khūn-khwāri, darindagi, sang-dili, be-
raḥmi.

FIERINESS, garmi, harārat, hiddat, jhāl, tezi, tundi,
jaldi, ātash-mizāji.

FIERY, ātashi, nāri, hārr, garm, ātash-mizāj, jald, tez,
tund, hādd, āgini, āg-sā, shu'la-kho, āgin-sobhā, o.

FIFE, bānsri, murli, alghoza, nai, baṇsi; — (*angelot*)
pongi.

FIFTEEN, pandrah, pānchdah, pānzdah.

FIFTEENTH, pandrawān, pandrahān, pānzdahum.

FIFTH, pānchwān panjum; — (*the fifth part*)
pānchwān ḥissa.

FIFTIETH, pachās-wān, panjāhum.

FIFTY, pachās, panjāh; — (*as a weight or integral*
number) pachāsā, like chālīs-ā or -i, a forty; biśi, a
score.

FIO, anjir; — (*tree*) anjir kā darakht; — (*the*
wild fig) ḡūlar, dūmbar, baṛ, bargat, pipal, pānkar;
— (*fruit*) barbaṭṭā, pipli, kaimri.

FIGHT, laṛā, i, judh, jang, kār-zār, razm, maidān, muja-
dala, nabard, paikār, muhārabā, muḳātala, ma'rika,
raṅ; — (*duel*) khāna-jangī; — (*in the heat of*
the fight) 'ain laṛā, i men.

TO FIGHT, laṛnā, jhagarnā, laṛā, i-k, maidān- &c. -k,
mārā-māri-k, judhnā, bigarnā, jhagarnā: —
(*cocks, &c.*) laṛānā.

FIGHTER, mubāriz, muhārib, jang-āwar, laṛwaiyā,
laṛanhār, laṛākā, laṛne-marne-wālā.

FIGHTING, jangī (v. *martial*, also *fight*, *to fight*).

FIO-PECKER, anjir-khwār, anjir-khāne-wālā.

FIGURABLE, ṣūrat- or shakī-paḡir, mumkin i shakī.

FIGURATION, tashkil, taṣwīr, ṣūrat.

FIGURATIVE, murādi, majāzi, rangin, shakli, naḳli,
mayā-rūpi, dīshṭānti, tamṣili, sarūpi.

FIGURATIVELY, majāzan, iṣṭilāḥan, miḡālan.

FIGURE, (*form*) ṣūrat, shakī, rūp, haī'at, haikal, sarūp,
kālbūd, kāmāt, chhab, tarāsh; — (*in gram.*)
muḡawara, siyāk-kalām, dhab; — (*eminence*)
namūd, numā'ish, dābdaba, shaukat, shubrat; —
(*statue*) taṣwīr, chitr, naḳsha; — (*painting*)
naḳāshi, būṭā, chitrkārī; — (*horoscope*) raml,
zā'icha; — (*number*) ānk, raḳam, 'adad, handasa;
— (*in rhetoric*) murād, miḡāl, kināya; — (*a*
circular figure) shakī i mustadīr; — (*to cast a*
figure from the horoscope) raml- or nuḡim-dekhnā.

TO FIGURE, banānā, naḳsha- &c. -k; — (*to shew,*
express) dikhlānā, batlānā, miḡāl- or tamṣil-lānā;
— (*to carve*) munakkaḡash- &c. -k; — (*to con-*
ceive) khīyāl-k, kīyās-k.

FIGURED, munakkaḡash, mushakkal, muṣawwar.

FILAMENT, resha, jhothrā, sūt, āns.

FILBERT, finduḳ or findak, also bindak.

TO FILCH, chorānā, chori-k, urānā, urā-lejānā, uṭhā-d,
harnā, mūsna, har-lenā, mohna.

FILCHER, chor, choṭṭā, duzd, hath-lapak, hathe-mār,
haranhār.

FILE, (*of soldiers*) kaṭār, pānt, saf, lain (from *line*);
— (*the instrument*) sūhān or soḡhān (vulg. soḡhān),
retī, — (*catalogue*) daftar, tablaḳ; — (*of*
papers) ṭabak; — (*of men*) tāntā, morchāl; —
(*to draw up in files*) kaṭār-b; — (*to march in files*)
shutar-kaṭār-chalnā; — (*to make men march in*
files) kaṭār-kaṭār-chalānā.

TO FILE, piro-r; — (*to cut*) retnā, retiyanā.

FILER, retwaiyā; — (*file-cutter*) soḡhān-gar.

FILIAL, farzandī, pisari, sapoti, beṭā-sā, farzandāna.

FILING, retā, i; — (*filings*) chūr, burāda, rezā,
chūni, retan; — (*iron-filings*) loh-chūn.

FILL, peṭ-bhar, bhar-peṭ; — (*eat your fill*) peṭ-bhar
khā, o.

TO FILL, (a.) bhar-d, bharnā, pur-k; — (*to satisfy*)
ser-k, chhakānā, aghānā; — (*with earth*) bhaṭhānā,
bhāṭhnā; — (*to fill up to the brim*) lab-rez-k, lab
ā lab-k, bhar-pūr-k; — (*to fill or pour out*) dālnā,
ulendnā, unḡelnā, nā, onā; — (*to extend*) phūlānā;
— (*to fill up, a well, &c.*) pāṭnā; — (*to employ*)
lagānā; — (*to fill a station*) 'uhda-r; (n.) bhar-
jānā, bharnā, ser- &c. -h, chhaknā, bhaṭhnā, pāṭnā;
— (*as fruit*) gadrānā; — (*to weep one's fill*) dil
kholkar-ronā.

FILLER, bharne-wālā, bharanhār, bharwaiyā.

FILLET, paṭṭī, band, 'aṣāba, ḡori, chauṇiri, bandhan,
seli, nārā, choṭī-band; — (*of meat*) pūṭhe kā goaht;
— (*ornament*) harrā.

FILLIP, chuṭki, chuchkāri, chumkāri, takorā.

TO FILLIP, chuṭki-bajānā, chuchkārnā, chumkārnā.

FILLY, (*colt*) bachheri; — (*a wild girl*) chichchori-
laṛki.

FILM, jhilli; — (*in diseased eyes*) phūli, māṇḍā, jālā,
parda.

FILMY, jhilli-sā, phūli-dār.

TO FILTER, FILTRATE, chhānā, nīthārnā.

FILTH, mail, chirḳ, ālā'ish, gand, aghor, kadarj, ronghaṭ,
ghaliḡ, chikaṭ, mal, chirḳin, malāmat, kaṣāfat, kirḳiṭ,
kiṭ, libaṛ, phisi, liwār.

FILTHILY, najāsāt- &c. -se, nā-pāki-se.

FILTHINESS, najāsāt, ḡhalāḡāt, gandagi, nā-pāki, chik-
ṭā, i, ronghaṭā, i, malintā, ghinābaṭ.

FILTHY, mailā, chikaṭ, ganda, nā-pāk, ḡhaliz, malin,
charpūz, anjas, bhasreṛ, bhiṣṭal, nā-sāf, ghinghinā,
gūhi.

FIN, par, bāl, bāzū, pankh, dainā.

FINABLE, jurimāna-paḡir, jurimāne-ke-lā, iḳ.

FINAL, ākhir, akhīr, ākhīri, pichhlā, wāpasin, ḡhā, i;
— (*complete*) kāmīl, pūrā.

FINALLY, (*lastly*) ākhirash, ākhīru-l-amr, pas, ākibatul-
l-amr, parant, arthānt, ḡāsil i kalām, alḳiṣṣa,
algharaḡ; — (*completely*) kāmīlāna.

FINANCE, māl-guzārī, āmadani, khīrāj.

FINANCES, āmad, yāft, paidā'ish, mā-ḡaṣāl.

FINANCIER, 'āmil-pesha; — (*a farmer of the reve-*
nues) 'āmil i mustājir; — (*a person who under-*
stands the collections) rasā.

TO FIND, milnā, pānā, paṛā-pānā, hāth-lagnā or -ānā,
baham-pahunchnā, paidā-h, muyassar-h; — (*to*
know) ma'lūm-k, jānnā; — (*to reach*) pahunchnā;
— (*to acquire*) ḡāsil-k, paidā-k; — (*to observe*)
dekhnā, daryāft-k; — (*to catch*) pakarṇā; —
(*to award*) ḡukm-k, fatwā-d; — (*to determine*)
ṭaharrānā; — (*to provide, supply, &c.*) pahunchānā,
khabar-giri-k, khabar-lenā, pardākht-k; — (*to*
approve) sunnā, mānnā, jā'iz-r, durust-k; — (*one's*
self) pānā, honā, rahnā; — (*I find myself some-*
what indisposed to-day) āj ham apne ta, in kuchh
kasal-mand pāte haiṅ; āj ham kasal-mand haiṅ;
— (*at this time I generally find myself indisposed*)

in rozoh meñ main akṣar kāhilā rahtā hūh ; — (to find out, discover) thikānā-lagānā, nikālnā, būjhā, samājhnā, pakar-pānā, dhūndh-k, khoj-nikālnā ; — (invest) ijād-k, ikhtirā-k ; — (to get) jūrnā, lahnā, dastyāb-h. N.B. Milnā is used inversely in such expressions as, (I found this thing on the road) yih chiz mujhe rāh par mili ; never main is chiz ko milā rāh par ; — (to find fault with) ṭoknā.

FINDER, pāwanhār, yābinda, pāne-wālā.

FINE, (adj.) bārik, mihin ; — (pure) sāf, pākīza, nāb, kharā, sachchā, aṣil, kajlā ; — (thin) patlā, rakīk, kāghazī, komal, jhillī-sā ; — (elegant) laṭīf, nāzūk, nāznin ; — (rice) istī-mālī ; — (as powder) surma-sā, maidā-sā ; — (gun) ranjaki ; — (excellent) khāṣṣa, beah, turfa, nādir, bhalā, pyārā, nafis, bihtar, khūb, khūsh, shusta, sūthrā, achchhā ; — (accomplished) kāmīl, muhazzab ; — (showy) namūdār, jilā-dār, bhāṣīlā, tarawdār ; — (soft) mulā'im, narm, sukwar : khāṣṣa, achchhā, &c., are used ironically, as fine, &c., are in English, very fine, achchhī bani, bahut-khūb, &c., pronounced in a particular manner become ironical.

FINE, (sub.) tāwān, dānd, jarimāna (vulg. julmāna), muṣādara, gunāh-gārī ; — (nuptial) munhī-dekhā, i ; — (in leaving service abruptly) khud-rukṣatī.

IN FINE, alṭīṣṣa, gharāz, kīṣṣa-kotāh, hāṣīlī kalam.

TO FINE, (to purify) sāf- &c. -k, mail-chhāṭnā.

TO FINE, (for a crime) dāndnā, tāwān- &c. -lenā.

TO FINE-DRAW, sānth-milānā, kāntā-phernā.

FINELY, bārikī- &c. -se, khūbī- &c. -se.

FINESS, bārikī, (purity) pākīzagī, sāfā, i, kharā, i, sachhā, i, shaffāfī ; — (thinness) rīkṭat, laṭāfat ; — (elegance) nazākat ; — (excellence) nafāsat, tuḥ-faṭī, bihtari, khūbī, shustagi, khūshī, sūthrā, i, achchhā, i ; — (showiness) namūdārī, raunaṭ, jilā-dārī, zarf-barf, bhāṣak ; — (softness) mulā'imāt, narmī. [zinat.

FINGER, banā, o, āra, ish, zebā, ish, saṁwār-singār, zeb-FINESS, hila, makr, fīrat, bahāna.

FINGER, angli or ungli, angusht ; — (a measure) angul ; — (the thumb) angūṭhā, angusht i nar, ibhām ; — (little) kān-angli ; — (ring) chich-angli ; — (middle) manjhli- or bichli-angli ; — (the tip of the finger) papotā.

TO FINGER, ṭaṭolnā, chhūnā, chhernā : the last also signifies to touch a musical instrument (v. to steal, handle) angliyānā.

FINGERSTOOL, nākhūna, mīzrāb.

FINE-WORK, mihin-doz ; — (fine writer) khūsh-nawīs.

FINE-WRITING, khūsh-khatt or -kalam.

FINICAL, zanāna, mīhrā, ochhā, halkā, chibillā, subuk, chilohlā, waswāsi, laṭbā, olā, chibā, olā, shaiḥh-chillī, sāhib-zāda (v. delicate, silly).

FINICALNESS, ochhā-pan, zanāna-pan, chibillā-pan, subukī.

TO FINISH, tamām-k, khatm- &c. -k, nibernā, kaṭ'-k, anjām ko pahunchānā, bhugṭānā, sārṇā, nipṭānā, murattab-k, ṭai-k.

FINISHED, tamām, ākhīr, khatm, kāmīl, mukammāl, taiyār, purā, munṭakā, munṭakī, mutanāhī.

TO BE FINISHED, ho-chuknā, be-bāḥ-h, nipaṭnā, nibaṭnā, bhugṭnā.

FINISHER, nīṭāṛū, nibāhū, nibeṛū.

FINITE, maḥdūd, bandhejī, fānī.

FIZ, ṣanaubar, (v. pine) .

FIRE, āg, agin, ātash, nār, anal, ahra, nā, ira, dahan, lukwā, i ; — (conflagration) agwāhī ; — (flame) shuṭā, ānch, bhābhūkā ; — (light) raushanī, partau, nūr ; — (spirit, &c.) jān, jaldī, phurt, jān-bāzī, karwāhat, tundi, chābuki, tarrārī, jaudat, āb-dārī, dapaṭ, chapparāhat ; — (fire or spirit in the eyes) namak (lit. salt).

TO FIRE, (a.) āg-lagānā, jalānā, urānā, lūki-lagānā ; (n.) āg-lagnā, shalakh-k, āwāz-k, sar-k ; — (a gun) chhoṛnā, mārṇā, chalānā, dāghnā, jalnī, phūṭnā.

TO BE FIRED, daghnā, chhūṭnā, chalnā.

FIRE-ARMS, āgin-bān, topēn-bandūkēn.

FIRE-BALL, ātashi-golā ; — (fire-eater) ātash-khor.

FIRE, ātash-afroz, ātash-angez. [tāh.

FIRE-FLY, bhag-jugnī, jugnī, jugnū, paṭhijnā, shah.

FIRELOCK, bandūk, tufang, tupak, pathar-kalā.

FIRE-PAN, bursī, angethī, ātash-dān ; — (of a hukṭa) chilām ; — (of a gun) piyālā, ranjak-dānī, kīn.

FIRE-PLACE, (side) chulā, ātash-dān, ātash-kada, deg-dān, chaukā.

FIRE-SHOVEL, karchā ; — (fire-stick) sokhta, lukhā, lukwāṭh, lukwārī, hulkā.

FIRE-STONE, āgin-pathar, sang-ātashī, agni-prastar.

FIRE-WOOD, FIRING, indhan, jalāwan, hima, bezam.

FIRE-WORKS, ātash-bāzī, hārā-harwā, i : there are several sorts, viz. mah-tābī, phūl-jarī, ānār-dīnā, hath-phūl, kalam, mor, roṭhī, chhachhūndar, charḥī, bhū, en-nār, ghoṭa-khōra, dipak, rang-mahṭāb, peṭārā, chaddar, hathnāl, murra, jāhī-jūhī, bhū, in-champā, jāṭrī, sūkbanda, ṭonjā, nari, makhī, loṭan, sarwā, chingārī, gul-rez, mandirā-bāzī, bāns-bāzī, ārā-bāzī, lūkā, sitārā, bālī-jhankā.

FIRE-WORK-MAKER, ātash-bāz, hawā, i-gar or -sīz.

FIRE-WORSHIP, zandīk, ātash-parastī.

FIRE-WORSHIPPER, ātash-parast ; — (fire-worship-ping) ātash-parastī.

FIRM, sakht, karā, ṣalīb, maḥbūt, muḥkam, ustwīr, kām, mustakill, bar-karār, pā, edār, sābit, rīkṭh wāṣīk, aḥal, āṭal, asthir, waṣīk, ṣabūt, kavi, sābit-pā ; — (compact) ṭhos, tānṭhā ; — (solid) gīṭhā, ghafs, bastā.

FIRMAMENT, āsmān, falak, falaku-l-burjī, gardīn, swarg, kursī.

FIRMLY, maḥbūtī- &c. -se, yaṭīnān, kaṭ'aṇ.

FIRMNESS, sakhtī, ṣalābat, maḥbūtī, porhā, i, pādārī, kīyām, ṣabūt, bar-karārī, istīkāl, rusūkh, wuṣṭī ; — (solidness) sāngīnī.

FIRST, (adj.) pāihlā, ād, aglā, jethā, sābīk, awwal, muḥaddam ; — (for the first time) pāihle or pahle.

FIRST, (adv.) pāihle or pahle, awwalān, āge, nākhust, pratham ; — (in the first place, or for one thing) pāihle, pāihlār, ibtidā, ān, ek to ; — (from first to last) awwal se ākhīr-tak, ād se ant tak ; — (from the first) naye sir se ; — (at first) ibtidā-men, āwā, il-men ; — (first or last) kabhī na kabhī, kisi waṭt, — (first-born) palautṭhā ; — (first-fruit) pāihlā phal ; — (to be first, or begin) pāihl-k.

FISH, machhī, machhī, māhī, jalsainī, hūt, min, māz, jhak ; — (salled) sūkthī ; — (flesh of) māz, gosht : the most common are as follows : rahā, kati, mirgā, bhikṭhī, kūjā-bhikṭhī, hilsā, saur, kawā, i, bo, ālī, pangā, phālī, khalsā, āṛh, mangrī, māgūr, singhī, gara, i, pothā, ṭengrā, kaklā, kawā, morā, pyāsī, talagrapā, tapassī, tapasī, chalhā, sāliya, chūvī or chilhā, chailā, gajjāl, sānkūch, bhāngan, revī, bhoṭā, andwārī, baliyā, sāl, pāihnā, gonchh, bhākūr, biṭkī, sidrī or sigrī, banspattā, dhaniyā, papṭā, bhāt-machhī, parā, mo, e, chāndā, pathar-chāṭā, bhārī, gonṭh, khairā, papsā, cheng, gainchī, chandarbhujā, goshtā, rīṭhā, dhālo, kanwāl.

TO FISH, machhī-mārṇā, machhī kī shikār-k, bāsi-khelnā, jhāṛnā.

FISH-BONE, māhī-dandān, chīr-māhī.

FISHERMAN, machhwā, jaliyā, mukerī, māhī-gīr or -shikār, dhimar, dhiwar, machhī-mār.

FISHERY, FISHING, māhī-shikārī, māhī-gīrī, māhī-gāh.

FISH-HOOK, kəṭiyā, kəṭiyā, kullāb, shast.
FISH-KETTLE, māhi-tāba.
FISHMONGER, māhi-farosh, machhli- or machhi-wālā.
FISHY, (*flavour*) bisāhind, machhli-sā, machhi-sā.
FISURE, chāk, tayaḥ, darz, shigāf.
FIST, mūthi, muk, ghūsā, killi, musht, gumā, mukkā, gaddā, hūli.
TO FIST, ghusiyānā, mukiyānā, dhūsā.
FISTICUFFS, ghūsam-ghūsā, ghūsawwal, mukkā-mukki, mukkawwal, kūṭā-kūṭ, mūkor-ghūsor, gūtham-gūthā.
FISTULA, nāsūr, sain, bandar-ghā, o, gar, chor; — (*lachrymalis*) dhalakā, dhūlki, dam'a; — (*urethrae*) kuraḥ; — (*in ano*) bhagandar.
FISTULOUS, chorā, gurguriyā.
FIT, sube. (*of a fever*) naubat, waqt, āmad, chayhā, o, ā, i, pāri, bāri, belā, hālat, ghalba, josh, dhun, tarang, lahar, khīyāl; — (*a fainting fit*) zu'f, ghash; — (*a drunken fit*) nasha, sarmasti.
FIT, (adj.) ṭhik, durust, munāsib, lā, ik, bajā, saṣāwār, ma'kūl, wājib, lāzim, kābil, jogā, sudh, sobhāmān, ba-wājibi or bā-wājibi.
TO FIT, (a.) ṭhik- &c. -k; (n.) durust- &c. -h; — (*to become*) phabnā, sohnā, chhājnā, sudharnā, baiṭhnā, nishast-khānā, sajnā, sadhnā.
TO BE FIT OR MEET, chāhnā, lagnā, milnā, paṛnā; — (*it is fit that*) chāhiye ki.
TO FIT UP, taiyār-k, sār-bohār-k, sar-ba-rāh-k, ṭhik-ṭhāk-k, banānā, sajnā.
FITCHAT, FITCHEW, bhām, bham, bhondar.
FITLY, liyākat- &c. -se, durustī-se, muwāfaqat-se.
FITNESS, durustī, liyākat, muwāfaqat, saṣā-wāri, shā, istagī, rasā, i.
FIVE, pānch, panj, panja, panjri, gābhi, bān, khams, whence mukhammas; — (*five per cent.*) dah-nimi (nai pan) and male panj are applicable to the age of horses, q. v. in Part I. of this Work).
FIVES, (*game of*) gend-bāzi, ulālan-bochā, gendā-bāzi.
TO FIX, muḥarrar-k, kā, im- &c. -k, gārnā, lagānā, jārnā, thāmbnā, jamkānā, chaptānā, sapṭānā, aṭkānā, lapṭānā, rakhnā; — (*a dayonet*) chayhānā, chukānā, badnā, raf-k; — (*in the mind*) dil-nishin-k; — (*to settle*) thahrānā, muḥarrar- &c. -k; — (*to stop*) roknā, band-k; — (*to rest*) rahnā, thaharnā, ikāmat-k; — (*to be fixed on any thing*) qarār-d, thānnā, kamar-b; — (*to fix one's habitation*) ghar-k, būd o bāsh-k.
FIXED, kā, im, sākin, mustahkam, mushakhkhāṣ, maṣbūt, asthir, bi-l-muḥta', muḥarrari, baḥāl; — (*not volatile in fire*) kā, imu-n-nār.
FIXEDNESS, kiṣām, istiḥkām, ṣubūt, ṣābit-kadamī.
TO FIX, (*to make a fizzing noise*) sarsarānā.
FIZOG, (*of powder*) chakarabān, tikāri.
FLABBY, FLACOID, dhilā, pilpilā, zholida, narm, pich-pichā, jhur-jhurā.
FLACIDITY, FLABBINESS, pilpilāḥaṭ, zholidagī, narmī.
FLAG, (*plant*) hūglā; — (*a species of*) zu-l-fikār; — (*stone*) chaptān; — (*colours*) nishān, jhandā, dhajjā, bā, otā, patākshā, liwā, silā, pathrī; — (*of ali*) ḡgh, panja, shadda; — (*to come or go with a flag of truce*) jholi mārke-ā or -j.
TO FLAG, dhilā-b, udās-h, utarnā, chhaṭnā, pilpilānā, pichpichānā, jhurjhurānā; — (*with flags*) farāh-b.
FLAGLET or **FLAGOLET**, alghoza, nahāwali.
FLAGELLATION, koṛe-bāzi, shallāk-bāzi, chābuk-bāzi, hadd-shar'i.
FLAGGY, girā-hū, ā, shūkā-hū, ā, panā.
FLAGITIOUS, asharr, shadid, karā, burā, mahā-pāpi, mardūd.
FLAGITIOUSNESS, sakhtī, shiddat, bad-gāti, kharābī.

FLAGON, gurāhi, kūza, gulābi, qarāba, khdm, bhakkā, saḥāwa, jhanjhri; — (*of leather*) kuppā.
FLAGRANT, (*notorious*) ḡshir, shā, i', āshkāra, mashhūr, ma'rūf.
FLAG-STAFF, chhaṭ, bāns.
FLAIL, sānt, silārā, khirman-kob, piṭnā, piṭaur.
FLAKE, phāhā, gālā; — (*layer*) tah, ṭabaḥ, part, chhāl, paprā, phūtki.
TO FLAKE, phūtkiyānā, tah-d, ṭabaḥ-d.
FLAKY, tah-dār, partilā, paprahā, papri-dār, phūtkiyāhā.
FLAM, hīla, bahāna, hawā, bā, o-bandī, pakhand.
FLAMBEAU, mash'al, dāmar.
FLAME, shu'la, lū or lau, tem, bhabhukā, jot, zabāna, iltihāb, ānch, lahab, shahāb, sis, lahar, lapak.
TO FLAME, shu'la-uthnā, dhadhaknā, mushta'il-h, bhayaknā, lapaknā; — (*to shine*) chamaknā, jhalaknā.
FLAME-COLOURED, nāranjī-rang, sham-rang, mashā-ili, shahābi, champa, i.
FLAMING, FLAMY, mushta'il, shu'la-zan, shu'la-gir, temāhā.
FLANK, (*of the body*) kokh, bakhī, kokhā, pakhā, ālang, bāzū; — (*of an army*) baghal, pahlū, kamar.
TO FLANK, (*to attack the flank*) baghal- &c. -mārnā, bendā-mārnā, tircchā-mārnā; — (*to command*) sarkob-h, mārnā.
FLANNEL, lo, i, dhussā.
FLAP, dāman, paṭak, jhaṭās, jhaṭak, zerbar, kānī, jhūl; — (*of flesh*) loṭhṛā, chhichhrā; — (*a cap, &c. having flaps*) kan-dhampā.
TO FLAP, jhalnā, jhārnā, mārnā, paṭkānā, jhaṭkānā, phatphatānā, bhaybhayānā; (n.) paṭaknā; — (*the wings*) par mārnā.
TO FLARE, chamaknā, jhalaknā, damaknā.
FLASH, lahak, kaundh, bhabhak, chamak, darakhshan-dagi, barḥ, achpali, laukā, chamchamāḥaṭ, jhalak, bhayak, tarākā, jhamākṛā, zarḥ-barḥ; — (*of wit*) jhajhak, lahar, chatak.
TO FLASH, lahaknā, kaundhnā, chamaknā, bhabhaknā, lauknā, chamchamānā; — (*to burst*) jhajhaknā, chatakānā; — (*to flash in the pan*) ranjak-ur-jānā, ranjak-khā-jānā, ranjak-chāt-j, bhak-khānā.
FLASHY, bhaykilā, rangilā, bhayak- &c. -dār, lahkilā, chamkilā, jhamākṛe-bāz, dhamkilā, chhail-chhabilā, namūd be būd.
FLASK, shisha, gurāhi, qarāba; — (*a leather flask*) kuppā, kuppī; — (*a powder-horn*) sengṛā.
FLAT, (*not globular*) chapāṭ, chaptā, farshi, chaupaṭ, baiṭhwān, petlā, nichā, panmār; — (*prone, &c.*) paṭ, chit; — (*as a roof*) sakfi; — (*close*) saṭā-hū, ā, zamin-doz; — (*dull*) moṭā, be-ras, siṭhā, be-kaifiyat; — (*cock*) chapāṭ-bāz, chaptī, chapāṭ-dand; — (*to play at*) chaptī- &c. -k, -larnā or -mārnā, applicable to eunuchs, &c.; — (*level*) barābar, hamwār, musattāḥ, kafi-dast, nasheb; — (*insipid*) phikā, be-namak; — (*dejected*) udās, afsurda, dil-gir; — (*downright*) sāf, khulā; — (*as sound*) bhāri; — (*to become flat, as wine, &c.*) utar-jānā.
FLAT, maidān, chaptā, i, chaurasi, kharāba; — (*depression*) ṭūṭ, pastī (v. breach, &c.); — (*of a knife*) kaur, baghal; — (*shallow*) char, gaṭhānā.
FLATLY, do-ṭuk, kholke, phāṛke, mardā-mardi, wā-shigāf; — (*plainly*) ṣarīḥan.
FLATNESS, chaptā, i, barābarī, hamwārī, nashebī; — (*insipidity*) be-mazagi, be-namaki, siṭhās.
TO FLATTEN, (a.) chaptānā, hamwār-k, baiṭhānā; (n.) chaptā-h; — (*as wine*) utar-jānā.
TO FLATTER, khushāmad- &c. -k, phuslānā
FLATTERER, khush-āmadi, chāplūs, phulāsre-bāz.

FLATTERY, khush-āmad, chāplūsī, lallo-patto, dam-bāzi, phulāsre-bāzi, zamāna-sāzi, tamalluk, astūt-kār, khush-āmad-go-i, labbo-shabbo, mīthi-bāteñ.

FLATTISH, chapṭā-sā, utrā-hū.ā.

FLATULENCY, bā.i., bā.o, riḥ, naḥḥ.

FLATULENT, phulā, naḥḥ, naḥḥ, bādī, bayālā.

FLATWISE, karwaḥ, paṭkar.

TO FLAUNT, pharānā, tharrānā, thiriknā, pharkānā, tarāwā-mārna, banbanānā, akaynā.

FLAVOUR, sūndhāwaḥ, maza, lazzat, sawād; — (odour) khush-bo, sū-gandh or su-gandh.

FLAVOURED, sondhā, maze-dār.

FLAW, darz, darār, shigāf; — (in glass, &c.) bāl; — (defect) 'aib, jirm, zabūnī, dokh, dāgh, kalank, baṭṭā, khot, pai; — (there is a flaw in his character) uski ābrū meñ ek baṭṭā lagā hai; — (having) dūpalkā, dūlohi.

FLAX, kaṭān, san.

TO FLAY, udheynā, khichnā, khaliyānā, chamṭi-lenā, ukhālānā.

FLEA, piṣū, kaik; — (bite) chuṭki, chyūnti, dadorā.

FLEAM, (instrument for bleeding) nashaṭar.

FLEA-WORT, ispaghol (vulg. isbaghol), bazar-kuṭūnā.

TO FLECK, FLECKER, titar-badli-h, rangānā, lahriyā-banānā.

FLEDGED, par-dār, uṣārū, pankhiyā.

TO FLEE, bhāgnā, gurez-k, firār-k, saṣaknā, piṭh-d, pichhā-d, bichalnā, parānā, chal-j, ram-j or -d, nāṭhnā, ṭalnā.

FLEEC, pashm, ūn, kaṭran, kaṭan, munḍan.

TO FLEECE, kaṭarnā, babri-k; — (to plunder) munḍnā, lūṭnā, nichornā.

TO FLEER, bolī-mārānā, munh-banānā, ṭa'na-mārānā.

FLEET, baḥr, nawārā, berā; — (in charge of) baḥr-dār, mir-baḥr.

FLEET, (swift) jald, tez, chālāk, jald-bāz, bād-raṣṭār, bād-paimā, bād-pā.

TO FLEET, (enjoy life) dandanānā; — (pass away) jald-jānā, ghāib-h.

FLEETING, 'arīzi, chand-roza, naḥsh bar āb, chalā-jatā, bahtā, urṭā, ḥubābi, be-baḥā, ḥādiḡ.

FLEETLY, jald, jaldi- &c. -se, chālāki-se.

FLEETNESS, jaldi, tezi, chālāki, phurt, jald-bāzi.

FLESH, gosht, māns, lahm, herā, mās; — (body) badan; — (carnality) nafs, shahwat; — (flesh-brush) khisā.

FLESH-MEAT, (animal food) mās-adhār, ghigā-lahmī, sagauti.

FLESHY, moṭā, farbiḥ, jāsim, dal-dār, gūd-gar, pur-gosht, sapinḍ, danḍ-pel.

FLETCHER, tir-gar, kamān-gar or tir-kamān-sāz.

FLEXIBILITY, chimṣā.i, dam-dāri, mulā,imat, narmi.

FLEXIBLE, chimṣā, lachilā, mulā,im, dam-dār, narm, salim.

FLEXION, FLEXURE, lachkā,o, kajī, kham, bānk.

FLIER, (a runaway) bhagorā, gurez-pā, firāri.

FLIGHT, bhagel, bhāgehār, bichlāhaṭ, ram; — (of birds) urān, ṭairān, parwāz, urāri; — (from danger) firār, gurez, bhāgar; — (flock) ghol, gaṭ, gaṭhri, dal, dār; — (shower) chhanṭā,o; — (space) urāri, ṭappā, pallā; — (sally) lahar; — (volley) shallāk, bāḥ; — (the flight of an arrow) parāb; — (the sublime flight of a poet) buland-parwāzi.

FLIGHTY, achpali, har-dam-khiyāli.

FLIMSY, paṭilā, jhirjhirā, jhunkār, bodā, kam-zor, nā-pā,edār, jhilli-sā.

TO FLINCH, haṭnā, ṭalnā, hīlnā, phirnā, saṣaknā, ṭajj wuz-k, kachiyānā, kaṭrānā, hichkichiānā, hichnā, khisaknā, kaniyānā, pich-pāw-h, khisiyānā, gida-rānā, phasphasānā, ṭhumaknā.

FLINCHER, hichkā,ū, khiskā,ū, hich-kārī, &c. (v. the verb).

FLING, (throw) phenk, nokchok; — (give) ṭa'na, mihna.

TO FLING, phenknā, chalānā, ḍālnā, bignā, mīrnā, phenk-mārānā, chhoṛ-d, paṭkānā; — (to scatter) chhiṭkānā, bichrānā, bikhernā; — (to fling open) khol-d; — (to fling away) phenk-d, ḍal-d; — (to fling as a horse) girānā, ḍhānā, mismār-k; — (to fling as a down) ḍulatti-chhāṭnā, pushtak-mārānā.

FLINGER, phenkwaiyā, biganhār.

FLINT, pathari, chakhmakḥ, chakmak kā pathar.

FLINTY, saḥt; — (flinty-hearted) sang-dil.

FLIPPANT, lablabā, turturā, tarrār.

FLIRT, (a jerk) jharjharāhaṭ; — (a pert demand) 'aiyārī.

TO FLIRT, chhiraknā, mārānā, jharjharānā, jhaljhalānā, mārā-mārā-phirānā, chanchalā,i-k.

FLIRTATION, adā, karishma, nāz-naḥḥra.

FLIRTY, chulbulā, chanchal.

TO FLIT, (change one's dwelling) ghar badal-k.

FLOAT, (raft) berā, gharna,i; — (of a fishing-line) tīrēḍā.

TO FLOAT, (n.) utirānā, bhasnā, tairnā, bahnā, chalnā, uṭhnā; — (a.) bharnā, ḡubonā, uplānā, uṭhlānā, tīrnā, bahānā, sirānā.

FLOATING, mu'allāk, adhar, tairtā-hū.ā, bahtā.

FLOCK, gallā, ewar, ḥalkā, ṭhaṭh, pāl, ummat; — (flight) jhund, ghol, dal, ramā, bāḡ, jhānk, dāṭ jathā, relā.

TO FLOCK, jam'-h, baṭurnā, juṛnā, ṭiṭnā, girā, daṛnā, relnā, ṭūt-paṛnā.

TO FLOC, chābuk-mārānā, kore-bāzi-k, kore-phat-kārānā, bet- or jūti-mārānā, jūtiyānā, āng-halki-k.

FLOGGING, kore-bāzi, chābuk-zani.

FLOOD, āhlā, bāḥ, sailāb, ṭulānī, ṭufān; — (flow) jāwār, madd, kaṭhal, bōrā, chaḥḥā,o, jalmai, lahri.

TO FLOOD, ḡubonā, ghark-k, bornā, chaḥḥānī, bahānā.

FLOOD-GATE, bānd kā phāṭak, bānji; — (fig.) peṭ, parda, nal.

FLOODING, istiḥāza, nafās, parbāh, pairā.

FLOOK, parā, phul, kāṭṭā, dānt, pankhri.

FLOOR, zamin, gach; — (story) koṭhā, bām.

TO FLOOR, takḥṭa-bandi-k, gach- &c. -k.

FLOORING, takḥṭa-bandi, paṭautan, paṭā,o, ūtraḡ, manjhiyā.

FLORID, surkh, la'l, lāl, sūhā, rātā, gul-fām, gul-raḡ, gul-anārī, gul-gūnā, bhabhūkā, rangin, rangilā.

FLORIDNESS, FLORIDITY, surkhī, lālī, ranginī.

FLORIST, gul-kār, gul-chiḥ, māli.

FLOUNCE, sanjāf, jhālār or jhālār.

TO FLOUNCE, talaphnā, tarapnā, tinangnā, tilichhnā, kūdnā, uchhalnā, nāchnā, ṭalmalānā, loṭnā, thalaktā-chalnā, jhūmnā, laṭṭaṭ-chāl-chalnā.

FLOUNDER, (flat fish so called) mo.ā.

TO FLOUNDER, chhatpaṭānā, saṭpaṭānā.

FLOUR, kanik, sattū, besan, chaus, sūji, abir, chikā, āṭā, piṣnān, maida, chūn; — (dry) palethan, khush-ki; — (merchant) parchūnī, modī.

FLOURISH, (shew) numā,ish, chamkīhaṭ, ghunghamīhaṭ; — (in writing) ṭughra, gulzār; — (in music) gat, chhūṭ, lahak.

To FLOURISH, phūlnā, khūlnā, taṭṭahānā, ḍaḍḍahānā, tāza-h, tar o tāza-h, serāb-h; — (to brandish) chamkānā; — (in music) lahaknā, ghunghunānā; — (in style) rangini-k, chiknānā: — (a cudgel) ghumānā.

To FLOUT, (insult) malāmat-k, muñh-banānā, chheṇnā. FLOW, fārrārā, idrār; — (abundance) ifrāt, kaṣrat; — (of words) āmad, dur-rezi, goyā, i.

To FLOW, bahnā, jāri-h, chalnā, daṛnā, dhalnā, bah-chalnā, dhalaknā, jhaṇnā; — (as a flood) barhiyānā, phūlnā, chaṛhūnā, bharnā, barhānā, relnā; — (as milk) pinhānā, utarnā; — (as metals) pāni-h, pich-pichnā; — (as the tide) jawār-ānā; — (to melt) pighalnā, gudāz-h, taghiṇnā; — (to proceed) nikalnā, paidā-h.

FLOWER, phūl, gul, puhp, pushp, sūman, nāgesar; — (prime) bahār, joban, umang, 'urūj; — (essence) khulās, khulāsa; — (the flower of youth) tuñfuwān; — (the best part) nabh, sir o man, gul-dasta, jān.

To FLOWER, phūlnā, khūlnā, shigufta-h, gulkāri-k, kashida- &c., kāṛhānā.

FLOWERED, būte-dār; — (stuffs) dū-dāmi, jāmdāni.

FLOWER-GARDEN, phūl-wāri, gul-zār, gul-shan, gul-istān.

FLOWER-POT, phūljhāri, gul-dān, chager or chānger, kūza; — (stick or rod of) laulāsi.

FLOWERS ON CLOTH, &c. bel-būṭā, gangā-jamni, būṭā; the flowers generally known, and which perhaps do not occur elsewhere in this volume, are as follow: gul-ajā, iḥ, motiyā, gul-shab-bo, mogrā, belā, kath-belā, gul-makḥmal, gul-turra, gul-rānā, gul-dā, ūdi, gul-mihndi, gul-āchin, gul-chāndni, nasrin, nastaran, sadā-sohāgan, kesū or tisu, har-singār, karnā, gul-jāfri, oṭhal, sūdarsan, do-pahriyā, sukh-darsan, champā, kanik-champā, bhū, iñ-champā, jūhi, jāhi-jūhi, kachnār, gul-sūri, son-jūhi, nā-farmān, ketaki, kyoṛā, ulat-kānwal, thāl-paddo, gul-farang, gul-nār, kachnār, thalpad; — (of grasses, &c.) ghū, ā, bhū, ā, būr (v. jalap, balsam, marigold, lily, violet, rose, narcissus, jasmine, sunflower, lotus, &c. &c.).

FLOWERY, rangin, phūlpūlā, chikkan, sūndar, raagar.

FLOWING, chaṛhā, o; — (flowingly, volubly) ifrāt-se, lassāni-se.

To FLUCTUATE, lahrānā, hilkornā, ghāt-barh-h, sastā-mahngā-h, kam-besh-h, be-kaṛār-h, dāwāndol-h, dhachuk-k; — (to be uncertain) be-ṭhaur-ṭhikānā-h, be-ṣabāt-h.

FLUCTUATION, lahrā, o, hilkor, be-ṣabāti, tazalzul, utār-chaṛhā, o, tānā-bharni, jawār-bhātā, dāwāndolī, be-kaṛāri.

FLUENCY, narmi, mulā, imat; — (volubility) lassāni, zabān-āwari, goyā, i, lassāniyat.

FLUENT, lassān, zabān-āwar, tund- or tez-zabān, sukḥunwar.

FLUENTLY, rawān, ṣāf, be-lagā, o, be-aṭak, sarpaṭ.

FLUID, (adj.) pāni, pansā, bahā, ū, rawān, jiriyān, an-jamā, muraṭṭik.

FLUID, saiyāl, raṭik, patlā, ras, raṭika, raṭūbat.

FLUIDITY, FLUIDNESS, saiyālī, rikṭat, rikṭak, patlā-haṭ, bahā, o. [daliyā, lapei.]

FLUMMERY, nishāsta, fālūda, māṭūṭi, firni, ḥalwā, FLUOR ALBUS, parsūt, pardar, pairā, parmew; — (having the) panaili, panyāhi, parsūti.

FLURRY, jhaṭākā, jhaṭkā, harbari, harbarāhaṭ.

FLUSH, FLUSHING, jhalak, bhur-bhurī, surkhī, la'li; — (rush of cash) māl-ā-māl, lālōlāl.

To FLUSH, tamtamānā, surkh-h, phūlnā, jhalaknā, taṭṭahānā, ḍaḍḍahānā, bhurbhurānā, tamaknā; — (to elate) phūlnā, bāgh bāgh-k.

To FLUSTER, surkh-k, rangin-k, nim-mast-k.

FLUTE, bādsri, baṭsi, alghoza, nai, murli, kḥiyār, harā.

To FLUTE, kamrakhi-, harre-dār-, kḥiyār-dār-k or banānā.

FLUTED, kam-rakhi, harre-dār, kḥiyār-dār.

FLUTTER, bharbharāhaṭ, dharbharāhaṭ, dharak, ghab-rāhaṭ, iṭṭirāb, be-kaṛārī, pharak, pharkāhaṭ.

To FLUTTER, (n.) par-jhārnā, bharbharānā, pharpharānā, tarpharānā, pharaknā, dhakdhakānā, uṭhālnā, tilachhnā; — (to palpitate) dharbharānā, dharaknā; — (to be agitated) hīlnā, muṭṭarib-h, be-kaṛār-h; (a.) ghabrānā, muṭṭarib-k.

FLUX, (flowing) bahā, o, sailān, jiriyān, beg, peṭokhā, antichār, iṭṭāk, rezish, parbāh; — (for metals) peghlā, ū, muṣliḥ, sohāgā; — (dysentery) is, hāl, jiriyān i shikam, saṅgrahni; — (to have a flux) peṭ-chalnā, is, hāl-h, āñw-girnā.

FLY, makhi, magas, māchhi, dāna, kūkraunchhi, gu-bāb; — (locust) bhaṁbhiri; — (of a tent) aspak, ṭalandra.

To FLY, urnā, parwāz-k, ṭair-k or ṭairān-k, haṭ-j, parrān-h, urārī-mārnā; — (swiftly) surkhāb kā par lagū; — (in a passion) bhabhak-ūṭhā, tarapnā; — (up) uṭhānā, uchhālnā; — (to burst) nikalnā, phūṭnā; — (in the face of) muñh par chaṛhānā; — (to make fly) urānā; — (to fly in pieces) chūr-chūr-h, purza-purza-urnā; — (to fly at) jhapatnā, ḥamla-k; — (to fly out) ur-bhāgnā; — (to commit excesses) khul-khelnā; — (to let fly) chhoṛnā, mārnā.

FLY-BLOWN, sā, i-mārā, magṭūṭ.

FLY-BOAT, bhañwalyā, parewā, ghurāb, lachkā.

FLY-CATCHER, makhi-māra, from makhi-mārnā, applied to one who trifles or loiters away time; — (a spider) magas-khor or -gir.

FLYER, ṭāir, parand; — (fugitive) bhagoṛā.

FLY-FLAP, chauri or chauri, murchhal, chaur.

FLYING, parewā, urāk, urang.

FLYING-FISH, māhi-parand, parandi-machhli.

FOAL, bachheri; — (to foal) byānā, jānnā.

FOAM, kaf, phen; — (foamy) kaf-dār.

To FOAM, phenānā, kaf-ūṭhānā; — (to be enraged) barham-h, āg-h.

FOE, phenṭ, phāndā, ḍab, kesa, job.

FOCUS, madār, nukṭa, ṭipā; — (of a glass) dīd-bān, naṣar.

FODDER, ghāa, chāra, paṭhā, gaunt, pālā, lihā, ghās-pāt.

FOE, ghanim, ḥarif, mukḥalif, bairi, 'adū, muddā'i, bad-kḥwāh, shatur, dushman (v. enemy).

Fœtus, bacha, janin.

Fog, kohar, koharā, kohāsā, shab-dūd, kohes, ḍhūndh, bukhār, ghubār.

FOGGY, dhundlā or dhundhalā, pur-kohāsā.

FOH, chhi chhi, tauba (v. fy f).

FOIBLE, 'aib, nukṣān, kuṣur, kān, pai, pūṭh, jā-anguaṭ, rakḥna, ḥarf.

FOIL, (for fencing) gadkā, paṭṭā, phūl-hathā, bānā; — (for jewels) dāk, jagjagā, kiṭkaṛā, nok, ṭhokar; — (fig.) ḍhāl, āsi.

To FOIL, harānā, shikaat-d, radd-k, jitnā.

To FOIST, ilhāk-k, milā-d, ghusernā, sāṭnā.

FOLD, (for sheep) gonḍā, bathān, baisak, bāṛā, berh, arār; — (of a door) pallā, pāt, paṭ, kowārā; — (double) lā, i, larā, partā, kayā, barā, tahā, lapeṭ, toṛ; — (flock) gallā; — (ply) tal, part; — plait chīn, chunat, kunjīak; — (of a rope) pech, pher; — (in comp.) chand, gunā, barābar thus, dū-chand, two-fold, chau-gunā, four-fold.

To FOLD, tahānā, tah-k, lapetnā, tornā, mornā, sāntnā; — (*sheep*) berhānā, bārnā, rahānā; — (*a letter, &c.*) malfūf-k, kham-k, band-k; — (*to shut*) lagānā, lagnā, bāndhnā, bandhnā; — (*to embrace*) chhātī-lagānā, ghātpat-k; (n.) lipatnā.

FOLDED HANDS, dast-basta, hath-bandhā, hāth-joṛ.

FOLDING, (*door*) do-palli-yā, dū-paṭṭā.

FOLIAGE, patiyāhaṭ, barg-ahār, barg-sāzi, aurāk.

FOLIATION, warāk-sāzi, aurāk-dāri.

FOLIO, do-warṇa or do-warṇa kitāb, do-aurākī.

FOLK, log or lok (pl. *oblique*, logon), ādmi, mardum, ashkhās, kaum, kuṭumbh.

To FOLLOW, pichhe-ānā or -jānā; — (*to pursue*) raged-nā, ta'ākub-k, pichhā-k; — (*to imitate*) pairawī-k, akhṣā-k, chāl-chalnā, iktidā-āc-k, ponchhi-yānā, pichhā or dāman-pakaynā, piche-chalnā, painde-paynā, kadam-ba kadam-chalnā, dumbālā-h, dum-gaza-h, muta'akib-āc-k, h, nikalnā, honā; — (*to accompany*) sāth-d, lagā-rahnā, pai-dar-pai-ā, paiham-ānā; — (*to obey*) mānā, kabūl-k; — (*to be busied with*) mashghūl-h, karnā; — (*to follow a profession*) peshā-k; — (*to follow as a consequence*) natija-h, nikal-jānā or -ānā.

FOLLOWER, pas-rau, pairau, pichh-lagā, dāman-gir, mu'takid, panthi, dastbāi, mukṭadi, sewak, pachhi, tābi; — (*dependant*) tābi-dār; — (*disciple*) shāgird, chelā; — (*imitator*) ākhiz, mutatabbi'.

FOLLOWING, (*day, &c.*) dūsrā, aglā, āinda or āyanda, mā-bād.

FOLLY, be-wukūf, himākat, ablahī, nā-dāni, humk, ahmākī, ahmākā-pan, bodlā, i, geglā, i, gadhā-pan, safāhat, balāhat.

To FOMENT, (*a sore, &c.*) senknā, tatārnā, ṭakornā; — (*to encourage*) uṭhānā, ḍālnā, bonā, machānā; — (*to foment mischief*) fasād-uṭhānā.

FOMENTATION, senk, tatār, ṭakorā, natūl, kamād.

FOMENTER, (*of mischief*) mufsid, fituriyā, muftari, fitna-angez, fasādi.

FOND, shā, ik, āshik, mā, il, tālib, khojī, mangtā, laulin, lattū, mu'azziz, nehi; — (*in comp.*) dost, jo, ṭalab, parast, khwāh, guzin, lobb; — (*of low company*) pāji-parast, rigālā-dost; — (*to be fond of*) chāhnā, khwāhish-r, mail-r.

To FONDLE, pyār-k, dulār-k, dulārnā, sahjānā, chho-chho-k, chhonchhā-k, piṭ-par hāth-phirnā; — (*to dally*) nāz-bardāri-k.

FONDLING, lārā, dulārā, pyārā, nāznin.

FONDLY, pyār-se, chāh-se, &c. lār-pyār-se.

FONDNESS, chāh, shaṅk, pyār, raghat, muhabbat.

FONT, chambū, khikhi, gangā-jālī.

FONTANEL, (*of the head*) tālū, chānd.

FOOD, khānā, khorāk, ghizā, āhār, kūt, khurish, ṭā'am, bhojan, raso, i, rizk, akl, jiyūhār, adhār, prikār, jikā, bhog, prashād, jālpān, nawāla, ṭukrā-ṭerā, khāssa, sidhā, khājā; — (*of granivorous animals*) chārā; — (*of carnivorous birds*) tāmbā (prop. ṭu'ma).

FOOL, ahmak, be-wukūf, gā, odi, nā-dān, chūtiyā, sāda-lah, mūrakh, sāth, jar, phikauriyā, gol, pāgal, bilālī, diwāna, geglā, ulwārā, mūdū, uzabk, kūl, jāhil, bachkal, urambā, shekh-chilli; — (*to make a*) bahkānā, ahmak-āc-k, banānā, pachhārnā, āre hāthōn-lenā, kām-kāpnā; — (*buffoon*) maskhara, bhānd; — (*to play the fool*) himākat-k.

To FOOL, (*to frustrate*) khelā-k, laho-lāb-k, makhi-mārnā; — (*to frustrate*) maḥrūm-k, nā-ummed-k.

FOOLERY, maskhargī, pūch-ḥarkāt, khar-mastī.

FOOLHARDINESS, tahawwur, akhar-panā, aujad-panā, maran-pankhi, which last term means the fluttering and exultation of ephemera, previous to their perishing.

FOOLHARDY, aujad, akhar, aujhar, mutahawwir, behayā, diwāna bahādūr, ajal- or khūn-grifta; — (*to be*) maran pankhi-h, maut-lagnā (v. rash).

FOOLISH, be-wukūf, be-khabar, agyān, bāwālā; — (*imprudent*) be-tadbir, safih, bodlā, ahmākānā; — (*absurd*) picch, muhmal, be-hūda, be-māni; — (*a foolish prating fellow*) yāwa-go, harza-go.

FOOLISHLY, himākat-āc-k, ahmākānā, be-hūdagi-se.

FOOLISHNESS, be-wukūfī, humk, himākat, behūdagi.

FOOT, pānw, pair, goṛ, kadam, charan, pag, pā, tāng, ṭangri, pairā; — (*a lucky foot*) achchhā pairā; — (*of a stool, &c.*) pāwā, goṛā; — (*bottom*) gail, pā, in, nichā, pāyān; — (*of a bed*) pā, enī, pā, etānā, pothnā; — (*of a table, &c.*) pāya; — (*basis*) jar, tarā, i, tali, dāman; — (*end*) ākhir, intihā; — (*on foot*) paidal, pairon, piyāda-pā, pā-paidal, pā-piyāda; — (*to set on foot*) darpeah-k, bar-pā-k; — (*a foot soldier*) piyāda; — (*to be on foot*) barpā-h, rū-ba-kār-h; — (*in poetry*) juṛ, rukn, gan, pad; — (*to kiss the foot*) pā-bosi-k, kadam-bosi-k, pā, e-lagi-k; foot, as a measure, is generally expressed by hāth, *a cubit*, q.v., and the phrase *on foot*, above, is often hāth meṁ, viz. *in hand*.

FOOT-BOY, rawannā, har-kāra, paik, pāyak.

FOOTED, pāya-dār, goṛāh; — (*in comp.*) goṛā, pā or pāya; — (*two-footed*) dū-pāya; — (*four-footed*) chār-pāya or chaupāya.

FOOTHOLD, pauheḍā, kherhī.

FOOTING, (*basis*) bunyād, ḥālat, šurat; — (*entrance*) dakhī, rompā, i; — (*to secure*) pānw-rompā, kadam-gārnā.

FOOTLICKER, pā-lea, charan-bandik.

FOOTMAN, piyāda, har-kāra, pāyak, paik, jīlau-dār, chap-rāsi, pe, on or pyūn.

FOOTPAD, rāh-zan, baṭ-pār or baṭ-mār, ṭhag, ḍakait.

FOOTPATH, pag-ḍanḍī, kshudra-path.

FOOTSTEP, kadam, naḥsh i pā, pad-chinh; — (*trace*) nishān, ālāmāt, āgar, chinh.

FOOTSTOOL, morhā, monḍhā.

FOR, chhailā, bānkā, khud-bin, bisanī, chhail-chikanīyā, chhail-chhabilā, laṭpaṭā, kaj-kulāh, &c. parwānā, albelā.

FORPERY, FOPPISHNESS, bānk-pan, bānkaiti, chhi-chhor-pan, albelā pan.

FOPPISH, ochhā, be-maghat, chhichhorā, be-wukūf.

FOR, (*on account of*) ko, par, wāṣṭa, khātir, liye, mujh, barā, e, bahari, sante, se; — (*since*) ki, yāni, fi, kar, — (*in comparison of*) ba-nisbat, le; — (*for my part*) mujhe jo pūchho; — (*with respect to*) haḥk-men, rāh-se, rū-se; — (*towards*) ko, ki, ṭaraf; — (*in exchange*) badle, 'iwaz; most of the above words have the particle ke prefixed to them, when used as post-positions; thus, ghore ke wāṣṭa, *for the horse*, &c. (v. because, &c.).

FOR AS MUCH, jabki, chūn-ki, az-bas-ki, az-ijā-ki.

FOR INSTANCE, fi-l-maḡal, chunānchi, miḡlaṅ.

FOR WHAT, kyūn, kis-wāṣṭa or -liye.

FOR THE MOST PART, akṣar or akṣar auḥāt, akṣarā.

FORAGE, kahī, lahnā, sidhā, rasad-pāni, chāra, alā, banās-pati.

To FORAGE, kahī-lenā, lūṭ-khānā, tarāj-k.

To FORBEAR, (*to abstain*) chhorā, bāz-rahnā, dast-bardār-h, inkār-k, bachā-rahnā, gayi-āc-k, gham, khānā, jāne-d, dar-guzarnā; — (*to delay*) rah-jānā, ṭhahar-jānā, ṣabr-k, dar-guzar-k; — (*to desist*) maukūf-k, bas-k; — (*to intermit*) nāgha-k, ifāka-k, tawakkuf-k.

FORBEARANCE, parhez, inkār, ihtirāz, haḡr, bachāo; — (*patience*) ṣabr, tāb, dhiraṭ, samā, i, bardāst; — (*lenity*) raḥm, dard, mulā, imāt, ḥilm, abhiyā.

TO FORBID, man'-k. bārnā, harām-r, rokna, haṭkānā;
— (*God forbid*) khudā na kare, astaghfiru-l-lāh,
yā nārāyan, khudā se-ḍaro.

FORBIDDANCE, man', mumānā'at, bāran, nibāran.

FORBIDDEN, mamnū', mumtana', harām, manhi.

FORBIDDER, māni', bārjanhār, mumtani'.

FORBIDDING, karih, makrūh; — (*a forbidding coun-
tenance*) zisht-rū.

FORCE, zor, bal, ṭakat, kuwwat, tawān, ahakt, kudrat,
tawānā; — (*violence*) gulm, jabr, ta'addi,
dhaanā-dharallā, sina-zori; — (*by force*) zor-se,
jabraḥ.

TO FORCE, zor- &c. -k, mār-nā; — (*a fort, &c.*)
mār-lenā, toṛnā; — (*-upon one*) gale-marhnā or
chepnā, sir-mār-nā or -h; — (*to impel*) dabānā,
dhakelnā; — (*to overpower*) maghlūb-k; — (*to
drive away*) dūr-k, daf'-k; — (*to storm*) dhāwā-k,
halla-k.

FORCED, maghlūm, majbūr, maghlūb, lāchār, be-bas,
begāri; — (*laugh*) kaṭh-haṣi; — (*to be forced*)
majbūr-h.

FORCELESS, be-kuwwat, kam-zor, nā-tawān, nir-bal.

FORCEPS, (*pinces*) chimṭā, gahwā.

FORCES, (*army, troops*) fauj, lashkar, sipāh, kaṭak.

FORCIBLE, FORCEFUL, maṣbūṭ, kawī, zor-āwar, ghālib,
bali, puṣṭ, kāhir, matin, tākidī, mārū.

FORCIBLENESS, maṣbūṭī, zor-āwarī.

FORCIBLY, zor-se, gulm- &c. -se, adbadāke, jabraḥ-
kharag, ba-zor.

FORD, pā, e-āb or pā-yāb, thāh, ghāṭ.

TO FORD, helā-mār-nā, majhānā, pāyāb-ā or -j.

FORDEABLE, uṭhāl, jhirjhirā, mumkin i guṣār, pāyāb-
paṣir.

FORDING, pā, e-ābi.

FORE, (adj.) aglā, awwal, pesh, paihlā or pahlā: En-
glish verbs beginning with *fore* generally require in
Hindūstāni to have āge se, &c., prefixed to the sim-
ple verb, of which some instance will occur below (*v.
pre, &c.*).

FORE, (adv.) āge, āgū, sāmhne, pesh, ḥabl.

FORE-ARM, pahonchā, kalā, i.

[karnā.

TO FOREBODE, gawāhi-d, āge se-jānnā or -ma'lūm-

FOREBODING, āgam, āgāhi.

[tadbir.

FORECAST, pesh-bandi, 'ākibat-andeshi, dūr-andeshi,

TO FORECAST, pesh-bandi- &c. -k, āgā-b.

FORE-END, āgā, mātāh, charhā, o, agārā or agārā.

FOREFATHER, jadd, purkhā, buzurg, mūris (pl. ajdād,
purkhā, bap), buzurg-wār, aglā, jadd o abā.

FORE-FINGER, angusht i shahādat, kalme-kī ungī,
sabbāba, tarjūni-ungī.

FORE-FOOT, aglā-pānw, aglā-hāth (the latter is some-
times used when speaking of quadrupeds).

TO FOREGO, chhōrnā, tyāgnā, tajnā, chhōr-denā.

FOREGOING, FOREGONE, guṣashta, picchlā, mā-ḥabl,
gayā-guṣṭā; — (*from the foregoing and following*)
sabāḥ o siyāḥ-se.

FOREHEAD, peshāni, mātāh, jābin, bhāl, simā, kapāl;
— (*hair*) nāsiya, jhonṭi.

FOREIGN, bidesi, ajnabi, padesi, begāna, parāyā; —
(*country*) wilāyat, par-des or -mulk.

FOREIGNER, ajnabi, wilāyati, wilāyat-zā, ghair-wāṣan,
des-āwarī, par-mulki, bāhiri, jahāzi, uprā.

FOREIGNNESS, ajnabiyyat, begānagi, ghurbat.

TO FOREJUDGE, āge se ṭaharrānā, āgā-b.

TO FOREKNOW, āge se jānnā, paihle se ma'lūm-k.

FOREKNOWLEDGE, 'ilm i ghāib, bhāvi- or bhāviṣhyat-
gyān.

TO BE FOREKNOWN, pesh-nihād-h, āge-se ma'lūm-h.

FORELAND, (*headland*) khondhā, khonch, maroṭ.

FORE-LEG, (*of a horse*) dhūhā, aglā-pānw, &c.

FORELOOK, peshāni, jhonṭi.

FOREMAN, peshwā, pesh-kār, pesh-dast, mushāruf
ilaihi; — (*of a jury*) mir-majlis.

FOREMOST, paihlā, aglā, a'lā, bayā; — (*first and
foremost*) paihle-paihlār, awwalaṇ.

FORENAMED, maḡkūr, mazbūr, nām-burda.

FORENOON, do-pahar, sakāl, awwali do pahar, chāsh.

FORE-NOTICE, pesh-khābarī, pesh-naṣihat.

FOREPART, āgā, agwārā or agwārā.

FORE-PLOT, (*court, foreground*) chāuk, jilau-khāna.

FORE-QUARTER, aglā ṭukrā (*v. quarter*).

TO FORERUN, āge-ānā, paihle-par-nā, pesh-āmad-h,
pesh-raft-k, pesh-numā-k.

FORERUNNER, muḡaddama, pesh-rau, agra-gāmi.

TO FORESEE, āge-se-sūjhānā, āge-se-dekhnā, pesh-
binī-k.

TO BE FORESEEN, pesh-nihād-h, āge-se ma'lūm honā.

FORESIGHT, pesh-binī, dūr-binī.

FORESKIN, khūlṭi, ṭopī, murdār-chamrā.

FORE-SKIRT, bālā-bar, pesh-dāman.

FOREST, jangal, dasht, ban, kānan, jhārī, wirāna; —
(*for wild beasts*) ramnā, shikār-gāh. [le-r.

TO FORESTAL, saint-r, bhar-lenā, āge-se kharid lenā,

FORESTER, jangali, ban-bāsi, karāwal, shikārī.

FORETASTE, chāshni, pesh-bandi (*v. to taste, &c.*).

TO FORETASTE, FORESTAL, &c., ṭaṣawwur-k, pesh-
bandī-k.

TO FORETELL, āge-se-jatānā, karāmāt-k, āgam-kahnā.

FORETELLER, āgam-jāni, sāhib-karāmāt.

FORETHOUGHT, 'ākibat-andeshi, dūr-andeshi.

TO FORE-TOKEN, dalālat-k, janānā.

FORE-TOOTH, aglā-dānt, chanke-kā dānt, pesh-dandān.

TO FOREWARN, khabar-dār-k, cheṭānā, jatānā.

FORFEIT, tāwān, dānd, jarimāna, gunāh-gāri, kafāra;
— (*the forfeit for murder*) khūn-bahā, diyat.

TO FORFEIT, tāwān- &c. -d, ṭabṭ-h.

FORFEITED, ṭabṭ, ṭurṭ, tāwān.

FORFEITURE, ṭabṭī, tāwān (*v. forfeit*).

FORGE, lohar-khāna, bhaṭhī, loh-sār, kora.

TO FORGE, (*metals*) garhnā, banānā, joṛnā, gānthnā;
— (*to counterfeit*) libās- &c. -k; — (*to invent*)
bāndhnā, iḡhtirā'-k, nikālnā.

FORGED, libāsi, taḡlidi, taḡhallubī, ja'lī, jhūṭhā, ban-
āyā or banāyā-hūā.

FORGER, mutaghallib; — (*inventor*) mūjid, bāni,
mukhtārī; — (*coiner*) ḥalab-sāz.

FORGERY, libās, taḡhallub, taḡlid, ja'lī, ja'l-sāzi.

TO FORGET, bhūlnā, farāmosh-k, bisārnā, saḥū-k,
nisiyān-k; (n.) bisarnā, bagadnā, bahaknā; —
(*one's self*) chhakkī-chhūṭnā.

TO CAUSE FORGET, bhulānā, farāmosh-karwānā.

FORGETFUL, bhullū, bhulakkar, farāmosh-gār, bisārū,
bisaranhār, bhūlwaiyā; — (*of one's promise*) wā'da-
farāmosh.

FORGETFULNESS, bhūl, farāmoshi, farāmosh-gārī, nisi-
yān, bisrāhaṭ, bhulāhaṭ, bhulā, i.

TO FORGIVE, chhōrnā, mu'af-k or -r, bakhshnā, 'afū-
k, āzād-k, ḥalāṣ-k, darguzār-k.

FORGIVENESS, 'afū, maghfirat, bakhshish, mukt, najāt,
mukhlāṣī, chhuṭṭi.

FORGIVER, bakhshinda, karīm, āmurzigār, ghaffār,
khaṭā-bakhsh, chhimākārī.

FORGIVING, (*as God*) ghafūr, raḥīm, pozish-paṣir.

FORGOTTEN, farāmosh; — (*to be forgotten*) farāmosh-
&c. -h, bhūlnā.

FORK, kántā, panja, tangli, gurgoj; — (of a man) āsan, do-shākhā; — (point) nok.

TO FORK, sū,i-nikalnā, tem-nikalnā, do-shākhā-k.

FORKED, FORKY, do-shākhā, do-kāni.

FORLORN, tanhā, eklā, be-kas, sunsān, sūnā, khālī, udās, dūnd, bānd, thūnthā, nīrās, lā-chār, anāth; — (-hope) unmedwār sipāhiyon kā jathā, jānbā-zon kā ghōl.

FORM, sūrat, shakl, hai,at, paikar, naksha, dāul, waṣ', farz, uslūb, taur, tarah, dhab, dāb, andām, rūp, angeth, wajh, gūna, kaṣ', namūna, chhab, dhaj, kaṣ-kanā, kalbal, nuskhā, karina, bandish, tarāsh, kharāsh, dāul-dāl; — (modification) tarkib, banā,o; — (order) tartīb, ārstāgi, intigām; — (appearance) numā,ish, ighār; — (ceremony) rasm, das-tūr, ā,in, kā'ida, kānūn, shābiṭa; — (bench) takhta; — (class) kism, pānt; — (of a verb, &c.) wazn; — (of ice) kulfī; — (of sugar) kūza; — (mere) ek-bāt; — (elegance of figure) dhaj, saj, sajawāṭ, nazākat; — (mould) kālib, sānchā; — (for form's sake) barā,e-bait, kahne-sunne-ke wāste.

TO FORM, paidā-k, banānā, karnā, khichnā, dhālānā, dāuliyānā, parā-bāndhnā, sākhṭ-k, pārnā; — (cow-dung, &c.) pāthnā, thāpnā, uplānā; — (in battle array, a.) tulānā; (n.) tūlnā; — (to plan) bāndhnā, jōrnā; — (to arrange) taiyār-k, sañwārnā, sājnā, ārstā-k, murattab-k; — (to form a circle) dā,ira-khichnā.

FORMAL, shāhir-dār, mutamallik, mukatta', musajja', sanjida, shāhib-manish, kānūni, ā,ini, chālani, dimbhī, mu,addab; — (beard) girda-dārhi; — (formal compliments) takallufāt i rasmi.

FORMALITY, tamalluḳ, sanjidaḡi, labak-ṭabak.

FORMALLY, kā'ide-se, dāb, &c. -se, rīt-rasam-ke mu-wāṣik.

FORMATION, banāwaṭ, tarkib, sākhṭ, banā,o.

FORMER, aglā, peshin, pāihlā or pahlā, awwal, sābiḳ; — (in former times) agle waḳt meḡ, agle zamāno meḡ; — (in comp.) sāz, kār, gār, gar.

FORMERLY, āge, peshtar, awā,il-men, sābiḳ-meḡ, agle dinon meḡ; — (as formerly) al-ān ka-mā kān, i.e. in the old way, or the present as the past.

FORMIDABLE, muhib, haibat-nāk, haul-nāk, qarā,onā or qarāwana, bhāiyānak, ru'b-dār.

FORMIDABLENESS, haibat-nāki, haul-nāki, ru'b-dāri.

FORMIDABLY, haibat-nāki- &c. -se, haul-nāki-se.

FORMLESS, be-dāul, be-shakl, golmol, samdum.

FORMULA, nuskhā, patri (v. formulary).

FORMULARY, akā'id- or kānūn-nāma, inshā, kisbat-nāma.

TO FORNIFICATE, zinā- &c. -k, jūrnā, paristri-k, bhīrnā, baghal-garm-k.

FORNICATION, chhinālā, zinā, harām, fāḳ, zinā-kārī, harām-kārī, bibh-chār, jūrant-bāsi, randī-bāzi, &c. chodā,i.

FORNICATOR, chhinalā, zāni, harām-kār, fāsiḳ, bad-kār, bibh-chārī, khelār, tamāsha-bin, shikār-bāz, chamār, chor- or kūṭ-jariyā, chodakkar; — (in comp.) chod, zan.

FORNICATRESS, chhināl, zāniya, fāsiḳa, fāhisha, fajira, mard-bāz, dhagṛe- &c. -bāz.

TO FORSAKE, chhornā, tyāgnā, tajnā, dāl-d, rū-gar-dān-h, phenk-j, bisār-d, bhūlnā; — (land) pārnā; — (to desert) uth-jānā, jātā-rahnā, ur-jānā,

FORSAKER, tārik, bhagorā, tyāgik, rū-gardān.

FORSOOTH, mukarrar, sach, be-shubha, be-shakk, ā,e-wāh, wāh-wāh jī, kyūn na ho, kyā bāt, aur kyā, hān.

TO FORSWEAR, kāsam-khānā; — (I have forsworn the acquaintance of this woman) is rinḍī ki āshnā,i se kāsam khā,i main ne; — (to forswear or perjure one's self) jhūṭhi kāsam-khānā.

FORSWERER, asafi, asatiya-bādi, sangand-shikm.

FORT, FORTRESS, kī'ā or kal'a, koṭ, hisār, garh, thānā, garh, whence Fatih-garh, lit. Fort Victoria; on maps of India, such places as end in garh, a fort, are generally written erroneously as if they ended in ghar, a house, as Fattyghur, &c.

FORTH, āge; — (abroad) bāhir; — (from this day forth) ājhī-se; — (to step forth) āge-barhā; — (and so forth) wa ghair-gālik, wa ghaira; — (to set forth) ighār-k.

FORTHCOMING, taiyār, hāzir, manjūd, hāth-meḡ, tpar, muhaiyā; — (to be) muyassar-h, bāham-p-hunchnā.

FORTHWITH, abhī, jald, jab kā tab, ā-i-faur.

FORTIETH, chālīs-wān, chihilum.

FORTIFICATION, kī'ā-bandi or -sāzi, shahr-panāh.

FORTIFIED, mahṛūsa.

TO FORTIFY, maqbūt-k, mustahkam-k, muhkam-k, kawi-k; — (to fix) mustakill-k, istiḳāl-d, diler-d.

FORTITUDE, jur,at, dilerī, dilāwari, jawān-mard, shujā'at.

FORTNIGHT, do-hafta, ādhā-mahinā, pakḡ, pach pandharwārā, pandhrayā, ādhā-chānd.

FORTRESS, kal'a or kī'ā, garh (v. fort).

FORTUITOUS, 'āriṭi, ittifāḳi, nāghānā, āp-rūpi, khāṣ-sāz, daivāt.

FORTUITOUSLY, ittifāḳan, 'ārizan, ittifāḳ-se, daḡi.

FORTUNATE, nek-bakht, bakht-āwar, naṣib-war, bakht-yār, khush-naṣib, bhāg-mān, mas'ūd, mahmūd, blāl, jawān-bakht, bedār-bakht, bahra- or tāli-war (v. -mand), sa'ādat-mand, sa'id-bakht, murād-yā, khush- or nek-ṭālī, bhāg-want, bakht-bālī, talī-bakht, sāz-gār, sidh-jog; — (occurrence) ittifāḳ i ḡasana; — (to be) din-khulnā or -jagnā.

FORTUNATELY, naṣib-se, nek-bakht-se, bakhtiyār-se.

FORTUNATENESS, nek-bakhtī, naṣib-wari, bakht-yārī, khush-naṣibi, kān-gārī, nek-akhtari, jawān-bakhtī, &c.

FORTUNE, naṣib, kismat, bhāg, bakht, roṣ-gār, rā, sitārī, zamāna, āns, karam, nawit, likhā, kapl, bahra, falak, bhāl, daur, lahnā, tetarjori, suj-mas, dānapāni; — (to smile) bakht-jagnā; — (to frown) bakht-jalnā; — (prosperity) ikbāl, sa'ādat; — (means of living) āb-khūr, ann-jal, rozi; — (estate) dāulat, māl, lachḡmī, sampat; — (portion) jahaz, alankār, dāijā; — (bad fortune) bad-bakhtī, kam-bakhtī.

FORTUNE-BOOK, janam-patar, ṭālī'-nāma.

TO TELL ONE'S FORTUNE, āgam-bhākhnā, takḡr-dikhlanā.

FORTUNE-TELLER, rammāl, bhaḡri, munajjim, jūli, bhandariyā, ṭhakthakiyā, dakanṭi, nasiba-go, mulā-da'watī, da'watiyā, jān, ramal-andāz.

FORTY, chālīs, chihil; — (integral) chālīs.

FORUM, chantārā, chabūtrā, bāzār, chauk.

FORWARD, (adv.) āge; — (go forward) chāl-jā barho.

FORWARD, adj. (eager) agmanā, dil-chālī, mangarī; — (presumptuous) shokḡ, dhiṭh, dhauntā, be-adab; — (premature) agmanā, pesh-ras; — (ready) mustā'id, taiyār; — (quick) jald, char-pharā, hāzir, pesh-rau, honhār, pesh-raṭ, charḡak or char-bāng.

TO FORWARD, barhānā, jald-karānā, chālānā, pahunch-ānā; — (to patronize) dast-giri-k, hāth-pakarnā, pūjānā, nikālānā.

FORWARDLY, jaldī-se, shokḡhī-se, dilerī-se, dilerina.

FORWARDNESS, dil-chālā,i, charpharāḡat, jaldī, terī, shokḡhī, gustākḡhī, dhiṭhā,i or dhiṭhā,i, be-sharmi, be-adabī, pesh-rasī, pesh-dastī, &c. agmanā,i, ikḡm.

FORWARDS, äge, barhke, agäri, 'pare, udhar; — (*backwards and forwards*) idhar-udhar, pas o pesh.

FOSS, (*ditch*) khandak, khäi, paighäm.

FOSSIL, kani, ma'dini; — (*fossils*) jamädät.

FOSTER-BROTHER, düdh-bhäi, kokä, barädar i raqä, i.

FOSTER-CHILD, FOSTER-SON, le-palak, mutabannä, pos-püt, chelä, putrelä, pälä-hüä, parwarda, lon-khäne-wälä.

FOSTERER, FOSTER-DAM, düdh-pilä, i-dä, i, düdh-mä.

FOSTER-FATHER, kaph-bäp, pälanhär.

FOSTER-SISTER, düdh-bahin, ham-ahira.

FOUL, mailä, najis, mulawwas, älüda, gadlä, ganda, chhutahrä, nä-päk, murdar, malin, mughalliga, bharä, chirkin, malämati, burä, bhondä, bad; — (*unfair*) nä-räst, ultä-terhä; — (*as weather*) ganda-bahär, malin samai, kachä, ändhi päni kä din; — (*obscure*) andhä, andhä, be-jilo, täräk; — (*abominable*) karih, zabün; — (*unlawful*) haräm; — (*disgraceful*) fash.

To FOUL, mailä &c. -k, bhar-dälnä, älüda-k; — (*to be foul, entangled*) ulajhnä; — (*to fall foul of*) lagnä, thokar-khänä, latäpnä, lehdeh-k, chap-baiphnä.

FOUL-FACED, zisht-rü, güh-muñh, karih-mangar.

FOUL-FEEDER, sab-khä, ü, haräm-khor, -khur or -khvär.

FOULLY, (*naastily*) najäsat- &c. -se; — (*unfairly*) nä-rästä-se, &c. [kal-jibhä, kal-mühä.

FOUL-MOUTHED, galinhä, darida-dahan, siyäh-käm.

FOULNESS, mailä, i, älüdagi, nä-säfi, najäsat, ghaläqat; — (*dishonesty, depravity*) nä-rästä, &c.

FOUL PLAY, näräst-bäzi, hila-gari or -säzi or -bäzi.

To FOUND, new or niw-d, bunyäd-d; — (*to build*) banänä, üthänä, 'imärat-k; — (*to establish*) mustahkam-k, mazbüt-k, jar-gärnä, thahränä; — (*to invent*) iktirä'-k, nikälänä; — (*to place*) mahmül-k, bändhnä; — (*to cast*) dälänä, bharnä, bhart-k, ihdäg- &c. -k.

FOUNDATION, new or niw, bunyäd, jar, bekh, binä, asä, dävä, päya; — (*wheel of a well*) püthi; — (*original*) asl, mü, ahurä, mabnä, ärambh, äd; — (*establishment*) istihsäm; — (*a revenue for charitable uses*) jä-gir, sadä-bart; — (*without foundation*) be-bunyäd, be-thaur, be-thikänä.

FOUNDER, müsis, bänä, müjid, kartä, mukhtari', wäsi; — (*of a charity*) sadäbarti, mujaggir (N.B. This last is a very bold derivative from jä-gir; — (*caster*) bharaiyä, bhart-säz, kaserä, bhartiya.

To FOUNDER, (*a horse*) langrä-k, dawänä, khakhernä; (n.) daunä; — (*as a ship*) märä-j, düb-jänä, baith-jänä, ghark-h.

FOUNDERY, lohär-khäna, kār-khäna.

FOUNDLING, koriyā, rüldü-khüldü, baṭ-bahä, ü, wärä-dhendhä, ghaibi, barbdä, ämäda.

FOUNTAIN, chashma, sotä, kunḍ, mamba' (vulg. bum), haṇṇ, pokhar, chünä, chühä, bhür; — (*heavenly*) saläbil; — (*well*) küä, indärä, chäh; — (*a jet*) fawwära; — (*original*) asl, mabnä, mabnä, bunyäd; — (*the fountain of life*) äb i hayät, äb i hai-wän, amrit.

FOUR, chär, chahär, arba', chaur, chau, ä, chaur, chatur or chatuh, gandä, are all more or less applicable to various forms of four; — (in comp.) chau or chär; — (*the four elements*) arba' 'anäsir.

FOUR-FOLD, chau-gunä, chahär-chand, chatur-gun.

FOUR-FOOTED, chär-päya, dawäb, chatuah-pad, chahär-pä.

FOUR-FRONTED, chau-mukhä, also expert, as a fencer, &c.; thus, chaumukhä häth.

FOUR-SCORE, chär-bisi, assä, hashtäd.

FOUR-SQUARE, chau-khändä, murabba', chau-kor chau-gosha, chau-pahal, chau-tarkä, chau-konä.

FOURTEEN, chandah, chahär-dah, chaturdash.

FOURTEENTH, chandhän or chandahwän, chandas; — (*full moon*) chandhwin-rät-kä chänd, chaturdasi.

FOURTH, chanthä, chauth, whence sä, ir-chanth, a tax so called.

FOURTH-PART, cnauthä, i, chahärumi, rub'.

FOURTHLY, chauth, chahärumäna, räbi'ag.

FOUR TIMES, chau-bärä, chahär-bär, chahär-daf'a.

FOUR-WHEELED, chau-pahiya.

FOWL, chiriyä, tä, ir, pakherü, murgh (this last is generally restricted to a cock), paranda, janwar; — (*domestic*) kükar, murghä-murghä, murgh i khängi, kükrä kükri; — (*small*) kharcha; — (*oratorical*) nim-kabäbi; — (*roasting*) kabäbi, biri-yäni; — (*in general*) chir-i-chirüngri; the varieties are teni, ghägas, külang, haidaräbädi, desi, chatgai-yän, kokni, karaknath, parpā, mozagiri, habähi; — (*diseases of*) petokhä, mäta, üghni; — (*a water-fowl, duck, &c.*) murgh-äbi.

To FOWL, chiriyon kä shikär-k, chirimäri-k.

FOWLER, chir-mär, säiyäd, näliya, mir-shikär, shikäri.

FOWLING-PIECE, bandük, saṭka, shikäri-bandük.

FOX, lompi, lom, robäh, sa'lab, lokhri, ghäg; — (*an old fox*) puränä ghäg, gurg barän-dida, kohan-gurg; — (*a sly fellow*) robäh-bäz. [kä-shikär.

FOX-EVIL, bäd-khorä; — (*fox-hunt or chase*) lompi.

FOX-HUNTER, robäh-shikär, lompi-mär.

FRACTION, (*opposed to integral*) kasr, tüṭ, tük, aṇs, takäsi, panuä, sawä, i, de, orhä, aṇhäya, dhaunchä (v. the Gram. p. 79.)

FRACTIONAL, mahsür, bhanjit, mukassar; — (*a fractional number*) 'adad i maksür.

FRACTIONS, kasür, kasürät, khurdhä.

FRACTIOUS, kaṣiya-jo or -dalläl, jaghräld, chirchirä.

FRACTURE, darär, darz, tarak, shikast, tüṭ, pūtan.

To FRACTURE, toṛnä, phoṛnä, haḍḍi-toṛnä.

FRAGILE, näzuk, phuskä, bokä, tunuk, shishabäshä, karkas, karärä, thaskä, üsaṭh.

FRAGILITY, näzäkat, phuskäpan, kam-zori.

FRAGMENT, küṭrä, pärcha, pära, purza, chhäñ, reza, ḷiṭ'a, chüran.

FRAGRANCE, FRAGRANCY, khush-bo, sü-gandh, sü-bäs, mahak, arghän, nakhat, ṣib, 'atr, 'atriyat, lapakf sham-tim.

FRAGRANT, khush-bo-där, mu'attar, sondhä, mahkilä.

FRAIL, kam-pä, nä-pä, edär, sar'u-z-zawäl, bodä, näzuk, fäni, tunuk, za'if, be-karär, kam-zari, chhüchhä, khaṭä-pagiri, polkhä; — (*unsteady*) ghair-mustakill, be-istikläl.

FRAILNESS, FRAILTY, kam-pä, i, nä-pä, edäri, näzuki, nazäkat, tunuki, nä-tawäni, kam-zori, fanä; — (*fault*) chük, ghalaṭi.

FRAME, 'imärat, banäwaṭ; — (*of a picture*) dhänchä, ḷalib, khäna, dän; — (*of a house*) thäṭh, thäthar; — (*of a bed*) dandokhä, also a perch for hawks, &c.; — (*shape*) naḷsha, ḍanl, waṭ; — (*state*) häl, gat, dasä, häshiya, girda, gherä, halka, kyäri, — (*of a door*) chau-kah; — (*post*) paṭṭi, bäzö; — (*of a house, umbrella*) thäthri; — (*make*) jast-bast, tangtos, küwä.

To FRAME, banänä; — (*to fit*) thik-k, jorä, sädhnä, sudhärnä, gänthnä; — (*to regulate*) ärästa-k, durust-k; — (*to form in the mind*) bändhnä, taj-wiz-k; — (*to contrive*) ijäd-k. [säz.

FRAMER, bänä, müjid, kartä, säzanda; — (in comp.)

FRANCHISE, ma'äfi; — (*privilege*) haḷḷ (pl. ḷukük); — (*to franchise*) äzäd-k.

FRANK, kushāda-peshāni, sāf, sāf-dil, sāda, be-takalluf, sina-sāf, charkā-bharkā; — (*generous*) sakhlī, datā, kushāda-dil.

FRANKINCENSE, lobān, lubān or libān, bāmar, sāhal, lādan, bakhūr, kandar.

FRANKLY, kushāda-dili- &c. -se, be-takalluffi-se, dil-kholkar, khulke, mardā-mardi.

FRANKNESS, sāf-dili, sādagī, be-takalluffi, jawān-mardi, kushāda-dili.

FRANTIC, diwāna, sirī, majnūn, sandā, i, shorīda.

FRANTICLY, diwāna-wār, majnūn-sifat.

FRANTICNESS, diwānagī, junūn, sandā, shorīdagī.

FRATERNAL, barādari, egānagī or yagānagī, barāda-rāna.

FRATERNITY, barādari, barādarāna, bhā, i-chārā, bhā-wād, bhayāpat; — (*corporation*) firka, jathā; — (*men of the same caste or fraternity*) bhā, i-band, abnā, e-jins.

FRAUCIDE, barādar-kush, bhrātā-ghāt or -badh.

FRAUD, daghā, thagā, i, chhal, hila, jul, fareb, fitrat, bahāna, makr, zūr. [jul-bāzi.]

FRAUDULENCE, FRAUDULENCY, daghā-bāzi, hila-bāzi,

FRAUDULENT, daghā-bāz, hila-bāz, jul-bāz, bad-diyānat, khā, in, adharimī, be-imān, nairang, naṭkhat; — (*debtor*) rimār. [chhal-bal-se.]

FRAUDULENTLY, daghā-bāzi- &c. -se, be-imāni-se,

FRAUGHT, pur, bharā, māmūr, lab-rez, bhar-pūr.

FRAY, larā, i, hangāma, balwā, kushti, sir-phūṭāwal, khūn-kharāba, rāṛā.

TO FRAY, (*as cloth*) jufta-parnā, bikasnā.

FREAK, lahar, khyāl, wahm, achpali, jaulānī.

FREAKISH, wahmī, har-dam-khyālī, chanchal, man-mauji.

FRECKLE, magas, lahsan, khāl, dāgh.

FRECKLED, magī, khāl-dār, dāgh-dār, tītari.

FREE, āzād, wārasta, be-kaid, khule-band, nir-bandh, be-lagā-o, chharā, chhajānk, hurr, subuk-dosh, 'atīk, mubarrā, sākit; — (*from debt, &c.*) be-rin, ūrin, ūrgan; — (*as land*) ma'āfi, lā-khirāj, khārij-jam', ghair-milan; — (*as letters, &c.*) be-mahsul, be-lagit; — (*familiar*) gustākhi, diler; — (*easy*) kushāda, kushāda-dast, mūdhi; — (*public*) dhar-mārth; — (*allowed*) durust, mubāh, jā, iz, rawā, waqt; — (*candidate*) sādik, sāf, sāda, sidhā, khulā, be-riyā; — (*unrestrained*) mukhtār; — (*liberal*) kushāda-dil; — (*innocent*) bari, pak, mutabarrā; — (*exempt*) khālī, fāriḡ; — (*clear*) khālāṣ, rihā; — (*a free agent*) fil-mukhtār.

TO FREE, chhorṇā, āzād-k, rihā-k, khālāṣ-k, chhor-ānā; — (*to clear away*) sāf-k, kholnā.

FREEBOOTER, kazzāk or kazzāk, luṭerā, ḡakait, ghārat-gar, pinḡārā or pinḡari: the last is mostly applied to the freebooters employed by the Mar-hāṭṭas.

FREEBOOTING, kazzākī, lūṭnā, tākht-tārāj, ḡakaitī.

FREE COST, muft, be-kharjā, sent, yūnhi.

FREED-MAN, āzād, hurr, nihariyā, mard-āzād.

FREEDOM, āzādī, āzādagī, hurriyat, ikhtiyār, chhuṭ-kārā; — (*independence*) farāḡhat, āsūda-hālī; — (*privileges*) huḡūk (the pl. of haḡk); — (*exemption*) najāt, makhlāṣī, chhuṭṭī, khālāṣī; — (*ease*) āsānī, sahlūt.

FREE-HEARTED, man-khulā, datā, sādik.

FREEHOLD, zamin-dāri, jā-gir, a, imma, altamghā.

FREEHOLDER, zamin-dār, a, imma-dār, jāgir-dār.

FREELY, āzādī- &c. -se, chhūṭke, man-pūran, khule-bandon, khāṭir-khwāh, mukhallā-bi-ṭ-ṭab', sarpaṭ; — (*plentifully*) ziyādātī-se, bā-īfrāḡ; — (*with-out reserve*) be-khaṭra, kushāda-dili-se.

FREEMAN, āzād, wā-rasta, ṣāhib-huḡūk.

FREENESS, (*candour*) rāst-bāzi, sādagī; — (*generosity*) sakhlāwat, himmat.

FREE-SCHOOL, dharmārthī-sālā, khairātī-maktab.

FREE-SPOKEN, sāf-go, be-lagām, nisanak, be-bak.

FREE-THINKER, dahriyā, nāstiki, mulhid, āzād, chā-abrū, āzād-ṭab', muḡlaḡu-l-'inān.

FREE-WILL, ikhtiyār, mukhtārī.

TO FREEZE, (n.) jamnā, bandhnā, munjamid-h; (a.) jamānā, munjamid-k, basta-k.

FREIGHT, (*cargo*) bharti, mahmūla, naul, bār-bardāri, bojhā, i; — (*hire*) kirāyā, bhārā.

TO FREIGHT, lādnā, bojhnā, bharti-k, jahāz-par lādnā.

FREIGHTER, bharanhār, bhārait.

FRENCH BEAN, lobiyā: Frāns bin is now generally understood at Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay.

FRENTY, junūn, diwāngī, sirām, bāwalī, i.

FREQUENCY, akṣariyat, kagrat, buhtāt or bahutiyat, ziyādātī.

FREQUENT, akṣariyā, bahut, paiham, lagātār.

TO FREQUENT, mandā-rahnā, rahā-phirā-k, imd-raft-k, utarnā, mandlānā, āyā-k, jāyā-k, āyā-jāyā-k.

FREQUENTED, chaltā, jītā, jāri, gulzār; — (*as a market*) garm.

FREQUENTLY, akṣar, beahar, bahudhā, akṣar-sukh, bārāh, dafatān, ati-ant or atyant, basā-waqt, makarrar, sikarrar, ka, e-bār.

FRESH, (*new*) ṭaṭkā, tāza, tar o tāza, gilā, tar, sab; — (*not salt*) phikā, a-lonā; — (*sweet*) miṭhā, shirin; — (*not old*) naiyā; — (*cool*) sarā, ṭhandhā; — (*verdant*) sar-sabz, dabkā, hariyā, nau, nau-ras, shādāb, sairāb; — (*not tired*) tāz-dam, par-phulit, chāk; — (*florid*) surkh o safed, bashshāsh; — (*unimpaird*) tānthā, mazbūt; — (*brisk*) tund, zor; — (*water*) miṭhā-pāni; — (*fresh and fresh*) tāza ba tāza, nau ba nau.

TO FRESHEN, (a.) tāza- &c. -k; — (*water*) miṭhā- &c. -k; — (*meat*) bo-mārṇā; (n.) lahlahiā, tāza-h, launknā.

FRESHLY, (*anew*) pher, dūsrā-kar, nae-sir-se.

FRESHNESS, tāzagī, tar o tāz', tarī, ṭarāwat, sabd, sardi, sar-sabzi, nazhat, surkhī, surkh o safed, tundi, miṭhās, ruṭubāt.

FRET, (*agitation*) ghabrāhat, itirār, kharāsh, diḡṭ; — (*passion*) khafgi, ghussa, ris, khasar; — (*of instruments*) khūṭṭī; — (*work*) rūkhrāhat.

TO FRET, ghis-jānā; — (*to abrade*) ragarnā, ghisā; — (*to vex*) satānā, khijhānā, risānā, chijhānā, khafā-k, rūṭhānā, khunāsānā, jhunjbhānā, udherṇā, chhilnā, kharāshnā, ragrānā, khyānā, ghisnā, ānkh meṭ-khāṭaknā or -chūbhānā, jirjirānā, kakkal-ānā, katkatārā; — (*to be vexed*) khafā-h, nakhāb-h, bezār-h, diḡṭ-h, kurhnā, rūṭhnā, chijhnā.

FRETFUL, chirchirā, khafā, nā-khush, bezār, diḡṭ, kharāshā, khunāsāh, risahā, bad-kho.

FRETFULLY, khafgi- &c. -se, chirchirākār or chirchirāṭ-se.

FRETFULNESS, khafgi, nā-khushi, bezārī, chirchirāṭ.

FRETTED, (*work*) munabbat, rūkhrāhat.

FRIABLE, narm, phuskā, bhurbhurarāh, polkhā, buke-jog, kābil sufuf.

FRIAR, faḡir, darwesh, qalandar, zāhid, jogī, rishi.

FRIBBLE, (*a fop*) chibillā, zanāna, khush-poshak.

FRICASSEE, qaliyā, sālan (v. stew, &c.).

FRICTION, ghisā-o, ragar, ghisāwat, mālish, malan, dalan, dast-mālish, malā, i dalā, i.

FRIDAY, jum'a, shukr-wār or -bār or -vār, ādnā, bhrigubār.

FRIEND, dost, *khair-khwāh*, muhibb, hitū, mitr, dost-dar, mukhlis, ikhlās-mand, āshnā, yār, habīb, 'azīz, mushūk, yāwar, *khair-andesh*; — (*companion*) musāhib, sāthi, bandhā, sajjan, pritam, sakhā, shafik, wali; — (*female*) ali or āli, sakhi, goi, dūgāna; — (*patron*) dast-gir, mihr-bān; — (*an intimate friend*) yār i ghār; — (*dear friend*) yār i 'azīz; — (*ho, friend*) o miyān, he bhāi, ai yār or shakhā.

FRIENDLINESS, be-yār, be-āshnā, be-kas, be-chāra, mitra-hin.

FRIENDLINESS, āshnā-parastī, dost-parwarī, mitrā, i or mitratā.

FRIENDLY, āshnā-parast, dostāna, dost-parwar, muhibbāna, yārāna; yār-sā, milansār, murawwātī; — (*amicable*) muwāfiq; — (*salutary*) mufid.

FRIENDSHIP, dosti, *khair-khwāhī*, muhabbat, hit, rabṭ, ḥubb, ittihad, itilāf, ulfat, muwaddat, irtibāṭ, ikhlās, āshnā-i, yārī, dost-dāri, dast-giri, mihr-bāni, shaf-kat, widād, prem, aneh, hitkār, muṣādiqat, lagan.

FRIEZE, (*border*) kagar; — (*cloth*) motā pashmi kaprā.

FRIEGATE, jahāz, arkāṭī, ghurāb, lit. *a crow*, and from this our *Bombay grab*.

FRIGHT, qar, dahshat, chamak, bichak, bhay.

TO FRIGHT, FRIGHTEN, qarānā, sahamānā, dahshat- &c. -d, dahshatnāk-k, hirāsān-k, bichkānā, bhar-mānā, bhaykānā, dabkānā, dahlānā; — (*to take fright*) bichkānā, bhaykānā.

FRIGHTFUL, haul-nāk, qarāwanā, muhib, haibat-nāk, bhayānāk.

FRIGHTFULLY, haulnāki- &c. -se, muhibāna.

FRIGHTFULNESS, haul-nāki, haibat-nāki, muhibī.

FRIQID, ṭhandhā, sard, sital.

FRIQIDITY, sardi, *khunaki*, rūkhāi.

FRIINGE, jhālāy, ānchal; — (*fly for horses*) ma-kharnā.

TO FRIINGE, jhālāy-lagānā; — (*fringed*) jhālāy-dār.

FRIPPERER, kuhna- or mudris-farosh.

FRIPPERY, mudris, chhāpan, utāran.

A FRIEK, chapal, taral (*v. coeper, leep, frolic*).

TO FRISK, kudaknā, kudrānā, uchhalnā, pharāknā, phudaknā, chanchalānā, chaplānā, thiraknā, phalang-mārānā.

FRIKKER, FRISKY, shokh, achpal, alolā, chaplā, taral, kudakkar.

FRIKINESS, shokhī, achpalī, chālāki, chulbulāi.

FRITH, (*of the sea*) nākā, khāri.

FRITTER, (*pancake*, q. v.) ṭikkā, pārchā, &c.

TO FRITTER, (*break*) kutarnā, noch-ḍ; — (*trifle*) makhi-mārānā (*applied to the wasting of time*).

FRIVOLOUS, halkā, chhoṭā, subuk, thoṛā, saghir, bād-hawā-i, adnā, rakik, nā masamū' (*v. inadmissible*).

FRIVOLOUSNESS, subuki, chhoṭāpan, nā-masamū'i.

TO FRIZZLE, pech-d, umethnā, ghurchiyānā, uljhānā.

PRO, (*TO AND*) idhar-ūdhar, dāwān-dol, mārā-māri, tanā-bharni, āwā-gawan, yahān se wahān wahān se yahān, &c.

PROOK, kurti, angā, angrakhā, pairāhan, nima, jhul, kurtā.

FROG, mendak, dādur, beng, dhābūs, bheki, dadḍū, ghaṅk, sifḍā; pilā dadḍū is one of the many terms with which Blackey chuckles over us, thus giving a Rowland for our Oliver.

FROLIC, khel, shokhī, ṭannāzi, alol, kalol.

TO FROLIC, khelnā, shokhī-k, anṭhānā, alol-kalol-k.

FROLICOMY, achpal, shokh, chanchal, ochlā, ṭannāz.

FROM, se, seṅ, sūn or soṅ, siti, le, te, min, az, kaz, ke, pās se; — (*because*) wāste, *khāṭir*; — (*take it from him*) us-se lo; — (*he came from the king*) wuh pādshāh ke pās se āyā hai; — (*from above*) ūpar se; — (*from below*) niche se; — (*from that day to this*) us roz se āj tak; — (*from day to day*) dinon din, roz ba roz.

FRONT, chihra, muñh, mukhrā, rū, agwanī, sāmnā, pesh-gāh; — (*of an elephant*) mastak; — (*of an army*) pesh, āgārī; — (*of a house*) āgā, ag-wārā; — (*front to front*) rū-ba-rū, dū-ba-dū, āmne-sāmne, chār-chashm, muḳābala.

TO FRONT, sāmne-h, muḳābil-h, muḳāgi-h.

FRONTIER, sarḥadd, sewānā, ḥadd, simā.

FRONTISPIECE, sari-laṭh, mātḥā, nāk; — (*of a book*, &c.) 'anwān or 'inwān debāja.

FRONTLESS, be-nāk, nakṭā; — (*shameless*) be-haiyā, shokh.

FRONT-ROOM, pesh-dālān, pesh-khāna, &c.

FROST, jāṛā, sarmā, palā, ṭhār; — (*bitten*) palā-mārā, sarmā-zada.

FROST-WORK, koft-kāri, parpasha.

FROSTY, sard, ṭhandhā, yakḥ-basta, pur-bastagī.

FROTH, kaf, phen or phhenā, shāg, lu, āb.

TO FROTH, phenānā, kaf-uthnā, phen-uthnā.

FROTHY, kaf-dār, phenāhā, phulphulā, phapphal; — (*empty*) subuk, halkā, ochhā, chhichhoṛā.

FROUZY, (*musty*) buhrā, endhā, bisā, endhā, bukrā, endhā.

FROUZINESS, buhrā, endh, eaṛā-i, gamsā-i, bisā, endh.

FROWARD, gustākhi, shokh, abtar, aphaḍḍā, khud-rā, e, sharir, haṭhīlā, ziddi.

FROWARDNESS, gustākhi, shokhī, abtari, sharārat, haṭh, zidd.

FROWN, chin-abrū, chin-ba-jabin, ghurki, jabin-chini.

TO FROWN, chin-abrū-k, chin-ba-jabin-h, tursh-rū-i, k, mūñh-bigāṛnā, bhawen-ṭeḥ-i-k, ghuraknā, ānkh-dikhānā, bhaur- or nāk-chapḥānā, kaj-abrū-h; — (*as fortune*) phūṭnā, bargashṭa-h, jalnā.

FROWNING, abrū-kashida, chin-ba-jabin.

FROZEN, munjamid, basta, afsurda, yakḥ-basta; — (*to death*) barf-zada, ṭhār-mārā.

TO FRUCTIFY, bārdār- &c. -k, phalānā, upjānā.

FRUGAL, juz-ras, kifāyatī, salāmat-rau, mu'tadil, oji, tadbiri, būjhanhār, būjhwant, kulwant.

FRUGALITY, juz-rasi, kifāyat-shi'āri, khāna-dāri, salāmat-rawi, oj, girhisti.

FRUGALLY, salāmat-rawi- &c. -se, kifāyat-shi'āri-se.

FRUIT, phal, mewa, samar, bār, bar, fawāka, fawāki-hāt: the varieties of Indian fruits are very numerous, such as the barhal, bel, kaite, kamrakh, karaundā, chiltā, khirni, pilū, lasaurā, fālsā, kam-rangā, harfā-re, ūṛi, chiraunji, paniyālā, hīnsaulā, lichhi, papoṭā, kúndrū, kandūri, telā-kūchā, bimā-phal—a most beautiful red fruit, of the melon or cucumber kind, which the Hindus very judiciously compare to beautiful lips; — (*the bead*) ūdrā; — (*effect*) gamara, natija; — (*to reap the fruit of any thing*) phal-khānā or -pānā.

FRUITAGE, FRUITA, mewajāt, tafakkuhāt, phal-phalāri.

FRUITERER, mewa-farosh, kūnjā, phal-philāri-wālā.

FRUITERY, mewa-khāna, phulā-phalā-bāgh.

FRUITFUL, maḥsūli, hāsila; — (*as ground*) jaiyad; — (*as a woman*) bacha-kaah, gābel, larkorā, kasīru-l-aḡfāl, mutabarrik, bhāgmāu; — (*as cattle*) wafā-dār; — (*plentiful*) bahut, wāfir, kasīr; — (*fruit-bearing*) bār-dār, mewa-dār, phalantā, mug-mir, phal-dār.

FRUITFULLY, bā-ifrāt, bahutāyat-se, kasrat-se.

FRUITFULNESS, bachcha-kashī, bār-dāri, &c. ; — (*plentifulness*) wāfirī, kasrat.

FRUITION, tasarruf, huṣūl, wuṣūl ; — (*of wishes*) kām-yābī, kām-rānī, maḥṣad-wārī, bar-khurdārī, bhog-bilās.

FRUITLESS, a-phal, bānjh, be-bar or -ṣamar, nīr-phal ; — (*vain*) 'abag, bar-bād, akārath, be-fā,ida.

FRUITLESSLY, be-fā,ida, lā-hāṣil, nā-haḥḥ.

TO FRUSTRATE, mahrum-k, māyūs-k, nā-ummed-k, nīrās-k, be-naṣīb-k, be-bahra-k, rā,egān- &c. -k, ās-toḥ-q, ummed-shikānī-k, bāṭil-k, zak-d, be-murād-k.

FRY, ponā, pone ; — (*of children*) shaiṭānī-lashkar, kach-bach.

TO FRY, bhūnnā, talnā, biriyān-k, chhauknā, bagh-ārūnā, dhungārā, chhauknā, birishta-k ; (*to melt*) pighalnā or (a.) pighlānā.

FRYING-PAN, karāhī, māhī-tāba, goshtāba, luhandā, raughan-dāgh, karḥhā, lohiyā.

TO FUDDLE, (a.) mast- &c. -k ; (n.) mast- &c. -h.

FUDDLED, sar-shār, mat-wālā, gānd-ghalaḥ, nīm-murda, be-hosh- or -sudh, madan.

FUEL, indhan, hema, jalāwan, lāwan, kāṭhī, jhankat, hezam.

FUGITIVE, (adj.) 'āriṣī, chand-roza, hāḍig, be-ḥarār.

FUGITIVE, (sub.) bhagoṛā, gurez-pā, āwāra, nāṭhū, bhagiū, bhaggū, rū-gardān.

TO FULFIL, adā-k, wafā-k, pūrā-k, tamām-k, nibāhnā, ba-jā-lānā, ba-sar-lānā, bar-lānā, ifā-k, kar-q or -lenā, sārānā.

TO BE FULFILLED, bar-ānā, pūrā-h, hāṣil-h, muyas-sar-h.

FULMART, khikhir, khikheo,āli.

FULL, (adj.) bharā, pur, ma'mūr, sampūran or sam-pūrān, ser, āsūda, bhar-pūr, sārā, mamūl ; — (*broad*) chaurā, ma'rūf, achchhā, karkarā, khāṣṣa ; — (*own*) sagā, hāḥḥī, apnā, nisthā ; — (*grown, as mangoes*) jālidār ; — (*complete*) pūrā, kāmīl, mukammāl ; — (*lusty*) gudāz, tāza, taiyār ; — (*strong*) bhārī, barā ; — (*the full moon*) pūrā-chānd, badar, pūran-māsi, chandahwīn rāt kā chānd ; — (*chokefull*) āṭeran, nāl se gal tak.

FULL, (sub.) kamāl ; — (*in comp.*) bhar ; thus, peṭ-bhar, a belly-full, &c. chamchā-bhar, a spoonfull.

TO FULL, clothes, &c. as a fuller) dāgh-ūṭhānā.

FULL AGE, murād, pur-sālā, pur-'umr.

FULL-BLOWN, shigūftā, phūlā ; — (*to be*) bhenkarnā.

FULL-DRESSED, ārāsta, pairāsta, banā-ṭhanā.

FULLER, gāgar, dhoḥī, rafū-gar (the latter is also a darning and cleaner of shawls).

FULLERS' EARTH, sajjī-matṭī, rehī.

FULL-EYED, gā-o-dida, bail-ankhā, mrig-nayan.

FULL-FRAUGHT, bhar-pūr, lab-rez, lab-ā-lab.

FULLY, tafṣilā, bayān-wār, kholke, wā-shigāf, bāt-bāt, pūran, bi-tamāmī-hī, bi-l-kullīya ; — (*to mention fully, or at full length*) mufassal-kahnā, tafṣil-wār bayān-k.

TO FULMINATE, garajnā, karāknā, tarāpnā.

FULNESS, purī, ma'mūrī, serī, āsūdagi, bhartī, bharā-waḥ, bharā,ī, pūrā,ī, pūrāntā.

FULSOME, nā-gawār, nā-pasand, makrūh, ghinaunā ; — (*obscene*) fūḥsh.

TO FUMBLE, hīz-hamla- &c. -k, talūpar-k, khālī-ṭhaphānā.

FUMBLER, anāṛī, mūrakh, kūṛh, bhūch, phūhar, mūḍh, hīz.

FUMBLING, khainoh-khānch, ṭhūs-ṭhās, ṭāpā-ṭo,ī, hīz-hamla.

FUME, dhū,ān, dūd, dukhān ; — (*vapour*) bhāph ; — (*passion*) joah, ghalba.

TO FUME, dhū,ān- &c. -ūṭhān ; — (*to fly or pass away*) ur-jānā, jāṭā-rahnā, hawā-ho-jānā ; — (*to fume or be in a rage*) josh-kharosh-men-h, jagha-men-h, kiṭṭīānā, bhabhaknā.

TO FUMIGATE, bāsnā, baphārā-lenā, dhūnī-lagānā.

FUMIGATION, basāwaṭ, bukhār-kashī.

FUMITORY, shahtara, pitpāprā.

FUN, tamāshā, khel, bāzi, sawāng, shokhī, khūbī ; — (*by way of fun*) shokhī ki rāh, ṭhāṭhōli-se.

FUNCTION, (*employment*) kām, kāj ; — (*office*) khidmat, 'uhda ; — (*act*) amal ; — (*power*) kuvvat, kābīliyat.

FUND, pūnjī, māya, sarmāya, jā-e-dād, gūṭhī, kīnāt, mahāl.

FUNDAMENT, gānd, kūn, miḥ'ad, sufra, dabur, rikh, kānch, būnd, pond, gūd, hagnaitī, tihī-gāh, beth ; — (*of a horse*) sāghri. [yān]

FUNDAMENTAL, (adj.) aṣlī, gāṭī, ṣarūri, mūlī, ba-FUNDAMENTAL, (*proposition*) aṣl, bunyād, masū'.

FUNERAL, (the procession) janāza, tābūt, arthī ; — (*burial*) tādīn, tajhīz, takfīn, kafan-dafan ; — (*a funeral feast*) fātiha.

FUNGOUS, māsbirdī, khumbī-dār, &c.

FUNGUS, dhartī kā phūl, khumbī, khūkhri, dhūrgū, ṭeknas ; — (*of a sore*) māsbird, murdār.

FUNNEL, chongā, kip, kīm' ; — (*pipe*) nālī ; — (*for smoke*) dhū,ānā, dhū,ān-kash, bhawānri.

FUNNY, tamāsho-kā, kautukī, khūsh-gap, shokh, laṭīn-go.

FUR, samūr, pūstīn, pashm, bāl ; — (*a coat of skin*, &c.) tah, jaman, kā,ī, phisi.

TO FUR, samūr-lagānā, tah-jamānā.

TO FURBISH, saikāl-k, malnā, opnā, jilā-d.

FURBISHER, saikāl-gar (vulg. sikligar), jilā-gar, mujāl.

FURIOUS, diwāna, majnūn, sifī ; — (*raging*) tmd, barham, āshuftā ; — (*violent*) shadīd, zor, ghaṣh-nāk.

FURIOUSLY, shiddat-se, zor-se. diwānagi-se.

FURIOUSNESS, shiddat, tundi, sakhtī, diwānagi.

TO FURL, lapetnā, khīnchnā, aīnṭhā.

FURLOUGH, rukhṣat, raṣā, chhūṭī, ijāzat-nāma.

FURNACE, bhāṭhī, bhār, ātash-dān, gul-khan, ātash-kada, kora.

TO FURNISH, pahunchānā, denā, bakhshnā, sar-ba-rūh-k, khabar-giri-k ; — (*to fit up*) saṅwārnā, murattak-k, ārāsta-k, sajanā, sārānā, bhejnā, jamkānā, bharnā.

FURNITURE, asbāb, sāmān, sās o sāmān, lawāimā, rakht, āṭālā, partal, aṣṣau-l-bait.

FUROR, bal-bā,ī ; — (*uterine*) kam-bā,ī, ghalba o shahwat.

FURRIER, samūr-farosh, sanjāb-farosh.

FURROW, khattī, harā,ī, reghā, bāh.

TO FURROW, khattī-khīchnā or khīnchnā.

FURTHER, (v. farther, to farther) and its derivatives, see to assist, help, utmost, &c.

FURY, jagha, josh-kharosh, ghaṣh, jhānjh, jūsh, kahr ; — (*a fury*) dāyan, churail.

TO FUSE, (a.) pighlānā, ṭaghilānā, galānā, gudāz-k ; (n.) pighalnā, ṭaghalnā.

FUSEE, FUSIL, bandūk ; — (*of a bomb*, &c.) fālita.

FUSIBLE, FUSILE, gudāzinda, gudāḥṭānī, galne-jog.

FUSIBILITY, gudāzindagi.

FUSILEER, bandūḥchī, barḥ-andāz, bandūk-band.

FUSION, pighlā-o, ṭaghilā-o, gudāz.

FUSS, tagāpū, danṛ-dhāp.

FUSTIAN, (bombast) mubālagha, barā,ī ; (adj.) ranghā.

FUSTINESS, kharā,an, hirhind, phaphandī.

FUSTY, bad-bo, basilā, bāsi, phaphund.
 FUTILE, subuk, halkā, nā-chiz, nā-kāra, lā-hāsil.
 FUTILITY, subuki, halkāpan, &c.
 FUTURE, (adj.) mustakbil, āyanda, bhabhikhī, āgami :
 — (the future tense) bhabhikh, zamāna e istikbal.
 FUTURITY, istikbal, āyanda, āgam, āge : — (a future state) 'ukhā, 'ukbā, 'ālam i ghaib, 'ākibat, ākhirat, ma'ād; — (in future do not go there) āyanda wahān mat jānā.
 FYE, ūf, tauba, lā-haul wa lā kuwwat, astaghfiru-l-lāh, dayā-dayā, ā-e-wāh, bāpre-bāp, fish, uḥ, ah, chhi, thū-thū, akh-thū, akh-chi, allāh-re, ū.i.

G

GABBLE, gheṇpeṇ, bakkak, zaḥḥak baḥḥak, baḥ-baḥaḥ.
 TO GABBLE, gheṇpeṇ-k, baknā, baḥḥaṇā, churugnā, bakwāsi-k.
 GABLER, bā, oḥak, baḥḥariyā, bakki, bātūni, bā, obhak, yāwa-go, bakwās, bakkakiyā.
 GABION, tokri, gādi.
 GABLE, (end of a house) pākḥā, pakhwā, kanetā, bāzū; — (roof) pharkā, pallā.
 TO GAD, (ramble) harza-phirnā, harza-gardi-k, dāwān-dol-phirnā, rabaynā, charḥh-mārnā.
 GADDER, harza-gard, bā, o-ḥanḍi, āwāra.
 GADFLY, ḍāns or ḍānsh.
 GAG, ḡhātī, ḡhaṭṭī, puzmāl, muṇh-band, ḡhaṭṭā.
 TO GAG, ḡhaṭṭhiyānā, muṇh-band-karnā, ḡhaṭṭā-k.
 TO GAGGLE, (as geese, &c.) ḡhoṅḡhoṅ-k, kānkān-k.
 GAIN, naf, fā, ida (pl. fawā, id), sūd, kamā, i, bāyḥā, ḡāsil, wārā, yāft, bahra, parāpat or prāpta, beshil.
 TO GAIN, paidā-k, kamānā, ḡāsil-k, taḥṣil-k, naf- &c. uḥānā, khaṭānā, khaṭnā, phalnā, tarnā, arajnā, pesh-raft-lejānā, sar-k, pakaynā; — (to win) jitnā, ḡhālīb-h, war-rahnā; — (to receive) pānā, lenā; — (to gain over) ḡanṭhnā, girwida-k, phoḥ-lānā; — (to gain on) dabānā, baḥḥānā.
 GAINER, bahra-yāb, muntafī, bahra-mand, mustafid, kamā, ū, khaṭā, ū, upārijik, arjanhār, naf-yāb, bahra-war, mutamattī.
 GAINFUL, sūd-mand, mufid, gunjā, ishi, lābhi.
 GAINLESS, lā-hāsil, be-fā, ida nā-ba-kār, nir-lābḥ.
 TO GAINWAY, radd-k, kāṭnā, chheṇnā, mukḡhalafat-k.
 GAIT chāl, raftār, rawiah, khirām, chālāwā, chalan.
 GALANGAL, kuleṇjin, khulīnjān.
 GALAXY, kahkaḥān, hāthi ki rāh, chhaur, āsmān-kā rāstā.
 GALBANUM, barijā, bīrzad, ḡanna.
 GALE, hawā, bād, bā, o, andhī, baukhā, jhakhar, ḡūfān, jhari andhī-bārā; — (sephyr) nasim, ḡabā.
 GALL, (bile) pit, safrā; — (the gall-bladder) pittā, zahra; any thing remarkably bitter is compared to the nim tree or zahar, poison; — (this medicine is as bitter as gall) yih dawā karwī hai jaise nim.
 GALLS, GALL-NUTS, mārd, mājū-phal.
 TO GALL, ḡiānā, raḡaynā, chhil-ḡ, kāṭnā, mārnā, pachḡaynā; — (to harass) satānā, tang-k; (n) kāṭnā, piṭh-kāndhā- &c. -lagnā.
 GALLANT, (adj.) bhaykīlā, rangilā, mukallaf; — (brave) jawān-mard, sūr-bīr, ranjīt, ran-khand, safdar, jān-bāz, ḡhāzi-mard.
 GALLANT, (sub.) 'ishḡ-bāz, 'āshik-tan, tamāsh-bīn, 'aiyāsh, shauḡin, rasiyā, dhennā, dhingrā, jariyā; — (paramour) yār, āshnā, ānkḡ-lagā.
 GALLANTLY, takalluf-se; — (bravely) dilerāna, mardānā-wār, mardā-mardi-se.

GALLANTRY, 'ishḡ-bāzi, tamāsh-bīnī, 'aiyāshī, 'āshikī, yārī, &c.; — (bravery) jawān-mardī, bīrat, bīrtā.
 GALLERY, barāmada (whence the corruption verandah), ḡhulām-gardish, dihliz, aiwān, shah-nishīn, sajjā, chhajjā; — (of pictures) taḡwir-khāna; — (of mirrors, &c.) shisha- or āina- maḡal.
 GALLIPOT, martabān, kulhiyā, malhiyā, kulḡar, kulfi.
 GALLIMAUFREY, pachmel or paḥchmel, faḡir ki jholi.
 GALLOP, rau, bag-chhuṭ, chārtak or chārtag.
 TO GALLOP, (n.) daurnā, karaknā, sarpaṭ-daurnā, ramēn-jānā, bagchhuṭ-daurnā, chārtag-jānā, ḡapaṭnā, ḡaptānā, khēz-k, bāḡ-tor-daurnā or -daurnā; (a.) daurnā, phenknā, uḥānā, bagchhuṭ-daurnā, chamkānā.
 GALLOW, dār, sūli, gal, phānsi kā-khamblā or-darakḡt, &c.; — (wretch) phānsi-chahḡā. [bāsi-k.
 TO GAMBLE, GAMM, hār-jit-khelnā, jū, ā-khelnā, kimār-GAMBLER, jū, ā-bāz, phaḡ-bāz, juwārī, kimār-bāz.
 GAMBLING-HOUSE, phaḡ, jū, ā- &c. -khāna (v. stage).
 GAMBOGE, osāra reward.
 GAMBOLE, kalol, alol, khel-kūd, khelawwal.
 TO GAMBOLE, kūd-phānd- &c. -k, kalolēn-mārnā.
 GAME, khel, bāzi, burd-bāḡt, la'b; — (jest) thaḡhā, khili; — (in sportsmen's language) shikār, āher, said, nakḡchir; — (game-cock) aḡil-murḡh, jaḡḡ, haidarābādī, jatilā, jānwar, sāwaj, akhetak; — (match) dā, o, bāzi; — (at cards) bāth; — (sport) līlā; there are various games, as with us; the names of a few are as follow: viz. sāth-samūndār, yād-farāmōsh, biḡā-paṭri, kabadī, kirmkirā, geriyōn, patti-mangāwan or dilo, hathmār, ik maṭik, chāk-nūṭi, ḡandā-chūman, rām-jhul, chandol-bāzi, bedoṇ, phal-bujhawwal, āṭipāṭi, phari-gadkā, the meaning of several of which see in Part I.
 TO GAME, khelnā; — (for money) jū, ā-khelnā, kimār-bāzi-k.
 GAMESOME, (buzom) māngnā, khilārī, chulbulā.
 GAMESTER, jū, āri or juwārī or jwārī, kimār-bāz.
 GAMUT, (musical scale) sar-gam-padnī, duri-mufaḡḡil.
 GANDER, baḡā, ḡāz-nar or ḡāz i nar.
 GANG, ḡhol, ḡā, ifa, jathā, jūṭh, jhok, ḡaṭhri, ṭoli, dhārā.
 GANGS, gangā (lit. the river); — (-water) gangā-jal; — (-basket) kāwar; — (-bearer) kāwari.
 GANGLION, gokhrū, wargḡā, wargḡāra.
 GANGRENE, khorā, sayan; — (to gangrene) sar-jānā.
 GAOL, bandi-khāna, kāid-khāna, paṇḡit-khāna.
 GAP, chāk, aḡak, raḡhna, shigāf, khirkī, ḡhaṭi, lāḡhā, phānk, bughāra, dara, zaḡhm.
 TO GAPE, jamḡhān, jamḡā, i-lenā, khamiyāza-k, muṇh-kushāda-k or -phāynā, bā, o-lenā, hakkā-bakkā-rahnā, kawānā, hakkakānā, muṇh-pasārnā, -kholnā or -phailānā, — (to open) phaṭnā, tarāḡnā.
 GAPE, bā, ū, muṇh-pasārū, muṇh-phailā, ū.
 GARB, poshāk, libās, bānā, pahḡrāwā; — (of mendicants) waḡla, 'alfi, kafāni, ānchalā, ḡūḡri, dalḡ.
 GARBAGE, oḡhri, fuḡlā, lādi, oḡh.
 TO GARBLE, rolnā, bāchhnā, chḡhānnā.
 GARBLE, baḡḡhwaīyā, &c. bāchhik, chḡhānno-wālā.
 GARDEN, bāḡḡ, bāḡḡcha or bāḡḡchica, chaman-zār, hadīka, rauza, firdaus, puhap-bāṭikā, iram; — (private, &c.) khāna- or pā, iṇ-bāḡḡ, bāḡḡchica; — (lands) korār, go, endā, ḡāng; — (a flower-garden) phul-wārī, gulistān, būstān, gul-shan, gul-zār; — (a kitchen-garden) bāṭi, fālez; — (the garden of Eden) āḡān, jannat; — (garden stuffs) tarkārī, phalphalārī, phalphalāyan.
 GARDENER, māli, bāḡḡ-bān, nakḡl-band, kāchḡhī, murā, i, chaman-band, gul-chin, ko, eri, malhori.

GARDENING, bāgh, bānī, nakhl-bandī, māli-gari.
 GARGLE, GARGARISM, gharghara, ghalāla, taghar-ghur.
 To GARGLE, kulli-k, mazmaza-k, gharghara-k.
 GARLAND, sihrā, himā, il, mālā, baddhī, hār, maur, gajrā, kursi, laulāi. [lahsan ki goli.
 GARLIC, lahsan, sir; — (*-clove*) lahsan kā jawā, GARMENT, poshāk, libās, poshish, kaprē, alkhālīk, akmathā, malbūsa.
 GARNER, koṭhā, ambār-khāna, ghalla-khāna.
 GARNET, yāqūt, tomrā.
 GARNISH, (*of a dish*) ḥāshiya, hūdī, āristagi.
 To GARNISH, ārista-k, sudhārnā, also sudhrānā, saḥ-wārnā. [kamarā.
 GARRET, ṭabka e bālā, ūpar-ki koṭhri, ūpar-kā-GARRISON, (*troops*) ahl i kīl'a, kīl'a-band, hisāri, garh-wālā, kīl'e ke log; — (*fort*) kīl'a, garh, thānā; — (*commander of*) kīl'a-dār.
 GARRULITY, bakwās, bakhakhaṭ, ziyāda-go, i.
 GARRULOUS, pur-go, chhagar-jibh, baṛbaṛiyā, gappi.
 GARTER, paṭṭī, band, moza-band; — (*to garter*) paṭṭī-b.
 GARTH, kamar, gherā, pher, gher-pher.
 GASCONADE, lāf-gagāf, bābā, i, shekhi, baṛ-bolā, i.
 To GASCONADE, bhabhaknā, lāf-gagāf-mārnā.
 GASH, ghā, o-gambhir, zakhm i kāri, bughāra, ghār, phār.
 GASP, dam, sāns; — (*the last gasp*) ulṭī-dhonk, ulṭā-dam, dam i wāpasīn, ākhiri-dam or dam i ākhiri, dam i marg.
 To GASP, lakhlakhānā, dam basta-lenā, haphapānā, mūṣā dam-lenā, gharra-lagnā.
 GATE, phāṭak, darwāza, phalsā, ṭaṭṭī, dār, dar.
 GATEWAY, dyorhi, dahliz.
 To GATHER, (a.) jam'-k, batornā, sameṭnā, farāham-k, jorñā; — (*to pluck*) torñā; — (*to pick up*) chunnā, binnā; — (*taxes*) taḥṣilnā, taḥṣil-k, ugāhnā; — (*flowers, &c.*) loṛhnā, uphā-lenā; — (*lamp-black*) pārnā; — (*to conceive*) būjhnā; — (*to pucker*) langar-k, jhol-ḍ; (n.) jurnā, baturnā, farāham-h; — (*as clouds*) ghirnā, ruknā, umand-nā.
 GATHERER, jāmi', batōrū, chūnwaiyā, &c.; — (in comp.) dār, chin, gir; — (*a tax-gatherer*) taḥṣil-dār.
 GAUDILY, ārā, ish-se, banā, o-se, bhayak-se, chaṭak-se.
 GAUDINESS, tarfāyā, bhayak, chaṭak, ārā, ish, numā, ish.
 GAUDY, bhaykilā, chaṭkilā, rangilā, mukallaf, nafis, tarfāyā-dār, muzaiyab, muzaiyan, namūd-dār, zarḥi-barḥi, rangin.
 GAUGE, māp; — (*to gauge*) māpnā, paimā, ish-k, kūt-k.
 GAUNT, (v. *ghastly*) kāk, haṛkankrā.
 GAUNTLET, bānk, dastāna e āhani; — (*to throw the*) prand-trompnā.
 GAUZE, ghāsa, kapar-dhūr, lāhi, ghāsa-phūs, jhilmili.
 GAY, khush, shād-mān, khurram, khush-waḥṭ, dil-shād, bāgh-bāgh, magan, bashshāsh; — (*witty*) zarif, khush-ṭab', subuk-sār, zinda-dil, hanṣor, bhaykilā, rangilā, albelā, chanchal, khānda-peshāni.
 GAYETY, choḥal or chuhal, jhamākā, khush-waḥṭi.
 GAYLY, khushi-se; — (*gaudily*) banā, o-se, &c.
 GAYNESS, khushi, shādmāni, khurrami, bashshat; — (*wit*) khush-ṭab', subuk-sārī, zinda-dili, garāfat.
 GAZE, ṭaktakī, ṭak, naṣar, nigarāni, nigārā.
 To GAZE, ghūrñā, ṭak-b, ṭak-rahñā, dekh-rahñā, ānkhlagāñā, nijhāñā.
 GAZER, ghūrū, naṣar-karne-wālā, &c., nāṣir.
 GAZETTE, akhbār, akhbār-kā- or khabar-kā-kāghaz.

GALETTIER, (*intelligence*) akhbār-nawis.
 GAZING-STOCK, nigāra, nishāna, naṣar-gāh, angusht-numā.
 GEAR, kil-kāṭā, sār-sāman, sār-bāz, māli-asbāb.
 GEE, ji, shābāsh, kyūn-naho, huda; — (*to elephants*) dhaṭ, dara. [castrate].
 To GELD, khā, e-nikāl-dānā, khaṣi-k, ākhta-k (v. *to* GELDING, ākhta, kūpiyā, be-khāya.
 GELLY, (v. *jelly*) rubb, jaman, sikanjabīn, turanjabīn.
 GEM, jawābir, jauhar, gauhar, man; — (*bud*) kom-pal, kalghā. [ādam-gūrat.
 GEMINI, (*constellation*) jauzā, mithun, harnā-harni.
 GENDER, jins, jism, nau', jāṭ, ling, raḥam; — (*masculine*) taḥkīr; — (*feminine*) tāniḡ.
 To GENDER, (v. *to breed, &c.*) paidā-k, janānā.
 GENEALOGICAL, nasabī; — (*-table*) nasab-nāma, puṣht-nāma, shajra, kursi- &c. -nāma, baṭṭawari.
 GENEALOGIST, nasāb, nasab- &c. -dān, nasl-dān.
 GENEALOGY, nasl, nasab, aṣl, kul, silsila, shajra, ḥasab-nasab, piṛhi, kursī.
 GENERAL, (adj.) 'amm, murawwaj, mutadāwal, kulliya, akṣariya, shāmil, muḥiṭ, mujmal, muḥham, jinsī, jāṭi, lokik, loki, bahūdāhāni, saṭṣārik, sabdī, padhī, 'amūm, muṭlaḥ, 'ālam-nashar, sarbasta, goshwāra, barbast.
 GENERAL, (sub.) sardār, sālār, sar-guroh, sipāh-sālār, bakhshī, faujdār (the latter little used in this sense).
 GENERALISIMO, amirū-l-umarā, mir-bakhshī, senāpat, bakhshīu-l-mumalik, yār-wafādār.
 GENERALITY, 'umūm, shumūl, kulliyat; — (*the generality*) jamhūr, akṣarin, akṣar-ashkhāṣ, akṣar-log, bahut-ādmi.
 GENERALLY, 'umūmag, akṣar, bahudhā, sarā-sarī, yūhhi, akṣar-sukāt.
 GENERALNESS, 'umūmiyat, akṣariyat, kulliyat.
 GENERALSHIP, bakhshī-garī, sipāh-sālārī, &c.
 To GENERATE, jannā, byānā, karnā, janmānā, janānā.
 GENERATED, mutawallad, paidā, janmāyā-hūā.
 GENERATION, (*production*) taulid, tawallud, paidā, ish, utpat, janam; — (*race*) aṣl, kul, gharānā; — (*progeny*) aulād, baṭis; — (*succession*) puṣht, piṛhi; — (*age*) zamāna, daur, jug; — (*from generation to generation*) puṣhton-se, puṣht ba puṣht, piṛhi-ba-piṛhi.
 GENERATIVE, muwallid, janmā, ū, utpat-kārī, taulidī.
 GENERIC, GENERIC, 'amm, sabdī, jinsī; — (*a generic noun*) ism i jins.
 GENEROSITY, GENEROUSNESS, sakḥāwat, himmat, taufīk, sakḥā, karāmat, jūd, bakhshish, kushāda-dih, faiyāzi, fair, jawān-mardī, luṭṭ, dān, pun, kirt, fatūwat, najābat, laṣāfat.
 GENEROUS, sakḥī, dātā, sāhib-himmat, sāhib-taufīk, karīm, kushāda-dil, dil-chal, faiyāz, jawān-mard, buland-himmat, daryā-dil, ḥātim, karam-bakhsh or -gustar, dayāl, dharmātñā; — (*as food*) latīf, taḥkiyat-bakhsh, taḥkiyati; — (*noble*) jātilī, aṣil.
 GENEROUSLY, sakḥāwat- &c. -se, jawān-mardī-se.
 GENIAL, pyārā, jismī, ghariā, jinsī, hamwār, sambandhī.
 GENITALS, satar, ling, sharm-gāh, ālat, tinon-thām.
 GENITIVE, (*sign*) izāfat, sambandh-kārak, ḥālati jarri; — (*a noun in the genitive*) muṣāf-ilāhi, the word governing it being called muṣāf.
 GENIUS, kḥo, khaṣlat, mixā, sirat, subhā, o, cheshtā, ṭab', malika, jaudat, bahra; — (*best*) taḥkīzī, siyāk, dhab; — (*mental faculties*) ṭabī'at, fahm, fahmid, būjh, idrāk, shā'ūr, gihn, zakāwat, mudrika; — (*a genius, or man of parts*) sāhib-ṭab, gahin, zaki, fahim; — (*spirit*) jinn, pari, bhūt.

GENTEEL, muhāggab, ārista, mirzāyāna, mirzāmanish, ahā, ista, shusta, nāzin, sajjā, nūzuk, mardum-āmez.

GENTEELLY, khulk- &c. -se, andāze-se, ahā, istagi-se.

GENTEELNESS, tahgib, āristagi, shustagi, shā, istagi, khulk, ahliyat, akhlāq, nazākat, sajjawāt.

GENTIAN, jintiyānā, pākhan-bhed.

GENTILITY, najābat, sharāfat, asālat, insāniyat, ādam-gari, mardē-ādmiyat, bhāl-mansi, khulkīyat, mirzā, i, mirzā-pan.

GENTLE, najib, ashraf, aharif, asil, kulin; — (mild) laqif, gharib, bholā, narm, dhimā; — (as rain, &c.) madhim, zamin-doz, rasāyani; — (harmless) kam-sharr, salimu-ṭ-ṭab; — (gentle and simple) chhoto bare, āmm o khāṣṣ.

GENTLEMAN, mardē-ādmi, bhalā-mānus, ashraf, miyān-ādmi, ashraf-zāda, shāhib-zāda, khwāja- or najib- &c. -zāda, kulwant; the word shāhib, in expressions like shāhibān i 'ālī-shān, shāhib-shūba, shāhib-log, signifies, par excellence, the gentlemen, applied, in some parts of the country, to the Saiyads, but generally to the English rulers, civil and military.

GENTLEMANLIKE, GENTLEMANLY, mardē-ādmi-sā.

GENTLENESS, (mildness) mulā, imat, hilm, ghurbat, narmi, linat, āhistsagi, lutf, murawwat.

GENTLEWOMAN, bhālī-ādmi, ashraf-zādī, bibī, bhālī bibī, nek-bakht, kulwanti, bibī-shāhib, the latter term is generally applied to an English lady.

GENTLY, mulā, imat-se, āhiste, dhime, hanle, halge, sande, narm-narm, gate, rasāyan-se, mu'allaq, whence by corruption, amallaq, anāmāt.

GENTRY, ashraf, shurafā, nujabā, khawāṣṣ, kulwant- &c. -log, ru, asā (pl. of ra, la).

GENUFLIXION, rak'at, 'ibadat, namaskār.

GENUINE, khālīq, asil, chokhā, nāb, kharā, jaiyad, shāhib.

GENUINENESS, asālat, kharā, i, sachchā, i, gihhat, rāsti.

GENUS, jins, nau; — (tribe, class) kaum, firka.

GEOGRAPHER, khatāṭu-l-bilād, jughrāfiyā-dān.

GEOGRAPHY, jughrāfiyā, hai, atu-l-arz, takhtitū-l-bilād, bhānwātī, iklim-dānī, bhū-gol-bidiyā.

GEOMANCE, rammāl, bhadrī, raml-shinās or -dān.

GEOMANCY, raml, rammālī. [ahli handasa.

GEOMETER, GEOMETRICIAN, muhandis, handasa-dān,

GEOMETRY, handasa, 'ilm i handasa, 'ilm i masāhat.

GERM, ankhwā, gābh, kansā (v. bud).

GERMAN, (cousin) chacherā-bhā, i.

TO GERMINATE, ankhwānā, kansiyānā.

GESTURE, GESTICULATION, harkat, jumbish, waṣ', dhab, hālat, bhā, o, adā.

GET, in its various senses, is not easily expressed by any one or two words in the Hindūstānī: the reader must therefore consult its various synonymes, such as to rise, escape, light, have, induce, for such compounds as to get up, to get off, &c.

TO GET, pānā, hāgil-k, paidā-k, khānā, milnā, lenā, baithnā, jūtnā, juṭānā, jūrnā, hāth-ā or -lagnā, mu-yassar-h, bilasnā; — (to generate) janmānā, jan-ānā; — (with child) peṭ-k, būnd-d; — (out) nikalnā; — (in) paithnā, girnā, paṛnā, khasnā; — (loose) chhūṭnā, khulnā; — (to catch) lagānā, pakarnā, sikhnā, nikalnā; — (to begin) lagnā, ānā; — (to become) hojānā, paṛnā; — (to win) jitnā; — (to earn) kamānā; — (to arrive) pahunchnā; — (to get up) uṭh-baithnā, uṭh-kharā-honā; — (to get on) chal-nikalnā; — (to get on boots, &c.) charhānā (v. to put on); — (to get ready to march, &c.) lād-phānd-k; — (to get by heart) hitz-k, az-bar-k, nok-zabān-k, man-men-k; — (if you go there, you will certainly get a beating) agar tum wahān jā, oge mukarrar tum ko mār baithegā or tum

mār khā, oge; to get any thing done for another is generally expressed by the causal verbs; for instance, if you cannot do this business yourself, get it done by another, agar tum āp yih kām nahīn banā sakte, to kisi aur ke hāth se banwā, o; — (get you gone) chal, dūr ho, gum ho.

GETTER, (v. generative) pāwanhār, pāwaiyā; — (in comp.) yāb, kaash.

GETTING, yāft; — (in comp.) yābī.

GEWGAW, (toy) khilāunā, kaṣh-pūṭlī or -putlī.

GHAFTLINESS, harjālī, haulnāki, bhūtahā, i.

GHAFTLY, bhūt-sā, bhūtahā, daint-sā, harjāl, murdani.

GHOST, bhūt, ham-zād, bhūtnā, pareṭ, chhā, oṅ, sarūp, sāya, rūh, ham-nām, parchhā, īn, sūrat i wahmi, ghōl or ghūl; — (the Holy Ghost) rūhū-l-quds; — (to give up the ghost) jān ba haṭṭ taslim karnā, jī-d, jān-sompnā, rūh-chhornā, jān se gujar-jānā.

GIANT, dayant, de, o or dev, 'ifrit, dāno, asur, bhokas, daitya, ūj bin 'unak; — (like) dāno-sā.

GIANTNESS, de, onī or dewnī, dayanti, bhūtnī.

GIBBERISH, ghilpil, kichar-michar, ghach-pach, zar-bari, shishkāri, chitkāri.

GIBBET, (gallows) dār, phānsī-kā-shahtir or -darakht.

TO GIBBET, phānsī-d, guḍḍā-banānā, chang-k.

GIBBOSITY, kūb, kūbar, khamidagi.

GIBBOUS, khamida-pusht, kūṛā, kūza.

GIBE, ṭān-tashnī, ṭānā-zanī, la'n-ṭān, tasakhkhur, sukhriya, ramz-boli or -bāzi, ṭhāṭhōlī, kināya, gābhī.

TO GIBE, ṭān-tashnī-k, taiyār-k, banānā, chiphānā, āṛe-hāthōn-lenā.

GIDER, ṭhāṭhe-bāz, garif, hazzāl, ṭhāṭhōliyā, ramzbāz.

GIDDINESS, ghumri, daurān i sar, chaundhi, tewar, ghānwār, chaundhiyāṭ, gasht ghurnī; — (wantiness) shokhī, chanchali.

GIDDY, (heedless) ghāḍī, shokh, chanchal, achpal, albelā, alhar; — (intoxicated) madhush, be-khud, mast.

TO BE GIDDY, (as the head) sir-ghūmnā, sir-phirnā; — (to be elated) phūlnā, chaundhiyānā, talmalānā, te, orānā, charḥ men-ā.

GIDDY-HEADED, (wanton) lā, obālī, bad-dimāgh; — (silly) khālī-dimāgh, subuk-sar, udmādā.

GIFT, bakshish, in'ām, 'aṣā, dān, marhamat, nazar, nagrāna, dād-dihish, dād, baḡl, hadiya, hiba, 'idi; — (faculty) karāmāt, pātūt, khudā-dād.

GIFTED, karāmātī, bahra-mand.

GIGANTIC, kawi-haikal, bukkā, daint-sarūpī, 'ifrit-sūrat, muhib, bhayānak.

TO GIGGLE, khil-khilānā, kaḥkaha-mārnā, hīhiyānā, khikhiyānā, dānt-khisornā or nikalnā.

GIGGLER, khilkhiliyā, kaḥkaha-zan.

GIGGLING, hāhā-hīhī, khu-khu, ā, khikhiyāṭ.

TO GILD, sunahlā-k, koṭ-k, hall-k; — (to illuminate) munawwar-k, raushan-k.

GILDED, sunahlā, ḡilā, i, muḡallā, zar-nigār, zar-andūd, mulamma'.

GILDER, ḡilā-kār, koṭ-gar, munabbatī, halkār, minā-kār, gūnākār, ḡilā-sāz, mulamma'-sāz, ṭhase-kār, pānī-dharwā. [ṭhasā.

GILDING, ḡilā-kārī, zar-nigārī, ḡilā, ḡall, sone k' pānī, GILL, (of fowls) badhī, lolā; — (of fish) galphārā, kanāṭī, kan-khālā; — (of a person) ghab-ghab.

GILT, zar-andūda or -afshān, muḡallā.

GIMCRACK, kal-kāṭā, jantar or yantra.

GIMLET, barmā, girbūd, barmī, minkab.

GIN, (trap, snare, q.v.) dām, ṭheki, phandā.

GINGER, (green) adrak, ād, ādā, bairā, satū, ā-bairā; — (bread) murandā, sonthorā; — (shoot) angūr, — (dry) sonṭh, zanjabil.

GINGLE, kharakāṣaṭ, jhanak, khaṭak, khan-khan, ṭanṭan, jhanjhan.

To GINGLE, jhanjhanānā, jhanaknā, khaṭkhaṭānā, jhankānā, ṭanṭanānā.

GINGLY MUS, kabza, kulfī, zulfī (v. *hinge*).

GIPSET, naṭ, kanjaṭ, galgaliyā, naṭni, ṭhagūi, khāna-badoṣh; — (to play the) naṭkhaṭī-k.

To GIRD, lapetnā, bāndhnā, jakarṇā, kasnā, lagānā.

GIRDER, shahtir, dharan (v. *joist*, *beam*).

GIRDLE, kamar-band, paṭkā, ārband, kar-dhani, peṭṭi, shamlā.

GIRL, larṭī, chhokri, gībiya, kanyā, bachchī, chhohri, dokṛī, laundiyā, dukhtar, dhemni, rakhni; — (a slave girl) bāndī, laundī, cherī, reza, kaniz, kanizak; — (a dancing girl) ṭawā, if, loli, kanchani.

GIRLISH, larṭī- &c. -sā, chhokri- &c. -kā sā, kani-zānā.

GIRTH, GIRT, tang, pushtang, peṭārā, zer-tang, balā-tang, kotal-kash; — (single-girthed) ek-tangā; — (double-girthed) do-tangā; — (surcingle) farāḷhī.

To GIRTH, tang-lenā, pushtang-bāndhnā.

To GIVE, denā, bakḥānā, de-dālnā, 'ināyat- &c. -k, lānā, baiṭhnā, sompnā, pakṛānā, khilānā, jarnā, mārṇā, dālnā, lagānā, karnā, hārṇā; — (to give up, to quit) chhorṇā; — (to give over) chhor-d, hāth-uphānā, munh-phernā, gayi-k; — (to give up as incorrigible) mār-hārṇā; — (to give over selling) dūkān-barhānā, morhā-mārṇā; — (to give way) chasnā, udhāṛṇā, ṭūṭ-chalṇā; — (ground) pas-pā-h, picḥh-pāw-h; — (to give a beating) mār-baiṭhnā; for the various compounds formed from this verb, see the simple English synonyms in their proper places; viz. instead of *to give out*, see *to publish*, &c.

GIVER, datā, bakḥshinda, dewāl, dewaiyā, dene-wālā, dihindā, mun'im, mu'ṭī, dewā, wāhib, dāni; — (in comp.) bakḥsh or diḥ; thus, jān-bakḥsh, the giver of life; ṭaṣṭī-dih, the giver of annoyance.

GIZEARD, pathrī, sang-dān.

GLACIS, pushta, dagṛām.

GLAD, GLAD SOME, khush, khurram, maasūr, shād, dil-shād, nihāl, bāgh-bāgh, maḥṣūg, khurwand, mafrūḥ, shādmān, khush-hāl.

To GLADDEN, GLAD, khush- &c. -k, hulsānā, phūlnā, phulānā.

GLADE, mokh, margh-zār (v. *lawn*, *valley*).

GLADIATOR, ahamaher-zan, shamsher-bāz, talwariyā, mall, saiyāf, kusht-gar.

GLADLY, khushi- &c. -se, bāḥ-khushi, shanṭ-se.

GLADNESS, khushi, shādī, shādmānī, khursandī, surūr, imbisāṭ, farḥat, bahjat, ṭarab, ānand, masarrat.

GLAD TIDINGS, bashārat, khush-khabri, nawed, muzḥda.

GLAZE or GLAZE, baiṣe ki safedī.

GLANCE, jhalak, jhalṭī, ramak, jhā, ōlī, naṣar, gardish, pher, ghumā, o, dīrāṭ.

To GLANCE, jhalaknā, lahaknā, nigāh- &c. -k, tichānā, duxdida-chashm-dekhnā; — (fly off) uchaṭ-j, agchhoḥar-lagnā, chhīṭaknā, phāṭaknā, chāṭ-j; — (to hint) bhīṭakē-kahnā, āwāza-phenknā; — (to strike obliquely) tirchhā-lagnā.

GLANCINGLY, phisalwān, chāṭwān, chaltā, ṭaḥriban.

GLAND, gilṭī, gulṭhī, ghudūd, gūṭhī, andaurī.

GLANDERS, (disease in horses) kanār.

GLANS PENTIS, supārī, hashfa, supārā, aḥlīl.

GLARE, jhaljhalāṭ, jhalak, shu'a's, tābish, tapish, raf, ānch, jot, tāb, ṭaish, bharak, jagmagāṣaṭ, shokhī.

To GLARE, jhaljhalānā, chamaknā, jhalaknā

GLARING, gāhir, āshkāṛā, fāsh, bharṭilā, chamkilā; — (as colour) shokh.

GLASS, shisha, kānch, zājāj, ābgina; — (cup) piyālā, jāṃ, gulābī, minā, paimānā; — (beads) shiba, pot; — (burning) āṭṭābī-shisha; — (mirror) āina, darpanī, baṭṭā; — (a glass full) piyālā-bhar.

GLASS, (adj. made of glass) shisho-kā, zājājī.

GLASS-MAKER, shisha-gar, āina-sāz.

GLASS-WARE, or brittle commodities, shisha-bāshī.

GLASS-WORT, ushnān, chūk.

GLAUBER'S or ERSOM SALT, sāāchar non, tūwā non.

To GLAZE, shisha-jarṇā; — (vessels) lūt-karṇā or -phirṇā, raughan-k; — (paper) muhra-k, ghoṭnā, āḥrṇā; — (linen) kalap-k.

GLEAN, chamak, jhalak, shu'a's, parto or partav, ras-shani, ānch, tāb.

To GLEAN, chamaknā, jagmagānā; — (as evening) sānjh-phūlnā.

To GLEAN, silā-binnā, khosha-chīnī-k, chunnā, lorkā, binnā, launnā, chhān-lenā.

GLEANER, silārā, khosha-chīn, lorhanhār, biniyā.

GLEANING, khosha-chīnī, silā, murdār-bāl, launī.

GLEBE, dhelā, sarf-masjid or -imāmbārā, bishu-prī.

GLEE, shauṭ, gaṭk; — (catch) ṭappā, khīyāl.

GLEET, jiriyan i manī, dhāt-bigār, parneh, panchi.

To GLEET, (to flow) jharṇā, risnā, ṭapknā, chhanṭnā; — (to have a gleet) dhāt-bahnā or -jānā.

GLEE, (easy) chīknā, picḥhlāḥā, khīlāḥā.

GLEBY, sahaṭ-se, sarpaṭ, zabān-rawānī-se.

To GLIDE, bahnā, jāri-h, guṣarṇā, hāllū-j, jānā, upī.

To GLIMMER, jhilmilānā, jagmagānā, damaknā.

GLIMMERING, GLIMPS, jhilmilāḥāṭ, jagmagāḥāṭ, chhāw, chhalāwā, dhū, sēā, jhūnak.

GLITTER, chamak, jhalak, lahak, chamchamāḥāṭ, darakhāḥānī, tajallī, tāb, pānī, jilo.

To GLITTER, GLISTEN, chamaknā, jhalaknā, lahaknā, chamchamānā, chīlaknā, jagmagānā, jhal-jhalānā, dalaknā.

GLITTERING, barrāk, darakhshinda, darakhshīn, manawwar.

GLOBE, kura, golā, gardūn, jahān; — (the celestial globe) kura e falkī; — (the terrestrial globe) kura e arṭī.

GLOBULAR, gol, kurawī, gol-sā or golā-sā, golwān.

GLOBULE, goli, rawā, dāna, kani, gol-dāna.

GLOBUS HYSTERICUS, bā, o-golā.

To GLOMERATE, ghul-bandhnā, gāthri-ho-jānā, gol-shakl-ho-j.

GLOOM, GLOOMINESS, dhumlā, ī, andherā, tārikī, tīrāḡ, gulmat, malālat, kulfat; — (of aspect) rakāwat, udāsi.

GLOOMILY, udāsi- &c. -se; — (darkly) tārikī- &c.

GLOOMY, dhumlā, andherā, tārik, tīra, malūl; — (melancholy) udās, rukā, dilgīr, rūkhā.

GLORIFICATION, tamjīd, takbir, tahmīd, sitāish.

To GLORIFY, ḥamd- &c. -k, ta'gīm o takrīm-k.

GLORIOUS, jālīl, jamīl, muḥaddas, 'aḡīm, su-l-jalīl, majīd, jalwā-farmā, jalīlu-l-kadar, mu'azzaz, jagat-prakāsi.

GLORY, ḥamd, tahmīd, tahlīl, tasbīḥ, tansīḥ; — (honour) nām, 'aḡmat, fakhr, pat, wīḡār; — (splendour) jalāl, nūr; — (rays of) kīra, kalā.

GLORY BE TO THE MOST HIGH, al ḥamdu li-l-jalīl or al ḥamdu li-l-lāh, jalla jalālu-hu, jalla-shānu-hu.

To GLORY, fakhr-k, nāz-k, ghamand-k, gharūr-, zu'm-r, nāzān-h.

GLOSS, chamak, jhalak, chaṭak, chīknāḥāṭ, jīlā, op, kalap; — (on a text) alarāḥ, ṭikā.

To GLOSS, chiknānā, ghoṭnā, jilā- &c. -d; — (to palliate) banānā, tāwil-k; — (to comment) sharaḥ- or ṭikā-k.

GLOSSARY, farhang, lughāt matrūka, kitāb i lughat.

GLOSSINESS, chiknā, i, chiknāḥaṭ, sāfi, muhra-dāri.

GLOSSY, chiknā, sāfi, muhre-dār or muhra-dār.

GLOVE, dastāna, bihla.

GLOW, dabak, tamtamāḥaṭ, chuhchu, ṣhaṭ; — (zeal, &c.) ḥarārat, āg, lahar.

To GLOW, dabaknā, dagdagānā, tamtamānā, lahlahānā, tahachnā, dhiknā, bhaknā, damaknā, dhakdhakānā, tachnā, bhabharnā, jaljalānā, bhabhaknā, ṭaṭṭahānā, tapnā; — (as flowers) chuhchuhānā.

GLOWING, garm, la'l, tāb-nāk; — (resplendent) jilā-dār, munawwar.

GLOW-WORM, jugnī, shab-tāb, shab-chirāghak.

GLUE, saresh, lazzāk.

To GLUE, saresh-lagānā, jorā, waal-k.

GLUT, ziyādati, buhtāt or bahutāyat, seri, pūrā, i.

To GLUT, nigalnā, bhachhnā, āṣṭa-k, ser-k, gaṭaknā, aphaṇā, ṭhāsnā, nāk-tak-khilānā, bhar-pūr-k.

GLUTINOUS, GLUEY, chipchīpā, las-dār, laslaas.

GLUTTED, labrez, mālā-māl, labā-lab, bhar-pūr.

GLUTTON, GLUTTONOUS, khā, ū, peṭā, akhlā, jū'u-l-bakār, bisiyār-khor, khorāki, bhachhak, akūl, aghori, peṭā-rathū, pur-khor, mahā-ahārī, bat, hawāsil.

GLUTTONY, jū, u-l-bakār, bisiyār-khorī, ziyāda-khorī, &c.

To GRAB, pīsnā, kichkichānā, kaṭkaṭānā, dānt-kay-kaṭānā or -pīsnā.

GRAB, machhar, paṣha, kuṭki, mas; whence masahri, a curtain, from mas, a gnat, and hari, from harnā, to take away.

To GRAB, chabānā, khā-lenā, kṛpnā, kutarnā.

GNOMON, miṣyās, nal-bhāstar, dhūp-ghaṭī kā kāntā.

To GO, jānā, chalnā, rawāna-h, sidhānā, guṣarnā, kūch-k, rāh-lenā, safar-k, uṭh-chalnā, gawānā, ramnā, rūgnā, rapaṭnā, dagarnā, phirnā, rabarnā; — (to be) honā, lagnā; — (to shift) nibhnā; — (to escape) nikalnā; — (to flow) bahnā; — (to concur) milnā, paṛnā; — (to reach) anṭnā, pahunch-nā, chaṛhnā; — (to go on) chalā-jānā; — (to go down, off, &c.) utarnā, miṭnā, chhūṭnā, bujhnā, būtnā, nigalnā; — (to go, or be about to do) chāhnā, ānā; — (back) haṭnā; — (to let go) chhoṛnā or chhoṛ-d; — (to go in) paṭhnā, amānā, samānā; — (to go through with) pāṛ-lagānā; — (to go, or set out; respectfully) tashrif-lejānā; — (to come) zinat-bakhsh-h; — (to go, or be pregnant) mahinā-lenā; — (to go about) chakkar-khānā; — (against) jānā, with the post-position par, thus, lashkar, kil'e par gayā, the army hath gone against the fort: it would prove an endless task to insert the whole of such Hindustāni verbs as would answer in every instance to our very indefinite word to go, with its numerous compounds; such words, therefore, are to be looked for in their proper places, as fore-go, under-go, &c.

Go to! chal-nikal, chal, chal miyān.

GOAD, arai, painā, badhl, paneṭhī; — (for elephants) ānkus, gajak.

To GOAD, arai- &c. -mārnā, gānsnā, khodni-k.

GOAL, nishān, manzil, maṣṣad, lagān, ṭikān, sar-hadd.

GOAT, bakrā (fem. bakri), bokh, buz, chhilā, chhagri, chheri, chhāgul; — (varieties) buz-kohi, rāmūn, barbari, mirg-chheri; — (castrated) khāsi.

GOAT-HERD, garēriyā, chikwā, chaupān or chaubān.

GOATISH, bokā-sā; — (lecherous) shahwatī, bakrā-sā.

To GOBBLE, bhakh-jānā, ghaṭ-ghaṭ-khānā, dhukasnā, bhakasnā, laplap-khānā.

GO-BETWEEN, miyānchī, muṣahṣā, dallāla, kuṭnī.

GOBLER, piyāla, kāsa, sāghar, jān, ṭadaḥ, kaṭorā, kachkol, khum.

GOBLIN, bhūt, jinn, parēt, shaiṭān, bhūtnā, dodo, bhākur, bo, i, koko.

GOD, khudā, allāh, rabb, izad; — (Almighty) bār, bāri, ḥaṭṭ, yazīdān, parwardigār, bāri-ta'ālā, har, hari, harnām, nārāyan, rām, iswar, biṣhan, ishur; — (a god or heathen idol) but, de, otā, de, o; — (by God!) billāh, wallāh; — (God forbid!) khudā na kare, khudā na khwāsta, na'ūgu-bi-l-lāh, ma-bādā, shaiṭān ke kān baihre, dūrpār; — (God preserve us!) khudā kā nām lo; — (good God!) subhān allāh; — (God's curse on you!) la'nat khudā ki; — (O God!) yā rabb, yā hū; — (O my God!) allāh re allāh, nāhā; — (God knows) khudā jāne, wallāh 'ālim, khudā wāhid shāhid; — (for God's sake!) khudā ke wāṣṭe, khudā ke nām par, fi saḥli-l-lāh; — (would to God!) allāh- &c. -kare, kāsh; — (God willing) khudā- &c. -chāhe, inshā allāh ta'ālā; — (God help us, preserve thee!) khudā ḥāfiḡ, allāh ma'ka; — (God bless it!) 'āqibat ba-khair; — (God is bountiful!) allāh ghānī; — (God is great!) allāh kabīr; — (by the great God) bi-l-lāh al-'aẓīm, rām doḥā, i, ḥaṭṭā; — (my God, good heavens!) allāhi allāh, allāhu akbar; — (God grant!) khudā faṣl kare; — (God preserve you!) allāh jitā rakhiyo; — (by the Lord God) wallāh, billāh; — (any thing given or sent by God) khudā-dād, allāh-bakhsh.

GODDESS, de, otin, dewī, debī, deba-patnī.

GODFATHER, dharam-bāp.

GODHEAD, khudā, i, ulūhiyat, ishwaratā or ishwaratwa.

GODLESS, khudā-nā-shinā, mulhid, kāfir, be-khudā.

GODLINESS, taḳwā, ṣālāh, ṣālāhiyat.

GODLY, muttākī, ṣālīh, khudā-parast or -dost, baiṣhan, namāzi, musallī.

GOER, rawanda, chalne-wālā, chalcwaiyā, jāne-wālā, jāwaiyā, jānehār, chalanhār; — (in comp) rau, as jald-rau, swift-goer.

GOGGLE-EYED, (squinter) gā, o-dīda, bail-ankhā.

GOING, raftār, chāl; — (just a going) pā ba rikāb.

GOLD, sonā, zar, ṭilā, saubarn, kanchan, hem, kanak, zar i surkh, zahab; — (coin) zarda, ashrafi, muhar; — (ore or dust) khāni-or kachā-sonā, zar i kāni; — (cloth) zari-bāf; — (water) sone kā pāni, ḥalli-ṭilā, i; — (thread) sone kā tār; — (pure gold) sonā khālī, kundan-sonā; — (of twelve carats) bārah bāni kā sonā, soḥāsā or sowāsā is applied to European gold by the Bengālis; — (gold wire) sonahlā tār; — (gold or silver thread) kalābatūn; — (gold leaf) warāk i ṭilā, i, sone kā patār.

GOLD-BEATER, warāk-sāz; — (skin) harn ki jhili.

GOLDEN, sonahlā, zarrin, ṭilā, i, muṭallā, sonahrā, saubarni; — (excellent) khāṣṣa; — (rich) pur-zar, zar-khez or -yāb or -rez; — (colour) sonā-sā, champā, i; — (age) sat-jug or satyug (v. yug, in Part I.).

GOLD-LACE-WORKER, -WEAVER, &c., paṭṭā, ṭāṭ-bāf, zar-doz, zari-bāf, ṭilāka-band; — (their business) ṭāṭ-bāfi, &c.

GOLDSMITH, sunār, zar-gar, sāda-kār; — (the business of a goldsmith) sunārī, zargari, sāda-kārī.

GOLD-WASHER, son-dho, ā, nyāriyā.

GOME, (grease) ūng; — (to gome) ūngnā or ūng-d.

GONDOLA, mor-pankhī

GONE, gayā or giyā, guṣrā, guṣaṣhta; — (advanced) ghūl-gayā, chār-gayā, jāta-rahā; — (dead and gone) mar-bilā gayā, gal-pach gayā; — (if gone, let him go) gayā to gayā; — (lost and gone) gayā-gayā or gayā-guṣrā.

GONORRHEA, sozāk, parme, o, prameh.

Good, (adj.) achchhā, khūb, bhalā, bihtar, nek, jamil, khāssa, nikā, besh, sālih, mustahsan, tuhfā, nafis, pākiza, durust, thik, ma'kul, wājibi, khush, sa'id, subh or su (generally used in comp.), mubārak, neko, muhib, nik, husn, sachā, rāst, khālīq, karkarā, kām-kā; — (considerable) barā, sakht, karā; — (good morning) sabāhu-l-khair (the reply to which is, roz ba-'aish, i.e. *may the day be pleasant*); — (good evening) shab ba-khair; — (good news) bashārat, khush-khabri, nawed; — (in good time) bar-waqt, bar-maḥal, achchhe waqt-par, ba-mauka'; — (good for nothing) nākārā, nikammā, kuchh kām kā nahin, nā-bakār, sūlar kā guh, aisā waisā, malāmāti; — (a good fellow) yār-bāsh; — (to stay a good while) khūb-rahnā; — (good conduct, of troops) taraddud, karguzārī; — (a good action) sawāb, hasna, pun; — (a good opinion) husn i-gann; — (good works) hasanāt, a'māl i hasana; — (in good sooth) main sach kahūn; — (a good deal) khūb kuchh, az bas; — (a good while) kuchh ek din, keti ek muddat, &c.; — (a good way) kuchh ek pallā; — (a good many) bahut se, thore bahut, achchhi-ek, tukri, bahut-ko-i; — (to make good) sābit-k, bhar-d; — (what is this good for?) yih kis kām kā hai; — (good and bad) narm-garm, bhalā-burā.

Good, (sub.) bihtari, bhalā, i, khair, khairiyat, salāmāti, 'āfiyat, roz-bih, fā'idā; — (virtue) khūbi, neki.

Good, (adv.) khūb; — (good! interjection) khair, kyā khūb, wāh-wāh.

Good, Good now, Good lack, wāh-wāh, wāh-jī, allāh jī, are.

Good Heavens! allāhi allāh, subhān allāh.

Goodman, kamā, ū, ghar-wālā, bhale ādmi, miyān, bhaṭ.

Good-nature, nek-ḡināti, nek-kho, i, nek-dili, &c.

Good-natured, nek-ḡinat, firishta, bihishti, khush-or nek -kho or -mizāj, shā-ista-mizāj, gul-ādmi, mātḥū, gul-kand, mathā; — (soft, silly) bodlā, modhū, geglā, gharib.

Goodness, khūbi, neki, niko, i, luṭf, ṣalāhiyat, bhalā, i, khair or khūbi.

Goods, māl, amwāl, matā', asbāb, ashyā, chizbast, ātālā, jins, saudā-sulf, saudā-asāṣa, raḥam, ajnās.

Goodwill, khair-khwāhi, nek-andeshi.

Goody, bibi, māmā, barī-bi, dā-i-jī, mā-jī, budhiyā; — (if young) nek-bakht.

Goose, bans or hāns (this is not the proper word, it being applicable rather to the swan, though much used by the English and their servants), baḡ, kās, rāj-hāns; — (foot) hudhud; — (brahman) chakwā; — (berry, or rather the substitute for it in India) karaundā, which flourishes in Bengal about Christmas.

Gore, lohū, khūn, khūn i basta, 'alāk.

To Gore, (butt) bhonknā, mārnnā, chonknā, huliyanā, dūn-mārnnā; — (a goring or curst cow) markāhā.

Gorex, galā, ḥalk.

To Gorex, nigalnā, nāk o nāk-bharnā or -khānā, ḥalk-takkhānā.

Gorged, sangam, ḥalk-tak bhara-hū, ā, lab-rez.

Gorgeous, 'aḡimu-sh-shān, 'ālī-shān, muzaiyab, muzaiyan, bharkilā.

Gorget, chānd, chhāpā.

Gorgon, rāwan, rā-onā or rāwanā, dasmūnd.

To Gormandize, bhakhnā, nigalnā.

Gory, lohū-lohān, lahū-men tar-ba-tar.

Gosling, baḡ kā bachcha, bachcha e baḡ.

Gospel, injil, wāḡi, mangal-samāchār, su-samāchār.

Gossamer, budhi kā sūt.

Gossip, harza-gard, bā-o-ḡandī, kūcha-gard, chhich-hoṛā.

To Gossip, bāt-chit-k, gap-shap-k, harza-ḡai-k.

To Govern, ḥukūmat-k, ḥukm-k; — (to manage, regulate) ṭhāmhnā, sambhālānā, sudhārnā, sadhāi, chālānā; — (in gram.) 'amal-k.

GOVERNABLE, sadhā, ū, sādḥ, ḥukm-paḡir, ḥukm, ḥukm-bardār.

GOVERNED, (in gram.) manṣūb, ma'mūl.

GOVERNESS, ātūn, ātū, ūstāni, gurwāyan.

GOVERNMENT, ḥukūmat, taḥakkum, band o bast, 'amal, rāj, ḥukm-rāni, 'amala, rajauti, 'āmilī, ḥākimi, ar-dārī, ḡuba-dārī, ḡil'a-dārī, mamlakat, sarkār, nizam, ḥuṣūr, dāru-l-amān, ḡabḡ o bast, riḡ o ḡūḡ; — (collections) ḡuṣūrī- or sarkārī- or amīnī- or khām- or khāṣṣ-taḡḡil.

GOVERNOR, ḥākīm, 'āmil, nāḡim, sardār, wālī, — (among the English) barā-ṣāhib: the Governor-General of India is spoken of by his English title nearly as the natives can pronounce it: thus, ḡivarn-jinral ṣāhib; — (the governor of a province) ṣābdār, muḡhtār-kār, ṣāhib-ḡuba, rājā; — (of a county) chākle-dār; — (of a district) fauj-dār; — (of a castle) ḡil'a-dār; — (a governor or tutor) ātālīk; — (in comp.) dār, mir, pat or paī.

GOULD, kadū, tomḡri, lauki, kumḡhā, peṭhā; — (sort of) katārā.

Gout, naḡris or niḡris, raḡā or raḡiya, vāt- or bāt-ḡ.

GOVY, naḡrisi or niḡrisi, naḡris-dār.

GOWN, chapkan, nima-āstin, bandī; — (loose) jhālī, — (various parts of one) kalī, pardā, bālī-band, bālā-bar, baḡlī-band; — (a woman's) pesh-wā, tilak; — (a man's) jāma, nima, baktari, dū-tak, khil'at or khal'at; — (a judge's gown) labā, farghūl, hulla, pairāhan, jubba.

GRAB, (a kind of Arab ship) ḡhurāb.

GRACE, faḡl, tauḡīk, kirpā or kripā, tā, id, faiz, 'ināyāt; — (pardon) baḡhshish, mukt, najāt, ma'āfi; — (manner) ṭarāḡ, ḡaul; — (elegance) dhaj, saḡ, nā, karashma, nāz, ān, banā-o, khūbi, jamāl; — (before meat) bismillāh; — (after meat) shukriya; — (title) ḡazrat, janāb 'ālī, khudāwand, mahārī; — (by the grace of God) be faḡl i khudā, khudā be faḡl-se; — to get into one's good graces) paṭṭā meṇ paṭhnā.

To GRACE, sudhārnā, saḡwārnā, ārāsta-k, ārī-sh-d, zeb-d, sājnā, raunaḡ- &c. -d.

GRACEFUL, saḡilā, ṭarāḡ-dār, sū-ḡaul, zebā, ra'ū, ḡ-dārū, nāzūk, khush-adā; — (in comp.) khush: thus (a graceful walker) khush-raḡtār, khush-khūm, jāmazeb, chhabilā, chharilā, sū-chāl; — (speaker) khush-go.

GRACEFULLY, dhaj- &c. -se, mase-se, andāze-se.

GRACEFULNESS, saḡawāḡ, zebā, i, luṭf, malāḡat, khush-raḡtārī, sū-ḡaulī.

GRACELESS, kam-bakht, sharir, abtar, bad-ḡāt, nī-khalaf, nā-shudānī, kapūt, nā-honhār, nā-barḡh-dār, rānda, ḡubanhār, lenḡhā, mardūd, malāmāti.

GRACIOUS, raḡim, mutarāḡḡim, āmurzigār, karīm mihr-bān, mulā, im, shirin, karam-ḡustār, ḡayāwāt, faiyāḡ.

GRACIOUSLY, raḡimī-se, nawāzish- &c. -se.

GRACIOUSNESS, raḡimī, raḡmānī, karīmī, mulā, imāt shirīmī; — (mercy, &c.) āmurzigārī.

GRADATION, tadrij, darja, pāya, chhānw.

GRADUAL, GRADUALLY, ba-tadrij, darja-ba-darja, raḡta-raḡta, hote-hote, shuda-shuda, kadre-kadre, bamarūr, ḡarra-ḡarra, ḡadam-ba-ḡadam, thori-thori, ḡaṭra-ḡaṭra.

GRAFT, ḡraff, ḡalam, shāḡh, laḡnā, paivanda.

To GRAFT, paivand-k, laḡanā, ḡalam laḡanā.

GRAIN, (corn) ghalla, anāj, ann, rasad, sirā't, dāna (also a single grain), jins; — (seed) bij, tukhm, habba; — (particle) sarra, anū, rawā, kanī, kāntā, ra-ikan; — (of wood) rag, janhar, jigar; — (bruised) daliyā; — (mixed) birra, bijhrā, birnā; — (charity) agwan; — (resold) dammā: of grain or corn there are many sorts, of which the following are the principal (barley, wheat, maize, millet, &c. &c. q. v. excepted): kodo, sāwān, shāmākh, mandwā, chenā, tāngūn, maka, i, kangani, gūndli, makrā, tini, pashī; — (a dish of seven sorts of grain) satnājā; — (parched grain) murmurā; — (a grain of allowance) kuchh ri'ayat; — (a grain or corn merchant) modī, goldār, ghalla-farosh, baniyā, mokerī, banjārā, baldiyā; — (a rogue in grain) jigārī daghbāz; — (he is a rogue in grain) uskā rag resha daghbāz; a grain, in weight, is expressed by chāwal, a grain of rice; thus, tin chāwal bhar afyūn, three grains of opium.

GRAINS, (husks of mālī, &c.) phokaṛ, phok.

GRAINY, rawedār, dāne-dār or dāna-dār.

GRAMINIVOROUS, charinda, charanhār, ghas-khā, ū ghasiyā, 'alaf-khāwār, kāh-khor.

GRAMMAR, kā'ida, sarf o nahw, byākaran; — (book) sarf o nahō ki kitāb.

GRAMMARIAN, sarfī, nahwī, ahl i sarf o nahw, byākarnī, byākaran-kārī, nahw- or sarf- &c. -dān.

GRAMMATICAL, marbūt, bā-kā'ida, muwāfiq sarf o nahw ke. [kā'ide ke muwāfiq.

GRAMMATICALLY, bā-kā'ida, rabṭ-se, bā-kawā'id.

GRANARY, ambār-khāna, makhzan, khātā, bakhlārī, khaū, ganj, golā, kothā, kothī, thek, ghalla-khāna.

GRAND, baṛā, 'aṭim, kabir, sharif, 'ālī-shān.

GRANDCHILD, (by the son) potā, pisar-zāda, duhtā; — (by the daughter) nawāsā, nātī, natnī, nabira, sibṭ.

GRAND-DAUGHTER, poti, duhtī, &c. (v. grandchild).

GRANDEE, 'umda, amīr, rukn (pl. arkān).

GRANDEES, umarā, arkān, shurafā, akābir, a'yān, 'uṣṣām, aṣṣāb daulat, ṣikāt, ru. asā.

GRANDEUR, baṛā, i, 'aṣmat, buzurgi, hashmat, shikoh, 'uṣm, shān, shankat, dabdaba, hūhā, jāh o jalāl.

GRANDFATHER, (by the father) dādā, jadd, ājā; — (-'s house) dadihāl, nanihāl; — (by the mother) nānā.

GRANDMOTHER, dādi, nānī (v. grandfather).

GRANDSON, potā, nawāsā, nabira, pisar-zāda, duhtā.

GRANIVOROUS, dāna-khor, ghalla-khor.

GRANT, bakhsish, in'ām, 'aṭā, in'ayat, marhamat, dān, hiba, mahūba; — (of land) jā-e-gir; — (in writing) hiba-nāma, farmān, sanad, parwāna.

TO GRANT, denā, bakhsnā, 'aṭā-k, marhamat- &c. -k, farmānā; — (to allow) kabūl-k, mānnā, musallam-r, farz-k; — (I grant that it may be so) farz kiya ki yih ho saktā.

GRANTEE, (one to whom a grant is made) mauhūb ilāhi.

GRANTING, GRANTED THAT, farzān, jāno, ho.

TO GRANULATE, (n.) dāna-dār-hojānā, dāna-dāna-hojānā, khūrand- &c. -b, bhar-ā; — (as wounds) angūr-ānā or ho-jānā; (a.) dāna-dār- &c. -k, angūr-lānā.

GRANULATED, (gramulous) angūr-basta, dāna-dār, bhushhuā, rawedār, bhur-bhurā.

GRAPE, angūr, tāk, 'inab, raz, dākh; — (unripe) ghora: there are several kinds; the varieties are, fakhrī, angūr i sāhibi, angūr i ghulāmi, rish-bābā, khāyā-ghulāma; — (grape wine) bintu-l-'inab, i.e. the daughter of the grape; — (to fire grape-shot) thailī-mānā.

GRAFFLE, GRAPNEL, kamand, kāntā.

TO GRAFFLE, pakarnā, gahnā, hurmushtī-k, kushtī-k, dhar-pakay-k, bāhh-lenā, japhiyānā.

GRASP, khabza, hāth, girift, changul, panja, pakay, goph, chapeṭ, grahan.

TO GRASP, pakarnā, gahnā, machornā, gophnā, grahan-k.

GRASSER, pakarwaiyā, pakarne-wālā, giranda.

GRASS, ghās, ghāns, gyaḥ, kāh, 'alaf, khar, triṇ, khas; — (young) hariyārī, sūji; — (a grass-plot) sabze ki kiyārī, sabza-zār; — (rotten) phūs; — (cutter) ghas-khodā, ghāsi, ghasiyārā; — (green) kāhī; — (charcoal of) jholī: there are many grasses in India: the most common are as follows: dub, safed-or janewā-dūb, dāb, panhi, benā, ulū, ā, katrā, kās, kasiyā, kūa, mothārā, palwā, palam, kānā-ṭerī, ghamūr, ghamā, i, chāmghāsi, kharā, ghūr-ghāsi, bambal, nāgar-mothā, mothā, wāstī, khari, chhaprā, bansā, in, belā, chitrā, āgin or agiyā, makrā, bandrā, makhani, — (aquatic) gāndaṛ, dal, gānjar, sewār.

GRASSHOPPER, ṭiddā, boṭ, phangā, ānkh-phorā, gad-hailā.

GRASSY, pur-gyāh, ghasilā, shahr-sabz (v. verdant).

GRATE, jhanjharī, mushabbak, ātish-dān, jāl-dār or -ī.

TO GRATE, ragarnā, kirkirānā, ghisnā, bezār-k, nā-khush-k, burāda-k; — (as a gate, &c.) charchūn-k, charcharānā.

GRATEFUL, (thankful) shukr-guzār, mashkūr, haḳḳ-shinā, namak-halāl, shākir, gunābādī; — (pleasing) khush-gawārā, maḳbūl, bhā, onā, suhāwanā, pyārā.

GRATEFULLY, shukr-se, khushī- &c. -se, shukrāna.

GRATEFULNESS, khushi, khush-gawārī.

GRATIFICATION, tafriḥ, maḳsad-wari, khushi, farhat, hulā, 'aish, khāṣir-dārī.

TO GRATIFY, khush-k, maḳsad-war-k, khāṣir-r, nāz-bardārī-k; — (to gratify the passions) nafs ki pairawī karnā.

GRATIS, muft, sent, adān, yūhī, bilā-'iwaṣ, sent-ment, be-zar-kharid, gorī.

GRATITUDE, shukr, shukrāna, shukr-guzārī, ihsān-mandi, haḳḳ-shināsi, wafā-dārī, gunābād, nihorā, jas, shukrān i nīmat,

GRATUITOUS, ikhtiyārī, muftī, in'āmī.

GRATUITY, ajr, in'ām, bakhsish, ḡilā, shukrāna, salā-mī, 'ināyat, bel.

GRATULATION, mubārak-bād or -bādī, tahniyat.

GRAVE, (sub.) gor, kabr, mazār, madfan, harwār, samādh, dher, garānt, andherī-kothrī: there are several sorts of graves, called, sandūḳī, baghlī, gil dar gil.

GRAVE, (adj.) gambhīrā, garwā, bhāri, bharkam, sanjida, muḳaṭṭā, sāhib-tamkanat, mudammagh, sāhib-manish, sun, mutafakkir, mutaraddid; — (silent) dhīrā, anbolā, maunī, fikrī, fikr-mand; — (sedate) sāda, ṣūfiyāna; — (deep in sound) bhāri.

TO GRAVE, (v. to engrave) khodnā, kanda-k.

GRAVE-CLOTHES, (shroud) kafan, salfi.

A GRAVE-DIGGER, gor-kan, kabr-kan; — (animal) bijū; — (grave-digging) gor-kanī.

A GRAVE-PLUNDERER, kafan-chor, kafan-duzd.

GRAVE-STONE, muṣallā, kitāba.

GRAVEL, reg, ret, bālū, sang-rezi, kankar, gaṭ, kankarī, ankar; — (gravel stone) sang-reza; — (the gravel) reg i maṣāna, pathrī.

TO GRAVEL, (to nonplus) lā-jawāb-k, kūṭ-k; — (to lay gravel) kankar-d.

GRAVELLY, pathrilā, kankrilā, gaṭilā, reg-dīr.

GRAVELLY, sanjidāgi- &c. -se, ṣūfiyāna.

GRAVER, chhoni, (v. engraver, also chisel).

TO GRAVITATE, rujū-k, jhuknā, mail-k or -rakhnā.

GRAVITATION, *istirja'*, mailān, manjar.

GRAVITY, sanjidagi, gambhīrā, garwā-pan, tamkanat, manish, dimāgh, taraddud, tafakkur, dhīraj, dhīrtā, saḥālat, dāb; — (*weight*) wazn, ḡīl, bojh.

GRAVY, āb-goash, pase-o, yakhi, ābjoah.

GRAY, (*as hair*) pakā, do-mū, til-chā, olī, kabrā, khā-kistari, khichri, do-mū, ā, siyāh-safed, adh-pakkā, kachā-pakkā, karbarā; — (*as a horse*) surkhā, magāi, sabza, chāl, nukra, boz; — (*as morning*) dhūndhlā, mailā, titar-badli.

GRAY-BEARD, daḥiyāl, būrhā, shaikh.

GRAY or GREEN-EYED, gurba-chashm (i. e. *cat-eyed*).

TO GRAZE, (n.) charnā, chugnā; — (*to touch lightly*) ragarnā, hū, ā-jānā; — (*as a ball*) chāt-j; (a.) charanā, chuganā; — (*cattle at night*) pasar-charanā.

GRAZIER, galla-bān, charwāhā, rakh-wālā.

GRAZING ANIMALS, charand or charande, charne-wālē.

GREASE, charbi, chiknā, i, shahm.

TO GREASE, chupaṇā, chiknā-k, chiknā, i or charbi-laganā, chiknānā, ūngnā.

GREASINESS, chiknā, i, chiknāhaṭ, duhniyat.

GREAST, chiknā, charbi-dār, mucharrab, chikkaṭ, roghan-ālūda, basāhā.

GREAT, barā, buzurg, buzurg-wār, 'aḡim, kabīr, jalīl, 'umda, barfā, moṭkā, bhāri, akbar; — (*to become*) bayhnā; — (*the great or grandee*) akābir, buzurgān; — (*in comp.*) mahā (whence mahā-rāj, *the great prince*) par or pra (whence par-nāti or prānāti, *a great grandson*); — (*a great grandfather*) par-dādā (fem. par-dādī), par-nānā (fem. par-nānī); — (*a great grandson*) par-otā (fem. par-oti); — (*how great*) ketnā, ketā; — (*how great soever*) ketā-bi barā ho; — (*much*) bahut, adhik; — (*violent*) shadīd, saḥkt; — (*a great rascal*) saḥkt daghā-bāz; — (*gross*) kalān, tan-āwar.

GREATER, buzurg-tar, kalān-tar, barā, &c., with the comparative particle *se*, *than*; — (*he is greater than I*) wuh ham *se* barā hai (lit. *he is great than I*).

GREATEST, akbar, 'aḡam: in Hindustāni this is expressed by adding *sab se*, *than all*, or *sab kā*, *of all*, to the positive; *sab se barā* or *sab kā barā*, *the greatest* (lit. *great than all*): this, however, does not always hold good, the simple adjective being frequently used for the superlative: Saudā is *the greatest of the Hindustāni poets*, Hindustāni shā'irūn meṁ Saudā barā shā'ir hai: the comparative and superlative may also be formed by adding *aur* or *ziyāda*, *more*, *bahut*, *very*, &c., to the positive.

GREATLY, nihāyat, ba-shiddat, nipaṭ, nidān, bahuṭ.

GREATNESS, barā, i, 'aḡmat, buzurg, buzurg-wārī, jāh o jalāl, kalānī, moṭā, i, saḥāmat, jasāmat, tan-āwarī, 'umdagī, 'uḡm, faḡilat, mahātam or mahātmā, buhāt, ziyādātī, ifrāt; — (*violence*) shiddat, iḥtidād.

GREEDILY, shauḡ- &c. -se, marbhūkhā-sā.

GREEDINESS, lālach, lobh, ḥirṣ, ḡam', tang-chashmī, nā-didagi, ḡriṣhā, haukā, ḡursina-chashmī.

GREEDY, lālchi, lobhī, ḥarīṣ, ḡammā', ḡami', tang-chashm, mar-bhūkhā, nādidā, bar-peṭā, bhūkh-mū, ā, hāns, baḡ.

GREEN, (*in colour*) harā, hariyā, sabz, sar-sabz; — (*fresh*) tāza, tar o tāza, shād āb, ḡilā, tar, hariyar, harerā; — (*barley*) khawīd, khūd; — (*vetches*) holā, būḡ; — (*ear of wheat*) ūmī; — (*pigeon*) haryāl; — (*old age*) būdhā-jawānī; — (*unripe*) gaddar, khām, kachā; — (*inexperienced*) anārī, nau-āmoz; — (*a light green*) pista, i; — (*a dark or emerald green*) sabz-zamurradī; — (*a grass green*) sabz-kāhī; — (*clothed in green*) sabz-posh; — (*to become green*) hariyānā.

GREEN, (sub.) sabz, sabza, harerī; — (*grassy plain*) faḡā, marghāzār, sabza-zūr.

GREEN-EYED, arṣak-chashm, karanjā, kanjā.

GREENISH, sabzi-mā, il, harā-sā.

GREENNESS, (*verdure*) sabzi, sar-sabzi, tāzagī, tar o tāzagī, tari, ṭarāwat; — (*inexperience*) khāmi, kachā, i, kach-pan, anārī-panā, nā-āzmūda-kārī, nau-āmozī.

GREENS, (*herbs*) sāg, tara, bhājī, sabzi, tarkārī: besides those inserted in their proper places here, the following are common: chaulā, i, methī, so, ā, pālang, payang, pāṭ, sornālī, khālmi, miashā, marā, lāl-sāg, dānthā, naṭiyā, po, i, dāngā, dāngū, ā, bathā, i, pathar-chūl; — (*market*) sabzi-mandī; — (*seller*) tara- or sabzi-farosh, kūnjrā, kūnjri, sāg-wālā.

TO GREET, salām-k or -kahnā, saḥīb- salāmat-k, salām-'alaik-k, dast-basar-h, jūhār-k, rām-rām-k.

GREGARIOUS, ḡholī, unsi, milan-sār.

GREENADE, bān, ḡukḡa.

GREENADIER (the natives have changed this word to *garāndīl*, which signifies *heavy-bodied*, and insist on its being a word of their own, and no corruption), muṇh kā jawān, muṇh rakhā, bān-dār.

GREYHOUND, tāzi-kuttā, shikārī-kuttā.

GRIDIRON is generally expressed by the corruption *grildān*.

GRIDLE, (*plate of iron for baking*) tawa, khapri, ṭhukri.

GRIEF, ḡham, alam, dukh, mātām, koft, sok, afsos, pachhtāwā, ranjish, kulfat, kachot, sogwārī, ohār.

GRIEVANCE, saḥktī, jabr, shiddat, bojh, andher.

TO GRIEVE, (a. *ver*) ḡham- &c. -d, satānā, bezār-k, talmalanā, malmalanā; (n.) ronā, jhakhnā, &c.; — (*to mourn*) ḡham- &c. -khānā, afsos- &c. -k, pachhtānā, kalapnā.

GRIEVED, ḡham-ḡin, dil-ḡir, ranjida, andoh-nā, dukhī, muta, assif, ḡazīn.

GRIEVOUS, dard-angez, saḥkt, shadīd, nihāyat, bahut.

GRIEVOUSLY, nihāyat, ba-shiddat, saḥktī-se.

GRIFFIN, GRIFFON, simurgh; — (*as applied to Europeans on their arrival in India*) tāza-wilāyatī.

GRILL, bhasam ṭikkā, kabāb-chaupāra.

TO GRILL, bhūnnā, biriyān-k, kabāb-k.

GRIM, muhīb, haibat-nāk, rūrhā, saḥkt, durusht, karakht; — (*grim-faced*) zisht-rū, turah-rū.

GRIMACE, khis, kap-bhā, o, bandar-bhā, o. [&c. -k.

TO MAKE GRIMACES, khis-nikālā, bandar-bhā, o. GRIMALKIN, mānū, būrhī-billī.

GRIMLY, haibat-se, hiddat-se, durushtī-se, &c.

GRIMNESS, haibat, jalāl, saḥktī, durushtī, karakhtāgi, turah-rū, rūrhā, i.

GRIN, khis; — (*to grin*) khis-nikālā, khisiyānā, dānt-nikasnā, dānt-pisnā, dānt-kiṭhānā, kachkachānā, khishkhišnā, dānt-nipornā.

TO GRIND, pisnā, būknā, dalnā, misnā, bāntnā; — (*with a grindstone*) utārnā, sār-d; — (*to sharpen*) bārḥ-r, āb-r; — (*the teeth*) kaḡkarānā, kaḡkatānā; (n.) ragarnā, ḡhišnā.

GRINDER, pisan-hārā, (fem. pisan-hārī); — (*back tooth*) dāḡh, chakkī, mūrā; — (*for spices*) battā, loṭhā, silaut, ṣandal-sil.

GRINDING MILL, jāntā; — (*stone*) āsiyāna.

GRINDSTONE, sār, sāng i fisār, kharsār; — (*for corn*) chakkī, āsiyā; — (*for spices*) sil.

GRINNER, dānt-nikālū, khishkhišnā, &c. (v. *to grin*).

GRIP, panja, changul, kaḡza, hāth, ḡirift, pakar, moṭhī, machor, pech, ḡab, gab, chapet.

TO GRIP, pakarnā, ḡahnā, kātnā; — (*the belly*) maroṇā, pechish-k, maroṇā-k; — (*as money*) dāb-rakhnā.

GRIPER, nichorū, pisū, jonk, ḡahḡir, saḥkt-ḡir.

THE GRIPES, pechish, maroṇā, kurkuri, dard i shikar.

GRISLY, (*grim*) bhālu-sā, khirai, haibat-nāk.
 GRIST, piśā, i, piśāni, piśān.
 GRISTLE, kurri, chabul-haḍḍi, ghurūf.
 GRIT, ra, i, kani, daliyā; — (*gravel*) ānkar, kirkal, kirkar, pathri, sang-reza.
 GRITTY, (*sandy*) kirkirā; ankariyā, pur-bālū.
 TO BE GRITTY, kirkirā-h, kirkirānā, kach-kachānā.
 TO FEEL GRITTY, IN EATING, khishkisānā.
 GRITTINESS, kirkirāḥaṭ, khishkisāḥaṭ.
 GROAN, karāh, āh, wā-wailā, zār or zāri, nālā or nālī.
 TO GROAN, karāhnā, kasaknā, āh-mārnā, kaharnā, āh o zāri-k.
 GROCER, pansāri or pasāri, baniyā or baniyān, baḳḳāl, dūkān-dār.
 GROCERY, (*goods sold by grocers*) kirāna.
 GROIN, chadhā, janghāsā, chaḍḍā.
 GROOM, nafar, sā, is, sais, charwā-dār, jilo-dār or jilau-dār.
 GROOM, sinkā, jauf, ghar, khandhānā, baḍhā, khāna, gawā, nāb.
 TO GROOM, sinke-banānā, khodnā, jauf-banānā.
 TO GROPE, ṭaṭolnā, ṭonā, to, ā-to, i-k.
 GROSS, barā, moṭā, jasim, tan-āwar, bhāri, ghāghar; (*as powder*) dardarā; — (*inaccurate, &c.*) kachā, whence kachi āmdāni, *gross receipts*; — (*enormous*) kabira, karā, durusht, karakḥt; — (*coarse*) gunda, purkār; — (*indelicate*) fāhish, mughallāga; (*inelegant*) jabaddā, anāri or anāri.
 GROSS, (*sub.*) majmū, kull, tamām, sab, akṣar, gaṭhā.
 GROSS IGNORANCE, jihl i murakkab, baṛi himākat.
 GROSSLY, nihāyat, nipāṭ, ba-shiddat, be-imtiyāzi-se, guṣṭāḥi-se, be-sharmi-se.
 GROSSNESS, barā, i, moṭā, i, jasāmat, zakhāmat, tan-āwar, shiddat, sakḥti, durushti, karakḥti, fūsh.
 GROT, GROTTO, kunj, gosha, hujra, sard-khāna.
 GROTESQUE, haft-rangī, adhā-titar adhā-bāter.
 GROVE, bāgh, kunj, darakhṭōn kā jhūnd, darakhṭistān, kunj-ban, lattā, jhalār; *top* is much used by the English, but never by the natives of the lower provinces in this sense: it would seem, however, to be current in the north, as it has found a place in Elliot's Glossary.
 TO GROVEL, rengnā, zalālat-ikhtiyār-k, khwār- or galil or khaḥif-rahnā, dabnā, faro-māya-rahnā, loṭnā.
 GROVELING, rakik, sifa, pāji, malāmāti.
 GROUND, zamin, bhūm, dharti, pirthimi, arṇ, bhū, jh, prithi, arāṣi; — (*not water*) khushki, sūkhā; — (*common*) sā, ir; — (*body*) bich, haṇṇ; — (*foil*) dāk; — (*bottom*) tihā; — (*fixed in the ground*) zamin-doz; — (*in painting*) zamin; — (*cause*) bāṣ, sabab, wāṣṭa; — (*origin*) jaṛ, aṣl, bunyād; — (*field of battle*) maidān, khet; — (*the surface of the ground*) rū, e zamin, saṭh i zamin; — (*to gain ground, get nearer*) karib pahunchnā; — (*to get the better*) ghālīb-h, charab-h, jitnā; — (*become prevalent*) rawāj-pakarṇā, itibār-pakarṇā; — (*to lose ground*) hārnā, maghlūb-h.
 TO GROUND, zamin par-r; — (*-arms*) solānā, haml-k, jahirānā; — (*in a science, &c.*) pūrā-k, kāmlik, jaiyad-k, gihn-nishin-k.
 GROUND-FLOOR, pā, in-ṭabka, ektālā.
 GROUNDLESS, GROUNDLESSLY, be-bāṣ, be-sabab, be-mūjib, nā-ḥaḳḳ, be-bunyād, be-thikānā.
 GROUND-LOT, kurai, ṭaur, ṭarāḥ.
 GROUND-RENT, khazāna, parjaṇṭ.
 GROUNDS, (*drugs*) tarchhaṭ, kudūrat, durd, mail, kāṭh.
 GROUND-WORK, bunyād, aṣl, jaṛ.
 GROUP, majma', amboh, hujūm, bhīr, jathā, ṭoll.
 GROUT, (*coarse meal*) daliyā, ardāwā.

TO GROW, (*vegetate*) ugnā, baṛhnā, osarnā, panapnā, chayhnā, ghaṭnā, honā, rahnā, lagnā, ho-ānā, parṇā; — (*-old*) burhiyānā; — (*-green*) hariyānā; — (*to be produced*) upajñā, paidā-h; — (*as fruit*) phalnā, lagnā; — (*to improve*) taraḳḳi-k; — (*to become*) ho-jānā; — (*to proceed*) nikalnā, hāsil-h; — (*to grow together, adhere*) lag-jānā, chipak-jānā, mil-jānā.
 GROWING CORN, zirā'at, kheti, hari-kheti.
 TO GROWL, ghurānā, jhinknā, ghurernā, kurkurānā, baṛbaṛānā, ṭarṭarānā, charchūn-k, bhūnbhunānā, nāki-d, ghurghurānā.
 GROWN, ugā-hū, ā jamā-hu, ā, baṛhā-hū, ā, ho-gayā, bālidā, baṛh-chūkā; — (*to be grown over with weeds, &c.*) bharā-h.
 GROWTH, ro, idagi, baṛhti, baṛh, numā, bālidagi, baṛhā, o, ugwan, jamā, o, &c. taraḳḳi; — (*product*) paidā, ish, hāṣil.
 GRUB, (*worm*) ghun, kipi, kirmak.
 TO GRUB, ukhāṛnā, khod-dālnā, bekḥ-kani-k, gurubnā.
 GRUDGE, kina, rashk, garāni, nifāḳ, 'inād, 'adāwat, kadūrat, bair, lāg, dushmani, kapaṭ, ghubār, katarni, takaddur, kulfat; — (*reluctance*) afsos, ḥasrat.
 TO GRUDGE, khunāsānā, dāh- &c. -r, kangāli-k; — (*to be reluctant*) daregh- &c. -r.
 TO ENTERTAIN A GRUDGE, kina- &c. -r, 'adāwat-r.
 GRUDGINGLY, rashk- &c. -se.
 GRUEL, pichh, mānd, parhez, oghrā, sholā, pasā, o, āsh, whence āsh-jau, *barley-gruel*: kānji is improperly used in this sense.
 GRUFF, sakḥt, tund, karā, talkh, tursh.
 GRUFFLY, sakḥti- &c. -se, tundi-se, turah-rū, i-se.
 GRUFFNESS, sakḥti, tundi, durushti, karakḥti, turshi, talkhi, tursh-rū, i.
 TO GRUMBLE, kurkurānā, hinsati-k, ṭarṭarānā, baṛbaṛānā, garajnā, gharḡharānā.
 GRUMBLER, baṛbaṛiyā, kurkuriyā, ghunghuniyā.
 GRUMBING, kurkurāḥaṭ, baṛbaṛāḥaṭ, gharḡharāḥaṭ.
 TO GRUNT, GRUNTLE, ghurṛānā, kānkhnā, kūnthnā, ghurghur-k, ghurghurāḥaṭ-k.
 GUAVA, GUAVA, amrud, safrī-ām, tāmraa, safrī-anjir, pyārā (in Bengal, perhaps erroneously, anjir, properly a fig).
 GUANA, goh, goh-sāmp (v. lizard).
 GUARANTEE, (*the person*) ṣālig, ṣāmin, kafil, gimma-kār; — (*thing itself*) gimma, muḥāfaḡat.
 TO GUARANTEE, gimma-k, ṣāmin- &c. -h, muḥāfiḡ-h, gimma-kār-h.
 GUARD, (*sentinel*) chunki-dār, nigāh-bān, pahrā-dār, pahrū, ā, pāsi, nāṣir, bāndār, jāmdār, nibāhū, gorēt; — (*in tactics*) tilāwā, karāwal, peshrau; — (*of a gun*) pālki; — (*of a sword, &c.*) dast-panāh, dastagi, belchak, tāri, dāl; — (*in fencing, &c.*) irū, āṛ, irā-dab; — (*collectively*) chauki, pahrā; — (*state of caution*) hoshiyāri, khabar-dāri, chauksā, i; — (*to be on one's guard*) apni hoshiyāri meṇ rahnā, iḥtirāz-k; — (*the advanced guard of an army*) muḳaddam, harāwal or harol, agārī; — (*the rear guard*) chandol, chandāwal, pichhāri.
 TO GUARD, himāyat-k, hifāḡat-k, muḥāfaḡat-k, hirāsat-k, bachā-o-k, nigāh-bāni-k, pās-bāni-k, khabarlenā, agornā, jatan-k; — (*to guard against*) iḥtiyāṭ- &c. -k, hoshiyār- &c. -h; — (*to mount guard*) chauki-d.
 GUARDED, mahṛūs, mahḡūḡ, nigāh-dāḥta.
 GUARD-ROOM, chauki-khāna, chauki kā ghar.
 GUARDIAN, amin, hāfiḡ, hāmi, nigāh-bān, amānat-dār, murabbi, rakḥwāl, parda-posh, nāmūs, sātir; — (*angel*) janam-sangḥāti; — (*of hoards*) jak or yakaha, bachiya.

GUARDIANSHIP, GUARDSHIP, amānat, muḥāfaḡat, ni-gāhbānī.

GUARDLESS, be-himāyat, be-nigāh-bān, nir-rakṣhak.

GUDEON, poṭhī; — (*figuratively*) gadhā, bheṛī.

GUESS, kiyās, kḥiyāl, pindār, dhyān, būjh, bolī; — (*work*) aṭkal-bāzi.

TO GUESS, kiyās- &c. -k, aṭkalnā, tāṛnā, būjhnā, jānnā, ma'lūm-k.

BY GUESS, aṭkal- &c. -se, aṭkal-pachchū.

GUESSER, bujhakkar, aṭkal-bāz, tāṛ-bāz, kiyāsi, aṭkalū.

GUESSING, (*play*) bhūjh-bhūjhaḡwal.

GUEST, wārid, ṣādir, miḥmān, begāna, bāhir-wālā.

TO GUGGLE, jharjharānā, bhabhaknā, balbalānā.

GUILET, ṣurāḥī, kūza, jhaghar, jhāri, bhabhki.

GUIDANCE, hidāyat, rāh-numā, rāh-bāri, rāh-numūnī, agwā, i, irshād, murshidī, peshwā, i, rāh- bardāri.

GUIDE, rāh-numā, rāh-bar, agwā, peshwā, peshrau, bulāhar, harkāra, daurāhā, bāt-dikhā, ū, āghariyā; — (*spirited*) hādī, murshid, imām, pīr, gurū; — (*in comp.*) numā; — (*a sage guide*) pīr murshid.

TO GUIDE, rāh-numā, i- &c. -k, batlānā, dikhlanā, chalānā, dagṛānā.

GUIDELSS, be-pīr, nigurā, be-rah-numā.

GUILT, ḥila, fareb, buttā, jul, chhal-bal, daghā-bāzi.

GUILTFUL, ḥila-bāz, farebī, bahāna-bāz, makkār, but-tā-bāz, jul-bāz.

GUILTFULNESS, ḥila-bāzi, &c. daghā-bāzi, makkārī.

GUILTLESS, bholā-bhālā, sīdhā, sāda, ṣāf, be-riyā, ma'ṣūm.

GUILT, gunāh, dokh, kuṣūr, khaṭā, chūk, takṣīr.

GUILTINESS, gunāh-gārī, takṣīr-wārī.

GUILTLESS, be-gunāh, &c. mubarrā, bari, ma'ṣūm, nir-dokhī.

GUILTY, gunāh-gār, mujrim, 'āṣī, takṣīr-wār, pāpī, kā, il, mulzim, haḡḡu-n-nās.

GUINEA, zarda (*lit. a yellow boy*), angrezi, ashrafi.

GUINEA-PEPPER, q. v. gāchh mirich.

GUISE, ṣūrat, shakl; — (*dress*) poshāk, libās, bānā, bhes; — (*disguise*) pardā.

GUITAR, kītār, sitār (*also kītāra, and sitāra*).

GULF, kol; — (*abyss*) kund; — (*eddy*) gird-āh, bhaḡwar.

GULL, (*deception*) dhokhā, jul, buttā, chhal, fareb, daghā; — (*bird so called*) baglā, bak; — (*figuratively*) aḡmak, gadhā.

TO GULL, ṭhagnā, chhalnā, fareb- &c. -d, ṭhagnā, gadhā- &c. -banānā.

GULLET, nālī, narkhārī, narkasī, ḡulḡūm, ḡalk, galā.

GULP, ḡhūṇṭ, kūrṭ, jur'a, ḡharp, phānkā.

TO GULP, nigalnā, ḡhūṇṭ-jānā, ḡharp se kḡhānā, līlā, phānkānā, dhoknā, haphapānā, bhasaknā, gaṭ-k.

GUM, gond, ṣamagh, lāsā, chenp, chiprā, chepar, kichīr, kich, gād; — (*pot*) gond-dānī; — (*pencil*) gond-kash; — (*flowers*) gul momī; — (*tree*) gondnī; — (*of the teeth*) masūrā, liṣā.

GUMMY, gondī, laslāsā, chipchīpā, kichṛāhā; — (*eyes*) chiprā, kichṛā.

TO BE GUMMY, kichṛānā, chipṛānā, laslāsā-h.

GUN, (*musket*) bandūḡ, tufang, tupak or topak, damā-nak; — (*fire*) top ke waḡṭ; — (*shot*) ek goli bhar; — (*wound*) goli kā zaḡḡm; — (*borer*) turḡān; — (*cannon*) ṭop, top.

GUNNER, gol-andāz, topchī, gol-chālā, bandhānī, jazā-liyā or jazā, il-andāz.

GUNNERY, gol-andāzi, top-andāzi, 'ilm i top-andāzi.

GUNPOWDER, bārūt, dārū or darū e bandūḡ, bārūd.

GUNSMITH, &c. top-sāz, bandūḡ-sāz.

GUNSTOCK, kunda; — (*carriage*) 'arāba.

GUNWALE, GUNNEL, sīna-panāh.

TO GURGLE, harḡharāke girnā.

TO GUSH, dhaydharā-nikalnā, phūṭ-nikalnā, harḡharā, e ke-nikalnā, tultulanā, umandnā, phūṭ-bahnā, ūmandke-nikalnā, tartarāke-nikalnā, ubaknā.

GUST, (*of wind*) jhikorā, jhūk, ṭikorā, bā.o.

GUST, GUSTO, (*v. relish*) tamācha, chapeṭ, garmī, josh, ḡhalba, phūphkār.

GUT, āṇṭ, ānterī, roda.

TO GUT, āṇṭ- &c. -nikalnā, ṣāf-k, āṇṭ ojh-nikalnā or -khainchnā.

GUTTER, muhri, parnālā, nāb-dān, pāhī, nardawā, pansālā.

GUTTURAL, ḡalkī, kanṭh astī; — (*a guttural letter*) harḡ ḡalkī, of which there are six: alif or hamza, ha, he, kḡhe, 'ain, and ḡhain.

TO GUZZLE, GUTTLE, &c. ḡhāṇḡhnā, peṭ-pālnā, peṭ to āṇṭnā or ṭhānā.

GYMNASTIC, (*exercises*) warziyah; — (*a gymnasium*) akhḡarā, kuṣṭhī-gāh.

H

HA! wāh-wāh, wāchḡre, ā.e-wāh, subḡhān allāh, al 'aḡmatu-l-illāh, hāh, hā.e, akḡhāh, hā-hā, ū, i; — (*ha! ha!*) āhā, oho.

HABERDASHER, bisāṭī, paṭwā, pāṛche-wālā, dast-farosh, reza-farosh.

HABIT, (*dress*) libās, bānā, bāḡā, bhes; — (*custom*) chaskā, chaṭ, kḡho, ṭyon, subḡhā, o, dastūr, waṣ', shewa, watira, kā, ida, rasn, ma'mūl, amal, kḡhāṣa, mashḡ, mazāwalat; — (*practice*) abhyās, parak, kar, bandhej, bān, waḡḡifa, wīrd, mu'tād, lachhan, kḡhadat, khawārīḡ, taur, rawish; — (*a bad habit*) 'illat, lat; — (*habit of body*) mizāj, ṭabī'at, sarisht; — (*to acquire a habit*) kḡho-ḡālnā, waṣ'-nikalnā.

HABITABLE, kḡbīl-istīḡāmat, rahne-jog, rahne-ke-lā, iḡ.

HABITATION, iḡāmat, sakūnat; — (*abode*) mukām, basḡṭ, ḡhar, ḡhaweli, māwā, asthān, maskana (*pl. masākin*); — (*to fix one's habitation*) tawattun-k, ḡhar-k.

HABITUAL, musāwāt, ma'mūl, kḡho-pigir, ābhyāsi.

TO HABITUATE, kḡho-ḡ, abhyās-k, kḡho-gar- &c. -k, parkānā, sadhānā.

HABITUATED, 'ādī, kḡho-gar, abhyāsi.

TO HACK, khutharnā, khuthar-ḡālnā, ṭukre-ṭukre-k, pur-ze-k, chūr-k, chhenchnā, chhichalnā, bhūjri-k, pāsh-pāsh-k, chapā-chapā-k.

HACKNEY, bḡharaitā; — (*horse*) bhāre kā ḡhorā.

HAD, rakḡhā-hā, hū, ā-thā, thā; — (*it had been better*) bihtar thā or bihtar hotā.

HAF, mūṭh, dasta, kḡbṛa, dasta (*v. handle*).

HAG, ḡāyan, churel or churail, ṭhagnī, kḡṭṭāma, kḡhāl, charkḡhā, būḡhī, ṭarkhal, kalwal kī māmā, ḡākinī, chamrakḡ, amar-boriyā.

TO HAG, (*to harass*) ḡarānā, satānā, dukh-denā.

HAGGARD, HAGOISH, (*lean*) dublā, lāḡhar, kḡk, reḡhal, ḡḡangar, jḡhujhūrā, makṛā, mūrail, marbhūkhā, zish-rū; — (*haggard eyes*) kḡhūnī ānkḡhon.

HAGGLE, HAGGLING, (*sub.*) rūḡḡā, i or rūḡḡā, i.

TO HAGGLE, (*in selling*) tangiyā-k, ragṛā-machānā, jhanjhaṭ-k; — (*to beat down*) rūḡḡnā, kūṭarnā, kḡṭ-kṭ-k.

HAGGLER, jhanjhaṭiyā, rūḡḡā, ū, bakḡhakiyā.

HAH! oh, hāh, chet, kḡhabar-dār.

HAIL, (*sub.*) olā, zhāla, tagarg, pathar, binauliyān, binaur, kḡkṛā.

TO HAIL, ole- &c. -parnā, binauliyān-parnā.

HAIL, (*salutation*) mubārak, salām; — (*all hail*) jai-jai, mubārak-bād.

TO HAIL, (*greet, salute*) salām-k, ṣāhib-salāmat-k, ṭoknā; — (*call out*) hānk-mārū or pukārū.

HAIR, bāl, kes, sis, alak, mū, pashm, ro, āñ, lom, chūl, chikur, kuntal, ghās, babri, bābari, rūngā, sha'r; — (*rope*) seli; — (*fillet or string*) nārā, mū-bāf, chuṭlā; — (*stroke*) shigāf, chirak; — (*of the face*) ro, en; — (*partum generationis*) jhānt, mū, e nihānī, kālā-bāl, chichindhā, pashm; — (*long matted hair, worn by fakirs*) jāfā.

HAIR-BRAINED, (*eccentric*) nim-diwāna, bā, e-chichi.

HAIR-BREADTH, bāl-barābar, sar i mū, bāl-bhar, mū-barābar.

HAIRLESS, ṣāf, korā, mundā, chandlā, nir-lomi.

HAIRY, mū, e-dār, pashmi, jhabrā, lomī, mo, ina, pash-mina.

HALBERD or **HALBERT**, ganḍāsā, tesha.

HALE, (*stout*) bhālā-changā, achehā, bichhā, hariyālā, tāza-tāwāna.

HALF, ādhā, niṣf, nim, niṣṭi, ādhā-sājhā, adhiyā, i, adhiyārī; — (*half of a pea*) dāl; — (*of a mill*) pāt; — (*of the body longitudinally*) alang; — (*of a web, etc.*) ādhvār; — (*half a marmot or man*) adhaun; — (*half a rupee*) adhelī; — (*half a pice*) adhelā; — (*half a damri*) addhī; — (*one and a half*) deṛh; — (*two and a half*) aṛhā, i; — (*three [also all above it] and a half*) sāre-tin, etc.: in composition, adh and nim are much used, as in the following examples: (*half-dead*) adh-mū, ā; — (*half-alive*) adh-jiyā, nim-jān; — (*half-done*) adh-banā, nim-taiyār, nim-kāra, ādhūrā, adhbich, nim-kālān; — (*half-ripe*) adh-pakkā, nim-pukht, gaddar, kachā-pakkā, nim-rasida; — (*half-boiled*) nim-josh; — (*half-way*) ādhi-rāh, ādhi-dūr; — (*the half-moon*) ādhā-chand; — (*half roasted*) adh-bhūnā, nim-biriyān; — (*one-half more*) dyorhā; — (*half-out, half-in*) bārdawārī, adh-ghūṣā, bhitarā-bāhirā, nim-barāmad; — (*half seas over*) nim-mast, sar-khush; — (*half-heard*) adh-sunā; — (*half-willing*) nim-rāzī, adh-manā; — (*half-full*) adh-ṭeṭā, nim-ser, adh-bharā; — (*half-binding*) jūz-bandi, nim-shirāza; — (*half-sharer*) adhiyār, adhiyā; — (*half-sleeves*) nim-āstin; — (*half-taught*) nim-ṭar; — (*half-washed*) nim-shob; — (*to half-wash*) phinchnā; — (*half-caste*) donasī; — (*to half-cock*) ghorā ādhā charhānā: such compounds may be formed almost at pleasure, by prefixing adh and nim to the primitives, which the reader may look for in their proper places; also the words under *semi* and *hemi*. The above examples, which could be greatly extended, will suffice to explain how *half* is generally expressed in composition, though in a few cases, perhaps, the words *sautelā*, *kachā*, *kam*, may occur also, whence *sautelā-bhā, i*, a *half-brother*; *kachā-paisā*, a *half-penny*; the *pakkā-paisā* coming nearest in value to our penny.

HALF-WITTED, kam-ākī, hirzāgo, bāwalā.

HALL, dālān, bārgāh, aiwān, dar-dālān, sufā; — (*of audience*) diwānī-āmm, shah-nashin, ṭhākursthān, diwān-khāna.

HALLULUJAH, al-ḥamdu-li-llāh, tas biḥ o taḥlil.

HALLOO, hulkār; — (*to halloo dogs*) lalkārā, hulkārā, hushkārā.

TO HALLOW, muḥaddas-k, pratishṭhā-karnā.

HALLOWED, muṭahhar, maḥmūd, maḥram.

HALO, hāla, maṇḍal, kūṇḍal.

HALT, **HAIZING**, (*lameless, limp*) lang, langrāḥ; — (*stay*) rahā, o, utārā, ātak, lagān; — (*break*) saktā, ṭūṭ, kachak; — (*of an army*) muḥām, ṭikā, o, ṭaharā, o; — (*halt!*) kharā-ho, ṭahar-jā, o.

TO HALT, (*to hitch*) lang-mārā or -khānā; — (*to limp*) langrānā, lang-k; — (*to stop*) kharā-rahnā; — (*in a march*) muḥām-k, ṭiknā, ṭaharnā, dera-k; — (*to falter*) haklānā, luknat-k; — (*to hesitate*) pas o pash-k, āgā-pichhā-k; — (*as verse*) ṭūṭnā, bhang-h; — (*to stop*) thamaknā, ataknā, ṭaṭhaknā, ruknā, rahnā, utarnā, paṛnā, lagnā.

HALTER, phaṇsri, phaṇsī; — (*for a horse*) bāg-dor, rassī, galkhor, dhaṭhi, āgārī, ḍori, paghā, honthī, mihār, altani, augī, kapārī.

TO HALTER, phaṇsānā, dhaṭhiyānā, gal-khor-d.

TO HALVE, ādhyānā, ādhoñ-ādh-k, do-ādh-k, dū-nim-k, tanṣif-k, niṣfā-niṣf-k, do-ḥiṣṣa-k.

HALVES! (*interj.*) niṣfuṇ-li, niṣfuṇ-lak, ādhā-ādhi, ādhoñ-ādh, niṣfā-niṣṭi, bil-munāṣifa; — (*by halves*) adhūrā.

HAM, rān, jāngh, kullā, pūthā, thannā, pāt

HAMLET, kherā, mājri, pūri, parwā, ḥariya.

HAMMER, hathaurī, mārtol, hathaurā; — (*of a gun*) farzūl, chuṭki; — (*sledge*) do-hathar.

TO HAMMER, ṭhonknā, mārā, lagānā, gaṛhnā, hathauriyānā.

HAMPER, ḍālā, ḍoli, ṭokri, hath-ṭokri.

TO HAMPER, uljhānā, phaṇsānā, giriftār-k, atkānā, janjāl-lenā, wabāl-lenā, satānā, khālānā.

HAMSTRING, (*tendon*) pai, khūchn.

TO HAMSTRING, paṭhe-kāpnā, pai-mārā or -kāpnā.

HAND, hāth, dast, changul, panja, bāñh, kar, pāni, haat, kaṭṭa; — (*of a watch, etc.*) sū, i, kāñṭā; — (*measure*) chā, o, girih, mūṭhi, lūlā, ā; — (*side*) ṭaraf; — (*skill*) dast-kārī, mahārāt; — (*person*) ādmi, shakhs, log; — (*man*) jawān, jan, hathaurī; — (*writing*) khatt, likhā; — (*in comp.*) hath, dast; — (*a hand fan*) pankhā dast; — (*with heart and hand*) tan o man se, dil o jān se, ba sar o chashm; — (*with your own hand*) āp ke dast i khāṣ or mubārak se; — (*a good hand, writing*) khush-khatt; — (*in hand*) hāth meñ, rū-ba-kār, dar-pesh; — (*at hand*) sar i dast, pās, hāth tale, kāndhe-pit-par, sir-par; — (*a hand at cards*) bāzi; — (*hand to hand*) mūṭh-bherā, ghatpāt, zad o burd, ek ek; — (*from hand to hand*) hāthoh hāth, dast ba dast; — (*traditionally*) sina ba sina; — (*from hand to mouth*) joti āmad otā kharj, mudākhil-mukhārīj-barābar; — (*to be*) peṭ-chalānā, sad ramak milnā; — (*having a contracted hand*) chulāgh; — (*hand in hand*) hathā-hathī.

TO HAND, pakrānā, denā, hawālā-k, ināyat-k; — (*secretly*) chup-chupāte-denā; — (*a person*) hāth pakar ke lejanā, hāth-pakarānā, dastgiri-k, ariyātānā; — (*about*) hāthā hāthī-d or -lenā; — (*to fall into the hands of*) pālē-parnā, kābū-meñ girnā; — (*to lend a hand*) kāndhā-d, hāth-d or -lagānā, hal-bhal-k; — (*to be hand and glove with a person*) lāzim o malzūm-h, khālā-malā-h, milā-julā-h; — (*to be handed down by tradition*) sina ba sina-ānā.

HAND-BASKET, hath-ṭokri; — (*hand-barrow*) hath-gārī.

HAND-BELL, ghanṭī, zangulā.

HAND-BREADTH, chā, o, chār-angul, chau, ā, chappā, musht. [lagānā.]

HANDCUFF, hath-karī; — (*to handcuff*) hath-karī

HANDCUFFED, dast-basta, hath-bandhā.

HANDED, (*left*) khabbā, dībariyā; — (*right*) sajjā; — (*in comp.*) hathā; — (*handed down traditionally*) sina ba sina.

HANDFUL, muṭhi, muṭhi-bhar, lap-bhar, būk, būk-bhar, būkṭā, pasar, chulū, musht, kaf i dast, hatheli, chūngī; — (*few*) thore, juzwi, gine-bine; — (*double*) anjūlā; — (*of clay*) laundā.

HAND-GALLOP, poyān, gurekht, rahwārī.

HANDICRAFT, dast-kāri, hīrfat, hunar, kāri-gārī, hathaūṭī, hath-khandā, bāndhnū.

HANDICRAFTSMAN, dast-kār, kāri-gar, ahlī hīrfa, hunarmand.

HANDILY, kārigārī- &c. -se, sughṛa, l-se, salīḳe-se.

HANDINESS, dast-kāri, dast-kābīliyat, kāri-gārī, sughṛā, l.

HANDIWORK, kāri-gārī, san'at, dast-kāri, hathaūṭī.

HANDKERCHIEF, rū-māl, angochhā, gulū-band; — (a handkerchief used as a sling when the arm is disabled) gal-jandā; — (a shawl handkerchief) shālī rūmāl.

HANDLE, dasta, benṭ, dāsā, khaṇṇa, kām; — (of a plough) muṭhiyā, parehat; — (of a tea-pot, &c.) dastagi; — (of a shield) hathkārā; — (of a handmill) mekh, khūntā; — (of drawers, &c.) karā, hathal, laklakī, haḷka, mūṭh, bathwāsā, parch, ḍandī; — (of a wheel, mill, &c.) ghīrni, parēthā, hathā; — (of a saddle) harnā; — (hold) hathkārā, pakar, dāb, girift, nakal, ānka, lagām; — (handle end of a sword) dumbālā; — (pretence) hīla, bahāna, bāṭi, takrīb.

TO HANDLE, hāth-laganā, chhōnā, chhērṇā, ṭonā, chālānā, pakarṇā; — (roughly) hāthōn lenā, mār-chālānā, pachhāṛṇā, be-ṭarāḥ pesh-ānā; — (to mention) bayān-k, tashrīḥ-k, tauṣīḥ-k, taṣṭīl-k, gīkr-k, barnan-k; — (to treat) mu'āmalā-k, sulūk-k.

HANDLESS, lālā, ṭūndā, jūrā, be-hāth or -dast, nir-hathā, be-karā.

HANDMAID, aṣīl, ḍālī, sakhi, saheli, khidmatgārni, dāsi, laundī.

HAND-MILL, chakki, āsiyā, dalenti.

HAND-SAW, āri, dastār or dastara.

HANDS OFF, dūr-ho, hāth-ūṭhā, o, chālē-jā, o.

HANDSEL, buhni, 'idi, jumāgi.

TO HANDSEL, buhni-k, pahil-k, anwāsānā, urāṇnā.

HANDSOME, khūb-gūratī, hasin, anḍp, jamil, sūthrā, zebā, khush-rū, khūb-rū, khush-ḍaul, khush-numā, khush-kaṭ (v. elegant, comely), ḷabul-gūrat, sā, oḷhā, salonā, sohāwan, supind, shakīlā, niwal, sughar, chhab-dār, khush-khattī or -khāl or -lakā or ḷadd, gul-badan or -andām; — (women) padmini, chhātrini; — (a handsome fortune) bārī-daulat; — (a handsome action) khāṣṣa kām.

HANDSOMELY, khūb-gūratī- &c. -se, kushāda-dīlī-se, āli-himmātī-se.

HANDSOMENESS, khūb-gūratī, sūthrā, l, zebā, l, ra'nā, l, khush-rū, l, khūb-rū, l, khush-andāmi, ḷusan, jamāl.

HANDSPIKE, chob, lakṛī kā ṭhekā.

HANDWRITING, dast-khattī, hastachhar.

HANDY, dast-kār, dast-kābīl, kāri-gar, sughar, sāhib-salīḳa, sūnārī, hathaūṭiyā, dast-chālāk, hathīlā, sughaṭ, āramī, āram-kā; — (convenient) ma'kūl, kām-kā.

TO HANG, (a.) laṭkānā hilgānā, mu'allāk-k; — (to execute) phānṣī-charhānā, gal-d, ṭāngnā, chimṭānā, chiptānā; — (upon) dhahi-d, gale-parṇā; — (or pull on the bridle) kāndhī-d; — (an animal) phānṣī-d; — (to decline) jhukānā; — (to fix) gāṛṇā, lagānā; — (to cover) maṛṇā; (n.) laṭkānā, hilgānā, mu'allāk-h, jhuknā, laraknā; — (in embracing) lagā- or chimṛā- or lipṭā-rahnā; — (to hover) lagā-rahnā, rahnā; — (to be delayed) aṭaknā, multawī or uljhā-rahnā; — (to be dependent on) rahnā, paṛā-rahnā, munhaṣar-h, maukūf-h.

TO BE HANGED, (by the neck) phānṣī-pānā.

HANGER, āweza, laṭkan; — (noord) nimcha.

HANGER-ON, dāman-gīr, lagā-lipṭā, muta'allīḳ, muṭ-khor, picch-lagā, talherḍ, khadambar, ṭukr-khor, roṭī-toṛā. [maṛhan.

HANGING, HANGINGS, mānjhā, dīwār-gar, kapāṭlot,

HANGMAN, jallād, saffāk, phānṣiyārā, chandāl, ḍem, dār-kash.

HANK, phenṭī, lachhā, pechak, saṭṭā, dāb.

TO HANKER, mail- &c. -r, lapaknā, jī-daupnā or -lagnā.

HANKERING, mail, raghat, shank, lāg, chaump, chit, chakhi, lapkā, chaskā, chul.

HAP, HAP-HAZARD, ḷīsmat, bhāg; — (accident) ittīfāk, bhābhi.

HAPLESS, kam-bakht, bad-bakht, nigūnā-bakht, a-bhāgi, be-naṣīb, bad-naṣīb.

HAPLY, ahāyad or shā'id, ittīfākag, ittīfāk-se.

TO HAPPEN, ā-jānā, parṇā, ā-parṇā, ā-gīrṇā, ānā, bitnā, gīrṇā, ṭūṭ-parṇā, ṭārī-h, sādīr-h, ho-jānā, sar-zad-h, honā, gugarnā, ho-gugarnā, ho-chuknā, rū-d, lagnā.

HAPPEN WHAT WILL, honā ho so ho, jo-kuchh ho so ho, harchi bādā bād. [&c. -se

HAPPILY, ba-khair o khūbī, achchhi-ṭarāḥ, khushī. **HAPPINESS**, kām-gārī, kām-rāni, āsūda-hālī, suk, ānand, āram, sa'adat, barakat, khushī, maḷsad-wari, farkhandagi, bakht-āwari, khush-wakṭī, mahāraki.

HAPPY, kām-rān, kām-yāb, maḷsad-war, kām-gar, khush, khurram, masrūr, mahṡūg, beshshāsh, magan, sa'id, ikbālmand, mubārak, humāyūn, mahmūd, khujista, farkhanda, farrukḥ; — (joyful) ānandī or ānandī, sukhi, sūgati, salāmat, khush-wakṭ or -hāl or -dīl, āsūda-hāl, sa'adat-mand, muraṭṭā, mu-ma, inn, be-parwā; — (ready) ḷāgir, bā-salīḳa, sūthrā, pākīza; — (happy in temper) nek-bakht, sa'adat-mand, sa'id; — (happy tidings) bashārāt, muzhda, nawed, khush-khabrī; — (a happy omen) fāl i mubārak, khujista-fāl.

HARANGUE, kalām, mukālāma, khīṭāb, sukhan.

TO HARANGUE, kalām- &c. -k, kahṇā; — (to preach) wāḡ-k.

HARANGUER, sukhan-pardāz, mutakallim; — (preacher) wāḡ.

TO HARASS, satānā, khijhānā, aṣiyat-d, taṭṭī-d, ranj-d, dukh-d, diḷḷ-k-k, 'ājiz-k, tang-k, rabṛānā, daurā- or padā-mārṇā, rugrugānā, nachānā, thakānā, bhirnānā, talnā, naknākānā, dagadnā, khankhernā, angliyānā, gānd-mārṇā, mekhīyānā, jī-mārṇā, -lenā or -khānā, halāk- &c. -k, āzār- &c. -d, maghṛ khālī-k.

HARASSED, halāk, halkān, dukhi, muta, agṛī.

HARBINGER, muḷaddama, āgwā, harkārā, ihtimāmchi, āghariyā, rāh-bar, mukhbīr, dekhā, ū; — (of death, satirically) malaku-l-maut kā shāgird.

HARBOUR, bandar; — (royal) shah-bandar; — (master) mir- or shah-bandar; — (asylum) ma-wā, ghar, khān, āsra or āshraya.

TO HARBOUR, (n.) rahnā, basnā, ṭīknā, panāh-lenā or -pānā; (a.) ṭīkānā, mihmāndārī-k, panāh-d, rakhnā.

HARBOURER, ṭīkāwanhār, baiṭhāne- or chhipāne-wālī; — (of thieves) thāngī, thāngait.

HARD, (adj.) sakht, karā, karerā, sangin, gaṭhīlā, k-ṭhor, maḷbūḡ, karārā, karkas, kalā-pathar, sang-khārā, sang-lākh, shāḷ, bikāṭh, akāṭ; — (fere) kaṣīf gaṛān; — (of hearing, to be) ūnchā-sunnā; — (bound) khusk, basta; — (difficult) mushkil, dushwār, kaṭhin; — (crud) kaṭṭar, ḷālim, karakht (v. callous); — (severe) sakht, shadid, barā, bhāri; — (hard labour) bārī mihnat; — (unjust) ghair-wājibi, nā-ma'kūl; — (powerful) ghālīb, charab; — (as the time) bārīk, nā-muwāḷḷ, tang; — (stingy) juz-ras, kingāshī.

HARD, (adv. near) ḷarīb, pās, lage hūḷe; — (diligently) masbakkat-se, mihnat-se, dard i sar-se, bahut; — (fast) jaldi, ahitābī; — (violently) shiddat-se, zor-se.

TO HARDEN, (n.) sakht- &c. -hojanā, kappā-jānā; (a.) sakht-k, karrānā, patharānā, lohā- &c. -k (v. iron); — (to make impudent) dhih-k, gustāk-k, shokh-k, be-adab-k; — (in wickedness) pakkā-k, pukhtak, ustād-k; — (to harden one's heart against another) dil pathar- or pūrā- or sangin-k. [manjar.

HARD-FAVOURER, ziaht-rū, tursh-rū, rūphā, karih-
HARD-HEARTED, sang-dil, durusht-kho, kaffar, niṭhur.

HARD-HEARTEDNESS, sang-dili, be-raḥmi, niṭhurtā.

HARDINESS, maṣbūti, porhā, i; — (bravery) dileri, tahawwur, be-bāki; — (effrontery) gustākhi, shokht, be-adabi, dhihā, i, magrā, i.

HARDLY, (with difficulty) mushkil-se, miṭnat-se, diḥkat-se, dard i sar-se; — (oppressively) sakhti- &c. -se; — (barely) thoṛā-sā, girra-sā, thoṛā, biswāgit, kamtar; — (hardly one has escaped) ek bachā ho to bachā; — (he will hardly arrive to-night) āj rāt kamtar āwegā; also āj rāt thoṛā-hi āwegā, though the last is rather more negative by the emphatic hi; — (he will hardly live) jiyā to jiyā, thoṛā jiyegā; — (there is hardly a man who does not drink wine) ek ādmi kamtar hai jo sharaḥ nahiṭ pītā; the same may be expressed by kam, kaḥil, aḥall, shāg, in this manner: they will hardly come back again, kam or aḥall hai ki we pher āwēn.

HARD-MOUTHED, muh-h-zor, bad-lagām, sar-kash.

HARDNESS, sakhti, ishkal, dushwāri, be-dardi, sang-dili, durushtī, karakhti, bāriki, tangi, tang-chaahmi, juz-rasi, karrā, i, pathraḥaṭ, kasāwat.

HARDSHIP, sakhti, ḡulm, jabr, kasht, bid'at, jaur; — (distress) ranj, taklif, tasdi', shiddat, janjāl, kasāla, muṣibat, qu'ūbat, miṭnat, be-ārāmi, bipat. [kaserā.

HARDWARE, lohe ki chizēn, lokhar; — (man) lohār,

HARDY, maṣbūṭ, porhā, sakht, karā, kawī-mizāj, shah-zor, ustawār, lohā, azhdhāt, rotā-tan, khallā, pukhtā, āthoḥ-gānth-kumait; — (brave) mardāna, mutahawwir, be-bāk; — (impudent) gustākhi, magrā.

HARE, khar-gosh, sasā, changarā, kharhā, arnab, lamahā, lamkanā.

HARE-LIPPED, thonṭ-kaṭā.

HARE, suno-suno, dekho-dekho, raho-raho, kān-de-o, or -rakho, mutawajjih ho.

TO HARK, HEARKEN, sargoshi-k, kanso, i-k, kān-lagānā.

HARLEQUIN, mashhara, bhāṇḍ, tamāsha-gar.

HARLOT, chhinalā, khelāy, zāniya, fāhisha, fāṣika, fājira, shaṭṭāh.

HARM, taklif, tasdi', iḡā, ranj, dukh, muṣibat, gazand, dhakkā; — (detriment) nuḡṣān, ṣarar, ziyān, āseeb, ṭoṭā, zabūni, ānch, bigun, sharr, fasād; — (crime) ḡunāh, takṣīr, dokh.

TO HARM, satānā, chhaynā, taklif- &c. -d, nuḡṣān- &c. -pahunchānā, bigāynā; — (to receive harm) nuḡṣān-ūḥānā, taklif-pānā.

HARMFUL, muṣīr, ziyān-kār, nuḡṣāni- &c. zabūn.

HARMFULNESS, ziyān-kāri, muṣarrat, nuḡṣāniyat.

HARMLESS, bholā, sidhā, ma'ṣūm, be-nuḡṣān, be-āseeb, be-ziyān, ḡhair-muṣīr, be-bad, kam-sharr, ḡharib, bodlā, gogā, bhuggā; — (as shot, &c.) ṭhandhā, ochhā.

HARMLESSNESS, bholā, i, sidhā, i, ma'ṣūmiyat, be-nuḡṣāni, bodlā, i.

HARMLESSLY, sahaḡ, sahalag, yūnhi, be-ṣarar, nir-dosh.

HARMONIOUS, HARMONICAL, HARMONIC, mulā'im, narm, shirīn, miṭhā, pur-soz; — (concordant) sās-gār, barābar, eksān, ham-āhang, khush-āwāz.

HARMONIOUSLY, sāzgārī- &c. se, khush-āwāzi-se.

HARMONIOUSNESS, mulā'imāt, narmi, shirīn, miṭhā, sās-gārī, barābarī, muwāfaḡat, ham-āhangī.

HARMONY, laḥan, tarannum, ṣafir, soz; — (concord) tāl-mel, mel, itihād, samā', tarāna, zamzama, ham-sāzi, khush-āwāzi or -āhangī.

HARNESS, sās, sāmān, saranjam, rakht, sajjā, sāj.

HARP, chang, barbaṭ, bin, kingri; — (a jew's harp) mur-chang.

TO HARP, chang-bajānā; — (to dwell on a subject) raṭnā, liye-jānā, chālā-jānā, rahnā.

HARPER, barbaṭ-nawāz, changī, bin-kār.

HARPOON, tekānā, changāl.

HARPY, (fury) churail, pechā, mū, ā; — (extortioner) khal-udher, ra'iyat-kush.

HARPIDAN, hazār-gashta or -gā, ida or -dida, lashkar-khalāḡ.

HARROW, hengā, sirāwan, sohāgā, maīrā, ma, i, chauki.

TO HARROW, hengā-phernā, hengānā; — (to disturb) satānā, &c.

HARROWER, hengā, ū; — (disturber) satā, ū.

TO HAREY, (as birds' nests) ujār-k, wairān-k.

HARSH, (to the taste) khaṭṭā, tursh, baksā, kaselā, rūphā, moṭā, ṭharā, talḡh, karwā, tund, ṣakīl, khar-jharā, kattū; — (treatment) bad-sulūk; — (to the ear) sakht, karā, karṭh; — (in manners, &c.) durusht, an-ḡarī, an-chhilā, nā-tarāshida; — (rough) khar-kharā; — (unpleasant) nā-gawār, ḡarān, dushwār, bhāri, shāḡḡ.

HARSHLY, sakhti- &c. -se, durushtī-se.

HARSHNESS, khaṭṭā, i, turshī, baksāhaṭ, sakhti, durushtī, karakhti, nā-tarāshidagi, khar-kharāhaṭ, ḡarāni, dushwāri, dil-kharāshī, ṣakālat, khushūnat, nā-gawāri, talḡhi.

HART, harn or hirn, harin or hiran, mḡig or mirg, bārā-singā.

HARTSHORN, harn kā sing, kākrā-singī.

HARVEST, (time) kaṭna, i kā waḡt, waḡt i dirau, kharif, kaṭā, i, kaṭni, faṣal, zirā'at, dirau, baḡhā, i; — (-home, a song) ūdhwā; — (hire) balkaṭi; — (corn) ānāj, jina, kharifi; — (product) ḡaṣil, ṣamara, phal; — (opportunity) waḡt, samal, rut.
A HARE, kīma; — (of vegetables) bhartā, sagbhattā; — (of meat) ḡalim, koṭa.

TO HARE, kīma-k, khūthi khūthi-k.

HASP, kaṭi, zanjir, konḡā, ḡulāba, karwār.

HASSOCK, muṣallā, jā-e namāz, sajjāda, āsan, āni, ba-ḡambar, mirg-chhālā.

HASTE, jaldi, shitābi, utā, olī, 'ujlat, ta'jil, shitāb-kāri, isti'jāl, phurt, bigi or begi, chaṭak, jhapat; — (passion) jhunjhlāhaṭ, jhunjhlāhaṭ; — (the more haste the less speed) utā, olā so bā, olā, or dhīrā kām rahmāni, shitāb kām shaitāni.

TO HASTE, HASTEN, MAKE HASTE, (n.) jaldi- &c. -k, jald-h; (a.) shitābi- &c. -karānā, jald- &c. -k, dauryānā, chālānā.

HASTILY, jaldi- &c. -se; — (rashly) be-tadbiri- &c. -se, be-ḡhaur, chaṭpaṭāke.

HASTINESS, (of temper) tundi, tund-kho, i, āsah-mizājī, jaltarangī, harbārī, chaṭpaṭāhaṭ, chaṭpaṭi; — (rashness) be-tadbiri, be-andāzagi.

HASTY, jald, shitāb, utā, olā, phurtillā, chaṭpaṭiṣā, shitāb-bāz; — (passionate) tund, tund-kho, jald-mizāj, jaltarang; — (rash) be-liḡāḡ, be-andāza; — (early ripe) agmanā.

HASTY-PUDDING, fālūda, lapal.

HAT, ṭopi, kulāh, tāj; — (hat-band) paṭṭi, ḡorā.

HATCH, (brood) jhol; — (of a ship, &c.) phalkā.

TO HATCH, nikālānā, se-onā or sāwnā; — (to contrive) bāndhnā, ūḥānā, iftirā-k, ikhtirā'-k.

TO BE HATCHED, nikālānā; — (hatched egg) tā, o kā andā.

HATCHELL, mongri ; — (to hatchel) kūtnā, mongri-yān-mārnā.

HATCHET, tabar, kulhārī ; — (hatchet-face) painā munh ; — (backed, a horse) tabar gūn.

HATE, dushmanī, 'adawat, bair, kina, bughz, nifāk, chīrh, karāhiyat, nafrat.

TO HATE, dushmanī- &c. -r, dushman- &c. -jānnā, makrūh- &c. jānnā, nafrat-k, ghin-k.

HATEFUL, makrūh, karih, ma'yūb, bad, zabūn, burā, nā-gawār, nafratī, ghinaunā.

HATEFULLY, dushmanī- &c. -se, makrūhag.

HATEFULNESS, dushmanī, zabūnī, burā, nā-gawārī.

HATER, dushman, bairī, mukhālīf, bad-khwāh, 'adū, mutanāfir.

HATRED, bad-khwāhī, kina-wari, ihtirās, gurez, i'rās, khushināt.

HATTER, kulāh-sāz or -bāf, topī-banāne-wālā.

TO HAVE, rakhnā, honā (which signifies to be, and is used with the dative or genitive, like *sum* in Latin; mujhe barī khushī hai, *est mihi summum gaudium*, I have great pleasure; mere pās kitāben hain, *sunt mihi libri*, I have books; ānā also sometimes occurs in this sense); dhārnā, ānā, rahnā, lagnā, milnā; — (to accept) kabūl-k; — (as a husband) khaṣam-k; — (to take) lenā, nikālā, uṭhānā, urā-lenā, akh-k, istimbāt-k; — (to maintain) da'wā-k, hujjat-k, kā'il-h, muḳirr-h; — (to require) chāhnā, māngnā, ṭalab-k; — (to have a care) khabardār-h, khabar-dāri-k.

HAVEN, bandar, kol; — (refuge) hifāṭ-gāh.

HAUGHTILY, ghurūr-se, ghamand-se, ahankārī-se.

HAUGHTINESS, ghurūr, ghamand, kibr, istikbār, magh-rūrī, 'ujb, nakhwat, anāniyat, zu'm, dimāgh, aham-bhā, o, khud-bīnī, khud-pasandī, dhiṭhā, i, sinth-marof.

HAUGHTY, maghrūr, ghamandī, khud-pasand, khud-bīn, apahaddā, magrā, dhiṭh, pur-ghurūr, akar-bāz, dīmbhī, garbhī.

TO BE HAUGHTY, ānkh par chalnā, ghurūr- &c. -karnā.

TO HAUL, khichnā, ghasīṭna, ichnā, khaiṭchnā, ṭānnā.

HAUNCH, kulā, dhūnkā, pūfā.

HAUNT, addā, akhārā, thāngī, ramnā, nishast-gāh, basarā, ṭhaur.

TO HAUNT, (n. as *ghosts*, &c.) basnā, rahnā, phirnā, har-roza-ā, ārjārī-k, piche- or painde-paynā, dharnā-d; — (to get a haunt about a person or place) addā-pakaynā.

HAUNTED, (by *ghosts*) bhūtāhā, bhūterā; — (frequent) chaltā, jāri.

HAUNTER, bāshinda, mukim; — (of *taverns*, &c.) kharābātī.

HAVOCK, kharābī, tabāhī, ghadr, tafrāka, āshob, ūtūr, ghaṭab, gulm, ṭūfān, hullār, mār, kiyāmat, balā, līlā.

HAVOCK! (interj.) mār mār! de-māro!

TO HAVOCK, wirān- &c. -k, tabāh-k, ujārān.

HAUTBOY, nai, sur-nā-e, shāh-nā-e or nā.i.

HAWK, jurrā; — (the *hen*) bāz: there are several species, such as the shikrā, shāhin, bahri, bāshā (fem. bāshin), chippakh, ṭunwā, turmutī, &c., lagaṭ, jhagar, zimich, besrā; — (young) chūz.

TO HAWK, bāz-kā shikar-khelnā; — (to expectorate) khankhārnā; — (to sell or hawk about) bochtā-phirnā; — (goods) bhaurī-k, dahi dahi-k.

HAWKER, (pedlar) pherī-wālā, khānche-wālā.

HAY, sūkhi ghās, kāb, ḥashish.

HAZARD, (danger) andesha, chintā, waswās, halākat, shakk, karmā-dharmi; — (game) jū, ā, kīmār-bāzi, kīmār, hārjīt.

TO HAZARD, khatre- &c. -men, ḍālnā, ṭālī-āzmā, i-k, baḥt-bāzi-k.

HAZARDOUS, khaṭar-nāk, makhtūr, jokhīmī, jī-mās, sūli-par-kā, jānā-rawān (a *walking bier*, figuratively, a *horse*).

HAZE, kohāsā; — (hazy) dhundhlā, pur-kohāsā.

HE, (pron.) wuh (obliq. us) yih (obliq. is); — (male) nar, narūkā, &c.; — (correlat.) so, tam, &c.; — (he, himself) wuhī, wuh-āp; — (he calls himself names) apne āp ko āp gālī detā hai.

HEAD, sar, sir, mund, mundī, sīs, kapār or kapāl, mātā, mātā, khopri, gardan; — (when cut off) sirī, kalla; — (denomination of cattle) rās; — (chief) sar-dār, sālār, mir; — (individual) nafar; — (of a bed) sirhānā; — (intellect) 'aql, budllī; — (section) faṣāl, bāb; — (source) sar-chashma, sirā, mabḍā; — (of a hatchet, &c.) phal; — (of a poppy, &c.) bonḍī, dhendī; — (pīch, crisis) hadd, darja; — (of corn) kukri, dodā, bonḍī; — (of carrots) pendi; — (of a hill) mundāhā; — (of a class, dūz) mirī; — (in comp.) mir, as mir-munshī, the head munshī, mir-bakāwal, &c. — (of a cane) mūth; — (of a bone) chūlā, golā; — (place) ṣadar; — (of a web) mukh-pāt; — (in accounts) madd; — (of an arrow) bhāl; — (of a spear) būri; — (loose dress) mundāsā, mureṭhī; — (head-gear or dress) sarpech, gosh-pech; — (bearer) maihrā; — (head and ears) sarāsar, sarāp, sar tā ṣadam, bāl bāl, nak se sikh tak; — (head and heel ropes) āgārī-pichhārī; — (to be seated at the head of a company) sir-par baithnā, ūpar-baithnā, ṣadar-baithnā.

TO HEAD, sardār- &c. -h; — (a spear, &c.) paikā-lagānā; — (to make head against) takkar-mārā.

HEADACHE, dard ī sar, ṣudā, sīs- or mund-bathā.

HEADBAND, kaṣāba, paṭṭī, sar-band; — (head-dress) maur.

HEADLAND, nās, ṭek, marof, rās.

HEADLESS, be-sar: — (beheaded) sar-burida, sar-kaṭā; — (without a chief) be-sardār.

HEADLONG, (adj.) be-tadbir, sir-talwāyā, sar-nigūn, munh ke bhale, aundhā sir, mundiyāke.

HEADLONG, (adv.) ekā-ek or yakīyak, nigāhā, munh-bhārān; — (head foremost) sir ke bhal, sirke tār, wāzh-gūn.

HEAD-PIECE, (helmet) khod; — (understanding) aṭk.

HEAD-QUARTERS, (of an army, &c.) maḥarr, marja', ṣadar; — (of a district) ḥawelī.

HEAD-STALL, sar-dawāl, sar-band, nukta, pūxi-paṭṭī, mohri.

HEADSTRONG, munh-zor, sar-kash, be-lagām, sar-charhā, gustākā, shokh, dhiṭh, khud-pasand, khud-bīn, sīs or sar-zor, aphantī, arēl.

HEADY, (as *liquor*) nashilā, nasha-dār, muskir.

TO HEAL, (a) changā-k, khushk-k, sukhilānā, shafā-d, iltiyām-d, mundamil-k, multayim-k; — (disputes) raf-k, daf-k; (n.) changā- &c. -h, sūkhnā, bharnā, indimāl-pakaynā.

A HEALER, shafā-bakhsh, shāfi, siḥḥat-bakhsh.

HEALING, mulā'im, molaiyin, narm.

HEALTH, tan-durustī, siḥḥat, 'āfiyat, salāmatī, khairiyat, āram, nirog; — (in good health) shauḥ-gaṇk-se, khair o 'āfiyat.

HEALTHILY, HEALTHFULLY, tandurustī-se, 'āfiyat-se, khair o 'āfiyat-se.

HEALTHINESS, tan-durustī, muwāfaṭat, nirogā.

HEALTHY, (hale) tan-durust, changā, bhalā-changā, ṣaḥīḥu-l-badan, ṣaḥīḥ o sālim; — (wholesome) khush-gawār, muwāfiḥ, mufid, fā'idā-mand, khush.

HEAP, dher, dherī, ambār, toda, tudhar, ganj, rās, ṭāl, bathiyā, baṭaurā, ṭūmār; — (of *crass*, &c.) kharhī; — (crowd) majma', bhīr, izhdihām, hujūm, kaṣrat, ghul.

To HEAR, jam'-k, jor'nā, ekaṭhān-k, thopnā, gānjnā; — (*books, &c.*) gārnā; — (*a measure*) ūnchā-bhārnā, choṭihā-bhārnā, ūpartali-k.

IN HEAPS, dal-ke dal, thake-ke thake.

To HEAR, sunnā, istimā'-k, kān-dhārnā, kān-d, sra-wan-k, gosh-zan-h; — (*to obey*) mānnā; — (*to attend to*) dhyān-k, lihāg-k, mutawajjih-h.

HEARD, sunā-hū, ā, shunīda, masmi'.

HEARER, sāmi', shinawā, sunwaiyā, sunanhār, srotā.

HEARING, samā'at, kān, istimā', sunāwaṭ.

To HEARKEN, kanso, i-k, sargoshi-k, sun-lenā.

HEARSAY, samā'i-bāt, suni-sunnā, i-bāt, shuhra or shuhrat.

HEART, dil, kalb, man, khāṭir, chit, zamir, hiyā, antar, bāṭin, darūna, ghar, hīrdā, ant, ghat, peṭ; — (*inner part*) maghṛ, gūḍā, bhitār; — (*middle*) bich, darmiyān; — (*spirit, courage*) jān, zahra, jigar, gurdā; — (*memory*) hifz, yād; — (*generosity*) taufiq; — (*'s desire*) dil-khawāh; — (*by heart*) az-bar, nok-zabān; — (*to repeat by heart*) nok-zabān-payhnā; — (*hard-hearted*) sang-dil; — (*tender-hearted*) mom-dil, i.e. waz-hearted; — (*to find in the heart*) khāṭir men-ānā; — (*with heart and hand*) ba sar o chashm, sir ānkhon-se or ji-parān-se, dīda o dil-se; — (*to get by heart*) hifz-k, nok zabān-k, kanṭhe-payhnā; — (*to take heart*) himmat-pakarnā.

HEART-ACHE, dard i dil, gham, andoh i khāṭir.

HEART-BREAKING, jān-kāh, khāṭir-ahikan, dil-shikan.

HEART-BURN, waj'a-l-fuwād, 'amal-pit; — (*to have the*) kalejā-jalnā.

HEART-BURNING, (*discontent*) fasād, bigāy, an-ras,

HEART-MAKING, dil-ārām, dil-āsā, rāhat-bakṭah.

HEARTED, (*in comp.*) dil, dilā, man, manā.

To HEARTEN, dil-barhānā, dilāsā-d, jān-d, diler-k, dil-dāri-k, chahrānā, pahlānā.

HEART-FELT, dili, sach, gambhīr, dil-gīr or dil-nishīn.

HEARTH, chankā, ṭhānw, ātash-dān, chūlhā.

HEARTILY, dil-kholke, ba-dil, dil-se, dil-dihi-se, abauṭ-se, peṭ-bhar.

HEARTINESS, sachā, i, sachauti, sidk; — (*eagerness*) abauṭ, dil-dihi, tan-dihi, chaump, ragḥbat.

HEARTLESS, be-dil, bad-dil, an-manā, be-man, be-lau.

HEARTLESSLY, be-dili-se, an-manā, i-se.

HEARTLESSNESS, be-dili, bad-dili, buz-dili.

HEART-RENDING, man-tor, dil-āzār, dil-resh.

HEART-SICK, man-marū, dil-tang, ranjida-khāṭir.

HEARTY, (*sincere*) gāf, be-riyā, sachchā, sādik, rāst, sar-garm, dil-garm, tan-dih, dil-soz, mustā'id; — (*in health*) tan-durust, changā-bhalā, khush, mahzūg, ṣahīlū-badan, chāk; — (*cock*) ghāzi-mard.

HEAT, garmi, harārāt, tapan, tapāt, jalan, sozish, tapiash, agin, tābish, tāb, jhānjh, tā, o, dhun, tapāk, garmā, i, ānch, dhūp, ghām; — (*flush*) garmi-dāna; — (*lust*) ālang, masti, shahwat; — (*to be in*) uṭhnā, ālang-par-ā, jhārnā, rajnā; — (*weather*) garmā; — (*at a race*) phirā, wahla; — (*fermentation*) josh; — (*of temper*) jald-mizājī, ātash-mizājī.

To HEAT, garm- &c. -k, garmānā, tā, onā, dhikānā, dhiknā, tachānā, kachānā, dagnā, kunkunānā, salsal-ānā; — (*as an oven, &c.*) jhoknā, jhūnnā, lagānā, garmī- &c. -lānā; — (*to enrage*) jalānā, āg-k; — (*water, &c. with a hot iron*) bujhānā, dāgnā.

HEATHEN, but-parast, mushrik, kāfir, gabr, dev-pū-jak.

HEATHENISM, but-parasti, kufr, dev-pūjakā.

HEAVE, wahla, āhi-sard, āhi sina-khez, thandhi-sānā, dharak, dharydharāṭ; — (*effort to vomit*) ūbāk.

To HEAVE, uṭhānā, uchhālānā, ubhārnā, ukānā, unārnā, jumbish-d, ubhārnā, phūlnā, hilkornā; — (*to cast*) phenknā; — (*from the breast*) mār'nā, khichnā, bhārnā, lenā, ās āh-mār'nā, &c. to heave a sigh; — (*to part*) hāmphnā, dhāraknā; — (*as the sea, &c.*) josh- or lahar-mār'nā, ubalnā, hilore-lenā; — (*to rise*) uṭhnā, nikalnā; — (*to kick*) ūbāknā.

HEAVEN, bihisht, jannat, baikunṭh, swarg, nabb, swar-lok, sas, 'arsh, 'ālamī bālā, lachhmi-niwās; — (*sky*) āsmān, gagan, ākās, charkh, sipih, samā; — (*the highest heaven*) falaku-l-afāk, i. e. the heaven of heavens; — (*in heaven or on earth*) bālā o past.

HEAVENLY, āsmānī, samāwī, falakī, bihiṣhti, jannati, ākāsī, swargī.

HEAVENS! (*interj.*) ilāhi! subhān allāh!

HEAVILY, ahiddat- &c. -se, udāsi- &c. -se.

HEAVINESS, bojh, bhār, garānī, gīl, ṣakālat, wazn, sangin, khumār; — (*dejection*) udāsi, gham-gīnī, — (*anguor*) susti, alsān, kasal; — (*oppression*) sakṭī, shiddat.

HEAVY, bhāri, wazani, garwā, garān, ṣakīl, sangin, ṣakal, khumār-ālūda; — (*as sleep*) bajjar, be-chūhal; — (*laden*) dabel, garān-bār; — (*dejected*) āsurdā, gham-gin, malūl; — (*oppressive*) sakṭ, dushwār; — (*indolent*) sust, dhimā; — (*drowsy*) alsānā, sar-garān, bhāri-sar; — (*indigestible*) ṣakīl, garān.

HEBREW, 'ibrānī, 'ibri or 'imri; — (*language*) 'ibri- or 'ibrānī- zabān or -bhāshā.

HECTIC, (*adj.*) madkūk; — (*a hectic fever*) tap i diṭk, chha, ik.

HECTOR, (*bully*) phūn-bānkā, atā, bar-bolā.

HEDGE, bārḥ, iḥṭā, birwāh, ṭaṭṭi, khār-band, jhār-bandi, ghorān, gherā; — (*of bamboos*) baṇswāri; — (*of euphorium*) sihūr-wāri.

To HEDGE, bārḥ- &c. -lagānā, iḥṭā-bāndhnā.

HEDGEHOG, khār-pusht, sāhi, sinh.

HEDGER, khār-band, bārḥ-lagāne-wālā.

HEED, dhyān, lihāg, khīyāl, khabar, hoshiyārī, iltifāt.

To HEED, dhyān- &c. -k, mānnā, hoshiyār-h, iltifāt-k.

HEEDFUL, &c. suchet, khabar-dār, sāvdhān.

HEEDLESS, ghāṣīl, be-khabar, be-parwā, be-fikr, be-tadbir, be-iltifāt, asoch, achet, machlā, aloṭ.

HEEDLESSNESS, ghāṣiat, ānākānī, be-khabārī.

HEEL, eṭī, pāshna; — (*of a cock*) khār, kāntā; — (*ball of*) ānauṭ; — (*ornament*) gul; — (*leathers*) muṣamma; — (*to be at one's heels*) pithiyā-ṭhonk-h; — (*to have the heels of*) picḥhe- or bagḥal-mār'nā.

To HEEL, jhuknā; — (*a cock*) khār-lagānā.

HEGIRA, hijrat or hijra, hijrī, sani hijrat.

HEIFER, kalor, bakkan, baihrī, osar.

HEIGH HO! allāh allāh, āhā, oho, bhabre, bhal, he nārāyan.

HEIGHT, ūnchā, i, bulandī, tibbā, ūnchān, bhītā, ṭānd, dīh, farāz, damdamā, ṭikar, ṭikrā, dhipā, dhihā, dūhūh, ṭek; — (*extremity*) ahiddat, josh, tā, o, munā, naubat; — (*elevation*) auj, 'ulū; — (*degree*) martaba, ḥadd, intihā; — (*completion*) kamāl; — (*of a degree in latitude*) ziyādati; — (*a height*) ūnchā, ṭilā; — (*in the height of*) 'ain, meḥ; — (*in the height of the rains*) 'ain barsāt meḥ.

To HEIGHTEN, ūnchā- &c. -k, ūnchānā, chārḥānā, bar-hānā; — (*colours, &c.*) nikalnā; — (*to meliorate*) bihtar-k, banānā; — (*to aggravate*) bhāri-k, ḥawī-k, ziyāda-k.

HEINOUS, kabīra, shadīd, 'aḡim, sakṭ, barā, karā, zabūn.

HEINOUSLY, ba-shiddat, ahiddat-se, sakṭī-se.

HEROICALLY, bahāduri- &c. -se, shujā'at-se.

HEROINE, sūrangani, bahādurni.

HEROISM, bahāduri, shujā'at, jur'at, bir-ras, biratā.

HERON, būtimār, baglā. [ganjā.

HERPES, (achor) ganj; — (a person afflicted with it)

HERSE, (v. bier, used in the procession called dahā) gahwāra.

HERSELF, āp (obl. of the recip. pron.), apne or apni; — (she will kill herself) wuh apne ko mār-dālegi or wuh apni ta, iñ mār-dālegi; — (she herself) wuh-āp.

TO HESITATE, āgā-pichhā- &c. -k, haij-bais-meñ-h, shakk- &c. -r, dolañ, hidiyāñ, kaniyāñ, shashdarh, lupupāñ, do-dilā-h; — (in speaking) hichki-chāñā, kachiyāñā, aṭakñā.

HESITATION, HESITANCY, pas o pesh, shash o panj, shubha, shakk, waswās, dūdhā, haij-bais, āgū-pichh, chha-pāñch, chal-bi-chal, āññ-jā, iñ, khol-mūnd, taraddud, tawaṭṭuf; — (in speech) hichki, hichki-chāñā, girift, luknat.

HETERODOX, bid'ati, ku-pathi, khārijī, viruddh.

HETEROGENEOUS, HETEROGENEAL, mukhālīf, nā-mu-wāfiq, nā-muṭābiq, nā-hamwār, ghair-jins, a-sañ-jāti, vijāti.

TO HEW, kāñā, tarāshñā, chūr-chūr-k, garhñā, ma-ṭhāñā, shāñā.

HEWER, (of stones) sang-tarāsh; — (of wood) lakay-hārā, bezam-kash.

HEXAGON, HEXAGONAL, shash-pahlū, musaddas, chha-konā, shash-gosha, shaṭ-konā.

HEXAMETER, musaddas, khaṭ-pad, shaṭ-padi-shlok.

HEY, HEY DAY! āhhā, ohho, allāh-allāh, jai-jai, shā-bāsh, kyā bāt hai!

HIATUS, sakta, sūrākh, chhed, rakhna, 'aib.

HICCUGH, HICCUP, hichki, fau, āk, hikwā.

TO HICCUGH, hichki-lenā, hichkiyāñā, hikwā-lenā.

HIDDEN, HID, poshida, chhipā-hū, pinhāñ, nihāñ, gupat, makhfi, mustatir, rū-posh.

HIDE, (skin) charsā, adhauri, chām, chamrā, khāl, post, jild, chamrī.

TO HIDE, (a) chhipāñā, lukāñā, poshida- &c. -k, dhāmpñā, sarposh-k, alop-k, dhukāñā, dabāñā, mad-fun-k; (n) chhipñā, lūknā, poshida- &c. -h, dhuk-nā, dahnā, saṭakñā, dabakñā.

HIDE AND SEEK, chor-mūndaurā, chormahichani, pati-mangāwan, dag-dilo.

HIDIOUS, muhib, haibat-nāk, makrūh, karīb, mustakrah, ghinā, onā, zisht.

HIDEOUSLY, haibat-se, ba-shiddat, karāhiyat-se.

HIDEOUSNESS, haibat, haibat-nāki, zabūñi, karāhiyat.

HIEROGLYPIC, naqsh, ṭaba' or ṭābi.

TO HIGGLE, (v. to haggle) jhanjhat-k, bakjhak-k.

HIGGLEDY-PIGGLEDY, gad-bad, ulṭā-pulṭā, darham-barham, abtar, idhar kā udhar, udhar kā idhar.

HIGH, ūñchā, buland, bālā, murtafa', a'lā, utang, sarlā, ūparwār, sarsar, lambā, muta'āl, tez, barhiyā; — (bred) jatilā, āgil, nasli; — (behind, as a horse) tabargū; — (words) kahā-suni, bāt-barhi, āwāz i buland, sakht-sust, aisā-waisā; — (as heaven) āsmāñ-jāh; — (in comp.) 'ālī, rafi', wālā (thus, wālā-jāh, of high dignity); — (oppressive) sakht; — (violent) tund, barā; — (much) bahut, ziyāda; — (as colour) shokh, gārā; — (in latitude) ziyāda; — (applied to time) ṭhik, 'ain; — (ancient) ṭadim, purāñā; — (dear) barā, garāñ, mahagā; — (from on high) ūpar-se; — (most high) bartar; — (the Most High) haṭṭ-ta'ālā; — (high-born) amir-zāda, sāhib-zāda, ashraf; — (high-heeled) buland-pāshina; — (high-mettled) jalā, jāñ-bāz, jāñ-dār, karwā; — (high-minded) maghrūr, 'ālī-himmat; — (high-spirited) diler,

jawāñ-mard, sāhib-ghairat; — (high-fed) nāz-parwarda; — (high-seasoned) masālāh-dār; — (to talk big or high) chāb-chāb-ke bāteñ-k; — (the high and low) akābir o asāghair, 'awāmm o khawāss, ūñch-nich, waṭi' o sharif; — (the highest degree) akṣar darja, ḥadd darja; — (note) ṭip.

HIGHER, bulandtar, a'lā, bartar, bālātar, ūñchā.

HIGH-FLYING, buland-parwāz, bālā-parwāz or -nishin.

HIGHLAND, kohistāñ, pahār, koh, parbat, pahāri-des.

HIGHLANDER, pahāri, khashiya, bhil, pahāriyā, cho,ār, kohi, kohistāñi.

HIGHLY, nihāyat, nipaṭ, bahut, ziyāda.

HIGHNESS, ūñchā, i, bulandī, irtifā', riss'at, bartari, tezi; — (title) khibla, i-ālam, ḥazrat, khudāwand, janāb i 'ālī, mahā-rāj, dharam-mūrat.

HIGH-WATER, bhārā-jawār, bharpūr jawār, madd i kamāl.

HIGHWAY, shāh-rāh, shāri'-āmm, darā, dharrā, baṭā-rāstā, sayak.

HIGHWAYMAN, rāh-zan, kazzāk, baṭ-pār or baṭ-mār, ṭhag.

HILARITY, (merriment) khush-hālī, chuhāl, hañsi-khushi.

HILL, pahār, koh, jabal, gir or giri, parbat, merū.

HILLOCK, pahāri, ṭilā, pahāriyā, ṭongri, qhibar.

HILLY, koh-sār, giraūr, parbatī.

HILT, (handle) kaḍa, muṭh, dasta.

HIM, is, us (v. he); — (himself, his own self) āp, āphī, khud, āphī āp; — (he himself) wuh-āp, wuh-āphī; — (oblique possess. pron.) apnā, apne or apni; — (he will kill himself) wuh apne ko mār dālegā or wuh apne ta, iñ mār dālegā, which last is considered by far the more elegant; — (by himself) āphī, iklā, tanhā, nirālā; — (I am sure he was not himself that day) main yaḳin jāñtā hūñ ki wuh us roz āp meñ (or apne meñ) na thā; — (of himself) āp se āp, āpich, āprup, khud ba khud.

HIND, HINDER, pichhlā, pichhwārā; — (of a saddle) pichhū, ā; — (the hind legs) pichhle-pair.

HIND, (sub.) bāra-singī, harnī, chikāri; — (boor) gañwār, dihkāñ, dihkāñi.

TO HINDER, aṭkāñā, roknā, man'-k, muṣāhamat-k, rokṭok-k, māñi'-h, chhenknā, haṭkāñā.

HINDERANCE, aṭkā, o, rukā, o, mumāna'at, muṣāhamat rokṭok; — (hinderer) māñi', hā, il, muṣāhim.

HINDERMOST, pichhlā, pichhāri, ākhir.

HINGE, nar-māda, chūl, kaḍa, nar-mādagi, chūlā, zulfī, haskal, ḍomñī, kal, pāeza, dāsā; — (centre) madār, markaz; — (to be off the hinges) chūle-ukhaṭ-jāñā.

TO HINGE, (to turn) ṭhaharnā; — (depend) mau-ṭuf-h.

HINT, ishāra, imā, kināya, ramz, talmiz, āwāza, sain.

TO HINT, ishāra- &c. -k, āwāza-phenknā, gosh-guṣār-k, bāt-d, sankarnā.

HIP, kūlā, chūtar, surin, pūthā; — (low spirits) malāl, udās.

HIPPOTAMUS, dariyā, i ghorā, asp i nilāb.

HIRE, HIRING, kirāya, bhārā, ajūra, ajr, mazduri, ujrāt, haṭṭ-hālāl, kamāl, miḥnatāna, kharchāna, ajuradāri, chukautā, ṭhikā, rozina, shabina, ṭak-kharchi; — (of a prostitute) kharchi.

TO HIRE, (to enlist) nām-likhñā; — (take on hire) kirā, e- &c. -lenā; — (to let on hire) kirā, e- &c. -denā; — (a servant) rakhñā; — (to bribe) rishwat-d, ākor-d, ghūs-d; — (to take service) naukri-k.

HIRELING, HIRE, ajūra-dār, mazdūr, rozina-dār, ṭhike-dār, banihār, bhārṭā, rozgāri, ajir, bhāraitā.

HIRE, kirāya-dār, bhārait, iṭāra-dār.

HIS, iskā (fem. iski), uskā (fem. uski), apnā (fem. apni); — (*he told his mother*) apni mā se us ne kahā, *not uski mā se us ne kahā*, as in the following example: uski mā se main ne kahā, *I told his mother* (v. Gram. p. 112).

HISS, phuphkar, phanphanāḥaṭ, sansanāḥaṭ, chhanākā. To **HISS**, (*condemn or damn*) tāli-mārnā, phish-k, chhanchhanā; — (*as a snake, &c.*) phuphkārnā, phanphanānā, sannānā, sansanātā-jānā.

HIST, chup-chup, chup-raho, raho, hiaht, **khāmosh**.

HISTORIAN, **HISTORIOGRAPHER**, muwarrikh, sāhib-tārikh, rāwī, nākil, mu'allif, britānti, tawārikh-dān, ahli siyar.

HISTORY, tawārikh (pl. of tārikh), hikāyat, rawāyat, kaifiyat, britānt, bithā, siyar, dāstān; — (*in comp.*) nāma; thus, sikandar-nāma, *the history of Alexander*.

HIT, mār, garb, hath-kaṭī, shikār; — (*chance*) ittifaq; — (*a lucky hit*) khūb ittifaq or ittifaqi hasana.

To **HIT**, (a.) mārnā, jārnā, denā, lagānā, baithnā, ānā, theknā, chhūnā; — (*to hit the mark*, lit. and figurat.) hadaf-mārnā; — (*if you have bribed the judge, you have hit the mark*) agar tum ne kapi ko rishwat di, to hadafmārā.

To **HIT**, (n.) lagnā, **thik**-paṛnā; — (*to hit upon*) tajwiz-k.

HITCH, hichak; — (*to hitch*) lang-mārnā, kachaknā, hichaknā.

HITHER, **HITHERWARD**, idhar, is-ṭaraf; — (*nearer*) wallā, wallā, ware, ailewar; — (*hither and thither*) idhar-udhar, har-ṭaraf.

HITHERTO, abhi, ab-tak, ab-toṛī, āj-tak, hanoz, ilā-l-ān, ablag, ājhūn; — (*ever*) kabhi.

HIVE, chhattā, chhātā, ghariyā, makhiyāl, aulāna, zambūr-khāna, makhiyājūt.

Ho! Hoa! ho! O! are! ho! ūh! ya'ni!

HOARD, pūnjī, māya, jam', ganj, **khazāna**, garwā-dhan, garotā, gagrā, jak, rupiyon kā ghayā; — (*buried hoards*) dafina.

To **HOARD**, jam'-k, jorñā, baṭorñā, sameṭñā, sanchnā. **HOARDER**, sanchanhar, baṭorū.

HOAR-FROST, pālā, kohar or korā or kūhrā.

HOARINESS, safedi, kabrā, i, ujā, i, pukhta-mū, i.

HOARSE, bhāri-āwāz, gulū-girifta, āwāz or sadā-girifta.

To **BE HOARSE**, galā-paṛnā, galā-ghanghānā, kharkhar-ānā, galā- or āwāz-baithnā, -bājnā or -ghargharānā.

HOARSELY, bhāri āwāz-se, gulū-giriftagi-se.

HOARSENESS, giriftagi e āwāz, giriftagi e gulū.

HOARY, safed, pakkā, ujā, barf, rūpā, sufed-bāl.

To **BE HOARY**, (*as hair*) pakkā- &c. -h, sufed-bāl ho-jānā.

HOBBLE, (*halt*) maṭak; — (*perplexity*) hais-bais.

To **HOBBLE**, maṭaktā-chalnā, guraknā, kudaknā, gurki-mārnā.

HOBBY-HORSE, kaṭh-ghorā, aḍḍī.

HOBGOBLIN, bhūtnā, bhūt, jinn, 'ifrit, dev, **ghūl**.

HOOS-POCUS, naṭ-bidyā, chaṭak, phaṭak, nāṭak-chāṭak, chhū-mantar.

HOD, kaṭhrā, taghāri.

HODGE-PODGE, (*medley*) halim, ginj, malghobā, sat-najā.

HOK, kudāri, maṭha, i, phaurā, kasi.

To **HOK**, goṛnā, kudāri-se khodnā or -kāṭnā.

HOO, sū, ar, **khinzir**, **khūk**, gurāz, barāh or varāha, sūkar; — (*herd*) **khūk**-bān.

A WILD **HOO**, banailā, jangli-**khūk** or -sū, ar.

HODGISH, ghaliz, najis, pilid, ganda, malichh.

HOD-STYX, sū, ar ki bhār, bakhor, sū, ar-**khāna**,

HOEDEN or **HOYDEN**, phūhar, anārin; — (*wander*) māngnā.

To **HOIST**, uṭhānā, chaṛhānā, kharā-k, urīnā; — (*-the sail*) pāl-uṭhānā.

HOLD! raho, bas, bas-karo, **thahro**.

To **HOLD**, (a.) pakaynā, gahnā, **thahrānā**, **thānnā**, h-gānā, sambhālānā; — (*up*) uṭhānā; — (*down*) jhukānā, dabānā; — (*the tongue*) zabān- or -, jibh-dābnā; — (*to keep*) rakhnā, dharnā; — (*to connect*) milānā, aṭkānā, band-k; — (*to maintain*) kahnā, da'wā-k; — (*to consider*) jānnā, ma'lūm-k; — (*as a vessel*) samā, i-r, gunjā, jah-r; — (*to refrain*) bāz-r, bārnā; — (*as a council or feud*) karnā; — (*one's peace*) chup-rahnā, sākit-rahnā; to **hold**, as a vessel, is generally reversed in this language; thus, instead of saying, *the vessel will hold so much water*, they say, *so much water will be held in the vessel*, etā pāni is bartan meñ samāweḡā.

To **HOLD**, (n.) honā, **thaharnā**, nibhnā, jānā, baithnā, chalnā, lagnā, **thānnā**, sambhālānā, sadhnā, hamañ. *to wait, do, stand, bind, &c.*; — (*to hold good*) **thik**-h; — (*to remain*) rahnā, **ṭiknā**; — (*to refrain*) thambhnā, bāz-rahnā; — (*to be dependent on*) ta'alluq-r, 'alāka-r; — (*to be held or contained*) samānā, aṭnā, amānā: this is rather a troublesome verb, but it will prove easy enough for those who can or will consult the simple synonyms in our language, instead of the compounds under **hold**, viz. *to suppress*, instead of **hold in**; *to continue*, instead of **hold on**, &c.

HOLD, pakar, gift (pakar-lenā, *to take hold*); — (*support*) āsā; — (*power*) maṭdūr, kudrat, ba-ikhtiyār; — (*a fort*) kīl'a, garh, hisār; — (*of a vessel*) dahrā, peṭ; — (*den*) mandān; — (*handic*) gah, hathkarā.

HOLDER, kābiz, rachhak; — (*of a bill or order*) tankhwāh-dār; — (*in comp.*) dār, gir; thus, a landholder, zamin-dār.

HOLE, chhed, beh, sūrākh, rauzan, rakha, dar, kimbāl, send, sāl, ghar, khāna, muñh, ghaunchi, bedh, gu, güch, bhambhārā, bhāthā, moghār, ghaund, chagū, bambo, bughārā, ghār; — (*hole or burrow of an animal*) bil, garhā.

HOLELY, takāwat- &c. -se, parsā, i-se, takāddus-se.

HOLINESS, takwā, takāwat, safa, salāhiyat, tannā, parsā, i, pun, jog, bhagat, i; — (*title*) haṣrat, jānā i mukaddas, pīr-murshid, dewtā.

HOLLA! o! āre, āe, hale, ho, aji (v. o!); — (*at the end of words*) hot, re; thus, bhā, i-re, **holla**! brother.

HOLLOW, (adj.) chhūchhā, **khālī**, mujawwaf, khokhā, khundlā, thoṭhā, phophrā, phokar, phonkh, pūkh, khul, pūkhā; — (*as sound*) rūkhā, dil-kharish, wahshat-angez; — (*to sound so*) bhambhānā; — (*as eyes, &c.*) baithwān, nasheb, khalār; — (*unfaithful*) be-wafā, riya-kār, dā-rang.

HOLLOW, (sub.) jauf, khokh, phonk, garhā, khundlā, khonkhar, konḍar, nashebghā, khālā, nīwān, khundlā, dūghā.

To **HOLLOW**, (*excavate*) chhūchhā- &c. -k, katornā, khodnā, kornā, kondrānā; — (*to shout*) pukārnā, ṭernā.

HOLLOW-HEARTED, kāgib, jhūthā, bad-bāṭin, be-wafā.

HOLLOWNESS, **khulū**; — (*deceit*) riya, dūrangī.

HOLSTER, (*leathern case for pistols*) kubbir (v. pistol).

HOLY, muṣalli, ahl i safa, sālih, mutahhir, parsā, ahl i bāṭin, sāhib-dil, pāk, mutabarrak, bhagat, wālī, dharmātmā, punyātmā, kudsi, munazzah; — (*war or crusade*) jihād, ghazā, — (*the holy city*) baitul-mukaddas.

HOLY-DAY, 'id, te, ohār, parab, barā-din, **khush-ru**; the most noted are durgā-pūjā, kāli-pūjā, paunchmi, saraswati-pūjā.

HOLY GHOST, rūḥu-l-kuds, rūḥu-l-lāh.

HOLY God, subhān allāh, whence, subhān teri kudrat, said to be the cry or matin song of the partridge in India. [taslim.]

HOMAGE, tābi-dāri, farmān-bardāri, iṭā'at, taba'iat,

HOME, ghar, makān, dera, maskan, asthān; — (country) des, mulk, waṭan, wilāyat, janam-bhūm; — (opposed to father-in-law's) naihar; — (at home) ghar-men, makān-par; — (he is going home) wuh ghar jā'tā hai; — (he went home to his own country last year) pār sāl wuh apne des gayā; — (a home thrust with a sword) khūb hūl; — (to bring a thing home to one's self) apne upar lānā; — (home is home, though ever so homely) ghar ghari hai, kaisā hi gharibā-man ho.

HOME, (unshakable) pūrā, dil-gir, dil-nishin.

HOMEBRED, posū-ā, khāna-parwar or -zād, khāngī or khānagī, ghar-palā, sāya-parwarda.

HOMELINESS, sādagī, nā-tarāshidagī, angarhātā.

HOMELY, sāda, nā-mauzūn, nā-tarāshida, angarh, an-chhlā, kamrū, gharibā-man.

HOME-MADE, (home-spun) desi, khānagī, ghar-kā, khāna-bāf or -sāz, ghar-binwā or -banwā (v. rude, homely).

HOMEWARD, **HOMEWARDS**, ghar-ko, ghar-ki taraf.

HOMICIDE, (the act) mardum-kushī; — (murderer) mardum-kush.

HOMILY, waḡifa, paṭal, kauch, wa'g, muwā'azat.

HOMOGENEOUS, **HOMOGENEAL**, muwāḡik, musāwī, mu-ṭābiq, barābar, eksān, ek-andāz, samān, ham- or ek-jins.

HOMOGENEOUSNESS, muwāfaqat, musāwat, muṭābaqat, barābarī, ham-jinsiyat.

HONK, silli, pathrī, sang i āsiyān.

HONEST, sachchā, kharā, rāst, rāst-bāz, rāst-mu'amala, diyānat-dār, mutadaiyin, pūrā, dharm-ātmā, šādiq, sādū, sādū, sādū, pāk-bāz, mu'tabar, bā-wafā, amānat-dār, dharmī.

HONESTLY, diyānat-dāri-se, rāst-bāzi-se, rāsti-se.

HONESTY, sachchā, i, rāsti, sachauṭī, rāst-bāzi, šidk, tadaiyun, diyānat-dāri, imān-dāri, imān, sat, nem, amānat.

HONIED, shirīn, miṭhā, pur-shahd or shahd-ālūda.

HONKY, shahd (vulg. sahat), mad, 'asal, angabin, mā-chhik, makhiyā, o; — (dew) ras; — (comb) ghar-riyā, chhātā; — (in guns) khodrā; — (combed) dāghdār, dāghī, sūrākhī, kirm-khurda.

HONORARY, 'izzat-bakhsh, fākhira, hurmatī, 'izzatī, mufakkhkar; — (an honorary dress conferred by princes on their visitors) khal'at or khil'at.

HONOUR, (reputation) 'izzat, 'izāz, pat, waḡr, wiḡār, iftikhār, 'aḡmat, buzurgī, barā, i, namūd, sharf, iḡtidār, sa'ādat, sharfiyāt, āb, marjāda, teḡhā, mānitā, mahat, dharam (whence dharam-āgor, a division of grain upon honour); — (family) nang o nāmūs, parda-poshi, lang, sankoch; — (dignity) shān, shikoh, auj, pāya, darja, sar-farazi; — (proper spirit) ghairat, hamiyat, ānbān, nang; — (reverence) adab, ta'zim, mān, ādar; — (boat) fākh, iftikhār; — (ornament) zeb, ārā, ish, nāk; — (honour and reputation) nang o nāmūs.

YOUR HONOUR, khud ba daulat, zāt-sharif, sri-jukt, haṡrat, āp, sāhib; — (your honour's presence) tashrif, whence tashrif arzāni farmānā, is said of the coming or going of a great personage.

TO HONOUR, adab- &c. -k, barā- &c. -jānnā, ḡurmat- &c. -d, mu'azzaz- &c. -k.

HONOURABLE, sāhib-ābrū, nām-war, sāhib-ḡurmat, mu'azzaz, muḡtaram, mu'tabar, muwaḡkar, barā, namūdār, sāhib-ghairat, mahatī, mānnik, sharif, muḡharraf; — (company) daulat-madār.

HONOURABLENESS, 'aḡmat, māntā, muntāzi, nāmwarī.

HONOURABLY, ḡurmat- &c. -se, 'izzat-se, nang o nāmūs-se.

HONOURED, (brother) garāmi; — (father) qibla or qibla-ḡāb, qibla i kaunain.

HONOURS, (privileges) ḡuḡuk; — (ceremonies) ādāb.

HOOD, oḡhni, pachhaurī, ḡhūgh, makna, jhompā; — (for hawk) ṭopnī; — (in comp.) is often expressed by pan, panā, or -ī; thus, laḡkā-pan or laḡak-panā or laḡkā, i, childhood; — (covering) ṭop, ṭopī, kulāh.

HOODED, ṭop-dār, chhatri-dār, phanī.

TO HOODWINK, ānkh-mūdnā, ānkhēn-band-k, ānkhōn men khāk dālnā.

HOOF, sam, sumbāt, khūr; — (cloven) khurī.

HOOFED, sum-dār; — (cloven-hoofed) khuriyāhā.

HOOK, ānkri, ānkṛā, kuḡlāb, kantiyā, kāntā, ṭipkā, ṭippā, laḡsī, phalī-kash, karā, hath-karā, konḡi; — (for catching any thing) anksi; — (sickle) haṡaiyā, darānti; — (of a hinge) chūl; — (used for driving elephants) ānkus, ḡajak; — (to be off the hook) chūlēn ukhar-jānā; — (by hook or by crook) chār-nā-chār, ṭau'ān o karḡan, ba-har-hāl, kisi taraf, kal-bal-se, chhal-bal-se, kal-kāntē se.

TO HOOK, kanṭiye se pakarṇā; — (together) zanḡiri bandī- &c. -k; — (to grapple) kuḡlāba-mārṇā, kamand-phenkṇā; — (to join) jorṇā; — (to ensnare) lubhānā, phānsānā, giriftār-k.

HOOKED, teḡhā, kaj, ānkri-dār, ānkri-sā.

HOOK-NOSED, ṭūṭī ki sī nāk.

HOOP, ḡalka, chamber, kunḡli, ḡherā, mendrā.

TO HOOP, ḡalka-laḡānā, hūhā-k, kīk-mārṇā.

HOOPING-COUGH, (v. chin-cough) ḡābā or ḡabbā.

HOOT, goḡār, shor, ḡhul.

TO HOOT, (n.) shor-machānā, ḡhul-k; (a.) dutkārnā, lalkārnā, tāli- or thapri-bajānā or -mārṇā, malāmat-k, la'n-k, ṭa'n-k, angusht-numā-k; — (as an owl) hū-hū-k.

HOP, kudak, chauḡkri, jast, phalāng, zaḡand, ḡurak or ḡurak, ṭāpūsi.

TO HOP, kudaknā, kudrānā, phudaknā, kūdnā, ḡūrṇā, ḡuraknā, ṭāpūsi- &c. -mārṇā.

HOPE, ummed, ās, āsrā, āsā, chashm; — (that on which the hopes are placed) mu'tamad, ummed-ḡāb; — (of a family, &c.) chashm o charāḡh, andhe ki lakṛī, āḡe piri.

TO HOPE, ummed- &c. -r, ummed-wār-h, chashm-dāht-k, tawaḡḡu-k.

HOPEE, (one who hopes) āsrīk, pur-ummed, ummed-wār.

HOPEFUL, (promising) honhār, rashid, sa'id; — (full of) ummed-wār, mutawwaḡkī.

HOPEFULLY, ummedwāri-se, ummedwārāna.

HOPEFULNESS, ummed-wāri, sa'ādat-mandī, nek-bakhtī, honhāri.

HOPELESS, nā-ummed, be-tawaḡḡu, nir-ās, māyūs, lāchār; — (unpromising, as a son, &c.) be-bahra, nā-khalaf, dūbanhār, kapūt.

TO BE HOPELESS, hāth-dhonā, nā-ummed-honā.

HOPPER, kudakkar; — (of a mill) ḡālā, jhīnk, māni; — (basket) sewatī, dhāmā.

HOPPERS, (ga e) sāt-samūndar, bijā-paṭri, bichwā; — (a division of) dhoobi-paṭrā.

HORAL, **HORARY**, sā'atī, sā'at-mansūb.

HORDE, from urdū, which last is in India applied to the court, camp, army, &c. of the Mughal or Tartar conquerors of Hindūstān (v. tribe).

HORIZON, ufuk, khatt i taḡtānī, samasthān, akāsgarbhā, āsmān kā-kor or -ḡherā; — (true) khatihjā-garbhā; — (apparent) pristhā-garbhā.

HORIZONTAL, (horizontally) parā, girā.

HORN, sing. *shākh*, karn, karg, kachkarā; — (*of the rhinoceros*) *khāg*; — (*for powder*) *singrā*, *singā* (also *a trumpet*); — (*wind instrument*) *karnā*, *e*, *narāngā*, *turhi*, *nafr*; — (*of the moon*) *nok*, *kāni*; — (*dish*) *pailā*; — (*made of*) *shākhī*; — (*of a bow*) *gosha*; — (*to pull in the horns, from dread*), *dum dabā-jānā*; — (*to put out horns*) *sir sing-h*.

HORNBEAK, (*a kind of fish*) *singī machhi*.

HORN-BOOK, *rāmā gatī*, *takhtī*, *alif-be-ki kitāb*.

HORNED, *shākh-dār*, *gul-karnain*, *sringī*, *sing-dār*; — (*an aquatic plant*) *singhārā*.

HORNER, *shākh-gar*, *kamān-gar*, *sing-kā kargar*.

HORNET, *lakheri*, *bar*, *zambūr*, *birni*.

HORNLESS, *mūṇḍā*, *mūṇḍā*, also *mūṇḍā*, *mūṇḍā*.

HORNPIPE, *nachkel*, *dhamāl*, *rohili nāch*.

HORNY, (*made of horn*) *shākhī*; — (*callous*) *sakht*, *karā*.

HOROGRAPHY, **HOROMETRY**, *sā'at-ahumārī*.

HOROLOG, *sā'at-numā*, *ghaṛī*, *ghaṛiyāl*.

HOROSCOPE, *nachhattar*, *rati*, *ṭālī*, *lagan-kundali*, *janam-patar*, *pīpan*, *janam-mālā*, *sā'icha*, *ṭālī-nāma*.

HORRID, **HORRIBLE**, *muhīb*, *haibat-nāk*, *bhayānak*, *waḥshat-angez*, *'ibrat-angez*, *saham-nāk*, *makrūh*, *mustakrah*, *karīh*, *siht*, *zabūn*, *bhayārnīk*.

HORRIDNESS, **HORRIBLENESS**, *haibat-nāki*, *haul-nāki*, *saham-nāki*, *'ibrat-angēzi*, *waḥshat-angēzi*, *zabūni*, *shiddat*.

HORRID, *haibat*, *haul*, *ikrah*, *dharkā*, *'ibrat*, *waḥshat*, *uchāṭ*; — (*rigour*) *ḡasha'rīra*, *bhurbhuri*.

HORSE, *ghoṛā*, *asp*, *ash*, *hab*, *ashva*, *shab-dez*, *gul-gūn*, *tausan*, *kumāt*, *chārwa*, *bājī*, *asā*, *hai*, *ṭā'ir*, *fars*, *markab*, *bārgi*, *turang*; — (*of seven or eight years*) *chārsāl*; — (*of ten, &c.*) *panj*; — (*of fourteen, &c.*) *male-panj*; — (*a led horse*) *kotal*: there are several sorts of horses, such as the *tāxi* (Arabian), *turki* (Turkish or Turcoman), and the *tānghan* (vulg. *tānniān*), a small and hardy breed, which are brought from the *Bhūtān* hills; — (*a horse-laugh*) *ḡahḡahā*; — (*on horseback*) *ghoṛe-par sawār*, *sawār-kār*, *ghoṛe-sawār* or *ghuṛ-sawār*; — (*cavalry*) *sawār*, *aswār*, *arohan*, *ghuṛ-sawār* the defects of horses, not perhaps elsewhere enumerated, are *hardāwal*, *manī*, *thanī*, *ṭā'ir*, *jānū'ā*, *chakāwar*, *sāmpān*, *nāgin*, *sitāra-peshāni*, besides the *panj*-*'aib* i *sharā'*, or the five capital vices, which are said to be *lakad-kob*, *shab-kor*, *kam-khor*, *kamri*, *dandān-gir*; — (*supporter*) *ghoṛī*; — (*in comp.*) *ghuṛ*, whence *ghuṛ-bāl*, *horse-hair*; *ghuṛ-daur*, *horse-race*, &c.; in fact, *ghuṛ*, is the primitive Indian word for horse, and thence is derived *ghoṛā*.

HORSES OF SIZE, *rās-kalān*; — (*middle-sized*) *baith-wiā* or *khūnti kā ghoṛā*; — (*small*) *rās-fakaṭ*: of these the varieties are, *mujannas*, *do-naalā*, *'arabi*, *'irākhi*, *kachhi*, *ghūnt*; — (*Muḥammad's horse*) *burāk*; — (*'Alī's horse*) *duldul*, *astar*; — (*Husain's horse*) *gu-l-jināḥ*; — (*Rustam's horse*) *rakhah*.

TO HORSE, *ghoṛe-par chaphānā*, *ghoṛe-par sawār-k*; — (*to cover*) *bharnā*.

HORSE-BREAKER, *chābuk-sawār*, *sawār-kār*.

HORSE-BREAKING, *chābuk-sawārī*, *sawār-kārī*.

HORSE-DEALER, **-COUSER**, **-COUPER**, *ghoṛe kā saudāgar*, *kārwan*, *ghoṛe kā phirwāk*.

A HORSE-DOCTOR, *sālotari*, *sālistri*; — (*horse-dung*) *lid*.

HORSE-FACED, *ghuṛ-muḥhā*, *asp-manḡar* or *-rū*.

HORSE-FLY, *baghi*, *dāsa*, *ghuṛ-makkhi*.

HORSE-HAIR, *ghoṛe ke bāl*, *ghuṛ-bāl*.

HORSE-LEECH, *bhaināsā* or *rā-e-jonk*.

HORSEMAN, (*a good rider*) *shah-sawār*, *ghuṛ-chāḡh*, *bag-dharyā*, *sawār-kār*, *karāwal*, *bāgi*, *kūnd-asp*; — (*densities*) *asp-tasīha-mā'if*; — (*trooper*) *sawār*, *bārgir*, *chaphaitā*, *turk-sawār*, *asmi*.

HORSEMANSHIP, *sawār-kārī*, *shah-sawārī*, *ghuṛ-chāḡh*.

HORSE-MINT, *ḡahabī pūdina*, *dakhani pūdina*.

HORSE-PLAY, *ḡhar-masti*, *ḡhira-bāzi*.

HORSE-RACE, *ghuṛ-daur*, *asp-daurī*.

HORSE-RADISH, *turbi barri*, *mūṅgā* (or rather a tree, which in taste and smell greatly resembles it) *ak-janā*, *sanjhanā* or *sahajnā*.

HORSE-SHOE, *na' ḡhoṛe kā*, *na' i asp*.

HORSE-STEALER, *ghuṛ-chor*, *asp-duzd*.

HORSE-TAIL, (*species of tree so called*) *siris-gāchh*.

HORSE-WAY, *ḡaṛiyā-rāh*, *ghuṛ-daur*.

HORTICULTURE, *nakhli* or *chaman-bandī*, *gul-kārī*.

HOSH, *moza*, *jurāh*, *pā'etāba*.

HOSIER, *moza* &c. -bāf, *jurāb-bāf*.

HOSPITABLE, *saiyāh-doct*, *musāfir-parwar*, *mihmānawāz*, *mihmān-dār*, *ahli mudārā*, *musāfir* &c. &c. or *-parwar*, *ḡharīb-nawāz*, *dayāmān*.

HOSPITABLY, *mihmāndārī* &c. -se, *ḡharīb-nawāz* &c.

HOSPITAL, *bimār-khāna*, *dāru-sh-shafā*, *shafā-khāna*.

HOSPITALITY, *musāfir-parwarī*, *mihmān-dārī*, *mihmān-nawāzi*, *mudārā*, *taufīk*, *mezānī*, *āwāḡhāt*.

HOST, *mez-bān*, *mihmān-dār*, *ḡahīb-khāna*, *nyūti*; — (*army*) *lashkar*, *dal*; — (*of a tavern, &c.*) *pīr i mughān*, *bhāṭhiyārā*.

HOSTAGE, *ol*, *yarghmāl*, *kafil*, *wail*; — (*to take as*) *ol-bandī kar-lenā*. [yār]

HOSTESS, *ḡharīn*, *bhāṭhiyārī*, *bhāṭhiyārīn* (from *bhāṭhi*).

HOSTILE, *mukhālīf*, *mu'anīd*, *bairī*, *bad-andesh*.

HOSTILITY, *dushmanī*, *'adāwat*, *bair*, *larā'i*, *harā*.

HOSTLER, *sā'is*, *charwādār*.

HOT, *garm*, *tattā*, *ḡarr*, *muhṛīk*, *tātal*, *indhor*, *ḡoḡā*, *soḡān*; — (*as a bitch*) *raji* (from *rajnā*, *to be in heat*); — (*lewd*) *mast*; — (*violent*) *sakht*, *bhārī*, *barā*; — (*precipitate*) *jald*, *utā'olā*; — (*dry*) *tez*, *charparā*.

A HOT BATH, *ḡammām*, *garm-āba*, *garmāwa* or *ḡarmāya*.

HOT-BRAINED, **HOT-HEADED**, **HOT-SPUR**, *tez-mizj*, *garm-mizj*, *tund-ṭab'*, *ḡhussawar*, *be-tadhir*, *be-andeshā*, *garm-rau*, *ḡgin-subhāw*.

HOT COCKLES, *kirm kīrā*, *tilliy' muraithā*.

THE HOT WINDS, *lū*, *sāmūm*, *luk*, *bād i sāmūm*.

HOTLY, *ba-shiddat*, *kina-se*, *tezagī-se*, *ḡarārat-se*.

HOTNESS, *garmī*, *ḡarārat*.

HOVEL, *chhappar*, *jhomprā*, *kuṭī*, *gophā*, *maṭhūki*.

TO HOVER, *ṭahar-rahnā*, *thiraknā*, *phirtā-rahnā*; — (*as birds, &c.*) *manḡlānā*, *thirthirānā*, *ḡḡ-rahnā*.

HOWL, *shikārī kutṭā*; — (*greyhound*) *tāxi-kutṭā*.

HOUR, *ghaṛī*, *sā'at*, *ḡhanṭā*, *dand* (equal to twenty-four of our minutes); — (*lucky*) *mahūrāt*, *nek-sā'at* or *su-sā'at*, *su-ghaṛī*; — (*at what hour?*) *kis ghaṛī*.

HOUR-GLASS, *shisha e sā'at*, *kaṭōrī*, *piyālā*, *paimāna*; — (*his hour-glass is out*) *us kā piyālā bhar-chukā* or *ma'mūr hū'ā* (lit. *full*, because the Indian horologe is differently constructed).

HOURLY, *ghaṛī-ghaṛī*, *sā'at ba sā'at*, *har-ghaṛī*, *āṭhōn-pahr*.

HOULDER, *ulū'ā*, *pechā* (v. *owl*).

HOUSE, *ghar*, *makān*, *ḡawellī*, *khāna*, *bait*, *dār*, *kadā* (the four last words generally used in comp., as *bāwar-chī-khāna*, *cook-house*), *koṭhī*, *ḡeh*, *grih*, *bhawān*, *dham*, *bakhrī*, *bārī*, *maḡal*, *sarā*, *mandal*, *mandap*, *kāshāna*, *buḡ'a*; — (*in comp.*) *bārā*, *sālā*, *sāl*, *stān*; — (*summer*) *ḡanglā* (vulg. *bungaloe*); — (*re-*

spectfully) nī'mat-or danlat-khāna, fakīr-*etc.* -khāna;
— (*lower roomed*) kursīdār- or ektalā-ghar; —
(*family*) gharānā, tabār, naal; — (*station of a planet*)
burj, manzil, rās; — (*applied to living*) ma'ash,
gusārā; — (*to keep a good house*) achchhi ma'ash,
r, chahal pahāl-r, bhog-bilās-k, achchhi-gusārā-k;
— (*from house to house*) ghar ba ghar, dar ba dar;
— (*to keep open house*) mihmān-khāna garm-r;
— (*house made by children*) gharaundā.

TO HOUSE, ghar men-rakhnā or -pahunchānā.

HOUSE-BREAKER, ḍakait, sendhiyā, naḥab-zan, sendh-
mār,

HOUSE-BREAKING, ḍakaiti, naḥab-zani, sendhmārī.

HOUSEHOLD, gharānā, khāndān; — (*servants*) nau-
kar-chākār, aḥgird-peṣha; — (*goods*) ghar-bār,
aḥḡu-l-bait, aḥālā, khān o mān (also *household stuff*);
— (*expenses*) baiyūtāt, uchpāt, kharch-khāngī.

HOUSEHOLDER, HOUSEKEEPER, girhist, khāna-dār,
ahl-j khāna, gharbārī, makān-dār, ṣāhib-'imārat or
-khāna, bakhriyā, gharwālā, purkh.

HOUSEKEEPING, khāna-dārī, ghar-karnā, girhistī.

HOUSELESS, be-gharā, be-ghar, be-dar, digambar, be
khān o mān.

HOUSEWIFE, ghar ki khāwindinī, gharinī, girhistan,
girthan, purkhāyan; — (*a female economist*) gir-
histinī, kiṭā-it-shī'ār.

HOUSEWIFERY, khāna-dārī, girhistī.

HOUSING, chhān-ohhappar; — (*of a saddle*) dāmānī,
zin-poṣh, āwāi.

HOW, (*in what manner*) kis tarāḥ, kaisā, kyūn-kar,
kyūn, kyā, kyā-hī, kaun-kaun, kis-kis; — (*how*
long) kab-tak, kab-kā, kab- or kahān-tā, it, -lag,
-toyī or -le, tā ba-kai, tā-kai, kuṭā-ḥadd, kahān-talāt,
tā-kuṭā; — (*how oft*) kai ber, kete daf'e, ketne
martabe; — (*how many*) ketne; — (*why*) kyūn,
kāhe-ko, kis-wāṣṭe; — (*how much*) chī-kadar, ketā;
— (*how much so ever*) jyon jyon, opposed to tyon
tyon, so much; — (*how d'ye*) mizāj, kaisā, kaise-
haiñ, khair o 'āfiyat, mizāj mulāzimān bakhair; —
(*how far*) ketī dūr; — (*with how much trouble*)
kis-kis tapdī-se, kis-kis mihnat se.

HOWEVER, lekin, magar, par, wa-lek or wa-lekin
tathāpl.

HOWITZER, 'arāba,

HOWL, pukār, nauḥa, walwala, wailā or wā-wailā.

TO HOWL, ronā, pukārā, nauḥa-k, kūknā, phikūrā.

HOWSOEVER, kaisā-hī, ketnā-hī, ketā-hī.

HUBBUB, haṭḥarī, halchal, harjmarj, balwā, daur-dhūp,
bānk-pukār, bhīṭ-bhāṭ.

HUCKABACK, (*figured linen so called*) sozni.

HUCKSTER, HUCKSTERER, kunjārā, pasārī, bisāṭī.

HUDDLE, ḍher, ganj-shahīda, tiribiri, garganjā, ḡalla-
tain.

TO HUDDLE, ḍālnā, le lenā; — (*to mobble*) lapet-r;
— (*to perform in a hurry*) sarāsari-k or -banānā;
— (*to confuse things*) makhḷūt-k, milā-ḍālnā, dar-
ham-barham-k.

HUE, (*colour*) rang, laun, gūn or gūna.

HUE AND CRY, ḡhul, shor, goḥār, ḡhul-ḡhapārā, shor-
shaghab, hānk-pukār, hūhā, pukārā-pukārī, danyā-
daurī.

HUFF, khaḡṭī, chirchirāḥaṭ, jāñj, tā.o.

TO BE IN A HUFF, chirchirānā, agrānā, phūlnā, garm-
h; — (*to go off in a huff*) tamaknā.

TO HUE, god-men-lenā, baghal-men-dābnā, chhātī-
lagānā, gale-lagānā, pyēr-k, ang-lagānā.

HUGE, barā, kalān, 'aḡim, bokas, mahā, bhāihsar,
chaudhar; — (*having a huge body*) 'aḡimu-l-jugga.

HUGELY, ba-shiddat, bahut, bahutāyat-se.

HUGENESS, barā-i, kalānī, mahatwa, jāsmāt.

HUGGER-MUGGER, (*secrecy*) ḡhūa-phūa, ḡup-chup.

HULL, HULK, koṭhī, peṭ, khol.

HUM, bhinak, bhimbhināḥaṭ, ḡhunḡhunāḥaṭ, āḥaṭ.

TO HUM, (*to gull*) jhulānā, ḡhunḡhunānā, ḡunḡun-
ānā, muñh-men ḡānā; — (*as bees*) bhinaknā,
bhimbhinānā, manmanānā; — (*as a person mut-
tering*) ḡingḡnānā.

TO HUM AND HAW, hickkichā-ke-bolnā, hūn-hān-k.

HUMAN, insānī, bashrī, mānukhī; — (*creature*)
ādam-zād, insān, ādmi, jan, janā, mānuhi, nar,
bashar, jātak, kalsarā or kalsirā.

HUMANE, insān, bhālā-mānas, mulā'im, narm-dil,
ḡalim, salim, mutarāḡḡim, dard-mand, mom-dil,
ṣāhib-murawwat, ahl, nek-kho, raḡm-dil, ḡulāb-
chashm, komal-subhāw.

HUMANELY, bhalmanai-se, ādmiyat-se, *etc.*

HUMANITY, insāniyat, ādmiyat, ādam-garī, mulā'imat,
ḡilm, tarāḡḡum, mom-dilī, narm-dilī, mardumī,
bashriyat, *etc.* bashrī; — (*kindness*) bhal-mansā,i.

TO HUMANISE, insān- *etc.* -k, ādmi-k or -banānā.

HUMBLE, ḡharīb, ḡalim, miskīn, ādhīn, kamsharr, ham-
wār, nā-chis, khāk-sār, nimānā, bechāra, kam-shān,
faro-tan, khāk-nishīn, 'ājiz, aḡkar, fakīr, mutāḡam-
mil, niwanḡar; — (*dependent*) rahwā; —
(-fare) ḡharībā mau, ṭuḡṭā-ferā.

TO HUMBLE, ḡalim- *etc.* -k, ḡhik-k, changā-banānā,
tor-denā, dabā-e-r, ḡhā-d; — (*one's self*) fāro-
tanī-k; — (*to make low*) past-k, nichā-k, latāḡnā.

HUMBLINESS, ḡhurbat, ḡilm, miskīnī, niyāz, ḡharīb,
hamwārī, khāk-sārī.

HUMBLY, ḡharībī- *etc.* -se, ḡharībāna.

HUMID, marṭūb, nam, nam-nāk, odā, tar o tāsa.

HUMIDITY, ruṭūbat, ṭarāwat, nam-nākī, sil, od, tarī,
tarā,i.

HUMILIATION, fāro-tanī, 'ijz o inkisār, khush' o
khushū', kasr i naḡa. [sārī.]

HUMILITY, ḡalīmī, ṭaḡammul, ādhīntā, nautā,i, inki-

HUMMING-BIRD, shakar-khorā, phūcho.

HUMORIST, khud-rā,e, khud-pasand, apahḍā.

HUMOROUS, (*capricious*) mutalawwin-mizāj, be-ḡabāt,
be-ḡiyam; — (*ocular*) ṭhaṭhol, ḡarīf, haṣor, dil-
lagan, khush-ḡab', haṣe-lonā.

HUMOROUSLY laḡife-se, ṭhaṭholī-se, mashharāḡī-se.

HUMOROUSNESS, har-dam-khiyālī; — (*ocularity*)
ṭhaṭhe-bāzī, ṭhaṭholī, khush-ṭhaṭ', ḡarāfat.

HUMOURSOME, tunuk-mizāj, haṭhīlā, ṣiddī, rastīlā,
khush-gap.

HUMOUR, (*moisture*) ras, raakas, pānī, panā; —
(*matter, defluzion*) byādh, san-pāt; — (*fun*)
ṭhaṭhā, mazākh, luṭf, nazākat, ḡun; — (*habit*)
lat, 'ādat; — (*of the eye*) pānī; — (*of the body*)
khiṭ (pl. akhlāt), mādda (pl. mawādd); — (*temper*)
kho, mizāj, jyon; — (*state*) ḡāl, ḡalāt; — (*jo-
cularity*) ṭhaṭhe-bāzī; — (*caprice*) lahar, khiyāl;
— (*morbid humours*) kaḡāfat, akhlāt i fāsida, ma-
wādd i fāsida, akhlāt i raddiya, opposed to —
(*bland humours*) akhlāt i ṣāliḡa; — (*good humour*)
khush-ḡālī or -waḡtī, magan.

TO HUMOUR, marṭī-r, khāṭīr-r, nāz-bardārī-k, chocho-
pocho-k, muñh-r, ri'āyat-k; — (*to comply with*)
ṭaba'iat-k, pai-rāwi-k.

HUMP, kūbar, kūz, dil, adlā, kub; — (*of a bullock*,
etc.) kohān, kauha.

HUMP-BACK, HUMP-BACKED, HUNCH-BACKED, kubṭā,
kūza-puṣat, kubṭā, kubḡā, puṣat-kham.

HUNDRED, sau, sai, ṣad or sad, saikṭā, sat; — (*one*
in a hundred) sa men ek; — (*a hundred thou-
sand*) lākḡ, lakh, lak.

HUNDREDS, saiyon, saikṭon, ṣadhā.

HUNDREDTH, sauwān or saiwān, ṣadum.

HUNGER, bhūkh, gursinagī, jū, chhūdā, kharā, jī, pīā-khar.

To HUNGER or BE HUNGRY, bhūkh-lagnā, bhūkhā- &c. -h, kalejā-malnā, ānt-saṭnā, peṭ meṭ āg lagnā, anṭriyān kūl huwallāh-paṭhnā, dozakh-jalnā, peṭ-lag-rahnā.

HUNGRY, bhūkhā, gursina, mar-bhūkhā, bhūkha- or chhūdā-rathū.

HUNGRIY, mar-bhūkhā sā, gursina-wār.

HUNKE, hīrī, buḍhā, buḍhā khabī, walī khangar, jak.

HUNT, HUNTING, shikār, saīd, ākhetak, aher, khader.

To HUNT, shikār-k, saīd-k, aher-k, ahernā, ragednā, khadernā, ākhetak-k or khelnā; — (to practise) bā,oli-d.

HUNTER, HUNTERMAN, shikār-bāz, saiyād, ākhetaki, baheliyā, mir-shikār, shikārī, kārāwal.

A HUNTER or HUNTING-DOG, shikārī-kuttā, tāzi-kuttā (applied generally to the greyhound).

HUNTING-HORN, narsingā; — (-horse) shikārī-ghoṛā.

HURDLE, ṭhaṭhar, ṭaṭṭi, ḍhaḍhā.

To HURL, ḍālnā, girā-denā, chālānā, mārānā.

HURLYBURLY, harḍarī, khalbālī, hullar, ghadr, harj-marj, ghulghula, dharākā, dhaba-dhabī, dharā-dharī, dhān-dhān.

HURRICANE, āndhī, ṭufān, āndhro, jhārī.

HURRY, jaldī, shitābī, harḍarī, harḍarī, bharbharāṭ, kalbalāḥat, daurā-daurī, begā-begī, iṭṭirābī, farat; — (in going away). jalsā-khaṭībī.

To HURRY, jald-k, shitāb-k, harḍarī-k, halbalānā, harḍarānā, bharbharānā, adbadānā, harḍarānā.

HURT, nuksān, ziyān, farar, khisāra, āseb; — (wound) zakhm, ghā, o, choṭ; — (damaged) choṭailā, zakhm-khurdā.

To HURT, lagnā, choṭālnā, khaṭaknā, chubnā; — (to wound) choṭiyānā; — (to pain) dukhānā, dard-d or -pahunchānā; — (to harm) nuksān-k, nasānā.

HURTFUL, muṭṭir, ziyān-āwar, mukhālīf, mazmūm, mukhīl, zahr.

HURTFULNESS, muṭṭarrat, ziyān-kārī, farar.

HUSBAND, khaṣam, shauhar, zauj, khāwind, pi, bhatār, kanth, swāmi, bālam, purkh, balmā, muns, jor-wālā, kamāne-wālā, oji, kamāsūt.

To HUSBAND, syārā-k, girhistī-k; — (to take care of) iṭṭiyāt-k; — (to manage frugally) farfa-k.

HUSBANDMAN, kisān, mazārī, jotahā, diḥkān, kashā-warz, girhist, bagar-gar.

HUSBANDRY, kisma, i, kisht-kārī, zirā'at, kisnāwaṭ, kisanuṭ, jot-pot, jot-jāt; — (frugality) girhistī, khāna-dārī, kingāsh, kingā, sh.

HUSH! chup, chup-raho, khāmoash.

To HUSH, (n.) chup- or khāmoash- or sākit-rahnā; — (to be still) thambhnā; (a.) chup- &c. -k, thāmbhnā, band-k, roknā, chupchupānā, dānt-kilnā, muṭh-mārānā; — (to hush up) khāk-ḍālnā, chhipānā.

HUSH-MONEY, rishwat, muṭh-bharī, chupī, dant-kilī, muṭh-marā, i.

HUSK, chhilkā, baklā, post, chhāl, bhūsi, chūni, pholar, kashar, pharhā; — (without the husk, as rice, &c.) dho, ā; — (having the husk, as pease, &c.) andho, ā, ghair-mukashshar.

To HUSK, chhilkā-utārnā, mukashshar-k, chhīlnā, nikhorna, dhonā, chhāṭnā.

HUSKED, (having the husks) chhīlke-dār, mukashshar; — (without husks) v. husk.

HUSKY, (impudent woman) ṭhagnī, kuttāma, phūhar, chhīnāl, murdār, kaḥba.

HUT, chhappar, jhomprā, kuṭī, mandiyā, kulba, chhānī, ghonpā, taprī, kulba-ijzān.

HUZZA! ghaughā, shor-shaghab, jai, hūhā, jai-jai, hurra.

To HUZZA, jai jai kār-k, shor-shaghab, ūhāi.

HYACINTH, (flower) sambul, ābrūd; — (gem) is-mān-gūn.

HYADES, ad-dabarān (vulgarly called aldebaran).

HYDRA, rāwan: perhaps the nearest Indian representative of the hydra is seah or seah-nig, q. v. in Part I.

HYDROCELE, nuzūl, and-soth, āb nuzūl, nuzūl-l-mī; — (to have) pāni-utarnā.

HYDROCEPHALUS, (to have) pāni-charhnā.

HYDROMEL, (mead) shahad-āba, pānā.

HYENA, girir, chargh, lakṛā, ṭab, kaṭār, lakṛ-bagā, bar-peṭā, ḥazājir, bāld-kolā. [gna]

HYMEN, (membrane) parda, chaddar; — (god) gam-

HYMN, astut, maulūd, munḍabat, kauch, dhur-pā, madāḥ, ḥamd, bhajan.

To HYMN, astut-gānā, dharma-gīt-gānā.

HYPERBOLE, mubālāgha, iḥrāk, ghūlū, utprechhī, ziyādātī, tarjīh bilā murajjah.

HYPERBOLICAL, (hyperbolically) mubālāgha-āmez, u rū e mubālāgha.

HYPER-CRITIC, dakḥāk, bidirni, 'aib-gir, harf-gir.

HYPERN, khaṭṭī fāsila or nishān i fāsila.

HYPOCHONDRIACAL, &c., ahli khaṭakān, sandī, khalāl-damāgh.

HYPOCHONDRIUM, bakhi, kokh.

HYPOCRISY, riya, sālūs, makr, dū-rangī, kapāṭ, lapāṭ, bhagal, chhal, niṭāk, darā, ū, do-rū, i, fareb, khidā.

HYPOCRITE, riya-kār, do-rūya, makkār, dū-rang kapṭī, jau-farosh gandum-numā, munāṭī, ṣāh-numā, murā, i.

To BE A HYPOCRITE, man meṭ shaiḥ farid, bagl meṭ inṭ-h.

HYPOCRITICAL, makr-āmez, murā, i, ṣāh-parat, muhīl, bahurpiyā, indrāyan kā phal, gau-mukhī-bāgh, makkār, darā, i, durū, i.

HYPOCRITICALLY, makr-se, riya-se, fareb-se, &c.

HYPOTHESES, pindār, rā, e, kiyās, aṭkal, aṭkal-ṭappā, bāndhnū.

HYPOSP, zūfā or zūfi.

HYSTERIC, āseb, shaiḥ-saddo, shaiṭān, bhūt; — (that woman has the hysterics) us rindī ko shaiṭā lagā hai (lit. that woman has got the devil in her).

I & J.

I, (pron.) main (ham, the plural, is now much used for the singular); — (I myself) main āp; — (I shall go, speaking humbly and respectfully) ghūm jā, egā (i. e. your slave will go), banda, may also be used in this manner.

To JABBER, baknā, bar-mārānā, bak-bak-karnā.

JABBERER, bakki, bā, o-jhak, be-hūda-go.

JACK, (prig) gurgā, mardak, harām-zāda, hārūn; — (cup) kuppā, nar; — (support) ghori; — (dog or union-jack) nishān, 'alam; — (of all trades) har-bābī, har-fannā, jān-pānde; — (at bowls) bōḍā; — (jack-pudding) mashkara, zafālī; — (jack with lantern) shu'la e shaiṭānī, lūkā, chhālāwā.

JACKAL, gidar, shighāl, siyāl, phihā, ū, arigāl, jamhā, phe, ū, phenkār, ro, ā, kolā.

JACKANAPES, JACKEE, chandū, bihārī, lāl-gandī, mannū.

JACKDAW, kagelā, zāgh.

JACKET, angā, kurta, angrakhā; — (guilt) gadī, kurtani, cholnā, kurtī (prop. restricted to a woman's jacket).

JADE, (*horse*) charkhā; — (*woman*) thagni, kuttāma, murdā, māngnā, harām-zādi, gānd-marāni, jamālo, chubbuliyā, chhināl, kāfir; — (*rosinante*) khallay, taṭwāni, ḡagḡā.

To **JADE**, (a.) thakānā, mānda-k, 'ajiz-k, be-zār-k, la-tārnā, khakhefnā, thausānā; (n.) thaknā, mānda- &c. -h. [phaṭnā.

JADED, kharāb-khastā; — (*to be jaded*) gānd-A JAGG, dandāna, phāns, chonch; — (*to jagg*) dandāna-dār-k.

JAGGED, JAGGY, dandāna-dār; — (*jaggedness*) dandāna-dāri. [phāṭak.

JAIL, kaid-khāna, bandi-khāna, pandit-khāna, zindān,

JAIL-BIRD, kaidi-chiriyā, ahlī zindān.

JAILER, bandi-khāne kā nigāh-bān, bandi-khāne kā dārogha.

JAKES, pāe-khāna, makān i ṣarūr, baitu-l-khala, sandās, pāl-mohri; — (*the jake fruit*) kaphal, phanas or phannas, the roasted seeds of which very much resemble chesnuts.

JALAP, gul-'abbās ki jaṣ; — (*the plant*) gul-'abbās.

JAM, (*jelly*) murabba; — (*to jam, confine*) band-k, ḡārnā.

JAMB, (*of a door*) bāzū, darwāze-kā-bāzū.

To **JANGLE**, (*to wrangle*) chakhā-chakhī- &c. -k.

JANGLE, hujjati, jhagṛālū.

JANISARY, from yanichārī, *new soldier*.

JANUARY, māgh, māj-tapā; — (*first month of the Muhammadan year*) muḥarramu-l-ḡarām, dahe kā chānd (v. Hind. Gram. last page).

JAPAN, (*earth*) kath, khair, kathā, papriyā; — (*work*) raughani-kām, japhāni.

JAR, JARRING, jharpā-jharpi; — (*sound*) khar-kharṣhāṭ, kharak, jhankār, jhanak.

JAR, (*vessel*) ḡharā, ḡagṛī, ṭhiliyā, badhnā, sabū, karwā, miṭiyā, martabān, jāla, bhāndī, goli, ḡahri; — (*a large jar*) māth, matkā, khum, maṭhor, nānd, konḡā.

To **JAR**, khar-kharānā, khar-kānā, jhanaknā, jhankārnā; — (*to be inconsistent*) nā-muwāfiq-h, nā-hamwār-h, mukhālif-h; — (*to dispute*) jhagaynā, bakheṛā-k; — (*to leave the door ajar*) darwāza-phāmphar-or-ochhā or -algāe or -adh-khulā-rakhnā.

JARNES, (*spavin*) haḡḡā, motrā, rāsā.

JARCON, ḡhich-pich, ḡharṣar, katn-bhākḡā, kachi-boli.

JASMIN, yāmin, samun, chamḡeli, bel, jāti, johi-jāhi, 'ishḡ pechā.

JASPER, zabarjad, sang i yashm, zabarjūd.

JAVELIN, barchhi, ḡarḡhiyā, sāng, neza, nezak or nīm-neza.

JAUNDICE, kaḡwal, yarḡān, pāndū, pāndrog, ambāt, perhaps anasarcous.

JAUNT, sair, maṭar-gasht, āwārāḡi.

To **JAUNT**, phirā-k, āwāra-phirnā.

JAW, jabṛā, chauhar, chaukā, kalla, gal-saṭṭā, gal-phaṭāng, kallā-ṭhālā.

To **JAW**, kalla-mārnā, ḡāli-denā, ḡaliyānā.

JAY, nil-kanṡh, sabzak; — (*a fop*) khush-poshāk.

ICE, yakḡ, pālā, barf (prop. snow, but generally applied to the artificial ices used as luxuries); — (*maker*) barf-sāz; — (*ice-house, &c.*) yakḡ-chāl, barf-khāna; — (*to break the ice*) chheṛnā, sarwā-k.

ICHOE, zard-āb, pāni, panchhā, zahrāb; — (*ichorous*) panihā.

ICOLE, kalam or barf-kā or barf-ki-kalam.

ICY, pur-yakḡ, barfi, yakḡ-dār.

IDEA, kḡhiyāl, wahm, taṣawwur, soch, dhyān, būjh, fikr, mat, samajhi, fahmid, bharam, tarang, lahar, bhagāl, jhak, anho (properly anubhav).

IDEAL, kḡhiyāl, wahmī, farṣī, 'arīṣī, bharmi, &c. manī. **IDENTICAL**, IDENTIC, muṭābiḡ, akhi, eksān, wāḡid, wuhī; — *he is the identical man*) yih wuhī shakhḡ, hai.

IDENTITY, muṭābakāt, taṭbiḡ, yaksāni; — (*self*) shakhḡiyat, ḡāt, tashakhḡhus, hawiyat, khudī, āpan-hā, ekā, et, ham-hasti, ekiyat.

IDIO, ṭarz i kalām, tarkib, muḡāwara, rozmarra, iṣṡilāh, siyāk, sabāk, siyāk ikalām, ḡhab, chalāwā, ḡhānchā, jastbast.

IDIOMATIC, (*peculiar to*) khāṣṣ, makḡṣūḡ; — (*phraseological*) iṣṡilāḡi, majāzi.

IDROT, ḡidi, aḡmak, aḡlah, be-wuḡūf, ḡā, odi, bhakwā, pāgal, janam dhūndhā, janamī mūrakh, mādar-zād mu, arṛā.

IDROTISM, ḡimākaṭ, aḡlahi, be-wuḡūfi, aḡmakḡi.

IDLE, (*lazy*) sust, majhūl, kāhil, āram-ṭalab, āramī, ḡhilā; — (*unemployed*) baiṭhā, parā, aṭhālā, nī-kammā, be-kār, sartārā, mu'attal; — (*useless*) be-fāida, akārath; — (*trifling*) be-ma'ni, pūch, be-hūda, muḡmal.

To **IDLE**, susti- &c. -k, sust- &c. -h, makḡhi-mārnā; — (*to be idle*) baiṭhnā, parnā, kawwe-urānā, kah-lānā, mangal-ḡit-ḡānā, pāni-piṭnā.

IDLENESS, susti, majhūli, kāhili, be-kāri, be-hūdagī, ta'aṭṭul, baiṭhā, o, akāj.

IDLER, āwāra, harza-gard, kam-chor, khelwārī, tamāsh-bīn, dīd-bāz, khelandrā.

IDLY, susti- &c. -se, kāhilāna, rā, egān, be-fāida.

IDOL, but, mūrāt, ṣanam, la'bat, naḡsh nigār, de, o; — (*beloved or popular*) har dil 'azīz, manonit.

IDOLATOR, but-parast, ḡabr, kāfir, ātash-parast, mūrāt-pūjak, mushrik.

IDOLATRY, but-parasti or -parastish, mūrāt-pūjā, shirk.

To **IDOLIZE**, 'azīz-jānnā, pūjnā, khudā-jānnā or mānnā; — (*to love dearly*) mahḡbūb-jānnā.

JEALOUS, bad-ḡann, bad-gumān, shakkī, waswāsi, mutawahhim, jhalhāyā, ḡanni, gumāni, rashki, kḡhiyālī, dhokḡi, ḡhayūr, ḡhairati, ānbāni.

To **BE JEALOUS**, bad-ḡann- &c. -h, jālnā, jal-mārnā.

JEALOUSLY, shakk-se, bad-ḡanni-se, &c.

JEALOUSY, JEALOUSNESS, shakk, ḡann, bad-ḡanni, waswās, kḡhṭra, jhal, bharam, rashk, ḡāh, sautiya-ḡāh, gumān, dhokḡā, muḡanna, iṭimāl.

JEER, JEERING, ṭā'n-taahnī, la'n-ṭā'n, ṭā'na-zani, āwāza-kāshi, boli-ṭholi, batolā, choṭ.

To **JEER**, ṭā'n-taahnī- &c. -k, chirānā, āre hāthoñ-lenā, boli- or bāt- &c. -mārnā, shamṡat-k.

JEERER, ṭā'na-zan, ḡarif-ḡarif, boli-mār, kināya-bāz, ṭhaṭholiyā.

JEERINGLY, ṭā'n-taahnī-se, ṭā'na-zani-se.

JEHOVAH, yāhū, allāhu-ta'ālā, izād. [ochhā.

JELUNE, (*dry, insipid*) rūkḡhā, siṭhā, khālī, kachā,

JELLY, lu'āb, lobāb, rubb, munjamad.

JEOPARDY, ji-jokhim, jān-bāzi, sar-bāzi, jān-kandani, jān-kani, halākat.

JERK, dhay, hachkolā, tarākh, jhaṭak. [taknā.

To **JERK**, pushtak-chhāntnā, jhārnā, jharjharānā, jha-

JEST, ṭhaṭhā, khilli, khush-ṭaba'i, mazākḡ, muṭā, iba, hazl, hazliyat, zaṭal, istiḡzā, baḡla, hāhā-bihī, ṭhaṭholi; — (*but*) hadaf, nishāna, maṭ'ūn; — (*in jest*) hānsne- &c. -ki-rāh, ṭhaṭholi-se.

To **JEST**, ṭhaṭhā- &c. -k or -mārnā, khilkhilānā.

JESTER, ṭhaṭhe-bāz, ṭhaṭhol, jugat-bāz, khush-ṭab', khilli-bāz, zaṭali, khilaunā; — (*buffoon*) maskhara, bhānd.

JESTING, ṭhaṭhe-bāzi, jugat-bāzi, ṭhaṭholi, maskharagī; — (*jesting apart*) ṭhaṭhā bar ṭaraf or dar-kinār.

JESUS CHRIST, haşrat 'isā, haşrat al masīh.

JET, (*foetus*) sang i mūdā, siyāh-tāb, shiba; — (*spout*) nal, nali.

A JET D'EAU, fawwāra, phohārā, shād-rawān.

JETTY, (*black*) bhaurā sā, kīra-gūn, mushki, mushk-fām.

JEW, yahūd, yahūdī, also jahūd, &c.; — (*Jew's-ear*) kān-chaprā; — (*Jew's-harp*) mur-chang; — (*Jew-stone*) hajru-l-yahūd.

JEWEL, (*ornament*) gahnā, zewar, chānd-kālī, champā-kālī, alankār, ābhūkhan, man, mānik, nag, subarn, gohar, gānḥī; — (*box*) jawāhir-dān; — (*office*) jawāhir-khāna; — (*gem*) jawāhir (pl. of jauhar), ratan; — (*my jewel*?) meri la'l; — (*set jewels*) zewar i murāsā, jarā, ū-gahnā: some of the many ornaments used in India are—jīkā, bindī, bindiyā, besar, bulāk.

JEWELLER, jauharī, jariyā, jawāhir-farosh; — (*young*) jauhari-bacha.

IF, agar, jo, kāsh, je, jan; — (*not*) nahīn to, wa-illā; — (*whether or no*) kī, with the negative, &c.; — (*he doubts if two and two be four*) wuh shakk rakhtā hai kī do o do chār hai yā nahīn; — (*as if*) goyā-kī, jaisā-kī.

IGNIS-FATUUS, ghūl i bayābānī, āg-shaitānī, lūkā chhalāwā.

IGNOBLE, kamīna, pājī, rizālā, bad-aṣl, nich, shūdr, sifā, faro-māya, kū-jāt, bad-gāt or -nasl, tukhm-bad, gallī.

IGNOBLY, IGNOMINIOUSLY, nāmardī-se, behurmatī- &c. -se, pājipan-se, gillat-se.

IGNOMINIOUS, nā-shāista, ghāt, kabīh, zabūn, faṣī-ḥatī, bad-nām, kalankī, dāghī, bad, ruswā, malāmātī.

IGNOMINY, ruswā, fāṣiḥat, tafṣīh, bad-nāmī, be-ḥurmatī, be-ghairatī, kalank, dāgh.

IGNORAMUS, (*blockhead*) ajhal, aḥmaḳ, mūrakh.

IGNORANCE, jīh, jāhili, nā-dānī, agyānī, be-khabarī, be-wuḳūfī, jihālāt, abodh, anmat, be-sha'ūrī, nā-wāḳīyat, nā-shināsī; — (*pretending ignorance*) tajāhul.

IGNORANT, jāhil, nā-khwānda, be-khabar, nā-wāḳif, agyān, an-jān, be-wuḳūf, nā-dān, hech-madān, be-hosh, kam-aḳl or -fahm or -khirad, nākis-aḳl, kaj-fahm, nā-fahm or -shinā, be-sha'ūr, lā-ya'lām, nā-dānista, anāḳī, bhūch, mūrakh, urambā.

IGNORANTLY, nā-dānista, nādānī- &c. -se.

JIG, (*a dance*) thirak-nāch; — (*tune*) chaltī.

JILT, 'aiyārī, nakhre-bāz, makkāra; — (*coquette*) be-wafā, thagnī, chanchal, baṭṭe-bāz.

TO JILT, thagnā, chhalnā, baṭṭe-bāzī- &c. -k.

JINGLE, kharḳharāḥaḥ, kharak, jhanak, jhankār, jhan-jhan, ṭhanṭhan, &c.; — (*the jingles used as an ornament for the feet*) ghūnghrū, chaurāsi, pā, el.

TO JINGLE, kharḳharānā, kharḳhanānā, jhankārānā, jhanjhanānā, jhanaknā, ṭhanṭhanānā.

ILIAC, (*passion*) kūlinj, bā, o-sūl.

ILL, (adj.) burā, kabīh, zisht; — (in comp. kū or ku, bad, dur, as bad-gurat, *ill-favoured*; — (*indisposed*) āzār- or kasal-mand, kāhil, kārnī, dukhī; — (*sick*) be-ārām, 'ālī, nā-sāz, bimār.

ILL, (sub.) burā, bādī, zabūnī, kabāḥat, 'aib; — (*misfortune*) āfat, balā, shāmat.

ILL-BEHAVED, &c., be- or ku-chāl, be-waṣ', kaj-khulḳ, bad-sulūk, kū-lachhnā.

ILL-BRED, bad-aḳhlāk, bad-khulḳ, gustākḥ, be-imtiyāz, be-tamiz, kusil, bad-kesh or -aṣṭwar or -ā, in or -ṭarīḳ or -chāl, kū-dhang, kulachhan, kugat.

ILL-DISPOSED, bad-ṭabī'at, kūlachhnā.

ILLEGAL, khilāf i shar', mukhālīf i shar', ḥarām, nā-durust, kū-pathī, nā-mashrū', ghair-jā'iz.

ILLEGALITY, nā-durustī, mukhālīfat i shar'.

ILLEGIBLE, nā-khwāndani, -bad-khattī, marḥa.

ILLIGITIMACY, ḥarām-zādagi, ḥarām-sariḥd.

ILLIGITIMATE, ḥarām-zāda, waladu-z-zinā, ḥashā, sūraidī.

ILL-FATED, wāshgūn bakht, bad-bakht.

ILL-FAVoured, zisht-rū, karih-manṣar, bhondī, bad-gurat.

ILL-FAVouredNESS, zisht-rū, i, bad-gurati.

ILL-HUMoured, be-ras, nā-khush, be-maza.

ILLIBERAL, bakhlī, mumsik, tang-chashm, tang-dī be-faiṣ, ochhā.

ILLIBERALITY, bukhlī, imsāk, bakhlī, tang-dī, tang-chashmī, past-himmatī, dūn-himmatī, nā-mardī.

ILLIBERALLY, past-himmatī- &c. -se, tang-dī-se.

ILLICIT, nā-durust, nā-ravā, man', mamnū'.

ILLITERATE, jāhil, ummī, nā-khwānda, be-sawī, m-payhā, an-achhari, nā-sikh, mu'arrā, haiyūlā.

ILLITERATENESS, jīh, jihālāt, nā-khwāndagi, an-payhā, i, be-tālimī.

ILL-NATURED, bad-bāḡin, bad-nihādī, rūd-ranjī, tunak-mizājī, aharārat, chirchirpan.

ILL-NATURED, bad-bāḡin, bad-nihādī, sharir, rūd-ranjī, tunak-mizājī, bad-kho or -mizāj or -khaṣlat or -sūn or -ṭinat or -sariḥt, kū-ras, chirchirā.

ILLNESS, āzār, bimārī, be-ārāmī, rog, maraṣ, kīra, kasal.

ILLOGICAL, ghair-mantāḳī, khilāf i 'aḳl, nā-ma'jūl.

ILL-TIMED, be-mauḳa', be-waḳt, kū-samai.

TO ILLUDE, (*to deceive, amuse*) chhalnā, bhulānī, fareb-d, thagnā, banānā.

TO ILLUME, (*enlighten*) prakāsh- &c. -k, jalwā-d or -t.

TO ILLUMINATE, ILLUMINE, ujālā-k, ujāgar-k, roshan-k, tāb-nāk-k, nūrānī-k, munawwar-k; — (*illuminated paper, on which the great men of the East frequently write their letters*) afāḥānī kighas.

ILLUMINATING, jalwā-gar, munir, prakāshī, afrozand; — (in comp.) jot, roushan, afros: thus (*illuminating the world*) 'ālam-afroz or jahān-afroz.

ILLUMINATION, tanwir, raushani, darakhshānī, nūr, farogh, tajallī, jagājot, dewālī, shabrit, khvāṣ khvāṣ kā berā.

ILLUMINATOR, munawwir, farogh-bakh, afrozand, jalwā-gar.

ILLUSION, dhokhā, fareb, &c. (v. *delusion*).

TO ILLUSTRATE, wāṣiḥ-k, munkashaf-k, kholnā, mabaiyan-k, taṣṭīl-k, tashriḥ-k.

ILLUSTRATION, taṣṭīḥ, tashriḥ, inkishāf, ta'bīr, taṣṭīḥ.

ILLUSTRIous, nāmī, nām-war, nām-dār, mashhūr, mumtāz, namūd, buland, sharif, mahā, buzurgwā, maimūn, mukarram, wālā-kadr or -jāh or -shāh sāhib-jāh, gī-shān, buland-pāya or -martaba, ber-tar; — (in comp.) jālīl: thus, jālīlī-l-kadr, *illustrious in rank*.

IMAGE, putlā, mūrat; — (*idol*) but, ṣanam; — (*likeness*) shakl, shabih; — (*idea*) khīyāl, taṣawwur.

IMAGERY, IMAGES, putle, mūraten, butān, aḡnim, bāndhnū, tantiya, tanāsub; — (*show*) khār.

IMAGINABLE, mutaṣawwar, khīyāl-nishin, būḥan-bār.

IMAGINARY, khīyālī, wahmī, mauḥūm, taṣawwūrī.

IMAGINATION, taṣawwur, khīyāl, wahm, kīyās, soḥ, dhyān, būjh, gumān, makhīla, antar-dhyān, taḥai-yul, maṣṣūba, bichār, fikr, atkal; — (*the power of imagination*) kuḥwat i mutakkhayila.

TO IMAGINE, taṣawwur- &c. -k, soḥnā, būḥnā, jānā, samajhnā, bichārānā, ma'lūm-k, khīyāl-k.

IMAGINE, mutaṣawwir, mutakkhayil, khīyāl-andeh.

IMBECILE, (*feeble*, &c.) ḡhīlā, sust, nā-tawān.

IMBROILITY, dhil, majhūl, susti, nā-tawāni or -tawā-nā-i, kam-gihni.

To IMBIBE, pi-lenā, pinā, jagb-k, munjagab-k, sok-or khich-or chūs-lenā, chorānā; — (to admit) mānā, kadhūl-k.

To IMBITTER, talḥ-k, barham-k, munaghghis-k, nā-sānā, bigārnā.

To IMBODY, (a.) mujassam-k; — (to incorporate) milānā, joynā; (n.) mujassam-h, milnā.

To IMBOLDEN, diler-k, dilāwar-k, jari-k, gustākh-k, shokh-k, dileri-d, takwiyat- &c. -d.

To IMBROWN, tārīk-k, ghanghor-k, andherā-k.

To IMBUE, ḡubonā, bharnā, alūda-k; — (with blood) khūn-alūda-k.

To IMBUE, sarḡob-k, rachānā; (n.) rachnā.

IMITABLE, mumkinu-l-akhz, tatabbu'-pagir.

To IMITATE, urānā; — (to copy) akh-k, ikhtiyār-k, tatabbu'-k, pairawi-k, iktidā-k, utārnā, uphānā, naḡl-k; — (to counterfeit) banānā.

IMITATION, tatabbu', iktidā, taḡlid, pairawī, askhay, taḡmin, manḡl.

IMITATIVE, mutatabbi', naḡli, taḡlidi.

IMITATOR, akhiz, mutatabbi', pas-rau, pai-rau, mu-ḡallid, naḡil, mutābi', ḡurat-nawis, dholakiyā, ham-libās. [sāf.]

IMMAOULATE, be-'aib, be-jirm, nir-dokhi, barī, pāk,

IMMATERIAL, IMMATERIAL, mujarrad, ḡhair-māddi, nirangkar, be-wajūd, be-jasad, be-jauhar, be-jism.

IMMATERIALITY, IMMATERIALNESS, tajarrud, mujar-radi.

IMMATURE, kachchā, khām, gaddar, nā-rasida, do-rasā, kachā-pakkā, nim-pukhta; — (imperfect) nā-tamām, nāḡis.

IMMATUREITY, IMMATURENESS, kachpanā, khāmi, nā-tamāmi, kachchā-i.

IMMEASURABLE, be-ḡadd, be-intihā, be-andāza.

IMMEDIATE, karib, lag-bhag, wāsil; — (particular) makhsūs, khāṣ; — (present) maujūd, ḡāṣir, rū-bakār, bil-s'l.

IMMEDIATELY, bilā-wāsta, bi-g-ḡāt, ba-mujarrad, tauhi, tadhi, tabhi, jabkā tab, bilā tawakkuf, hamān, waḡt, dami naḡd, tāza-dam, dar-ḡāl, ek-bārgi; — (instantly) abhi, ko-i dam- or ḡhayi-men, turant, isi-dam, ḡi-l-faur, fauran, uai waḡt or isi-waḡt, wuhin or woinhin; — (all the land of that country holds of the king, either immediately or mediately) us mulk ki tamām zamin pādshāh se ta'alluḡ rakhti hai, khvāsh bilā-wāsta khvāsh ba-wāsta.

IMMEMORIAL, ḡadim, purānā, nasī, an manai, an, 'adami, be-yād.

IMMENSE, be-ḡadd, be-nihāyat, be-intihā, be-girān, be-pāyān, ḡhair-mutanāhi, be-kiyās, be-andāza, ḡhan-dhār, laḡḡak, an-ant.

IMMENSELY, ba-shiddat, ḡadd se ziyāda, ḡadd-se bāhir.

IMMENSITY, be-nihāyati, be-pāyāni, &c.

To IMMERSE, IMMERGE, ḡubonā, bornā, ḡharḡ-k, mus-taghrak-k, magrūf-k.

IMMERSED, chūr, ḡhan, maḡw, ḡuboyā-hū, ā.

IMMERSION, ḡharḡ, ḡhoḡa, ḡob; — (of a star) ḡhu-rūb.

IMMETHODOICAL, be-ḡhab, nā-marbūḡ, be-tartib, be-rabḡ, be-sāliḡa, be-nalūb, be-bandobast, be-bandheji.

IMMINENT, karib, nazdik, mu'allaq, adhar.

IMMISSION, dukhūl, idḡhāl; — (to immis) dukhūl-k, ḡālnā.

IMMOBILITY, 'adam i ḡarakat, sukūn, mu'attali, be-ḡarkati.

IMMODERATE, be-andāza, be-ḡadd, ḡhair-mu'tadil, ziyāda, bahut, be-ḡhikānā, be-ḡhisāb.

IMMODERATION, be-andāzagi, be-i'tidālī, ziyādati, buh tāḡ or bahutāyat, ifrāḡ.

IMMODEST, be-hijāb, be-parda, be-sharm, be-ḡaya, nilājā or nir-lājā, be-ḡhairat, ganda, nā-maḡram, ḡhair-maḡjūb.

IMMODESTY, be-hijābi, be-sharmi, be-ḡayā-i, be-ḡhair-atī, nilājātā, nir-sankoch.

To IMMOLATE, bal-k or -chayhānā, ḡurbān-k.

IMMORAL, nā-ma'ḡūl, bad- or kaj-waḡ, nā-hamwār, zabūn, bad, burā, ma'yūb, bad-ma'āsh, bad-ḡimāsh, nā-be-kār, bad-kirdār.

IMMORALITY, zabūni, badī, burā-i, 'aib, bad-ma'āshī, bad-ḡimāshī, bad-kirdārī, nā-hamwārī.

IMMORTAL, be-marg, a-mar, ḡaiy-ḡaiyūm, ḡaiy-lā-yamūt, bāḡi, abināstī, nirankāl.

IMMORTALITY, baḡā, ḡaiyāti-abadi, a-martā, be-margi, ḡhayāt i jāwedāni, lā-yamūt; — the fountain of immortality) āb i ḡaiwān, āb i ḡhayāt, a-mirt or amrit.

To IMMORTALIZE, (a.) bāḡi-r, amar-k; (n.) bāḡi-h, anant-h.

IMMORTALLY, hamesha, abad tak, lā-yamūt.

IMMOVEABLE, a-ḡal, a-chal, ḡhair-mutabarrīk, ḡāim, mustaḡill, mu'attal, be-ḡarkat, apel, asthāwar, nir-ḡol, salāmat, jāmid.

IMMOVEABLES AND MOVEABLES, sukana aḡḡa.

IMMUNITY, ma'āfi, makḡlaḡ, riḡā-i, āzādī, chhuḡḡi, najāt, āzādī.

To IMMURE, chun-lenā, band-k, ḡaid-k, chunwā-d, chunānā, momiyā-i-banānā.

IMMUTABILITY, be-tabdilī, ḡabāt, nityatā, sthiratā.

IMMUTABLE, be-tabdil, be-tabaddul, bilā-tagḡhaiyur, ḡhair-mutagḡhaiyir, a-miḡ, a-chal.

IMP, bhūtnā, jinn, ḡaiḡi-bacha, ḡarāmi pillā, ḡhendḡhā.

To IMPAIR, ḡhātānā, kam-k, nuḡsān-k, bigārnā, kharāb-k, utārnā, laḡānā, halhalānā; — (colours) udās-k, phikā-k. [-h, ḡhāt-jānā.]

To BE IMPAIRED, ḡhātānā, bigārnā, utārnā, kam- &c.

IMPAIRMENT, ḡhātī, kami, ḡuḡūr, bigār.

IMPALPABLE, surma-sā, pankaj-sa, ḡhair-masās nir-chhu, ā, ū, nirasparai, mihin.

To IMPART, denā, baḡhshnā, 'inḡyat-k; — (to in-form) kahnā, batlānā, bolnā.

IMPARTIAL, munḡif, 'adil, nyā-i, be-ḡharāḡ, rāst, ḡadīḡ, nir-pachhi, ḡaḡḡ- or sāf-go, ḡhair-ḡāmi.

IMPARTIALITY, inḡāf, 'adl, nyā-o, be-ḡharḡi, rāstī, ḡidḡ, sachauḡi, sachā-i.

IMPARTIALLY, inḡāf- &c. -se, rāstī-se, beḡharḡi-se.

IMPASSABLE, be-ḡuḡārā, masūdūd, band, kū-ḡhāt, be-nikās.

IMPATIENCE, be-ḡabri, be-istiklālī, nā-shikebā-i, jaldī, jald-bāzi, be-tadbiri, utāwali, adhiraḡ, ahrā-tabri, iḡḡirābi.

IMPATIENT, be-ḡabr, be-istiklāl, nā-shikeb, jald-bāz, be-tadbir, hinaḡtā, be-taḡammul, be-tāb, nā-ḡabr, uphālū.

IMPATIENTLY, be-ḡabri- &c. -se, jaldī-se, iḡḡirābi-se.

To IMPEACH, barāmad- &c. -k, le-mārnā, lapetnā, jhonknā, pakḡā-d.

IMPEACHER, nālishī, faryādī, muddā'i, barāmadī, barāmad-kār, laḡhā-lagā, ū.

IMPEACHMENT, barāmad, nālish, da'wā.

To IMPEDE, aḡkānā, roknā, ārnā, band-k, bāz-r, ta'ar-ruḡ- &c. -k.

IMPEDIMENT, aḡkā-o, rok, āḡ, ḡā-il, māni, 'āriḡa, muzā-ḡamat, arbengā, ḡhekan; — (in speech) luknat, giriftagi, lagḡzish.

To IMPEL, chalānā, daupānā, dhakiyānā.

To IMPEND, lagā-rāhnā, rahnā, lagnā, karib-h, ḡaz-dik-pahunchnā.

IMPENDING, **IMPENDING**, qarib, nazdik, sir-par.
IMPERMEABLE, ghair-munkinu-d-dukkul, be-gusara, a-kaq, chikna-ghara, bajjar, pathar, lohā, ro, lā-tan.
IMPENITENCE, be-andeshagi, be-ta, assufi, be-nadāmati, sakhti, sang-dili.
IMPENITENT, ghair-muta'assif, be-andeaba, sakht, kaṭar, be-tauba, nisang, ghair-nādim.
IMPERATIVE, (of a verb) amr; — (imperious) hukmi.
IMPERCEPTIBLE, ghair-namūd, ghair-mahsūs, an-dekh, a-drisht, lā-ma'lūm.
IMPERCEPTIBLENESS, ghair-mahsūsiyat, adrishtā.
IMPERCEPTIBLY, bilā-ijbār, bilā-nigāh, rafta-rafta.
IMPERFECT, nā-tamām, nāqis, qasir, adhūrā, adhbānā, kachā, ochhā, adh-bich, khām, nim-taiyār; — (tense) māqī istimrārī or mudāmī; — (an imperfect verb) āī i muṭṭaṭib or -nāqisa.
IMPERFECTION, nuqā, nuqṣān, 'aib, kuṣūr, khandit, jirm, kalank, nā-tamāmī, adhūrā, ochhā.
IMPERFORATE, an-bedhā, an-chhedā, band.
IMPERIAL, shāhanashāhi, khurawī, pādshāhi, shāhi, shahriyārī, sulṭānī.
IMPERIOUS, mutakabbir, sir-charhā, ḡālim, jābir, ṣābiq, ra'ūnati, hukūmati, hākīmāna, ṣāhibāna.
IMPERIOUSLY, takabbur- &c. -se, ra'ūnat-se.
IMPERIOUSNESS, takabbur, ghurūr, kibr, gulm, jabr.
IMPERTINENCE, be-adabi, gustākhi, shokhi, be-imtiyāzi, be-lihāgi, dhiṭhā, i, magrā, i, niṭhā, i, harza-go, i, be-hūdagi, nā-ma'kūli, be-adā, i, &c. be-ādari.
IMPERTINENT, (adj.) be-adab, gustākhi, shokh, be-imtiyāz, be-lihāg, dhiṭh, magrā, niṭhur, niḍar, munh-laggū, dhiṭhaunā, be-hayā; — (not to the purpose) nā-ma'kūl, nā-bakār, behūda.
IMPERTINENT, (sub.) harza-go, be-hūda, harza.
IMPERTINENTLY, be-adabi- &c. -se, gustākhiāna or gustākhi-se, be-adabāna—also *impertinent*, when applicable to words, &c.; thus, gustākhiāna jawāb, an *impertinent answer*.
IMPERVIOUS, anbedhā, band, ghair-dukkul, ghair-ākhi, ghair-jāgib.
IMPETUOUS, ḡālib, shadid, sakht, tez, jald, tund, barā, haṭh-chhūṭ, sīna-zor.
IMPETUOSITY, **IMPETUOUSNESS**, ḡhalba, shiddat, zor, sakhti, hiddat, ishtidād, garmī, tezi, jaldi, tundi, harārat.
IMPETUOUSLY, ba-shiddat, shiddat- &c. -se, tundi-se.
IMPETUS, zor, kuwwat, bal.
IMPIETY, ṣāq, fujūr, kufr, ilhād, 'aib, pāp, nā-khudātarsi.
IMPIOUS, be-din, ṣāsiq, ṣāfir, kāfir, mulhid, ma'yūb, zabūn, nā-khudā-tars, adharmi, a-bhagat, bad-kash, dahri, zindik.
IMPIOUSLY, ṣāq o fujūr- &c. -se, kāfirāna, adharm-se.
IMPLACABILITY, sakhti, shiddat, sang-dili, be-raḥmī, be-dardi, shutur-kina.
IMPLACABLE, sakht, shadid, sang-dil, be-raḥm, be-dard; — (an implacable enemy) dushman i jāni.
IMPLACABLY, shiddat- &c. -se, ba-shiddat.
TO IMPLANT, ḡālnā denā, rakhnā, baiṭhālnā, rompnā, bonā.
IMPLEMENT, hathiyār, suzār, ālat (pl. ālat); — (vessel) bartan, basan, qarī (pl. gurūf).
TO IMPLICATE, milānā, lapetnā, uljhānā, ḡālnā, phan-sānā, lagānā.
IMPLICATION, (inference) ishāra, kināya, imā; — (entanglement) lapetā, lagā, o, &c. pech.
IMPLICIT, kāmil, pūrā, tāmm or tamām, be-kuṣūr; — (inferred) mafhūm, muntaq, muḥaṣṣal, muta-ṣammin, murādi.
IMPLICITLY, bil-yāqin, yakinan, bilā-tafaw; — (by implication) ḡimnan, kināyatān, ishāratā; — (blindly) ānkh-mundke, be-chūn o chirī, bilā-wut o tajāwuz, be-kam o kāst.
TO IMPLORE, du'ā-k, manājat-k, tazarru'-k, manā, māngnā, chāhnā, istid'ā-k, ghighiyānā, leliyān, ārzū-k, iltijā-k, 'ājizi-k, 'ijz-k, minnat-k, binā-k, khakhandnā.
IMPLORER, dā'i, mustad'i, niyāzi or niyāz-mand.
TO BE IMPLIED, mafhūm-h, nikhānā.
TO IMPLY, batlānā, ishāra-k, dalālat-k, ma'ni-r, ma-shir-h, murād-r, natija-r.
IMPOLITE, be-murawwat, be-sil, be-ādar, be-adab.
IMPOLITENESS, be-murawwati, be-siltā, be-adabi.
IMPOLITICAL, **IMPOLITIC**, be-tadbir, kotāh-andesh, be-mauka, nā-ma'kūl, nā-munāsib, be-jā, be-munāsik.
IMPORT, maḡmūn, ma'āl, maḡsad, qarīna, lachm; — (goods imported) āmadani, bharti.
TO IMPORT, lānā, bharnā, with meā after the nom, utārnā, pahunchānā, lejānā; — (to concern) 'āliq-r, lagnā; — (to be of moment) ahamm-h, mahimm-h.
IMPORTANCE, **IMPORT**, qadr, martaba, qarūrāt, ma-ṣāliq, mān; — (an affair of importance) muhim.
IMPORTANT, ahamm, bhāri, barā, qarūr, ḡi-bāi, maṣ-āwar, qarūri, muhim.
IMPORTATION, idkhāl, āmadani, dākhil.
IMPORTS, dākhila (pl. dākhilāt), āmad, iqlāq.
IMPORTUNATE, mutakāṣi, muḡaiyad, bajidd, muḡamī, muṭṭaṭi, a-yel, dharnait, pur-bajidd, muḡaww, gharā-bā, olā, lichir.
IMPORTUNATELY, takāṣo- &c. -se, bajidd-hokar, dharnait-se, ghighiyāhat-se.
TO IMPORTUNE, takāṣā- &c. -k, arānā, 'ijz-k, dāhā, pichhe-paynā, dharnā-d or -baiṭhānā, haṭhmā, lachmā, pair-phailānā, khūṭnā, khodni-k.
IMPORTUNELY, be-mauka, be-waqt, be-maḡal.
IMPORTUNITY, **IMPORTUNATENESS**, takāṣā, takāṣi, jidd, jidd, ar, nāz o niyāz, ilhāq, lachmā, dharnā.
TO IMPOSE, (to lay, to enjoin) lagānā, rakhnā, dharnā, bāndhnā, ṭhāhrānā, ḡālnā, baiṭhālnā; — (to impose on) ṭhāgnā, chhālnā, daghā- &c. -d, ḡhaḡa- &c. -k, ānkhon meā khāk-ḡālnā; — (to be imposed on) daghā- &c. -khānā, ṭhāḡā-jānā, ṣarā-khānā.
IMPOSITION, (cheat) fareb, jul, chhal, alam-ḡham, dhokhā, hila, makr, bahāna, kar, ālābā.
IMPOSSIBLE, an-honā, muḡal, ghair-mumkin, mut-tana', be-imkān, nā-bādani, nā-ahudani, nā-mumkin.
IMPOSSIBILITIES, muḡālat, a'māl i mumtana'.
IMPOSSIBILITY, ghair-imkān, istiḡhāla, be-imkān.
IMPOST, lāgat, maḡṣūl, khirāj, baj.
TO IMPOSTHUME, paknā, pokhta-h.
IMPOSTHUME, dabila, dummāl or dumbāl, phorā, sapāt, nuzla, piṭh-kā phorā.
IMPOSTOR, ṭhāḡ, mulabbis, makkār, muḡawwīr, ḡhā-bāz, bahāna-sāz, 'aiyār, chhālī, bahurūpiyā, maḡal-lid, farebi, daghā-bāz.
IMPOSTURE, ḡhila-bāzi, daghā-bāzi, tarwir, taḡhallū, nāṭak-chāṭak, jhūth, taklid.
IMPOTENCY, be-maḡdūrī, nā-tawānī, nā-kuwwati, kam-zori, ḡu'f; — (incapacity of propagation) nā-mardī, suati, nā-puṣaki.
IMPOTENT, be-maḡdūr, be-ikhtiyār, be-bas, atathā, nā-tawān, ṣa'if, durbal, zahir, asakti, nir-bal, be-jāṭak kam-kuwwat, nāpuṣak, ochhā; — (without power of propagation) nā-mard, hiz, lalli, 'innā, suat-ṭāḡ, hiz-ḡamla, khūft-khez, ḡhila.
IMPOTENTLY, nā-tawānī- &c. -se, nā-mardī-se.

IMPLICITLY, bil-yāqin, yakinan, bilā-tafaw; — (by implication) ḡimnan, kināyatān, ishāratā; — (blindly) ānkh-mundke, be-chūn o chirī, bilā-wut o tajāwuz, be-kam o kāst.
TO IMPLORE, du'ā-k, manājat-k, tazarru'-k, manā, māngnā, chāhnā, istid'ā-k, ghighiyānā, leliyān, ārzū-k, iltijā-k, 'ājizi-k, 'ijz-k, minnat-k, binā-k, khakhandnā.
IMPLORER, dā'i, mustad'i, niyāzi or niyāz-mand.
TO BE IMPLIED, mafhūm-h, nikhānā.
TO IMPLY, batlānā, ishāra-k, dalālat-k, ma'ni-r, ma-shir-h, murād-r, natija-r.
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IMPOLITENESS, be-murawwati, be-siltā, be-adabi.
IMPOLITICAL, **IMPOLITIC**, be-tadbir, kotāh-andesh, be-mauka, nā-ma'kūl, nā-munāsib, be-jā, be-munāsik.
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IMPORTANCE, **IMPORT**, qadr, martaba, qarūrāt, ma-ṣāliq, mān; — (an affair of importance) muhim.
IMPORTANT, ahamm, bhāri, barā, qarūr, ḡi-bāi, maṣ-āwar, qarūri, muhim.
IMPORTATION, idkhāl, āmadani, dākhil.
IMPORTS, dākhila (pl. dākhilāt), āmad, iqlāq.
IMPORTUNATE, mutakāṣi, muḡaiyad, bajidd, muḡamī, muṭṭaṭi, a-yel, dharnait, pur-bajidd, muḡaww, gharā-bā, olā, lichir.
IMPORTUNATELY, takāṣo- &c. -se, bajidd-hokar, dharnait-se, ghighiyāhat-se.
TO IMPORTUNE, takāṣā- &c. -k, arānā, 'ijz-k, dāhā, pichhe-paynā, dharnā-d or -baiṭhānā, haṭhmā, lachmā, pair-phailānā, khūṭnā, khodni-k.
IMPORTUNELY, be-mauka, be-waqt, be-maḡal.
IMPORTUNITY, **IMPORTUNATENESS**, takāṣā, takāṣi, jidd, jidd, ar, nāz o niyāz, ilhāq, lachmā, dharnā.
TO IMPOSE, (to lay, to enjoin) lagānā, rakhnā, dharnā, bāndhnā, ṭhāhrānā, ḡālnā, baiṭhālnā; — (to impose on) ṭhāgnā, chhālnā, daghā- &c. -d, ḡhaḡa- &c. -k, ānkhon meā khāk-ḡālnā; — (to be imposed on) daghā- &c. -khānā, ṭhāḡā-jānā, ṣarā-khānā.
IMPOSITION, (cheat) fareb, jul, chhal, alam-ḡham, dhokhā, hila, makr, bahāna, kar, ālābā.
IMPOSSIBLE, an-honā, muḡal, ghair-mumkin, mut-tana', be-imkān, nā-bādani, nā-ahudani, nā-mumkin.
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IMPOSTOR, ṭhāḡ, mulabbis, makkār, muḡawwīr, ḡhā-bāz, bahāna-sāz, 'aiyār, chhālī, bahurūpiyā, maḡal-lid, farebi, daghā-bāz.
IMPOSTURE, ḡhila-bāzi, daghā-bāzi, tarwir, taḡhallū, nāṭak-chāṭak, jhūth, taklid.
IMPOTENCY, be-maḡdūrī, nā-tawānī, nā-kuwwati, kam-zori, ḡu'f; — (incapacity of propagation) nā-mardī, suati, nā-puṣaki.
IMPOTENT, be-maḡdūr, be-ikhtiyār, be-bas, atathā, nā-tawān, ṣa'if, durbal, zahir, asakti, nir-bal, be-jāṭak kam-kuwwat, nāpuṣak, ochhā; — (without power of propagation) nā-mard, hiz, lalli, 'innā, suat-ṭāḡ, hiz-ḡamla, khūft-khez, ḡhila.
IMPOTENTLY, nā-tawānī- &c. -se, nā-mardī-se.

TO IMPOVERISH, fakir-k (v. to impoverish); — (land) qūblā-k.

TO IMPOWER, ikhtiyār- &c. -d (v. to empower).

IMPRACICABLE, ghair-mumkin, &c. (v. impossible).

TO IMPRECATE, bad-du'ā- &c. -k, kosnā, 'aṣīmat-saifi-parhnā, sarāpnā, la'nat-k.

IMPRECATION, bad-du'ā, la'nat, nafrin, dhirak, la'n, sarāp; — (a sort of) kālā-muñh nillā-pānw.

IMPREGNABLE, ghair-mumkinu-t-tashkhir, ḡalab, aṣit, bijai, lankā-koṭh, mārd.

TO IMPREGNATE, ḡabhin-k, ḡāmila-k, bārdār-k, peṭ se-k, bharnā, ḡhiḡhārī-k, garbhini-k, phulānā.

IMPREGNATION, bārdārī, ḡāmilaḡi, phulāḡat.

TO IMPRESS, (to stamp) ḡārnā, baiṭhālnā, naḡsh-k, muntāḡash-k, chhāpnā, bhīnā; — (on the mind) khāṣīr-nishin-k, ḡih-nishin-k.

IMPRESSION, IMPRESS, IMPRESSURE, naḡsh, chhāpā, aṣar, ṭāḡir; — (edition) chhāpā, i, chhāpā, photo, nishān; — (first or early impression) laṭk-budh.

TO IMPRINT, ukhāṣnā; — (to be imprinted) ukhāṣ-nā.

TO IMPRISON, ḡaid-k, muḡbūs-k, band-k, mūdnā, ṭauḡ-zanjir-k.

IMPRISONMENT, ḡaid, ḡabs, band, ḡaid-bandī, aṣīrī.

IMPROBABLE, ghair-muhtamal, ba'idu-l-akl, khilāf-i-kiyās, ba'idu-l-fahm, 'aḡl se dūr, ghair-bāwar, an-honā, be-ḡaul.

IMPROBABILITY, 'adam i ihtimāl, khilāf-kiyāsī.

IMPROBITY, bad-diyānatī, kū-dharam, be-imānī.

IMPROPER, nā-ma'kul, nā-munāsib, nā-mulā'im, nā-hamwār, be-jā, be-mauḡa', nā-sazā, kachā, nā-muwāfiḡ, an-uchit, ghair-wājibi, be-maḡal, be-ḡhikānā, nā-ṭawāb, kū-ḡaul or -ḡhaur or -ḡhauū.

IMPROPERLY, nā-ma'kulī, &c. -se, be-jā, &c.

IMPROPRIETY, nā-ma'kulī, nā-shā'istagī, nā-hamwārī, nā-mulā'imat, nā-munnāsibat.

IMPROVABLE, mumkinu-l-maṣād, tarbiyat- &c. -pa-ḡir, sādhan-hār, banan-jog, sadhā, ḡ, kābil i marammat, sudhārne-jog.

TO IMPROVE, (a.) banānā, sudhārnā, saḡwārnā, bihtar-k, khūḡhtar-k, sārḡnā, sādhnā, nikhārnā, chiknānā, tarāshnā; (n.) banānā, sudhārnā, saḡwārnā, bihtar- &c. -h, tarāḡḡi-k, sadhnā, nikhārnā, chal-nikālnā.

IMPROVEMENT, bihtārī, roz-bih, tarāḡḡi, tarbiyat, ta'lim, ārastagī, sadhā, o, banā, o, nikhār, o, iḡlāḡ, sudhārī, siri.

IMPROVE, sidhak, saḡwārā, muḡliḡ, sār, sarā, ḡ.

IMPROVIDENCE, kotah-andeshī, be-tadbiri, nā-ākhir-bini.

IMPROVIDENT, kotah-andesh, be-tadbir, be-baḡirat.

IMPRUDENCE, be-tadbiri, ḡhaḡiat, taghāful, be-khabari, be-imtiyāzi, be-tamizi.

IMPRUDENT, be-tadbir, ḡhāfil, be-khabar, be-imtiyāz, be-tamiz, be-āḡami, a-sūḡh, nā-āḡibat-andesh, pas-ṣīrat.

IMPUDENCE, be-sharḡi, be-ḡayā, i, be-ḡhairatī, shokh-chashmī, be-adabi, tarki-adab, wīkāḡat, shokhī, ḡustākhī.

IMPUDENT, be-sharḡi, be-ḡayā, shokh-chashm, be-adab, ḡustākh, ḡhiḡḡ; — (to become) sir-chāḡnā or -kāḡnā.

IMPUDENTLY, be-sharḡi- &c. -se, be-adabāna or be-adabi-se.

TO IMPUNE, dohrānā, kāpnā, mārnā.

IMPULSE, IMPULSION, kuwwat, zor, dhakkā, mail, lahar, choṭ, chapṭ, jumbish, jhak, ṣadma.

IMPULSIVE, muḡharrik, ḡolā, ḡ, chalā, ḡ; — (an impulsive power) kuwwat i muḡharrika.

IMPUNITY, be-siyāsati, &c.; — (with impunity) be-sazā, be-āḡāb, be-mār, be-aḡiyat.

IMPURE, nā-pāk, chhutārā, nā-ṣāf, najis, pilid, ḡarām, murdār.

IMPURELY, nā-pāki- &c. -se, najāsāt-se, pilidāna.

IMPURENESS, IMPURITY, nā-pāki, chhut, gand, gandaḡi, najāsāt, ḡhalāḡat, mail, mal, kadūrat, ālūdagī, ālā, iḡh.

IMPUTABLE, muhtamal, laḡne-jog, ihtimāl-paḡir.

IMPUTATION, laḡā, o, ihtimāl; — (censure) tuḡmat, buhtān, tawabhum.

TO IMPUTE, laḡānā, bāndhnā, ṭhahrānā, ḡaml-k, rakhnā, dharnā, mansūb-k, tuḡmat- &c. -k or bāndhnā.

IN, meḡ, bhitār, andar, ko, mane, mān, fi, dar; — (in comp.) fi or fi, also be or bi, as fi-l-ḡaḡiḡat, in truth; — (in as much as) jyoḡki, jaisā-ki, be-ṭau-re-ki, az-bas-ki; — (in the name of God) khudā ke-wāṣṭe; — (in all) bi-l-kull, sab milāke, kull i kā, ināt; — (come in the day time) din ko ā, o; — (in the morning) alḡ-ḡ-sabāḡ, fajr ko; — (in the middle) bich-meḡ, darmiyān meḡ or simply bich, darmiyān; — (in the meantime) tab talak, tab-tak, is-meḡ, is-darmiyān; — (in time) bar-waḡt; — (in fact) fi-l-ḡaḡiḡat: in, the negative particle, is expressed by be, a or an, ghair, nā, &c.; such negatives or privatives as cannot be found under in, will probably be met with in un: if not, they can easily be formed by consulting the primitives themselves, and prefixing to them the requisite particles of privation.

INABILITY, be-maḡdūri, tang-dastī, nā-tawānī, nā-ṭāḡati, nā-kuwwatī, asakt, nīr-baḡi, 'āḡizī, majbūri, nā-rasā, i, nā-kābiliyat, lāḡhārī.

INACCESSIBLE, mumtana'u-l-wuṣūl, ghair-mumkinu-l-wuṣūl, be-ḡuḡārā, be-chāḡḡā, o, be-laḡā, o, aughat, ghair-waṣīl-paḡir.

INACCURACT, ḡhalaṭī, chūk, nā-durustī, bhūl.

INACCURATE, ghair-ṣāḡih, ḡhalaṭ, asudh, nā-durust.

INACCURATELY, ḡhalaṭī- &c. -se, nā-durustī-se, bhul-se. [sustī, āram-ṭalabi.

INACTION, INACTIVITY, sukūn, ta'ṭil, āram, be-shughli, INACTIVE, sust, dhilā, be-shughl, āramī, āram-ṭalab, majhūl, kāhil, be-ḡarakat, asthāwar; — (to be inactive) paṣā-rahnā, baiṭhnā.

INACTIVELY, sustī- &c. -se, ta'ṭil-se, ḡhaḡiat-se.

INADEQUATE, ghair-kāfi, kṣīr, kam, thoṣā, ḡhāṭ, nā-lā, iḡ.

INADEQUATELY, kuṣūr-se, kamti-se, nā-lā, iḡi-se.

INADMISSIBLE, nā-masḡud'; — (to the zanāna) nā-maḡram.

INADVERTENCY, ḡhaḡiat, be-khabri, taghāful, be-ilti-fati, farāmoshī, chūk, khāmī, be-hoshī, pahlū-tihī.

INADVERTENT, ḡhāfil, be-khabar, be-iltifat, be-sudh, asudh, kū-chet, be-surt.

INADVERTENTLY, ḡhaḡiatan, ḡhaḡiat- &c. -se, bhūl-kar, chūk-ke. [ghair-munfakk.

INALIENABLE, ghair mumkinu-l-inḡkāk, bilā tarṭil.

INANIMATE, INANIMATE, be-jān, murda, be-namak, ghair-namkin, alonā.

INANITY, INANITION, khulū, sūn, kharā, i, ochhā, i.

INAPPETENCY, seri, āsūdagi, mandāḡin, kam-hāṣima, ḡu'f i mi'da.

INAPPETENT, kam-khorāk, be-raghbat.

INAPPLICABLE, be-mauḡa', nā-muwāfiḡ, ghair-muḡā-biḡ, ghair-munṭabiḡ, be-prastā, o, be-laḡā, o.

INARTICULATE, nā-ṣāf; — (speech) pas-bhāḡḡā, jhun-jhunā.

INARTICULATELY, ḡhil-bil, jhunjunāḡat-se.

INATTENTION, ḡhaḡiat, taghāful, be-parwā, i, ḡhāfil, chashm-poshī, ānākānī; — (to show) ānkh-phirānā.

INATTENTIVE, ghāfil, be-khabar, be-iltifāt, be-parwā, kāhil, majhul.

To INAUGURATE, baiṭhālnā, ṭikā-denā.

INAUGURATION, ṭikā, shugūn, sugun, julūs.

INAUSPICIOUS, naḥa, manḥūs, kū-sā'at, nā-mubārak, nā-mas'ūd, shūm, bhaḍrā, bagdhā, asubh, asidh, bad.

INBRED, jigarī, janamī, gāti, jauharī, bāṭinī.

INCANTATION, mantar or mantra, afṣūn, jādū, 'azimat, ṭonā, laṭkā, jog, akarkhan, jhār-phūnk, du's ta'wiz.

INCAPABLE, kāṣir, ghair-kābil, ma'zūr, be-maḥdūr, nā-ras, nā-lā-iḳ, nā-ahl, nā-kābil, nā-rasā, āri, anārī.

INCAPACIOUS, tang, ghair-wāsi', kamchaurā.

To INCAPACITATE, be-maḥdūr- &c. -k; — (to disqualify) mahrum-r, bāz-r.

INCAPACITY, INCAPABILITY, be-maḥdūrī, nā-rasā, i, nā-kābiliyat.

INCARNATE, mujassim, akārī, mutajassam.

To INCARNATE, (wounds) angūr-lānā, -b or -bharnā; — (in theology) autār-lānā, rūp-dharnā.

INCARNATION, (of wounds) indimāl; — (of a god) autār or avatār.

To INCASE, lapeṭnā, ghilāfi-k, mūdnā.

INCAUTIOUS, be-tadbīr, be-iḥtiyāṭ, be-ta, ammūl.

INCAUTIOUSLY, be-tadbīrī-se, be-iḥtiyāṭī-se, ghāfilāna.

INCENDIARY, ātash-afroz, fitna-angez, fituriyā, mufsid, fasādi, ṭūfāni, bakheriyā, āg-phūnkiyā, ghar-jalā, ū, pakhandī, muftārī, khāna-soz, ātash-andāz or -angez, shahar-soz or -āshob, kaziya-dallāl, āgindāhi, lūtrā, mutafanni, barham-zan, shor-angez, shippa-bāz, jamālo, chawā, i, raswādī, dūtā, chakkar-chālī, kūchar, sitez-kār, 'akrab.

INCENSE, lūbān, bāmar, 'ūd, baḥḥūr.

To INCENSE, āg-k, jalānā, kuḥānā, khafā-k.

INCENTIVE, muḥarrik, bā'ig, sabab, lahar, lagāwan, taghīb, dambāzi, raswad; — (to venery) mubahhi, shahwat-angez, puṣṭ.

INCONTINUITY, dubdhā, dhokhā, lapeṭ, shakk, shubha.

INCESSANT, mutawātir, ek-lakht, lagā-tār, paiham, hamsha, mudām.

INCESSANTLY, jharā-jhar, lap-lap, āṭh-āṭh āṣū, zār-zār, 'alā-t-tawātur.

INCEST, gotr-chodwal, gotr-gaman; — (in comp.) chodi.

INCESTUOUS, gotr-gamani; — (in comp.) chod, whence beṭi- &c. -chod.

INCH, tassil, angul, angusht; — (every inch) rag-resha, rag-rag, band-band, bāl-bāl.

INCIDENT, ḥādīsa, wāḳi'a, ittifāḳ, 'āriṣa, mājarā, rūḍād, siwānā, wārida (pl. wāridāt).

INCIDENTAL, ittifāḳī, nāgahāni; — (-charges, &c.) ba'ze-jam'.

INCIDENTALLY, ittifāḳan, nāgahān, kazar-kār.

INCISION, kāṭ, chirā, burriṣh, zakhm.

To INCITE, uphānā, bar-pā-k, lagānā, upjhānā, tar-ghīb- &c. -d, ighwā-k, chhernā, sulgānā, uksānā.

INCITEMENT, targhīb, bā'ig, ilāch, tahrīs.

INOIVILITY, be-murawwatī, bad-akhilāḳī, be-iltifāti.

INCLEMENCY, be-raḥmī, be-dardi, sakhtī.

INCLEMENT, be-raḥm, be-dard, be-mayā, sakht.

INCLINABLE, mā'il, rāghīb, musta'idd, ḥāṣir, taiyār, rujū', kharā, sar-garm.

INCLINATION, mail, mailān, raghbat, gharz, ārzū, shauk, hawās, armān, chaump, chāt, ḥasrat, lau, ras, ruch, zauk, jhukā, i, dhalā, i, khāṭir-nihād; — (to stool, &c.) waswās, ḥājat; — (to fart) padās; — (in comp.) ās (whence pī-ās, an inclination to drink; mūt-ās, an inclination to piss).

To INCLINE, (n.) jhuknā, mā'il- &c. -h, mail- &c. -r, chāhnā, daurnā, chalnā, ḡhālānā, ānā, kaniyānā; (a) ḡhālānā, lānā, jhukānā, mā'il-k; — (inclining to black) mā'il ba-siyāhi.

INCLINED, mā'il, rāghīb, shā, iḳ, shaukin.

To INCLUDE, (a.) rakhnā, darj-k, dākhil-k, shāmil-k, dar-lānā, milānā, lānā, mushtamil-k; (n.) shāmil-k, jāmi'-h, muḥiṭ-h, dālnā, jor'nā, lagānā, lapeṭnā.

INCLUSIVE, INCLUDED, dākhil, shāmil, mushtamil, mundaraj, dākhilī, sūdhān; — (of all charges and demands) ba hama jihat bil mukṭā.

INCLUSIVELY, (v. the verb to include, also the adj.) dāl-ke, &c. [ma'lūm, be-priya]

INCOG, INCOGNITO, chhipā, poshida, mahfi, n-

INCOHERENCE, ghair-muṭābaḳat, be-meli, be-siyāḳī,

INCOHERENT, ghair-munjamid, ghair-muṭāḳī, n-munāsib, be-thaur-ṭhikānā, be-ma'ni, be-lagā, be-wajh, be-mel, be-siyāḳ, be-jor.

INCOME, āmad, āmadāni, madākhil, mā-ḥasal, jād, parāpat or prāpta, sāl-ḥāsil, pādēshat, ḥuṣūl.

INCOMMENSURABLE, be-mel or an-mel, be-nip.

To INCOMMUNE, INCOMMUNATE, taḥṣīl-d, takhīl-d, iḡā-d, muṣṭarib-k, uljhānā.

INCOMMUNICABLE, mutasaddī', nā-ma'kul, nā-gawāz.

INCOMMUNICABLE, nā-kahnā, nā-guftāni.

INCOMPARABLE, be-naḡir, lā-gān', be-badal, be-misil, be-hamṭā, ṭāḳ, anūṭhā, be-mānind, anup, yaḡānā, bilā-tashbih, anupamā, ektā, chūn be-chigūn, be-namūn.

INCOMPATIBLE, (v. opposite) muta'āriṣ, ulṭā, brodhī.

INCOMPETENT, nā-sāz, nā-lā-iḳ, ochhā, nā-kābil, n-rasā, asakt.

INCOMPLETE, nā-tamām, nāḳiṣ, nā-kāmil, asamāpta.

INCOMPLETENESS, nā-tamāmī, kuṣūr, nuḳṣān.

INCOMPREHENSIBILITY, 'adam i idrāk, 'adam i daryāṭ, be-kiyāsi.

INCOMPREHENSIBLE, ghair-mudrak, ghair-mutaw-wir, also inconceivable, be-kiyās, be-wahm, an-bijhi.

INCONCLUSIVE, nāḳiṣ, kāṣir, nā-tamām, dauri, ghair-ḳāṭi'; — (ambiguous) gol, ghair-shāfi.

INCONCLUSIVELY, 'alā sabillu-d-daur, nā-tamāmī-se.

INCONCLUSIVENESS, kuṣūr, nā-tamāmī.

INCONGRUITY, INCONGRUOUS, (v. inconsistent).

INCONSIDERABLE, nā-chiz, lā-shai, be-ḳadr, chhōṭā, thoṭā.

INCONSIDERABLENESS, be-ḳadrī, kami, nā-chizi.

INCONSIDERATE, be-ṣikr, be-ta, ammūl, be-iḥtiyāṭ, be-tadbīr, be-andesha, be-liḡāḡ, be-parwā, ghāfil, be-lagām, be-taḥāshā, be-ghaur, bilā-taraddud, be-tamiz, asoch.

INCONSIDERATELY, be-ta, ammūlī- &c. -se, be-mahāḳī.

INCONSIDERATENESS, INCONSIDERATION, be-ṣikrī, be-ta, ammūlī, be-liḡāḡī, be-iḥtiyāṭī, be-tadbīrī, be-parwā, i, ghāfiat.

INCONSISTENCY, nā-muwāḑāḳat, nā-muṭābaḳat, mukhālafat, taḡādd, ikhtilāf.

INCONSISTENT, ba'id, dūr, nā-muwāḑiḳ, nā-muṭāḳī, bar-khilāf, be-ma'ni, be-hūda, be-ḥisāb, be-ṭhikānā, be-mel, be-mūjib, nā-sāz, nā-sazāwar, nā-mumālū, be-sir o pānw, munāfi.

INCONSISTENTLY, nā-muṭābaḳat-se, nā-muwāḑiḳ-se, &c. [tasalli]

INCONSOLABLE, gham-gīn, dil-gir, an-mān, ghair-mu-

INCONSTANCY, be-sabāṭī, be-ḳarārī, talawwun, nā-pā-dārī, be-istiklālī, be-wafā, i, siyāh-chashmī.

INCONSTANT, be-sabāṭ, be-ḳarār, nā-pā, edār, be-istik-lāl, be-wafā, siyāh-chashm, be-kāl, be-chain, be-sukūn, hafta-dost, do-ragā, be-ṭhikānā.

INCONSTANTLY, be-gabāti- &c. -se, nā-pā, edāri-se.
INCONTESTABLE, INCONTROVERTIBLE, shāfi, kaṭi,
ḡata'i, tāmm, ḡābit, be-takrār, be-min-mekh, lā-
jawab, lā-kalām; — (*an incontestible proof*) dalil
i shāfi.
INCONTINENCE, be-parhezī, be-i'tidālī, be-'aṣmati,
bad-parhezī, kū-sanjam, asat.
INCONTINENT, be-parhez, bad-parhez, be-i'tidālī, be-
'aṣmat, be-bandhej, be-ihtirāz, kū-sanjamī, byāḡat.
INCONTINENTLY, be-parhezī- &c. -se, be-i'tidālī-se.
INCONVENIENCE, be-ārāmī, taklif, dukh, ḡabāḡat, harj,
'aib, santāp, khaṇḡit, bighan, akāj, biḡhed, bikār,
kutār, kubiḡtā, fasād, taḡīf'.
INCONVENIENT, nā-ma'kūl, nā-kāra, duḡhwār, muta-
saddī, muḡīrt, be-dḡab, be-kābū, kūḡḡāḡ, augḡat.
INCONVENIENTLY, be maṇka', duḡhwāri-se. [mel.
INCONVERSABLE, nā-ma'kūl-go, oḡḡhā, an-bol, an-
INCONVERTIBLE, ḡhair-mutabaddil, ḡhair-tabdil-pagīr.
To INCORPORATE, (a.) milānā, makhlūt-k; — (*to*
embody) mujaṣṣam-k; (n.) milnā, makhlūt-h.
INCORPORATION, milā'o, imtizāj, āmezish.
INCORPOREAL, mujarrad, be-jism, be-jasad, be-tan.
INCORRECT, ḡhair-ṣāḡih, nā-marbūṡ, nā-durust, ḡḡa-
laḡ, ā-sudh, nā-rāst, abtar, nā-ṣāḡih, ḡḡalaḡ-nawis.
INCORRECTLY, ḡḡalaṡi- &c. -se, nā-marbūṡi-se.
INCORRECTNESS, ḡhair-ṡiḡḡat, nā-marbūṡi, nā-durusti,
ḡḡalaṡi, asḡḡḡtā.
INCORRIGIBLE, ḡhair-iṡlāḡ-pagīr, lā-'illāḡ, sakḡt, kaṡṡā,
shadīd, sharīr, tambiḡ-nā-pagīr, āḡḡon-ḡānḡ-ku-
maic, ḡayā-ḡuḡrā, ḡayā-ḡayā.
INCORRIGIBLENESS, 'adam i iṡlāḡ, sakḡti, shiddat, sha-
rārāt, nihāyat ḡḡarābi.
INCORRUPT, INCORRUPTED, barī, pāk, ṡāf, ṡāliḡ.
INCORRUPTIBILITY INCORRUPTION, 'adami-fanā, pa-
bitratā, akṡḡayatā or akṡḡayatwa.
INCORRUPTIBLE, ḡḡair-fāni, abnāsi or avināshi.
INCORRUPTNESS, pākī, ṡāṡlī, takwā, ṡāḡāḡhiyat, sādḡḡutā.
INCREASE, iḡāfa, ziyādatī, izdiyād, afzā, iḡ, afzūni,
adhikā'i, sarāṡi, barkat, baḡḡ, baḡḡhā'o, taraḡḡi,
baḡḡḡi: the two last are applicable to the waxing of
the moon also.
To INCREASE, (a.) baḡḡhānā, adhikānā, ziyāda-k,
mazid-k, afzūn-k, adhik-k, saras-k, wāfir-k, kaṡir-k;
(n.) baḡḡḡnā, zor-par-h, ziyāda- &c. -h, umāḡḡnā.
INCREASED, mazid, mustazād, mutazā'id, baḡḡ, baḡ-
ḡhiyā. [aviṡḡwās, apratyay.
INCREDIBILITY, INCREDIBLENESSE, 'adam i 'tibār,
INCREDIBLE, ḡḡair-mu'tabar, nā-mānne-jog, be-i'tibār.
INCREDULITY, INCREDULOUSNESS, be-i'tikādi, 'adam i
imān.
INCREDULOUS, baḡi, u-i-'tikāḡ, be-i'tikāḡ, ḡḡair-
mu'takid, be-ākida.
INCREMENT, (*enlargement*) baḡḡi, taufīr, baḡḡḡotari;
— (*a sort of impost*) sarāḡḡikan; — (*increment*
bodies) muwālīd i ṡalāḡa.
To INCRUST, INCRUSTATE, tah-ḡḡarḡhānā, part-
jamānā, lepnā, leṡnā.
INCRUSTATION, tah, part, andūdāḡi.
To INCUBATE, se, onā or sewnā, syonā (also incubation).
INCUBUS, (*night-mare*) kābūs, jamouṡ, sāḡi, dūsapan
(properly duḡ-sapnā).
To INCULCATE, ḡḡālnā, batlānā, siḡḡḡlānā, samjḡhānā,
takid-k.
INCULPABLE, be-ilzām, nir-dokḡi, be-guṡāḡ.
INCUMBENT, (*as a duty*) wājib, lāzim, ḡarūr, farḡ, mu-
nāsib; — (*it is incumbent on me*) muḡḡi par farḡ
hai.
To BE INCUMBENT, ḡḡāhnā (used impersonally, as ḡḡā-
ḡhiye, with the dative case, (v. Gr. p. 120).

To INCURE, lagānā, lānā, bāndhnā, dālnā, paidā-k, lenā.
 INOURABLE, lā-'ilāj, be-'ilāj, lā-dawā or be-dawā.
 INOURABLENESS, be-'ilājī, lā-dawā,ī, be-dawā,ī.
 INOURIOUS, (indifferent) be-shauk, ghair-mutajassis.
 INOURSING, tākht, hamla, daup, yūrish, chilh-jhapaṭā.
 INDEBTED, (being in debt) maḳrūz, qarḡ-dār, dain-dār, wām-dār, rinliyā; — (obliged) marhūn, mamnūn, iḥṣān-mand, mashkur; — (I am indebted to you, my lord, for this office) khudāwand, main āpkā mamnūn hūn is 'uhde-se.
 INDECENCY, be-adabī, gustākhi, be-imtiyāzi, nā-shā,ī, tagī, nā-hamwār, nā-mulā,imat.
 INDECENT, be-adab, gustāk, be-imtiyāz, nā-shā,ī,ta, nā-hamwār, nā-mulā,im, nā-lā,ik, nā-ma'kul, nā-sazāwār, be-sobh, be-ghab, be-ḥayā, be-nang, be-pardā.
 INDECENTLY, be adabī- &c. -se, gustākḥāna, be-adā-bāna (also indecent, when applicable to words).
 INDECLINABLE, ghair-mutasarraf or -munṣarif, be-taṣrif, jāmid, mābni, nipāt, be-ṣarf.
 INDEED, sach, albatta, wāqī'i, taḥkiq, fi-l-hakikat, al-hakī, fi-l-wāqī'i, ḥaḥikatan, yaḳīnan, qaṭ'an, ho, bān, hai, sach-much, sat, be-shakk, nafsu-l-amr, qahīq hai.
 INDEFATIGABLE, a-thak, miḥnati, sā,i, dhunī.
 INDEFEASIBLE, be-zawāl, nā-mumkinu-l-ibṭāl.
 INDEFENSIBLE, mumtana'u-l-'uḡr, be-bachā,o.
 INDEFINITE, ghair-muḳarrar, ghair-mushakḥḥas, bilā-ta'ayyun, nā-mahdūd, nā-mahṣūr, mubham, be-ḥik-ānā, ghair-muta'ayan; — (the indefinite article) nakira, ibh, ḥarf i tankir; — (aorist) shartūya, fi'ī.
 INDEFINITELY, be-ta'ayyuni-se, be-ḥikānā.
 INDELIBLE, a-miṭ, an-dho-ā, ghair-mahū, jigari; — (an indelible mark) nakḥṣ-ka-l-ḥajar.
 INDELICACY, nā-mulā,imat, be-luṭfi, be-liḥāḡi.
 INDELICATE, nā-mulā,im, be-luṭf, be-liḥāḡ.
 INDEMNIFICATION, aman, tāwān, dānd, mubādila.
 To INDEMNIFY, tāwān- &c. -d, mahṡūg-r, bhar-d, thāmbhnā.
 INDEMNITY, bachā,o, 'iwaz i nuḡṣān.
 To INDENT, dandāna-dār-k, khandāna-dār-k, pach-kānā, chapkānā; — (to covenant) shart-b, ḥoṛ-b.
 INDENTATION, khandāna, pachak, lahar.
 INDENTED, khandāna-dār, lahriyā. [chalkā.
 INDENTURE, 'ahd-nāma, iḳrār-nāma, ḡaul-nāma, ma-
 INDEPENDENCE, istiḳlāl, āzādī, muḳhtārī, istiḡhnā, be-niyāzi, khud-sari, swabas.
 INDEPENDENT, mustakill, muḳhtār, sari khud, bi-rāsi-hi, mustaghni, āzād, be-niyāz, be-ihtiyāj, farighu-l-bāl, khud-sar, barā-e-khud, adand, malik, kā,im bi-nafsihi, muṡṡaḡu-l-'inān, pā-darāz, be-parwā, be-iḥṣān, be-minnat, nihāl, moṭ-marad, ajāchi, chḥarāḡ-chḥiṭānk, an-mundā, be-pir (applied to fakirs), be-bāk, niḡar; — (unconnected) ghair-muta'allak, be-lagā-o, bāhir, 'alāḥida; — (of inferior agents) ḥuṡūrī, sirf; — (a distinct or independent village) mauṡā' i ḡir; — (independent of) kaṭ'i-nazar.
 INDEPENDENTLY, bi-l-istiḳlāl, be-ta'alluḡi-se.
 INDESERV, be-ḡadri, nirgun, nā-sazāwārī.
 INDETERMINABLE, mumtana'u-l-ḥagr.
 INDETERMINED, nā-mu'ayan, ghair-mustakill.
 INDETERMINATION, 'adam i ta'ayyun, be-istiḳlālī.
 INDEX, (the pointer out) dālī, dalil, mudallil, sūai-patar, niṣhān; — (of a book) fihrist.
 INDIA, Hind, Hindūstān, Hindīethān.
 INDIAN, Hindi, Hindūstāni, Hindawi, Hinduwī.
 INDIAN-CORN, bhūṭṭā, maka,i, jawār; — (Indian leaf) tej-pāt.

TO INDICATE, batilānā, dalālat- &c. -k.

INDICATION, dalil, ishāra, 'alāmat, kināya.

INDICATIVE, mushir, khabari, ismi, garfi.

INDIFFERENCE, (negligence) be-parwā, be-gharaṣi, ghaḥfat, taghāful, asurda-dili, rukhā, i, jarḥtā; — (equipoise) i'tidāl, ausaḡ.

INDIFFERENT, (negligent) be-parwā, be-gharaṣ, maj-hūl, asurda-dil, sard-mihr, rūkhā, wajūd mu'attal, kam-shauk, lā, obālī, bad-mahrā, baihrā-sāmp, bodā, bodā-hal, batofā, jarḥ, kuchh-hai, chaltū, kuchh-yūhi; — (equal) barābar, ekhi, musāwāt; — (passable) bain-bain, aissā-waisā, na wāh-wāh na chhi-chhi.

INDIFFERENTLY, 'umūmaṡ, sarāsari, be-chūnal, yūhi, be parwā, i- &c. -se.

INDIGENCE, iflās, tang-dastī, tihi-dastī, be-nawā, i, faḡr, gadā, i, killat, iḥtiyāḡ, 'usrat, be-zar-o-pari.

INDIGENOUS, deśi, mulki, waṡani.

INDIGENT, muḡia, maḡūk, be-nawā, gadā, kangal, hājat-mand, fakir, muḡtāj, nā-dār, lāchār, kallāsh, gharib, miskin, be zar o par, muḡtājī, iḥtiyājī, ṡhan ṡhan gopāl.

INDIGESTED, (not arranged) be-tartīb, abtar, darham-barham, nāḡis, nā-tamām; — (as food) nā-haḡm, be-tahlil, do-rasā, apach, kachā-pakkā.

INDIGESTIBLE, mumtana'u-l-haḡm; — (hard of digestion) ḡaḡil, baḡiū-l-haḡm, aḡkal, nā-gawār.

INDIGESTION, bad-haḡmi, ajiran, ras, bā, i-kachā, i, su-ras an-ras, garāni.

INDIGNANT, ghaṡab-nāk, kaḡr-nāk, ghaṡab-ālūda, khaṡm-nāk, jaljalātā, bad-damāḡh, kaḡr-ālūda, ghaṡabi, ṡaiṡh-nāk, muṡhak.

INDIGNATION, ghaṡb, kaḡr, jaljalāḡaḡ, jaḡba, josh-kaḡrosh, bad-damāḡhi, khaṡm, taṡḡik, ṡaiṡh, jalan, jaṡr o jaṡa, junūn.

INDIGNITY, khaḡfat, subuki, istikhḡāf, batak, iḡnat, faṡiḡati, taṡḡiḡ, halkā, i, halkā-pan, bipat, ḡikarat.

INDIGO, (the plant) nil; — (first year's cutting) naudhā; — (second) durḡi; — (land) jarḡ; — (rotten) jūḡhi; — (a piece of indigo) nil barḡ.

INDIGO-MAKER, nilgar; — (beater) mahwā.

INDIRECT, nā-ḡst, ṡeḡhā, ulṡā, nā-durust, pechilā, limmi.

INDIRECTLY, pech-se, lahāratag, kināyatag, bā-waṡila, phekā, nā-rāstī &c. -se.

INDIRECTNESS, ṡeḡhā, i, nā-rāstī, nā-durustī, nā-ṡafā, i.

INDISCERNIBLE, a-driṡṡ, be-namūd, ghaḡr-ḡāhir.

INDISCREET, be-liḡāḡ, be-ta, ammūl, be-andeṡha be-iḡtiyāḡ, be-tadbir, be-imtiyāz, be-tamiz, be-sha'ūr, adhira, jaṡhar.

INDISCREETLY, be-muḡābā, be-liḡāḡi- &c. -se.

INDISCRETION, be-liḡāḡi, be-ta, ammūli, be-andeṡhāḡi, be-iḡtiyātī, be-imtiyāzi, be-tamizi, be-sha'ūri, ad-hirtā, jaṡharā, i, ḡimākat.

INDISCRIMINATE, ghaḡr-mu'aiyan, 'amm, kachā-pakkā, narm-garm, ghaḡr-mushakkhaṡ, be-ṡahra, o, pach-mel, ṡāmil-ḡāl, sarā-sari, be-taṡḡḡhi, be-bichāri, yūhi. [note].

INDISCRIMINATELY, 'umūmaṡ, sab-ko (v. indiscrimi-)

INDISCRIMINATION, be-taṡḡḡhi, be-bichāri.

INDISPENSABLE, lāzim, farḡ, wājib, aṡal, wājibu-l-adā;

— (indispensable duties) farāḡiḡ.

INDISPENSABLENESS, luzūm, wujūb, farḡiyat, ṡarūrat.

INDISPENSABLY, farḡag, wājūbag, ṡarūratag.

TO INDISPOSE, (disorder) kasimand- &c. -k, mutakḡhal-k; — (to discline) phernā, uṡhā-d, munḡarāf-k; — (to make unfit) nā-shā, ista-k; — (to make unfavourable towards) nā-mihrbān-k, nā-kḡush-k.

INDISPOSED, (in point of health) nā-ṡaz, an-mamā, 'iḡi makrāndā, be-ḡaul, malin, ṡakim, malūl, nā-kḡush, kasal-mizāj, nā-rāḡi; — (what a pity that your worship should continue indisposed so long) āḡ ki ṡabi'at etne roz jo nā-ṡaz rahi kyā ṡfsoḡ.

INDISPOSITION, (slight disease) kasal, māndāḡi, kas-mandī, nā-ṡāzi, malintā, kasālā, takasul.

INDISPUTABLE, ghaḡr-kābil-i'tirāḡ, wājibi, ḡaṡi, yaḡini, ḡāhir, ṡariḡ, amannā, be-takrār, lā-rād, aṡal, lākalām, ṡḡik, durust, lā-baḡḡ, be-chūn-chari.

INDISPUTABLENESS, kaṡ'iyat, yaḡin, taṡḡḡun, ṡariḡat.

INDISPUTABLY, kaṡ'ag, yaḡinag, ṡariḡag, bil-yaḡi, be-shakk, be-shubḡa, aur-kyā.

INDISSOLUBLE, INDISSOLUBLE, angalnā, mumtana'u-l-inḡkāk, ghaḡr-kābilu-t-taṡriḡ, ghaḡr-muḡallū, i-ḡāl, ghaḡr-taḡlil-paḡir, angalā, u, anbiḡā, u.

INDISSOLUBILITY, INDISSOLUBLENESS, 'adam i in-ḡāk.

INDISTINCT, nā-ṡāf, nā-marbūḡ, muḡabḡah, gol-gol, nāḡis, andhā, nā-mālūm.

INDISTINCTLY, taḡabḡub-se, nā-marbūḡi-se, be-raḡ.

INDISTINCTNESS, nā-marbūḡi, taḡabḡub, be-raḡi, ḡḡak, taḡid.

INDISTINGUISHABLE, ghaḡr-mutamaiyaz, ghaḡr-kābil-imtiyāz, anbiḡā, u.

INDITEMENT, (v. endite) fard i da'wā (v. accusation).

INDIVIDUAL, fard muḡrid, wāḡid, ek, ekjān, naḡar, ri, munfarid.

AN INDIVIDUAL (person) shakḡḡ, ādmī, tan, janā, me-tanaḡis; — (a single individual) tan i tanhi.

INDIVIDUALITY, fardiyat, aḡdiyat, waḡdiyat, tanhi, yaḡiyat, ekā, i. [be-yaḡ].

INDIVIDUALLY, fard-fard, furāda-furāda, ek-ek, yaḡ.

INDIVISIBILITY, 'adam i tajazzi, achhidratā.

INDIVISIBLE, juz-lā-yatajazzā, jauhar-fard, nir-baṡ, achhidr, ghaḡr-taṡriḡ-paḡir, ghaḡr-mumkinu-t-taṡsim.

INDOCILE, INDOCILE, ghaḡr-iṡalāḡ-paḡir, aṡidh, gar-yār, nā-tarbiyat-paḡir, nirsikh.

INDOLENCE, susti, kāhilī, majḡhūl, ḡḡil, alas, ṡakḡ, alāḡ, i, taḡāwun.

INDOLENT, sust, kāhil, majḡhūl, ḡḡilā, askati, apāḡi, maṡhā, bodā, āram-ṡalab, kam-harkat, mutabāwī, kāhil-mizāj; — (as a tumour) be-dard, sun, murā; — (to become) kachāṡnā, sust- or kāhil- &c. -h-jānā.

INDUITABLE, be-shakk, be-shubḡa, kyūn na-be, i-kalām, be-gumān, aur-kyā.

TO INDUCE, targḡib- &c. -d, uṡhānā, chalānā, barḡ-i, paidā-k, lānā, khichnā.

INDUCEMENT, targḡib, muḡharrik, bāḡiḡ, sabab.

INDUCTION, (inference) ḡiyās, bichār, murād.

TO INDULGE, (to encourage) barḡhānā, ziyāda-k, ḡawi-k, mustaḡkam-k, pālnā; — (to fondle) pyār- &c. -k, nāz-bardāri-k, khāṡir-r, marḡi-r; — (to grow) bakḡḡhānā, 'ināyat- &c. -k.

INDULGENCE, (fondness) pyār, dulār, lār, ṡaḡḡat, mayā, dayā, nāz-bardāri, dil-dāri, khāṡir-dāri, nari-zish, iṡtiṡāt, karam; — (favour) 'ināyat, bakḡḡḡah, marḡamat; — (from priests) dachḡā-patri, narmī, 'afū-nāma.

INDULGENT, ṡaḡḡik, dard-mand, mihr-bān, mutawājḡ, karim, mutarāḡḡim, dayā-shil, mayā-want, nū-lā, im, ḡalim, nāz-bardār, narm.

INDULGENTLY, khāṡir-dāri- &c. -se, nāz-bardāri-se.

TO INDURATE, (n.) ṡakḡt-hojānā, karā-jānā, pathraṡat (a) karā-k.

INDURATION, ṡakḡti, pathraḡat.

INDUSTRIOUS, miḡnatī, chāṡak, ṡāṡi, jāḡid, khaṡḡā, amā, u kām-kāḡi, kāmāut, kamerā, miḡnat-kash.

INDUSTRIOUSLY, miḥnat-se, jadd o jihd-se ; — (*purposefully*) jān-būjh, kaṣḍaṅ, bil-kaṣḍ, 'amdaṅ.
 INDUSTRY, miḥnat, teḥā, chālāki, sa'ī, jadd o jihd, sar-garmi.
 TO INEBRIATE, mast-k, madhūsh-k, sarimast-k, mat-INEBRIATION, masti, madhūshi, sar-masti, be-khūdi, nasha.
 INEFFABLE, niruchāri, ḡhair-talaṣṣuḡ, be-bayān, nā-guftāni.
 INEFFECTUAL, INEFFECTIVE, INEFFICACIOUS, be-aṣar, be-tāṣir, bar-bād, ḡhair-muta'agṣir, abyāp, naḡah ka-l-mā (also *ineffectually*), ṣa'if, subuk, halkā ; — (*as shot, &c.*) ochhā.
 INELEGANCE, kuḡb, ṣaḡālat, nā-mulā, imat, nā-mau-zūni, nā-zebā, i, bad-numā, i, bad-usūbi, bad-ḡauli, nā-shustagi, karakhtagi.
 INELEGANT, nā-ma'kul, nā-mulā, im, nā-mauzūn, be-luḡf, be-naḡākat, nā-zebā, bad-numā, bad-usūb, bad-ḡaul, nā-shusta, ḡhair-ṣaṣiḡ, be-āb or -raunaḡ or -bahār, be-ḡhab, be-ḡaul.
 INEQUALITY, farḡ, tafāwut, byorā, be-joṛi ; — (*unevenness*) nā-hamwāri, ūnch-nich.
 INERT, ḡhair-mutaḡarrik, be-ḡarakat, sust, kāhil, mu'attal, apāhaj.
 INESTIMABLE, be-bahā, be-kimat, an-mol, a-mol, 'aziz.
 INEVITABLE, shartī, muḡarrar, bar-ḡaḡḡ, khūyāh-ma-khūyāh, chār-nāchār, kaṣ'āṅ, nā-guḡir, lā-ilāḡ, ḡhair-munkinu-l-ṣirār, nā-gures.
 INEXCUSABLE, lā-jawāb, a-miḡ, ḡhair-munkinu-l-'afū, ḡhair-ma'ḡur, nā-'uḡr-paḡir, ḡhair-muta'agṣir ; — (*he is inexcusable in this business*) is kān meḡ us ko jā, e 'uḡr nahūn hai.
 INEXHAUSTIBLE, apal, be-ḡadd, be-nihāyat, be-shumār, aṡhel, akhap, ḡhair-ṣarf.
 INEXISTENCE, nestī, 'adam, ma'dūmi, nā-paidā, i.
 INEXISTENT, nā-paidā, ḡhair-maujūd, ajanam, nest, nist or nāst, nabūd.
 INEXORABLE, be-mihr, nā-mihr-bān, sang-dil, be-rahm, ṣaḡḡt, tund, niṡhur, be-tara, ḡhair 'uḡr-shunwā, ḡhair 'uḡr-paḡir.
 INEXPEDIENCE, ḡabāḡat, nā-hamwāri.
 INEXPEDIENT, nā-munāsib, nā-lā, iḡ, nā-shā, ista, nā-hamwār, be-jā, be-mauḡā'.
 INEXPERIENCE, nā-āsmūda-kāri, nau-āmosi, ṣuāṛi-panā, kachā-pan, nirgun.
 INEXPERIENCED, nā-āsmūda-kār, anāṛi, nau-āmoz, ankh-mūd, kachā, ochhā, khām, kam ; — (*horseman*) kam-sawār.
 INEXPERT, nā-wāḡif, nāḡiḡ, kachā, kūḡh, nā-pukhtā, be-ṣaḡiḡa, geglā, be-ḡikmat, be-aḡkal, nir-guni.
 INEXPIABLE, be-'afū, be-maḡḡurat, amiḡ.
 INEXPLICABLE, ḡhair-kābilu-l-bayān, go ma go, lā-bayān, agam, be-barnan, lā-hall.
 INEXPRESSIBLE, be-bayān, nā-guftāni.
 INEXTINGUISHABLE, mumtana'u-l-iḡḡā, amiḡ, an-bujhnā.
 INEXTRICABLE, nā-hall-paḡir, aṣulāḡ, pech dar pech, shāḡḡ dar shāḡḡ, shaiḡān ki antṛi, achhūḡ.
 INFALLIBLE, a-chūk, nā-khaṡā, kādir, ḡukm-andās.
 INFALLIBleness, INFALLIBILITY, a-chūki, be-khaṡā, i.
 INFALLIBLY, achūki-se ; — (*certainly*) yaḡinag, kaṣ'āṅ, muḡarrar.
 INFAMOUS, bad-nām, ruswā, rū-siyāh, ṣaṡiḡ, be-ābrū, be-ḡurmat, be-ḡhairat, ma'yūb, apamāni, kālā-muḡh, apajaṣ, zabūn, kharāb, nakkū.
 INFAMOUSLY, ṣaṡiḡati-se, be-shiddat ; — (*it was infamously bad*) be-shiddat burā thā.
 INFANT, 'aib, bad-nāmi, ruswā, i, rū-siyāhi, angusht-numā, i, be-ābrū, i, kalank, apajaṣ, kujas, apamān, 'ār.

INFANCY, ṡufūliyat, laṛkā, i, bach-pan, chhoṡ-pan, bāl-pan, laṛkā-pan, ṡibā, ṡiḡi, bachaḡi, ṡiḡlāḡi.
 INFANT, kachā-laṛkā, laṛkā, bacha, ṡiḡi, bālak, dhoṡā, kochak, gedā, gadeli, gadwā, ṡiḡlak, shir-khorā, bāl.
 INFANTILE, &c. ṡiḡāna, bachḡāna.
 INFANTRY, paidal, piyāde, pā-piyāde, piyād, nar ; — (*strong in*) narpāt or narpati.
 TO INFATUATE, diwāna-k, be-hosh-k, be-'aḡi-k, be-wuḡūf-k, be-sha'ūr-k, andhlānā, sheṡta-k, fareṡta-k, ḡaṡḡḡ-ḡhū, ā khilānā.
 INFATUATED, khāḡṡa, muḡṡila, munḡharif, ḡimāḡat-zada ; — (*to be all*) kū, e meḡ bhang paṛnā.
 INFATUATION, diwānagi, be-hoshi, diwān-pan, sheṡtagi, fareṡtagi.
 TO INFECT, sarāyat-k, tāḡir-k, lagnā, ṣarānā, lagānā, dilānā.
 INFECTION, sarāyat, ta, aṣṡur, 'afūnat, ta'afūn, las-gandh, paisār, chhūḡ.
 INFECTIOUS, sāri, las-gar, paisāri, chhūṡiḡā, gandhrog, phailā, ū.
 INFELICITY, kam-baḡḡṡi, bad-baḡḡṡi, shāmat, idbār shakāwat.
 TO INFER, nikālnā, tajwiz-k, būjhnā, aḡkalnā, tāṛnā.
 INFERENCE, natija, ḡāṡil, aḡkal, nikās. istidlāl, khulāṣa ; — (*by inference*) natije-se.
 INFERRIBLE, muntij, kābil i istidlāl, aḡkal-paḡir.
 INFERIOR, adnā or adnā, chhoṡā, ḡhāṡ, kam, kamtar, kihtar, farotar, zabūn, dūn, past, nichā, utarāṡ-hū, ā, nira, utār, halkā, ochhā, narm, unia-bis, pā, iḡ ; — (*in strength, &c.*) zer-dast, maghlūb.
 INFERIORITY, kamṡi, farotari, chhoṡā, i, kamtari, kih-tari, zabūni, narmi, zer-dastī.
 INFERNAL, jahannami, dozakhī, nāri, shaiḡāni, pātāl-kā or patāli, asfali.
 INFERTILE, ūsar, shor, lonā, kallaṛ.
 TO INVEST, satānā, khijhnā, diḡḡ-k, iḡā-d, taṡṡi-d, taklif-d, nā-khūsh-k, khāṡā-k ; — (*to invest the roads*) rāh-mārṡā, rāh-zani- &c. k.
 INFIDEL, kāṡir (pl. kuffār), gabr, be-din, mushrik, munkir, be-imān, zindiḡ, kū, pāthi, akfar, malichh or milachh.
 INFIDELITY, kuffr, shirk, be-wafā, i, be-imāni, khīyā-nat, bad-diṡānati, daghā-bāzi, namak-harāmi, kū-path, inkār, zindiḡi or zindaḡat, be-dini.
 INFINITE, be-ḡadd, be-pāyān, be-nihāyat, be-kanār, be-kaṛān, nā-muntahā, be-shumār (also *infinitely*), an-ginat, nir-ant, an-ant, agam, apār, athāh.
 INFINITIVE, (*of a verb*) maḡdar, karam, mūl.
 INFINITY, INFINITENESS, INFINITUDE, be-ḡaddi, be-pāyāni, be-shumari, be-nihāyati, be-kaṛāni, apārṡā.
 INFIRM, ṣa'if, nā-tawān, kam-zor, nā-kuwwat, nibal, durbal, nāḡiḡ, nahif, munḡhani, muḡmahil, halwā, bodā ; — (*to grow*) ṣaḡhiyānā ; — (*constitutionally*) ṣa'ifu-l-bunyād ; — (*irresolute*) be-istiklāl, muṡṡarib, be-ḡarār ; — (*in mind*) munḡharif, bā-walā.
 INFIRMARY, dāru-sh-shafā, or -shifā, bimār-khāna.
 INFIRMITY, INFIRMNESS, ṡu'f, nā-tawāni, kam-zori, ṣa'ifi, be-istiklāl, naḡḡḡat, nā-kuwwati ; — (*fail-ing*) nuḡḡ, 'aib, chūk ; — (*disease*) rog, marṡ, āzār ; — (*of mind*) inkhīrāf, kharāṡat.
 TO INFLEX, chhednā, khoṡnā, chonknā, māṛnā, ḡāṛnā, ḡālnā, lagānā.
 TO INFLAME, jalānā, āḡ-lagānā, phūnknā, sulḡnā, bhūnnā, āḡ-k, kabāb-k, soḡḡḡa, k, lohū-bharnā ; — (*to inflame, as a sore, &c.*) dal-pakarnā, joṡh-khānā ; — (*as the eyes*) ānkh-ūḡhnā, ānkh-ānā, lohū ka dale-h.
 INFLAMED, muḡriḡ, soḡḡḡa, jalā or jalā-hū, ā

INFLAMER, sozanda, āshab-zan, muhrīk; — (in comp.) soz, āshob: thus, shahar-āshob, *inflaming the city*; ālam-soz, *inflaming the world*.

INFLAMMABILITY, &c., imkānu-i-ihṭirāk.

INFLAMMABLE, jalahār, mumkinu-i-ihṭirāk, jalan-jog, sozanda, sokhtani.

INFLAMMATION, josh i khūn, ihṭirāk, jalan, sozish, iltihāb, multahib; — (of the eyes) āshob, lāli.

INFLAMMATORY, muhrīk, garm, sozān or sozanda.

To **INFLATE**, phulānā, nafk-k, phūnkā, dam-bharnā or -d, akrānā.

INFLATION, intifākh, nafk, dam-dihi, phunkā, akrā, o.

To **INFLECT**, nawānā, jhukānā, nihrānā, ṭerhā-k, kāj-k; — (a noun, &c.) taṣrif- &c. -k, gardānā, sarf-k.

INFLECTION, jhukā, o; — (of a noun) taṣrif, taṣarruf, gardān.

INFLEXIBILITY, &c., sakhti, karakhtagi, magrā, i.

INFLEXIBLE, sakht, karakht, sar-kash, magrā, nā-mulā'im, shadid.

To **INFLECT**, denā, ḍalnā, lagānā, pahunchānā, karnā.

INFLECTION, dilā, o, lagā, o, sazā, goshmāli.

INFLUENCE, asar, tāsir, byāp, naksh, hukm, kahā-sunā, ru'b, mān, muntā, dāb, dabā, o, pesh-āmad, rū, zor, mulāhiza, sarkobi; — (undue, to be exerted) kuchh dāl meṁ kālā-h, pāni-marnā; — (to gain an undue influence over a husband, master, &c.) gānd-ghū, ā khilānā.

To **INFLUENCE**, asar- &c. -k, byāpnā, bā'ā-h, muhar-rik-h.

INFUX, (entrance) dukhūl, dar-āmad, mudākhalat; — (abundance) kaṣrat, ziyādati.

To **INFOLD**, ḡhāmpnā, chhipānā, mūdnā, lapetnā.

To **INFOLIATE**, patiyānā, patte-se ḡhāmpnā.

To **INFORM**, jatānā, khabar- &c. -d, gosh-guṣār-k, batlānā, āhat-d, chetānā, sikhānā, kān-kholnā, bol-kah-r, kahlā-bhejnā, samjhānā; — (to inform against) nālīsh- &c. -k.

INFORMAL, be-kā'ida, khilāf i ā'in, nā-ma'mūl.

INFORMATION, khabar, āgāhi; — (charge) da'wā, nālīsh, fariyād, bād, sudh, bodh, gosh-guṣārī.

INFORMED, khabar-dār, āgāh, muṭṭali', wākif.

INFORMER, mukhbīr, khabar-dār, khaṣīya-nawis, nam-mām, barāmadi, go, inda, bhediyā, kan-phūnkiyā, mār-khā, i, barāmad-go, barāmad-nawis, badar-nawis.

INFRACTION, faskh, shikast, tauhīn, rakhna, bhangtā, ikāla; — (of a treaty) 'ahad-shikani.

INFREQUENT, killat, aḡaliyat, kamī.

INFREQUENT, kalil, khāl-khāl, aḡall, kam, nādirān.

To **INFRINGE**, toṛnā, faskh-k, shikast-karnā or -denā.

INFRINGEMENT, faskh, shikast, bhangtā, &c. (v. infraction).

INFURIATE, baurānā, diwāna-karnā.

To **INFUSE**, ḍalnā, ilkā-k, dam-d, phūnkā; — (to macerate) bhigonā.

INFUSION, naḡi, rezish; — (a cold infusion) khe-sānda.

INGENIOUS, gaki, gahin, tez-fahm, zirak, fahim, ṭabbā', sughar, salīka-shi'ār, sāhib-salīka, khush-fahm, sāhib-sha'ūr, hunar-mand, ṣarif, laṭīfa-go, khush-ṭab', hāzir-jawāb, cheshṭā-want, ḡadik.

INGENIOUSLY, luṭf- &c. -se, zakāwat-se, ziraki-se.

INGENUOUSNESS, **INGENUITY**, gih, zakāwat, tez-fahm, ziraki, sugharā, i, salīka, bunar, sha'ūr, luṭf, laṭāfat, khush-ṭab', ṣarāfat, hāzir-jawābi, laṭīfa-go, i, cheshṭā, jaudat, kiyāsāt, ṣirāsāt. [sāda (v. candid).

INGENUOUS, rāst, ṣaf, kharā, sidhā, munṣif, be-riyā-

INGENUOUSLY, rāsti- &c. -se, munṣifi-se.

INGENUOUSNESS, rāsti, ṣafā, i, sachchā, i, sachāfi, kharā, i, sidk, rāst-bāzi, be-riyā, i, inṣāf.

INGLORIOUS, halkā, khafif, be-nām, gum-nām, be-ghairat, be-ḡamiyat.

INGLORIOUSLY, be-ghairati- &c. -se, nā-mardi-se.

INGOT, inṭ, sil, chakki, thakkā, salākka, sikhcha, ḡulī, ḍalā.

To **INGRAFT**, (trees) paiwand-lagānā; — (to fix) lagānā, ḡarnā, baiṭhālnā.

INGRAFTMENT, paiwand, paiwastagi.

INGRATE, āstin kā sāmp, nā-sipās, namak-ḡarām, nir-gunābādi.

To **INGRATiate**, 'azīz- &c. -k, peṭ-meṁ ḡbūnā, peṭon meṁ paiṭhā; — (he has ingratiated himself with the governor) wuh ḡākim ke paṭṭon meṁ paiṭhā hai.

INGRATITUDE, nā-shukri, kufrān i nī'mat, be-ṣafā, namak-ḡarāmi, nā-sipāsī, nir-gunābād.

INGREDIENT, juz (pl. ajza), mātrā; — (in soup, &c.) ālan, pareh, milaunī.

INGRESS, **INGRESSION**, dukhūl, mudākhalat, darīmad, paiṭh, bār-yābi, guṣārā; — (ingress and egress) āmad-raft, āmad-shud, dukhūl o khurūj, ānā-jānā, āwan-jāwan, āhar-jāhar.

To **INGULF**, khainch-lenā, lapetnā.

To **INHABIT**, basnā, tiknā, rahnā, istiḡāmat- &c. -r.

INHABITABLE, kābil i istiḡāmat, rahne-ke-lāḡ, basan-jog, ābād-pagīr.

INHABITANT, **INHABITER**, sākin, mukīm, bāshimā, mutawāṭṭin, rahwaiyā, rahan-hārā, makin, basahār, bas-bāsi, ra, is, khush-bāsh, mahalle-dār, dāniyā; — (in comp.) bāsi, bāsh or niāhin; — (in animals) baserī.

INHABITED, ma'mūr, ābād, bharā, basā, basā-basī, bastā, whence bastī, a village, &c.

To **INHALE**, lenā, khichnā, khānā; — (the steam of any thing) baphārā-lenā.

INHARMONIOUS, be-tāl, nā-sāzgār, nā-maurīn.

INHERENT, khilki, ḡāti, jibilli, aḡli, mudgham.

To **INHERIT**, wāriṣ- &c. -h, akhṡag-k, irṣ-lenā, lenā, pānā, 'amal-k.

INHERITANCE, irṣ, mirās, taraka, bunyād, jar-bunyād, bapautī.

INHERITOR, wāriṣ, mirās-dār or -khor.

To **INHABIT**, man'-k, aṭkānā, roknā.

INHIBITION, mān', mumānā'at, aṭkā, o, muzāḡam, rukā, o.

INHOSPITABLE, be-mudārā, be-taufīk, be-tawāḡ, be-faiz, anāl, dar-basta, nā-mihmān-nawāj; — (on a shore) kūḡhāṭ, kūrāhā.

INHOSPITABLENESS, be-taufiki, be-mudārā, i.

INHUMAN, be-rahm, be-dard, kaṭṭar, be-tar, be-shakṭ, be-murawwat, nā-insān, kū-mānukh.

INHUMANITY, be-rahmī, be-dardi, sang-dili, saḡh, niṭhurā, i, ḡulm, nā-ādmiyati, nā-insāniyāt, kū-mānukhtā.

INHUMANLY, be-rahmi- &c. -se, sang-dili-se.

To **INJECT**, ḍalnā, mārṇā; — (with a syringe) piḡ-kārī-mārṇā.

INJECTION, idkhāl, ḡukna.

INIMICAL, mukhālīf, bairī, birodhi, bad-andesh.

INIMITABLE, **INIMITABLY**, mumtana'u-n-naḡir, be-miḡl, ḡhair-mutatabbā', ḡhair-manḡul, be-naḡir.

INIQUitous, burā, bad, ma'yūb, zabūn, be-inṣāf, nā-ḡaḡk, nā-ādil.

INIQUITY, be-inṣāfi, badi, zabūnī, burā, i, aṭh, ḡabāḡat, ma'yūbi, pāp, kū-path, fiṣṡ, tauhīn.

INITIAL, pahlā or pahlā, mukaddam, awāl.

INSERTION, idkhāl, indirāj, kalam-bandī, tadākhul, dākhila.

INSIDE, bhitār, andarūn, darūn, andar, bāṭin, bhitalā, peṭ.

INSIDIOUS, fīratī, ghāṭī, kābūchi, kābū-parast, 'aiyār, daghāuliya, lapāṭī, gārbā, gaunāgirā, āstin kā sāmp, mūgi, mār-kho, haṭt-rangī, shippa-bāz, muta-fannī, farfandī.

INSIDIOUSLY, daghā-bāzi-se, khas-poshi- &c. -se.

INSIDIOUSNESS, mār-kho, i, &c. (v. *insidious*).

INSIGHT, baṣirat, ma'rifat, wuḳūf, pahchān, ittilā, shinākhṭ, parakh, paith.

INSIGNIFICANCY, be-ma'niyat, nā-chizi, be-hūdagi, be-kadārī.

INSIGNIFICANT, (*insignificantly*) be-ma'ni, nā-chiz, lā-shai, lā-ya'ni, be-hūda, be-kadr.

INSINCERE, nā-rāst, nā-gāf, be-wafā, dū-rū, dū-rang, gāhir-dār, riya-kār, munāfiq, murā'i, kapṭī, nā-rāfiq, ghair-khālī, be-ikhlasdo-rūyā.

INSINCERITY, nā-rāsti, be-wafā'i, dū-rū'i, dū-rangī, gāhir-dārī, riya-kārī, nifāq, kapaṭ.

TO INSINUATE, (a.) paithālnā, ghuseṛnā, dākhil-k, dar-lānā; — (*to hint*) ishāra-k, āwāza-phenknā, tān-tornā, bāt-phenknā- or -d, parde meṁ kahṇā; (n.) paithnā, ghusnā, darānā; — (*to insinuate one's self into the good graces of another*) paṭṭon-meṁ paithnā or peṭ-meṁ-paithnā.

INSINUATING, INSINUATIVE, INSINUATOR, dam-bāz, dil-bar, dil-kash, dil-rubā, man-haran, dil-fareb, chiknā, charb-zabān.

INSINUATION, dam-bāzi, dil-kashī, lagāwaṭ, ghus-paith, lobhā-o, talmig, phuslāwaṭ; — (*hint*) ishāra, kināya, āwāza, imā, ta'riq, mihnā, āb-zer-kāh, anniyā-upadesā.

INSIPID, be-maza, be-lagat, be-namak, phikā, be-luṭf (also *unmeaning, flat*) alonā, utrā, sithā, pansā.

INSIPIDLY, be-mazagi-se, be-lagati-se, &c.

INSIPIDNESS, INSIPIDITY, be-mazagi, be-lagati-se, be-namaki, be-luṭfi, phikāhaṭ, phikā'i.

TO INSIST, arnā, isrār-k, musirr-h, bajidd-h, kā'im- or mazbūt- or mustakill-rahnā, tākid-k, takaiyud-k, haṭhnā, murkhāṭ-k, jihālāt-k, reṛī-ānā, reṛ-k.

INSOCIABLE, ghair-mānda, nā-milāpi, an-mel.

INSOLENCE, takabbur, sar-kashī, gardan-kashī, gustākhi, magā's, dhiṭhā'i, shokhī, be-adabī, be-imti-yāzi, be-adā'i, dilerī, ighmāz.

INSOLENT, mutakabbir, sar-kash, gardan-kash, gustākhi, magrā, dhiṭh, shokh, be-imtiyāz, moṭmard, ighmāzi, diler, turk-mizāj.

INSOLENTLY, gustākhi- &c. -se, gustākhnā, be-adabāna, mutakabbirāna.

INSOLVABLE, INSOLUBLE, mustahilu-l-hall, angalit, lā-hall.

INSOLVENCY, diwālā, nā-dārī, nā-gākatī.

INSOLVENT, diwāliya, nā-dār, haṭṭu-n-nās.

INSOMUCH, yahān-tak, is hadd-ko, is martabe-tak, battā ki.

TO INSPECT, dekhnā, taḥkik-k, mulāhaza-k, nijhānā, sahej-nā, parakhnū.

INSPECTION, nigāh, naṣar, lihāz, parakh, naṣarat, naṣar-andāzi; — (*superintendence*) ihtimām, tākid, takaiyud.

INSPECTOR, muhtamim, amin, dārogha, karorā, par-khiyā, naḥkād, nāṣir, mushrif, jānchanhār, sarkob; — (*of buildings*) mir-mahāl.

INSPIRATION, (*opposed to expiration*) dam, dam-kashī, upar-kā dam; — (*divine gift*) ilhām, ilkā, waḥī, akāse-bānī, madad-ilāhī, āmad, sarosh i ghaib, or āwāz i ghaib, malika.

TO INSPIRE, (n.) dam-lenā, phūknā, dam-k, sisk-khichnā; — (*supernaturally*) ilhām- &c. -k, waḥī-bhejā, mulham-k; — (*to draw in*) khichā, lenā; — (*to infuse*) denā, dālnā.

INSPIRED, mulham, ilhāmī, sāhib-waḥī.

INSPIRE, mulhim, mulṭī, hātif.

TO INSPIRIT, zinda-k, jilānā, tahrik-k, targhib-d, bar-angekhta-k, tahriṣ-k, lagānā, hulkarnā.

TO INSPISSATE, gārbā-k, jamānā.

[be-istikhā]

INSTABILITY, 'adam i gabāt, be-gabā'i, nā-pā-dārī,

TO INSTAL, khal'at-d, tilak-d, ṭikā-d, karnā, masad-nishin-k, khal'at-posh-k; — (*the king has installed him as prime minister*) pādshāh ne us ko vizārāt ki khal'at di hai.

INSTALLATION, ṭikā, doshālā, &c. (v. *investiture*).

INSTALMENT, masnad-nishini, kist, bihrī, khep, the adjustment of which is termed *kist-bandī*.

INSTANCE, kar, dīshṭānt, maṣāl; — (*example*) misāl, sanad, ittifāq; — (*occasion*) bāt, kām, mu'ama, mauka; — (*solicitation*) darkhwāst, istidā, takim; — (*for instance*) masalan, masal-tu-masalan, ḥi-masāl, ya'ni, chunān-chi, jaisā-ki.

TO INSTANCE, misāl- &c. -lānā, naṣir-lānā, dīshṭānt- &c. -d, or -lānā.

INSTANT, (*urgent*) mustadī, mutakāṣi, mukāyidi; — (*present*) hāzir, manjūd, hāl, ab; — (*the instant when*) jis dam, jyūnhi, jab kā tab; — (*that instant*) tyūnhi, tis-dam, usi-waqt.

INSTANT, (*of time*) lamḥa, lahza, dam, ān, pal.

INSTANTLY, INSTANTANEOUSLY, abhī, isi-dam, fī-faur, fauran, usi-waqt, usi-dam, ba-mujarrad, fī-hāl, hālag, bilā-tawaḳḳuf, bilā-ihmāl.

INSTEAD, 'iwaṣ, badal, ba-jā-e, mukāfat, dar-badal, ba-manzaliḥ, jagah, ṭhā, on, sante, 'iwaṣ; — (*instead of being angry, he was pleased*) ba-manzaliḥ, nākhūḥ hone ke, wuh khūsh hū.

INSTEP, pusht-pā, pabbā, ghoṭhī.

TO INSTIGATE, warghalānā, ubhārnā, bar-angekhta-k, tahrik- &c. -k, chihārnā, lagānā, dam-d āmb-d, ṭānsnā, uksānā, sari-k, bar-pā-k, phūknā, silgānā.

INSTIGATION, tahrik, targhib, tashwiq, tahriṣ, ighwā, ḥaṣ, bar-angekhtagi, ubhār, phuslāhaṭ, sareh, saṭhi, maṭki, raswād, dam-dilāsa.

INSTIGATOR, muḥarrik, muḥḥwī, muḥhawwīk; — (*of feuds, &c.*) mufsid, fasādī, mabni-fasād; — (*in comp.*) angez, as fitna-angez, *instigator of strife*.

TO INSTIL, dālnā, ilkā-k, baithālnā, gih-nishin-k, denā, bujhānā.

INSTALLATION, ilkā, bujhā-o, samjhā-o.

INSTINCT, 'aql i ḥaiwānī, gāti 'aql, hosh, sodh.

INSTINCTIVELY, 'aql i ḥaiwānī-se, be-ihṭiyār, be-ḥik.

INSTITUTE, INSTITUTION, ā'in, kā'idā, dastūr, kima-rasam, ṣabita, ṭariq, maslik, sāstar or shāstra, rī, sunnat; — (*establishment*) takarrur, ta'ayyūn, tashakkhḥus, ta'ayyūn.

TO INSTITUTE, bāndhnā, nikālnā, ṣhahrnā, var-k, muḥarrar- &c. -k.

[shakhiḥ]

INSTITUTED, kā'im, muḥarrar, naṣab, mu'ayyan, mu-

INSTITUTOR, wāzi', mujid, bānī, nawin-bichārī.

TO INSTRUCT, sikhānā, sikhānā, ta'lim- &c. -k, ba-lānā, jatānā, kahṇā, samjhānā, bujhānā, sādhnā, 'aql-d, sunānā, parkānā, dars-d.

INSTRUCTION, ta'alim, tarbiyat, tādiḥ, talqin, tafhim, ittilā, sikhā'i, bujhā'i, parkā'i, taḥṣib, sadhā'i, sikhā-o, &c., rah-namūnī, gur-gyān, wasika; — (*book of*) naṣiḥat-nāma; — (*advice*) ṣaḥib, maṣlahat.

INSTRUCTIVE, nāfi, mufid, muḥaggiḥ, budh-dai, Thar-pagīr or -bakḥsh, chetanhār, chetannā.

INSTRUCTOR, mu'allim, mu'addib, adib, sikhak.

INSTRUMENT, hathiyār, auzār, āla, kal, jantar; — (*written contract*) kabāla, sanad, machalka, — (*cause*) bā'ig, illat; — (*agent for another*) wasila, wāsta; — (*a musical instrument*) bājā, sās, mu-ḡamir, bājantar; — (*varieties of*) pach-bajnā, gan, tat, bitat; — (*a noun of instrument*) ism i āla, or ālat.

INSTRUMENTAL, (*aiding*) mu'in, mumidd, madad-gār; — (*vocal and instrumental music*) gānā-bajānā, sauti o sāl, gāyan-bājan.

INSUFFERABLE, INSUPPORTABLE, ghair-mumkinu-t-tahammul, saḡht, shadid, be-ḡadd, an-sahā, akaḡ, bikatḡ, ghair-bardasht.

INSUFFERABLY, ba-shiddat, nihāyat, saḡht-i-se.

INSUFFICIENCY, ochhā-i, kami, ḡhatti, kam-'akli.

INSUFFICIENT, 'adam i liyākat, nā-lā'ikī, nā-rasā, 'adam i ḡabiliyat, ḡusūr.

INSUFFICIENT, nā-lā'ik, nā-ḡabil, ghair-kāfi, nāḡi, ḡāpir, nā-rasā. [mātat, boli.]

INSULT, chher, ḡanz, hatak. malāmat, ḡa'n, subuki, shi-To **INSULT**, chherḡā, ḡanz- &c. -k, ḡoknā, ḡarkat-d, ḡokārā-d, khornā; — (*to triumph over*) ḡhā, o-meḡ namak ḡālnā, jale ko jalānā, namak-pāshi-k, mū, e-ko mārnā.

INSULTER, (*insolent*) ḡannāz, dangait.

INSUPERABLE, INSUPPORTABLE, a-kaḡ, lā-radd. [dār.

INSURGENT, bagḡi, fasādi, fitna-angez, fatūriyā, ḡhad-**INSURRECTION**, balwā, ḡangama, yurish, fitna, fasād, khurūj, ḡarj-marj, jḡauwār, hinduwāni, sir-uḡḡā, ḡardi, dangā, dḡingā, dḡim-dḡam, šdhan.

INTEGER, fard, abhin-rūp, ghair-mukassar.

INTEGRAL, (adj.) ḡaḡiḡ; — (*an integral or integer*) 'adad i ḡaḡiḡ.

INTEGRITY, diyānat, amānat, rāsti, rāst-bāzi, rāst-mu'āmalī, saḡḡā, ḡidḡ, takmil, sapūrantā, neko-kāri.

INTEGUMENT, parda, chhāl.

INTELLECT, 'akli, hosh, budh, ḡyān, firāsāt, dānā, i, idrāk, sha'ūr, ḡihn.

INTELLECTUAL, ḡyāni, 'akli; — (*powers*) ḡuwwat i mudrika, ḡuwwat i 'akli.

INTELLIGENCE, (*knowledge*) kḡabar, ittillā, āḡāhi, ma'rifat; — (*tidings*) samāchār, charitar, bodh, hosh, ḡaur-ḡhikānā, khūr-khoj, thalberā; — (*spirit*) firāshta, 'akli awwal.

INTELLIGENCE, mukḡbir, akḡbār-nawis, kḡabar-dār, sawānḡ-nigār, samāchārī, wāḡi'a-nawis, khuftiya-nawis, sā, ir.

INTELLIGENT, 'akil, dānā, fahim, ḡaḡib-wuḡuf, ḡaḡib-sha'ūr, hoshiyār, kḡabar-dār, wāḡif-kār, dānish-mand, ma'ni-ras, prabhin, ḡyāni, ahli-fahm, budhmān, ḡyānwant, ḡunwant, ḡuni, tez-nigāḡ, āḡāh-dil, āḡāh-bāḡin, maḡram-kār, jān-kār, tez-fahm, 'ārif, far-zāna, rausḡan-rā, e, ḡi-hosh, bā-sha'ūr, kār-dān, suḡḡan-fahm, hama-dān, fahmida, jān; — (*as a physician*) ḡabī'at-shinās.

INTELLIGIBILITY, ma'ḡūli, mumkinu-l-fahmī.

INTELLIGIBLE, mumkinu-l-fahm, mumkinu-l-idrāk, ḡābil i fahm, ma'ḡūl, fahm-paḡir, bāḡjhne-jog.

INTELLIGIBLENESS, imkānu-l-fahm, fahm-paḡiri.

INTEMPORANCE, bad-parhezī, be-iḡtiyāḡi, be-i'tidālī, kū-sanjam.

INTEMPERATE, bad-parhez, be-parhez, be-iḡtiyāḡ, be-i'tidāl, ghair-muḡtāḡ, ghair-mu'tadil, kū-sanjamī, be-lagām, be-liḡāḡ.

INTEMPERATELY, bad-parhezī- &c. -se, be-i'tidālī-se.

INTEMPERATURE, INTemperateness, be-i'tidālī, ghair-mu'tadilī, nā-muwāḡāḡāt, fasād, biḡār.

To **INTEND**, irāda- &c. -r, ḡaḡd- &c. -k, adbadānā, sa-parnā, ḡahranā, 'āzim-h.

INTENDANT, amin, dāroḡḡa, karorā, nāḡir, 'āmil, fanḡ-dār.

INTENSE, shadid, ziyāda, saḡht, barā, be-ḡadd, kaḡhin, nipaḡ, nihāyat, asib, shāḡḡ.

INTENSELY, ba-shiddat, saḡht-i-se, nihāyat, muḡḡaiyad, musta'idd, bajid, sā'i, mutawajjih, maujūd,

INTENSENESS, shiddat, saḡhtī, ziyādātī,

INTENT, INTENTION, irāda, ḡaḡd, 'āzm, niyāt, manshā, manā, ḡharḡ, maddi naḡār, maḡḡūba, bichār, lalak, maḡūr; — (*aim*) maḡḡad, maḡlab, mudda'ā, maḡ-ḡūd, murād; (adj.) dhuni, mashḡhul.

INTENTIONAL, INTENTIONALLY, ḡaḡdan, 'amdan, bi-l-ḡaḡd, jān-būjh-kar, dida o dānista, adbadāke, irādi, ḡaḡdi.

INTENTLY, ḡhaur- &c. -se, jidd o jḡhd-se, dil-dihī-se.

INTENTNESS, sā'i, koshish, jḡhd, kadd. jidd o jḡhd, kadd o kāwish, dil-dihī, tan-dihī; — (*to all intents and purposes*) ba har ḡūrat o ḡāl.

To **INTER**, ḡāḡnā, dafan-k, madfūn-k, rakḡnā, miḡḡi-d.

INTERCALARY, kabisa; — (*the Hindū intercalary month*) laund, akḡik- or male-mās.

INTERCALATION, adhikā, ziyādātī.

To **INTERCEDE**, shafā'at- &c. -k, baḡḡshānā.

To **INTERCEPT**, rokḡnā, aḡḡānā, muḡḡhamat-k, pakarḡnā, mārnā, mār-lenā, dabānā, bāz-r.

INTERCEPTION, rokā, aḡḡā, muḡḡhamat.

INTERCESSION, shafā'at, wisāḡāt, tawassul, upakār, mu-rabbi-gari. [kāri, murabbi.]

INTERCESSOR, INTERCEDER, shafī', shāḡi', sāchḡi, upa-**INTERCHANGE**, muḡḡdala, tabdil jānibain, 'iwaḡ-mu'ā-waḡa.

To **INTERCHANGE**, adlā-badlā-k, 'iwaḡ-mu'āwaḡa-k, muḡḡdala-k, āpas meḡ-badalnā.

INTERCHANGEABLE, shud-āmad, mutabaddil, badal-paḡir.

INTERCOURSE, 'alāḡa, mu'āmala, bol-chāl, sarokār, āmad-raft, āmad-shud, rāz o niyāz, rabḡ, rāh-rabḡ, dād-sitad, āwāḡach, lewā-dewi, ānā-jānā, āwā-jāḡi, paighāma-paighāni.

To **INTERDICT**, man'- &c. -k, nahi-k, māni'-h, bāz-r.

INTERDICTION, INTERDICT, man', manḡā, nahi, mu mānā'at.

INTERDICTORY, mumānā'atī, māni'.

INTEREST, (*advantage*) fāida, naf', sūd, lābh, swārth, riba, phal, barḡotar, miti, špar; — (*money bearing*) byājū, sūdi, opposed to ḡarḡ i ḡasana; — (*concern*) ḡharaḡ, parwā; — (*influence*) āḡar, kudrat, kahā-sunā, bāt; — (*share*) ḡiḡḡa, bakḡrā, ishtirāk, sāḡhā; — (*usury*) byāj, sūd; — (*to make interest for any office*) wasila paidā-k.

To **INTEREST**, ḡharaḡ- &c. -r, targḡib- &c. -d; — (*to affect*) lagḡnā, āḡar- &c. -k, dil-lagānā, lobh-ānā.

INTERESTED, ḡharaḡ-mand, ḡharḡi, sharik, āp-swārthī, ḡharaḡ-go, ḡharaḡ-āshnā, khud-maḡlab; — (*self-interested*) khud-ḡharaḡ.

INTERESTING, dil-lagan, dil-chasp, manoharan.

To **INTERFERE**, (*to intermeddle*) 'alāḡa-r, khalal-k, mukḡhill-h, mukḡḡālif-h.

INTERJACENT, mutawassīḡ; — (*interjacency*) tawas-suḡ.

INTERJECTION, ḡarf (pl. ḡurūf), achḡar; — (*an interjection of calling*) ḡarf i nidā.

INTERIM, dar-miyan, āḡnā, bich, ḡimn; — (*in this interim*) is dar miyan meḡ, dar in āḡnā, is-meḡ.

INTERIOR, bḡitari, darūni, andarūni.

To **INTERLACE**, INTERLARD, INTERLINE, chithārnā.

To **INTERLOPE**, dakhil-k, dast-andāzi-k, hāth-d.

INTERLUDE, tamāshā, sawāḡ.

THE INTERLUNAR SPACE, tahtu-sh-shu'ā, amāwas, shabi-dajjūr, kūkū, nashṭ-chandar, miḥāk.

INTERMARRIAGE, golaṭ-byāh, mutanākihat.

TO INTERMARRY, golaṭ-byāh-k.

TO INTERMEDDLE, dakhil-k, mudākhalat-k, dast-andāz-h, hāth-d, ḡadam-r, mudākhlil-h, dast-andāzi-k, bolnā-chālūnā.

INTERMEDDLER, INTERLOPER, har-degi-chamcha, dakhil, mukhill, hārij, dast-andāz, akāji, lakhondrā, paithū, dallū kā dahserā, khadambar, ūpar-chapo.

INTERMEDIATE, mutawassit, darmiyān, mābain, bich-bich, bichlā.

INTERMENT, tadin, dafan, takfin, gār-ṭhop.

TO INTERMINGLE, (a.) milānā, khalṭ-k, makhlūt-k, ḡhālmel-k, bich-men-r or -d or -ṭānkā or -jornā or -lagānā, &c. mābain-likhnā; (n.) milnā, makhlūt-h.

INTERMISSION, chhutṭi, ta'īl, nāgha, waḡfa, bich, antar, phānk, palkhat, antrā, anjhā, muhlat, ghurra, utār.

INTERMISSIVE, &c. antrāli, bā-nāgha, naubat-dār.

TO INTERMIT, ta'īl- &c. -k, utarnā; — (as fevers) antar- &c. dekar-ānā.

INTERMITTENT, &c. ghib; — (an intermittent fever) hummā-e ghib. [mani.]

INTERNAL, bhitari, darūni, andarūni, bāḡini, jigari, dili.

INTERNALLY, bhitari, andar, andarūni.

INTERNUCIO, miyān-jī, dar-miyāni, bichwāni, dar-miyān-go, dallāl, agar-chālāk.

TO INTERPOLATE, ūpar-tappū-likhnā or -ṭānkā, &c. sānṭhnā.

INTERPOSITION, ilhāk, fikra dakhil, ūpar-jorā-o, ūpar-tappā, 'ibarat-taghallubi.

TO INTERPOSE, (to mediate) bich-bichā-o- &c. -k, bich-k, āre-d, barzakḥ-h, bich-paynā, dar-miyān- or bich-men-j-ā or -h, dharhar-k, elchi-panā-k, raf' i sharr-k, bich-men- or mābain- or -dhnā; — (to make intervenient) waḡfa- &c. -k.

INTERPOSER, sulḥ-kull, munṣif, wasila-sāz.

INTERPOSITION, INTERPOSAL, wasāṭat, wasila, ma'rifat, bich-bichā-o, tadākhul, erādab, pālā.

TO INTERPRET, (to translate) tarjuma-k; — (to explain) batlānā, tashriḥ- &c. -k, utarnā; — (dreams) ta'bir- &c. -k.

INTERPRETATION, tarjuma, tashriḥ, tafsir, bayān, sangrah, barnan; — (especially of dreams) 'ilm ro'iyā, tāwīl, ta'bir.

INTERPRETER, (translator) mutarajjim, tarjumān, do-bhāshiyā, whence dubāsi, dubāsh, so well known at Madras; — (of dreams) mu'abbir, ta'bir-go, sapnā-bichāri, sapnādhayāi.

INTERREGNUM, raj-antarā, pādshāh-gardi, ḡhadr, jibālat.

TO INTERROGATE, pūchhnā, pursish-k, pūchh-pāchh-k, istifsār- &c. -k.

INTERROGATION, istifsār, istifhām, pursish, pūchh-pāchh, sawāl, pūchh-pūchhā, jawāb-sawāl, achhar-chāṭkā, sandehā.

INTERROGATIVE, INTERROGATORY, istifhāmī; — (pronoun) harf i istifhām.

INTERROGATIVELY, istifhāmān, pūchh-ke.

INTERROGATOR, mustafsir, sā'il, pursinda, pursān, pūchhanhār.

TO INTERRUPT, bāt-kātnā, dakhil-h, harakat- &c. -k, bhadrā-d, rok'nā, aṭkānā, hārij-h, ḡā'il-h, māni'-h, khandit-k, chhernā, chhenknā, akāj-k, ṭap-paynā; — (not to interrupt you) tumhāre mūnh gulāb, ḡustākhi ma'āf; — (to stop or interrupt prayers) namāz-toṭnā.

INTERRUPTER, akāji, mukhill, harkati, rukā, ū, māni'.

INTERRUPTION, harakat, khalal, haraj, takhallul, har-marj, aṭkā-o, rok, ta'arruz, khandit, bhand-sarā, 'āriḡa, harj, phānk.

TO INTERSECT, taḡāṭu'-k, mutaḡāṭi'-h, kāṭnā, chirā.

INTERSECTION, taḡāṭu', nuḡṭa i taḡāṭu', kāṭnā, irā.

TO INTERSPERSE, idhar-udhar-lagānā or -rakni or -dālnā.

INTERSTICE, fāsila, phānk; — (of the teeth) rekḥ; — (of the fingers) ḡhā'i, ḡahūā.

TO INTERSWEAR, saugandā-saugandī-k.

INTERVAL, dar-miyān, bich, zimn, 'arsa, mābain, antar, masāfat, wasāṭ, aṣnā, phānk, muḡāṣila, waḡfa; — (preceding any hour in question) 'amal; do pahar ki amal hai, it is going to twelve.

TO INTERVENE, darmiyān- &c. -paynā, bich- &c. -ni, fāṣil-h, mutawassit-h, bich-bich-h.

INTERVENTION, (interposition) tawassuṭ, bich-bichā.

INTERVIEW, mulākāt, muwāsalat, bhent, darṣan, dīār, muwājaha, dekhā-dekhi, did-badiḍ, didwāḍid, chur-chashmi, mu'āyana, mushāhida.

TO INTERWEAVE, binnā, darmiyān-d, milānā.

INTESTATE, be-waṣiyat, bilā-waṣiyat-nāmā.

INTESTINE, (internal) bhitari, darūni; — (as intestine war) khānā-jangi, āpas ki larā'i, jang i darūni.

INTESTINE, (a gut) ānt (pl. āntēn), antari or antri, roda, am'ā (pl. of mi'ā).

TO INTERNAL, (v. to enslave) giriftār-k, &c.

INTIMACY, prit, khalṭa, ikhtilāṭ, irtibāṭ, mel, hel-mel, ham-rāzi, ittifaq, sābiḡa, ham-dami, ham-dili, yāri, dosti, ulfat, mukhlāṭat, rāz o niyāz, muwānisat.

INTIMATE, murtabiṭ, milā-julā; — (an intimate) ham-dam, yār i ḡhār, ham-rāz, mahram-rāz, ri-dān, mahram, mūnis, nadim, mānūs, hamdūl, ham-ḡuḡbat, shir o shakar, dūḡāna, rālā-milā, khal-malā, muṣāhib, yār-jāna, ham-sāya, ek-dil, ek-jiyā, ek-bhed, shāṭir, ham-jam.

TO INTIMATE, ishāra- &c. -k, kahnā, kahlā-bhejā.

INTIMATELY, ikhtilāṭ- &c. -se, muwānisat-se.

INTIMATION, ishāra, kināya, imā, āḡwā-en, khabar, āḡāhi.

TO INTIMIDATE, ḡarānā, dahshat- &c. -d, dāṭnā, bhai- &c. -d. [met.]

INTO, meñ, ke-bhitari, ke-andar, bich-meñ, darmiyān.

INTOLERABLE, an-sahā, ḡhair-mumkinu-t-taḡammul, ḡhair-mutaḡammal.

TO INTOXICATE, mast- &c. -k, matānā, bhūtānā, im-tānā.

INTOXICATED, mast, sar-shār, mat-wālā, madhosh, sar-mast, be-hosh, be-khudi, makhmūr, chūr, kaifi, ū-mādā, mabhūt, sar-ḡarān, bad-mast, mukhammar, madgalat, mātā, madan.

TO BE INTOXICATED, mātānā, mast- &c. -h, bhūtānā.

INTOXICATION, nashē-dār, nashilā, muskir, matānā, 'amali, khumārī; — (juice, &c.) sabzi, bhang, sūkhā, samit, charas, ḡanjā, mājun or ma'jun, shā-bibi, jhājhā, tambol, būti.

INTOXICATION, nasha, masti, sar-shāri, madhosh, sar-masti, be-hoshī, be-khudi, makhmūri, bad-masti, kaifi, sukr.

INTRACTABLE, a-sādh, sar-kash, nā-farmān.

INTRANSITIVE, (verb) fī'l i lāzimi, akarmak.

TO INTRENCH, gird-khandak-khodnā, khā'i āsip-khodnā, morcha-bandi-k, salābat-kūcha-k.

INTRENCHMENT, khandak, khā'i, morchāl, salāmat- or salābat-kūcha, morchāl-bandi, sanghar, gherā.

INTREPID, be-bāk, be-jān, nidar, anjhar, ujad, dīār, be-jirm, jān-bāz, himmati, babbahā, akhar, jhan-khāriyā, nisang, turk-mizāj.

INTREPIDITY, be-bāki, dilērī, akharpan, tahawwur.

INTREPIDITY, be-bāki- &c. -se, be-taḥāsha, dilerāna.
INTRICACY, INTRICATENESS, uljherā, uljha-o, pech,
ta'kid, ghurchi, aṭpaṅg, janjāl, lapeṭ.

INTRICATE, pechilā, pechāhā, pech dar pech, pech-
dār, nal dar nal, abtar, pur-pech, aṭpaṅgi, ghur-
chilā, janjāl, shaitān ki anṭri, gaṭhilā; — (to be-
come intricate) ulajh-jānā, ghaṭṭān-pechān-h.

INTRIGUE, laggā, saṭṭā-baṭṭā, sāzish, bandish, fīrat,
rāz o niyāz, dāna-badlawwal, lagwāri, gaṭhā, sānṭh-
gānṭh, kār-sāzi, bāndhnū, tautiyā; — (to have an
intrigue) laggā-r.

TO INTRIGUE, gaṭhā-o-gānṭhnā, kār-sāzi- &c. -k.

INTRIGUER, (gallant) 'āshik-tan, 'ishk-bāz, rasiyā;
— (schemer) bandishi, fīratī, kār-sāz.

INTRINSIC, INTRINSICALLY, gāti, aṣli, ma'nawī,
ḥaḳīqī, jauhari, mudgham.

INTRINSICALLY, bi-gātihi, bi-l-aṣālat, aṣālatan.

TO INTRODUCE, (to a person) mulākāt-karānā, āshnā-i-
or shināsā-i- or ta'āruf-karānā, milānā, taḳrir-k,
bāt-d, wāḳif- &c. -karānā; — (an instrument, &c.)
chalānā, mārānā, chherānā; — (to a place) lānā,
darlānā, dāḳhil-k, dālānā; — (a custom, &c.)
nikālānā, uṭhānā, bar-pā-k, jāri-k, riwāj-d.

INTRODUCER, (of a custom, &c.) murawwīj, murabbi,
wasīla, himāyatī.

INTRODUCTION, idkhāl; — (to a book, &c.) dībāja,
dībācha, tamhid, 'unwān, muḳaddama, chhamā-pan,
chalā-o, chherā-o.

INTRODUCTIVE, INTRODUCTORY, tamhidi, peshraw.

TO INTRUDE, (n.) dakhil-k, mudākhālat-k, ghūsā,
paiṭhnā, dast-andāz-d, dast-andāzi-k, mukhill-h,
hāth-d; (a.) ghusepnā, dākhil-k.

INTRUDE, dast-andāz, mukhill, ūpar-ṭappū, ghūsān-
hār, parde-dar.

INTRUSION, mudākhālat, idkhāl, dakhil, ghūs-paiṭh.

TO INTRUST, sompnā, sipurd-k, gimma-k, tafwiḡ-k,
amānat-r.

INTUITION, kḥiyāl, lihāz, āp-rūpi budh, gākāwat,
ilhām, ilkā, āmad.

INTUITIVE, ladunni; — (knowledge) 'ilmi ladunni.

INTUITIVELY, ilhām- &c. -se, zūd-daryāft-se.

TO INTWINE, jorānā, lapeṭnā, &c. (v. to interweave, to
twist).

TO INVADE, chaḥni- &c. -k, chaḥ-ānā, chilh-jha-
paṭ-k, utarānā.

INVASER, ghanim, chaḥanhar, mulk-gīr.

INVALID, za'if, sust, na-kāra, dāimu-l-marz, rogilā;
— (an invalid) ma'gūr, sukh-lambar, bimār.

TO INVALIDATE, za'if-k, fashk-k, bāḡil-k, jhūṭhā-k,
mansūkh-k, mu'atṭal-k.

INVALIDITY, fashk, buṭlān, zu'f, kam-zori.

INVALUABLE, be-bahā, ammol, aziz.

INVARIABLE, ghair-mutalawwin, be-tabaddul, be-
taghaiyur, aḥal, aṭal, aṭūṭ.

INVARIABLENESS, 'adam i taghaiyur, achaltā, aṭaltā.

INVASION, chaḥni, yūrish, dast-darāzi, chaḥā,i,
ghalba, lashkar-kashī, gardī.

INVEIGLE, (sub) gālī, dushnām, zabān-darāzi, ta'na-
zani, ta'n-tashni', la'n-ta'n, shikāyat, hajū, tahjīn,
magammat, la'nat-malāmat.

TO INVEIGLE, dokhnā, ilzām-d, ta'n-tashni'- &c. -k.

INVEIGLER, zabān-darāz, lā'in, ta'na-zan.

TO INVEIGLE, ubhāpnā, bilhānā, upjhānā, lalchānā,
kuṭnānā, uphārnā, sankārnā, uskānā; — (from
an army, &c.) torphor-lenā.

INVEIGLER, dam-bāz, phulāstre-bāz, fareb-dih.

TO INVENT, nikālānā, uṭhānā, ijād-k, paidā-k, nau-
paidā-k; — (to forge) jorānā, bāndhnā, banānā,
gānṭhnā, sānṭhānā

INVENTION, ijād, ikhtirā', ihdās, utpat, utpan, banā-
wari, paidā, mabūdā, naupaidā; — (of a poet, &c.)
jaulān, dhun, malika, nirman; — (fiction) banā-
wat, sāḳht, bandish, sānṭh, gānṭh, talāsh, āward;
— (the power of) kuwwat i mutakhaiyila.

INVENTOR, mūjid, mukhtari', muḥtadi', bāni, utpati,
nikālānhar, wāḡi', mutajawiz.

INVENTORY, siyāha, fard, daftar, tālika, kharrā; —
(to take an inventory) ḳalam-band-k.

INVENTRESS, mūjida, nikālānhāri (v. inventor).

INVERSE, INVERTED, ulṭā, aundhā, wāḡhūn, wāḡhūn,
niḡūn-sār, ḳalb, maḳlūb, ma'kūs, mun'akis, munḳa-
lab, zer-zabar, ulat-pulat, tah o bālā, munḥarif.

INVERSION, inḳilāb, in'ikās, ulṭā,i, wāḡh-gūni, niḡūn-
sāri.

TO INVERT, ulṭānā, aundhānā, ḳalb- &c. -k.

TO BE INVERTED, ulat-jānā, aundh-jānā, ulatnā.

INVERTEDLY, bi-l-inḳilāb, bar-aks.

TO INVEST, denā, baḳhshnā; — (with an honorary
dress) khal'at-pahrānā or -denā, pagri-bandhānā;
— (a town) ghernā, chhenknā, muḥāsara-k.

INVESTOR, khal'at-baḳhsh, ṭikā-kār or kārak.

INVESTIGABLE, ḳābilu-t-taṭfiḥ, milne-jog, taḥḳikat-
pagir.

TO INVESTIGATE, talāsh-k, taṭfiḥ-k, chhānnā, dekhnā,
sahejnā, kaparḥhān-k, ḥall-k, bichārnā, mathnā,
samajhnā, daryāft-k, khūntnā, bhāl-painde-parnā.

INVESTIGATION, talāsh, taṭfiḥ, khoj, just o jū, tafāḥ-
ḥuṣ, tajassus, taḥḳik, tanḳih, muḥāsiba, tajwiz,
bichār, janeḥā,o, samajh-būjh, mu'ākhiza, pūchh-
pūchhār, taḥḳiḳkūḳ, tak-dau or tag-dau, kāwish,
panihā,i, badar-nawisi.

INVESTIGATOR, muḥaḳḳiḳ, janchanhar, bichāri, kapar-
chhāni.

INVESTITURE, (investment) khal'at-poshi, saropā, tilak,
ṭikā, ṭikā-kār.

INVETERACY, shiddat, sāḳhtī, ishtidād.

INVETERATE, kuhna, dinī, shadid, sāḳht, kaṭṭā, karā,
jariyāyā (from jariyānā, to take root), muḥmir,
pakrā,u.

INVIDIOUS, ḥāsīd, 'adāwat-angez, kina-angez, bughz-
angez, ḥasad-angez, ekal-khorā, bairatwi, jhaliyā,
tang-chashm.

INVIDIOUSLY, ḥasad- &c. -se, kina-se.

INVIDIOUSNESS, 'adāwat-angezi, kina-angezi, bughz-
angezi, ḥasad-angezi.

TO INVIGORATE, ḳawī-k, maḡbūṭ-k, tawānā-k, zorā-
war-k, kuwwat- &c. -d, pusht-k.

INVIGORATING, muḳawwi, kuwwat-baḳhsh, pusht.

INVIGORATION, taḳwiyat, tawānā,i.

INVINCIBLE, a-jit, ghair-maḡhlūb, a-ṭal, a-pel,
a-chal, zabar-dast.

INVINCIBLENESS, ghair-maḡhlūbi, achaltā.

INVIOLEABLE, be-zawāl, ghair-mumkinu-l-fashk, be-
futūr, abadh.

INVIOLEATE, be-ḳuṣūr, be-nuḳṣān, pāk, pabitar.

INVISIBLE, a-diaht or adriṣht, an-dekhā, a-lakh,
ghair-maḥsūs, nā-dida, ghā,ib, nā-pidid, nā-yāb,
ghaibi, alop, andhā; — (spirits) mardān i ghaib,
uḳūlu-l-mujarradāt; — (the invisible world)
'ālam i ghāib; — (the four invisible spirits, who
are supposed to influence the good or bad fortune of
travellers) rijālū-l-ghāib, jogini; — (to render
invisible) ghā,ib-k, alop-k; — (the medicine some-
times used for this purpose) alop-anjan; — (to
become invisible) ghā,ib-h, alop-jānā.

INVISIBILITY, 'adam i ḥāsā, ghāibūbat, aloptā, ghai-
bat, adriṣhtā.

INVISIBLY, ghā,ibāna, andikhā,i-se, ghāib-meñ.

INVITATION, da'wat, nyotā, tawāzu', istid'ā, ṭalab, bulā-haṭ; — (complimentary) ṣalāh i samar-ḥandi, muah-pūrā.i.

To INVITE, nyotnā, da'wat- &c. -k, bulānā, bolā, e-bhejnā, tasdi'-d, māngnā; — (to allure) khichnā, lejānā, laichānā.

INVITED, mad'u, ghaibī, bulāyā-hū.ā.

INVITER, dā'i, nyotik, nyotanhar, da'wafi, nautiyā.

INVITING, (alluring) jāgib, dil-kash, dil-chasp, dil-rubā, lobhā, ū, laichā, ū.

INVITINGLY, dil-rubā, i- &c. -se, dil-pagiri-se.

To INUNDATE, (v. to overflow) ḍubo-bahānā. [gharkī.

INUNDATION, ṭūfan, āhilā, āhlā or ihlā, sailāb, būrā.

To INVOCATE, bar-māngnā, du'ā-karnā or -māngnā.

INVOCATION, du'ā, munājāt, lā-haul, da'wat, istid'ā, gā, etrī, āsī, āsirbād. [chalān-chiṭhī.

INVOICE, bijak, siyāha, chalānī, saṭṭā, fihrist i ajnā.

To INVOLVE, du'ā- &c. -k, māngnā, chāhnā, manānā, sumarnā, nām-lenā.

To INVOLVE, (to cover) chhipānā, poshida-k, mundnā; — (to join) joynā, paiwand-k, milānā; — (to catch) pakarnā; — (to entangle) uljhānā, phasānā, aṭkānā, lapeṭnā, ḍālnā.

INVOLVED, (in debt, &c.) giriftār, mubtalā or mubtali.

INVOLUNTARILY, be-ikhtiyār, be-kaṣd.

INVOLUNTARY, iṣṭirārī, be-ikhtiyār, be-bas, be-irāda, or -khwāhish, athambli.

INVOLUTION, pech, uljhā, o, lapeṭ, ghurchi, kashma-kash; — (of speech or poetry) laff o nashr.

To INURE, khogār-k, 'ādī-k, 'ādat-d, hilānā.

INUREMENT, 'ādat, khogārī, abhyās.

INUTILITY, lā-hāsilī, nikammā-pan, be-fā'idagī.

INVULNERABLE, mumtana'u-l-jarḥ, nā-zakham-pagīr, ro, in-tan, bajrāngī, akaṭ, aṭūṭ.

INWARD, INWARDE, bhitār, andar, darūn, andarūn.

INWARD, bhitārī, darūnī, andarūnī, baḡīnī.

INWARDLY, bhitār, dil-meḥ, peṭ-meṭ, mane-man.

JOB, ṭahal, kām, kār, ṭūmām.

JOBBER, ṭahlū, ā, ājūra-dār; — (money-jobber) ḡarrāf.

JOULAR, JOOSE, (person) ṭhaṭhol, haṁsor, ṭhaṭhe-bāz, haṁs-mukh, khillī-bāz, khush-ṭab, khanda-rū, ḡarīf, khush-maskharā, ḡarrāf, ḡarrāf, ḡarāfat; — (speech) ḡarīfāna, ḡarāfat-āmez.

JOCKEY, ghoraḥā, chābuk-sawār, asp-farosh.

JOOSELY, JOULARLY, ṭhaṭhe-se, haṁste-hū, e, ṭhaṭhe-ki rāh se, khush-ṭab'ī- &c. -se.

JOOSINESS, JOULARITY, JOOSITY, ṭhaṭholī, ṭhaṭhe-bāzī, haṁsor-panā, khillī-bāzī, khush-ṭab'ī, khanda-rū, i, ḡarāfat.

JOOUND, khush, rangila, khanda-rū.

JOOUNDITY, chuhal, chahal-pahal, khush-hālī, khushī.

JOB, dhakkā, khonchā, halak, jhokā, hachkolā.

To JOG, khod-d, dāb-d, dhakkā- &c. -d, uksānā, tugnā; — (on horse-back, &c.) dūlakṭā-jānā, girte-paṭte kām-k.

To JOG ON, jhūmtā-jānā, chalā-jānā.

JOHN KNOXES and TOM STILES, these, and such celebrated legal personages, are represented in the Muhammadan laws (civil and grammatical) by Zaid and 'Amr respectively.

To JOIN, milānā, joynā, paiwand-k, paiwasta-k, wasī-k, makhlūt-k, shāmil-k, dākhil-k, saṭānā, hirkānā, lagānā, sānṭhānā, chipkānā, ralānā, jamkānā, gānṭhānā, sāth-d; — (to make troops join in battle) bheṛnā; (n.) joynā, paiwand- &c. -h, hilmil-j joynā, saṭnā, lagnā, chipkānā, ghaṭpaṭ-h, ralnā, jarnā, gānṭhānā; — (to club) bāchh-k; — (in fight) bhīrnā; — (to be confederate) sharik-h, rafīḡ-h, sharākat-k.

JOINED, paiwasta, mutṭaṣil, mutawassal, milā-hā, lāhik, muṭaf, maṭuf.

JOINER, baḡhā, i, darūd-gar, najjār (v. carpenter).

JOINT, (sub.) joṛ, gānṭh, band, girih, paiwand, mafal, pūri, muhrā; — (of cane, &c.) por, ṭojā, pohā, aṭū, gūriyā; — (of meat) ṭukrā, ṭhān; — (to be out of joint) ukhar-jānā, chūlo-ukharānā; — (in confusion) ulaṭ-pulaṭ-h.

JOINT, (adj.) milā-julā, mushtarik, milā, sishā; — (combined) majmū'ī; — (in comp) ham; thā, joint-heir, ham-irs.

EVERY JOINT, band-band, por-por, &c.

To JOINT, (divided into joints) baḥd-band-judā-k.

JOINTED, girih-dār, gāṭhīlā, joṛ-dār.

JOINTLY, milkar, bā-ham, sāth, bi-l-mushārakat, sishā, bi-l-ishtirāk, shārakatag, bāchhke.

JOINTURE, mahar, maharāna; — (jointured) mahar-dār,

JOIST, (beam) kaṛī, dhanni, tīr or shah-tīr.

JOKE, (v. jest) ṭhaṭhā, khillī, mazāk, laṭifā, tamāsha, līlā, zaṭal, bāzicha, jhūṭh (properly a lie) is often used in this sense, perhaps from the little regard which the natives of Hindustān pay to truth in their own transactions, and the privilege which most of them take, from their infancy, of telling lies, always without remorse, and often with impunity; so much so, that a lie seems to be considered more as a mere joke or venial trespass than a crime.

To JOKE, ṭhaṭhā- &c. -k or -mārnā; — (sure you joke) ā, jhūṭhe (lit. oh, you liar!).

JOKE, ṭhaṭhe-bāz, khillī-bāz, ṭhaṭhol, mashḡarā.

JOLE, JOWL, kalla; — (cheek by jole) kandi kandi.

JOLLY, zinda-dilī, yār-bāshī, 'aiyāshī, 'aish-'ashrā, rang-ras, chahal-pahal.

JOLLY, rangilā, zinda-dil, khush o khurram, aṭhāl, achchhā-bichhā, nek-tan, tar o tāza, moṭā-tā, chāḡ-chauband, gudgudā; — (a jolly fellow) yār-bāsh, 'aiyāsh, anandī, shaukīn.

JOLT, dhakkā, jhok, hallak, jhokā, hachkolā, jholī. To JOLT, (a.) hilānā, dhakkā- &c. -d, jholnā, hichkīnā, dhuchkānā, lachkānā; (n.) hilnā.

JONQUILLE, (flower so called) gulī nargis, gul i shabha.

JORDAN, pesāb-dān, pargah.

JOT, garra, til, rā, i kā dāna, tinkā. [khush-thor.

JOVIAL, khush, shād-mān, masrūr, mahḡūṭ, sar-khush.

JOURNAL, roz-nāma, āwārja, daftar; — (account) jam-kharā, khasrā, wāz-khām.

JOURNEY, safar, kūch, rāh, musāfirī, musāfirat, chāḡ, parjatn; — (a day's) manzil, marḡala.

To JOURNEY, safar-k, chalnā, naḡl i makān-k. [-gu.

JOURNEYMAN, kamerā, kārinda, kāmā, ṭhikā-kār or JOY, khushī, khurramī, farḡat, bilās 'aish, jai, bulā, bashāshat, ihtigāḡ, shād-mānī, ānand, harkh, aḡhā, ūbh, gauḡ, ṭarab, nashāḡ; — (dying with joy) shā-di-marg; — (to give joy or congratulate a person) mubārak-bād-d or -kahnā; — (I give you joy) mubārak-bād; — (joy be with you) tumhārī jai ho.

JOYFUL, khush, khurram, bāḡh-bāḡh, magan, shād-mān, shād-kām, mahḡūṭ, farḡat-āmez, 'ashrat-āmez, ānandī, nihāl, khush-waḡt, khush-hāl, shādiyānā, bahajāt-angez; — (-news) bashārāt, khush-kharī, muzḡda, nawed.

JOYFULLY, khushī- &c. -se, shādmānī-se.

JOYFULNESS, shādmānī, khush-waḡtī, khushī.

JOYLESS, udās, nā-khush, be-hālāwat, nā-shād.

IRASCIBLE, zūd-ranj, tund, tez, jald, ātash-mizāj, chir-chirā, tunuk-mizāj, junūnī.

IRE, (*wrath*) għussa, krodh, 'itāb, khaḥḥ, għaḥab.
 IREFUL, krodhit, khashm-nāk, għaḥab-nāk or -āldā.
 To IRK, dukh-d, satānā, kalpānā, khaḥaknā, alka-
 askas-ā or -lagnā; — (*it irks me*) mujhe dukh
 detā hai.

IRKSOME, sakht, nā-gawāra, zabūn, dushwār.

IRKSOMENESS, sakhtī, zabūnī, dushwārī.

IRON, (sub.) lohā, āhan, ḥadīd, lauh; — (*dross*) mūs,
 lohe ki mail; — (*ore or stone*) kach-lohā, bhīndā;
 — (*a smoothing iron*) istiri; — (*iron instru-*
ments) lohkhar; — (*ironmonger*) āhan-faroah;
 — (*iron*) berī (v. *chain*).

IRON, (adj.) āhanī, lohe-kā; — (*the iron age*) kal-
 jug or kali-yuga; — (*the iron work of a saddle*)
 āhan-jāma.

TO IRON, (*smooth*) istiri-k; — (*to iron clothes*) utā-k.

IRON-GRAY, sanjāh, loyihā-rang.

IRONICAL, sukhrīya, tasakhkhur-āmez, gū-wajhain,
 dwār-dipak, kāk-pachhi, ḥansāna, bipritī.

IRONICALLY, hajū-maliḥ-se, tasakhkhurap.

IRONY, hajū-maliḥ, tasakhkhur, khufuk, kāk-pachh,
 biprit, boli, bingī, gābhi, nīndastūt, kath-barn.

IRRADIANCE, IRRADIANCY, IRRADIATION, partav-
 andāzi, shu'ā (v. *radiance*).

TO IRRADIATE, ujālā-k, ujāgar-k, raushan-k, munaw-
 war-k, raunaḥ-d.

IRRADIATION, tanwir, roshan or raushan.

IRRATIONAL, għair-nāḥik, lā-'āqil, nir-budhi, be-'ākl,
 kam-'ākl, nā-ma'kul, be-budh; — (*an irrational*
animal) ḥaiwān i muḥlak.

IRRATIONALITY, għair-nāḥikī, nir-budhā, nā-ma'kulī.

IRRECLAIMABLE, għair-mumkinu-t-taḥḥib, mum-
 tana'u-l-iḥlāḥ, gayā-guḥrā.

IRRECONCILABLE, muntana'u-l-iḥlāḥ, għair-taḥḥiya,
 an-mel; — (*not to be made consistent*) għair-mum-
 kinu-t-taḥḥik.

IRRECOVERABLE, muntana'u-l-iḥṣul, għair-mum-
 kinu-l-iḥṣul, gayā-gayā, gayā-guḥrā.

IRREFRAGABLE, IRREFUTABLE, muntana'u-l-buḥlān,
 għair-mumkinu-r-radd, aṭūṭ, nā-shikast.

IRREGULAR, khilāf-kiyās, be-kā'ida, khilāf-kānūn,
 khilāf-dastūr, anrit, abtar, bad-usulūb, be-ḍaul, be-
 bandobast, be-kiyās, khilāf i ma'mul, be-'āin, be-ṣaur,
 bakar-chālī, kaj-rau, be-thikānā, għair-dastūr, be-
 rawāj; — (*improper*) nā-lā'ik, nā-shā'ista, nā-ham-
 wār; — (*irregular conduct*) ḥarakat i nā-hamwār;
 — (*when any soldier is guilty of irregular conduct,*
he ought then to be punished) jab ko, i sipāhi ḥarakat
 i nā-hamwār kare, to use saḥā diyā chāhiye.

IRREGULARITY, khilāf-kiyāsi, khilāf-dastūri, be-tar-
 tībī, bad-usulūbī, be-ḍaulī, nā-hamwārī, nā-shā'istagi,
 bakar-chāl, kaj-rawī, abtari, aṭṭaḥḥāng; — (*the*
irregularity of this conduct is as evident as the sun) is
 ḥarakat ki nā-hamwārī aḥḥar min ash-shams hai.

IRREGULARLY, be-tartībī- &c. -se, nā-hamwārī-se.

IRRELATIVE, be-nisbat, be-'alāḥa, be-lagā'o.

IRRELIGION, be-dīnī, iḥlād, bad-maghabī.

IRRELIGIOUS, be-dīn, mulhīd, mukhālīf i dīn, lā-mag-
 hab, bargashta, kūmat.

IRREMEDIABLE, be-'ilāj, lā-'ilāj, għair-mumkinu-l-
 'ilāj, be-upā'e, lā-dawā.

IRREMOVABLE, be-dafīya, għair-mumkinu-d-daf'.

IRREPARABLE, għair marāmmat-paḥir, lā-'ilāj.

IRREPREHENSIBLE, IRREPROACHABLE, be-ilzām, mir-
 dokhi.

IRRESISTIBLE, a-ṭhek, a-thambb, a-ṭal, a-rok, be-
 band.

IRRESOLUTE, be-istiḥlāl, nā-mard, be-ḥarār, adhīr, be-
 himmat.

IRRESOLUTELY, be-istiḥlālī-se, be-ḥarārī-se, nā-mardī-
 se. [dhirtā.

IRRESOLUTION, be-istiḥlālī, nā-mardī, be-ḥarārī, a-
 IRRETRIEVABLE, għair mumkinu-l-badal, lā-'ilāj.

IRREPARABLE, għair-marāmmat-paḥir, lā-'ilāj.

IRREVERENCE, tarki i adab, be-adabī, be-imtiyāz.

IRREVERENT, be-adab, be-imtiyāz, nir-ādar,

IRREVERENTLY, be adabī- &c. -se, be-adabāna, nir-
 ādari-se.

IRREVERSABLE, IRREVOCABLE, a-miṭ, be-tagħhaiyur,
 be-tabaddul, be-zawāl, lā-radd, għair-mansūkh,
 aṭal, għair-mutabaddal, għair-bāz-gasht.

IRRIGATE, siḥnā or siḥnān, tar-k, serāb-k.

IRRIGATION, siḥnā-siḥnā, i āb-dihī, tar o tāzagī.

IRRIGUOUS, tar-o-tāza, shādāb, hariyālā, panihā.

IRRITABLE, agnī, mahṛūr, krodhi.

TO IRRITATE, khijhānā, chheṛnā, dukhānā, satānā,
 kalpānā, khaḥā-k, diḥk-k, khisiyānā, chīrchirānā,
 chīrānā, angliyānā, angī-k; — (*to heighten*) baḥ-
 hānā, ziyāda-k.

IRRITATED, diḥk, khaḥā, għuṣṣe, khashm-nāk, għaḥab-
 āldā.

TO BE IRRITATED, jhunjhlānā, għuṣṣe-honā or għuṣṣe-
 meḥ-h.

IRRITATION, chheṛ, khijāwaṭ, dukhā'o, faṣād, ifsād.

IRRUPTION, dukhūl, darāmad, paith, chaḥḥā, i, khurūj,
 chilh jhapaṭā; — (*incursion*) tākht, daur.

Is, hai, hū,ā, hotā, haigā, bhayā, jāṭā (speaking re-
 spectfully, the pl. haīn is used; thus, where is the
 Nawwāb? Nawwāb ṣāhib kahāḥ haīn?); — (*the*
water is hot) pāni ḡarm hū,ā.

ISCHURY, (*retention of urine*) ḥāsu-l-baul, mutr-dokh.

ISH, as a termination, is generally represented in Hin-
 dūstāni by sā; harā-sā, greenish, kālā-sā, blackish,
 laḥkā-sā, childish.

ISINGLASS, (*foesil*) abraḥ, bhoṭal.

ISLAND, ISLE, ṭāpū, jazīra, dip or dwip, taḍā, charā.

ISLANDER, ahl i jazīra, ṭāpū-bāsi, jazīra-bāsh.

ISSUE, (*egress*) khurūj, rāh, nikās, makḥārij, manjar;
 — (*fontanel*) gul, phoṭā; — (*consequence*) natija,
 phal, ma'āl; — (*termination*) ākhirat, āqibat,
 nihāyat; — (*progeny*) aulād, baṇs.

TO ISSUE, (n.) nikālānā, jāri-h, bahnā, risnā, gīrnā,
 jānā, bah-chālānā, jhārnā, phūṭnā, bāhir-ānā, tultul-
 ānā; (a.) nikālānā, jāri-k; — (*as an order*) ḥukm-
 jāri-k, ṣādir-h.

ISSUELESS, be-aulād, lā-walad, nā-pūtā or nipūtā.

ISTHMUS, jazīra, khondar.

It, yih, wuh; — (*it is I*) main hī hūn; — (*does*
it rain?) barastā hai?

ITS, us-kā, -ke or -ki, is-kā, -ke or -ki, apnā, &c.

ITCH, (*disease*) khāḥ, khujli, kanḍū, khārisht, jarb,
 hath-ras, kalkali, khārish; — (*the sensation*) chul;
 — (*longing*) chāṭ, lat, chaskā, ragḥbat.

TO ITCH, khujlānā, chulchulānā, kalkalānā, chul-k,
 kutkutānā, chulbulānā; — (*my hand itches to*
thresh him) us ke piṭhe par merā hāth khujlātā hai;
 — (*to long*) shauḥ- &c. -r.

ITCHY, khārishtī, khāḥ-bharā, chulli, chulchuliyā.

ITEM, (*moreover*) aisaḥ; — (*an article, &c.*) chiz.

TO ITERATE, duhrānā, tihṛānā, mukarrar-karnā.

ITERATION, duhrā'o, takarrur.

ITINERANT, ITINERARY, khāna-be-dosh, ramtā, sai-
 lāni; — (*journal*) safar-nāma.

ITSELF, yih-āp, wuh-āp, āp, āphī, khud; — (*the*
world itself will be annihilated) dunyā khud ma'dūm
 hogī or sansār āp nāst hogā; — (*of itself*) āp-rūp,
 āpse, az-khud, āphī, āphī-āp, āp se āp.

JUBILEE, jashn, khushi, 'aish, 'id, nau-roz, phagwā, durgā-pūjā, bijā-dasami; — (*the Hindū grand jubilee*) holi.

JUDGE, munṣif, kāṣī, hākim, muftī, nyāyak, chaudhri, mullā, 'arif, 'allāma, sā'ir, bhaṭ-achārij, paṇḍit, kadr-dān, haḥḥ-jauhar-shinās, ma'kūl-bin, dhīr, bichārī; — (*speaking respectfully*) rā'isu-l-muslimin, i. e. *leader of the faithful*; — (*a judge, or person capable of deciding on the merit of a thing*) wāḥif-kār, bānī-kār, ustād, māhir, mutamaiyiz.

TO JUDGE, (*do justice*) inṣāf-k., nyā-o-k, munṣifi-k, (*to comprehend*) daryāft- &c. -k, būjhnā, bichār-nā, tāy-nā, jānnā, ma'lūm-k, sochnā, tamiz-k; — (*to pass sentence*) fatwā-d, ḥukm-d, chukānā.

JUDGMENT, (*understanding*) 'aql, dānish, hosh, gyān, sha'ūr, firasat, būjh, chatur, gihn, fahm, cheshṭtā, tāy, mat, ta'akḥul; — (*determination*) tajwiz, atkal; — (*opinion*) daryāft, dānist, rā'e, kiyās, khīyāl, ḡann, jān; — (*sentence*) fatwā, ḥukm; — (*punishment from heaven*) ḡhayaḥ i ilāhi, kāhr i rab-bānī, balā'e āsmānī, 'agāb, kāl; — (*the day of*) kiyāmat, ḡhāshir, pralay, roz i jazā, yanmu-l-ḡhīab, roz i shumār, lokālok, mahā-pralay, roz i bāz-pura, roz i ākhīr, roz i mahshar.

JUDICATORY, 'adālat, maḥkama, kachahri, ṣifāf, fauj-dārī, 'adālat-khāna.

JUDICATURE, ḡazā, fatāḥat, ḥukm, ḡalam-rawā'i.

JUDICIAL, shara'ī, shāstī, kāṣiyāna; — (*judicial decrees*) aḥkām i shara'ī.

JUDICIALLY, shar'aḡ, ba-tāwīl i shara'ī.

JUDICIOUS, 'āqil, 'aql-mand, dānā, dānish-mand, dānish-war, hosh-mand, budh-mān, gyānī, ṣāhib-sha'ūr, ṣāhib-tamiz, mudabbir, parbin, ma'kūl-bin, 'aqlī.

JUDICIOUSLY, 'aql- &c. -se, hoshmandī-se.

JUG, kulhar, chukkaḡ, kūza, ṣurāḥī, jhaḡhar, labmī, jhārī, tās, ḡās, pyālī.

JUGGLE, bāzī, dhokhā, fareb, chhal-bal, ḡiṭh-bandī.

TO JUGGLE, ḡiṭh-bandī-k, bāzigari-k, ḡuḡḡa-bāzī-k, naḡar-bandī-k.

JUGGLER, ḡiṭh-band, ḡuḡḡa-bāz, sha'bid-bāz, bāzigar, naḡar-band, baṭṭe-bāz (*from the balls he uses, as our word is probably from the jugs or cups*).

JUGGLING, kalā sha'bidā, ḡuḡḡa-bāzī.

JUGGLINGLY, ḡiṭh-bandī- &c. -se.

JUGULAR, (*vein*) ḡablu-l-warid, shah-rag.

JUICE, ras, 'araḡ, pānī, shira, jūa, mā, 'uṣāra, tari, dūdh.

JUICELESS, be-ras, khushk, be-'araḡ, sūkhā-hū, ā.

JUIGINESS, ras-dārī, serābī, ṡarāwat.

JUICY, rasilā, ras-dār, tar, sajal, jūsi, ras-bharā, shira-dār, serāb, ahādāb, 'araḡ-dār, āb-dār.

JUJUBES, 'unāb, ber, bair.

JULCE, jullāb; — (*with sugar*) jullāb i shakarīn.

JULY, sāwan srāwan, srāwannik, saunak, nabh.

JUMBLE, mel, khalīḡ, garganjā, lapet-sapeṭ.

TO JUMBLE, milānā, makhluṭ-k, ḡadbad-k, ḡhal-mel-k, darham-barham-k, ḡhangholnā, lapet-sapeṭ-k.

JUMP, kulānch, jast, uchhak, chaukri, lambī, phalang, tarap, zaghand, uchhāl.

TO JUMP, kūdnā, jast- &c. -k, kudaknā, uchhaknā, phāndnā.

JUNCTION, joḡ, paiwand, paiwastagī, ittīṡāl, sangam, waṡl, milā-o, jug, sāḡ, mel, mukh-joḡ, milan, lagan.

JUNCTURE, (*time*) waḡt, dam, ḡālat. ḡimn, ān, mābain, bich.

JUNE, āsāḡh, such, akhār (*vide Hind. Gram.*).

JUNIOR, chhotā, kūchak, ṡāḡhir, kihtar; — (*in rank*) jadid, opposed to ḡadim, senior, q. v.

JUNKET, nī'mat; — (*private entertainment*) ḡup-bhoj.

TO JUNKET, (*to revel*) dandanānā, udhim-machānā, charab nawālā khānā, ḡājnā.

JUNTO, (*party*) ḡaḡhri, ḡaḡḡī.

IVORY, (*sub.*) hāṡṡhī-dānt, fil-dandān, 'āj; — (*adj. made of ivory*) 'āji, hāṡṡhī-dānt-kā.

JUPITER, (*planet*) muṡṡṡari, birhaspit, brihaspati or vrihaspati.

JURISDICTION, ḡukm, ḡukūmat, tabakkum, ḡalam-rau, 'amal, fauj-dārī, 'amaldārī, taḡṡit, dārgir, 'ilāqa, riyāsat (*v. district, dominion, authority*).

JURISPRUDENCE, ṡīḡah, 'ilm i ṡīḡah, masā'ila.

JURY, panch, panchāyat; — (*jurymen*) panchāyati.

JUST, 'ādil, munṣif, nyā'i, dharmātmā, satyabādī, 'ādilāna, inṡāfi; — (*as God*) dād-dār; — (*as weights*) pūrā, sachchā, ba-jā, bar-jā, uchiṡ, sach, sat, ḡaḡḡ, ḡisābī; — (*only*) ṡuk; — (*upright*) rāst, ṡādīḡ, durust; — (*accurate*) ṡāḡḡīḡ, ṡṡik, chaukas; — (*proper*) munāsib, ma'kūl, lā'īḡ, saṡāwār; — (*virtuous*) ṡāḡḡīḡ, mutṡaḡī, niko-kār.

JUST, (*adv. merely*) ḡirf, faḡaḡ, nīrā; — (*just now*) abḡī, isi dam, bi-l-ṡī'l; — (*he hath just now gone hence*) wuh yāḡḡn se abḡī ḡayā hai; — (*just hear me*) ṡuk merī bāt suno; — (*just as*) jo, jyōn-hī, jyōn-kar, (*correl.*) tyōnkar; — (*just a dying*) ab-tab, whence *to be at death's door*, ab-tab-ho-rahnā; — (*to be just a going*) pā ba rikāb-h.

JUST, (*sub. till*) nezā-bāzī, asp-bāzī.

JUSTICE, inṡāf, 'adl, nyā'o, dād, 'adālat, mā'dalat, ḡaḡḡ, rāstī, munṡifi, ḡaḡḡu-n-nās; — (*of the peace judge*) kāṡī; — (*the lord chief justice*) kāṡīu-l-ḡuṡāt; — (*to administer justice*) 'adl-ḡustari-k or 'adālat-ḡustari-k.

JUSTIFIABLE, wājibī, 'uḡr-paḡir, ḡujjat-paḡir, inṡā-numā.

JUSTIFICATION, istiḡbrā, ḡimāyat, pachḡ, taṡṡūya.

JUSTIFICATOR, JUSTIFIER, orī, pachḡī, ḡimāyati, jānib-dār, ḡāmi, shafī.

TO JUSTIFY, 'uḡr-lānā, isti'ḡār-k, be-ḡunāḡ-ṡahranā, ḡimāyat- &c. -k, nīr-dokḡī-ṡahranā, ḡujjat- or dalīl- &c. -lānā, chiknānā, banānā, ḡaḡḡ-numā-k.

TO JUSTLE, dhakkā-d, kohniyānā, kohni-mārnā, ṡhel-pel-k, ḡhapaṡṡṡh-k; — (*to justle through*) ṡhel-pelke nikālānā.

JUSTLING, dhakkam-dhukkā, ṡhelam-ṡhālā.

JUSTLY, rāstī- &c. -se, munṡifāna, wājibī-se.

JUSTNESS, rāstī, durustī, chūḡḡā'i, saṡāwārī, liyāḡat.

TO JUT OUT, dab-ānā, nīkal-ānā, balpaṡnā, ubḡar-nā, jḡukānā.

JUVENILE, jawānī, nau-kḡāṡta or -ḡhez, shabābī, bālā.

JUVENILITY, joben, shabāb, bālā-pan, ḡufūliyāt.

IVY, 'ishḡ-pecha, lablāb, bel, bandā.

JUXTAPOSITION, iṡtimā', lag-bḡagṡā, nazdiki.

K

KALENDER, taḡwīm, patrā.

KALI, (*plant so called*) saji, ḡālī.

KAW, kān kān; — (*to kau*) kān-kān-k.

TO KECK, (*to vomit*) ubākānā, boknā, chḡāndnā.

KEDGER, (*small anchor*) langar.

KEEL, arāl, ḡulī, ṡīḡh, dāndā, erāp.

KWEN, (*sharp*) āb-dār, burrān, jāld, tez, ḡādd; — (*severe*) tund, zor, karā, chokḡā, charpḡayā, dardarā; — (*eager*) ḡarm, ṡā'īḡ, muṡṡā'id, taiyār.

KEENLY, tezi- &c. -se, isṡṡiyāḡ-se, shiddat-se

KEENNESS, āb-dāri, burrāni, burriah, jaldi, tezi, hīd-dat, tundi, saḥṭi, shiddat, garmi, shauk, kāṭ, jhānjh, chokhā, i, charparahat.

TO KEEP, (a.) rakhnā, dharnā, rakh-akhornā, dāb-rakhnā; — (to detain) aṭkānā, āpnā, muzāhamat-k; — (to tend) pās-bāni-k, muhālagat-k, rakh-wālī-k, baiṭhānā, pakar-r, jugānā, jatan-k, saintnā; — (well with) rāh-r, gathā-o-gāthnā, shippa-laṭānā, nibhnā; — (to preserve) bachānā, mahfūz-r; — (to restrain) bāz-r; — (to observe) barā or muta-barrak-jānnā, mānnā; — (one's word) nibāhnā, pūrā-k, wafā-k, adā-k; — (to maintain) khabar-lenā, khidmat-k, parwarish-k, pālnā; — (to retain) thāmnā, sambhālnā; — (to keep the field against an enemy) khet-thāmnā; — (n. to stay) basnā, rahnā, ṭiknā; — (to last) thaharnā, derpā-k, pā-e-dār-h, kā, im-h, gābit- or bar-ḥār- or banā- or mahfūz-rahnā; — (to continue) jānā; — (to keep chattering) bakṭā-jānā; — (to keep one's bed) khāṭ-lagnā, chārpā-e-par paṇnā; — (to keep on) chālā-jānā; — (to keep from or away) bāz-rahnā.

KEEPER, rakhwālā, nigāh-bān, pās-bān, muhāfiḡ, nāzir, rachchhā, ṭgoriyā; — (warden, &c.) mir, sāhib, khān, band; — (in comp.) dār, bān, wān, bardār, as dar-bān, door-keeper, &c.; — (the keeper of the seals) muhr-bardār; — (keeper, opposed to husband) yār, āshnā, ānkh-lagā.

KEEPING, rachchhā, dāshṭ, nigāh-bāni, muhāfiḡat, rakhwāi.

KEEP-SAKE, yād-gārī, yād-dād or dihi or -būd.

KEG or KAG, (small barrel) pipā, tung.

KEN, (reach of the sight) nigāh, naḡar, drishṭ.

TO KEN, chīnānā, jānnā, dūr-se dekhnā.

KENNEL, tāzi-khāna, sag-khāna; — (pack) kutte; — (hole) bil; — (gutter) muhri, nāli, badar-rau, nardabān, āb-rez, bah, pauhi.

TO KENNEL, paṛā-rahnā, sag-khāne-meñ sonā.

KERCHIEF, (handkerchief) kaṣāba, rū-māl.

KERMES, (round body, &c., so called) kirmiz.

KERNEL, maghṡ, gūdā, khoprā, garī, chiraunji.

KESTREL, (hawk or kite) laṭorā, turmatī.

KETTLE, deg, degcha, tatahrā, baṭṭā, taṣlā, baṭlohi; — (boiler) kalsā; — (fish-kettle) māhi-tāba.

KETTLE-DRUM, naḡḡāra, kos, dānkā, ḡhāk, ṭamak, jai-ḡhāk, dhaunās, naḡḡāra e aspi or -shutari.

KEY, kunji, kilid, kilī, kilī, tāli, miftāḡ, chābi; — (head) phūl; — (false-key) chor-kunji; — (acrew-driver) mārtol; — (in music) sur, tāl, bhārjā (v. tone).

KEY-HOLE, sūrākh, muñh.

KICK, lāt, ṭhokar, lakad; — (a kicker) latahā, lakad-zan, lakad-kob.

TO KICK, ṭhokar- or lāt-mārnā or -chalānā, latiyānā, pāw-mārnā; — (and cuff) lāt-mukhī-mārnā.

KICKSHAW, (something fantastical) kuchh na kuchh, kuchh-kuchh.

KID, ḡalwān, memnā, buz-ḡhālā, bakraufā, paṭṭhā, pānthā, paṭhiyā; — (a grown kid) ḡalwān i kāhi, opposed to a nursing, shir-khōra.

TO KID, byānā, jānnā (lit. to bring forth).

TO KIDNAP, chorā-lejānā, uṭhā-lejānā, ubhār-lejānā, shikār kar mārnā.

KIDNAPPER, bacha-duzd, mardum-duzd, ādmi-chor.

KIDNEY, gurdā; — (kind) ḡimāsh, rang, ḡism, jins; — (sort) bāni; — (people of this kidney) is rang ke log.

KIDNEY-BEAN, lobā, lobiyā.

TO KILL, mār-ḡālnā, kaṭī-k, halāk-k, khūn-k, kāṭ-d, chhai-k, hannā, badhnā, badh-k, jān se mārnā, mārnā, ḡhālnā, sanghārnā, jhūjhānā, mār-lenā,

ṭhikānā-lagānā, niyat-pahunchānā, kurbān-k, bismī-k; — (animals for food, &c.) gabaḡ-k, ḡalāl-k, jhaṭāk-k; — (to kill, as the Hindus do themselves and families in cases of extremity) jauhar-k; — (to wither) khushk-k, sukhānā; — (to kill quicksilver) pāra-mārnā, simāb kushta-k; it may not be amiss to inform the reader that mārnā, like the verb to smile, has a very equivocal meaning; properly it should signify to kill, being the regular transitive from mārnā, to die; whereas it commonly signifies to beat only.

KILLED, maḡtūl, kushta, mārā, maḡbūḡ; — (and missing) fauṭi-frāri.

KILLER, kaṭīl, kushinda, khūni, badhik, halākū, kaṭtāl, mārān-hār; — (in comp.) kush, mār, as dev-kush, the giant-killer, &c.

KILLING, mārū, khūn-rez; — (killing eyes) mārū ānkhēn.

KILN, bhār; — (a brick kiln) pazāwā, pazāyā; — (a lime kiln) bhaṭhi; — (a potter's kiln) āwā.

KIN, nātā, rishta, barādari, yaḡānagi, apnā-et, bhāi-chārā, nisbat, karābat, sagā, ek-lohū, ek-jigar; — (in comp.) wā, iyā, ū, ūlī, ak, as mardak or mardwā, manṭikīn.

KIND, (adj.) mihr-bān, shafīk, mutawajjih, karīm, khūb, laṭif, dardmand, multaṭif, milānsār, muḡibb, khālīḡ, dayāwant; — (in comp.) nawāz, parwar, &c., whence yatim-nawāz, the cherisher of orphans, ḡharib-parwar, kind to strangers, hospitable.

KIND, (sub.) jins, nau', ḡism, ḡāt, naal, waṛ', ḡimāsh, rang, tarāḡ, daul, raḡam, ṭaur, rās, firka, siyāk, anwā', ḡarina, ḡabil, bhānṭ, ḡhab, ḡhar, ḡil', bānā; — (various kinds) ḡism-ba-ḡism, anwā'-anwā', aḡsām-aḡsām, anwā'-oajnās or -aḡsām; — (bring fruit of various kinds) ḡism-ba-ḡism kā mewa lā-o, ṭarah ṭarah ke phal lā-o; — (in a kind of scorn) ḡikārat ki rū se; — (woman-kind) ālam i nisā, istri-barg, beṭi-ḡāt, &c.; — (payment in kind) jinsī, baṭā, i, opposed to naḡdi, pecuniary payment.

TO KINDLE, (a.) sulḡānā, rāushan-k, phūṭknā, jalānā, bālnā, sudhkānā, ānch-k or -lagānā, dahkānā, bhaṛkānā, lūka-lagānā; (n.) sulāḡnā, jalnā, sudhāknā, dahāknā.

KINDLER, (in comp.) afroz, angez, as ātish-afroz, a fire-kindler; an incendiary.

KINDLY, mihr-bāni- &c. -se, tawajjuh-se, &c.

KINDNESS, mihr-bāni, tawajjuh, ri'āyat, sulūk, nawā-zish, iḡsān, kirpā or -kripā, mayā, garm-joshi, milān-sārī, ādmiyat.

KINDRED, (relations) bhāi-band, khwesh-karābat, ak-ribā, yaḡāne, ḡurba, kuṭūm, sagā-sodrā, ḡyānṭ-gotr, apnāyat, sagā, i, sagāwat.

KINDRED, (adj. congenial) ham-jins, muwāfiḡ, ham-dil.

KINE, ḡā'en, ḡā-e-gorū or ḡā-e-bhaiṭsen.

KING, pādshāh, shāh, malik, sulṭān, rājā, shahryār, khusrāu, rā, ū, bhūm-pāl, mahipat, prithi-pat, kai, bhū-pāl; — (at cards) mir.

KINGDOM, salṭanat, mamlukat, pādshāhi, pādshāhat, rāj, khusrāwi.

KING'S-EVIL, gaṇḡmālā, kanṭh-mālā.

KING'S-FISHER, kauriyālā, machhrangā, rām-chiriyā.

KINGLY, KING-LIKE, shāhāna, pādshāhāna, shāhi, khusrāwāna, shahwār.

KINGSHIP, pādshāhi, salṭanat or sulṭanat, rāj.

KINSFOLK, bhāi-band (v. kindred).

KINSMAN, rishta-dār, nātā-dār, yaḡānā, karābatī, ḡarib, natait, rishta-mand, nisbatī, bhāi.

KINSWOMAN, yaḡāni, &c. &c. (v. kinsman).

KISS, chūmā, machhi, bosa, miṭhi; — (the smack or sound of a kiss) chaṭākhā; — (hugging and kissing) bog o kanār, chūmā-chāṭī.

To KISS, chūmnā, bosa- &c. -lenā or -denā, muñh-lag-
ānā; — (the foot) pā-bosi-k, kadam-bosi-k; —
(the eye) dida-bosi-k; — (the threshold of a per-
son's door) āstāna-bosi-k; — (hands) dast-bosi-k;
— (to give reciprocal kisses) bosa-bāzi-k, chūmā-
chūmi-k.

KISSE, chūmanhār, chūmwaiyā, chūmakkar, bosa-gir
or -bāz.

KITCHEN, bāwarchi-khāna, maṭbakh; — (stuff)
ṭapkan, kabābi-charbi, ālan-sālan, which means
any thing to make dry bread, &c. palatable.

KITCHEN-GARDEN, bāri, fālex.

KITE, chil, zaghan, ghalewāz, farhatu-l-lakā; —
(of paper) guḍḍi, patang, tukkal, chang, bharnā,
kankawā, tilingiyā.

KITTEN, billi kā bacha, bilūngrā, pūsiyā.

To KITTEN, byānā, jānnā (these verbs signify merely
to bring forth young, and may be applied to our
verbs to kitten, to pup, to calve, &c.).

To KICK, ṭikārnā, ṭikāri-mārnā.

KNACK, (readiness) malika, dhab, bhabrakh, salika,
anoh, liyākat, hikmat, hath-khandā, aṭkal, kāri-
gari, ṣan'at, jūrat, garāfat, khol-khāl.

KNAPSACK, thailā, jholā, jholi, jāmadāni, buṭcha.

KNAVE, daghā-bāz, makkār, 'aiyār, hila-bāz, jul-bāz,
chhali, murā, i, bad-diyānat, be-imān, adharmi,
daghauliya, pākhanḍi; — (as cards) ghulām.

KNAVEY, daghā-bāzi, hila-bāzi, jul-bāzi, be-imāni.

KNAVIS, (knaves) harrāf, sharir, daghā-bāz.

KNAVISHLY, daghā-bāzi-se, bad-diyānati-se, &c.

To KNEAD, gūdnā, sānnā, māndnā, ginjā, masalnā,
malnā, chahalnā, saundnā, raundnā.

KNEADING-TROUGH, kaprā, taghār, kaṭhanti, parānt.

KNEE, ghūtnā, zānū, the, ūnā, gurgā-gurgi, godā; —
(timber) kāni, koniyā; — (in-kneed) kūlanj-pā,
kurch-pā.

KNEE-DEEP, ghūṭne-tak, ghūṭne-bbar, tā ba zānū.

To KNEEL, dū-zānū-baiṭhnā, garuṣ-āsan-baiṭhnā,
shutar-zāni-baiṭhnā.

KNEE-PAN, khuriyā, chapnī, chakki, kāsa, e-zānū,
sari-zānū.

KNELL, ṭhan-ṭhan-gopāl, ghanṭe-ki āwāz.

KNEW, ma'lūm-kiyā, jānā (v. to know).

KNIFE, chhuri, kārad, chakkū, dā, o, chalhū, ā, bakiyā,
bānkā; — (for fish) pāhsūl, chiloḥi, baiṭhi; —
(a butcher's) sāṭūr; — (a large knife) chhurā,
bughḍā; — (a pen-knife) kalam-tarāsh, chākū.

KNIGHT, bahādūr, mirzā, rā, e, this last is the roy of
Hindū names, so well known in our mode of writing
it; — (in chess) ghorā, asp, faras.

KNIGHT-ERRANT, mall, ramtā-jogi, bahādūr-sawār.

KNIGHTHOOD, bahāduri, rā, i.

To KNOT, binnā, būnnā, jāli-kārhnā or -nikālā; —
(as bones) jūtnā, saṭnā; — (the brows) bhaunweñ-
khichnā or chārhnā, chhiñ ba jabā-h.

KNITTER, (in comp.) bāf; thus, a knitter of socks, ju-
rāb-bāf.

KNITTING-NEEDLE, salā, i.

KNITTLE, saṣak-wāsi; — (for long drawers) izār-
band, langar.

KNOB, gāṇṭh, latṭū, bataur, rasauli, ganḍā, bonḍi.

KNOCK, ṣarb, mār, paṭki, ṭhokar, ṭhes, chapeṭ.

To KNOCK, (v. to knock) dhab-dhabānā, dhūnnā;
— (on the head) ṭhikānā-lagānā; — (to clash)
lagnā, ṭakkar-khānā, ṭhonknā, mārnā, paṭaknā;
(to knock under) tābi-dāri-k, tābi-at-k; — (to
knock out) nikāl-d, jhār-ḍ, ukhār-ḍ; — (an eye)

phor-ḍ, tor-ḍ, urānā; — (to knock up) uṭhānā;
— (to tire) ṭhakānā, mānda-k; — (to knock at
a door) kewār-ṭhonknā or -khaṭkhaṭnā; — (to
knock down) paṭak-mārnā, mār-girānā, girā-d.

KNOCKER, ṭhonkanhār; — (of a door) ḥalṭa, ḥalṭa
o dar.

KNOT, 'akḍ, gāṇṭh, girih, khūmbhi, giṭṭi, bandhan, gul-
jhaṭ, guljharī, jhabbā, phūndnā, gaṭhjoṛā; —
(running) de, oṛhi-girih, sarak-phānsi; — (a mark)
gaṭhaund, phūṭki, phūṣi; — (of ribbons) pech,
phūl, fughrā; — (difficulty) 'ukḍa, pech, iḡhāṭ;
— (the matrimonial knot) 'akḍ i nikāh, gaṭh-
bandhan.

To KNOT, gāṇṭh-d, gāṇṭhnā, girih-bāndhnā.

KNOTTY, KNOTTEN, gaṭhila, girih-dār; — (difficult)
mughlaṭ, pech-dār, gande-dār.

To KNOW, jānnā, pahchānnā, ma'lūm-k, daryāft- &c.
-k, khabar-dār-h, muṭṭali'-h, wāḳif- &c. -h, āshnā-
&c. -r, chihnā, āshnā- &c. -h, samajhnā, tānā,
būjhnā; — (carnally) pās-jānā, dekhnā; —
one's honour) muñh-pānā.

KNOWABLE, mumkin-i-idrāk, daryāftani.

KNOWING, wāḳif, māhir, muṭṭali', khabar-dār, hosh-
yār, pulkha, pakkā, parbin, 'akl-mand, dānā, jān,
ghānk, gyanī, gi-hosh jānkār, jāmbikār, tār-bāz, gū-
diyā, gaṭhila; — (in comp.) shinnā, dān.

KNOWINGLY, 'akl- &c. -se, dida o dānistā, jān-būj-
kar.

KNOWLEDGE, jān, dānist, 'ilm, khabar, hosh, dar, dān,
jānib, wāḳfiyat, mahramiyat, bidyā, budh, gyan,
bichār, dānish, parkh, dachh, isti'dād, fann, gun,
syānap, sawād, sudh, daras, darsan; — (skill) dhab,
hikmat, mahārāt, baṣirat, pahchān, shinnāḡh, shā'ūr;
— (acquaintance) shinnāsā, jān-pahchān, ma'rifaṭ,
chihn.

KNOWN, ma'lūm, ma'rūf, maashhūr, 'urf, fāsh, pargāṭ,
sadhāran, nashr, 'ālam-nashr.

KNUCKLE, band, girih, gāṇṭh, maḡil,

To KNUCKLE, (to knock under) hāth-joṛnā, tin-lenā,
'ājiz-k, pānw-paynā.

L

LA, (interj.) dekho, lo, dekh-to, zihī, āyā.

LABEL, sar-nāma, chīṭhī, patā, nām-nishān.

LABIAL, shafti, adhārī.

LABORATORY, bārūt-khāna or kār-khāna.

LABORIOUS, (industrious) miḡnatī, dhuni, khaṭṭū, miḡ-
nat-ṭalab; — (difficult) sakht, dushwār, masak-
ṭati, udyami or udyogi, janam-dukhī, sirkhapi,
pitmār, shāḡ, bhāri.

LABORIOUSLY, miḡnat- &c. -se, āng-torke, garke.

LABORIOUSNESS, dushwārī, sakhtī, miḡnat.

LABOUR, miḡnat, mazdūri, koshish, sa'ti, kadd, ṭehā,
jidd, jidd o jidd, diḡkat, dhun, udyam; —
(day) roz-mazdūri, roz-gār, dukhṛā, ranj, zuhd; —
(pains) kadd o kāwish, tak o dau: the forty days
after labour or child-birth are termed nāṣa, hisar
maṇḍal; — (work) kām, kāj, dukh-dhandā; —
(exercise) kasrat; — (travail) pir, dard i zih;
— (to be in labour) dard i zih men honā.

To LABOUR, miḡnat- &c. -k, dukh-bharnā, taḡdi- &c.
-k, -khainohnā, &c. lohū-pāni-k, pahār-par chārhnā,
khūn i jigār-khānā; — (in vein) pathar se sir-
mārnā, taḡyi' sukāt-k, pāni-piṭnā,

LABOURER, mazdūr, ḡli, reza, banihār, roz-gārī, bi-
gārī, roz-mazdūrā; — (a labourer's work or hire)
mazdūri.

LABYRINTH, pech, pech o tāb, mār-pech, pher.

LAC, (dye) lākḥ, lāh; — (100,000) lak, lākḥ.

LAC, kalābatūn, muḡaish, goḡā, kināri, dhanuk, gokhrū, jāli, kaḡā-o, tārtor, tāgtor; — (*string*) dori, sūtīl.

To LAC, dori-d, kalābatūn- &c. -lagānā, kasnā; the lacing at the foot of a Hindūstāni bed, adwā-en, pā-enī.

LACEMAN, kināri-wālā; — (*weaver*) kināri-bāf.

To LACERATE, phārnā, chīrnā, chāk-k, kātnā.

LACERATION, (*breach*) chāk, chirā, noch, khonch, phār.

LACERATIVE, hādd, kātū.

LACING, (*of a bed*) pothnā, bān, bād, bandhan, barwā, sej-band; — (*of stays, &c.*) tani, band, phali; — (*of a tent*) phali-kaahi.

LACK, (*want*) kami, kamti, kīlat, ochhā, i: the Hindū word for 100,000 is lāk or lakh, not lack.

To LACK, khālī-h, mu'arrā-h, kam-h, ghaḡnā, ghāt- &c. -h.

LACKER, (*varnish*) luk, roghan or raughan.

To LACKER, luk-k or -phernā, lakhautā-k.

LACKKEY, khidmat-gār, rikāb-dār, khidmatiyā, gurgā, ḡhālū, ā, rawanna.

LACONIC, muḡhtaḡar, kotāh; — (*answer*) kam-ja-wāb, achhar, chaḡkā.

LAD, amrad, gabhrū, laundā, chhokrā, be-risha, jāwān, jamān, nāek, paḡhā, lālā, gūjan, babrautā, mard-bacha.

To LADE, (*to load*) lādā, bharnā, bhar-denā.

LADDER, siḡhī, nardbān, paupī, zina, nisainī, sainī, sūpān, paighī.

LADING, ladān, ladānā, boj or bojā.

LADLE, do, i, chamcha, kaf-gir, kachcha, ḡā'm-bakhsh, karchhā, roghan-dāgh, dabnā, palā, pali, dabbu, kaḡhauḡ, hathā, dōngā, do, ā, kachkol, karchhal, khiri-yā; — (*a ladle full*) do, i-bhar.

LADY, bibi, bi (whence bhā-bi, a brother's wife), bānū, khātūn, ashraf-zādī, khānam, begam (the feminines of khān and beg, a lord), ḡāhibā, bahū, rautāni, rautān, in, babwī, babūnī, babwānī, mirzānī.

LADY- (or SCARLET) -FLY, bir-bahuḡḡī, rānī, asāḡhiyā, pokā, surkhak, 'urūsak.

LADYLIKE, bibi-sī, begamī, khānam-ḡifat.

LADYSHIP, begam-ḡāhib, bi-jī.

LAG, phaḡḡī, pachhlendi-yā, peḡ-ponchhū, ā, utār-dum-bālā.

To LAG, piche-rahnā, āhista-chalnā, ḡhilā-chalnā.

LAITY, dunyā-dār, girhist, saḡsārik, 'ālamiyān.

LAKE, jhil, tālāb, tāl, talā-o, sarwar or sarowar, maḡū, pokar, tarāḡ, dawan, ḡābar.

LAIR, (*haunt of a wild beast*) baisak, ḡhār.

LAMB, lelā, bheḡ-kā bacha, barra.

LAMBATIVE, chaḡnī; — (*lambent*) labkilā.

LAME, langrā, lūlā, lang, lunj, lāngar, pangul, apāhaj, pā-e-lang, pā-band, kuhna-lang; — (*as verse*) nā-mauzūn, bhāng, shikasta-wazn, ḡūḡā; — (*as an excuse*) nā-maḡmū, nā-ma'kūl.

To LAME, langrā- &c. -k, lang-k, pangul-k.

To BE LAME, (*as verse*) ḡūḡnā; — (*as an animal*) langrānā.

LAMELATED, paprilā, papridār.

LAMELY, langrātā, langrā-sā, kuḡūr-se, nāḡij.

LAMENESS, lang, langrā, i, langrāhaḡ, pangultā, bhāḡḡā; — (*in verse*) sakta, nā-mauzūnī; — (*imperfection*) kuḡūr.

To LAMENT, nālā-k, ronā, nauḡa- &c. -k, ḡham-k, afsos-k, bilbilānā, pukhārnā, hā-e-hā-e-k, dāḡhnā, kūknā, jhikhnā, chhāḡḡī-piḡnā, bilāp- &c. -k.

LAMENTABLE, mātām-angez, nauḡa-angez, kābil i mā-tām, ḡham-khez.

LAMENTATION, nālā, zārī, nauḡa, mātām, ḡghān, giriya, wā-wailā, roj, ro, ā, i, āh-zārī, ta assuf, ta ziya, bilāp, hāhā-kār, tazarru' zārī, jiza' fiza', roḡhārahāḡ, ro, āḡ.

LAMENTER, nauḡa-gar, nālān, nālānda, giriyaḡ.

LAMINATED, partilā, ḡabki.

LAMP, chirāḡh, diyā, sirāj, fatila-soz, ḡandil, miḡbāh, dip, dipak, dīwār-dipak, dewālī, chau-mukhā, chirāḡhdān, pil-soz, da, iat; — (*expense for burning lamps on graves*) chirāḡhī, dip-dān.

LAMP-BLACK, kājal, dūda, phūliya, kajli, kājar, kajrā; — (*box*) kajrauti; — (*to gather*) kājar-parnā.

LAMPOON, hajū, bhaḡḡau, ā; — (*to lampoon*) hajū-k.

LAMPOONER, hāḡī, hajū-go, hajū-nawis.

LAMPREY, tambū-machhī or tambū-machhli.

LANCE, (*spear*) barchhī, neza, sāng, ballam.

To LANCE, bhonknā, chonknā, chhednā; — (*a tuss*) chīrnā, phārnā, chāk-k, nashtar-mārnā.

LANCET, nashtar, also nasḡar.

To LANCHE, (*property to launch, q. v.*) phenknā, ḡālnā.

LAND, zamīn, bhūm, arḡ, bhū, in, mahi, dharnī; — (*opposed to water*) barr, sūkhā, khushki; — (*recovered from water, &c.*) tari, ḡūb, dayārā; — (*waste*) khil; — (*distant, poor, &c.*) pālō; — (*miscellaneous or exempt*) ba'ḡi zamīn; — (*country*) sar-zamīn, mulk, des, iklim, marzūm; — (*adjectively*) arḡī, khushki kā, barri, bhūmī; — (*by land*) khushki-se, sūkhe-sūkhe, opposed to *by water*, tari-se, pānī-pānī. [kināre pahunchnā.]

To LAND, (a.) ūḡārnā, kināre par rakhnā; (n.) utārnā,

LAND-FORCES, lashkar, khushki-lashkār.

LANDHOLDER, zamīn-dār, bhūmiyā, jāḡir-dār, ta'alluḡ-dār, bhū, in-hār, bhūpat, milki, aema-dār, ḡhākūr, dharnī-dhar, mahipat, ḡaunhā, ḡaraf-dār.

LANDING, utārā-o; — (*place, &c.*) utār, utār-ḡāh, manzil, farod-ḡāh, darjā, ḡhāt; — (*strait*) chaukā.

LANDLADY, khāwindnī, mālika, ḡhar-wālī, bhaḡiyārin, ḡangwāyan, zamīn-dārin, bharaitān, mālḡāran, bhāngerān.

LANDLESS, nir-bhūmiyā, be-zamīn. [kīrā.]

LANDLOPER, khushki kā phāḡā, opposed to pānī kā

LANDLORD, mālik, wālī, khāwind, ḡhar-wālā, mezbān, bhaḡiyārā, ḡāhib-khāna or -imārat.

LANDMARK, menḡ, hadd, siwānā, ḡāḡḡā, sar-hadd.

LANDSCAPE, (*view*) madd i naḡar, naḡāra.

LAND-TAX, bihri, khirāj i zamīn.

LAND-WAITER, ḡhaḡwāl, talāshī (v. taz, &c.).

LANE, ḡālī, nākā, rāh, biḡh, rāsta.

LANGUAGE, zabān, bolī, lisān, bhākḡā, bānī, bāt, suḡhan, ḡuḡtagu, laḡlaka, bāt-chit, kalima, bhāḡḡā; — (*dialect*) desi-bhākḡā; — (*common*) chalni-bolī, rozmarra, muḡāwara, bolchāl; — (*high or court language*) urdū, urdawi, rekhta; — (*polished*) de-o-bānī, saḡskrit; — (*of the Hindūs*) hindūwī; — (*of India*) hindi, hindūstānī; — (*vulgar and obsolete*) prākḡit.

LANGUAGE-MASTER, ūḡtād, ākhūn, munshī (properly a writer, from inshā, to write, or compose).

LANGUID, sust, mānda, majhūl, kāhil, ḡā'if, nāḡih, ḡhilā, dhīmā, mānda, muḡmaḡhīl, malūl, ranjūr, be-bal, siḡhā, phikā.

LANGUIDLY, susti-se, māndagi-se, kāhilāḡ.

LANGUIDNESS, susti, māndagi, kāhili, ḡū'f.

LANGUISH, bimārī: "Dekh bimārī un ānkhon ki main bimār hū, ā."—*Seeing the languish of those eyes, I became affected.*—Sauda.

To LANGUISH, murjhānā, kumlānā, alsānā, nazākat- &c. -se dekhnā, ḡūḡnā, ḡā'if- &c. -h, ḡāl-jānā, jhūrā, ḡhaḡnā, suḡkhnā, mārnā; — (*to look with softness*) chāḡghm i bimār se dekhnā.

LANGUISHING, bimār, nāgnā, matwālā, alsā, ū, **khumār**-āldā, makhmūr, murjhā, ū, kumlā, ū; — (*eyes*) chashm bimār, ābū-chashm, is probably applicable to those who have large languishing eyes.

LANGUISHINGLY, nazākat-se, nā-tawāni-se.

LANGUISHMENT, nakāhat, nā-tawāni, narmī, mulā, i-mat, **khumārī**, alsā, i, alsān, nāz, nazākat.

LANGUOR, sustī, māndagī, majhūlī, kāhili, ŷu'f, nakāhat, nā-tawāni, malālat, kam-zorī, fatūr.

LANX, dhilā, dublā, lāghar, kūkar-peṭā, zahīr, makrā, daggā. [dublā-h.

TO BECOME LANX, baiṭhnā, paṭaknā, jhaṭaknā,

LANTERN, fānūs, kandle, bād-bān; — (*suspended*) akās-diya; — (*jawed*) chippakh-mūnhā, kallā-khuashk: the word lāṭīn, a corruption of lantern, is in common use; indeed, the native servants, on the principle of "omne ignotum pro magnifico," or rather as a matter of sheer necessity, frequently employ English terms, more or less corrupted; thus, ketili, a *kettle*, ṭau, ali, a *towel*, bif-istiki, *beef-steak*, &c. &c.

LAP, god, āghosh, pallā, khonchi, zānū, godī, khonchā, jholī, phenṭ, phāndā; — (*flap*) balā-band, paṭ; — (*of a garment*) dāman, ānchal. [wrap] lapetnā.

TO LAP, (*as a dog*) chabhar-chabhar-piṇā; — (*to*

TO LAP OVER, baṛhā-rahnā, baṛhe-ānā.

LAP-DOG, gurjī-kuttā, kutwā.

LAPFUL, god-bhar, pallā-bhar, jholī-bhar.

LAPIDARY, hakkāk, ḥajjār, jauhari, sang-tarāsh.

LAPIS LAZULI, lājaward, lāzaward or lāzhaward.

LAPPEL, ulṭā-sanjāf, band, kān.

LAPPET, shamlā or shamla, dumbāla.

LAPSE, (*error*) chūk, khaṭā, saḥū, ghalṭī, laghziṣh, phislahāṭ, lapet, tor.

TO LAPSE, ghalāṭī- &c. -k, chūknā, bhūlnā, bītnā, guṣarnā; — (*to fall*) paṛnā, gīrnā, ānā, jānā, phīrnā.

LAPWORK, chaṭaiyā banāwaṭ.

LARBOARD, bāyān, bā, in ṭaraf, dawā, dast i chap.

LARCENT, chori, duzdi.

LARD, sulār ki charbi, shahmu-l-khanzir, bas.

LARDER, rikābdār-khāna, ni'mat-khāna.

LARGE, baṛā, moṭā, kalān, 'aḡim, bhāri, **khuḷāsa**, phailā, ū, dayār, khaṭīr; — (*as a city*) ghaddār, ghāghar, gunda; — (*letters*, &c.) jāli; — (*wide*) kushāda, farākh; — (*at large*) khule-bandoṅ, āzād, khulā, be-kaid; — (*a prisoner at large*) naṣar-band; — (*diffusely*) mufaṣsal, mashrūḥan.

LARGELY, bahut-sā, bā-īfrāṭ, kagrat-se.

LARGENESS, baṛā, i, moṭā, i, kalānī, kushādagi, farākhī.

LARGESS, baḥshish, in'ām, dād-dihish.

LARK, lawā, chandol, agin, ḥunbār, chakāwak.

LARYNX, narḥari, ṭenṭū, ā, narkasi, nali, ḥulkūm.

LASCIVIOUS, mast, shahwat-parast, mastāna, chulhāri, chodāsī, nafs-parast.

LASCIVIOUSLY, mastī- &c. -se, shahwat-se.

LASCIVIOUSNESS, mastī, shahwat, chodās.

LASH, (*stripe*) chābuk, ṣarb, mār; — (*of a whip*) phūnd, phūndī, phūndnā; — (*sarcasm*) koṛā, choṭ, āwāza, ṭā'n; — (*eye-lashes*) mizhgān, birni, papni, palak.

TO LASH, phaṭkānā, chābuk-mārā, kuryānā, kam-chiyānā; — (*as a horse*) dūlatī-chhāntnā or -mārā, puṣhtak-chhāntnā or jhāntnā; — (*to beat*) mārā, ṭakrānā; — (*with satire*) koṛā-k, choṭ- &c. -k; — (*to make fast*) jakar-d, bāndhnā; (n.) koṛā-phaṭkārnā.

LASS, chhokri, doshiza, nāyakā, gopī, gūnjri.

LASSITUDE, māndagi, be-tābi, sustī, thakā, i, ŷu'f, ālas, **khumār**; — (*in phyeic*) a'ṣā-shikani, haṛ-phūṭan.

LAST, (adj.) pichhlā, **ākhir**, ākhirin, wāpasī, ākhiri, ākhir, muta, ākhkhir, parā, paṭā; — (*past*) gu-ṣashta, paiwasta, par, pār, parār, pairiyār, te, ūras, tarār, charār; (adv.) pichhe; — (*the last day*) roz i pasin; — (*of a month*) salakh, pūran-māsī; — (*at last*) ākhir, ākhirash, nidān, bāre, pas; — (*end*) ākhir, ākhirat, āqibat, anjām; — (*last year*) pichhlā baras, sometimes expressed by aglā baras; — (*the last time*) pichhle-waṭ, ākhir-martaba.

LAST, (*mould*) ḳalib, kābud, singauti.

TO LAST, ṭiknā, ṭhaharnā, rahnā, chalnā, khaṭnā, pā-e-dār- &c. -h, pā, edārī-k, bākī-rahnā, nibhnā, jurnā, khaṭnā.

LASTING, pā-e-dār, ṭikā, ū, khaṭā, ū, chalā, ū, derpā, mudām, dā, imi, bākī, ḳiyāmi.

LASTINGNESS, pā-e-dārī, chalā, o, ḡabāt, mudāmi.

LASTLY, pichhe, ākhiru-l-amr, ḥāsil i kalām, nidān.

LATCH, phirki, billi; — (*to latch*) phirki-lagānā.

LATCHET, salā, band, tasma.

LATE, aber, der, ba-der, dirang, be-waṭ, kūber; — (*as fruits*, &c.) pachhetā, pichhmanā; — (*former*) aglā; — (*of late or lately*) āj-kal, chand-muddat-se; — (*late in the day*) din-charḥ-ke; — (*late at night*) baṛī rāt; — (*the late*, i. e. *the deceased, defunct*) marḥūm, mutawaffī, dewloki, bihiṣht-naṣīb, ḡharīḳ-rahmat.

LATE, (adv.) der-kar, pichhe; — (*so late*) eti der, eti ber kar; — (*of late*) thoṛe dinōṅ se, chand ros se. (N.B. *Der*, &c., are generally, perhaps always, considered as substantives in this language.)

LATELY, thoṛe dinōṅ kā, dar in wilā, bil-fī'l.

LATENESS, deri, der, dirangi, dirang.

LATENT, chhipā, poṣhida, makḥfi, ḡhā, ib.

LATERAL, jambī, pahlū, i, jānibi.

LATEST, pichhlā, ākhir, sab se pichhlā, ākhirin

LATH, LATHING, barangā, bangā, pharchaṭ, bakhāri, bargā, barge-bandī; — (*in tiles*) mūṭhā, mūṭhe-bandī.

TO LATH, barange- &c. -lagānā, barge-bandī- &c. -k.

LATHE, (*a turner's machine*) kharād.

LATHER, sābūn-kā-kaf or -phen; — (*to lather*) phinānā, kaf-ūṭhānā.

LATIN, lāṭin or lāṭīn; — (*-language*) lāṭīni-zabān.

LATISH, der-sī, aber-sī, kuch-der.

LATITUDE, (*breadth*) chaurā, i, pahnā, 'arṣ, phailā, o, aiphal; — (*degrees of latitude*, opposed to *longitude*) darja i 'arṣ; — (*extent*) wasaṭ, kushādagi, tausī, farāghat.

LATITUDINARIAN, bilā-kaid, āzād-ṭab'.

LATTER, pichhlā, muwakḥkhir, [bedbāfi.

LATTICE, shabak, jhanjhri, jāl, jāli, chik, chilwan,

TO LATTICE, mushabbak-k, bed-bāfi-lagānā.

LATTICED, mushabbak, jhanjhri-dār, bed-bāf, jāli-dār.

LAUDABLE, lā, iḳ i ta'rif, lā, iḳ i taḥsin, ḳābil i ta'rif, mustahsan, sarāhne-jog, mamdūh, ta'rif; — (*laudable qualities*) auṣāf ḥamida, ākhilāḳi pasandida.

LAUDANUM, afim kā ḡholā.

TO LAVE, (*empty*) ulichnā, sichnā, nikāl-d, ubichnā.

LAUGH, haṇsi, ṣiḳh, kḥanda.

TO LAUGH, haṇsnā, kḥanda-k, maṣhaka-k, haṇsi-k, kḥandān-h, khilkhilānā; — (*in one's sleeve*) munh-men-haṇsnā, man-men kalol-k.

LAUGHABLE, ḳābil i taṣḥīk, haṇane-jog, kḥanda-pagīr, gud-gudā.

LAUGHER, haṇsor, kḥanda-rū, haṇs-mukh.

LAUGHING, kḥandagi; — (*laughingly*) haṇsi-se.

LAUGHING-STOCK, maskhara, hadaf, niṣhāna, khelāpāk, phakarmuk, rish-kḥand, haṇsanū, ā, khilānniyā; — (*to make a laughing-stock of one*) chang-banānā.

LAUGHTER, taşhik, hañs, hañsâ, l.
LAVISH, fuşul-kharj, muşrif, urâ, ü, bü-l-fuşul.
To LAVISH, urânâ, sartbort- or kharj- or israf- or bar-bâd-k or -d.

LAVISHLY, muşrifâna, israf-se, fuşul-kharj-se.

LAVISHNESS, israf, fuşul-kharj, bü-l-fuşuli.

To LAUNDRY, dhakelnâ, pelnâ, güddî par se utárnâ, chalânâ, marnâ, helâ-marnâ.

LAUREL, dah-musht, ghâr, fatih-pech.

LAW, fikah; — (divine) shar', shari'at; — (rule) kâ'ida, rasm, âin, âbiṭa, masala, mitâchhara, shâstar, rit, chalan, nirmâ, hidâya, masâ'il; — (right) haqq; — (justice) 'adâlat, inşâf, dâd.

LAWFUL, shara'î, jâ'iz, mubâh, durust, rawâ, ḥalâl, maḥlûl, sâstrik, sunnî, masnûn, ḥisâbî, â'inî, maḡbûl.

LAWFULLY, shara'an, az-rû-e-shar', mashrû'an.

LAWFULNESS, jawâz, durustî, wajûb, ḥillat, mubâhiyat.

LAW-GIVER, LAW-MAKER, shari', mitâchharik, nirmaik, sâstrik, nyayak, shar'-dân, mujtahid, bhaṭ-achârij.

LAWLESS, be-shar', ghair-shara'î, be-lagâm, be-kâ'ida, be-kâid, ghadri, shaitân.

LAWN, (a plain) margh-zâr, maidân, âpû, mokh; — (fine linen) selâ.

LAW-SUIT, da'wâ, bâk, kaṣiya.

LAWYER, 'adâlat kâ wakil, ahl i fikah, faṭih.

LAX, ḡhilâ, khulâ, kushâda, be-kâid, sust, narm.

LAXATIVE, mulaiyin, chalak; — (for children) ḡhūṭī.

LAXITIVENESS, talin, mas, hali, tas, hil.

LAXITY, LAXINESS, ḡhilâ, i, kushâdagî, sustî.

To LAY, (a. to place) rakhnâ, dharnâ, utárnâ; — (at length) leṭânâ, leṭárnâ; — (to beat down) girânâ, bichhânâ, baiṭhânâ; — (to lay bricks, &c.) jamânâ, farsh-k; — (to bury) ḡaynâ, dafan-k; — (to apply) lagânâ; — (to calm) thâmnâ, rokhnâ, sâkin-k; — (a spirit, &c.) dūr-k, bândhnâ, jalânâ, pachhârnâ, pakarnâ, band-k, beḡdârnâ, khednâ; — (arms) saṭnâ, dâlnâ; — (meal, &c. on a table) chunnâ; — (to wager) badnâ; — (as a hen) denâ, pârâ; — (dust) mârâ; — (to put) chaṭhânâ; — (a woman) janânâ; — (used as an auxiliary) karnâ, denâ; — (to contrive) joynâ, banânâ, bândhnâ, maṣlahat-k; — (to charge) ṭhah-rânâ; — (to impose) dâlnâ; — (to lay aside) chhoṛnâ, kinâre-r, tah-k; — (to lay down) rakh-chhoṛnâ; — (to lay by, save) bachânâ, pas-andâz-k; — (to lay in) le-rakhnâ, rakh-denâ, saint-r, jatan-k; — (to lay hold) pakarnâ; — (to lay hand on a sword) dast ba kabza-k; — (about one in battle) mâr-dharnâ; — (n. to lay, lay down, or lie down) leṭnâ, leṭ-parnâ.

LAY, (poem) shi'r, gît, ghazal.

LAYER, part, tah, ṭabaq, raddâ; — (shoot) dâbâ; — (sprig) kalḡhâ, podhâ; — (of devils) bhût-beḡâr, isht-bali.

LAYING-HEN, andaili, baiṣa-guṣâr or baiṣa-baḡhsh.

LAYMAN, dunyâ-dâr, girhist or girhisti. [korhi-khâna.

LAZAR, kushṭî, korhi; — (lazzaretto) kushṭi- or

LASILY, susti- &c. -se, sustâna, majhûli-se.

LAXINESS, susti, majhûli, ḡhil, askat.

LAZY, sust, kâhil, apâhij, ni-khaṭṭû, askatî, kam-chor, kam-ḡadam or -rau or -chal.

LEA, (fallow, meadow) charân, partî, charâ-gâh.

LEAD, sisâ, râng, surb; — (pencil) jastî kalam; — (red-lead) sendûr; — (white-lead) safedâ.

To LEAD, (a.) le-chalnâ, le-jânâ, liye-jânâ, le-phirnâ, ḡoriyânâ, ḡhasiṭnâ, phirânâ; — (out) nikâlnâ, kâṛhnâ; — (the blind) 'aṣâ-kashi-k; — (an

army) lashkar-kashi-k; — (to draw) khichnâ; — (to induce) tahrik-d, chalânâ, lînâ; — (to lead a life, to pass one's days) kâṭnâ, ḡuṣârâ, ḡuṣrân-k; (n.) âḡe-chalnâ, âḡe-h.

LEADEN, sise kâ, surbi.

LEADER, sar-dâr, sâlâr, sar-guroh, mahant, peshrau, peshwâ, sar-hang, sar-war, hâdi, ra, is, sumer, sir o man, râh-numâ, sar-karda, âḡû, â, nâ, ek or nâyak; — (of the blind) 'aṣâ-kash, kâ'id; — (of an army) lashkar-kash.

LEADING, (man) ra, is, barâ, buzurgwâr; — (string, figur.) hath-karâ, chonṭî, nakel.

LEAF, (of a tree) pattâ, pât, barg, fard, waraḡ, patti, pâlo, dal, banâs-pati, waraḡ, pl. aurâḡ; — (of a book) patar, pannâ, band; — (of a door) paṭ, kiwâr, pallâ, pât; — (of tin, &c.) panni; — (a gold leaf) waraḡ i ṭilâ; — (a silver leaf) waraḡ i nuḡra.

To LEAF, patte-lânâ, patiyânâ.

LEAFLESS, be-barg, an-pât, nir-patar, ḡhair i aurâḡ.

LEAFY, barg-dâr, pur-barg, pat-gar, patte-dâr.

LEAGUE, (agreement) mel, muṣlâḡa, ganṭhâ, o, ganṭh-sânṭh; — (combination) bandish, sâziâ, saṭṭâ-baṭṭâ; — (measure) farsang, mil.

To LEAGUE, ittifaḡ- &c. -k, milnâ, ganṭhnâ, sanṭhnâ.

LEAK, chhed, surâḡh, pan-chor, chor, darz, risan.

To LEAK, risnâ, ṭapaknâ, chûnâ, chhannâ; — (as a ship or boat) pâni-lenâ, -chorânâ or -sadnâ, pani-yânâ; — (as a house, &c.) rezish-k, ronâ; — (to spring a leak) bambâ- or bhûr-phûṭnâ, tultulanâ.

LEAKAGE, ṭapkan, chû, an, lagâr, sokht.

LEAKY, ṭṭâ, jhanjiri, rotâ, pan-chorâ, chûnâ, chhi-dâh, surâḡhi.

LEAN, (adj.) dublâ, lâḡhar, reghal, haḡir, patlâ, nahif, dur-bal, ḡangar, kirst, chimṭahâ, hin, ekahrâ, lakâṭ, kâḡ; — (as meat) lâl.

To LEAN, (a. to rest against) rakhnâ, takiya-k, lagânâ; — (n. to bend) nihurnâ, jhuknâ; — (to incline) mâ, il-h, uṭhangnâ, ṭeknâ; — (to lean on a staff) 'aḡe ke bal chalnâ.

LEANNESS, dublâ, i, lâḡhari, dublâ-pâ or -pan.

LEAP, kûd, phând, jast, kurchhâl, jhapat, tarap, tap, lambi, taral, ḡhazand; — (embrace) muṭh, charhâ, i, choṭ.

To LEAP, kûdnâ, jast-k, phândnâ, ṭapnâ, uchhalnâ, uchaknâ, kudrânâ, kulânch- or chaukarî-bharnâ, jhapatnâ, tarapnâ, ularnâ, kûd-parnâ, tinangnâ, phûdaknâ, phalangnâ, urnâ; — (to mount) chaṭhnâ, chaṭ-baiṭhnâ.

LEAPER, zaghandî, kudakkar, kûdne-wâlâ, kudwaiyâ.

LEAP-FROG, kûdâ-kûdi, mendak-kûd.

LEAP-YEAR, sâl i kabissâ, sâl i zâ'id.

To LEARN, sikhnâ, ḡasil-k, taḡsil-k, lenâ, akhḡag-k, pakarnâ, pânâ; — (to hear) sunne-men-ânâ, kân-men-ânâ or -parnâ.

LEARNED, 'âlim, faṣil, maulawi, pandit, kâbil, bidyâmân, bedi, bidyâwant, parhâ, âmokhta, khwânda, achhari, farzâna, 'allâma, — (skilled) mâbir, kâmil, wakîf, parbin, pakkâ, pukhta, hunar-mand; — (the learned) 'ulamâ, fuzalâ, ḡukamâ; — (the most learned of his time) 'allamatu-d-dahar.

LEARNEDLY, 'âlimâna, faṣilâna.

LEARNER, sikh, shâgird, talmiz, muta'allim, ṭâlib-'ilm, nau-âmoz, muṭtadi, sabaḡ-khwân, sikhân-hârâ.

LEARNING, 'ilm, bidyâ, faṣilat, 'ilmiyat, bed.

LEASE, kirâya, ijâra, patṭâ, kabûliyat, tauḡad, chak-nâma, kirâya-nâma, sanad, ikrâr-nâma.

To LEASE, kirâ-e-d, ijâre-d, binâ.

LEASH, ḡor; — (for a hawk) pâ-eza, chamotâ; — (for birds) peṭi; — (tierce) tiyâ.

To LEASH, bândhnâ.

LEAST, chhoṭā, sab se chhoṭā, chhoṭe se chhoṭā, aṣ-ghar, akall, kamtarin; — (youngest brother) lauhṛā; — (sister) lauhri; — (he is the least of his brethren) apne bhā, iyon meñ wuh chhoṭā hai. N.B. The meaning of this phrase is obvious, but the logic of it is very questionable; — (which is the least?) chhoṭā kaun hai? — (at least) ākhir, bāre; — (at the lowest degree) thoṛe se thoṛā, kam se kam, ākall darja; — (to say no more) bhalā, khair; — (give me one at least) ek to do; — (though you did not come yourself, at least you might have sent me word) tum āp na ā, e to na ā, bhalā, khabar, bhejnā to ṣarūr thā.

LEATHER, chamṛā, chām, chirm, jild, toṇā, chhāl, post; — (bottle) khik; — (to lose) badan-chhīlnā, -ragarnā, -udharnā or -ukhālā; — (a leather strap) chamotā; — (green leather) kimukht; there are many kinds of leather; the following, however, are the most common: bulbule, bodār, nari, meshi, adim, bulghār, sābar.

LEATHEREN, chirmīn, chamṛe-kā, chirmīna.

LEATHER-SHEER, chirm-kār, chirm-faroah, chamṛe-faroah.

LEAVE, riṣā, chhuṭṭī, parwāngī, ijāzat, hukm, izan, marṛī, chhuṭkārā, payān, widā, bidā, kahā, bolā; — (to depart) rukhsat; — (without leave) be-kahe, be-pūchhe.

TO LEAVE, (forsake, &c.) chhoṛnā, tajnā, tyāgnā, dāl-j, tark-k, rakhnā, rakh-chhoṛnā or -d, bachānā, ubārnā, bachā-e-r, utarnā, jātā-rahnā, jānā; — (to bequeath) de-marṇā, hiba-k, denā; — (to take leave) rukhsat-lenā, widā'-&c. -k, sidhārnā; — (respectfully) taṣṭī'-takḥfīf-k.

LEAVEN, khamir, māya, fassād, chor, bigār.

TO LEAVEN, khamir-k or uṭhānā, bigār-banānā.

LEAVENED, khamiri, muḥhammar.

LEAVER, (forsaker) tārik, tyāgi, tyajan-hārā.

LEAVES, patti, aurāk, barghā, pāt-wāt.

LEAVINGS, jhūthā, ākhor, pas-khurda, ulāsh or ulash, chhūtā, bachā, utār, ubārā, pas-mānda, nim-khurda, parahād, uchchhisht.

LECHER, rinḍī-bāz, 'aiyāsh, tamāsha-bin, kasbi-bāz, lampāṭ, chodakkar.

TO LECHER, (to lead an unchaste life) rinḍī-bāzī-k.

LECHEROUS, mast, shahwatī, tamāsh-bin.

LECHERY, LECHEROUSNESS, mastī, shahwat, kām, lampāṭī, 'aiyāshī.

LECTURE, dars, sabāk; — (curtain) khāngī-ta'lim, khilwātī-dars.

TO LECTURE, dars-kahnā, sabāk-d; — (admonish) kān-kholnā, sikhāpan-k, mutanabbah-k.

LECTURER, mudarris (v. professor, teacher, preacher).

LEDGE, (ridge) lāmbh, dhār, kināra, ḥāshiya, kagar, aunṭh, benī, paṭṭī.

LED-HORSE, kotal or kotal-ghorā.

LEE, LEEWARD, niwān, niwān-wārā, oṭ, oṭ-wārā, niwān-kināra; — (a lee shore is dangerous in a storm) niwān-kināra āndhi meñ kṣatarnāk hai.

LEECH, jonk, de, ocha, zalū, 'alāk, jalaukā, jalsūt; — (doctor) ṣabīb, ḥakim.

LEEK, (herb so called) gandānā, kurrās, gandānā.

LEER, kaj-nigāhi, tirchhī-naṣar, kan-ānkhi.

TO LEER, tirchhī-naṣar-k, kankhiyōn-dekhnā.

LEES, (dregs, sediment) tarchhaṭ, durd.

LEFT, (not right) bāyān, chap, yasār, ulṭā, ḍibirā.

LEFT, (not expended) bākī, bachā, pas-mānda, rahā, ubārā, baṛhā.

TO BE LEFT, ubarnā, bachnā, bākī-rahnā.

LEFT-HANDED, khabbā, ḍibiriya, bāyān-hathā, chaṭar-hathā.

LEO, pinḍī, jāng, sāk, phili; — (of mutton) bheri-ki rān; — (of a table) pāya, pāwā; — (of long drawers) pā, mēcha; — (of a boot) pawā, i.

LEGACY, hiba, waṣiyat, waṣāyat.

LEGAL, shara'ī, mashrū', muwāfiq, shar'-ke.

LEGALITY, jawāz, wājibi, shari'iyat.

TO LEGALISE, mubāh- &c. -r or -k.

LEGATE, (delegates or deputy) wakil, elchī.

LEGATEE, mauḥūb-ilaihi, waṣiyat-gir or -dār.

LEGEND, tagkiratu-l-auliya, purān, rawāyat, saṣ'.

LEGER, bahi, daftar, khātā.

LEGGERDEMAIN, ḍiṭh-bandī, ḥuṭkā-bāzī, sha'bada-bāzī, bāzī-gari, naṣar-bandī, charitar, jugat, chāṭak-naṭak.

LEGGED, goṛā, pāya.

LEGIBLE, jalī, parhne-jog, mā-yukrā, khwāndani; — (apparent) ṣāhir, munawwar.

LEGION, guroh, tuman, dasta, dal, dangal, kashūn.

LEGISLATION, tashrī', tasharru', ijtihād, nirmai-kār, āin- or kānūn- &c. -bandī.

LEGISLATIVE, ijtihādī, kānūn- &c. -band, opposed to kānūn- &c. -rān, the executive. [naikārī]

LEGISLATOR, shārī', wāṣi'u-l-kānūn, muṭtahid, nir-

LEGISLATURE, sarkār, shar'-gugārī, 'adālat.

LEGITIMACY, ḥalāl-zādagi, aṣlāt.

LEGITIMATE, ḥalāl-zāda, aṣl.

TO LEGITIMATE, ḥalāl-zāda-banānā; — (to make lawful) ḥalāl- &c. -k.

LEGITIMATION, ḥalāl-zādagi, ḥillat, mubāhiyat.

LEGUMEN, LEGUMENOUS, masīna, dalhan.

LEISURABLE, farāghatī, furṣatī.

LEISURE, furṣat, farāghat, chhuṭkārā, subihṭā, chhuṭṭī, khālāṣī, aḥṣā, ausar, muhlat, barān.

LEISURELY, (adj.) āhista, dhimā; (adv.) āhiste, dhime.

LEMON, nimbū, limū, turanj; — (varieties) karnā, bārā-māsiyā, sadā-phal, ṣamiri; — (sweet) shar-batī; — (grass) āgin-ghās.

LEMONADE, sharbat, sharbat-limū, afshora.

TO LEND, 'ariyatān-d, udhār-d, karṣ-d, mangni-d, hath-pher-d, painchā-d, dast-gardān-d; — (assistance, &c.) pahunchānā, karnā; — (a deaf ear) kān meñ tel-d; — (to grant) denā, bakhshnā.

LENDER, (usurer) byāj-khor, byohariyā; — (creditor) kar ṣ-dār or -dih.

LENGTH, (material) lambā, i, ṭūl, ṭūlāni, baṛā, i, ṭūl-ṭawil, pallā, manzil, darāzī; — (of time) muddat, imtidād, der; — (distance) bich, dūri, masāfat, bu'd, mufāsala; — (extremity) ḥadd, naubat; — (to such a length) ihān-tak; — (at length, fully) mufaṣṣal, bi-t-taṣṭil, mashrūḥan; — (at last) ākhir, ākhirash, ākhiru-l-amr, bāre; — (along) lambā-lambā.

TO LENGTHEN, (a.) lambānā, darāz- &c. -k; — (to protract) ṭawil-k, dūr-khichnā, baṛhānā; (n.) lambā- &c. -h, baṛhānā.

LENGTHWISE, lambā-lambā, lambān-meñ.

LENIENT, LENTIVE, mulaiyin, musakkin, tasallī-bakhsh, mulā'im.

LENIIT, raḥm, tarāḥḥum, mulā'imat, narmī, muraw-wat, linat, mayā, komaltā, gharibi.

LENT, (Christian) chillā; — (Muhammadan) rama-ṣān; — (a species of Hindu lent) kārtik-āshnān.

LENTICULAR, masūri, mutahaddib.

LENTIL, (plant or seed) masūr, 'adas, moṭh.

LENTOR, ghilāḡat, garbiyāḥaṭ, from garbiyānā, to thicken.

LEO, (sign or constellation) asad, singh.

LEONINE, sherī, babri; — (verse) naḡm i musajja', abart anuprāsa.

LEOPARD, chitā, yūz, palang, tendū, ā, bāgh, laṛewā-bāgh.

LEPER, LEPROUS, koṛhī, ajit-baran, poṣī, mabrūṣ or mabrūṣ, majrūm, charkī, jazāmī.

LEPROSE, koṛh, safedī, peṣ, baṛṣ, jazām, charak, apras.

LESS, (priv. termination is represented in Hindustānī by prefixing kam, be, a, ni or nir; thus, *luck-less*, kam-bakht; *shore-less*, a-pār.

LESS, (adj.) kam, ghātī, thoṛā, andak, chhoṭā, kamtar; — (*his power is now much less than it formerly was*) us ki maḥdūr aī kal bahut kam hai ki, thī āge se.

LESS, (sub.) kamī, ghaṭī, kamti, kihtari.

LESSER, ijāra-dār, mustājir, kirāya-dār, paṭṭe-dār.

TO LESSER, (a.) ghaṭānā, kam-k, halkā-k; (n.) ghāṭ-nā, kam- &c. -h.

LESSON, sabāk, dar, pāth, parhā, sikhā, ta'lim, 'aql, āmokhtā, wird; — (*reprimand*) goshmālī; — (*admonition*) naṣihat, pand.

LEST, mabādā, khudā na khwāsta, shā'id or shāyad, kinchit, kadāchit, kṛāṣ, an, aīsā naho, mat, shaiṭān ke kān bairhe.

LET, (sub.) atkā, o, rok, āṛ, sadd, arwār, ardaṇḍā; — (*without let or hindrance*) be rok-ṭok.

TO LET, (hire) mārānā, bhāre-par-d; — (*alone*) hāth-uthānā; — (*to a tenant*) kirā-e-d; — (*to permit*) denā, which is of very extensive application as an auxiliary in forming many intensive and permissive verbs (v. the Grammar); thus, *to let go*, chhoṛ-denā, jāne-denā, also *to let alone*; — (*to let fall*) girne- or parne-denā; — (*to let down*) utār-denā; — (*to let in*) āne-denā; for such compounds as *to let blood*, *to let off*, &c. (v. *to bleed*, *discharge*).

LETHARGY, sabāt, mubārakī, bajarnind.

LETHE, baitarnī; — (*oblivion*) farāmōshī, bisrāwāṭ.

LETTER, (of the alphabet) harf (pl. hurūf), achhar, baran, kewaī; — (*writing in general*) likhā, mak-tūb, 'arṣī, nawaṣhta, patri, chaktī, khaṭ-kiṭābat; — (*composed of two letters*) do-harfi, masrūri, sunā, i; (*of three*) maktūbī, malfūṣī; — (*a roll or collection of letters*) mulāṭifa, maktūbāt; — (*epistle*) khaṭ, chitthī, rakima, ṣahifa, ruk'a, shukṛa, parwāna; — (*carrier*) ṭappālī, harkāra; — (*letters and messages*) rusl rasā'il; — (*a letter of recommendation*) sifarish-nāma.

LETTERED, ṣahib-'ilm, likhā-parhā, dānish-mand.

LETTUCE, kāhū, khas.

LEVEE, darbār, sabhā; — (*court*) dā'ira dawlat; — (*now-a-days such a one's levees is much crowded*) āj-kal falāne kā darbār bahut garam hai (lit. *very hot*, opposed to bahut sard, *very cold* or *thinly attended*).

LEVEL, (adj.) barābar, musattāh, chauras, hamwār, eksān, muwāfiq, baṭṭāḍhār, sūdhār, chaupaṭ, sarpaṭ, ṣāf, kaf i dast.

LEVEL, (sub.) sath, maidān, jā-e hamwār; — (*rate*) darja, pāya, hadd; — (*equality*) barābarī, hamwārī; — (*direction of a weapon*) choṭ; — (*a mason's level*) shāhūl; — (*a level or float*) pansel, taktaki.

TO LEVEL, (a.) barābar- &c. -k; — (*to aim*) chay-hānā, khichnā; — (*a gun*) laḡānā; — (*to destroy*) ṣāf-k, mismār- &c. -k; — (*all distinctions*) ekā-mai- &c. -k; — (*to direct*) chalānā, phenknā; (n.) ḍaṭnā, shast-b, sādhnā, barābar- &c. -h.

LEVELNESS, barābarī, hamwārī, chaurasā, i, ṣāfā, i, chaurasī.

LEVERET, lam-kaniyā, khargosh-bacha.

LEVER, uṭhangan, chān-ḍ, ghenklī, ṭhekā.

TO LEVIGATE, (to pulverize) surma-sā-k, pīsā, saḥāṭ-k.

LEVITY, halkā, i, subukī, ochhā-pan, bilal-panā; — (*inconstancy*) be-sabāti, be-wafā, i.

TO LEVY, uṭhānā, jam'-k, jorā, baṭornā; — (*force*) fanj-bandi-k; — (*money*) ḍāṇḍnā.

LEWD, mast, shahwatī, mushtahī, shahwat-nāk, nafs-parast, chulbulā, bad-mast.

LEWDLY, mastānā, mastī-se, shahwat-se.

LEWDNESS, mastī, shahwat, hawas, kām, hīṛ, hawā-hīṛ. [nawis.]

LEXICOGRAPHER, mu, alif i lughat, kosh-kārī, lughat-

LEXICON, lughat, farhang, kosh, abhidān.

LIABLE, majbūr, nā-guṣīr, giriftār, paṣīr, wālā, hāth-muṭh-men; — (*we are all liable to die*) ham sab maut ke hāth meh hai; — (*liable to error*) jā, izu-l-khaṭā.

LIAR, jhūṭhā, kāṣib, darogh-go, kazzāb, labār, asatī, labṛā, sabṛā, labar gaṭṭā; — (*arrant*) lakh-pachotari.

LIBATION, (to pour a) arapnā, baṛhānā, ṭapānā.

LIBEL, (*defamation, satire*) gila, malāmat.

LIBERAL, āzād, haṇṣila-mand, saḥī, dātā, ahl i himmat, faiyāz, 'atā-bakhsh, mun'im, karīm, jawwād, 'ālī-himmat, buland-himmat, shah-kharch, hātim-ganj or -karam, faiz-bakhsh, dānī, pur-haṇṣila, dayawant, marde-ādmi, dil-kushā, āzād-ṭab', ṣahib-taufīk, 'ālī, 'umda, baṛā, buland, najīb.

LIBERALITY, kushāda-dilī, haṇṣila, saḥāwat, faiz, faizān, jūd, karam, hātimī, dān.

LIBERALLY, kushāda-dilī- &c. -se, dil-kholke, ba-ifṛāṭ, bahut-sā.

TO LIBERATE, chhoṛānā, khalāṣ-k, āzād-k.

LIBERATED, gulū-khalāṣ, mustakhliṣ, āzād.

LIBERATION, istikhālāṣ, chhuṭkāra, makhhlāṣī.

LIBERTINE, be-kaid, kharābātī, rind, bad-kār, fāsiq, fājir, āwāra, be-din, kū-karmī, luchā, lawind, kan-bayā, rānd kā sūnd, bewā kā beṭā, nafs-parwar, āshnā mat ho tū Saudā se kharābātī, be not thou acquainted with such a libertine as Saudā.

LIBERTINISM, be-kaidī, rindī, fāṣq, fujūr, bad-kārī, be-dinī, āwārāgi.

LIBERTY, āzādī, be-kaidī, rihā, i, makhhlāṣī, khalāṣī, chhuṭṭī; — (*power*) kudrat, bas; — (*privilege*) haḳḳ; — (*choice*) ikhtiyār; — (*leave*) raṣā, ijāzat, rukhsat; — (*if I may take the liberty*) agar mujhe hukm ho.

LIBIDINOUS, mast, chulhā, i, shahwatī.

LIBRA, (sign or constellation) mizān, tulā.

LIBRARIAN, kutub-khāne kā dārogha.

LIBRARY, kutub-khāna, granthālay.

LIBRATION, jhulāḥaṭ, thartharāḥaṭ, jhumā, o.

LICENSE, hukm-nāma, parwāna, farmān, hukm, izin, rukhsat, sanad, chitthī; — (*latitude*) was'at.

TO LICENSE, LICENTiate, mubāh-r, jā, iz-r, rawā-r.

LICENTIOUS, be-kaid, sar-kaash, be-ṣaḥṭ, gustākhi, magrā, shokh, be-lagām, bad-parhez, be-band o bast, be-dād, muṭlaku-l-inān, wahāshī, khule-bandhoṭ, ḥarām-kār.

LICENTIOUSLY, be-kaidī- &c. -se, gustākhi-se.

LICENTIOUSNESS, be-kaidī, be-ṣaḥṭī, sar-kaashī, gustākhi, magrā, i, shokhī.

LICK, (with the tongue) chāṭ; — (*blow*) mār, lakad.

TO LICK, chāṭnā, leṣnā; — (*to thresh*) thonknā, kūndī-k; — (*to lick up*) chāṭ-leṣ, chāṭ-k.

LICKER, (in comp.) leṣ; thus, rikābi-leṣ, a plate-licker; khāya-leṣ or pā-e-leṣ, a lick-spittle or toady. (N.B. I have my doubts whether these terms be classical English, but they are good, current, and expressive epithets).

LYCKERISH, chaṭorā, chaṭhe-bāz, kḥuṣh-kḥorāk, kḥuṣh-kḥor (v. *euger*).

LYCKERISHNESS, chaṭor-panā, kḥuṣh-kḥorāki, kḥuṣh-kḥori.

LID, dhaknā, ḍhapnā, sar-posh, chapni; — (of the eye) parda, palak; — (having a) dhakne- &c. -dār.

LIE, (falsehood) jhūth, darogh, kisb, tazwir, ghalāḡ, bād-hawā, i; — (to give the lie) jhūthālnā, jhūthā-k or -banānā.

To **LIE**, (n. to tell a lie) jhūth- &c. -kahnā or -bolnā, kḥilāf- &c. -kahnā, asat-bolnā; — (to recline) leṭnā, parnā, lagnā, baiṭhnā, dabnā, gaṛnā; — (to lodge) rahnā, ṭhaharnā, bichhnā; — (down) isti-rahāt- &c. -k, darāz-h, saṭnā, loṭnā, zamin-pakaṛnā; — (to sleep) ārām-k, sonā; — (to be repositied) rakhā-h, dharā-h, parā-rahnā; — (to be) honā, rahnā; — (to belong) pahunchnā; — (to depend on) maukūf-h, munḥaṣar-h; — (to lie in) piroḥ meṇ-h, dard i zih meṇ-h, kḥalāsi-pānā, kḥalās-h, jannā; — (to lie with) milnā, sonā, mubāsharat-k; — (to lie under) maghlūb-h, majbūr-h: it may be here observed of the verb parnā, that, in acceptation, as well as application, it is remarkably extensive, and in both circumstances very much resembles the English verb.

LIEGE, khudāwand i ni'mat, jahān-panāh.

LIER, (one who lies down) leṭwaiyā, leṭanḥār.

IN LIEU, (instead of) 'iwaṣ, ba-jā or ba-jā, e.

LIEUTENANT, kḥā, im-makām, jā-nishin, kḥalifa, nā, ib; — (in the army) jam'-dār, prop. jamā'at-dār: it must, however, be allowed that this word has a more general meaning, and (as its etymology implies) is as applicable to a captain or commander, as to any subaltern whatever.

LIEUTENANTSHIP, **LIEUTENANCY**, jā-nishini, kḥā, im-makāmi, kḥilāfat, niyābat.

LIFE, jān, jī, prān or parān, rūḥ, ḥayāt, zindagī, zist, zindagāni, rawān, jiyūrā, ātmā, boltā, jivan, hiyā, jītab, dam; — (confined for) dā, im-u-l-ḥabs; — (may your life be long) chiranjī raho, 'umr darāz bād or bādā; — (while life remains) zindagī-bhar, tā ba-zist, jite-tak, tā dam i zist; — (to be over fond of life) jine par marnā; — (conduct) ma'āsh ma'āshat, guṛān; — (continuance of life) 'umr; — (vivacity) achpalī, chanchalā, i, jān-bāzi, phurt, chustī, chābukī; — (narrative) taḡkirat, whence taḡkiratu-sh-shu'arā, the lives of the poets; — (to the life) hū ba hū, bi'ainihī; — (to lead a life) zindagāni-k, guṛān-k, &c. -k, chāl-chalnā; — (life-giving) jān-bakhsh, prān-dewā.

LIFE-GUARDS, khāṣṣ- or jalebi-risāla or -chauki.

LIFELESS, be-jān, be-dam, be-rūḥ, murda, be-jī, murdāni, wajūd i mu'attal, naḡah i diwār; — (spiritless) murda-dil, be-dil, afsurda-kḥāstir.

LIFE-BENT, ḥayāti-paṭṭā, 'umr-paṭṭā.

LIFE-TIME, tamām-'umr, 'umr-bhar, ḥin ḥayāt, janam-bhar, aukāt-basri, jivan-kāl.

LIFT, (act of lifting) uṭhā, o, uṭhā, i, tekā.

To **LIFT**, uṭhānā, chayhānā, khinchnā, baṛhānā, buland-k, sarfarāz-k, unchānā, usāhnā, rolnā, ham-mālī-k, uṭhā-lejānā, baghal-mārnā; — (to elate) phulā-d; — (to lift up) uṭhā-d or -lenā; — (to give a lift) uṭhā, e-d.

LIFTER, (porter) ḥammāl, uṭhwayā, chaḥwaiyā.

LIGAMENT, paī, pāṛh, naṣ, paṭhā.

LIGATURE, (bandage) band, ḍorā, paṭṭī.

LIGHT, (sub.) ujālā, raushani, raushnā, i, jilā, tajalli, nūr, nūrāni, ziyā, jalwa, tāb, tābāni, darakhshāni, jot, farogh, shu'la, shu'a', partaw, injor, yot, lam'a, chāndnā, sham'; — (of the moon) chāndni; — (sight) naḡar, nigāh, binā, i; — (knowledge, instruction) baṣārat, 'ilm; — (point of view) rāḥ, ṭarīḡ,

ṭarāḡ; — (taper) rauhani, chirāḡh, diyā, whence akās-diyā, a light suspended in the air on particular occasions; — (to come to light) kholnā, phūṭnā, nikalnā, ḡāhir-h, ma'lūm-h, namūd-h; — (to bring to light) kholnā, ḡāhir-k, nikalnā; — (to stand in the light) ujālā-lenā; — (to stand out of the light) ujālā- or andherā-chhoṛnā; — (branched light) si-shākḥa, panj-shākḥa.

LIGHT, (adj.) halkā, subuk, kḥafif, mukḥaffaf, injori; — (green) pista, i; — (trifling) chhichhorā, chibā, olā; — (unconstant) be-ḡabāt, be-wafā; — (easy) āsān, sahl, phūl-kā, mulā, im; — (as dā) parhezi, subuk-bār, kam-wazn, malat; — (clear) ujālā, raushan, ujālā, safed, khulā; — (as colours) phikā, halkā; — (as troops) chḥarā, jarida; — (a body of light horsemen) chḥarī sawāri.

To **LIGHT**, (a.) raushan- &c. -k, jalānā, silḡānā, batti- &c. -bārnā or -lagānā or chārḥānā; — (to give light) raushani-k; — (n. to alight) utarnā, nāzil-h, milnā; — (to rest) baiṭhnā; — (to fall) parnā, girnā, lagnā, ānā; — (to light on one's feet) pair ke bhal-girnā; — (to light on one's head) sir ke bhal-girnā.

To **LIGHTEN**, (a. to make less heavy) halkā- &c. -k, kḥālī-k; — (to cheer) bahlānā, tasallī-d; — (n. to flash) chamaknā, lahaknā, lauknā.

LIGHTER, (large boat so called) bḥar.

LIGHTERMAN, bḥar-dār or bḥar-wālā.

LIGHT-FINGERED, hath-lapak, hath-chal.

LIGHT-FOOTED, subuk-pā, subuk-rau, subuk-raṭir.

LIGHT-HEADED, tibi-dimāḡh, be-dimāḡh, be-maḡh, chibā, olā; — (delirious) be-ḥawāss, be-kḥud.

LIGHT-HEADEDNESS, be-ḥawāssī, be-hoḡhi, madḥuḡhi.

LIGHT-HEARTED, subuk-sār, subuk-dosh, subuk-bār, zinda-dil.

LIGHTHOUSE, fānḍa, minār or minārat (hence minaret).

LIGHTLY, thoṛā, garra, tanak; — (without reason) thoṛī bāt par, be-sabab, be-bā'iz; — (softly) āhista, dhime; — (readily) jaldī, ekā-ek or yakāyak.

LIGHTNESS, halkā, i, subuki, chhichhor-panā, halkā-pan, be-istiḡlālī; — (nimbleness) chālāki, phurt.

LIGHTNING, bijli, barḡ, bij, chaplā, kaundhā; — (struck with lightning) barḡ-zada, bijli-mārā.

LIGHTS, (lungs) phephre, shush.

LIGHTSOME, raushan, ujālā, munawwar; — (gay) farāḡh-bakhsh, rāḡat-bakhsh, taskin-bakhsh, dil-nawāz, dil-ārām.

LIGHTSOMENESS, raushani, ujālā.

LIKE, muwāfiḡ, barābar, eksān, hamwār, mānind, shābih, naḡir, mumāḡil, miḡāl, hamatā, hamsar, musābih, muṭābiḡ, samān, nāman, miḡl, shāmil, mu'dil, ham-shakal; — (to be like, or take after a person) parnā, jānā; — (he is like his father) wah apne bāp par parā hai; (to be like, agree) milnā.

LIKE, (adv.) jaisā, jis-ṭarāḡ, ba-sān, namaṡ, sarikā or sirikā; — (in comp.) sā, sān, wash, wār: thus, like a man, mard-sā; — (like the morning) subḥ-wār; — (like what?) kaisā; — (like me) meri ṭarāḡ, mujh-sā; — (like master, like man) andhi naḡri, chaupaṭ rājā.

To **LIKE**, chāhnā, riḡhnā, pasand-k, kabūl-k, mail-r, jī-darḡnā, mānnā, pānā, lalaknā, ma'il-h, man- &c. -lagnā, dānt-baiṭhnā.

LIKELIHOOD, dāul, āsar, ṡurat, ihtimāl, gumān, tawabḥum, bharosā, honāri, shakāl.

LIKELY, (adj) muḡtamal, 'aḡh, honḡar, rū-ba-dih.

LIKELY, ḡaribu-l-'aḡl, chāhiye; — (most likely) ḡhālib, aḡhlab, ba-ṭarīḡ i auḡā.

To **BE LIKELY**, 'aḡl-chāhnā; — (it is likely that) aḡhlab hai ki.

To LIKEN, barābari-k, muḡbila-k, mumāḡal-k, ūpamā-d; — (to one's self) apni alai kahānā, apni hā-i-jānnā.

LIKENESS, muwāfaqat, mumāḡalat, muṭṭabaqat, tashābuh, tamāḡul, taashbih, sarikhā, hamtāi, miḡāl, tamāḡil, shabāhat; — (form) ḡurat, shakl, rūp.

LIKEWISE, bhi, niz, sāthi, ūpar is ke, mā-siwā, 'alāwa.

LILING, chāh, khwāhish, shauḡ, rijh, lalak, chaskā, chāt, sārḡhā.

LILAC, (tree or blossom) bakā'en or bakain, bān.

LILY, sausan, sosan, saman; — (water-lily, lotus) kaḡwal, padam or padma.

LIMB, 'aṡū, gatar, band, ṭukrā; — (a weariness in the limbs) a'ṡā-shikani.

LIMBER, ḡhimṭā, pilpilā, lijijā, mulā'im, narm, ḡhilā, rahṭā.

LIME, (for building) chūnā, āhak; — (lemon) kā-ḡhaḡi-nimbū; — (used with betel) safedi; — (quick lime) kachā-chūnā, barī; — (slackened) bharkā; — (a kind of fine time) kalī; — (bird-lime) lāsā, shilam.

To LIME, chūnā- &c. -d or -lagānā.

LIME-BURNER, chūnā-paz; — (lime-kiln) chūne ki bhāṭhi.

LIME-STONE, ḡaṭṭi, kankar; — (lime-water) kals-āb.

LIMIT, ḡadd, ihāta, nihāyat, ḡandā, siwānā, ṭhikānā.

To LIMIT, ḡadd-k, maḡdūd-k, ba'id-k, muḡaiyad-k, bāndhnā, roknā, mauṭūf-k, munḡaṡar- &c. -k, ḡaid- &c. -r, munḡaṭā'- &c. -k.

LIMITATION, ḡadd, ihāta, nihāyat, tahaddud, ḡaṡr, takḡiṡ, bandhān, ḡaid, inḡiṡar, ḡadd-bandī.

LIMITED, maḡdūd, maḡḡūr, muḡāṭ, munḡaṡar, maḡḡ-ḡūṡ, khāṡṡ, maḡṭū', bandhej.

LIMNER, (painter) chiterā, muṡawwir, naḡḡish.

LIMP, (half) kachak; (adj. vapid) be-maza; — (to limp) langrānā, lang-k, pāw-mānnā.

LIMPID, shaffāf, ṡāf, muṡaffā, nir-mal, nitrā, ḡū-lāl, bilauri.

LIMPIDNESS, shaffāfi, ṡafā, ṡafā-i, nir-maltā, nitrā-i.

LIMPINGLY, langrātā hūā, ḡirtā-paṭtā.

LINCIPIN, kili, chābi, ṡāmin.

LINE, khāṭṭ, lakir, dhāri, jadwal, taḡrir, miḡāl, ḡand, rekḡ, dandirā; — (of men) ḡaṭār, pānt; — (lineage) jaṭ, mūl; — (measure) tār, bāl; — (of a book) saṭr, miḡra', bait; — (lines for writing); miṡtar; — (string) ḡor, rishta, ṡanāb; — (delineation) naḡaha; — (rank) ṡaf, parā; — (trench) khandaḡ, khā-i; — (equator) khāṭṭi istiwa; — (progeny) naṡi, aṡl, silsilā.

To LINE, (clothes) aṡar-d or -lagānā; — (a box, &c.) maḡhnā; — (to coat) aṡar-kāri-k, le-o-lagānā; — (as a dog) lagnā, bharnā.

To LINE or MARK OUT, chhe-o-mārnā, rasi-ḡaurānā.

LINEAGE, aṡl, naṡl, nasab, silsilā, ḡasab-nasab.

LINEAL, sidhā, rāst; — (linear) mukḡhaṭṭāṭ, khāṭṭi.

LINEAMENT, khāl-khāṭṭ, dil-ḡaul, ḡurat.

LINEN, (sub.) kaprā, katān or kattān; — (white stuff) safed-bāf, opposed to rangin-bāf, coloured clothes, chintz.

LINEN, (adj.) sūti; — (linen-dresser) bazzāz.

To LINGER, martā-rahnā, ringnā, hing-hagnā, dukḡ-meā-rahnā, bhinaknā, rat-rat-marnā, pāw-piṡnā, khuri ḡhaṡ-ḡhaṡ-marnā, khāṭ-lagnā, ḡūl-khichnā, muddat-lagānā.

LINGERING, darāz, ṡawil, muzmin, der-pā.

LINGERINGLY, der-ke, ring-ke, āhiste.

LINGUIST, zabān-dān; — (interpreter) dababḡḡi, dū-bhāṡhiyā, tarjumān.

LINIMENT, marham, ḡilā, lep (v. ointment)

LINING, aṡar, bhikālā, miyāni, maḡhan; — (of trunk) maḡh.

LINK, kaṭi, ḡulāba, silsilā, dewaṭi, panja; — (connection) rishta, ḡalkā, lagā-o; — (torch) mash'al.

To LINK, joṡnā, milānā, musalsal-k, bāndhnā, lagānā.

LINK-BOY, mash'al-chi, bāri.

LINSSEED or LINTSEED, alai, ṭukḡm i katān; — (oil) alai kā tel, ranghan i katān.

LINSTOCK, (match) falita, sokḡta, batti, toṡā.

LINT, alai kā san, tisi, alai, phāḡhā, ṡūf. [ḡānak, dāb.

LINTEL, sahoṭi, paṭā-o, sardar, chaukaṭ, paṭauṡan, ḡar

LION, babar, sher, aṡad, bāḡh, sheri-sharza, ḡaidar, ḡaṡbar, singh; the latter is a favourite surname among the Sikhs and Rāj-pūts, such as Jai-singh, the lion of victory; Balwant-singh, the strong lion; Chet-singh, Cœur de lion; Rām-singh, &c., while the terms sher, aṡad, and ḡaidar are common among the Musalmans, such as, aṡadū-l-lāh, the lion of God; ḡaidar 'ali, the lion of 'Ali; — (a lion's whelp) ḡaḡelā; — (bold as a lion) sher-mard; — (a lion's den) thar.

LIONESS, ḡinhni, aṡerni, bāḡhin, bāḡhini.

LIP, lab, honṡh, shafat or shafaṭ adhur, sūṡar; — (vulva) pallā; — (to make a lip) honṡh-bichkānā.

LIPOTHYMY, (faint or swoon) ḡhash, ḡheri.

LIQUID, raḡḡiḡ, patlā, muḡāb, narm, mulā'im, ṡāf.

To LIQUIDATE, adā-k, ṡāḡṡiḡ-k, utārnā, toṡnā, be-bāḡ-k, paṭānā, niwārnā.

LIQUIDNESS, LIQUIDITY, riḡḡat, patlāḡaṭ, narmi, ṡāfi.

LIQUIFACTION, ḡudāḡḡ, ḡudāz, pighlā-o, tarḡḡiḡ, ḡalan.

LIQUIFIABLE, ḡābil-gudāz, ḡudāzinda, ḡalan-jog.

To LIQUIFY, (a.) pighlānā, ḡalānā, ḡudāz-k, auṡānā; (n.) pighalnā, ḡalnā, ḡudāz-h, auṡnā, bhilā-j, sihirnā.

LIQUOR, shurb, pāni, dūdh; — (strong liquor) dāru, sharaḡ, ras, 'araḡ, shira.

LIQUORICE, jeṡhi-madh, mul-ḡaṭi, aṡlu-s-sūs; — (the extract) rubbu-s-sūs; — (seeds) ḡhūngchi, ratī, lāl.

LISF, LISFING, luknat, tutlā-i, ḡiristagi, zabān-ḡiristagi.

To LISF, tutlānā, luknat-k.

LISPER, tutlā, alkan, luknati, haklā.

LISF, fard, fihrist, siyāha, ism-wāri, tafṡil, ism-nawisi; — (arena for wrestlers) akḡhārā, kusṡti-ḡāh, mai-dān; — (desire, &c.) chāḡ, khwāhish.

To LIST, (to chuse) chāhnā; — (soldiers) rakhnā, nām-liḡhnā.

To LISTEN, Lisf, kanso-i-k, kān-lagānā, -dharnā or -denā, sunnā, kanḡar-lenā, mutawajjih-h.

LISTENER, kan-so,iyā, kan-lagā, kan-hariyā.

LISTLESS, ḡhāṡil, murda-dil, afsurda-dil, khunuk, ṡandḡā, sard, alḡharṡ, kam-shauḡ, be-shauḡ.

LISTLESSLY, ḡhaṡat- &c. -se, afsurda-dili-se.

LISTLESSNESS, ḡhaṡat, be-khabari, majḡuli, kāhili, susti, murda-dili, afsurda-dili.

LITERAL, ḡarfi, lughwi, aṡli, laṡḡi, laṡḡan, ba laṡḡi-hi, achhari, khāṭṭi, taḡṡti-laṡḡi, ḡāmil-matan; — (literally) laṡḡan-laṡḡan, ḡarḡan-ḡarḡan, ḡarḡ-ba-ḡarḡ.

LITERATI, 'ulamā, fuṡalā, maulawi, shauḡin, 'ilm-dost.

LITERATURE, 'ilm, 'ilmiyat, faṡilat, 'ilm o faṡl.

LITHARGE, (oxide of lead, &c.) murdār-sang, murdā-sang.

LITHE, chimṡā, ṡūṡā (from ṡūṡnā, to become supple).

To LITIGATE, da'wā- &c. -k, ḡaṡiya-k, &c.

LITIGATION, da'wā, bād, ḡaṡiya, jḡaḡrā, ṡanṡā, munā-za'at, ḡiṡṡa-ḡaṡiya, raḡrā.

LITIGIOUS, jḡaḡrālū, jḡaḡrā-ū, bakḡḡiya, larānā, jḡaḡ-jō, ḡaṡiya-jō, ṡanṡa-bāz, parkḡāṡhi, mahkamā-ḡallāl, mufsid, ḡaṡiya-kḡor or -ḡallāl or -ḡost; — (disputable) jḡaḡro-kā.

LITIGIOUSNESS, jang-jo, i, kasiya-jo, i, tanje-basi.

LITTER, palki, nalki, miyana, hujla, chau-pala, sukhpal, chandol, doli, muhafa, mahmil, hauda, 'amari, qhachka, dola, chau, ala; (rotten *as dung*) murtari; — (for horses) akhor, ghaz; — (brood) jhol; — (of things) kurka, bul, e-boghma, khas o khashak, kura, ala, e-bala, e.

To LITTER, janna, byana, bache-lana, sewna, bharmarna; — (for a beast) ghaz- &c. -bichharna; — (a room, &c.) bala, e boghma- &c. -se bharna.

LITTLE, thora, tanak, andak, kam, garra, kali, barke, jurwi, kuchh, chhoti, saghir, khurd, nanha, kochak, tang, adna, past, ranchik, alap, ochha, chunamuna, teni, past-kadd; — (a little) tuk-ek, kuchh-ek, ta, o-bha, o, kadri-kall, thora-bahut, thora-sa, chande sadr-amaq; — (so little) etna-sa; — (a little fellow) guri; — (by little and little) thora-thora, andak-andak, rafta-rafta, hote-hote; — (he is a little better) kuchh bhalai hai; — (as if it were little) jano ki thori bat hai; — (not much) kuchh nahin. For diminutive terminations corresponding to our *kin* in such words as *manikin*, &c., see the Grammar, p. 84.

LITTLENES, kami, andaki, killat, chhoti, i, tangi, kih-tari, subuki, adna-pan, halka-pan, pasti, be-ghairati.

LITURGY, adab i namaz, namaz-ka, ka'ida, kanun-nama.

LIVE, jita, zinda; — (a live coal) jita ko, ela.

To LIVE, jina, zinda- &c. -rahna; — (to pass life) zindagi-k, chal-chalna; — (to stay or dwell) rahna. basna, tikna, thaharna, chalna, ka-im-h; — (to escape) bachna; — (to feed) khana, charna; — (to live well) birajna, aish-k, jashn-k, aram-k, maza-urana or lutna; — (to live poorly) dukh-bharna, din-ka-na.

LIVELINESS, rozi, rizk, azuka, gugran, ma'ishat, nibah, rozgar, ma'ash, ab-khurd, zindagani, wajah-gugran, jivanopaya, adhsar-ata, tukra, tehra, gahbar.

LIVELINESS, zinda-dili, khush-dili, khush-taba'i, chanchalhat, achpali, chulbulahat, shokhi.

LIVELONG, daraz, sawil, kaphin, bhari, bara, tul-tawil.

LIVELY, (adj.) zinda-dil, khush-dil, khush-tab', chanchal, achpal, chulbulahat, shokhi; — (as colours) khula, pharchha; — (tune) bhar-tal; — (strong) mazbut, pura, kamil; — (as language) tarara, fawwara, — (striking) zihn-nishin.

LIVELY, (adv.) zinda-dili- &c. -se, khush-taba'i-se.

LIVER, (fecur) jigar, kaleja or kalija, kabit; — (of animals) kaleji; — (an obstruction in the liver) sudda, i-jigar; — (coloured) jigari.

LIVER, (living) gi-ruh, jagta; — (in comp.) gugran, khori; — (a virtuous liver) nek-gugran; — (a bad liver) bad-ma'ash.

LIVERY, bana, nishan; — (livery-man) bana-dar.

LIVID, nila, uda, pila, zard, nila-pila.

LIVIDITY, LIVIDNESS, zardi, pilahat, nil-fami.

LIVING, (adj.) jita, zinda, jan-dar, gi-ruh.

LIVING, (sub.) ma'ishat, gugran, ma'ash; — (creatures) jan-janwar; — (good living) chahal-pahal, 'aish-ashrat, 'aish-jash, khush-ghiza, (v. cheer).

LIZARD, chipkali, sipkali, tikiki, chipasa, bamhani, girgit, goh, bis-khopra, bichhaunt, pali, sart, kirkila, birba, pahwa, lotan, bisula; — (the small house-) siplak.

Lo, dekh, dekho, lo, a, e-wah.

LOAD, boj, bojha, mota, bhar, lad, ladi, bhart, chot, lada, o, bhara, pot, pushtara, phandi, bind, balhi, bar i khatir.

To LOAD, ladna, bojhna, boj- &c. -d, bharna, pur-k, ma-mur-k; — (to make heavy) pur-bar-k, bhari-k.

LOADED, bhar, bojhel, ladu, ladi, phandi, boj-dar, bar-kash, mahmula, aluda; — (a loaded gun) bhari-banduk.

To BE LOADED, ladna, bhar-jana, bhar-pur-h.

LOADER, ladiya, bharne-wala, &c.

LOADSTONE, sang i majna, is, chamak-pathar, shan-ruba.

LOAF, kumach, pahw-rofi, rot, rofi.

LOAF-SUGAR, kand, faniz.

LOAM, (clay, earth) pinol, gil, khak, mriti.

LOAN, 'ariyat, udhar, karz, wam, dain.

LOATH, kashida, munharif, ru-gardan, na-rat, anman.

To BE LOATH, ji na chahna, daregh-rahna or -ana, khich-rahna.

To LOATH, matlana, nafrat- &c. -r, umathna, uktana, kachiyana, hichna, hichakna, jabadna, hirakna, ghinana, ji-bharna or -phirna.

LOATHFUL, LOATHSOME, makruh, karh, ghinawani, nafrat-angez.

LOATHING, nafrat, karahiya, chirh, ghin, gurez, kachiyahat, kachapan.

LOATHSOMENESS, karahiya, nafrat-angez.

LOBBY, de, ohi, pesh-dalan, jilo or jilau-khana.

LOBE, tukra; — (of the ear) bin-gosh, kuchiya, narma, i gosh, lahar, naul, lolki, phank.

LOBS-FOUND, (pison) lal khaan lakra.

LOBSTER, jhinga, chhingri-machhli.

LOCAL, makani, mahalli, khaq, asthani; — (knowledge) wakif-bali.

LOCALLY, bil-makan, ba-nisbat i makan.

LOCH, talab; — (that which has a constant supply of water) maru.

LOCHIA, loh-pani, nafas.

LOCK, (of a door) kufi (vulg. kulaf), tala; — (of a gun) kal, champ; — (of hair) zulf, kakul, gesu, jad, babri, alak, lat, jhonta, sat-kala, jatha; — (of wool) pahal, phaha, gala, poni; — (of grass) gili, dasta; — (grapple) da, o, pech, band, pakar.

To LOCK, kufi-lagana, mukaffal-k, tala-d, band-k.

LOCKED-JAW, dant-kir, jabri-band.

LOCKER, khana, sanduk, sandukcha.

LOCKET, (amulet) kunj, tukma; — (small lock) tali.

LOCOMOTION, naki i makam or naki i makan.

LOCUST, tidli, jiri, malakh, jarad, tid; — (fly) bham-bhiri.

LODGE, ghar, khana, takiya, bangla, barah-dari.

To LODGE, (a.) tikana, utarna, rakhna; — (to place) dharna; — (to fix) garna, baithana, lagana; (n.) rahna, tikna, basna, thaharna, baithana, ikamat-r, kiraya- &c. -par rahna; — (at night) shab-bashi-k, baser-k; — (to halt) makam-k, parna, utarna.

LODGE, (collection) jamo, o, ikamat, tik-o.

LODGER, asami; — (resident) mukim, bashinda, kira-e-dar, bharnat; — (a fellow-lodger) ham-khana.

LODGING, tik-o, bud-bash, gunjaish, thikana, makan, jagah, rahwa, i; — (board and lodging) majami-khoraki, khila-i-tika, i.

LORE, kotha, shali, bam, fand, dhawal, takhta-band.

LOFTILY, (proudly) ghurur- &c. -se, shan-se.

LOFTINESS, bulandi, uncha, i, irtifa; — (pride) ghurur, takabbur, magra, i, akar-bazi; — (sublimity) buland-parwazi.

LOFTY, (high) buland, uncha, a'la, murtafa, bala, 'ali; — (sublime) buland-parwaz; — (proud) maghurur, sir-chapha, akar-baz.

LOG, (piece of wood) kunda, tana; — (log-book) roz-nama, jahaz ka roz-nama.

LOGGERHEAD, *LOGGERHEADED*, aḥmaḥ, gā'odi, bewukūf, sāda-lauḥ.

To FALL TO *LOGGERHEADS*, ghusam-ghusā-k, mukawal-k.

LOGIC, maṇṭik, nyā'e-shāstar, 'ilmi munāgira, sabdendū sekhār.

LOGICAL, maṇṭikī; — (*logically*) az rū'e maṇṭik.

LOGICIAN, maṇṭikī, sāhib-maṇṭik, naiyāyak, sabdendū sekhārī, bidiyā-bilāsi.

LOGWOOD, patang, sandal surkh, bakam or baḥam.

LOMOO, LINOUS, luḥuḥ, chaṭni.

LOIN, LOINS, kamar, miyān, ḍānd, kaṭ, karchand, karhā, ōh, lang.

To LOITER, ṭāl-tol-k, ṭāl-maṭol-k, aṭhlānā, aṭaknā, makhīyāū-mārnā, pichhwānā, ram-rahnā.

LOITERER, ghāfil, nā-bakār, maṭhūsā.

To LOLL, (n.) leṭā-rahnā, parā-rahnā, āram-k, loṭnā loṭ-pot-k; — (*to hang out*) niklā- or laṭkā-rahnā; (s.) nikāl-d.

LONE, LONELY, LONESOME, tanhā, ekā, akelā, udās, mūḥish, sunsān.

LONELINESS, LONENESS, tanhā, i, udāsi, waḥshat.

LONG, lambā, darāz, ṭawil, baṛā, tarā, bahut, ṭūl-ṭawil; — (*story*) pūmār; — (*far*) dār; — (*as a vowel*) mamdūda, pūlit, gur, dirgh; — (*dilatatory*) ḍhilā, āhista, dirang; — (*long life*) 'umr i darāz; — (*a long time*) muddat, muddat-madid, baṛi der, chir-kāl; — (*the long mark on letters*) madd; — (*to be long*) deri-k, ḍhil-k; — (*ere long*) thore dinoḥ meṇ, ko, i dam meṇ; — (*long ago*) muddat-se, jabhi-se, bahut roz-se, kab-kā; — (*long and broad*) lambā-chaṭrā; — (*the whole day long*) tamām din bhar; — (*all his life long*) us ki tamām 'umr bhar; — (*as long as*) jai-din, jete-roz, jabtak.

To LONG, ji-chalnā or -daṭnā or -chāhnā or -mail- &c. -r, dil-daṭrānā, mushtāk-h, tarasnā, lobbhānā, labriyānā, ji-lag-rahnā, chashm-wā-h, lalchānā, dil-ṭapaknā, māngnā.

LONGEVITY, 'umr ki darāzi, 'umr-darāzi, chirānjivatā.

LONGING, chāh, raghubat, khwāhish, hawas, shauḥ, ish-tiyāk, mail, armān, chāḥ, lālach, chaskā; — (*of pregnant women*) sād, sidhaṭ.

LONGISH, lambā-sā, kuchh-kuchh-lambā.

LONGITUDE, ṭūl, lambān; — (*a degree of longitude*) darjā, i ṭūl.

LONGITUDINAL, lambā-lambā or lambā-lambi, kharā.

LONG-LIVED, ziyād-umr, darāz-umr, chirānjivī, zā'idu-l-'umr.

LONESOME, baṛā, darāz; — (*as time*) pahār.

LONG-SUFFERING, (adj.) mutahammil, ḥalim, shakebā,

LONG-TAIL, (CUT AND-) amkā-ḍhamkā, amir-fakir, (v. tag rag and bob-tail).

LONGWAYS, LONGWISE, lambān-meṇ, lambā-lambā.

LONG-WINDED, darāz-dam, ṭūl-kalāmi.

LOOBY, (*rubber, drone*) maṭhūsā, māche-tor, kunda nā-tarāshida.

LOOK, naḡar, nigāh, drisṭ, diṣṭ, dīṭh, zāhir-ḥāl, zabān-ḥāl.

LOOK! dekh! — (*look, look!*) lakh-lakho!

To LOOK, dekhnā, naḡar- &c. -k, hernā, nihārnā, lakh-nā, ṭāknā, chitā, onā, nirekhnā, naḡar-milānā; — (*well into*) ṭhonk-bajā, e-ke lenā; — (*towards*) nigāh- or ānkh-milānā or -uṭhānā, &c.; — (*to expect*) intizār-k; — (*to observe*) ghaur-k, lihāz-k, dhyān-k, naḡar-k; — (*to seem*) sūjhānā, naḡar-ānā, ma'lūm-h, laḡnā, dekh-pārnā, dikhā, i-d; — (*to look about one*) khabar-dārī- &c. -k; — (*to look well*) khush-ānā; — (*to look for*) rāh-dekhnā; — (*to look after, &c.*) khabar-lenā, khabar-dār-h; — (*to look out*) ānkh-phailānā or -pāsrānā.

LOOKER, dekhwaiyā, dekhanhār, dekhne-wālā; — (*in comp.*) bin, whence tamāsh-bin, a spectator at any diversion.

LOOKING-GLASS, ā'ina, ārsī, mirāt.

LOOKS, (*appearance*) sūrat, shakl, manḡar, rūp.

LOOM, rāchh, rās, tānt.

LOOK, (*rascal*) la'in, mal'un, bad-gāt, dushman.

LOOP, phali, tukma, ḥalka, phāndā, phānsī; — (*the hoop for catching the loops of a teni*) phali-kash.

LOOP-HOLE, rand, tir-kash, rauzan.

LOOSE, (adj.) khulā, chhuṭā, ḍhilā, sust, kushāda; — (*laz*) wasī; — (*wanton*) fāhish, shauḡin, mastāna; — (*unconnected*) be-raḡṭ, be-ḡabṭ; — (*not costive*) mulā'im, narm; — (*not rigid*) be-kāid, khulāsa, moklā, narm, algā, pulkhā, phas-phāsā; — (*laz*) mulaiyīn; — (*as style*) kachā, khām; — (*as a bank*) kachhār; — (*to break loose*) khulnā, chhūṭnā, nikalnā, toṛā- or chhoṛā- bhāgnā; — (*to let loose*) choṛ- or khol-d; — (*in principles*) sust-pāimān, sust-imān, khul-khelā, kashṭ-chhūṭ, kholni, chiknā. [(*to move*) hīlnā, ḍolnā.

To BE LOOSE, (*in conduct*) khul- or chhūṭ-khālnā; —

LOOSE, (sub.) āzādi, rihā, i, makhlaṣī, khalāṣī.

To LOOSE, kholnā; — (*to liberate*) chhoṛnā, āzād-k, rihā-k, khalāṣ-k; — (*to relax*) ḍhilā-k, sust-k.

LOOSELY, ḥalkā, sarāsari, khule-bandoṇ; — (*negligently*) ghafat-se; — (*irregularly*) beḡaidi-se.

To LOOSEN, (n.) khulnā, chhūṭnā, algā- &c. -k.

LOOSENESS, ḍhilā, i, kushādagī, was'at, phailā, o; — (*irregularity*) be-kāidi, be-ḡabṭī, gum-rāhi, iḡlāk; — (*looseness*) masti; — (*diarrhoea*) is, hāl, jiriyān i shikam.

To HAVE A LOOSENESS, peṭ-chalnā, shikam-chalnā.

LOR, LOPPING, pālā, chhāṇṭ, tarāsha.

To LOP, chhāṇṭnā, tarāshnā, kāṭnā, katarnā, kāṭ-d.

LOQUACIOUS, ziyāda-go, bakki, bātūni, takriri, batakkar, bat-banwān, pur-go, fūṭl-go.

LOQUACITY, bak, baṭ-bolā, i, ziyāda-go, i, bakwās, &c.

LORD, sulṭān, khāwind, mālik, sāhib, ākā, wālī, wall, makhḍūm, sardār, kad-khudā, nāth, mahipat, iswar, gosā, ind, swāmī, dāwar, sartāj, rabb, whence rabbu-l-'ālamīn, *Lord of the universe*; — (*title*) rā'e, khān, beg, mir (contracted from amir), saiyid, Maulā; — (*my lord*) Maulā-nā, khudāwand, ḥazrat, also your lordship,

To LORD, sāhibi-k, khāwindi-k, ḥukūmat-k, rabbi-k.

LORDLING, rājūllī, sāhibwā, amirwā.

LORDLINESS, amirī, sāhibi, shaiḡhī, khudāwandi.

LORDLY, amirāna, maghrūr, khāwindāna.

LORDEHIP, amārat, mālikiyat, sar-dārī, khudāwandi, sāhibi; — (*title, as your lordship*) ḥazrat.

LORE, (*learning*) 'ilm, faṣl o hunar, gun, bidyā.

To LOSE, khonā, kho-d or -d, gum- &c. -k, gaṇwānā, jāne-d, chhoṛnā, hīrānā, gumānā, pech- or gham- &c. -khilānā or -khānā, chhijnā, girā-d, rūl-d; — (*opposed to win*), hārnā, maghlūb-h, shikast-khānā (contrary to gain), nuḡsān- &c. -uṭhānā, zerfār-h; — (*to bewilder*) bhāṭkānā, gumrāh-h; — (*to squander*) urānā, luṭānā; — (*to miss*) chūknā, bhūlnā; — (*to lose hope, &c.*) toṛnā, kāṭnā, mun-kaṭa'-k; — (*to lose all hope*) hāth-dhonā.

LOSER, hārū, harelā, maghlūb, kho, ū, khowanhār, harwaiyā.

LOSING, hārā, i (opposed to jītā, i, winning).

LOSS, nuḡsān, zarar, khisāra, mārā, toṭā, māzarrat, ṭūṭ, shikast, jholā, zak, hān, chapet, pech, chaṭṭī, kam o kāst, karda, khād, fauj-shikast, kam-wazni, laḡār, zawāl, izālā, mufārakat; — (*at play, &c.*) hār, maghlūbiyat; — (*destruction*) tabāhi, halākat hār, (*in games*) khilāl, hārā, i; — (*doubt*) waswasa.

TO BE AT A LOSS, hairān-h, lā-char-h, pareshān-h.
 Lost, gum, ghāib, mafkūd, zā'i, kharāb, bar-bād, faut; — (*lost and gone*) nāpaid, gayā-gayā, gayā-guzār, dūbanhār.

TO BE LOST, kho-jānā, jātā-rahānā, gum- &c. -h, chhūt-nā, nikāl-jānā, bhaṭak-jānā, gir-j; — (*as a vessel*) mārā-j, tabāh-h; — (*as a road, &c.*) mārā, bhūlnā.

LOT, naṣīb, kismat, bhāg, baḥt, bahra, āb-khurd, dānā-pāni, dheri, bāntī, khūnt, dhar, tūda, kūr'a e kismat, pālā, bāh, fāl, chīthī, ankā-korā; — (*die*) kūr'a; — (*portion*) hīssa, bānt; — (*to cast lots*) kūr'a-ḍ, panā-mārānā, tinkā-nikālānā.

LOTION, pāni, ghusal, shustagi.

LOTOS, LOTTE, haṇḍkūpi or andoh-kūkū, kaṇwal, padam or padma; — (*roots*) bhis, bhisand; — (*leaves*) pūrain.

LOTTERY, kūr'a-bāsi, shartī, chīthī kā khel.

LOVAGE, (*plant*) kāsham, anjandān i rūmi.

LOUD, buland, ūchā, saḥt, karā, bhāri, barā; — (*to speak loud*) pukār-ke-bolnā; — (*a loud voice*) buland-āwāz.

LOUDLY, buland āwāz-se, pukār-ke, zor-shor-se.

LOUDNESS, bulandī, saḥtī, shiddat, shor.

LOVE, 'ishk, chāh, shauk, khwāshīh, ta'ashshuk, mail, hubb, hawā, piyār, chāh-chīt, tapāk, mayā, shafkat, maroh, lau-lagan, birih, 'āshīkī, yārī, prīt, prem, moh, ras, birāg, lāg, neh, chhoh, net; — (*beloved*) person) maḥbūb, ma'shūk, pyārā, chāhā, yār, gul-badan, priyā, parān-priyā; — (*reciprocal love*) mu'ashaka, chāhā-chāhi; — (*the love of one's country*) hubbu-l-waṭan; — (*for the love of God*) khudā ke wāste, khudā ki rāh-par.

TO LOVE, chāhnā, 'ishk- &c. -r, 'azīz- &c. -r or -jānnā; — (*to make love*) 'ishk-k or -lagānā; — (*to fall in love*) dil- or ankā-atakānā or -lāgnā, 'āshīk- &c. -h, ānkā-lagānā, 'ishk-ūthnā, lāg-lagnā, gaṭhnā, bindhnā, yārī-joṛnā, nirīknā; — (*to be in love*) ātaknā, bājhnā.

LOVE-APPLE, wilāyati-baingan, gut-baingan.

LOVE-KNOT, 'ishk-pech, birih-gānth.

LOVE-LETTER, ta'ashshuk-nāma, shauk-nāma, 'ishk-nāma.

LOVELINESS, khūb-sūratī, husn, khūbī, luff, dil-bārī, dil-kashī, maḥbūbiyat, raunaḥ, nāznīn, nazākat.

LOVELY, pyārā, nāznīn, laṭīf, maḥbū, khūb-sūrat, maḥbūb, maḥbūl, qabūl-sūrat, 'ishk-angez, dil-bar, dil-kash, sā-onā-salonā, husn.

LOVER, 'āshīk, ṭālīb, birogi, muḥibb, sajjan, pi, piyā, pritam, premi, rasiyā, lālā, jān-supār; — (*gallant*) yār, āshnā: among the names of lovers famous in Eastern story are the following: farhād, yūsuf, majnūn, rānjhā, kāmrūp and nal or nala, whose fair ones respectively were shirīn, zulaikha, lailā, hir, kalā, daman, or more properly damayantī.

LOVE-SECRET, rāz or niyāz.

LOVE-SICK, majnūn, farefta, maftūn, man-rogi, birih-rogi, dil-afgār or -figār, biyogi.

LOVE-SONG, ras-gīt, ghazal. [gārī.

LOVE-TALE, shaukiya; — (*love-toy, present*) yād-loving, 'āshīk, shafīk, mushfīk, muḥibb; — (*or fond of*) shir or shakar, laulin; — (*in comp.*) pā-rast, dost.

LOVING-KINDNESS, shafkat, raḥm.

LOVINGLY, 'āshīkānā, 'āshīkwār.

TO LOUNGE, harza-phirnā, harza-gardī-k, parā-phirnā or -rahnā, dhāhi-d, ḍaṭā-rahnā, tāng-phailānā.

LOUNGER, harza-gard, māche-toṛ, jahāz kā kawā, qhāhiyā.

LOUSE, jūn, chillar, kummāl, ḍhil, rūj, sapash.

TO LOUSE, jūn-mārānā, jūn-dekhnā, sir-dekhnā; — (*reciprocally*) jūn-jūn-dekhnā.

LOUSY, (*mean*) ganda, dūn, jūn-dekhnā, chilrāhā, jūnāhā, ḍhilāhā, rūjahā, malāmātī.

LOUT, dabang, bhāinsā, gadhā, nā-tarāshida.

LOW, (adj.) nichā, past, nasheb, adnā, nich, chhotā, kih, zer, baithwān, sif; — (*mean*) kamīnā, pāji, dūn, sifā, faromāya; — (*shallow*) ūthlā; — (*deep*) gairhā or gahrā, itar, pā, in, zerīn, niwān, khālār, bhāgiā; — (*in price*) sastā, arzān, mandā, ghaṭiyā; — (*in stature*) past- or kotāh-ḥadd, zamīn-doz; — (*not loud*) dhīmā, halkā, madhmī, mulā, im; — (*as latitude, water, &c.*) thoṛā, kam; — (*depressed*) udās, afsurda, sust, za'if; — (*low water*) sār-bhāṭhā, opposed to high water, pūrā-jawār.

LOW, (adv.) niche, tale, zer; — (*softly*) āhiste or āste, dhīme, haule; — (*in comp.*) past, dūn; — (*how low?*) kahān tak? — (*so low*) ihān tak; — (*to speak too low*) muh meṇ bolnā.

THE LOW, (*people*) nich-log, itarjāt; — (*low and high*) chhotē-baṛe. adnā-a'lā, khurd o buzurg.

TO LOW, (*as an ox*) bambānā, ḍakārnā, hūnkārnā.

LOWER, pastar, farotar, kamtar, asfal, adnatar, aḥall, pā, intar, tarlā; — (*the lower extremities*) aṭā e asfal.

LOWER, LOWERING, jhukā, o, rukā, o, ghamand, ghor, tāriki, ghanghor, tūragi; — (*nullness*) tursh-rūj, kashid, kich.

TO LOWER, (*a. to depress*) nichā- &c. -k, dabānā, toṛnā, girānā, utārān, jhukānā; — (*to lessen*) ghaṭānā, kam- &c. -k; (*n.*) ghaṭnā, utārān, ghaṭā-ūthnā.

TO LOWER, (*n. as the sky*) jhuknā, ruknā, ghirnā, umandnā, maṇḍāl-ānā; — (*to frown*) ghūrnā, ghuraknā, ghurernā, kashida-rahnā.

LOWERMOST, LOWEST, nichā, sab-se nichā, kamtarīn.

LOWLAND, zamīn-nasheb, nichān, maidān.

LOWLINESS, (*humility*) hilm, 'ijz, burd-bārī, faro-tanī, mulā, imat, tahammul, inkisār; — (*abjectness*) ta-nazzul, gullat, gharībī. [sādh.

LOWLY, (adj.) faro-tanī, bholā, ḥalīm, burd-bār, gharīb.

LOWLY, (adv.) faro-tanī- &c. -se, gharībī-se.

LOWNESS, nichā, i, pastī, chhotā, i, kamīnā-pan, arzānī, halkā, i, mulā, imat, kamī, udāsī, afsurdagi, sustī.

LOW-SPIRITED, afsurda-dil, shikasta-dil, murda-dil, sard-dil.

LOW-THOUGHTED, past-khiyāl, dūn-himmat.

LOYAL, namak-ḥalālī, mustakīm, muṭī; — (*as a wife*) patibratā, satī.

LOYALIST, pādshāh-dost, pādshāhī-banda.

LOYALLY, wafādārī- &c. -se, namak-ḥalālī-se.

LOYALTY, namak-ḥalālī, wafā-dārī, farmān-bardārī, itā'at.

LOZENGE, lauz, kūr or lauz-kūr, batāfā.

LUBBER, LUBBARD, &c. kam-chor, laḥūndrā, ma-ṭhūsā, niwālā-ḥāzīr.

TO LUBRICATE, chiknā- &c. -k, telā-k, chiknānā.

LUBRICITY, chiknā, i, chiknāḥaṭ, phislahāṭ, dasūmat, dubniyat.

LUBRICOUS, chiknā, phislahā, dasūmat-dār.

LUCID, LUCENT, darakhshinda, barrāk, tābān, lāmi, ṣāf, muṣaffā, nir-mal, nitrā, nikhrā; — (*a lucid interval*) ifākat, hoshiyārī kā waqt.

LUCK, naṣīb, kismat, ṭālī, baḥt, bahra, bhāg, nachḥatar, baḥt-āwārī, nabit, karm, liliāt, lachhmī, pairā, lagan, sugun, maksūm; — (*ill-luck*) kam-baḥtī, bad-baḥtī; — (*to be in luck*) naṣīb- &c. -jāgnā or -khulnā.

LUCKILY, kismat- &c. -se, khudā-sāz, bhāgoṇ.

LUCKINESS, *khush-nasibi, bahkt-yari, ikbal, nek-akh-tari, bhāgmāni, daulat.*

LUCKLESS, *kam-bakht, bad-bakht, bad-nasib, wāshūn-bakht, nigūn-bakht, abhāgi.*

LUCKY, *khush-nasib, bakht-āwar, nasib-war, bakht-yār, ikbal-mand, nek-bakht, nek-akhtar, tāli-mand, sāhib-bakht, lagni, suguniyā; — (as time, &c.) mubārak, sa'id, humāyūn, farrukḥ, subh, nek, achchhā, sālih, opposed to tālih; — (in comp) sū or su, nek, khush, as nek-fāl, a lucky omen; khush-kaul, a lucky expression; su-gharī, a lucky hour.*

LUCRATIVE, *fāida-bakhsh, mufid, munāfi', sūd-mand, gunjā, ishl, jaiyad; — (very lucrative) kaşiru-l-manfa'at.*

LUCRE, *sūd, naf', lābh, dhan, prāpti.*

TO LUCUBRATE, *shab-khezī- &c. -k, shab-bedār-honā.*

LUCUBRATOR, *shab-khez, shab-bedār.*

LUDICROUS, *maskhari, zor, gudgudā, khand-angez.*

LUDICROUSLY, *maskharagi-se, maskharapan-se.*

LUDICROUSNESS, *maskhara-pan, maskharagi, tazhik.*

TO LUG, *ghasīnā, khichnā, nikālnā (also to lug out), sūtnā, kāḥnā.*

LUOGAGE, *balā, e bughma, agar-bagar, āl-janjāl, partal, boriyā-badhnā, kāchar-kūchar, kammali-gahri, lipri-batānā, chakki-chūlā, langār.*

LUKE-WARM, *gungunā, shir-garm, kumkumā, sūsūm, nim-garm, kam-nigāh; — (indifferent) sard-mihr, be-khabar, ghāfi; — (to make) kumkumānā, samonā (by pouring cold into hot water).*

LUKE-WARMLY, *sard-mihri- &c. -se, majhūli-se.*

LUKE-WARMNESS, *shir-garmi; — (indifference) sard-mihri, ghafiat, taghāful, majhūli, be-khabari.*

TO LULL, *solānā, nind- or khwāb-lānā, lori-d, thapāknā.*

LUMBAGO, *chik, dard i kamar, āmbāt. [alā, e-balā, e.*

LUMBER, *balā, e-batar, lanjār, allar-ballar, agar-bagar,*

TO LUMBER, *ātnā, bharnā, balā, e, baghma-d.*

LUMINARY, *raushani, sham', mash'al, sirāj, sitārā, chirāgh (which last is used figuratively as an instructor of mankind).*

LUMINOUS, *raushan, munir, nūrāni, ujālā.*

LUMP, *ṭukrā, ṭuk, pāra, pārchā, dhelā, roṛā, ḍalā, ḍālī, bhindā, dhondhā, dhema, perā, lo, i, pāri, bhel-ā or -ī, chhopā, laundā, dhanūsā, mūchā; — (of meat) chakkā, boṭi; — (the gross) majmū', kull; — (in the lump) sab milā kar, kullū-hum.*

TO LUMP, *milānā, makhlūt-k, ghāl-mel-k.*

LUMPEX, *pinḍoli, ṭukre-dār.*

LUNACY, *diwāngī, saudā, shoridagī, sheftagī, junūn.*

LUNAR, *kamari, māhi, chāndrā; — (month) chandar-mās (opposed to sūr-mās, a solar month).*

LUNATIC, *diwāna, saudā, i, sirri, bā, olā or bāwalā.*

LUNATION, *daur i kamar, sair i kamar, chandar-pher.*

LUNCH, *LUNCHEON, ṭukrā, kalewā.*

LUNGS, *shash, pephre (pl. of pephṛā), riya.*

LUPINE, *(pulse so called) turmis, bākillā, e mişri.*

LUNCH, *(to leave in the) balā-meñ-chhoṛnā, kharābī-meñ ḍālnā.*

TO LURCH, *(cheat) ṭhagnā; — (as a ship) loṛnā.*

LURE, *ṭu'ma (vulg. tāmbā), chāra, fareb, lālach.*

TO LURE, *khichnā, bhukānā, lānā, lāchānā.*

TO LURK, *dabā or chhipā- or poshida-rahnā, dabaknā, kamīn- or garā- or dabā-baiṭhnā, ghāt-meñ baiṭhnā.*

LURKING-PLACE, *kamīn-gah, ghāt, ghār.*

LUSCIOUS, *miṭhā, shirin, maza-dār or maza-dār, laḡis, rasilā, mast, shahwat-angez. [lazzat.*

LUSCIOUSNESS, *miṭhā, i, miṭhās, shirini, maza-dāri,*

LUST, *masti, shahwat, kām, hirs, nafsāniyat, hawā o hawās, āg, nafs, ras, bāh, madan, ishtiā, lālach.*

TO LUST, *masti- &c. -k, chāhnā, raghat-r.*

LUSTFUL, *mast, shahwatī, shahwat-parast, nafsāni kāmī, raswant, shahwat-nāk, ahli-hawās, hawasi.*

LUSTFULLY, *masti- &c. -se, shahwat-se.*

LUSTFULNESS, *shahwat-parasti, kām, nafsāniyat.*

LUSTFULLY, *zor- &c. -se, dilerāna, himmat-se.*

LUSTINESS, *zor, mazbūṭī, zor-āwarī, shahzori, ta-wānā, i, khar-masti.*

LUSTRAL, *suchkārī, muṭahhir.*

LUSTRATION, *(purification) āshnān, arspars, suchkār.*

LUSTRE, *nūr, chamak, raushani, raushnā, i, jilā, jalwā, chamkābat, jhalak, āb; āb-tāb, raunaḥ, āb-dāri, shu'ā, pāni, bharak, prakās, 'aks, lāli; — (renown) shubrat, ishtiā, nām-wari; — (sconce) jhār; — (lustre) panj-sālā.*

LUSTY, *mazbūṭ, zor-āwar, shah-zor, bal-want, khar-mast, chaudhar, gadbadā, sū-pinḍ, haṭṭā-khaṭṭā, ta-wānā, tanāwar, chāk-chauband.*

LUTANIST, *bīn-nawāz, barbaṭ-nawāz.*

LUTE, *(paste) sāṭan; — (musical instrument) ṭam-būr, bin, barbaṭ.*

TO LUTE, *sāṭnā, dam-band-k.*

TO LUXATE, *(put out of joint) ukhāynā, faskh-k.*

LUXATION, *ukhrā, o, faskh, [or bahutāyat.*

LUXURIANCY, *ifrāṭ, kaşrat, ziyādatī, bārḥā, o, buhtāt*

LUXURIANT, *ziyāda, kaşir, wāfir, bahut, shokh, mast, be-hayā.*

TO BE LUXURIANT, *ḍhandhānā, phulā-phalā honā.*

LUXURIANTLY, *bahut, bā-ifrāṭ, bahutāyat-se, kaşrat-se.*

LUXURIOUS, *'aiyāsh, shauki, khush-ma'āsh, peṭū, ānandī, ārām-ṭalab, jashan-bāz, mūchhe-boṛ, nafs-parast.*

LUXURIOUSLY, *'aish o 'ashrat- &c. -se.*

LUXURY, *'aish, 'ashrat, 'aish-jāish, khushī, ānand, 'aiyāshī, shikam-parwari, jashan, bhog, nafs-parwari, hawā, e-nafsāni, rang-ras, bhog-bilās.*

LYING, *darogh-go, i, labar-sabar, jhūṭh-mūṭh, khilāf-go, i, &c.*

A LYING-IN WOMAN, *alwāntī, jachā.*

LYMPH, *panchhā, pāni, ras.*

LYNX, *chitā, palang, ban-billā, siyāh-gosh.*

LYRE, *barbaṭ, sarod, bin, vinā.*

LYRIC, *(poem) rekhta, kaşida, ghazal.*

LYRIST, *bīn-nawāz, barbaṭ-nawāz.*

M

MACAW, *(bird so called) kākā-tū, ā (cockatoo).*

MACE, *sonṭā, chob, 'aṣā, gurz; — (a spice) jāwitrī, basbāsa, bazbāz.*

MACE-BEARER, *sonṭā-bardār, 'aṣā-bardār, yasāwal, chobdār.*

TO MACERATE, *(steep) bhigo-r; — (make lean) ghisānā, dublā-k.*

MACERATION, *bhigā, o, dublāpā, dublā-pan.*

TO MACHINATE, *bāndhnā, joṛnā, gāṭhnā, manṣūba- &c. -k.*

MACHINATION, *bandish, sāzish, sākhṭagi, sākhṭ, fīrat, bāndhnū, manṣūba, gharap.*

MACHINE, *āla, garī, kal, ṣan'at, jantar.*

MACHINERY, *kalkāntā, kalbal, jantar, ṣan'at-sāzi; — (imagery) tautiyya, ṣan'at.*

MACHINIST, *kal- &c. -sāz, kal-kārī.*

MACROSCOP, *'ilami kubrā, dunyā, jahān.*

MACULA, *MACULATION, (stain) dāgh or dāgh-dāri.*

MAD, diwāna, bā,olā, sirī, saudā,ī, mabbhūt, maftūn, farefta, shefta, baurāhā, be-chhipt, matwālā, baikal, bā,o-jhaki, kamlā, shaidā, khalāl-dimāgh, khabā, pāgal, paglā; — (*a mad dog*) baulānā kuttā.

MADAM, bi-jī, bi-ṣāhib, bi-bī, begam-ṣāhib, khānam-ṣāhib.

MAD-BRAINED, MAD-CAP, shoridā-sar, wahshī.

To MADDEN, (n.) bā,olā-jānā, diwāna- &c. h; (a.) diwāna- &c. -k, baulānā, bhonkānā, bauriyānā.

MADDER, manjīth, rūnā, chhar-chharilā.

MADE, banā, banāyā, maṣmū', sākhta; — (*ready made*) banā-banāyā.

MAD-HOUSE, saudā,ī-khāna, pāgal-khāna, unmattālay.

MADLY, diwāna-wār, diwāna-sā.

MADMAN, diwāna tdmī, shoridā, &c. (v. *mad*).

MADNESS, diwānagī, diwān-pan, saudā, junūn, maj-nūni, mabbhūti, maftūni, be-hoshi, be-khūdī, fareftagī, sheftagī, baurāhā, majnūniyat.

MAGAZINE, makhzan, silāh-khāna, ḥor-khāna, golā, ganjina, khazāna, majmū'; — (*in comp.*) khāna, whence bārūt-khāna, a powder magazine.

MAGGOT, kirā, kirm, pilū,ā; — (*whim*) lahar, khiyāl.

MAGGOTY, kirahā; — (*capricious*) lahari, mutalaw-wiṇ.

MAGI, majūs, mugh, ātash-parastān.

MAGIC, afsūn, jādū, jādū-garī, sihr, toṭkā, sihr-bazī, sihr-kārī, 'azimat-khwanī, nairangi, ḡilism, ḡilismāt, istidrāj, taakhhirāt, ḥāzirāt. [gūṭkā.]

MAGICAL, afsūni, jādū,ī, ḡilismāti, ḡilismi; — (*will*)

MAGICIAN, jādū-gar, afsūn-gar, ṣāhir, tonhā, sihr-kār, sihr-bāz, sihr-sāz, 'azimat-khwan, nairang-sāz, musakhkhir, musahhar, da'watī. [ghurūr.]

MAGISTERIAL, mutakabbir, ṣāhibī, ḥakīmī, pur-MAGISTERIALLY, mutakabbirāna, kibr- &c. -se, ḥakīmāna.

MAGISTERIALNESS, shaiḥhī, takabbur, kibr, ghurūr.

MAGISTRACY, ḥukūmat, 'āmilī, riyāsāt, sarkār.

MAGISTRATE, ḥakīm, 'āmil, rāis, faujdār, 'amal-dār, 'āmil-waqt.

MAGNANIMITY, himmat, ūli-l-'azmī, 'ālī-himmatī, buland-himmatī, ḥaṣila, ān, ānbān, dhun, istiqlāl, dil o dimāgh.

MAGNANIMOUS, ūli-l-'azm, 'ālī-himmat, jawān-mard, ṣāhib-ḥaṣila, buland-himmat, shujā', ānbānī.

MAGNANIMOUSLY, jawān-mardī- &c. -se, diler-wār.

MAGNET, miḥnāṣis o maghnāṣis, āhan-rubā, chūmak-pathar, chumbak.

MAGNETIC, MAGNETICAL, miḥnāṣist, jāgib.

MAGNETISM, jāgibiyat, kuwwat i āhan-kaash.

MAGNIFICENCE, tajammul, jāh o jalāl, thāph, shikoh, shaukat, dabbāba, ḥashmat 'aḡmat hūhā, farr, rawnāq, ḥaṣila-mandī, ta'azzum, nakhwat.

MAGNIFICENT, ṣāhib-shikoh, ahl i ḥashmat, 'aḡmu-sh-shān, humāyūn, muḥtashim, 'ālī-shān, mu'azzaz, mahā, barā, 'aḡim, buzurgwār, bā-shān; — (*fond of splendour*) ṣāhib-ḥaṣila, ḥaṣila-mand.

MAGNIFICENTLY, jāh o jalāl- &c. -se, nakhwat-se.

MAGNIFIER, mubāligh, maddāh, ṣanā-khwan.

To MAGNIFY, barhānā, mubāligha-k, maddāhī-k, ṣanā-khwanī-k, buland-k, sarfarāz-k.

MAGNITUDE, (*greatness*) barā,ī, kalānī, 'aḡmat, bulandī, ḥadr; — (*size, dimension*) dīl, ḥadd o ḥāmat, andāza, bistār, 'arḡ o ḡul, kibārat, kibr.

MAGPIE, nil-kanth.

MAID, chira-band, bākira, kō,āri, kūri, doshiza, dukhtar, nā-kad-khudā; — (*servant*) aṣil, sahelī, chak-rānī, nafrānī, dā,ī, urdā-begni, naukrānī, sakhi, ali, tahlawī; — (*of honour*) bhaṭṭū, khawāssin; — (*cruel, in poetry*) kāfir; — (*virgin*) anbedhā-motī, ajagī, anbyāhī.

MAIDEN, (adj.) dukhtari; — (*fresh*) tāza, nāya, korā, ṣāf.

MAIDEN-HAIR, sambul, sha'ru-l-arḡ, parsīyāwahān.

MAIDENHEAD, chira, chira-bandi, bīkr, bakarat, doshizagī, zafāf; — (*to take a maidenhead*) chiratārānā, bīkr-toṛnā, bakarat-lenā.

MAID-SERVANT, aṣil, &c.; — (*slave*) laundī.

MAJESTIC, shāhī, khusrawī, pādshāhī, sulṭānī, humā-yūn, 'ālī, buland, barā, 'aḡimu-sh-shān.

MAJESTICALLY, shāh-wār, shāhāna, amīrāna, jāh o jalāl-se.

MAJESTY, buzurgī, jalāl, 'aḡmat, kibriyā,ī, shikoh, jalālāt, tamkanāt, mahābat, shaukat, salābat, dabbā, jāh o jahāl, mān, bandagān i 'ālī, bandagān i ḥaṣrat, salṭanat, ḥukūmat, khāwīndī; — (*title*) ḥaṣrat, jahān-panāh, kibla i 'ālam, ḡilli subhānī, janāb i 'ālī; — (*if i please your majesty, I shall explain the matter*) ḥaṣrat ḡilli subhānī ki marḡī agar ho, to fidwī 'arḡ kare.

MAIL, jaushan, zirah, chārā,īna, baktar, jāl i silāhī.

MAIL, (*conveyance of letters*) dāk; — (*bag*) kām, kharīṭa, thailī, dāk-wāle ki thailī.

MAIN, ṣadma, āseb, dhakkā, zakhm, ghā, o, nuḥṣān.

To MAIN, langrā-k, zakhmī-k, nuḥṣān- &c. -k.

MAIMED, zakhmī, ghā,īl, majrūh, āseb-zada, langrā-lūlā.

MAIN, (adj.) awwal, muḥaddam, paihlā, barā, aham.

MAIN, (*ocean*) samundar, daryā, e-shor, baḥr i muḥit, kār-daryā, properly ḡar i daryā, — (*in comp*) shah, mahā; — (*gross*) majmū', kull; — (*at dice*) dāḍi; — (*force*) zor, bal; — (*land*) barr, bar; — (*with might and main*) jidd o jihad, josh o kharosh, dīl-toṛke; — (*coup de main*) mardā-mardī.

MAINLY, (*chiefly*) ḡhālibag, aksar, bahut, ziyāda.

MAIN-MAST, barā-mastūl, dol, aṣl-mastūl.

MAIN-PRIZE, ḥāṣir ṣāminī (v. *bail*, &c.).

MAIN-SAIL, barā pāl sir, jahāz kā, aṣl-pāl.

To MAINTAIN, (*affirm*) da'wā-k, sharḡ-k, bānā-b, badā-badī-k, badnā, kahnā; — (*to keep, defend*) rakhnā, sambhālānā, thāmnā, ḥimāyat-k, pushtī-d, tā, id-k, takwīyat-k; — (*to support*) pālānā, posnā, parwarish-k, khabar-girī-k, khabar-lenā, 'uhda-barā,ī-k, nibāhnā, nibāh-k, khāne kapre ki khabar-lenā.

MAINTAINABLE, mumkinu-l-ḥimāyat; — (*justifiable*) ḥujjat-pazir.

MAINTENANCE, parwarish, khabar-girī, pardākht, part-pāl; — (*living*) rozi, kūt, ma'ishat, guḡrān, nibāh, nibērā, kār-rawā,ī, nafka (allowed to zamin-dārs), nān-kār, muḥaddami, mālikāna; — (*defence*) ḥimāyat, muḥāfaḡat, pushtī, pachh o pakh.

MAINTAINER, ḥāmi, pushtī-bān, pālak, parwaranda.

MAIN-YARD, barī balenḡī, parwān.

MAJOR, (*greater*) barā, &c.; — (*of a syllogism*) kubrā, muḥaddam; — (*officer*) ulush-dār; — (*of full age*) jawān, bulūgh bāligh.

MAJOR-DOMO, sarbarāh-kār, muḥktār i kār, kārbārī, kul-kulān, mushārūn ilāihī, muhrā.

MAJORITY, aulawiyat, aksar, aksariyat, kasrat, buhtāt, beshī, sarsā,ī; — (*full age*) 'ākl o bulūghat, jawānī.

MAIZE, (*Indian corn*) jū,ār, bājārā, maka,ī, finor, bahadrā; — (*large*) jawārā, bhūṭṭā.

MAKE, (*lecture*) banāwāṣ, sākht, andām, angeth, badan, kānt-tānt; — (*structure*) banaurī, karnī, kartab; — (*form, frame*) chhab, angleth, tangtos, kuwā.

To MAKE, (*in a general sense*) karnā; — (*to create*) paidā-k, khalk-k, makhlūk-k, banānā; — (*to form*) dhālānā, ḡayhnā, tarkīb-d, murakkab-k, sirajānā, utpat-k, nādhnā, bāndhnā, pārnā, kar-lenā, banā-d

or -lenā, badnā, lagānā, dālnā, mārānā; — (to cause) karnā, karānā, rakhnā, denā; — (a wedding, &c.) rachānā; — (money) kamānā, hathiyānā, jōrnā, batōrnā, jam'-k; — (to sham) dikhlanā, — (to call) bakhānā, kar-mānā, kar-jānā, ginnā; — (to compel) this is generally expressed by the causal of the verb; thus, to make one drink, pilānā (from pinā, to drink); — (to make run) daurānā (from daurnā, to run); — (to gain) naf-uthānā, hāsil-k; — (to effect) aqar-k, tāgīr-k, byāpnā; — (to constitute) thahrānā, mu'aiyin-k; — (to make away w th) urā-lejānā; — (to make away with one's self) apne ta, in khapānā, apni jān nikāl-d, apne ta, in jā, i'-k; — (to make free) gustākhi-k, be-adabi-k; — (to reach) ānā, jānā, chalnā, daurnā, paluunchnā; — (to make up a loss) bharnā, denā, wafā-k; — (to make the most of a bad bargain) āg lagante jhompri, jo nikle so lābh; — (to make sport) thāthā-mārānā; — (make haste) ā-jā, jaldī karo; the verbs karnā, banānā, &c. are much used in the formation of compounds; karnā, in cases of commission or simple action; andbanānā, in fabrication or creation; thus, hāsil-karnā, to acquire, to make the acquiring; kaprā banānā, to make or fabricate a piece of cloth.

MAKER, khālīk, āfrinanda, kartā, sarjak, sadhā, ū, sudhār, banāne-wālā; — (in comp.) gar, sār, kār, doz, kāri, band.

MAKING, ghāni, banā, o, sāzi, kartūt; — (cost of) banā, i, mazdūri.

MALE, **MALE**, (in comp.) bad, nā, kū or ku, nir, be, &c.

MAL-ADMINISTRATION, bad-'amālī, bad-intigāmī, bad-riyāsati, bad-ḥukūmati.

MALADY, maraṣ, rog, bimāri, āzār, pīrā, vyādhi.

MALAPERT, dhīth, shokh, bad-liḥāg, be-adab.

MAL-CONTENT, nā-rāzi, bezār, nā-khush, bad-gann, bad-bar, kū-manā.

MALE, nar, narūkā, narinā, puling.

MALEDICTION, bad-du'ā, kosā, la'nat, srāp or shrāp.

MALEFACTOR, bad-kār, gunāh-gār, mujrim, aparādhi.

MALEVOLENCE, **MALICE**, **MALICIOUSNESS**, **MALIGNITY**, bad-khwāhi, bad-andeshī, fāsād, bad-gumāni, bad-gannī, 'aib-jo, i, khubā, kapaṭ, bair, lāg.

MALEVOLENT, **MALICIOUS**, **MALIGNANT**, bad-khwāh, bad-andesh, bad-gann, bad-gumān, bad-mizāj, kina-kash, bad-aḡāl, kina-war, shutur-kina, nesh-zan, ghudnā, sharir, khira, 'aib-jo, jhūthā, kū-mitr, khabīg, bad-bāgin or -dīl, khunsiyāhā, akṛab, kaj-nāgar, siyāh-tālū.

MALEVOLENTLY, **MALICIOUSLY**, **MALIGNANTLY**, **MALIGNLY**, bad-khwāhi- &c. -se.

MALICE, &c. (v. *supra*) kina, bugḥā, badī.

MALIGNANT, &c. (v. *supra*) manḥūs, muḥlik, halākū.

MAL-KIN, (mop) ponchhā; — (scare-crow) bichkā.

MALL, mekh-chū, mongrā, mūngay.

MALLNEABILITY, narmī, mulā, imat, koft-pagiri.

MALLNABLE, narm, mulā, im, koftānī, koft-pagīr, kū-tā, ū, moim.

MALLET, moṅgrī or mogrī, mekh-chob, kobā.

MALLOWS, (plant) khaṭmī, khabāzi, khaīrūj, gul-khaīr, rāmtaro, i, bhīndī, ghiyātaro, i.

MALPRACTICE, bak-ṣarīkī, bad-waṣ'ī, bad-chālī, khwāri.

To **MAL-TREAT**, be-chālī- &c. -k, ulṭā-k, bad-sulūki-k.

MAL-TREATMENT, be-adā, i, bad-sulūki, be-tadbīri, be-chālī, ulṭā, i. [wālā]

MALVERSATION, chakar-makar, fann-fareb, ḥila-ḥa-

MAM, **MAMMA**, māmā, mā, mayā, māmāk, ammā.

MAMMON, (riches, money) māl, daulat, dhan.

MAN, (person) ādmī, mard mānūs, mānukh, mana, i, mansedhū, miūsā, insān, bashar, kas, shakhs, janā, nafar, nar, puns, muns, ādam-zād, mard-bacha, jāwān, sipāhi, birdh, kalsarā, nās, kīrā, janājāt, mardum; — (varieties) sāsā, birkhab, tūrang, mirgā; — (in address) bhā, i; — (man or piece at some games, such as backgammon) goṭ, goṭī, nard; — (good man) ghar-wālā, kamā, ū; — (opposed to woman, boy, coward, &c.) mard, purukh; — (not boy) baṛā; — (this is a game for men, not for boys) yih baṛon kā khel hai chhoṭon kā nahīn; — (man in the moon) miyān nūrdī; — (one, any one) ko, i or ko, i-ādmī; — (at chess, &c.) muhra; — (in familiar address) miyān; — (in comp.) wālā, ṣāhib, ahl, gū, zi; thus, a milk-man, dūdh-wālā; — (a man of abilities) ṣāhib-sha'ūr; — (to make a man of one) ādmī- or shakhs-banānā; — (ho ! man, come here) are-miyān, idhar ā; — (a man of war, i.e. a ship of war) jangi-jahāz; — (the noblest of men or creatures, generally applied to Muḥammad) ashrafu-l-makhlūkāt: the terms anāj kā kīrā, pāni kā kīrā, &c. are occasionally applied to man, as granivorous.

To **MAN**, (or equip with men) ādmī-r, sipāhi-r or -bharnā.

MANACLE, hath-karī (pl. hath-karīyāh), dast-band.

To **MANACLE**, hath-karī-d or -lagānā, dast-band-k.

To **MANAGE**, chalānā, karnā, karānā, sarbarāhi- &c. -k, saranjām-k, nibāhnā, guṣṛān- &c. -nibāhnā; — (a house) ghar-k or chalānā, jugānā, sārānā, sadhānā; — (to govern) thāmnā, zaḥṭ-k, rokūnā, band-k, ṭhik-k; — (to train) banānā, ārasta-k.

MANAGEABLE, halkā, saṭkā, subuk, khush-lagām.

MANAGEMENT, sarbarāhi, kār-guṣārī, iḥtimām, sarbarāh-kārī, kār-sāzī, pesh-kārī, intigām, gimma, tadbīr, sudhrā, o, banāwaṭ, banā, o, kartab, ijārā, kārī, manḡba, kārawā, i, iḥtiyāg, salīkhā, ḥikmat; — (economy) kifāyat, ṣarfā.

MANAGER, sarbarāh-kār, kār-guṣār, muhtamim, iḥtimāmchi, pesh-kār, dārogha, kār-pardāz, ijārā-kār, kār-sāz, saranjām-kār, gimma-dār, kār-farmān, kā-rinda, kām-kāfi, tadbīri, manḡbo-bāz.

MANDATE, ḥukm, amr, farmān, manshūr, ḥasbu-l-ḥukm, bāzū, nishān, tanqī'.

MANDATORY, ḥukmī, farmānī, farmā, i, shī.

MANDRAKE, mardum i giyāh, satrang, lakhmanā, lakhmani. [murād.]

MANE, ayāl or yāl, chonṭī; — (long-maned) yāl-

MAN-EATER, mardum-khor, manushya-bhaktā.

MANES, sāya, ham-zād, rūḥ, pitar, pindā; — (to sacrifice to the manes) pārnā.

MANFUL, mardāna, jāwān-mard, diler.

MANFULLY, mardāna-wār, mard-sā, mardī- &c. -se.

MANFULNESS, mardānagi, mardī, mardumī, dilerī.

MANGOORN, goja, i, birrā, kewāṭī.

MANGE, khāriḥ, khujli, āginbā, o, khaurā.

MANGER, thān, khurli, charn, go, enḍ, ma'laf.

MANGINESS, khaurā, i, khārisht.

To **MANGLE**, ṭukre-ṭukre-k, purze-purze-k, kuthar-ḍ, kīma-kīma-k, dhajjiyān-urānā, kharāb-k, tike-tike-k; — (a verse) deḥabā-k.

MANGLE, kharāb-sāz, kaṣāṣ, bigārū.

MANGO, (a celebrated Indian fruit) ām, amba, nagh-zak; — (species) ko, eli; — (liquor) amḥorā; — (preserve) guṛambā; — (to grow ripe) jāli-paṛnā; — (a young mango) ambiyā, kairī, ṭikorā; — (if marked and fragrant) ko, el-paddā; — (tree) amolā; — (mango flowers) mauḷ, baur, karah, manjar; — (mango slices dried) am-chūr; — (the insipidated juice of mangoes) am-raṣ, amā-ṣ; — (the acrid resin that issues from the fruit) waṭ; — (the first mangoes that fall from the

tree) sip, which are followed by the *ṭapka* or *mature* ;
— (a mango ripened in the house) *pāl kā ām*, opposed to *dāl kā ām*, that which ripens on the tree ;
— (two mangoes growing together) *saut* ; —
(mango fish, a very delicious small fish caught in the Hoogly about the months of May and June, when the mango is in season, hence, probably, the name) *ṭapsi* or *ṭapassi-machhi* or *machhli*.

MANGY, *khārishtī*, *pur-khārish*, *khujyāhā*.

MAN-HATER, *insān-dushman*, *mard-dushman*.

MANHOOD, (*virility*) *mardī*, *rajūliyat*, *purkhat*, *purakh-bhā-o*, *pūshṭā* ; — (opposed to *childhood*) *jawānī*, *shabāb*, *bulūgh*, *jaban* ; — (*proweess*) *mardānagi*, *mardumi*.

MANIAC, **MANIACAL**, *majnūn*, *diwāna*, *saudā*, *i*.

MANIFEST, *gāhir*, *barmalā*, *parghaṭ*, *khulā*, 'wāqīh, 'alāniya, *ṣarīh*, *masḥhūd*, *haweda*, *mujallā*, 'ayān, *fāsh*, *badīhī*, *raushan*, *gāhir* o *bāhir*, *mubārhan*.

TO MANIFEST, *batlānā*, *dikhlānā*, *dalālat-k*, *gāhir- &c*. -*k*, *kholsā*.

MANIFESTATION, **MANIFESTNESS**, *izhār*, *taṣṭīh*, *taṣṭīh*, *ḡabūr*, *ṣarāḡhat*, *badāhat*, *batlā*, *i*.

MANIFESTLY, *gāhirān*, *gāhirā*, *badāhatān*, *be-shakk*.

MANIFESTO, *izhār-nāma*, *ḡurat-hāl*, *fard-bayān*, *maḡ-ṣar*.

MANIFOLD, *bahut*, *aḡsām-aḡsām*, *ḡunā-ḡun*, *anek-MANIKIN*, *mardak*, *mardwā*, *gurjī*.

MAN-KILLER, *mardum-kush*, *ādam-kush*.

MANKIND, *nau'ī insān*, *bani-ādam*, *jins i bashar*, *khilqat*, *munsarwā*, *jins i ādam*, *manukh-jātik*, 'ālami *ḡukūr*, *mard-gāt*, *beṭe-jāt* (opposed to *beṭi-jāt*, *womankind*).

MANLINESS, *mardānagi*, *mardumi*, *jawān-mardī*, *mard-mizājī*.

MANLY, **MANLIKE**, *mardāna*, *jawān-mard*, *mardāna-wār*, *mardā-mardī*, *mard-mizāj*, *pā-e-mard*, *mard-sā*.

MANNA, *man*, *salwā*, *pārjāt*, *shirkhīshṭ* ; — (*the medicine*) *ṭuranjabin* ; — (*of bamboos*) *ṭabāshir*, *baṣsa-lochan*.

MANNER, *ṭarāh*, *ḡaul*, *ṭaur*, *waṣ'*, *ḡhab*, *usūb*, *ṭarīk*, *wajh*, *shakl*, *rāh*, *sabīl*, *sulūk*, *bhā-o*, *saj*, *adā*, *bhānt*, *rūp*, *guna*, *nihaj*, *prakār*, *chhab*, *gat* ; — (*custom*) *dastūr*, *rasm*, *chāl*, *ṭakāṣā*, *ūt*, *rit-rasm*, *kho*, *waḡira*, *namaṭ*, *nahaj* ; — (*kind*) *ḡism*, *rang* ; — (*address*) *lab* o *lahja* ; — (*in what manner?*) *kyūnkar*, *kis-ṭaur*, *kis-ṭarāh*.

MANNERLY, *khush-akhlak*, *muhazzab*, *khaliḡ*, *zī-akh-lak*, *mu'addab*, *susil*.

MANNERS, *aṭwār*, *auzā*, 'ḡhang, *akhlak*, *ādāb*, *rāh* o *rasm*, *nishast-barḡhast*, *uṭh-baith*, *chāl-byohār*, *ras-miyāt*, *rāh-rit*, *ḡhaslat*, *bolchāl*, *kirdār* ; — (*ceremonious carriage*) *gāhir-dāri*, *takalluf*.

MANOR, *zamin-dāri*, *ta'alluḡa*, 'amala, *jāḡir*, *raḡba* ; — (*holder*) *raḡba-dār* ; — (*lord of a manor*) *zamin-dār*, *jāḡir-dār*.

MANSE, **MANSION**, *haweli*, *makān*, *ghar*, *koṭhī*, *manzil*, *mahāl* ; — (*of the moon*) *nachṭattar* ; — (*inauspicious*) *ṭarika* ; — (*in comp.*) *dār*, *bait*, *khāna*.

MAN-SLAUGHTER, *mardum-kushī*, *kaṭl* ba *khafā* or *-shibba*.

MAN-SLAYER, *mardum-kush*, *manushya-ḡhātak*.

TO MANSTURPATE, *mutholi- &c*. -*mārnā*, *muthaulnā*.

MANSTURPATION, *zalk*, *mutholi*, *mushtzani*.

MANSTURPATOR, *mutholiyā*, *gattarchod*, *zalkzan*.

MANTLE, *bālā-posh*, *raṣā*, *ī*, *alfā*, *ghoghī*, *doshāla*, *paṭṭū*, *chaddar*, *parda*.

TO MANTLE, *ḡhāmpnā*, *chhipānā*, *chhūnā*, *uṭhānā*, *joḡh-mārnā* ; — (*to spread*) *phailnā* ; — (*to froth*) *phenānā*.

MANTUA, (*a woman's gown*) *peshwāz*, *tilak*.

MANUAT, *dastī*, *waḡifa* ; — (*in comp.*) *nāma*.

MANUFACTURE, *rah-numā*, *i*, *dast-giri*, *rāh-bari*.

MANUFACTURE, *dast-kārī*, *ṣan'at*, *kār-khāna*, *kār* o *bār*, *kārī-gari*, *sāḡht*, *banāwat*.

TO MANUFACTURE, *banānā*, *paidā-k*, *kām-meā lānā*.

MANUFACTURER, *dast-kār*, *kārī-gar*, 'ṣanī', *banāne-wālā*.

MANUMISSION, *āzādagi*, *āzādī*, *rihā*, *i*, *khālāḡi*.

TO MANUMIT, *āzād-k*, *chhoṛ-d*, *khālāḡ-k*.

MANUMITTED, *ḡurr*, *mukātib*, *āzād*.

MANURE, *pāns*, *khāt*, *rih*, *khādh* or *khād*, *rasgoras*, *sār*.

TO MANURE, *pānsnā*, *sārnā*, *khādh-dēnā*.

MANUSCRIPT, *dast-khaṭī*, *dast-nawishta*, *ḡalamī-kitāb*.

MANY, *bahut*, *buhtere*, 'ḡher, *aḡsar*, *wāḡir*, *bisiyār*, *kaḡir*, *mutawaffir*, *muta'addad*, *khāile*, *bahu*, *ati'ant*, *basā*, *saikroṇ*, *ka*, *i*, *kete*, *bahutsā* ; — (*many times*) *ka*, *i* *dafē* ; — (*many men*) *bahutse ādmi* ; — (*too many*) *ziyāda* ; — (*how many?*) *kete*, *ketne*, *ka*, *e* ; — (*so many*) *ete*, *etne*, *tete*, *tetne* ; — (*as many*) *jete*, *jetne* ; — (*as many as*) *jetne utne* ; — (*twice as many*) *dūchand*, *do-barābar*, *dūnā*, *dūḡnā*, *al-muṣā'af* ; — (*thrice as many*) *si-chand*, *tin-barābar*, *tigūnā* ; — (*many a man*) *buhtere ādmi* *bahut ek ādmi*.

MANY-COLOURED, *bū-ḡalamūn*, *rang-ba-rang*, *ḡun-ā-ḡun*, *bahu-rūpi*, *bahu-rangī*, *kaḡiru-l-laun*.

MANY-CORNERED, *bahu-konā*, *bisiyār-gosha*.

MANY-HEADED, *bahu-mūndā*, *kaḡiru-r-rās*.

MANY-LANGUED, (*or many-tongued*) *bahu-bānī*.

MANY TIMES, *aḡsar auḡṭā*, *bārḡhā*, *bār-bār*, *ber-ber*, *bahut-ber*, *daf'atān*.

MAR, *naḡsha*, *paṭ*, *naḡsha e zamin*.

TO MAR, *mārnā*, *khālāl-k*, *nuḡṣān-k*, *kāṭnā*, *bigāṭnā*, *bhānjī-mārnā*.

MARBLE, (*sub.*) *marmar*, *sang i marmar*, *rūkhām* ; — (*-ball*) *goli*, *anṭā* ; (*adj.*) *marmari*, *marmar-kā* ; — (*to play at marbles*) *goli- &c*. -*khelnā*.

MARbled-PAPER, *abri-kāḡhaḡ*, *marmar-mushābih-kāḡhaḡ*.

MARBLE-HEARTED, *sang-dil*, *be-raḡm*, *nir-dayā*.

MARCASITE, (*fossil so called*) *marḡasishā* or *marḡa-shiṭā*, *sonmākhī*.

MARCH, (*month of*) *chait*, *chaitrik*, *madhmās*.

MARCH, (*departure, journey*) *kūch*, *safar*, *jātrā*, *masā-fat*, *khīrām*, *chālā*, *payān*, *gawan*, *uṭhān*, *riḡlat*, — (*beat*) *gat*.

TO MARCH, (*n. as an army*) *kūch-k*, *chal-d*, *chalnā*, *jānā*, *nuhṭat-k*, *ḡadam-k*, *barḡhnā*, *tulte-chalnā*, *jānā*, *tamkanat-se chalnā*, *derā-nikālānā*, *pā-e-turāb-k* or *-h* ; — (*to prepare for*) *lād-phānd-k* ; — (*to walk gravely*) *khīrām-k* ; (*s.*) *lānā*, *lejānā*, *chalānā*.

MARCHES, (*boundaries*) *siwāne*, *ḡānde*, *ḡudūd*.

MARE, *ḡhorī*, *mādiyān*, *mādwān*, *ṭurangnī*, *ṭaṭwānī* ; — (*for breeding*) *soyan* ; — (*the night-mare, incubus*) *kābūs*, *sāhi*.

MARGARITE, *marwārīd*, *motī*, *dur* or *durr*, *lūlū*.

MARGIN, *hāshiya*, *kināra*, *lab*, *hoṭh*, *zih*, *danti* ; — (*having*) *hāshiya-dār* ; — (*marginal notes*) *hāshiya* ; — (*having*) *muḡhashshā*.

MARIGOLD, *phirki*, *dah-barg*, *gendā*, *sad-barg*, *daunā*, *gul-mariyam*.

MARINE, *bahri*, *daryā*, *i* ; — (*acid*) 'araḡ *i* *namak*.

MARINER, **MARINE**, **MARITIME**, *ahl i jahāz*, *bahri*, *sipāhī* o *bahri*, *daryā*, *i*.

MARJORAM or **MARJOLEUM**, *marzanjoḡh*, *marwā*, *nāzbo*.

MARITAL, *zauji*, *shauhari*.

MARK, *nishān*, 'ālāmat, *aṣar*, *patā*, *chīnh*, *pachchān*, *surāḡh*, *nishānī*, *chhāpā*, *phoṭā*, 'ṭābī', *tikā*, *tilak*, *ḡashḡa*, *ṭaḡhma*, *pakhes*, *balagh* ; — (*impression*) *naḡsh*, *dāḡh* ; — (*proof*) *dalālat*, *dalil*, *sanad* ; —

(*but*) nishāna, hadaf; — (*the price or mark on cloth*) ānk, raḡam; — (*in arithmetic*) bikāri; — (*to avert evil*) dīḥaunā; — (*dint*) pachak; — (*points*) i'rāb, pesh, zer, zabar, bisarg (v. Gram.).

TO MARK, nishān- &c. -k, -d or -lagānā; — (*to note*) dekhnā, naḡar-k, ḡhaur-k, kḡhiyāl-k, dhyān-k, sochnā; — (*to notify*) ishārat-k, dalālat-k, bat-lānā; — (*linen, cattle, &c.*) ānknā, dāḡhnā, godnā; — (*to stain*) bharnā, ālūda-k; — (*to mark with the diacritical points in Arabic, &c.*) i'rāb-d.

MARKED, nishān-dār, dāḡhi; — (*as pages*) warāḡ-dāḡh.

MARKER, ānkwaiyā, raḡam- &c. -nawis.

MARKET, bazār, chauk, penṭh, hāṭ or hāṭh, ḡuṣṭi, man-ḡi, chār-sū, kaṭrā, chauhaṭṭā, ḡudrī, urdū; — (*for horses, &c.*) naḡhkhā, saṭṭi; — (*a market-man*) bāsārī, haṭṭwāhā, haṭṭū, ā; — (*a market-maker*) kharab-bardār; — (*a military or head-market*) urdū-bāzār, urdū-mu'allā; — (*a market-clerk*) nirḡhī, nirḡh-dāroḡha; — (*market-day*) penṭh kā dīn, bāsār kā roz; — (*market-folks*) bāsārī-log; — (*market-place*) tirpanliyā; — (*market-price, or rate*) nirḡh, bhā-o, arḡ-bāzār; — (*a grain market town or village*) ḡanj, ḡolā.

TO MARKET, bāsār-k, sandā-lenā, kharid-farokht-karnā.

MARKETABLE, bāsārī, haṭṭā, ū, bāsārū, chalnī, farokht-tanī.

MARKING, dāḡhāna, dāḡhā, i, dāḡh-tasṭha; — (*iron*) dāḡnl.

MARKSMAN, nishāna-andāz, parto-andāz, achūk, ḡukm- or shast-andāz, karāwal, kādir-andāz.

MARL, ḡin i kaimūliyā, ḡin i miṣr, pinḡol.

MARMALADE, bihi-kā murabbā, tūranj-kā murabbā.

MARMOSSET, (*a species of monkey*) markoṭ.

MARLOT, MARLER, mukḡhill, bigārū, ziyān-kār, nesh- or barham-zan, bhānji-khor or -mār, hānī, aṭange-bāz, aṭbangā.

MARRIAGE, nikāh, byāh, izdiwāj, bhānūrī, ḡaṭh-bandan, 'aḡd, bibāh, jag, sūmanglī, 'aḡdī-nikāh, kad-khudā, i, lar-bandi, ḡirih-bandi, ḡaṭh-jūrā, dauchā, shādī (the last word signifies properly *a rejoicing*, but it is now generally restricted to the *marriage feast*); — (*a kind of inferior or temporary marriage, peculiar to the shī'as, or followers of 'alī mut'a*; — (*a marriage contract*) 'aḡd-nāma, nikāh-nāma.

MARRIAGEABLE, kābilū-n-nikāh, byāhne-jog, bar-jog.

MARRIAGE-CEREMONIES, lagan, raunā-paunā, paroṭh, khudā, i'rāt, ratḡajā, man-bhānūrī, mā, iyon, chauthī, jalwā, ārai-muḡḡaf.

MARRIAGE-CHAMBER, takht i 'urūsi, kobhar.

MARRIAGE-CLOTHES, shahāna-joṛā, 'urūsi-libā.

MARRIAGE-FEAST, kandūrī, chobhā, miḡhmānī, 'urūsi.

MARRIAGE-FEES, 'aḡdāna, nikāhāna, marauchā.

MARRIAGE-PRESENT, sāchaḡ; — (*portion*) kābīn.

MARRIED, byāhā (fem. byāhi), sohāgan, jagḡi, nikāhi, nikāḡtā, byāḡtā, nākiḡ; — (*woman*) kadbānū, ḡharnī, kḡham-wāli, muta, aḡhil, manḡkūḡa; — (*man*) kad-khudā.

MARROW, ḡudā, ḡūd, magḡz; — (*spinal*) ḡarām-magḡz.

MARROW-BONE, ḡūde ki haḡḡi, magḡz-dār haḡḡi.

MARROWLESS, be-magḡz, nirḡḡdā; — (*-bone*) rash-rash.

MARROWY, (*full of marrow*) ḡūdailā, pur-magḡz.

TO MARRY, (*to take in marriage*) byāh-lānā, nikāh- &c. -k, byāhnā, barnā, ḡhar-k; — (*a husband*) kḡham-k; — (*a wife*) joṛū-k; — (*to match*) byāhnā, byāh-d, nikāh-kar-denā; — (*to join a couple, as the priest does*) nikāh-parhnā, 'aḡd-b.

MARS, (*planet*) mirṛikh, mangal, bhaum, jallād i falak, kuj, lohit, angārak, aansul, baihrām, pahlawānī sipihr.

MARSH, daldal, ḡābar, ḡilāb or ḡilāba.

MARSHAL, (*general*) sālār, mir-tuzak, ihtimāmchi, ḡorchī, nasāḡchi.

TO MARSHAL, saṭ-ārā, i-k, ārāsta-k, sārñā, sudhārñā, tūlānā.

MARSH-MALLOWS, kḡhaṭmī.

MARSHY, marṭūb, silā, tar, pānī-se bharā-hū, ā.

MART, aṭang, bandar, ḡanj, hāṭ.

MARTIAL, (*warlike*) lashkarī, jaṅgi, sipāhāna.

MARTIN, MARTINET, MARTLET, abābil (v. swallow).

MARTINGAL or MARTINGALE, zer-band, pesh-band.

MARTYR, shahid (pl. shuhadā).

TO MARTYR, kaṭl-k; — (*to become a martyr*) shahid-honā.

MARTYRDOM, shahādāt; — (*the place of*) mashhad.

MARTYROLOGY, rauṭatu-sh-shuhadā (lit. *the tomb of the martyrs*).

MARVEL, 'ajab, ta'ajjub, achambhā, achraṭ or acharḡ, 'ajūba (pl. 'ajā, ib).

TO MARVEL, ta'ajjub- &c. -k, bhachaknā, ṭhīṭhaknā, hapaknā.

MARVELLOUS, 'ajab, 'ajib, 'ajūba, achambhā, zor.

MARVELLOUSLY, 'ajab ṭarah-se, zor ṭarah-se.

MASCULINE, (*in gram.*) muḡakkār, puling; — (*virile*) mardāna; — (*the masculine gender of nouns*) tagḡir.

MASH, malḡhobā, sabḡablā, sānī; — (*for a horse*) ardāwā, mahelā.

TO MASH, (*mix*) sānnā, saundnā.

MASK, (*visor, veil*) burḡa', parda, bhes, chihra; — (*subterfuge*) ḡila, bahāna, āṭrat.

TO MASK, burḡa'-lagānā, chhipānā, poshida-k, pinhān-k, makḡfi-k, parda-ḡ.

TO THROW OFF THE MASK, khul-khelnā, nikal-khelnā, bhes- &c. utārñā.

MASKEE, chihra-posh, burḡa'-posh.

MASON, rāz, thawā, i, mī'mār, sang-tarāsh.

MASONRY, mī'mārī, rāz-kā-kām.

MASQUERADE, pekhnā, burḡa'-poshī, nikāḡ-poshī.

MASS, (*bulk, lump, &c.*) pinḡdā, ṭhū, ā, ṭukṛā, khangar, dālā, laundā, lūbdhā, perā, kaṭrat; — (*body*) jism, juṣṣā; — (*heap*) ḡher, ambār; — (*assemblage*) jamā, o, ijmā, majmū', majma', jamhūr, akṣarīn.

MASSACRE, mukātala, khūn-rezā, kaṭl, juḡh, kaṭā, sanāpat, sarbāsodhi, ḡau-kushī, pasūmār; — (*a general massacre*) kaṭl i 'amm.

TO MASSACRE, jūḡhnā, kaṭl- &c. -k, kaṭā- &c. -k; — (*in cold blood*) ḡau-kushī- &c. -k.

MASSINESS, ḡarānī, sangṭnī, kalānī, baṭā, i.

MASSY, MASSIVE, bhāri, ḡarān, wazānī, moṭā, baṭā, kalān, 'aḡim.

MAST, dol, mastūl, satūn, tīr, ḡunrakḡhā, dol, ṭāmbh.

MASTED, ḡolā, whence do-ḡolā, two-masted; si- or tri-ḡolā, three-masted, &c.

MASTER, mālik, khāwind, sā, iñ, wāli, wāris, makḡdūm, sāmi, swāmi, raurān, nāṭh, prabhū, iswar, wali-nī'mat, munib, ḡosā, iñ, ḡākim, mir, mirzā, rā, o, beg, khān, sāhib, sarkār, ahl, āḡā, miyān, ṭhākur, bābū, lālā, ji, khwāja; — (*in comp.*) khudā, wālā, nāṭh, sardār; — (*of a vessel*) nā-khudā; — (*of a house*) kad-khudā, mudh, kartā, sāhib-khāna; — (*abso-*) kḡd-khudā, mudh, kartā, sāhib-khāna; — (*of a school*) mullā, pāṭhak, laṭe) mukḡtār-kull; — (*of language*) zabān-dān, munahī; — ḡurū; — (*teacher*) āṭā, khūn, pāṇḡ, miyānī, mu'allim; — (*a young gentleman*) sāhib-zāda; — (*uncon-*)

trolled) mukhtār, ghālib, sar i khud; — (*of any art or trade*) ustād, naqqād, bāni-kār, wāqif-kār, māhir, kāmīl, parkhī, sar-āmad: some of the foregoing words, such as shāhib, are used in composition, compellation, &c.; and to these may be added gi and gi; thus, a *master of arts and sciences*, gi'ilm o hunar; — (*the young masters and misses*) shāhib-zāde o shāhib-zadiyān; — (*a master of arts*) maulawī, pandit, bhāṣchārī, mullā; — (*little*) khūzāda, babwā, bābājān; — (*of a boat*) mānjhi; — (*main*) shah, whence shah-rag, shah-pai, shah-par, &c.; — (*master attendant*) shah-bandar, bakhshi-bandar; — (*Mr. Factor*) diwān-jī; — (*Mr. Secretary*) munahi-jī. It is worthy of remark, that the words shāhib and thākūr both signify *lord*: the former is generally applied to the British conquerors of India, and the latter is usually restricted to Hindus of the military caste.

To MASTER, maghlūb-k, harānā, dabānā, torṇā, sam-bhālnā, zaht-k, mārṇā, sar-k, pachhārnā; — (*learn*) ṭaḥṣīl-k, sikhnā.

MASTER-HAND, hathaṭṭī, dast-kārī.

MASTERLY, (adj.) ustādāna, ustād-sā, gunī; (adv.) ūstādi-se, chaturā, i- &c. -se.

MASTERLESS, be-khāwind, a-nāth.

MASTER-PIECE, kamāl, ṣan'at, shah-bait, shah-ṣan'at.

MASTERSHIP, ākāsī, shāhibī, babwā, i, amirī, &c.

MASTER-STROKE, MASTERY, ūstādi or ustādi, shah-ṣan'at.

To MASTICATE, chikalnā, chabānā.

MASTICATION, chābnā, maṣḡ, chabā, i, kuchlā, i.

MASTIC, (gum or resin) maṣṭakī or maṣṭakā.

MASTIFF, (large dog) pahāṣī kutā, darwās.

MAST-TREE, de, o-dār, asog.

MAT, boriyā, chaṭā, i, gondari, ḥaṣir, mangalkoṭī, saf, qom, bā, etī, farsh, darmā, malhū, ā, ṭaṭṭī, ṭāṭ, ṭaṭiyā; — (*for sleeping on*) sitalpāti; — (*for kneeling on*) sajjāda, khumrā; — (*-maker*) boriyā-bāf, ḥaṣir-bāf, bānsphor.

To MAT, (as hair, &c.) ṭaṭiyānā; — (*to lay mats*) boriyā- &c. -bihchānā; — (*twist together*) binnā, bunnā,

MATCH, (of a gun) torā, falita, sokhta, jāmgī; — (*tipped with sulphur*) diyā silā, i; — (*game or contest*) mukābilat, bāzi, shart, hoṛ; — (*fellow*) joṛā, juṭ, joṭ, naṣir, ṣāni, dūsrā, ham-chashm, ham-sar, hamatā, barābar; — (*light*) battī, fatila, mahtābi; — (*stint*) chakmak, pallā, ṭakkār; — (*peer*) joṛī, ham-tarāzū, jawāb; — (*in comp.*) ham (v. con, fellow, equal, also marriage)

To MATCH, (a. equal) barābar- &c. -k, mukābila-k, mumāgil- or mukābil-lānā; — (*to fight*) ṭakrānā, laṛānā, daurānā, bhiṛānā; — (*to suit or make fit*) barābar-k, musāwi-k, ṭhik-k, milānā, lagānā; — (*to marry*) byāhnā, nikāh-kar-lānā; (n.) pahunchnā, lagnā, milnā, barābar- &c. -h.

MATCHLESS, lā-ṣāni, be-naṣir, anūthā, anokhā, ṭāḡ, bemānind, be-badal, sarbūpar, be-joṛā; — (*pearl*) durri yatim, mukṭā.

MATCHLESSNESS, be-naṣirī, be-miṣālī, yaktā, i or yak-kā, i.

MATCHLOCK, toṛe-dār-bandūḡ, khazāne-dār-bandūḡ.

MATCH-MAKER, (a go-between) darmiyāni, mashāṭa, mashāṭa-kār, agarchālāk, bichālī, dallāla.

MATCH-MAKING, mashāṭagi, dallālī.

MATE, joṛā, joṭ, juṭ; — (*assistant*) kārinda, kāmā, kamerā, rafīḡ; — (*check-mate at chess*) māṭ, shah-māt; — (*of a ship*) tanḡail, sarhang (vulg. saring); — (*of a boat*) galaiyā; — (*in comp.*) ham; thus, ham-jahāz or ham-kishti, a shipmate.

To MATE, (to pair) joṛā-b or joṛā-ṭhahṛānā.

MATERIAL, MATERIALE, mujassam, jismi, hayūlāni, tan-dār, maddī, angkāri, ākāri, janhari, jasadī, jismāni; — (*necessary, corporeal, important*) muhim, baṛā, darkār, ṣarūr, awas.

MATERIALS, sāmān, saranjām, ābwāb, sāz o sāmān, maṣālāḡ, asbāb, lawāzima, sāmagri, bast, chiz-bast, lawāzimāt, ashyā, mar maṣālāḡ. [yat]

MATERIALITY, (material existence) jismāniyat, jismi-MATERIALLY, jāsamatag; — (*essentially*) bahut, nipāṭ, ziyāda.

MATERNAL, madāri, matā, ū, numerā, khālari.

MATHEMATICAL, MATHEMATICALLY, riyāṣī ke rū se.

MATHEMATICIAN, riyāṣī-dān, muhandis.

MATHEMATICS, riyāṣī, 'ilm i riyāṣī, handasa or hindasa.

MATINS, namāz i fajar, salātu-l-fajar, prātkāl-pūjā; — (*song*) chuhchuhiyā, gul bāng.

MATRESS, toshak, nihālcha, gadālā, sathrā, ḡasan.

MATRICE, MATRIX, sānchā, kālib, ma'dan.

MATRICIDE, (the crime) mādār-kushī, mātrighāt; — (*the criminal*) mādār-kush, mātrighāṭī.

MATRIMONIAL, nikāḡhī, zaujī, byāh-kā.

MATRIMONY, nikāḡ, byāh, byāhan, shādi.

MATRON, māmā, bibi, nek-bakht, baṛī-būḡhī.

MATTED, (as hair) jāṭā, tāṭa; — (*to grow matted*) jam-jānā.

MATTER, hayūlā, madda, jism, jasad, akār, sarīp, juhar, angkā, prakṛit; — (*of fact*) aṣl, māhiyat; — (*case*) aḡwāl; — (*concern*) ḡharaṣ; — (*subject*) mauzū, mā, āl; — (*affair*) kām, arth, kārobār, mu'āmla, bāt, bābat, sukhan, parojan; — (*pus*) pib, rim, mānjh, rādh; — (*quarrel*) kaziya, baḡḡ, jhagrā; — (*consequence*) muṣā'ika, chintā, parwā; — (*what is the matter with you?*) tum ko kyā hū, ā? — (*thing or object*) haḡḡ, bābat; — (*in matters of arms*) laṛā, i ke haḡḡ meḡ; — (*what matter or thing?*) kyā kuchh? — (*no matter*) ham ko kyā? jāne do; — (*morbid matter*) khilṭ radiya; — (*a matter of eight or ten kos hence*) kuchh āḡ das kos ihān se or kos āḡh-das-ek yāhān-se.

To MATTER, (to import) muṣā'ika-h, honā; — (*to suppurate*) pibiyānā.

MATTOCK, (pick-axe) kudālī, kudārā, gaintī.

MATURATION, pukhtagi, nuṣṡ, pakā, o, pakāḡaṭ, pak.

MATURATIVE, pak, munṡij, pakā, ū.

MATURE, pakkā, pukhta, rasīda, parpak; — (*perfect*) kāmīl, pūrā; — (*mature in years*) sāl-khurd, adheṛ, 'umr-rasīda.

MATURELY, pūrā, bā-ta, ammūl i tamām; — (*to consider maturely*) bā-ta, ammūl i tamām ḡhaw karnā.

MATURITY, pukhtagi, rasīdagī, nuṣṡ, murād, pakhar; — (*perfection*) bulūḡh, samarthtā; — (*perfection*) kamāl.

MAUDLIN, nim-mast, khumārī, khumār-ālūda, alānā, khumār-chashm; — (*maudlin-eyes*) chashm i nim-mast.

MAUKISH, be-namak, pansor, ubhā, ū.

To MAUL, dhunnā, piṭnā, ṭhathanā, kūṭ-piṭ-k, ṣarṭī shallāk-ḡ, kobākāri-k, koṭ o kob-k.

MAUND, (name of a weight) corrupted from man, q.v. in Part I.

To MAUNDER, (to growl) gungunānā, muḡh-meḡ bolnā. MAUSOLEUM, rauṣa, maḡbara (v. tomā, &c.): the magnificent mausoleum at Agra is called Taj-mahal, in which are interred the Emperor Shāh-jahān, king of the world, and his queen, Nūr-jahān, light of the world. [ondā]

MAW, (stomach or craw) mi'da, mi'ā, jhoḡh, poṭā, MAXIM, maḡla, maala, kṣā'ida, kṣānūn, nīt, kahāwat, kahtūt, kahnūt.

MAY, (*the auxiliary*) is expressed either by saknā, to be able, can, &c., or by the aorist of a verb; thus, *may we also go there?* ham bhi wahān tak jā sakenge? — (*may I tell him so?*) main yūhī kahūn us se? *may*, when it means to be permitted, can also be expressed by chāhnā, pānā, &c.: thus, *you may go, chāho jā, o;* — (*prop it, that it may not tumble down*) thāmbho ki gir parne na pāwe; — (*it may be*) hogā, achhegā, bāshad, ho, e, ho, haigā, shā'id or shāyad; — (*be the workman what he may be, do you consider his work*) kārigar jo kuchh hogā so hogā, par us ki san'at dekhiye; — (*may you be happy*) khush raho; — (*may you live for ever*) jite raho, zinda bāsh; — (*may I? may he? &c.*) mujhe or use-parwāngi hai?

MAY, jeth, sukrā, jeshth, shāhmadār kā chānd.

MAY-DAY, **MAY-GAME**, &c., holi, phagwā.

MAZE, (*intricacy, &c.*) uljhā, o, pech, gholghumā, o, lapṭā, gorakh-dhandhā, pechpāch, bhānwarjāl, warṭā, jhār-jhaikhār, jhār-pahār, shaiṭān ki antārī; — (*perplexity*) ghabrāhaṭ, hairāni, sar-āsimagi.

MAYY, pech-dār, chand-dār chand, pechillā.

ME, (*obj. of I*) mujh, mujhe, mere, apne; — (*his business does not concern me*) apne ta'in uske kām se kuchh gharaṣ nahīn; — (*methinks*) mujhe bichār āṭā hai, apne ta'in ma'lūm hai.

MEACOCK, (*an effeminate little man*) hiz-mallū, zam-murid, chūtiyā.

MEAD, (*honey and water*) shahd-āba, madh-nir.

MEAD, MEADOW, chaman, margh-zār, sahet, chaman-zār, sabza-zār, charā-gāh, tarā-i.

MEAGRE, dublā, lāghar, ḥakīr, patlā, nahif, chhin, kāk, suktā, mākar, makṭā, rakīk, durbal; — (*diet*) parhezī.

MEAGRENESS, dublā, i, lā ghari, patlā, i, durbaltā.

MEAL, āṭā, besān, ārd, piśān, chāunā, besan, kanik, sattū, akhṛā; — (*repast*) khānā, khorāk, bhojan, ārukā; — (*meal-time, &c.*) bandhān, mu'tād.

MEALINESS, bhurbhurāpan, dāna-dāri, mulāyamat.

MEALMAN, āṭo-wālā, ārd-farosh.

MEALY, bhuubhusā, dāne-dār, āṭasā, dhūri.

MEALY-MOUTHED, pumba-dahan, muh-chorā.

TO BE MEALY-MOUTHED, muh meṇ piṭhā-bharnā.

MEALY-MOUTHEDNESS, pumba-dahni, riyā-kāri.

MEAN, (adj.) pāji, kamīna, nich, faro-māya, jilf, ḥakīr, halkā, sudar, nā-kas, sifā, itar, kam- or bad-gāt, arzāl, rakik, malāmāti; — (*moderate*) wa's'ati, madhim, majhlā, kamrū; — (*fellow*) pejorā, pāji-mizāj; — (*middling*) miyāna, majholā, mu'tadil, bichlā; — (*in comp.*) past, bad, kam, dūn, kū or ku.

MEAN, (sub. medium) ausaṭ, tawassuṭ, i'tidāl, madh.

TO MEAN, ma'nī- &c. -r, irāda-h, -r, or -k, chāhnā.

MEANDER, bānk, pher, pech, ghumā, o, bhānwak, chakkar, mār-pech, ghūm-ghumā, o.

MEANING, (*signification*) ma'nī, arth; — (*intent*) irāda, kashd, 'azm, mudd'ā, ma'āl, ant, heṭ.

MEANLY, pājiyāna, kamīna-wār, fakirāna, nā-mardi- &c. -se; — (*to think meanly of a person*) halkā- or subuk- or ḥakīr-jānnā.

MEANNESS, pāji-panā, rizāl-pan, pāji-gari, nā-kasi, gullat, ḥikārat, khifāt, subuki, halkā-pan, pastī, kamī, kamīnagi, razilat, itartā.

MEANS, (*instrument*) wasila, wasāṭat, ma'rifat, āsrā, sūrat, ḥān, aulamb, wāsiṭa, jā'edād, bisāt, lawāzi-māt; — (*by his means*) uske wasile se; — (*fortune, &c.*) māya, sar-māya, pūnjī, wa's'at, hillā; — (*by all means*) har tarāh-se, har hāl-se, ba-har, sūrat; — (*by no means*) hargiz, zinhār, kabbi, kabhū, with a negative after them, as kabhi nahīn, &c.; — (*by what means*) kyūnkār; — (*by fair or foul*

means) rāsti nā rāsti, khushi nā khushi; — (*by some means or other*) kuchh na kuchh ḥān se, kiśū na kiśū tarāh-se.

MEAN-SPIRITED, past-himmat, nā-mard, be-ghairat.

MEANT, maḥmūd, maḥṣūd, fahmida.

MEANTIME, MEANWHILE, IN THE MEANWHILE, is-meṇ, is-darmiyān meṇ, is-mābain meṇ, is-bich meṇ, isī 'arge meṇ, fī mābain, is-antar meṇ.

MEASLES, pan-goṭī, panśā.

MEASLING, (*shaking rain*) bārān, zamindoz, pūhī.

MEASURABLE, kābil i paimūd, lā, ik-paimā, ish, nāpne-jog, paimā, ish-pāgir.

MEASURE, māp, nāp, paimūd, paimā, ish, andāza; — (*for measuring cloth, &c.*) gaz, miḳiyās; — (*liquids, &c.*) paimāna; — (*for grain*) kaṭṭhā, pālī, kail; — (*in verse*) ṭaul, wazn, mizān, naḥm, parimān; — (*musical time*) tāl, tān; — (*moderation*) i'tidāl; — (*limit*) ḥadd, nihāyat, intihā, menḍ, ṭhikānā; — (*transaction*) ḥarakat, kartab, tarkīb, ḥān; — (*medium*) bandhān, bandhej; — (*beyond*) ḥadd se ziyāda, saras; — (*for land, &c.*) jarīb, rasī, kaṭṭhā, dhūr, nal, bāna, paimā, ish, ḡang; — (*for lime, &c.*) khonchī, pherā, pailā; — (*in poetry*) baḥr, chhand; — (*for the wrist*) batānā.

TO MEASURE, mēpnā or nāpnā, paimā, ish- &c. -k, minnā, nāp-lenā; — (*land*) kaṭṭhā-mārnā; — (*to pass through*) ṭai-k, kaṭ'a-k, chalnā; — (*to judge of*) kiyās-k; — (*to proportion*) barābar-k, hamwār-k, musāwi-k, samān-k, andāza-k.

MEASURELESS, be-paimā, ish, be-kiyās, be-ḥadd, be-ḥisāb, a-jokh.

MEASUREMENT, paimā, ish, masāḥat, jarīb-kashi, nāp-jokh, ṭabṭ, ārāzi, bighā-shumārī, rakṭā-bandi.

MEASURER, paimā, kayyāl, napāhā; — (*of land*) masāḥ, jarīb-kash, rasan-dār, kaṭhmār.

MEASURES (*conduct*) tajwiz, maṣṣūba, kaṭkanā, chāl-dhāl.

MEAT, (*flesh*) gosht, māna, laḥm, herā, sagauti; — (*food*) khānā, khorāk, ghigā, ṭā'am, dāna-pānī, dāna, ann-jal; — (*forced*) koṭṭā, pīlī, anrī.

A MECHANIC, ahl i ḥirfā, ahl i pesha, pesha-war.

MECHANICAL, kaldār, kalbālī, hathaṭṭī, 'amālī, jawāra.

MECHANICALLY, jazr o majzūr ke ḥā'id se.

MECHANICS, 'ilm i jar i ṣakīl.

MECHANISM, tarkīb, banāwaṭ, kalbal, joṭṭor, khol-khāl, jast-bast.

MECONIUM, janam-gūh; — (*of foals*) rasant; — (*of poppies, q. v.*) post.

MEDAL, sikka, ṭāb'a, ṭaghma, naksha.

MEDALLIST, ṭaghma-dān, sikka-shinā.

TO MEDDLE, dakhī-k, mudākhlat-k, hāth-d or lagānā, chheṛnā, chhūnā, bolnā-chālā.

MEDDLER, har-degi chamcha, dakhīl, labṛā, alāl-ṭappū, upar-phatū.

MEDIATE, (*intermediate*) mutawassīṭ.

TO MEDIATE, bich-bichā, o-k, darmiyān-paynā, raf i shart-k, shafā'at-k.

MEDIATELY, ba-wisāṭat, ba-wasila, ba-wāṣṭa.

MEDIATION, bich-bichā, o, wisāṭat, tawassuṭ, upakār, miyānjigārī (v. redemption, intervention) shafā'at (v. intercession).

MEDIATOR, miyān-jī, darmiyānī, shafī, jawāb-sawālī, bichwānī, upakārī, sālig bil-khair.

MEDICAL, MEDICINAL, ṭibb kā, ṭibbī, ṭabībī, baidā, i, sukḥādī.

MEDICALLY, MEDICINALLY, ṭibb ke rū se, az rū, o ṭibb, ba jā, o dawā ke.

MEDICAMENT (medicine, plaster) zamād, lep.

MEDICINE, dawā, dārū, aukhad, bhekhaḥ, 'ilāj, darmān, būṭi, biro: the following are a few of the various and common medicines used by the natives: khaggā, palās-pāpā, kachnār, gūmā, kā-e-phal, kapūr kachri karanjwā, jonk, chū-chi, maror, phali, lodh-pāṭhāni, bachnāg, bis-khaprā, rengni, bach, bis-mār, nirbisi, jadwār, chok, panwār, chikwan, chikaund, gagan-dhul, mā, in, de-o-dārū, makhānā, farid būṭi, hulhul, harjor, moch-ras, indar-jau, kamilā, kamod, kachūr, kalaunji, jainim, papitā, todri, sang-jarāḥat, samundar-phal or -phen or -khār, or -sokh, nosh-dārū, turbud or turbad, gūfān, gu'āf, anzarūt, lāl-chhar; — (for horses) kūṭki, bā-o-baranj, ghur-bach, kāli ziri, kālesar.

MEDICOERIT, ausaḥ, darmiyān, i'tidāl, miyānagi, ausaḥ-darja, madh.

TO MEDITATE, fikr- &c. -k, ghaur-k; — (to contrive) gāṭhnā, sochnā, manṣūba- &c. -k.

MEDITATION, fikr, andesha, soch, tafakkur, tadbir, an-tardhiyān, itighrāḥ, murākaba, muṭāla'a, tillawāt.

MEDITATIVE, muta, ammil, mutafakkir, mustaghrik, fikr-mand, sochi, dhyāni, jogi.

MEDIUM, ausaḥ, bich, darmiyān, i'tidāl, wasāṭat, wasaḥ, madh, ṭhikānā, bandhej, bandhān; — (intervening body) chiz i mutawassiḥ; — (in logic) hadd i ausaḥ.

MEDLAR, za'rūr, kandas; — (tree) darakhṭ i kandas.

MEDLEY, (sub.) khalṭ, ghāl-mel, rekhta, garhganjā, sarbeangrā, arḥayang, kach-kol; (adj.) makhluḡ, amekhta, gadbad.

MEDULLARY, gūdallā, maghzi, majjā-sambandhi.

MEER, bhoḷā, narm, gharib, salim, mutahammil, bhalā; — (-eyed) gulāb-chashm,

MEERLY, mulā, imat- &c. -se, narmi-se. [hammul.

MEERNESS, bhoḷā-pan, narmi, mulā, imat, ḥilm, ta-

MEET, (fit) ṭhik; — (to be meet, or fit) parnā, chāh-nā, phabnā; — (it is meet) chahiye.

TO MEET, milnā, bhenṭnā, mulākāt-k, mulāki-h, dar-san-h, muḳābil-h, dū-chār-h, dekhnā, chār-chashm-h, mukh-bherā-h, bat-bherā-h, hiraknā, jumnā; — (and receive) āge se lenā, peshwā, i-k; — (to assemble) bāham-h, ikāṭhā-h; — (to close) bhiṛnā, jūṭnā, lagnā; — (to find) pānā, ḡhail-k; — (to meet a person on the road who is coming to pay one a visit) istiḳbāl-k, āḡwāni-k; — (to meet one half-way) aḡnā, e rāh meṇ milnā.

MEETING, mulākāt, wasl, bhenṭ, wiṣāl, muwāṣalat; — (assembly) sabhā, chaupar, hathā, i, jamā, o, suhbat, sangat, dars; — (confux) sangham; — (o rivers) dū-gang, bahrain; — (of roads) dū-rāhā.

MEETNESS, (propriety) bhalā, i, zebā, i, shā, istagi.

MEGRIM, adhā-sisi, adhokhi, adh-kapāri, kirmwāhi.

MELANAGOGUE, saudā-shikan or -bur, mus, hilāti saudā.

MELANCHOLY, **MELANCHOLIC**, gi-mālikḥauliyya, ahl i khafaḡān, saudāwi-mizā, malūl, ḥazīn. [saudā.

MELANCHOLY, (sub.) mālikḥauliyyā, khafaḡān, ḥuzn,

MELILOT, (plant) aklilu-l-malik; — (root) ghanjār.

TO MELIORATE, bihtar- &c. -k, banānā, sādhnā, sārnā.

MELLIPLUENOS, shakar-rezi, shirīn-zabāni.

MELLIPLUENT, **MELLIPLUOUS**, shakar-rez, shirīn-zabān, shakar-lab, madhuri-bachan, amrit-bāni.

MELLOW, narm, mulā, im, ghulā, pipilā, pakkā, pukhta, rasida, pūrā, komal, rasilā, laṭā, utrā, ḡalwā.

TO MELLOW, (n.) ghulnā, paknā, narm-ānā, mulā, im- &c. -h, ras-par-ānā, laṭnā, utarnā; (a.) ghulānā, pakānā, pukhta-k.

MELLOWNESS, narmi, mulā, imat, kamāl, pukhtagi.

MELODIOUS, rasilā, pur-soz, gulū-soz, mulā, im, narm.

MELODY, **MELODIOUSNESS**, ras, ilhān, tarāna, naghma, āḡang, nawā, mulā, imat harmi shirini, gulū-sozi, khaniyyā, sarod.

MELON, (musṭ-) kharbūza, phūṭ; — (water-) tar-būz, sardā, hindūwāna, kachrā, jamālī, lālmī, shahidi, baṭikh; — (a melon-garden) fālez.

TO MELT, (n.) galnā, ghulnā, pighalnā, bhilānā, gadāz-h, tighalnā, pasijnā, silānā, narm- &c. -h, aṭnā, tā, onā, garm-k, pich-pichānā, kharānā, pāni- &c. -h or -k, kharnā; (a.) galānā, ghulānā, pighlānā, aṭ-ānā, gadāz-k, mulā, im- &c. -k.

MELTER, gudāzinda; — (in comp.) gudāz.

MELTING, galan, pighlāḥat; — (affecting) dīl gudiz, rolā, ū, soz-gudāz.

MEMBER, (limb) 'aḡū (pl. a'ṣā), band, juz; — (action) faṣl, khaṇḍ; — (of a community) rukn, majlis, ahl, sāhib; — (the members of council) sāhib-ān i majlis, ḡāṣirān i majlis.

MEMBRANE, pardā, jhilli, khas, chaddar. [dir.

MEMBRANOUS, chhichbhāṣā, jhilliyāḥ, pur-khas, khar-

MEMENTO, ishāra, imā, kināya, yād-gāri, ṭāḡma.

MEMOIR, sar-guṣasht, taḡkira, dāstān.

MEMORABLE, khabūl-i-ḡifṭ, lā, iḡ-yād, khabūl-yād, yādi-war, ta'rifi.

MEMORANDUM, yād-dāshṭ, yād-āwar, yād-gāri, ur-khaṭṭ; — (book) bayāṭ, safina, ḡūṭhā.

MEMORIAL, yād-gār, — (petition) 'arṭ-dāshṭ, wājibu-l-'arṭ, fard i ḡaḡikat.

MEMORIALIST, wājibu-l-'arṭ-nawis, fariyādī.

MEMORY, ḡāḡza, ḡifṭ, yād, sudh, chet.

MEN, ādmi, mard, log, janāḡat, mardum, ashḡḡḡ; — (and spirits) ins o jinn.

MENACE, dhāmki, ghurki, chashm-numā, i, sar-zanish.

TO MENACE, dhiranā, dhāmkanā, dāḡkanā, chashm-numā, i- &c. -k, ghuraknā, ḡāṭnā.

MENACEE, dhāmki-bāz, tahdid-kunanda, dhāmki, ā.

MENAGE, **MENAGERIE**, khush-khāna.

TO MEND, (a.) marammat-k, rafū-k, banānā, sodhārnā, gāṭhnā, sārnā, jorṇā, dāḡhrezi-k, dāḡhdāz-k, ārista-k, sajānā, saṇwārnā; (n.) ārista- &c. -h, bannā, sudharṇā, sajnā; — (recover) bhalā-h, changā-h, roz-bih-h.

MENDER, marammat-sāz, sāranhār, sarwāiyā, rafū-gar.

MENDICANT, fakir, darwesh, gadā, jogi, jangam, bai-rāgi, atith, langot-band, mund-charā, chārāḡ, jalālī, ūrdbānḡ, jaṭā-dhāri, se, orā.

MENDICITY, gadā, i, fakiri, darwezagi.

MENDING, banā, i, marammat sāzi, āristagi, rafū-gari.

MENTAL, (adj.) jalebi, chakrahā, nokri-pesha; (menial servants) shāḡird-pesha, naukār-chākar.

MENINGES, (membranes so called) bheje kā pardā.

MENOLOGY, (register of months) māḡwārī.

MENSAL, (relating to the dinner table) dāstar-khāni.

MENSES, ḡaiṭ, kapre, nihāni, phul, mahina-wāri, māh-wāri, ḡaiṭi-khūn, lāl-pāni; — (to have the menses) kapron-se-h, sirmailā-h, be-namāzi- &c. -h, phul-se-h, kotwāl-kā sir-ṭūṭnā or -phūṭnā.

MENSTRUAL, (blood, &c.) ḡaiṭi; — (probation) idā.

MENSTRUOUS, nāpāk, be-namāzi.

MENSTRUUM, ghulā, ū, muḡallil.

MENSURATION, masāḡat, jarib-kashī, paimā, ish.

MENTAL, dīlī, ḡalbi, manī, bāḡini, khāṭiri.

MENTALLY, ba-dil, dil-se, az-khāṭir, man-med.

MENTION, gikr, taḡkira, maḡkūr, charchā, bat-kahā, kahā-kahi, muḡākira, gikr-maḡkūr, yād, ḡuḡ-guḡārī, ḡarf-ḡikāyat; — (favourable mention) gikr i khair or -jamila.

TO MENTION, gikr- &c. -k, nām-lenā, kahā, taḡkir-k, zabān- or muṭh- par-lānā, yād-k, ḡuḡ-guḡār-k, bakhānā, bāt-chalānā, ḡāḡir-k, farmānā; — (in a letter) likhnā, darj-k.

MEPHITICAL, (*putrid, noxious*) 'aṣṇati, bukhār-āldā.
MERCANTILE, tijārati, saudgari-kā, mahājani.
MERCATURE, kharid-farokht, lenā-denā, tijarat.
MERCHANDISE, khud-gharaṣi, gharaṣ-āshnā, i.
MERCHENARY, khud-gharaṣ, zar-āshnā, gharaṣ-āshnā, rozgārī.
MERCER, abreshmina-farosh, harir-farosh, bazzāz.
MERCERY, abreshmina-faroshi, bazzāzi.
MERCHANT, (*goods, wares*) saudā, māl, jins, raqam, bisahni; — (*act*) saudā-gari, tijarat, baipār, banij.
TO CARRY ON MERCHANTISE, tijarat- &c. -k.
MERCHANT, saudā-gar, baipāri, banjārā, mahājan, tājir (pl. tujjār), bāzargān, baniyā, modī, kharidār, sāhukār.
MERCIFUL, raḥīm, raḥmān, ghaffār, āmurzigār, karīm, mutarāḥḥim (the foregoing are in general applicable to God only); — (*humane*) mom-dil, mayā-want, dayāl, raḥm-dil, burd-bār.
MERCIFULLY, raḥm- &c. -se, karīmāna.
MERCIFULNESS, raḥīmī, raḥmānī, raḥmāniyat, ghaffārī, āmurzigārī, mom-dilī.
MERCILESS, be-raḥm, sang-dil, be-shafqat, kaṣhor, nirdā, i or nir-dayā, be-pir, be-dard.
MERCILESSNESS, be-raḥmī, sang-dilī, be-dardī.
MERCUrial, sim-ābi; — (*versatile*) chanchal, char-parā.
MERCURY, (*quicksilver*) pārā, sim-āb; — (*the planet*) 'aṣṇid, budh, rohinī, dābir i falak.
MEROY, raḥm, raḥmat, dard, pīrā, dayā, marḥamat, murawwat, mukt, āmurzish, karam; — (*power*) bas, kābū, hāth, changul, khaṇḍa; — (*to cry out for mercy*) tauba-dhār-machānā, duhā, i-d, duhā, i tihā, i-k, taubāh- or tauba-k; — (*mercy ! mercy !*) duhā, i duhā, i! bāp-re bāp-re! (lit. *O father ! father !*) whence the well-known corruption *bodbery or tumult*.
MERE, nirā, nirālā, sirf, maḥṣ, faḥṣ, nipaṣ, khālī, nij, hi, i, korā, ṭhenṭh.
MERELY, faḥṣ, sirf, kebal or keval.
MERETRIOUS, khilārī, kasbī-ḡifat, chiknā.
MERETRIOUSNESS, (*blandishment*) chiknāḥaṣ, chiknāpan.
MERIDIAN, nisfu-n-nahār, madhyān, do-pahriyā; — (*line*) khatt i nisfu-n-nahār; — (*perfection in rank, &c.*) kamāl, 'urūj, auj.
MERIT, kadr, jāuhar, khūbī, wasf, liyākat, saẓāwārī, gun, ṣawāb, ḥaḥḥ, ṣila, hunar, faẓilāt.
TO MERIT, saẓāwār-h, lā-ik-h, muḥṭaṣi-h, mustaḥḥḥ-h, chāhnā (*impersonally*).
MERITORIOUS, wājibu-l-ajr, mustaujibu-l-'ināyat, wājibu-r-ri'āyat, jaswant, gunī, gunwant, muḥṭadīr, mustaujib, ahl i ṣawāb.
MERITS, (*of a case, &c.*) nek-bad, bhalā-burā, jasapejas, maram, nashab-farāz, husn-ḥubh.
MERMAID, jal-mansi, bintu-l-baḥr, daryā, i-ādmī.
MERRILY, shādān, khūshi- &c. -se.
MERRIMENT, MERRINESS, ṭarab, khūshī, chuhāl, magantā.
MERRY, shād-mān, khurram, khūsh, khūsh-waḥṭ, magan, bashshāsh, kushāda-peshānī, prasann, haṣ-mukh, haṣsor, rangilā, sar-khūsh; — (*to make merry*) khūshi-k, ānand-k, 'aish'-ashrat-k.
MERRY-ANDREW, maskhara, khūsh-maskhara, bāzi-gar, kautikī, khilauniyā.
MESSENGER, (*gland so called*) gherandā.
MESH, khāna, jhanjhir, shabka, jāli, tor, shabak.
MESS, (*dish*) khānā, ṭa'am; — (*association for eating*) ham-sufraḡi, ham-ṭa'ami.
MESSAGE, payām, paighām, sandes, khabar, samāchār, bāt; — (*to send a message*) kahā or payām-bhejnā.

MESSANGER, paighām-bar or paigham-bar, payām-bar or payambar, nāma-bar, paighāmi, sandesī, dūt, kāsid, har-kāra, 'aṣā-bardār, payām-āwar, dhāwan, payāmi, danṣāhā, payām-guṣār, rawanna, bulāhar, dhalait, meorā; — (*of good cheer*) bashir; — (*a special messenger from the king, vested with ample powers and great authority*) 'ahdi or 'uhdi.
MESSIAH, masīhā, 'isā, ḥaṣrat 'isā.
MESSIERS, sāhibān, babwān (v. *master, Sir*).
MESSMATE, ham-sufra, ham-kāsa, ham-nawāla, nam-piyāla, ham-akl or ham-namak. [haweli.
MESUAGE, sāir, 'amla, 'ilāka, ta'alluḥ, pā, iḥ-bāgh.
METAL, dhāt, filizz or fuluzz, durd; — (*the metal with which ḥuḥkas are made*) bidar; — (*mixed*) bhart; — (*varieties*) bidrī, kaskaṭ.
METALLIC, METALLINE, dhāt-kā, filizzī.
METALLURGIST, &c., rasāyanī, &c., kimiyā-gar.
METALLURGY, simiyā, kimiyā, rasāyan: a treatise on metallurgy is called dhāt-mālā or rasāyan-bidyā.
TO METAMORPHOSE, phirānā, badal-ḡ, mutabaddal-k, nash-k.
METAMORPHOSIS, tabdil, tabaddul, tanāsukh, phirwaṣ, autār or avatār.
METAPHOR, isti'āra, (pl. isti'ārāt), majāz, ranginī, upamān or upamā, paṣṭūtār, kināya, murād, ḡriṣh-ṭānt, pramān.
METAPHORIC, METAPHORICAL, mustā'ar, majāzi, rangīn, paṣṭūtārī.
METAPHORICALLY, majāzaṇ, bil-majāz, bil-isti'āra, isti'ārataṇ.
METAPHRASE, (*literal translation*) taḥṭi laḡḡi.
METAPHYSICS, ilāhiyāt, 'ilm i mā-ba'du-ṭ-ṭābi'a, 'ilmī-kalam.
METAPLASM, (*figure in rhetoric*) maḥlūb, ulṭā.
METASTASIS, (*translation or removal*) olamābā.
METATHESIS, (*transposition*) ḥalḥ-bāz.
TO METE, (*measure*) nāpnā, paimā, ish-karnā.
METEMPSYCHOSIS, tanāsukh, autār, āwagaun.
METEOR, shahāb, shuhb, lūk.
METHINKS, MESEEMS, mujhe sūjhtā hai, mere ta, iḥ ma'lūm hotā, mujh-ko lagṭā hai.
METHOD, uslūb, waṣ', ṭarāḥ, ḡaul, ḡhang, ḡhab, anoh, ḡikmat, salīka, jugat, jatan, tartīb, intigām, ḡā'ida, bandhān, sanjam, ṭhikānā, bandhej.
METHODICAL, murattab, ārasta, muntaḡam; — (*as a person*) sāhib-ulūb, salīka-shi'ār, jatanī, uslūb-dār, sanjida, sanjamī.
METHODICALLY, bā-tartīb, tartīb- &c. -se.
TO METHODISE, murattab- &c. -k, sudhārnā, saẓānā, saḥwārnā.
METHODIST, ḡānūnī, ḡūfi, bhagat.
METHOUGHT, mujhe ma'lūm hū, ā, mere ta, iḥ jān paṛā, mujhe sūjhā.
METRE, ḡāfiya, mizān, naẓm, wazan, baḥr, prabandh.
METRICAL, muḥaffā, mangūm, musajja', prabandhī, bā-ḡāfiya.
METROPOLIS, dāru-s-salṭanat, dāru-l-khilāfat, pā-e-takht, rājasthān, dāru-l-mulk, ummu-l-ḡuriā.
METTLE, phurt, karak, karwāḥaṣ, ṭarap, jaldī, jān, jān-bāzi, tezi, tundi, namak, ṭarrāra, tantanā, pittā, lohlat.
METTLESOME, METTLED, phurtilā, karḡilā, karwā, jān-bāz, jān-dār, ḡhiṭh, tantane- &c. -dār; — (*to be*) lohe par loṭnā, lohā-chabānā.
Mew, (*cage*) bhakṣi, ḡaid, kaṣaṣ.
TO MEW, (*as a cat*) meṇḡ meṇḡ-k; — (*to shed feathers*) kuriz-k, par-jhārnā; — (*to mew up or immure*) ḡaid-k, kaṣaṣ-meṇ band-k.
TO MEW, iḡā, iḡā iḡā, ūn-k (v. *to scowl*).
N 2

MIASM, **MIASMATA**, bukhār (v. *vapour*).
MICROCOSM, 'ālam i sughrā (lit. *the little world*), opposed to 'ālam i kubrā, *the universe*.
MID, ādhā, nim, madh, adhbich, manjhā, nabh, mānjhā; — (*line of woman's hair*) māng, fark.
MID-DAY, (sub.) do-pahr, guhr, nim-roz, bārah-ghantā; (adj.) do-pahriyā; — (*at mid-day*) do pahr ko.
MIDDLE, **MIDDLEMOST**, (adj.) miyāni, dar-miyāni, mutawassit, madhim, manjholā, bich ā bich; — (*the middle finger*) ūṣṭa, bich-ki angli.
MIDDLE, (sub.) bich, mānjh, miyān, dar-miyān, wāsiṭa, ausaṭ, mābain, zimn, nim; — (*waist*) kamar, kaṭ, lank; — (*in the middle*) bich ā bich; — (*of winter*, &c.) 'ain; — (*in the middle of the rains*) 'ain barāst.
MIDDLE-AGED, adheṛ, nim-sāl, adh-besū.
MIDDLE-SIZED, miyāna-ḥadd, madhrā.
MIDDLING, miyāna, mutawassit, bain-bain, na wāh-wāh na chhi-chhi, wasaṭi, madhim, aisā-waisā, bhalā-burā.
MIDLAND, bhitari, bhitār-wār, manjwār.
MIDNIGHT, (sub.) ādhi-rāt, madh-rain, nim-shab; (adj.) nim-shabi, dū-pahar-rāt, nisfu-l-lail, dil-shab, kalb-shab, pret-samai; — (*prayers*) tahajjud.
MIDST, bich, madhiyāni, madhiyā, o; — (*in the midst*) bich-men, dar-miyān.
MID-STREAM, manjh-dhār or mānjh-dhār.
MIDSUMMER, wasaṭu-ṣ-saif, grikham, dhūp-kāl.
MIDWAY, ādhi-rāh, nim-rāh, aṇā, o-rāh, adh-bich, ādhi-dūr.
MIDWIFE, dā, i-janā, i, kābila (pl. *kawābil*).
MIDWIFERY, dā, i-gari; — (*the science*) 'ilmi-taulid.
MID-WINTER, wasaṭu-sh-shitā, chillā, tisi, hemant.
MIEN, waṣ', manṣar, kāyāfa, ā, in, chāl, dhaṭ, chihra, bashra, rūp, saṭ, ehhab, phab, chalan, zabān-hāl, ḡāhir-hāl.
MIGHT, (*power, main*) kawwat, maḥdūr, zor, bal, tathā, sakā, patūt, sakat.
MIGHT, (*a verb*) saknā: — (*I might go to-day if I chose*) main jo āj jāyā chāhūn to jā sakūn.
MIGHTILY, zor- &c. -se, ba-shiddat, nihāyat, bahut.
MIGHTINESS, zor-āwari, zabar-dastī, charab-dastī, bariyā, i. [āli, sakti,]
MIGHTY, kawī, maṣbūṭ, charab-dast, ḡālīb, bal-want.
MIGRATION, intikāl, naḳl i makān, tabdil i makān, chālā, chal-chalā, o, nikāsi.
MILCH, dūdhār, dudhail; — (*a milch cow*) gā, o dūdhār, dohel.
MILD, narm-dil, mom-dil, ḥalīm, komal, mulā, im, salīm-u-ṭ-ṭab', mu'tadil, mandā, rasā, dhira, nirdū, gul-ābi, be-pittā, be-zahra; — (*of speech*) āhista-go, mīṭhā, shirīnā.
MILDEW, (*blast, blight*) lenḍhā, chitti, bhū, ā.
MILDLY, mulā, imat- &c. -se, narmi-se, āhiste.
MILDNESS, ḥilm, komaltā, narm-dili, mom-dili, narmi, mulā, imat; — (*softness*, &c.) shirini, mīṭhās; — (*of speech*) āhista-go, i.
MILE, mil, kos, karoh; they all exceed an English mile considerably; ādhā kos, *half a kos*, comes nearer the mark than any thing; however, the *kos* differs in several parts of India: as in the Maisūr country, the sultāni kos is equal to four English miles; so that the kos is upon the whole nearly equal to the league of the French and Germans; — (*a milestone*) naṣb, minār.
MILITARY, lashkari, jāngī, senāni; — (*men*) sipāh-pesha, lashkar-pesha; — (*life*) lashkar-gahi; — (*memoirs*) jang-nāma; — (*a military man*) sipāhi, whence the corrupted term *sepyo*.

MILITIA, sibandī; — (*armed peasantry*) gāwār-dal.
MILK, dūdh, shir, pai, chhir, laban, goras; — (*but-ter*) mahi; — (*with sugar*) sikhran; — (*pot of*) dāhāndī; — (*boiled*) kho, ā; — (*of plants*) gābhā; (adj.) dūdhail, dhen, dūdhari, dūdhi; — (*diet*) dūdhadhār; — (*fever*) go, ālin ki tap; — (*country*) gorasā; — (*less*) adhen, agorā; — (*milk and water*) lassī; — (*curdled milk*, *cow*) dadh, dahi, dogh, takkar; — (*fresh*) khirsī, khijrā.
TO MILK, dohnā, gārnā, malnā; — (*milk*) dohma-hārā.
MILK-MAID, go, ālin, ahiri or ahiri, gopin.
MILK-MAN, go, ālā, ahir, dūdhwālā, gop, gwāl.
MILK-PAIL, dohnī; — (*milk-pail*) dūdh-hāndī, dhā.
MILK-POTTAGE, shir-fālūda, harārā.
MILK-SOP, nā-mard, zanāna, mihār, gora-sahā, shir-khōra, mirzā, sāhib-zāda, sāya-parwar, laṭā, olā.
MILK-ROOTH, dūdh kā dānt; — (*milk-wood*) dūdhi.
MILK-WHITE, abyaz, nuḳra, kāfuri, kāḡhagī.
MILK-WOMAN, dūdhwālī, gowālin or gwālin.
MILKY, dūdhi, pur-shir, dūdh-kā; — (*soft*) hhoī, kachā.
MILKY-WAY, kakhshān, sūr-bithi, hāthi-kirā, chhaur, akās-gangā.
MILL, chakki, chāk, āsiyā, jāntā, kharās; — (*or press for oil, sugar, &c.*) kolhū; — (*a water-mill*) pan-chakki; — (*a wind-mill*) pawan-chakki; — (*a hand-mill for grinding vetches, &c.*) daleti.
TO MILL, pisanā, dalnā; — (*coins*) chhapnā.
MILL-COG, dandān i āsiyā, dānti, dānt.
MILLED, (*money*) kaldār, lahriyā.
MILLENNARIAN, &c. mahdi-dost; — (*millennium*, &c.) hazārā, alfa, sahasrā, dauri-mahdi.
MILLEPEDES, chihil-pā, e, sūrā, garhgowār, māhū.
MILLER, pisanhārā, peshak, āsiyā-bān.
MILLET, bājārā, kangui, arzan, jāwars, jāundī, jānri, koda, i, kodram, manḍwā.
MILL-HORSE, kolhū kā bail (lit. *mill-bullock*), partak-taṭṭū (this last is also used fig. for *drudge*, &c.).
MILLION, das-lakh, nijut; — (*ten million*) karoy (pl. *karohā*).
MILLSTONE, sangi āsiyā, dal, pāt, chakki; — (*fig.*) chhāthi kā pathar, pahār, gale kā hār.
MILT, (*spleen*) tili, baṛwaṭ; — (*roe, &c.*) machh-kā nuṭṭa.
MILTER, (*the male of fishes*) machh.
MIMIC, naḳkāl, mukallid, bhāṇḍ, suwāngī or swangī, bahurūpiyā, naḳliyā, bandar, taḳlidi.
TO MIMIC, naḳl-utārnā or -karnā, taḳlid-k, naḳl- &c. -lenā.
MIMICRY, naḳkālī, bhāṇḍaiti, taḳlid, bandar-bāzi.
TO MINCE, kima-k, kutharnā, pāra-pāra-k, ṭakre-ṭakre-k, chhenchnā, kofta-k; — (*to fr. tier*) rez-purza-k; — (*a story, &c.*) tamhid-k, banānā, chuparnā, chiknānā; — (*to clip words*) chab-chabā-kar bāṭh karnā, tarāshnā, chhil-chhāl-k; — (*in gait*) ṭhumaknā, nāz-raṭāri-k.
MIND, mudrika, fahm, gihn, fahmid, antar, hira, firāsāt, būjh, ākl, hosh, chet, dil, khāṭir, kalb, mau, ji, pet, haūṣila, himmat, bāṭin, zamir, rūh, mat, aṭkal, samājhi; — (*inclination*) chāh, khwāhish; — (*opinion*) rā, e, tajwiz, fikr; — (*memory*) hāṭiz, yād; — (*intention*) irāda, khaṣ, gharaṣ; — (*to have a mind*) ji-karnā, irāda-rakhnā.
TO MIND, dhyān-k, ghaur-k, lihāg-k, sochnā, dekhnā, khabar-dār-h, mānnā, sunnā, khāṭir-men lānā, kā-būl-k, sūchet- &c. -h; — (*to put in mind*) yād-dilānā, jātanā.

MINDED, māl, khwāh; — (*evil-minded*) bad-khwāh, — (*high-minded*) buland-himmat, buland-haušila; — (*low-minded*) past-himmat, past-haušila.

MINDFUL, &c. yād-āwar, khabar-dār, hoshiyar, chetan, āgāh, yādgar, suchet.

MINDLESS, be-khabar, ghāfil, achet, nichint.

MINE, (possess. pron.) merā, apnā, mor, morā.

MINE, (sub.) khān, kām, ma'dan; — (*dug under walls, &c.*) surang, sendh, naqab, naghām, sumbl.

TO MINE, kām-khodnā, bil- &c. -khodnā, surang- &c. -mārnā, sendhnā, khodnā, dhānā.

MINER, kām-kan, naqqāb, naqab-zan, surangi, sendhi.

MINERAL, ma'dani, kāni, khāni, dhātī.

MINERALIST, rasāyani, kimiya-gar.

MINERALOGY, ilm i ma'dan, rasāyan-bidyā.

TO MINGLE, (a.) milānā, makhluṭ-k, khalṭ-k, ghālmel-k, āmez-k; (n.) milnā, makhluṭ- &c. -h.

MINATURE, sīgharat, chhotā, i, sīghr; — (*picture*) taṣwīra, puttī.

MINIM, **MINIKIN**, **MINIMUS**, nankā, nanhā-munhā, bālishīyā, nanhbōhtnā, ponā, gūt-baingan.

MINION, (*creature*) sākhṭa-pardākhṭa, lagā-līṭṭā, lagā-bandhā, talherū, khilānā, dhagrā.

MINISTER, (*of state*) wazīr, dastūr, dīwān i a'lā, mudabbir, mudārū-l-muḥamm, adhikārī, mantarī, pardhān or pradhān, rājdhār, kār-farmān; — (*agent*) wakil, nā'ib, gumāshṭa; — (*ministers*) arkān i dawlat, arkān i sāltanat; — (*the office of a minister*) wazārat.

MINISTERIAL, wazīrī, wazīrāna, wakīlāna.

MINISTRY, (*ministration*) khidmat; — (*the administration*) wuzrā, wuzrā-e-waqt, mantarī-santarī, pād-shāhī, 'amla, wazīrī, mantar.

MINIUM, sendur, isrinj, sirinj. [chūni.]

MINNOW, manwā, chūnā, machhli, dhansidhri, gar-MINOR, (*less*) chhotā, kam, kamtar.

A MINOR, khurd-sāl, kam-sin, saḡhiru-s-sin, naras, nā-rasīda, nā-bāligh, laṛkā; — (*prince*) ṭikait; — (*in logic*) suḡhrā.

MINORITY, khurd-sālī, bāl-pan, narsā, i, aqāl, ṭikaiti; — (*opposed to majority*) kīllat, thoye, kam.

MINSTREL, kalāwant, bājantri, muṭrib.

MINT, (*the plant*) pūdina, na'nā; — (*for money*) tak-sāl, dārū-ṣ-ṣarḥ; — (*figurative*) khān, ghar, gūṭkā.

TO MINT, kalb-sāzi-k.

MINTAGE, (*coinage*) garhā, i, banā, i.

MINTER, (*coiner*) kalbsāz; — (*mint-man*) ṭaksāliyā.

MINT-MASTER, tak-sāl kā dārogha.

MINT-WATER, 'arḳi na'nā, 'arḳi pūdina.

MINUTE, (adj.) garra-wār, garra-sā, bārik, daḳīq, mihin, chhotā, nāzūk, sūchham, wā-shigāf, mū-shigāf, rakik.

MINUTE, (sub.) pal, lamḥa, laḥḥa, garra, palak, chaah-mak, ān, dam, daḳīqa.

TO MINUTE, likh-lenā, ṭank-lenā, ḳalam-band-k.

MINUTELY, diḳḳa- &c. -se, naḳir o ḳiṭmīr, bāl-bāl.

MINUTENESS, bāriki, diḳḳat, rakākat, nāzuki, sūch-hamtā.

MINUTELY, rakikāt, khurdīyāt, daḳīkāt.

MINX, chanchal, achpal, shokh-chashm.

MIRACLE, ta'ajub, 'ajab achambhā, istidrāj, ajgūt, khark, i 'ādat, i'jās, mu'jaza, karāmāt (pl. karāmāt), kaṭuk.

MIRACULOUS, 'ajīb, 'ajūba, adbhūt, ajgūtī.

MIRACULOUSLY, bil-i'jās, mu'ajjizī-se.

MIRK, chahlā, kichar, kich, daldal, khilāb, waḥal, kām-dau, kāda, chikar, kāda, i.

TO MIRE, phasnā or phāsnā, gārnā; — (*to dirty*) liwārnā, mailā-k.

MIRROR, ā, ina, ārsī, darpan, mukur, mirā'at, āb-gīna, baṭā; — (*maker*) ā, ina-sāz; — (*pattern*) chashma, namūna, ā, ina.

MIRTH, khushi, utsav, ānand, shādī, shād-māni, khurramī, 'ashrat, farab, hulās, surūr, masarrat, imbisāt, bashāshat, khursandi, nashāt, maḡhaka, haṇsī, tanz, rangras, chuhāl, harakh, chahal-pahal.

MIRTHFUL, pur-surūr, khush, shād-mān, khurram, masrūr, bashshāsh, khursand, harkhit or harshit.

MIRTHLESS, udās, be-rang, nā-shād.

MIRY, pur-wahal, dhasan, gayan.

MIS, as a prefix is commonly expressed by bad, kam, be, kū or ku.

MISACCEPTION, khīyāl i bāṭil, khīyāl i khām.

MISADVENTURE, balā āfat, bad-ḥālat, kū-dasā.

MISANTHROPE, insān- &c. -dushman, muna-birodhī.

MISAPPLICATION, maḡraf ba-sharr, ulfā, ta'kid-lafzī, dūkhan, birodb, apar-churdūkhan, be-shā, istagi.

MISAPPLIED, (v. *inapplicable*) bad-maḡraf, bad-nihast.

TO MISAPPLY, bejā-kharj-k, ṣā, i'-k, barbad-k, dahk-ānā, gawānā or gawānā, dhalkānā.

TO MISAPPREHEND, na-būjhānā, khilāf- or mukhālīf-samajhnā.

MISAPPREHENSION, chūḳ, bhūl, khaṭā, kaj-fahmī, nā-samajh.

TO MISBECOME, bad-zeb-h, ansohit-h, nā-sazānā, nālā, iḳ or nā-shā, ista-h.

MISBEGETTEN, ḥarām-zāda, baran-sankar.

TO MISBEHAVE, bad-sulūki- &c. -k, bad-chalan chaluā.

MISBEHAVED, bad-waḡ', kūḍhangī.

MISBEHAVIOUR, bad-sulūki, bad-ṭarīḳī, bad-mu'āmalī, nā-munāsibī, nā-rāstī, bad-ḡatī, tafawut, bad-dāul, kū-dhang, bad-chāl, bad- or kam-taraddud.

MISBELIEF, be-i'tikādi, ilhād, kufr, ghalāṭ.

MISBELIEVER, be-i'tikād, ghair-mu'taḳid, mulḥid, kāfir.

TO MISCAL, begār karke kahnā, kharāb karke kahnā, ghalāṭ- or asudh-kahnā, nām-dharnā or -d, kū-nām-k.

TO MISCALOULATE, chūknā, bhūlnā, ghalāṭ-k.

MISCARRIAGE, (*failure*) nā-rāstī, nā-sazāwārī, nā-sar-ba-rāhī, bad-anjāmī, be-raḳṭī; — (*abortion*) isḳāt i ḥamal, garbh-pāt.

TO MISCARRY, (*fail*) bigārnā, nārāst-h, nā-murād-h, na-chalnā, na-bannā, na-sadhnā, ulaṭnā, ukharnā; — (*as a letter*) khojānā, gum-h; — (*as a female*) peṭ-girnā, bacha-ḳ, tūnā, laṛā-jānā, sarwat-h, waḡ ḥamal-k, peṭ-girānā or -lārānā.

MISCELLANEOUS, mutafarīḳ, ba'ze; — (*charges, &c.*) ba'ze-jam', ba'ze-zamin.

MISCELLANY or **MISCELLANEOUS COLLECTION**, jung, majmū', chau-patī, kachkol, pachmel, mutafarīḳat.

MISCHANCE, kam-baḳhtī, shāmat, āseb, a-karm.

MISCHIEF, (*injury*) badi, burā, i, nuḳṣān, ṣarar, ma-zarrat, ziyān, āseb, toṭā, mārā, khasāra, gazand, ṣadma, dhakkā, rānd, apakār, chulbulā, fāsād, fitna, balā, khalal; — (*wickedness*) sharārat, bad-ḡatī, kharābī, dhurtā, i.

TO MAKE MISCHIEF, bigārnā, nuḳṣān- &c. -k.

MISCHIEF-MAKER, fitna-angez, ātash-afroz, mufsid, fituriyā, fāsādī, khaṣiya-dallāl.

MISCHIEVOUS, (*wicked*) bad, burā, mufsid, muḡirr, mūḡī, ziyān-kār, apakārī, dhūrt, lawind; — (*hurtful*) rāndī, tarā, ṭānchrā, chulbulā, hārūnī, baitāl.

MISCHIEVOUSLY, sharārat- &c. -se, bad-ḡatī-se.

MISCHIEVOUSNESS, mufsidī, ziyān-kārī, fitna-angez, bad-ḡatī, sharārat, burā, i, dushṭā.

To MISCONCEIVE, *khlāf-samajhnā, mughā-ir-būjhā, uljā-jānnā or samajhnā.*

MISCONCEPTION, *chūk, ghalat, khatā, ghalat-fahmī.*

MISCONDUCT, *bad-mu'amali, be-ghairati, kū-chal, kū-ḡhang, kū-chalan, kū-lachhan, bad-'amali.*

MISCONSTRUCTION, *khlāf-ta'bir, ghalatī, ghalat-fahmī, To MISCONSTRUCT, bāt-phernā, tarjuma e nā-rast-k, mukhlāf bayān-k, ulāpnā, mornā, phirānā, moṛ-toṛ-k, be-rabṭ-k.*

To MISCOUNSEL, *bad-ṣalāḥ- &c. -d, fareb-d.*

To MISCOUNT, *ghalat-ahumārī-k, kū-ginti-k, ghalat-ginnā.*

MISCREANT, *kāfir, ghātā, mardūd, murtadd.*

To MISDEAL, *bāntne meḥ khatā-k or ghalat-k.*

MISDEED, *bad-'ilī, bad-kirdārī, ku-karm, bad-kārī, kū-kāj, kū-kriyā.*

MISDEMEANOUR, *chūk, khatā, kuṣūr, ku-chāl.*

MISDEVOTION, *bad-'ibadat, kū-pūjā.*

To MISDO, *bigārnā, bad-'ilī karnā, bad-kirdārī-k.*

MISDOER, *bad-kār, bad-kirdār, bad-afāl, ku-chālī.*

To MISEMPLY, MISEMPLYMENT, &c. (v. to mis-apply).

MISER, *bakhlī, mumsaik, dani, shūm, kripan, kan-jūs, makhi-chūs, lichar, dāna-zad, abkhal, ajlāf, ia'im, jalaf, bad-bakhlī, adātā, ḡrūr, sarotar singh, hanū-mān.*

MISERABLE, *galil, khwār, kharāb, kharāb-khastā, shikasta-hāl, khāna-kharāb, tabāh, āshufta-hāl, āfat-zada, āseb-zada, mufis, nā-chār, be-chāra, mudbir, shakī, bad-bakht, henbenā, miskin, nahif; — (wretched, calamitous) āfat-rasida, sargashṭa, sarā-sima, bad-hāl, dukhī, abhāgī, santāpī, kashṭī, ḡal-lāsh; — (worthless) nā-kaś, nā-chiz, nā-kāra; (mean, stingy) tang-dil, kathur.*

MISERABLY, *khwārī- &c. -se, ba-gullat, ḡalālat-se.*

MISERY, MISERABLENESS, *gullat, ḡalālat, kharābī, khwārī, shikasta-hālī, paresahānī, bechārāgī, ifās, falākat, mafūkī, mufisī, balā, nā-kasī, tang-dilī, tang-chashmī, dukh, santāp, pāp, kasht.*

To MISFORM, MIS-FASHION, &c., *kū-ḡaul-k, bad-ḡurat, &c. -k, bad-tarāsh-k.*

MISFORTUNE, *bad-bakhtī, kam-bakhtī, siyāh-bakhtī, idbār, shakāwat, bipat, durgat, bhābhī, muṣibat, alachh, alap, sakhtī, shiddat, hādiga, nakbat, tabāhī, pech, abhāg, giriftārī, aḡāb zawāl, kam-na-ṣībī, nahūsāt, halākat, durgat, biptā, janjāl.*

To MISGIVE, *bharmānā, man- &c. -hatakānā or -phatakānā.*

To MISGOVERN, *bad-riyāsat-k, bad-ḡukūmat-k, bad-'amali-k.*

MISGOVERNMENT, *bad-riyāsatī, bad-'amali.*

MISGUIDANCE, *bhatkā-o, gum-rāhī.*

To MISGUIDE, *bhatkānā, gum-rāh-k.*

MISHAP, *zabūnī, bad-itifāq, burā-i, muṣibat.*

MISH-MASH, *garganjā, aḡaram-baḡaram.*

To MISINFORM, *jhūthī khabar-d, nā-rast khabar-d, bhulānā, daupānā.*

MISINFORMATION, *khabar i nā-rast, jhūthī-khabar.*

To MISJOIN, *kū-joṛ-d, nā-munāsabat-se milānā.*

To MISLAY, *dāl-rakh-d, rakh-kar-bhulnā, khonā, be-jā-r, be-ḡikānā-r.*

To MISLE, (to drizzle) *phūhiyānā, ṡhisiyānā, ṡap-ṡap-girnā.*

To MISLEAD, *bhatkānā, bahkānā, rāh-bhulānā, baihlānā, gumrāh-k, be-rāh-k, bisrānā, bhulānā, bhulā-d, daupānā.*

MISLEADER, *bhatkā-ū, bahkā-ū, bhulā-ū.*

To MISMANAGE, *bigārnā, nasānā, barham-k, bad-ihtimām-k.*

MISMANAGEMENT, *be-tadbiri, bad-'amali, bad-intizāmī*

To MISMATCH, *bejoṛ-k, kū-mel-k, be-joṛ lagānā.*

To MISNAME, *jhūthā nām-d, nām phirānā.*

MISNUMBER, *khlāf-ismi, sahw-nām, anya-nāmi.*

To MISPLACE, *be-tartīb-r, be-mauka'-r or -dhara, be-ḡikānā-r, bejā-r.*

MISPLACED, *kū-ṡhaur, be-jā, be-mauka'.*

To MISPOINT, (to apply the wrong vowel) *bad-i'rābi-k.*

To MISPRINT, *kū-chhāp-k, ḡhatī-chhāpnā.*

MISPRISON, (connivance) *chashm-poshi, ḡunāh-poshi*

MISQUOTATION, *khlāf istimbāt, jhūthī-sanad.*

To MISRECKON, (to miscount) *kū-joṛī-k, bhulnā.*

To MISREPRESENT, *munkalib-k, phernā, talbis-k, mornā, uljānā, moṛ-toṛ-k, joṛ-toṛ-k.*

MISREPRESENTATION, MISREPORT, MISRELATION, *inḡilāb, talbis, khlāf-bayānī, phirā-o, uljā-bādī, jhūth-sach, bahkā-o, inḡirāf.*

MISRULE, *bad-ḡukmī, bad-'amali, kū-āḡgyā, dhūndīl, udham.*

MISS, (a girl) *ṡahib-zādī, khwāja-zādī, babwi, bibī, khūzādī, begama, babūnī, bibī-jān.*

MISS, (loss) *kuṣūr, nuḡa, chūk, bhul; — (missing of a mark, &c.) khatā, ghalat.*

To MISS, *chūknā, khatā-k, bhulnā, gum-k, na-milnā, na-pānā, na-lagnā, khālī-parnā, chhornā, bisrānā, hūknā, ūknā, bahaknā, ochhā-lagnā; — (to want) chāhnā, jānnā, ma'lūm-k.*

MISSEVICE, *bad-khidmatī, bad-naukari.*

To MISSHAPEN, *bad-ḡat'-k, bad-waḡ'-k or banānā, be-ḡaul-banānā (v. to deform),*

MISSHAPEN, *bad-tarāsh, bhondā, be-ḡanl, bad-usūb.*

MISSILE, *dūr-andāzī, hath-chhūṡ.*

MISSING, (lost) *nā-paidā, ḡhāib, alop.*

To BE MISSING, *jātā-rahnā, ḡhatnā, nā-paidā-honā.*

MISSION, *rasālat, irsāl, paighāmbarī.*

To MISPEAK, *kū-chārnā, bad-maḡhraj-h.*

To MISPELL, *ghalat hije-k, ghalat-implā-likhnā, bad-implā-likhnā, bad implā-navisi-k.*

To MISSPEND, *urānā, bar-bād-k, iṡrāf-k, ḡawānā or ḡaṡwānā, bad-ḡarfi-k.*

MIST, *kuhrā, kuhāsā, dhūndh, dhūmlā, shab-dūd, jhisār, phūhār, parda, naḡāb,*

MISTAKE, *chūk, khatā, saho, kuṣūr, tafawut, uljā, asudh.*

To MISTAKE, (or be mistaken) *chūknā, bhulnā, khatā- &c. -k, mukhlāf-samajhnā.*

MISTAKINGLY, *chūk-kar-ke, khatā-se, sahwāḡ.*

To MISTIME, *be-mauka'-k, ḡarkat lā-ya'nī-k, kū-samai-k, be-wakt-k.*

MISTINESS, *dhūndh, dhūndhlāḡ, teragī, tārīkī.*

MISTLETOE, *bāndā, par-gachhā.*

MISTRESS, *ṡahiba, mālika, khatūn, babwānī, bibī; — (of a family) kad-bānū, khāwindinī, bibī-ṡahib; — (of a school) ātūn, ḡurwāyan, mullānī; — (of a house) ḡharī, bahū, bā-i, bahū-bibī, bahū-begam; — (sweetheart) ma'shūka, maḡbūba, mangār i naḡar, dil-dār, pyārī, chāhītī, ankḡ-lagī, yār, āḡnā, rakhnī, ṡahīd; — (beloved, fair) ṡajjan, ṡajjan, ḡālim, kāfir, but, dil-har or -basta, or -āzār, ḡul-fām or -ḡadan, mohan, lāl, lālan, nigār, manḡharā, yārī, ḡhemnī, mitirī.*

MISTRUST, *bad-ḡannī, bad-ḡumānī, bad-dilī, shakī, bharam, waswās, ḡumān.*

To MISTRUST, *bharam- &c. -r, bad-ḡann- &c. -h.*

MISTRUSTFUL, *bad-ḡann, bad-ḡumān, bad-dil, shakī, bharmī, dilchor.*

MISTRY, *dhūndhā, dhūndhlā, andhā, ḡhubār-āḡda, ḡhubārī.*

To MISUNDERSTAND, ghalat-samajhnā, mukhālīf- or khilāf-būjhnā, nā-fahm-k, chūk-samajhnā, ulajhnā.
 MISUNDERSTANDING, an-banā-o, an-ras, shakar-ranji, bad-mazagī, rakhnā, nā-fahmi, kū-būjh, uljherā, bigār, nā-khushī, khalish, ranjish, pūt, phūt, khan-dūt, rūthā-rūthī, ainhā-ainthī.
 MISUSAGE, bad-sulūki, bad-tarīki, kū-sādhni; — (abuse) be-burmatī, khwāri, pulbandī.
 To MISUSE, kūdhārnā, kū-sādhnā,
 MITE, ghun, gūdūrū, bālā, post kā dāna, kunikā, phūṭī kaurī, kuchh; — (share, jot) zarra.
 MITERDATE, tiriyāk-fārūk; — (muscard) todri.
 To MITIGATE, kam-k, ghaṭānā, halkā-k, dhimā-k, mandī-k, narm-k, subuk-k, mukhāffaf-k, sākin-k, mulā-im-k, ri'āyat-k.
 MITIGATION, takhfiif, taskin, chhūt, ifāka, sahūliyat; — (concession) ri'āyat.
 MITRE, tāj, kulāh, ṭopi; — (mitred) tāj-dār.
 MITTENS, (species of gloves) dastāna.
 MITTIMUS, (commitment) sanad ī maḥbūsi.
 To MIX, (a) milānā, makhlūt-k, khalṭ-k, āmekhta-k, gīnjnā, ghepnā, sānnā, misnā, melnā, mīchnā, ralānā, saundnā, pachmel-k, phepnā, lat-k, hall-k, āmez-k; (n) ralnā, misnā, milnā, makhlūt- &c. -h.
 MIXED, (breed) dughla, misritī, mistisi, kishn-pachhī; (stuff) gūf; — (crop) do-jinsā; — (in comp.) āmez.
 To BE MIXED, ghālmel-h, milnā, makhlūt-h.
 MIXTURE, milā-o, āmezish, imtizāj, milaunī, majmū', tarkib, mel, misrit, murakkab, pachmel, pachga-chhiyā, rekhta (whence the Hindustani language is termed Rekhta by Wali and the poets of Hindustān).
 MIXMAZE, pich-pāch, pol-mel.
 MIXZEN, (mizen-mast) pichhlā mastūl, kalmī. [wā.e.
 MOAN, karāh, nālā, āh-zārī, nauha, wā-wailā, wā-e.
 To MOAN, karāhnā, nālā- &c. -k, kūkhnā, kāukhnā, āh- &c. -k, nālā ozārī-k.
 MOAT, khandak, khaṭī.
 MOB, bhīr, hujūm, majma', jamā-o, jhūnd, gharra, radd ī khalk, gharib-ghurabā.
 To MOB, bhīr-lagānā, dhām-dhām machānā.
 To MOBBLE, (to huddle) lapeṭ- or sapet-kar-lenā.
 MOBILE, MOBILITY, 'awāmm, 'awāmmu-n-nās, randū phatṭū, rūldū-khūldū; — (motion) harkat-pagiri, tahrīk.
 MOCK, (adj.) jhūthā, taklīdī, naklī.
 MOCK, MOCKERY, haṇsi, thāthā, sukhriyā, tasakhkhur, maḥḥaka, taṣhik, malāmat, ṭa'na, suwāngī; — (in comp.) kath.
 To MOCK, chīrānā, birānā, bichkānā, muhḥ-banānā, ṭa'n-tashnī-k, angūthā-dikhānā, lagni-lenā, muhḥ-bidrānā.
 MOCKER, muhḥ-chīrā, ū, ṭa'na-zan, upādhi, zāhik.
 MOCKERY, (farce, flam) chīrā-o, muhḥ-banā-o.
 MOCKING, (bird) latorā; — (stock) maskhara, hadaf, nishāna, nukl-majlis, maḥḥaka.
 MOCKINGLY, haṇsi-se, tasakhkhurag, tasakhkhur-se.
 MODAL, 'arṭī, waḥā'ī, ṣūrati.
 MODE, (appearance) ṣurat, kaifiyat, rūp; — (manner) ṭaur, dhab, naḥo, minwāl, rawish; — (custom) ā'in, ṣābiṭa, rit, chalan, rawāj, ṭibak; — (accident) 'arṣ; — (in music) maḥām, grām, rāg, rāgni, uṣūl, greh, parda; — (innovation) nau-ṭarz, nayī-chāl.
 MODEL, naksha, namūna, ḍal, kīnūn, kaṭkanā; — (example) kīdwat, nuskha.
 To MODEL, banānā, ḍal-d, naksha-k.
 MODELLER, (planner) kaṭkane-bāz, naksha-sāz.
 MODERATE, mu'tadil, miyāna, majholā, khalīl, muwāfiq.

To MODERATE, zaḥṭ-k, thāmnā, sambhālānā, sākin-k, ghaṭānā, kam-k, baithālānā, dabānā, mulā-im- &c. -k, mu'tadil-k.
 MODERATELY, i'tidāl- &c. -se, madhimitā-se.
 MODERATENESS, i'tidāl, madhimtā.
 MODERATION, taḥammul, ṣabr, burd-bāri, santokh, sanjīdagī, āhistagī, i'tidāl, kīnā'at, ṣabūrī, ṭhikānā, bandhej, bandhān, warah, parhez. [shikan.
 MODERATOR, ghaṭā, ū- &c.; — (in comp.) guṣār.
 MODERN, nayā, muta, akhkhīr, jadid, ḥādig, ḥālī, nawīn.
 To MODERNISE, nau-tarāsh-k, naye ṭaur-par lānā.
 MODERNS, muta, akhkhīrin, wāpasīn, pichhle.
 MODEST, lajlā, sharmilā, sharm-gīn, mahjūb, sāhib-hayā, hijāb-ālūda, sharm- or hayā-dār; — (woman) 'āfīfa, kulwānī, nek-bakht, pāk-dāman, ḥalīm, gharīb, dhimā, dhīrā, mu'addab.
 MODESTLY, hayā- &c. -se, lajlā-se, hayā-dāri-se.
 MODESTY, laj, sharm, hayā, hijāb, ghairat, ḥilm, mulā, imat, parda, nang-nāmūs.
 MODICUM, (pittance) wajhi kafaf, farāghat, gher, bas.
 MODIFICATION, tarkib, tashkil, banāwaṭ, tarāsh-khā-rāsh.
 To MODIFY, ṣurat-d, banānā, ḍalānā, chhil-chhāl-k.
 MODISH, riwājī, nau-ṭarī, muḥammad-shāhī.
 To MODULATE, āwāz-banānā, alāpnā, sādhnā.
 MODULATION, naḥḥma, nawā, alāp, marghol, sadhā-o.
 MOIETY, ādhā, ādhiyāri, niṣfī, niṣf, ḥisṣa.
 To MOIL, (to drench, toil, weary) mallā-k, bharnā.
 MOIST, tar, nam, silā, raṭab, gīlā, odā, silānā, serāb, nam-gīn, sīmsimā, gīlā-sukhā, pichpichā, sarsarā, ālā, nam-ālūda or -nāk, nam-rasīda or khurda.
 To MOISTEN, silānā, tar- &c. -k, nim-tar- &c. -k; (n) silnā, bhignā.
 MOISTNESS, MOISTURE, ṭarāwat, nam, ruṭubat, sil, sīmsimāhat, tarī, nami, od, gīlā, tarā, i, āit, silsilā-haṭ, panchhā.
 MOLASSES, jūsi, shira, chho, ā, choṭā.
 MOLE, (spot) til, khāl, masā; — (dyke) bānd; — (concretion) lūthā, muzgha, muzgha-gosht, 'alka, mās-pind; — (the animal) kor-mūah, sunsunī, chhachhūdar.
 MOLEHILL, mus-ko-el, dherī; — (to make mountains of molehills) rā, i ko pahār banānā, chūhōn ke mārne ko top nikālānā.
 To MOLEST, satānā, khijānā, chhepnā, taklif- &c. -d, khisiyānā-k, kalpānā.
 MOLESTATION, taklif, iḡā, taḥṣī, ranj, dukh, janjāl, kales, dakhī, zahmat, āseb, āzār, santāp.
 MOLESTER, mūgi, muzāhim, janjālī, kalesī, dukh-dayī.
 MOLLIFIER, mulaiyin, pighlā, ū, tighlā, ū.
 To MOLLIFY, narm-k, mulā-im-k, pighlānā, tighlānā.
 To MOLT, kūriz-khānā, kūriz meḥ-h (v. to moult).
 MOLTEN, ḥāl-wān, kālībī, galā-hū, ā.
 MOMENT, (importance) chintā, gharāḥ, muḥā, iḡa; — (of time) lamha, laḥḡa, nimikh, dam, palak, chashmak, ṭurfatu-l-'ain, s'ā'at, ḡimn, ān, til, anūpal, bipal, garra; — (moment's stay) jalsā-khaṭībī.
 MOMENTARY, ek-dam-kā, nā-pā, edār, 'āriṣī.
 MOMENTOUS, bhāri, baṛā, garān, ahamm, ṭarūr, muhimm, sangin.
 MONADE, juz lā yatsajazzā.
 MONARCH, pādshāh, shāh, sulṭān, malik, khusrō, khusrū, or khusrāu, shahr-yār, rājā, mahā-rāj, shāhan-shāh; — (absolute) mukhtār ī muḥlak.
 MONARCHAL, MONARCHICAL, pādshāhī, khusrāwī, shāhī, sulṭānī.
 MONARCHY, pādshāhī, salṭanat, mamlakat, rāj, pādshāhat.

MONASTERY, *khānkāh*, *dā'ira*, *dharam-sālā*, *akhārā*.
MONDAY, *som-wār*, *pīr*, *dū-shamba*, *indūbār*, *chandar-bār*.
MONEY, *zar*, *paise*, *ṭake*, *rūpa*, *e*, *kaufi*, *dām*, *mablagh*, *māya*, *mudrā*, *naqd*, *sim o zar* : — (*in advance*) *pesgi*, *agori*, *taḳāwi*, *dādni* ; — (*paid in*) *naḳdi* ; — (*to examine or test money*) *paraḳhnā*.
MONEY-BAG, *toṛā*, *hamiyāni*, *badra*, *khūthi*.
MONEY-CHANGER, *ṣarrāf*, *khurdīyā* ; — (*a money examiner*) *parkhiyā*, *naḳtād* : the money charged on this account is called *parkhā'i*, *dāmi*.
MONEYLESS, *tihī-dast*, *khālī-hāth*, *mufīs*, *mafiūk*, *be-kaufi*, *be-zar*, *nikauṛiyā*.
MONGER, (*in comp.*) is expressed by *farosh*, *bāz*, *sāz*, &c. ; thus, a *cheese-monger*, *panir-farosh* ; a *whore-monger*, *randī-bāz*.
MONGOOSER, *newal* ; — (*plant*) *kasaundā*.
MONIED, *ṭakaitā*, *zar-dār*, *māl-dār*, *mudrait*, *māyadār*.
MONITOR, *nāsih*, *wā'iz*, *'ibrat-numā* ; — (*at school*) *khālifa*, *gurchhatar*.
MONK, *darwesh*, *faḳīr*, *ḳalandar*, *jogī*, *sidh*, *abdhūt*, *nāngā*, *bairāgi*, *sanyāsī*, *atith*, *brahm-chārī*, *murtās*, *rāhib*.
MONKEY, *bandar*, *maimūn*, *bozna*, *rūkh-chapḥā*, *kapi*, *markaṭ*, *langūr*, *lal-gaṇḍā*, *gurgā*, *gurgi* ; — (*tricks*) *bandar-chālī* ; — (*monkey's house*) *cham-bar*.
MONKISH, *darweshī*, *faḳīrī*, *ḳalandari*.
MONOCHORD, *oṛṇni*, *ek-tārā or yak-tārā*.
MONOCULAR, *MONOCULOUS*, *kānā*, *ek-chashm*, *ek-āchhi*, *suḳr*.
MONODY, *naṛṇiya* ; — (*monogram*) *ṭughra*, *ramz*.
MONOPETALOUS, *ek-pakhiyā*.
MONOPOLIST, *ijāra-dār*, *bandār* ; — (*of grain*) *ghalla-farosh*.
TO MONOPOLIZE, *mār-r*, *ḳurḳ* &c. -*k*, *apnānā*, *japhi-yānā*, *chhenknā* ; — (*grain*) *ghalla-faroshī-k*.
MONOPOLY, *saudā-khāṣ*, *khāṣ-gharid*, *ḳurḳ*, *ijāra*, *rokā*, *o*.
MONOSYLLABLE, *ek-kalima*, *ekākṣhari-shabd*.
MONOTONY, *eksuri*, *tawālī-harkāt*.
MONSTER, *maṣḳh*, *mamsūkh*, *'ajīb*, *rāchḥas*, *ban-mānus*, *'ajā'ib-khilāṭ*, *azhdahā*.
MONSTROUS, *rāchhasi*, *maṣḳhī*, *andekhā*.
MONTH, *mahinā*, *mās*, *māh*, *shahr*, *chānd* ; — (*full*) *mahinā-din or roz* : for the names of the Musal-mān and Hindū months see the Hind. Gram. p. 147, &c. [hara, mahinā.
MONTHLY, *māhī*, *shahrī* ; — (*pay*) *darmāha*, *mushā*.
MONTHLY, (*adv.*) *har-mahine*, *har-māh*, *māh-ba-māh*, *māh-wāra*, *māhiyāni*, *mahinawār*, *māh-dar-māh*.
MONUMENT, *yād-gār*, *yād-gārī*, *nishāni* ; — (*tombs*) *rauṣa*, *dargāh*, *chauri*, *dher*, *ṭāba*, *ta'wig*.
MONUMENTAL, *yād-gār*, *maḳbari*, *dargāhī*.
MOOD, (*state*) *hālat*, *ras*, *rang*, *ṣigha*, *barg*, *dasā*, *hāl* ; — (*verbal*, &c.) *jumla*.
MOODY, (*angry*) *barham*, *dikḳ*, *tursh-rū*, *udās*.
MOON, *chānd*, *chandar*, *chandar-mā*, *māh*, *māh-tāb*, *ḳamar*, *sasayar*, *chāndā*, *junihā*, *mah*, *sas*, *indū*, *som*, whence *som-wār or indū-bār*, (*Monday* ; — (*new*) *nayā-chānd*, *māh i nau*, *hilāl* ; — (*full*) *pūrā-chānd* ; — *pūran-māsi*, *badr*, *chaudh-wīn* *rāt kā chānd* ; — (*like the*) *chandar-mukhī*, *chānd kā ṭukṛā*, *māh-pāra*, *mahwash*.
MOON-BEAM, *chānd ki jot*.
MOON-BIRD, (*or minion of the moon*) *chakor*, *chor*.
MOON-BLINK, (*or false peep of day*) *maḳar-chāndni*.
MOON-CALF, (*v. mole*) *gahaniyā*, *gahan-mārā*.

MOONLIGHT, **MOONSHINE**, *chāndni*, *māh-tāb* ; — (*night*) *chāndni rāt*, *shab i māh*.
MOONSTONE, *hajarū-l-ḳamar*, *chandar-gānth*.
MOOR, (*a Negro, African*, &c.) *zangi*, *kāfri*, *ḥabshi*.
TO MOOR, *lagānā*, *bāndhnā*.
MOOT-CASE, (*or point*) *mutanāza'*-*fihi*.
MOP, *pochārā*, *pochār*, *netā*.
TO MOPE, *ūnghā-k*, *udās* - *or malūl* - *or ghamgin* - *baiḥnā*, *andā-syonā or -pārnā*.
MOPER, *andē kā mulūk*, *dā'ī kā lāṛiā*.
MORAL, (*adj.*) *akhilāk-kā*, *akhilāḳi*, *khulḳi*, *ma'ish*, *akhilāk-numā*, *khaliḳ*, *khush-akhilāk*, *nek-mard*.
MORAL, (*sub.*) *naṣiḥat*, *pand*, *ḥāsil*, *natija*, *gharaṣ*, *phal*.
TO MORALISE, *akhilāk-batlānā*, *naṣiḥat-dēnā*.
MORALIST, *adīb*, *atāliḳ*, *naṣiḥ*, *wā'iz*.
MORALITY, *akhilāk*, *sulūk*, *'ilm i akhilāk*, *'aḳli ma'ish*, *khulḳ*, *waṭira*.
MORALLY, *akhilāk-se* ; — (*morals*) *akhilāk*, *ma'ish*, *waṣ'*.
MORASS, *daldāl*, *kachār*, *gilāb*, *warṭa*.
MORBID, *maṛiḥ*, *fāsid*, *raddī*, *bigṛā*.
MORBIDITY, *maṛṣ-āwar*, *rogahā*.
MORE, *aur*, *ziyāda*, *adhik*, *saras*, *bahut*, *pun*, *basī*, *afzūd*, *beah*, *āge*, *sāthi*, *pher* ; — (*the more*) *az-bas*, *jyōh-jyōh* ; — (*its correl.*) *tyōh-tyōh* ; — (*more or less*) *kam-besh*, *ghāt-bārḥ*, *thorā-bahut*, *kam-siyād*, *ḳālil-kaṣir* ; — (*what more shall I say*) *āge kahūn kyā* ?
MOREOVER, *tiṣpa*, *ūpar is ke*, *siwā is ke*, *'alāwa*, *min-ba'd*, *ispar*, *ispar-ant*, *tispar-bhi*.
MORNING, (*sub.*) *fajr*, *bhor*, *ṭarke*, *bihān*, *ṣubḥ*, *bām-dād*, *saḥar*, *pagāh* ; — (*early in the morning*) *baṛī-fajr*, *munih-andherā*, *prāt*, *prāt-kāl*, *sa-kāl*, *'alā-ṣ-ṣabāḥ*, *saḥar-gāh*, *ākhir-shab*, *pichhle pahar rāt* ; — (*good morning*) *ṣābāḥu-l-khair*.
MORNING, (*adj.*) *saḥarī* ; — (*the morning star*) *zuḥra*.
MOROSE, *durusht*, *karakhṭ*, *sakhṭ*, *karerā*, *kaṛā*, *tursh-rū*, *nir-dā'ī*, *tursh-mizāj*, *bad-ḳho*, *tund*, *bākas*.
MOROSELY, *duruṣhti* - &c. -*se* *karakhṭi-se*, *tundī-se*.
MOROSINESS, *duruṣhti*, *karakhṭagī*, *sakhṭi*, *tursh-rū'ī*.
MORROW, *kal*, *bihān*, *farḍā* ; — (*to-morrow*) *kal-ko* ; — (*to-morrow morning*) *kal-fajr* ; — (*to-morrow night*) *kal ki rāt* ; — (*to-day*) *āj* ; — (*to-night*) *āj ki rāt*.
MORSE, (*the sea-horse or walrus*) *daryā'ī ghoṛā*.
MORSEL, (*mouthful*) *lukma*, *nawāla*, *kawal*, *grās*, *ṭukṛā*, *pāra*, *pārcha*, *ḡarra*.
MORTAL, (*subject to death*) *fāni*, *mautil*, *fauti*, *nāsi*, *maranbār*, *fanā-pagīr* (*fatal*, *as a wound*) *kārgar*, *kaṭṭā*, *jāni* ; — (*deadly*) *ḳātil*, *mārū* ; — (*human*) *basharī*, *insāni* ; — (*-sin*) *gunāh i kabira* ; — (*wound*) *zakhm i kāri*.
A MORTAL, *insān*, *ādam-zād*, *mānus*, *khāksār*, *khāki*.
MORTALITY, *fanā*, *bashariyat*, *fanā-pagīri*, *mirtā'i*, *mari*, *margi*.
MORTALLY, *muhlikāna*, *bā-halāki*, *ba-shiddat* ; — (*to be wounded mortally*) *zakhm i kāri khānā or -lagnā*.
MORTAR, *hāwan* (*vulg.* *hamām*), *kūndī or kūndā*, *khariḳ*, *okhli* ; — (*for bombs*) *ghubārā*, *bān*, *garnāl* ; — (*for building*) *reḳhta*, *gach*, *khoṣ*.
MORTGAGE, (*v. pledge*) *girw or giro*, *rihn or rahn*.
TO MORTGAGE, *būṛā-k*, *bandhak-k*, -*r*, *or -mārānā*.
MORTGAGED, *bandhakī*, *rihani*, *girawī*, *bai bil-wafā*.
MORTGAGEE, *rahn-dār or -gir*, *murtahin*.
MORTGAGER, *rāhin*, *bandhak-dene-wālā*.

MORTIFICATION, sayan, palan, *khushd'*, *khushd'*, nafs-kushi or -shikani, man-mār; — (*self-denial*) kasr i nafs, zuhd, riyāsat, tapasyā, jog; — (*trouble*) taklif, igā, koft.

TO MORTIFY, (a.) saṛānā, nesh-zanī-k, letāyānā, pach-hāyānā, mārānā; — (*one's self out of spite*) atwāt-khaṭwāt-lenā, khaṭwāt-paṭwāt-lenā, mārānā, toṛnā, dhānā; — (*to vex*) jalānā, kurhānā; — (*to humble*) dakhānā, dabānā, kasr i nafs- &c. -k; (n.) saṛnā, palnā.

MORTISE, chhed, sūrākh, chūl, sāl, ghar, khāna.

MOSAIC, (*painting*) khodwān, jarā, ū; — (*relating to Moses*) musā, i.

MOSQUE, masjid (vulg. maṣīt), 'ibādat-gāh, jāmi'-masjid, ka'ba, ma'bad.

Moss, (*vegetable mould*) kā, i, sewār, chitti, ushna.

Mossy, kā, i-bharā, ushna-dār.

MOST, akṣar, bahut, ziyāda, adhik, beshtar, kasrat, nihāyat, akṣar-darjā; — (*at most*) bahut se bahut; — (*the most of a bad bargain*) bhāgte chor ki langotī: *most* is often expressed by the positive, with *se* or *sub* *se*.

MOSTLY, (*for the most part*) beshtar, akṣar, akṣar-auṭāṭ, baudhān.

MOTH, garra, kunak, tinkā, ānkh kā bālū.

МOTH, parwāna, patingā, pankhī, kapre-kā kirā.

МОТНЕНА, mā, mān, mādar, mātā, janani, mahtārī, mā, i, māmā, wālida, amma, mātār, bū, ā; — (*in-law*) sās, khush-dāman; — (*step-mother*) sautellimā, maibhā, be-māt; — (*of pearl*) ṣafad, sipi; — (*of a child*) laṛkī-wālā, laṛkori; — (*ask any mother in this assembly, if the circumstances you charge me with be possible*) is majlis ki kisū laṛkori se pūchho, ki yih bāt jo tum mujh par lagāte ho, so ho sakti hai yā nahīn: if you substitute mā, agreeable to our own idiom for laṛkori, the meaning either becomes inexplicable, or will be misconstrued into a direct appeal to the mother of any one of the judges, in the sense only of his parent, should the person addressed not stumble at once on the monstrous idea, that the whole assembly had but one mother.

MOTHERLESS, be-mādar, mā-mū, ā.

MOTHERLY, mādari, mādar-wār, mā-sā, mā-kā-sā, mādarāna. [bhākjhā.

MOTHER-TONGUE, zabān i gāti, waṭāni-zabān, desi-

MOTHERY, (*conceited, slimy*) phenahā.

MOTION, harakat, jumbish, hilā, o, ḍilā, o, dagdagahāṭ, hildol, chalpher, hilan-dolan, kalbal, hālār, parinan; — (*gait*) raftār, chalan, chāl-dhāl, halchal; — (*circular*) gardish, chakkar; — (*proposal*) taḥrir, bāt.

MOTIONLESS, be-harakat, be-jumbish, sākin, nichalā, asthāwar, mu'ajjal, nikammā.

MOTIVE, sabab, bā'is, jihat, mājib, liye, wāsta or wāsiṭa, taḥrib, maṣlab, murād, muḥarrīk, kāran, wajh, gharaz.

MOTLEY, rang-ā-rang, gūn-ā-gūn, pachrangā, pachmel, panchpiri.

МОТТО, saṛ, jābi' or jāba', naḥsh.

MOVE, (*at chess*) chāl, pher; — (*names of various moves at chess, &c.*) kūrang, rang, farzi-band, pil-band, shah-rukḥā.

TO MOVE, (a.) hilānā, ḍolānā, harakat-d, tahrīk- &c. -d, chalānā, hirkānā, chāl-d, hāndnā, unārānā, rug-rugānā, dalmalānā, ṭalmalānā, āḡbagānā, taksānā, pharḡkānā; — (*to persuade*) samjhānā, manānā, jānā; — (*to excite*) uksānā, uṭhānā, chhernā; — (*to remove*) ṭālānā, haṭānā; — (*to propose*) taḥrir-k, bayān-k; — (*to affect*) aṣār-k, tāṣir-k; (n.) hilnā, ḍolnā, harakat- &c. -k, chalnā, saraknā, ṭalnā, haṭaknā, haṭnā, pharḡknā, ulārānā, saṭaknā, kulmulānā,

nahṭat-ḥadam-k, sasarnā, ṭakasnā, unarnā, halaknā, bahnā; — (*to advance*) baḥnā; — (*to move about*) pherā-k, phirtā-rahnā.

MOVABLE, mutaharrīk, mumkinu-l-harakat, uṭhāne-jog, ḍolanhār, hilne-jog, harakat-paḡir, jangam.

MOVABLES, māl, aṣṣa, chiz-bast, jins, aṣṣu-l-bait, dhan-jangami.

MOVEMENT, chāl, harakat, rawā-rawī, chalī-chalī.

MOVER, mutaharrīk, muḥarrīk; — (*in comp.*) angez.

MOVING, (*pathetic*) dil-soz, dil-kash, jigar-soz, riḡḡat-angez, dil-gudāz, mandolā, ū, ro, ā, ū, mayār; — (*in motion*) rawān, ramtā, bahtā

MOVINGLY, dil-sozi-se, dil-kashi-se, jigar-sozi-se.

MOULD, (*on old bread, &c.*) phaphūndī, dahiyā, bhū, ā; — (*earth*) miṭṭī, gīl, turāb, kewāl, karail; — (*form*) kālib, kālbud, sānchā, chhūchhi, polachh, khālā, pargatī; — (*make*) kāṭ, angeth, naḥsha, tarāsh.

TO MOULD, (n. *as bread*) phaphūndī-lagnā, bhū, ānā, phaphūndiyānā, ānā, būnā; — (*a. to form*) ban-ānā, ḍaulānā, ḍaul-ḍ.

TO MOULDER, (n.) chūr-chūr-h, reza-reza-h, purza-purza-h, bhur-bhurānā, khāk-h, miṭṭī-h, galnā, kharnā; — (*as an army*) khisaknā.

MOULDINESS, phaphūndī, bhū, āhāt, phaphūndiyāhāt.

MOULDING, (*ornaments of wood, &c.*) khodwān.

MOULDY, bhū, āhā, phaphūndiyāhā; — (*to be*) phaphūndī-lagnā.

TO MOUL, dasokhā-jhāyānā, kuriz-k, pankh-jhāyānā.

MOUND, menḍ, bannā, toda, bheṛī-bandī, gilandāzi.

TO MOUND, pusha-bandi-k, pusha-bāndhnā.

MOUNT, dhipā, ṭilā, pahārī, toda, parbat.

TO MOUNT, (n.) chāṛhnā, uṭhnā, sa'ūd-k, mutasā'id-h, sawār-h, piṭh-lagnā, chāṛh-baṭhnā, darerā-k; (a.) chāṛhānā, uṭhānā, buland-k; — (*to embellish*) singār-k, āṛ, iah-d, tajammul-k; — (*to mount guard*) chanki- or pahṛā-d.

MOUNTAIN, pahār, gir, koh, jabal, parbat, meru, chal, kāf, ḍungar; — (*hid by a molehill*) tinke-ki of pahār; — (*Mount Sinai*) koh i ṭūr.

MOUNTAIN, (adj.) pahārī, kohl, parbatī or parbatiyā.

MOUNTAINEE, pahārī-ādmi, khasiya, cho, āṛ, bhil, pahārīyā.

MOUNTAINOUS, koh-sār, kohistān, pahārīyā.

MOUNTBANK, (*charlatan*) baid, ānkh kān kā baid.

MOUNTED, **MOUNTER**, chāṛhwayiā, chāṛhanhār, chāṛhā, sawār; — (*mounted on an elephant*) fil-sawār; — (*on a horse*) ghur-sawār.

TO MOURN, kurhānā, ḡham- &c. -khānā, mātām-k, ḡham-gin- &c. -h, atwāt-khaṭwāt-lenā, bilāpnā; — (*for the commander of the faithful, 'ali, &c.*) ta'ziya-lenā or -banānā (v. *to lament*).

MOURNER, nauhagar, sina-zan, ta'ziya-dār or -khwān.

MOURNFUL, ḡham-gin, ḡham-nāk, maghmūm, mātāzmadā, muta, asif, mahzūn, sogī, kachōṭ, bilāpi; — (*moving*) dil-soz, jān-soz, mātāmī.

MOURNFULLY, ḡham- &c. -se, ḡham-gini-se.

MOURNFULNESS, ḡham-gini, ḡham-nāki, andoh-nāki.

MOURNING, ḡham, mātām, afsos, ta, asuf, sāpā, andoh, malolā, koft, sog, kuphan, kachōṭ, bilāp, ro, āṭ, ta'ziya; — (*a mourning dress*) mātāmī-libās; — (*to be in mourning*) siyāh-poah-h; — (*a mourning carpet*) mātāmī ṣaf, also the people assembled.

MOUSE, chūhī, mūsrī, mūsh, chūhri, chūṭarī, mūsi (words seemingly derived from thief, and to steal, mūsānā) indur; — (*to mouse*) chūhī-mārānā.

MOUSE-HOLE, chūhī kā bil.

MOUSE, chūhī-mār, mūsh-gir, which may apply either to a cat or sparrow-hawk.

MOUSE-TRAP, chūha-dān, dharap, jānti, dabkar, mūsh-gīra.

MOUTH, muñh, mukh, ānan, dahān, fam, dahan, mukhrā, mūñhānā, dahānā ; — (to make mouths) muñh-banānā or -chirānā, mukhrā terhā-k, muñh-bigānā ; — (down in the mouth) udās ; — (to be down in the mouth) muñh-laṭkānā.

To MOUTH, pukrānā, chillānā, dahan-daridagī-k, muñh-chalānā, muñh-d.

MOUTHD, muñhā, mūkhā ; — (in comp.) dahan, muñh, as ghuncha-dahan, small-mouthed.

MOUTH-FRIEND, zabāni-dost, muñh-bolā dost.

MOUTHFUL, lukma, nawāla, kawāl ; — (the first mouthful thrown away as an offering to avert evil) agrāsān, haṭṭu-n-nāgīrin.

MOUTH-PIECE, muñh-nāl ; — (stall) pūzl.

Mow, (a pile of hay, &c.) parchhatti, koṭhā.

To Mow, kāṭnā, dirau-k, kāṭ-kāṭhā, kalam-k.

MUCH, (adj.) bahut, buhterā or bahuterā, bisiyār, chandān, wāfir, kasir, ziyāda, barā, saras, adhik, dher, firāwān, sambū, khāile, basā, bahut-kuchh, ati-ant, nihāyat, sakht ; — (how much ?) ketā ? kis kadam ? — (thus much) is kadam ; — (so much) etā ; — (as much) jetā ; — (much better or worse) ek se ek ; — (much writing, reading, &c.) likhawāl, parhawāl.

MUCH, (sub.) kasrat, ifrāṭ ; — (so much so, to that degree) is martabe ko, yahan tak, is hadd ko, az bas ki, is naubat ko ; — (to make much of) pyār-k, lār-k, chā-o-k, nāz-bardāri-k, khāṭir-dāri-k.

MUCILAGE, MUCUS, las, lu'āb, kiwām ; — (glair) maṭi ; — (of the nose) renṭ ; — (of the bowels) āṭh, kaf, kaddū-dānā.

MUCILAGINOUS, MUCOUS, las-dār, lijliṭā, lu'āb-dār or lu'ābi, laziṭ, latpatā, chikkan.

MUCILAGINOUSNESS, MUCILAGE, lu'āb, las, lu'āb-dāri, las-dāri.

MUCK, (dung) rasgoras, khādh, mail.

MUD, chahlā, andan, kāndo, kichar, chikkaṭ, daldal, gil, gil-āwa, pānk, kil.

MUDDINESS, gadlā, i, kadūrat, mailā, i.

To MUDDLE, gadlā- &c. -k, gadlānā, hindolnā, kadornā, ghingholnā, chusaknā.

MUDDY, gadlā, mailā, mukaddar, malgajā, dhablā, majhā, kador, tira, gadgarā.

MUD-WALL, kachi-diwār, miṭṭi-ki diwār.

To MUFFLE, dhāmpnā, chhipānā, ṛṇnā, lapeṭnā, muñh meñ bolnā, ānkh-mundnā.

MUFFLER, burkā', ghūn-ghūṭ or ghūnghaṭ.

MUFTI, (the head of the Muhammadan law) mufti.

MUG, āb-khora, amirti, dastaki, mashraba, garwā, lūṭiyā.

MUGWORT, gandhmār, artamāsiyā, atmiśā.

MULATTO, doghlā, do-nasla, mastiśā.

MULBERRY, tūt, shah-tūt.

MULCT, jarimāna, gunāh-gāri, dānd, tāwān ; — (species of) akhaz-ta'alluṭa, ta'liṭ ; — (for murder) khūn-bahā, kṣaṣā ; — (for mal-administration) ahmakāna.

To MULCT, jarimāna- &c. -lenā, -bāndhnā or -lagānā.

MULE, khachchar, astar ; — (a mule-driver) khachchar-bān.

MULLER, (grinding-stone) battā, loṭhiyā, battā, silaut.

MULLET, paṭhin, arwāri, pathar-chattā, lapchī, bo, āli.

MULTIPARIOUS, MULTIFORM, gūn-ā-gūn, raug-barang, bahu-rūpi, kaṣīru-l-ashkāl.

MULTIPAROUS, bahu-bātiki, bahū-andajī, kaṣīru-l-aṭfāl, kaṣīru-l-nasī.

MULTIPEDS, bahū-charnī, hazār- or ṣad-pā.

MULTIPLICAND, maṣrūb, ganak, maṣrūb fi-hi.

MULTIPLICATION, ṣarīb, gun or ganak.

MULTIPLICATION, (in arithmetic) ṣarb, joṭi, pahārā, ank, maṣrūb-fihi.

MULTIPLICITY, kagrat, ifrāṭ, buhtāt or bahutāyat.

To MULTIPLY, (a.) barhānā, ziyāda- &c. -k, joṭi- &c. -k, pahārā-mārnā, phailnā, bahūbrind-h ; — (in arithmetic) jōrnā, ṣarb-k ; (n.) barhānā, ziyāda-h ; — (to increase and multiply) beṭā-beṭi janmānā, aulād-barhānā.

MULTIPLYING-GLASS, hazār-chashma.

MULTITUDE, buhtāt, ifrāṭ, barhā-o, jamā-o, majma', hujūm, bator, jamā'at, wafūr, ghalba, zumra, 'ālam, jagat, dal-bādal.

MULTOCULAR, bahū-āchhī, kaṣīru-l-'uyūn.

To MUMBLE, ghil-bil-k, meñ-meñ-k, mahalnā, mu-chalnā, muñh-meñ-bolnā, poplānā, minminānā, gun-gunānā, pagurānā, chablānā, murmurānā.

MUMBLER, murlā, poplā, minminā, u.

MUMMERY, bahrūpi or bahurūpi, peknā.

MUMMY, momiyā, i ; — (to beat to a) dalmasal-k, kūnch-kāneh-k, kūchal-kāchal-k, ḥalwā-k ; momiyā-banānā, means to keep a man in prison till he rots, or becomes a mummy there.

To MUNCH, hapaṛāke- or chapar-chapar-khānā, hā-pūs-hāpūs-khānā.

MUNDANE, dunyāwī, sansārī ; — (-egg) brahm-ānd.

MUNGREL, doghlā, dū-naslā, mujannas, doragā, baran-sankar, khachhrā.

MUNIFICENCE, sakḥāwat, himmat, jūd, bakḥshish, dād-dihish, kushāda-dil, jawān-mardi, udārtā, karāmat, tawfiṭ, zar-bakḥshi, in'ām, ikrām.

MUNIFICENT, sakḥī, dātā, dharmātmā, ṣāhib-himmat, sakḥā, kushāda-dil, jawān-mard, 'amimu-l-iḥsān, zar-bakḥsh, zar-rez, dāni, lakhlūt, wāhib be-minnat.

MUNIFICENTLY, sakḥāwat- &c. -se, jawān-mardi-se.

MURDER, khūn, hattiyā, kati, ghāt, agh, katā ; — (in comp.) kushi ; — (place of) maṭkal.

To MURDER, khūn- &c. -k, mār-dālnā, ṣāf-k, lohū-bitnā.

MURDERED, maṭtūl, mārā or mārā-hū, ā.

MURDERER, khūni, hattiyārā, kati, kushanda, mardum-kush, ghāṭi, aghi, chandāl, balakū ; — (in comp.) kush, mār.

MURDERESS, kati, hattiyāri, ghāṭni, chandālni.

MURDEROUS, khūn-rez, khūn-khwar, jallād, ghatak.

MURKY, (gloomy, dark) ghanghor, kālā.

MURMUR, walwala, chhalchhalāḥaṭ, dhardharāḥaṭ, sanak ; — (of a crowd) bhinak, ghulghula ; — (complaint) karkurāḥaṭ, barbarāḥaṭ, gila, shikwa, barbari.

To MURMUR, dhardharānā, chhalchhalānā, sansanānā, bhanbhanānā, jharjharānā ; — (to grumble) karkurānā, barbarānā, ghunghunānā, tarrānā, niniyānā.

MURMURER, shāki, niniyā, ā, karkuriyā, ghunghunā, ā.

MURRAIN, marī, wabā, wabā e haiwān.

MURREY, jigari, khairi ; (v. red, purple).

MUSCLE, pathā, pai ; — (shell fish) sīpi kā kīrā.

MUSCOVY-DUCK, ḥabshi-baṭ.

MUSCULAR, (brawny) kūngar, sūpinḍ, purpai, gattā.

MUSE, fikr, andesha, soch, dhyān, tarraddud (v. inspiration, thought), āmad, gandharbi, murgh i fikr: the power of poetry is perhaps often expressed by Hātif, an invisible spirit, or by Saraswati, the Hindā goddess of eloquence, or by Muhiṃ, the inspirer.

To MUSE, fikr- &c. -k, dū-dilā-h, dū-chittā-h, ghāfil-h, be-khabar-h, khaṭz-k.

MUSER, MUSEFUL, mutafakkir, andesha-nāk, fikr-mand.

MUSHROOM, dharti-kā phūl, sāmp-kī topī, gagan-dhūl, kukraundhā, chhātā, samārūgh, kulāh i mārān, kūkar-mūtā, khūkhri, taknas; — (*upstart*) nau-dawāl, nau-barhiyā.

MUSIC, mūsīkī, rāg, āwāz, sarod, gīt, saṅgīt, nād, gāyan, khanyā; — (*master*) ūstād, nā, ek; — (*vocal and instrumental music*) gānā-bājā; — (*music, dancing, &c.*) rāg-rang, rāg-ras.

MUSICAL, shirin, mīthā, pūr-soz, gulū-soz; — (*musical instrument*) bājā, sāz.

MUSICIAN, mūsīkī-dān, muṣṭrib, mughannī, nādi, rāgi, gāyanī, khaniyāgar, kalāwant, sāzanda, bājantī, samājī, sapardā, l.

MUSK, mushk, misk, kastūri; — (*a bag of musk*) nāfa, o mushk.

MUSK-OAT, mushk-bilā, i or mushk-bilā, ū.

MUSKET, bandūk, tupak; — (*with a match*) bandūk i torē-dār; — (*distance or range of a musket-shot*) ek goli kā tappā.

MUSKETEE, bandūk-band, bandūkhī, barā-andāz, viz. *lightning-throwers*, whom we have metamorphosed into *barkendases*.

MUSKINESS, mushk-sā, i, mushk-bāri, mushk-bo, i, mushk-āmezi.

MUSK-MELON, kharbūza, jamālī, baṭīkh.

MUSK-RAT, chhachhūndar, chakehhūndī.

MUSKY, mushk-sā, mushk-bār, mushk-āmez, mushk-bo, mushkin.

MUSLIN, malmal, tan-zeb, sirī-ṣāf, shab-nam, āb-ravān, selā, dariyā, i, sullam, chandeli (*v. lace*).

MUST, zarūr, lāzim, chāhiye, hogā, banegā, paṛegā; — (*it must be drunk*) pinā hogā or pite banegā; — (*it must be*) ho na ho, kyūn na ho: *must* is frequently expressed by the infinitive only; — (*you must go there to-morrow*) kal wahān jānā; — (*you must not tell him so*) use aisi mat kahnā.

MUST, (*sub. new wine*) shira, e angūr.

TO MUST, (*to become musty*) ubasnā, anasnā.

MUSTACHES, mūchheṅ (*sing.*) mūchh, burūt.

MUSTARD, rā, i, khardal, sarsoṅ, torī, toriyā, sarshaf; — (*tops*) kāndar.

MUSTER, (*review, &c.*) gintī, manjūdāt, taṣhiha, jā, iza, hāzīrī, ta'liqa, mukābila; — (*sample*) namūna.

TO MUSTER, (*an army*) manjūdāt- or taṣhiha-lenā, gintī-k; — (*pass muster*) pasand-h.

MUSTER-MASTER, 'ariz (*his duty is performed by the mutasaddis, or clerks of the presence*).

MUSTER-ROLL, fard, ism-nawīs, manjūdāt-nāma, sarkhaft.

MUSTINESS, posidagi, ubasā, i, gumsā, i.

MUSTY, ubasā, sarā, posida, gumsā; — (*to be musty*) gumasnā; — (*to grow musty*) ubasnā, ausnā; — (*as wine*) utar-jānā.

MUSULMAN, musalmān, muslim, ahl i islām, mūmin, muḥammadi, turk (*pl. muslimin, mūminin*; — (*woman*) musalmānī, mūmina, muslima, turkani: there are two or three sects who bandy some of the following terms among each other: sunni, chār-yārī, imāmiya, shi'a, rāfiṣī, khārījī, taṣfiī, &c., all composed of the tribes called Saiyid, Shaikh or Shekh, Mughal, Pathān. It may be here observed that many respectable writers on Indian affairs use the term Musalmen as the plural of Musalmān: with equal propriety they may write Romen and Germen instead of Romans and Germans.

MUSALMANISM, muḥammadiyat, islām, dīn i muḥammadi, &c.

MUTABILITY, MUTABLENESS, be-karārī, be-gabātī, nā-pā, edārī, talawwun, 'adam i ṣabāt.

MUTABLE, be-karār, be-gabāt, nā-pā, edār, mutalawwun, anit, jangamī, mutaghāiyar.

MUTATION, tabdīl, tabaddul.

MUTE, chup, khāmosh, sākit, mann, maunī, lāl, bezabān; — (*as a letter*) makhfi, mukhtafi, gupat, ma'dūla.

TO MUTE, (*to dumb as birds*) biṭh-k, piikhāl-k, hagnā.

MUTELY, khāmoshi- &c. -se, chup-chāp.

TO MUTILATE, nuksān-k, bigārnā, kharāb-k, nāṣik-k, chhin-k, kāy-kūt-k.

MUTILATED, muala, kānā, langrā, 'aib-dār.

MUTILATION, langrā-sāzi, 'aṣṭ-shikani.

MUTINEER, dauga, i, baghī, nā-farmān, bakheriyā, fasādi, dūndī.

MUTINOUS sar-kash, be-ṣabī, an-āgyā, bad-dimāgh.

MUTINOUSLY, baghāwat- &c. -se, nā-farmāni-se.

MUTINOUSNESS, sar-kashi, nā-farmāni, be-ṣabī.

MUTINY, baghawāt, āshob, fitūr, fasād, balwā, han-gāma, dangā, fitna, inḥirāf.

TO MUTINY, baghī-k, nā-farmāni- &c. -k, bargashtah, rū-gardān-h, phirā-h, munḥarif-h.

MUTTER, MUTTERING, kurkuraḥaṭ, barbarāḥaṭ.

TO MUTTER, kurkurānā, barbarānā, ṭarrānā, ghurghurānā, ghunghunānā, burburānā, ghilbil-k, labar-labar-k.

MUTTERER, kurkuriyā, barbariyā, ghurghuriyā.

MUTTERINGLY, kurkurāḥaṭ-se, barbarā-ke, ghurghurā-ke.

MUTTON, bher kā gosht, gosht i gosfand.

MUTUAL, dū-ṭarī, dū-orā, jānibain, do-arthī, har-do-ṭaraf.

MUTUALLY, ṭarafain, jānibain, donoṅ ṭaraf.

MUZZLE, muṅh, muḥrā, thūthun, dahān, jabrā, jāb; — (*of a gun*) muḥri; — (*for the mouth*) musikā, jāb, dhāṭhī, chhikā, mohīr; — (*strap*) pūzi-paṭṭā.

TO MUZZLE, muṅh-k, band-d, jāb-k; — (*to fondle*) thuthunānā, thuthiyānā.

MY, merā, apnā, hamārā, mor; — (*my house*) merā ghar; — (*I have told my father*) apne bāp se kahā.

MYROBALAN, har, harā, halela, halelaj, baheṛā, balela, ānūlā; — (*an electuary of myrobalans*) tirphalā, itrifal.

MYRIAD, das-hazār, dah-hazār, das-sahasra.

MYRIADS, karōṇ, lākḥoṇ, karōḥā, lakhā, hazārḥā.

MYRMIDON, sarhang, 'adālat-kā kuttā; — (*ruffian*) khūn-khār.

MYRRH, (*gum resin so called*) mur, bol.

MYRTLE, (*evergreen so called*) murd, ās.

MYSELF, main-āp, main-khud, main-hī, apneḥī; — (*oblique*) apne; — (*I shall kill myself*) main apne tā, iṅ (*or* apne ko) mār dālūngā; — (*I am angry with myself*) main apne-hī se nākḥush hūn; — (*my own self*) main apnā āp.

MYSTERIOUS, MYSTIC, MYSTICAL, ba'idu-l-fahm, makhfi, mustatir, poshida, pinḥān, gupat or gupta, rāz-ilāhi.

MYSTERIOUSLY, MYSTICALLY, pech-se, ighlāk-se.

MYSTERY, MYSTERIOUSNESS, MYSTICALNESS, sirri 'ālam i ghaib, rāz, bhed, sirr, ramz, mu'ammā, ṭaṣawwuf, ḥikmat, upā, e.

MYTHOLOGY, dewmalā, tawārīkh i jinn.

N

TO NAB, pakar-lenā, dabochnā, chāḥ-baiṭhnā, ā-ghernā.

NADIE, simtu-r-rijl, naḡiru-s-simt, ūrdh.

NAG, (*pony, &c.*) yābū, ṭaṭṭū, charkhā, ṭā, ir.

NAIL, (of the finger, &c.) *nākhun*, nah, nakh; — (of iron, &c.) *kil*, mekh, khūnti, mismār, preg, kām-tā; — (measure) *giri*; — (nail-cutter) *nākhun-tarāsh*, or -*gir*, naharni; — (on the nail) *hāth-par*.

To **NAIL**, *kilnā*, kil-d or -*mārnā*, mekh-lagānā; — (to pay on the nail) *naḥ-d*, rok-d

NAKED, nangā, nangtā, barahnā, 'uryān, khulā, ughār, nigat, digambar; — (bare) ulānā; — (stark naked) nang-dharyang; — (unarmed) nihathā, be-hathiyār; — (evident) gāhir; — (mere) girl, nirā, lūch; — (naked as he was born) nangā mādar-zād.

NAKEDLY, be-kapre, khule, be-satar, pariḥay.

NAKEDNESS, barahnagi, 'ur yāni, nangā-i, nangtā-i, ngharpan.

NAME, nām, nāw, ism, laḥab, takhalluṣ, kunyat, āsmā; — (reputation) sākh, bhes; — (your name, sir? respectfully) *ism i sharif āp kā?* (in the name of God) *ba nām i khudā*, bismillāh; — (to call names) gāli-d, lā-zabān-kahnā; — (well named) *ism bā musammā*; — (in his name) *uske nām se*.

To **NAME**, nām-r, mausūm-k, tasmīya-k, bakhānnā, kahnā, nām-zad- &c. k; — (a child, &c.) nām-dharnā or -*rakhnā*; — (to mention by name) nām-lenā, nām-batlānā; — (to specify) *batlānā*; — (to call by name) *nām lekar pukārnā*, nām pakār-ke-bulānā.

NAMED, mausūm, musammā, nām-zad. [nishān.

NAMELESS, be-nām, gum-nām, nā-ma'lūm, be-nām-

NAMELY, ya'ni, maḥḥan, jāno.

NAMESAKE, ham-nām, ham-ism, samī, sa-nāmī, mit, mitā, which is much used by the bearers, in some provinces, like the word *brother*, or *friend*, in English.

NAP, (down) *khwāb*, which also means *sleep*, as in English; — (sleep) *nind*, jhap, jhapki, loṭ-poṭ; — (the afternoon's nap) *kāilūla*.

To **NAP**, sonā, ūnghnā, ānkh-lagnā, jhapki-lenā, kāilūla-k, jhapānā.

NAPK, guddi, gardan, kafa, giyūn, nār; — (of the neck) *mankā*.

NAPHTHA, nafta or *raughani nafta*.

NAPKIN, rū-māl, muñh-pouchānā, dast-māl.

NAPLESS, be-khwāb, kam-khwāb, hence *kincob*.

NAPFINENESS, (of cloth) *khwāb-dārī*, ro, āmrā-i.

NAPPY, (as cloth) *khwāb-dār*, ro, āmrā, gud-gudā; — (frothy) *pur-kaf*, phenāhā.

NARCISUS, nargis, 'abhar, nargis-shahla, nasrin.

NARCOTIC, muskir, matāwanā, mukhaddir.

NARD, (epikenard) *nard*, nārdin or *nardin*, sambul-rūmī, jāṭā-māsi.

NARRATION, **NARRATIVE**, naḥl, aḥwāl, kīssa, hikāyat, kahānī, kathā, britānt, riwāyat.

NARRATOR, rāwī, ḥāki, nākil, byās, muwarrikh.

NARROW, tang, chust, sakat, sakrā, whence the famous Sakri gali, a narrow pass, better known among us by the name of Sickly-gully; — (as cloth, &c.) *kam-arṣ*, kambar, kashmakash, chapkālīsh, sānkar, kam jur, at, kam-garf, ochhā; — (path to heaven) *pul i sirāt*; — (small) *chhotā*, thorā, ghāt, kam, kālī; — (avaricious) *tangdīl*, kṛipān; — (to be in narrow circumstances) *tang-dast-h*, tihī-dast-h.

To **NARROW**, tang- &c. -k, kam-k, ghaṭānā, mukai-yad-k, maḥdūd-k.

NARROWLY, tangī-se; — (closely) *ghaur-se*, diḥkāt-se, takaiyud-se, agor-se; — (sparingly) *juz-rasī-se*, tang dili-se.

NARROWNESS, sakrā-i, tangchā-i, kam-jur, atī, tangī; — (poverty) *tang-dastī*, tihī-dastī, 'usrat.

NASAL, (as ū) *ghunna*, sām-nāsik, maghūnā, *khai-shūm*, nāki; — (mark over a letter) *anuswār* or *anuswāra*, ardhchandrā, dūrbāsi.

NASTILY, nā-ṣāfi-se, āldagi-se, ghalāgat-se.

NASTINESS, najāsāt, ghalāgat, āldagi, mail, malūtā.

NASTY, mailā, nā-ṣāf, pilid, malichh, nark, kaṣif, ālūda, aghori.

NATAL, janamī, wilādati, mādar-zādi.

NATION, kaum, millat, guroh, baran, jāt.

NATIONAL, 'amm, kaumī, jāti, barnī, gāt- &c. -*par-war*; — (bigotted) *waṣan-dost*, kaum-*par-war*.

NATIONALITY, **NATIONALNESS**, kaumiyat, jāt-pachh.

NATIVE, aḥlī, gāti, jibillī, khilki, kul-pālāk, mādar-zād, janamī, big-gāti, gharizi; — (native country) *waṣan*, des, zād-būm or bhūm, janam-bhūm.

NATIVE, (sub.) ād, janam, mutawattin, bāshanda, bunyādi, des-wāl, desi, waṣani, maulid, bas-bāsi.

NATIVITY, janam, tawallud, walādat, paidā, ish; — (birthplace) *maulad*, masqāṭ, janam-bhūm.

NATURAL, ṭabī'i; — (according to nature) *ba-'ādat*, mukarrar, muktaṣi, sādhāran, jāti, barnī, kudrati, 'aḥlī; — (just) *bar-jasta*, munāsib; — (unaffected) *be-sākhta*, saḥaj; — (illegitimate) *harām*, ḥarāmī, kudrati, daibi; — (genius) 'aḥlī-gāti, tā-id-khiṛi; — (a natural consequence) *natija e aḥlī*; — (a natural death) *apni maut*; — (a person of natural capacity to any art, or self-taught) *atā'i*; — (natural religion) *maghāb i 'aḥlī*; — (natural colour) *kudrati-rang*; — (natural philosophy) 'ilmi-ṭabī'at or -ṭabā'i; — (natural history) *khawāssu-l-aḥyā*; — (to die a natural death) *khāt-par-marnā*, khāt-parke marnā.

A **NATURAL**, (an idiot) *aḥmak*, buz i *akhfash*, kuṛh, ūt, murh, janam-bāwāl (v. fool, idiot).

To **NATURALIZE**, apnānā, shāmīl-k, sharik-k.

NATURALLY, bil-āṣālat, bi-gātihi, aṣālatan, *ba-'ādat*; — (delicate) *ṣa-ifu-l-bunyād*; — (properly) *barjastagi* &c. -se, *ba-mauka*; — (spontaneously) *khud-ba-khud*, āp-se, āpi-āp.

NATURALNESS, barjastagi, hamwārī, *be-sākhtagi*.

NATURE, ṭabī'at, ṭab', jauhar, jibillat, sarīsh, ṣinat, wujūd, misāj, prakriti, kho, 'ādat, khaṣlat, sirat, khulk, tyon, subhā-o, bān, manish, māshrab; — (quality) *khawāss*, *khāssa*, gun, *khāssiyat*, muktaṣā, takāṣā, nihād, dharam; — (human nature) *bash-riyat*, ṭabī'at i insān; — (this is the nature of man) *yih insān-kā takāṣā hai*; — (nature, sort) *waṣ*, kism, jins, nau', jatan; — (when used for Creator) *kudrat*; — (world) *dunyā*, 'ālam.

NAVAL, jahāzi, bahri, daryā-i.

NAVE, nābh, manjhā, mānjhelā; — (ring) *āwiyūn*.

NAVEL, nāf, tondi, nābi, bonḍi; — (-string) *nal* or *nalā*, dharan, whence *nal-ukharnā* or -*ḍignā* is applied to some imaginary involution of the intestines, to cure which much friction and groping are practised by female practitioners, which process is expressed by *nāf* &c. -*baithālnā*.

NAUGHTINESS, sharārāt, atpāṅg, *khārābi*, badi.

NAUGHTY, **NAUGHT**, burā, bad, sharir, atpāṅgi.

NAVIGABLE, khulā, jahāz- &c. -*jāne-lā-ik*, haltā.

To **NAVIGATE**, jahāz-rānī-k, jahāz-chālānā.

NAVIGATION, mallāhi, mu'allimī, jahāzi-'ilm, jahāz-rānī, nākhudā-i, mānjhi-gari, nawā-i.

NAVIGATOR, mallāh, mu'allim, nikhād, jahāz-rān, nā-khudā, naiyā, mānjhi.

NAULAGE, (freight of passengers, &c.) *niwāl*, naul.

NAUSEA, matlā-i, ubkā-i, ubki.

To **NAUSEATE**, huliyanā, ji-matlānā, ji-ghinānā, na-frat- &c. -r, karāhiyat- &c. -k, kachiyanā.

NAUSEOUS, ghinā-onā, makrūh, karīh, nā-gawār.

NAUSEOUSLY, karāhiyat- &c. -se, nafrat-se.

NAUSEOUSNESS, ghinā-o, nafrat, karāhiyat, istikrah.
 NAVY, jahāz, baḥr, nawārā.
 NAT, na, nahin, ūh-hūh, balki, bard, bi-l-'aks.
 NEAP, (neap-tide) halkā, halki-jawār.
 NEAR, kane, pās, samip, dhig, nere, lag, nazdik, karib, 'ankarib, lag-bhag, muttagil, nikaṭ, kol, dhik, ihān; — (direct) sidhā, sojh, rāst, also close, as a translation; — (near of kin) karib, yagāna, rishta-mand, maḥrūn, milā, ham-karīn; — (parsimonious) juz-ras, tang-chashm; — (near done, &c.) ho-chalā.
 NEARLY, karib-karib, ab-tab, dam-kadam, kam-ziyād, kam-besh, unis-bis, unis-biswā; — (pressingly) ba-shiddat.
 NEARNESS, nazdiki, nirā, i, ittiṣāl, qurb, juz-rasī, tang-chashmī, karbat, nagchā, i, (from nāgich, a corruption of nazdik).
 NEAT, suthrā, khush-numā, nafis, shusta, pākiza, sāf, mukallaf, niko, thumkā, albelā, chiknā, besaniyā; — (pure) nāb, chokhā, sundar, sūbhag, āraṣṭa, sūḍaul, ulūb-dār, niwāl, sunāri, sūghar, khush-kāṭ or -poshāk or -libās, namāzi, nāzūk.
 NEAT, (herd) pāl; — (foot) pā,echa, pāyā.
 NEAT'S-HEAD, dhāngar, pālī, pālāk.
 NEATLY, nafāsāt-se, pākizagi-se, &c.
 NEATNESS, suthrā, i, khush-numā, i, shustagi, laṭāfat, takalluf, nazākāt, āraṣṭagi.
 NECESSARIES, zaruriyāt, lawāzima, lawāzimāt, asbāb, abwāb, sāmān, saranjām, masālah, sāmagri; — (the necessities of life) asbāb i zindagi.
 NECESSARILY, luzūmān, zarūratān, itizāman, bi-ḡ-zarūrat, lā-jaram, sharḡi, khwāh-makhwāh, muḡar-rar, chāhiye, bi-ḡ-zarūr, ho-na-ho.
 NECESSARINESS, zarūrat, luzūm, wujūb.
 NECESSARY, (adj.) zarūr, lāzim, wājib, awash, lā-budd, zarūrī, muhimm, mafrūḡ, maḡlūb; — (conclusive) kāṭi, shāfi; — (very necessary) ahamm; — (it is necessary) zarūr hai, lāzim hai, chāhiye (which latter is perfectly analogous to oportet in Latin), chāhitā, uchit, multazim, parojanī, tātparjī; — (it was necessary) zarūr thā, chāhiye thā.
 NECESSARY, (privy) jā, e-zarūr, chhaṭ-chhobi; — (to go to the) muḡh-hāth-dhonā or hāth-pāw-dhonā, jāḡā-phirnā or jāḡā-jānā.
 TO NECESSITATE, majbūr-k, zarūrat-d.
 NECESSITOUS, muḡtāj, dar-mānda, hājāt-mand, niyāz-mand, sakat, tang-dast, tang-hāl, tithi-dast, shikas-ta-hāl.
 NECESSITY, NECESSITOUSNESS, dar-māndagi, hājāt-mandī, niyāz-mandī, shikasta-hālī, tangi; — (need) hājāt, zarūrat, wujūb, luzūm, parojan, prayojan; — (fatality) kāzā, mashiyat, bhābi; — (compulsion) jabr, zor, bidhiwat, uchittā, takāzā, kash-makash, khainch, bhīr.
 NECK, gardan, gulū, galā, 'unḡ, ghār, ghench; — (or collar of a cane, pillar, &c.) harrā; — (on the neck of) sir par; — (joint of the neck) mankā, mohrā; — (neck or nothing) āwe āmb yā jāwe labedā, honi ho so ho, takht yā takhta; — (to break the neck) gardan toṛnā; — (fig.) zor- &c. -toṛnā; — (neck of land) kī'a or kī'a e zamin.
 NECKCLOTH, gulū-band, galā-bāndh.
 NECKLACE, mālā, kanṡhi, hār, mohan-mālā, chapā-kali, rūdrāchh, kanṡh-mālā, sarāsari, tūlsī-dāna, ratan-mālā, larchhā, moti- or jai- &c. -mālā; — (with two strings) dū-laṛī; — (three) ti-laṛī; — (four) chau-laṛī; — (five) pach-laṛī; — (a round ornament or collar worn round the neck) haṡālī.
 NECROMANCER, jāḡū-gar, sāḡir, mantri, masāni, isṡ-bali, saḡḡar.
 NECROMANCY, jāḡū, sāḡiri, siḡr-kāri, ṡonā, mantar, tantar, jantar, masān, isṡ-bal, musakhkhirāt, tashḡir.

NECTAR, āb i kausar, sharābu-ḡ-ḡahūra, amirt or amrit, piyūkh, sūdhā; — (the ambrosia tree) kal-p-birch or kalpa-vṡiksha, ṡūbā.
 NECTARED, NECTARIOUS, NECTARINE, amritī, piyūkhī, madhuri, shakar-ālūda.
 NEED, iḡtiyāj, zarūrat, gharaṡ, chāh, tātparj.
 TO NEED, muḡtāj- &c. -h, iḡtiyāj- &c. -r or -h, jāchnā, chāhnā.
 NEEDFUL, zarūr, lāzim, wājib, lā-budd, dar-kār.
 NEEDLE, sū, i, sozan, darzan, dūmūhi; — (large) sūjā, sū, ā; — (of the compass) sū, i, kāntā; — (full) tāḡā-bhar-sūt, sū, i-bhar; — (the eye of a needle) nākā.
 NEEDLE-CASE, chainchī, tilē-dānī, bagli.
 NEEDLE-MAKER, sozan-gar, darzan-sāz or -farosh.
 NEEDLE-WORK, sinā-pironā, silā, i, sū, i kā kām, hunar. — (embroidery) kashida. [akārath.
 NEEDLESS, be-ḡarūr, be iḡtiyāj, be-fā, ida, lā-ḡāṡil.
 NEEDLESSNESS, be-iḡtiyājī, be-ḡarūrī.
 NEEDY, kangāl, dhāḡidri, muḡtāj, muḡis, maḡḡūk, iḡti-yājī, mar-bhūkhā.
 NEFARIOUS, badtar, la'nati, naṡṡ, burā.
 NEGATION, nahi, nafi, inkār, salb, nāst, radd, nahkār.
 NEGATIVE, (adj.) manfi, sāliba, nāsti, nahkārī, mukrī, mamnū', barjiṡwā, majbūrī; — (a negative particle) ḡarfi nafi, ḡarfi salb.
 NEGATIVE, (sub.) nāfiya; — (in logic) kāṡiya, e, sāliba.
 NEGATIVELY, nāfiyag, bi-e-salb, salabaṡ.
 NEGLECT, NEGLIGENCE, ḡhaṡiat, tasāḡul, be-khabarī, takāṡul, ānā-kānī, kāḡilī, khaṡā, tahāwun, majḡūlī, saho, ḡhilangī; — (contemptuousness) be-iltifāti, ḡikārat, taḡḡir, an-āḡar, apamān.
 TO NEGLECT, bhūlnā, ḡhaṡiat- &c. -k, kāṡā-k, bisārnā, chūknā, kam-nigāḡhi- &c. -k, ḡḡāfil- &c. -h; — (to postpone) multawī-r, ḡāl-ṡāl-r.
 NEGLECTED, (uncared for) be-dāṡṡt, be-marammat.
 TO BE NEGLECTED, rūl-jānā, be-dāṡṡt rahnā.
 NEGLECTFUL, NEGLIGENCE, ḡḡāfil, majḡūl, kāḡil, sust, ḡhilā, ḡhilang, be-iltifāt.
 NEGLECTFULLY, ḡhaṡiat- &c. -se, ḡhaṡiatan.
 TO NEGOTIATE, mu'āmalāt- &c. -k, kār-bār-chalānā.
 NEGOTIATION, mu'āmla, jāwāb-sawāl, paighām-salām, kār-bār, kab-pūchh, bāt-chit, kāḡā-kāḡi, kāḡā-sunī, kāḡ-kāḡ, agarchāl, bat-kāḡā, o, ḡikr-maḡkūr, ḡikr-agkār, mu'āmla-rasī.
 NEGOTIATOR, jāwāb-sawālī, darmiyānī, miyāṡjī, mu'ā-mala-dān or -shinās or -ras, agarchālī, bat-kāḡi.
 NEGRO, ḡababī, zangī, siyāḡ, aidi, kāfri.
 NEIGH, hinḡināḡṡ, ṡahil, ḡhore-kī āwāz.
 TO NEIGH, hinḡinānā, phanṡhanānā.
 NEIGHBOUR, ham-sāya, ham-jawār, paṡosī, paṡūn-riyā, samipī, ham-diṡār, niḡaṡī, aṡosī-paṡosī, chaudiṡī, shāfi.
 NEIGHBOURHOOD, paṡos, jāwār, aṡos-paṡos, kurb, naz-diki, ittiṡāl, nawāḡhi, chau-dia, chau- or rānḡ-paṡos, ham-sāyagi, shāṡā-kḡālīṡ.
 NEIGHBOURING, nazdik, pās, muttagil.
 NEIGHBOURLY, kḡālīṡ, milānsār, pachmillī.
 NEITHER, na, na-ek na-do, na-ūn na-yūn; — (neither this nor that) na yih na wuh; (pron.) ko, i nahin; — (take both or neither) khwāḡ dono lo khwāḡ ko, i nahin lo.
 NEPENTHE, (herb so called) dukh-haran.
 NEPHEW, (brother's son) bḡatijā, barāḡar-zāda; — (sister's son) bhāṡjā, bhagnā, ham-shira-zāda, khwā-hir-zāda.
 NERVE, 'aṡab, paī, paṡḡā, nas, rag, resha; — (to strain every nerve) jān-ḡḡḡānī-k, zamin o āṡmān ek-k, zor-mārnā.

NERVELESS, nā-tawān, dur-bal, nitānā.

NERVOUS, kungrā, mushṭandā, chāk-chauband, har-muṣṭak, gaṭhilā; — (style) matin, pusht; — (belonging to the nerves) āsabi; — (weak) ḡhilā, sust.

NEST ghoṣlā, āshiyānā, ghar, jagah, khānā, thāngī, addā, bāsā, khondhā, ālānā; — (of a crow, &c.) thāth, ghoṣpā; — (of thieves) akhārā, nāh; — (to harry a nest) ghoṣlā-ujārā.

TO NESTLE, (n.) ghoṣlā- &c. -k, āshiyānā-k, ghusnā, rahnā, basnā, pālnā; (s.) pālnā.

NESTLING, lodā, āshiyānī, gedā, lodā.

NET, jālā, ḡshābā, jāl, dām, gharbāl, bisārī.

NETHER, NETHERMOST, tarailā, tarlā, zerīn, patālī, asfal.

NETT, (amount paid to government, &c.) ṣadar jam', jumār.

NETTED, jāl-dār, mushabbak, dām-dār-sā.

NETTING, jāl kā kām, sikhar, chhikā, poshida; — (ground) bhū-in-jāl, lastūrā; — (or bag) kondli, laṭkan, khārā, āshābā; — (of bedding, &c.) binā-waṭ; — (of beds, &c.) chāukarī, chhakarī, nau-karī.

NETTLE, gizna, anjira, bichhū, ā, khajwat.

TO NETTLE, (irritate, sting) satānā, khijānā, diḡk-k, birānā.

NET-WORK, jāl, shabākat.

NEVER, kabhū-nahīn, kabhī-nahīn, hargiz, zinhār, aṣlā, muṭlaḡ, na-koī, na-kuchh; — (soever) hī, ham, hama; — (be he never so wise) kaisā-hī 'ālim ho.

NEVERTHELESS, tis-par-bhī, tau-bhī, tā-ham, amma, parant, parto, bar-aks is bāt ke, bar-khilāf iske (v. still, contrary).

NEUTER, NEUTRAL, nyārā, alag, bāhar, barī, muṣāwī, mubarra, na idhar na udhar, mābain, bain-bain, mu'allak, adhar, mu'arrā, pāk; — (in gram.) nipuṣak; — (gender) kliv-ling, mukhaṇnig; — (as a verb) lāzīmī, samānī.

NEUTRALITY, bain-bain kī ḡlāt, mu'allakī, adhartā, mābainī ḡlāt.

NEW, nayā, nawin, nau, tāza, jadid, nau-rasida, nau-paidā, nawelā, ḡdīg; — (modern) muta, akhkhīr; — (different) aur, dūsrā; — (strange) 'ajīb, ajnabī, koṭā, anwāsā, tah-dar, ṭāṭkā, nau-ṭarz (v. q'resh).

NEW-BORN, kachā, nau-paidā; — (in comp.) nau, &c. tāza, are both used.

NEW-COMER, nau-rasida, tāza-wārid, nau-āmada, nau-ābād, tāza-wilāyat.

NEWFANGLED, nawīn-grāhī, nau-dost, bu-l-hawāsī.

NEWFANGLEDNESS, nau-dostī, nawintā.

NEWLY, bil-fī'l, thoṛe dinoh-se, dar-in wilā; — (anew) az-nau, sari-nau, mujaddadan.

NEW-MOON, nayā chānd, māh ī nau, halāl.

TO BE NEW-MOON, chānd dekhnā.

NEWNESS, tāzagī, nawintā, ta, akhkhur, 'ajnabiyat.

NEWS, khabar, samāchār, aḡhān, sandesā, wākī'āt; — (of victory) fatiḡ-nāma; — (bringer of) mubash-shir; — (newspaper) akhbār; — (good news) khush-khabarī, nawed, muzhda, bashḡrat; — (bad news) bad-khabar; — (a writer of news) akhbār-nawīs.

NEWS-MONGER, khabar-dost, shahar-khabrā, afwā-go, dholakiyā.

NEWT, (lizard) bamniyā, lohtan, reg-māhī.

NEW-YEAR, sāli nau; — (New-year's Day) nau-roz.

NEXT, (in place) pās se pās, bahut-pās, ḡaribtar, aḡrab, nazdiktar, bhiṛā-hū, ā, milā-hū, ā, ḡarin; — (in turn) dūsrā, aḡlā; — (thither) pailā, parlā; —

(hither) wailā, warlā; — (the next time) dūsrē waḡt, aur waḡt, pher, sāni ul-hāl; — (next year) aḡlā- or pār-sāl (which may also denote last year).

NIB, (point) nok, ṭhor, anī.

TO NIBBLE, (n.) khutharnā, khutknā, liblibānā, kutarnā, lupar-lupar-khānā; — (as a fish) khutkarnā, khuthar-d; — (to carp at) 'aib-giri-k, ḡarf-giri-k, nukta-chin-h.

NICE, (accurate) bārīk-bin, daḡika-sanj, nukta-dān, khurd-bin, nāzūk; — (dainty) nak-charḡhā, khāssa, laḡig; — (squeamish) mir-manish, mirzā-mirzā, dokhī, mātā-bichārī; — (minute) ḡhāmīz, rakī, mihin; — (in eating) khush-khor, khush-damāḡh.

NICELY, bārīk-bini- &c. -se, nazākat-se.

NICENESS, bārīk-bini, daḡika-sanjī, nukta-dānī, khurd-bini, waswās, wahm, nazākat, nāzūki, bārīki, diḡṭṭā, khush-khori, nak-charḡhī.

NICETIES, taḡā, if, nafā, is, tuḡfajāt.

NICETY, ṣafā, ī, ṣan'at, jugat.

NICE, ṭāḡ, ṭāḡcha, ārā, dhirkhā.

NICHED, gokhrūdār; — (nicking) ṭāḡ-bandī.

NICK, (notch) khandānā, dhāri, khadhā; — (of time) ṭuk, tāk-bāk, 'ain, munā, tā, o, kāt; — (he came in the nick of time to save his army) ṭuk- or 'ain-waḡt par āyā apne lashkar bachāne ko. [mārnā.]

TO NICK, khandāne-k; — (to hit) nishānā- or hadaf-NICKNAME, laḡab, 'urf, nām, laḡkā, ī- or laḡnī-kā nām, 'urfi-nām, bad-laḡab.

TO NICKNAME, nām-r, mulakṭab-k, nām-dharnā.

NIDGIT, hech-kāra, nā-chiz, padnā, chūtiyā.

NIDOROUS, chirā, endh, sondhā.

NIECE, (brother's daughter) bhatijī, barādar-zādi; — (sister's daughter) bhānījī ham-shira-zādi, bhagnī, khwāhir-zādi.

NIGGARD, kanjūs, makhī-chūs, sūm, mumsik, bakḡil, kripan, bad-bakḡil, shūm, sūmrā, belas, khannās, shakī. [chashmi, danā, at.]

NIGGARDLINESS, sūmtā, kanjūs-panā, tang-dilī, tang-NIGGARDLY, (adj.) tang-dil, tang-chashm, kripan, danī, khasīs. [se.]

NIGGARDLY, (adv.) tang-dili- &c. -se, tang-chashmi.

NIGH, pās, nazdik, ḡarīb, 'anḡarīb, kane; — (nigh dead) ḡarību-l-maut.

NIGHNESS, nazdiki, ḡurb, ḡurbat.

NIGHT, rāt, shab, rain, nis, lail, jāmin, nisthni, rajinī, tamis, shab-gāh, shām; — (to-night) āj kī rāt, āj-rāt; — (at night) rāt-ko; — (last night) dosh, dī-shab, kal-kī rāt, which last signifies also (to-morrow night) (v. the Gram. on Adverbs); — (a dark night) shab ī dajjūr, andherī rāt; — (a long night) shab ī darāz, bārī rāt; — (a moonlight night) chāndnī rāt, lailatu-l-badr; — (the whole night) shab ā shab; — (to spend the whole night in mourning) nālā, e shab-gir-k; — (a night attack) shab-khūn, rat-wāhī, rat-dhāwā.

NIGHT AND DAY, shab o roz, lail o nahār, rāt-din; — (without intermission) rāt-rāt, shab-ā-shab.

NIGHT-CAP, ṭopi, phentā, rāt-kī ṭopi.

NIGHT-CROW, (raven) pechā, ḡhurāb ī shab.

NIGHT-DEW, shab-nam, sit.

NIGHT-DRESS, pārchā, e-shab, khwābī-jāma or -libās.

NIGHT-FARING, shab-rawān, shab-rau, nisā-ramanī.

NIGHT-FIRE, rāchḡasī āḡan.

NIGHT-GOWN, labāda, libās ī shab, jāma, e shab.

NIGHT-HAG, kichin, chūṭrail.

NIGHTED, shab-rasida.

NIGHTINGALE, bulbul, shāh-bulbul, hazār-dāstān, 'andalīb, kānhrā, shārik, gul-dum, tūtī, toti.

NIGHTLY, (adj. or adv.) har-rāt, har-shab, rāt-ko, waḡt ī shab, shabīna, rāt-rāt, shab-ā-shab.

NIGHT-MARE, (*incubus*) kábûa, jakrâ, gûmâ.
NIGHT-PIECE, (*picture of night*) shabih i shabina.
NIGHT-ROBBER, shab-khûn, râ-t-kâ çakait.
NIGHT-SHADE, (*common*) mako, i, 'inabu-g-ga'lab, dhâ-tûrâ ; — (*deadly*) 'inabu-g-ga'lab barî.
NIGHT'S-LODGING, shab-bâshi; râ-t-kâ thikânâ.
NIGHT-WALK, ratwâhi, shab-gardi, rat-kheli.
NIGHT-WALKER, shab-gard, ratihâ, shab-shikâri, rat-khelnâ.
NIMBLE, jald, tez, chust o châlâk, châlâk, tez-rau, zûd-rau, subuk-khez, tund-rau, achpal, chanchal ; — (*in comp.*) jald, tez.
NIMBLE-FOOTED, tez-pâ, gurez-pâ, subuk-pâ.
NIMBLENESS, jaldi, tezi, chusti, châbuki, châlâki, phurt, charpharâhat, tez-rawi, zûd-rawi, subuk-khezi, tund-rawi, achpali, chanchali.
NIMBLY, jaldi- &c. -se, châlâki-se, chusti-se.
NINCOMPOOP, NINNY, NINNYHAMMER, muhmal, ah-mak, rish-gâ-o, kûn i khar, gâ-odi, chûtiyâ, ablah, padnâ, shekh-chilli, hech-pûch.
NINE, nau, nuh, tis'a, nau,â ; — (*of cards*) nahlâ ; — (*-pine*) garhâ-gûpchi, gahgoli.
NINE-FOLD, nuh-chand, nau-gunâ, nau-chand or -bâr.
NINETEENTH, uniswâh, nûzdahum or nuwazdahum.
NINETY, nawwâ, nawad.
NINTH, nawwâh, nuwum or nuwumin.
NIP, chûtki, noch, chyonfi.
TO NIP, nochnâ, chupki-lenâ, chyonfi-kâtnâ, chonthnâ (*v. to snap*) uktnâ (from ukapnâ, *to be nipped with frost*, &c.) pâle-mârnâ ; — (*to crop*) khonthnâ ; — (*as frost*) lagnâ ; — (*to blast*) mârnâ, urâ-d ; — (*to vex*) satânâ, khijânâ.
NIPPERS, mo-chin, mochnâ.
NIPPLE, bhiñi, sar i pistân, dhepni, bhentû,â, tum-kânâ.
NITRE, shora, naçrûn, abkar, bâji ; — (*water cooled with nitre*) âb-shora.
NITROUS, shora-âmez ; — (*acid*) 'araki shora.
NITTY, likhâhâ, dhakhâhâ (*v. egg*, &c.).
NO, nahîn, na, nâ, ûhûn, ahân, nâ-nâ ; — (*no one*) ko, i-nahîn.
TO NOBILITATE, najib-k, sharif-karnâ, &c.
NOBILITY, sharâfat, najâbat, aşâlat, amir-zâdagî, umrâ, i, sharifiyat, kulintâ, amârât, amiri, mahâtami ; — (*nobles*) umarâ, shurafâ, nujabâ.
NOBLE, sharif, najib, ašil, ashraf, kulin, 'ali-nasab, buzurg, kabir, 'ali-shân, amir-zâda, 'umda, barâ, aşali, majid, buland, 'azimu-sh-shân, mahâtam, kulwant, jatilâ, nasali, gâti ; — (*on both sides*) najibu-ç-çarâfain ; — (*minded*) khâçir-'âçir, buland-himmat ; — (*as metals*, &c.) ashraf, whence the gold muhar is called ashrafî (*lit. a noble, v. gold*).
NOBLEMAN, amir, manşab-dâr, bâbû, umrâ-o, rukn, (pl.) arkân and arâkin.
NOBLENESS, buzurgi, barâ, i, karâmat, bulandî.
NOBLES, umarâ, nujabâ, shurafâ, ashraf, kubarâ, aşab i daulat, arkânî-daulat, mahâ-purkh.
NOBLY, sharifana, najibâna, amirâna.
NOBLY-BORN, amir-zâda, najib-zâda, sharif-zâda, &c.
NOBODY, ko, i nahîn ; (*figuratively*) nâ-chiz, lâ-shai, nâkas.
NOCTURNAL, shabina, shabi, laili, niti, ratahâ ; — (*pollutio nocturna*) ihtilâm, shaitânî ghafiat.
NOB, jhukawâç, jhukâ-o, ramz.
TO NOD, (n.) jhuknâ, lachnâ, nihurnâ ; — (*to be drowsy*) jhapki meñ-h, ûnghnâ, ânk-h-lagnâ, alsânâ, palak-lagnâ, pinki-meñ-â, mûnç- or sir-hilânâ or -dolânâ.
NODDER, (*lizard*) mûnç-hilâ, û, gîrgit.

NODDLE, sar, khopri, kâsa, bajir-mûnd.
NODE, gânth, gulthi, amâs ; — (*intersection*) irâ, khañ-çalibi ; — (*of the moon*) râs o çamm, râhu-keç.
NOISE, (*sound*) âwâz, shabd, bâng, çaut, na'ra ; — (*clamour*) shor, ghul, ghul-ghula, gûhâr, fighân, ghulû, shor o shar, duhâ, i-tihâ, i, dâd-be-dâd, ballâ-kallâ, ghare-o, tauba-dhâr, hûhâ, haşrat, ghul-ghadr, kalla, âhat-çâhat, tarâkhâ ; — (*to make*) shor-d.
TO NOISE, shuhra-şfâk-k, hawâ-k, chang-k, shuhrat-pakaynâ, gul-bâng-h.
NOISOME, mufsid, muçir, mustakrah, ghinâwanâ.
NOISOMENESS, fasâd, ifsâd, nâ-gawâri, istikrâh.
NOISY, pur-shor, shori, kalla-darâz, dhûm-dhâmi, chilchiliyâ, utkaç.
NOLENS VOLENS, çâr-nâçâr, khvâh-ma-khvâh, jab-raç-kahraç, haçk-nâ-haçk.
NOLI ME TANGERE, bulbul kâ bacha, is applied to any sore so painful that the patient shrieks out if any one but attempts to touch it.
NOLITION, ghair-khvâhi, nir-çah.
NOMENCLATURE, nâm-dharki, nâm-mâlâ.
NOMINAL, farçî, khiyâli, waçâ, i, nâmi, ismi, maçkûri, muñh-bollâ, zabânî, khvânda, kâghazi.
TO NOMINATE, nâm-batlânâ ; — (*to appoint*) ðah-rânâ, nautnâ, muçarrar-k, nâm-zad-k.
NOMINATION, tasmiya, nâm-zadi ; — (*power of appointing*) 'azl o naçb, ukhâr-pachhâr.
NOMINATIVE, (*or agent to a verb*) fi'il, kartâ, hâlat-i-rafa'î or -fâ'iliyat, prathamâ-karak.
NON, (*in comp.*) nâ, lâ, ghair, 'adam, kam, &c., as may be seen below.
NONAGE, khurd-sâli, kam-sinni, kam-'umri.
NONAPPEARANCE, ghair-haçiri, nâ-paidâ, i.
NONCOMPLIANCE, nâ-raçâmandi, nâ-farmâni.
NONCONFORMIST, nâ-kaçul, munharif, birodhi.
NONCONFORMITY, inharâf, bar-gaştagi, nâ-kaçuli.
NONN, ko, i-nahîn, kuchh-nahin, na-ek, nirjan.
NONENTITY, NON-EXISTENCE, nesti, 'adam, fanâ-mahç, miyân-nûrdi, nâpaid, mafçûdu-l-wajûd, ma'-dûmu-l-wajûd.
NON-NATURALS, sitta-çarûriya, khaç-karm.
NONPAREIL, lâ-çânî, be-naçir, ektâ, egâna or yagâna, kâç, çâk.
NON-PAYMENT, ghair-adâ, i. [sâdhni.
NONPERFORMANCE, ghair-ijrâ, i, naçar-andâzi, nir-
NONPLUS, haيران, tashwish, lâ-çârî, ghol, mât.
TO NONPLUS, lâjawâb-k, band-k, haيران-k, lâçâr-k, mât-k, çauki-bhulânâ, kût-k, shah-mât-k, mekh-mârnâ, mekhhiyânâ.
NON-RESIDENT, ghair-sâkin ; — (*cultivator*) pâhi-kâsh.
NON-RESISTANCE, aroçtok, ghair-muzaçhimat, 'adam i mumâna'at.
NONSENSE, jhak, yâwa, yâwa-go, i, be-hûda-go, i, pûchi-yât, saçar-paçar, harza-go, i, be-jâ, i, lapaç-sapaç, pûch, pâ-dar-hawâ, lâçâ, i, wâhi-tabâhi, lagho-haço, laghiyât, bâd-hawâ, i, shutar-goz, bak-jhak, zaçal, kachâ-pan ; — (*to talk nonsense*) yâwa-baknâ, jhak-mârnâ, be-hûda kahnâ, gûh-khânâ.
NONSENSICAL, be-hûda, pûch, muhmal, be-ma'ni, lâ-ya'ni, zaçali, ghair-ma'ni.
TO NONSUIT, (*in law*) nâ masmu'-k, lâ da-wâ-k, nâs-k.
NOOK, (*angle or corner*) konâ, gosha.
NOON, NOONDAY, NOONTIDE, do-pahr, nişfu-n-nahâr, madhiyân, do pahr din, din do pahr.
NOOSE phûndi, phânsi, phari, phandâ, kamand, pâs, sarak-phânsi, pharak-wâni.

To NOOSE, phāṣṇā, phāṣṇā, phāṣṇā.

Now, na; — (neither very long, nor very short) na bahut lambā na bahut chhōṭā.

NORTH, shimāl, uttar; — (facing the north) shimāl-rū, uttar-munhā, udichi.

NORTH-EAST, isān, uttar-pūrba-kon.

NORTHERN, NORTHERLY, shimālī, utrāhā, utrāyani, (from utrāyan, the northern declination).

NORTH-STAR, kuṭub i shimālī, kuṭub-tārā, dhurb or dhruva-tārā. [taraf.]

NORTHWARD, uttar-ko, ba simt i shimāl, uttar ki

NORTH-WEST, bā-eb or bāyab, bhandār.

NORTH-WIND, uttarā, bād i shimāl, ishmāl.

NOSE, nāk, nāsikā, binī, ghrān, tondī; — (disease of) nakṛ, nakṛā; — (of quadrupeds) thūṭhan, thū-tharī; — (having the nose cut) nakṛā, binī-burida; — (the nose-ring, worn as ornament by women) nath, nathnī, bulāk, besar, jhulnī, kihriki; — (the string which is fastened in the nose of camels) nakel, muhār, nāth; — (to bore the nose of bullocks) nāṭhnā, nāk-chhednā; — (to blow the nose) nāk-sinaknā or -jhāpnā; — (to bleed at the nose) naksir- or binās-chalānā or phūṭnā; — (to speak through the nose) minminānā, gungunānā, nāki-d; — (to lead by the nose) bath-karā-r, nakel hāth-men-r or -h; — (she leads her husband by the nose) us ke khāwind ki bāg us ke hāth men hai; — (to thrust one's nose into other people's business) aurōn ke kām men hāth ḍālānā; — (follow your nose) nāk ki sidh chale jāo; — (to put one's nose out of joint) bhāñji-mārānā, jar-kāpnā, kān-kāpnā, chūle-ukhāpnā, kanoī-kāpnā; — (having a big nose, noisy) nakkū, miyān nakkū.

To NOSE, sūngnā, bās-pānā; — (to cock the nose) nakiyānā, nāk chayhānā.

NOSE-BAND, (of a dog, &c.) pūzi-paṭṭā. [laulāsi.]

NOSEGAY, gul-dasta, phūlōn-kā guchhā, gurra, taiyā,

NOSELESS, nakṛā, be-binī, nāk-rabit.

NOSTRIL, nathnā, purā, minkhar; — (the cartilage which divides the nostrils) bulāk, as also the ornament appended to it.

NOSTRUM, (a secret medicine) chūṭ-kulā, laṭkā.

NOT, nahīn, na, nā, ghair; — (before the imperative) mat, nakko; — (forsake me not) mujhe chhoro-mat; — (not in the least) muṭlak, aṣlā or aṣlān, with the negative nahīn.

NOTABLE, mashhūr, kābil i yād, ta'rifi; — (careful) hushiyār, chatur, kām-kāji; — (bustling, &c.) ṣāhib-salika, girthan.

NOTABLY, kar-o-far-se, mashhūrānā.

NOTARY, sakkāk, shāfi, dabir.

NOTATION, chihñ-kar, nishān-nawisī, i'rāb-dihi.

NOTCH, khandāna, bārhā, kherchī; — (of an arrow) sūfār.

To NOTCH, khandāna-k, sūfār-kāpnā.

NOTCHED, khandāna-dār, dandāna-dār, sūfārī.

NOTE, nishān, 'alāmat, chihñ, patā; — (reputation) nām, shuhrat, bharam; — (voice) nawā, āhang, tarāna, nidā, shabd; — (in music) tān, sur, andāz, kharj, gāndhār, madhim, nikhāḍ, dhowat, pancham, rikhab; — (symbol) naksh, ānk; — (letter) chhīṭhī, ruk'a, pāṭī, shukṭā, chakti; — (bill) saṭṭā, saudā-pattar; — (memorandum, annotation) yād-dāshṭ, ṭikā; — (bond) tamassuk, dast-āwez, ṭip; — (a marginal note) ḥāshiya.

To NOTE, ghaur-k, mulāhaza-k, dhyān-&c.-k, sochnā; — (to note down) likh- or tānk-lenā, dākhil-k, darj-k, mundaraj-k, kalam-band-k; — (note book) bayāṭ, safina.

NOTED, nāmī, nām-war, nām-dār, mashhūr, ma'rūf o mashhūr, khyātī, rū-dār, shuhratī, rū-shinā, mum-tāz, murtāz, nām-zad, zabān-zad.

NOTER, bichārī, sochī, ghaurī.

NOTHING, hech, kuchh-nahīn; — (trifle) nā-chiz, lā-shai; — (no other thing) koī aur chiz nahīn, kuchh aur nahīn; — (to make nothing of an undertaking, &c.) pāni-jānnā; — (for nothing) muft, sent, muft-men, yūhī, nā-ḥaṭṭ; — (good for nothing) nikammā, nā-ba-kār, nā-kāra, kām kā nahīn.

NOTHINGNESS, 'adam, nestī, nā-chizi, lā-shai.

NOTICE, ghaur, hoch, nigāh, nazar, khabar, ittilā, āgāhi, samāchār, āhaṭ, lihāṭ, budh; — (citation) i'lām.

To NOTICE, dekhnā, ghaur-k, sochnā.

NOTIFICATION, ighār, i'lām, ittilā, khabar.

To NOTIFY, khabar- &c. -d, kahnā, batlānā, jāṭnā, ighār-k, jāṇnā.

NOTION, khyāl, dhyān, fikr, pindār, rā-e, gumān, bharam, wahim, tawahhum, aṭkal, khyās, daryāft.

NOTIONAL, khyālī, wahmī, ḡannī, farṣī.

NOTORIETY, NOTORIOUSNESS, shuhrat, ighār, mash-hūrī, angusht-numāi.

NOTORIOUS, mashhūr, ṣāhir, prakāsh, ma'rūf, ma'lūm, 'alāniya, angusht-numā, hānkā-pukārā, sar-buland, khulā, pratachh or pratyaksh, nakkū, namūdār, 'urfī, sadhāran, fāsh, ālam-nashar.

NOTORIOUSLY, 'alāniyatān, ṣāhirā or ḡāhirān.

NOTWITHSTANDING, bā-wajūde-ki, bā-waṣf is bāt ke, harchand, hā ān ki, az-bas ki, go ki, sāth hone is bāt ke, tis pā, parant, tāham, jadyapi.

NOVEL, (new, uncommon) nādir, nayā, achambhā.

A NOVEL, kiṣṣa, shauṭiya, afsāna, kahānī, kathā.

NOVELIST, kiṣṣa-nawis, afsāna-go or -nawis.

NOVELTY, nau-rasidagī, nau-rasī, tajaddud, nawintā, nau-farzi.

NOVEMBER, aghan, mārag, sikh, sah-mārag, agrabānī.

NOUGHT, kuchh-nahīn, hech; — (to set at nought) nāchiz-jānnā, goz i shutar-jānnā, khas-jānnā, hawā-jānnā.

NOVICE, nau-sikh, nau-āmoz, anāṛī, nā-āxmūda-kār, kachā, khām, sikh-nautū, muṭtadī, nau-āghāz, mūndiyā, chelā. [chelā-pan.]

NOVITIATE, nau-āmozi, anāṛī-panā, mūndiyā-pan.

NOUN, ism, nām, shabd; — (an adjective and its qualified noun) ṣifat o mauṣūf; — (the governing noun) muṣāf, opposed to muṣāf ilāhi, the noun governed; — (a noun of time) samān or ismī samān; — (a noun of place) ismī-makān or -ṣarf; — (of instrument) ism i āla or ālat; — (of action, agent) fā'il; — (of excess) ism i mubālāgha; — (adjective or abstract noun) ismī ṣifat; — (verbal noun) masdar; — (general, collective noun) ism i jins; — (a substantive) ism i ḡat or jāmid; — (proper) 'alam; — (diminutive) taṣghir; — (arbitrary) ism i samā'i. [mān-k, parwarda-k.]

To NOURISH, pālānā, posnā, parwarish-k or -d, bardh-

NOURISHER, (applied to God) parwardigār; — (in comp.) parwar or pālāk.

NOURISHING, pushṭ, muṭkawwī, kaṣīru-l-kailūs, jī-pālāk, palanḥār, rāzik; — (in comp.) parwar.

NOURISHMENT, parwarish, ḡhiṣā, iyat, taghziya, āhār, pushṭā, i.

Now, ab, bil-fil', al-hāl, fil-hāl, aknūn, hālī, hāla, hālā or hālan; — (just now) abhī, isī dam, abhī kā; — (well, &c.) pas; — (now glad, now sad) ḡāh khush, ḡāh nā khush; — (now a saint, now a devil) ḡāhe wali, ḡāhe shaitān; — (a particle of connection) ab-ke, jo, khair; — (after this) pher, ba'd is-ke; — (now and then) kabhī-kabhi, ḡāh-ḡāh, ḡāh be ḡāh, ba'ze dāfe, jab-tab, waqt be waqt, ilā māshā.

NOW-A-DAYS, āj-kal, in roznō men, dar-in wilā.

NOWHERE, kahīn nahīn.

NOWISE, kinf tarah se nahin, hargiz-nahin.

NOXIOUS, mufsid, muzirr, mugi, fasid, ziyān-kar, zahri, dukhad, dukh-dā, i, bikh.

NOXIOUSNESS, fasād, ziyān-kārī, mufsidī, ifsād.

NOZZLE, (*enout*) nali, phonphi.

NUCLEUS, aql, maghz.

NUDITY, satr, nang, gānd, badan, nagnatā.

NUGATORY, (*useless*) lā-hāsil, hech pūch, nikammā.

NUISANCE, wabāl, bojh, chhātī kā pathar, mugi, muzirr, dukhdā, i; — (*in law*) mukhill, hārij.

NULL, raddi, bāṭil, jhūthā, nā-maṅgūr, mal-meṭ, sust, subuk, halkā.

TO NULL, NULLIFY, bāṭil- &c. -k, buṭlān-k, be-sūd-k. **NULLITY**, buṭlān, nā-chizi, lā-hāsili, &c.

NUMB, ṭhiṭhā, sun or sunn, be-ḥiss.

TO NUMB, ṭhiṭharānā, sun- &c. -k; — (*to be numb*) ainṭhā, akar-jānā, ṭhiṭhar-jānā, rah-jānā, sun- &c. -h.

NUMBERNESS, ṭhiṭhrāḥaṭ, be-ḥissī, be-ḥarkatī.

NUMBER, gini, shumār, ṭho (*this last very frequently occurs in such expressions as ek-ṭho, do-ṭho, pānch-ṭho, especially among the vulgar, who seem to use it more as an expletive, like tā, in Persian, than any thing else*), 'adad, ti'dād, sankhyā, hisāb, miḳdār, ginat, minat; — (*figure*) hindasa, raḥam, ānk, ṭhaur; — (*many*) kaṣrat, ziyādātī; — (*poetry*) shi'r, naṣm; — (*in gram. ar*) sigha, bachan; — (*the singular number*) wāḥid, mufrid, ek-bachan; — (*the dual number*) taṣniyā; — (*the plural number*) jam', bahū-bachan; — (*an odd number*) 'adad i ṣāḥ; — (*an even number*) 'adad i juft; — (*a small number*) ḳillat, ṭhoṛe-se; — (*what number?*) kai ṭhaur?

TO NUMBER, ginnā, shumār- &c. -k, minnā; — (*to mark with numbers*) 'adad-lagānā or -ḍ, ānk-ḍ, raḥam-banānā, 'adad-naṣi-k, ānkā.

NUMBERED, ma'dūd, shumārī, ginā-hū, ā, ti'dādī.

NUMBERER, shumārinda, muḥāsib, ginwaiyā, 'adad-naṣi, ānkwaiyā.

NUMBERLESS, be-shumār, be-ḥissāb, an-ginat.

NUMENESS, ṭhiṭhur, be-ḥissī, be-ḥarkatī.

NUMERAL, NUMERICAL, shumārī, ganakī, ānkī; — (*verse*) abjad, naṣmī; — (*a numerical character*) raḥam, hindasa, ānk. [*'adad*]

NUMERALLY, NUMERICALLY, shumār-se, be-ḥasbi

NUMERATION, ti'dād, ta'addud, 'ilm i muḥāsaba, gamat, ganka, i, 'adad-naṣi, shumārī, waraḥ-dāghī.

NUMEROUS, bahut, ziyāda, kaṣir, wāfir, wāfi, bā-ifrāṭ, maufūr, dal-bādāl.

NUMEROUSNESS, buhtāt, buhtā, i, bahutāyat, kaṣrat.

NUMSKULL, aḥmaḥ, ablah, gā, odī, kaudan, bajjar-mund, ūt.

NUN, abdhūtani, zan i gosha-nishin.

NUMINATION, (*v. Hind. or Pers. Gram.*) tanwin.

NUPTIAL, nikāḥī, byāhū, shahāna, 'urūsi; — (*-song*) sohāg, jog, jalwā, shādiyāna, sohlā; — (*-present*) ladhā, i, widā, i; — (*-hour*) mahurat; — (*-knot*) 'akd i nikāḥ, hibāla, gaṭh-bandhan; — (*-bed*) sej-sohāg.

NUPTIALS, nikāḥ, byāh, shādi, bhāunri.

NURSE, dā, i, dadā, anni, dhā, i, jiji, khelā, i-dā, i, aṣil, āyā (*this last term is said to be of Portuguese origin*); — (*male*) dāyā, annā; — (*of a sick person*) bimār-dār; — (*a wet nurse*) dā, i-pilā, i, dūdh-pilā, i.

TO NURSE, pālnā, posnā, parwarish-k; — (*as a child*) dūdh-pilānā or -ḍ, dā, i-gari-k, dūdh-chusānā; — (*the sick*) bimār-dārī-k; — (*to give out to nurse*) dā, i, ko sompnā.

NURSERY, dā, i-khāna; — (*plantation*) khacana, zakhira, bihnaur; — (*for vegetables*) biyār; (*figuratively*) kān, marja'.

NURSING, shir-khōra, dūdh-piyā.

NURTURE, pālā, parwarish, tarbiyat, dāna-pāni.

TO NURTURE, pālnā, posnā, parwarish-k.

NUT, jauz; — (*betel*) supārī; — (*cocoa, unripe*) dāb, dūmālā; — (*water*) tāl makhānā; — (*pur-gative*) jamālgotā.

NUT-BROWN, sā, onlā or sānwālā, finduḳī; — (*nut-cracker*) sarautā.

NUT-HOOK, anksī, laggi.

NUTMEG, jā, e-phal, jauz, jauz-bo, ā, jauzu-ṭ-ṭib.

NUTRIMENT, NUTRITION, parwarish, āhār, ghizā, iyat, ghizā, khurāk.

NUTRIMENTAL, NUTRITIVE, NUTRITIOUS, muḥawwi-puṣṭ, parwaranda.

NUT-SHELL, finduḳ kā chhilkā.

NUX VOMICA, kuchlā, falūs-māhī.

TO NUZZLE, sūnghani-lenā, nāk-lagānā, sunghānā.

NYCTANTHES, hāringār.

NYMPH, (*of paradise*) ḥūr, apchharā, pari, nā, ekā.

O

O, (*sign of the vocative*) o, ā, e or ai, yā, rā, ā, he; — (*the interj.*) ho, āho, ahe, o, aji, eho, ara, he-re, are-hi, ri, ari, e; — (*in pain*) oh, hā, e, āh; — (*interj. of wishing*) kāsh, kāshke; — (*O, brother!*) ā, e bhā, i! bhā, i-re! — (*O father, father!*) bāp-re bāp! whence the ridiculous word bobbery, *disturbance*, &c. but which is only used by the English and their servile imitators.

OAR, (*dolt or blockhead*) ūt, ulū, ulāgh, aḥmaḥ.

OAK, bulūt, sitā-birch; — (*acorns*) sitā-supārī; — (*the royal oak*) shāh-bulūt, bulūṭu-l-malik.

OAK-APPLE, mazī, mājū-phal.

OAKEN, bulūṭī, bulūt-se banāyā-hū, ā.

OAKUM, san, pāṭ, parās, gahnī.

OAR, ḍānḍ, chappū, ballī.

TO OAR, ḍānḍ-mārnā, khyonā.

OATH, ḥasam, saugand, kiriyā, saunh, soṅh, or soṅ, sapat, ḥalaf, yamin, dib, sūn; — (*to use oaths*) wallāh-k, billāh-k, tillāh-k.

OBEDIENCE, OBDURATENESS, sakhṭī, nā-tarā, dhit-hā, i, niṭhurā, i, sar-kashī, gardan-kashī, sang-dili, be-raḥmī.

OBEDURATE, OBDURED, sakhṭ, sang-dil, be-raḥm, nā-tarā, dhit, magrā, niṭhur, barā, nā-mulā, im, khūn-khivār.

OBEDURATELY, sakhṭī-se, dhitā, i-se, sang-dili-se.

OBEDIENCE, tābi'-dārī, iṭā't, tab'iyat, inkīyād, mutā bi'at, ādhintā, ṭā't, bai'at, hukm-bardārī, &c. āg-gyākār, bandagī, fidwiyat, istiṭā't.

OBEDIENT, farmān-bardār, tābi'-dār, ḥalka-ba-gosh, ādhin, muḳī', rām, tābi', mutābi', farmān-bar, hukm-bardār, aggyākārī, hukmī.

OBEDIENTLY, farmān-bardārī- &c. -se, tabā'iyatan or tab'iyatan.

OBEDIENCE, salām, taslim, kūrnish, johār, ḍānḍ wat, pā, e-lagōh, ādāb, namaṣār, pranām, jabāsā, i; — (to make obedience) taslimāt- or ādāb-bajā lānā.

OBELISK, naṣab, minār, dhaurāhar, ākās-lochan.

OBESITY, phaphasāḥaṭ, bhābharāḥaṭ.

TO OBEY, mānnā, kabūl-k, sunnā, farmān-bardārī- &c. -k, khāṭir-men-lānā, patiyānā, sidh-kar-lānā, bajā-lānā.

OBJECT, (*aim*) maqṣad, gharaz, lālach, het, paroJan, murād, manḡūr, maṭma', mud'a, maḡzar, manjūd, kartab, maṭlab, praṣṭā, o; — (*deserving-*) mustaḥakk; — (*subject*) mauṣū', maṣmūn; — (*thing*) chiz; — (*in grammar*) ma'ūl; — (*external object*) maḡṣūdāt fil-khārij; — (*the object of one's love*) manḡūr i naḡar; — (*the object of any passion*) maṭma' i naḡar; — (*the object of his enmity*) us ki dushmani kā maṭma' i naḡar.

To **OBJECT**, i'tirāz-k, pakaynā, dokhnā, 'ugr-k, ṭoknā, chhenknā, ta'arruḡ- &c. -k, barajnā, aṛnā.

OBJECTION, i'tirāz, shubha, irād, dūkhan, girift, pakar, dokh, istādagi, ḡujjat, takrār, radd, kadd, āṛ, shik, kunah; — (*evasion*) ḡila-ḡawāla.

OBJECTIONABLE, i'tirāz- &c -paḡir, jā,izu-l-i'tirāz.

OBJECTOR, mu'tariz, dūkhak, ḡujjati, girift-gir, mujawiz, zabān-gir.

OBULATION, naḡar, niyāz, bhog, kurbān, bal, wāran.

OBLIGATION, farḡ (pl. farā,iz), farḡiyat, wājib (pl. wājibāt), shart, dharam, mashrūḡ, mafrūḡ, kanaund, upakār, dāb, nikhtā, istiḡsān; — (*bill*) ḡamānat, wail; — (*favour*) iḡsān, minnat, nihorā; — (*a written obligation*) ikrār-nāma, 'ahd-nāma, muchalka, tamassuk.

OBLIGATORY, kādir, ḡābiṭ, kābiḡ, ḡarūr.

To **OBLIGE**, arānā, maḡbūr-k, nā-guzir-k; — (*to indebted*) mamūn-k, iḡsān-mand-k, minnat-dār-k, marḡūn i minnat-k, kanaurā or kanaundā-k, karm- &c. -k; — (*to force*) be-bas- &c. -k; — (*to please*) khush-k, rāḡi-r, khāṭir-dāri-k.

OBLIGED, mamūn, kanaundā, dabel, talḡeṛi, minnat-dār, dast-girifta, ḡalka ba gosh.

OBLIGING, 'amimu-l-iḡsān, ṣāhib-murawwat, laṭif, khaliḡ, ṣāhir-dār, siṣṭāchāri, karimu-l-iḡsān, dost-parwar, āshnā-parast, upakāri, parkāri, ṣāhib-sulūk.

OBLIGINGLY, khulḡ- &c. -se, murawwat-se, luṭf-se.

OBLIGINGNESS, khulḡ, murawwat, luṭf, khūbi, siṣṭāchār, karimu-l-iḡsāni.

OBLIQUE, tircḡlā, kānā-kāni, ṭeṛḡā, ureb, muḡharraf, bakar, bingā; — (*or diagonal stitching*) ḡhenkā.

OBLIQUELY, tircḡḡā,i-se, ṭeṛḡā,i-se, nā-rāsti-se.

OBLIQUENESS, OBLIQUITY, tircḡḡā,i, ṭeṛḡā,i, kajī, khāmi, nā-rāsti.

To **OBLITERATE**, chḡilnā, meṭnā, miṭānā, uṭhānā, ḡakk-k, maḡw-k, mansūkh-k, pā,e-māl-k, mal-ḡ, ḡhisānā, kāṭnā, mārnā, pahonch-ḡ, dho-ḡ, dūr-k.

OBLITERATED, gum-nām, farāmoṣh, miṭāyā-hū,ā.

To **BE OBLITERATED**, ḡhisnā, raḡarṇā, miṭnā, marnā, malpā, dālnā.

OBLITERATION, miṭā,o, pā,e-māli, gum-nāmi.

OBLIVION, farāmoṣhi, nisyān, bhulāwaṭ, bisrāwaṭ, gum-nāmi; — (*consigned to oblivion*) nasyān-mansiya; — (*to bury in oblivion*) nasyān-mansiya-k, khād-ḡ, top-k, alop-k.

OBLIVIOUS, bhulā,ū, bisrā,ū, farāmoṣh-kār.

OBLONG, murabba' mustaḡil, lamb-chaurā, kitābi.

OBLIQUE, ilzām, dokh, ṭa'n, ṭa'n-tashni', malāmat, buṭtān, kalank, lim, apwād or apavād.

OBNOXIOUS, maḡḡlūb, zer-dast, ādhin, mutaḡammil, saḡā,ū, saḡanhār; — (*reprehensible*) mulzim, dokhi; — (*we are all liable or obnoxious to disease*) ham sab bimāri ke mutaḡammil haiṭ.

To **BE OBNOXIOUS**, muñh-meñ-h, mutaḡammil-h.

OBSCENE, fāḡish, pūch, zabūn, nā-pāk, phūhar, burā, muñh-kā phūṛḡā, malin, ḡhaliz, yāwa-dahan, bad-zabān, bhondā, muḡḡallaḡ (pl. muḡḡallaḡāt).

OBSCENELY, fuḡsh- &c. -se, fāḡishāna, bad-zabāni-se

OBSCENITY, OBSCENENESS, fuḡsh, muḡḡallaḡa, phoharā,i.

OBSCURE, andherā, andhā, tārik, muḡlim, muḡḡlak, maḡḡfi, mustatir, ḡurḡ; — (*not known*) gum-nām, be-nām o nishān, kam-rū, nā-purāḡ, 'amiḡ, khāfi, andḡlā, ḡhair-mashḡūr, kam-numā, lapṭilā, ḡaṭ-paṭ, alopi.

To **OBSCURE**, andherā- &c. -k, muḡḡlak- &c. -k, chipānā, poshida-k, chḡānā, top-lenā, lapeṭnā.

OBSCURELY, iḡḡlāk- &c. -se, ḡulmat-meñ.

OBSCURENESS, OBSCURITY, tārik, ḡulmat, lapeṭ, kashṭarṭh; — (*v. ambiguity*); — (*abstruseness*) ta'kid, tasāmuh, musāmāḡa, ḡurḡtā; — (*privacy*) khālwat.

OBSEQUIES, taḡḡiz o takḡin, kriyā-karam, srādh, ta'ziyat, fāṭiḡa-darūd, kūl, tija, barkḡi, barsi, rusūmāt i maiyit.

OBSEQUIOUS, ādhin, tābi'-dār, farmān-bardār, khā, -bardār, maḡḡkūm, ḡukmi-banda, jig-jigiya.

OBSEQUIOUSLY, tābi'-dāri-se, khā,e-bardāri-se.

OBSEQUIOUSNESS, tābi'-dāri, farmān-bardāri, itā'at, khā,e-bardāri, jig-jigi, hānjī, mutāba'at (*v. servility*).

OBSERVABLE, ḡāhir, praḡat, mashḡūr, namūdār.

OBSERVANCE, adab, mulāḡaḡa, 'amal, isti'māl, siḡḡkār, grahan, ḡabūl. [musta'mil, muḡḡāḡ.

OBSERVANT, multaṭif, mutawajḡib, sar-garm, 'āmil, OBSERVATION, liḡāḡ, mulāḡaḡa, ḡhaur, baṣirat, dhyān, bichār, murāḡaba, maḡūla, ḡaul, kahāwat, ḡuṭār; — (*of the stars*) sitāra-bīni.

OBSERVATORY, raṣad, marḡad, ākās-lochan.

To **OBSERVE**, liḡāḡ- &c. -k, dekhnā, naḡar-k, nigāh-k, nihārnā, nihānā, ṭāknā, nirikhnā, aulachnā, lakhnā, — (*to mind*) sārnā, grahan-k; — (*to remark*) kahnā, farmānā; — (*to keep*) rakhnā, mānnā, sunnā, mutabarrik-jānnā; — (*to observe one's word*) pūrā-k, wafā-k.

OBSERVER, ahli-naḡar, ahli-baṣirat, nāḡir, binanda, nigāh-bāz, bḡedi, naḡrā, naḡar-bāz, auloki or avaloki; — (*of the stars*) sitāra-bin, tāra-nirikḡhak; — (*of laws, &c.*) siḡḡkārī, grahani; — (*in comp.*) parwar, palak; thus, suḡḡhan-parwar, an observer of his word.

OBsolete, matrūk, mansūkh, be-riwāḡ, ḡhair-musta'mal, baḡil, mu'atṭal, anrit, matrūku-l-isti'māl, ḡhair-isti'māl, ḡhair-chalan.

OBsoleteNESS, buṭlān, be-isti'māli, bāṭilī.

OBSTACLE, ḡā,il, sadd, māni', saḡ-rāḡ, muḡāḡhim, āṛ, oṭ, hārij, muḡāḡhamat, aṛbaḡā

OBSTINACY, OBSTINATENESS, maḡrā,i, machlā,i, hath, āṛ, sar-kashī, gardan-kashī, tamarrud, jihl-murak-kab, suḡḡhan-parwari, isrār, phakḡand, mūrḡḡḡḡ, pakar, mujādila.

OBSTINATE, maḡrā, machlā, hathi, gardan-kash, muta-marrid, suḡḡhan-parwar, aphaḡḡā, pākḡandi, datā,ū, muḡsirr, hārūn, ḡujjati, mūrḡḡḡḡ, ṭanchrā, ḡariyār, kaj-baḡḡ; — (*disease*) muzmin, pakrā,ū.

To **BE OBSTINATE**, zamīn-pakarṇā, gardan-kashī-k.

OBSTINATELY, maḡrā,i- &c. -se, haṭ-baṭke, pḡeṛpḡeṛke, aṛaṭke, mūdḡiyāke.

OBSTREPEROUS, ḡhaughā,i, shori, khāna-jang.

To **OBSTRUCT**, bāndhnā, band-k, sadd-k, masḡūd-k, roknā, āṛnā, ṭhek-d, mārnā, mār-r, kāṭnā.

OBSTRUCTER, OBSTRUCTIVE, ḡā,il, māni', hārij, muḡāḡḡim, mu'arriḡ, muta'arriḡ, ṭhekan-hār, rokwaḡiyā.

OBSTRUCTION, sadd, rok, āṛ, rukā,o, kḡandit, ta'arruḡ, aṭak, aṭkā,o, rok-rāk, rok-ṭok, aṛ-dāḡā, ṭhekan, khonch, saddi rāḡ; — (*in physic*) suḡḡḡḡ; — (*of the menses*) masḡūd i haṭ.

To **OBTAIN**, ḡāḡil-k, pānā, bhugatnā, nikālnā, barānā, jurnā, phālnā, rūpnā, jaṛ-pakarṇā; — (*to prevail*) jāri-h, murawwaj-h, rāḡi-j, rawāj-pakarṇā.

OBTAINABLE, milne-wālā, mumkinu-l-ḡuṣṭil, muḡassar, jurā,ū, jurne-jog, yāṭtani, yābinda.

TO OBTUDE, dālnā, dakhī-k, ā-paṛnā, mukhūlī-h.

OSTRUDER, labar-ghaṭṭā, labar-chaṭṭā.

TO OBTUND, faro-k, hurnā, mārṇā, narm-k.

OBTRUSE, kund, bhuthrā, bhūṭṭā, be-nok, nakṭā, mund-lā, moṭā, bhārī, ṣaḥīl; — (an obtuse angle) adhik-kon, zāwiya, munzarīja.

OBTRUSENESS, kundi, be-noki, bhuthrā.i.

TO OBTVIATE, bachānā, roknā, jālnā, raf-k, rāh-mārṇā or -kāṭnā.

OBVIOUS, ṣāhir, āshkāṛā, khulā, fāsh, barmalā, ṣarīh, pargat, raushan, 'ayān.

OBVIOUSLY, ṣāhirag, ṣarīhag, āshkāṛāna.

OBVIOUSNESS, guhūr, ṣarābat, tauṣīh, roshanā.i.

OCCASION, (opportunity) ghāt, fursat, naubat, kābū; — (cause) bā'ig, sabab, mūjib, jihat, wāṣṭa, kāran, dā, o, kāṁ; — (need) darkār, lālach; — (what occasion?) kyā chāhiye? kyā zarūr?

TO OCCASION, paidā-k, dālnā, lānā, barpā-k, ūṭhānā, nikālṇā, karnā, karānā, denā, bakhāṇā, lagānā.

OCCASIONAL, ittifaqī, 'arīzi, waḳti; — (servant) magkūrī, miṣālī, sababī, dā, oghāṭī.

OCCASIONALLY, ittifaqan, gāh-be-gāh, gāh-gāh, kabhi-kabhi, kadhi na kadhi, waḳt be- (or nā-) -waḳt, jab tab, jab na tab.

OCCIDENTAL, maghribī, gharbī, pachhamīn.

OCCIPUT, kafā, newārī, guddī.

OCCULT, chhipā, gupt, poshida, maḥfi, nihān.

OCCULTATION, antrichhāt, tahtu-sh-shu'a.

OCCULTNESS, ikhṣā, poshidagi.

OCCUPATION, kāṁ, dhandhā, kāj, mashghala, amr, shughl; — (trade) pesha, hīra, ṣiḡha.

OCCUPIED, maḥbūz, mashghūl, sar-garm.

OCCUPIER, kābīz, mutasarrif, mālik.

TO OCCUPY, 'amal-k, tasarruf-k, hathiyānā, rakhnā, bharnā, tāndnā, māndnā; — (to take up) dabā-lenā, roknā; — (to busy) mashghūl-r, lagā-r, uljhā-r.

TO OCCUR, honā, ānā, paṛnā, ā-jānā, nikālṇā, milnā, naḡar-ānā, wāḳī-h, sarzād-h, rūḍād-h, bitnā, ḥāḍiḡh, rū-d, lagnā.

OCCURRENCE, waḳū, ittifaq, wāḳī'a, sawānīh, samā-chār, banā-o.

OCEAN, baḡr i muḥīṭ, daryā, e muḥīṭ, samundar, kāmus, sāḡar, ambudh, abdh or abdhī.

OCHRE, pil, miṭṭī, mirtikā.

OCTAGON, OCTAGONAL, muṣamman, hasht-pahlū, asht-dal, āṭh-koniya, hasht-gosha.

OCTAVO, āṭh-warḳā, hasht-warḳī.

OCTENNIAL, hasht-sāla or hash-sāla, āṭh-barsā.

OCTOBER, kātik, kārtik, bāhul, ūrj.

OCTOPETALOUS, āṭh-pakhrīyā, hasht-barg.

OCTUPLE, āṭh-gūnā or -larā or -partā or -tabā.

OCULAR, baḡrī, drishṭwā, auloki or avaloki, mara, i; — (ocular demonstration) mushāhada, dalīl i baḡrī.

OCULIST, sathiyā, paṭṭar-karḡwā, kaḥḥāl.

ODD, phuṭ, ṭāk, fard, kāḡ; — (shoe, boot, &c.) pawā, i, paincha; — (somewhat over) kuchh ūpar, zā, id, ziyāda, phūṭkar; — (unheeded, &c.) ek-ādh, kuchh-ek, ko, i; — (strange) nīralā, anūṭhā, anokhā, zor, tamāshā, 'ajīb, nādīr, bhalā.

ODDLY, 'ajīb-ṭarah, zor-ṭarah, 'ajab-waḡ-se.

ODDNESS, nudrat, bu-l-'ajabī, anokhā, i.

ODDS, farḳ, tafāwut, bīch; — (-or even) ṭāk o juft, kāḡ-dos; — (advantage) ghalaba, jit, fauḳiyat, dast-burd; — (strife) phūṭ, bigār, fasād; — (odds and ends) aḡar-baḡar, chūr-bhūr; — (it is odd) aḡhlab hai, ḡhālib hai; — (it is odd he will come to-night) bis biswe hai ki āj rāt ko āwe.

ODE, ḡhazal, rekhta, dandak, kasīda.

ODIOUS, karih, makrūh, ḡhināwanā, mustakrah, ḡhalīḡ, najīe, mal'ūn, nā-pasand, zisht, nafrat-angez — (hated) maṭ'ūn; — (invidious) kīna-angez.

ODIOUSNESS, istikrah, karāhiyat, kīna-angezī, 'adāwat-angezī.

ODIUM, 'adāwat, kīna, bādī, bad-andeshī, bad-khṡāhī, bad-du'ā, malāmat.

ODORIFEROUS, ODOROUS, khṡush-bo, mu'attar, maghan, sū-bās, mu'ambar, 'āṣīr, mashmūm, sugandh, āmod, ṭaiyīb.

ODORIFEROUSNESS, khṡush-bo, i, mu'attari.

ODOUR, (fragrance) khṡush-bo, shamīm, arghan, shāmīma, ṭīb, bakḥūr, maryam; — (scent) bo, bās, mahak.

ECONOMY, (v. economy, &c.) ḡirṭhāpan.

EOSOPHAUS, galā, nālī, ḡalḳ, ḡulḳūm, naṭa, i.

OF, kā, ke (fern. ki): it may also be expressed, according to circumstances, by se, seṇ, sūn, ba, par, wāṣṭa, meṇ, haḳḳ meṇ, ko, kū, kūn, sū, te, &c.; — (of himself) āp-se, khṡud ba khṡud; — (of late) thore dinoh se; — (he spoke of me) merā ḡikr kiyā thā; — (they speak of you) we tumbhāri bāt bolte haiṇ.

OFF, se, par-se, dūr; — (off hand) fil-badiha; — (to be off) nikāl-jānā, champat-h; — (to come off, get off) nikāl-bhāḡnā, bach-nikalnā; — (to go off, disappear) jāṭa-rahnā; — (to go off, as a gun, &c.) chḡhūṭnā, daḡhnā, chalnā; — (well off) khṡush, aḡchhī ṭarah; — (off and on) hān-hūn, ūnchā-nichā, tal-ūpar, dār-ma-dār, ālū-bālū; — (far off) pallo par: this particle after verbs is variously expressed by jānā, nikālṇā, utarnā, bachnā, chḡhūṭnā, rahnā, dālnā, lenā, denā, chhornā, &c., compounded with other verbal roots, in a way peculiar to the Hindustānī, and explained in p. 65 of the Gram. q.v.

OFF! dūr, dut, chakḡe, dūr-dabak, gum-ho, tafāwut-ho, hist, farḳ.

OFFAL, OFFALS, jḡhūṭhā, paṛyal-saṛyal, fuṣla, pas-khṡurda, ojhrī, ākhor, reza, jḡhāran-jḡhūṭan, jḡhār-jḡhūṭan, jḡhūṭhan-jḡhāṭhan.

OFFENCE, ḡunāḡ, jurm, takṡīr, dos or doṣh, 'aib, ḡhāṭ, bhūl-chūḳ, khonch; — (displeasure) ḡarānī, rūṭhan, rūṭhī; — (injury) ṣarar, baṭṭā, āzār, ṭā, diḳḳat; — (displeasure) bezārī, ranjish, rūṭhā, i; — (to take offence) burā-māḡnā or -jāṇnā, bezār-h, ba-tang-ā. [sharr.

OFFENCELESS, bholā, ḡharīb, be-ḡunāḡ, ma'ṣūm, be-to OFFEND, (to displease) bezār- &c. -k, khijhānā, khaṭkānā, khonchiyānā, kurbhānā, nakīz- &c. -k; — (the eye) ānkh-meṇ-khaṭaknā; — (to attack) hāth-chalānā, dast-darāzi-k; — (to injure) nuḳṣān- &c. -h, tajāwuz-k; — (to transgress) mukḡhalīf-h, barkḡhilāf-h.

OFFENDED, nā-khṡush, bezār, ranjida, āzurda-khāṭīr, barham, jizbīz, khisiyānā, diḳḳ, udās.

OFFENDER, ḡunāḡ-gār, 'āṣī, ḡhaṭīhā, khāṭī.

OFFENSIVE, zabūn, burā, bad, zisht, karih, nā-pasand, khonchiyāḡ, satā, ū, ḡhāṭī; — (injurious) muṣīd, muḡīr, mūḡi; — (an offensive weapon) hathiyār, ḡarba, mārū, ṣarbi, ḡarbi, sabḳatī.

OFFENSIVENESS, zabūnī, burā, i, bādī, nuḳṣān; — (disgust, &c.) ḡhināwaṭ, istikrah.

OFFER, in'ām, ni'mat, iḳdām, takḡdim; — (proposal) bāt, amr, kahā. bachan; — (advance) uḳṣā, o, bāt-chit, kah-pūch; — (attempt) kaṣḡ, āzmā, ish; — (price) kīmat, mol.

TO OFFER, (a.) sāṁne-r, denā, dene-lagnā, tawāṣu'-k, naḡar-k, pesh-nihād-k, chaṛḡhānā, sansārṇā, āḡe-k or -r or -dharnā, &c.; — (to commence) lagnā, chāḡhnā, mustā'id-h; — (for an office) kharā-h, kamar-b, taiyār-h; — (to immolate) kurbān-k, bal- &c. -k or -chaṛḡhānā, wārṇā; — (to propose) kahṇā, batlūnā, lānā, 'arḡ-k, iḡḡār-k; — (to appear)

nazar-ānā, sūjhā, dikhā, i-d; — (to attempt) kaṣṭ-k, irāda-k, āzmānā, bichār-k; — (to offer violence) hāth-chalānā, zulm- &c. -k, dast-andāzi-k; — (to offer battle) larā, i-māgnā or -chāhnā, larā, i kā tarāwā dikhānā; — (to make an offer) pūchhnā.

OFFERER, gāhak, pūchhan-hār.

OFFERING, nazar, niyāz, kurbānī, bal, arpan, chaṭh-āwā, agrasan, berā, chīrāghī, hāziri, haṭṭu-l-lāh, bal- or gau- or ann- or darb-dān, baldahiya, hadiya (v. present).

OFFICE, 'uhda, khidmat, kām, sewā, mansab, 'amal, 'alāka, sarishta, siḡha, rit, karam, mashghala, kār; — (turn) sangūtā, parkār, upakār; — (room) nishast-gāh, kachahri; — (for business) daftar-khāna; the person who cleans the pens, rules the paper, &c. in the office is called the daftari; — (a good office) sulūk; — (an ill office) bad-sulūki.

OFFICER, 'uhda-dār, ahl i khidmat, ahl i kār, mansab-dār, ahl i mansab, sarishta-dār, siḡha-dār, madār-kār, 'ahdī (v. messenger, &c.); — (of a village) hal-dār; — (one who has charge of papers) daftar-band; — (commander) sar-dār, jamā'at-dār, dhayē-dār.

OFFICES, (privy) makānāt i zarūriya, kolā-chenṛi.

OFFICIAL, huṣūrī, hākīmāna, mu'amalatī, ba-marātīb.

TO OFFICIATE, khidmat-k, 'iwaḡi-k, niyābat-k.

OFFICIAL, (relating to shops, &c.) dūkānī, 'attārī.

OFFICIOUS, bhal-sughṛā, halbhaliyā, fuṣūl, phapphar-dallāl, sūgarsiyān, fuṣūl-numā, fuṣūl-go, fuṣūl-khidmat, bu-l-fuṣūl.

OFFICIOUSLY, fuṣūl-khidmatī-se, fuṣūlī-se.

OFFICIOUSNESS, bhalsughṛā, i, fuṣūlī, halbhal, pūrā, i, girthāpan, jigligi, ūpar-dhappā.

OFFSCOURING, mail, tirchhaṭ, fuḷa.

OFFSET, (a sprout or shoot) kalghā, podhā.

OFFSPRING, aulād, naal, baṅs, farzand, far', bel, santat, walad, natija, phal, sakhā-sūt, dāl-pāt, āl-aulād, kachbach, nāti-pote, santat-santān; — (numerous) murgī ke pāl, bakri ke aulād.

OTTEN, OTT, OPTIMISE, bahu-dhān, akṣar, bārha, ka, l-bār, bahut-kāl, akṣar-anūṭ, ba-dafāt, dafāt, dafātān, bār-bār, pher-pher, haṭ-haṭ-ke, pher-pher ke; — (how often?) kai-ber? kai-dafa? ketā? — (so often) ite-bār, ite-martaba, tal-ber; — (as often as) jai-bār.

TO OGLE, jhānwī- or did-mārnā, ānkheṅ-larānā, saṭki-maṭki-k, kankhyon-dekhnā, 'ashwa-k, kaṭachhan-k, ānkhe- or nain- or bhāun-ghumānā, -mārnā or -matkānā, nagar-bāzi-k, tirchhī-nigāh-k.

OGLER, jhānwī-bāz, dida-bāz, nigāh-bāz, did-bāz, ghamza-bāz, nagar-bāz, maṭkimār, chapalnainā.

OGLO, (medley or mixed meats) dopiyāza.

OH! āh! oh! āe wā, ē! wā, ē! hā, ē! yā! wai! uf!

OIL, tel, raughan; — (bitter-) raughan i talḥ or -siyāh, karwā-tel; — (sweet-) miṭhā-tel; — (seed) til, kunjad; — (blubber) bas; — (essential) 'aṭr or 'itr, whence our otter; — (olive oil) raughan i zait; — (scented oil) phulel, khalel.

TO OIL, tel-malnā or -lagānā, chuparānā, cikhnānā.

OIL COLOUR, raughan-rang or raughani-rang.

OILINESS, chiknāhaṭ, chiknā, i, duhniyat, teliyāhaṭ.

OILMAN, teli, raughan-farosh, 'aṣṣār.

OIL-MARKET, teli-tolā, teli-pārā, tel-kā-bāzār.

OIL-PRESS, kolhū; — (oil-stone) teliyā-pathar.

OILY, raughani, tilāhā, chiknā, teliyā, telhan.

OINTMENT, marham, zamād, lep, mom-raughan.

OLD, purānā, kuhna, būṛhā, sāl-khurdā, musinn, mu'ammar, dinī, barā, purātām, purāchin, birdhā, ka-dimi, sāl-gasht, pur-sāl, bahut-din-kā, bodā, mud-dattī, muzmin, pakṛā, ū; — (in comp.) sālā or

barā, chau-sāla, four years old; also chau-bani or chār-baras-kā; — (as coin) sanwāt; — (acquaintance) sābika; — (decayed) be-jān, mundarī, mu-mahil; — (how old are you?) tum kae baras i ho? — (the tree is twenty years old) darakh i baras kā hai; — (of old) kadam men, āg.

OLD AGE, būṛhā-pan, būṛhā-pā, kuhan-sālī, piri, 'um-nihāyati, shaiḡhūkhāt, 'umr-darāzī, būṛhantī.

AN OLD MAN, piri, būṛhā, shekh or shaiḡh, pūranīyī; — (stricken in years) pīr-fartūt, būṛhā-khaz, būṛhā-phūs; — (woman) būṛhī, pīr-zan, bedhiyā, pīr-gāl, kam-pira, 'ajūza. [farat]

OLD CLOTHES, chhāṛī, utārān; — (seller) kuhan-OLD-FASHIONED, kadimāna, 'ālam-girī, ādan.

OLDNESS, kuhnagi, kīdamat, purān-pan. [mūmīya]

OLFACTORY, mashmūmī; — (nerves) haḥla-l-mash-

OLIVE, jalpā, e, zait, zaitūn; — (-garden) zaitūnī.

OMELLET, (pancake with eggs) khāḡina.

OMEN, yamm, fāl, shugun or shakun, āḡroā, saḡu, sol; — (a bad omen) bad-fāl, bad-yamm, dhad-chhār, bādhā, bhakhṭhā.

OMENTUM, charbī-kī chadar, peṭ-kā parda.

OMINOUS, manḡhā, naḡas, bad-shugun, nikhūḡh or nishidh, dhadhachari, bad-fālī.

OMINOUSNESS, naḡūnat, ashubhāt bad-fālī.

OMISSION, saḡū, chūḡ, bhūl, kṣūr, ghāḡī, anḡhī, ḡalam-andāzī, tark, ḡazā; — (the omission of prayers) tark i namāz, ḡazā, e ṣalāt,

TO OMIT, chhōrnā, bhūlnā, chūknā, bisārnā, farguṣāht-k, saḡū- &c. -k, ḡazf-k, matiyanā, ḡalam-andāz-k, chashm-posh-k, picche-d.

OMNIPOTENCE, kudrat, kādirī, māyā, ādsakt, sarb-byāp or sarva-vyāp. [sarb-byāpik, palak-darī]

OMNIPOTENT, kādir i muḡlak, kādir, kirdigār, āskatī.

OMNIPRESENCE, sarbast, sab-kahīn-hāziri.

OMNIPRESENT, hāziri o nāziri, sarbastī, dānā o binā, sarva-vyāpī, hama-jā. [sarva-gyā]

OMNISCIENCE, 'ilm i ghaib, hama-dānī sarbjan or

OMNISCIENT, 'ālimu-l-ghāib, 'allāmu-l-ghuyūḡ, dānā o binā, 'ālim, sarbjānī, sarva-gyānī, khābir i muḡlak.

OMNIVOROUS, sarb-bhachhī, hama-khōr, kull-jāḡ; — (mendicants) aghōṛī.

ON, (prep.) par, ūpar, ba, bar, se, ko, kū, kūn, meḡ, pa, le, liye, sar, ke ta, in, ki-taraf; — (on business) kām-par; — (on their side) un-kī taraf; — (on this) ete-men; — (on this account) ba-wāṣte is bat ke; — (on the head, to fall, &c.) sir-ke bal, sir-ke tān, sir-ke bhar; — (on or before) tak; — (on or before Sunday) etwār-tak; — (on that day) us roz; — (on the contrary) bar-'aks, bil-'aks, bar-khilāf; — (on what business) kis-kām ko; — (to be on fire) jalnā, āg-lagū; — (on a sudden) ek-ā-ek or yakāyak.

ON, (adv.) āg, barh, pare, āḡū, chal, barhke, sidhā, nisang; — (eat on) nisang-khā, o; — (opposed to off) par; — (go on) chale-jā, o; — (sing on) ḡāte-jā, o; — (play on) kbele-jā, o; — (come on) ā-jā, o; — (and so on) aur isi tarāḡ se.

ON, (interj.) ā, o, barhō, chalo, āg, sidhāro.

TO GET ON, chal-nikalnā, āg-barhnā.

ONAGER, (the wild ass) gorkhar, ḡimār i wahshī.

ONCE, ek-dafa, ek-bār, ek-martaba, ek-waḡt, ek-ber; — (only once) ekī-ber; — (at once) sab-milke, ek-laḡht, jab kā tab, jis waḡt kā tis waḡt; — (the same time) ek-sāth, sang, ham-rāḡ; — (formerly) āḡe, peshtar, sābik; — (at once) ek ā ek, nigāhān, dafātān, ek-bārgī, anāchit, anāchite, achānak, achā; — (once more) pher, dūsrā-kar, ek dafa, aur, dūsrā-ke; — (once or twice) do ek martaba, ek yā do martaba.

ONE, ek, yak, wāhid, ekkā, mek, nakki, ko, i, ko, ū ;
— (in comp.) tho, tā ; — (give me one) ek-tho
do ; — (many a one) bahut-ek ; — (some one)
ko, i-ek, ek-ko, i ; — (one and the same) ekhi or
eki, also one only ; — (such a one) falāna or fulāna,
amuk, amkā ; — (from one thing to another, or
from this to that) kuchh se kuchh ; — (one of a
number) ek-tho ; — (for one thing) ek-to ; —
(neither one thing nor the other) na ūn na yūn ; —
(without one's friend) bin yār apnā ; — (any) ko, i,
also any one, jo-ko, i, kase ; — (one another) ek-
digar, āpas, bā-ham-digar ; — (one day or other)
ek na ek roz ; — (one by one) ek-ek, furāda, furāda,
fardān-fardān ; — (one after another) ek par ek ;
— (with one accord) ek dil hokar ; — (it is all
one) eksān-hai, ekhi-hai, barābar-hai, musāwi-hai ;
— (with one voice) ek-munh, ek-zabān.

ONE, (person) shakhs, ādmī ; — (every one) har ek ;
— (to fight with one another) bā-ham-digar-larnā,
āpas-men larnā : one, applied to discriminate things,
is sometimes expressed by wālā ; — (bring the one
with black hair) siyāh-bāl-wālā lāo ; — (one's
self) apnā, āp, khud.

ONE-EYED, ek-chashm, kānā, wāhidu-l-'ain.

ONENESS, (unity) ekā, i, wahdat, wāhidi.

ONION, piyāz, baṣāl, gathā.

ONLY, eklā, eklautā, ek, mujarrad, wuhī, akelā,
anokhā ; — (merely) sirf, faṣaṭ, nīrā, khālī, kebal ;
— (an only son) eklautā-beṭā, ekanujhā ; — (no
more) aur nahīn ; — (in comp.) hi, i ; — (on the
hair only) bālhi-par ; — (aim at the face only)
munhī, māro ; — (not only) eke, ekto, tispar ; —
(he not only refused me the office, but abused me into
the bargain) un ne faṣaṭ inkār 'uhde ki na ki, balki
ūpar is ke mujhe gāliyān diyān.

ONSET, wahla, mār, dhakkā, ḥamla, daup, ṭakkar.

ONWARD, āge, barf-ke, pare, udhar.

ONYX, sulaimānī-pathar, sang-i-sulaimānī. [gādh.

Ooze, chahlā, chik, chikar, kich, kichar, wahal, hīlā,
To Ooze, nikalnā, chhannā, risnā, pasījnā, nichūrnā,
pichpichānā, rasiyānā, jharnā.

Oozy, pur-wahāl, chipchipā, pichpichāhā.

OPACITY, ghair-shaffāfī, kaṣāfat, ghilāṣat.

OPAL, (stone so called) dūdhīyā-pathar.

OPAQUE, kasīf, ghair-shaffāf, dhāndhlā, malin, ghaliṣ,
malin, gāṛhā.

OPEN, khulā, wās, kushāda, wā, khultā ; — (as trade)
khush-kharid ; — (as a town, &c.) be-āsār, be-ār,
mundlā ; — (as sound) ma'rūf, ma'lūm ; —
(wide) algā, pulkhā ; — (obnoxious) mutahammil ;
— (flat) maidān ; — (stitching) jawā, zanjira ;
— (navigable, &c.) chaltā ; — (in open day) din
diye, din-hi ko, din do pahar, roz i raushan ; —
(the open air) bāhar ki hawā ; — (plain) gāhir,
fāsh, hawedā ; — (clear) ṣāf ; — (exposed) be-
ḥāid.

To OPEN, (n.) khulnā, biharnā, tarāknā, ugharnā ; (a.)
khōlnā ; — (to discover) gāhir-k, kahnā, batlānā,
ugharnā, izhār-k, bānā, bilgānā, phailānā, pasārnā,
udharnā ; — (curtains, hangings, parasols, &c.)
bāndhnā, ūṭhānā, chāṛhānā, khainchnā : in the use
of these and similar verbs considerable discrimination
will be requisite, which can be acquired by practice
and a knowledge of the language only ; — (to
divide) tarāknā, chāk-k ; — (to begin) shurū-k.

To OPEN, (a subject) tamhīd- &c. -k ; — (a tumour,
&c.) chīrnā, kātnā, nikālnā, uskānā, (v. to cut, bleed,
&c.) ; — (as cloth) udharnā ; — (the mouth)
munh- &c. -kholnā, zabān- &c. -hilānā.

OPENER, kushā, inda, kushā, kholwayā, kholanhār.

OPEN-EYED, khul-ankhā, chashm-wā ; — (careful)
hoshyār.

OPEN-HANDED, OPEN-HEARTED, farāḥh-dast, kushāda-
dil.

OPEN-HEARTEDNESS, farāḥh-dastī, kushāda-dilī.

OPENING, rāh, farjā, chāk, shigāf, phānk, sāl, munh,
bhūr, kholkhāl ; — (beginning) shurū, prārambh.

OPENLY, gāhirag, barmalā, male-maidān, khulā-khulā,
khule-bandon, mardā-mardi, mardoṅ-ke maidān,
chhūṭ.

OPEN-MOUTHED, munh-pasāre, kushāda-dahan, munh-
khulā, malāmat-kunān.

OPENNESS, kushādagi, ṣāfā, i, sādagi.

To OPERATE, āsar-k, tāsir-k, 'amal-k, byāpnā, naṣh-
k, kārgar-h, kām-k, lagnā, mu, āṣir-h.

OPERATION, āsar, tāsir, fīl, 'amal, kār, chirphār,
kāṭkūṭ, kaṭ'-burid, 'amal-yadd, hathaūṭī, khāsiyat ;
— (motion) ḥarakat ; — (employment) kām.

OPERATIONS AND MOVEMENTS, (of an army, &c.)
ḥarkāt-saknāt, kām-kāj, chālḥāl.

OPERATIVE, mūṣir or muāṣir, kārgar, byāpak.

OPERATOR, kartā, fā'il, kārigar, kār-kun, gunī, kār-
guzār.

OPEROSE, miḥnat-ṭalab, pittemār, halākū, jān-kan-
danī.

OPHTHALMY, āshob i chashm ; — (to have an
ophthalmia) ānkh-ūṭhnā.

OPIATE, khwāb-bakhsh, khwāb-āwar, tiriyaṣī, afimī,
afim-āmez, solā, ū.

OPINION, fikr, wahm, ḡann, khīyāl, rā-e, pindār, ḡiyās,
bichār, būjh, mat, tadbīr, dānist, ḡumān, daryāft,
bharam, aṭkal, jān, 'aḳl, jānib, lekḥā, ḥisāb, zu'm,
fahm ; — (read) mā-ā-z-ḡamir, markūz i khāṭir ;
— (favourable) ḥusn i ḡann ; — (to form a good
opinion) achchhā-pānā.

OPINIONATIVE, khud-rā-e, khud-pasand, khud-bin,
aphaḍḍā, khud-sar, āp-khud.

OPINIONATIVENESS, khud-pasandī, khud-binī, khud-
sari.

To OPINE, (to think) khaṇṣ-k, ḡumān-r, bichārnā.

OPIUM, afyūn (vulg. afim), āhiphen, āphū, tiriyaṣ ;
— (crude, new) ḡabbhā.

OPIUM-EATER, afimī, āphinī, afyūnī, āhipinī.

OPONENT, (opposer) mukhālīf, mukābil, ḥarif, mud-
da'ī, bādī, lāḡī, birodhī, mu'āriṣ.

OPPORTUNE, ṭhik, durust, lā, iḳ, munāsib, barwaḳt, ba-
mauḳa', bar-mahāl, 'ain-waḳt (also opportune) ;
khūb, bhalā, khudāsāz, kimiya, sonā.

OPPORTUNITY, waḳt, furṣat, ḡābū, ḡauṣ, ḡhāt, dā.o,
sū-bihṭā, ausar, sūtār, dā.o-ḡhāt, nek-sā'at, farā-
ḡhat, mauḳa'.

To OPPOSE, mukhālāfat- &c. -k, rokṇā, aṭkānā, ārnā,
muzāhamat- &c. -k, saḥmukh-k, mukh-bheṛ-k,
ulṭānā, phirānā, kāṭnā, dharā-b.

OPPOSITE, (adj.) sāmnē, mukhālīf, bar-'aks, mukābil,
mun'akis, mutāṣadd, 'alṣ-r-ragham, dū-ba-dū, rū-
ba-rū, āmnē-sāmnē, do-chār, dekhā-dekhi, wār-pār,
idhar-udhar, muhmil, ulṭā, peshrū, munāḳiṣ, mu-
ḡāḡī, munāfī, bil'aks, bar-ḡidd ; — (over against)
munh-par, mukhṣo-par.

OPPOSITE, (sub.) ḡidd, 'aks, khilāf, jawāb ; — (two
opposites or extremes) ḡiddain.

OPPOSITELY, āmnē-sāmnē, bar-'aks, &c.

OPPOSITION, OPPOSITENESS, mukābalat, in'ikāa, ta-
ḡādd, khilāf, ḡidd, 'aks ; — (resistance) rok, aṭkā.o,
ta'arruz, mu'āraṣa, mumāna'at, mānī, birodh, ulṭā.o,
mukh-bheṛā, naḳiṣ, munāza'at, munāḡāt.

To OPPRESS, ḡulm- &c. -k, satānā, toṛ-d.

OPPRESSED, majbūr, maḡlūm, sitam-kashī, shikasta-bāl,
faro-mānda, 'ajiz, jabr, zerbār, dabel.

OPPRESSION, zulm, sitam, jafā, janr, ziyādati, ta'addi, zabar-dasti, sakhti, ghazab, andher, dabā, o, jabar, utpāt, anjas, gālimi, upadro or upadrav, kāsāwat, sitam-gari, agiyat, afsurdagi, udāsi, dil-giri, maj-hūli, kadūrat.

OPPRESSIVE, bhāri, dushwār, sakht.

OPPRESSOR, gālim, sitam-gar, mardum-āzār, sitam-gār, zabar-dast, khalk-āzār, gharib-mār, zor-āwar, andheriyā, bariyārā, bid'ati, sakht-gir.

OPPROBRIOUS, zabūn, bad, burā, ma'yūb, sakht, durusht, malāmāti, ruswā, ḥaḥīr.

OPPROBRIOUSLY, sakhti-se, ta'n-tashni'-se.

OPPROBRIOUSNESS, zabūni, badi, burā, i, sakhti, durushti.

OPPROBRIUM, 'ār, naug, lāj, be-ḥurmati.

OPTATIVE, mutamanni; — (conjugation) bāb i istifāl,

OPTICAL, OPTIC, baṣarī, chashmī, baṣirati.

OPTICS, 'ilm i munāzara o marā'iya.

OPTION, ikhtiyār, marzi, khushī, pasand, chāh.

OPTIONAL, ikhtiyārī, ichhāwantī, ḥabā'ī; — (as purchase or sale) khush-kharid.

OPULENCE, daulat, ḡālī-wari, tawangari, sampat, asrat.

OPULENT, daulat-mand, ḡālī-war, tawangar, maldār.

OR, yā, chāho, khwāh, ki, nā, na, warna, bhāwēn bhāi; — (or else) nahin-to; — (will you stay here or go there?) ihān rahoge ki or yā, wahān jā,oge?

ORACH, (culinary herb) bathū, ā, sarmak.

ORACLE, kalāmu-l-lāh, kalām i rabbāni, de-o-bāni, mustakhār, ākās-bāni; — (consulting one) isti-khāra, 'aql-kul, kilid-'aql; — (the person consulted on all occasions) mushārūn-ilai-hi, muñh, zabān; — (such a one is the oracle of the council) majlis kā mushārūn-ilai-hi falāna hai.

ORACULOUS, (dogmatical) dimāghī; — (ambiguous) ghaib-go, ba'idu-l-fahm.

ORAL, zabāni, bachāni, muñh-bolā.

ORALLY, muñh-se, zabāni, nā-nawishta.

ORANGE, nārangī, kaunā, nāranj; — (colour) ke-sari, basanti, kūsumbhī.

ORATION, kalām, takrir, sukhan, bāt, wa'g, charchā (v. speech).

ORATOR, muḥarrir, khush-takrir, zabān-āwar, sukhan-war, sāhib-laklakā, shirin-go, bat-kahā, charchait, bat-banwā, baktā, jawāb-sawālī, sukhan-pardāz or -sāz, takrir-bāz, mutakallim, takrirī.

ORATORY, zabān-āwari, sukhan-wari, khush-takrirī, lassāniyat, bat-kahī, bat-bāni, sukhan-pardāzi.

ORB, charkh, dawwār, gardūn, sipih, jirm, daura, kurah, gherā, mārāg.

ORBITULAR, mudawwar, gol, mustadir, gol-ākār, chakr-ākār.

ORBIT, daura, dā'ira, daurān, gardish.

ORCHARD, bāgh, bāri; — (having 100,000 trees) lakh-perā; — (of 1000 trees) hazāri-bāgh, whence the place we call Hāzribāg or Hauzreebaug.

TO ORDAIN, thāhrānā, bādhnā, badnā, muḥarrar-k, mu'aiyan-k, mushakhkhaq-k, ḥā'im-k, kahānā, likhnā, thāḥnā.

ORDEAL, parkhiyā, parichhā, āzmā, ish, imtiḥān.

ORDER, (method) tartib, dhab, tadbir; — (command) hukm, amr, farmūda, farmā, ish, āggyā, kahā, irshād; — (of people, &c.) kaum, gāt, jāi, firka, ghar, zil', maṣāl; — (for money) barāt, tankhwāh, chithi, hundi, parwāngi, parwāna, dastak; — (disposition) dāul, ihtimām, bandish; — (regulation) zabt, sijil, 'a'z o naṣb, naṣm o naṣk, nit; — (rule) ṭariq, dastūr, rasm, rit; — (class) kimāsh, waq', bhānt; — (fraternity) guroh, tabka, ḥalka, ḡā'ifa, panth; — (rank) martaba, manzalāt, mahātam; — (means)

bā'is, wāsta, liye, khātir; — (much out of order) be-ḥāl, be-dāul; — (the order of nobility called the Fish) māhi-marātib; — (in order to) tā-ki, is-liye.

TO ORDER, (command) kahānā, farmānā (this last verb and perhaps the following, is seldom used in the first person, even by majesty itself: speaking politely of a to others, it frequently means to say, observe, &c. &c.), hukm- &c. -k, likh-bhejnā, tākid-k; — (to lock) bāzū se-utārnā; — (to arrange) āristā-k, durust-k, murattab-k, muntazam-k, sijil-d, sājm, sādhnā; — (to conduct) chalānā, karnā, banisī kār-rawā, i-k; — (to arrange in alphabetical order) tahji-k.

ORDERED, ma, mūr, masnūn, mafrūz, farmāyā.

ORDERER, (arranger) nāṣim, musajjil, murattāb; — (commander) ḥākim, āmir or amir, farmā.

ORDERLY, (adj.) āristā, bā-tartib, bā-kā'ida, tartib, tartib-numā, tarbiyat-yāfta, bandheji, band o basti, sānti, hamwār, intizāmi; — (-serious) naḥī (this word orderly has of late acquired in Hindustani an opprobrious meaning, such as minion).

ORDERLY, (adv.) āristāgi- &c. -se, tartib-se.

ORDINALS, 'adad i wasfi; — (opposed to cardinals) 'adad i muṭlaq or -gāti. [masla, shart, hukm, far.]

ORDINANCE, shar', kānūn, ḥā'ida, ā'in, rasm, dastā, ORDINANCES, (law) farāmin, farā'iz, ahkām.

ORDINARILY, akṣar, 'umūmag, beshtar.

ORDINARY, 'āmm, rasmi, 'amālī, ma'mūlī, risā, mu'āḥ, bandheji; — (familiar) 'urfi, bāzari, chābi, kamrū, be-namak, chālū, tasarrufi, aīsā-waisā, madhim, miyāna; — (mean) kamīna, nich, past; — (ugly) nā-zobā, be-raunaq.

ORDINATION, (confirmation) sunnat, musulmāni; — (of a brahman, &c.) saṣkāṛ; — (string) jama or janew.

ORDNANCE, topēd, top-khāna, chan-chakki; — (master of ordnance) mir-ātash.

ORDURE, gūh, chirkin, bishthā.

ORE, dhāt, faliz; — (the ore of iron, &c.) kachī lohā, &c., i. e. unrefined iron.

ORGAN, ālat, 'aḡū, indri, jantar, karam, kal; — (musical instrument) arghunūn; — (an organ) arghunūn-nawāz.

ORGANIC, ORGANICAL, ḡi-a'zā, indriyāyik, jantari, 'aḡwī, murakkab, kal-kā putlā.

ORGANISM, ORGANIZATION, tarkib, banāwat, ta'mir, kalbal, indrikār, sā'at-sāzi.

TO ORGANIZE, banānā, tarkib-k, milānā, indrikār-k.

ORGASM, (ebullition) josh, ghalba.

ORGIES, bhāṇḍ-bhāṇḍā, bhāṇḍāpan, mughaḥḥāz.

ORIENT, (bright) āb-dār, tābān, pānīpī, shu'la-rū, shahāb; — (east) khāwari, mashriqi, pūrabi.

ORIENTAL, pūrabi, sharqi, mashriqi.

ORIFICE, muñh, dahan, chhed, sūrakh, sāi, manāy.

ORIGIN, ORIGINAL, aṣl, bunyād, bun, bekā, jar, mabbā, manshā, nazhād; — (opposed to copy) manḡūl 'anhu, musawwada, kharrā, utpat, ādras; (paper) khasrā.

ORIGINAL, (adj.) aṣlī, gāti, pāihlā or pahlā, aḡā, awwal, bunyādi, utpatī, janāmī, jigari, ādrasī, ād; — (genius, &c.) anūthā; — (papers, accounts, &c.) kachā, khām.

ORIGINALLY, ibtidā, aḡ, asālatay, bil-asālat, pāihlā, āge, ād, awwalaḡ, awwal, āghāz-med, aṣl-med.

ORIGINALNESS, aṣmāt, utpatī, aḡā.

TO ORIGINATE, nikalnā, uṭhnā, honā, wujūd pakarnā, ṣādir-h, shurū' &c. -h.

ORIGINATION, ijād, shurū', paidā, ish.

ORISONS, namāz, ṣalāt, pūjā.

ORNAMENT, āra,ish, zebā,ish, zinat, tazīn, sobhā, zeb, gahnā, singār, bhūkhan, ābharan, raunāk, alankār, banā,ō, bahār, khūb-gurati, khush-numā,i; — (for the forehead) tīkūli, bindūli, tīkā; — (head) goshech; — (for the breast) dhuk-dhuki; — (varieties of) gūjari, chhapkā; — (of a palki, &c.) thop; — (tiger's head) sher-dahān, bagh-munhā.

To ORNAMENT, jamkānā, sobhāmān-k, banānā, sohāwan-k, sobhānā, sārānā.

ORNAMENTAL, zeb-āwar, zinat-bakhsh, āra,ishī, khush-numā, zinati, tazīnī.

ORNAMENTED, ārstā, pairāstā, muzaiyan, mukallaf, āra,ish-dār, rangin; — (with jewels) murassa', jārā,ū.

ORNIATOLOGY, tagkirāti fuyūr, parand-nāma.

ORPHAN, yatīm, pū,ar, murhā, be-mādar be-pidar, mābāp-mū,ā, tū,ar-tāpar, mūrallā, yatīm o yasir (adj. yatīmāna).

ORPHANISM, yatīmī, tū,arā,l.

ORPIMENT, zarnīkh, hartāl or haritāl, mainphal: the varieties are—tabkī, bandāni, godhani.

ORTHODOX, sachā, rāst, sādīk, din-dār, mūmin, muslim, musulmān, sū-pathī, sunnī, chār-yārī, rāshid.

ORTHODOXY, bā-islām, bar-sawāb, az rū,e shar'.

ORTHODOX, islām, sawāb, rāstī, haḥḥ, šidk, sachā,i, sū-path, sunniyat, tasanunn. [sahīh.]

ORTHOEPT, mizān, kirā,at, tatwa-bodhinī, talaffuz i ORTHOGRAPHER, imlā-nawīs, imlā-dān, sāchhari, imlā-gar.

ORTHOGRAPHICAL, imlā,i, sāchhari, bā-implā, also the adv.; — (the orthographical points or short vowels in Arabic and Persian) i'rāb. [har, imlā-dāni.]

ORTHOGRAPHY, imlā, achharauṭī, rasmu-l-khatt, sāch-

ORTOLAN, bagerī, bargel or bagrel.

OSCILLATION, jhulāhaṭ, tharthari, dulā,ō, jhulā,ō.

OSIER, baṭwar, bed, kandarāḥ.

OSSELET, OSSICLE, haḍḍā, haḍḍiyā, ustukhwānak.

OSSIFIC, ustukhwān-sāz; — (ossification) haḍḍiyāhaṭ.

To OSSIFY, haḍḍiyānā, haḍḍī-si ho-jānā.

OSSIVOROUS, ustukhwān-khor, har-gilā or har-gilā.

OSSUARY, (a charnel house) harwār, goristān.

OSTENSIBLE, OSTENSIVE, gāhir, khulā, bāhari, namūd, pragat.

OSTENTATION, numāyish or numā,ish, khud-numā,i, khud-faroshi, khud-sitā,i, fakhrīya, tafāḥhur, hūhā, fakhr, fan-ghanṭ, ṭīm-tām, ūrang, tashaiyunn.

OSTENTATIOUS, khud-numā, khud-farosh, khud-sitā, mufakkhīr, lāghar-mast, fāka-mast, kangāl-bānkā, kark-bānkā, ṭīm-tāmi.

OSTENTATIOUSLY, khud numā,i- &c. -se.

OSTEOLOGY, har-mālā, tashriḥu-l-'iḡām.

OSTLER, sā,īs, sa,īs, chirwā-dār; — (his assistant) ghasiyārā, better known as grass-cut.

OSTRICH, shutur-murgh, sang-khor.

OTHER, aur (pl. obl, auroh), ghair (pl. aghyār), dūstrā, aglā, digar, ān, par, tihā,et; — (some body or other) ko,i na ko,i; — (some thing or other) kuchh na kuchh; — (somewhere or other) kahīn na kahīn; — (the other day) parson, kal-parson; — (the other side) pār (opposed to wār, this side); — (the others) bāki; — (the one played tricks with the other) ek ne ek se sharārat ki; — (other people) aur-log, parā,i log, aghyār-ashkhā.

OTHERWISE, aur-tarah, aur, kuchh-aur, nau' i digar; — (you may think so, but I think otherwise) tum shāyad yūbhīn jānte ho, par main aur jāntā hūn; — (otherwise, else) nahīn-to, wa-illā, wagar-na, wa-illā na, aur-yūn-to, illā, warna; — (otherwise not) nahīn to nahīn.

OTTER, ūd-bilā,ō, māhi-gīr, sag-ābi; — (of roses) 'atri-gul: our barbarous word otter is apparently from 'atr or 'iḡr.

OVAL, baiṣāwi, bādāmi, anḍā-sā.

OVARY, baiṣa-dān, ghariyā, anḍkoṭh.

OVER, tanūr (vulg. tandūr), bhaṭ.

OVER, (above) ūpar, par, balā; — (across) pār; — (through) ko, kū, meṇ; — (more) ziyāda, nikaltā, udhar, baṛhtā, jītā, charhtā, bahut, bāki, fuḍūl, beahī, fāzil, saras, adhik, jabar, baṛh; — (in comp.) fuḍūl, kaṣīr, bahu, bisiyār; — (from side to side) chau-rā,i pāt-meṇ; — (past, in comp. with verbs) chuknā, dālā; — (to tell over) kah-d; — (to read over) parh-d; — (to run over, as a vessel) labrez-h: verbs compounded with over (either affixed or prefixed), though omitted here, can readily be found under their simple synonyma, with which the words ziyāda, bahut, &c. will answer every purpose, although they be not so well adapted for composition in this language as over is in English; for to over-bound, overbalance, bring over, &c. v. to swarm, preponderate, persuade, &c.; — (to be over, give over, cease) mauḳūf or raf'-h, jātā-rahnā, tham-jānā, par jānā, ho-chuknā, ho-jānā, gāṭānā; — (as incurable) chor-denā; — (to exceed) jītā-h; — (a little over two inches) do tasū se kuchh jītā; — (o'er and o'er) pher-pher, dūstrā-kar; — (over and above) ūpar is ke, 'alāwa, siwā, mā-siwā, wārpar; — (over against) sāme, rū-ba-rū, dū-ba-dū, saṅ-mukh, āmne-sāmne; — (over or under) kam-besh, aunā-paunā; — (all over) darobast, bhar; — (it is all over) thanṭhan gopāl hū,ā, tammat-tamām-shud; — (to go over) pār-j; — (to come over) wār-ānā; — (to fire over, that is, harmlessly) -ke pār goli-mārānā, āsmānī-goli-chalānā, hawā,i-tir-lagānā; — (take care and fire over the vessel, by no means into it) khabar dār kiṣṭi ke pār golā māro, dekh na kiṣṭi par; — (fire over their heads) un ke sir ke ūpar se āsmānī goli chalā,ō; — (to be all over) guzārā: the military reader will not be the worse of advertent particularly to these examples, as a literal translation of our language might be attended with very tragical consequences; un ke ūpar goli chalānā, meaning to fire on, into, not over or above them: besides the words formerly mentioned as being equivalent in composition to over, the scholar will observe that rakhnā, baṛhnā, bharnā, chahṛnā, phūṭnā, nikālā, balnā, jītā, parnā, utarnā, rahnā, bachnā, nibhnā, ānā, jānā, chalānā, guzārā, denā, mārā, dabānā, chhōrnā, lenā, pānā, toṛnā, chuknā, with their derivatives, will frequently help to express over, both in its affixed and prefixed state, though the latter is not very easy in many cases, without one or other of the vocables under more, disproportion, high, superior, across, full, heavy, down, wholly, out, &c., being joined to the simple verbs: those can in general be consulted by the learner when he wishes to form Hindūstānī words to express the various and arbitrary compounds in our language with over; thus, to overdo, overact, &c. may readily be translated by ziyāda- &c. -karnā, &c.

To OVERACT, OVERDO, fuḍūl-k, balā-rawī-k, ziyādati-k, kuchh-ziyāda-k.

To OVERAWE, dhamkānā, ḍarānā, sahmānā.

To OVERBALANCE, dabānā, jabar bar nuḳṣān-h.

To OVERBEAR, dabānā, dabā,er, toṛ-d, maghlūb-k, majbūr-k.

OVERBEARING, turk-mizāj, ḡalīm, zabar-dast.

To OVERBID, ūpar-tapkā-k, kūd-parnā, ḡimat-baṛh-ānā or -chahṛānā.

To OVERBLOW, par-jānā, thamnā.

OVERBOARD, nā,ō-par-se, kiṣṭi-par-se, jahīz-par se.

To OVERCAST, chhipānā, chhānā, tārik-k, andherā-k.

To OVERCHARGE, pur-k, ser-k, chhakānā, bharnā, ziyāda-talābi-k.

To **OVERCOME**, marnā, fatih-k, maghlūb-k, shikast-d, harānā, toṛnā, ghālib-rahnā, jitnā, past-k, kamān ke gosha meṇ pakaynā.

OVERFLOW, sailāb, sailān, bāṛh, rau, lab-rezi, chhalak.

To **OVERFLOW**, (n.) chhalaknā, umadnā, lab-rez- &c. -h, bichhnā, chhichharnā, apharnā, chapnā, bharā, jalthal-h; (a.) lah-rez-k, bharpūr-k, umdā-d; — (to deluge) bornā, bahānā, ghark-k.

To **OVERGROW**, bharnā, pur-lenā, dabā-lenā, rok-lenā; — (as a boy) dabānā.

OVERGROWN, hara-bharā, bahut barā.

To **OVERHALE** or **OVERHAUL**, jhārā-lenā, naṅar i gāni-k, dobāra-dekhnā, dekh-r, pher-dekhnā, bāz naṅar-k.

To **OVERHANG**, jhūkā-honā, ūbhārā-honā.

OVERHEAD, sir-par, ūpar, bālā-e sar.

To **OVERHEAR**, sun-pānā or -lenā, poshida sun-lenā.

To **OVERJOY**, bāgh-bāgh-k, magan-k.

OVERJOYED, nihāl, farhat-āṣār, bāgh-bāgh.

To **BE OVERJOYED**, baghlen- or chūtār-bajānā, uphaphnā bāgh-bāgh-honā.

To **OVERLAY**, dabānā, dabā-mārnā, dab-ḍ, kuchal-ḍ; — (to cover) maṛhnā, lipnā, lesnā, liwārnā.

To **OVERLEAP**, pār-kūdnā, kīd-paynā.

To **OVERLIVE**, mārke-marnā.

To **OVERLOAD**, **OVERBURDEN**, buṣhel-k, bharnā, thārnā, dabel-k, bhārī-k, garwānā.

OVERLOADED, dabel, pur-zergarān or tah-bār.

OVERLOOK, (to pass over indulgently) chaashm-poshi-k, ighmāz-k, khāk-ḍ, ānkh-chhipānā, ga-i-k, darguzār-k, jāne-denā, tarah-ḍ; — (a house) sarkob-h, dab-lenā; — (to neglect) ānākāni-k, naṅar-andāz-k.

OVERLOOKER, sarkob; — (of sins) sattāru-l-uyūb.

OVERMATCH, ghālib, charab, zabar-dast.

To **OVERMATCH**, maghlūb-k, ghālib-h, zabar-dast-h.

OVERMUCH, bahut, ziyāda, saras, ḥadd se ziyāda, bahutī bahut.

To **OVERNAME**, nām-lejānā, nām mukarrar lenā.

OVERNIGHT, awwal shab, rāt ko, shab-ko.

To **OVERPERSUADE**, bhulānā, warghalānūnā.

OVERPLUS, barhotari, barhtī, ubārī, ziyādatī, baḳīya, baḳī, fuzla, izāfa, baḳī-sāḳī, adhikāī, fāzil; — (allowance) rūnghan, ghalwā.

*To **OVERPOWER**, toṛnā, dabānā, girā-d, maghlūb-k, majbūr-k, zerdast-k, zer-k, tāṭārnā, ghalba-k.

To **OVERRATE**, bhulnā, bāṛh or ziyāda-ginnā, ur-chalnā.

To **OVERREACH**, thagnā, buttā-d, daghā-d, kān-kāpnā, pānw-ṭhokrānā, bāṛh-chalnā, chālāki-k.

To **VERRULE**, mār-d, kāṭ-ḍ, radd-k.

OVERRULING, (Providence) ḥakim i muṭlaḳ, khudā-kādir.

To **VERRUN**, tākht-k, tāṛj-k, malmeṭ-k, lūṭ, pāṭ-k, lūṭnā, wirān-k; — (to overspread) bharnā; — (a horse) khakhernā.

To **OVERSEE**, tākid-k, taḳaiyud-k, ihtimām-k, dekhnā-sunnā, muḥāsili-k, nigāh-k, naṅar-k.

OVERSEER, karorā, dārogha, ihtimāmchī, muhtamim, pesh-kār, sarhang (whence the word serāng), sirwaihiyā, mirdahā, nigāhbān, sarkob, shahna, balrakh, deh-dār, abakh.

To **OVERSET**, (a.) ulaṭ-d, aundhānā, ultānā, pachhār-nā; (n.) ulaṭ-j, aundhnā, tale ūpar-h, ulaṭnā.

To **OVERSHOOT**, pare-j, pār-j, lāngh-j.

OVERSIGHT, (mistake) chūk, ghalagī, khaṭā, saho, bhūl, khāmī, kacchā-pan.

To **OVERSPREAD**, bharnā, pāṭ-mārnā, ma'mūr-k, chhānā.

To **OVERSTOCK**, pāṭnā, bharpūr-k, relpel-k.

To **OVERSTRAIN**, sīna-zorī-k, bāṛhā-mārnā, darī-mārnā.

OVERT, pāḥir, āshkāṛā, khulā.

To **OVERTAKE**, pānā, pahunchnā, pakay-lenā, ḍh-lenā, dāb-baithnā, ṭhonk-pahunchnā, baribar-ai, piche-d.

OVERTHROW, pā-e-mālī, inhidām, kharābī; — (defeat) shikast, bhagel.

To **OVERTHROW**, girā-d, dhakolnā, ḍhā-d, munhadnā; — (to ruin) pā-e-māl-k, mismār-k, ghāṛ-k, malmeṭ-k; — (to conquer) shikast- &c. -d, māmī, harānā.

To **OVERTOP**, tarjīh-r, ghalba-r, faṣīlat-r, fanjīyat-r, sarkob-h, chap-dabonā, -baithnā or -mārnā.

OVERTURE, (proposals) bāt, izhār, sawāl, payām, arzādī, taḳīra, ihtimās, charchā; — (to make) arzād-k.

To **OVERTURN**, ultānā, aundhānā, pachhārnā, nigūn-k, wāḥūn-k; (n.) ulaṭnā, aundhnā.

To **OVERVALUE**, ziyāda-jānnā, bahut-lagānā.

To **OVERWEEN**, (to overrate) tarāshnā, khud-tarāshī-k, sheḳhī-k.

OVERWEENINGLY, khud-tarāshī-se, sheḳhī-se.

To **OVERWHELM**, dabā-ḍ, toṛ-ḍ, dabā-e-mārnā, ghark-k, lapetnā; — (to be overwhelmed with shame) sharmindagī se kaṭ-jānā.

OUCHT, (sub.) kuchh, tanak, ko-i-bāt, ko-i-chiz.

OUCHT, (imp. verb) chāhiye; — (to be necessary) chāhitā-h, garūr-h, lāzim-h, wājib-h, munāsib-h, lāik-h; — (as it ought) bāyad shāyad, jāisā-chāhiye; — (do it as it ought to be done) jāisā chāhiye wāsī karo; — (you ought to have told him) use kahā tum ko chāhitā thā; — (grain ought to be given to the horse every morning and evening) har-ḡubh o shām ḡore ko dāna diyā chāhiye.

OVIPAROUS, andel, andaj, baiṛawī, baiṛa-nihād or -guzār, andālā.

OUNCE, ādhi chha-ṭānk, arhai-sikkā, do-tolā; — (panther) tendūā, laṛewā-bāgh; — (two ounces) chha-ṭānk: a ṭānk is about one-third of an English ounce.

OUR, hamārā, apnā, ham-logon-kā, āpas-kā, hamō-kā, ham-sabhon-kā, nijkā; — (what! shall we kill our father?) kyā, ham apne bāp ko māren? which, from the privilege assumed by the natives of honouring themselves on all occasions with the plural number, may likewise be translated—what! shall I kill my father? It may be observed that in common conversation ham is generally used for the sing. main, and the bond fide plur. is expressed by ham-log or ham-sab; thus, our souls never die, ham logon ki rūḥen kadhi nahīn martī haiṇ.

OURSELVES, ham-tum-āp; — (we) hamhī ham, ham-dono, i. e. we two; — (us) apne, apnoṅ, āpas; — (why should we engage ourselves in his quarrel?) us ki larāī meṇ ham-tum kyūn apne taīn, ḍālen; — (if we cannot trust ourselves, when shall we trust others?) agar apnoṅ par i'tibār nahīn rakhte, ghairon par kab rakheṅge; — (we never use such expressions among ourselves) ham āpas meṇ aisi bāteṅ nahīn kahte.

To **OUT**, ujārnā, nikālnā, uchāṭnā, ūṭhānā.

OUT, bāhar, berūn, khārij, bāhar-wānsū (opposed to bhitār-wānsū), dūr, tafāwat, judā, 'alāhida, alag, ante, par, parghar; — (expended) be-bāk; — (as fire) thandhā; — (idle) mu'attāl; — (finished) tamām, tammat tamām-shud, lit. it is finished; — (audibly) pukārke; — (open) khulā, nikālā, pāḥir, ma'lūm; — (exhausted) khālī, khar, hūā, ho chukā; — (openly) khulke; — (in comp.) nikālnā, ḍālnā; thus, to go out, nikāl-jānā; — (to sweep out) jhār-ḍ; — (to be out, as the eyes) phūṭ-

nā : — (as a fire) bujhā, gul-h, sard-h, thanḍā-h ;
— (at a loss) lāchār-h, hāirān-h, 'ājiz-h ; — (to put out the eyes) phornā ; — (as a fire) khāmosh-k, gul- &c. -k, bujhānā, which, for particular reasons, being esteemed an inauspicious expression, generally gives place to others, such as barā-k, ghar-k, &c. ; whence the true reason for using the words ziyāda-k, ma'mūr-k, &c., for to take away, put out, shut, &c. ; — (to give out) urānā ; — (you are out in guessing) gayi-boli : out, in a few examples, though formed by u (as ubharnā, to jut out, ujārnā, to out-root, &c.) is generally expressed by the verbs enumerated under over, q. v. especially by dabānā, and those which signify advancement, superiority, &c. : to these may be added bāhar, par, barh, and such as express extinction, expenditure, &c., viz. nibarnā, honā, chuknā, kharch, &c. ; out is at times expressed thus : (to outwit) daghā par daghā-k ; — (to cry out) barh-ronā, pukārā ; — (to outrun) barh-daurnā, &c., is a very common form of composition in such words, and may prove useful to the learner on similar occasions where the words have been omitted here.

OUT! dut, dūr, sarak, chakhe, gum-ho, dūr-dabak, hisht, chal-nikal.

OUT OF, meṁ se, be, nā, se, badar, se bāhar, se dūr, &c. ; — (out of the way) uphak-nāṭak, terhā, berhā ; — (out of favour) naṣar-andāz ; — (out of season) be-mausam, kusamai ; — (out of humour) udās ; — (out of hand) ek-ā-ek, jab-kā-tab ; — (out of doubt) be shubhā ; — (out of the house) ghar-meṁ se ; — (out of time) be-wakt ; — (this is the fruit out of which wine is made) yih wuh phal hai jis se sharāb banti hai. (N.B. Words in which out precedes the verb, &c., if not inserted here, may be formed by consulting the primitives themselves, with which such paraphrase can easily be made as the nature of the expression shall require).

TO OUT, (to out) khārij- &c. -k, berūn-k.

TO OUTBRAVE, dhamkānā, dabkānā, hech-jānā, dabānā, niche-k, zer-k, faro-k, chaṛh-baiṭhā, pach-hārnā.

OUTCAST, mardūd, āwara, khārij, kūjāt, chhūtihar, maḥrūm, bāzārī, parāyā, properly a stranger, but somehow or other generally applied to things worthless ; whence pariah dogs, men, &c., denoting those of the vilest sort.

OUTCRY, (clamour) shor o shār, gohār, ghul-ghapārā, ghul-ghadar, fariyād o fighāṣ, doḥā, i-tihā, shorish, āh o nālā ; — (auction or sale) harāj, nilām or lilām ; — (to make an outcry) ghul- &c. -machānā.

TO OUTDO, tarjih-r, fauqiyat-r, faṣilat-r, ghalba-r, kān-kāpnā, pesh-dastī-k, dabānā, barh-paṛnā, barh-k.

OUTER, OUTWARD, OUTMOST, OUTSIDE, bāhari, berūnī, sab-se-bāhar, bāhar-wār, pailā, parlā, bāharlā, uprailā ; — (the outer side of a garment) abrā.

OUTERMOST, sab se bāhar ; — (remotest) sab-se-dūr.

TO OUTFACE, muṅhā-muṅhi-k, muṅh-mārnā, harānā, ultā chor kotwāl ko ḍanḍnā.

TO OUTFLY, -DO, -RUN, -STRIP, &c. dabānā, piche-d, be-sar-ānā, sabḳat-lejānā, barhānā, chaṛhānā, barh-daurnā.

TO OUTGROW, dāb-lenā, dābmār-d, dabā-mārnā, barh-nikalnā.

OUTGUARD, ṭilāya, karāwāl, ṭālī'at. [bāhar-kā.

OUTLANDISH, ajnabi, berūnī, bāhari, bidesī, kahīn-kā,

TO OUTLAST, ziyāda-chalnā or -ṭhaharnā.

OUTLAW, murtadd, wājibu-l-katī, baghi, mardūd.

TO OUTLAW, mardūd-k, khārij-k, nikāl-d, shahar-badar-k.

OUTLET, muṅhānā, nikālne-ki rāh, bar-āmad, nikān, kātwak, bānjī, badar-rau (v. vent).

OUTLINE, naḳsha, khākā, khattī muḥiṭ, bāhari-chīr, sānchā, chau-kaṭhā.

TO OUTLIVE, mār-ke marnā, jite-rahnā.

TO OUTNUMBER, ziyāda-h, ginti-meṁ-dabānā, bārh-h.

OUTPARTS, nawāḥ, aṭrāf, ḥudūd.

OUTPOSTS, āpās ki ta'īnātī, ḥudūd ke bandar.

OUTRAGE, gulm, sitam, jafā, ghadr, balwā, dangā, ziyādatī, bid'at, kiyāmat, andher.

TO OUTRAGE, kahr- &c. -k, gulm-k, sitam-k.

OUTRAGEOUS, ghaṣab-nāk, āg, bā, olā, be-lagām, shadid, kahr-ālūda, ghaṣab-ālūda, kahr-nāk ; — (to become outrageous) āg- &c. -hojānā, jaljalānā, jhunjhlānā, tarāpnā.

OUTRAGEOUSLY, shiddat- &c. -se, be-lagāmi-se.

OUTRAGEOUSNESS, ghaṣab-nākī, jaljalāḥaṭ, tarāp, jhunjhlāḥaṭ, shiddat.

OUTRIGHT, pūrā, jab-kā-tab, bilā-tawaḳḳuf, sāf, ī, hī ; — (he killed the boy outright) us ne laṛke ko mār hi ḍālā.

TO OUTROOT, ukhārnā, ujārnā, bekh-kani-k.

TO OUTRUN, ziyāda-daurnā, nikāl-j.

TO OUTSELL, barh-bechnā, ziyāda kīmat-par bechnā.

TO OUTSHINE, ghalba-r, go-i-lejānā, dabānā.

OUTSIDE, bāhar, upar, bāhari-ṭaraf, gāhir ; — (opposed to the lining) abrā, upailā.

TO OUTSTAND, bāhar-paṛnā or -ho-rahnā. [kānā

TO OUTSTARE, barh-ghurnā, chashm-numā, i-k, dham-

TO OUTSTRETCH, phailānā, pasārnā, lambā- or darāz-k.

TO OUTSTRIP, piche-chhornā or -ḍālnā.

TO OUTVIE, barh-dekhnā, go-i- or sabḳat-lejānā.

TO OUTWALK, barh-chalnā, piche chhor-jānā.

OUTWARD, bāhari, gāhiri, berūn, bides, des-āwar ; — (outward appearance) gāhir-hāl.

OUTWARD, OUTWARDS, bāhar, berūn.

OUTWARDLY, gāhirag, dekhne-meṁ, gāhir asāb.

TO OUTWIT, kān-kāpnā, shah-kahnā, thakānā, harānā, piche-d. [marhālā.

OUTWORKS, bāhar-koṭā, aṭalā, kamarkoṭā, mohrā,

TO OWE, chāhnā, dhārnā, dharānā, karz-r, karāzdar-h, daindar-h, maḳrūz-h, riniyā-h, bākdār-h, wāmdār-h, madyūn-h, rakhnā, rakhānā, bāki-h ; — (to be obliged) mumnūn-h, iḥsānmand-h, kanaṣṭā-h ; — (to be owing, or occasioned by) honā, lagnā ; — (the fever is owing to your having caught cold) yih tap tumhārī sardi khāne se hai.

OWING, mahmūl, mansūb, hai, hū, ā, mauḳūf, muḥta-mil ; — (it was owing to the rain) yih meṁh se hū, ā.

OWL, OWLET, ulū, būm, chughd, ghughā, penchā, shaiṭān-chiriyā, urū, ā, ulūk, kuchkuchū, ā, mir-gūnā, patohiyā ; — (a young owl) ghūsat.

OWLER, (smuggler) ghaṭmār or ghaṭmār.

OWN, apnā, nij-kā, gāt-kā, khud-kā, khāṣṣ, āp, āphi, ātam ; — (I went my own self) main apne-āp gayā ; — (it is your own) yih āphi kā hai or āpkā hai ; — (it was my own) merā or nij-kā thā.

TO OWN, ginnā, jānā, samajhnā, būjhnā, apnānā, kabūlnā, bolnā, apne upar lānā, hānk-pukār-kahnā, kahnā, mānnā, kṣā, il-h, muḳīrr-h, kabūl-k ; — (to claim) da'wā-k, bād-k, wāriṣ-ṭhaharānā ; — (to possess) malik- &c. -h, rakhnā.

OWNER, malik, khāwind, dhanī, sāhib, wālī, wāriṣ, māl-khāwind, birtiyā, nijik, haḳḳ-dār, kharkhāwind, muḥiḳḳ, sāhib-haḳḳ, māl-wāriṣ ; — (in comp.) wālā.

OX, badhiyā, bail, nar-gā.o. [ankhā.

OXYED, gā.o-chashm, bail-ankhā, gā.o-dīda, bar-

OXYLY, ḍāhā, mas, go-māchi.

OXYCRATE, (a mixture of vinegar and water) sirkāba.

OXYMEL, (vinegar and honey) nikanjabin, sirkā o shahd.

OYSTER, kastûrê; — (-seller) kastûre-wâlê or -farosh.

OZENNA, pînas, nâk kâ phanas.

P

PACE (step) kadam, gâm, dag, parag, chalawâ; — (having bad paces) bad-rau or -gâm; — (to keep pace with) ham-kadam-chalnâ; — (gait) châl, rawish, raftâr; — (amble) yarghâ, gurg-daur; — (a pace in mensuration) kadam, dhur.

TO PACE, (amble) yarghâ- &c. -chalnâ; — (to march) khush-khirâm-chalnâ; — (to step) rap-rap-ê, -j or -chalnâ; — (measure) pânw-nâpnâ, kadmî nâp-k.

PACHED, shâh-gâm; — (in comp.) rau, raftâr.

PACER, (pad) kadam-bâz, râhwâr or rahwâr; — (if an elephant) pâl or pâyâl.

PACIFIC, sulh-kull, salim, mulâ, im, milâpi.

PACIFICATION, muşâlaha, sulh-kârî, taskin, milâp, milâ, o, îslâh.

PACIFIER, sulh-kâr, îslâh-kâr, samjhâ, d.

TO PACIFY, thandhâ-k, mulâ, im-k, manânâ, faro-k, sâkin-k, pahlanâ, bahlânâ, samjhânâ.

PACK, (package) gathâ, basta, gathar, moth, pot, boqcha; — (load) bojh, bâr; — (of cards) ganjifa; — (multitude) dherâ, râs, mandali; — (of dogs, &c.) qor, jhûnd, jathâ; — (crowd) âlam, daryâ.

TO PACK, (a.) bândhnâ, lapepnâ; — (to bind up) gathiyânâ, kasnâ, jakarnâ, chaubandi- &c. -k, lâdnâ phândnâ, lâd-phând-k; — (money, &c.) torâ- &c. -bandi-k; — (a jury, &c.) gânthnâ, kâr-sâzi-k; — (to withdraw) kâlâ-munh-h or -k, boriyâ-badnâ or -sambhânâ; — (to drive away) hânknâ, dûr-k; — (to join) jornâ, batornâ, jam-k; (n.) basta-bandi-h; — (to disappear) bhâgnâ, jâtâ-rahnâ, champat- or hawâ- or kûfur- hojânâ, ramnâ.

PACKCLOTH, bethan, lifâfa, lapefan.

PACKER, hasta-band, gânth-band, basta-bândhne-wâlê.

PACKET, gathrî, potlâ, potli, dab; — (mail) thaili, kâr, kharîta, tappâl; — (a packet-boat, on the Malabar coast, is called) pâtimâr, which is perhaps applicable also to a packet-carrier; pûti, in the Hindawî, signifies a letter.

PACK-HORSE, partal-kâ ghorâ, partali-çattâ, bhatiyârê kâ çattû.

PACKING, chaubandi, gathrî-bandi, badra-bandi.

PACK-SADDLE, pâlân, gaddi, jahâz, khogir.

PACK-THREAD, sutli, çori, rassi.

PACT, PACTION, shart, shartûç-bandhej.

PAD, gaddi, khogir, kandheî, sûndkâ, tahrû, çâr-jâma; — (a foot-pad) baç-pâr, râh-zan.

PADAR, kani, ardawâ, chûni, moçâ-âçâ. [baiçhi.

PADDLE, bathiyâ, dând, karwârâ, chappû, dabilâ,

TO PADDLE, khyonâ, bathiyâ- &c. -marnâ; — (in the water) dhab-dhabânâ, âb-bâzi-k.

PADDOCK, (frog) mençak, bhek, beng, ghank; — (for deer) âhû-khânâ, mirg-sâlâ.

PADLOCK, kufi (vulg. kulaf), tâlâ.

PÆAN, karkâ, fatah-nâma, alhâ, mangal, shâdiyâna.

PAGAN, but-parast, âtash-parast, gabr, mushrik, kâfir, majûsi.

PAGANISM, but-parastî, âtash-parastî, shirk, kufr.

PAGE (of a book) saffa, pîthaut; — (in waiting) khawâss, chawardhâr, jilodâr, khawâss-bardâr, sakhâ, sâkî, khawâssî, gandharb, mukarrabu-l-khidmat; — (he is a page, not a waiting servant of the king's) pâdashâh kâ khawâss hai, khidmatgâr nahîn.

TO PAGE, warâk-dâghî-k, aurâk 'adad-k.

PAGEANT, putli, gahwârâ, bimân, pekhnâ, banîwat; — (show) tamâshâ, naksh bar âh, hubâh.

PAGEENTRY, hashmat, dhûm-dhâm, hû-hâ, nash o numâ, numâ, ish.

PAGODA, mûrat, but, dewal, but-kada, deçari, but-khâna, dair, kanisht; — (coin) hun. [ri-k

TO BE PAID, bhar-pânâ, paçnâ; — (taxes) mâlguz.

PAIL, (for milk) dohni, jhakri, kâthnâ, kâtham, taulâ, gamlâ, dol; — (-full) kâthauti-bhar; — (to rain by pailfull) mûlâ-dhâr-girnâ or -barami.

PAIN, dukh, dard, pîr, bathâ, waj', sozish, koft, rus, sog, huzn, gham, malâl, malolâ, santâp, sâl, kasî, kasâlâ, karakçia, dukhçâ.

TO PAIN, dukhnâ, pîrânâ, dard-k, dukhnâ, dukh-d; — (to ail) kasaknâ, bathnâ, kalapnâ, kachaknâ, kâçnâ, jalnâ.

PAINFUL, pur-dard, dard-angez, sakht; — (difficult) duahwâr, çhak-çhak, mihnat-talab; — (industrious) mihnatî, dukhi, dukh-dâ, i, santâpi, kalpâ, d.

PAINFULLY, mihnat- &c. -se, thak-thak-se.

PAINFULNESS, dard-angezi, sakhti, duahwârî, ihtil.

PAINLESS, nirdukhi, be-ghal o ghash.

PAINS, (toil) mihnat, sa'i, dard i sar, khûn i jigar, daur-dhûp, tagâpo, parisram; — (of child-birth) dard i sîh, pir or pîr.

TO TAKE PAINS, khûn i jigar-khânâ, mihnat-k, dard i sar- &c. -k, lohû-mûtnâ, lohû pâni-k, sarmah-zan-k, dawâ dau-k.

PAINS-TAKER (laborious) mihnat-kash, ranj-talab.

PAINT, rang, roghan, baran or warna.

TO PAINT, khichnâ, utarnâ, banânâ, munakka-k, chitnâ, urehnâ; — (with figures, &c.) rang-âmezî- &c. -k; — (to colour) rang-d, rangi, rangin-k; — (to represent) nakl-k; — (a picture) taswir-khichnâ or khainchnâ; — (a likeness) shabih-khichnâ.

PAINTED, mançûsh, munakka-kash, muşawwar.

PAINTER, muşawwir, nakka-kash, taswir-kash, chitâr, rang-sâz, chitarkâr, nigârinda, kamân-gar (lit. a bow-maker) is also a painter of doors, windows, &c.

PAINTING, taswir-kashi, muşawwarî, chitarkârî, rang-âmezî, rang-sâzi; — (picture) taswir, nakh, chitar, nakka-shî, naksh-nigâr.

PAIR, joçâ, juft, joç, joçî, jug.

TO PAIR, (n.) juft-khânâ, jufti-k, jurnâ, milnâ; (a.) jornâ, milânâ, sanjogî-k, joç-khânâ, joçâ-b, nisbat-k.

PALACE, daulat-khânâ, dargâh, bârgâh, mahâl, sadan, rây-bhaûwan, rây-pûr, aiwân, kasr, rang-mahâl, dhaulâhar, kâkh, rây-grih, pach-mahla, dâira-daulat, kaushak, daulat-sarâ.

PALANQUIN, pâkî, nâkî: a person who is allowed by the emperor to use a pâkî, is called pâkî-nishin.

PALATABLE, maza-dâr, laziz, khush-gâika, sawidk; — (any thing palatable) âlan-sâlan.

PALATE, tâlû, murdhanâ, kâm, magâç.

PALATIAL, PALATIC, içlilâhî, tâlbai, magâçî.

PALE, (wan) zard, pilâ, sîbhâ, khushk, çark kapî, kam-rang; — (green) pista, i; — (faint) phikâ, halkâ; — (dim) dhûndhâ, dhûndhâ, andhâ; — (a pale candle) sham' i zard; — (to grow pale) munh ke kawwe urjânâ.

PALE, (sub.) çandâ; — (bounds) çadd, ihâta.

PALE-FACED, zard-rang, pilâ-munh, kapâsi, khushk-rû.

PALENESS, zardi, pilâ, i, phikâ, i, dhûndh, be-raunakî, khushkî, murdanî.

PALETTE, (a painter's board) takhti.

PALINDROME, maçlûb i mustawî, sarbto-bhadri, kâl i mustawî.

PALISADE, kaṭṭaharā, mutakkā, kaṭṭ-gherā, rundh-garā, muhajjar, lakar-kot.

PALISH, zardī-mā'il, pilā-sā, kam-rang.

PALL, (for the dead) chaddar, dūshālā.

To PALL, (n.) be-luṭf- or be-maza-hojānā; (a.) be-luṭf- &c. -k, umṭhānā, jī-phirānā, muṭh-ko band-k, dil-bhar-jānā; — (to cloy) ser-k, muṭh pher-d.

PALLET, (bedstead, bed) khindri, güdri, bistar, dalḳ, khaṭiyā, sathrā.

To PALLIATE, halkā-k, narm-k, lipnā, chuparnā, ohik-nānā, sudhārnā; — (a disease) thopthāp-k, sākin-k, khaṭif-k, taskin-denā.

PALLIATION, takhḥif, ghaṭā, i, lipā, i, potā, i.

PALLIATIVE, musakkin, taskin-bakhsh, miṭāne-wālā.

PALLID, (pale, wan) nilā-pilā, zard, kam-rang.

PALM (tree) khajūr, tār, baltār, phaltār, chhuhāre kā darakhṭ, darakhṭ i khurmā; — (victory) go, i, ghalba, faukiyat; — (of the hand) hatheli, kaf i dast, tar-hathi; — (in measure) chā, o, chār-angul, chau, ā; — (the palm fruit) tarkul.

To PALM, rakhnā, lagānā, bāndhnā, ḍālnā, jorñā; — (to impose) gale-lagānā, -marñā, or -chempnā, thāpnā, ḍāl-phenk-j; — (as jugglers) anṭi-mārūā.

PALMA CHRISTI, (ricinus) aṛand, ṛand, bed-anjir, renḍi.

PALMER WORM, kamlā, bhōṇḍilo, bhū, ā.

PALMISTEER, bhaḍri, ḍakaut, dast-shinās, samudriki.

PALMISTRY, samudrik, dast-shināsi, ḍakauti; — (legerdemain) chaṭak-bāzi, dast-burdī, hath-pheri.

PALPABLE, kābilu-l-lams, kābilu-l-mas, aspari; — (manifest) zāhir, ṣariḥ; — (gross) barā, sakht, shadid.

PALPABLENESS, ṣarāhat, sakhtī, shiddat.

PALPABLY, zāhiran, ṣariḥan; — (grossly) ba-shiddat.

To PALPITATE, dharaknā, tapnā, dharḍharānā, uch-halnā, pharāknā, dhakdhakānā, dhāmāknā.

PALPITATION, dī aṛ-dharāhat, dharak, khaṭkān, tapish, tapan, dhuk-dhuki. [lunj.]

PALSID, sitangī, adhangī, shall, sun, pachhā-ghāti.

PAISY, sitang; — (hemiplegia) fālij, adhang; — (paralysis) jholā, rāsha, lakṭwā, shall, kamp-bā, i, pachhā-ghāt. [subuki, hikarat.]

PALTRINESS, nā-ba-kāri, danā, at, khwāri, kamin-pan, PALTRY, nā-kārā, ni-kammā, nā-ba-kār, kamina, dani, subuk, khwār, be-kadar, malāmāti, pāji.

To PAMPER, chhakānā, nāz o nī'mat se pālñā, nāz par-wardā-k, phulānā, phūs-phāns- &c. -k.

PAMPERED, lar-bāolā, gorasahā, nāz-parwar, shir-mast, sāya-parwar, shir-parwarda.

PAMPHLET, risāla, chau-patti; — (pamphleteer) risāla-navis.

PAN, karāhi, karāh, tās, tāba, tāwa, māhitāba, bartan, bāsan, paṭilā, tambiyā, taslā, bahgunā; — (of a gun-lock) piyālā, kān, falita; — (the knee-pan) chakki, āina, gurgi kā haḍḍā, khuriyā.

PANACEA, aksir i a'zam, dukh-haran.

PANADA or PANADO, (sort of cake) sholā, jhūs.

PANCAKE, māl-pū, ā, pū, ā, luchi, kükū.

PANCREAS, (gland of the body) lablaba, baṭ.

PANDER, bhaṭwā, kuṭnā, kurramsāk, kamina.

PANDICULATION, mas-masāhat, kas-masāhat, angaiṭhi, badan-shikani, angṛā, i.

PANE, āina, murabba', parkālā; — (panel) patar, tukrā.

PANEGYRIC, madh, ta'rif, ṣanā, madh-nāma, baṇsā-wari, parnāli, bird, bhaṭiyā, i, bhaṭauti, bhaṭait.

PANEGYRIST, maddāh, ṣanā-khyan, madh-khyan, bhāt, dasaundhi, bardait.

PANG, siyāsāt, koṭ, halāki, tahluka, shiddat, sankath, āpadā; — (the pangs of death) sakarātu-l-maut, jān-kandani, naz', or naz' i rawān, nirod, dam i marg, antwisthā.

PANIC, haibat, haul, bhai; — (-struck) khauf-zada, hairān o sarsām, haul-dilā, chit-bharam.

PANNEL, khogir, pālān, kandheli, pākhar, ruḳ'a.

PANNIER, ṭokrā, jhawā, khānchā, ākhā, oṛā, ḍālā, gañ-wārā. [long] marnā, jān-d.

To PANT, hāmphnā, haphaphānā, honknā; — (to PANTALOON, pā, e-jāma, izār.

PANTHEON, (temple) de, o brind, devatā, on-kā mandir.

PANTHER, chitā, palang, tenḍū, ā, yūz.

PANTOMIME, (drama) bhagwant-lilā, rām-lilā, rās-lilā.

PANTRY, modi-khāna, bhaṇḍārā, nī'mat-khāna.

PAP, bhiṭni, sarpiṭān, dūḍhi, lapsi; — (dug) chūn-chī, kuch, pistān; — (food, pulp, &c.) pāpā, fālūda, malidā, chūri, lupri.

PAPA, bābā, bāp, miyān, bāwā, kibla-gāh, bāwā-jān.

PAPER, kāghaz, kirṭās, patar; — (clean) korā- or sāda-kāghaz, kāghaz-patar; — (glazed paper) kāghaz mubredār; pāpar is the name of a very thin, transparent cake in the Hindu language, and paprā signifies a flake, lamina, &c.

PAPER-MAKER, kāghazi, kāghaz-gar.

PAPPY, phul-phulā, phulkā, piṭpilā, narm, mulā, im.

PAPYRUS, paprā, bardī. [&c. -h.]

PAR, (equality) musāwāt; — (to be at par) barābar-PARABLE, tamṣil, miṣāl, naḡir, maṣāl, upamā, drish-tānt.

PARABOLICALLY, tamṣilaṅ, maḡal-lā-ke.

PARADE, dhūm-dhām, hūhā, hashmat, shikoh, iṭti-shām, numā, ish, nash o numā, dabdaba, ātank, kar o far, aṭam-ṭatam; — (array) saf-ārā, i; — (place for exercise) kawā'id-gāh, saf-gāh, maidān.

PARADIGM, āmad-nāma, kriyā-rūp.

PARADISE, firḍaus, 'adan, jannat, bihisht, baikunṭh, sarg-lok, khuld; — (terrestrial) iram, bāgh i iram, jannatu-l-bilād, applied to Bengal; jannat-naḡir, applied to Cashmere; — (a virgin of paradise) hūr, abchharā; — (a blooming youth of paradise) ghilmān (pl. of ghulam); — (bird of paradise) humā.

PARADISE GRAINS, (cardamums) kākula-kibār.

PARADISICAL, firḍausi, bihishti, baikunṭhi.

PARADOX, PARADOXICAL, ba'idu-l-'aql, laḡhū, lapet, dalil-ṭalab, dūr-fahm.

PARAGON, namūna, dastūru-l-'amal, fakhr, be-naḡir, lā-ṣāni, be-miṣāl, waḥid, ṭāḳ; — (of beauty) shāh-khūbān.

PARAGRAPH, fikra, maṭlab, prakarn, parichhed.

PARALLEL, (sub.) barābar, musāwi, sam, kharā, mu-hāgi, mustawī, mutawāzi; — (a parallel line) khaṭṭ i mutasāwi, khaṭṭ i muḥāgi; — (parallel moulded letters) maḡlūb mustawī.

PARALLEL, (sub.) barābari, musāwāt, muwāfaḳat, mu-nāsabat, tashābuh, samṭā, istiṭwā.

To PARALLEL, barābar- &c. -k; — (to correspond) miṭnā, barābar- &c. -h; — (to compare) muḳā-bala-k, barābari-k.

PARALLELOGRAM, murabba' mustaṭil.

PARALLELOPIPED, murabba' i mustaṭil, musaddas.

PARALOOT, dalil-jālī, mantiḳ-jālī.

PARALYSIS, rāsha, ra'sha, lakṭwā, jholā. [sunbahri.]

PARALYTIC, murta'ish, shall, adhangī, sitangī, maṭlūj,

PARAMOUNT, barā, mahā, ṣadr, adhirāj, muḳaddam; — (of a village) jaiwār; — (the lord paramount of the Marhatta states) peshwā.

PARAMOUR, yār, āshnā, ānkh-lagā, dhagrā, lagwā, lagwār, āshik, dhing, dhemnā.
 PARAPET, faṣil (vulg. faṣil) kangūrā, kamar-koṭā, sina-panāh, aṭalā.
 PARAPHERNALIA, dahezi-māl, daijūr, jaher, dān.
 PARAPHRASE, tarjuma bā tafṣil, tāwil, sharaḥ, tafsīr.
 TO PARAPHRASE, 'ibārat-se tarjuma-k, pher se tarjuma-k.
 PARAPLUTE, chhatrī, chhātā, matbaurī. [tūṭi.
 PARAQUETO, PAROQUETO, or PAROQUET, totā, sū, ā.
 PARASANG, (a measure near three and a half English miles) farsang, farsakh.
 PARASITE, muft-khor, ṭa'am-talāsh, rikābī-maghab, fufailī, rotihā, luḡmaya, kāsā-les, land-dharwā, khā-dambar, ṭabāki kuttā, roṭītor, ṭukr-khor, barbhātī, luḡandār, luḡka; — (plants) ākās- or alag-lat.
 PARASITICAL, khā-e-bardār, chāplūs, khush-āmad.
 PARASOL, chatr, chhatr, pankhā, āftābī.
 TO PARBOIL, nim-josh-k, susūm-k, adh-kachrā-pakānā.
 PARCEL, gathrī, pūrī, pūriyā, buḡcha, basta, patti, khūnt, pūlindā; — (part) paṭī, kaṭ; — (quantity) majma; guroh, jathā, mandālī.
 TO PARCEL, bāntnā, ḡissa- &c. -k or -lagānā, taḡsim-k, khūntaitī-k.
 PARCENER, khūntait, paṭidār.
 TO PARCH, (a.) bhūnnā, biriyān-k, tachānā, senknā, kahlanā, bhūnjā, ulānā, akornā, khushk-k, sukh-linā; (n.) bhūn-j, tachnā, kahlanā, sukhnā, khushk-h.
 PARCHED, piyāsā, khushk; — (grain) khil, bhūnjā, (that which the labourers use by way of repast) chā-benā, sattū; — (rice) lāwā, che, ūrā, parmal, ūkrā; — (barley) pharhī, kūrī, hābūs, ṭhuddī, holā; — (pease, &c.) phūṭahā, phūṭerā; — (wheat) ūmmī; — (maize) māyā.
 A PARCHER OF GRAIN, bhar-bhūnjā, ṭhuddī-wālā.
 PARCHMENT, rak, khaas kī wasālī, meshī, daf, daftī.
 PARD, (ounce, panther, &c.) gulbaghā, pāras.
 PARDON, 'afū, āmurzish, mu'āfi, bakhshish, dar-guzar, maghfīrat, najāt, chhīmā, rachhā, chhuṭkāṛā; — (to ask pardon) 'uḡr-khwāhī-k, 'uḡr-k.
 TO PARDON, bakhshnā, mu'āf- &c. -k or -r, chhoṛnā, ma'gūr-r, ri'āyat-k, dar-guzar-k; — (pardon me) mujhe mu'āf rakho; — (pardon this freedom) guṣṭākhī mu'āf.
 PARDONABLE, ma'gūr, kābilu-l-'afū, kābil ī ghufṛān, 'uḡr-masmū, 'uḡr-paṣīr, chhīmā-jog, hadar.
 PARDONABLENESS, ma'gūri, 'uḡr-paṣīrī.
 PARDONED, mu'āf or mu'āfi, maghfūr, ma'gūr.
 PARDONER, bakhshinda, khaṭā-bakhsh, chhīmā-kāri; — (applicable to God) āmurzīgār, ghaṭṭār, pozish-paṣīr.
 TO PARE tarāshnā, katarnā, kāṭnā, chhilnā, lenā; — (to pare off or away) tarāsh-ḡ, kāṭ-ḡ; — (to pare the nails) nākhun-tarāshnā or -lenā.
 PARENT, (v. father) janak, janmā, ā, bāp, padar, wālid.
 PARENTAGE, aṣl, khāndān, naṣab, gharānā, dādihāl, nānihāl, pitritā, mātritā.
 PARENTAL, wālidāna, farzandī; — (the son has no filial affection, and the father no parental control) us bete ko muhabbat ī pidārī nahīn hai, āur īs bāp ko bhī ru'āb ī pidārāna nahīn: were this member of the sentence, 'and the father no parental regard,' it would run so: aur īs bāp ko bhī farzandī ulfat nahīn.
 PARENTHESIS, jumla mu'tariḡa.
 PARENTS, wālidain, pitrau, mā-bāp, janak-jananī; hān mā bāp īs ī respectfūl address to a master or patron.
 PARER, (in comp.) tarāsh, whence kalam-tarāsh, a pen-knife (lit. a pen-parer); nākhun-tarāsh, a nail-parer.

PARING, tarāsha, katarā, chhilān, kāṭan, katarā; — (a shoemaker's paring-knife) nish-gird, rāmpi.
 PARISH, tappā, pūrā, maḡallā; — (-priest) pīr, parohit, parodhā.
 PARISHIONER, tappe-wāl; — (in relation to a priest) jājmān, murid.
 PARITT, barābarī, samtā, musāwāt, i'tidāl, tashabuh, mushābahat.
 PARK, ramnā, shikār-gāh, khal-aṅgā, mirg-sā; — (of artillery) ṭop-khāna.
 PARLEY, jawāb-sawāl, guṭ or shanid, bāt-bat-kahā, bāt-chit, wakfa; — (to beat a parley) kaṭīl-lānā or -phernā; — (to ask a parley) jhū-mārnā, wakfa-chāhnā.
 TO PARLEY, jawāb-sawāl- &c. -k, guṭ-gū-k, bāt-chit-k. [maṭ.
 PARLIAMENT, kaumī-majlis, diwān ī 'āmm, sabhā, gu-PARLOUR, dar-dālān, baiṭhā-khāna (hence, bytaconmah.)
 PARODY, taḡmin, taḡlīd, tamail, tashbih.
 PAROLE, kaul, kahā, bolī, bachān, 'ahad, paimān.
 PAROQUET, totā, totī, sū, ā, tūṭī.
 PAROXYSM, naubat, bāri, hālat, dasā, jhānjh, jarām, dhun, chāḡhā, o, 'ālam, ghaiba; — (don't take the medicine during the paroxysm of the fever) yih dāwā mat khānā tap kī hālat meṇ.
 PARRICIDE, pidār-kush, pitā-ghātī; — (the crime) pidār-khushī, pitāghāt, 'ālam-kushi, sraht-ghāt.
 PARROT, totā, su, ā, tūṭī, nūri, mīṭhū, miyān-mīṭhū.
 TO PARSE, āṛ-ḡ, bachānā, roknā, tālnā, daṭ'-k.
 TO PARSE, pūchhā-prekh-k, tashrīḡ-k, ḡāl-k, tarkīb-kahā. [lobhī.
 PARSIMONIOUS, juz-ras, tang-dil, tang-chashm, kṛpān, PARSIMONIOUSLY, juz-rasī- &c. -se, lobh-se.
 PARSIMONY, PARSIMONIOUSNESS, juz-rasī, kingāsh ī dilī, tang-chashmī, kam-kharchī, oṡ, larkorī-chāl, girṭhāpan, buḡhl, imsāk, bakhilī, ochhā, ī.
 PARSING, tarkīb-khwānī, ḡaḡikat ī alfāḡ.
 PARSLY, ajmūd, khurāsānī, karaf ī bostānī: pīr-seli, perhaps a corruption of *parley*, is much used by gardeners and servants in India.
 PARSNET, PARSNIP, chuḡandar, jazar, gazar.
 PARSON, pūjīmān, brāhman, mullā; — (a Christian priest is generally styled the padārī sāhib.
 PART, (share) ḡissa, aṣa, bakhṛā, faṣl, kaṭ, biswī, ānā; — (stipulated division) kīṣṭ, and particularly applicable in the payment of debts, rents; bānṭī, chhāndā, paṭṭī, bahra, khūnt, khaṇḡ; — (of a book) kānd, skandh, rukn, daftar, manzil, maḡālā; — (character) bhes, khūnt; — (place) jagah, mauka, mauzā, kaljuz, jauhar, gimma, ḡaḡṭ, kā-dhā, sante; — (piece) ṭukrā, pāra, pārchā, purā, laḡṭ; — (ingredient) juz, ṭuk; — (concern) 'ālāka; — (business) kāṃ, kāj, khidmat; — (in a play) naḡl, sawāṅ; — (side) ṭaraf, pahlu, jānīb, simt, pallā, or; — (of speech) kalima; — (for the most part) akṡār-aḡṡāt, akṡār, ḡber aise; — (for my part) apnī ṭaraf; — (to take in ill part) burā-mānnā, zabūn-jānnā, ḡamal-bad-k; — (to take in good part) mustaḡsan- or aḡsan- or bhalā-jānnā, ḡamal-nek-k, bhalā-mānnā, nek-samājhā; — (to take part) ṭaraf-dārī-k, jānīb-dārī-k; — (to play one's part well) apnā khūb nībāhnā; — (a small part) juzwī.
 TO PART, (a.) bāntnā, ḡissa- &c. -k; — (to separate) tafāwat-r, alāhida-r, alag-r or -k, farḡ-k, chhurānā, bhīn-k, bich-bichā-o-k; — (n. to intervene) faṣl-h, darmiyān-h, bich-h or -pārnā; — (to be separated) judā- &c. -h, bichhūrnā; — (to take farewell) sid-hārnā, rukhsat-h, muraḡkhas-h, widā-h; — (to share) pānā; — (to part with) chhoṛnā, tark-k, tajnā, tyāḡnā, tyāḡ-dēnā, bech-ḡ, judā-k.

TO PARTAKE, *hiṣṣa-lenā, sharik- &c. -h, sāth-d*; — (to participate) *shāmil-h, milnā*. [sāthi.]

PARTAKER, *sharik, sājhi, meli, mushārik, hiṣṣa-dār,*

PARTER, *chhoṛāwanhār, darmiyāni, chhoṛwāiyā.*

PARTERRE, *chaman, sabza-zār, gulistān.*

PARTIAL, (person) *ṭaraf-dār, jānib-dār, palla-kash, ori, pachhi, himāyatī, hāmi, do-naṣrā, do-anḥā, bargi*; — (inclined) *mā'il, laulin*; — (not universal) *khāṣṣ, prichhan*; — (to be partial to one's self) *apnā-gānā or -kahnā.*

PARTIALITY, *ṭaraf-dāri, jānib-dāri, ṭaraf-kashī, palla-kashī, pachh, prem, pās, barg, dū-naṣrā-pan, pallē-dāri, pās-dāri, naṣar-andāzī, janbā, &c. mayā-moh.*

PARTIALLY, *ṭaraf-dāri- &c. -se, jānib-dāri-se, &c.*

TO PARTICIPATE, (n.) *sharik-h, shāmil-h, mushtamil-h, milnā*; (a.) *bāntnā.*

PARTICIPATION, *taḥsim, baṭwārā, hiṣṣa-bandī, ishtirāk, sharakāt, shirkat, hiṣṣa-dāri.*

PARTICIPLE, (active) *ism i fā'il*; — (present) *hāliya, nām bartmāni*; — (perfect) *māṣī ma'tūf 'alai-hi, nām-bhūti*; — (passive) *ism i maf'ūl.*

PARTICLE, *ṭuk, garra, juz, reza, kani, chunni, kinchā, rezagī, tinkā, ṭum*; — (in grammar) *harf, ādāt, bāchik, kalima, birt.*

PARTICULAR, (not general) *khāṣṣ, makhsūs, nij*; — (individual) *mufaṣṣil*; — (attentive) *mutawajjih, mustaghrik, muta-ammil*; — (odd) *'ajib, niralā, zor, tuḥḥā*; — (person) *ko, i, ek, khām, kachā, mukhtaṣṣ*; — (account) *teraj, taujih.*

PARTICULAR, (sub) *bāt, amr, sūrat, nukta, juzwī, juzi (pl. juziyāt), fardiyāt, afrād, ajzā, nakir o kīṭmir*; — (a particular detail) *taṣṣil*; — (all the particulars, i.e. the whole) *juz o kull*; — (in particular) *khāṣṣatan, khūsūsān, 'alā-l-khūsūs.*

PARTICULARITY, *khūsūsiyat, takhṣīs, yaktā, i.*

TO PARTICULARISE, *mufaṣṣalan-kahnā, tafṣilan-kahnā or -likhnā, judā-judā-kahnā, ek-ek-kahnā, tashakh-khūṣ-k, ḥalam-band-k, mushāruṇ ilai-hi-batlānā.*

PARTICULARLY, *mufaṣṣalan, tafṣilan, bi-t-taṣṣil, bhin-bhin, alag-alag, bayān-wār, sharaḥ-wār, bi-rāsi-hi, binā-e ke, nij-kar, khāṣṣ-kar*; — (in particular) *khūsūsān, 'alā-l-khūsūs, parant.*

PARTISAN, *rafiq, dāman-gir, lagā-liptā, kumaki*; — (officer) *risāla-dār, jam'-dār.*

PARTITION, *taḥsim, tafrik, inḥisām, baṭwārā, baṭā, i*; — (as a wall, &c.) *farik, hijāb, parda, āp, oṭ, menq, diwār, alot, kanāt, mānjhā, barzakḥ, hājib, khāna.*

PARTLY, *kuchh, thoṛā, juzwī, kuchh-ek.*

PARTNER, *sājhi, mushārik, banṣait, bakhrat, adhiyārā, ānsik, ambāz, sharakātī, ānsi, paṭṭī-dār, bhāgi, hiṣṣa-dār, sirī, ham-hiṣṣa*; — (in dancing) *sakhā, sakhi, rā, ūlā, rā, ūlī, joṭi*; — (at play) *joṛi, go, iṇ, go, iyān, bikli.*

PARTNERSHIP, *sharakāt, iahtirāk, sājhā, ambāzi, shirkat, mushārakāt, sir, muṣāribat, shāmilāt.*

PARTIDGE, *titar, durrāj, kabak.*

PARTS, (talents) *dānish, zirakī, firṣat, budh, mat, andāz, garf*; — (districts) *atrāf, aknāf, jawānib, aḥālīm*; — (private) *mauṣā-makhsūs, tin-thān*; — (a man of parts) *sāhib-sha'ūr.*

PARTY, *jathā, tūman, pachh, gaṭṭi, moth, gaṭhri, tukṛi*; — (in a law-suit) *farik (dual, farikain), aṣāmī*; — (of men) *ghol, melā, jhūnd*; — (side) *ṭaraf, or, jānib*; — (assembly) *majlis, panchā, et*; — (individual) *shakhṣ, ādmi*; — (detachment) *risālā, tā, ināṭi*; — (the two or both parties) *ṭarafain*; — (the other party) *farik i ṣāni, mudda'ī 'alai-hi, chor-dhor, hālī muwālī.*

PARTY-COLOURED, *būḥālānūn, gūnā-gūn, rang ba rang, pachrangā.*

PARTY-JURY, *pachmel-panchh.*

PARTY-MAN, *ṭaraf-dār, jānib-dār, bandishi, pachhi.*

PARTURITION, *makhlāṣī, khalāṣī, janāpā*; — (charm for aiding parturition) *khālāṣ muhrā.*

PASQUINADE, *maṣammāt, faṣihat-nāma, nindā-patril.*

PASSE, (narrow passage) *gali, ghāt, ghāṭī, dara or darra*; — (road) *rāh, murūr, panth*; — (pass-port) *parwāna, dastak, rāh-dāri, nikāṣī ki chīṭhi, chīṭhi*; — (state) *hālat, gaṭ, dasā, naubat*; — (pass in fencing) *hūl, khod, chonk*; — (to make a pass in fencing) *hūl-chalānā.*

TO PASS, (n.) *gugarnā, langhnā, chalnā, jānā, bitnā, urnā, bahnā, chalā-jānā, nibarnā, hādiḡ-h, laṭnā, ṭai-k, ṭair-k*; — (to vanish) *jātā-rahnā, ujhānā, nikālnā*; — (to be spent) *ho-chuknā, sarf-h, kharj-h, kaṭnā, lagnā*; — (to be finished) *tamām-h, ākhir-h, nibarnā, anjām ko pahunchnā*; — (to become) *hojānā*; — (to pass current) *munjar-h, jāri-h*; — (to occur) *ānā, ā-jānā, parnā*; — (to be considered) *ginā-jānā*; — (a. to spend) *gugārnā, kāṭnā, kharj-k, sarf-k, biṭānā, gawānā*; — (to cross) *nānghnā, pār-k, 'ubūr-k, pāri-d*; — (to move) *chalānā, rawān-k, bhejnā, pahunchnā*; — (to vent) *denā, karnā*; — (to omit) *chhoṛnā, chūknā, tark-k, ḥalam-andāz-k*; — (to pass as) *honā, bannā*; — (a law, &c.) *jāri-k*; — (one's word) *hārnā*; — (to pardon) *dar-gugār-k, jāne-d*; — (as a doctor, &c.) *farāgh-fāṭiḥa-parhnā*; — (be bruited) *ishti-hār-pānā, bajnā*; — (to allow in accounts) *mujre-d*; — (to enact) *bāndhnā, ṭhahārnā, muḥarrar-k*; — (to come to pass) *honā, ittifaq-parnā.*

PASSABLE, *kābil i 'ubūr, kābil i gugār, chālani, rawān, maftūh, mumkinu-l-'ubūr, lānghne- &c. -jog, 'ubūr-paḡir, chaltā*; — (tolerable) *aisā-waisā, bain-bain, kām-chalā, ū.*

PASSAGE, (road) *gugāra, gugār, gugār-gāh, utārā, rau, rawā-rau*; — (pass) *muhrā, nikās*; — (-money) *utrā, i, newāl, kirāya, mallāhi, bhārā*; — (quotation) *kiṭā'*; — (exit) *bar-āmad*; — (journey) *safar, prasthān, chālā, naḥl i makān, pātūrāb*; — (place) *jagah, mauḥā'*; — (a bird of passage) *safri-chiriyā, sarwar-panchhi*; — (figurative) *khāna-ba-dosh.*

PASSENGER, *musāfir, rāhi, baṭohi, pathik, chaḥṭhan-hār, 'ābir, rāh-rau, baṭā, ū, chaḥṭh, sawār.*

PASSENGERS, *āyande-rawande, rāhi-musāfir.*

PASSIBILITY, PASSIBLENESS, *lagā-o, mutaḥammilī, ta, aḡgur, aḡar-paḡiri, sahāwat.*

PASSING, (exceeding) *nihāyat, ba-shiddat, nipaṭ, bahut, ziyāda*; — (-bell) *bhonkār, āsmpā.*

PASSION, (opposed to action) *infī'āl, kuwwat i munfa'ila, karamtā, kartab, kuwwat, sifat, gamima*; — (passibility) *taḥammul, aḡar-paḡiri*; — (affection) *nafs, mad, birih, neh*; — (of love) *singār-ras*; — (fury) *khushūnat, jhaur, jaltarang, jhānjh, jalan, khij*; — (commotion) *walwala, josh, umand*; — (anger) *khasham, jagba, kharat, krodh, jhaljhalāḥaṭ*; — (ardour) *āḡ, harārat, lau, soz, tapan*; — (love) *ta'ashshuk, ḥubb, ras, shahwat, ārzū, armān, hawā, e 'ishq*; — (the passions) *hawā o hawas, hawā, e nafsāni, nafs i ammāra, shaitanat-gāti*; — (to fly in a passion) *pechtāb-khānā, jhaljhalānā.*

PASSIONATE, (fiery) *ghuṣṣa-war, tund-kho, krodhi, zūd-ranj, tund-mizāḡ, jhaurābā, ghuṣṣa-nāk, jalī, ā, jhānjhiyā*; — (earnest) *garam, pur-shauḡ, dil-soz, rasahā, rasiyā*. [ghuṣṣe- &c. -se.]

PASSIONATELY, *shauḡ- &c. -se, ba-dil*; — (angrily)

PASSIVE, *mutaḥammil, maf'ūl, munfa'il, karam, majhūl, karmī, sahā, ū, khā, ū, aḡar-paḡir*; — (too patient) *sun, dhilā, sust*: a verb in the passive voice is called *majhūl*, i.e. *unknown*, because the agent is in that case seldom expressed (v. Gram. p. 61).

PASSIVELY, *taḥammul-se, susti-se, sahāwat-se.*

PASSIVENESS, *maf'ūliyat, majhūlī, susti.*

PASSPORT, parwāna, parwāna i rāhdāri, rawanā, rāh-dāri, dastak, jawāb-nāma.

PAST, guṣashta, guṣarā, gayā, māzi, salaf.

PAST, (*preposition*) ūpar, pare, ba'd, be, bilā, bhūt, guṣasht, pār, tad-kā, saras; — (*-and gone*) gayā guṣrā, maṣā mā-maṣā.

PAST CURB, lā-ilāj, lā-dawā, be-darmān.

PASTE, khamir, 'ajin, leyī or lei, parānthā, ahār, māṛni, māndī, pāsti, lo, i, nishāsta.

TO PASTE, ahār-nā, māṛiyānā, chapkānā, jamānā.

PASTE-BOARD, waṣli, daftī, gātā, muḳawwa, daftīn.

PASTERN, the, onā, ghūthī, gābchī; — (*leathers and joint*) muḳammā.

PASTIME, aukāt-ba-sari, tamāshā, did, khel, bāzi, kautuk, chalitir.

PASTOR, chaupān, pāsbān, gopāl; — (*spiritual guide*) gurū, hādī, murshid.

PASTORAL, (*rural*) ahiri, pālī, gopālī, chaupānī, gora-sahā, brajī; — (*-language*) braj-bhākhā, from Braj, the birth-place of Kṛishṇa, and the Arcadia of India; — (*-song*) kirtan, kṛishṇ-mangal, bishn-pad.

PASTRY, sambosa, parothā, berihī, kachaurī, sad-parti-roṭī, khājā.

PASTRY-COOK, ḥalwā, i, ḥalwā-farosh.

PASTURAGE, chari, galla-bānī, charwāhi, chaupānī.

PASTURE, charā, lehnā; — (*-grounds*) charā-gāh, 'alaf-gāh, charā, o, charā, i, 'alaf-zār.

TO PASTURE, (a.) charānā; (n.) charnā, char-chugnā.

PAT, (adj.) ṭhik, durust, lākī, muwāfiq.

PAT, (sub.) tamācha, chapkānā, ṭhapṭhapāḥaṭ.

TO PAT, ṭhāpnā, khod-d, tamācha-mārnā, ṭhapṭhapānā, ṭhak-ṭhakānā; — (*on the back*) pīṭh-ṭhonkānā.

PATCH, paiwand, thegli, joṛ, ṭiklī, bindī, chippi, bindaulā; — (*work*) dāgh-dozi, hazār-mekhi; — (*bit*) kīṭā, tukṛā, chaktī.

TO PATCH, joṛnā, paiwand- &c. -lagānā, paiwand-kāri-k, gāṭhnā, ṭānkānā; — (*to palliate*) ṭhop-ṭhāp-k, chhop-chhāp-k, 'aib-poshi-k; — (*the face*) khāl- or til-b or -banānā; — (*wp a story, &c.*) joṛnā, bāndhnā, banānā.

PATCHER, paiwand-kār, pāra-doz, pāra-zan.

PATCHING, paiwand-kāri, pāra-dozī, pāra-zanī.

PATCHWORK, murakka', mekhi, dāgh-dozi.

PATE, (*the head*) khopṛī, sar or sir.

PATENT, farmān, sanad, parwāna, ḥasbu-l-ḥukm, pād-shāhi-sanad, sanad i ḥuṣūrī.

PATENTEE, parwāna-dār or sanad-dār.

PATERNAL, pidari, abwī, abā, i, pidarāna, farzandī; — (*cousin, &c.*) chacherā; — (*paternal estate*) bapautī or bapoti.

PATH, bāṭ, jādaj, lik, malan; — (*road*) rāh, rāstā, ṭarīq; — (*a foot-path*) pag-ḍanḍī.

PATHETIC, dard-angez, jān-kāh, karunā-kār, jigār-doz, jān-soz, dil-soz, dard-khez.

PATHETICALLY, dard-angezi, &c. -se, jān-sozi-se.

PATHETICALNESS, dard-angezi, jān-kāhi, dil-sozi, jān-sozi.

PATHLESS, be-rāh, nirpainḍā, be-sabil or -ṭarīq.

PATHOGNOMONIC, aṣli, lāzim-malzūm.

PATHOS, (*sympathy*) ras, kaifiyat, luṭf, ḥālat, ḥarārat.

PATHWAY, pag-ḍanḍī, rāh-bāṭ, tang-rāh.

PATIENCE, ṣabr, ṣabūri, samā, i, shikeb, shikebā, i, dhīraj, santokh, taḥammul, burd-bāri, bar-dāsh, ṭākat, tāb, dimāgh, ḳarār, iṭminān, sakūnat, taskin, ḥilm, sahā, o, sāntras, chhemā, tawaḳḳuf.

PATIENCE, (interj.) raho, āste or āhiste.

TO HAVE PATIENCE, ṣabr-k, sahnā, sastānā, masoanā.

PATIENT, (adj.) ṣābir, shikebā, mutahammil, burd-bār, dhīraj-mān, santokhi, pitmār, gham-khwir, dhīr, sahā, ū, gambhīrā, man-mār, ṣabūr, ṭhandhī, chhemā-kār, chupkā, gharib, khimosh.

PATIENT, (sub.) mariz, bimār, kārnī, āzāri; — (*he is gone to see his patient*) gayā hai apne bimārā ko dekhne.

PATIENTLY, ṣabr- &c. -se, sahte-sahte, rah-rah-ke.

PATLY, liyākat-se, ba-mauḳa', jaise chāhiye.

PATRIARCH, ḳuṭb, abdāl, shaiḳh, mashā, iḳh, buzurg, muni, rikhi or rishī.

PATRIARCHAL, abdālī, ḳuṭbī, muniwat, shaiḳh, mashā, iḳhānā. [partḥai]

PATRIMONIAL, maurūḡī, abā, i, mirāḡī, jaddī, pīrī.

PATRIMONY, maurūḡ, irā, mirāḡ, bapauti, bapam, bunyād, milk.

PATRIOT, waḳan-dost, des-pāl, ḥubbu-l-waṭani, des-ḥā.

PATRIOTISM, ḥubbu-l-waṭan, des-pāltā.

PATROLE, ṭilāya, ṭilāwa, shab-gard, ṭālī'a, shab-gasht, ratwāhi.

TO PATROLE, shab-gardi-k, ṭilāya-phirnā, shab-gasht- &c. -k.

PATRON, murabbi, dast-gīr, ḳadar-dān, hāmi, pusht-bān, orī, pachhī, bānhīyās, walī-ni'mat, puraniyā, mābāp, ann-dātā, kafīl, mutakaffīl, ḳibla-gāh, khī-wind, ḳadar-shinās, bande-parwar; — (*said*) gurī, pīr.

PATRONAGE, murabbi-garī, dast-gīrī, pushtī, himāyat, panāh, pachhī, sare, o, ishfāk, ghaṭur-pardākhṭ, dū, daulat, khāwīndī, parwarish, nawāzish.

PATRONESS, murabbi, &c. (v. patron).

TO PATRONISE, himāyat- &c. -k, pālnā, dast-gīrī-k.

PATRONYMIC, padbi, ḳaumi, laḳabi.

PATTEN, khapṛ, ūn, chamā, ūn, khaṭmaiki.

TO PATTEN, parparānā, tarṭarānā, ṭaptapānā, chhar-chharānā, jharjharānā.

PATTERN, namūna, sarikilā, chhāp, bāngī, kīdwa, peṭh-wā, kār-nāma, mādari.

PAUCITY, kamī, ghaṭī, kamti, ḳillat.

TO PAVE, farsh-k, kharanāḡ-b, farsh-bandi-k, pāmi; — (*to pave the way*) rāh-nikālānā or -banānā.

PAVEMENT, farsh, patā, o; — (*of bricks*) kharanjā.

A PAVER or PAVIER, farsh-band, patā, o-band.

PAVILION, khaima, gulāl-bāṛī, baiṭhak-khāna, khargāh, re, ūṭā, mandū, ā, kundalā, sarāparda, khāna-rawān, sā, e-bān.

PAUNCH, peṭ, tond, oḡh, ānt.

PAUPER, nā-dār, muḍis, nikauriyā, miskin, dar-ba-dar.

PAUSE, (*stop*) waḳfa, saktā, tawaḳḳuf, fursat, rahā, o, bisrām, antar, bisarg; — (*suspense*) ḥaiṣ-ḥaiṣ, dubdhā, adhar.

TO PAUSE, rahnā, ruknā, ataknā, tawaḳḳuf- &c. -k, fikr-k, dhīyan-k, āḡā-pichlā-k, pas o pesh k.

PAW, panja, changul, ṭhāp.

TO PAW, ṭāpnā, ṭāp-mārnā; — (*roughly*) jhorā, bāhān-bāhīn-k, khīrs-bāzi-k, maṭhnā, malnā.

PAWN, (*pledge*) giro, rihn, bandhak; — (*at chess*) baidak or baizak, piyāda.

TO PAWN, giro- &c. -r, marhūn-k, gahne-dharnā, bai' bi-l-wafā-k, bai'-ikālā-k.

PAWNBROKER, mahā-jan, sāhū-kār, murtahin, bandhakī.

PAWNEE, girawī, rihni, murtahan, dar-girw.

PAWNER, rāhin, giro-guṣār or girw-guṣār.

PAY, ṭalab, darmāha, mahina, mawājib, mushāhara, kharch; — (*yearly*-) sāliyāna, barḳhāsan; — (*monthly*-) māhiyāna; — (*daily*-) rozina, yau-miya.

TO PAY, (*to discharge*) bhar-d, adā-k, paṭānā, bebā-k, ifā-k, de-dālnā, paith-k, niwārnā, pahunchānā, pakṛānā; — (*to return*) pber-denā, palṭā-d; — (*to give*) denā; — (*servants, &c.*) ṭalab- &c. -d; — (*troops*) chithā-bāntānā; — (*to beat*) piṭnā, ṭhonknā, mārnā, nawāznā, changā-banānā; — (*to reward*) ajr-d, 'iwaṣ- &c. -d; — (*for a thing bought*) kīmat-d, mol-d.

PAYABLE, denā, wājibu-l-adā, paṭā, ū, adā, i; — (*if [the money] will be payable two days hence*) de roz ba'd denā hogā.

PAY-DAY, roz-miyādī, hisābi-din, roz i guṣār.

PAYMASTER, khaṣānchi, baṭṭahī.

PAYMENT, adā, paṭā, i, paith; — (*of troops*) chithā-chapāṭī, tanṭhāh.

PEA, (*the pulse so called*) dāna, maṭar, māsh (*v. pease*).

PEACE, ṣulh, mel, āshti, kūsal, chhimā, muṣālahā, salāmat, khair, khairiyat; — (*of mind*) taskini-khātir, itmināni-khātir, milāp, aman, salāhiyat, rāṭhiyat, salāmat-rawī, intigām; — (*rest*) āram, āsā, ish, ānand, āsūdagi; — (*silence*) khāmoshi, chuppi; — (*delusive*) gurg-āshī; — (*peace be with you*) kusal chhem; salāmun 'alai-kum, to which is replied, wa 'alai kum as-salām; but in doubtful cases the illiberal Musalmāns add, lau kunta Muslim, i.e. if you were a Musalmān; — (*to hold one's peace*) chup-rahnā.

PEACE! (*interj.*) khāmosh! chup! (which Europeans in general call chab, and with it also very ingeniously form chab-dār, instead of chob-dār, a mace-bearer), muh mūndo, are muh dhāmp.

PEACEABLE, gharib, ṣulh-andesh, kam-shart, bholā, sudhā, ṣulh-jo.

PEACEABLENESS, ghurbat, gharibī, bholā-pan.

PEACEABLY, gharibī-se, be jang o jadal, bā ṣulh.

PEACEFUL, chup, bā-ṣulh, be-fasād, be-fitna.

PEACEFULLY, chupchāp-se, be-fitna o fasād.

PEACE-MAKER, ṣulh-kār, ṣālāh-sāz, milan-sār.

PEACE-OFFERING, manit, manā, ūn.

PEACH, shaft-ālū, ālū-bālū, ālū-būkhārā.

PEACOCK, mor, ṭā, ūs, barhi, chakar-dhārī, maiyūr, pūnchhār; — (*hen*) mornī, bandor, landār; — (*chick*) morālā. [pūnchā, chonḍā, jūrā.

PEAK, chontī, sikhar, sring, ḍāng; — (*of a turban*)

TO PEAK, pachaknā, laṭnā.

PEAL, ṭhāhākā, garṣarāḥat, dhamākā, jharākā, darākā.

PEAR, nāshpāṭī, amrud or armūd.

PEARL, motī, dur or durr, lūlū, gauhar, guhar, jauhar, mukṭā, marwārid, durri maknūn, durri yatim, dur-dāna; — (*eyed*) motiyā-bindi, kul-chashm.

PEARLY, gauhar-wār, pur-durr, motihā.

PEASANT, gaṇwār, kisān, diḥṭān, diḥṭī, rūstā, i, girhist, khetihar.

PEASANTRY, ra'āyā (*pl. of ra'iyat, a subject, though in Hindustān more applicable to a peasant, or what the jargonists call a riot*).

PEASE, maṭar, kirā, o, māsh, mūng, maṣūr, aṣṭar, khisāri, mashrang, kabli, adas; — (*meal*) besan, chauns (*v. flour*); — (*dish of*) ṭabūli, mashrangī, banjārī, ke, oṭī, paṭṭī, mūngāchi; — (*mixed with*) maṭrilā; — (*split pease*) ḍāl, a dish of which, with rice, &c., is called kicharḥī.

PEASE-COD, PEASE-SHELL, chhimī, phalī.

PEBBLE, sangreza, sāligrām, pathrī.

PECCABLE, khaṭā-paṣir, gunāh-gār, takṣir-wār.

PECCANT, fāsīd, mufāid; — (*-humours*) ākhilāṭ i fāsīda.

TO PECK, ṭhongānā, nok- or minṭār-mārnā, chochiyānā, ṭhokṛānā, chakṭārnā, chilhornā.

PECTINATED, dandāne-dār, shāna-numā.

PECTORAL, chhāṭī-kā, ṣadriya, kaf-shikan.

TO PECULATE, shikār- &c. -mārnā or -k, hathwāsnā, hathiyānā.

PECULATION, (*embezzlement*) chobhā, ghā, o-ghap, alam-ghalam, khurd-burd, shikār, shikār-bāzī, goṛī-gyārī, chori-chamārī.

PECULATOR, burd-bāz, hathe-bāz, dhappe-bāz, pād-shāhī-duzd, raja, i-chor, bad-mu'āmila.

PECULIAR, khāṣṣ, makṭhūṣ, mukṭhāṣṣ, nij, nīrālā, kewal. [kewaltā, khāṣṣa.

PECULIARITY, khūṣūsiyat, ikhtisāṣ, khāṣṣiyat, nijtā.

PECULIARLY, khūṣūṣān, khūṣūṣ, 'alā-l-khūṣūṣ.

PECUNIARY, naḥḍī, mudra, ik; — (*collections*) pūkh-ta-taḥṣīl.

PEDAGOGUE, ākhūn, mullā, pānde, gūrh-baktā.

PEDANT, lughat-go, paṇḍit, lughat-nawīa, lughat-āmez, munshiyāna.

PEDANTIC, munshiyāna, khud-farosh, lughat-go.

PEDANTRY, lughat-go, i, mullā-garī, paṇḍā, i, paṇḍī-yāpan, munshī-garī, paṇḍitā, i, ākhūn-garī.

PEDESTAL, jar, asās, pā-e-satūn, kursī, bunyād.

PEDESTRIAN, piyāda-rau, pā-piyāda.

PEDESTRIANISM, piyāda-rawī or -pā, i.

PEDICLE, ḍanḍī, bhītī, pihonṭī, bonṭ, dhepnī, dāntī, danthal, kohillī. [bunyād

PEDIGREE, nasab, silsila, aṣl, piṛhī, pusht, bekḥ-PEDILUVIUM, (*bath for the feet*) pā-shoya.

PEDLAR, paikār, dast-farosh, khurda-farosh, pherī-wālā, paṭwā, bisatī, phariyā; — (*the business of a pedlar*) paikārī, dast-faroshī, khurda-faroshī.

PEEL, chhilkā, baklā, post, chhāl, kashr, chhiptā, jhillī; — (*baker's*) hathā.

TO PEEL, chhilnā, chhilkā- &c. -utārnā, mukāshshar-k, dhonā (whence husked pease are called dho, i).

PEELER, mukāshshar-sāz, chhilwaiyā.

PEEP, nigāh, naṣār, tāk, jhānk, jhaknī; — (*peep of day*) taṭke, bhor, subh-dam, pagāhtar, pah-phate.

TO PEEP, nikalnā, naṣār-ānā, namūd-h, mulaknā, hūlaknā, hulūk-bulūk-mārnā; — (*to look slyly*) jhānkā, tāknā.

PEEPEE, jhānwaiyā, jhakū, chhūṭail.

PEEP-HOLE, jharokhā, bātā, en, bhaṇwārī, chashmak, ghurfā.

PEER, ham-sar, ham-chashm; — (*nobleman*) amīr (*pl. umarā*), ṣāhib, aṣḥābī daulat.

TO PEER, khulnā, phaṭnā.

PEERAGE, amārat, umrā, i, amīrī-darja.

PEERESS, amīra, begam, khānam, umrā, i-begam.

PEERLESS, lā-ṣānī, be-naṣir, be-miṣāl, be-badal, be-hamtā, ek-tā or yaktā, adwait.

PEEVISH, diḳṭ, chirchirā, zūd-ranj, tunuk-mizāj, karwā, jhanjhanā, nak-chayhā, khishkhisā, khasṣāhā.

PEEVISHLY, chirchirāḥat- &c. -se, karwāḥat-se.

PEEVISHNESS, chirchirāḥat, zūd-ranjī, tunuk-mizājī jhanjhanāḥat.

PEO, mekh, khūntā, khūntī; — (*magic ball*) gūṭkā.

PEGASUS, shāhīn i fikr, rahwāl, sapt-mukh-asṭ (*muse*).

PELF, daulat, māl, paise, take, dhan.

PELICAN, ḥawāṣil, jaṭayū, māhi-khor.

PELLET, ghulela, gola, goli, gohā, girdgān.

PELLET-BOW, ghulel; — (*tape of, which strikes the ball*) phaṭkanā, phiddā; — (*man*) ghulelchī.

PELLICLE, (*film, or thin external skin*) jhillī, chhālhi.

PELLITORY, (*herb so called*) ākarṭarḥā.

PELL-MELL, kasal-masal, dalmal, laṭhiyā-paṭkan, bad-mastī, kharbastī.

PELLUCID, shaffāf, nir-mal, ṣāf, billaurī.

PELVICNESS, shaffāfi, nir-maltā.
 To PELT, mārñā, phenknā; — (each other) mārā-mārī-k.
 PELVIS, kokhā, bakhi, peṛū, oṭi.
 PEN, kalam likhni, kaṭhni, khāma, kilk or kilak, dhond, wāsti; — (paddock) bāṛā, gherā, arār; — (coop) darbā, ṭāpā.
 To PEN, (to coop) band-k, kaṭid-k, mūndnā; — (to write) likhnā, inshā-pardāzi-k, taḥrīr-k.
 PENAL, tāṛani, 'ibratī, saṛā, i, tāwāni.
 PENALTY, saṛā, tāṛan, tāwān, guṇāh-gārī, jarīmāna, ḍānḍ.
 PENANCE, jog, tapassiyā, ḍāḍaut or ḍāḍawat, zuhd, tīrth, naṣṣ-kushī, baīrag.
 PENCE, paṣe, ṭake, kāle-ṭake.
 PENCIL, (brush) mū-kalam, kalam, kūnchī, mil; — (a lead pencil) salā, i; — (of black lead) surme kā kalam.
 PENDANT, āweza, jhumkā, karan-phūl, bālī, laṭkan, bād-numā, kanausi, dur-bacha.
 PENDENT, laṭaktā, āwekhta, muta'allak.
 PENDING, mu'allakī, be-faiṣala, multawī.
 PENDULUM, jhūlā, laṭkan.
 PENETRABLE, chhedne-jog, kābil-nafūz, nafūz-paḡir, salanhār.
 To PENETRATE, (to pierce) chonknā, chhednā, khubnā, dhasnā, bhinnā, salnā, toṛ-k, wāṛpār-h; — (to affect) aḡar-k, tāḡir-k, naṭah-k; — (to comprehend) samajhnā, daryāft-k, bōjhñā; — (to enter) ghūsnā, dar-ānā, dakhil-k, charnā, bhajñā, pachnā, rachnā.
 PENETRATING, &c. tez, tund, karā, rasā, nāṣig, hāḍik; — (acute) sarī'u-l-fahm, tez-fahm, ṭabbā, chamatkār, chokhā, tikhā.
 PENETRATION, dakhil, dar-āmād; — (acuteness) tezi, sarī'u-l-fahmī, rasā, i, chamatkārī, tikhā, i, baḡirat, firāsāt, ḡakāwat, nafūz, hīḍākat.
 PENINSULA, kondhā, jazīra or jazīrat.
 PENIS, laurā, indri, zakar, fulān, naṣṣ, wajūd, ḡazīb, ṭhengā, khūtkā, kaddū, lolū, nipor, phūniyān.
 PENITENCE, tauba, istighfār, afsos, soch, nadāmat, infāl.
 PENITENT, PENITENTIAL, mustaḡhūr, muta, assif, nādim, tāib, pashemān, pachhtā, ū, munfa'il.
 To BE PENITENT, pachhtānā, pashemān-ho-jānā.
 PENITENTLY, ta, assuf-se, nadāmat-se, pashemānī-se.
 PENKIFE, kalam-tarāsh, chākū, chhuri.
 PENMAN, khush-kalam, khush-nawis, ahli-kalam, khattāṭ, likhrāj; — (author) muṣannif, ahli kalam.
 PENNANT, pharahārā, bād-numā, dhajā.
 PENNY, paṣā, ṭakā, (fig) damṛī, kaupī, dhabū, ā, pak-kā-paṣā, fulūs; — (weight) do-ratī.
 PENNYLESS, nikauriyā, be-paṣā, be-kharj, be-zar, be-diram, be zar o par.
 PENNY WISE AND POUND FOOLISH, māre kaupiyonke bitaurā.
 PENNYWORTH, paṣe kā; — (good purchase) kaupiyon kā māl, kaupiyon-par.
 PENSION, waḡifa, jāḡir, ma'āfi, saiyūrghāl, wajih-guz-rān, madad-ma'āsh, jikā, patihgreh, birtesari, sankalpī, kar, chaṭṭī, idrār or idrārī.
 To PENSION, jāḡir- &c. -d, waḡifa-d.
 PENSIONER, jāḡir-dār, ahlī ma'āsh, waḡifa-dār, rozīna-dār, patihgrehī, birtiyā, kar-dār, sālinā- &c. -dār.
 PENSIVE, fikr-mand, andesha-nāk, mutafakkir, muta, ammil, soch-want, fikrī, sar-nigūn, udās, dil-gir.
 PENSIVELY, fikr-meñ, fikr-mandi- &c. -se, udāsī-se.
 PENSIVENESS, fikr-mandi, andesha-nākī, udāsī, dil-giri, tafakkur, soch-wanti.

PENT, bandhā-hū, ā, band, bhārā-hū, ā, ṭhāsi-hū.
 PENTACHORD, panch-tārā or panj-tārā.
 PENTAGON, mukhammas, panj-gosha, panch-konī.
 PENTAGONAL, panj-pahlū, panch-konā or -gosha.
 PENTATEUCH, taurit, kutub i ḡazrat mūsā.
 PENTASTICH, (a stanza of five lines) mukhammas.
 PENT-HOUSE, sā, e-bān, dhābā, osārā.
 PENULTIMA, PENULTIMATE, mā kabl i akhīr.
 PENUMBRA, nīm-sāya.
 PENURIOUS, tang-chashm, tang-dil, juz-ras, oṭi, ka-jūs, sūm, khāsi, bakhlī, sonṭhī, sāh.
 PENURIOUSLY, juz-rasī- &c. -se, bakhlī-se, &c.
 PENURIOUSNESS, tang-chashmī, tang-dilī, juz-rasī oṭi, kanjūsi.
 PENURY, tang-dastī, tihī-dastī, falākat, kīlat, ka-galtā.
 PEONY, (flower so called) shakā, iku-n-na'mān.
 PEOPLE, (nation) kaum, log; — (men) ādmī, ash-khās, khalk, khālā, ik, log-bog, jambūr, mardum, ahlī, ālam, khalkū-l-lāh, jagat; — (commonality) 'awāmmu-n-nās, teli-tambolī.
 To PEOPLE, basānā, ābād-k, ma'mūr-k, janānā, jan-wānā, mutawallad-k.
 PEOPLED, bhārā, ābādān, ma'mūr, basāyā.
 PEPPER, mirch, filfil, pilpil; — (long) pipal, filfilī darāz; — (black) kālī-mirch, gol-mirch; — (red) mirchā, lāl-mirch, gāch-mirch.
 To PEPPER, mirch-d or -d; — (with shot, &c.) chalni-k, jhanjiri-k, mushabbak-k.
 PEPPER-BOX, mirch-dānī, filfil-dān.
 PEPPER-CORN, rā, i kā dāna, khāsh-khāsh kī dāna.
 PEPPERMINT, pūdina, na'na'; — (-water) 'arḡ i na'na'. [kadāchit]
 PERADVENTURE, shāyad, mabādā, ittifaḡan, kaṣā.
 To PERAMBULATE, phirā-k, sair-k, gasht-karnā.
 PERAMBULATION, gasht, phirwāikī, girdāwari, daini-wart.
 PERAMBULATOR, gashtī, dā, ir o sā, ir.
 To PERCEIVE, (to see) dekhñā, dekh-pānā; — (to know) bōjhñā, chetnā, daryāft-k, samajhnā, tāṛnā, pānā, pachchānā, chinhnā, lakhnā, parakhñā.
 PERCEPTIBLE, PERCEIVABLE, mahsūs, ḡāhir, namūd, dekhā, ū, dekhne-jog, disanhār, naḡar-paḡir, laḡā, ū.
 PERCEPTION, chet, pachchān, 'ilm, wuḡūf, daryāft, bōjh, samajh, idrāk, bektī, chitwan, ma'lūm; — (to have perception of) jān-paṛnā.
 PERCEPTIBLY, ḡāhirān, ḡāhir-meñ, dekhne-meñ.
 PERCEPTIVE, PERCIPIENT, ḡassās, mudrik, chetan, bektik.
 PERCH, (fish) kaṭernā, ganṭhā; — (for a bird) chakkas, aḡḡā.
 To PERCH, (n.) baiṭhnā; (a.) baiṭhānā or baiṭhānā.
 PERCHANCE, shā, id or shāyad, ittifaḡan, sanjogān, daibī.
 To PERCOLATE, chhānnā (v. to strain, ooze, &c.).
 PERCOLATION, chhānā, i or chhānā o.
 PERCUSSION, ṭakar, thokar, mār, ṣarb, ṣadma, dhamak, jhapṭ, chapṭ.
 PERDITION, tabāhi, ḡalākī, satyānāsi, khārābī, ḡharātī, ḡalālāt.
 PERDUE, (close) dabak, dhūke.
 To PEREGRINATE, safar- &c. -k, phirmā, musāfarat-k.
 PEREGRINATION, safar, musāfarat, siyāḡat, ḡhurbaṭ, parjatan, pherā-ghiri.
 PEREMPTORINESS, kaṭī'at, istiḡkām, ṣarūrat.
 PEREMPTORY, nāṭīk, kaṭī', a-chal, shāfi, muram, nāḡī, jābir, be-badal, mubrin, aḡal, bajid. [do, āsda-māhi].
 PERENNIAL, ek-sāla, ek-barsā, bārū-māsiyā, sadā,

PERFECT, kāmīl, pūrā, sampūrān, tamām, — (*skilful*) māhir, mukammal, sar-āmad, prabīn, sā'ir, fāṣil, rashīd, samāpt, muntahā, musallam, ṭhik; — (*as a verb*) tāmma; — (*pure or faultless*) be-'aib, nir-dokhī, a-pāp

To PERFECT, kāmīl- &c. -k, nibāhnā, nibeṛnā, basar-lānā, sārnā.

PERFECTION, mukammīl, sāranhār, sārnī or sāranī.

PERFECTION, kamāl (pl. kamālāt.), tamāmī, sampuranā, takmīl, prabintā, kamāliyat, ikmāl, itmām, pūrāntā, taḥgīb.

PERFECTLY, (*exactly*) bi-'ainī-hi, hū-ba-hū, bi-l-kull, tamām o kamāl, sab.

PERFIDIOUS, namak-ḥarām, be-wafā, adharmi, daghā-bāz, khoṭā, ghaddār, khā'in, be-imān, daghī, daghāuliya.

PERFIDIOUSLY, namak-ḥarāmī- &c. -se, be-wafāī-se.

PERFIDY, namak-ḥarāmī, khoṭāī, adharm, khīyānat, ghadar, daghāl, be-imānī.

To PERFORATE, chhednā, bedhnā, sālnā, sūrākh- &c. -k, barmānā, wārpār-k.

PERFORATION, bidhāwaṭ, sāl; — (*hole*) chhed, bedh, sūrākh, rakhna.

PERFORATOR, (*borer, gimlet*) gūr, phoṛnī.

PERFORCE, ba-zor, zor-se, khainch-khānch-ke, dhar-pakar-ke, jabraṅ qahraṅ.

To PERFORM, karnā, banānā, nibāhnā, nibeṛnā, sadhānā, bajā-lānā, ijrā-k or -d, adā-k, pūrā-k, pārlagānā, dhar-d, wafā-k, kaṭā-k, kar-guṣarnā, pūjānā, pūjānā, niptārānā, sārnā, sar-k, mārnā; — (*an exploit*) hadaf-mārnā.

PERFORMANCE, ifā, adā, ijrā, nibāh, nibeṛā, sādh, kām, krit, kritkār, taraddud; — (*composition*) taṣnīf, inshā, inshā-pardāzi, bandhān.

PERFORMER, kartā, fā'il, kuninda, krit-kārī, taraddud-kār; — (*public*) negī-jogī, ahlī naahāt; — (*of a promise*) wa'da-wafā.

PERFUME, khush-boī, 'aṣr, sū-gandh, bakhār, sondhā, sū-bā, chowā, 'arāq-bahār, argān, argajā, nakhat, ghāliya, majmū'a, chandan, ṣandal, mod, abir, sohāg-pūriyā, shābūī.

To PERFUME, bāsnā, khush-bo-dār-k, mu'aṭṭar-k, mu'ambar-k, sondhānā, mahkānā, parwarda-k.

PERFUME, gandhī, 'aṣr-farosh, 'aṭṭār.

PERHAPS, shā'id or shāyad, hogā, kadāchit, sanjogan, kaṣā'aṅ, ittīfāqān, ho-to-ho; — (*perhaps he may come*) āwe to āwe; — (*perhaps he will live*) jiye to jiye.

PERICARDIUM, gorakh-chandā, parda e dil.

PERIGEE, ḥurbi dunyā; — (*perihelium*) ḥurbi shams.

PERIL, ḍar, chintā, khaṭra, dahshat, andesha, dharkā, bīm, khauf.

PERILOUS, khaṭar-nāk, makhṭūr, makhūf, pur-bīm, khaṭar-angez.

PERILOUSNESS, khaṭar-nāki, khaṭar-angezi.

PERIOD, daur, दौर, gardish, pherā, zamāna, asar, naubat, haṅām, 'ahd, ṣimn, ma'ād, ta'dīl, muddat, waqt, ā'et or āyat; — (*end*) ākhirat, insirām, ant, nihāyat; — (*length of time, duration*) ḥiyām, 'arṣa; — (*sentence*) jumla, fikra.

PERIODICAL, faṣlī, aiyāmī, mausamī, samaik, waqtī, daurī, naubatī, gardishī.

PERIPHERY, (*circumference*) gher, gher-pher.

PERIPHERASE, PERIPHERASIS, pech, pech-pāch, chakkar, moṭor.

PERIPNEUMONY, sātu-r-riya, dard i shush, sātu-sadār.

To PERISH, marnā, ghārat-h, halāk-h, fanā-h, nest-h, nest-nābūd-h, nāst-h, ma'dūm-h, jāst-rahnā, mal-meḥ-h, talpaḥ-h, dhūlnā, chaupaḥ-h, pachnā, chhai-kār-h, mar-khāpnā, or-pachnā, or-bilānā, or-galnā; — (*in fire*) jal-marnā or -būjhā; — (*in water*) dūb-marnā; — (*with cold*) jāre-marnā.

PERISHABLE, fāni, be-bākā, nā-pā-edārī, kābilu-z-zawāl, sarī'u-l-intikāl, chanchāl, hādīg, fanā- &c. -pagir, sattyānāsī, ghair-mustakill, bigrañhār, saṛne-jog, khām, kachā.

PERISHABLENESS, 'adam i bākā, nā-pā-edārī, be-bākāī, chanchaltā. [dat-d.

To PERJURE, jhūṭhī-ḥasam-khānā, jhūṭhī-shahā-PEJURED, saugand-shikan; — (*perjurer*) hānīg.

PERJURY, jhūṭhī-ḥasam, saugand i kāgīb, kiriyā bhang.

PERIWINKLE, (*the small shell-fish*) ghongī.

To PERK, aintnā, akaṛnā.

PERMANENCE, ṭhahrā-o, ṭikā-o, rahā-o, ḥiyām, sabāt, pā-edārī, bākā, dawām.

PERMANENT, kā'im, pā-edār, derpā, sābit, bākī, ṭikā-o, mustahkam, mukhallaḍ, āl-aṭlādī, muḥarrarī, istim-rārī, ḥiyāmī, amar, sadā; — (*as colour, &c.*) pukhta, pakka, asthir.

PERMANENTLY, pā-edārī- &c. se, der-pāī-se.

PERMISSION, rukhsat, raṣā, istirāz, khuyāh, iḡn, ijāzat, parwāngī, ḥukm, chhutṭī, chhutkārā.

PERMISSIVELY, &c., nūm-raḡāmandī-se.

PERMIT, nikāsi-kī chīṭhī, rawanna, chhoṛ-chīṭhī, das-tak i rāh-dārī.

To PERMIT, kabūl-k, rawā-r, rukhsat- &c. d; — (*to permit one to go*) jāne-denā (v. Gram. p. 66).

PERMITTED, (*allowable*) jā'iz, mujawwaz.

PERMUTATION, tabdil, tabaddul, 'iwaṣ mu'āwāṣ.

PERNICIOUS, muṣṭirr, mufsid, zabūn, mukhill, nikhid, burā, mukhālīf, baigun, fasādi.

PERNICIOUSLY, fasād-se, zabūnī- or maṣarrat-se.

PERNICIOUSNESS, maṣarrat, fasād, zabūnī, burāī, nikhidā.

PERORATION, khātima, khatam i suḥān.

PERPENDICULAR, khaṭṭī 'umūd or -mustakim.

To PERPETRATE, karnā, murakib-h, bad-ḥarakat-k.

PERPETRATION, irtikāb, karan, bad-ā'tī.

PERPETUAL, dā'imī, dāmi, mustamirr, qadīm, bākī, istimrārī, nit or niti.

PERPETUALLY, hamesha, sadā, nit, 'alā-d-dawām, har-waqt, nit-uṭh.

To PERPETUATE, dā'im- &c. -r, chalānā, jītā-r, kā'im- &c. -r, zindā-r.

PERPETUATION, ṭhahrāwaṭ, mudāwamat.

PERPETUITY, hameshagī, kīdam, dawām, sabāt, istim-rār, sadāī, nittā, ḥiyām, asthirtā, mudāwamat.

To PERPLEX, ghabrānā, harbaṛānā, ḥairān- &c. -k, 'ājiz-k, andhlānā, bhondlānā; — (*to complicate*) uljhānā, uljheṛā-d, lapṭānā.

PERPLEXED, (*distra*cted) ḥairān, mushawwash, adhi-raj, āshufta, muṣṭarib; — (*complex*) uljhā, abtar, darham-barham, dūbhar.

PERPLEXEDLY, be ḥairāī- &c. -se, iṣṭirāb-se.

PERPLEXING, mushkil, pur-pech, ṭhak-ṭhak, kaṭhīn, dushwār, jhanjhaṭī.

PERPLEXITY, PERPLEXEDNESS, (*distraction*) ghabrā-haṭ, chaundhyāhaṭ, iṣṭirā, jhanjhaṭ, tashwish, āshuftagī, pech o tāb; — (*intricacy*) pech, mār-pech, lapṭā, janjāl, lapet, mahmāṣa, khainch, bhīr.

PERQUISITE, lawāzima, abwāb, yāft, bālāī, bālāyāft, shikār, jhaṭī, ūpī parāpat, jhaṭ-jhūr, chhāṭ-chhoṭ, dastūrī; — (*the established perquisites of office*) dastūr or dastūrī.

To **PERSECUTE**, satānā, khijhānā, chhernā, takhif, &c. -d, tang-k, 'ajiz-k, gale-kā hār-h, pichhā-lenā, gulū-gir-h, dum-gaza-b, āzār-d.

PERSECUTION taqdī', taklif, izā, dukh, andher, kash-makash, tangi, sakot, musibat, kashf, malāmat, takāsh, sa'ūbat.

PERSECUTOR, jafā-kār, sitam-gar, mūgi, dil-āzār, dukh-dā-i, khar.

PERSEVERANCE, **PERSISTENCE**, dhun, teḥā, istiqlāl, gābit-kadami, kā-im-misājī, gauh, iqrār.

PERSEVERANT, **PERSEVERING**, **PERSISTENT**, &c. dhuni, mustakill, musirr, gābit-kadam, kā-im-misājī, dhunā-hā, dhirā, mutamādi.

To **PERSEVERE**, **PERSIST**, istiqlāl- &c. -b, mustakill- &c. -h, ṭhaharā, rahnā, painde-paynā, muwāḡibat-k, ganṭhnā, kā-im-rahnā.

PERSEVERINGLY, istiqlāl- &c. -se, iqrār-se, &c.

To **PERSIST**, &c. pachh-k, hujjat-k, bajid-honā.

PERSON, ādmi, mānuṣ, shakhṣ, nafar, insān, jan, nar, mutanaffis, tan, janā, manik, ahl; — (*self*) āp, khud, gāt, naf; — (*appearance*) andām, anget, sūrat, kāshī, kāyā, paikar; — (*character*) naql, suwāng, bhes; — (*in grammar*) siḡha, whence siḡha-mutakallim, the person of the speaker; — (*the first person*) asmad, mutakallim, i.e. the speaker; — (*the second person*) jukhmad, mukhṭab, i.e. the person spoken to; — (*the third person*) sarbad, ghāib, i.e. the person absent or spoken of; the reader will, however, recollect that this order is inverted by the Arabian and Hindū grammarians, who make our third person first, and vice versa; — (*a certain person*) falāna, ko.i, ek; — (*in person, or personally*) bi-nafsi-hi, bi-gāti-hi, apne āp, apni-gāt se.

PERSONABLE, didārū, dekhā, ū, khush-andām, ṭarah-dār, khūb-sūrat, sū-rūp, sajlā, dhajilā, jāma-zeb, sūpind, mushakḡkhaṣ.

PERSONAGE, bayā-shakhṣ, 'umda-amir, shakhṣ, shakhṣiyat.

PERSONAL, shakhṣī, gāti, nafsi, khāṣ, mahṣūṣ, nij, apnā, āpawārthī; — (*exterior*) gāhiri, khārijī; — (*bodily*) jismi, sariri, dehi, shakhṣī; — (*reflection*) chiri, ū-bāt, malāmat, 'uyūb, shakhṣiya; — (*personal property*) damāns, māl o matā', naḡd o jins, janjami-dhan, paise-ṭake, māl-manṭul or māl-amwāl.

PERSONALITY, shakhṣiyat, tashakhḡkhus.

PERSONALLY, khud, āp, bil-aslāt, bi-g-gāt, aṣlātān, bi-nafsi-hi; — (*particularly*) 'alā-i-khusūṣ, khurūṣān.

To **PERSONATE**, sūrat-banānā, naql-lānā, bhes-k, sarūp-banānā, -k or -lānā, bannā, honā; (*do you personate the king, and I shall represent his prime minister*) tum pādshāh kā bhes karo, main wazīr ki naql lā, ūngā. [parechhā.

PERSONIFICATION, majāsi 'akli, pragalbh-budhi, ut-To **PERSONIFY**, shakhṣ- &c. -ṭhaharānā, farṣī ādmi-banānā.

PERSPECTIVE, (glass) dūr-bin, naḡāra.

PERSPICACIOUS, tez-naḡar, xūd-bin, tez-fahm.

PERSPICUITY, **PERSPICUOUSNESS**, salāsat, matānat, ṣafā, i, tauziḡ, āsāni, ṣarāḡat, shaffāfi, prakāś, nirmaltā.

PERSPICUOUS, ṣaf, ṣāhir, wāṣiḡ, khulā, parghaṭ, aḡhar, shaffāf, ṣariḡ, ujjal, pāni, āina; — (*easy*) salis, āsān.

PERSPICUOUSLY, salāsat- &c. -se, shaffāfi-se.

PERSPIRATION, bukhār, 'araḡ, paṣinā.

To **PERSPIRE**, paṣijnā, bukhār-nikalnā, 'araḡ-lānā.

To **PERSUADE**, manānā, lānā, mā-il-k, musta'idd-k, targhib-d, ishti'ālak-d, purchak-d, jhukānā, usk-

ānā, ma'kul-k, khāṣir-nishān-k, bodhā, khāṣir-k, mohnā, bhorānā, murāḡhib-k; — (*to advise*) ham-wār-k, maḡlahat-d, ṣalāḡ-d, dil-nishin-k, khāṣir-jam'-k, dil-jam'-k, matrānā; — (*to be persuaded, to believe*) yaḡin-jānnā.

PERSUADE, muḡarrik, murāḡhib, ṣalāḡ-kār, manāri.

PERSUASION, **PERSUASIVENESS**, dil-nishini, dil-jamā', khāṣir-jamā'i, ṣalāḡ-kāri, tasalli, dilās, manā, targhib, bhorā, o, ṭahrik, manāuti, muḡnā, i; — (*opinion*) i'tikād, fikr, rā, i, mat.

PERSUASIVE, muwāḡgir, mūḡir, ṣāhib-tāḡir, muḡni, dil-nishin, targhibi.

PERSUASIVELY, aḡar- &c. -se, ṣalāḡ-kāri-se.

PERT, shokḡ, gustāḡh, dhiṭh, machlā, chanchal, schal.

To **PERTAIN**, 'alāḡa-r, nishat-r, milnā, mansīb-k.

PERTINACIOUS, &c. khud-pasand, magrā, khud-rā, bajid, pachḡi, hujjati, sukhan-parwar, bat-bani.

PERTINENCE, shā-istagi, bar-jastagi, muwāḡḡat, pab-tā, i, ṭhikā, i.

PERTINENT, phabṭā, ṭhik, durust, ma'kul, i, ḡ, muḡ-sib, shā-ista, barjasta, muwāḡḡ, wājib.

PERTINENTLY, liyāḡat- &c. -se, bā-ṣawāḡ, ba-maḡi.

PERTLY, shokḡh- &c. -se, dhiṭhā, i-se, &c.

PERTNESS, shokḡh, gustāḡh, dhiṭhā, i, machlā, i, chanchalshāḡ.

To **PERTURB**, **PERTURBATE**, ghabrānā, chandḡhiyā, be-ṭarār- &c. -k.

PERTURBATION, ghabrāṣh, chandḡhiyāṣh, be-ṭarār, dharkā, iṣtirār, tashwīsh, byākulā, be-ṭarār, āshuftagi, kapkapi, pech-tāb, be-kali.

To **PERTURB**, paṭhnā, dar-ānā, phailnā, dūp-chhānā.

PERVASION, dar-āmad, phailā, o, vyāpaktā.

PERVERSE, ṣiddi, haṭhīlā, ṭerhā, nā-risṭ, kaj-raṣṭ, kaj-rau, sar-khud, sar-kashī, musirr, mukhāḡḡ, munharif, aundhā, machlā, ṭanchrā, ultā, kaj-fahm, ṭerhā-bendā, angasb-bangash; — (*-fortune*) gāndū-kismat, nigūn-bakḡh.

PERVERSELY, bar-'aks, ṣidd-se, mukhāḡḡafat-se.

PERVERSENESS, **PERVERSITY**, mukhāḡḡafat, ṣidd, baḡh, iṣtirār, nā-risṭi, kaj-ravi, kaj-raṣṭāri, sar-khud, sar-kashī, inhīrāf, jihl i murakkab, machlā, i.

PERVERSION, bar-gashtagi, inḡilāb, ṣalālat, ultā, aundhā, i, &c.

To **PERVERT**, phornā, munḡalab-k, bad-rāh-k, berī-k, gum-rāh-k, baiḡkānā, bhaṭkānā, ulāṭ-pulāṭ-k, palānā, ultānā, dohrānā, moṣnā, bar-'aks-k, bar-khī-lāf-k.

PERVERTER, muṣill, munḡalib, dohrā, ū, ultā, ū, palṭā.

PERVIOUS, (open) kābili nafisḡ.

PERUSAL, muṭāla'a, daurā; — (*in comp.*) khvān.

To **PERUSE**, payhnā, bāchnā, muṭāla'a-k, ulāwat-k, mulāḡḡaḡa-k, mudāwira-k, daur-k, adhain-k.

PERUSER, khvāninda, payhanhār, adhaini; — (*in comp.*) khvān.

PRESSARY, shāfa, kursaf, būjnā, lolnā.

PRESS, mari, wabā, malāmat, khār, arbāngā, khonch, gandmekhā; — (*figurat.*) wabāl, janjāl, āina, balā.

To **PRESSER**, satānā, khijhānā, chhernā, taklif-d, taqdī-d, iḡā-d, dukh-d, diḡḡ-k, tang-k, 'ajiz-k, ḡairān-k, āntēn gale-d, khodnā, khodhiyānā.

PRESSER, mūgi, mukallif, khijhā, ū.

PESTILENCE, ṣā'ūn, wabā, mari, sarīyat.

PESTILENT, **PESTILENTIAL**, **PESTIFEROUS**, musid, musirr, fāsid, zabūn, bad; — (*a pestiferous wind*) bād i sumūn.

PESTLE, dasta, mṭsal, kūṭak, sontā, ghan, dḡhṭi, battā, loḡhā, samāth bhang-ghonṭnā, kūṭi, kūṭhā.

PET, (*displeasure*) jhānjh, hañh, chirechirāhañ, khañgi;
— (*favourite*) lārlā, pyārā, dulaṛwā, laṛbā, olā,
chāhītā; — (*to take the pet*) hañhnā, ar-k, aṭwāt-
khaṭwāt-lenā.

PETAL, (*the leaf of a flower*) pakhrī, patil.

PETITION, (*verbal*) 'arṛ, guṛārah, ardās, 'arṛ-ma'rūz,
iltimās, wājibu-l-'arṛ, binai; — (*request*) du'rā,
binti, sawāl; — (*written*) 'arṛ-dāhāt, 'arīṣi, 'arṛa,
binai-patril.

TO PETITION, 'arṛ- &c. -k, chāhnā, māngnā.

PETITIONER, multamis, 'arṛi-wālā, ṭālib, sāil, dād-
khvāh, ardāsī, nibedanī, binaik, jāchak, niyāz-mand.

PETRAFACTION, pathrāhañ, silājīt. [pathar-hojānā.

TO PETRIFY, (a.) pathar-k, sakṭ-k; (n.) patharānā.

PETTICOAT, lahngā, ghaghra, phariyā, sāya, sāri, chir,
dhablā, tah-band, langot, ḡandiyā; — (*interest*)
izār-bandi-wāḡila, tiriyā-rāj.

PETTISH, hañhilā, chirchirā, tunuk-misāj, hañhi, ṣiddi,
ayāl, ṭeki.

PETTISHNESS, tunuk-misājī, chirchirāhañ.

PETRO, (in) peṭ-meñ, man-meñ, dil-meñ, fī-meñ.

PETTY, chhoṣā, khurd, kam-māya, faro-māya, thoṛā.

PETULANCE, shokḡi, gustākḡi, ḡhiṭhā, i, be-imtiyāzi.
be-adabi.

PETULANT, shokḡ, gustākḡ, ḡhiṭh, machlā, magrā, be-
adab, be-imtiyāz, be-lagām.

PETULANTLY, gustākḡi- &c. -se, be-adabi-se.

PEWTER, jast, rūp-jast, rāngā, bidar, arziz; — (a
(*pewter vessel*)) bartan i jastī.

PEWTEER, kaserā, bhartiya, ṭhaṭherā, bidar-sās.

PHALANX, gaṭhri, ḡhol, juṭ.

PHANTOM, PHANTASM, khīyāl i bāṣil, mrig-trīṣhṇā.

PHARMACY, dawā-sāzi, 'aṭṭārī, aukhadhā, i, dawā-
shināsi.

PHAROS, (*lighthouse*) ākās-diyā, fānūs or fanūs.

PHASIS, ṣūrat, hai,at, numā,ish, dikhā, o.

PHEASANT, mahokār tadār or taga, w.

PHENOMENON, 'ajab, 'ajīb or 'ajūba, nādīru-ḡ-ḡahūr,
kharkī-ādāt, maḡhar, maḡāhīr.

PHIAL, shishi, kāā.

PHILANTHROPIST, ādam-dost, insān-dost, khālā, iḡ-
dost, manukḡ-ḡremī.

PHILANTHROPY, nek-nihādi, salimu-ḡ-ḡaḡ'.

PHILOLOGER, &c. ṣarfi, naḡwī, byākarnī.

PHILOMEL, PHILOMELA, bulbul, 'andalīb.

PHILOSOPHER, ḡakim, falsafī, faisāf, utjogī, dānish-
mand, miḡhar.

PHILOSOPHER'S-STONE, pāras-pathar, aksir, kīmiyā.

PHILOSOPHICAL, (*philosophically*) ḡakīmāna.

PHILOSOPHY, ḡikmat, 'ilm i ḡikmat, utjog; — (*rea-
soning*) muḡāḡaḡa, munāḡara.

PHILTER, mohni, ṭoṭkā, laṭkā, basīkarnī, uchāṭānī.

TO ADMINISTER A PHILTER, ṭoṭkā-k, mohni-d.

PHLEBOTOMIST, nashtar-zan, rag-zan, faṣṣād.

TO PHLEBOTOMIZE, nashtar-lagānā, faṣḡ-kholnā.

PHLEBOTOMY, nashtar-zanī, rag-zanī.

PHLEGM, balgham, kaf, kaph, khankhār.

PHLEGMATOUS, kaph-tyāḡi, kāṭi'-balgham, balgham-
bur or -shikan (pl. mus, hilāt i balgham).

PHLEGMATIC, balghami, kaphi, sust-ṭabī'at, sard-
mizāj.

PHOENIX, kūḡus or kūḡnus, 'unkā; — (*the phoenix
of his age*) yaḡāna, e zamāna, faridu-d-dahr, waḡidu-
l-'aṣr, ektā.

PHRASE, bāt, lughat, iṭlālāh, 'ibārat, muṣṭalah (pl.
iṭlālāhāt, muṣṭalahāt, 'ibārat); — (*proverbial
phrase*) ṣarbu-l-maḡal.

PHRASEOLOGY, ṭarṣ i kalām, 'ibārat, muḡāwara.

PHRENETIC, josh i dimāḡh, diwānagī, saudā.

PTHISIS, (*consumption*) chhai or kaphai-rog.

PHYSIC, (*science of*) ṭibb, ṭabābat, baidā, i, ṭabībī; —
(*remedies*) adwiyā, dawā, i, 'ilāj, aukḡadh, dārū; —
(*purge*) jullāb.

PHYSICAL, (*natural*) ṭabī'ī, ḡāti, — (*medical*) ṭibbī,
aukḡadhī (v. *medical, natural*).

PHYSICALLY, (*naturally*) ṭabī'atāḡ, ṭab'āḡ, bi-ṭ-ṭab';
— (*medically*) ṭabābat ke rū se.

PHYSICIAN, ṭabīb (pl. aṭibba) baid, ḡakim.

PHYSIOGNOMIST, kiyāfa-dān, samudriki, kiyāfa-shinās,
baahra-shinās.

PHYSIOGNOMY, (*science*) 'ilm i kiyāfa, samudrik, kiyāfa-
shināsi; — (*appearance*) kiyāfa, ṣūrat.

PIAZZA, sā, obān, satūn-bandī, chihil-satūn. [phaṛṣā.

PICK, PICKAXE, kudrā, kudālī, ḡaintī, kasī, tabar.

TO PICK, (a.) chunnā, binnā, nikālānā, lenā, chugnā,
intikhāb-k, chun-lenā, uḡhā-lenā, bilachnā, bāchnā,
khontnā, kāḡhnā, ukḡhānā; — (*salad*, &c.) banānā;
— (*a bone*) chichornā, chūsnā; — (*to pierce*)
chonknā, ḡodnā; — (*to peck*) kakornā; — (*to
open*) kholnā, toṛnā; — (*to pick the teeth*) khednā,
khilāl-k; — (*out of one's head*) ānkh kā kājal
nikālānā, — (*to pick a quarrel*) laṭ-paynā, laṛnā,
kāṭiyā-k or -uḡhānā, ūnkhnū-k, rompnā, ūksī-chālnā,
lagānā; — (*to pick a hole in one's coat*) rakḡha-
giri-k; — (*to pick a pocket*) jeb-katarnā, ḡānṭh-
kāṭnā, i. e. *to cut it fairly off*; *to pick*; (n.) ṭāngnā.

PICKER, binwāh, chunwāiyā, ḡazanda; — (in comp.)
chin, gir.

PICKET, (*a sharp-pointed stake*) mekh, khūñṭī.

PICKLE, āchār, — (*mango*-, &c.) kūchā, kachū-
mar, rā, etā, ḡalkā.

TO PICKLE, āchār-ḡ or -banānā.

PICKLOCK, (*false key*) chor-kunṭī; — (*the person*)
chor-kunṭā.

PICKPOCKET, PICKPURSE, jeb-katrā, kisa-bur, ḡānṭh-
kāṭṭā, giri-bur, uchakkā.

PICK-THANK, khā, e-bardār, āḡ-lagā, ū, kan-phūskā.

PICKTOOTH, khilāl, kharkā, tinkā.

PICQUET, ṭilā, iya, girdāwari, itāḡi, ṣarāwal, aḡhariyā,
muhrā; also *chosen men* or *grenadiers*.

PICTURE, nakah, nigār, taṣwir, shabīb, chitar, rūp,
ṣūrat, sarūp, mūrāt, mūnṭhān,

TO PICTURE, taṣwir- &c. -khichnā, -banānā, or
-utārnā.

TO PIDDLE, ṭūngā; — (*to trifle*) ṭāl-tol-k, ṭāpā-
ṭo, i-k.

PIDDLER, kam-khor, chhuṭ-peṭwā, ṭūngan-hārā, ṭūn-
ḡorū, oṭanhār.

PIE, sambosa, pūri; — (*meat pie*) gosht-āḡand.

PIEBALD, ablaḡ, kabrā, chit-kabrā, puh-pawā, ḡunā-
ḡūn, chitlā, chitṭidār.

PIECE, (*bit*) ṭukrā, ṭuk, pāra, pārchā, purza, reza,
lakḡt, kiṭā, fard, band, botī, tikā, khāṇḡā, khandlā,
ḡiṣṣā, bānṭ; — (*patch*) paiwand, ṭheḡlī, jor; —
(*web*) ṭhān; — (*of leather*) chakṭī; — (*of
candle*) ṭonṭā; — (*of show*) jāḡawār; — (*of
metal*) ṭūm; — (*of gold coin*) ṭho, ṭhān —
(*medal*) ṭaḡhma; — (in comp.) kalā, nāl, whence
muḡhnāl, a *mouth-piece*; ḡaj-nāl, haṭh-nāl, nar-nāl,
shutar-nāl, ḡur-nāl, &c.; — (*various fire-arms
used in Hindustān*) pathar-kalā, dam-kalā, rah-kalā;
— (*a piece of ordnance*) ṣarḡ i top; — (*a piece or
bit of a lawyer*, &c.) bacha, bachūngṛā; — (*piece-
goods*) pārchā kīmāsh; — (*a piece*) ek-ek, har-ek,
har-wāḡid, fard-fard, fī-asāmī, iam-wāri; — (*all of
a piece*) sah ekḡi khān ke; — (*of a piece with*) 'alā
ḡāḡa-l-kiyā, ekḡi.

PIEON, (*chimney*-, &c.) *chhajā*, *ta'wig*, *nikāstā*.
TO PIECE, (*to unite*) *joynā*, *paivand-k*, *sānshnā*, *to add*, also *menā*, &c., *barhānā*, *ṭawil-k*.
PIECELESS, *ajor*, *be-sānsh*.
PIECEMEAL, *chūr-chūr*, *ṭukre-ṭukre*, *reza-reza*, *pāsh-pāsh*, *thorā-thorā*, *chapā-chapā*, *chiknā-chūr*, *pāra-pāra*.
PIED, *būḡalamūn*, *gūn-a-gūn*, *rang-ā-rang*.
PIER, *satūn*, *khambhā*, *pāya*.
TO PIERCE, (*a*) *chonknā*, *sālnā*, *pār-k*, *phorānā*, *phārnā*, *chhednā*, *toynā*, *kāpnā*, *bindhnā*, *bhonknā*, *surākhnā*, *barmānā*, *gāsnā*, *gūnshnā*, *gānthnā*, *nāthnā*, *chubhnā*, *gobhnā*, *gophnā*, *dhuknā*, *khonchā-mārnā*, *garānā*; — (*to pierce or bleed the tār tree to extract tāri, or what is vulgarly called toddy*) *chhewnā* or *chhe-onā*; (*n*) *paithnā*, *dhasnā*, *chhid-j*, *dar-ānā*, *lagnā*, *dhūknā*, *bindhnā*, *chubhnā*, *salnā*, *didhnā*, *garānā*, *gubhnā*.
PIEROED, (*with an arrow*) *tīr-khurda*, *tīr-dokhta*.
PIERCER, *chhe-onī*, *chhewanī*. [*doz*.
PIERCING, *tez*, *barrāk*, *karkas*, *karrā*; — (*in comp.*)
PIERCINGLY, *tezi*-&c. -*se*, *barrāki-se*, &c.
PIERCINGNESS, *tezi*, *barrāki*, *tundi*, *sakhti*, *shiddat*, *karkasi*.
PIERR, *tasahruh*, *taḡwā*, *taḡwat*, *bhagṭā*, *i*, *dharam*, *ma'rifat*, *khudā-tarsi*, *'akli-ma'ād*, *nom*, *sewā*, *ihsān*, *'irfān*, *ṭarīkat*, *zuhd*, *santa*, *i*, *jog*.
PIG, *gheṭā*, *chhaunā*, *sū*, *ar kā bacha*, *sū*, *ar kā janā*; — (*of metal*) *sari*, *pharaundi*.
TO PIG, *byānā*, *jannā*, *bachcha-lānā*.
PIGEON, *kabūtār*, *parewā*, *kapot*, *hamāma*, *pārāwat*, *panduk*; — (*at play*) *sone ki chipiyā*: there are several kinds of pigeons, viz. the loṭan, laḡā, girih-bāz, golā, shirāzi, guli, gul-khāl, yāhū, pāmoz, parpā, dūbāz, rūmālī, palkā, sabz-raushan, mako-chashm, kilki, pā, emoz, moze-pā.
PIGEONHOLE, *khāna*, *kabūtār-khāna*, *āshiyāna*.
PIGEON-HOUSE, *kabūtār-khāna*, *kūpi*, *khop*, *kābuk*.
PIGMY, *baunā*, *biliṣhtiyā*, *tūniyā*, *guṭ-baingan*.
PIKE, (*spear*) *neza*, *jhaḡṭā*, *kāpnā*.
PIKEMAN, *neza-bāz*, *bhāle-bardār*, *neza-bardār*.
PIKESTAFF, *chhar*, *nai*, *bāns*.
PILE, *ṭhamb*, *khambhā*, *chohlā*; — (*of grass*) *tinkā*; — (*heap*) *dher*, *ambār*, *toda*; — (*nap*) *khwāb*, *ro,iā*; — (*of an arrow*) *paikān*; — (*a funeral pile*) *chir*, *chitā*, *chitākhā*, *sārā*; — (*the piles*) *bawāsir*; — (*the blind and bleeding piles*) *bawāsir* *i bādī o khūni*; — (*blind*) *gheṭī*, *masā*.
TO PILE, *talūpar-r*, *gāpnā*, *tah ba tah-k*, *thopnā*.
TO PILFER, *churānā*, *mūsnā*, *churā-lejānā*, *urā-j*, *hathiyānā*, *uchaknā*, *baghī-dhappā-mārnā*, *hathā-or hāth-mārnā* or *-rangnā*.
PILFERER, *hath-lapak*, *chuṭṭā*, *chor*, *uchakkā*, *hath-mārū*, *dast-darāz*.
PILGRIM, *jogi*, *saiyāh*, *bairāgi*, *jātrī*, *ziyāratī*, *atith*; — (*to Mecca and Medina*) *hāji*, *hājiu-l-harmain*; — (*among the Hindus*) *kamārāthī*, *tirāthī*, *jagat-nāthī*.
PILGRIMAGE, *ziyārat*, *jātrā*, *tirāth*, *saiyāhi*; — (*to Mecca*, &c.) *hāji*, *ṭauf*, *ṭawāf*, *'umra*; — (*happening on a Friday*) *hāji i akbar*.
PILL, *goli*, *hubb*, *bariyā*, *mātrā*, *baṭi*; — (*a magic*) *gūṭkā*; — (*cochise*) *hubb i ḡokiyā*; — (*Rufus*) *hubb i rūfas*.
PILLAGE, *lūt*, *ghanimat*, *yaghmā*, *lūt-pāṭ*, *tākt-tārāj*.
TO PILLAGE, *lūpnā*, *lūtpāṭ*-&c. -*k*, *ghanimat-lejānā*.
PILLAGER, *lūṭerā*, *pinḡārā*, *ghārat-gar*.
PILLAR, *satūn*, *thūni*, *khamb*, *khambhā*, *rukn*, *pil-pāya*, *thamb*, *lāt*, *otā*, *minār*, *'umūd*; — (*the pillars of the state*) *arkān* *i* *daulat*.

PILLORY, *taahhīr*, *charḡh*, *kal*.
PILLOW, *takiya*, *bālīsh*, *bālin*, *uṣāṣ*, *sirhānā*.
PILLOW-CASE, *takiye kā ghilāf*.
PILOT, *mānḡhi*, *arkāṭī*, *kandari*, *āb-shinā*, *ḡāḡi jahāz*, *mu'allim*.
PILOTAGE, *āb-shināi*, *arkāṭī*, *mu'allimi*.
PIMP, *bhaṭwā*, *kuṭnā*, *ḡurumsāk*, *mīr-shikār*, *ḡāz-bān*, *dallāl*, *dūtā*, *ḡāḡi bi-l-khair*, *shahardār*, *mā-dār*, *mu'tabar*, which means *trustworthy*, an abuse of the word which can neither be defended nor accounted for, unless from the idea that pimps are understood to be *trustworthy*.
TO PIMP, *bhaṭwā*, *i-k*, *kuṭnānā*, *ḡurramāki-k*.
PIMPING, *nanhā*, *phūchiyā*, *malāmāti*.
PIMPLE, *muhāsā*, *phuṣi*, *phoriyā*, *barā*, *dāna*, *phugani*.
PIMPLED, *phuṣiyāhā*, *phuṣi-dār*.
PIN, *sū*, *i* (*prop. a needle*), *kāntā*; — (*peg*) *mekh khūṭī*; — (*roller*) *beinā*; — (*signal*) *tī*, *tinkā*, *kaupī*.
TO PIN, (*to fasten*) *gānthnā*, *khūṭnā*, *mekh-band-k*, *mekhiyānā*, *mekh-mārnā*, which last are generally used to express the punishing one's self or another severely.
PINERS, *sangsi*, *gahwā*, *che-ūntī*, *sandāi*; — (*twazers*) *mochnā*.
PINCH, *chuṭki*, *noch*; — (*distress*) *tangī*, *sakhi*, *kashmakash*, *dukh*, *khammaṣa*, *saket*; — (*a pinch of snuff*) *nās ki chuṭki*.
TO PINCH, *nochnā*, *chuṭkānā*, *chuṭki-lenā*, *hakṭnā*, *dābnā*, *kāpnā*, *lagnā*, *mārnā*, *che-ūnti-kāpnā*; — (*to oppress*) *nichorānā*, *piṇā*, *zor-k*, *gulm-k*; — (*to distress*) *tang-k*, *nāchār-k*, *'ājiz-k*; — (*to be frugal*) *tangī-k*.
PINCHBECK, (*a mixture of copper*, &c.) *panchrasī*.
PINE, *ṣanobar*; — (*cones or kernels*) *chilghoṣā*.
TO PINE, *jhūrnā*, *afsurda-h*, *ḡalnā*, *sūkhnā*, *ḡudāz-k*, *mārnā*, *ring ke mārnā*, *hing-hagnā*, *huṭkānā*, *hūknā*, *bilaknā*, *dhūnā*, *laṭnā*, *mar-rahnā*.
PINE-APPLE, *anannās*, *'an-annās*, also *'ainannās*.
PINING, *hūṭkā*, *hūṭkā*, *i*, &c.
PINION, *guḡḡi*, *bāzū*, *bāl*, *jināh*, *pankh*, *par*, *ḡāṣā*, *pakhā*, *pakh-ūrā*, *shah-par*.
TO PINION, *guḡḡi-b*, *pakhuriyānā*, *parkūt-k*, *pach-aundi-b*; — (*the arms*) *muṣhken-b* or *-charhānā*; — (*to bind*) *bāndhnā*, *band-k*, *jakaṭnā*.
PINK, (*figurative*) *sar-daftar*, *makhyān*; — (*colour*) *gulābī*, *surkh* *nīm-ser*, *piyāzi*; — (*eyed*) *sa-pankhā*, *mako-chashm*, *nargis-chashm*; — (*the pink of politeness*) *sar daftar* *i* *akhilāq*.
TO PINK, (*to pierce*) *chhed ke muṇh mārnā*.
PIN-MONEY, (*allowances for*) *pān-kharch*.
PINNACLE, *parewā*, *pinās*.
PINNALE, *kalas*, *kalsā*, *kangūrā*, *dhausrāhā*, *burj*, *ṭā*, *ṣring*, *binī*, *ḡāṅg*; — (*of a hill*) *choṇṭī*, *sikhar*, *ṣa*.
PINT, *ādhser*; — (*the vessel*) *adhsērā*.
PIONEER, *bel-dār*, *loniyā*, *mazdūr*.
PIOUS, *muttaḡi*, *ḡāḡi*, *mutasharriḡ*, *dhamī*, *ḡūfī*, *sant*, *'arif*, *kāṣib*, *fakīr*, *jogi*.
PIOUSLY, *taḡwāt*-&c. -*se*, *khudā-tarsi-se*.
PIP, *gānth*, *dum-gazā*, *dumā*; — (*on cards*) *būndī chitti*.
TO PIP, (*to cry as birds*) *chūn-chūn-k* or *-mārnā*.
PIPE, *nai*, *nali*, *chhūchi*, *damī*, *phonphī*, *pongā*, *papihā*, *sarnā*, *e*, *shāhnā*, *e*, *nai*, *bānsi*, *bānsri*, *muri*; — (*for water*) *kārez*, *painālā*, *parnālī*, *mori*; — (*for smoking tobacco*, &c.) *ḡuḡḡā*; — (*maker*) *naichā-band* or *-sāz* (*v. snake*); — (*barrel*) *pipā*.
TO PIPE, *bānsi*-&c. -*bajānā*.

PIPER, ahahnä, e-nawis or ahahnäshi, bañai-dhar, sar-nä, ehi.
 PIPING-HOT, garimä-garm, tattä.
 PIPELIN, (small earthen boiler) handiyä.
 PIQUANT, tez, charcharä, namkin.
 PIQUE, bughä, kina, khalish, gänth, khunas, läg, krodh. khañgi, äzurdag.
 To PIQUE, kina- &c. -bonä or -d; — (to pique one's self) bhölnä, fakhr-k, sä'adat- or iftikhr-jännä.
 PIRACY, ñakaiti, ñakuvi, chori.
 PIRATE, ñakait, ñakü, chor, särik.
 PISCES, (sign and constellation) hüt, min, machchh.
 PISCIVOROUS, mähi-khor, machh-khä, ü.
 PISH! uff! oh! pish! chi-chi!
 PISMIRE, che, onñi or chiyünñi, mor.
 PISS, müñ, pesh-äb, baul, shäsha; — (an inclination to piss) mutäs; — (inclined to piss) mutäsä; — (a person who pisses much) mutänä.
 To PISS, mütnä, peshäb-k, istinjä-k, baul-k, pish-k.
 PISS-A-BED, khat-mütvä.
 PISSER, mütärs; — (a pissing match) mütawwal, mütä-müti.
 PISS-POT, peshäb-dän, pargahl, müthärä; — (place) mutär, mütar-gäl.
 PISTACHIO, pista, fistak. [cha.
 PISTOL, tabancha, or tapancha, or tamancha, bandük-
 To PISTOL, tabancha-märnä, bandükcha-märnä.
 PISTON, lüpenñä.
 PIT, garhä, ghär, ghaunchi, chäh, maghäk, hafra, obhi, gawi, gau, jherä; — (mark) däg, khodrä; — (of the neck) guddi, akhärs, päli; — (the pit of the stomach) kaup.
 To PIT, garhä-d, dägñär-k, dägñi-k; — (as cocks) tölñä; — (to drink) pachakñä; — (pitted with the small-pox) chechak-rü, sitalä-muñh, khodränä.
 PIT-A-PAT, dharðharäñat, dhak-dhaki, pharak, tapish; — (step) ñhap-ñhap, khañkä, chañchañ; — (of the heart) dharädhär.
 PITCH, räi, kir; — (degree) naubat, hadd, nihäyat; — (state) hälat, gat, dañ; — (as dark as pitch) ghup; — (to this pitch) yahän-tak.
 To PITCH, (a. to fix) kharä-k, istäda-k, barpä-k, käim-k, gärsä; — (to throw) phenk-d, jhonk-d, ñälñä, märnä; — (to smear with pitch) dhüpnä, räi- &c. -lagänä; (n.) lagnä, baithnä, girnä, parñä, utarnä; — (to fall headlong) sir ke bhal-girnä; — (to pitch upon, to fix on) ñahäränä, pasand-k; — (a pitched battle) saf i jang.
 PITCHER, mañkä, ghayä, subü, subücha, ghayolä, kalsi, batlohi, dolcha; — (a pitcher of tea) farräsh.
 PITCHFORK, jandrä, tangali, pänjä.
 PITCHY, (dark) ghüp, andherä, kir-gün.
 PITZOUS, dard-angez; — (tender) mom-dil, muta-rahñim, ro, ä, ü, rolä, ü.
 PITFALL, ñahak, obä, obhi, chor-garhä.
 PITN, bhü, ä, gödä, magh, sä; — (vigour) zor, bal, bütä, hir, bal, mañnat, go, ä.
 PITHINESS, zoräwari, mañbüñ, pur-maghzi.
 PITHLESS, kam-zor, a-sär, jhüñh, sun.
 PITHY, pur-magh, zor-äwar, bal-want, mañbüñ, ma-tin, güdailä.
 PITIABLE, wajibu-r-rahm, rahm-pagir, karunä-jog.
 PITIFUL, dard-angez (v. piteous); — (pality) päñi, mubtagal, hañir, halkä (v. despicable, scurvy).
 PITIFULLY, dard-angezi- &c. -se.
 PITIFULNESS, dard-angezi, subuki, ibtigäl.
 PITILESS, be-rahm, be-dard, be-mayä, be-moh.
 PITSAW, painäri, arra, karänt.

PITTANOR, bakhra, wañifa, kafä, niwäla, tukrā-terä.
 PITTED, mujaddad, khodrahä.
 PITT, rahm, dard, tars, gham, mayä, moh, maroh, tarahñum, dayä, pür, karunä, daregh, dil-sozi, haif, asos; — (it is a pity that) haif hai ki; — (it is a thousand, &c., pities that) hazär haif hai ki, sad haif hai ki.
 To PITT, rahm- &c. -k, tars- &c. -khänä, dard-änä.
 PIVOT, kilä, manawi, khünñä, meh.
 PIZEL, (penis) phäl, laräth, nafs, ling; — (having an ass's) khar-nafsä.
 PLACABLE, müli im, halim, mananhär, manä, ü.
 PLACARD, PLACANT, farman, ishtihär-näma.
 PLACE, jagah, makän, jä, mahäl, ñaur, ñikänä, mauka, asthan, mauza, asthal, jhä, öñ, gikr, char-chä; — (stead) 'iway, sänti; — (in comp.) gäh, bäñi, säi, säla, khäna, ghar, äñä, äñ, dhar, whence munñhänä, gahñänä, ñikänä, jahän, idhar; — (of recreation) sair-gäh; — (rank) martaba, manzalat, päya; — (precedence) aulawiyat, sadärat; — (office) 'uhda, manäb, käm; — (residence) makän, makäm; — (effect) ägar, äñir, byäp; — (in the first place) päihle; — (in the second place) düäre, and so on.
 To PLACE, rakñä, dharnä, chunnä, sañänä; — (to fix) ñahäränä, bändhnä, lagänä, baithälñä, muñkar-rar-k, kharä-k, ñikänä-lagänä, jamkänä, asthäpnä — (food) parosnä; — (to put out) denä.
 PLACENTA, kheri, phöl; — (of the lotus) purain.
 PLACER, dharanhär, parosiya, rakhwaiyä.
 PLACID, salim, halim, narm, bholä, gharib, burd-bär, mutahammil.
 PLACIDLY, müli, imat- &c. -se, hilm-se, narmi-se.
 PLACIDNESS, müli, imat, hilm, narmi, burd-bäri, tahammul, bholä-pan.
 PLAGIARISM, chori, sarñä, granth-chori.
 PLAGIARY, särik, chor, granth-chor, taññif-duzd, shi'r-duzd.
 PLAGUE, mari, wabä; — (curse) äfat, wabäl, balä, sitna, janjäl; — (in comp.) äzär.
 To PLAGUE, satänä, chhernä, khijhänä, dukh-d, taklif-d, igä-d, taññi-d, diñk-k, 'äñiz-k, hairän-k, tang-k.
 PLAID, gätli, do-ahäla, paññü.
 PLAIN, (sub.) maidän, chaupat, fañä, dañt, 'arza; — (field) khet, ñand, jangal, hämün, ñikar.
 PLAIN, (level) baräbar, hamwär, musaññah, chauras, bañä-dhär, eksän, kaf i dast; — (undorned) säda; — (artless) bholä, sidhä, räst, sachä; — (sincere) säf, kharä, be-takalluf, süfiyana, säda-waz', be-ärä, ish, kamrö; — (familiar) salia, luch, säda, sükhä; — (not silk) süti; — (distinct) ukhñä, jali, säf-zabän, salia-nawis or -go, &c.; — (fare) ghariba mau; — (to be plain, as print) üññä, ukharnä, ugharnä; — (clear) sähir, khulä, rau-shan; — (bare) rükhä, nirä, khushk.
 To PLAIN, garñä, baräbar- &c. -k.
 PLAIN-DEALER, säda-dil, säf-dil, räst-bäz, räst-mu'a-mala, nikhoñ, sina-säf, säda-sipähi. [säfi.
 PLAIN-DEALING, säda-dili, säf-dili, räst-bäzi, sina-PLAINLY, rästi- &c. -se (v. the adj.) sähiran, saripän, doñuk, kholke, häñke pukäre.
 PLAINNESS, (evenness) ham-wäri, baräbari, sañah, chaur-sä, i; — (fairness, sincerity) sädag, bholä-pan, be-sähtagi, säfä, i, kharä, i, be-takallufi; — (facility) saliaat.
 PLAINT, näla, nañha, äh, hä, e, faryäd, giriya, zäri, dohä, l. [bädi, dädi-faryädi.
 PLAINTIFF, faryädi, nälishi, däd-khñäh, muddäñi.
 PLAINTIVE, nälan, giriyan, häñä, gham-gin, mäñami.

PLAINWORK, sādī-silā, sāda-kāri.

PLAIT, tah, part, pech, chunat, shikan, chin, laf, utū.
To PLAIT, shikan- &c. -d, tah-jamānā, chunnā, utū- &c. -k, gūnthnā, mū-bāfi-k; — (to braid) gūndnā, gānthnā.

PLAINT, chūnat-dār, utū-kashida; — (hair) paṭṭi.

PLAITER, utū-gar or -kash, tāsanda.

PLAN, (plot, form) khākā, dhānchā, naṣṣha, kaṭkanā, tajwiz, tadbir, upā, bāndhnā, nikālā, thāṣh.

To PLAN, banānā, uṭhānā, naṣṣha- &c. -b, tajwiz- &c. -k, rompnā, bāndhnā, nikālā, thāṣhnā.

PLANE, (tool) randa; — (level, &c.) hāmūn.

To PLANE, hām-wār- &c. -k; — (wood) gāf-k, randa-chālānā, gāṭhnā.

PLANET, sayāra, khechar, grah; — (-struck) grah-mārā, ṭālī'-zada, falak-zada, chashm-zada, naṣṣar-zada; — (the seven planets) sab'a-sayāra.

PLANETARY, falakī, khecharī, grahī, grah-sambandhī.

PLANE-TREE, chinār, sā, sāl, haubir.

PLANISPHERE, musaṭṭah i mudawwar.

PLANK, silli, paṭrā, takhta, lauḥ.

To PLANK, takhta- &c. -lagānā, takhta-bandi-k.

PLANO-CONVEX, chapt-kubrā or -kabrā, masūrī.

PLANT, nabāt, roldagī, paudhā, perh, birū, birchh, nihāl, naḥlī, būṭī, nabātāt, chārā, ālan, bihan, gāchhī, naudhā, nau-nihāl, poṛā, nau-bāwā, nayar, paniri, ḍālī.

To PLANT, (to set) lagānā, jamānā, baiṭhālnā, rompnā, gāṛnā; — (to place) rakhnā, dharnā, charānā, kharā-k; — (to erect) nasab-k; — (to settle) ḍālānā, karnā; — (with trees) mā'mūr-k, barpā-k, bharnā; — (a colony) bastī-d, ābādī-k, ābād-k.

PLANTAIN, (herb) lisānu-l-hamī; — (banana) kelā, mazū, kadlī: there are great varieties of this fruit, distinguished by the following names: the martabān-kelā, champā-kelā, chaṭgā, in-kelā, chinī-kelā, kathālī-kelā, kach-kelā, rām-kelā, imritbām-kelā, dhakā, i-kelā, ainthī-kelā or kālibahū-kelā; — (flower) moḥā, gābhā; — (pith) thoṛ, kanjiyāl; — (leaf, dry) baklā, bagwā; — (garden) kelā-bārī; — (a bunch of plantains) kele kā ghaur, kāndhī, a subdivision of which is called chharī; — (a single plantain) kele ki chhimī.

PLANTATION, naḥlī-bandi; — (the place planted) bāgh, naḥlīstān, bāghīstān, khetī, kishtār, maḥāl; — (of reeds) naistān, baṣṣiyārī, bāṣ-bār; — (colony) bastī, ābādī.

PLANTER, naḥlī-band, kāchhī, ko, sī, muzārī, bānī, mūjid, mujtahid, bānī-mubānī, rompanhārā.

PLASH, dabrā, tālī, garp, gharp, bhadāk.

To PLASH, pichpichānā, garp- or gharp-mārnā.

PLASHT, jaltal, ābī, ḍabrā-pur.

PLASTER, rekhta, potī, kalī, leṭ, marham, ṣamād, lep, paṭṭī, malham, chhāl, liwār, le, i, chhapan, gilāwā.

To PLASTER, potnā, lipnā, lesnā, phernā, lagānā, chhopenā, liwārna, parornā, gilāwa- &c. -k.

PLASTERER, kas-gar, pesh-rāz, liwārpanhār.

PLASTERING, astar-kārī, pesh-rāzī, lesāles, lipā-lip, lipan-potan, lip-pot, gach-girī.

PLASTIC, dast-kudrat, rūp-hārī, naṣṣha-band.

To PLAT, gūndnā, bindhnā.

PLATE, (dish) rikebī or rikābī, sahnak, kaṭhantī, kaṭhrā, bartan, bāsan, nīm-chini, ṭabākcha, chaprā, chaprās, pān, chakṭī, mukh-pān; — (vessels) nukra ālāt, sonā-rūpā, patrā, patar, ṭabāk, warāk, takhtī, 'abbāsi; — (silver vessels) gurūf i simī, gurūf i nukra, i, manawattī; — (armour) chārā, ina.

To PLATE, marhnā, ṭabāk- &c. -jārnā, patrā- &c. -lagānā, mulamma'-k, patar-chāḥānā.

PLATED, mulamma', mukallāl.

PLATFORM, chabūtra, chhat, saḥf, machān, kuni, manjhiyā, musaṭṭah, bedī.

PLATING, (of vessels) mulamma'-kārī or -sār, from mulamma'-sār or -kār, the person who plates.

PLATOON, miṣāl, ghōl, tola, bāṛh, aḥallaḥ, de, qh.

PLATTER, kaṭhrā, taghār, kaṭhantī, kūndā, thāḥ, ṭabāk, tasht, kachkol, pattal, patri, kaṭhantī, pashī, chammal, chippi.

PLAUDIT, (applause) shah-bāshī, man-bāḥwā.

PLAUSIBILITY, numā, ish, charab-zabānī, ṣāhir-mmāi, salīka guftagū.

PLAUSIBLE, pesandida, numā, ishī, chiknā, charab-zabān, bat-chiknā, ṣāhir-numā, ṣāhir-dār, ṣar-harām, samarkandī, indrāyan kā phal, ṭagar, bat-banwā; — (to speak plausibly) bāt-baghānā or -banānā, moṭhro-garūnā.

PLAUSIBLY, charab-zabānī- &c. -se, namūd be bōd.

PLAY, khel, bāzī, la'b, laho-la'b, kalol, alol, lili, bāchā, la'bat-bāzī, chochhā, phāg; — (comedy) id-darjāl; — (bears'-) khira-bāzī, hāthpā, i, bāndā, i; — (sport) tamāsha, maza, kantak; — (comedy, &c.) naḥl, suwāng, pekhnā; — (active) harakat, kām, āl; — (agitation) jumbāsh; — (fair play) rāst-bāzī; — (foul play) dhāndhal, daghābāzī.

To PLAY, (n.) khelnā, la'b- &c. -k; — (to toy) rāp-chā, o-k; — (to joke) thāṭhā-mārnā, baṭmā; — (on an instrument) bajānā, chheṛnā; — (to act) harakat-k, chālānā, karnā, laḥrānā; — (to assume) loṭā-phirnā; — (to act a character) naḥl- &c. -k; — (to play a trick) fīṭrāt-lārānā; (a.) chālānā, mārnā, chheṛnā.

PLAY-DAY, chhuṭṭī kā din, khel kā din, 'id kā ros.

PLAYER, khelārī, khel-akkar; — (at chess) ghāb- or shaḥranj-bāz, shāṭir; — (stage) naḥḥālī; — (in comp.) bāz; — (actor) naḥḥāl, suwāng, pekhnīyā, naḥl-bāz; — (on an instrument) sāsindā, nawāz, samājī; — (gamester) juwārī, kīmar-bās.

PLAYFELLOW, langautī kā yār, khelwārī, hambāz.

PLAYFUL, alolā, alhar, achpal, chanchāl, shokh, chapal.

PLAYFULNESS, alol, achpālī, chanchālī, shokhī.

PLAYHOUSE, may be called naḥl-khāna, but among the natives it is generally called nāch kā ghar.

PLAYTHING, khilamā, la'bat, laho-la'b; — (various) chaṭṭā baṭṭā, pauniyā, damgīrā, panchorā; — (the girl who is kept to play with the children) khilamī.

PLEA, bāt, hujjat, taṭhīl, 'uxr, da'wā, mu'āṣarāt, dālī, baḥḥ, takṭir, kathnī.

To PLEAD, kahnā, bāt-kahnā, hujjat- &c. -k, laḥ or -dalil- &c. -lānā, takṭir sawālī-k, jawāb-k, radd-jawāb-k.

PLEADER, baḥḥā, bat-banwā, jawāb-sawālī, takṭir.

PLEADING, mubāḥaga, jawāb-sawāl, radd-jawāb.

PLEASANT, khush, achchhā, bhālā, khūb, laṭīf, dil-paṭir, riḥ-wār, nafis, masa-dār, laṭīf, pyār, mas-bhātā, ḥabūlī, dil-chasp, bahārī; — (small) sonḥā; — (gay) shād, khushrand, masrūr, magan, gāṛ, haṣa-mukh.

PLEASANTLY, khushī- &c. -se, haṣā-se, haṣte-bā.

PLEASANTNESS, khūbī, laṭāfat, laṭīf, pesandidagī, dil-pesandī, raghbat, nafāsat, maza, khushī, khurram, shādmānī, surūr, bashāshat, magantā, anandā, bahār.

PLEASANTRY, qarāfat, laṭāfat (pl. qarā'if, laṭā'if) khush-ṭabā', magāḥ, muṭā'iba, ṭanz, laṭīfa, ṭab-holī, nukta-bāzī.

To PLEASE, riḥānā, khush-k, riḥ-k, khushī- &c. -d, maḥḥūg- &c. -k, achchhā or -bhālā-lagānā, rachnā, ānkh-par-chāḥnā, muḥh- or khāṭir- &c. -r; — (to like, &c.) chāhnā, riḥnā, bhānā, pesand-k; — (please God) in-shā allāh, khudā-chāhe, rām-chāhe; — (if it please the Most High) in-shā allāh ta'ālā.

PLEASED, *khush*, *rāsi*, *bāgh-bāgh*, *khushnūd*, *maḥzūn*, *prasanno*, *anandit*, *lattū*, *khush* o *khurram*.

PLEASING, *maḥbūl*, *pyārā*, *sā-onā-salonā*, *namkin*, *manbhā*, *ū*.

TO BE PLEASEING, *khush*- &c. -h, *bhāwnā*, *bhānā*.

LEASURE, *khushi*, *'aish*, *farah*, *hazz*, *jashan*, *sukh*, *rang-ras*, *nashāḡ*, *'ashrat*, *maza*, *lagzāt*, *sawād*, *surūr*, *shauk*, *luṭf*, *'aish-jaiśh*, *tarab*, *bhog*, *bilās*, *ānand*, *kārakh*, *thāth*, *farhat*, *rāhat*; — (*wish*) *swārth*, *irshād*; — (*will*) *margi*, *khushnūdi*, *chāh*, *maḥsūd*, *farmā*, *ish*; — (*choice*) *pasand*, *rijh*.

PLEBEIAN, (adj.) *nich*, *kamīna*, *pāji*, *mubtagal*, *'amm*; — (*a plebeian*) *nich-ādmi*, *adnā* or *adnā*; — (*the plebeians*) *'awāmmu-n-nās*; — (*the nobles and the plebeians*) *'awāmm* o *khawāss*, *akābir* o *aṣṣghir*.

PLEDGE, *giro*, *rihn*, *gahnā*, *bandhak*, *jakaṭ*, *jakar*; — (*of love*, &c.) *yādgāri*, *nishāni*, *chinh*; — (*baul*) *kafālat*, *šāmin*, *ol*, *yarghmāl*.

TO PLEDGE, *giro-r*, *rihn-* &c. r, *kafālat-k*, *gimma-k*, *mauauti-k*; — (*one's word*) *bachan-hārnā*, *zabān-hārnā*.

PLEDGED, *marhūn*, *murtahan*, *dar-giro* or *dar-girw*.

PLEIADES, *šurāiyā*, *parwin*, *kach-pachiyā*,

PLENARY, *tamām* o *kamāl*, *mumtali*, *bhar-pūr*.

PLENIPOFENTIARY, *wakil* i *muṭlak*, *muḥtār* i *kull*, *muḥtār* i *muṭlak*.

PLENIET, *malā-dost*, *mamlū-kāil*.

PLENITUDE, *puri*, *purā*, *ī*, *seri*, *ziyādati*, *kamāliyat*, *kanāl*, *nihāyat*, *mamlū*, *iyat*.

PLENTIFUL, *bahut*, *bahuterā*, *ziyāda*, *afzūn*, *mazid*, *kaṣir*, *faiyāṣ*, *wāfi*, *maufūr*, *rel-pel*.

PLENTIFULLY, *bā-ifrāḡ*, *bahut-sā*, *khulkar*; — (*to be produced plentifully*) *phaṭparnā*.

PLENTY, &c. *ifrāḡ*, *ghanimat*, *man* o *munh*, *man* o *sarikhā*, *farāḡhat*, *pūran*, *bhar-pūr*, *phailā*, *o*; — (*enough*) *peṭ-bhar*, *bas*, *bahut*.

PLENUM, *malā*, *mamlū*, *imtilā*, *bhar-pūrā*, *ī*.

PLEONASM, *zā'id*, *bayān* i *mukarrar*, *abṭā*.

PLETHORA, *ifrāḡ* i *akhilāḡ*, *ifrāḡ* i *khūn*, *rakat-sangrah*.

PLETHORIC, *damwī*, *rakat-sangrahi*.

PLEURIST, *gātu-l-jinab*, *dard* i *pahlū*, *kalej-bathā*, *pakhe* *kā* *dard*, *gātu-ḡ-sadar*, *gātu-l-jamb*.

PLIABLE, *lachilā*, *narm*, *mulā'im* o *mulāyam*.

PLIABLENESS, *PLIANCY*, *chimirāḡat*, *dam-dāri*, *mulā'imāt*.

PLIANCY, *komaltā*, *narmī*, *dam-dāri*, *mulāyamāt*.

PLIERS, *che,ūntā*, *chimṭā*.

PLIGHT, *hālat*, *hāl*, *dasā*; — (*evil plight*) *dur-dasā*.

TO PLIGHT, *denā*, *darmiyān-d*; — (*one's faith*) *kurān darmiyān-d*.

TO PLOD, *ghotnā*, *miḥnat-k*; — (*to trudge*) *pair-ghasiṭnā*, *rengnā*.

PLODDER, *miḥnatī*, *rengne-wālā*, *ghoṭne-wālā*.

PLOT, (*of ground*) *fazā*, *sabza*, *kaṭ*; — (*cabal*) *sā-zish*, *gushṭ*, *bāndhnū*, *mel*; — (*bed, field*) *dohar*, *chaman*, *khetwā*, *kolā*; — (*of a novel*, &c.) *tantiya*, *jauhar*; — (*stratagem*) *fann*, *fareb*, *daghā*, *chhal* *chhadram*.

TO PLOT, *sāziśh*- &c. -k, *ittifāk-k*, *ṣīrat-larānā*.

PLOTTER, (*contriver*) *bandishi*, *sāziśhi*, *ṣīraṭi*.

PLUGH, *hal*, *ḡulba*, *nāngal*, *nasi*; — (*drill*) *hal-taḡḡi*.

TO PLOUGH, *jotnā*, *halwāhi*- &c. -k, *hal-chalānā*, *chīrnā*, *chāsnā*, *bidahnā*, *chaumās-k*, *chiharnā*, *phāynā*, *bhānā*, *latāynā*.

PLOUGHED LAND, *bāhan*, *pah*, *masra'* or *masrū'*.

PLOUGHING, *chās*, *jot*, *bāh*, *ḡulba-rāni*, *halwāhi*, *halā*, *ī*, *jotā*, *ī*.

PLOUGHMAN, *jotabā*, *halwāhi*, *bāli*, *ḡulba-rān*, *hal-jotā*, *āsāmi*, *ḡulba-kash*, *chāsā*, *jotā*, *ḡhel-phorwā*.

PLOUGHSHARE, *chau*, *toṭā*, *ḡaraḡ*.

TO PLOUGH, *chhin-lenā*, *khich-lenā*, *kāḡh-lenā*, *jhaṭak-lenā*, *uchak-lenā*, *nikāl-lenā*, *chonṭhā*, *ukhārnā*, *khasoṭnā*, *toṭnā*; — (*to pull*) *jhaṭāpnā*, *nochnā*, *ulmā-k*, *kūṭ-k*, *jhaṭāṭ-lenā*, *toṭ-lenā*, *sūtnā*, *ṣāf-k*, *banānā*; — (*up spirit*) *himmāt-b*, *kamar-b*, *dhā-ras-b*, *dilērī*- &c. -pakaṭnā or -k.

PLUCKER, *khainchanhār*, &c. (v. *the verb*).

PLUCKING, *jhiṭkā*; — (*of an animal*) *dil-band*, *chon-thanni*.

PLUG, *ḡaṭṭā*, *ḡaṭṭā*, *ṭheṭṭi*, *ṭheṭi*, *battī*, *mekh*.

TO PLUG, *ṭheṭṭi-d*, *band-k*, *battī-d*.

PLUM, *bair*, *jāman*, *jamauwā*, *āṛṭ*, *amrā*, *kūnār*, *ālūcha*, *ālū*; — (*raisin*) *kishmish*, *dākh*.

PLUMAGE, *par*, *pankh*, *bāl* o *par*.

TO PLUME, (*or measure depth*) *pāni-dekhnā*.

PLUMBER, *rang-bharā*, *rang-ḡhalwā*, *nal-sās*.

PLUM-CAKE, *gunaurā*, *lauziyāt*.

PLUME, (*feather*) *par*, *pankh*, *kalghi*, *ṭarra*.

TO PLUME, *par-phahrānā* or *-jhārnā*; — (*to pride one's self*) *tarāshnā*, *bhūlnā*, *ṭarra-lagānā*.

PLUMIPED, *par-pā*, *mose-pā*. [latkan.

PLUMMET, *sahol*, *sāhil*, *pansel*; — (*lead*, &c.)

PLUMP, *taiyār*, *gudās*, *chiknā*, *kalla-pur*, *tar* o *tāza*, *phūlār*, *moṭā-tāza*, *pur-goṣṭ*, *gudgudā*, *gul-gūṭhnā*, *magh-zār*, *shir-mast*, *kulcha*.

TO PLUMP, (*as a stone*) *dhaṭ* *se* *girnā*, *phūlnā*, *chik-nānā*; — (*in water*) *ḡubḡubānā*; — (*the sound of plumping*) *dhaṭ*, *dhaṭākā*, *ḡharap*.

PLUMPNESS, *taiyārī*, *gudāzī*, *chiknā*, *ī*, *jaśmat*, *tāzagi*, *phūlāwāṭ*.

PLUNDER, *lūṭ*, *ghanimat*, *lūṭpāṭ*, *yaghmā*, *lūṭā-lūṭ*, *mār-khasoṭ*, *ghazā-ṣaīā*.

TO PLUNDER, *lūṭnā*, *tārāj-k*, *tāḡṭṭ-k*, *ḡhārat-k*, *dhā-wā-mārnā*, *daṭṭ-mārnā*, *mār-lenā* or *-lānā*, *khāna-kharāb-k*, *mūḡḡnā*.

PLUNDERER, *lūṭerā*, *ḡhāratgar*, *ghanim*, *pinḡārā*, *khāna-bar-andās*, *khāna-kharāb*, *baddū*, *shubḡa*, *luchā*, *kaṭṭāk* or *kaṭṭāk* (hence *coosac*).

PLUNGE, *ḡhoṭā*, *ḡubki*, *burki*.

TO PLUNGE, (a.) *de-mārnā*, *jhonk-d*, *ḡāl-d*, *ḡālnā*, *mārnā*, *bhonknā*, *ḡhoṭā-d* or *-khilānā*; (n.) *kūd-pārnā*; — (*to dive*) *ḡubki*- or *ḡhoṭā-mārnā*; — (*to rush into*) *daṭṭ-pārnā*, *gir-* or *pil-pārnā*.

PLUNGER, *ḡhoṭā-bās*; — (*for pearls*) *ḡhawwāṣ*.

PLURAL, &c. *jam'*, *bahu-bachan*, *mā-fauku-l-wāḡhid*, *ba-ṣiḡha*, *o jam'*.

PLURALITY, *jam'iyat*, *kasrat*, *ta'addud*, *adhikā*, *ī*, *sarsā*, *ī*, *buhāt*; — (*duality, or what is applicable to two only*) *dū*, *ī*. [pahal.

PLY, *tah*, *shikan*, *chin*, *part*, *laṭ*; — (*of cotton*)

TO PLY, (*to keep busy*) *mashḡhūr-l*, *uljhā-r*; — (*to toil*) *miḥnat-k*; — (*to pester*) *tang-k*, *'ajiz-k*, *ḡairān-k*, *pichhe-pārnā*, *mārnā*, *chalānā*, *khainchnā*, *phirānā*, *ramānā*.

PNEUMATICS, *'ilm-i-hawā*, *'ilmi-rīḡ* or *arwāḡ*.

TO POACH, (*as eggs*) *nim-josh-k*; — (*to plunder*) *lūṭnā*, *churānā*.

POCK, (*pox*) *ābila*, *ḡoṭi*, *chhālā*, *ābila*, *o farang*.

POCKET, *jeb*, *kīsa*, *khariṭā*, *ghoghī*, *jholi*, *ḡab*, *phāṇḡā*, *dhenkā*.

TO POCKET, *jeb meḡ-r*, — (*to pocket up*) *bardāshṭ-k*, *sahnā*, *hathiyānā*.

POCKET-BOOK, *dastagi*, *chaupati*.

POCK-HOLE, POCK-MARK, *sitalā* *kā* *dāḡh*, *dāḡh* *ī* *chechak*.

POCK-PITTED, chechak-râ, goŭiyâhâ-muñh, khod-kho-dâhâ-muñh, birni-chothâ.

POCKY, bauñhâ, bawâhâ, tankiyâhâ, âtashaki.

PON, chhemi, phali, chhilka, thonñhi, post, dhenđi or dhenđâ; — (of tamarinds) kaŭârâ.

To PON, phaliyânâ, muŭashshar-ho-jânâ.

POEM, gharal, ŭaŭida, maŭnawî, rekhta, kaŭ'-band, tarji'-band, pad, piñđ; — (elegiac) sozgudâz, wâsoz; — (a collection of poems) diwân; — (an author's whole poetical works) kulliyât,

POESY, saj', shi'r, shâ'iri, &c. (v. poetry).

POET, shâ'ir (pl. shu'arâ) nâŭim, kab, kabishur, kabitâ, sâhib-diwân, naŭmî, zabân-âwar, suŭhan-sanj, sâhib-sukhan, padî; — (lyric) rekhta-go, ŭaŭida-go; — (the lives of the poets) taŭkirat or taŭkiratu-sh-shu'arâ, kab-mâlâ; — (the prince of poets) maliku-sh-shu'arâ: the term maliku-sh-shu'arâ e rekhta is applied to Saûdâ, the father, or Chaucer of whom, Wali, is termed Bâhâ e rekhta, or the father of rekhta, literature.

POETASTER, kabulli, padulli, shâ'ir-bacha.

POETESS, shâ'ira, kabishurin or kabishwarin.

POETIC, POETICAL, muŭaffâ, shâ'irâna, mauzûn, man-gûm, kabiswari.

POETICALLY, shâ'irâna, nâŭimâna.

POETRY, shi'r, bait, naŭm, kabit, aashlok, dohrâ, aash'ar, abyât, kabitâ, i, shâ'iri, fikr; — (reader of) shi'r-khwân; — (the art of poetry) fann i shi'r,

POIGNANCY, tezi, jhâl, tundi, hiddat, shiddat.

POIGNANT, tez, tund, hâdd, karwâ, sakht, shadid.

POINCINI, gul-turra, kŭishn-chûrâ.

POINT, (dot) nukta, bind, bûndâ; — (end) nok, ani, moni; — (of a sword) sinân, piplâ; — (of various instruments) paikan, gâñsi, belak, bhâl, mûn, sûl; — (string) tasma, band; — (or lock of a ring) kûnj; — (of land) khonch; — (sting) choŭ, kâ; — (mark) anû, sûnâ, bindi, bûnd, kanâ; — (stop) chhewâ, âyat; — (of the compass) diâ, ruh; — (of time) ân; — (nicety) nukta, dakika; — (estate) hâl, martaba, hâdd; — (regard) ru, râh, haŭk; — (aim) maŭsad, murâd, muddâ'â, gharâ; — (single position) bît, amr, mauka', jagah; — (in point of, or respecting) meñ, ba-nisbat; — (the diacritical vowel-points) i'rab, harkât, mâtâ, called zabar, zer, peah, in Persian, are a, i, u; — (to stretch a point) kalphernâ or -ma-rornâ, kuchh na kuchh-k; — (point blank) râst, sidhâ, khare gole ki mâr; — (at the point of) par; — (at the point of death) jân ba-lab; — (to be on the point of) chalnâ; — (shoot point blank upon them) un par kharâ golâ mârô.

To POINT, (to sharpen) tez-k, nok-banânâ, nok-dâr-k, banânâ, piññâ, nokiyânâ, nok-nikalnâ; — (with the finger, &c.) angusht-numâ-k, angli-rakhânâ, rah-namûni-k; — (guess) sâdhnâ, sâhib-k; — (sentences) âyat- &c. -đ, nukta-k, rezi- &c. k; — (to show) batlânâ, dikhlânâ; — (to aim) ahasht-b, daŭñâ, lagânâ; — (with distinguishing marks) nukta- or i'rab-d; — (as a dog) tāk-b, daŭñâ.

POINTED, nokillâ, nukâhâ, nukta-dâr, nok-dâr, nukta-rez; — (as a consonant with one of the short vowels) mutaharrik.

POINTEDNESS, nok-dâri, nukta-rezi.

POINTER, (in comp.) numâ; thus, kibla-numâ, that which shows the kibla, i.e. the mariners' compass.

POINTING-STOCK, angusht-numâ.

POINTLESS, be-nok, kund, be-nukta, nir-bind.

POISON, zahr, bis, bikh, samm, halâhal, garl, mâhur, miñhâ, dakrâ, halhâlâ, halhaliyâ; — (varieties) singiyâ, teliyâ, dâdhiyâ; — (slow) jarî; — (a root) haldiyâ.

To POISON, mauhrânâ, dakrânâ, bikhânâ, zahrâ-k; — (arrows, &c.) zahr-âlûda-k, zahr-men-bujhâi; — (to take poison) zahr-khânâ; — (to give poison) zahr-d or -khilânâ; — (to kill) masmûm-k, zahr de mârñâ; — (one's ear) bharnâ, bhâri-k, phûknâ; — (to corrupt) bigârñâ, kharâb-k.

POISONED, zahr-âlûda, zahr-nâk, sammî, bikhî.

POISONER, (corrupter) mufsid, muŭill.

POISONOUS, zahr-dâr, sammî, zahr-nâk, zahrî, bikh-dhar, bikh-bharâ, bikhî, mauhrilâ, garî.

POISONOUSNESS, zahr-dâri, zahr-nâki, zahr-âlûdagi.

POISE, l'idâl, tañl, sambhâl, wazn.

To POISE, barâhar-k, mu'tadil-k, tañlî, sambhâlî; — (firelock) bandûk-sâmne-lânâ.

POKE, (thrust) ŭhel, khonchâ; — (wallet) thâlî, dhokrâ; — (to buy a pig in a poke) kûliye meñ gur phoŭñâ.

To POKE, ŭaŭolna, kurelnâ, khornâ, khodnâ, khodnî-k.

A POKER, khorni, lûkti, khodni, kurelni, from the respective verbs, a mode of formation very common, and generally used for nouns of instrument.

POLAR, (relating to the poles of the earth) kuŭbî.

POLK, (stick) chob, laŭh, istâda, surkh, danđâ, jât, lagî, jarib, nal, laŭhâ, bân; — (of the earth) kuŭb, dhrub or dhruv or dhrû, also the polar star; — (the north pole) kuŭb i shimâlî; — (the south pole) kuŭb i janûbî; — (the two poles) kuŭbain; — (one-poled, &c.) ŭek-chobâ, dâ-chobâ, &c.

POLEAXE, belcha, ganđasa, bald, â, pharsâ.

POLECAT, khaŭsâ, kaŭâr, khikhar, bhâm.

POLELESS, be-chobâ, nir-laŭhâ.

POLEMIC, (disputant) bahhâg, charchaik, jawâb-cavil.

POLE-STAR, kuŭb, dhrub-târâ, farŭadân.

POLICE, (the establishment) band o bast, ŭab, râb, intigâm, 'amal, 'azi o naŭb, râj-pâ; — (the superintendent of the police) kotwâl; — (his office) kotwâlî, kotwâlî-chabûtrâ; — (officer) thânedâr, mir-mahâl, chanki-dâr.

POLICY, fann, fîrat, dâñâ, i, hunar, salîka, hikmat, fîtanât, kaŭkanâ, tadbîr, hikmat 'amali, pharphand, jorjor, kaŭr-byonŭ, torjor, kalbal, nasheb-farâz, ki-miyâ, manŭbâ, thâŭh, bandhej, bandhân.

POLISH, chiknâhat, ŭaŭl, i, op, jilâ, ŭaŭlal, ghôŭ, âris-tagî, taŭgib, suŭthâr, i.

To POLISH, ŭaŭl-k, chiknâ-k, opnâ, jhâlñâ, ghonâ, ŭaŭlal-k, chiknânâ, tarâshnâ, chhilnâ, sadhânâ, sârñâ, ârasta-k, durust-k, muhazgab-k, sudhârñâ, banîñâ.

POLISHED, muŭallâ, tarâshida, sudhârâ.

POLISHER, (for paper) muhra, ghonñâ, randâ, san-ganti, ghonhanâr, opanhâr, jilâgar; — (furber) ŭaŭlalgar.

POLITE, khalîk, khush-akhilâk, khush-atwâr, sa-dhang, siŭtâŭhârî, âdari, sanmânî, khush-khulî, majlis-dîda, salim-fab', husn-gann, mutawâŭi', ra-sâyan; — (as language) darbârî, huŭdri, umdî.

POLITELY, khulîk-se, adab-se, sanmânî-se.

POLITENESS, khulîk, akhilâk, murawwat, khush-akhilâk, ta'ŭim, siŭtâŭhâr, sanmân, âdar, âdmîyat, ilmi-majlis, satkâr, ras, muñh-pûrâ, i, halbhâlî.

POLITICIAN, POLITIC, mulki, intigâmî, 'amîlî, 'amali, tadbîrî; — (skilful) mudabbir, salîka-shi'âr, sâhib-fîrat, manŭbâ-bâz, kaŭkane-bâz.

POLITICALLY, fîrat- &c. -se, mudabbirâna.

POLITIOLAN, POLITIC, muŭaffiq, fîratî, tadbîrî, râj-gyânî, râjbudhî, sâhib-tadbîr, jhâr, jhankhâr, ge-thilâ, râŭkfatîk, kimiŭgar.

POLITICS, (public affairs) umûr i mamlukat, tadbîr i saŭanat.

POLITY, intigâm, ŭab o râb, band o bast, tadbîr.

PORTION, bānṭ, baḥṭra, kīsmat, ḥiṣṣa, baḥḥsh, bhāṣī, aṇṣ, rātib, rasad, khūnṭ, bainā; — (*dower*) jahez, byāḥ-dān, dahej or dihez, daijā.

To PORTION, bānṭnā, taḥṣim-k, jahez-d.

PORTLINESS, tamkanat, sanjīdagī, matānat, pushṭāng.

PORTLY, tamkin, matin, jasim, tejaswari, sūpinḍ, pushṭ-āngī.

PORTMANTEAU, khūrjī, jāma-dānī, jāma-gīr.

PORTRAIT, shabih, taḡwir, chitar, gūrat, biliya.

PORTRAIT-PAINTER, muṣawwir, gūrat-kaah, chitar-kār.

To POST, (*to puzzle*) ḥairān-k, pūchhā-prekh-k.

POSITION, ṭarah, waḡ, dāul, dhab, prashan, sawāl; — (*assertion*) da'wā, ḥāṣiya, ḥiyās, mukaddama.

POSITIVE, (*not negative*) mujiba, ijābi, ast, khabari, lā-radd, lā-jawāb; — (*direct*) ḥāṣī, shāfi, ṣaf-sidhā; — (*real*) ma'nawī, aslī; — (*stubborn*) khud-rā-e khud-pasand, khud-sar; — (*to be positive as to a fact*) yaḥin-jānnā.

POSITIVELY, ijāban, bi-l-istiklāl, ṣarūratag, bi-ṣ-ṣarūr, adbadāke; — (*certainly*) sach, yaḥinag, bi-l-yaḥin; — (*peremptorily*) ḥāṣa'ag.

POSITIVENESS, ijāb, igbāt, khud-sari, khud-pasandi, khud-rā-i, jihl-murakkab, tayāḥḥun, taḥāḥḥuk.

To POSSESS, rakhnā, mutasarrif- &c. -h, tasarruf-k, bathiyānā, dabānā, kabṣ-k, dharnā, lenā, pakar-lenā, 'amal-k; — (*to fill*) ma'mūr-k; — (*to have influence on*) lagnā, dāman-gīr-h, ghālib-h; — (*as a demon*) ḥayḥnā; — (*to give*) denā, baḥḥshnā, 'ināyat-k; — (*possessed of, in comp.*) mand, war, dār, want, mān, subjoined; also ahl, gū, gī, sāhib, prefixed; — (*mad*) mabḥūt.

POSSESSION, tasarruf, 'amal, kabṣa, hāth-āyat, milkiyat, ṣabṭ, kābū, tauḥad, panja, bhog; — (*the thing in possession*) milk, maḥbūza, mamlūka; — (*possession is nine parts of the law*) al-ḥabṣ dallu-l-milk.

POSSESSIVE, izāfi; — (*-particle*) izāfat.

POSSESSOR, malik, kābiḡ, mutasarrif, sāhib, khāwind, khudāwand, dhanī, rachḥak, dharnik, bhogī, dāir o sāir, sābiḡ, dakhil, dār-madār; — (*actual possessor*) kābiḡ; mutasarrif.

POSSET, achhwānī, nimash, jhāl, panjiri.

POSSIBILITY, imkān, ḥarf, dakhil, honā, sakt, ihtimāl.

POSSIBLE, mumkin, honā, honhār, shudani, honī, hone-jog, ast-jog, sakt-jog.

To BE POSSIBLE, ho-saknā, mumkin-honā.

POSSIBLY, bi-l-imkān, shā'id or shāyad.

POST, (*situation or office*) uḥda, khidmat, sewā, man-sab, kām; — (*the mail post*) ḍāk, ṭappāl; — (*messenger*) ḍakiyā, ṭappālī, ḥāsid, paik, dāurābā;

(*station*) jagah, makān, maḥām, maḥal, misal, padhat; — (*military, &c.*) chauki, thānā, ṭhikanā; nākā, muta'ayana, bandhān, ṭappā, aḍḍā; — (*at some games*) dā-i-būḥhiyā; — (*of a bed, &c.*) ḍanḍā, thambhā; — (*to come post*) ḍāk-par ānā; — (*to come or go post*) shabā-shab-ānā or -jānā, rātā-rāti-ānā or -jānā; — (*of wood*) chob, khambh, sitūn, laṭhā; — (*of a door*) bāzū; — (*of an army*) lashkar-gāh.

To POST, kharī-sawāri- or kharṣ-pānw-ānā or -jānā, dāurte hū-e-ānā or -jānā, dāurnā; — (*in a ledger*) khatiyānā; — (*to disgrace*) chang-k, apamān-k; — (*to station*) rakhnā, baiṭhālnā, kharā-k.

POSTAGE, maḥṣul, ajūra, rusūm, ḍāk-kharch.

POST-BOY, ḍakiyā, ḍāk-walā, ṭappālī.

To POST-DATE, baḥḥake tārīkh-likhnā or -ḍ.

POSTERIOR, muwakkhkar, muta, akhkhir, piche, ba'd.

POSTERIORITY, ta, akhkhur, muwakkhkharat.

POSTERIONS, nishastan-gāh, tikaph.

POSTERITY, āl, aulād, nāsī, santat, pusht, santān, gurriyāt, pasini, picchle, muta, akhkhir, akhlāf; — (*the latest posterity*) aulād-bunyād; — (*to the latest*

posterity) baḡnaḡ, ba'd baḡniḡ, nāsiḡ ba'd naliḡ, putr-pautrin.

POSTERN, (*small gate*) khirki, daricha.

POST-EXISTENCE, 'āḥibat.

POST-HASTE, dāurā-daur, dāur-dhūp, dhāwī-mān.

POST-HORSE, ḍāk-kā ghorā. [khāo-ki]

POSTHUMOUS, pasmurda, parmargi; — (*child*) bap.

POST-MAN, aḍḍe-dār, ḍāk-walā, har-kāra, dāurābā.

POST-MASTER, ḍāk-kā dārogha, ḍāk-mumhl. [aḥi]

POST-OFFICE, POST-HOUSE, ḍāk-ghar, ṭappāl-khān.

To POSTPONE, (*to delay*) tāḥḥir-k, tawāḥḥuf-k, ḡī-d.

ḍāl-r, maḥḥuf-k, piche-d, pas-andāḥḥi-k.

POSTPOSITION, ḥarf i ma'nawī, ḥarf i ikhiri.

POSTSCRIPT, mukattar, tatimma-e khatt; — (*written in a postscript*) mukattar kar-ke likho.

POSTULATE, POSTULATUM, da'wā bilā dāḥl, da'wā farṣī, bād-guhji, istidlāl.

POSTURE, (*situation*) waḡ, gūrat, baiṭhak, āsan, bhā, nishast, jalas; — (*varieties*) ūkrū, ārami, pī, phaskar, murabba'; — (*a confined posture*) taḡ-nishast.

POSTURE-MASTER, (*one who teaches postures*) khalifa.

POSTY, (*nosegay*) taiyā, gul-dasta.

POT, deg, degcha, mirjal, hāndī, charwi, baḡlohi, tam-biyā, taslā, taulā, hanḍā, patila, lagan, bhāndā, āwind, kapṭi, baṭū, tambālū, kalsā, ḡagar, ḡaḡ, lūṭiyā, kosi, gulābi; — (*used at Jagarnāth*) āṭi; — (*for water*) ḡharā, subū, loṭ, kumbh, badhā, karwā; — (*cup*) āb-khōra, belā, loṭā, ḥadāḥ, ḥalfi, amirti, purwā; — (*to go to pot*) sharāb-kabāb men-j.

POTABLE, (*fit for drinking*) pine-jog, shurb-pagir.

POTASH, khār, sajjī or sajjī-miṭṭī.

POTATION, mai-kashi, mai-khūrī, pilawwal, mai-noshi.

POTATO, ālū, sūthane, shakar-kand; — (*of various sorts*) bandā, kach-ālū, kachū, kān-kachū, arvi, ḡhū, iṭā, pekchi, kandā, mān-kachū, kaseri, sūran.

POT-BELLIED, subū-shikam, tundāilā, tundāil, baḡ-poṭā.

POT-BELLY, kupā, shikam i girān, baḡ-poṭ.

POT-COMPANION, ham-kāsa, ham-piyāla, yār-bāsh, ham-sharābi.

POTENCY, zor, kuwwat, ṭāḡat, bal, zabardasti.

POTENT, zabar-dast, zor-āwar, maḡbūt, ḡawī, bal-want.

POTENTATE, farmān-rawā, farmān-farmā, farmān-dih, shāhanashāh, mahārāj-adhirāj (v. monarch).

POTENTIAL, karan-sakti, ikhṭiyāri, ḡudratī.

POTENTLY, zor- &c. -se, zor-āwari-se.

POTTER, talpaṭ, harj-marj, harḡari, āshob, bhīr-bhīr, dhūm-dhām, ḥairānī.

To POTTER, harḡari- &c. -k, harj-marj-uthānā.

POT-HERB, sāḡ, bhāḡi, tarkāri, boḡla, sabṣa; — (*a sort of*) chāulāi.

POTION, sharbat, shurb, peya, ras, noahidani.

POT-LID, sar-posh, ḡhaknā, chapni. [thikri]

POTSHERD, ṭhikrā, sifāl, siktā, jhiktā, khatā, khatī.

POTTAGE, lapṭā, kāchi, lapai, ḡalwā, sūji, mohan-bhog, shīr-fālūda, kharṭi.

POTTER, kumhār, kulāl, kasgar, kisa-gar, kūza-gar; — (*'s ware*) bartan-bhāndā; — (*'s ore*) kashī, bannī; — (*'s earth*) kewāl- or chikni-miṭṭī; — (*'s wheel*) chāk, whence a potter is sometimes called chakri.

POT-VALIANT, naashā-bahādur, piyāla-bahādur.

POUCH, thāli, jeb, kisa, baḡwā, dulmiyān, jhōlī, dhu-kari, potli, pot, tosdān, ānkā; — (*of a man's bag*) ḡalūkā.

POVERTY, (poorness) ifās, falākat, tang-dastī, ma-
fūki, muftī, fakr, tangi, dāldratā, kangālā, dur-
bhichhā, fajrī, ifāsi, muhtājī, 'usrat.

POULTERER, murgh-bān or farosh, murghī-wālā.

POULTICE, lubdī, lopri, lo, l; — (to poultice) lo, l-
lagānā.

POULTRY, murgh, murghā-murghī, griha-pakshi.

POUNCE, (claw) changul, panja; — (powder) chūnā;
— (box) chūne ki potli; — (chalk, lime, and
ceruse are used as pounce in India)

TO POUNCE, khali-chūnā or safeda-bhurbhurānā; —
(to pounce upon) changul-mārnā.

POUND, ādh-ser, ādh-serā (from ser, a weight equiva-
lent to two of our pounds) sār, āc.; — (weight)
raṭal; — (pen) beṛhā, aṛā.

TO POUND, kūṭnā, khāndnā, chhāṇṭnā, thonknā,
chūrnā, nim-kob-k, jaukob-k, dardarā-k; — (to
bruise) kuchalnā, band-k, beṛh-lenā, gyārī-k; —
(to imprison) band-r, kurk-k, beṛh-nā.

POUNDAGE, (due, fee) dastūr, maḥṣūl, sakāt, dastūri.

POUNDER, (beater) mūsāl, mogrā, durmus, kobā, pīṭnā,
ḥenki, kūṭkā, dhankūṭā, chob-dang, — (in comp.)
serā, whence chhe-serā, a six-pounder ball; in the
army, pāni is much used, but whence or why, unless
corrupted from pounder, it is difficult to say.

TO POUCE, (a.) dālānā, undelānā, nīṭhānā, nā, onā, uj-
hānā, dhālnā, jhukānā, jhāṇnā, jhonknā, ṭontiyānā,
tarerā-d, ulendnā, chū, ānā, jhar-jharānā, bahānā,
naṭl-k; — (even down, as ruin) mūsāl-dhār-
barānā, jharānā; (n.) paṛnā, bīṭnā, dhalnā, bahnā,
sharāre or farāre-lagānā, tartarānā, jhumarnā,
daṇṇ-paṛnā, gir-paṛnā.

POURER, dhālan-hār, ujhālan-hār, āc. (v. the verbs).

TO POUR, honṭh-laṭkānā, muṇh-phūlānā, honṭ-bich-
kānā, muṇh-bhārī-k, kundrānā, pasārnā, bidurānā;
— (pouting lip) lāl-lab.

POWDER, bukāl, asūf, chūṛan, sūda, burāda, phanki,
būrā, jhūrā, maidā, dardarā; — (used in the Holi)
būkā, abir, gulāb; — (gunpowder) bārūt, dārd.

TO POWDER, bukānā, kūṭnā, pīṣnā, surma-sā-k, jau-
kob-k, bhur-bhurānā; — (to salt) namak-dālānā
or -bīṭnā or -malnā.

POWDER-HORN, singrā, singā, shākh, bārūt-dān; —
(a powder-room) bārūt-khānā.

POWDER-MAKER, bārūt-gar or sār, dārd-kūṭā.

POWER, kudrat, tawānā, i, sakt, majāl, niyam, tāb,
tathā, parākram, kuwwat, būṭā, paṭūt, iktidār, iktī-
yār, dast-gāh, yārā, muḥṭārī, bas, hukm, kābū,
sawātā, tahakkum, hukumat, dābdaba, sardārī, ru'ab,
dabā, o, adhikār, ghālba, partāp, paṭūt, tamkin, tam-
kanat, tej, bisāṭ, ausān, bil-kuwā, rūwat, hāth,
panja, fauk, kabza, phandhā; — (authority or
sovereignty) muḥṭār-nāma, sanad (pl. asnād); —
(multitude) laahkar, 'ālam; — (to have the power)
basbasānā.

POWERFUL, zor-āwar, shah-zor, kawi, kādir, zabar-
daat, ball, balerā, mahā-bali, gi-iktidār, muḥṭār,
adhikārī, ghālīb, partāpī, tejwant, parākramī, dha-
nattar, muḥṭadīr, rūdār, sāhib-zor, āc., bariyārā,
mutamakkīn.

POWERFULLY, zor- āc. -se, zabar-dastī-se.

POWERFULNESS, zor-āwari, zabar-dastī, maḥbūḡī,
muḥṭārī, baṛā, l, tāqir.

POWERLESS, nā-kuwwat, nā-zor, nā-tawān, be-bas, be-
majāl, qā'if, nīr-bal, dur-bal.

POX, (venereal) bā, o, ātashak, bād i farang, garmi,
manṣab, manṣab-dārī, gul-jawānī; — (the small-
pox) chechak, sitalā, mātā.

TO POX, ātashak-d or lagānā, jalānā.

POXED, bau, āhā, ātashakī, manṣab-dār (from manṣab,
a cant word for the pox).

POY, (a rope dancer's pole) bāns, whence bāns-chayhā,
bāns-bāz, āc. (a rope-dancer).

PRACTICABLE, honhār, karnā, kardanī, karne-jog,
karan-saktī, banne-jog, āc.; — (-breach) chaltā,
helne- or chayhne- or paithne-jog; — (is the breach
practicable yet or not?) chaltā bughārā hū, ā yā nahīn?

PRACTICAL, 'amalī, isti'mālī, mashkī, kaṛatī, ma'-
mūlī (-knowledge) hathaṭī.

PRACTICALLY, az rū, e 'amal, 'amalg, tajribag.

PRACTICE, (use) mashk, muṣawalat, raḥṭ, chintan,
'amal; — (habit) 'ādat, kḥo, ma'mūl, abhyās; —
(custom) dastūr, rawā, chāl, kar, kalbal, kaṛat,
parak, partā, o; — (common) rozmarra; —
(knack) san'at, bhā, o, jugat; — (the practice of
physic) ṭabābat, ṭabībī, baidā, l, ḥakīmī; — (artil-
lery-) chāndmārī.

TO PRACTISE, (to perform) sādhnā, mashk- āc. -k,
karnā, partānā; karnā is used when the noun helps
to form the verb; otherwise karnā is joined to the
preterite of the simple verb, thus, nāchtā hai or nāch-
kartā hai, he dances; whereas nāch kiyā-kartā hai,
and nāchā-kartā hai, both signify he practises danc-
ing, āc.; — (to practise physic) ṭabābat-k, ḥakīmī-
āc. -k; — (to try or practise artifices) ṭīrat-
lāṇā, kḥabū- or ghāt-chalānā; — (to practise or
try by experiment) tajruba-k.

PRACTISED, mustā'mal, kār-āsmūda, kār-dīda.

PRACTISER, PRACTITIONER, mashahak, tajruba-kār,
āsmūda-kār, abhiyāsī, 'amīl, kār-kardā, gunī; —
(in comp.) kār, bāz. [anbulā, -dā, i.]

PRAGMATICAL, gustākh, buzna-kho, bandar-khaṣlat,

PRAISE, ta'rif, sanā, sitā, ish, taṣṣīf, taḥṣīn, madaḥ,
ḥamd, na't, sarāh, sipās, auṣāf, sīfat, waṣf, istiḡnā,
barnan, bakhān, jashbaḥthiyā, l, binai, maimā, astut-
kār, jaijaikār, shāh-bāshī; — (empty) rījh pachā, o;
— (all praise be to God) al-ḥamdu-li-l-lāhī,
alminnatu-li-l-lāhī.

TO PRAISE, sarāhnā, ta'rif- āc. -k, shāh-bāshī- āc.
-d or -k, sitnā, bakhānna, jas-gūnā.

PRAISED, muḥammad (whence Muḥammad, the Pro-
phet's name) maḥmūd, sarāhā.

PRAISER, sanā-khṣān, maddāh, ḥāmid, muḥassin,
astut-kār, bhāṭ. [astut-jog.]

PRAISEWORTHY, mustaḥsan, kābīlī ta'rif, ta'rif-lā, i, k.

PRAME, (a kind of boat) paṭelā, katri.

TO PRANCE, phāndnā, kūdnā, lambiyān-k, kalol-k,
nāchnā, parparānā, shalang-mārnā; — (to prance
about) kūd-phānd-k.

PRANOING, (sound) parparāḥaṭ, kapkaṛāḥaṭ.

PRANK, khel, bāzī, kalol-alol, kūd-phānd, shokhī,
ḥarām-zādagī, tenā-bāsi; — (to play pranks with)
chheṛnā, shārārāt-k. [chochā, batiyā, bhollī-bateh.]

PRATE, PRATTLE, bak, baṭ, jhak, gap, gap-shap,

TO PRATE, PRATTLE, ghūn-ghūn-k, baknā, barbarānā,
jhak-mārnā, bakhānā, chochlanā, raṭnā, chul-bu-
lānā, phaṛ-phaṛānā, phadaknā, muṭhre-gaṛnā.

PRATTLER, PRATER, bakki, barbariyā, bā, o, jhak, gappī,
shappī, zaṭallī, phaṛ-phaṛiyā, chochle-bāz; —
(a boy) totā; — (girl) mainā.

PRAWN, (shrimp) jhīngā, inchnā, chingrā.

TO PRAY, namāz- āc. -paṛhnā or -k, allāh pīr manānā,
pūjā, pūjā-patīr- āc. -k; — (to entreat) māngnā,
chāhnā, manānā, darḥwāst- āc. -k; — (I pray,
pray) bhā, l, aji, miyān, kyūn-miyān, ai-sāhib;
— (pray God that) khudā kare ki, nārā, en- āc. -chāh.

PRAYER, namāz, salāt, pūjā, du'ā, kḥuṭba, gāyatrī,
pāth, durūd, munājāt, dūgānā, tarāwī, fātiḥa, san-
dhya; — (petition) iltimās, istid'ā, tamannā, bintī;
— (postponed) kaṣā namāz, chhemāpan, bar.

PRAYER-BOOK, waḡā, rahas, sandhyā-mālā, waḡā, if,
surā.

PRE: this prefix, like *ante*, *anti*, and *fore*, may often be rendered by *āge*, *pesh*, *pahle*, *qabl*, *barh*, *sar*, *ūpar*, &c., but seldom so compactly combined as the English particles are. These are frequently redundant, and the reader will perceive that to *predetermine*, *predestinate*, &c., can be very well expressed by the simple verbs alone.

To **PREACH**, (n.) wa'g-kahnā; (s.) gāhīr-k, jāri-k, phailānā, samjhānā, bujhānā, sichhā-k.

PREACHER, wā'ig, khaṭīb, sichhāk.

PREAMBLE, dibāja, khaṭba, tamhīd, mukhband.

PRECARIOUS, zawāl-pagīr, zawālī, 'arīzi, kachā, nir-asthīr, be-ṣabāt, be-ṣarār, be-ḳiyām, be-baḳā, a-nit.

PRECARIOUSLY, be-ṣabāti- &c. -se, 'arīzāna.

PRECARIOUSNESS, be-ṣabāti, be-ṣarāri, be-baḳā, i, 'adam-i-baḳā.

PRECAUTION, 'āḳibat-andeshī, dūr-andeshī, pesh-bini, agar-sochī, tadārūk, purb-chintā, pesh-bandi.

To **PRECEDENCE**, pahle- or āge-se-jatānā, mutanabbih-k.

To **PRECEDER**, āge- or mukaddam-h, -j, -rahnā or -ānā, muṣaddar- or bālā-nishīn-h, taḳdīm-k, adhīk-h, barhnā, peshrawī-k, ikḏām- &c. -k.

PRECEDENCE, (in rank) taḳdīm, ṣadārat, bālā-nishīnī, taṣaddūr, barā, i, prasthau, peshwā, i, tafawuḳ, pesh-ravī; — (superiority) ziyādatī, sabḳat, ghalaba, adhīkā, i; — (priority) āgtā, i, taḳaddum.

PRECEDENT, (adj.) mukaddam, mutakaddim, qabl, sābiḳ, āge.

PRECEDENT, (sub.) fatwā, sābiḳ, peshīna, naṣīr, miṣāl, dastūr, sanād, ma'mūl, sarīshat.

PRECEDING, (v. foregoing) sabāḳ, gusaḥṭa, peshīn.

PRECENTOR, mūl-gāyan, peshwā, sarghāna.

PRECEPT, ḥukm, amr, āggyā, bāt, kahā, farmūda, far-mān, ḳaul, masala, naṣīhat, pand, waṣīyat, beḥan, tāṣan, talkīn, bat-kahā, o, waṣīka, maḳūla, pāth.

PRECEPTIVE, (mandatory) naṣīhat- &c. -āmoz.

PRECEPTOR, ustād, gurū, mu'allīm, ākhūn, miyān-Jī adīb, tarbiyat-āmoz.

PRECINCT, ḥadd, ihāṭa, siwānā, mend.

PRECIOUS, 'azīz, pyārā, chahītā; — (costly) ḳimātī, mahang-mūlī, beḥ-ḳadar, beḥ-ḳimat, garān-māya, tuḥfa, nādīr, fāḳīr, sū-lachḥan, nafīs; — (a precious stone) ratan or ratna, jawāhīr (pl. jawāhīrāt).

PRECIOUSNESS, garān-bahā, i, garān-ḳimātī, beḥ-ḳimātī, [dhahrārā, dhāhā.

PRECIPICE, ḡhang, sring, ūnchā, tek, kandalā, lagā, o.

PRECIPITANT, nirmālī, nirmāl-kārī, phariyā, ū, thiri-yā, ū.

A **PRECIPITATE**, (in chemistry) jamāwaḥ, talchhaṭ.

PRECIPITATE, (adj.) jald, shītāb-kār, be-ṣabr, utā, olā, chhaṭpaṭ, jald-bāz, harḳariyā.

To **BE PRECIPITATE**, harḳarānā, jaldī-karnā.

To **PRECIPITATE**, (s.) sir ke bhal-d, sar-talwasiyā-d, girā-d, de-mārnā, dhakel-d, girā- or ḡāl- or jhonk-d, sar-nigūn- &c. -phenknā, chhāṭnā, kāṭnā, baiṭhānā, le-baiṭhānā, dabānā; — (in chemistry) thiriyanā, baiṭhā-d, jamānā, phariyanā; (n.) sir-ke bhal-girnā, baiṭhā, jamnā, thariyā-jānā.

PRECIPITATELY, jaldī- &c. -se, shītābī-se.

PRECIPITATION, (in chemistry) phariyāḥaṭ, thiriyanāḥ, phariyā, i, nirmāl-kār.

PRECIPITATION, (haste, rashness) jaldī, shītābī, utā, olī, be-ṣabri, shītāb-kārī, iṭṭirāb, harḳarī, jharākā, chaṭ-paṭī.

PRECISE, chaukas, hoshiyār, pūrā, ṭhīk, daḳīḳ; — (stiff, formal) saḳḥt, nā-mulā, im, karā, muta'assib, muḳaṭṭī.

PRECISELY, bi'ainī-hī, hū ba hū, nirā, anman, nikhand; — (precisely the same) jyon kā tyon, jaise kā taisā.

PRECISENESS, **PRECISION**, diḳḳat, taḥḳīḳ, chaḥā, i, suḥh.

To **PRECLUDE**, nirās-k, mahṛūm-r, bāz-r, band-k, kāṭnā, mārnā, roknā. [waḳī.

PRECOCIOUS, pakkā-pānch, gānd-jalā, waḳī' ḳāl u To **PRECONCEIVE**, āge-se bōjhānā or -sochnā or -jānā or samajhnā.

PRECONCEPTION, āgam, pesh-bini, pesh-bandi, ṭasav-wur. [ḡṭā, i.

PREDATORY, luṭānā, luṭerā, ḳaṣṣāḳī, daur-dapīr, **PREDCESSOR**, mukaddam, agatahā, mutakaddim, peshīn, sāliḳ, saroman.

PREDISTINARIAN, ḳā, i, i taḳdīr, nischaiḳ, jabarī.

To **PREDESTINATE**, mukaddar-k, badnā, rachnā.

PREDESTINATION, taḳdīr, sar-nawīshat, likhant, hotā, badā, nischaiḳā, ṭhaṭhā.

PREDETERMINATION, agar-soch, pesh-nihād, pesh-bandi. [āge-se niyā-k.

To **PREDETERMINE**, āge-se-ṭhānnā or -ṭhānnā, i.

PREDIAL, chak-wārī, chak-basta.

PREDICAMENT, ḥālat, ḥāl, naubat, dasā; — (category) maḳūla; — (the ten) maḳūlāt i 'ashra.

PREDICATE, maḥmūl, khabar, muḥaddas; — (the object and predicate) mauṣū' o maḥmūl, mutadā o khabar.

To **PREDICATE**, khabar-d, iḡbāt-k, bakhānā, kahā.

To **PREDICT**, āge se kahnā, sābiḳ-se-batlānā, sābiḳ-se-khabar-d, āgam-batlānā.

PREDICTION, khabar, tafawul, āgam, fal-go, i, istiḳhār, khīr-khabarī, agar-bānī.

PREDICTOR, muḥḥbir, āgam-jānī, āgam-baktā, fal-go, ghaibū-l-lisān.

To **PREDISPOSE**, jhukānā, lānā, mā, il-k, hamvār-k, narm-k, islāḥ-meḥ lānā.

PREDISPOSITION, istī'dād, mail, jhukāḥaṭ.

PREDOMINANCE, ghalba, zor, sabḳat, istilā, navi, akṣariyat, phailā, o, pasār.

PREDOMINANT, (prevailing) ḡhalīb, dā, ir o sār, ziyā, adhīk, prabāl, mustauil.

To **PREDOMINATE**, ḡhalīb- &c. -h, ḡālī-h, ghalba-k.

PRE-EMINENCE, sabḳat, fauḳiyat, aṣḳaliyat, sharḳiyat, sarā, i, tafīl, tarjīh, imtiyās; — (to have the pre-eminence) sharḳ-r.

PRE-EMINENT, charab, fā, iḳ, ḡhalīb, murājāḥ, fīl, aṣḳal, mumaiyaz, mumtāz, sar-farās, prasthavi, sarbūtang, sarbūpar.

PRE-EMPTION, ḥakku-sh-shufa, parosī kā ānā, which exists in India, but restricted to real or immoveable estates, and with such restriction it will perhaps be frequently found a convenient and salutary law.

To **PREEN**, kūrel-k, parphahrānā.

To **PRE-ENGAGE**, āge se muta'allāḳ-k, āge se ḡnṭh-nā, pesh-ḳarār-k.

PRE-ENGAGEMENT, pesh-ḳarārī, sharḳ i mutakaddam.

To **PRE-EXIST**, āge se-h, jugād-h, āge-se manjūd rahnā.

PRE-EXISTENCE, pesh-hastī, sābiḳū-l-wujūdī.

PRE-EXISTENT, sābiḳū-l-wujūd, pesh-hast.

PREFACE, dibāja, khaṭba, sar-āghāz, mukaddama.

To **PREFACE**, tamhīd-k; — (prefacer, prefatory) mukh-bandi, tamhīdī.

PREFECT, ḥākim, sardār, ra, is, 'āmil.

To **PREFER**, bihtar- or achchhā- or aḥsan-jānā, tar-jih- &c. -d, pasand-k, rījhnā, āge-r, or -lenā, &c., ikhtiyār-k; — (to exalt) barḥānā, sar-buland-k;

— (to exhibit) karnā, iḡhār-k, gāhīr-k; — (to prefer a complaint) nālīsh-k.

PREFERABLE, bihtar, achchhā, aḥsan, mustaḥsan.

PREFERABLENESS, istihsān, bihtari, pohtari.

PREFERENCE, tarjīh, tafīl, fauqiyat, sarāḥ; — (in preference of this) is ke āge.

PREFEMENT, barhti, taraqqī, sar-farāzi, sar-bulandī, barhāḥ, manāḥ.

PREFIX, sadriya, harf i mashrūf.

TO PREFIX, (settle) āge se thānnā, thahrānā; — (to write or place before) ūpar-likhnā, -r or -lagānā.

PREGNANCY, bār-dāri, ḥamal, ābistāni, garbh, garbhtā, gābh, dhenḍhā; — (fertility) jāulāni, jādat, barrāki.

PREGNANT, bharā, ma'mūr, pur, dūjiyā, dhīdhār, peṭli, pairbhāri, garbh-want, audhān; — (as a woman) ḥāmila, bārdār, peṭ-se, ummed-se, garbhni, dūpastā; — (as an animal) gābhin.

TO PREJUDGE, āge se-thahrānā or -būjhānā.

PREJUDICE, (for, or partiality) ta'aṣṣub, i'tikād, su-pachh, mail, husn-gann, raghbat, taraf-dāri; — (against) bad-gannī, bad-gumāni, bad-bari; — (injury) nuḡṣān, farar, muṣarrat, ghāṭā, gānth, ghurchi, girah, 'uḡda, 'akīda, bipachh, kū-pachh, khālish, daghdagha, ainh.

TO PREJUDICE, (in favour) mu'takid- &c. -k; — (against) pher-d; — (to injure) nuḡṣān- &c. -k, or -pahunchānā.

PREJUDICED, muta'aṣṣub, mu'takid, su-pachh; — (against) bad-gann, bad-gumān, bad-bat, muta-naṣfir, uchāt; — (in favour of) mā'il, rāghib, gāthilā, girah-dār, kū-pachhi, bi-pachhi.

PREJUDICIAL, muṣid, muṣir, koṭhi.

PRELATE, imām, mujtahid, dharmādhyakṣh.

PRELIMINARY, tamhid, muḡaddama.

PRELUDE, bine, tamhid, mangal-chār; — (in music) ālap, sur-milāp.

PRELUSIVE, pesh-āmadi, tamhidi.

PREMATURE, (untimely) be-waḡt, be-mahal, be-mauḡa, kū-samai, adhūrā, nā-rasida; — (a premature death) jāwāni marg.

PREMATURELY, āge-se, jaldi-se, bewaḡt, be ajal.

PREMATURITY, jaldi, utā, oli, harbari.

TO PREMEDITATE, pesh-bandi-k, āge-se-thānnā.

PREMEDITATION, pesh-bandi.

TO PREMISE, āge se-jatānā, -kahnā or -samjhanā, tamhid-k.

PREMISES, muḡaddame, muḡaddamāt; — (erectons, &c.) 'amala. [murā,at.

PREMIUM, baḡhshish, ḡila, dān, beshi, pān-kharch.

PREPARATION, taiyārī, upā, e, tahaiyat, tadārūk, banā-wari, āmadagi, kamar-bandi, baran, lagan, jatan, tadbir, fikr, patar, nuṣj, iṣlāḥ; — (-for marching, zin-bandi, chahāḥ-charhi.

A PREPARATIVE, munṣij, maṣālah, tamhid, tadārūkāna.

PREPARATIVELY, tamhidan, as rū, e tamhid.

PREPARATORY, kabli, āge.

TO PREPARE, banānā, rachānā, taiyār-k, kamānā, muḡaiyā-k, maujūd-k, āmadā-k, taiyārī-k, ṭhik-k, durust-k, āristā-k, murattab-k, sudhārnā, sājnā, saranjām-k, karnā, sārā, sārbohār-k, kar-lenā, saḡwārnā; — (-to march) lād-phānd- &c. -k; — (-for battle, &c.) kamr-b, tūlnā; — (-to sail, &c.) ḡham honknā; — (to prepare a person for the reception of another) taḡrib-k.

PREPARED, kharā, kasā-kasiyā, kamar-basta, taiyār.

TO BE PREPARED, chah-kharā-h, taiyār-rahnā.

PREPARED, murattib, banāwan-hār; — (in comp.) sāl, ārā.

PREFERENCE, (previously determined) aḡlā, peshin.

TO PREPONDERATE, (a) bhāri-k, wazani-k, ḡawi-k, ḡhālib-k; (n.) the same words with honā.

PREPOSITION, harf, upsarga, abih-samās: in the Hindustāni language, post-position is a better name for these particles, as they generally follow their respective nouns.

TO PREPOSSESS, mā'il-k, ruḡū-k.

PREPOSSESSED, sū-pachhi, mā'il, rāghib.

PREPOSSESSION, sū-pachh, sū-mat, husn-gann.

PREPOSTEROUS, abtar, behūda, lagho, pūch, muḡhal, be-ma'ni, aundhā, arbarangi, ulṭā, wāzhgūn, ulṭ-bed, agam-birodhi.

PREPOSTEROUSLY, bil-'aka, behūdagi- &c. -se.

PREPOSTEROUNESS, abtari, be-hūdagi, wāzhgūn.

PREPUCK, khulṭi, ḡhālf, chhichhrā, chhewar, chhuchri, ḡulfa, murdār-chamrā.

PREROGATIVE, ḡaḡk (pl. ḡuḡḡk), pad, khāṣṣ-ḡaḡk.

PRESAGE, PRESAGEMENT, fal, shuḡūn, dalālat, āgam, praashan, āḡāhi.

TO PRESAGE, ḡawāhi-d, dalālat-k, āgam-janānā.

PRESCIENCE, 'im i ḡhaib, pesh-bini, ḡhaib-dāni, āgam.

PRESICIENT, pesh-bin, 'ālim i ḡhaib, āgam-jāni.

TO PRESCRIBE, kahnā, farmānā, batlānā, ḡukm- &c. k or -denā, tajwiz-k; — (medically) tashḡhis-k, mu'ālija-k, nuḡḡha- &c. dawā- &c. -batlānā or -k; — (to fix) thahrānā, bāndhnā, muḡarrar- &c. -k.

PRESCRIPTION, (medical) nuḡḡha, chikatsā; — (rule) rasm, dastūr, ḡā'ida, dastūru-l-'amal,

PRESENT, ḡuḡr, janāb, muḡwājaha, muḡḡbala, ḡuḡrī, ḡāḡiri, ḡāḡir-bāshi, bide, khidmat, bazm, khil-wat, ḡāhir, didār, pragat, zabān-ḡāl; — (in my presence) mere raḡte; — (at present) bil-fi'l, ab-to; — (in the presence of) ke āge, ke pās, hote; — (in the presence of twenty people) bis ādmi ke āge; — (in the presence of the prince) shāh zāde ke hote; — (presence of mind) surt, ausān, chet, hushiyāri, dilēri, dilāwari; — (presence chamber) diwān-khāna, diwān i 'āmm.

PRESENT, ḡāḡir, maujūd, rū-ba-rū, ruḡū', sāmnē, saḡ-mukh, āge, saridast, taiyār, kharā, muḡaiyā, tachnāt, bide-mān; — (as time) ḡāl, ḡāli, ab-ke, asun, is; — (attentive) mutawājjih; — (the present tense) zamāna-e-ḡāl, bartmān; — (the present) ḡāl, ab (also at present), bil-fi'l, in dinoh, āj-kal, dar-iā wilā, aknūn, ḡālā or ḡālag; — (to remain always present) banā-rahnā, i.e. to give close attendance.

PRESENT, (sub.) nagr, 'ināyat, 'aḡ, bhenṭ, dād-dihish, saughāt, niyāz, shukrāna, salāmi, ḡila, sarbāri, dān, hādiya, musā'ida, bandān, ḡāli, bel, kho, enḡā; — (to a pregnant woman) sadhor; — (to a school-master) jum'agi; — (at parting) bidāḡi, bidā, i widā'i: that part of the revenue which is stipulated as a present or bribe for the 'āmil, is called nagarāna, and which is generally squeezed from the poor renters to make up for the ahmaḡāna, or money that the 'āmil himself is often obliged to pay.

TO PRESENT, rakhnā, lānā, ḡuḡarānnā, dharnā, denā, nagar- &c. -k, baḡhshnā, āge-r, nawāznā, nagarānnā; — (arms) chhāṭi-chahānā, chhāṭiyānā; — (a firelock) bandūḡ-jhukānā, shast-lenā, joynā, sādhnā, karnā; — (to exhibit) diḡhlānā, ḡāhir-k; — (to introduce to a superior) mulāzamat-k, mulāḡāt-kar-jānā, rū ba rū-jējāna.

PRESENTER, rakhwayā, nawāzanda, dene-wālā.

PRESENTMENT, āgam, agron.

PRESENTLY, abhi, ab, fil-faur, fauran, turt, isī-waḡt.

PRESENTMENT, iḡhār.

PRESENTNESS, ḡāḡir-jawābi, taiyārā.

PRESERVATION, bachā, o, muḡāḡat, ḡifāḡat, jatan, ḡirāsat, ḡimāyat, ḡiyānat, āsrā. [ḡurambā.

PRESERVE, murabbā, sandhānā; — (of mangoes)

TO PRESERVE, bachānā, mahḡuḡ-r, salāmat-r, aman meḡ-r, chiranji-r, ḡimāyat- &c. -d, rakhnā, rakh-chhoḡnā, saint-r, ḡāḡiḡ-sālim-r, ḡāḡiḡ- &c. -h; —

(*fruit*, &c.) parwarda-k, pagnā; — (*preserve this hand*) dast bakhair; — (*God preserves me*) allāhu muḥṣi-nā.

PRESERVER, PRESERVATIVE, bachā, ū, hāḥ, muḥāḥ, pachhī, rachhak, ori, šāmin, nigābhān; — (*of fruit*) murabbā-sāz, rikāb-dār. [Kob-h.

TO PRESIDE, sardār- &c. -h, sardāri-k, ḥukm-r, sar-presidency, šadr, nij, ḥuḍūr, marja'.

PRESIDENT, ḥākim, sardār, ra'is, medhā, pardhān, mahant, saroman, sarbūpar, sarkob; — (*of a council*) šadr-nishin, balā-nishin, mir-majlis.

PRESIDENTSHIP, šadr-nishini, balā-nishini, pardhāni.

PRESS, (*for oil*, &c.) kolhū, shikanja, charḥī, lothā; — (*throng*) kashmakash, bhir, takṭhēla, huḍūm, 'ālam, ṭhāsā-ṭhās, khainchā-khainch, jantā, o, kha-chā-khach.

TO PRESS, (a.) nichornā, pernā, dabnā, dabānā, chāmp-nā, ṭipnā, chāntnā, gārnā, kasnā, shikanja-k, jāntnā, chapānā, bhirānā; — (*to distress*) tang-k, nāchār-k, 'ājiz-k, ḥairān-k, toynā; — (*to hug*) lagānā, lap-jānā; — (*to urge*) aṛānā, takaiyud-k, tākid-k or -d, mukaiyad-h, gudgudānā; — (*labourers on any business*) begār-lenā or -pakarānā; — (*a person so pressed*) begārī; — (*to constrain*) majbūr-k; (n.) ghūsā- or pilā- or dhasā- or daupā- or -ānā, bhirnā; — (*to eat*, &c.) pūrā, i-k; — (*to crowd*) bhar-mārnā, bhar-k; — (*to press or be pressed*) dabnā, chapnā; — (*to press upon*) chapḥke-bhirke-ānā, ḥamla-k.

PRESSER, PRESSMAN, shikanja-kaash, chantā, ū.

PRESSING, (*urgent, insinuating*) bajid, mujawwiz.

PRESSINGLY, zor- &c. -se.

PRESSURE, dāb, chāmp, dabā, o, kasā, o, bojḥ; — (*force*) zor, toṛ; — (*distress*) tangi, 'ājiz, ḥairāni, kashmakash, sāḥti, ṣa'ūbat.

PRESTO, chalo, ājā, jaldi-karo or jā, o, ohhu.

TO PRESUME, jānnā, aṭkānā, lagānā, ṭhahrānā, dar-yāft-k, nāzān-h, &c., ginnā, gustākhi- &c. -k, dam- &c. -r or mārānā, bhūlnā, jānā, takiya-k.

PRESUMPTION, PRESUMPTUOUSNESS, dhithā, i, jāsarāt, dilērī, ghurūr, magrā, i, shokhī, lan-tarāni, be-adabi, be-imtiyāzi; — (*confidence*) i'itkād, bharam, āsrā, dam, ghamand, zu m; — (*probability*) ihtimāl; — (*supposition*) aṭkal-pachchū, wahm, tawahhum; — (*excuse my presumption*) meri gustākhi mu'āf.

PRESUMPTIVE, mutasawwar, qaribu-l-fahm, aṭkali, khyālī, ṣanni, limmi.

PRESUMPTUOUS, PRESUMER, gustākhi, shokh, dilēr, dhith, be-adab, be-imtiyāz, magrā, gabbar.

PRESUMPTUOUSLY, gustākhi-se, be-adabi-se.

TO PRESUPPOSE, āge se jānnā.

PRESUPPOSITION, taḍdiḥ bilā-taṣawwur.

PRETENCE, PRETENSION, bahāna, ḥila, makr, riyā, pakhand, chalitar, banāwaṭ, sāḥti, bhes, libās, chakar-makar, kandar, ḥila-ḥawāla; — (*plea*) ḥujjat, iḥat, takrib, 'illat, bakherā; — (*claim*) da'wā, istiḥkāk, bād, pad.

TO PRETEND, bahāna- &c. -k, bāt-banānā; — (*to claim*) da'wā-k, dam-r or -k, ghamand-r, kahnā, machlānā, kandrānā, uṭhlānā.

PRETENDER, (*claimant*) dā'i, mudda'i, da'wā-dār, bakheriyā, bādi, ṭhaḥḥū, nāmi; — (*boaster*) lāf-zan, baṭ-bolā.

PRETERITE, (*tense*) zamāni māga, bhūt-kāl, bhūt-bhīb; — (*the preter-perfect*) māzi-ḥarīb, bhūt madhitin; — (*the preter-imperfect*) māzi mutawassit, māzi-istimrārī, bhūt-partit, bhūt-bijan; — (*the preter-pluperfect*) māzi-ba'id; — (*the preter-imperfect subjunctive*) māzi shartiyā, māzi mutashakkī.

PRETERNATURAL, khilāfi 'ādat, khilāfi dastūr, khark i 'ādat, karāmāti, istidrāji, autārik.

PRETEXT, 'agr, bahāna, ḥila, banāwaṭ, banā.

PRETTILY, suthrā, i-se, khūbi-se.

PRETTINESS, suthrā, i, khūsh-numā, i, khūb-ṣrī, pākizagi, nāsuki.

PRETTY, suthrā, sachhā, khāṣṣa, khūsh-numā, khūb-ṣrāt, sundar, nek, pākisa, nāzūk, nāmin; — (*you are a pretty fellow*) tum khāṣṣe yār ho; — (*very pretty*) bahut khāṣṣā, bahut acchhā, acchhi bāi.

PRETTY, (*in some degree*) kuchh, thoṛā, bahut, bhāi-changā, etnā wetnā, kam-beah; — (*the weather now becomes pretty cold*) in dinoh bhālā changā jāi pāi hai.

TO PREVAIL, jāri-h, murawwaj- &c. -h, pārnā, chāl- or rawāj-pakarānā, phailnā, harānā, mārānā, pachhāri; — (*to have effect*) chālānā, ban-pārānā, peshār-h, aṣār- &c. -k, honā; — (*to overcome*) jītānā, var-rahnā, ghālib- &c. -rahnā.

PREVALENCE, ghālba, zor, tāḡir, ḥukm, aṣār, riwā, charchā, chāl, ziyādāti.

PREVALENT, PREVAILING, ghālib, murawwaj, ma-ta'mal, rājī, 'ālam-gir.

PREVALENTLY, zor- &c. -se, ghāliban.

TO PREVARICATE, bāt- or zabān-badalnā or -phernā, ḥila-ḥawāla-k, tafāwut-bolnā, pher-khānā, hila-bāzi- &c. -k, be-ṭhaur-ṭhikānā-bolnā, -kahnā or -likhnā, khilāf-kahnā.

PREVARICATION, ḥila-ḥawāla, tāwīl, ṭāl-maṭol, chakr-makar, lait o la'all, tafāwut, achal-pachal, chāl-chal, labar-sabar, ḥila-bāzi, laghish, tānā-bānā, tānā-bharnī, hāḥḥū, are-bale.

PREVARICATOR, muḥil, ḥila-bāz, ṭālmaṭol.

TO PREVENT, rokhnā, aṭkānā, ṭālnā, ārnā, thimā, barājnā, chhenknā, man'-k, māni'-h, bāz- or mahrum- or pher-r. [aṭkā, ū, āḥi.]

PREVENTER, māni', muzāḥim, mu'ariz, rokwayā.

PREVENTION, aṭkā, o, rok, rok-ṭok, āḥi, chhenkā, mumānā'at, muzāḥamat, ta'arruṣ, ḥā'il.

PREVENTIVE, māni', rokan-hārā.

PREVIOUS, ḥabī, āge, peshṭar, mukaddam, pahle.

PREVIOUSLY, āge-se, pahle-se or pahle-se.

PREY, shikār, said, nakḥchir, aher, akhetak, bhachan, burd; — (*booty*) lūṭ, ghanimat (pl. ghanim) lūṭpāt, chobhā, yaḡmā; — (*a beast of prey*) shikārī jānwār, darinda, dad, sabā', khūn-khīr, herī, akhetaki, bhachnik.

TO PREY, shikār- &c. -k; — (*upon*) chong-k, ablah-farebi-k, chaṭ-k; — (*to plunder*) lūṭnā, tāḡht o tārāj-k; — (*to waste*) ḡalnā, ḡulānā, ḡhaṭānā, khā-j or -d.

PRIAPISM, kām-āgin, kām-ug-sakri, kambā, i.

PRIAPUS, mahāde, o kā ling.

PRICE, mol, kīmat, bahā, ṣaman, dām; — (*market*) 'arṭ-bāzār; — (*rate*) nirkh, sharā, bhā, o — (*value*) ḡadr, māliyat, mahat, mām; — (*reward*) ajr, ajūrā, bhārā: the price or cost of any work is generally formed as nouns and participles of this sort are in English, whence mazdṭrī, bārbardārī, rangā, silā, i, dhollā, i, and innnumerable others, not only signify labour, carriage, painting, sewing, washing, &c., but the price also.

TO PRICE, mol-k, pūchnā, mol-ṭhahrānā.

PRICE CURRENT, nirkh-nāma; — (*the adjustment of the price*) nirkh-bandi.

PRICK, PRICKLE, (lit. and fig.) kāntā, khār, sil, chobhā, khalish, sūji, sū, ā, khodni, sozan, sū, i.

TO PRICK, (n.) chubhonā, chonknā, ḡarōnā, khodnā, kochnā, mārānā, ḡobhnā, bindhnā, ḡodnā, ḡochnā; — (*the ears*) būchiyānā, bochnā, būndiyānā; — (*to pain*) kharāsh-k, lagnā, kurhānā, sālnā, chhīlnā; — (*to impel*) chālānā uḥānā, taḡrik-d, taḡḡhib-d; —

(to prick up the ears) kân-uthânâ, -chaprânâ or -kharâ-karnâ, kanauti-kharâ-karnâ.

PRICKLINESS, khâr-dâri, kanfâri.

PRICKLY, kapilâ, khâr-dâr, pur-khâr, kanfahâ, kan-tailâ; — (-heat) ghamauri, ambhauri; — (-pear) phanâmanâi, nâg-phanî.

PRIDE, ghumûr, takabbur, ahankâr, garb, akar, aham-bhâ-o, mastî, khud-bini, maghrûrî, 'ujb, nakhwat, dimâgh, istikbâr, mutakabbirî, fakhr, tafakkhûr, shaiikhî, hame-o, mad, ainthâ-i, ainth-maror, gumân; — (false pride) fâka-mastî; — (of a female) âlang, samai-raj; — (proper pride) ghairat, nang, ân, ânbân, shân, 'âr, manish.

TO PRIDE, jânâ, bhûlnâ, phûlnâ, ghamand-k or -r, fakhr- &c. -jannâ.

PRIEST, imâm, wâ'ig, khatîb, gurû, byâs, murahid, pir, pir-zâda, peshwâ, purânîk, purohit, shaiikh, mashâikh.

PIESTORAST, pirâ-i, shaiikhâ-i, imâmiya-makar.

PIESTESS, pirâni, purohitânî.

PIESTHOOD, imâmat, khatîbî, gurutâ, murahidî, pirî, purohitâ, mashikhât, mashâikhî.

PIESTLINESS, shaiikhûkhiyat.

PIESTLY, murahidâna, shaiikhâna, pirâna, gurû-i.

PIEST-RIDDEN, pir-parast.

PRIG, labkhâ, phûn-bhâ-i, bandar, gurjî, ghâta; — (the old prig) wali-khangar.

PRIM, mudammigh, akar-bâs, phûn-bhâ-i, mukattâ', gâhir-dâr, ainthe-khân.

TO PRIM, ainth-maror-k, akarâ, akar-bâzi-karnâ.

PRIMARILY, pailhe, awwalag, nukhustin.

PRIMARY, pailhâ, awwal, pahlâ, nukhustin.

PRIMATE, imâm, sajjâda-nashin, dharmâdhyaqah.

PRIMATESHIP, PRIMACY, imâmat.

PRIME, (adj.) khâssa, tuhfa, beah, nîk or nek, sundar, achchhâ, suthrâ, chokhâ; — (-cool) kharid-kâ mol, aqli-mol, aql-kharid, aql-kharch.

PRIME, sub. (of youth, &c.) bahâr, shabâb, chaṭak, kamâl, murâd, mastî, rang, âbtâb, samo, mad, umang, joban, nau-jawânî, tarun, nabh, dam, ayyât-johnâ; — (or choice men) muhrâ; — (-minister or premier) madâr, wazîr-u-l-mamâlik, madâr-u-l-mahamm, diwân i a'lâ, madâr-kâr, dastûr, 'âzim, mahamantârî.

TO PRIME, ranjak-pilânâ; — (a picture) zamin-banânâ.

PRIMNESS, (excellence) tuhfa, suthrâ-i, chokhâ-i.

PRIMEVAL, PRIMEVOUS, âdan, aqli, pailhâ, pûrba- or pûrva- (generally used in comp.) [zamin.]

PRIMING, (of a gun, &c.) ranjak; — (of a picture)

PRIMITIVE, mutakaddam, kadim, purânâ; — (a primitive word) ism bi-zâtihi.

PRIMNESS, ainth-maror, akar-takar.

PRIMOGENIAL, palautâ, bi-gâtihi, janhart, aqli.

PRIMOGENITURE, barâ-i, jethânâ.

PRIMUM MOBILE, fîl i haṭikî, fâ'il i haṭikî.

PRINCE, (son of a king) shâh-zâda, malik-zâda, kuṭwar, kûṭwar, jub-râj, chhatar-pat, râj-kumâr, narpat, râjpat, râjbandî, nirp-jâtak, wâli, malik, bhûpat, mirzâ, mihtar, pat; — (land of-) râjwârâ; — (sovereign) pâdshâh, sultân, râjâ, rânâ, amir (pl. umarâ), râ-e; — (the princes of the blood) salâṭin; — (a prince of princes) amîru-l-umarâ, râ-e râyân, and given as titles to particular great officers of state.

PRINCELY, shâhâna, amirâna, khusrâwâna, râjsî, mir-zâna, kûṭwarâ-i, nirp-jâtaki.

PRINCESS, shâh-zâdî, malik-zâdî, râj-kumârî, râni, malikâ, begam, khânâam, nirp-jâtaki, jubrâjî.

PRINCIPAL, (adj.) barâ, awwal, pailhâ, jethâ.

PRINCIPAL, (sub.) sardâr, râ'is, mahant, mûdh, mu-wakkil, mûdh, musharuf-ilâhi, aṭka, kulikulân, dâ'ir o sâ'ir, dakḥil, madâr i kâr, sarghana, rûdâr, sar-guroh, sarkob; — (of a college) mudarris; — (capital sum) jam', aql, mûl, râsu-l-mâl.

PRINCIPALITY, gûba, râj, 'amal, ḥalam-rau.

PRINCIPALLY, pailhe, ziyâda, bahut, khushûsan, ghâlî-bag, ba-farîka i aulâ.

PRINCIPLE, sabab i awwal, madda, sat, jauhar; — (tenet) diyânât, i'tikâd, nischai, lachḥan; — (element) 'unsur (pl. 'anâsir), tat, bhût, usṭukus, jauhar; — (origin) aql, jar, mûl; — (motive) bâ'ig, jihat; — (sound principles) achchhe jauhar.

TO PRINKE, (dress) ban-banâ-o-k, banâ-o-chunâ-o-k, sahwârâ.

PRINT, naḥâ, nishân, chhâp; — (for marking) chhepi.

TO PRINT, chhâpnâ, chhâpâ-k, naḥâ- &c. -k, ukharâ.

PRINTER, chhâp-wâlâ, chhepi, naḥkâsh; — (of cloth) ḥalam-kâr, also printed.

PRINTING, chhâpâ-i, chhâpâ-o, ḥalam-kârî; — (-board) patiyâ.

PRINTLESS, be-naḥâ; — (as a seal, &c.) andhâ.

PRIOR, âge, ḥabl, awwal, pailhe, kadim; — (of a convent) mahant, sar-ḥalka.

PRIORITY, awwaliyat, taḥdim, taḥaddum, kîdâmat, pahal, peshî.

PRISM, buḳalamûn, mawshûr (pl. mawshîr).

PRISON, bandi-khâna, (whence the corrup.) pandit-khâna, kaid-khâna, zindân, bhakâi, dâru-l-ḥabs.

PRISONER, kaidî, bandhû-â, asir, mahbûs, bandi, bandi-wân; — (at large) naḡar-band, netralot.

PRISTINE, aqli, kadim, purânâ.

PRITHEE, (inter). I pray thee kyûn-miyâ, aḡi.

PRIVACY, PRIVATENESS, chhipâ-o, poshidagi, ikhâfâ, ikhtifâ, pinhâni, nihustagi, hijâb, ojal, pardagi, parda, ot; — (retirement) khalwat, tanhâ-i.

PRIVATE, (secret) chhipâ, gupat, nihustâ; — (or common) girf, khâli, 'ammi; — (cultivation) khud-kâsh, nijot; — (alone) tanhâ, eklâ, nirâlâ; — (particular) khâss, makhsûs, nij; — (in comp.) chor, khâss; — (a private apartment) khalwat-khâna, chor-mahal, khâss-mahal; — (a private man) mard i âzâd; — (a private soldier) sipâhi, piyâda; — (in private) khalwat-men, tanhâ-i-men, goshe-men, bhitar, andar, parda-nashin, ekant; — (to live in private, or retirement from business) ghar-baithnâ.

PRIVATELY, khufiyatag, chhipa-chhipa, chhip-kar, khufiyag. [i'dâm.]

PRIVATION, PRIVATIVE, (sub.) salab, 'adam, nirast.

PRIVATIVE, sâlib, ma'dûm, nirasti.

A PRIVATIVE PARTICLE, ḥarfi-salab, ḥarfi-nafi, abbi-nirasti.

PRIVATELY, bil-'adam, dar-pinhâni, chupki-men.

PRIVET, (plant so called) meahdi, hinâ.

PRIVILEGE, ḥaḡḡ (pl. ḥuḡḡ), pad, ans, istiḡḡâḡ.

TO PRIVILEGE, ḥaḡḡ-dâr-k, mu'âf-k.

PRIVITIES, satr, indri, kachh, tin-thân, andâm i nihâni, âlat, badan, gând; — (the wrapper or cloth used to cover them) langoti, tahband, dhoti, kachhoṭi, lungi; — (to cover the privities) lung-b or -marnâ.

PRIVITY, bhed, sâziash, dânist, ant, sare-o, peṭ; — (the thief escaped with the privacy of the watchman) chankidâr ke bhed men choṭi nikal-bhâgâ.

PRIVY, (adj.) khabar-dâr, âḡâh, muttâlî, wâḡif, janâ-kâ, jân-kâr, mahram, mahîr.

PRIVY, (sub.) jā-e-ṣarûr, pā-e-khâna, taṭṭi, sandâs, khudî, kadam-gâh, makân i ṣarûr, baitu-l-khalâ, khoḡḡi, pā-egâh, jhûndiyâ, siḡḡat-khâna.

PRIVY-PURSE, bihla; — (*keeper of*) bihla-bardār.
PRIZE, bāzi, goi, chitthi, shart, dā-o, hāsil, burd; — (*plunder*) lūṭ, ghanimat.
TO PRIZE, 'azīz- or pyārā- or ghanimat-jānnā; — (*to rate*) shumār-k, badnā, ginnā.
PRIZE-FIGHTER, kushṭi-gir, pahlā-wān, māl or mall.
PRO, barā'e, wāsta; — (*pro bono publico*) wāsta, e istifāda khālāṭik ke; — (*pro and con*) tābi'-mukhālif (pl. tābi'in-mukhālifin).
PROBABILITY, ihtimāl, honhārī; — (*appearance, expectation*) ḍaṇl, shakl, shurat, farāḥ.
PROBABLE, honhār, muhtamil, kayibu-l-fahm, 'akli, ghālib, aghlab, shudani, kiyāsī; — (*it is probable*) chāhiye; this is not uncommonly rendered by expressions like *our ten to one*, thus, bis biswā hai ki jiyegā, solah biswā ki nahin jiyegā, i.e. *he will probably live*, &c.; unis biswā hai ki āj wuh maregā, bis biswā ki do tin roz aur jiyegā, *it is more probable his living two or three days than his dying to-day*.
PROBABLY, shāyad, ho'e, chāhiye, ghāliban, gāhiran, ihtimālan, hogā, i.e. *it may be so*.
PROBATION, dalil, burhān, imtiḥān, tajruba, parakh, kas. [diya, ummedwār.
PROBATIONER, nau-āmoz, muṭtadi, nau-sikh, mūn-
PROBATUM EST, mujarrab, muḥarrar, be-shakk.
PROBE, silāṭi, mil; — (*to probe*) tohnā, khodnā-k.
PROBITY, diyānat, riāsti, dharam, ṣalāhiyat, sachāṭi, kharāṭi, insāf, 'adl, nek-diyānatī.
PROBLEM, sawāl, masala (pl. masā'il) prashan, bād.
PROBLEMATIC, muṣtabih, mashkūk, mutanāzza'-fi-hi.
PROBOSCIS, sūnd, tūnd, khurṭum or kharṭum.
PROCEDURE, PROCEEDING, harakat, kām, mu'āmala, fī'l, sulūk, chāl, waq', nasheb-farās, kartab, 'amal, karnī, chāl-ḥāl.
TO PROCEED, jānā, chalnā, guṣarnā, upajnā, ramnā, nikalnā, uṭhnā, paidā-h, chāl-nikalnā, utpat-h; — (*to make progress*) baḥnā, 'urūj-k, taraqqī-k; — (*to act*) karnā.
PROCEEDINGS, wakī'at, rūḍād, mu'amilat, harkāt-sak-nāt, karnī-kartūt, shurat-majlis.
PROCEEDS, (*produce*) paidā, ish, hāsil, yāft.
PROCESS, (*composition*, &c.) tarkīb, jatan, pherā, gardish, daurā, chalan; — (*at law*) khaṣiya, mu'āmala, jhagrā. [ṭawāf, ṭhāṭh.
PROCESSION, sawārī, te, ohār, parab, ghūrmat, tamāsha.
TO PROCLAIM, phailānā, pasārnā, mashhūr-k, ishti-hār-d, shuhrat-d, jāri-k; — (*to publish*) gāhir-k, batlānā, kahnā, jānānā; — (*by authority*) ḥin-ḥorā-phernā, bajānā-piṇā or -d, manādi-k.
PROCLAIMER, ḥinḥoriyā; — (*of prayer-time*) mu-aggin, muwaggin.
PROCLAMATION ḥinḥorā, manādi, ishtiḥār, nidā, ishtiḥār-nāma.
TO PROCRASTINATE, śj-kal- &c. -k, ṭālnā, lahri- or lāsā-lagānā, hūn-hān-k.
PROCRASTINATION, śj-kal, imroz-farda, tākhīr, ṭāl-maṭol, lait o la'al, he-ho, ab-tab, are-bale, ghol-ghūma, o, ṭālā-bālā, waḳfa, wā'ida-wā'id.
PROCRASTINATOR, ṭāld, ṭāl-bāz, ṭāl-maṭoli.
TO PROCREATE, upjānā, lānā, paidā-k, nikalnā, jan-mānā, pāl- or naal- &c. -baḥnā, sūnā, sawānā, sivnā or sivnā.
PROCREATION, &c., tawallud, tanāsul, janmā, o.
PROCREATOR, PROCREATIVE, janmā, ū, paidā-karne-wālā.
PROCURABLE muyassar, paidā, baham, mumkinu-l-ḥuṣul, milanḥār, jurā, ūn, dast-yāb.
PROCURATOR, mutawalli, wakil, nāib.

TO PROCURE, uṭhnā, karnā, paidā-k, hāsil-k, wa-ḥṣal-k, pānā, fā'idā-uṭhnā, sadhānā, jurā-d, ja-ānā, mangwānā, baham- pahunchānā, mangā-d or -lenā, le-d, banā-lānā; — (*to pimp*) kutnā, bhārwā, - &c. -k; — (*to be procured*) milnā, jurnā, baham-pahunchnā, muyassar- &c. -k.
PROCUREMENT, PROCURATION, ḥuṣul, ṭaḥṣil, jurā.
PROCURER, muḥaṣṣil, shahardār; — (*pimp*) ma-shṭā.
PROGRESS, kutnā, dalāla or dallāla, dūti.
PRODIGAL, urā, ū, musrif, fuṣūl-kharj, war-kharj, bā-l-fuṣūl, lakh-lōṭ, shah-kharb, talaf-mizā, musrif, chatarā, kulbōr, kulnā, khāna-barandā. [ṭah.
PRODIGALITY, urā, o, israf, fuṣūl-kharjī, war-kharjī.
PRODIGALLY, israf- &c. -se, mutalāfāna. [nīp.
PRODIGIOUS, 'ajab, 'ajīb, 'ajūba, achhamā, achā, PRODIGIOUSLY, shiddat-se, ba-shiddat, nihāyat, nīp.
PRODIGY, 'ajab, ta'ajjub, achraj, achhamā, bā-l-'ajab istidrāj, 'ajabu-l-'ajāib, anibhan; — (*he is a prodigy*) yih to subhān-allāh.
PRODUCE, PRODUCT, PRODUCTION, hāsil, maḥsul, paidā, ish, māl, hāl-hāsil, sirā'at, utpan, uprāj, mikā darb, sampat, tarāṭi, paidāwār, bar-āmad, manūl mawālīd, upāj; — (*gain*) naf', lāḥ, jam', ḥa-zāna; — (*in compos.*) kar, whence phakar, ba-
kar, jalkar.
TO PRODUCE, (*to bear*) lānā, upjānā, denā, phai, paidā-k; — (*to cause*) uṭhnā, bar-pā-k, banā, ḍālnā, lagānā, tarnā, karnā, karānā, bar-lānā; — (*to show*) āge kar-d, dikhlānā, ḥāqir-k, manjūd-k, nikalnā; — (*to be produced*) upajnā.
PRODUCED, paidā; — (*from seed*) udhbij, tuḥmī.
PRODUCER, kartā; — (*natural*) ḥudrat.
PRODUCTIBLE, hast-pagir, utpatī, mumkinu-l-ḥāṭ.
PRODUCT, hāsil i farb, gunan-phal, samra, mutawallad.
PRODUCTION, paidā, ish, kām, kirt; — (*object*) kar-tab; — (*composition*) taṣnīf, inshā, lījād; — (*the thing produced*) mutawallad, tawallud.
PRODUCTIVE, PRODUCER, muwallīd, bahrawar; — (*fertile*, &c.) zar-khez, gunjā, ishi, upajnā, sānag.
PROFANATION, PROFANENESS, be-adabi, be-imtiyāz, kūnit or kunīti, bhrasht.
PROFANE, be-adab, be-imtiyās, gustākḥ, ḥarām, sū-pāk.
TO PROFANE, nāpāk-k, mulawwag- &c. -k.
PROFANELY, gustākḥī- &c. -se, be-adabi-se.
TO PROFESS, kahnā, bolnā, jānānā, ikrār- &c. -k, iḥār-k, gāhir-k, dikhlānā, batlānā, badnā, pukārnā; — (*to profess any science or art*) karnā.
PROFESSLEDY, gāhiran, ikrāran, adbadāke, sārhan.
PROFESSION, ikrār, iḥār, i'tirāf, da'wā, bāt, baḥas, bandhej, ḥaul, tashāhud, birt, hath-khandā, bheḥ, akhārā; — (*to set up in a profession*) iḥdām-k, aḥga- &c. -uṭhnā, peshā- &c. -ikhtiyār-k; — (*calling*) peshā, aḥga, uddim, fann, byohār or tyav-hār.
PROFESSIONAL, ḥikmatī, 'amālī, kasabī.
PROFESSOR, bādī, muḥtir, mu'tarif; — (*public teacher*) mudarris, pandit, mu'allim, bhāṭṭachārj, rāj-pandit, sabhā-pandit.
TO PROVE, āge-r or -dharnā, denā, tawāq'-k, nazar-k, sāmnē-k.
PROVEER, mutawāqī', denewālā.
PROFICIENCY, taraqqī, bayhtī, mahārat, chimat-kāfī.
PROFICIENT, ustādi, gun, irtikā, taraqqī.
PROFICIENT, wakīf-kār, māhir, chimatkār, bitpan, ustād, gudgudiya, praur, chatur, gunī; — (*in comp.*) dān.
PROFILE, (*a likeness in*) taṣwir i ek chashmī, chitār-adhadrig, nim-rukḥā, ek-rukḥā.

PROFIT, fá,ida, naf', súd, lábh, parápat, háşil, muşaşal, barh, kışyat, faiz, şamar, uparjan, utpan, ánt, láhā, láhā o láhā, manāf', taurif, ganj afzūd, beshi, bārh barhtī; — (and loss) jabr-nuķsān, kami-beshi, paiwast-shikast; — (yearly) sāl-hāşil.

To **PROFIT**, fá,ida- &c. -d or -uþhānā, háşil-k, háth-lagnā, lahnā, kām-ā.

PROFITABLE, fá,ida-mand, fá,ida-bakhsh, súd-mand, maşşūli, paidā,lahi, nāfi', parápati, uparjanī, faizyāş.

PROFITABLENESS, fá,ida-mandi, súd-mandi, ifāda.

PROFITABLY, bā-fā,ida, mufidāna.

PROFLIGACY, khul-kheli, shuhdā-pan, bad-kāri.

PROFLIGATE, (adj.) kharāb, khaṣṭa, khwār. satiyānās, gayā-guṣarā, bad-kār, nā-ba-kār, fāşik, fājir, khudā-i-khwār, abtar, nā-khalaf, nā-shudani, bad-ma'āsh, gum-rāh, be-þaur, be-þikānā.

PROFLIGATE, (sub.) lūchā, kharābāti, rind, bisni.

PROFLIGATENESS, khwāri, bad-kāri, nā-ba-kāri, be-ghairati, fişk, fujūr, lūch-panā.

PROFOUND, gahrā, 'amīk, gambhīrā, sanglākh; — (abstruse) bārik, aḡrū, durgam; — (learned) 'allāma, 'ālim; — (a profound scholar) 'ālim i mutabāhhir.

PROFOUNDLY, diķkat-se, ighlāķ- &c. -se; — (to sigh profoundly) āh i sard-khichnā, ūbhi sāns-khichnā.

PROFOUNDNESS, **PROFUNDITY**, gahrā,i, 'umuķ, gambhīrtā, durgamtā; — (great knowledge) bārik-bini, faţilat, tabāhhur.

PROFUSE, muşrif, fuţul-kharj; — (plentiful) bhar-pūr, ma'mūr, faizyāş.

PROFUSION, **PROFUSENESS**, isrāf, fuţul-kharji, fuţūli, zar-pāshī; — (abundance) ifrāf, buhtāt or bahutāyat, kagrat.

To **PROG**, khadambari-k, řa'am-talāshī-k.

PROGENITOR, jadd, purkhā; — (progenitors) jadd o abā.

PROGENY, naal, aulād, bans, āl, āl-bel, pāl-putr.

PROGNOSTIC, dalil, 'alāmat, nishān, āgrōn, āgam, khar khābri, badrakā, pesh-numā,i, pesh-khābri, řāli-numā,i.

To **PROGNOSTICATE**, āge-se or pāihle-se, -kahnā, or -batlānā, dalālat-k, pesh-khābri- &c. -k; — (when many people prognosticate, the event is not distant) khalķ kā ḥalāķ khalīķ ki zabān.

PROGNOSTICATION, dalil, istidlāl, pesh-khābri.

PROGNOSTICATOR, nujūmī, munajjim, jotikhi, āgam-bhāķhi, āgam-gyāni, řāli-numā, faiz-zabān, fāl-zabān.

PROGRESS, chāl, rawiāh, raftār, sair, safar, ḥarakat, daur, barhtī, bārh, chalan, gasht; — (improvement) taraķķi; — (to make -) chal-nikalnā, taraķķi-k.

PROGRESSION, pesh-rawi, bārhā,o.

PROGRESSIVE, **PROGRESSIVELY**, ba-tadrij, rafta-rafta, hote-hote, bārhā,ū, chalan, pesh-rau, taraķķi-pagir.

To **PROHIBIT**, man'-k, manhi-k, nafi-k, barajnā, man-hā,i-k, āķkānā, bāz-r, řarām-r, muzāḥamat- &c. -k, hat-d.

PROHIBITION, mumāna'at, manhā,i, imtinā'.

PROHIBITIVE, **PROHIBITOR**, māni', muzāḥim, bārjan-hār.

PROJECT, ijād, iķhtirā', tajwiz, bichār, ḥikmat, jugat.

To **PROJECT**, (to contrive) bichārnā, ijād- &c. -k, uþhānā, namūd-k, chalānā, jhuknā, bārh-ānā or -jānā; — (to throw out) řālnā; — (to jut out) ubhar-ānā, nikāl-ānā, dab-ānā.

PROJECTILE, mutaharrik; — (projectiles) aṣyā,o mutaharrika.

PROJECTION, nikāl, ubhār, jhukā,o, chajjā, nikāstā.

PROXETER, mūjid, mukhtarī, maşşūba-bāz, kaţkane-bāz, ḥikmatī.

PROLAPSE ANI, fataķ, kānch.

To **PROLATE**, (to pronounce) uchārnā, talaffuķ-k

PROLIFIC, (as a female) lařkori, byāti, phalanti, bacha-kash, kaşiru-l-aulād, so,en, jananhāri, phalkār.

PROLIX, řawil, muntashar, muşawwal, darāz, bistāri.

PROLIXITY, řul, intishār, darāzi, bistār, tařwil, řul řawili, řumāri.

PROLIXLY, řul- &c. -se, dūr-darāzi-se.

PROLOGUE, tambid, khuṭba, sarb-sangrā, barāt-istihlāl sukḥun-gustari.

To **PROLONG**, řawil- &c. -k, bārhānā, phailānā.

PROLONGATION, tařwil, bārhā,o, imtidād.

PROMINENCE, ubhār, řāhiri, ūnchā,i, namūdāri.

PROMINENT, ubhārā-hū,ā, phūlā-hū,ā, ūnchā, řāhir.

PROMISCUOUS, maķhlūģ, āmekhta, āmez, darham-bar ham, abtar, ghāl-mel, garhganja, garbar.

PROMISCUOUSLY, abtari-se, be-tartib, darham-barham, yūnhi, pachmel, sarāsar.

PROMISE, iķrār, řaul, bāt, bachan, pran, 'ahd, paimān, řarār-dād, wa'da, bandhej, awadh, mi'ād, sharģ, hoř, bol, bāchā.

To **PROMISE**, kahnā, řaul- &c. -k, badnā, bachan- &c. -hārnā, zabān- or hāth-d.

PROMISE-BREAKER, 'ahd-shikan, wa'da-shikan, bachan-bhangī, shikasta- or khalāf-wā'da, wā'da-daghā.

PROMISER, bahani, mukirr, kahan-hārā, řaul-dih.

PROMISING, (hopeful) honhār, nek-bakht, sa'adat-mand, shā,ista. [tamassuk]

PROMISSORY, sharģi, mi'ādi, řarāri, hoři; — (note)

PROMONTORY, khonch, sring, nok.

To **PROMOTE**, (to prefer) bārhānā, sarfarāz-k, taraķķi- &c. -d, tārñā, řā,onā, ḥurmat-d, chāřhānā; — (to forward) taķwiyat-d, řā,īd- or pushtī-d, ḥimāyat-k, sambhālnā, thāmnā, pachķ-k, ukřārnā.

PROMOTE, hāmi, ori, pachķi, mu,aiyid, ḥimāyati, muharrik, ukřārd.

PROMOTION, barhtī, sar-farāzi, taraķķi, bārh, rutba, darja, buzurgī, barā,i, bārhā,o.

PROMPT, hoshiyār, surtā, chaukas, chetan, tez, chālāķ, jald, kathan, řāşir, taiyār, mustā'idd, kharā, mu'ajjal; — (payment) zar-naķd.

To **PROMPT**, batlānā, luķma-d, shah-dam-d, chahrānā, chetan- &c. -k; — (to incite) taḥrik-d, ukřārnā, chalānā, dauřānā; — (to remind) yād-dilānā, jatānā.

PROMPTER, pachķ-dāyak, luķma-dih, nāşih, luķma-go.

PROMPTITUDE, **PROMPTNESS**, hoshiyāri, chet, surt, chauksā,i, chālāķi, tezi, jaldi, isti'dād, malika, istiḥ-řār.

PROMPTLY, tezi- &c. -se, chālāķi-se, turt-se.

To **PROMULGATE**, **PROMULGE**, phailānā, pasārnā, ughārnā, kholnā, ishtihār-d, shuhrat-d, iřhār-k.

PROMULGATION, ishtihār, iřhār, ishtihār-nāma.

PROMULGATOR, **PROMULGOR**, mukhbir, muṣṭahir.

PRONE, (inclined) kharā, taiyār, mustā'idd; — (not supine) pař, peř-kuniyā, hab-kuriyā, pařkar; — (to be prone) jhuknā, mail-rakhnā.

PRONENESS, pařā, mail, raghbat, khwāhish.

PRONG, kāņā, shāķh, sūl; — (three-pronged) tri-sūl or trishūl.

PRONOUN, řamir, nām-bachan, nām-bāchak; — (a demonstrative pronoun) ism i iřhārat; — (an interrogative pronoun) ḥarī istifhām.

To **PRONOUNCE**, kahnā, bolnā, talaffuķ-k, uchārnā, maķhraj-adā-k; — (to pronounce sentence of death) řati kā ḥukm denā, fatwā-denā.

PRONOUNDER, goyanda, mutalaffiģ, uchārik; — (in comp.) go.

PRONUNCIATION, talaffuz, makhraj, swar, uchâr, lab o lahja.

PROOF, (sub.) dalil (pl. dalâ, il), hujjat, burhân, dalâlat, shahâdat, gewâhi, sâkh, iqbat, taujih, chih, nishân, lim; — (in arithmetic) biddmil; — (trial) imtihân, parikh, 'ayâr, namûna; — (in printing) musawwada, kharra.

PROOF, (as a shield, &c.) sâdhan; — (as iron, &c.) 'ayâr- &c. -rasida, imtihâni, kasâ-bû, â (v. test; — (- against) ghair-mutahammil.

PROOF-IRON, lohâ-sakelâ, kheri.

PROP, thûni, tek, âr, tekni, nikastâ, pushti, bali, chandâ, zâmin, uphangan, bhit-bherâ, pâ-etâba, ûjkûn pusht, 'umûd, torâ, parwâya, sângi, thâmbh, pushti-bân; — (figur.) andhe ki lakri, 'asâ, e piri.

To PROP, thâmnâ, sambhâlâ, ârnâ, roknâ, tekna, pushti- &c. -d.

To PROPAGATE, jannâ, upjânâ, paidâ-k, mutawallad-k, jamânâ, janmânâ, barhânâ, rompnâ; — (to diffuse) pasârâ, jari-k, murawwaj-k, bichhânâ.

PROPAGATION, wilâdat, tawallud, janmauñi, upjit, phailâ, o, pasâr, intishâr.

PROPAGATOR, muwallid, murawwij, muntashir.

To PROPRIET, daupânâ, chalânâ, dagrânâ, tahlânâ.

PROFENSITY, PROPENSION, mail, hawâ, shauk, raghbât, bâni, chaskâ, chât.

PROPER durust, thik, phabit, lâ, ik, munâsib, uhit, jog, shâista, barjasta, muwâfik, mustaujib, rawâ, pramânik, ma'kul, darbhur, shâyân; — (hand-some) sũgarh, rishpushi; — (peculiar) khâss, gâti, nij; — (real) asli, hakiki; — (a proper name) nâm, ism, 'alam.

PROPERLY, achchhi-tarah, ba-jâ, liyâkat- &c. -se, jaisâ-châhiye, bâ'id o shâ'id, kamâ-hakku-hu, kamâ-yambaghi; — (in a strict sense) hakikatag, aslan.

PROPERNESS, liyâkat, shâ, istagi, durusti, hamwâri.

PROPERTY, khâssa, khâssiyat, khawâss, prakrit, tâsir, sifât, gun; — (possession) milk, âns, 'amla, ta'alûka, mâl, khân o mân, damans, bapauti, dhan, kaifiyat, birt, mâlikiyat, makbûza, kâ'inât, amwâl, mâl o amwâl, mâl o matâ', dhan sampat, 'ainu-l-mâl; — (above forty rupees) nişab; — (of a princess) ranwânâ.

PROPHET, âgam, âgam-baktâ, i, 'ilmi-ghaib, ghaib-dâni, khabar, nabuwat; — (the gift of prophecy) paighambari, nabuwat, risâlat, kahânât, karâmat, ni'mat, istidrâj.

To PROPHECY, âge se-kahnâ or -batlânâ, khabar-d, ghaib-ki bāt batlânâ.

PROPHET, paighambar, or paighambar, or payambar, or payambar, nabi, rasûl, mursal, kâhin, ahli bâñin, rikh, âgami, antar-jâni, dût, bisisht, muni, autârik, jân.

PROPHETIC, nabawi, rasûli, paighambarâna, bisishti, &c. munimat. [nâdh.

PROPINQUITY, qarâbat, kurb, nisbat, rishta, nâtâ, sag-To PROPITIATE, manânâ, mutawajjih-karânâ.

PROFITOUS, mihr-bân, dayâl, kirpâl, mutawajjih, muwâfik, musâ'id, maimûn, mubâarak, bâ-murâd, sa'id, mutabarrik, sâz-gâr.

PROFITOUSLY, mihrbâni- &c. -se, kripâ-se.

PROFITOUSNESS, mihr-bâni, tawajjuh, muwâfaqat, musâ'adat, sa'âdat, dayâ, kirpâ or kripâ.

PROPORTION, utâr-charhâ, o, andâza, parimân, miqdâr, hamwâri, muwâfaqat, munâsabat, tanâsub, bandhej, bandhân, bit, sangamta.

To PROPORTION, atkalnâ, bā-andâza-banânâ or -k, andâza- &c. -r, milânâ.

PROPORTIONABLE, PROPORTIONAL, barâbar, parimâni, muwâfik, sangam, ham-kadr, bā-andâz.

PROPORTIONABLY, PROPORTIONALLY, bā-andâz, munâsabat- &c. -se.

PROPOSAL, PROPOSITION, bāt, sukhan, kaul, muhâdama, iẖâr, tajwiz, naksha, râ, e, darkhwaṣṭ, sawl, prashan, charchâ, dalil; — (definite) dalil i har.

To PROPOSE, iẖâr-k, kahnâ, chāhnâ, 'ar- &c. -d, dar-pesh-k, âge-lânâ.

PROPOSER, PROPOUNDER, sukhan-gustar, muhâ, charchaik, multamis.

PROPOSITION, mas, ala, masla; — (the major) kaul, mukaddam; — (the minor) sughrâ, tâli; — (in middle) hadd i ausat; — (affirmative sentence) kaziya mujiba. [dâri, bañt-dâri.

PROPRIETARY, (right, &c.) mâlikâna, ânsiki, zamin.

PROPRIETOR, mâlik, shâhib, khawind, ânsik, dham.

PROPRIETRESS, zamin-dârin, ânsikin.

PROPRIETY, liyâkat, shâ, istagi, hamwâri, durust, munâsabat, barjastagi, andâza, thikânâ, ma'thiya, wajûb, uchittâ, lihâg, haqiqat, ârastagi, bandhej.

PROBATION, ta'wîk, wakfa, ta'wil, tawakkuf.

To PROBOVE, naghâ-k, maukuf-k, antar-â, jâl-d.

PROBATO, naqri, asht-pashji, nâşaki, nasârâna.

To PROSCRIBE, wajibu-l-katî-thahrânâ.

PROSE, naqr, nâşak, asht-pasht; — (a prose writer) naqr-nawis.

To PROSECUTE, pairawi-k, ta'akkub-k, chalânâ, karâj, lagâ-rahnâ, muzâwalat-k, darpai-k; — (to sue) girebân-gir-h, dâman-gir-parnâ, gulû-gir-parnâ, piche-parnâ.

PROSECUTION, pairawi, ta'akkub, talâsh, tagêpo, gulû-giri; — (sui) da'wâ, bād, pachher.

PROSECUTOR, mudda'i, dâd-khawâh, bādî, dâman-gir, gulû-gir, girebân-gir.

PROSELYTE, mu'takid, nau-murid.

PROSODIAN, 'arûqi, 'arûz-dân, pingali, surt-bodhi, chang-sâstrik. [of) chang-sâstrik.

PROBODY, 'arûz, pingal, mizân, surt-bodhi; — (book

PROPECT, madd i naqar, did, fazâ, naqar; — (delineated-) naksha; — (regard) dhyân, fikr, gham; — (hope) ummed, bharosâ, chashm-dâst; — (likelihood) gûrat.

To PROSPER, bolbâlâ-r or -k, khush-r, kâmyâb-r, bahra-mand-r, bakhtâwar-k, bakhair-k, panpânâ; (n) khush- &c. -rahnâ, barhnâ, 'urûj-pakarnâ, dhukhulnâ or -phirnâ, sitâra-jagnâ, sar-sabz- &c. -h, phulnâ, phalnâ; — (to thrive) palnâ, panapâ, bâlida-h.

PROSPERITY, PROSPEROUSNESS, ikbâl, ikbâl-mandi, sũ-bhâg, kâmyâbi, tâli'-mandi, bahra-mandi, bakhtâwari, nek-bakhti, firóz-mandi, sa'âdat, barakat, daulat, bihbûdi, bayhti, tarakki, 'urûj, maimanat, sar-sabzi, kushâish, farâghas, bhâgmâni, udmiâ, labar-bahar, falâh.

PROSPEROUS, mukbil, ikbâl-mand, kâmyâb, tâli'-mand, bahra-mand, bhâg-mân, bakht-âwar, firóz-mand, sa'id, bakhair, nimit-mân, sa'âdat-mand, sarsabz, âbâd, khâna-âbâd, bar-khurdâr, sâgar, sukhit, buland, bhâgwant; — (may the issue be prosperous) âkibat bakhair.

PROSPEROUSLY, ikbâl- &c. -se, nek-bakhti-se.

PROSTITUTE, patûriyâ, beswâ, kasbi, hurkanî, mil-zâdi, râm-jani, kahba, kullatain, chhinâl, kasbia, rospi, bazâri, hazâri-bâzâri, parda-farosh, satr-farosh, bâlî, ganikâ, bârân-ganâ, laskar-khâsh, hateri-bateri, ghuski, lakař-baz, khelâr; — (serving) sukhan-farosh.

To PROSTITUTE, fañhat-k, ruswâ-k, zali-k, khwâr-k, utârâ, bigârâ, dhurkanâ, bhirânâ, kamâ-i- bhâr-khânâ; — (throw away) nashî-k, bar bād-k.

bech-d, khonā, urānā; — (in comp.) faroshi-k, whence imān- or shīr- &c. faroshi-k (*prostitution of one's faith, muse, &c.*).

PROSTITUTION, chhinālā, kasab, kaḥba-panā, beswā-panā, lakar-bāzi, khel, parda-faroshi, &c. khāngi-pani, sukhan-faroshi.

PROSTRATE, parā-hū, ā, leṭā-hū, ā, girā-hū, ā, uftāda, sar-ba-sajūd.

TO PROSTRATE, (a.) girā-d, bichhā-d, farsh-k, pach-hānā, toṛnā, mārā, parā-k; (n.) pānw-parānā, nāk-ragaṇā; — (to be prostrate) gir-parānā, pairon-par parānā, sijda-k, ḍandwat-k, sar-ba-sajūd-h.

PROSTRATION, saḥūd, nak-ghisni, nak-ṭeki, pānw-pari; — (of strength) nā-kuwwati.

TO PROTECT, bachānā, rakhnā, panāh- &c. -d, himāyat- &c. -k, ṭaraf-dāri- &c. -k; — (God protect me) 'iyāṣān-bi-l-lāh.

PROTECTION, bachā, o, muḥāfaḡat, rachhā, himāyat, nigāh-bāni, amān, panāh, puṣhti, āṛ, oḡ, pachh, jatan, āsrā, hīrzi-amān, parwarish, sāya, pardākht, barg, rakhan; — (to take) piche- or dāman-pakaṇā; — (paper) chhoṛ-chiṭhī.

PROTECTOR, hāmi, himāyati, ḥāṣṣ, nigāh-bān, ori, fayād-ras, dast-gir, puṣht o panāh, ṭarafdār, wālī-wārig, baithāne-wālā, mā-bāp, ṣāhib-pardākht, hīr; — (of a kingdom) wakīl; — (of religion) zahīrud-dīn; — (in comp.) nawāz, parwar, whence gharib-parwar &c., *protecting the poor*.

PROTECTOR, murabbin, ṭaraf-dārin, &c. (v. *protector*).

TO PROTEST, ikrār- &c. -k, badnā, ratnā, hānk-pukār-k, alghiyās-k.

PROTESTATION, kaul, ikrār, i'tirāf, bandhej, parmat.

PROTESTER, mukṭir, mu'tarīf, kāḷi.

PROTHONOTARY, ṣakkāk, 'adīlat-k mir-muḥarir.

PROTOTYPE, aṣl, ād, mūl, awwal.

TO PROTRACT, ṭawīl-k, baḥānā, ṭūl-khichnā, darāz-k, dirang-k, kāṭnā; — (to be protracted) darāz- &c. -h.

PROTRACTION, baḥā, o, imtidād, ṭawīl, tākhīr, kataunī.

TO PROTRUDE, (a.) nikālā; (n.) nikāl-ānā or -parānā.

PROTUBERANCE, gumṛā, ḡhibkā, gānṭh, gilaṭ, bal, ubhār.

PROTUBERANT, ubhārā-hū, ā, niklā-hū, ā, phūlā-hū, ā, ūchhā.

TO PROTUBERATE, ubhārā-ānā, nikāl-ānā, baḥ-ānā, phūlā.

PROUD, maghrūr, mutakabbir, magrā, ghamandī, dam-bhī, garbī, nāzān, mast, gardan-kaah, fāka-mast, maroḡ-bāz, ahankārī, madīk; — (flesh) ubhārā-gosht, murdār, mū, ā.

PROUDLY, ghrūr- &c. -se, mutakabbirāna.

TO PROVE, ṭhahrānā, sach-k, dīḥānā, dalālat-k, ṣā-bit-k, gawāhi- &c. -d, sachānā, waṣṭh-k, tanjih-k, sādhnā, ṭhikānā-lagānā, pānā, rahnā, lagnā, bannā; — (to try) āzmānā, kasnā, imtiḥān-k; — (to happen) ho-jānā, honā, ṭhaharnā, nikalnā, naḡar-ānā.

PROVED, ḡubūt, mudallāl, iḡbāt, ṭhīk, sanadī, muta-dallāl; — (as arme) imtiḥān-rasida, sādhnā-hū, ā; — (as a deed, &c.) musajjal, mashhūd.

PROVIDERE, PROVIDER, chaudhari, rasadī, uchāpatī.

PROVENDER, chāra, lehnā, gaunt, ḡhās-pālā.

PROVERB, maḡal, ṣarbu-l-maḡal, kaḥnūt, upkhān, bat-kahā, o, kaḥtūt, kaḥni, upkat.

PROVERBIAL, kaḥtūtī, maḡalāna, ṣarbu-l-maḡli.

PROVERBIALLY, tamāilān, maḡalān.

TO PROVIDE, sahejnā, taiyār-k, muḥaiyā-k orr, banā-r, ṭhahrā-r, tadārūk-k, taiyārī- &c. -k; — (to supply) mangānā, le-rakhnā, mangā-r, denā, sachnā, saintnā, saranjām-k; — (to provide for) fikr-k,

khābar-girī-k, khābar-lenā; — (to provide against) 'ākibat-andeshī-k; — (to stipulate) sharṭ-k, badnā; — (provided that) is sharṭ se, ba-sharṭe ki.

PROVIDENCE, (God the Almighty) falak, khudā, ī, nārā-yani, rāziq, razzāk, razākat, rabbu-l-'ālamīn, rabbu-l-'ibād; — (foresight) 'ākibat-andeshī, dūr-andeshī, tadārūk, agarsoch; — (of God) razzāki, rabūbiyat, parwardigāri, pīṭpāl, kaṣā o ḡadar.

PROVIDENT, 'ākibat-andesh, dūr-andesh, mudabbir, agar-sochī, upā, ī, juḡti, pesh-bin, binā, āgami, kārsāz.

PROVIDENTIAL, khudāsāz, nārāyani.

PROVIDENTLY, 'ākibat-andeshī- &c. se, dūr-bīni-se.

PROVINCE, ṣūba (whence ṣūba-dār, the governor of a province), sarkār; — (office) kān, sewā, khidmat, 'uhda, miṣāl, ṣila', shahr, rāj, des.

PROVINCIAL, ṣūbe-kā, bāhar-kā, diḥātī, desi, bāhari, jangali.

PROVISION, (food) khānā, ḡhigā, zād, rātib, tosha, kalawā; — (store) āzūka, sīdhā; — (preparation) tahaiyā, tadbir, fikr, upā, e, rasad, āmad, jins, pakwān, sāmar, saudā-sulf, uchāpat, bāzār, zād-rāḥila, zādī-rāh.

PROVISIONAL, sharṭī, mashrūṭī, bandhejī.

PROVISIONALLY, sharṭ-se, ba-sharṭ, waḡt ke muwāḡik.

PROVISO, sharṭ, bandhej, ikrār; — (with this proviso) is-sharṭ-se.

PROVOCATION, chirḡ, chirāunī, chheṛ, ishti'āl.

PROVOCATIVE, mushtahi-dawā; — (-to convey) mu-bahhi-dawā, shahwat-angez, kāmi, anangi; — (-to eat) chhūdhā-kāri.

PROVOCATIVES, mushtahiyyāt, mubahhiyyāt.

TO PROVOKE, paidā-k, uḥānā, lānā, kharā-k, chheṛnā, khūchiyānā, jalānā, chayhānā, lagānā; — (to enrage) khasham-nāk-k, chiyhānā, jhunjhlānā, risiyānā, khijlānā; — (to excite) taḡrik-d, ḡarakat-d, chālānā, [angez.

PROVOKER, chirā, ū, chheṛā, ū, lagā, ū; — (in comp.)

PROVOKING, (adj. causing anger) ḡhazab-angez, ṣakht.

PROVOST, (chief) kotwāl, nasa khchī, ḡakim.

PROW, mātḡā, galahī, māng, muhrā.

PROWESS, jawān-mardī, bahāduri, birtā, shujā'at, jur, at, himmat. [phirnā.

TO PROWL, nischarā, ī-k, ḡidār-gasht-k, sūnghtā.

PROWLER, nischar, ḡidār-gashtī, nischar.

PROXIMATE, ḡarīb, nazdik, samīp, pās, ās-pās.

PROXIMITY, ḡarīb, ḡarābat, nazdiki, ittiṣāl, samīpl.

PROXY, nā, ib, 'iwaṣī, badalī, wāṣiṭa, nā, ib.

PRUDE, PRUDISH, makkāra, gurba-miskin, chharisī, chalitri, kulṭā, baglī-bhagṭin, chhināl ḡhūngṭhi, 'allāma.

PRUDENCE, imtiyāz, tamiz, andāza, tadbir, ihtiyāṭ, liḡāḡ, hoah, soch, jugat, baṣārat, 'ākli ma'āsh, pesh-bīni, chaturā, ī. [dānā, chatur, chaukas.

PRUDENT, ṣāhib-imtiyāz, sanjida, zirak, hoṣhiyār,

PRUDENTLY, PRUDENTIALLY, imtiyāz- &c. -se, hoṣhi-yārī-se.

PRUNE, (a dried plum) ālū, sūkhā-bair.

TO PRUNE, chhāntnā, tarāshnā, kāṭnā, ḡalam-k, khonṭnā; — (as birds) par-phahrānā.

PRUNER, chhāntanḡār; — (pruning hook) haṣṭ, ā.

PRURIENCE, chul, khujlī, chulchulāḡ.

PRURIENT, chulahā, chulli, chulbulā.

TO PRY, jhāknā, jāṣūsi-k, tajasus-k, khoj-k, bhed-lenā, sunghāni-lenā, dīḥiyānā. [zabūr

PSALM, (hymn) astūt; — (the psalms of David) **PSALMIST**, astūt-kārī; — (psalmody) astūt-gāyan, tazmīr.

PSALMOGRAPHY, astūt-kār, zabūr-nawīl.

PSALTER, (*book of psalms*) astotar, kitābi zabūr.
PSALTERY, (*musical instrument*) khanjari, chang.
PSHAW, phish, uf, wāh, chī-chī.
PUBERTY, bulūgh, bulūghat, syān-pan, joban, shabbāh.
PUBLIC, (*adj. notorious*) gāhir, mashhūr o ma'rūf, mushtahar, āshkāra, 'aiyān, pragat, praticch or pratyaksh; — (*common*) 'āmm, shāmil, wakf, panch-kā, nashar, shā,i', bikhayāt or vikhyāt.
PUBLIC, (*sub. community*) panch, khalku-l-lāh, khālāik, ra'iyā-barāyā, 'awāmm o khawāss, jagat, khilqat, khalk; — (*- audience*) bāri 'āmm; — (*- service*) huṣūrī mu'āmalat.
PUBLICAN, (*tax-gatherer*) ghaṭ-wāl, rāh-dār, zakāti, gugarbān.
PUBLICATION, ighār, ishtihār, shuhrat, taashhīr, ifshā, phailā,o, pragattā.
PUBLICITY, **PUBLICNESS**, gāhūr, shuhrat, pragattā.
PUBLICLY, (*in public*) gāhiran, 'ālāniyatān, male-maidān.
PUBLICO-SPIRITED, (*sub.*) khair-khwāh i khalk, jagat swārthi.
TO PUBLISH, gāhir-k, ishtihār- &c. -d, jāri-k, phailānā, kahānā, batlānā, khabar-d, 'ālam-nashar-k mashhūr-k, riwāj-d.
PUBLISHER, mukhbīr, gāhir-karne-wālā, paidā-k-w.
TO PUCKER, bhonk-d, jhol-d, chin-d, batornā.
PUCKERING, (*string*) langar.
PUDDING, gulgulā, rā,etā, laddū; — (*proverbially*) lūkma.
PUDDLE, dabrā, chhapri, tāli, ḍab, jallā, liwāf.
TO PUDDLE, gadlā- &c. -k, ghingholnā, hindornā, khabāhnā.
PUDDLY, gadlā, mailā, mukaddar, ā-bo-gil-dār.
PUDENDUM, (*membrum virile*) laurā, ālat, ling, laṇḍ, ker, gakar, bathiyār, falān, ḍandī, sishin, tirambak, nūnl, sharm-gāh, mauzā' i makhsūs; — (*- mulieris*) chūt, bur, bhag, jon, farj, kus, andām nihāni, makān i makhsūs, upast, sadā-odī, badan, choṇr, pangat; — (*magna vulva*) bhosarā, buhosarī; — (*parva*) chichā.
PUEBLE, chhulohlā, chibā,olā, halkā, ochhā, chich-horā, larḳā-sā, bachgāna.
PUEBLITY, larḳā,i, larḳāpan, ṭufūliyat, ochhā-pan, chipal-pan, larḳ-būdh.
PUFF, paf, jhok, jhikorā, ṭikorā. mauj, phūnk, phuski, phūph-kār, jhaṭkā, jhapāsā, bhakī, bhakkā, jhapkā.
TO PUFF, (*n.*) phūlnā, phusaknā, phuphārnā, phaphalnā, bhabhaknā, honknā; — (*to raise*) barhānā, charhānā, dam-d, dambāzi-k, phepsāni, phulphulānā, phulkārnā, akrānā; — (*the cheeks*) bhaukā-lagnā, gāl-phūlānā; — (*to come or go puffing and blowing*) hābe-phānphe-ā or -j, phūnkānā, jhikorānā, hāmpnā; (*n.*) phūlā-d, phūlānā, mauj-zan-k, lahar-ānā, phūnk-urā-d; — (*to be puffed or bloated*) tantamānā.
PUFFER, (*at sales*) chaṭiyā, dam-bāz, bād-farosh.
PUFFY, pur-hawā, phulkā, phulphulā, gulgulā, phulā-hu,ā, phepsā, phaphal, phulphulā.
PUG, (*ape*) gaṭarmal, mallū, chandū, bihārī, manwā.
PUGH, (*inter.*) oh, ah, akh, jā, wāh, chī-chī.
PUGIL, bakoṭ, changul, būk.
PUGILIST, ghūse-bāz, musht-zan, laṭan-hār, jhagrālū.
PUISSANCE, maknat, tawānā,i, ḱudrat.
PUISANT, mahā-bali, kādir, balwān, balwant.
PUKE, (*vomiting*) chhardik, bamankārī.
TO PULE, (*to whine*) chenpeh-k, thinaknā, chillānā.
PULL, khich, jhaṭkā, zor, kashish, tān, khainch, ainch, ukhār.

TO PULL, khichnā, ainchnā, tānnā, kasnā, tirā, kāphnā, khasotnā, jhaṭaknā; — (*flowers*) lūhāi; — (*to pluck*) torānā, chunnā; — (*to tear*) phār-d, chīr-d; — (*to pull on*) charhānā, pahīrnā; — (*to pull off*) utārnā, nikālnā; — (*to pull down*) dhānā, girā-d, mismār-k, udhepnā; — (*- the trigger*) kal dābnā; — (*to degrade*) zer-k, dabā-e-r, latīrnā; — (*to pull up*) upārnā, ukhārnā, also *to pull out a tooth, &c.*
PULLER, khainchan-hār, ukhārū; — (*in comp.*) kas, chin.
PULLEY, murghī nim-kabābi, paṭhiyā.
PULLEY, charḳhī, ghīrnī, phīrkī, garārī, bawan, bhāwar-kali.
PULP, gūdā, magh, raskas; — (*pulpy*) magh-ḍar.
PULPIT, mimbar (pl. minābir), singhāsan.
PULPY, gudgudā, naram, polā, gudgar, be-dāna.
TO PULSATE, dhayaknā, phakphakānā.
PULSATION, ṭis, tapak, phatak, jumbish, harakt, tapish, ṭapīd, dhayak, phakphak.
PULSE, nabz, nāṛī, nāṭkā, nasā; — (*to feel the pulse*), lit. and fig.) nabz-dekhnā, dil-lenā or -tonā, ḍī-jo,i-k, nāṛī-tonā; — (*versed in pulses*) nabbāz, nabz-dān.
PULSE, (*leguminous plants*) masin, dalhan, latrī: they are in India very numerous, as may be seen under pea, and by what follows: moth, urd; to which may be added what we call gram, chanā, holā, būṭ, kurthi, kulthi, upon which the horses at Madras are generally fed.
PULVERABLE, būkne-jog, mumkinu-s-sahḳ.
TO PULVERISE, būknā, sahḳ-k, surmā-sā-k.
PUMICE-STONE, jhāmā, sang i pāsho.
PUMPKIN, **POMPION**, kadū, ḳar', kadimā, koudhā, peṭhā, laukā, safri-kadū; — (*-rose*) miṭhā-kadū; — (*-juice*) mā,u-i-ḳar'.
PUMP, (*for water*) picḥūkā, bambā; — (*pumps, shoes*) ektali-jūtī.
TO PUMP, khichnā, nikālnā; — (*fig.*) bhed-lenā, rāz-jo,i-k.
PUN, gū-ma'nain, ihām, jugat, tajnis, do-arth, ashlek, ashlekhā, do-arthak, diwār-dipak, dip-nyā,o.
TO PUN, ihām- &c. bolnā, laṭīfa-kahānā.
PUNCH, chhenī; — (*a dapper fellow*) nāṭā, gach-gainā; — (*puppet*) khilāunā, pachlonā; — (*dwarf*) ghīṭak, ṭeul, sumdum.
TO PUNCH, chhednā, sālnā, chhenī-mārnā.
PUNCHEON, (*tool*) sikka, ghan, chhāp; — (*cock*) pipā.
PUNCTILIO, takalluf, taklif, nukta-sanji, mū-shigāfi.
PUNCTILIOS, nukāt, takallufāt, māmpān.
PUNCTILIOUS, takallufi, nukta-sanj, mū-shigāf.
PUNCTUAL, kharā, pūrā, sachā, ṣādiḳ, rāst, wā'idā-wafā, awadh-dhyāni; — (*scrupulous*) bharmi, mutakallif, mutawahhim, gāṛhā.
PUNCTUALITY, kharā,i, sachā,i, sachautī, rāsti, ṣiḍḳ; — (*nicety*) waswās, wahm, takalluf, bharam.
PUNCTUALLY, rāsti- &c. -se, sachā,i-se, ṣiḍḳ-se.
PUNCTUATION, mātrā-kār, nukta-rezī.
PUNCTURE, chobh, chhed, sūrākh, beh.
TO PUNCTURE, chinḥānā, chinḥ-d, chhed- or sūrākh-k.
PUNGENCY, hiddat, jhāl, tezī, paṛpaṛāḥaṭ, jalan.
PURGENT, ḥadd, tez, tūnd, paṛpaṛā, jhalāhā, ḳarwā.
TO PUNISH, saza- &c. -d, mārnā, ḍāndnā, mār-khilānā, piṭānā. [paṛīr, saza-talab.
PUNISHABLE, wājibu-t-ta'zīb, mārne-jog, siyāsāt- &c.
PUNISHED, mu'āzab, mu'āḳab, saza-khurda.
PUNISHER, mu'āzib, mu'āzib, ṭārak.

PUNISHMENT, sazá, fárná, 'agáb, 'ikáb, tambih, ta'zir, 'akúbat, siyásat, mār, mār-pī, ḥadd-shar'i, naṣīḥat, kīṣā, peṭak, jurimāna, ṭanz, sar-zanish.

PUNSTER, jugat-bāz, ihām-go, do-arthī.

PUNK, (*prostitute*) mākho, bā, i, kasbi, hazār-gā, ida.

PUNY, chhoṭā, nanhā, apapin, kotāh, kam-zor.

To **PUP**, jānnā, byānā, bache-d or -lānā, byāunā, sīwnā, sūnā kuturnā.

PUPIL, (*of the eye*) putli, mardum i chashm, mardumak; — (*scholar*) chaṭiyā, pāthak, talmig, muta'allim, chelā, pālā-posā, paṭhā, nachnī, ḍelā, kachā, til.

PUPILAGE, shāgirdi, talmigī or ḥālat i talmig.

PUPPET, putli, kaṭh-putli, la'ba or la'bat.

PUPPET-MAN, putli-wālā, ḥālandār, la'bat-bāz.

PUPPET-SHOW, putli-kā tamāshā, la'bat-bāzi.

PUPPY, pillā, kutrū, sag-bacha, gidi, padnā, pālūkrā, kutte kā jānā; — (*fig.*) mardak.

PURBLIND, tyondhā, chūndhā, dhūndhā, chūndhā.

PURBLINNESS, dhūnd, tyondhā, i, chūndhāḥaṭ.

PURCHASEABLE, mumkinu-sh-shirā, bisāhne-jog, kinne-jog, zar-kharid, also *purchased*.

PURCHASE, kharid, shirā or shirā, bisāh, bisāhni, sandā-sulf, sandā; — (*freq.*) khush-kharid; — (*original*) 'ainu-l-māl, asl-kharid; — (*-and sale*) kharid-farokht, bai'-shirā, lenā-denā.

To **PURCHASE**, mol-lenā, lenā, kharid-k, bisāhnā, sandā-k. [kinwaiyā.

PURCHASER, kharid-dār, gāhak, mushtari, bis, harūd, ā.

PURE, saf, muṣaffā, pharchhā, nirmal or nirmalā, zulāl, safā, ṣamim, ṭaiyib, munazzah, pūrā, an-millā, nir-puṭh, ṣūfi, be-dāgh, nemī; — (*tried, as gold or silver*) 'aiyār-rasida; — (*genuine*) asl, khālīs, nāb, chokhā; — (*mere*) girf, luch, theūṭh, sāda, khālī; — (*innocent*) bari, mubarrā; — (*unpolluted*) pak, muṭahhar, ṭahir, pabitar or pabitra; — (*as language*) shusta, pākiza, pharchhā, marbūṭ; — (*as a virgin, &c.*) korā, anchhūd, ā, achhūt; — (*holy*) bhagat, nek, bhalā; — (*a pure villain*) pūrā daghā-bāz, pakkā-ḥarām-zāda.

PURELY, safā, i. &c. -so, maḥṣ, nirā, girf.

PURENESS, PURITY, safā, i, pharchā, i, nirmaltā, shaff-āfi, chokhā, i, āṣālat, barāt, ma'gūmi, pākī, taṣfiya, ṭahārat, ṭahīr, shustagi, pākizagi, marbūṭi, pārsā, i, neki, ṣāḥāiyat.

PURFILE, PURFILE, (*v. lace*) goṭā, dhanak.

To **PURFILE**, goṭā-ṭāunknā or -lagānā.

PURGATION, taṣfiya, ṭahīr, tanzih, jharā, o, ṭahārat.

PURGATIVE, muṣ, hil, jhārik, tyāgik, jullābi.

PURGATORY, (*among the Musalmāns*) i'rāf.

PURGE, (*cathartic medicine*) jullāb, jhār.

To **PURGE**, (a.) jhāynā, saf- &c. -k, peṭ-chalāna, hag-ānā; (n.) jharūnā, saf-b; — (*to have frequent stools*) peṭ-chalnā.

PURGING, jiriyān i shikam, is, hāl, peṭaukh; — (*to have a -*) peṭ-jārī-h.

PURIFICATION, taṣfiya, ṭahīr, ṭuhr, ṭahārat, pharchā, i, tanḳiya, tazkiya, ashnān.

To **PURIFY**, (a.) saf- &c. -k, nirtānā; (n.) pāk- &c. -h.

PURITAN, baglā-bhagat, namāzi, taṣfili.

PURITY, (*v. pureness*) nakāwat, takāwat, be-riyā, i, nem, āsmat.

To **PURE**, chhalchhalānā, jharjharānā, hurhurānā, bhalbhalānā.

PURLEUS, āṣrāf, pairāmūn, gird, asgāw-pasgāw, rakba.

PURLING, chhalchhalāḥaṭ, jharjharāḥaṭ.

To **PURLOIN**, mūsānā, churānā, chori-k, khyānat-k, mār-r, hathiyānā.

PURLOINER, chor, khā, in, duzd.

PURPLE, (*adj.*) arghawāni, lāl, surkh, shahābi, rātā, arūn, lalit, gul-fām, āli, pingal, 'abbāsi, baingani, lākhā, lakhauri jāmani.

To **PURPLE**, arghawāni- &c. -karnā or banānā.

PURPLISH, gulābi, gul-fām-sā.

PURPORT, maḥṣad, murād, ma'nī, arth, mansā, maḥṭab, muddā, ā, ant, ḥāsil, khulāṣa.

To **PURPORT**, maḥṣad- &c. -k, irāda-k or -r, &c.

PURPOSE, irāda, kaṣd, niyat, gharaz, maḥṣūd, bichār, 'azm, maṣūba, kām; — (*to what purpose*) kāheko, kis-liye; — (*an answer to the purpose*) jāwāb bā ṣawāb, jāwāb i ma'kūl.

To **PURPOSE**, kaṣd- &c. -k, irāda- &c. -r, maṣūba- &c. -b.

PURPOSELY, jān-būjh-ke, jān-bichār-ke, kaṣdaṅ, 'amdaṅ.

To **PURE**, khurkhur-k, ghargharānā.

PURSE, thaillī, kisa, hamiyāni, surra, torā, foṭa, bihla, baṭū, ā, dūlmīyān, dhokayī, doḥrā, gāṭh, girih, khās, basni, bodlā, khūthī.

To **PURSE**, thaillī-meh-r; — (*to contract*) sikoynā, sameṭnā.

PURSE-BEAKER, foṭa-dār, bihla-bardār, dhokariyā, kisa-bardār.

PURSE-PROUD, māya-ghurdr, zar-mast, dhanmadi, moṭmard, gabbar.

PURSER, (*of a ship*) bhandāri, taḥwil-dār.

PURSLAIN, loniyā, khurfa, baklatu-l-ḥumaḳā.

PURSUANT, ba-mūjib, ḥaṣb, muwāfiq, muṭābiq.

To **PURSUER**, pichhā-k, khadernā, ragednā, ta'ākub-k, pichhe-daurnā, daurnā, pachlernā, khednā, hernā, painḍe-parnā, rapatnā, rabarnā, chahaṭnā, kha-khernā, darpai-h, chhān-mārnā.

PURSUER, muta'ākib, gulūd-gir, girebān-gir, pachheṭī, khaḍer, ragedū, pichh-lagwā, dumbālī.

PURSUIT, ta'ākub, pairawī, raged, khader, pachheṭī, &c. dumbālī; — (*endeavour*) koshish, dhun, talāsh, khoj, taftish.

PURSIVANT, chob-dār, 'aṣā-bardār, yasāwal, soṭā-bardār, bhandār.

PURSY, dam-phulwā, dam-chaṭhā, phepsā, phophas.

To **PURVEY**, muhaiyā-k, maṣūd-k, ḥāṣir-k, pahunchānā, rasad- &c. -pahunchānā.

PURVEYOR, bhandāri, ihtimāmi or ihtimamchī.

PURULENT, (*v. pus*) pibiyāsh.

PUS, (*purulent matter*) pib, rim, rād, mānj.

PUSH, dhakkā, ḥonk, rel, ṭakkar, hūl, dūn, ṭhelā, pelā, bhīr; — (*effort*) zor, bal, jīhd; — (*assault*) ḥamla, wār, relā; — (*exigence*) sakot, kash-makash.

To **PUSH**, dhakelnā, ṭhelnā, relnā, pelnā, ḥonknā, chalānā, mārnā, ḍālnā, dhakkā- or pel-d, dhukānā, hūlnā, khiskānā, ṭakrānā; — (*to urge*) taḳaiyud-k, dabānā; — (*to press*) āṣānā, tang-k, zich-k; — (*to make an effort*) daurnā, sa'l-k, zor-mārnā; — (*to push out*) bāhar-k, nikāl-d, hānkānā.

PUSHED, gharṭ-bā, olā, dhakelā-hū, ā.

To **BE PUSHED**, paṭhar tale paṭnā, dhakelā-jānā, &c.

PUSHER, dhakelū, ṭhelū, &c.

PUSHING, (*enterprising*) dil-chalā, sāhasī, ṣāhib-himmat.

PUSILLANIMOUS, nā-mard, buz-dil, be-himmat, ḍar-poknā, hiz, beḥā, be-ghairat, gidār, kādar, padnā.

PUSILLANIMOUSLY, nā-mardi-se, buz-dili-se, &c.

PUSILLANIMOUSNESS, PUSILLANIMITY, nā-mardi, buz-dili, be-himmatī, beḥā-pan, be-ghairati.

PUSE, (*cat*) pūsi, pūsā, manwi, dhaniyā, māno, manwā; mūs-ā or -i, pūt-ā or -i, probably come from the verbs mūsā, *to steal*, and pūsā, *to tame*; — (*pusse, puss*) pus-pus, bil-bil.

PUSTULE, ābila, phapholā, chhālā, pansā, jhalkā.

TO PUT, rakhnā, dharnā, saiharnā, ḡalnā, saintnā, rakhwā-lenā, rakh-d, dhar-d, lenā, ḡalnā, nā, onā, nā, e-d, melnā, mār-nā; — (*to set*) baithālnā, gārnā, kharā-k, rompnā; — (*to expose*) dihlālnā, namūd-k, kāyhnā; — (*to state*) kahnā, darpesh-k; — (*together*) jor-nā, tāknā; — (*back*) haṭānā; — (*in writing*) ḡalam-band-k, tākn-r, utār-lenā; — (*to trust*) ḡawāla-k, tafwiz-k; — (*to apply*) laḡānā, bāndhnā; — (*to produce*) karnā, lānā, paidā-k; — (*to excite*) chalānā, tahrik-d; — (*to offer*) denā, dilānā; — (*to put by*) mār-d, ṭāl-d; — (*to put forth*) nikālā, phailānā; — (*to put off*) utār-nā, urānā, ḡhumā-d, baihlā-d, baihkā-d, jhulānā, mu'atṭal-k, ṭālnā, jhulānā; — (*delay, &c.*) mau-ḡif-k; — (*to sea, &c.*) khulnā; — (*to put on*) paharnā, pahārānā, orhnā, charḡhānā; — (*to impute*) bāndhnā; — (*to put out, money*) denā; — (*to extinguish*) bujhānā, gul-k, sard-k, ṭhandhā-k, barā-k; — (*the eyes*) phornā; — (*to put to death*) mār-d, kaṭl-k, ṣāf-k, thikānā-lagānā; — (*to put up*) charḡhānā, barḡhānā; — (*or by*) rakh-chhornā, band-k; — (*up with, or bear*) khā-j, ṣarāḡ-d, ḡaḡm-k, sahnā; — (*to put up to sale*) bech-d; — (*to put down*) girānā, pachḡhānā; — (*to put away*) dūr-k.

TO PUT, (n.) nikālā, chalnā, jānā, bayhnā, chhūṭnā, haṭnā, &c.

PUT OFF, ṭālmaṭol, ab-tab, ḡila-ḡawāla.

PURIFICATION, saṭan, saṭawāṭ, bosidagī, gandagī.

PURIFICATION, saṭā, ṭ, galā, ṭ, ganda-sāz.

TO PURIFY, (a.) saṭānā, galānā, ganda- &c. -k; (n.) saṭnā, galnā, palnā, ḡumasnā, ubasnā.

PURIFICATION, ḡumsā, ubā, saṭā-hū, ā.

PUTRID, saṭā, bosidā, ganda, saṭyāl, muṣid, muḡlik.

PUTRIDNESS, PURIFICATION, saṭawāṭ, bosidagī, gandagī, ḡumsāḡaṭ, ubaswaṭ, fasād, kasāwaṭ.

PUTTY, (*paste, lute, &c.*) le, ī, sareḡh.

PUZZLE, uljherā, ḡhabrāḡhat, ḡhairānī, tangī, lapeṭ, 'ukda-lā ḡhall.

TO PUZZLE, ḡhairān-k, 'ājiz-k, tang-k, dang-k, ḡhab-rānā, chaundhyānā, māt-k, lāḡawāb-k, basta-zabān-k, muḡabḡab-meṭ-d, muṭh-mār-nā; — (*to ravel*) uljhānā, pech-pech-k, pech dar pech-k.

PUZZLED, ḡhairān, pareḡhān, sar-āsima.

TO BE PUZZLED, ta'ajjub-k, ḡhairān-pareḡhān-h.

PUZZLER, muṭh-mār, pachpāl-kāri.

PUZZLING, (*difficult*) kū-bal, uljhā, o, sanglākh, 'ukda-dār.

PIGMY, bālishtiyā, baunā, bāwan, or bā, onā, ṭhumkiyā.

PYRAMID, PYRAMIDAL, minār, ḡāw-dum or ḡā, o-dum; — (*of fire*) zabāna ē ātash; — (*pyramids of Egypt*) al-ahrām.

Q

QUACK, lāf-zan, khud-farosh, halākū, kachā-ṭabib, kaṭh-baid, nim-ḡaḡim, kaṭh-mullā, lampāṭ, lapāṭi.

TO QUACK, (*as a duck*) kākān-k; — (*to boast*) lāf-mār-nā.

QUACKERY, kaṭh-baidā, i, dawā-bāzi, khud-faroshī.

QUADRANGLE, chaunkhūṭā, shakī i chaugosha.

QUADRANT, rub' i dā, ira, addhanuk.

TO QUADRATE, milnā, barābar-h, ṭhik-h, &c.

QUADRENNIAL, chau-sadī, chau-sāla, chau-barkhā.

QUADRILATERAL, chau-pahlū, murabba'.

QUADRIVIAL, chau-rāhā, chatush-path.

QUADRUPEL, chār-pāya, saṭūr, chau-ḡorā, chāṭ, chār-wā, mirḡ-char, balima (pl. bahā, im.)

QUADRUPEL, chau-ḡunā, chār-chand, chau-larī, chahrā, chau-tahā, chau-partā, chau-chand.

TO QUAFF, dhoknā, charḡhā-j, pī-lenā or -jānā.

QUAGG, pānkā, daldalā; — (*a quagmire*) dhama, daldal.

QUAIL, (*bird so called*) baṭer, baṭa, i.

QUAINT, &c. nāzuk, bārīk, nāfis, achambbā, luṭ.

QUAKE, larza, tharthari, kāmp, daldalāḡaṭ.

TO QUAKE, kāmpnā, kapnā, laraznā, thartharīnā, daldalānā.

QUALIFICATION, hunar, jauhar, khūbī, wasṭ, ḡun, nūṭ, bidyā, biseḡhantā, liyāḡat, istiḡdād, ḡaiḡiyat.

QUALIFIED, (n.) manṣūr, biseḡhani.

TO QUALIFY, durust-k, ārasta-k, saṭāwār-k, ṭibīl-k, lāḡ-k; — (*to abate*) ḡhaṭānā, mukḡaffaf-k, ṭūḡ-d; — (*to modify*) banānā.

QUALITY, biseḡh, kirat, kaif, kaifiyat, wasṭ (pl. wasṭ); — (*property*) khāṣṣa, bān, subḡhā, māḡhiyat, ṭab, sirat, wasṭ, nihād; — (*rank*) martaba, pāya, mazalat, mahātam; — (*the quality or grades*) umarā, ashraf, shurafā.

QUALM, ubkā, i, matlā, i, maroṭā, khatkā, larza, dhapi; — (*to have a qualm*) ji-matlānā, ubkā, i-lā.

QUALMISH, matlāḡhā; — (*uneasy in mind*) pashmān, nādim.

QUANDARY, (*perplexity, &c.*) ḡhairānī, halāki.

QUANTITY, aḡkal, miḡdār, kamiyat, chandī, masūd, andāz, parimān, māya, kam; — (*weight*) wun, taul, kādr; — (*a large quantity*) ḡher, ziyādā, kaḡrat, ifrāḡ.

QUANTUM, (*amount*) jumla, jam; — (*share*) ḡhisā, bānṭ.

QUANTUM SUFFICI, jētā-chāḡhiye, jitrā-chāḡhiye.

QUARANTINE, chillā, bandhān, chālisi.

QUARREL, jhagṭā, ḡaṭiya, bakherā, jhanjhaṭ, ragī, kharḡhasha, bigār, bat-ras, parḡkash, jhaṭrī, riḡ raindhā, khusūmat, ma'rika, bagṭā, randho pūṭaba, uljherā, khaṭ-paṭ; — (*to pick a quarrel*) ṭhesi-k.

TO QUARREL, jhagārnā, lārnā, ḡaṭiya-k, bakherā- &c. -k, lagānā, jhaurnā, bigārnā, ulajhnā, phūṭ-rahā.

QUARRELSOME, QUARRELLER, larānā, jhagṭā, jhan-jhati, jang-jo, siteza-jo, ḡhulidang, jhānā, larā, nārād, ṭante-bāz, khaṭpāṭiyā, bānṭhā, shor-paṭh, sarhang, ṭitna-jo.

QUARRELSOMENESS, jang-jo, i, siteza-jo, i, larān-k, panī, ṭante-bāzi.

QUARRY, (*stone mine*) kān i sang, pathlāṭiyā, ma'dan i sang, sangistān, pathriyā-khān.

QUART, (*fourth of a gallon*) ser, ser-bhar.

QUARTAN, humā, ē ribā', tijāri, tapi-rub', chauchāṭiyā tirti-jar, kūjar.

QUARTER, chauchā, i, pā, o, rub', pawā, chahārūm; — (*part*) disā, sū, ufāk (pl. āfāk) miḡal, pūrā; — (*of meat*) dast, rān; — (*of a rupee, &c.*) chamū, pā, olā, sūkā, pāi; — (*treatment*) sulūk; — (*of the world*) ṭaraf, jānib, or, rukḡ, simt; — (*of a town, &c.*) mahalla, ṭolā, ḡil', khand; — (*lodging*) makān, maḡām, jagḡh, thikānā dār, chhā, oni; — (*protection in battle*) ḡaul, najāt, ā, amān, panāh, aman, muḡāḡazat; — (*quarter*) quarter! al-āmān, panāh, dharam-dwār; — (*close quarters*) zad o burd; — (*one and a quarter*) sawā; — (*two, &c. and a quarter*) sawā-do, saw-ṭin, sawā-chār; — (*three quarters*) pāwan; — (*one and three quarters*) paune-do; — (*two, &c. and three quarters*) paune-ṭin; so paune-chār, paune- = pānch, &c.

To QUARTER, chār-hissa-k, chār-chaupārā-k, tukrā-k, chār-pārā-k; — (to station) rakhnā, baithālnā, jikānā; — (to give quarter) āmān- &c. -d, al-āmān-sunnā: among the Hindūs to call for quarter is expressed by tin-lenā or pakarnā, ghās dānt se pakarnā, whence ham gau hai, ham gau hai, *quarter!* *quarter!* — (to ask quarter) kaul-chāhnā.

QUARTERLY, QUARTERAGE, si-māha, tri-māsā.

QUARTER-MASTER, pesh-khāime kā dāroghā, mir-manzil, mir-tuzak, mir-farsh.

QUARTER-STAFF, dand, bānk-pattā, gadkā, phul-hathā, lakri; — (to play at) dānd-chakki- &c. -khelnā.

QUARTO, chau-warṇa, chau-bandī.

QUARTERN, ādh-pā-o, adh-pawā, do chhaṭānk.

To QUASH, (a.) toṛnā; — (to annul) bāṭil-k, radd-k, mār-d; (n.) khalkhalānā.

QUATERNION chauk, chaukā, chau, ā.

QUATRIN, sorthā, rubā'i, chau-miṣra', band, kīṭa.

QUAVER, marghol, maroṛ.

To QUAVER, lahaknā, gahgabānā, lahkānā, āwāz-māṛnā.

QUAY, pushta, ghāṭ, chabūtrā, chautarā.

QUEAN, kuṭṭāma, thagnī, lauṇḍī, kasbī.

QUEASY, (queasiness) matlāhā, matlā, ū.

QUEEN, malika, rānī, shāh- or pādshāh-begam, mahārānī; — (- in cards) wazīr; — (- at chess) farzīn, wazīr.

QUEER, 'ajab, 'ajīb, zor, tamāshā, bhālā, adbhūt, kahān-kā.

To QUELL, toṛnā, phoṛnā, raf-k, shikast-d, dabānā.

To QUENCH, (thirst or fire) bujhānā; — (fire) sard-k, thanḍā-k, fero-k; — (to still) mārṇā, daf-k, dūr-k, khānā.

QUENOHER, mārak, dāfi', bujhāne-wālā.

QUENOHLESS, amar, amiṭ, ghair-mumkinu-l-iṭṭā, nir-bujhā, ū.

QUEERIMONIOUS, (discontented) kūṭil, kūchay, gila-guṣār.

QUERIST, sā, il, prashnik, pūchhne-wālā.

QUERN, (small hand-mill) hath-chakki.

QUERPO, (kind of garment) basimā, waama.

QUERULOUS, shāki, gila-guṣār, nindak.

QUERULOUSNESS, gila-guṣārī, nindkā, i, kūṭiltā, kū-chaytā.

QUERY, sawāl, pūrsiah, istifhām, istifsār.

QUEST, khoj, talāsh, taftish, just-o-jū.

QUESTION, sawāl, pūrsiah, prishan, istifhām; — (dispute) baḡg, qāziya, jhagrā, majhala; — (affair) muḡaddama, bāt; — (doubt) shakk, khadsha, bharam; — (to call in question) bāz-pūrsī-k; — (to be out of the question) bāhar-h.

To QUESTION, pūchhnā, sawāl- &c. -k, pūchhā-prekh-k, pūchh-pūchhā, o-k, istimzāj-lenā; — (to examine) imtiḡhān- &c. -k, bāz-pūrsī-k, tikhārnā; — (to doubt) shakk- &c. -r; — (to beg the question) istidlāl-k.

QUESTIONABLE, mushtabah, mashkūk, sawāl-ṭalab, pūchhne-jog.

QUESTIONED, (interrogated) mas, ūl; — (doubted) mashkūk.

QUESTIONLESS, be-shubha, be-shakk, be-gumān.

QUIBLER, ihām, jugat, saṭal, hila-bawāla, tālmaṭol, muḡhālata, and-phand, farfand, erpher.

To QUIBBLE, and-phand- &c. -k, tālmaṭol-k, &c.

QUIBBLE, jugat-bāz, hila-bāz, farfandi, andphandi.

QUICK, (alive) jītā, zinda; — (nimble) chust, tund, zūd, phurtilā, charphās, shītāb-kār, achpalā, sari', begī, chaṭṭaiyā; — (-time) chaltā.

QUICK, (sub.) jāndār-gosht, jītā-gosht.

To QUICKEN, (a. to animate) jilānā, zinda-k; — (to hasten) dauryānā, jald-k; — (to sharpen) tez- &c. -k; (n.) jī-jūṭhnā.

QUICKLIME, bari, chūnā, shak i tafta, kali; — (a composition of) nūrā.

QUICKLY, turant, jaldī, shitābī, fil-faur, fauran, dar-bar, chaṭṭai, begābegī, turt-tā, o, jhar-jharāk, lap-jhak, jhaṭṭai, jhapde, jhapājhap, laplap.

QUICKNESS, jaldī, shitābī, tezi, chustī, tundi, zūdi, phurt, charpharāḡhat, ta'jil, shitāb-kāri, beg, begtā, i.

QUICK-SAND, chor-bālū, daldali-zamin, thālī, ghan-ghri, reg-rawān.

QUICK-SET, kalam, lagnā, shākh, chārā.

To QUICK-SET, kalam-lagnā.

QUICK-SIGHTED, tez-naḡar, tez-chasm, tez-nigāh.

QUICK-SIGHTEDNESS, tez-naḡari, tez-chashmi, tez-nigāhi. [bhūbij.]

QUICK-SILVER, pārā, sīm-āb, zibaḡ, ras, rūt, sam-

QUIET, QUIESCENT, sākin, be-harakat, asthir, āsūda, murāṭṭah, muṭma, inn, rāḡati; — (as a horse) nichal, rahwār, khush-lagām; — (silent) chup, sākit, sākin; — (mild) ḡharib, bholā, bhondū.

QUIET, QUIESCENCE, suktin, qarār, iḡminān, āram, āsā, ish, āsūdagi, sukh, ānand, chain, kal, rāḡat, rafāhiya.

To QUIET, sākin- &c. -k, thāmbhnā, roknā, mandā-k.

QUIETLY, āhista, dhime, haule, chupke.

QUIETNESS, (silence) khāmoshi, sukt, chup; — (mildness) mulā, imat, āhistagi, bholāpan, ḡharibī.

QUILL, shāh-par; — (of a porcupine) kāntā, khār.

QUILT, raḡā, i, bālā-poah, liḡaf, gudṛī, nihālcha, nihāli.

To QUILT, tāḡnā, gulnā, nigandnā.

QUILTED, (stuff) sozanī, gadlā, nigandā-hū, ā.

QUILTING, nigandā, i, nigandā, gulkāri.

QUINCE, bihi, bih, safarjal, ābi.

QUINCE-SEEDS, bihi-dānā, tukhm i safarjal.

QUINQUENNIAL, panj-sāla, panch-barkhā or -varshā.

QUINST, (disease in the throat) khunāk.

QUINTESSENCE, khulāsa, sat, sār, hīr, akās.

QUINTUPLE, pach-tahā, or -partā, or -larā or -gunā.

QUIRE, (of paper) dasta, biḡḡā.

QUIRK, nukta, bārīkī, jugat, ṭhag-bidyā, bā, oli, lapet.

To QUIR, chhōrnā, tyāḡnā, tajnā, tark-k, utarnā, bhaṭnā; — (good bread, &c.) bihiṣht meḡ lāt-mārṇā; — (to pay) bhar-d, adā-k, wāṣil-k; — (to make even) barābar-k.

QUITE, khūb, pūrā, sar ba sar, bas; — (perfectly) bi'ainihi, hūbahū, nipaṭ.

QUIT-RENT, khirāj, khazāna.

QUITS, utiran, barābar, inṡāṣ, fāriḡ, sar ba sar.

QUITTANCE, utiran-patar, fāriḡ-khaṭṭī (pronounced fārkhāṭī) chhuṭkārā, sāfi-nāma, bāz-nāma, khaṭṭī i lādā wā.

QUIVER, tarkash, tukash, nikhang, tūn; — (part of) kurbān; — (armed with a quiver) tarkash-band.

To QUIVER, lahaknā; — (to shake) kapnā, laraznā, thartharānā, halhalānā.

QUIZE, (whirligig) chakri, chaka, i.

QUOIT, kaṭī, kaṭal, katiyā, chaṭṭī, chāmp; — (the game) khunṡī-ṭaiyā.

QUONDAM, āḡe kā, kādīm-se, sābik.

QUOTA, hiṣsa, bahra, dāmāsāhi, janghāsī, bihri.

QUOTATION, (extract) iktibās, upades, gur-upades, chida, sanad, istimbāḡ, istikhraj.

To QUOTE, iktibās-k, lānā, darj-k, sanad-lānā.

QUOTED, muḡtabas; — (quoter) muḡtabis.

QUOTE, kahā, kathā, from kahānā, kathnā, to say: this last is the Sanskrit kathanam, akin to which may be the Saxon cweðan, to say.

QUOTIDIAN, roz-marra, har-roza, yaumi, dinhā, di-wasi; — (a quotidian fever) humā, yaumi, tapi munāgiba, gurguri.

QUOTIENT, hāsil, kismat, bhāg, mablagh, hāsil- or khārij-kismat, bhajan-phal, ladhyāpt.

R

RABBIT, (a cut or lapping joint) de, orhiyā-jor.

RABBI, yahūdōn kā pir, rabbi, (lit. my lord).

RABBIT, khar-gosh, lambhā, lanhā, chaugarā.

RABBLE, bhīr, rabāk-ṭabāk, ramdū-phatṭū.

RACE, (generation) aṣl, nasab, nāsī, khāndān, mūl, bāl, baṇsawari, ṭabīla, dūdmān, baṇs, kul, jāṭarā, pīrhi, silsila, tukhām, banī, gāt, aṣf, gurriyāt, jāṭ, pāl, pānī; — (contest in running) daurāri, daur, tagotāz, daurā-daurī, daur-dapār; — (period) daura, rasi.

RACE-HORSE, ghur-daur, daur-ghorā, shart-kā ghorā.

RACER, dawind or dawanda, daurāk, tez-raw or -raftār.

RACK, shikanja, kasan, dhāṭhi, kaṭhgharā, chāmp; — (torture) siyāsāt, kasht, shiddat; — (distaff) pinḍī, lunḍī; — (grate) ṭhāthri.

TO RACK, shikanje meṇ-khichnā, daurānā, aṣf-lenā; — (to torture) siyāsāt-ḥ; — (to squeeze) piṣnā, pernā, nichorṇā, masalnā.

RACKET, (noise) ghul-ghapārā, shor-sharāba, shor-shaghāb, shor, ghul, dhūm, hathā, chaugān, ḍandā, ṭānd; — (to make a racket) ghul- &c. -machānā, ghulghapārā- &c. -k.

RACK-RENT, gayārī, sakht-giri; — (rack-renter) sakhtgir.

RACY, shokh, ras-dār, maze-dār, namkin.

RADIANCE, RADIANCY, RADIATION, shu'ā, partau, kiran, lam'a, tajallī, ṣiyā, raff, tāb, jalwā, jot, prakās, partau-rezi, tajammul, jagmagāhaṭ, jilā.

RADIANT, munawwar, nūrānī, mutajallī, tāb-dār, tāb-nāk, chamak-dār, jalwā-gar, raushan, jotmān, prakāsi, partau-rez, sham'rū.

TO RADIATE, partau-d, kiran-ḍ, chamaknā, prakās- &c. -k.

RADICAL, aṣlī, gāṭī, mūlī, bunyādī, ṭaba'ī, thenṭh; — (head) ḥarārat i gharizi; — (moisture) ṭarāwat i aṣlī.

TO RADICATE, (to plant deeply) gārṇā, laiṭhālnā, jāṛṇā.

RADISH, mūlī (from mūl, a root, as radiāsh may perhaps be from radix), turb, fujul, mura, i, niwār.

RADIUS, nisf-ul-kaṭr, ādh-vyās, bānijard; — (spoke) pakhrī, gaz; — (of the arm) bārī nālī.

RAFFLE, shartī, jū, ā; — (to dispose of by raffle) jū, e par bechnā.

RAFT, berā, chaugharā (made with earthen pots, &c. and used for crossing rivers in Hindustān), gharna, i. RAFTER, karī, kāndī, koro, tarak, dharan.

RAO, gūdar, lattā, dhajji, chitharā, purza, chirkiṭ, chit-chindi, gudrā, gudrī, liprā, ru'k'a.

RAOUMUFFIN, gūdar-shāh, chithariyā, gudariyā, chithariyā-bīr, khindrā.

RAGE, ghussa, kahr, ghayab, khashm, jalāl, jagba, josh-kharosh, kop, krodh, jaljalāhaṭ, ṭaish, jhānjh, tā, o, jhaur, kilkilāhaṭ, ros; — (to vent one's rage on a person) bukhār-nikālnā; — (violence) shiddat, ishtidād; — (enthusiasm) saudā, bān; — (he also has got the rage of building) usko bhī 'imārat banāne kā saudā hai.

TO RAGE, kahr- &c. -k, jalnā, umāṛnā, ghayab-meṇ-h, josh-māṛnā, jaljalānā, jhunjhiyānā, bipharānā, jalbalnā, paknā, ubalnā; — (as a disorder) 'ālam-gir-h, paṛnā, phalīnā; — (to produce mischief) ṣūfān-k.

RAGEFUL, RAGING, kahr-ālōda or -nāk, ghayab-ālōda or -nāk, khashm-nāk, khashm-ālōda, krodhā, kop, jāurhā, jalbalā; — (as the sea) mawwāj, masj-zan, mutalāṭim, joshān, kharoshān; — (violence) shadid.

RAGGED, gūdar (whence gūdrī, a ragged quilt used by fakirs), murakka, mekhi, khardharā; — (clothes in rags) dalk-poah; — (uneven) kharkharā, arṭar.

RAGGEDNESS, chithrāhaṭ, dalk-poahī, kharkharāhaṭ.

RAGINOLY, ba-shiddat, shiddat- &c. -se, ṭaish-se.

RAGMAN, reza-farosh, bārī, gūdar-wālā.

RAGOUT, dam-pukht, kāliya,

RAGS or CLOUTS, (for infants) gargūdar, gandar, potrā; — (luggage) lipri batānā, kammālī-gathri, gathri-mūthri; — (to boil to rags) pāsh-pāsh-k, laṭpāṣ-pakānā.

RAIL, RAILING, kaṭahrā, kaṭhgherā, muttakā, kangūra, lakkarṭō; — (beam) kamar-bālā, bayar; — (abuse) gālī, ṭa'n-tashnī.

TO RAIL, (inclose with rails) kaṭahrā-lagānā, kaṭh-bandī-k; — (to abuse) jhīraknā, jhīknā, jhīrjhir-ānā, latārṇā, gālī-d, dushnām-d, ṭa'n-tashnī-k, ṭa'na-k, ṭa'na-zanī-k; — (to blame) dokhnā, ilzām-d; — (to rail at one another) gālī-gilaṭ-k.

RAILER, ṭa'na-zan, mushannī, ṭa'in.

RAILLERY, ṭhāṭhā, ṭhāṭholī, bolīṭholī, mazāk, ṭarī-fat, bagla, istiḥzā, hazal, phakkar, ramz, tasakh-khur, batolī, mihnā, ṭhenā.

RAIMENT, poshāk, kaprā, libās, jāma.

RAIN, meṇh, bārān, bārīsh, mihūn or mihiyūn, nihūn, pānī, bārān i rahmat; — (a heavy rain) jharī; — (rain-water) meṇh-kā pānī, āb i bārān, barsāt- &c. -kā-pānī, āsmānī-pānī.

TO RAIN, (n.) barsānā, pānī- or meṇh-paṛnā; (a.) barsānā, ṭaptapānā, ṭiptip-barsānā; — (cats and dogs) mūlā-dhār-barsānā.

RAINBOW, dhanak, kausī kuzāḥ, panḍkhā, boro, rām-dhanuk, pan-sokhā, banāhā.

RAININESS, barsāt, bārīsh, bārān.

THE RAINS, barsāt, barkhā, chaumās, chaṭrmās, barkhā-rit; — (in the cold weather) ganda-bahār, abri naisān: a defluxion in horses' feet is called barsāti, from occurring in the rains only.

RAINY, barsāti, bārīshī, bārānī, pānī kā (v. waf).

RAINY-SEASON, barsāt, barshkāl, pāwas.

TO RAISE, uṭhānā, kharā-k, bāndhnā, khichnā, chayhānā, lānā, uchānā, barpā-k, tārnā, māthe-lenā; — (to scare) suskernā, humsānā; — (to utter) denā, māṛnā; — (a report, &c.) urānā; — (a spirit) bulānā, ḥāsir-k; — (the dead) i'jās i masihā-k; — (vegetables) upjānā, ugānā; — (a sword) taṇlānā; — (the price, &c.) tez-k; — (to exalt) barhānā; — (to excite) chalānā, lagānā, tahrīk-d; — (to rouse) jagānā; — (to create) ḍālnā, nikālnā, kāṛṇā; — (to animate) jilānā, zinda-k; — (to make a noise, &c.) machānā, karnā, rachānā; — (to collect) kharā-k, jam'-k, taraddud-k, saranjām-k; — (to breed) pālnā; — (paste, &c.) phulānā; — (to raise a siege) muḥā-gira- &c. -chhorānā or -chhorānā.

RAISED, kursī- or takht-dār, chayhā, sar-afraz.

RAISER, uṭhawāyā; — (in comp.) angez, as fitna-angez, a raiser of strife.

RAISIN, kishmish, munakkaḥ, mawiz, dākh.

RAKE, rind, kharābāṭī, aubāsh, randī-bāz, zinā-kār, fāṣīḥ, luchā, shubhā, bad-ṭarīḥ, lawind; — (instrument) jandrā, pāujā.

To RAKE, (*gather*) batoy- or kakor-lenä, jam'-k, uk-tärnä, kurelnä, khornä, panjiyänä; — (*to lead a loose or disorderly life*) äwäragi-k, zinä-käri-k; — (*to search*) dhündhnä, tonä, tätolnä.

RAKE-HELL, jahannam kä künđä, shaukh-chashm.

RAKISH, be-kaid, be-pramän, ränd-kä sand, jhärü, bä, o-đand, tamäshä-bin, bisani.

To RALLY, (*troops*) thämbhnä, sambhálnä, bög-thämbhnä, pherä-länä; (n.) thambhnä, sambhálnä; — (*to jeer*) thaphä-k or -márnä, mazäkh- &c. -k.

RAM, menđhä, bheřä, bakrā, botü, bokā, päshā.

To RAM, (*to drive or thrust*) thäsänä, kasnä, marnä (v. to cram) thešnä, khänchnä, khachak-d, gaz-k.

RAMBLE, sair, gasht, nağara, mařar-gasht.

To RAMBLE, phirnä, dolnä, řahalnä, sair-k, bhařaktä-phirnä, mārā-mārā-phirnä, dāwān-đol-phirnä, tānā-bānā-k, dol-márnä.

RAMBLER, harza-gard, āwāra, bahetü, sair-bāz, nağara-bāz, sailāni.

RAMIFICATION, resha, sor, lina, rag, sir, jāl-bandī.

To RAMIFY, soriyānā, jāl-b, shākh-dar-shākh-h, jhār-b. [nal, mil.

RAMMER, gaz, thasni (or pounder) mūsāl, durmus,

RAMMISH, bakrā, end, menđhä, end, bokā, end, bad-bo.

To RAMP, tarapnā, uchaknā, phāndnā.

RAMPANT, zor, ghālib, shokh, be-řayā, khar-mast.

RAMPART, fařil (vulg. sařil), kamar, alang, kořā, koř, sūr; — (*wall*) diwār; — (*of a city*) shahr-panāh.

RAMROD, thasni, gaz, gaz i bandūř.

RANCID, karwā, talkh, bo-girifta or bad-bo.

RANCIDNESS, karwāhař, talkhī, bad-bo.i.

RANCOROUS, kina-war, pur-kina, ghün, ghünä, lägi, kapři, sakht, su'b, bařā, pakkā.

RANCOROUSLY, kina-wari- &c. -se, ghün-se, &c.

RANCOUR, kina, ghün, bugħā, 'inād, läg, kina-wari, naķiz, kapat, hařbair.

RANDOM, (adj.) ittifāķi, 'arizi; — (*at random*) be-kařad, ittifāķ-se, be-andāz, be-řisāb, 'arizāna, ūtak-nājak, be-kaid, be-thaur-thikānā, yūñhi, bādhawā, i, korāna, be-shašt, āñkh-münd, ařkal-pachhū.

RANGE, (*rank, row*) kařār, zanjira; — (*of shot*) mār, shašt, tappā, pallā; — (*room*) maidān, 'arā, phailā, o, pallā; — (*direct way*) sūt, choř, tār.

To RANGE, (a.) tartib-d, sudhārnā, ārāsta-k, murat-tab-k, bā-tartib-r, barābar-sarābar-r, řaf-ba-řaf khařā-k, parā-b, pāñti-b, sādnā, saintnā, parosnā; (n.) barābar-h, milnā, eksūt-h.

RANGER, (*of the forest*) mir-shikār, kařāwāl.

RANK, (adj.) shokh, be-řayā, zor, bařā, dharhānā, lambchhařā; — (*as meat*) bad-bo, bisā, endhā.

RANK, (sub.) řaf, parā, pāñti, bāřh, kařār, marjātā, sanmān, řakar, řafāt, pä, egāh; — (*degree*) darja, mahātām, ginti; — (*class*) řisim, bhānt, řhang; — (*dignity*) shaukat, jāh, mān, bharam.

To RANK, (a.) barābar-r; — (*to consider as*) ginnā, jānnā, shumār-k; (n.) barābar-h.

To RANKLE, paknā, lagnā, khařaknā, chubhnā, gařnā, khubhnā, salnā.

RANKLY, bahut, bařā, sakht, ba-shiddat.

RANKNESS, phaphandā, i, zor, ziyādati.

To RANSACK, lūpnā, lūt-lenā, tākht o tārāř-k, ghārat-k; — (*to search*) chhān-márnä, dhündh-márnä, talāsh-k.

RANSOM, utārā, řidya, řidā, na'l-bandī, řand, chho-řauti; — (*for murder*) khūn-bahā.

To RANSOM, řidya- &c. -d, chhořānā, khalāř or āzād-karānā or karwānā.

RANT, bak, bař, jhak, barrāhat.

To RANT, baknā, bař-lambi-k, chauři-hāknā, barbar-ānā, jhak-márnā, harza-go, i-k.

RANTER, bakki, bařbařiya, bā, o-jhak, harza-go.

RANUNCULUS, masi, kākūñķi.

RAP, dhaul, thappar, tamācha, řakorā, thūngā, řhapak.

To RAP, (*at the door*) řhonknā, řhakřhakānā, mārñā, řhokrānā, thūngānā, khařkhařānā, khařkānā, dastak-or tāli-mārñā, řhapakñā, řhabdhābānā; — (*to affect with rapture*) wajd-men lānā, be-khud- &c. -k, murchhit-k; — (*to snatch*) chhīn- or kich-lenā.

RAPACIOUS, luřerā, ghārat-gar, nichořwā, gařār, ghā, o-ghap, daranda, sakht-gir.

RAPACIOUSLY, ghārat-gari-se, sakht-giri-se.

RAPACIOUSNESS, RAPACITY, ghārat-gari, ghā, o-ghappl, gařāra, i.

RAPSE, (*seed*) ghor-řā, i, sarsoñ.

RAPID, tez, tund, jald, utā, el, utāwālā, tez-rau, saiyāl — (*as a river*) zor, tarkhā.

RAPIDITY, RAPIDNESS, tezi, tundi, jaldī, řhitābi, utaili, utāwāl; — (*of a river*) zor, toř, tarkhā, i.

RAPIDLY, jaldī, zor-se, toř- &c. -se, ilghār.

RAPIER, nimcha, peah-kař, gupti.

RAPINE, lūřpāř, řulm, ghadr, andher, be-īnāřī, andhā-dhündh, ghārat-ghor.

RAPTURE, jařb, wajd, řāl, samā, soz, josh, murchhā, birāř, wajdān, kamāl-iřtiyāř, āhlād, magantā, jařba. [birāgi.

RAPTUROUS, wajd-āwar, řāl-āwar, dil-kash, dil-rubā,

RARE, nā-yāb, kam-yāb, nā-paidā, khal-khal, řalil, kam, anmil, anūp, řurfatar, birlā, ilā-māshā, ghair-muyassar, řadri-řalil, kamtar; — (*excellent*) nādir, saras, 'ajib, anokhā; — (*thin*) patlā, lařif; — (*raw*) khām, kachā, hirār, nim-pukhta.

RAREFICTION, tarķik, rikāřat, paghlāhař.

To RAREFY, (n.) řighalnā, pighalnā, rakik- &c. -h; (a.) patlā- &-k, patlānā.

RARELY, kam, thořā; — (*finely*) khūb, khāřřī řarah.

RARENESS, RARITY, nā-yābi, kam-yābi, řillat, nudrat, tuřfagi, nādiri, rikāřat, patlā, i, lařāřat; — (*a rarity*) saughāt, tuřfa (pl. tabā, if), nādira, armoghān.

RASCAL, RASCALION, řarām-zāda, mardak, nā-bakār, pāři, daghā-bāz, kāřir, řhag, baital.

RASCALITY, řarām-zādagi, nā-bakāři, daghā-bāzi, chandālī, řhagi.

RASCALLY, řamina, pāři, řakir, kam-bakht, baitu-l-māl, khāriřti.

RASH, utāwālā, utā, elā, jald, tez, be-liřāg, be-ta, am-mul be-iřtiyāř, be-tadbir, be-andeřha, be-řikr, be-dhařak, nidhařak, mutahawwir, be-tāřāsha.

RASH, (sub.) pittī, ubhāř, buķhāř, garmi-dāna, am-bhauri, tabkhālā.

RASHLY, jaldī- &c. -se, be-muřābā, be-ķiyās, be-tajwiz.

RASHNESS, jaldī, be-liřāgi, be-tadbiri, tahawwur, řhi-tāb-zādagi, utaili or utāwāl.

RASP, (*large rough file*) reti, sohan.

To RASP, retnā, rağarñā.

RASURE, kařkūř, řalam-khurdagī.

RAT, chūhā, mūsā, mūřh, indūr, ghū, is, chhachhun-dar; — (*to smell a rat*) sunchal- or bhed- &c. -panā, chāl milnā, kān-khařā-h.

RATAN, (*a small cane*) chhaři, bet.

RATE, bhā, o, nirkh, řimat, mol, rang, tā, o-bhā, o, řaul, řurat; — (*of land*) mařūil, jam; — (*allowance*) kafāt, wařifa, rātib; — (*degree*) andāza, ařkal, mautād, miķdār; — (*manner*) řarah; — (*tax*) biliri, dāmāřahi, mařūil; — (*estimation*) řisāb, andāř, takriri, lekħā; — (*at this rate the righteous and the wicked are on the same footing*) is řisāb se nek o bad barābar haiñ.

To RATE, jānnā, ginnā, aṭkalnā, shumār-k, ḡadr- &c. -jānnā; — (to rail) jhīrjhirānā; — (to chide) jharaknā, latārnā, chashm-numā-i-k.

RATES AND ADJUSTMENT OF, dar-bandī, nirkh-bandī; — (book of-) nirkh- &c. -nāma.

RATHER, pahle, awwal, peshtar, ḡabl, muḡaddam, āge; — (somewhat) thoḡā-sā, kam-besh, kuchh; — (more properly) bihtar; — (I will rather die than beg) marnā ḡabūl hai bhikh-māgne-se.

RATIFICATION, taḡarrur, ta'āyun, istiḡkrār, istiḡkām, taḡliḡ, ṡaharā,o.

RATIFIER, mustahkim, taḡdiḡ-karne-wālā.

To RATIFY, ṡaharānā, muḡarrar-k, mu'āyan-k, mus-tahkam-k, ṡhik-k, niyam-k, pushṡ- &c. -k.

RATIO, andāza, munāsabat, muwāfaḡat.

RATIOCINATION, ta'aḡkul.

RATIONAL, nāṡik, chetan, gū-aḡl, gū-idrāk, ma'ḡūl, munāsib', 'aḡli, ṡhā,ista, ucht, go,iyā: — (- being) kalsarā, boltā; — (a rational animal) ḡaiwān i nāṡik, chetan-jī,ū or jiv.

RATIONALITY, 'aḡl- &c. -se, ṡhā,istagi-se.

RATIONALNESS, nuṡḡ, ma'ḡūliyat, ṡhā,istagi, uchtā,i.

RATSBANE, sammū-l-fār, hartāl, sarnikh.

RATTLE, jhanjhanāḡ, kharḡharāḡ, jhanak, jhanḡar, nipūr, pā,el, ghunghunā, ṡharāṡā, sanāṡā, kharāḡsā, bharḡbharāḡ; — (rant) baḡ, baḡbarāḡ; — (instrument) jhunjhunā, jhunki, painjani, ghunghrū.

To RATTLE, kharḡharānā, jhanḡarnā, jhanjhanānā, bharḡbharānā, paṡpaṡānā, paḡpaḡānā, bakarnā, jharḡjharānā, ghargharānā, churchurānā; — (in the throat) gharrā-lagnā; — (words) bāṡen-hāknā or -baghārnā; — (to rap out) nikālānā, phenḡ-mārnā.

RAVAGE, wirānī, pā,emālī, kharābī.

To RAVAGE, lūṡnā, tāḡht o tārāj-k, ghārat-k, wirān-k, khāḡ-siyāh-k, be-chirāḡh-k, pā,e-māl-k, kharāb-k, uḡṡnā.

RAVAGER, loṡar, ghāratgar, ra'iyat-kush, uḡjūd.

To RAVE, baḡbarānā, jhak-mārnā or -hāknā, baknā, arbar-k, bahaknā, higiyān-baknā; — (in sleep) bayānā, gūḡ,ānā.

RAVEL, gūṡī, guljharī, ghurchī, guljhaḡ, pech.

To RAVEL, uljhānā, abtar-k, pech dar pech-k, darham-barham-k, liṡṡā-d, uḡḡrānā, gurīyānā, gurī-murī-k, pech-d; — (to unkut) udherṡnā; (n.) ulajhnā, abtar- &c. -h.

RAVELLED, ulajh-pulajh, uljhā or uljhā-hū,ā.

RAVEN, janglī-kawwā, zāḡḡi dashti, kāḡ, pahāriyā-kawwā, dhar-kawwā.

RAVENOUS, mar-bhūkhā, bhūkh-mū,ā, ghā,o-ghap, jho-khāṡā, khūn-khṡār, darauda.

RAVINE, (defile) ghāṡṡī or ghāṡī, garewā.

To RAVISH, gāt-lenā, dhar-pachhārnā, bazor-k, ba-zor chirā utārnā, satar-lūṡnā, faḡihat-k, kharāb-k, pa-kaḡ-dhar-k, kunda-k, pulbandī- &c. -k, chod-mārnā or -ḡālnā; — (to seize) chhin-lenā, le-lenā, zor-se-lenā; — (transport) wajd-meṡ-lānā, achet-k.

RAVISHER, ḡālim, jābir, parda-dar; — (in comp.) rubā, kash, fareb, as dil-rubā, heart-ravisher.

RAVISHMENT, ḡulm, jābr, zor, ziyādatī, parda-darī, faḡihatī, pulbandī.

RAW, kachā, khām, nā-pukṡtā, apak, nā-āzmūda-kār, anāṡī, adhkachā, dorasā, kachā-pakṡā, kam-pukṡt; — (excoriated) ragṡā-hū,ā, chhilā-hū,ā; — (chill) marṡūb, sard, ṡhandḡā, mailā; — (in comp.) nim, nau.

RAWBONED, sukṡhā, jhinhaḡḡā.

RAW-HEAD AND BLOODY BONES, bhākur, jholī-wālā.

RAWNESS, kachā,i, nā-pukṡtagī, khāmi, nā-āzmūda-kārī, anāṡī-panā or anāṡ-pan; — (chilliness) sardī, ṡhandḡ, ruḡūbat, kachāhind, jhik.

RAY, kiran, partau, shu'a, rans, mirichī, āini, girikwi, maukh.

RASE, (of ginger) gāṡṡ, girih.

To RAZE, miāmār-k, pā,e-māl-k, ḡhānā, bekḡ-kani-k, malmey-k, ukhāṡnā.

RAZOR, ustura, chhūrā.

REACH, (power) pahunch, bāṡh, bas, ḡudrat, dast-ras, daur; — (fetch) bandish, pech, dā,o, kaṡṡnā, ghāt.

To REACH, pahunchnā, jānā, ānā, āṡṡnā, jumnā, pa-sarnā, phailnā, chalnā, denā; — (to touch) lagnā, baiṡṡnā, pānā; — (to bring) lānā (for le-ānā); — (to reach for, and give) uṡhā-d, pakṡā-d; — (to stretch out) phailānā, pasārnā; — (to penetrate) gaṡnā, aḡar-k.

To REACT, palaṡ-mārnā, pratikār-k.

REACTION, paṡṡā,o, ḡuwwat i bāḡasṡṡī, ḡuwwat i bāḡ-hujūm,

READ, (past participle) khṡānda, paṡhā-hū,ā; — (a lesson that has already been read or learned) khṡān-dagī, āmoḡṡṡā.

To READ, paṡhnā, bāṡṡnā, pāṡh-k, muṡṡā'a-k, tilā-wat-k, ḡirā,at-k; — (to perceive) jānnā, ma'lūm-k, deḡṡnā; — (to one) paṡh-sunānā; — (without explaining) rawān- or nāḡira-paṡhnā, tilāwat- &c. -k; — (in comp.) khṡānī, whence shīr-khṡānī, reading poetry.

READER, paṡhṡaiyā, ḡārī, pāṡṡik, nāḡira, mauṡūḡī; — (in comp.) khṡān; — (student, &c.) muta'allim.

READILY, jaldī, jald, fauran, dil-se, be-aṡak, sarpaṡ.

READINESS, taiyārī, āmādagī, siḡṡṡā, abhyās, jugat, kamar-bandī, miyān-bastagi; — (expedientness) jaldī, shīṡāb-kārī, dilḡarmi, dil-dihī, man-lagā,o; — (facility) āṡāni, saḡaj.

READING, paṡhnā, muṡṡā'a; — (lecture) darṡ, tadris, ta'lim, paṡhā,i; — (deak) riḡāl, changoṡī; — (reading and writing) nawisṡ-khṡānd, likhni-paṡhni.

READY, (prepared) banā-hū,ā, banā, taiyār, kamar-basta, āmāda, ma'mūr, muḡaiyā, murattab, siḡṡ, kamar-band, miyān-basta, banā-ṡhānā, mukammil, kaṡā-kasāyā, lais (from lesto, Portug.); — (prompt) ātur, jugat-bāz, wīrd-zabān, chatruttar; — (to depart) pā ba rikāb; — (ready made) banā-banāyā; — (ready cooked) pakā-pakāyā; — (ready cut) kaṡā-kaṡāyā; — (ready dug) khodā-khodāyā; — (at hand) ḡarib, nazḡik, pās, manjūd, ḡāḡir, mustā'id, ruḡū', kharā, āge; — (quick) jald, tez, tez-fahm, chimat-kār, chatur; — (straight) siḡṡhā, rāṡṡ; — (to make ready) taiyār- &c. -k, banānā, sudhārnā, taiyārī- &c. -k; — (to be ready) taiyār-h, ban-chuknā; — (ready money) naḡḡ, rok; — (ready at an answer) ḡāḡir-jawāb; — (any thing ready, as cold victuals, &c.) mā-ḡaḡar.

REAL, aḡli, ḡaḡikī, khāṡis, ma'nawī, yaḡini, sachā, nij, muḡṡṡis, kharā, ṡāf, kaṡṡā'i, mutabar, sulbī, nasabī; — (a real estate) sukana. [kunah, sat.

REALITY, ḡaḡikat, aḡalat, ma'nawiyat, tayaḡṡṡun,

To REALIZE, ḡāḡir-k, mauḡūd- &c. -k, kharā-k, bāḡam-pahunchānā, kar-dikhānā; — (to buy land) ḡāṡnā.

REALLY, sach, albatṡa, ḡaḡikatag, aḡalatag, bi-l-aḡalat, fil-wāḡī', aḡl-meṡ, mūl, nafsū-l-amr, sach-much, bi-t-taḡḡik. [janat, rāj.

REALM, mulk, pādṡhāhat, pādṡshāhī, mamlukat, sal-REAM, (of paper) gaḡḡī.

To REANIMATE, jilānā or jilā-denā, zinda-k.

To REAP, (to cut) kāṡṡnā, diro-k, launā, bāḡḡnā, kaṡ-nī-k; — (to obtain) ḡāṡil-k, pānā, uṡḡānā.

REAPER, diro-gar, kaṡṡaiyā, lawāiyā, whence lawā,i, reaping.

REAPING-HOOK, hansū,ā, hasiyā, dāsā, parasiyā.

REAPING-TIME, kaṭā,ī, zamān i kḥirman

REAR, REARWARD, pichh-wārā, pichhā, pichhārī, pachhet; — (to attack) pichhārī-mārnā; — (to cut off) pichhā-mār-lenā, kāt-kārhā or tahi-tegh-k.

To REAR, uṭhānā, kharā-k, khichnā; — (to bring up) pālā, posnā, parwarish-k, jilānā; — (to educate) ta'lim-k, banānā, sadhānā; — (to exalt) barhānā, sarbuland-k, sarfarāz-k; — (as a horse) chirāgh-pā-h, sikh-pā-h, kharā-h, alif-h; — (and plunge) tarrānā.

REAR-GUARD, chandāwal, pas i lashkar.

To REASCEND, pher-chayhānā.

REASON, (rational faculty) nuṭṭ, chet, mudrika, 'aql, idrāk, fahm, būdh, gyān, būjh, fahmid, wāhima, hawāss, nāṭika, boltā, mahātat, gharāṣ, parbhā, o, hisāb, ṭhikānā, bandhān, bhandhej; — (cause) bā'is, liye, fi; — (right) ḥaṭṭ, ṭhikā,ī, wujūb.

To REASON, baḥs-k, mubāḥaṣa-k, munāzara-k, char-chā-k, kahnā, kah-sunānā, takrīr-k, 'aql-dauṭānā, chetnā, ta'akkul-k.

REASONABLE, (rational) ma'kūl, wājibi, ṭhik, uchit, durust, shā'ista, 'aqli, kḥirad-mand, ma'kūl-bin, ḥaṭṭ-shinās, hisābi, 'ākilāna; — (moderate) mu'tadil, muwāfiq, majhūlā; — (as price, &c.) mutawassit, miyāna; — (it is reasonable to suppose) 'aql yihi chāhī hai, aṣl bāt yihi.

REASONABLENESS, ma'kūliyat, liyākat, durustī, shā'isat, ma'kūl-bini; — (moderation) itidāl.

REASONABLY, 'aql-mandī- &c. -se, bā-insāf, insāf- &c. -se. [naiyāyik.]

REASONER, baḥḥāṣ, charchait, munāṣir, mubāḥiṣ, REASONING, mubāḥaṣa, munāzara, takrīr, taujih, bidyābilās.

REASONLESS, nā-ma'kūl, be-hisāb, be-insāf.

REBECK, (a three-stringed fiddle) sitār, rabāb.

REBEL, REBELLER, tāghī, bāghī, dangait, dangibāz, 'aṣī, nā-farmān, bar-gashta, sar-kash, munḥarif.

To REBEL, baghāwat- &c. -k, anṭnā, sar-uṭhānā, phir-j.

REBELLION, baghāwat, nā-farmānī, bar-gashtagi, sar-kashī, inḥirāf, dangā, balwā, dangaitī.

REBELLIOUS, gardan-kash, bāghī, nā-farmān, musta-'aṣī, dḥing.

REBELLIOUSLY, baghāwat- &c. -se, sar-kashī-se.

REBELLIOUSNESS, gardan-kashī, dango-bāzi.

REBOUND, palṭā, o, ulṭā, o, bāz-gashtī.

To REBOUND, palṭā-khānā, palatnā, phirnā, āge-ānā, ulatnā, laṭnā, bāzgasht- &c. -h or -k.

REBOUNDING, bāzgashtī, palṭā, ū, &c.

REBUFF, jharḥī, ghuṛḥī, zajr, dutkāri. [zajr-k.]

To REBUFF, jharaknā, ghuṛaknā, dutkārnā, sāḥsnā,

To REBUILD, pher-banānā or -uṭhānā.

REBUKE, malāmat, sarzanish, dānt, ḍapaṭ, ghuṛḥī, chashm-numā,ī.

To REBUKE, dāntnā, ḍapaṭnā, chashm-numā,ī-k, sarzanish- &c. -k.

REBUS, mu'ammā, lapeṭ, chist-ān.

REBUTTER, par-uttar, radd i jawāb, ḥadd i jawāb.

RECALL, barḥāst-nāma, bāz-ṭalabi.

To RECALL, barḥāst-k, ulṭānā, pher-bulānā, phernā, palṭānā.

To RECAIT, (n.) pher-jānā, palatnā; (a.) phernā, badalnā, radd-k.

RECAITANT, bargashtagi, inḥirāf, irtidād.

To RECAPITULATE, &c. pher- or mukarrar-kahnā or -likhnā.

To RECEED, haṭnā, ṭalnā, phirnā, chhoṛnā, dab-jānā.

RECEIPT, (note, &c.) rasid, pahunch, kabṣ, kabṣu-l-waṣūl, tamassuk, dākhila, iṭlāk, wāṣil (pl. wāṣilāt), waṣūl, āmdani, bath-chiṭhā, ḥasbu-l-waṣūl; — (register of) iṭlāk-nawis; — (recipe) nushkha, chikitsā.

RECEIVABLE, lene-jog, lenā, kabil-waṣūl, darāmadi.

To RECEIVE, (to accept) lenā, kabūl-k, angikār-k; — (to get) waṣūl-k, uṭhānā, sādhnā, khānā; — (to admit, as a vessel, &c.) āne- or paithne-d; — (to reach) hāth-ānā, pahunchnā; — (a guest) istiḥ-bāl-k, barḥke-lenā, ariyātānā; — (a bridegroom) pariḥhnā; — (to collect) taḥsil-k, pakaynā, la-gānā; — (to be received) milnā, ānā, sadhnā; — (what do you receive a month now?) ab mahine piche tumhā kyā miltā hai? i.e. what is received by you?

RECEIVED, ilḥāki, dākhilī, milā-hū,ā.

RECEIVER, lewaiyā; — (of stolen goods) chor-dhanik; — (of taxes) taḥsil-dār; — (of a still) bhabkā; — (in comp.) gir.

RECEVOY, RECEYNTNESS, tāzagi, tajaddud, ṭaṭkā,ī.

RECENT, nayā, nau, jadid; — (fresh) tāza, nau-ras, ṭaṭkā, garam. [maljā, khān.]

RECEPTACLE, ghar, khāna, jagah, makān, masakan,

RECEPTION, ilḥāk, laḡ, o; — (treatment) āgat-swāgat, mel, milāp, istiḥbāl.

RECESS, RECESSION, gopā, kho, bhannā; — (suspension) nāgha, wakfa, tawakkuf, bich, furqat.

RECIPE, nushkha, namūdār i tabib.

RECIPROCAL, dū-tarfi, ṭarfain, jānbain, do-orā, mush-tarik, ishtirāki, lāzim-malzūm, dīl-ba-dīl, paraspar-sambandhi; mārā-māri, means a reciprocal beating, contest.

RECIPROCALLY, āpas-menā, ishtirākag.

To RECIPROCATE, badlā,ī-k, daur-mudawwar-k; the Arabs have a peculiar form of the verb to denote reciprocity of action, called the bābi muṭāṭilat.

RECIPROCITY, RECIPROCATION, ḥakat-mushtarik, mushārikat, mu'āwiṣa, mu'ādila, lazūm.

RECITAL, takrār, takarrur; — (narration) bayān,

ta'bīr, gikr, barnan.

To RECITE, bayān- &c. -k, paṛhnā, naḥl-k or -kahnā.

RECITER, nāḥil, rawī, kahne-wālā.

To RECKON, ginnā, shumār- &c. -k, joynā, joṭī-k, tajwiz-k; — (to build on) bharosā-r, āṭaknā.

RECKONER, muḥāsib, hisāb-dān, lekḥā-dhāri.

RECKONING, gintī, hisāb, lekḥā, ti'dād, shumār; — (share) bāḥh, kauṛī; — (paid an host) mol, dām, bench.

To RECLAIM, sudhārnā, durust-k, ārasta-k, banānā, sambhālānā, saḥwārnā.

To RECLINE, uṭhangnā, takiya- or āsrā-d, or -lagānā, or -k, paṛ-j, pasarnā, letnā.

RECLINED, sarnigūn, leṭā-hū,ā, paṛā-hū,ā.

RECLUSE, khalwat-nishin or khalwat-guzin, ekāntī.

RECOGNISANCE, RECOGNITION, pahchān, shināḥṭ, jān-pahchān, ta'āruṭ, khabar, chinh, muchalkā, ṭarār-nāma.

To RECOGNISE, pahchānnā, chinhnā, ta'āruṭ- &c. -r, ma'lūm-k.

RECOGNISER, shinās, shināsā, pahchānne-wālā.

To RECOLL, palat- or ṭakar-khānā, palat-ānā, haṭnā, ṭalnā.

To RECOLLECT, yād- &c. -k or -lānā, sudh-k; — (to recollect one's self) hosh- or 'aql- or wakūf-pakaynā, istiḥlāl-b, hawāss bar-jā-k, hawāss-jam'-k, ji ko ṭhikāne-k.

RECOLLECTION, yād-āwari, yād, yād-gāri, sudh, chet, gurt, bodh, ausān. [likhnā, &c.]

To RECOMMENCE, naye-sir-se-shurū'-k, sari-nau-k or

To RECOMMEND, takrib- &c. -k, sarāhnā, sompnā, sipurd-k, wasila-kar-d, pahunchānā, rasā-k; — (to make acceptable) rijhānā, khush-āyanda-k, 'aziz-k, maqbūl-k.

RECOMMENDATION, sifāriṣh, takrib, sifāriṣh-nāma, adā. RECOMMENDER, muḥarrib, wasila.

RECOMPENSE, samra, phal, jazā, miḥnatāna, lahnā, jabr-nuḥṣān; — (equivalent) 'iwaṣ, pādāṣht, makāfat or mukāfāt, badla.

To RECOMPENSE, ajr- &c. -d, 'iwaṣ-d, khush-k, rāfi-k.

To RECONCILE, manānā, ḡulh- &c. -k, muwāfiq-k, hamwār-k, milānā; — (to make consistent) barābar-k, muḥābiq-k.

RECONCILEABLE, muḥābiq, barābar, hamwār, sūmel.

RECONCILER, ḡulh-kār, ḡulh-kull.

RECONCILIATION, RECONCILEMENT, mel, banā-o, ḡulh, taḡfiya, muṣālaḥa, milāp, milāp-julāp, manauti, taḡbiḥ, taḡābuk.

RECONDITE, mughlak, ḡurh, maḥfi.

To RECONNOITRE, aṣkalnā, dekhnā, bhed-lenā, did-bāri-k, karāwali-k, ḡhā-īpanji-k, sanhān-lenā, khabar-daryāft-k, ḥālcḥāl-dekhnā.

RECORD, daftar, tawāriḡh; — (office) daftar-khāna.

To RECORD, likhnā, dākhil-k, mundarij-k, darj-k, daftar meṁ dākhil-k.

RECORDER, kāntūn-go, sarishta-dār, ahli-daftar, daftar-nawis, wāḡi'-nawis, wāḡi'-nigār, ṣadar- &c. -nawis, ḥuḍūr-nawis.

To RECOVER, (to cure) changā-k, achchhā-k, ṣaḥīḡu-l-badan-k, shafā- &c. -d, jī-denā, baḥāl-k, samtānā; — (arms) kān sambhālānā; — (to find out) khoj-r, pā-rahnā; — (to regain) sadhānā, pher-lenā, pher-paidā-k, pher-lānā; (n.) changā- &c. -h, āram- &c. -pānā.

RECOVERABLE, mumkinu-sh-shafā, waḡūlī, kābil-waḡūl, mumkinu-l-waḡūl, mumkinu-l-ḡuṣūl, milan-hār.

RECOVERY, ṣiḡḡat, shafā, chhuṭṭi, chhuṭkāra, baḥālī, ifṣā, bāz-yāft, ḡuṣūl, istiḡḡā, sādā-sadht-o.

To RECOUNT, kahānā, naql- &c. -k, ḡinānā.

RECOURSE, rujū'; — (to have recourse to) ānā, jānā, rujū'-k, ikhtiyār-k.

RECREANT, nā-mard, buz-dil, hiz.

To RECREATE, baḥlānā, jī-lagānā, tāza-k, khush-k, rijhānā, ṭahalnā, chuhlen- &c. -k.

RECREATION, sair, ḡul-gasht, tafarruj, tafriḡ i ṭab', baḥlā-o, rijhā-o, dil-lagī, kautuk, phirchal, bhulchal, pherā, chuhāl, gasht, ṭahlā-o, sair-bāzi; — (place of) sair-ḡāh, tafarruj-ḡāh.

RECREATIVE, farah-bakhsh, nuzhat-sāz.

RECRUIT, naiyā-sipāhi, nau-nigāh-dāshht, nau-mulāzim; — (to raise recruits) nigāh-dāshht-k.

To RECRUIT, (to repair) bhar-d, bharti-k, pūrā-k, ḡalam-jāri-k; — (to levy) likhnā; — (to strengthen) taḡwiyat-d or -bakhshnā.

RECRUITING, (of soldiers) fanj-bandī.

RECTIFICATION, iḡlāḥ, taḡḡiḡ, sadhāwaṣ, ta'dil.

To RECTIFY, sudhārnā, banānā, sādhnā, sajānā, durust-k, āraṣta-k, iḡlāḥ-d, suljhānā; — (spirits) do-āsha- &c. -k.

RECTITUDE, rāstī, rāst-bāzi, kharā, i, sachauti, sawāb.

RECTUM, hagnaiti, ḡanḡbombār, chustā, charbodā.

RECUDENCY, ittikā, uṡhangā, i.

RECUDENT, muttaki, takiya-zada, uṡhangā.

To RECURE, yād-ānā, sudh-ānā; — (to have recourse to) ānā, pakarnā, rujū'-k.

RECURRENT, rājā'i, rāji', bāz-gard.

RED, lāl, surkh, rāstā, aḡmar, lalit, arun, rat, abiri, shangarfi, ḡinā, i, kirmizi, maḡūn, ḡulābi, lalkā, sukā, malā-ḡiri, bimbi, kandūri; — (clothed in) surkh-poṣh; a red sort of stuff is called sālū.

To REDDEN, (a) surkh- &c. -k, laliyānā, tamtamānā; (n.) lāl- &c. -h, laltānā, rātnā.

REDDISH, surkh-rang, mā, il ba surkhī, lāl-sā.

REDDISHNESS, surkh-rangī, surkhī.

To REDEEM, chhoṣānā, āzād-k, rihā-k, khalis-k, bachānā, nikālā, bāz-r. [ḡatkāri.]

REDEEMER, mustakhliṣ, ḡhāmi, shafi', rachhak, bachā, o, REDEMPTION, chhuṭkāra, istiḡḡlāḡ, āzādagi, ḡimāyat, shafā'at, bachā-o, rachḡhā.

RED-HOT, dhipā, lāl, lāl o lāl, bhābhūkā; — (to make) dhipānā, dhikānā; — (the iron has become red-hot) lohā lāl ho-gayā, literally, is become red, (hot being implied).

RED INK, shangarfi, mahā, ori, altā, surkhī.

READ LEAD, sendūr, isranj.

REDNESS, surkhī, lālī, ḡumrat, lalitā, i, aruntā.

REDOLENT, (fragrant) khush-bo-dār, su-ḡandhā.

To REDOUBLE, (a) dūchānd-k, dūnā-k, dūḡnā-k, muṣā'af-b; (n.) dūchānd- &c. -h.

REDOUBT, bakhar-koṡā, thānā, ran-ḡarḡh, sadd.

To REDOUND, mumidd-h, taḡwiyat-d, barḡhānā, ziyāda-k.

REDRESS, panāḡ, ḡimāyat, tadārūk, 'ilāj, upā, i, tadbir, dād-khūwāhi, chāra-sāzi, istiḡḡḡa, ṣalāḡh.

To REDRESS, tadārūk- &c. -k, faryād-rasī-k, dād-rasī-k.

REDRESSER, faryād-ras, dād-ras, mutadārik.

RED SEA, baḡri-ḡulzum, daryā-o-ḡulzum.

To REDUCE, pher-lānā, lauṡānā; — (in arithmetic) torṡnā, jorṡnā, baithālnā, charḡhānā; — (to cashier) bar-faraṡ-k; — (to subject or divide) bāntnā, karnā; — (to ashes) khāk-kar-d; — (pay) kam-sharāḡ-k; — (to diminish) ḡhaṡānā, utārṡnā, kam-k, ḡalil-k, taḡḡfiḡ-k; — (to degrade) ḡirā-d, zer-pā-k, mutḡagal-k; — (to bring into) dālnā, lānā, jhomknā; — (to subdue) maḡḡlūb-k, letārṡnā, sar-k, masakhḡhar-k, taḡḡḡir-k, lenā, taḡt meṁ lānā.

REDUCTION, ḡhaṡā-o, taḡḡil, istiḡḡḡaf; — (of price, &c.) utār; — (of a fracture, &c.) jor, charḡhā-o; (in arithmetic) torṡ-o; — (subjugation) taḡḡḡir, maḡḡlūbiyat; — (reduced pay) kam-sharḡh.

REDUNDANCE, buḡṡtāt, ziyādātī, izdiyād, fuṡūliyat, kaḡrat, bāḡḡh, adhikā, i, afzā, ish, afzūni, ifrāḡ.

REDUNDANT, ziyāda, bahut, adhik, afzūn, afzūd, zā, id, mazid, wāḡr, fuṡūl, wafūr, kaḡir, fāḡil.

REDUNDANTLY, ziyādātī- &c. -se, zā, idāḡ.

To REDUPLICATE, dohrānā, iṡ'āf-karnā, dotā-k.

REDUPLICATION, (repetition) lapet, dohrā-o.

RED-WOOD, baḡam, patang.

REED, nai, neza, kilk, narkat, bāns, sar, sarkarā, nai, sarkā, dhond, sinkh, gondi; — (tops) barū; — (plantation) naiṡtān; — (pipe) bānsri, bānsi murli; — (a field of reeds) naiṡtān.

REED-GRASS, patlo, sarpat, sirki, senṡhā, kanḡā.

To REEK, phāmph-chhūtnā, bhāph-nikalnā.

REEL, aṡeran, charḡḡhī, pareṡā, kalāba, partā, ṭaklā, wainā, laṡā, i.

To REEL, (yarn, &c.) pareṡnā, aṡernā, phenti- or larchḡhā-banānā; — (to stagger) larbarānā, ṭalmal-ānā.

To RE-ESTABLISH, ba-ḡāl-k, bar-ḡarār-k, ḡā, im-k.

RE-ESTABLISHMENT, baḡālī, bar-ḡarārī.

REFLECTION, jalpān, khānā, nāshṡtā.

REFECTORY, jāma-khāna, ni'mat- or tosha-khāna.

To REFER, (a) rujū'-k, rū-be-kār-k, lejānā, ṡālnā, rakhnā, mauḡūf-r, sipurd-k, ḡawāla-k, sompnā, pūchh-mangwānā, pūchḡhā-d; (n.) lagā-o- &c. -r, lagnā; — (to appeal) jānā, jhuknā, rāji'-h.

REFEREE, marji', mauḡūf-alāih, munṡif.

&c.) dāru-l-harb; — (*the upper regions*) 'ālam i bilā, sarag-lok or swarga-lok.

REGISTER, daftar, tawārīkh, paṭ, paṭ, naḳal-paṭṭā, ḳabāla, tūmār, taujih, bakārā; — (*clerk*) muta-walli, ḳānūn-ge, majmū'-dār; — (*in comp.*) nawis, whence huṣūr-nawis, iṭlāk-nawis, āwārja-nawis, ḳabāla-nawis, with a whole string of nawises, too numerous for insertion here; — (*recorder*) sarishta-dār, daftar-band, amin i daftar, daftar-nawis, paṭ-wārī.

To REGISTER, daftar men dākhil-k or -likh-denā.

REGISTRY, daftar-ḳhāna, paṭgeh, sarishta-dārī.

To REGORGE, ugal-d, ubāknā.

REGRESS, REGRESSION, paṭā,o, phirā,o, maḳhārīj, khurūj, niksār, nikās.

REGRET, aḥsoo, ta,assuf, malolā, soch, guṇāwan, ḥasrat, kachāṭ, daregh, soz, dard, masosā, pachṭā,i, maroṛ, taḥasseur; — (*feigned*) shimātāt.

To REGRET, pachṭānā, aḥsoo- &c. -ḳhānā, ḡham-k, kachotnā, kan-manānā, ronā, masoanā, masmasānā, dahaknā, maroṛnā.

REGULAR, barābar, ṭhik, bā-ḳā'ida, ḳiyāsi, bā-ḳarina, muntaḡam, durust, ārista, sūḍaul, muḳaiyad, ḳānūnī, band o basti, hamwār, sanadi, intiḡāmī, bidhwatī, sudhrā, pratishṭhit; — (*even*) eḳsān, bekam-ziyād, šāf, eḳsā; — (*troops*) najib.

REGULARITY, ḳā'ida, ḳiyās, ḳarina, tartib, intiḡām, band o bast, sijil, uslub, kaṭkanā, sijil-bandi, ḳarina-bandi, ṭhanr-thikānā, sadhā,o, sadhān, bandhān, bandhej, bidhwat.

REGULARLY, tartib- &c. -se, bā-ḳā'ida, ṭhik-ṭhāk.

To REGULATE, ḡaul-par-lānā, tartib- &c. -d, murat-tab- &c. -k, sājnā, sādhnā, banānā, barābar-k, sārnā, ṭhik-ṭhāk-k.

REGULATION, sāj, sājā,o, intiḡām, saḡṭ o rabṭ, āristaḡī, band o bast, nizāmat, ṭarīḳ, ā'in, rit, sābiṭa, tadbīr, sunnat, kaṭkanā, dastūru-l-'amal.

REGULATOR, murattib, nāḡim, sābiṭ, rābiṭ, bidhwat-kārī, sadhānī.

To REGURGITATE, (n.) pher-nikal-ānā, ugal-paṛnā, palaṭ-ānā, pher-ānā; (a.) ugal-d, palaṭ-d.

REHEARSAL, takrār, dohrā,o, mashḳ.

To REHEARSE, (*to repeat*) takrār-k, dohrānā, dūbārā-ḳahnā, mashḳ-k.

To REJECT, phernā, nā-pasand-k, nā-manḡūr-k, radd-k, mardūd-k, matrūk-k, nikāl-d, rūḳnā, dūr-k, ḡaḡf-k, jawāb-d, nā-masmū'-k, phenknā, alḳat-k, uḡalnā, uchhālānā.

REJECTED, (*cloth, &c.*) phirtā, from phernā, *to reject or return*, whence our Indian *ferreted cloth*.

REJECTION, radd, pherā,o, tardid, uḡlā,o, uchhāl, nā-ḳabūliyat. [san, rājkār.

REIGN, saḷṭanat, pādshāhī, rāj, 'amal, julūs, singhā.

To REIGN, saḷṭanat- &c. -k, rājnā, birājnā.

REIGNING, masnad-nishin, takḡt-nishin, sāhib-takḡt, julūs; — (*the year of the reign*) san i julūsī.

To REIMBURSE, denā, paṭā,e-d, bhar-d, 'iwaḡ-d, tā-wān-d, ḡānḡ-bharnā.

REIMBURSEMENT, 'iwaḡ, tāwān, ḡānḡ.

REIN, bāḡ, 'inān, rās, bāḡḡor, zimām; — (*to give the reins*) bāḡ-dhīlnā.

To REIN, bāḡ-par-lānā, ṭhāmnā, sambhālānā, roknā, atḳānā.

REINFORCE, taḳwiyat-d, tā'id-d, zor-d, madad-d.

REINFORCEMENT, madad, taḳwiyat, tā'id.

REINS, (*loins, &c.*) gurde (pl. of gurdā, *the kidney*), kamar, lank, kaṭi or kaṭī.

To REINSTATE, bahāl-k, pher-r, phir muḳarrar-k.

REINSTATEMENT, bahālī, bāz-nihādan.

To REJOICE, (n.) ḳhushī-k, rijhnā, hulasnā, ḳhush-k, khurram-h, shādmān-h, bāḡh-bāḡh-h, masrūr-k, prasann-h, ḡad-ḡad-h, rahasnā, ras-lenā or -lānā, ūbhā, harakḡhā, ḡājnā, khīlnā, bilasnā, shigufa-h, surūr-k, dhadhnā, dhūmen-machānā, baḡhien-bāj-ānā; — (*at an enemy's downfall*) dil ke phapha-phūṭnā; (a.) rijhnā or rijhānā, hulasnā, rahasnā, ḳhush- &c. -k.

REJOICER, shād-mān, ānandī.

REJOICING, ḳhushī, shādī, ḳhush-hāfī, jag-mangā-chār, phulawāṭ.

To REJOIN, pher-jornā; — (*to reply*) radd i jawāb-k.

REJOINER, radd i jawāb, paṭ-uttar, pratyuttar.

To REITERATE, tihṛānā, tikhrānā, dohrānā, pher-ḳad.

REITERATION, tihṛā,o, tikhrāwāṭ.

RELAPSE, 'and i maraḡ, dolhā,o, tilhā,o, dohrā,o, ṭiyā.

To RELAPSE, pher-pachḡhānā, pher bimār, paṛnā, pher-bigāṛnā, dolahnā, tilahnā, dobārā-girnā.

To RELATE, (a.) ḳahnā, naḳl- &c. -k or -lānā, sanānā, ḳakhānā; (n.) 'alāḳa- &c. -r, laḡnā, mīnā.

RELATED, manḡul, maḡkūr, marwī; — (*by blood, &c.*) rishta-dār, ḳarib, mansūb, natait, sambandhī.

RELATER, naḳil, goyanda, ḡāki, rāwī, baḳtā; — (*in comp.*) go.

RELATION, (*connexion*) laṭṭā, ta'alluḳ, nisbat; — (*of kindred*) rishta, nātā, birādari, ḳhwasḡhī, ḳarābat, bhā,i-chārā, sambandh, ḡotā, saḡā,i, sūdṛā,i, apnā,i, rābiṭa, ḳamūiyat; — (*matrimonial*) izār-bandi, rishta-bandi; — (*narration*) bayān, taḳrīr, ḡik, charchā, dāstān, kaifiyāt, zabān-bandi, maḡkūr.

RELATIONS, parānī, ḳhwasḡh-ḳarābat, aḳribā.

RELATIVE, (*kineman*) rishta-dār, rishta-mand, saḡā,i, ḳarib, bhā,i, barādar, kutumb, ḳuraba (pl. aḳribā), ḳhalīṭ, ḳarābat, aḳārib, ḳhwasḡh, nisbatī, 'ilāḳa-dār, ḡotatī, ḡotiyā-bhā,i, apnā,et, saḡā, sodar sūdṛā; — (*as four parents are to each other whose children intermarry*) samdhī, samdhan; — (*not absolute*) parā-parī, ba-nisbat, 'āriṭī, farṭī; — (*pronoun*) rāji' muḡmir, ḳhabarī; — (*a relative noun*) ism i manḡul.

RELATIVE, (adj.) muta'allāḳ, mansūb.

RELATIVELY, mansūban, nisbatan, ba-nisbat, ke-nazdik, ke-ḡisāb.

RELATIVENESS, mansūbiyat, ta'alluḳ.

To RELAX, (a.) ḡhilā-k, sust- &c. -k; — (*to ease*) bahlānā; (n.) ḡhilā- &c. -h.

RELAXATION, ḡhil, ḡhilā,i, sustī, zholidagi, ḳāhilī, majhūlī, kushādagi, tafannun, tafarruḡ; — (*of the urethra*) bin-kushād, perhaps *impotence*.

RELAXED, ḡhilā, sust, zholida, ḳāhilī, majhūl, kushāda.

RELAY, ḡhore kī chauḳī, ḡhore ke ḡāk.

RELEASE, chhūṭṭī, rihā,i, āzādī, ḳhalāṣī, maḳhlisī, uddhār, najāt, wā-ḡuḡāshṭ, chhūṭṭkārā, chhoṛā,o, chhoṛāwā; — (*from an obligation*) sāfi-nāma, uddhār-patar.

To RELEASE, chhoṛnā, chhoṛānā, āzād- or rihā- or ḳhalāṣ- or maḳhlisī- &c. -k or -d.

To RELENT, (n.) pasijnā, pighalnā, mulā,im-h, narm-h, mom-dil-h; (a.) mulā,im- &c. -k, pighlānā, pasijānā.

RELENTLESS, sang-dil, saḡḡt, be-raḡm, be-dard, be-mihr, kaṭṭar, kaṭhor, niṭhur.

RELIANCE, bharosā, ās, āsrā, biswās, bāwar, i'tibār, tawakkul, taḳwiyat, takiya.

RELIC, RELICS, (*sacred*) tabbarruk, parshād; — (*remains*) santh.

RELICT, (*a widow*) bewa, rānḡ.

RELIEF, āram, taḳḡḡif, taskin, tasallī, suḡh, chain, kaṭ; — (*assistance*) madad, ḡuhār, pushtī, taḳwiyat; — (*of a sentinel*) pherā, badlī, tabdil; — (*remedy*) 'ilāj.

To RELIEVE, ārām- &c. -d, -k, or -lānā; — (*to succour*) thāmnā, sambhālānā, madad, &c. -d, dast-giri-k, upakār-k; — (*a sentinel*) badlī-karānā; (*by law*) faryād-rasī-k, chāra-sāzi-k.

BELIEVER, faryād-ras, dast-gir, pushti-bān; — (*in comp.*) parwar, nawāz, pālāk.

RELIEVO, or BASSO-RELIEVO, ubhār.

RELIGION, dīn, maghab, kesh, millat, mashrab, imān, dharam, path, shar', tariqa; — (*of the Musal-māns*) islām, musalmāni.

RELIGIONIST, muta'assib, mu'takid, kath-bhagat.

RELIGIOUS, dīn-dār, imān-dār, mutadaiyin, sālih, pārsā, nek, dharmi, pathi, bhagat, muta'abbid, sant, sādhu, baishnau, namāzi, pūjeri, dharmātmā, muta-sharri', islāmī; — (*a religious discourse*) khuṣba.

RELIGIOUSLY, dīndāri- &c. -se, dharmātmā-i-se.

RELIGIOUSNESS, dīn-dāri, imān-dāri, tadaiyun, diyānat, bhagatī.

To RELINQUISH, chhoṛnā, tyāgnā, tajnā, tark-k, tauba-k, hāth-dhonā or -uṭhānā, gayi-k, jāne-d, gugarnā.

RELINQUISHMENT, tark, chhūtkārā, tyāg, gusahtagi.

RELISH, maza, laggat, sawād, gāṭka, ras, āb-namak; — (*devil*) gazak, kabūtar-bacha, chāt; — (*just perceptible*) bo, bās; — (*liking*) chasak, chāt, shauk, raghubat, khwāshish, chāh, lat.

To RELISH, (a.) mazadār-k, khush-gāṭka-k, lagṭ-k, sawādik-k, chikhnā, lagnā, ma'lūm-d; — (*to like*) chāhnā, shauk- &c. -r; (n.) mazadār- &c. -h, bo-r.

RELUCTANCE, daregh, afsos, be-dili, barkhāsta-dili, udāst, be-mani, kashidagi, chitah, khich, nā-khushī.

RELUCTANT, kashida, kashida-khātir, barkhāsta-khātir, be-dil, be-man. [rahnā.]

To BE RELUCTANT, daregh-r or -k, ruknā, khich-RELUCTANTLY, man-mār-ke, be-man, chhiyāpāpā, chār-nā-chār. [jānā, bharamnā.]

To RELY, bharosā- &c. r, takiya-k, rahnā, bhūlnā,

To REMAIN, (*to be left*) bāki-h, ubarnā, chhūtnā, ātaknā, bacānā, nikalnā, paṛā- or ram-rahnā; — (*to continue*) ṭiknā, thaharnā, khapnā; — (*to exist*) honā. [baṭiya, mā-bāki.]

REMAINDER, bachtī, bāki (pl. bākiyāt), tatimma,

REMAINS, murda, miṭṭī, janāza, masān, khāki qurda.

To REMAND, bāz-khwāst-k; — (*send back*) pher-bhejnā. [nazār.]

REMARK, bāt, kahā, bachan, kaul, guftār, nigāh,

To REMARK, kahnā, farmānā, irshād-k; — (*to observe*) ghaūr- &c. -k, dhyān-k, dekhnā, khabar-r.

REMARKABLE, 'ajab, 'ajib, 'ajūba, achambhā, 'ajib o gharib, nādīr, a-pūrab.

REMARKABLENESS, nudrat, apūrabtā, nādīri.

REMARKABLY, bahut, nihāyat, ba-shiddat.

REMEDIAL, upā-e-jog, utjogī, kabil-'ilāj, 'ilāj-pagīr, iṣlāh-pagīr.

REMEDILESS, lā-'ilāj, lā-chār, lā-dawā, be-bas.

REMEDY, 'ilāj, chāra, tadārūk, tadbīr, upā-e, jatan, utjog, dawā, iṣlāh, darman, mu'ālaja, chāra-sāzi, bas. [miṭānā.]

To REMEDY, 'ilāj- &c. -k, banānā, sambhālānā,

To REMEMBER, chetnā, yād- &c. -k or -r, khātir-men-r, sumarnā, khātir-nishān-h; — (*to recognise*) pahchānnā, chīhnā; — (*to mention*) gīr-k, maz-kūr-k, charchā-k; — (*to remind*) yād- &c. -dilānā, chatā-d, khabar-d.

REMEMBERER, surtkārī, hāfiz, muḥaddis.

REMEMBRANCE, yād, chet, sudh, surt, yād-āwarī; — (*token*) yād-gārī, samjhautā, yād-dāshat.

REMEMBRANCER, yād-dih, mutanabbih, mukhbīr.

To REMIND, yād- &c. -dilānā, mutanabbih-k, chetānā. REM IN RE, kalam-dawāt, silā-i-surmadān.

REMISS, sust, dhilā, majhūl, ghāfil, kāhil, askattī, ṭhandhā, narm.

REMISSION, takhfif, narmi, ri'āyat, chhūṭ, rongā, mangni, lāwāgholi, palkhat, subihāt, 'ifākat, bich; — (*exemption*) ma'āfi, ghufrān, mukt.

REMISSLY, susti- &c. -se, narmi-se, dhilā-i-se.

REMISSNESS, susti, dhil, askat, kāhili, majhūli.

To REMIT, (a.) ghaṭānā, kam-k, mukhaffaf-k, dhīmā-k, sust-k, takhfif- &c. -k, tarnā; — (*to pardon*) mu'af-k, bakhshnā, chhoṛnā, ri'āyat-k; — (*to give up*) sompnā, denā, hawālā-k; — (*money*, &c.) bhejnā, irsāl-k; (n.) ghaṭnā, kam- &c. -h, paṛnā, gīrnā. [mus'ada.]

REMITTANCE, bhejā, o, irsāl, tarsil, chalān, mus'ida,

REMNANT, bāki, tatimma, mā-bāki, baṭiya, reza, wasalcha, tark, tariz, kasr.

REMONSTRANCE, 'arṣī, 'arṣ' aḥwāl.

To REMONSTRATE, takrār-k, radd-kadd-k, radd-badal-k, dād-khwāhi-k, reriyanā, naktoṛā-k.

REMORSE, pachhtāwā, afsos, ta, asuf, kāk, nadāmat, khatkā.

REMORSELESS, sang-dil, saḥt, kaṭṭar, saḥt-gīr.

REMOTE, dūr, ba'id, dūr-dast, dūr-darāz.

REMOTENESS, dūr-dastī, dūr-darāzī, mufāṣila.

REMOVAL, (*dimission*) taghīrī, nikālī, chhoṛā, o, chhoṛān, sarkā, o, haṭā, o, tahrīk, ṭalā, o, uṭhā, o, 'azl, 'izāla, chalchalā, o, uṭhā, o, paṭhā, o; — (*of a dis-order*, &c.) dafāiya, mudāfa'at, mufāraḥat; — (*from one place to another*) naql i maḥān, chālā, jātrā, kūch.

To REMOVE, (a.) dūr-k, daf-k, raf-k, mundafa'-k, ma'zūl-k, taghīr-k, nikāl-d, chhoṛā-d, sarkānā, ṭalānā, uṭhānā, chhoṛānā, sansārnā, kināre-r, fark-k, 'izāla-k, harkānā, khiskānā, satkānā, uchkānā; (n.) naql i maḥān-k, rawānā-h, chalnā, jānā, sid-hārnā, kūch- &c. -k, uṭh-j, jātrā-rahnā, harkānā, uchaknā. [riyāri] khol-bandī.

REMOVE, (*step*) sīphī, martaba, darja; — (*in far-REMOVE*, dāf', ṭālanhār, sarkāne-wālā.

To REMUNERATE, bhar-d or -mārnā, nishān-k.

RENCOUNTER, muḥābalat, khatā-paṭi, jhaypā-jhaypi, kharḳā-kharḳi, mukh-bheṛā, bat-bheṛā, chheṛā-chheṛi, hānkā-hānki.

To RENCOUNTER, muḥābalat- &c. -k, bhiṛnā, bajhnā.

To REND, phāṛnā, chīrnā, maskānā, chithnā, chasānā, chāk-k, toṛnā, phoṛnā.

To RENDER, (*to give*) denā, batlānā; — (*to male*) karnā, banānā; — (*to translate*) tarjuma-k, chhāp-k, nakl-k; — (*to surrender*) sompnā, hawālā-k, taslim-k, susārnā, lānā, pahunchānā.

RENDEZVOUS, marja', majma', maḥarr, addā.

To RENDEZVOUS, milnā, jam'-h, jurnā, baṭūrnā.

RENEGADE, RENEGADO, bhagoṛā, bar-gashta.

To RENEW, pher-lānā, nayā-k, sarinau-k, tāza-k, mujaddad-k, ukṭārnā, jagānā.

RENEWAL, RENOVATION, tajaddud, tajdid, kalap, istihāla.

RENNET, panir-māya, māya e shīr.

To RENOUNCE, kṣam-khānā, inkār-k, munkir-h, chhoṛnā, tyāgnā, tark- or āḳk-k.

RENOWN, nām, shuhrat, ishtihār, āwāza, nāmwarī, ḍankā, hānk, kirit, nām-dāri, sujās, prakās.

RENOWNED, nām-war, mashhūr, nām-dār, nāmī, nām-zad, prakāsi, sujasi, kiritwān.

RENT, (*laceration*) chāk, shigāf, shaḳḳ-k, chir, chihār, khop, khonch; — (*of a bighā*) bighṭi, bighauti, sibighi; — (*increased*) rasad-afzūd; — (*income*)

āmad, madākhil, parāpat; — (for a house, &c.)
 kirāya, ajūrā, bhārā, ijāra, jam', mahqūl, rai, khirāj,
 khazāna, muqaddami, foṭa, parjawaṭ.
 To RENT, kirāya- &c. -k, kirā-e- &c. par-lenā; —
 (to let) kirā-e- &c. par-d.
 RENTAL, jam'-bandī, takṣim-jam', hastabūd.
 RENTER, bharpait, kirāya-dār, ijāra-dār, mustājir,
 āsāmi, raiyat, parjā, paṭṭe-dār, māl- or khirāj-guzār.
 RENT-FREE, lā-khirāj, khārīj-jam'.
 RENT-ROLL, ṭūmār-jam', jam'-ṭūmārī, ṭūmār-wāqilāt.
 RENUNCIATION, tyāg, inkār, tark, bāz-nāma; —
 (of the world) tark i dunya, whence tārīku-d-dunyā,
 a person who renounces the world.
 REPAIR, marammat, sajawaf; — (a house, &c.,
 requiring repairs) marammat-ṭalab.
 To REPAIR, (a.) marammat-k, durust-k, saṅwārna,
 banānā, sājnā, sārna, gāṇṭhā, gūṇṭhnā, gāṇṭh-sāṇṭh-
 k, bandhānā, dāgh-rezi-k, bhar-d, paiwand-pāra-k;
 (n.) jānā, chalnā, ānā, rujō'-h, -jam'-h.
 REPAIRS, pot-pāt, sār-bohār; — (in comp.) bandī,
 whence rāstā-bandī, repairs of roads.
 REPARABLE, kābil i marammat, kābil i islāh, islāh-
 pagir, sadhā, ū, sudhranhar, 'ilāj- &c. -pagir.
 REPARATION, (amends) 'iwaṣ, badla, tāwān, ḍaṇḍ.
 REPARTEE, jugat, hāṣir-jawābī, badiha, laṭifa.
 To REPARTEE, hāṣir-jawāb-h, laṭifa-go,i-k.
 REPAST, jal-pān, kalewā, nāshat, khānā, ṭā'am, tukrā,
 nawāla, bhokā, talkhā, sattō, adhār, jātrāmukh,
 nuṣul, khurdanī.
 To REPAY, 'iwaṣ-d, badla-d, saṣā-d; — (to recom-
 pense) ajr- &c. -d; — (to reimburse) denā, bhar-d,
 pūr-k, de-ḍālnā.
 REPEAL, ibtāl, naskh, radd, tyāg.
 To REPEAL, meṭ-d, maḥū-k, radd-k, mardūd-k, man-
 sūkh-k, matrūk-k, bāṭil-k, maukūf-k, tyāgnā.
 REPEALER, mubṭil, nāsiḥ.
 To REPEAT, (to speak or write again) dohrānā, tak-
 rār-k, mukarrar-k; — (to do again) dusrā-kar-r,
 dūbārā-k, pher-k; — (to rehearse) kahnā, bayān-k,
 naḥl-k, parhnā, japnā, sunānā, kah-sunānā, parh-
 sunānā, bār-bār-kahnā, ghokhnā, chintnā, raṭnā,
 dauprā-k, takrir-k; — (the names of people) ba
 marātib nām le-jānā or -kah-jānā; this is frequently
 expressed by a repetition of the verb, thus, hāthōn
 ke ta,iṇ mal-mal (repeatedly wringing his hands);
 — (by heart) nok-zabān-phing.
 REPEATEDLY, mukarrar, mukarrar-sikarrar, bārḥā,
 akṣar, bahut, hāṭhaṭke, ghumghum, phir-phir-ke,
 bār-bār.
 REPEATER, dohrā, ū, ghokhū.
 To REPEL, mār-d, rok-d, ṭāl-d, haṭā-d, dūr-k, daḥ'-k,
 raf-k, baṭhālnā, dabānā, launānā, palānā.
 REPELLER, dāfi', rokā, ū.
 To REPENT, pachhtānā, afsos- &c. -k, pashemān-h;
 — (for sin) tauba- &c. -k.
 REPENTANCE, (regret) pachhtāwā, taḥassur, pashe-
 mānī; — (penitence) tauba, trāhi.
 REPENTANT, muta,assif, mustaghfir, pashemān, trāhi-
 mān.
 REPRERCUSSION, kharḥ-iltiyām, ulaṭ-palaṭ.
 REPERTORY, (magazine) kachkol, makḥzan.
 REPETITION, takrār, takarrur, dohrā, o, ghokhan, chin-
 tan, 'iyāda, inābat.
 To REPINE, kurhnā, rūṭhnā, jurnā, nātawān-bini-k,
 gham- or koṭ-khānā, jalnā, mārānā, dhasnā.
 REPINER, nātawān-bin, gham-khā, ū.
 To REPLACE, pher-r, baḥāl-k. [pūr-k, pur-k.
 To REPLENISH, bharpāṭ-d, ma'mūr-k, labrez-k, bhar-
 REplete, bharā, pur, ma'mūr, ser.

REPLETION, bharti, puri, ma'mūri, seri, intilā, par-
 bharti.
 REPLIER, mujib, jawāb-dih, uttari.
 REPLY, jawāb, uttar, radd i kalām, pratyuttar.
 To REPLY, jawāb- &c. -d, uttar-denā.
 REPORT, khabar, shuhrat, afwāh, ishtihār, gap, udhāi,
 āwāza, ghul-ghulā, āwā,i, bāt, hū, bhaṅwārā, harf,
 khabar-khīri, khulāsa, kaifiyat; — (of a game) bha-
 ṛākā, dharākā; — (sound) shabd, garj, dhamak;
 — (state of a case) qurat i ḥāl, dharam-patri.
 To REPORT, kahnā, olnā, ikrār-k, gap-mārānā, yād-k.
 REPORTED, zabān-zad, afwāhi, maashhūr.
 REPORTER, mukḥbir, khulāsa-nawis, khabar-dār.
 REPOSE, āram, āsā,ish, sain, sukh, istirāḥat, kal,
 chain, loṭ-pot, rāḥat, khayābi khargosh, karkur, nīm.
 To REPOSE, (a.) sulānā, āram- &c. -d; — (to trust)
 gompnā, sipurd-k; — (to lodge) rakhnā, rakḥ-
 chhoynā; (n.) āram- &c. -k, leṭnā, sonā, sūtnā; —
 (to rely) takiya-k, bharosā-r, bhūlnā.
 To REPOSITE, rakhnā, dharnā, rakḥ-chhoynā.
 REPOSITORY, dharohar-sālā, makḥzan, ganjina.
 REPRERHENSIBLE, kābili-iltām, ma'yūb, zabūn, dokh-
 jog, dokhi, iltām-pagir, girift-pagir.
 To REPRESENT, dalālat-k, isharat-k, dāl-h, chhāp-h;
 — (to personate) naḥl-k or -lānā, sawāng-banānā;
 — (to shew) diḥlānā, batlānā, kahnā; — (by
 petition) 'arḥ- &c. -k; — (to be a representative)
 wakil- &c. -honā.
 REPRESENTATION, (likeness) shabih, taṣwīr, naḥir,
 mumāṣil, naḥl, chhāp, sadrish, rūḍād, qurat-ḥāl,
 guḡarish; — (petition) 'arḥ, iltimās, 'arḥ-ma'rūs,
 nibedan; — (memorial) 'arḥī, 'arḥ-dāshṭ, mahḥar;
 — (office of representing) wikālat, niyābat.
 REPRESENTATIVE, (sub.) jā-e-nishin, kā'im-makām,
 wakil, nā,ib, nā,ib-manā,ib, gumāshṭa, peah-dast;
 — (symbol) 'ālāmāt, dalil, nishān.
 REPRESENTATIVE, (adj.) dāl, mumāṣil, qurat-numā.
 REPRESENTER, nākil; — (petitioner) multamīa.
 To REPRESS, toṛnā, dabānā, roknā, āpnā, thāmānā,
 sambhālānā, man'-k, bāz-r, mārānā.
 REPRESSION, rukā,o, shikast, shikastagi, kasr.
 REPRIEVE, waḥḥa, muḥlat, imhāl, chhuṭkāra, jān-
 bakhshi.
 To REPRIEVE, waḥḥa- or muḥlat-d.
 REPRIMAND, chashm-numā,i, jharḥi, ghurki, sajr,
 malāmat, sar-zanish, iltām, dokh, tāpnā, tāran,
 naṣiḥat, ta'zir, 'itāb, bāt, harf, kanāinṭhi.
 To REPRIMAND, ḍāntnā, ḍapaṭnā, dokhnā, jharaknā,
 ghumaknā, jhāpnā, sar-zanish- &c. -k, dabkānā,
 ḍāṭānā, goah-māli-k.
 REPRISAL, badla, 'iwaṣ, intikām, bair, wail, pādāsh,
 ogah, koh; — (to make) gaḥā-mārānā, gāl-mārānā.
 REPROACH, ṭā'n, ṭā'na, malāmat, dushnām, gālī, bolī,
 ṭanz, ta,annut, istihzā, mihnā, taubikḥ; — (name)
 lāj, nang, 'ār, 'aib, kalank. [ḍāhnā, ghin-d.
 To REPROACH, ṭā'n- &c. -k, latāpnā, ṭā'na-mārānā,
 REPROACHER, ṭānnāz, ṭā'in, malāmat-sāz.
 REPROACHFUL, pur-ṭā'n, malāmat-āmez; — (vile)
 ma'yūb, zabūn, nā-shā,ista, ruswā-sāz, lajāwan.
 REPROACHFULLY, ṭā'n- &c. -se.
 REPROBATE, gayā-guḡrā, satyānā, kharāb, kḥasta,
 khayār, kharābāti.
 To REPROBATE, maḥ'un-k, mardūd-k, radd-k, ma'ūn-
 jānnā, ṭhū ṭhū-k, malāmat-k.
 REPROBATED, maḥ'un, mardūd, mal'un.
 REPROBATENESS, ḡalāt, kharābī, satyānāsi.
 REPROOF, goah-māli, tāran, ḍānt-sānā, tahdid.
 To REPROVE, tāpnā-k, sānsnā, ulahnā-denā.
 REPROVER, ṭā'in, ṭā'na-zan, tāṛak.

REPTILE, kīṣā, makorā, kirm, munmunā, bhūngā, khazida; — (*reptiles of the earth*) ḥashrātu-l-arṣ.
REPUBLIC, ijma', jamhūr, garoh, jāthā.
TO REPUDIATE, ṭalāk-d, tyāg-k, chhoṛnā, nikalnā, bāhar-kar-d.
REPUDIATION, ṭalāk, tyāg; — (*temporary*) ḡihār.
REPUGNANCE, (*contrariety*) ikhtilāf, takhāluf; — (*aversion*) bair, khich, kashidagi, gurez, daregh, zidd, nafrat, ghin, jalan.
REPUGNANT, tawahhush, mukhāliffi.
REPUGNANT, (*contrariety*) mukhāliffi, mughā'ir, bar-khilāf, khilāf, ghair-muṭābiḥ, mutazā'id, bāhar, mutawahhish.
REPUGNANTLY, ikhtilāf- &c. -se.
REPULSE, rukā'o, haṭā'o, paspā'i, shikaat.
TO REPULSE, mār-d or -chalānā, haṭā-d, ṭāl-d, daf-k, paspā-k.
REPULSION, mudāfa'at, daf'iya, indifa'.
REPUTABLE, bhalā, mu'tabar, jaspāt, sri-mān or -jukt.
REPUTABLY, ḥurmat- &c. -se, bā-ābrū.
REPUTATION, **REPUTE**, (*credit*) nām, ābrū, ḥurmat, wīkar, i'ibār, mu'tabari, nek-nāmī, jaspātī, bharam, mām, āb, nām o nāmūs, nām o nang, sākh, māntā; — (*of good repute*) nek-nām (opposed to bad-nām, *of bad repute*).
TO REPUTE, jānnā, būhnā, ginnā, aṭkalnā, kahnā, bharam- &c. -r.
REQUEST, darkhwa'st, khwāhish, du'a, 'arṣ, binai, iltimās, sawāl, maḥṣad, gharāḥ, chāh, talāsh, khoj, mār, u'hān, khapatī, khich; — (*it is no request*) ko, i pūchhā nahī.
TO REQUEST, pūchhnā, darkhwa'st-k, ṭalab- &c. -k, chāhnā, māngnā, sukhan-d, niyāz-d.
REQUESTER, ṭālib, multamī, muḥṭaṣi, multawī; — (*in comp.*) khwāh, as dād-khwāh, *one who requests justice*.
REQUIEM, pretmanjari, fātiha-durūd.
TO REQUIRE, (*to need*) chāhnā, muḥṭāj-h, ṣarūr- &c. -h, lagnā; — (*in comp.*) ṭalab-h; thus, maram-mat-ṭalab-h, *to require repairs*; miḥnat-ṭalab-h, *to need labour*, &c.; — (*as occasion may require*) bāḥḥāḍr i ihtiyāj, baḥḥāḍr i ṣarūrat, jāisā chāhiye, jetā chāhiye.
REQUIRED, maṭlūb; — (*to be*) chāhnā, maṭlūb-h.
REQUIRER, muḥṭaṣi, ṭālib.
REQUISITE, (adj.) ṣarūr, ihtiyāj, lāzim, munāsib, lā-budd, maṭlūb, darkār, parojan, chāhiye; — (*it was requisite*) chahitā thā.
REQUISITELY, ṣarūratan, bi-ṣ-ṣarūrat.
REQUISITENESS, ṣarūrat, luzūm, munāsibat.
REQUISITES, (sub.) lāzima, lawāzim, ṣarūriyāt, sāmān, saranjām, asbāb, maṣālīh, sāmagrī.
REQUISITION, **REQUEST**, iltijā, ijāzat-khwāhī, taḥāṣā, iḥṭiṣ, isti'ānat, maḥṣauṭ.
REQUITAL, 'iwaṣ, badla, intikām, pādāshat, jazā, saza, mukāfat, dānd.
TO REQUOTE, 'iwaṣ- &c. -d, bhugṭānā, phirānā.
TO BE REQUITED, 'ā'id-ānā, pher-ānā, palaṭnā, bhugṭnā.
RESALE, bāz-faroshī.
TO RESCIND, (*to abolish*) uṭhā-d, mauḥūf-k.
RESCRIPT, farmān, ḥukm-nāma, manshūr.
RESCUE, mahḥlaṣī, jiyādān, rihā'i, āzādī.
TO RESCUE, chhoṛānā, nikalnā, khalāṣ-k, āzād-k, rihā-k.
RESCUER, rihāninda, chhoṛāne-wālā.
RESEARCH, khoj, talāsh, taftish, surāgh, ta'ammuk.
TO RESEARCH, khojnā, talāsh- &c. -k.

RESEMBLANCE, mushābahat, barābarī, lagā'o, millāp, mel, chhū, ā'o, tamṣil, shabih, naḡir, ishtihāl, sam-āntā, jhunaḥ.
TO RESEMBLE, milnā, lagnā, paṛnā, jānā, honā, mū-shābahat- &c. -r, mushābih-h, mumāsil- &c. -h; — (*to compare*) milānā, lagānā, tashbih-d, naḡir-lānā.
RESEMBLING, mānind, miṣāl; — (*in comp.*) wār, āna, wash, gūn, sā.
TO RESENT, khūjnā, burā- &c. -mānnā, bair-lānā, garānī-lānā.
RESENTFUL, **RESENTER**, zūd-ranj, kina-war, kina-kash.
RESENTINGLY, kina-warī- &c. -se, 'adāwat-se.
RESENTMENT, kina, bughṣ, 'adāwat, bair, lāg, kānī, kadūrat.
RESERVATION, lagā'o, las, riyā, riyā-kāri, dūrangī, kapaṭ.
RESERVE, ubār; — (*custody*) ihtiyāj, lihāz, chintā, giriftagi, kashidagi, khich, ainch, istādagi, takalluf, sankoch; — (*condition*) shart; — (*tell him without reserve*) us se be lagā'o kaho.
TO RESERVE, rakhnā, ubārnā, bachā-r, rakh-chhoṛnā, le-rakhnā, dāb-r, lagā-r, jogānā, pasandāz-k.
RESERVED, (*coy*) sharmilā, lajilā, mahjūb, sankochī, pur-hijāb; — (*sullen*) rūkhā, anmilā, nā-āshnā-mizāj, pumba-dahan, girifta, kam-sukhan, mū'o muṇh-kā, be-ras.
RESERVEDLY, ihtiyāj- &c. -se, waswās- &c. -se.
RESERVEDNESS, rukhā'i, pumba-dahani. [pad'ā.
RESERVOIR, (*of water*) hauṣ, tālāb, pokhrā, saḥāba.
TO RESIDE, rahnā, basnā, ṭiknā, ghar-k, baiṭh-rahnā, sakūnat-r.
RESIDENCE, ghar, makān, maskan, maḥām, māwā, ikmāt, kiyām, bagit, būd o bāsh, nibās, asthān, ṭhākan, maskanat.
RESIDENT, baiṭhwa'yak, asthānik, nibāsi, muḥkim, mutamakkin, khudkāsht, chhaparband; — (*opposed to non-resident*) pāhi-kāsht; — (*agent*) wakil (among the English, perhaps improperly), saṣāwal, bayā-ṣāhib.
RESIDUE, bāki, tatimma, bachtī.
TO RESIGN, chhoṛnā, tajnā, tyāgnā, tark-k, isti'āfa-d, dast-bardār-h, hāth-dhonā, gayi-k, dar-guzarnā, ibrā'e gimma-h; — (*to consign*) sompnā, taslim-k, amānat-r; — (*to give*) denā, de-ḍālnā, baḥḥshnā; — (*to providence*) tawakkul-r or -k, mutawakkil-h.
RESIGNATION, tark, isti'āfa, tyāgtā, istibrā, istifā; — (*to providence*) tawakkul, taḥammul, akāshrit, nisprīh; — (*submission*) tab'iyyat, mutāba'at, tabi'dārī.
RESIGNED, (*to fate*) ḥāsi ba raṣā, akāsh-birti.
RESIN, dhūnā, dhūp, karā'el, karāyal, rāl, chemp.
TO RESIN, dhūpnā, chemp-lagānā.
TO RESIST, thāmbhnā, rokṇā, mukābala- &c. -k, laṛnā, āṛnā, aṭkānā, ṭālnā, barābarī-k; — (*as a wall*) maḥbūṭī-k, ṭhaharnā.
RESISTANCE, mukābalat, muzāḥamat, rok-ṭok, zor, mukāwamat; — (*non-resistance*) ghair-mukāwamat.
RESISTLESS, a-thambh, be-rok, be-muzāḥamat.
RESOLVABLE, sādhāran, ḥābil i ḥall, ḥall-paḡir.
RESOLVABLE, ḥābil i gudāz, ghulā'u, galā'u.
TO RESOLVE, (*to determine*) bichārnā, kaṣd- &c. -k, ṭhānnā, ṭhāhrānā, kamar-b, pair-roṇnā or -gārnā; — (*to solve*) ḥall-k, munḥall-k, batlānā, gam-k; — (*to analyze*) tafriḥ-k, bhin-k.
RESOLVENT, **RESOLVER**, muḥallil, pāchak, ghulā'u, &c.; — (*in comp.*) gudāz.

RESOLUTE, mustakill, mazbūt, ṣābit-ḥadam, ustuwār, man-chāl, jī, ū- or jiv-gar, porhā, prañī, ṣāhib-istiḥlāl, mangarā, jiwā, dhingar, akhar.

RESOLUTELY, istiḥlāl- &c. -se, ustuwāri-se.

RESOLUTION, istiḥlāl, himmat, mazbūfī, manchali, ustuwāri, ṣābit-ḥadamī.

RESOLUTION, (v. *resolution*) ḥaṣd-muṣammam, 'azm-bil-jazm, 'azimat, pran, pesh-nihād, dhāras, dhing, dhīhā, i; — (solution) ball, tahlil, pachā, o; — (analysis) tafriḥ, tajwiz, bichār.

RESORT, baṭor, chochal, majma', bhīr.

TO RESORT, ekthān-h, ānā, jānā, chalnā, daurnā, ba-ṭurnā, ṭūt-paṛnā, iṭimā-h or -k.

TO RESOUND, (n.) bhar- or gūnj-rahna, sumarna; (a.) sarāhna, bhar-d, rachānā, bajānā; — (to be much mentioned) bājnā.

RESOURCE, ilāj, chāra, upā, i, daur, hikmat, utjog.

TO RESOW, dū-bāra-bonā.

RESPECT, (honour) adab, ta'ḡim, takrim, i'zāz, 'izzat, sankoch, bhā, o, ādar, niyāz, byohār, barā, i, mān, khāṣir, pās, mayā-moh; — (attention) dhyān, ilti-fāc, ghaur, mulāḥaṣa, surt; — (relation) nisbat, mal; — (with respect to) ḥaḥk meṁ, par; — (in many respects) bahut bāton meṁ; — (in every respect) har-ṭaraf, ba-har-ṣurat, ba-har-ḥāl; — (to pay one's respects) adab-ba-jā-lānā, mujrā-k, mulāzamat-k, dandaut- or dandawat-k, ḥadam- or -āstānabosi-k, pānw-lagnā.

TO RESPECT, (to relate to) 'alāka-r, munāṣabat-r, lagā, o- &c. -r, milnā, jānā; — (to regard) barā- &c. -jānā, barā, i-k; — (to esteem) 'aziz-jānā or -r, adab- &c. -k, mānnā, mān-r; — (to observe) dhyān- &c. -r or -k.

RESPECTABLE, mu'tabar, muhtaram, muwaḥḥar, ṣāhib-ābrū, ādari, māni, adhikāri, mu'azzam, nek-nām, wājibu-t-ta'ḡim. [kochi.]

RESPECTFUL, mu'addab, ahlī adab, ṣāhib-imtiyāz, san-

RESPECTFULLY, adab-se, 'ijz o niyāz- &c. -se.

RESPECTIVE, khāṣṣ, makhsuṣ, nij, apnā-apnā.

RESPECTIVELY, ek-ek, furāda-furāda, fardag-fardag; — (relatively) ba-nisbat, nisbatag.

RESPIRATION, tanaffus, dam-zadagī.

TO RESPIRE, dam-lenā, sāns-choḥnā.

RESPIRE, furṣat, chhuṭī, subihṭā, bich, farāghat, nāgha, palkhat.

TO RESPIRE, chhoḥnā, furṣat- &c. -d, tawakkuf-k.

RESPLENDENCE, tajalli, jalwa, darakhshindagī, nūr, jot, prakāś, chamkāhaṭ, jagmagāhaṭ, ā o tāb.

RESPLENDENT, munawwar, ranshan, jalwa-gar, tābān, tāb-nāk, nūrānī, darakhshinda, lāmi', jot-mān, prakāśī, munir, kajjal, jhalak-dār.

RESPLENDENTLY, tajalli- &c. -se, jalwa-se, &c.

RESPONSE, jawāb, uttar, pratyuttar.

RESPONSIBILITY, manauti, jawāb-dihī, gimma, bharam.

RESPONSIBLE, jawāb-dih, zamān, kafil; — (credit-able) mu'tabar, i'tibārī, bharmi.

TO BE RESPONSIBLE, jawāb-d, gimma-k, ṣāmini-d, nishān-d, bich-paṛnā. [mu'tabari.]

RESPONSIBLENESS, kafālat, zamānat, ṣāmini, i'tibār.

RESPONSIVE, jawābi-sawālī, jawāb-dih.

REST, āram, sukh, sukūn, qarār, āsā, ish, iṭminān, chain, kal, asthirā, istirūḥat, āsūdagi, farāghat, furṣat, sain, nichal, lotpoṭ; — (pause) wakfa, atak; — (sleep) nind, khwāb; — (support) tek, ār, thāmbh, takiya, āsra; — (remainder) bāki, ubārū, mābāki; — (others) aur (obl. auroḥ), ghair (obl. ghairon), agle (obl. aglon); — (among the rest) az-ān-jumla, 'alā-hāga-l-kiyās; — (the rest) aur-sab, bāki sāki.

TO REST, (n. to repose) āram-k, letnā, sonā; — (to die) marnā; — (from labour, &c.) sustānā, dam-lenā; — (to stop) tiknā, thaharnā, baithnā, arnā, thāmbhnā, āṭknā, utarnā; — (a firelock) ghūṭne parā; — (to continue) rahnā; — (to be at rest) sākin-h, asthir-h, be-ḥarkat-h, sun-h; — (to be satisfied) rāzi-h, ḥabul-k, mānnā; — (to lean on) takiya- &c. -k, ūṭhanghnā; — (to depend on) maukūf-h, munḥaṣar-h, bandhej-h; (a.) āram- &c. -d, rakhnā.

RESTIVE, machlā, magrā, chalbidhrā, gardan-kash, sar-kash, bad-rikāb, arail, arajal.

TO BE RESTIVE, machlā, i- &c. -k, sar-kash-h.

RESTIVENESS, machlā, i, magrā, i, chalbidhrā, i, gardan-kashi, sar-kashi.

RESTITUTION, istirdād, wāpasi, phirā, o, bāz-dihī.

RESTLESS, be-āram, be-ḥarār, be-kal, nir-asthir, be-chain, byākul, muṭṭarib, be-dār, chakkar-chāl, parā.

RESTLESSLY, be-āramī- &c. -se, be-chainī-se.

RESTLESSNESS, be-āramī, be-ḥarārī, be-kalī, iṭirib, ujaḡtā, be-dārī.

RESTORATION, istirdād, baḥāḥ, bāz-dihī.

RESTORATIVE, puṣṭ, mukawwi, shafā-bakhsh.

TO RESTORE, pher-d, wāpas-k, mustaradd-k, pher-lānā, sambhālānā, banānā, durust-k, baḥāl-k, kharā-k.

RESTORER, (restorative) ba-ḥāl-kār, tāzagī-bakhsh, motā, ū; — (in comp.) bakhsh or diḥ.

TO RESTRAIN, roknā, āṭknā, āṛnā, chhenknā, thāmbhnā, sambhālānā, zabṭ- &c. -k, dabānā, bāndhnā, band-k, bāz-r, toṛnā, khā-j, pher-r, mōṛnā, khainch-nā; — (the breath) chorānā, sādnā, kurk-k; — (to abridge) ghaṭānā, kam-k; — (to limit) maḥṣūr-k, ḥaṣar-k, bandhej- &c. -k.

RESTRAINABLE, ḥābilu-ṣ-zabṭ, rokne-jog.

RESTRAINER, zabṭī, māni', rokwaīyā, muzāhim.

RESTRAINT, rok, āṭkā, o, kāid, band, zabṭ, ta'arūṣ, bandhej, be-makdūrī; — (limitation) menḍ, ḥadd, inḥiṣār.

TO RESTRICT, &c. (v. to restrain, limit, &c.).

RESTRICTION, ḥadd-bandi, inḥiṣār, iḥṭiṣār.

RESTRICTING, ba ndheji, iḥṭiṣār-sāz.

RESULT, phal, ḥāsil, mahāsil, nikāś, nichoṭ, samra, natija, bāz-gaṣṭ, inṣirām, khāmīyāza.

TO RESULT, ūṭhnā, nikalnā, milnā, paidā-h, natija-h, upajnā, phalnā. [yāftani.]

RESUMABLE, phirtā, phiran-jog, bāz-yāft-paḡir, bāz-TO RESUME, pher-lenā, pher-pakarnā, pher-ikhtiyār-k, bāz-yāft-k; — (a discourse, &c.) pher-ahurī-k.

RESUMPTION, bāz-yāftī, bāz-giri.

RESURRECTION, ba' o nashr, rust-khez, ḥaṣhr, kiyāmat, parlai, fardā or fardā e kiyāmat, parlai-kāl, ḥaṣhr o nashr.

TO RESUSCITATE, murda-jilānā, ihyā-k.

TO RETAIL, khurda-bechnā, phūṭ-kar-bechnā, khurda-faroshī-k, phūṭgat-bechnā, bechā-khunchi-k.

RETAILER, phūṭgati, khurda-farosh, ṭut-pānjīyā, khurdiya, dūkāni (opposed to ṭhokdār, koṭhī-wāl, a wholesale dealer).

TO RETAIN, rakhnā, lagā, e-r, pakarnā, tikānā, pher-r, dāb-r, āṭkā, e-r, mār-lenā or -baithnā, ḥaṣm-k, pachānā; — (to contain) pi- or khā-j, mārnā; — (counsel, &c.) apnānā, gāṭhnā, rok-r; (n.) rahnā, lagā-rahnā.

RETAINER, lagā-liṭṭā, dāman-gir, rafīḥ, muṣāhib.

TO RETALIATE, badla- &c. -lenā, iwaṣ- &c. -d, jhagṛā-pakarnā, jhagṛā-dharnā.

RETALIATION, iwaṣ, badla, bair, mukāfāt, jazā, kiṣāṣ.

TO RETARD, āṭkānā, roknā, māni'-h, harj-k, tāḥṣir-k, piche-d.

RETARDATION, atkā, o, mumāna'at, muzāhimat.

RETARDER, atkā, ū, akāji, māni', muzāhim, hārij.

fo RETCH, phenk-d, chhāndnā, oknā.

RETENTION, imśāk, jamā, o, thambhā, o, pakar; — (memory) hāfiza, hifz, samā, i, bandhej, girift; — (science of) indri bajri; — (causing retention, as medicines, &c.) thambhā, ū, mumsik, imśāki, imśāk-śwar, bandhej-kāri.

RETENTIVE, hāfz, gārhā, bandheji, mumsik, kabiś, muwākhiz; — (as a memory) wasi', baṛā.

RETICULAR, RETIFORM, RETICULATED, jāli, jāl-dār, mushabbak, jhanjhri-dār.

RETINUE, jilau, sawāri, kor, ḥasham o khadam, tuzuk, gail, sāthi-sanghāti.

To RETIRE, (n.) jāta-rahnā, ūth-j, sidhārnā, bar-khāst-h, chālē-jānā, chhip-j, oṭ- or alag- or kināre-hojānā, ṣarāh-de-jānā, haṭ- or dab-j, rū-posh-h, parde- or oḥal-hojānā, ūth-chalānā; — (to retreat) pahlū-tihi-k; — (to go into retirement) goshe men-j; — (from the public) ghar-baiṭhnā, akelā-h, bichālnā, ṭalnā, saraknā, chalānā; — (from the world) tarku-d-dunyā-k; — (before an enemy) ghūnghaṭ-khānā (v. to remove); (a.) chhipānā, rū-posh-k, parde-baiṭhnā.

RETIRED, chhipā, poshida, alag, ekānti, nirālā, gosha-gir, khāna-dost or -nishin, ṣaḥrā-nishin, parda-nishin, mukhaddara.

RETIREDNESS, tanhā, i, gosha-giri or -nishini, &c.

RETIREMENT, khalwat, tanhā, i, oḥal, oḥaltā, 'uslat, gosha, gosha-giri, gosha-nishini, khalwat-nishini, parda-nishini, ekānt.

RETORT, radd i jawāb, uttar-pratyuttar.

To RETORT, palṭā-d, palaṭ- or pher-mārnā, dohrānā, lautānā; — (to be retorted) palṭā-paynā, āge-ānā, yād-h.

To RETOUCH, naḡar i ḡāni-k, hāth-phernā.

To RETRACT, phernā, moṛnā, bāz-khaiṭhnā.

RETREAT, (of an army) pahlū-tihi; — (retirement) khalwat-gāh, gosha; — (asylum) māman, maljā, mawās; — (recession) paspā, i, bāzgashti-hālat, murāja'at; — (lodge) konā, takiya, āsram, bis-rām, gali.

To RETREAT, piṭh-d, gurez- &c. -k, parānā, pahlū-tihi-k, pāw-ūthnā, pichh-pāw-h, pas-pā-h, dabnā, ḡhasaknā, haṭnā, haṭaknā, bāz-gasht-k, rū-gardān-h; — (to retire) gosha- &c. pakarānā, munzawī-h.

To RETRENCH, kāṭnā, ḡhaṭānā, chhāṭnā, kam-k, hāth-sikopnā.

RETRENCHMENT, ikhtisār, kaṭauti, ḡhaṭā, o, chhāṭ, chhaṭā, o, kam-kharchi.

RETIBUTION, talāfi, jazā, 'iwaṣ, intikām, saṣā.

To RETRIEVE, sambhālā, bhārnā, miṭānā, thāmbhnā, mustaradd-k, bahornā, pher-pānā.

RETROACTIVE, bāz-gashti, phirtā, palṭā, ū, &c.

RETROGRADE, pas-pā, ma'dūla, pachhaund, wāpas-raw, ḡahḡari.

RETROGRESSION, paspā, i, wāpas-rawi, mu'awadat, pachhaundā, i.

RETROSPECT, RETROSPECTION, bāz-pura, pas-bini, pas- or bāz-naḡri.

RETROSPECTIVE, pas-bin, pas-nigarān, bāz-bin.

RETURN, (of a person or thing) pher, phirā, o, bāz-gasht, i'āda, mu'awadat, 'aud, murāja'at; — (retribution) painchā, 'iwaṣ, intikām, jazā, saṣā, bainā, pherā, irjā, talāfi, tadāruk; — (profit) naṣ, paidā, iah; — (restitution) istirdād, pher-phirā, o; — (of a visit) did-wādid; — (vehicle) phirtā, whence phirtā-bhārā, half or return hire; phirti-kishti, a return boat.

To RETURN, (n.) phirnā, palaṭnā, bahūrnā, lautnā, pher-ānā, laut-ānā, palaṭ-ānā, ghūm-ānā or -jānā, 'aud-k, mu'awadat-k, 'āid-h, āge-ānā, ho-ānā, ulaṭnā, haṭnā, &c. tarnā; — (to answer) kahnā, jawāb-d; (a.) pher- &c. -d, phirānā, &c. wāpas-k, pher-bhejnā, ulṭānā, palṭānā, bahurānā, lautānā; — (ramrods) ḡaz khāzāne-men-rakhnā; — (a visit) bāzdid-k, pardarsan-k; — (a salute) radd i salām-k; — (to requite) 'iwaṣ- &c. -d.

To REVEAL, kahnā, kholnā, naḡl-k, ḡahir-k, mun-kashaf-k, fāsh-k, āshkāra-k, hawedā-k, ubhārnā, phoṛnā, ukṭārnā; — (to impart divinely) waḡi- &c. -bhejnā.

REVEALED, (divinely) nāzil, nuzūl; — (public) āshkāra, ḡahir.

REVEALER, mukhbir, kashshāf, kāshif, parda-dar.

REVEL, REVELRY, dhūm, dhūm-dhām, magar-masti, chaghārbā, jam-ghaṭ. [masti-k, birājnā.

To REVEL, dhūm-machānā, dhūm-dhām- &c. -k, bad-

REVELATION, waḡi, khābar, akās-bāni, prasidhtā, tanzil, nuzūl.

REVELLER, 'aiyāsh, aubāsh, jamghaṭṭi.

REVENGE, intikām, pādāsh, saṣā, bair, wail, kina, ḡambh, 'aks, 'iwaṣ.

To REVENGE, intikām- or 'iwaṣ- or badla- &c. -lenā, kasar-lenā, samajh-lenā, muwākhiza-k, muḡaibalenā, bair-sārnā.

REVENGEFUL, pur-kina, kina-war, shutur-kina, kina-kash, ghūnā, ḡambhāhā, kanihā.

REVENGEFULLY, kina-wari- &c. -se, bair-se.

REVENGE, muntaḡim, kābir, kāhbār, jabbār, bair-sādhak, muwākhiz, intikāmi, intikām-jo or -gir, or -kash, harbairi.

REVENUE, āmad, madākhil, mawājib, prāpat, uḡāhi, maḡsūl, khirāj, taḡsīl, ḡasil, jam', māl-guḡāri khāzāna, tarān, māl-sā, ir, māl-wājib, kar, maḡāl, māl-wajahāt, yāft, āmadāni; — (revenue-matters) māli-kām; — (-year) fasli sā; — (the settlement of paying the revenues by instalments) kist-bandi; — (the time of settling the old year's accounts and beginning the new) punniyā, bijai-dasmi.

To REVERBERATE, (a.) palṭā-d, pher-d; (n.) palaṭ-ānā or -jānā.

REVERBERATION, ḡarkat i bāzgasht, palṭā, o.

To REVERE, REVERENCE, buzurg- &c. -jānnā, takrim- &c. k, mānnā.

REVERENCE, takrim, taṅkir, iṭtirām, iftikhār, taḡrim, ikrām, i'zāz, māt; — (respect) adab, ta'ḡim, ādar; — (bow) taslim, namaskār, ḡandaut or ḡandawat, sija, pālāḡan.

REVEREND, buzurg, medhā, pramānik, muḡakhkhār, mu'azzam, ḡosā, i; — (title) shāh, bhagat, pirmurshid thus, Nānak shāh, the reverend Nanak.

REVERENT, REVERENTIAL, mu, addab, ta'ḡimi.

REVERENTLY, adab- &c. -se or ādāb-se.

REVERSE, (change) pher, inḡilāb, 'aks, in'ikās, ulṭā, sidd, bar-aks, anyathā; ḡabshi kā nām kāṭūr, a phrase generally used when any one's name and person are the reverse of each other, as we facetiously call a genuine African, Snow-ball.

To REVERSE, phernā, ulṭānā, aundhānā, munḡalib- &c. -k, ulaṭ-d, pher-phār-k, sar-gardān-k, sar-nigūh-k, sir-talwāiyā-k, ūthā-d, ulaṭ pulāṭ-k, bil-aks- &c. -k.

REVERSED, ulṭā, aundhā, wāzhūn, nigūn, munḡalib, ma'kūa, maḡlūb, ḡalb, mardūd.

To REVERT, phirnā, 'āid-h, rāji'-h, āge-ānā.

REVERT, REVERSE, fikr, dhyān, soch, bagal-dhyān, bharam-bhor, maḡwiyat.

REVIEW, naḡar, naḡar i ḡāni, bāz-pursi, muḡābila, dikhāwā, dekh-dākh; — (of troops) ḡawā'id.

To REVIEW, pher-dekhnā, naḡar i ḡāni- &c. -k, jānchnā, dekhnā, soḡhnā; — (to muster) arḡ-lenā or -k, naḡar-andāz-k, ḡawā'id-lenā.

To REVILE, ḡaliyānā, ḡālī-d, duḡhnām-d, saḡht-kahnā, lā-zabān-kahnā, ḡā'n taḡhni- &c. -k, latāḡnā, le-dālnā, malāmat-k, thūtkār-k.

REVILER, ḡā'na-zan, malāmat-go, maḡammatī.

REVISAL, REVISE, REVISION, naḡar i ḡāni, muḡannā.

To REVISE, naḡar i ḡāni- &c. -k, taḡhiḡ-karnā.

REVISER, ḡaḡhiḡ-karne-wālā, punar-driḡḡak.

To REVISIT, bāz-did-k, phir-mulāḡāt-k.

REVIVAL, jilā-o, jagā-o, sar-sabzi, tāzagī, bāz-zist.

To REVIVE, (n.) ji-uḡhnā, zinda-h, jagnā, sar-sabz-h, tāza-h, ji-ā or -phirnā, phir-jinā, dam-jagnā, lau-hārnā, mar-ke-jinā; (a.) jilānā, zinda- &c. -k, jag-ānā, dam-jagānā, uḡtārnā, uḡhānā.

RE-UNION, itifāḡ, joḡ, waḡl, mel, milāḡ.

To RE-UNITE, (n.) milnā, wāḡil-h, muttaḡiḡ-h; (a.) joḡnā, milānā, wāḡil- &c. -k.

REVOCABLE, ḡābil i mansūkh, miḡne-jog, naḡkh-paḡir.

REVOCATION, (recall, repeal) naḡkh, tanās-nkh.

To REVOKE, (to repeal) meḡ-d, uḡhā-d, mansūkh-k, mardūd-k, radd-k.

REVOLT, phūḡ, bar-gashtagī, inḡirāf, baḡhāwat, nā-farmānī, gurez, hindū-ānī, bhagel, rū-gardānī, phūḡ-phatḡakkar.

To REVOLT, phirnā, phir-j, aḡtnā, phūḡnā, bar-gashta-h, munḡarif-h, baḡhi-h, rū-gardān-h.

REVOLTER, baḡhi, bādi, bhagelū, sar-kash.

To REVOLVE, (n.) phirnā, ḡhūmnā, bhaunā, daur- &c. -k, charḡh- &c. -mārnā, pardachḡin-h, wārnā, pherid, ḡādiā-h; (a.) phirnā, phernā, ḡhūmnā, bhaunā; — (to consider) taulnā, jānchnā.

REVOLUTION, pher, inḡilāb, bhaḡwar, daur, gardish, daurān, haḡlān, chakar, taḡwil, pherā, ḡhūmnā, o, phirā-o, &c. gardān, gardī, khānī, whence nādir-gardi, the invasion of Nādir Shāh; ḡāsim 'alī-khānī, the reign of ḡāsim-'Alī, and the present aḡhrāf-gardi, or succession of the nobles.

REVOLUTIONARY, gardishī, gardānī, inḡilābī.

REVULSION, i'āda, kaḡhish, olambā or ulambā.

REVULSIVE, mu'āwid, phirā, ū.

REWARD, aḡr, ḡila, muzd, uḡrat, jazā, ḡawāb, dān, pun, barakat, mubāḡila, pādāsh, naḡtiḡa, shukḡrāna, ni'māl-badl.

To REWARD, baḡhshnā, baḡhshish-d, aḡr- &c. -d.

REWARDER, dānī, dātā, āḡir, muḡib, punyātmā.

REAPBODY, chār-darchār, suḡhan i nā-paiwasta.

RHETORIC, 'ilm i kalām, 'ilm i ma'nī, rāḡnit, 'ilm i balāḡhat, 'ilm i fasāḡhat, 'ilm i sanāya-bādāya.

RHETORICIAN, aḡhli-kalām, rāḡniti, suḡhan-go.

RHEUM, (catarrh, &c.) pāni, nuzla.

RHEUMATISM, bāḡl, bāt, ḡaḡhiyā-bā-o, bād, waj' i ma-fāḡal; — (humour) bā-oḡhanak, āmbāt.

RHINOCEROS, ḡainḡā, ḡargadan; — (horn of) khāḡ.

RHODODAPHNE, (flower) kaner, khār-zahra.

RUPEAE, rewand; — (of China) rewand i chīnī.

RYME, ḡāfiya, saḡ, tuk, samband, radif, jamak; — (the art of rhyming) ḡawāfi; — (without rhyme or reason) be ḡhaur be ḡhikānā, nā ḡaḡḡ nā rawā.

To RYME, milnā, musaḡja'-h, sambandī-h, milit-h, ḡāfiya-bandi-k, jamaknā, tuk-kāri-k.

RYMER, ḡāfiya-go, bhāt, tuk-kār.

RYTHMICAL, musaḡja', mauzun, muḡaffā, man-ḡūmi panjari, bā-ḡāfiya, fiḡra-band.

RIB, panjari, pānjar, paḡsli, paḡli, rag, resha; — (of a vessel) chāḡḡā, kamānī, nas.

RIBALD, muḡhallāḡa-go, phakḡariyā, bhāḡḡ, rāḡh.

RIBALDREY, phakḡar, fuḡsh, pūch, pūchiyāt, muḡhal-laḡa.

RIBALD, RIBBON, paḡḡi, ḡor, fit (from fita, Port.).

RIBBED, panjri-dār, chāḡḡe-dār, pahlū-dār.

To RIB-ROAST, (to cudgel) chūr-k, chāḡḡā-banānā.

RICE, (the plant or grain in the husk) dhān, shālī, ur, razz; — (cleaned) biranj, chāwal, tanḡul; — (boiled) bhāt, ḡhushkā, mahā-prashād; — (with milk, &c.) khir, hawikh, firni, shir-biranj; — (preparation of) pithā; of this grain the varieties are partly as follows: suḡhdās, jāḡhan, sāḡhi, pasahri, tinnī, arwā, baḡar, ānā, selā, hanarāj, kanhī; — (bruised-) churwā; — (parched-) tilchā, oli, sithā; — season for planting, &c.) le-o; — (-land) kyar; — (the sweepings or refuse of rice) kūḡḡā; — (a sort of boiled rice) gulathi, rasāwal, tasmī.

RICH, (opulent) daulat-mand, dhāni, dhānik, bhāḡ-mia, mutamawwil, ḡālī-mand, ḡakaitā, naḡḡā, zar-dīr, moḡā, dhanwant, darbi, lāl, lāl o lāl, sampatī, tar-o tāza, shah-sabz, zar-rez, mālāmāl, pur-zar, mus'im; — (valuable) 'umda, fiḡhira, udār; — (fertile) jalyid, shādāb, upjan, ḡoḡḡā; — (full) bhārī, pur, ma'mūr; — (the rich and poor) ḡhāni o ḡharib.

RICHES, māl, daulat, jam'āiyat, dhan, sampat, dām, amwāl, māl o matā', zar o zewar, darb.

RICHLY, ziyādatī-se, bahut, bahutāyat-se.

RICHNESS, (opulence) daulat-mandī, māl-dārī, ḡhīnā-wat, dhānkā, i, shah-sabzi, zar-rezi; — (fertile) shādābi, moḡā, i.

RICK, tūda, ḡher, ḡāl, ambār, ganj, kundrā, rā.

RICKETS, (the disease) ḡiribhād, ḡaḡhiyābāw.

To RID, chhoḡānā, āzād-k, riḡā-k, khālāḡ-k; — (to clear) khālī-k, ḡāf-k, jhār-d.

RIDDANCE, chhupkārā, āzādī, bachā-o.

RIDDLE, mu'ammā, paheli, driḡḡ-kūḡ, chīstān, shūhā, bhed, ḡhiḡiyārī, lapet, būjh-bujhawwal; — (sieve) jharnā, ḡhirbāl.

To RIDDLE, (a. to solve) ḡāl-k; — (to guess) bāḡh-nā; — (to sift) chālānā, jhārnā, ākhnā; (a.) mu'ammā-boḡnā.

To RIDE, sawār-h, chārḡhnā, baiḡhnā, sawārī-k, chār-haitī-k; — (-well) āsan-jamānā; — (as a vessel) honā, khārā-h, langar-par-h; — (double) radif-meḡ honā.

RIDER, sawār, rāḡib, sawār-kār, chārḡhaitā, aswār, bāḡi; — (horse-breaker) chābuk-sawār, ḡhur-chārḡ.

RIDGE, mend, ḡāḡḡā, ḡilā, māḡ, dhār; — (of the back) rip, kangroḡ; — (of a house) markachā, māḡrā, banderā, māḡar, mukh-joḡ, mundeḡā, khājūrā; — (pole) barenḡā, balinḡi.

RIDICULE, haḡsī, ḡaḡk, māḡhaka, tasakhḡhur, suḡh-riya, mazāḡ, ḡaḡholī, ḡaḡḡā, haḡsā, i, ḡaḡḡik, riḡh-khāḡḡ, bhāḡḡ-bhāḡḡau, ā.

To RIDICULE, haḡsnā, ḡaḡḡā- &c. -k, ḡaḡḡik-k or -banānā, āḡe-hāthoḡ-lenā.

RIDICULES, ḡaḡḡe-bāz, muḡḡik, haḡsnā, ḡaḡḡik.

RIDICULOUS, haḡsā, ū, ḡābil i ḡaḡḡik, lā, iḡ i tasakhḡhur, haḡsne-jog, ḡaḡḡikī.

RIDING, saḡaitī, chārḡaitī; — (a riding-coat) bārānī, farghol.

RIFE, bahut, ḡhālīb, 'āmm, 'ālam-ḡir.

RIFRAFF, utār, phirtā, utāran, chḡānt-chḡhūḡḡ.

RIFLE, (gun) damānak; — (-man) ḡarāwal, baḡliyā.

To RIFLE, lūḡnā, chḡhīn-lenā, chorānā, urānā, jhār-lejānā.

RIFLER, luḡerā, choḡḡā, chor, ḡhānim or ḡhanim.

RIFT, chāk, darz, shigāf, darār.

To RIFT, (n.) phatnā, phūḡnā, chir-j; (a.) phāḡnī, phoḡnā, chīrnā.

To RIG, banānā, singārā, āraṣṭa-k, taiyār-k, saṁ-wārā.

RIGGING, jahāz kā sāz o sāmān, rasanpāt, asbāb.

RIGGISH, (*ibidinous*) chodwānā, māngū; — (in comp.) marānī.

To RIGGLE, marwānā, lagwānā, ḡolānā.

RIGHT, (*just*) durust, wājibi, lāḡ, musallam, shāista, hamwār, achchhā, bhālā, ma'kul, ḡisābi, sidh, sudh, sudhrā; — (*not left*) dāhinā, rāst, yamin, sidhā; — (*straight*) mustakim; — (*-line*) khaṭṭi mustakim; — (*you are right, sir*) āp durust farmāto.

RIGHT! (interjec.) ṭhik, durust, khūb, khair.

RIGHT, (sub. *due*) haḡḡ (pl. ḡuḡḡ, pad), da'wā, ains; — (*justice*) inṡāf, 'adlāt, dād, nyā-o, istiḡḡāḡ, khunt, neg; — (*property*) milk, māl; — (*power*) kudrat, kuwwat, ikhtiyār, ḡharḡ; — (*opposed to error*) ḡihhat; — (*not the left*) dāhinā, dast i rāst; — (*right and left*) chap o rāst; — (*right or wrong*) haḡḡ nā haḡḡ, bhale-bure, ho na ho, būd nā būd, adbadā-ke; — (*right against*) āmne-sāmne, dekhā-dekhi; — (*to put to rights*) sudhārā, sādhnā, sājnā, āraṣṭa-k, murattab- &c. -k, jā-e sir-r.

To RIGHT, inṡāf- &c. -k, haḡḡ- &c. -dillānā.

RIGHTOUS, nek, achchhā, bhālā, rāst, sachchā, sādiḡ, sāf, ṡūfi, pāk, munsiḡ, 'ādil, nyā-i, rāst-bāz, khūb, musallī, sādḡ, khudā-tars.

RIGHTOUSLY, neki- &c. -se, 'ādilānā, munṡifānā.

RIGHTOUSNESS, RIGHTFULNESS, neki, bhālā, l, ṡālā-ḡiyat, niko-kāri, rāsti, sachā, l, sidḡ, sāfā, l, pākī, rāst-bāzi, munṡifi, khūbī, khudā-tarsi, sādhtā.

RIGHTFUL, mustahaḡḡ, ḡi-haḡḡ, haḡḡ-dār.

RIGHTFULLY, inṡāf- &c. -se, bā-haḡḡ.

RIGHT HAND, dāhinā-bāth, sidhā-bāth, dast i rāst, vamin; — (*-man*) 'aḡi i kull, hāth-pānw, muhrā.

RIGHTLY, lāḡkānā, rāsti- &c. -se, inṡāf-se.

RIGHTNESS, durustī, shā-istagi, ḡihhat, sudhtā; — (*straightness*) rāsti, sidhā, l, istiḡāmat.

RIGID, saḡḡt, karā, kaṡḡor, shadid, kaṡḡhin, saḡḡtgir; — (*account*) jaujau kā ḡisāb.

RIGIDITY, RIGIDNESS, saḡḡti, shiddat, karakḡtagi, durushtī, karā, l, kaṡḡḡrā.

RIGIDLY, saḡḡti- &c. -se, durushtī-se.

RIGLET, (*flat thin piece of wood*) paṡṡi, takḡṡi.

RIGOROUS, saḡḡt, shadid, durusht, karakḡt.

RIGOROUSLY, saḡḡti- &c. -se.

RIGOUR, (*shivering*) sirsiṡāḡ; — (*austerity*) riya'at, zuhd, tapassā, kasb. [barhā, panwat, bānji.

RILL, nahar, kull, nālī, pain, sotī, ābraz, kanwak,

RIM, lab, kināra, bāri, kor, aunḡḡ.

RIND, chhilkā, baklā, pust, ḡishr o ḡashr.

To RIND, chhilnā, muḡashshar-k.

RING, (*ornament*) chhalā, bānk, karī, angūṡḡi, angush-tānā, ārsī, bhāwār-kālī, hāth-karā, mundari, angushtari, khātim; — (*for the toe*) anwaṡ, bichhiyā, bichwā; — (*for the nose*) nath, besar, mendrā; — (*for the hand*) chūri, berā, bālā, karā, kharwā, kaknā, pachhwā, paṡṡā; — (*circle*) ḡalkā, dā-ira, ḡherā, kunḡālī, mandal, chamber; — (*sound*) bāj, āwāz, sadā; — (*of bells*) ṡankār, jhankār, tinin, jhanjhanāḡ.

To RING, (*a bells, &c.*) bajānā, jhankārā; — (*n. to sound*) bajnā, jhanjhanānā, ṡanṡanānā, jhankārā, sanāsanānā, ḡhanghanānā; — (*a horse*) kāwā-d; — (*as the ear*) kān-bājnā.

RING-DOVE, ḡumri, ṡikḡta, pinduk, kukū, mandaliyā.

RINGLEADEN, sar-ḡalkā, sardār, sar-ḡuroh, nā-ek or nāyak, mabni-fasād, mufsid, fatūrī, mahant, muhrā, nāk.

RINGLE-ETED, chagḡar, tāḡi, sulaimānī.

RINGLET, kākul, zulf, ḡeod, ja'd, laṡ, gurchī.

RINGWORM, dād, dinā-e, chakāwe, bhāṡsiyā-dāl; — (*having ringworms*) dadulā; — (*a plant for curing them*) dādmardan.

To RINSE, khangḡhānā, anwānā, dhonā, pharchānā, jhaplānā, kachḡhānā, khām-sho-k, michkārā, saundnā, plenchnā, chḡḡṡnā.

RIOU, hullar, hangāma, ḡhullū, kharkḡhasha, 'arbada, chhamā-chauḡṡ; — (*revel*) chaḡṡabā; — (*to run riot*) be-lagām-h, be-kaid-h, muḡḡaku-l-'inān-h.

To RIOU, kharmasti- &c. -k, dhūm-dhām-k, chaḡṡ-ṡabā machānā, aubāshi-k, 'aiyāshi-k, umang-men-h, raslūṡnā, hangāma- &c. -uṡḡānā.

RIOTER, aubāsh, rind, fitna-angez ḡango-bāz.

RIOTOUS, be-ānkus, be-kaid, be-ṡabṡ, nā-farmān, sarkash, khār-mast, udmādī.

RIOTOUSLY, aubāshi- &c. -se, nā-farmānī-se.

RIOTOUSNESS, aubāshi, rindī, 'aiyāshi, udmād, kharmasti, be-kaidī, be-ṡabṡī, nā-farmānī, sar-kashi, fitna-angezī, ḡango-bāzi.

To RIP, udḡeṡnā, phāṡnā, chīrnā, phorā, chāk-k, shaḡ-k; — (*to take away*) nikāl-lenā or -d; — (*to rip up*) phāṡ- or chir-d or -ḡ, khol-ḡ, phor-ḡ, tor-ḡ, ḡāhir-k, chhīrnā, jagānā, ukṡārā, uṡḡānā; — (*the belly*) āntē ḡher-k.

RIPPE, pakḡā, puḡḡta, rasida, bāḡida, bāḡigh, syānā, pūrā, samarḡḡ; — (*ready*) kharā, mustā'idḡ, taiyār, āmāda.

To RIPPE, (n.) paknā, puḡḡta-h, murād-ko pahunchnā; (a.) pakānā, rasida- &c. -k, ḡadrānā; — (*in the house*) pāl-d; — (*to season*) ṡarānā.

RIPPESS, pakḡā, l, puḡḡtagī, rasidagi, bāḡidagi, pūrāntā, bulūḡḡat, kamāl, mahārat.

RIPPER, chīranḡār, chḡeyanḡār; — (in comp.) dar, as parda-dar, a ripper up of secrets.

To RIPPLE, tartarānā, sarsarānā, jharjharānā.

RIPPLING, tarārā, sarsarāḡat, jharjharāḡ.

RISA, chaḡṡtī, chaḡḡā-o, uṡḡān, ṡā'ūd, 'urūḡ, baḡḡāwā; — (*rising ground*) bulandī, ūnchā; — (*beginning*) nikāz, āḡḡāz; — (*of price*) tezī, chaḡḡā-o; — (*the rising of the sun*) ḡulū, udai, ṡālī.

To RISE, (*to get up*) uṡḡnā, uṡḡ-baiṡḡnā, kharā-h, ḡulū-h, uḡnā, ḡuḡarā, ūnā, nikalnā, nash o numā-h, baḡḡnā; — (*to gain elevation*) tarakḡi-k, 'urūḡ- or namūd-par honā, jagnā, udai-k, machnā, bannā, rachnā, ḡajḡajānā, ubaknā; — (*as the moon*) khet-k; — (*as an assembly*) bar-kḡāst-h; — (*abruptly*) tamaknā; — (*as the sea*) ḡilōrā-mārā; — (*to ascend*) chaḡḡnā, ṡā'ūd-k, bālā-rawi-k; — (*to swell*) phūlnā, āmāsh-k; — (*to break out*) phūṡ-nikalnā; — (*to blow*) chalnā, bahnā; — (*to appear in view*) naḡar-ānā, namūd-h, dekhā, i-d; — (*to be produced*) upajnā, paidā-h, ānā; — (*in arms*) anṡnā, dast ba ḡabḡa-h, kamar-b, laṡne-par mustā'idḡ-h; — (*to be ready*) mustā'idḡ-h, taiyār-h, āmāda-h; — (*to make an attack*) hāth-chalānā, dast-andāzi-k; — (*in price*) baḡḡnā, bhāri-h, ziyāda-h, afzūn-h, tez-h, chaphnā; — (*in style*) buland-parwāzi-k.

RISER, uṡḡwaiyā; — (*early*) saḡar-khez; — (in comp.) khez, as nau-khez, newly-risen (*verdure, &c.*).

RISIBILITY, haṡnī, ṡiḡak, kuwwat i ṡāḡika.

RISIBLE, ṡāḡik, muḡḡik, haṡnā, khanda-angez.

RISING, udwat; — (*-ground*) ṡibbā; — (*emergent*) uṡḡtā, chaḡṡtā, ṡālī.

RISK, kharā, waswās, chintā, dar, parwā, ṡadma, dhakkā, chaḡeṡ, muḡḡḡira, hār-jit, bhālā-burā, nekbad, naṡ-nuḡḡān, burdabḡḡ, māṡḡā, kāndhā.

To RISK, jokhim- &c. -uṡḡānā, kharḡ-meṡ-d, ṡālī-āzmā, i-k.

RISKER, jokhimī, ṡadma-angez, kharḡ-angez.

RISKY, rit, āḡn, ṡarīḡ, maḡḡab, rasḡ.

RITUAL, kitāb i fikah, shāstar, shāstar-bidhi.

RITUALIST, fakih, fikah-dān, shāstri or shāstrik.

RIVAL, rakib, harif, ham-maqlab, ham-maqsad, ham-dā'i, ham-ārzū, sauti, raqibi, harifi, dushman, ghair, (pl. aghyār) sautdāhi, dānji, saut, which means a rival wife, and is therefore figuratively applicable to any rival.

To RIVAL, rikābat-k, barābari-k, ham-chashmi-k.

RIVALRY, RIVALSHIP, sautiya-dāh or -jhāl, rikābat, muqābalat, raqibi, ham-sari, ham-chashmi, dānj, badābadi, lāg, harifi, musāwidat.

To RIVE, (a.) maskānā, phāpnā, chirnā, phoṇnā; (n.) masaknā, phapnā, phūṭnā.

RIVER, naddi, nad, sartā, daryā, rūd, gang or gangā (hence Ganges), jo, joebār, āb.

RIVER-HORSE, daryā-i, ghoṛā, aspi-daryā-i.

RIVET, mekh, pachri, andheri.

To RIVET, mekh-se-jarnā, bāndhnā, gārnā, 'band-k, pā-band-k, mekh-moṛnā.

RIVETING, mekh-bandi, bandhā.o.

RIVULET, nahr, nadi, nālā, naliyā, chhoṭi nadi.

ROAD, rāh, rāstā, tarik, maslak, bāṭ, mag, path, sabli, girāṭ, sarak, salak, daḡrā, mārag, gail, daḡar, shāri', chhaur rāh-bāṭ, paindā, dāhar, marhala, bithan; — (for ships) langar-bāṭi; — (-making) rāstā-bandi.

To ROAM, ramnā, ḡolnā, āwāra-phirnā, bhāṭaktā-phirnā, pherā-k or -phernā, paṛā-phirnā, mārā-phirnā.

ROMANCE, ramtā, baṭohi, musāfir, bhāṭakne-wālā.

ROMAN, magāi, chāl, bādāmi-rang, garā.

ROMAN, ghurriah, garaj, chikh, gargarahāṭ, shor, ghul-ghapārā, gunj, harharahāṭ.

To ROMAN, gharānā, ghurriah-k, dhardharānā, gargarānā, garajnā, gunjānā, barhaknā, harharānā; — (to bowl) chillānā, chikhnā, shor-k.

ROARING, (crying) nālān; — (of the sea) tamauwuj.

ROAST, (meat) siṭhi-kabāb, kabābi; — (-fowl) kabābi, nim-kabābi; — (to rule the roast) muṭiṭ-h.

To ROAST, kabāb-k, bhūnnā, biriyāh-k, jalānā; — (in hot ashes) bhulbhulānā.

To ROB, rāh-māsnā, chorānā, chori- &c. -k, lūṭnā, chhin-lenā, le-lenā, ba-zor-lenā, mār-lenā; — (a nest) uṛjānā, khāna-kharāb-k.

ROBBER, chor, choṭṭā, ḡakait, ḡakū, duzd, rāh-zan, katta'-u-ṭ-tarik, kazzāk or kazzāk or kazzāk, baṭ-pār, baṭ-mār, katta'-u-ṭ-tarik.

ROBBERY, chori, ḡakā, ḡakaiti, baṭpāri, duzdī, rāh-zani, kazzāki, sarḡ, lūṭā-i, ṭhaghāri.

ROBE, kabā, labāda, pairāhan, khitān, jāma; — (royal robe) kabā, shāhi; — (robe of honour) khil'at.

ROBUST, shah-zor, zabar-dast, kawi, zor-āwar, pur-zor, gā-o-zor, bali, chaudant, chobar-dannā, chār-shāna, sānd, mahā-bali, dhokhar, bajrangī, gaṭhilā, diṭh, ro-in-tan, azhdhātī, sina-zor.

ROBUSTNESS, shah-zori, zor-āwari, zabar-dasti, maṭ-būṭi, gā-o-zori.

ROCK, chaṭān, dhokā, pahār, ponī, peni, ponsilā-i; — (defence) panāh; — (distaff) bhaunti.

To ROCK, (a.) hilānā, ḡolānā, daḡdaḡānā, dalmalānā, jhulānā; (n.) hila, ḡolnā.

ROCKET, bān, hawā-i, chhuchhūndar, anār, hūṭka-bān; — (thrower) bān-dār.

ROCK-SALT, sendhā-namak, namak-lāhauri.

ROCKY, sang-istān, pathrila, sang-lākh.

ROD, chhari, bed (vulg. bet) suṭkūn, sāṭi, paṭkan, laṭhā, siṭh, lāṭh; — (measure) gaṭ.

RODOMONTADE, (rant, bravado) mubālagha, baṭ-bolā-i.

ROE, (hart, deer, &c.) hiran, &c.; — (of a fish) anḡā, baigā.

ROGUE, (knave) ḡarām-zāda, ḡhaddār, ṭhag, naṭhāṭ, jhapāsiyā; — (vagabond) lūchā, āwāra; — (wag) 'āshik, kambakht, yār; — (he is a rogue in grain) uskā ragresha daḡhābāz hai.

ROGUEY, daḡhā-bāzi, ḡarām-zādagi, naṭhāṭi, ṭhag, rindi, sharr, rindagi.

ROGUEISH, sharr, lawind, harif, dhūrt, pankhri.

ROGUEISHLY, harifi- &c. -se, harifāna, sharr-se.

ROGUEISHNESS, harifi, sharrarat, hiraṭat, lawindagi, dhūrtā-i.

ROLL, pherā, pech, ghumā.o, gardish; — (of wax &c.) batti; — (of paper) bīndā, band; — (writing) daftar, sijil, fard, tūmār; — (fold) lapetā, pāṭ; — (military) fard, ism-nawisi, kāmāna.

To ROLL, (a.) loṛhānā, dhamlānā, daḡrānā, gargarānā, dhuglānā, phirānā, ghumānā, dhulkānā, pindiyānā, lapetnā, lundiyānā, dhanmanānā, dughrinā, loṭnā, luṭhāknā; — (to form) bāndhnā, belnā, pānā; (n.) loṭnā, luṭhānā, dhuluknā, daḡarānā, dhuglānā, phirānā, ghūmnā, gardish-k, daur-k, lapetnā, ajwānā; — (to roll about as a child) loṭnā-pōnā, loṭ-pōṭ-k; — (as a boat) ḡolnā, jhonk khānā.

ROLLER, (bandage) paṭṭi; — (of stone) beln, loṛhā, pīnd, loṛiyā, lapetan, laṭā-i, punsalā-i, nari; — (of a sugar-mill) jāṭh.

ROLLING-FIX, belan, belnā or belanā.

ROMAN, (nose) uṭhi-nāk.

ROMANCE, kīssa, afsāna, kahāni, dastān, bā-o-bandi, ālha.

To ROMANCE, kīssa-kahnā, jhūth-bolnā.

ROMANCER, kīssa-go, afsāna-go, lapāṭi, jhūthā.

ROMANTIC, 'ajab, 'ajib, niralā, anūthā.

ROMP, ROMPER, chanchal, achpal, hurmushtā, bhāṇḡ.

To ROMP, achpalā-i &c. -k, khar-masti-k.

ROMPING, khar-masti, achpalā-i, chanchalā-i, hurmushtī, badmasti, bhāṇḡ-bhāṇḡau, dastmālī, haṭāmori.

ROON, kaṭhā, biswā.

ROOF, chhappar, chhān, chhājā, pharkā, chhat, sāṭi, sāṭh, bām, koṭhā, pāṭan, 'arah, paṭā.o, paṭwat; — (of the mouth) tālu.

To ROOF, pāṭnā, chhā, onā, chhapar- &c. -ḡ, paṭnā.

ROOK, set-kawā; — (at chess) rukh, rath, bāṭhi.

ROOM, jagah, ṭhaur, ṭhikānā, jā.o, makām, mahal, makān, gunjā, ish, peṭ, antā.o, samā.o, maidān; — (apartment) khāna, koṭhri, hujra, buṭ'a; — (stead) 'iwāz, badla.

ROOMINESS, kushadagi, wu's'at, phailā.o, lambā-i.

ROOMY, kushāda, wasi', baṛā, lambā-chaurā.

ROOT, aḡḡā, chakkas, baserā.

To ROOT, aḡḡā par baṭhnā, baserā-k.

Root, jar, mūl, bekh, aṭ, bunyad, masdar, mīnd, chhor; — (bulbous) ganṭhā, kandar, kandrā; — (of the bay-tree, &c.) dārhi, baroh, baṭr; — (of the palāse, for walling) bakel, bakelū; — (edible roots) tarkāri, zamin-kand, kand-mūl; — (to take root) jar-pakarṇā or -b.

To ROOT, (n.) gārnā, jar-daṛnā or -phailnā; (s) gārnā, baṭhālnā; — (to root out or up) uṛjānā, ukhārnā, bekh-kani-k, jarnā, jar-lagnā, gurubān; — (to dig) khikhornā.

ROOTED, garā-hū, ā, sakht, gaherā, mustahkam.

ROOTEDLY, ba-shiddat, utuwar.

ROPE, rassī, je.ori, bādh, ḡori, rasan, ṭanāb, habal, ras, bān, sanauṭā, barhā, seli, risman, algani. [pagnā]

To ROPE, kiwām- or lasi-b or -pakarṇā, tār-bandhnā,

ROPE-DANCER, naṭ, naṭū, ā, bāzī-gar, rasan-bāz, sūt-dhār, bāns-bāz. [laheri.]

ROPE-MAKER, kanjar, rasan-gar, rasan-sāz, banbaṭā,

ROPINESS, las-dāri, lu'āb-dāri, laṣaṣaṭ.

ROSY, lu'āb-dār, laṣaṣā, las-dār.

ROSEARY, tasbiḥ, jāpi, mālā, kanthi, sumran, subhā;
— (small tassel attached to the) shamsa.

ROSE, gul, shah-gul, gul-āb (which signifies rose-water), ward, pūhup-rāj or pūhpa-rāj; — (otie of roses) 'aṭr i gulāb; — (dog-rose) safed-gulāb, nasrin, se, oti; — (rose-apple) gulāb-jāman; — (rose-bay) ḥarifa-phul; — (rose-bed) gul-shan; — (rose-bud) ghuncha; — (rose-bush) gul-bun; — (rose-cheeked) gul-rukh, gul-rukh-sār, gul-rū, gul-rang, gul-chihra, gul-badan or gul-andām; — (rose-garden) gulistān, gulāb-bāri; — (rose-water) gul-āb.

ROSEATE, gul-gūn, surkh, gulābi, wardi, gulnār.

ROSEIN (v. resin) dhūnā, dhūp, rāl, &c.

ROSY, gul-rang, gul-fām, gulābi.

ROT, saṣan, galan; — (among sheep) khaurā.

TO ROT, (n.) saṣnā, galnā, pachnā, bigasnā, pāns-h;
(a) saṣānā, galānā, bosida-k, pachānā, bigsānā;
— (paper) kūṭ-k.

ROTATION, phirā, o, ghumā, o, bhau, ā, o, gardish, dauran.

ROTA, nok-zabān, az-bar, kanthāgar; — (he has the whole book by rote) tamām kitāb usko nok-zabān yād hai.

ROTTEN, saṣā, galā, bosida, ganda, murdār, jiran, bodā, jajmal; — (one rotten sheep corrupts the whole flock) ek ganda anḍā sabhon-ko bigāṭā.

ROTTENNESS saṣāhind, bosidagi, gandagi.

TO ROT, phirā-k, gasht-k, harzagardi-k, sair-k.

ROVER, āwārā, saiyārā, harza-gard, ramtā, phirantā, ramnā, sairbāz, jogi; — (or pirate at sea) chor-jahāz, ḍakait.

ROUGH, kharkharā, aṣṭar, rūkhrā, kharḥar, nāmūlā, im, khurrā, kharahā, khodrā, khardharā, phusrahā, āṣṭāngi, tirkhā, kharjharā, rucchi, rūḥā; — (austere) bakā, kasailā; — (harsh to the ear) nāmāuzūn, khānkhar; — (severe) karrā, talḥ, tursh; — (as the sea) mawwā, mauj-khez, joshān, pur-josh. [wada.]

ROUGH-DRAUGHT, kharrā, khasrā, sānchā, musaw-To ROUGHEN, kharkharā- &c. -k or -h, rukhrānā, kharkharānā, chhennā, rāhnā, dānt-banānā.

TO ROUGH-NEW, chhilnā, chhil-chhil-k.

ROUGH-NEW, an-garhā, nā-tarāshida, rūkhā.

ROUGHLY, sakhtī- &c. -se, kharkharāṣṭ se.

ROUGHNESS, kharkharāṣṭ, rūkhā, i, rukhrā, i, khay-bārā, i, nā-hamwārī, nā-tarāshidagi, kasā, o, khān-kharāṣṭ, talḥi, turshi, tundi; — (of the sea) mauj-khezi; — (asperity) khasar, khoṇch.

ROUND, gol, mudawwar, mustadīr, chakrīlā, gird, chakkā, girda, ṭiklā, golāṣ, baṭwān; — (smooth) mauzūn; — (slice) chakṭī, kaṭlā; — (large) ziyāda, bahut, kulli, san-sangūn, bhāri, pūrā; — (brief) jald; — (full) khaṭīr; — (a round sum) mablagh i khaṭīr.

ROUND, (sub.) dā, ira, gherā, maṇḍal, ḥalka, gird, āṭābi, bāri, pherā, daur, gardish, naubat, daura, gashtī, gardish, parosan, paintrā; — (to go the rounds) girdāwari-k, pherā-k, pherā- &c. -phirnā.

ROUND, (adv.) ghūm, pher; — (to turn round) phernā.

ROUND, (prep.) āṣpās, ḥawālī, chau-gird, gird ba gird, har-ṭaraf, chārōn-ṭaraf, chārōn-or.

TO ROUND, gol, -&c. -k, guṇḍī-b, chiknānā.

ROUND ABOUT, (loose, indirect) pher-kā, pech-kā.

TO GO ROUND ABOUT pher-khānā.

ROUNDELAY, kūṇḍaliyā, ghazal.

ROUNDISH, gol-sā, gol-gol-sā, mudawwar-sā.

ROUNDLY, (freely, plainly) sāf, sidhā, wā-shigāf, jaldī-se; — (earnestly, &c.) sa'ī-se, koshish-se.

ROUNDNESS, golā, i, chakrā, i, chiknāḥaṭ.

TO ROUSE, (a.) uṭhānā, jagānā, be-dār-k, hushiyār-k;
— (hawks at night) paṭki-d; — (to excite) ḥarkat-d, chalanā; (n.) uṭhnā, jāgnā.

ROUSE, uṭhāwanhār; — (in comp.) angez.

ROUT, bhir, jam-ghaṭ, hajūm, garā, hūhaṭ, dhūm-gajar, ūdmas, jhūmār, dhamā-chankrī, ḍhol-ḍhamākā, matwārā, jhūlmat; — (of an army) hazimat, shikast, bhagel, parā, o, shikast i fāhish.

TO ROUT, tor-tār-k, tārtatār-k, ḍanḍiyānā, shikast- &c. -d, bhagānā, mār-d.

ROUTE, (way) rāh, rāstā, rāh-bāṭ, ṭarīḥ, path.

ROW, saṭ, kaṭār, ḥor, parā, auli, pānti, dhāri.

TO ROW, khyonā, ḍāṇḍ-mārnā, chalanā, bali-mārnā.

ROWEL, gul, nāth; — (spur) mahmaz.

ROWER, ḍāṇḍi, khewanhār, khewak.

ROYAL, shāhi, pādshāhi, shahānā, malikī, khusrāwī, rāj-dhar, rājā, ū, shahwār, mu'allā; — (in comp.) shah, rā, o.

ROYALIST, rāj-pachḥī, pādshāhi-banda, pādshāh-dost.

ROYALTY, khusrāwānā, mulūkānā, shahwār.

ROYALTY, saṭjanat, pādshāḥat, pādshāhi, rājatwa.

RUB, RUBBING, ragrā, ghisā, o, mālish; — (blow) dhakkā, āṣeb, gazand, ṣadma; — (difficulty) mushkil, bikāṭ.

TO RUB, (a.) malnā, mālish-k, mijnā, ghasnā, ragarnā, ghontnā, mānjhnā, bhānjnā, maidal-k, māṇḍnā, khasnā, lagānā, sūtnā, upṭānā, bāth-phernā; — (to rub out or off) miṭā-d, ḥakk-k, mal-d, chhil-d; — (a horse) kūnchā-mārnā; (n.) chilnā, ghis- or miṭ- or ragar-j; — (to rub through difficulties) gir-paṭ-ke-nikalnā, mar-pach-ke-nikalnā, ṭhelpel-nikalnā, girte-parṭe-nikalnā.

RUBBER, ghoṭni, muhrā, sāfi; — (used in bath) khisa; — (for a horse) hathi; — (for the feet) jhānwān.

RUBBISH, kurkuṭ, khāshāk, kūṛā, kaṭwār, kanāsāt, ghūr, khārkhas, ghās-pāt, ghās-phūs, kachrā, dhibar, aghor, malāmāt, malbā. [mānjni, gaddi, pulli.]

RUBSTONE, (pestle, whetstone) ghoṭnā, opni, sili.

RUBY, la'l, yāḳūt i rummāni, mānik, lāli, — (fig. penjhū, a beautiful red berry).

RUOTATION, (erucation) ḍakār, ārogh, ḍhikār, ūdgār.

RUDDER, patwār, kanhar, sukkān, dumbāl.

RUDDINESS, surkhī, lāli, ḥumrat, arunā, i, la'l-fāmi.

RUDDLE, lālmāṭi, rāngāmīṭi.

RUDDY, surkh, la'l, lāl, ārūn (prop. arūn).

RUDE, gustākhi, shokh, be-adab, dhīṭh, an-garh, nā-tarāshida, sakht, karaḥt, be-murawwat, jāṭhar, belihāz; — (violent) karrā, kaṭhin, tund; — (ignorant) anārī, kachā, khām; — (artless) sāda, sidhā.

RUDELX, gustākhi- &c. -se, be-adabānā.

RUDENESS, gustākhi, shokhi, be-adabi, dhīṭhā, i, nā-tarāshidagi, karaḥtagi, durushti, be-murawwati, karrā, i, kaṭhintā, sādagī, jāṭharā, i, be-lihāzi.

RUDIMENTS, shurā, āghāz, aṣl, bunyād, jaṭ, kā'ida, beḥ o bunyād, uṣul, mūl, sāraswatī.

RUE, sudāb, sāṭari, ispanḍ.

TO RUE, pachhtānā, ta, aṣṣuf-k, aṣṣos-k, rūṭhnā, ronā, ḥaif-k, nadāmāt- &c. -khainchnā.

RUEFUL, gham-gin, maldl, udās, ronā; — (a rueful countenance) ronī-ṣurat.

RUEFULLY, udāsi- &c. -se, ghamgini-se.

RUEFULNESS, ghamgini, udāsi.

RUFFIAN, chandāl, thag, daghā-bāz, harām-zāda, jallād, la'īn, halākī, kaṭṭar, mal'ūn, mardūd, hārūn.
RUFFLE, (*fringe*) jhālar, chūṛī; — (*plait*) chin, chunat.

To **RUFFLE**, (a *to rumple*) toṛnā, shikan- &c. -d, dalmasal-k, minjmānj-k, tiribiri-k, ulaṭpulaṭ-k, dalmal-k, althānā, simtānā, lahrānā; — (*to disturb*) satānā, jalānā, diḡḡ-k, chhōrnā; — (*to plait*) chunnā; (n) hīlnā, dōlnā. [jabin.]

RUFFLED, jhālar- &c. -dār; — (*vee'd*) chin bar Rug, namad (vulg. namda), kammāl, kalim.

RUGGED, kharkharā, nā-hamwār, ūkhar-khābar, behar, past-buland, nashab-farāz, ūnchā-nichā, khar-barā, biṛh, ūkhar-pūkhar, jhār-pahār, sang-lākh, khār-dār; — (*harsh*) nā-mauzūn, karakht.

RUGGEDNESS, kharkharābat, behārī, nā-hamwārī, karakhtagi.

RUIN, kharābī, pā'emālī, tabāhī, pareshānī, zawāl, khwārī, halākī, abtari, misumārī, inhidām, satyānāsī, henbenā, wabāl, kātīl, sam-bigārū, ujārū, shikast, tafrika; — (*the ruins of a city*) khandhar.

To **RUIN**, (a.) bigārānā, khasānā, toṛnā, khandhar-k, kharāb- &c. -k, uṭṭānā, khāk-k, dhā-d, girā-d, kho-d, ujārānā, ghālānā, faḡir-k, tin-tera- &c. -k, mārānā, toṛānā, rulānā (from rūlū, *to be ruined*) bitārānā; — (*to impoverish*) muṭsi-k, kangāl-k; (n.) bi-gārānā, ujārānā, satyānās- &c. -h.

RUINED, kharāb, kharāb-khastā, wirān, pareshān, ūjār, misumār, pā-e-māl, talaf, tabāh, ghārat, halāk, abtar, munhadām, bar-bād, satyānās, mal-meṭ, henbenā, tanatarāz, khāna-kharāb, shikasta, ghar-kharāb, khāna-wirān, paṭṭā, chauṛ-chaupaṭ, shikastā-hāl- or -bāl or -pā, tabas-naḡas, birez-birez, turki-tamām, pareshān-hāl, tūṭā-phūṭā, nest-nā-būd, ṭalpaṭ.

RUINER, ghārat-gar, ghālāk, ghālū, ujārān-hār, ghā-ratī.

RUINOUS, (*bad*), muṣṭir, muṭsid, zabūn, burā, dhathā; — (*decayed*) be-marammat, shikast-rekht, tūṭā-phūṭā, ukhrā-pukhrā.

RUINS, dhihā, ṭikar, diwar, kharāba.

RULE, (*government*) ḡukm, amr, amal, sar-dārī, sāhibī, hānk, sūtra, marām; — (*canon*) kānūn, kā'idā, rasm, dastūr, rawish, zābiṭa; — (*measure*) ṭhikānā.

To **RULE**, (*to govern*) rājnā, ḡukūmat- &c. -k or -r, sikka-chalānā; — (*to manage*) dabānā, sādhnā; — (*lines*) salākānā, misṭar-k, saṭar-khichnā.

RULER, ḡākim, 'āmil, ra'is, amir, sar-dār, nāḡim whence, or from its superlative, nāḡām, the *Nizam*, medhā, rāṭik fāṭik; — (*for drawing lines*) salākā, jadwal-kash or -paṭṭī, misṭar, which is made of parallel threads disposed on parchment, so as to leave an impression when the paper is pressed on them.

RULES and REGULATIONS, kawānin, kawā'id.

RULING, (*of lines*) saṭar-bandī.

To **RUMBLE**, harharānā, dharḡharānā, kharḡharānā, gargaṛānā, arbarānā, bolnā, khalkhalānā, bharḡharānā, dhamdhamānā, gharḡharānā, garḡharānā, kal-kalānā, kar-kur-k, ghar-ghur-k.

To **RUMINATE**, paḡarānā, juḡālī-k; — (*to muse*) bichārānā, šir-k, andeśha-k, dhyān-k.

To **RUMMAGE**, dhūndhnā, khojnā, chhān-mārānā, dhūndh-dhāndh-k, ṭaktōrnā.

RUMOUR, afwāh, āwāza, shuhrat, khabar, ishtihār, charchā, hūhī. [phailānā, chalānā.]

To **RUMOUR**, kahānā, khabar- &c. -k or -d, urānā.

RUMOURER, mukhbīr, hūhī-kār, mushtahīr.

RUMP, chūṭar, surin, dum-ghaza, chakki, dhūḡḡhī, gandēt, dhoṇpar. [kunjlak, juṭa, juṭa.]

RUMPLE, RUMPLING, shikan, chin, chunan, simat,

To **RUMPLE**, toṛnā, shikan- &c. -d, dalmasal-k, malnā, misnā, simatnā.

RUN, daṇṛ, daurā, dan, tagāpo; — (*rapid sale*) chālān, uṭhān, mār, khatap, chaṭkā; — (*flow*) bahān, dhalāo; — (*at the long run*) ākhir, ākhirnā, ākhirko, piche, ākhiru-l-amr.

To **RUN**, (n.) daṇṛnā, dhānā, tag o po-k, rapaṭnā, dapaṭnā, nāṭhnā, ramānā, pahunchnā, rugnā, baṛhnā; — (*let a horse off*) phenknā, uṭhānā, phūṭnā; — (*to flee*) bhāgnā, gurez-k; — (*to flow*) bahnā, jāri-h, rawān-h; — (*to rush on*) charḡhnā, charḡ-baithnā; — (*to melt*) pigḡhānā, galnā, ghūlnā, tighānā; — (*to pass*) guḡarānā, chālā, jānā, chalā-jānā; — (*to be*) honā, lagḡnā, ho-jānā, ban-jānā; — (*to fall*) paṛnā, girnā; — (*to tend*) jhuknā, mā, il-h; — (*to mix*) milnā; — (*to prevail*) ghālīb-h; — (*to run down*) dabānā; — (*to run on with a story*) oṭnā, raṭnā; — (*to run about*) daṇṛṭā-phirnā, mārā-phirnā; — (*to run out, to leak*) risnā, chūnā, ṭapaknā; — (*to be finished*) tamām-h, ho-chuknā, kharj-h; — (*to spread*) phailnā; — (*to run away with*) le-bhāgnā; — (*to run over*) dhalak-j, umar-j, raundnā, ramā-dānā; — (*as a carriage*) raundā-mārānā; — (*to run over a book, &c.*) paṭh-j; — (*to run up with a wall*) diwār-khainchnā or -daṇṛānā; — (*to run in*) khosnā; — (*to run away*) palānā, ram-jānā; — (*to run after*) piche-paṛnā, tūṭnā, tūṭ-paṛnā; — (*to run into, to penetrate*) paṭhnā, chubhnā, dhasnā; — (*to run round*) phir-ānā; — *run, run, for God's sake run*) daṇṛo re, daṇṛo, khudā ke waste daṇṛo.

To **RUN**, (a.) daṇṛānā, chalānā, jhonknā, dālnā, mārānā, bhonknā, lānā; — (*a boat, &c.*) charḡhānā, lejānā; — (*to melt*) ghōlnā, pigḡhānā, galānā, gudāz-k; — (*goods*) chauki-mārānā; — (*to prosecute*) paṛ-rawi-k; — (*to push*) ghuṣnā, paṭhālnā; — (*to run through*) chhednā; — (*to run down*) ragēd-mārānā; — (*a hare, &c.*) daṇṛ-ko-pakaṛnā.

RUNAWAY, RUNAWAYE, bhagorā, bhagḡ, gurez-pā, firārī, bhagelū, parḡḡ, nāṭhū, bhagel.

RUNBLE, daṇḡḡ, pāya, ṭonā, daṇḡ.

RUNNER, daṇṛāḡ, dawinda, kāṣid, daṇṛāk.

RUNNET, jāman, chūṭā, joran, jāwan, panīr-māya, maṭhā.

RUNNING, bhāḡ-ā-bhāḡ, bhāḡnāṭh, rawān, bahtā, bahantū, chaltā; — (*- knot*) sarak-phānā.

RUPEE, rūpiya, or rūpiya, or rūpiya, ṭakā.

RUPTURE, (*hernia*) fataḡ, bād-khāya, and-kos, and-sot, khūṭ, bād-fataḡ; — (*breach*) toṛ, shikastagi, tūṭ; — (*disagreement*) phūṭ, bigār.

To **RUPTURE**, toṛnā, phoṛnā; — (*ruptured*) ainḡal.

RURAL, dehī, dehātī, ḡāwī, jangali, sāhrā, l.

RUSH, (*straw*) nāḡar-mothā; — (*violent motion*) jhapat, daṇṛ, pilāo, relā.

To **RUSH**, daṇṛnā, charḡhnā, pilnā, relnā, jhapatnā, pilachnā, hurṭā-k, dhasnā, dharḡharānā, raparānā, phadphadānā; — (*headlong*) muṇḡḡyānā.

ROSE, gandum-rang, sindūḡī, ghārīṭā-man.

RUST, zang, morcha, zangār, mail, jar; — (*fur*) kī, kā, l.

To **RUST**, (n.) zang- &c. -paṛnā, or -pakaṛnā, or -lagḡnā, zang-ālūda-h; — (*in any art, &c.*) rah-j, ṭhas-h, band-h, maṭh-k; (a.) zang- &c. -daṇṛānā.

RUSTIC, RUSTICAL, dehī, diḡkānī, ḡāwēlā, ḡāwārū, roṭā, l, dabang, jaṭ, ḡāwār, ḡūṭāngar.

A **RUSTIC**, ḡāwār, diḡkān, nā-tarāshida.

RUSTICITY, diḡkāniyat, ḡāwār-pān, nā-tarāshidagi.

RUSTINESS, zang-ālūdagi.

To **RUSTY**, machmachānā, kharḡharānā, jharḡharānā, harḡharānā, sarsarānā, pharḡharānā.

RUSTLING, machmachāhat, khaykhayshat, jharjharāhat, sarsarāhat, phayphayshat.

RUSTY, zang-ālūda, murchālā, zang-khūrda or -uftāda, kund, thas.

RUT, (*crack of a wheel*) lik, reghāri, ghadar.

TO RUT, uḥnā, rat-ānā, pāthā-māngnā.

RUTHLESS, (*merciless*) be-rahm, nir-dayā, sang-dil.

RUTTISH, (*lustful, wanton*) ratāhā, uḥhā, shahwatī.

RYE, de,ogandum or dew-gandum, kangarān.

S.

SABBATH, (*of the Jews*) yaumu-s-sabt, shamba; — (*of the Musalmāns*) jum'a, ādina; — (*of the Christians*) yak-shamba, itwār, rabi-bār.

SABLE, (*fur*) samūr, postin.

SABRE, shamsher, šamšam, teghā, khayr, saif.

SACERDOTAL, shaiḥhāna, gurwa, i, imāmi.

SACHEL, (*small bag*) thalli, juz-dān, kesa.

SACK, gon, gāhiyā, loḥhā, borā, dhokrā, ākhā, khurji, tangi, pallā, tappar, lohiyā, chaṭi, thek, palā, khārā.

SACK, (*plunder*) mār-luṭ, lūṭ-pāṭ, tākht-tārāj, ghārati.

TO SACK, mār-lenā, lūṭnā, tākht-tārāj-k.

SACKBUT, (*kind of trumpet*) alghoza, munh-kal.

SACKCLOTH, ṭāṭ, dalk, ājār, mekhli, paṭṭi, tappar, chaṭi. [gand.

SACRAMENT, tabarruk, mahā-parashād, ḥasam, sau-

SACRED, muḥaddas, majid, pāk, pāwan, pabitar, mu-khallā, mubārak, ḥarim, mutabarrik, munazzah, khāss, makḥṣūṣ; — (*invincible*) be-zawāl, a-badh, māmūn, mustahkam, āṣal, a-chhūṭ.

SACREDLY, rūsti-se, diyānat-se, takaddus-se, pāki-se.

SACREDNESS, ḥuds, takaddus, pāki, be-zawāl.

SACRIFICE, kurbān, bal, hom, med, jag, fidā, niṣār, tapadduk, ṣadka, naḡar, wāran, nachhāwar, balihār, chaphāwā, bal-bakrā, utārā, utāran, satī, wāri; — (*the day of*) 'idu-ṣ-juhā; — (*to become a*) balā, ed-lenā, wāri-j, balbal-j.

TO SACRIFICE, kurbān- &c. -k, wārnā, chaphānā, badhnā, arapnā; — (*to murder*) mār-saṭnā, tur-wānā; — (*to give up*) denā, chhoṛnā, khonā, gawānā, bechnā; — (*to kill*) gaḥā-k, ḥalāl-k, bismil-k, jauhar-k.

SACRIFICED, kurbāni, jān-niṣār, maḡbūḥ.

SACRIFICER, chaphāwanhār, ṣābiḥ, ṣāhibu-l-kurbān.

SACRILEGE, kafan-chori.

SAD, (*sorrowful*) udās, rūkhā, gham-gin, dil-gir, maldil, maḡhmūm, maḡsūn, andoh-gin, ḥazin, gham-nāk, diltang, kandan-munh, mātami; — (*bad*) burā, zabūn.

TO SADDEN, udās- &c. -k, rūḥānā.

SADDLE, zin, sarj, pālān, kāṭhi, kaṭhrā; — (*of a camel*) kajāwā, jahāz.

TO SADDLE, zin-b or -d; — (*horse*) zin-bandi-k.

SADDLE-BACKED, zin-puṣht.

SADDLE-BAG, boghband, khogir, zin-band.

SADDLE-CLOTH, mail-khorā, zin-posh, 'arāk-gir, ghā-ahiya; — (*furniture*) āwā, i.

SADDLE-HORSE, sawāri kā ghorā.

SADDLER, zin-gar, sarrāj, zin-doz, kafish-doz.

SADLY, ghamgini- &c. -se, udās-se.

SADNESS, udāsi, rūkhā, i, gham-gini, dil-giri, maldil, maḡhmūmi, maḡsūni, gham-nāki, dil-tangi, mal-lālat.

SAFE, māmūn, maḡfūṣ, salāmat, be-khaṭar, chiranji, kusal, aman-aman, musallam, khair-salāh; — (*for meat*) ḍoli, chhikā, pinjra; — (*safe and sound*) bhalī changā, ṣāḥiḥ salīm.

SAFEGUARD, himāyat, puṣht-panāh, nigāh-bāni, rāh bar, muḥāfiḡ; — (*convoy*) badrakā.

SAFELY, salāmatī- &c. -se, ba-khair o khūbi.

SAFETY, SAFENESS, salāmatī, aman, amān, ḥifāṣat, amniyat, iṭminān, bachā, o, rachhā, kusaltā, panāh, āsrā, āṭ, nīrālā.

SAFFRON, za'farān, kesar; — (*seed*) kurtūm, bar, barrā, karar; — (*bastard saffron*) kūsum mu'aṣṣar.

SAGACIOUS, chatur, syānā, tez-fahm, zūd-fahm, gahin sūnghū, tez-shāmna.

SAGACIOUSLY, tez-fahmī- &c. -se, chaturā, i-se.

SAGACITY, SAGACIOUSNESS, tez-fahmī, zūd-fahmī, chaturā, i, siyānap, sha'ūr, firāsat, dānish-mandi.

SAGAPENUM, sakbinaj, kandal.

SAGE, (*a plant*) sābiya.

SAGE, (adj.) dānā, 'āqil, budh-mān, zirak, hoah-mand, 'āqī-mand, dānish-war, mudabbir.

A SAGE, ḥakim, darwesh, buzurg, pīr, pandit, faṣīl, 'ālim, abaiḥh, pūrkhā.

SAGELY, dānā, i, &c. -se, ḥakimāna.

SAGENESS, dānā, i, hoshiyāri, chaturā, i, sanjidagi.

SAGITTARIUS, burji-kamān, dhan, ḡaus.

SAGO, sāgū-dāna, sābū-dāna.

SAID, maḡkūr, maḡṭūr, maḡṣūf, muḡharūp-ilaihi, maz-būr, wuḥi.

SAIL, pāl, bād-bān (corrup. bardawān) bādbān kā parda, — (*ship*) manzil, ṭho; — (*sail-cloth*) ājār.

TO SAIL, chalnā, jānā, daurnā, rawān-h, urnā.

SAILING, niwā, i, sair i daryā, daryā-kā safar.

SAILOR, mallāḥ, khālāṣi (vulg. clasy), jahāzi, kishtī-bān.

SAIL-YARD, pāl-ḡanḍi.

SAINT, wali, sidh, darwesh, pīr, abdāl, ḡhaṣ, ḡūfi, sādh, ḡikḡ, gorakh, mun, sant, jogesar; — (*the saints*) auliya.

TO SAINT, wali- &c. -ṭhahrānā or -banānā, &c.

SAINTLIKE, darweshāna, buzurgāna, muḥaddasāna.

SAINTSHIP, walāyat, abdāliyat, &c.

SAKE, khāṭir, wāṣṭa, liye, het, lālach, sabab, māre, munh, sānte, pās, rū, rūyat, murawwat, ḥaḡḡ, mulā-ḥiḡa; — (*for your sake*) tumhāre liye, tumhāre munh par, tumhāri khāṭir.

SALACIOUS, mast, garam, mat, unmat, alangī.

SALAMANDER, samandar, āḡ kā kīrā, samandūr.

SALARY, sāliyāna, 'alūfa, waḡifa, sāliāna, sālagāna.

SALE, bikā, o, bikri, bai', farokht, farosh; — (*fair sale*) bai'bāt; — (*forced sale*) barjāt, wairā; — (*bill of*) sarnawisht, kabāla-ajiri; — (*vent*) kharj, uḥhān, rang.

SALABLE, khapti, bikā, ū, ḡābil i farokht, bikne-jog, bikanhār, chaltā, farokhtāni, khapā, ū.

SALEP, ḡālib i miṣri.

SALESMAN, dast-farosh, kuhna-farosh; — (*salework*) bāzārū.

SALINE, SALTISH, namkin, khārā, lonchhāhā.

SALIVA, thūk, rāl, tuf, lu'āb, buzāk.

TO SALIVATE, munh-lānā, thukānā; — (*to be salivated*) munh-ānā.

SALLAD, sabzi, chaṭai (in some measure resembles our sallads); — (*sallad-dish*) sabzi-dān.

SALLOW, zard, pillā, phikā, tīra, sādwā.

SALLOWNESS, zardi, pillā, i, phikā, i, tiragi.

SALLY, ubhār, tākht, jhapat, sair, khel, lahar, tarang, mauj, zaghand; — (*of fancy*) khush-khiyāl.

TO SALLY, khurū- &c. -k, ubharnā, chal-bal-ānā, bā-har-nikalnā, uḥh-daurnā, jhapatnā.

SALLY-PORT, chor-khūṭi, daricha.

SALT, (sub.) namak, lon, milh, sendhā, pāngā, sām-bhar, kirkich, khārī, paṭiyā, khār; — (a kind of) gāchhā-lon, sānchut-lon, kālā- or pādā-namak, namak-siyāh; — (rock) namak-sang; — (alkaline) jawā-khār, milhū-l-kālī; — (boiling) namak-pukhtani; — (preparation of) pañclonā; — (fish) sukhtī.

SALT, (adj.) namkin, lonā, khārā, shor, salonā, lonch-hāhā, lonārī, namakī, namak-dār, also salted.

To **SALT**, namkin- &c. -k, lon- &c. -d, -d or -mārā, namak- &c. -rachānā or charānā, &c.

SALT-CELLAR, namak-dān, milh-dān.

SALTED, (as meat) namak-parwarda, namak-dār.

SALTER, (one who sells salt) namak-farosh, loniyā.

SALTISH, longarā, namgarā, māliḥ.

SALTLESS, be-namak, phikā, a-lonā, nir-khār.

SALT-MAKER, loniyā, namak-paz, malangī, namakī, namak-sāz, tafālī.

SALTNESS, namkinī, khārā, namak-dārī.

SALTPETRE, shora; — (maker) shora-sāz or -gar.

SALT-PIT, **SALT-PAN**, namak-sār, lonār, khalārī, jāl, tafāl. [rihā, gat or gati.

SALVATION, najāt, mukt, sadgat, bachā, o, rustagārī, **SALUBRIOUS**, shīhat-bakhsh, khush-gawār, muwāfiq, sukhdā, achchhā, muṣliḥ, gawāra, shāfi.

SALUBRITY, khush-gawārī, muwāfiqat, shīhat.

SALVE, (for covering sores) marham, lep.

SALVER, tabāk, sinī, khwāncha.

SALVO, āy-ber, āy, sharg, kaid, 'ugr, bahāna, hila, hila-sharā.

SALUTARINESS, fā,ida-mandī, manfa'at, mufidī.

SALUTARY, (salubrious) gun-kār, mufid, fā,ida-mand, nāf'.

SALUTATION, **SALUTE**, salām, sāhib-salāmat, pranām, dandwat, rām-rām, jai-gopāl, bandagi, kurnish, taslim, johār, asirbād, salāmun-'alaik, salām-'alaikum, pā,e-lāghō, jaigabes, ādān, sirṭhaṭhor; — (from a fort) salāmi.

To **SALUTE**, salām- &c. -k, bandnā, dast ba sar-h.

SALUTER, salāmi, mujrā, bandanhar.

SAME, yihī (obl. isi), wuhī (obl. usī), ekhī, yakī, ek, eksān or yaksān, hamtā, barābar, mutasāwī, sam; — (-hand) ek-kalma; — (in comp.) ham, ek; thus, of the same colour, ham-rang, ek-rang.

SAMENESS, eksānī, barābarī, ekiyat, samtā, yaktā, muṣābaqat, sawaiyat, tarādof, ekā, i.

SAMPLE, bāngī, namūna, chāshnī, mādārī.

SANATIVE, **SANATORY**, shāfi, shīhat-āwar, shifā-bakhsh.

SANCTIFICATION, taḥaddus, taḥdis, taḥlir; — (consecration) ikāmat, jag.

SANCTIFIED, ṭāhir, muṭabhar, muḥaddas, pāk.

SANCTIFIER, shāfi, shifā-bakhsh.

To **SANCTIFY**, pāk- &c. -k, muḥaddas-jānnā.

SANCTIMONIOUS, auliyāna, ḡikḥ-bhekḥ, auliyā-ṣurat.

SANCTION, hukm, farḡ, amr, ijāzat.

SANCTITY, **SANCTITUDE**, ḡuds, pākī, ṭāhārat, ṣafā, e.

SANCTUARY, māman, panāh-ḡāh, maḥdas, dargāh.

SAND, ret, bālū, reg, ramal, thāl; — (bank) char, kharāba; — (a sand or barren track) registān, retī.

SANDAL, (shoe or slipper) algā, charan-dāstī, kharā, ūn, na'lain, champan.

SANDAL-WOOD or **SANDERS**, ṣandal, chandan; — (red) rakat chandan: the other sorts are malyā-gir, agar.

SAND-BLIND, dhūndhlā.

[gard-fmez.

SANDY, bhurbhurā, retilā, balū'ā, kirkirā, regī retlā,

SANGUIFICATION, rakat-kār, khūn-āwarī.

SANGUINARY, khūn-khwār, khūn-rez, jāllādiyā, khūnī, ṭatī-dost, khūn-fishān or -bār.

SANGUINE, surkh, lāl, bahbahā, pur-khūn, kasīrū-d-damm; — (as hope) barā, kawi, wāsiḥ; — (confident) nāzān, ummedwār, mutawakkka'.

SANGUINENESS, (confidence) ummed-wārī, garmi.

SANIES, pānī, zard-āb, panchhā.

SAP, 'arak, ras, pānī, dūdh, lu'āb, las, raskas.

To **SAP**, naḥab- or send-mārā, dhā-d, girā-d, khasīnī.

SAPIENT, (knowing) dānā, wuḥf-dār, wāḡif-kār.

SAPLESS, khushk, sūkhā, be-ras, be-las.

SAPLING, keṛā, paudhā, naul, nihāl, chārā, nan-nihāl, amolā.

SAPPHIRE, nilam, safir, yākūt-kabūd, indarnil.

SAPPINESS, ser-ābī, 'arak-dārī.

SAPPY, rasilā, ser-āb, 'arak-dār, ras-dār.

SARCASM, mihnā, ṭa'n, ta'n-tashnī, la'n-ṭa'n, ṭanz, ramz, kināya, ḡābhi, bolī-ḡholī, karwī-bāt, kāt.

SARCASTICAL, **SARCASTIC**, ṭa'n-āmez, sakht.

SARCASTICALLY, ṭa'n- &c. -se, ṭanz-se, sakhtī-se.

SARGENET, kapar-dhūr, ḡhās-phūs.

SARCOOELLA, anzarūt, kanjada.

SARSAPARILLA, 'ushba, mako, e, magrāba.

SASE, jāl, paṭkā, baddhī, solī.

SATAN, shaitān, iblis, &c. &c. (vide Devil).

SATCHEL, (v. sachel) thailī, juz-dān.

SATED, **SATIATE**, bhārā, ser, āsūda, bhār-pūr.

To **SATIATE**, **SATE**, bharnā, ser-k, chhakānā, āḡhwānā.

SATIETY, seri, āsūdagi, bhartī, chhakā, i.

SATIN, aḡlas, tāftā, daryā, i.

[nindā.

SATIRE, hajo, gamm, magammāt, upādh, bhandau, i.

SATIRICAL, hajo-āmez, ṭanz-go, ṭa'na-go.

SATIRICALLY, hajo-se, ṭanz-go, i-se.

[nindak.

SATIRIST, hājī, upādhī, hajawī, ḡa'dī, hajo-go, hajoṛā,

To **SATIRIZE**, hajo- &c. -k, nindnā, kut-k.

SATISFACTION, khāṭir-khwāhī, khāṭir-jam'ī, khāṭir-dārī, dil-dārī, khāṭir-nishād, taskin, āram, āsūdagi, āsā, ish, sukh, khushnūdi, dil-shādī, bashīshat, pas-khāṭir, iṭminān, ūbh, bodh, man-māntā, man-pūran, dil-jo, i; — (amends) badla, 'iwaṣ, pādāsh.

SATISFACTORINESS, khāṭir-pasandī, khāṭir-khwāhī.

SATISFACTORY, khāṭir-pasand, khāṭir-khwāh, bā-ṣawāb, bar-jasta, man-mān.

SATISFIED, rāṣī, raṣāmand, khush, man-gar, man-mānā or -māntā, dil-shād, masrūr, āsūda, ser; — (convinced) ḡā'il, ma'kūl.

To **SATISFY**, rāṣī- &c. -k, or -r, khāṭir-jam'- &c. -k, peṭ-bharnā, manānā, harānā, samjhānā, dil-khwāhī-k; — (assure) piṭh-ṭhonknā, piṭh-par hāch-phernā.

To **SATURATE**, bharnā, ser-k, pūrā-k, lab-ā-lab-k.

SATURDAY, sanichar, shamba, hafta, sanibār, bār, yaumu-s-sabt, awwal i hafta.

SATURN, zuḡhal, kaiwān, sanichar.

SATURNALIA, (v. bacchanalia) dhūl-herī, holi.

SATURNINE, bhārī, sanjida, sard-mizāj, balḡhamī.

SATYR, (fabulous monster) ḡhol, parduma.

SAVAGE, (adj.) jangalī, wahshī, bayṣānī, banailā; — (cruel) sang-dil, kaṭṭār, dashtī; — (brutal) ḡālim, durusht, be-raḡm.

SAVAGE, (sub.) ban-mānus, jangalī-ādmī.

SAVAGELY, be-raḡmī- &c. -se, durushtī-se.

SAVAGENESS, wahshat, sang-dilī, sakhtī, be-raḡmī.

SAUCE, chāshnī, chaṭnī (commonly pron. chīṭnī).

To **SAUCE**, chāshnī-dār-k, chaṭnī-lagānā.

SAUCEBOX, marchā, i, mirch, chingi : — (*a pert person*) gustākḥ, &c. (*v. saucy*).
SAUCER, tashtari, pirich, ṭhālī, sakori, nim-chini, sifālī, sakoriyā, diwaliyā.
SAUCEPAN, tambiyā, dabbū, degchī.
SAUCILY, gustākḥi- &c. -se, shokḥi-se, &c.
SAUCINESS, gustākḥi, shokḥi, mastī, be-adabi, shokḥ-chashmi, ḡhiṭhā, i, magrā, i, gabbarā, i.
SAUCY, gustākḥ, shokḥ, be-adab, be-tamiz, machlā, magrā, shokḥ-chashm, mast, gabbar.
TO BE SAUCY, itrānā, chochlā-k, adhrānā, phūlnā, sir-kārhā. [chhoṛke.
SAVE, **SAVING**, (adv.) chhūt, chhoṛ, mā-siwā, mā-warā,
TO SAVE, (a.) bachānā, ubārnā, panāh-d, ḥimāyat-k, salāmat-r, bachā-e-r ; — (*to lay by*) pas-andāz-k, rakḥ-chhoṛnā, kifāyat-k, sambhālā, tārnā ; — (*one's credit*) muṇh-r, jatan- &c. -k ; — (*to excuse*) mu'āf-k, najāt-d or -bakhshnā, chhoṛnā ; — (*God save you*) khudā ḥāfiḡ, ḥaḳḳ-ta'ālā tumheā salāmat rakhe ; bhagwān tumko chiranjī rakhe.
SAVER, bachā, ū, amin, ḥāfiḡ.
SAVING, **SAVER**, kifāyatī, kifāyat-shī'ār, juz-ras, oḡ.
SAVING, (sub.) kifāyat, wārā, bachā-o, ubār, oḡ.
SAVINGNESS, kifāyat-shī'ārī, juz-rasī, pas-andāzi.
SAVIOUR, shaftī ; — (*The Saviour*) Al-Masih.
TO SAUNTER, phirā-k, phirnā, ramnā, harza-gardi-k, bād-hawā, i-phirnā ; — (*to loiter*) paṛā-rahnā.
SAVOUR, bo, gandh, lazzat, maza.
TO SAVOUR, bāsnā, bo- &c. -r or -nikālān or -d ; — (*to betoken*) dālālat-k.
SAVOURINESS, chāshni-dārī, maza-dārī or mazo-dārī.
SAVOURY, chāshni-dār, maza-dār, laḡiz, khvsh-gawār, sondaḥ.
SAUSAGE, kulma, langdehā.
SAW, krānt or karānt, ārā, arra, panārī, minshār.
TO SAW, (a.) āre se chirnā or kāṭnā, ārā-k, ārā- &c. khichnā or -chalānā, arra-kāshī-k.
SAW-DUST, būrā, lakṛī ki būkni, burāda.
SAWYER, arra-kash, karāntī.
SAXIFRAGE, kulthī, panwār, kāsiru-l-ḥajar.
TO SAY, bolnā, kahānā, baknā, bāt- &c. -k, batiyānā, kathnā, farmānā ; — (*to repeat*) parhnā ; — (*to say or do*) bolnā chālānā ; — (*I neither said nor did any thing to him*) na us se bolā na chālā ; — (*they say*) log kahte ; — (*it is said*) khabar hai, naḳī hai.
SAYING, bāt, kahā, suḳham, kaul, kalām, maḳūla, kahāwat, ḥadiḡ, ḥudūḡ, boli.
SCAB, de, oli, khūṭhī, khūrand, kḥasrā, paprī, chaṭ ; — (*of a fellow, &c.*) jhāṭ kā bāl, chaḍde ki mail (*v. riffraff*).
SCABBARD, miyān, niyām, kāṭhī, ḡhilāf. [khāj-bharā.
SCABBED, **SCABBY**, khārishtī, also sorry, &c. chaṭahā,
SCABBEDNESS, **SCABBINESS**, khārishtī-panā.
SCAFFOLD, machān, bhārā, ḍanjā, pā, eth, gargaḡ, mairā.
TO SCALD, jalānā, chhaunknā, ulmā-k, jhulsānā ; — (*as urine*) chinang-mārnā, jalnā, chinaknā.
SCALD-HEAD, ganj, chā, in chū, iā, bād-khorā.
SCALD-HEADED, ganjā, kal.
SCALE, palla, palrā, nirtī, pachāsā, pariyanī, nārjī, nārjā, takhṛī, bāṇṭī, palchak ; — (*balance*) tarāzū, tūlā, kāntā, tak, takrī ; — (*of a fish*) chhilkā, de, oli, cho, iyān, sirnā, sirhnā, filā ; — (*gamut*) sar i gam-padnī, gan ; — (*plate*) tah, part, paprī ; — (*ladder*) sirhī, sopān ; — (*gradation*) tadrīj, darjā, silsila, zanjīra.
TO SCALE, chaṛhnā ; — (*a wall*) kūd-phāndnā, mai-mārnā ; — (*guns*) sar-k ; — (*to scale off*) jhārnā, utārnā.

SCALING-LADDER, sikhedār kamand.
TO SCALF, chandli-utār-lenā, chandli-kāṭ-lenā.
SCALY, chhilkā-dār, kharkharā.
SCAMMONT, sakmūniyā, mahmūdā.
TO SCAMPER, champat-h, jātā-rahnā, khisak-jānā, bichalnā, lapaknā, saṭaknā, hiraknā, bāt-j.
TO SCAN, (*verse*) taḳṭī-k, wazn-k, banṭī-k, taunā ; — (*to examine*) jāchnā, taḳṭī-k, imṭhān-k.
SCANDAL, 'aib, sharm, bad-nāmi, chughḡlī, dāḡh, iftirā, kalank, lik, malāmat, gila.
TO SCANDALIZE, **SCANDAL**, tuḥmat- &c. -lagānā, bad-nām- &c. -k.
SCANDALOUS, ma'yūb, zabūn, bad, burā, nikḥid, malāmatī, muftarī ; — (*as language, &c.*) sakḥt, talḥk, kaṭhor.
SCANDALOUSNESS, zabūnī, badi, burā, i, ma'yūbī.
TO SCANT, ghaṭānā, kāṭnā, mārnā, kam-k.
SCANTILY, **SCANTLY**, thoṛā-sā, tangī-se, kamī-se.
SCANTINESS, **SCANTNESS**, kamī, kamṭī, ḡllat, tangī, kotāhī.
SCANTLING, andāza ; — (*pattern*) namūna.
SCANTY, kam, thoṛā, ḡllī, tang, kotāh, ochḥā.
SCAR, dāḡh, chihk, chittī, chitkārā, chaḳṭā.
TO SCAR, dāḡh- &c. -d or -lānā, dāḡhī, dāḡ-d or -l.
SCARAMOUCH, (*a buffoon*) bahurūpiyā, bhāṇḍ.
SCARCE, kam, thoṛā, nir-bīj, kam-yāb, nādir, shāḡ, nā-yāb, nā-paid, birlā, tez, ajūr, adbhūt, āṭe-meḥ namak, ilā-māshā, 'unḳā ; — (*make yourself scarce*) apnā muṇh kalā karo, champat-ho.
SCARCELY, kam, mushkil-se, sakḥṭī-se, dushwārī-se, biswāḡat, kamtar, birlā.
SCARCITY, **SCARCENESS**, kamī, kamṭī, ghaṭṭī, torā, ṭoṭā, chaṭṭī, chaṭkā, ḡllat, kam-yābī, nā-yābī, tangī, ḳaḥṭ, ḳaḥṭī, ṭūṭ, dhān kā borā, khainch.
TO SCARE, hushkārnā, bhāṭkānā, bhāṭkānā, ḍarānā, bichkānā, bichlānā, bhagānā, bhāṭbhāṛnā, chah-rānā.
SCARECROW, bīj-gāh, dhokḥā, dhūhā, kaṭh-bāḡh, kāṭhī-kā dānt.
SCARY, oḡhni, ek-paṭṭā, do-paṭṭā, ek-lā, i, do-lā, i, ūparnā.
SCARFCEIN, (*thin skin or cuticle*) jhīllī, kḥas.
SCARIFICATION, pachhnā, ḥajāmat (the latter is little used in this sense, being now applied to the act of shaving).
SCARIFICATOR, **SCARIFIER**, ḥajām ; — (*instr.*) pachhni.
TO SCARIFY, pachhnā-d, khūn-lenā, khonchi-mārnā, khonchiyānā ; — (*or bleed the poppy, &c.*) pachhnā, chhe, onā.
SCARLET, sulṭāni-surkh ; — (*colour*) lāl or la'l, surkh, kirmizī.
SCATE or SKATE, (*for sliding on*) lapchī, sekchī.
TO SCATTER, (a.) khinḍānā, chhīṭkānā, bithrānā, chhit-rānā, chhīṭnā, bagārnā, phailānā, parāḡanda-k, mun-tashar-k, tin-terah-k, bakḥernā, niḡār-k, wārnā ; (n.) khinḍnā, chhīṭaknā, bitharnā, chhīṭnā, parāḡanda- &c. -h, intishār-h, bikhirnā, kichrānā.
SCATTERED, tikram-bikram, bīrrā, chida, ṭūṭā-phūṭā.
SCATTERING, (in comp.) afāhān, rez, &c. as gul-afāhān, scattering flowers.
SCATTERINGLY, idhar-ūdhar, jā-be-jā, illā māshā.
SCAVENGER, tikram-rob, jāṛūb-kash, mihtar.
SCENE, did, manḡar, madd i naḡar, tamāsha, numāish, namūd, faṭā ; — (*curtain*) parda ; — (*in poetry*) zamīn ; — (*of war*) akḥārā, khet, addā ; — (*the scene of war ought always to be carried into the enemy's country*) dushman ke mulk meḥ laṭā, i kā akḥārā hameḥa jālā chāhiye.

SOENERT, asbāb, sāmagrī, tautiya, 'ālam.

SOENT, bo, bū, bās, mahak, gandh, kuwwat i shāmma, nāk, sūnghni; — (*chase*) shikār.

To SCENT, (*to smell*) sūnghnā, gamaknā, gūjnā, bo- &c. -lenā; — (*to perfume*) bāsnā, khush-bo-dār-k, mahak- &c. -d, mahkānā.

SOENTED, bodār, mu'ajjar, sa-gandh, su-gandh.

SOENTLESS, be-bo, nir-bās, nir-gandh. [mashā, in.

SOEPTIC, SOEPTICOL, dalil-ḡalab, waswāsi, bharmi, SOEPTRE, 'asā; the ensigns of royalty in Hindūstān are the chhatar, umbrella, and chauṇwar, fly-brush, besides the takht, throne: a crown, tāj, even, is no part of the regalia, an ornamented turban, pagrī, being used instead of it.

SOHEDULE, daftar, fard, fihrist.

SCHEME, naksha, upā'e, mangūba, hikmat, kaṭkanā, band o bast, tadbīr, bandiāh, sāziāh, fīrat, tajwiz, kimiya, tamhid, bilābandi, bāndhnū, niyat, irāda; — (*purpose*) maṭlab, mudda'ā, parojan.

SCHEMER, mangūba-bāz, tadbīri, kaṭkane-bāz, hikmatī.

SOHISM, bid'at, rif, phūt, rakḡna, khalal, fasād.

SOHISMATIC, bid'ati, rāṣṭi, khārijī.

To SOHISMATIZE, bid'at- &c. -k, phūtnā.

SCHOLAR, sikh, shāgird, talmiz, murid, chelā, chhātri, paṭhā, paṭharthi, zabān-dān; — (*student*) tālib i 'ilm, chaṭiyā, bidyā-arthi or vidyārthi; — (*a man of letters*) 'ālim, fāzil, kābil, mullā, khwānda, pānde, paṭhā.

SCHOLARSHIP, 'ilm, 'ilmiyat, faṣilat, kābiliyat.

SCHOLASTIC, 'ilmi, 'ālimiāna, darsī, maktabī.

SCHOLIAST, muḡashshī, muḡassir, ḡāshiya-nawī, sharaḡ-nawī, ṭippāni-kartā.

SCHOLIUM, sharaḡ, ḡāshiya, fīkā, ṭippāni.

SCHOOL, maktab, maktab-khāna, dabistān, ta'lim-khāna, madrasa, chaḡ-sār, sikh-sālā.

To SCHOOL, sikhilānā, paṭhānā, tarbiyat-k, adab-k.

SCHOOL-BOOK, darsī, maktabī-kitāb. [tab.

SCHOOL-BOY, maktabī-laykā, chaṭāri-laykā, fīd i mak-SCHOOL-FELLOW, ham-maktab, ham-dars, ham-sabak, ek-pāth, sasālā.

SCHOOLING, ākhūngari, atālīkī, ta'lim, tādbī.

SCHOOL-MASTER, ākhūn, ustād, mullā, mudarris, mu'allim, miyān-jī, pānde, pādhā.

SCHOOL-MISTRESS, ustāni, mullāni, atū, paṇḍitāyan.

SCIATICA, (*hip-gout*) 'arḡu-n-nisā, nikris i surin.

SCIENCE, 'ilm, bidyā, hunar, 'ilm o faṣl, gun, hikmat, isti'dād, kalā.

SCIENTIFIC, 'ilmī, yaḡīnī, 'ilmiyāna.

SCIMITAR, sarohī, nimcha, shamsher, asi, kharg.

SCIOLIST, granth-chumbak, āpar-būjh, kam-fahm.

SCION, paiwand, shākh, nihāl, ḡalam.

SCIRRHUS, gūṭī, gānth; — (*scirrhous*) gūṭī-dār, gānthilā.

SCISSARS, mikrāz, kāinchī, katarnī, katari.

SCOFF, SCOFFING, ṭa'n, ṭa'n-tashni, istiḡā, ṭaṭhā, ṭaṣhīk, ṣāḡhiki, ṭa'na-zani, ṭaṭhā-bāzi, taubin.

To SCOFF, ṭa'n- &c. -k, ḡaliyānā, angūṭhā-dikhilānā.

SCOFFER, ṭa'na-zan, ṭa'in, mustahzi, hazzāl, ṣāḡhik, hazi-go.

SCOFFINGLY, ṭa'na-zani- &c. -se, ṭaṣhīk-se.

SOOLD, laṭākī, jhagrālū, kalahī, karkasā, muṇh-phūri.

To SOOLD, jhagrānā, ḡālī-d, jhārnā, jhīraknā, kilkilānā, kirkilānā, dagadhnā, rarnā, latārnā, zajr-k, tashni'-k.

SOOLDING, jhīrkā-jhīrki, putrāwaj, taubīkh.

SOONCE, diwār-gir; — (*head*) bajjar, mūnd.

SCOOP, (*ladle*) kūrnī, ḡokiyā, hathā.

To SCOOP, khakhornā, kornā, khōl-k, kudarānā.

SCOPE, maḡṣad, manahā, anmān; — (*space*) 'arḡa, wus'at, bistār, phailāo, maidān.

To SCORCH, (a.) bhulsānā, jhulsānā, jhonkārnā, harkānā, ausānā; (n.) bhulasnā, jhulasnā, jhonkārnā, haraknā.

SCORCHING, saḡht, sozanda or sozin, kayaktā.

SCORE, khatt, lakir, nishān, lik, ḡandīr, chachīr, reḡhārī; — (*account*) lekḡhā, ḡisāb; — (*twenty*) kori, bist.

To SCORE, khatt- &c. -khichnā or -d.

SCORN, (*contempt*) nindā, istiḡā, istiḡhāf, avagya.

To SCORN, subuk- or nā-chiz or halkā-jānnā, hikārat- &c. -k, thūknā, mūtnā, 'ār-r or -k, &c. chūṭki par uṭānā.

SCORNER, nindak, mustahzi, garbī, mutakabbīr.

SCORNFUL, mudammigh, garbī, nindak.

SCORPION, bichhū, bichhī, ḡazh-dum, 'aḡrah, ṭeṭhā, brisḡhik; — (*bastard*) pad-bicchū.

SCOT-FREE, sāf, be-dāḡh, muft, yūnhi or yūnhiū.

SCOT AND LOT, khīrāj, maḡṣul, ḡisā-rasad; — (*to pay*) kauṭī-bharnā.

SCOUNDREL, kurrumsāk, ḡaltabān, bad-ḡāt, shuhda, luchchā, laḡundra, beṭī-chod, beṭī-kā-lanṭā.

To SCOUR, mānjnā, malnā, sāf- &c. -k, pharchānā; — (*to purge*) jhārnā, chalānā.

SCOURER, manjwā, saḡkligar; — (*purge*) jhār.

SCOURGE, (lit. and fig.) chābuk, koṛā, tāziyāna, ḡam-chī, kasā. [-jārnā or -d.

To SCOURGE, kasānā, chābuk- &c. -mārnā -lagānā.

SCOURGER, koṛe-bāz, kasāk, tāziyāna-zan.

SCOUT, jāsiā, har-kāra, bhediya, khābar-gir or -jo.

SCOWL, bagḡū, shat, turah-rū, muṇh-ṭeṭhā.

To SCOWL, bagḡū, shā, gurernā, muṇh-ṭeṭhā-k or -sakoṛnā.

SCOWLING, bhond-muṇhā, aundhī-peahānī.

SCRAGGY, haṭkhangkhāri, patlā, dublā.

SCRAMBLE, lūṭā-pāṭī, chhīnā-chhānī.

To SCRAMBLE, chhīnā-chhōrā-k, lūṭnā, chhīn-chhīnā, &c. -k, jhaptā-jhaptī-k, chhauknā.

To SCRANCH, kur-kur-chābnā, mur-mur-chābnā.

SCRAP, chhilān, tarāsha, kataran, khūrchan, chīṭ, ṭak, ṭukrā, ruḡā, kūnā, i; — (*of paper*) purza.

SCRAPE, (*difficulty, perplexity*) tangi, kash-ma-kash, sakot, ṭaḡṭa, kūber, jhanjhat.

To SCRAPE, chhilānā, khurachnā, siḡarnā, chhōlnā, ḡhunṭānā, ḡhasīṭnā, ḡhisaknā, ḡagarnā; — (*together*) joṛjār-k, tarāshnā, tarāsh-kharāsh-k; — (*on a fiddle*) oṭnā; — (*to gather*) joṛnā, batoṛnā; — (*to scrape acquaintance*) āshnā, i joṛnā or -lagānā.

SCRAPER, (*the instrument*) chhōlnī, khūṛpī, rāmpī, khūrchnī, oṭanhār; — (*for the tongue*) jībī.

SCRAPINGS, khūrchan, khankhāran, tah-deḡi.

SCRATCH, chir, bakoṭ, khasoṭ, kharoṭ, dhārī, chirā, chirḡā, changet, khonchā.

To SCRATCH, khujlānā, nochnā, bakoṭnā, khasoṭnā, kharoṭnā, kharonchnā, sahlānā, khonṭnā, chhil- or tarāsh-ḡ; — (-out) noch-nikalnā, khurachnā, ḡagarnā.

SCRATCHER, (v. the verb) khār-pusht, khārāsh-zan.

To SCRATCH, chichiyhi-khichnā, chithārnā.

SCRAWLER, bad-khatt; — (also a scrawl) bad-mar-kaz, chithārū, ā. [kāk.

SCREAM, SCREECH, chīkh, kilḡār, chillāhaṭ, chinghār.

To SCREAM, SCREECH, chichiyānā, kilḡārī-mārnā, chinghārnā, chīkhnā, alilānā, kūknā, kilḡārnā, chin-chīnānā, howānā, phikūrnā, chilchilānā.

SCREECH-OWL, (*vide under owl*) ḡūṭḡū, &c.

SCREEN, ṭaṭṭī, ṭātar, jhāmp, ḡanāt, chik, parda, oṭ, āṛ, āsrā; — (*ridde*) jhārnā.

TO SCREEN, ot- &c. -k, otnā, ārnā, bachānā, chhipānā;
— (to sift) jhārnā, chālānā, also the sieve.

SCREW, pech, marori.

TO SCREW, pech-d or -lagānā; — (to control)
mornā, bīdornā, chapānā, sikornā, khichnā.

TO SCRIBBLE, kalam-kashī-k, kalam-ghasitnā.

SCRIBBLER, kalam-kash.

SCRIBE, kātib, likhni-dās, likhwaiyā, likhnawālā.

TO SCRIB, (as a pen) kirkirānā.

SCRIP, ruḳ'a, purza, shukḳa, chithi.

SCRIPTURE, (Christian) kitābī mukaddas, taurit, injil;
— (Hindū) purān, āshetar, bed; — (Muham-
madan) furkān, ḳur'ān.

SCRIVENER, 'arzi-nawis, kābālā-nawis.

SCROFULA, kanṭh-mālā, sanpāt, ghurghurā.

SCROLL, daftar, fard, lapetā.

SCROTUM, fota, ṭhaili, anḳos or ānḳos.

SCRUB, (base scoundrel) pāji, sifa, dani.

TO SCRUB, malnā, ghoṭnā, ubaṭnā (whence ubṭan,
cosmetic) mardan-k.

SCRUBBY, (mean, shabby) ganda, malāmāti.

SCRUPLE, shubha, shakk, ishtibāh, taraddud, wahm,
waswās, waswasa, sandeh, chintā.

SCRUPLE, (weight) sawā-māshā, bist-dāna.

TO SCRUPLE, waswās- &c, -k, hadiyānā, kachiyānā,
bharamnā.

SCRUPULOUS, waswāsi, shakkī, wahmī, wahm-nāk,
chintit, bharmī, sandehi.

SCRUPULOUSLY, waswās, &c. -se, chintā-kar-ke.

SCRUPULOUSNESS, wahm-nāki, hadiyāṭ.

SCRUTINEER, muḥāsib, badar-nawis.

TO SCRUTINIZE, imtiḥān- &c. -k, jāchnā, chhānnā.

SCRUTINY, imtiḥān, āzmā'ish, jānch-jachā'o, talāsh,
pursish, pūchh-pāchh, just o jo, muḥāsiba.

TO SCUD, dauṛnā, bhāgnā, hawā- or kāfūr- or champat-
or hur-hojānā, uṛnā.

SCUFFLE, khichā-khichi, dhaul-dhappā, jūti-paizār,
lāt-mūki, dhakkam-dhakkī, mārak-māri, pachhāpā-
pachhāri, mārā-māri, dhama-dham, bathā-bathī,
dhaul-chhakkār, jhapṭā-jhapṭi, nikālā-nikāli, kallā-
phallā, dhingā-dhāngi, paizārā-paizāri, hathā-pechī,
huṣht-muṣht, jhānjhap, chhīnā-chhīni, jhajhor, di-
bazan.

TO SCUFFLE, dhakkam-dhakkī- &c. -k.

TO SCULK, chhip- or dabak- or luk- or ghus-rahnā,
rū-posh-h, lendiyānā, kaniyānā, jī-chhipānā or -cho-
rānā, khisaknā.

SKULKER, dabkel, kam-chor, ghusrū, ḳhilā-sālā, dūbrū.

SCULL, khopri, kāsā, kāsā-e sar, khapro.I

SCULLER, (canoe or small boat) jalwā-ḳengī.

SCULLERY, bhāṇḍār, bhāṇḍālā. [ṭablāwī].

SCULLION, deg-sho, kamerā, ṭahlū, s, talherū, (fem.

SCULPTOR, naḳḳāsh, sang-tarāsh, but-sāz or -tarāsh.

SCULPTURE, naḳḳāshi, sang-tarāshi, but-sāzi.

SCUM, kaf, gāj, phen, jhāg, mail, kāṭ, sārhi, pato,i;
— (of metals, &c.) gūh, chhāntan, utār; —

(formed in tanks, &c.) kā,i; — (refuse) talch-
hanṭ, gūdar-khail.

TO SCUM, mail- &c. -lenā or -utārnā.

SCUMMER, (commonly skimmer) kaf-gir, jharnā.

SCUPPER, (of a ship) painālā, ābrez i jahāz.

SCURF, bafā, papri, rosi, sabūsa, bhūsi, khoe.

SCURFY, paprili, sabūsa-dār.

SCURILITY, SCURIOUSNESS, zabān-darāzi, kalla-
bāzi, darida-dahni, ṭa'n, ṭa'n-tashni', fuṣh, pūchh.

SCURIOUS, zabān-darāz, kalla-bāz, darida-dahan-
pūch, ganda, pājiyānā.

SCURIOUSLY, zabān-darāzi- &c, -se.

SCURVY, (adj. worthless) ganda, pāji, pājiyānā, bad-
burā, khārishti; the disease called the scurvy is one
of those peculiar disorders, with the nature and name
of which the Hindūs and Musalmāns are probably
unacquainted.

SCUT, (short tail) ṭuṇḍ, ṭuṅgā, dumcha.

SCUTHEON, taghma; — (shield) sipar, āftābi.

SCUTTLE, ānā, ān; — (basket) ṭokri.

TO SCUTTLE, uchhalte-chalnā; — (to cause sink)
ḳubā-d.

SEA, samundar, daryā, baḥr, ḳulzam, sind, sāgar, kālā-
pāni, ḡulmāt, dah, sindhū; — (-sickness) ḡhūmnī;
— (half seas over) nim-mast; — (sea-green)
daryā-rangi, pista,i; — (seaman) mallāh, ahl i
jahāz, khālāsi (vulg. clashy); — (seamanship)
mallāhi, jahāz-rāni; — (sea-monster) daryā-i-kiṛā;
— (sea-room) maidān; — (sea-shore, sea-coast,
sea-side) labi daryā, kinārā, kaṛkā; — (sea-
water) ābi shor, samundar-jal.

SEAL, chhāp, muhar, khātim, nagina; — (great-)
ṭhāpā, uzak-tūzak, ādil; — (keeper of the seal)
muhar-dār, muhar-bardār; — (a seal-cutter) mu-
har-kan.

TO SEAL, muhar-k; — (to seal up) band-k,
bāndhnā, sar ba muhr-b or -k.

SEALED, makhtūm, sar-ba-muhar. [lākh-ki batti].

SEALING-WAX, lākh, lāh; — (a stick of sealing-wax)

SEAM, dokht, siwan, joṛ, darz, sāt, reghi; — (tallow)
shahm.

TO SEAM, joṛnā, milānā; — (to mark) dāghnā.

SEAMLESS, be-dokht, be-darz, silā,i-rahit.

SEAMSTRESS, sine-hāri, sine-wālī, darzin, hunar-mand,
si,an-hāri or siyan-hāri.

SEAMY, darz-dār, dokht-dār, &c.

TO SEAR, gul-d, dāghnā, jhulas-d.

SEARCH, khoj, talāsh, ḡhūṇḡh, just o jo, ḡhūṇḡh-ḡhāṇḡ,
tafahḡus, tafish, jhāṛ-jhūṛi, panibā,i, tag-o-po.

TO SEARCH, ḡhūṇḡhnā, khojnā, talāsh- &c. -k, jhāṛ-
or talāsh-lenā, hernā, johānā, tankiḡ-k, diṭh-lenā,
langā-jhāṛi-lenā, khodni-k, khod-khād-k, pichhe-
painḡde-paṛnā, khoj-marnā, ḡhūṇḡhtā-phirnā, dekh-
bhāl-k, chhān-mārnā; — (to grope) ṭipnā; —
(to probe) ṭāṭolnā, ṭonā; — (to search out) khoj-
or ḡhūṇḡh-nikālnā.

SEARCHER, khoji, talāshi, mutalāshi, ḡhūṇḡhā,u,
khoj-waiyā; — (in comp.) jo.

SEASON, mausam, faṣl, rit, rut, aiyām, waḳt, samo or
samai, din, tā,o, sāh; — (for a season) chand-roz,
kai-ek din.

TO SEASON, maṣālāh-d or -d, maza-dār-k, chāshni-
dār-k, maza-d, namkin- &c. -k, dam-d, sonḡhā-k,
anwāsā, uṛāhnā, ḡunghārnā, baghārnā; — (to
imbue) bharnā, pur-k; — (to mature) pūḡhta-k,
mazbūṭ-k, saḡht-k.

SEASONABLE, SEASONABLY, bar-waḳt, ba-mauḡa',
bar-mahāl, sūber, bar-aiyām, jā,e-sir.

SEASONED, salonā, maṣālāh-dār, namkin.

SEASONING, maṣālāh, maza-dāri or maza-dāri.

SEAT, baiṭhak, nishast, jales, chauki, masnad, baiṭhakā,
takht-posh, nishast-gāh; — (of a family) bunyād;
— (country) channri, chaṭsar, khānā-bāri; —
(on a horse) āsan; — (to have a firm seat on
horseback) jam-baiṭhnā; — (to sit a horse) āsan-
lagnā or -jamnā.

TO SEAT, baiṭhālnā, bīṭhānā or baiṭhānā.

SEATED, baiṭhā-bū,s; — (on horseback, &c.) sawār.

SEBESTENA, sipistān, lahsorā, sag-pistān.

TO SECEDE, nikālnā, bāhar-ānā, chhūṭnā, khārij-h.

A SECEDER, khārijī, gosha-orkināra-gir, khālwat-gir.

TO SECEDE, reṭish-k, chhōṛnā.

SECESSION, phūt, t'izāl, inhīrāf, bābir-gaman.
 To SECLUDE, bābar-k, khārij-k, alag-k, judā-k.
 SECOND, dūsrā, dūyum, āni, manjhā, aglā, dūjā; —
 (of time) bipal, āniya.
 SECOND, (sub.) sāthi, hāmī, madad-gār, pushtibān,
 dūtiyā.
 To SECOND, madad-k, pushti-d, āsrā-d, thāmbhānā,
 sambhālnā.
 SECONDARY, āni, dūsrā.
 SECOND-HAND, utārā or utārā-hū, ā, isti'māl, mus-
 ta'māl.
 SECONDLY, āni, ā, dūsrā, āni, al-hāl, duwum.
 SECOND-SIGHT, 'ilm i ghaib, āgam-bidyā.
 SECOND-SIGHTED, ghaib-dān, āgam-jāni or -gyāni.
 SECRET, ikhfā, parda, poshidagī, rāz-dāri, parda-
 poshi, chhipā-o; — (solitude) tanhā, i, khilwat,
 gosha-giri, inziwā; — (silence) khāmōshi, sukūt.
 SECRET, poshida, chhipā, makhfī, pinhān, mastūr,
 gupt, ghā,ib; — (anecdotes) rāz i nihufta; —
 (retired) tanhā, akelā, nirālā; — (close) parda-
 poshi, rāz, rāz-dār.
 SECRET, (sub.) bhed, rāz, sirr (pl. asrār) ant, pet,
 maram, naqdi dil, peṭ ki bāt.
 SECRETARY, mir-munshi, mahram-rāz, mantri, muṣā-
 ḥib, huṣūr-nawis.
 SECRETARSHIP, munshi-garī, huṣūr-nawisi.
 To SECRETE, chhipānā, chhipā-e-r, ikhfā-k, poshida-
 &c. -k, saṭkānā; — (to screen) chhōṛānā, bilgānā,
 tafrik- &c. -k.
 SECRETION, rezish, tafrik, bilgā, o.
 SECRETLY, chhipke, chhipake, khufiya, bhitār, ghā,ib-
 ānā, bālābālā, chorā-chori, chhipē, ūpar-ūpar.
 SECRETNESS, (secrecy) parda-poshi, rāz-dāri.
 SECT, gāt, jāṭ, firka, guroh, jamā'at, panth, maṣhab,
 tafrik, fariq.
 SECTARY, rāfigi, khārijī, ahl i bid'at, mubtadi', panthi.
 SECTION, faṣal, kaṭ'a, tafsil, taqṭi', khaṇḍ, kānḍ,
 aḥā'bā, sipāra, maḳāla, nau', kism, miṣāl.
 SECULAR, dunyā-dār, dunyāwi, girhisti.
 SECONDINE, jer, jhilli, nār-biwār, kherhī, āwār, jhar,
 jholi, mataur.
 SECURE, (v. safe) māmūn, mahfūḡ, maṣūn, salāmat,
 musallam, be-khaṭra; — (assured) kā'im, maṣbūt.
 To SECURE, (to protect) bachānā, mahfūḡ- &c. -r,
 āmān- &c. -d, thāmbhānā, sambhālnā, khunt-b, mu-
 karrar-k, thāhrānā; — (to keep in custody) pakay-
 k, bāndh-r, kaid-kar-r.
 SECURELY, aman- &c. -se, be-khaṭra, nir-bhay, ni-
 dhayak.
 SECURITY, bachā, o, aman, amniyat, salāmatī, khair,
 manautā, manauti, zāminī, zimma-dār or -wār, takā-
 ful, jatan; — (protection) panāh, sāya, āsrā, āṛ,
 iḥtiyāt; — (bail, the person) zāmin, kafil; —
 (the bond given) khaṭṭ i zāminī; — (carelessness)
 be-khabarī, dhil; — (to be or become security for
 another) oṇā, zāmin-h.
 SEDAN, bochā, khanjar, jhoṛā, takht-rawān.
 SEDATE, āhista, gambhīrā, dhīmā, dhīrā, sāhasī,
 nichāl, pitmār; — (serene) qarār, a-ḳol.
 SEDATELY, chup-chāp, bā-karār, āhistaḡi-se.
 SEDATENESS, qarārī, sāhas, nichaltā, pitmārī.
 SEDENTARINESS, sukūnat, be-harkatī, &c.
 SEDENTARY, sākin, be-harkat, baissānḍū, kam-harkat,
 kā'id, ghar-ghūṣwā, māchetor; — (profession)
 sukūnat-peshā.
 SEDIMENT, tarchhaṭ, durd, gādh, kaṭ, gād.
 SEDITION, hangāmā, balwā, fasād, fitna, dangā, āshob,
 baghāwat, raulā, dūnd, futūr, ṭanjā.

SEDITIONOUS, baghi, sar-kash, nā-farmān, fitna-angez,
 mufsid, dangait, futūriyā, ṭanjait, mufsidāna.
 SEDITIONOUSLY, sar-kashī- &c. -se, nā-farmāni-se.
 SEDITIONOUSNESS, sar-kashī, nā-farmāni, fitna-angezī,
 mufsidī, dangaitī.
 To SEDUCE, phuslānā, warghalānā, bhulānā, bhat-
 kānā, ighwā-k, be-rāh-k, bigārā, gum-rāh-k,
 phoṛnā, jhāns-lenā, ubhārā, udhālānā, udhārā,
 kuṭnānā, phoṛ-lenā, lubhānā.
 SEDUCER, phuslāhā, ghāwī, muzill, bigārā, jhāns,
 phoṛanhar, ubhārū, udhālū, udhārū, bhulā, ā.
 SEDUCTION, SEDUCEMENT, ighwā, izlāl, gum-rāhī, be-
 rāhī, bhatkā, o, fan-fareb, phuslāhaṭ, phoṛ, jhānsī,
 udhār, kuṭnāpā.
 SEDULOUS, sā'l, koshishi, sar-garm, chankas, mash-
 ghul.
 SEDULOUSLY, miḥnat- &c. -se, jidd-o jihd-se.
 SEDULOUSNESS, miḥnat, mashaḳḳat, sa, i, koshish, sar-
 garmi.
 SEE, dekho, tāk, chito; — (see now) dekho to.
 To SEE, (a.) dekhānā, naṣar- &c. -k, dekh-pānā, ni-
 hārānā, tāknā, chitāunā, hernā; (n.) milnā, sūjhānā:
 the verbs milnā and sūjhānā are generally, perhaps
 always, used inversely: how can I see in the dark?
 kyūnkār mujhe andhere meṅ sūjhe, i. e. how can
 sight come in the dark to me?
 SEED, bij, binj, biyā, tukhm, bagr, dāna, bihan; —
 (of cotton) binaulā; — (progeny, &c.) nizhād;
 — (having the) dānadār, binaulidār; — (sperm)
 manī, pāni, peshāb, mūt.
 To SEED, bijiyānā; — (to seed cotton) oṇā.
 SEEDLING, (plant) bihan, chārā.
 SEEDLIP, (or seedlop) adhiyā.
 SEED-PEARL, (the small grain of) reza-moti.
 SEED-PLOT, bi, ar, bihinaur (from bihin, a plant).
 SEEDSMAN, tukhm-farosh.
 SEED-TIME, bowārā, bo, ā, i, bāwag, zamān i zar'.
 SEEDY, bijār, bijālā, tukhmī, pur-tukhm, bijailā.
 SEEING, (vision) sūjh, binā, i; — (in comp.) bin;
 (seeing that) jab, yih dekh ke, kyūnkār.
 To SEEK, dhūndhnā, khojnā, surāgh- or āhat-lenā,
 talāsh-k; — (to contrive) fikr-men-h, fikr-k; —
 (to solicit) māngnā, chāhnā, darḳhawist-k, ṭalab-k,
 sawāl-k, du'ā- &c. -k.
 SEEKER, khojī, fālīb, mustadī', talāshi, jo,inda, khwā-
 hān, lāgū; — (in comp.) jo, khwāh or ṭalab.
 To SEEL, sinā, ṭop-d, chashm-dokhta-k.
 To SEEM, sūjhānā, sūjh-ānā or -pānā, ma'lūm-b, dikh-
 lā, i-d, naṣar-ānā, jān-pānā, lagnā, ānā, dīnā,
 gāhir-h; — (it seems) ma'lūm hotā, naṣar āsī,
 aisi ma'lūm paṛā hai.
 SEEMER, SEEMING, dekhā, d, gāhir-dār, gāhir-numā.
 SEEMINGLY, dekhne-meṅ, gābirā or gāhiran, bāhar.
 SEEMLINESS, khush-numā, i, ṭarāḥ-dāri, zebā, i, sajjā-
 waṭ, dekhnaugī.
 SEEMLY, dekhā, d, didārū, khush-numā, zebā, darsani,
 dekhne-yog or jog.
 SEEMLY, (adj.) khush-numā, i- &c. -se.
 SEEN, dida, āzmūda, dekhā-hū, ā, mu'āyana.
 SEER, ahli-basirat; — (in comp.) bin; — (pro-
 phet) ghaib-dān.
 SEESAW, jhulā-jhūllī, jhūmā-jhūmī, dūbak-chāl, utār-
 chayhā, o, ghaṭṭān-pechhā.
 To SEESAW, tale-ūpar-ānā, bharnī-k, ghoṭa-mārnā.
 To SEETH, sijhānā, usinnā, sijhnā.
 SEWMENT, kaṭ'a, tukrā, kash, phenī, phānk, ko, ā,
 khosha.
 SEINE, (large fishing-net) chātar, mahā-jāl.

TO SWISS, pakarnā, kabz-k, girift-k, hathiyānā, gahnā, chhinā, chornā, pakar-r, lenā, dabā-lenā, le-lenā, chhin-lenā, kurk-k, zab-k, amal-kar-lenā, pakar-dhakar-k, dhar-pakar-k, akhar-jar-k, pakarnā, dhakarnā, chandarnā, chhāndnā, bāndhnā, dabochnā.

SEIZED, maghūb, girifta, giriftār.

SEIZURE, (v. the verb) tashkhir, kurki, zabki, chhinā, o, chhorā, o, gyāri, ghaḡb.

SELDOM, kam, thoṛā, kabhi-kabhi, gāh-gāh, kamtar, ba-nudrat, nādirān.

SELECT, SELECTED, muntakhab, chunā-hū, ā, chokhā, intikhābi, bachhū, ā, muhrā.

TO SELECT, chunnā, barānā, chhāntnā, chūn-chhān-lenā, chida-k, intikhāb-k, bāchhnā, nikālā, le-lenā, kabul-k, man-k, mān-k.

SELECTION, intikhāb, chunā, o, chhānt, bāchh, barā, o.

SELECTOR, chhinā, chunwaiyā, bachhwaiyā, intikhābi; — (in comp.) chin.

SELF, āp, apne, khud, gāt, nafs, ātam or ātma; — (your) khud-ba-daulat, āp-rūp, sri-mukh; — (in comp.) i, hi; — (I gave it to himself) us-i-ko diyā main ne; — (I gave it to yourself) main ne tum-hi-ko diyā; — (myself, &c.) āpi-āp; — (to be one's self) āp-meñ-rahnā; — (beside one's self, &c.) āp se bāhar-h; — (selves) āp; — (we ourselves shall go) ham āp sab jāenge.

SELF-CONCEIT, khud-numā, i, khud-binī, khud-parasti, khud-faroshi, khud-rā, i, khud-pasandī, man-mauj, āpmān.

SELF-CONCITED, SELF-SUFFICIENT, khud-numā, khud-parast, khud-pasand, khud-bin, khud-farosh, āp-māni, khud-rā, i, mān-maujī.

SELF-DECEIT, khud-ghaltī, khud-farebī.

SELF-DEFENCE, SELF-PRESERVATION, āp-rachhā, hifā-ḡat i nafs, ātam-rachhā or ātma-rakshā. [war']

SELF-DENIAL, khud-shikāni, nafs-kushi, mān-māri.

SELF-EVIDENT, badihī, ātam-nāmi, muhtahir-bi-gāt, khud-ḡāhir, aḡhar min ash-shams.

SELF-EXISTING, wājibu-l-wajūd, kā-im-bi-ḡāthi, khud-hast; — (being) khudā.

SELF-INTEREST, SELF-LOVE, SELFISHNESS, SELF-SUFFICIENCY, khud-ḡharāz, khud-maḡlabī, ātam-pokhahī, āp-swārth, khud-parastī, nafs-parwarī, āp-ādhāpi, nafsāniyat, āp-kār, āp-anhā, i, nafsā-nafsi.

SELFISH, ḡharāz-mand, khud-ḡharzi, khud-maḡlab, āp-swārthī, ātam-pālak, nafs-parwar, khud-parast, tanhā-khor, ekal-khorā, ibnu-l-ḡharz, ḡharz-bā, olā.

TO BE SELFISH, āp-āp-k or -pukārnā, &c. apni-ḡānā, peṭ-pālnā.

SELFISHLY, khud-ḡharz-se, &c.

SELF-MURDER, nafs-kushi, ātam-ḡhāt, khud-kushi.

SELF-POLLUTION, gatar-chodī.

SELF-PRaise, khud-faroshi, khud-ḡānā, i.

SELF-SAME, ekhi, eki, wuhi, yihi, wuhi-wuh, āphi-wuh, bi-jinsi-hi; — (state, &c.) jyon kā tyon, jāisā kā taisā.

SELF-WILL, khud-rā, i, ātam-budh, khud-ākli.

TO SELL, (a.) bechnā, kharachnā, farokht-k, bai-k, chalā-d, judā-k, mol-d, bikānā; — (-scripture) hadiya-k; — (outright) khaḡt-kash-bechnā; (n.) biknā, lagnā, khapnā, kaṭnā, chalnā, rawā-rau-par-h.

SELLER, bā, i, bā, i, bechwaiyā, bechan-hār; — (in comp.) farosh, bechwā, wālā, faroshanda.

SELVAGE, kināra, anwanth.

SELVES, āp, khud, āpas, &c. (v. self, your).

SEMBLANCE, (garb, dress, &c.) libās, bhes, ḡurat.

SEMI, (in comp.) adh, nim, nisf, ardh.

SEMICIRCLE, nim-dā, ira, adh-ḡherā, nisf i dā, ira.

SEMI-DIAMETER, nisf i kṭar, nim-kṭar or nim i kṭar.

SEMILUNAR, ardh-chandrā, nisfu-l-ḡamri, hilāl-daur, hilāl.

SEMINAL, tukhmī; — (-weakness) dhāt, patli mani, rikākat i nuṭfa.

SEMINALITY, kuwwat i tukhmī, sat.

SEMINARY, madrasa, maktab, ta'lim-khāna, dabiāstān.

SEMI-PROOF, nim-shahādāt, nim-dalālat.

SEMITONE, adh-sur, nim-āhang.

SEMPITERNAL, sarmad, dā, im, an-ant, be-intihā.

SEMPSTRESS, si, an-hāri, ḡulan-hāri.

SENATE, majlis, gur-matā, amiri-majlis.

SENATE-HOUSE, diwān i 'āmm, diwān-khāna.

SENATOR, ahli majlis, majlisi, mudabbir.

TO SEND, bhejnā, paṭhānā, chalānā, chalān-k, rawānā-k, irāl-k, daupānā, pahunchānā, bhijwā-d; — (to grant) denā, bakhshnā; — (to inflict) dālnā, nāzil-k; — (to send and tell) kahā-bhejnā, khabar-bhejnā; — (to send out of the way) nikāl-nā, khishkānā, saḡkānā; — (to send for) bulā-bhejnā, mangānā or mangwānā.

SENDER, bhewaiyā, pahunchāne-wālā.

SENESCENCE, saṭhiyāḡat, būrhiyāḡat (from saṭhiyānā, būrhiyānā, senescere).

SE'NNIGHT, hafta roz, āj ke bār, aḡlā; — (come on Wednesday se'nnight) aḡle būdh ko ā, o.

SENESCHAL, (marshal) mir-bakāwal, mir-sāmān.

SENIOR, barā, ḡadim, kabir, kalān, buzurg.

A SENIOR, buzurg, pīr, shāikh or shekh, barā.

SENIORITY, barā, i, kalāni, kīdāmat, buzurgi.

SENNA, sanā, sanā e makki.

SENSE, SENSATION, ḡiss (pl. ḡawās), iḡsās, jān, sat, chetantā, ras, laḡ, o, kuwwat, karam, indri, sakt, ji, lāmisa, hoḡbḡosh, sudh, ausān, bibekh, laḡḡat; — (pleasant) sūras (opposed to kūras); — (intellect) 'aql, fahm, idrāk, mat, chet, surt, imtiyāz, tamiz, liḡāḡ; — (meaning) mā'nī, maḡmūn, maḡfūm, arth, maḡlab, ḡarina, lachhnā; — (knowledge) wuḡūf, khabar, ḡyān; — (place) mauḡā; — (in this sense) i mauḡā' meñ; — (common sense) ḡiss i muhtarik; — (to be in one's senses) apne jāme meñ-h; — (the five senses) ḡawās i kḡamasa, pach-ras.

SENSELESS, be-ḡiss, be-ḡawās, be-ḡarkat, sun, niras, be-jān, nirji, be-sudh, nir-budhi, murchhit; — (stupid) be-wuḡūf, ḡawās-bāḡḡa, nā-dān, a-chet, nā-samajh, be-fahmid; — (absurd) be-hūda, be-mā'nī. [&c. -se.]

SENSELESSLY, be-ḡhairat, be-ḡamiyat, be-wuḡūfi.

SENSELESSNESS, be-ḡawāsī, be-hūdagī, be-ḡhairatī.

SENSIBILITY, tunuk-ḡawāsī, chhan-bidhānsī, nāzuki, waswās, wahm, ḡamiyat, ḡhairat, ān, kān.

SENSIBLE, ḡassās, rasār, ḡi-ḡiss; — (perceptible) kābili-ḡiss, maḡsūs; — (aware) wāḡif, 'ālim, maḡram, jānkār; — (convinced) kā, il, muḡirr, parājiṭ, mutayāḡḡan, mā'kul; — (wise) dānā, dāniḡh-mand, mat-mān, be-jā, tunuk-ḡawās.

SENSIBLENESS, maḡsūsiyat, ḡassāsi, ḡassāsiyat, ḡiss-hāḡri, nāzuki. [&c. -se.]

SENSIBLY, ḡāhirā, bāhar, bā-wuḡūf, 'ākil, tez-fahmi.

SENSITIVE, jān-dār, jiṭā, zinda, sakti, byāpak; — (conscious) mutanabbih, chetan.

SENSITIVE PLANT, lajālū, rūṭhnī.

SENSORIUM, brahmānd, jā, o-ḡiss, maḡsas, dimāḡh.

SENSUAL, nafsāni, shahwatī, shauḡin, rasik, rasiyā.

A SENSUALIST, shahwat-parast, nafs-parwar, muḡ-tahī, rasilā, nafs- or hawā- &c. -parast.

SENSUALITY, nafsāniyat, shahwat, mastī, shahwat-parasti, hawā o ḡawās, nafs i amḡāra, rasikā, i, hawā, nafs-parasti, &c. rangras.

SENSUALLY, masti- &c. -se, shahwat-se.

SENTENCE, (*decision*) fatwā, hukm, qarā, tajwiz, badān, padbirt, sukhān, faisal-nāma, ta'gir-nāma; — (*of death*) kiśā; — (*maxim*) maṣāl, farbu-l-maṣāl, maḳūla, kaṇi, bāt, kahāwat; — (*period*) kalām, jumla, āyat, ākra, bhāg.

To SENTENCE, hukm- &c. -d or -k; — (*to pronounce sentences of death*) kaṭi kā hukm-k.

SENTENTIOUS, nukta-pardāz, maḳūla-go, nukta-sanj, kalilu-l-lafz wa kaṣiru-l-ma'ni, matn, pur-maghz, maṣāl- &c. -go.

SENTENTIOUSLY, ikhtisār-se, pur-maghz-se.

SENTENTIOUSNESS, matānat, ikhtisār, pur-maghzī, &c.

SENTIMENT, samajh, būjh, fikr, rā-e, ḡann, kiyās, andeśha, tadbir, ghaur, khyāl, ji-ki bāt, mat.

SENTINEL, SENTRY, pās-bān, pahriyā, chauki-dār, pāsi.

SENTRY-BOX, koṭhī, chauki.

SEPARABLE, kābilu-l-iftirāk, mumkinu-l-farq, mumkinu-t-tafriḳ, bilgā, ū, phūṭne-jog, bilgāne-jog, bichhrā, ū, judā, i-pagīr, infikāk-pagīr.

SEPARATE, SEPARATED, judā, alag, algā, tafāwut, 'alāhida, munfaṣal, bhīn, mafurk, mutafawāt, mutafartaḳ, muhājār, muntakhab, nyārā.

To SEPARATE, (a.) judā- &c. -k, bichhornā, khindānā, uchernā, barānā, toṛnā, kāṭnā, kāṭ-r, chhurānā, bilgānā, phornā, phor-ḡenā, dū-i-ḡ, bithārnā, utārnā; (n.) judā- &c. -h, khindnā, bichhārnā, kāṭnā, tūṭnā, phūṭnā, bilagnā, phūṭ-rahnā, mahjūr-h, munfakk-h.

SEPARATELY, judā-judā, alag-alag, fardag-fardag, ek-ek, muṣaṣṣalag, tafāṣṣilag, dafa-dafa, jinawārī, phūṭ-phūṭ.

SEPARATION, judā, i, bichhāṛ, o, muhājarat, iftirāk, tafriḳ, tāṣil, bilgā, o, dū, i, infikāk, tafāriḳa, tafaruka, tafaraḳa, phūṭ, bichhōnā, bithārī, muṣāriḳat.

SEPTANGULAR, haft-gosha, sat-konā, musabba'.

SEPTEMBER, kūṭār, āsin, āsoj, asjuk, ikh.

SEPTENARY, (sub.) satta, hafta; (adj.) haft-gūna.

SEPTENNIAL, haft-sālī, haft-sāla, sat-barā.

SEPTIC or SEPTICAI, galā, ū, sarā, ū.

SEPTILATERAL, haft-pahlū, sat-konā.

SEPTUAGESIMAL, &c., saitar-wān, haftāda.

SEPTUPLE, sat-partā or -gūna or -larā or -tahā.

SEPULOCRAL, turbatī, dafanī, kabari.

SEPULOCRE, SEPULCHRE, gor, kabār, mazār, turbat, dar-ḡāh, markād, rauṣa, astāna, satiwarā, dher, sambādh.

SEQUEL, ākhir, 'āqibat, intihā, nihāyat, khatm, par-nām, khamiyāza; — (*consequence*) natija, phal.

To SEQUESTER, SEQUESTRATE, (*separate*) alag- &c. -r or -k, bar-ṣaraf-r; — (*the property of a debtor*) kurk-k, chhenknā.

SEQUESTRATION, 'uzlat, gosha-niahinī, tanhā, i; — (*of goods*) kurkī, chhenk, rok, chhenkā, o, gyārī, ṣabī, kurk.

SERAGLIO, zanāna, haram-sarā, e, chor-maḥal, maḥal-sarā, e, khurd- or khāṣṣ-maḥal, antah-pūr, ranwās.

SERAPH, isrāfīl, frishiṭa e kabir. [or -gūnā.

SERENADE, nihbilāp; — (*to serenade*) nihbilāp-k.

SERENE, sākin, be-ḥarkat, āhista, isthir, dhimā, dhīrā, bā-karār, mutaḥammil, sākinu-ṭ-ṭab', salimu-ṭ-ṭab', ṣāf, pharchhā, nirmal, nichal, ṭhanḡhā.

SERENELY, āhistagi- &c. -se, farāḡhat-se.

SERENITY, SERENENESS, SERENITUDE, āsā, ish, āsūdagi, ārām, sukh, farāḡhat, be-ḥarkatī, sakūnat, karār, āhistagi, taḥammul, isthirā, dhīraj, burd-bārī; — (*clearness*) pharchhā, i, ujālā, ṣāfā, i.

SERGEANT, daf-dār, dah-bāshī, mirdahā; — (*among our sipahis*) ḥawāl-dār, from ḥawāla-dāshān, to have in charge.

SERIES, sariḡta, silsila, daur, lagā, o, lagātārī, laybaṣī.

SERIOUS, gambhīrā, garuhā, mutaḥammil, sochī, sangin, wazānī, āhista, bismādī, malūl; — (*weighty*) barā, bhārī; — (*are you really serious?*) wāḡā i sach kahte ho?

SERIOUSLY, taḥammul- &c. -se; — (*in earnest*) sach, ṭhaṭhā-bar-ṣaraf, fil-ḥaqīqat, nafsu-l-amar, ḥaqīqatan.

SERIOUSNESS, taḥammul, sanjīdagī, mutaḥammil, dhīrā, soch, āhistagi, wazn, bismā, o.

SERMON, wa'ḡ, naṣiḡhat, khūṭha, sichhā, dūḡāna, pand.

SEROUS, patlā, ābī, panā.

SERPENT, sāmp, nāḡ, sarp, mār, arzhdahā, aṭī.

SERPENTINE, sāmpilā, mār-pech, pech-dār, pechū, sāmpolā; — (*stone*) sāmp-ki pathrī, sarp-man, mār-muhra.

SERRATED, dandāna-dar, dantilā.

SERVANT, naukār, chākār, sewak, mulāzim, khādim, nafar, ṭahlū, ā, ādmī, jawān, khidmat-gār, khidmat-guzār, namak-khor or -khvār or -khur, kām-kājī, banda, tābī, jilau-dār, roz-gārī, darmāhā-ḡār, ahl i rozgār, naukārī-peśha, kamerā, chakrahā; — (*female*) naukārī, chākārī, sewakīn; — (*the servants*) ābhāgird-peśha, naukār-chākār; — (*head servants*) 'amala, logbhāḡ; — (*land given to servants*) chākārān.

To SERVE, naukārī-k, rozgār- &c. -k, chākār-h, kām-ānā, pahunchānā, denā; — (*to do*) karnā; — (*with drink*) pilānā; — (*with meat*) khilānā; — (*in, -up, -victuals*) channā, nikālānā, utārnā; — (*to assist*) madad, &c. -k, pushtī- &c. -d, ṭhāmabhā; — (*to satisfy*) rāṣī-k, raṣāmand-k, ser-k, khush-k; — (*to treat*) sulūk-k; — (*to be subservient to*) tābī'- &c. -h, mānnā, pūjā; — (*to answer*) honā, bannā, nibhānā, ṭhik-ānā, chalnā, bahut-h, kāfī-h, bas-h, kifāyat-k, wafā-k, kām-ānā; — (*to stand instead of*) 'iwaṣ-h, badal-h, kā'im, maḡām-h, bhartī-h.

SERVICE, naukārī, chākārī, sewā, ṭahal, khidmat, khidmat-gārī, khidmat-guzārī, bandagi, sewakā, i, kasb, rozgār, peśha; — (*military*) sipāh-garī; — (*attendance*) rifāḡat, ḥāṣir-bāshī, sanghat; — (*business*) kām, kār, kāj; — (*advantage*) fā'idā, naf'; — (*assistance*) taḡwiyat; — (*worship, &c.*) 'ibādat, bandagi, pūjā; — (*obligation*) iḥsān, upakār, sardi-garmī, dhūp-chhāṣw, choṭchapeṭ; — (*of victuals*) paros; — (*to be at one's service*) ḥāṣir-h; — (*I am at your service*) main ḥāṣir hūn; — (*to be in office or service*) kām-r.

SERVICEABLE, (*beneficial*) mufid, fā'idā-mand, sūd-mand, kāmī, kām-kā; — (*diligent*) mihnatī, kār-guzār, kār-pardāz, chust-chālāk; — (*officious*) fuṣūl-kār or -khidmat, sughar-siyān.

SERVICEABLENESS, fā'idā-mandī, sūd-mandī, munāṣa', istifāda, gun-kār; — (*officiousness*) fuṣūl-kārī, sughar-siyānī.

SERVILE, chāplūs, khā, e-bardār, khā, e-les, khā, e-māl, khush-āmadī, pājī-mizāj, ghulāmāna, pājīyāna, malāmātī.

SERVILELY, chāplūsī- &c. -se, pājīyāna.

SERVILITY, SERVILENESS, SERVITUDE, chāplūsī, khā, e-bardārī, khā, e-lesī, khush-āmad, lallo-patto, bandagi, ghulāmī, 'ubūdiyyat; — (*subjection*) iṭā'at, tābī-dārī, hukm-bardā, i, ādhintā.

SERUM, pānī, panchhā, zarb-āb, mānj, majjā, nansā.

SESAME, til, kunjad, simsim.

SESSION, baiṭhak, julūs, jilās, majlis, jalsā, maḡkama.

SET, (part.) sākhṭa, banayā; — (*with jewels*) mukallāf, muraṣṣā', manāṣū'.

SET, (sub. sort) ganj, mel, jor, ṭho, tā, jorī; — (*of arrows, &c.*) dasta; — (*body*) jathā, guroh, ṭā'ifa; — (*of four*) chaukurī; — (*of five*) ḡāhī; — (*string, &c.*) mālā; — (*plant*) behan, ḡalam; —

(number) majmū'; — (in comp.) karī; — (a bow) halka; — (applied to a boat) manzil; — (of teeth) batīl; — (elephant) zanjir; — (game) bāzi, pot, kalam; — (of buttocks) ghūndiyon kā mel; — (habit) nishast; — (to get a set) nishast-pānā, hāth-baithnā.

To SET, (a.) rakhnā, dharnā, lagānā, baithālnā, denā, dālnā, karnā, lānā, marnā, chālānā, gārnā, jarnā, kā, im- &c. -k, jamkānā, jamānā, bāndhnā; — (a dislocation) chāyhnā; — (to raise) uṭhānā, machānā, uṭhā-d, — (to exhibit) dikhānā, namūd-k; — (in order) saintnā; — (to regulate) milānā, sudhārnā, durust- &c. -k; — (to intersperse) bharṇā; — (in surgery) jorṇā; — (to plant) rompnā, bihnānā; — (to estimate) ginnā, jānnā, shumār-k; — (a razor) pahānā, pahjānā, sarīe-k, nikālnā; — (to oppose) larānā, mukābila-k, bhiyānā; — (to set aside) tah-k, le-rakhnā, — (at night) chuṭki par-urānā; — (to set down) ṭānk-r; — (to set forward) barhānā; — (to set off) saṁwārnā; — (to set out) sidhārnā, rawṇa-h, nikal-chālānā, kholnā; — (to set on, cocks, &c.) tulānā, laṛānā, hulkārnā, dhasānā, dhukānā, chāy-baithnā; — (to set up) kharā-k, uṭhā-baithānā; — (in a profession) prabes-k, lenā, iṭṭiyār-k; — (to set false teeth) dānt-banwānā; when set, make, get, put, &c. are the signs of a causal verb, their translation into Hindustānī is often elegant, perspicuous, and easy; thus, jalnā, n. to fire; jalānā, jalā-denā or -dālnā or -mārnā, &c. a. to set on fire.

To SET, (n.) jamaknā, jamnā, bandhnā, marnā, gārnā, bhiṛnā, dhasnā, dhuknā, rahnā, bannā, jūtnā, bhiṛnā, barānā, laṛnā, chāyhnā, nikālnā, sadhnā; — (as the sun, &c.) ghurūb-h, ast-h, ḡubnā, chhipnā, baithnā; — (to begin) lagnā, uṭhnā, jānā, ānā, chālānā; — (as a dog) dabaknā, ḡapnā; — (to undertake) kharā-h, hāth-ḡ or -d, kamar-b.

SET-BATTLE, ṣaff i jang or ṣaf i jang.

SETON, (for producing an issue) nāṭh, gul.

SETTER, bānk, manch, chunki.

SETTER, baithā, ū, daṭā, ū; — (of jewels) jariyā, lagānawālā, &c. sūnghā; — (to thieves) joṭā, bhātā, chor-sailiyā.

SETTING, (out) rū-be-rāh, pā-be-rikāb; — (of jewels, &c.) jorā, o, jārā, o, &c.; — (price of) jārā, l.

To SETTLE, (a.) baithālnā, pukht-paz-k, niṭṭānā, nibernā, niwārnā, thāthnā, pak-ṣaf-k, be-bāk-k, raf i sharr-k, miṭānā, munṣafā-k; — (to fix) muṣarrar- &c. -k, band o bast- &c. -k, thāhrānā, thānnā, badnā; — (to precipitate) nithārnā, thirānā, dabānā; — (to fasten) maṣbūt- &c. -k, jamānā; — (to throw down) girā-d, kāṭnā, nikharānā, thirānā, pharchānā; — (to compose) thāmbhnā, sambhālnā, sākin-k; — (an account, &c.) raf- &c. -k, chukānā; — (to colonize) basānā, ṭikānā.

To SETTLE, (n.) baithnā, kā, im- &c. -h, thāharnā, thānnā, jamnā, gīrnā, kaṭnā, nikharnā, thāmbhnā, sambhālnā, par-jānā; — (to stay) rahnā, ṭiknā, barnā, ghar-k, jam-baithnā; — (in life) kān-chālā, ū-k, ghar-bārī-k, sar-khūd-k, kār-guṣār-h, ṭhikānā-pakarnā, ghar-k, lagan-r; — (to become) ho-jānā.

SETTLED, isthīr, ṣabit, bar-ṣarār, kā, im, raf, bilā-band, kursi-nishīn, murattab, ma'hūd, mushakhkhaṣ, tashkhiṣ, pakṭā.

SETTLEMENT, baithā, o, thāhrā, o, ṭhikānā, bandhej, ṭhikā, intigām, niṭṭārā, niṭṭok, badā, ta'ahbud, infī-ṣāl, sijil, bilā-bandī, muṣarrari, bandhej, bāndhnā, thāth, bandhān; — (in comp.) bandī; — (deed) kabūliyat, kābin, sar-khūdī, mukīmī; — (colony) baser, baserā, basti, bānā-ḡarī.

SETTLER, baserū, bāsi, khush-bāsh, bunyādī.

SETTLING, (sediment) chūkautā; — (of one's affairs) denā-pānā.

SEVEN, sāt, haft, sab; — (in comp.) sat, saib; — (a child born the seventh month) sat-māsā, satmāhā.

SEVENTFOLD, sat-ḡūnā, sāt-barābar, haft-tah.

SEVENTEEN, satrah or sattarah.

SEVENTEENTH, satarwān or satrah-wān, haftdahum.

SEVENTH, sāt-wān, haftum; — (seventhly) sāt-weñ.

SEVENTIETH, sattar-wān; — (seventy) sattar.

To SEVER, kāṭnā, kāṭ-d, judā-k.

SEVERAL, (some) ba'ṣe, thore, ka, i, kai-ek, ohand, do tin, ek-ādh, do-chār; — (many) bahut; — (different) alag, judā, mutafarraḡ.

SEVERALLY, ek-ek, judā-judā, fardāy-fardāy.

SEVERE, (cruel) sakht, tund, karakhā, durusht, zor, tez, nipat, shakk, berū, sakht-ḡir, thenṭhā; — (strict) mukāyad, mukāṭṭā, mutasharraḡ.

SEVERELY, shiddat- &c. -se, sakhtī-se, &c.

SEVERITY, sakhtī, &c. shiddat, ḡhalba, ḡahr, be-ḡilmi.

To SEW, sinā, silānā, ḡūlnā, dokht-k; — (to sew up) si-d; — (a pond, &c.) jhārnā.

SEWER, (officer) bakāwal; — (one who sews) sūjī, — (in comp.) doz.

SEWING, silā, i, tagā, i, dokht or dokhtan.

SEX, ling, farj, jina, barg; — (gender) ḡāt, jāṭ, 'alam; — (the sex par excellence) ḡupṭingī, 'alam i nisā, mastūrāt, mukhaddarāt.

SEXAGENARY, saṭhiyāhā, shast-sāla.

SEXAGESIMAL, saṭthā, saṭhwān, shastum.

SEXANGULAR, musaddas, shash-ḡosha, chha-konā.

SEXENNIAL, chhe-barkhā, shash-sāla.

SEXTAIN, musaddas, khag-padi, chhappā, l.

SEXTANT, sudas, chhaṭwān or chhaṭwān-dā, ira.

SEXTON, mutawalli, mullā, khādim i dargāh, mujāwir, muwaggin, or rather the crier, who calls the people to prayers, has charge of the masjid or mosque, and superintends the obsequies of the dead, &c.

SEXTUPLE, chha- or chhe-laṛā, chhagūnā, shash-tah.

SHABBY, khārishtī, pejoṛā, malāmāt, pājī.

To SHACKLE, zanjir- &c. -k -ḡ, or -mārnā, ṭauḡ o zanjir-k, kāid-karnā.

SHACKLES, zanjir, band, kāid, kaṛā or karī.

SHADE, (shadow) chhānw, sāya, nirghām, niwān; — (grove) kunj; — (degree) darja, tā, o, tā, o-bhā, o, part, kuchh; — (a glass shade) fānūs; — (a shade over doors) sāyabān, usārā, peah-dālān; — (departed spirit) bhūt, ham-zād, &c. (v. ghost).

To SHADE, SHADOW, chhānā, sāya- &c. -d, -ḡ, -r, or -mārnā, sāya-k, sāya-dār-k; — (colours) chhānw-dhūp-bharnā, titar-badlī-k.

SHADINESS, sā-e-dāri, chhānāhā, i, chhāngarā, i, parch-hāwān.

SHADOW, parchhā, in, parchhā, on, 'aks, chhānw, gill; — (not substance) ḡurat, dhokhā; — (shelter) panāh; — (shadow of God) gillu-l-lāh.

SHADOWING, sāya-andāzi.

SHADY, SHADOWY, sā-e-dār or sāya-dār, chhāngar.

SHAFT, tir, ehhar, phay, bent, danḡā, rassad; — (of a well) kashmirī-band, kōṭhī; — (an arrow) sarī; — (pit) nāl, khakharā, khāukhar.

SHAG, (hair) pasham, pashmī kaprā.

SHAGGY, (hairy) jhabrā, roṇārā, pashmīn, jhabū, ā.

SHAGREEN, kimukht, sāḡhari.

SHAKE, SHAKING, hīlā, o, &c. ḡol, jhatak, jhijhor, dagmagā, o, &c. jumbish, larziāh; — (of the voice) lahak; — (salutation) dast-be-dast, kar-gahan, dast-bost.

TO SHED, (a.) dālnā, girānā, dhālnā, bahānā, nikālnā, denā, jhārnā, lenā, pinā, chū, ānā, bīṭnā, tapkānā, phenkānā; — (tears) ashk-fishāh-h, ashk-bār-h, āb-dida-h; (n.) girnā, jhārnā, bahnā; — (to shed blood) khūn-rezi-k, khūn-khāri-k, lohū-pinā.

SHEDDER, (in comp.) rez, as khūn-rez, a blood-shedder.

SHEDDING, sub. (of blood) khūn-read; — (of leaves) barg-read, pat-jhārī.

SHEEP, bheṛ (pl. bheren), mesh, gospanḍ; — (ram) bheṛā, dumbā; — (ewe) dumbī; — (a flock of sheep) lehḍā, galla.

SHEEP-COT, &c. bheṛ-sālā, bārā, bheṛ-sār, baiṭhān.

SHEEPISH, muṅh-chor, bholā, nimānā, hadiyānā.

SHEEPISHNESS, muṅh-chorī, hadiyāhaṭ, ramida-kho, l.

SHEEP-SHEKARI, bheṛ-munḍān; — (sheepskin) meshī or meshī chāmpā.

SHEEP'S-EYE, hījāb-chashmī, karashma-naṅgī, bheṛ-anḱhā.

SHEEP-WALK, bheṛwā, charā-gāh, maidān.

SHEER, (clean) sāf, nīrā, lach, be-lagā, o.

TO SHEER OFF, khisaknā, saṭaknā, barā-or katrā-jānā.

SHEET, chaddar, chādar, dū-paṭṭā, fard, ridā, uparnā, ek- &c -paṭṭā, dohar, ekā, i, picchhoṛī, tūrā, i; — (of paper) tā, o, takhtā, juz.

SHELF, takhtī, tād, patrā, pafnī, argarā, machān, tāk, rawāk, ṭabka; — (hanging) chhikā; — (to put on the shelf) ṭāk par-r.

SHELL, ohhikā, khulrā, i, kanṛī, khar-muhrā, khaprohi, kachkarā, phikrā; — (lac) lākchaprā; (adj.) sīpī, ṣadāfī; — (of an animal) sīp, ṣadaf, kauṛā, ghonghā, sankh, muhrā; — (of a turtle) khopri; — (of a cocoa) khol, kali; — (of a house) chau-kandhā, chār-dīwārī, ṭaphārī.

SHELTER, bachā, o, āṛ, panāh, sāya, chhānw, aṭalā, arār, muhrā, poshish.

TO SHELTER, (a.) āṛnā, sāya- &c. -d or -k, chhipānā; (n.) chhipnā, bach-rahnā or baiṭhānā; — (to take shelter) panāh- &c. -pakaynā or -lenā, dāman-pakaynā.

SHELTERLESS, be-āṛ, be-panāh, nir-āraya or -āhraya.

SHELVING, (sloping, &c.) dhālā, ḍagraunā, utār-chayhā, o.

SHEPHERD, bheṛī-bārā, gaṛeriyā, galla-bān, chaupān, chik, gaddī, ghosī, gop, dhūngar, pāsān, shubān, rāṭ; — (a cow-herd) pālī, bāldī, bhāṛs-wār, bhāṛsiyā. [nāyaka, priyā.

SHEPHERDESS, bheṛīhārīn, gopī, brajbāl, brajnār, ahīrin,

SHERBET, sharbāt, pānā, panā, bughrā, afshora.

SHERIFF, fauj-dār, chaklā-dār, hākim, shik-dār; in Arabia the chief magistrate is called sharif (i.e. noble, &c.) whence the sharif of Makka, or, as our travellers will have it, the sheriff of Mecca.

SHERIFFDOM, fauj-dārī, chaklā-dārī.

SHIELD, dhāl, sipar, girda, pharī, chaktī, āṭābī, tip; — (armed with a shield) dhalaṭ; — (bearer) sipar-bardār; — (-maker) sipar-sāz.

TO SHIELD, (to shelter) dhāl- &c. -d; — (to ward off) rokṇā, chhenknā, ṭāl-d.

SHIFT, (v. expedient) sūrat, daṛ, ḍaul, nibāh, gugrān; — (stratagem) jatan, hikmat, sūrat, charitr, fikr, tadbir, bāz, dā, o, ghā, i, hirkī, bā, oī; — (evasion) 'ugr, ṭāl-bāl; — (of linen) joṛā, palhrā, o.

TO SHIFT, (n.) phirā-rahnā, ḍoltā-rahnā, phirā-k, bannā, nibhā, din-kāṭnā or -bharṇā; — (to change) phirnā, badalnā; — (to fare) nibāh- &c. -k; (a.) phernā, badal-d, -d, or -lenā, utārṇā; — (to remove) ṭālnā, uphā-r, sarkānā.

SHIFTER, charitrī, daghā-bāz, hīla-sāz, hīla-gar.

SHIFFLESS, lā-chār, be-par, be-ikhtiyār, be-bas.

SHILLI-SHALLI, āgā-pichhā, pas o pesh, shash o panj, ulmal, dār-mardār, hān-nāh, ā, ūh-ā, ūh, jā, ūh-jā, ūh.

SHILY, waṭahat- &c. -se, rukhā, i-se.

SHIN, nari; — (shin-bone) phili ki haḍḍī.

TO SHINE, chamaknā, jhalaknā, lauknā, raushan- &c. -h, khulnā, jagmagānā; — (as evening) shām-phūlnā; — (to be eminent) bajnā, namūd-h, sar-tāj-h, mumtāz-h. [jagā, pharchhā.

SHINING, SHINY, darakhshān, lāmi, aṅh'le-war, jag-SHINESS, waṭahat, bharak, chahūnk, an-mel, hadiyā-haṭ, kaniyāhaṭ, rukhā, i, khich.

SHINGLE, lakṛī ki paṭṛī; — (shingles) kachh dād.

SHIP, (vessel) jahāz, niwārā, bohīt, tarṇī, safina, kishṭī, nā, o ghurāb; — (in comp. denoting state, condition, &c.) pan, panā, garī, i, ā, i.

TO SHIP, charḥānā, bharnā, lādnā, nikāl-d or -d.

ON SHIPBOARD, jahāz-par, sawār.

SHIPMASTER, nā-khudā, kishṭī-bān, ṣahīb i jahāz.

SHIPPING, bahar, jahāz ki kaṛat.

SHIPWRECK, jahāz-shikānī, nā, o-toṛ.

TO SHIPWRECK, (a.) toṛnā, tabāh-k; (n.) tabāh-h.

SHIRE, chaklā, fauj-dārī, ṣil' or ṣila' (vulg. zillāh).

SHIRT, kamīz, pairāhan, mail-khorā.

SHIRTLESS, be-jāma, be-pairāhan, be-kamīz.

TO SHIT, ponknā, hag-bharṇā or -denā.

SHIVER, chūr, tukṛā, ṭūṭan, khapri,

TO SHIVER, (n.) kāmpnā, daldalānā, thartharānā, larāznā, larziḥ- &c. -k, halaknā, halhalānā, dhuk-dhuknā, huyhuyānā, harharānā, jhurjhurānā, phurharānā, sisaknā, sirirānā; — (to shatter) chūr-chūr-h, chiknā-chūr-h; — (a. to break to pieces) chūr-chūr-k, chiknā-chūr-k.

SHIVERED, pāsh-pāsh, chiknā-chūr, purza-purza.

SHIVERING, (trembling) thartharī, kapkapi, halhalāhaṭ, huyhuyāhaṭ, phurahrī, sarsarāhaṭ.

SHIVERY, chur-churā, bhur-bhurā.

SHOAL, ghol, jamghaṭ, jhund; — (of fish) sainā; — (shoal) char, thāl, reṭī, gaṭhānā, utrāwan, kharāba, ḍhe, ū, bālū k ṭhek.

TO SHOAL, uphānā, ḍnochā-hojānā, bhar-j.

SHOALY, charḥā-thalā.

SHOCK, (blow) dhakkā, dhamak, ṣadma, āseb, ṣarb, choṭ, chapet, āwā, i, dhamas, fakkar, rapaṭ; — (conflict) zad o khurd, mūth-bheṛ, mārā-mārī; — (pile) sau, ā, gānj, pahī; — (disgust) chiph.

TO SHOCK, (a.) dhamkānā, ṣadma- &c. pahunchānā, chahūnkānā, phirānā, bharḥkānā, bharmānā; — (to offend) barham- &c. -k, chirhānā. [angez.

SHOCKING, bharkā, ū, bharmā, ū, chirhā, ū, waṭahat.

SHOE, jūṭī, pāpōsh, kafsh, jūṭā, kaush or kaus, pāzer, zerpā, i, raidās kā sikh, panakī, chamā, ūh, upānī, panhan: the various sorts are distinguished, as paṭ-ṭedar, kannedār, ghentlā, gurgābī, peshaurī, zardozi, ṭāṭbāfī, chār-hāshiya; — (the upper leather) paṭṭā; — (the ironwork of a slipper) tah-nāl: a man who changes his shoes by mistake is called pānw kā andhā, blind-footed; — (horse shoe) naṭ; — (to shoe a horse) chaubandī-k; — (to change his shoes) kholbandī-k.

TO SHOE, naṭ-b, -lagānā or -ṭhonknā, naṭ-bandī-k; — (with iron) lohānā, shāmī-lagānā.

SHOEMAKER, mochi, kafah-doz, chamār, chambār, kafah-gar.

SHOOT, (sprout, branch) karil, paudh, kail, gābh, gābhā, baroh, gāchhī, po, ā.

TO SHOOT, (a.) ḍālnā, phenknā, lagānā, pasārnā, phail-ḱnā, nikālnā, chalānā, mārṇā, chhoṛnā, ahalakh-k; — (dead with arrows) tirābez-k; — (out) kach-kachnā, ugnā, phadphadānā, bajbajānā, josh-uphānā; S 2

— (*the lip*) bijkānā; — (*to push*) dhakheina; — (*to hit or kill*) goli-mārnā; (n.) chhūtnā, daghnā, nikalnā, uṭhnā, phūtnā, lagnā, jamnā, upajnā, phailnā, pasarnā, bayhnā, bannā, hojānā, ho-baiṭhnā; — (*to project*) ubharnā; — (*to throw*) bisānā, ṭis-mārnā, kalbalānā; — (*to move*) chalnā, daurnā, pil-jānā.

SHOOTER, (in comp.) andāz, chālā, as golchālā.

SHOOTING, barf-andāzi, bandūk-bāzi, tir-andāzi.

SHOP, dūkān, hāṭ, bhandār, kār-khānā; (in comp.) khānā.

SHOP-KEEPER, dūkān-dār, dūkāni, baniyā, baniyān.

SHORE, kināra, tir, bār, lab, tat, kūl, sāhil; — (*farther*) pār; — (*hither*) wār; — (*sewer*) badar-rau, mori, nābdān; — (*buttree*) chhallā.

TO SHORE, pusha- &c. d- or joṛnā.

SHORELESS, a-pār, bo-kināra, bo-sāhil, a-tāṭh.

SHORN, munḍā, kaṭā, kaṭrā, tarāshā.

SHORT, choṭā, kotāh, alap, kaṣir, maḥṣūra, laghū, thoṛā, kam, kaḷi, ghaṭ; — (*defective*, q. v.) kaṣir, ansam; — (*scanty*) tang; — (*friable*) arar; markānā, karkānā; — (*direct*) sidhā; — (*as a sound*) haras, mukhaffāf, ma'dūla, thegnā, nāṭā, bānā, mandhrā, thūmkā, ochhā, ṭaṭhā, khonṭā, maltā; — (*as hair*) babri; — (*to stop short*) haṭak-rahnā, ṭhaṭhak-rahnā; — (*to break short*) ohaṭ-ke- or paṭ-ke-ṭūtnā; — (*to breathe short*) dam-chaṛnā, or -phūlnā, or -bharnā, or -roknā; — (*as a vowel*) maḥṣūra, laghū; thus, alif is sometimes long or short, alif baṛe waqt mamdūda (gur) yā maḥṣūra (laghū) hotā hai; — (*in short*) al-kissa, al-gharaṭ, pas, bas, nidān, ant, ūl-jumla; — (*the short of it is this*) khulāsa yihī hai; — (*the long and short of it is this*) us kā 'arṣ o ṭūl yihī hai; us ki lambāi chaurāi yihī hai. [kāṭnā.

TO SHORTEN, (*to contract*) kotāh- &c. -k, ghaṭānā.

SHORT-HAND, (*to write*) sari-harf-likhnā.

SHORT-LIVED, kam-zist, kam-umr, kaḷilu-l-ḥayāt, al-pāyu, laghu-āyu, nā-pā, odār.

SHORTLY, jald, laghu bele meṭh, thoṛe dinon meṭh, 'an-karib, ko, l dam meṭh; — (*briefly*) ikhtisār- &c. -se.

SHORT-NECKED, kotāh-gardan.

SHORTNESS, chhoṭāi, kami, thoṛāi, killat, tangi, kuṣūr; — (*straightness*) sidhāi, rāstī, nā-pā, odārī, alaptā, laghūtā; — (*of breath*) ṣiku-n-naṭas, kās-awān or kās-swān.

SHORT-SIGHTED, kotāh-nagar, laghu-ḍiṭh, kam-nagar, moti-nagar, asṭh, dhūndhīā, nazdik-bin, kotāh-andesh.

SHORT-SIGHTEDNESS, kotāh-naḡri, kotāh-andeshi.

SHORT-WINDED, hāmphnā, hāmphail.

SHOT, (*ball*) golā, goli; — (*small*) chharṛā, būndā, sang-reza, phūṭki; — (*flight*) partāḥ, ṭappā, mār; — (*discharge*) choṭ, ṭarḥ: a gun-shot, &c., is expressed by ek goli, ek tīr, ek golā, &c.

SHOVE, pel, ṭhelā, pelā, dhakel, zor, relā, dhakkā, ghapā, ghachā; — (*with a shield*) ūjhar.

TO SHOVE, (a.) dhakelnā, ṭhelnā, relnā, pelnā, ṭālnā, sarkānā, mārnā, dhakiyānā, dhukānā, bhiṭkānā; (n.) pīlnā, saraknā, ṭālnā.

SHOVEL, bel, belcha, hathā, dabilā, belak, khodni.

TO SHOVEL, baṭornā, ḍālnā.

SHOVING, ṭhelā-ṭheli, ghachāghach.

SHOULD, (if) ahyānāp, kinchit, kadāpi, kadāchit, kaṛānā, dar-gūrat, kajātik, kajān; — (*she is no better than she should be*) jaisi kuchh bihtar chāhiye, waisi nahin hai; — (*I should [ought to] go to ghāzi-pūr to-morrow*) kal mujh ko ghāzi-pūr jānā hai, -hogā, or -chāhiye, also kal chāhiye ki main ghāzi-pūr jā, ūn; — (*if I should return to Bhaunri*) jo main Bhaunri ko pher-ā, ūn; — (*he is no better than he*

should be) wuh kuchh bihtar nahin jaisā ki chāhiye; — (*should he be angry with you*) kinchit tum se wuh khafā ho.

SHOULDER, kāndhā, monḍhā, maur, doah, kitf, pakhsaurā, pakhā, khawā; — (*of animals*) dast, pankhā, bāzū, shānā; also the *shoulder-blade*, pankhā, shānā, tarḥū, a.

TO SHOULDER, kandhyānā, baghliyānā, kankhiyānā; — (*a firelock*) kāndhe-par-r.

SHOULDER-BELT, partalā, ḍāb.

SHOUT, jaijai-kār, 'ali, 'ali, na'rā, walwala; Din-ḍin Muhammad (not, as Jargonists will have it, *Ding Mahomet*) is often used in this way.

TO SHOUT, jaijai-kār- &c. -k, lalkārnā, āwāz-d.

SHOUTER, jaijai-kārī, lalkārī.

SHOW, tamāshā, did, kautak, sair, nagāra, filā, kriḍā, ṭip-ṭip, aṭam-ṭaṭam, jān-ghaṇṭ; — (*appearance*) numāish, dikhilāwā, gāhir; — (*figure*) namūd-dāri, sobhā, raunaḥ, chaṭak; — (*plausibility*) gāhir-dāri; — (*phantom*) dhokhā, namūd be bād; — (*action*) bhā, o, adā, mūdri.

TO SHOW, (a.) dikhilānā, lakhānā, sujhānā, parkhānā, batlānā; — (*to inform*) samjhānā, bujhānā, sam-ānā, kahānā, bolnā, kholnā, gāhir- &c. -k, numāyān-k, niwārnā; — (*to rise*) uṭhnā, ukhārnā; — (*to look*) dikhilāi- or dikhāi-d; — (*to prove*) dalālat- &c. -k, janānā, ṭaharānā; — (*to conduct*) lejanā; — (*to afford*) karnā, denā; — (*to explain*) taṭṭil- &c. -k.

SHOWER, jharī, tarashahu', bārān, barkhā, jhisi, jhapās, phūhi, daungrā, chhirkā, jharākā, jhamākā, ṭakṣur, jhālā, lahrā; — (*of arrows*) tir-bārān; — (*of pearls, auspiciously*) gauhar-bār.

TO SHOWER, (a.) jhārnā, barsānā, ḍālnā; (n.) jharmā, jharīyānā, jharī-b, barsānā.

SHOWERY, barsāwan, barsāti, bārāni.

SHOWINESS, bhayāng-panā, bisan-paṭ, namūdāri.

SHOWING, (in comp.) namā, as rāh-numa, a guide, or one who shows the road.

SHOWY, numāishī, namūdār, ārāishī, bhayāngī, bisani, raunaḥ-dār.

SHERED, tarāshā, kāṭan, kaṭran, reza, purza.

TO SHERED, tarāshnā, kaṭarnā, pāsh-pāsh-k.

SHERW, kuṭṭāma, karkasā, ḍākni.

SHERWD, pakkā, siyānā, hushiyār, pukhta, harif, 'aiyār, shariṭ, naṭkhāṭ, chetan, āṭh-kapāri, ghānk, kaphin, dhūrt, gāṛhā, hādiṭ, sūnārī, pahār, kaṇṭak, farfandī, gaṭhīlā, ghāg, koh.

TO BE VERY SHERWD, 'akl hagnā, dīwāna ha kār i khud hoshiyār, is applicable to one of whom we say, he will at all events take care of himself.

SHERWDLY, hushiyārī- &c. -se, aṭkal-se, kiyāsan.

SHERWDNESS, hushiyārī, syān-pān, naṭ-khaṭī, sharā-rat, dhurtāi.

SHERIK, chikh, chinghār, ghul-ghapārī.

TO SHERIK, chikhnā, karlānā, chillānā.

SHERILL, patlā, mihin, bārik, sūchhim, rakṭik.

SHERILLNESS, bāriki, patlāi, sūchhimtā, rikāḥat.

SHERILLY, bāriki- &c. -se.

SHERIMP, jhīngā, chingri, inchnā.

SHERINE, dargāh, mazār, āstāna, chaurī, ta'ziya, imāmbārā, sijda-gāh, gahwārā, ḍhoṛā; — (*of a mistress*) galī, kūcha, dwārā, pan-war.

SHERINK, jhajhak, haṭak, larzish, jumbish.

TO SHERINK, (n.) haṭnā, ṭālnā, kaṭrānā, ḍignā, ṭhaṭknā, hachaknā, chahūknā; — (*as the belly*) pīṭh peṭ ek-h, peṭ-lag rahnā, sasarnā, daunā, kach-rānā, siljilānā, chapnā.

SHERINKER, hichkāṛā, haṭki.

To **SHRIVEN**, (n.) sikurnā, samitnā, baṭurnā, sūkhnā, jingurnā; (a.) sikoṛnā, sameṇnā, sukhānā.

SHROUD, kafan, lifāfa.

To **SHROUD**, kafanānā, takfin-k, tajhiz-k.

SHRUB, (liquor so called) comes perhaps from the Arabic sharāb or shurb; — (a bush) jhār, jhārī, gul-bun, būṭā; — (divarf) kokni.

To **SHRUG**, hachak-rahnnā, kannā-jhārnā, kāndhā-d or -hilānā, hāth kān-par rahnnā; — (the shoulders, &c.) monḍhe-chaphānā, ungli-dabānā.

To **SHUDDER**, pharpharānā, dhurdhurānā, sarsarānā, haṭhaṭhānā, ro,ān kharā-h, āng-kandrānā, deh-si-harnā, phisphisānā, jhajhaknā, halhalānā, hichlānā, thartharānā.

SHUFFLE, **SHUFFLING**, ṭāl-maṭol, āj-kal, herā-pherī, ṭāl-bāzi, chakar-makar, rubāh-bāzi; — (hitch) kachak.

To **SHUFFLE**, (a. to mix) milānā, abtar- &c. -k, toṛnā; — (to hitch) kachaktā-chalnā, pānw-ghasitnā; — (to remove) ṭālnā; — (to introduce) lagānā, ghuseṛnā, ḍālnā; — (to shuffle up) jor-jār-k, chhop-chhāp-k; — (to shuffle off) choṛnā, utār-nā, girānā; — (to evade, deceive) ṭāl-maṭol- &c. -k, fīrat- &c. -laṛānā; — (in gait) maṭaktā-chalnā, laṭpaṭā-chalnā.

SHUFFLED, abtar, darham-barham, zer-zabar.

SHUFFLER, ṭāl-maṭoliyā, herā-pherihā, rubāh-bāz, muḥil, ṭāl-bāz, ṭāl-ubāld, jawār-bhāṭhe kā ādmī.

SHUFFLINGLY, laṭpaṭāḥ-ṣe, ḥīla-sāzi-se.

To **SHUX**, bhāgnā, ṭālnā, kanāre-lenā, alag- or bāz-rahnnā, kaniyānā, kaṭrā-jānā, parhez-k, bilagnā, phaktānā, rū-gardāh-rahnnā, iṭināb-k, ḥaḡr-k, harak-nā, barānā, kināra-k or -rahnnā or -honā.

SHUT, lagā, band, sarbasta, masdūd, bastā.

To **SHUT**, band-k, lagānā, denā, dhukānā, masdūd-k, ma'mūr-k, chunnā, chhoppnā, pāṭnā, mūchnā or mūchnā, mūḍnā, mīchnā, sampūt-k, uṭhanghānā, bhiṛnā, mērnā, kalnā, kilnā, dhukānā, bheṛnā; — (the eyes) chasham-poshi-k; — (a shop, &c.) dūkān-uṭhānā or -bahānā; — (from fear or spite) haṭhtāl-k; — (to obstruct) roknā, chhenknā; — (shut out) bāhar-k, -ḍ, or -r; (n.) muḍnā, band- &c. -h, mīchnā, lagnā, bhiṛnā.

SHUTTER, parda, takhta, jhilmil, chik, chilwan, jhāmp, ṭaṭṭi, kewārī, aloṭ, pāṭ, kapāṭ.

SHUTTLE, nāl, dharkī, mākho; — (or shuttle-cock) (fig.) julahe ki dharkī, changān kā gendā, do jorḍ kā khaṣam.

SHY, wahshī, bhaykel, janglī, chahūṅkel, ramida-kho; — (wary) chaukannā, chetan, khabar-dār; — (reserved) anmilā, kashida, shakkī.

SIBILANT, siskārī, sansanāḥaṭi.

SIBILATION, siskār, sansanāḥaṭ.

SICK, (ill) bimār, āzārī, rogī, mariṣ, kāhila, mānda, dukhi, dukhantī, dard-mand; — (disgusted) āri, bezār, diṭṭ, uchāṭ, udās, kārnī, dukhārī, nā-tan-durust.

To **BE SICK**, (at stomach) ji-matlānā; — (of any thing) ji-bharnā, -haṭnā, or -phirnā.

To **SICKEN**, (a.) bimār- &c. -k; (n.) mariṣ- &c. -hojānā; — (to languish) jhūrnā, galnā, marnā, kuṛnā.

SICKLE, haṭṭū, darāntī, dāntī, dantārī.

SICKNESS, nā-sāzi, dard-mandī, be-zārī, bimārī.

SICKLY, ṭaṭī, sust, nā-sāz, fāsida, rogī; — (place or person) dāru-l-maraṣ, sard, pillā, khusak, siṭhā, dard-angez, mūgi, rogihā.

SICKNESS, bimārī, āzār, rog, maraṣ, kāhili, dukh-kāran, zaḥmat; — (at stomach) kharā, i.

SIDE, pahlū, pānjar, baghal, ṭaraf, or, rukh, jānib, kaith, bāzū, kināra, pār, simt, pakhā, alang, gāng, pallā, sū, diśā; — (this side) wār; — (that side) pār; — (of a leaf) ṣaṭha, puaht, pīth, kagar; — (sect) gāt; — (in consanguinity) pachḥ; — (on whose side is he) wuh kis ki ṭaraf se; — (on all sides) chahudis, chārōn-or, chārōn-ṭaraf.

SIDE, (adj.) baghli, panjariyāhi, tirchhā, biṅgā, ṭeṛhā.

To **SIDE**, ṭaraf- &c. -k, ṭaraf-kashī- &c. -k.

To **SIDLE**, kankhiyōn-chalnā, karwat ho-ānā or -jānā, &c.

SIDELOOK, pattā, dhilā-pech, kan-paṭṭi, paṭṭiyā.

SIDE LONG, kankhiyōn (contracted for kan-ankhiyōn).

SIDEWAYS, pahlū- &c. -par, karwaṭ, pānjar ke bal.

SIEGE, muḥāsara, girdawari, gherā, kal'a-bandī, ḥaṣar, chhenkā, nargha, gosht-māṭi ki laṛā, i, beṛh (from beṛhnā, to besiege); — (pursuit) piccheṛā.

SIEVE, chalni, ghirbāl, pezna, ākhā, hāngḥi, jhannā, andhli, jharnā.

To **SIFT**, chālnā, jhārnā, ākhnā, kapar-chhān-k, pach-hornā, phaktānā, phaktārnā, rolnā, suchharnā, chhi-naknā, pārcha-peṣ-k; — (to examine) chhānnā.

SIFTER, chālānhār; — (in comp.) peṣ.

SIFTING, chālān, jhāran, peziash.

SIGH, āh, hā, e, hāhā, sāns, daregh, afsos; — (a deep sigh) āh i sard.

To **SIGH**, āh- &c. -mārnā or -khichnā, sāns- &c. -bharnā or -phenknā, hūknā, āhoh-k, āh-zani-k; — (a sigher) āh-zan or āh-kash.

SIGHT, naḡar, baṣarat, binā, i, didār, sūjh, dīshṭ, dar-san, nigāh, bāsira, dīth, jot, naḡara, laḡa, royat; — (charming-) bahār, manj, lahar; — (spectacle) did, manḡar; — (of a gun, &c.) did-bān, mukhī, masā; — (within sight of each other, as two towns, &c.) dekhā-dekhī; — (at sight, a bill) darsanī.

SIGHTED, (in comp.) bin, chashm, naḡar, &c.

SIGHTLESS, a-sūjh, nā-binā, bad-numā.

SIGHTLY, (seemly) namūdār, pasandida, khush-man-ḡar, darsanī, dekhnā, i, didārū.

SIGN, nishān, ishāra, imā, ḡhamz, sain, bhā, o, mudrā, ahankār, lachḡan, sangkār, baran, 'alāmat, dalil, shī'ār, pattā, chihn, nishānī, taghma; — (constellation) burj, rās, nachḡatar, ḡhar; — (manual) baiz, ḡn'ād, ḡḡhār, khāṭ, dast-khāṭ; — (miracle) cheṭak, karashma; — (in gram.) kalima, ḡarf-ma'nawī, ḡarf, shabd; — (military) bolī; — (counter-) bolī kā jawāb, sharṭ-bart; — (both) sain-bujhāwā; — (to make) sainā-sainī-k, ṭhārā-ṭhārī-k.

To **SIGN**, dastkhāṭ-k, baiz- &c. -k, ṣaḡh-k, sakārnā; — (and seal, &c.) dastkhāṭ-gawāhī-k, pukht-peṣ-k.

SIGNAL, ishārat, janā, o, lakhā, o, dalil; — (in drawing water) ḡhol-ḡhamakā; — (for marching) naḡ-kāra; — (for battle) māru-jankā.

SIGNAL, (adj.) mashhūr, nāmī, nām-war, wājibu-ḡgikr; — (-defeat) shikast i fāḡh; — (-vic-tory) fāṭh i 'āḡim.

To **SIGNALISE**, nām-war-k, khush-nām-k, nām-nī-kālnā.

SIGNATURE, dast-khāṭ, likhāwaṭ, chihn, sijil; — (stamp) chhāp, nishānī.

SIGNET, muhar i khāṣ, muhar-dastī, khāṭim, ḡḡhār; — (-fee) baizāna.

SIGNIFICATION, (force) zor, dhamakā, maḡbūṭi, dalālat, janā, o; — (moment) ḡadar, bisāṭ, bojḥ.

SIGNIFICANT, dāl, rah-numā, bā-ma'nī, ma'nī-ṭalab, janā, o, lakhā, o, arthī, ma'nawī, zabān-hāl.

SIGNIFICATION, ma'nī, arth, maḡhūm, madlāl, maḡmūd, bujhā, o.

To **SIGNIFY**, (a.) bujhānā, samjhanā, janānā, batlānā, dikhlanā; — (by signs) ishāra- &c. -k, ānkhamānā; (n.) ma'nī- &c. -r; — (to import) honā, bigarnā.

SILENCE, khāmoshi, sukūt, maun, gupchuppi, kam-go, jibh-dāb, hisht, chup; — (oblivion) niyān; chup, above, is the ill-fated word we have twisted to chubb or chub, thus, in the elegant lingo of European ladies and their illiterate attendants, "chub rou" is considered choice Hindustāni for chup-raho; — (silence is half consent) khāmoshi nim rāzi.

To **SILENCE**, chup- &c. -k, muñh-kiñā or -band-k, chup-chupānā, muñh-mānā.

SILENT, khāmosh, chup, chup-chāp, sākīt, lā-zabān, pumba-dahan, chuppi, dam-basta, chupkā, maunī, kam-go, sāmit, be-jawāb, anbolā, abol, naḥā i di-wār, muñh-chuppi, gumā. [-se, chup-chupāte.

SILENTLY, chup-hoke, chuppe-chup, khāmoshi- &c.

SILK, abresham, resham, pāt, ṭasar; — (-stuff) ā'reashmina, reshamī-kapṛā, che, oli, dariyā, i, mashru, harir, pāṭambar; — (-thread) nakh; — (-ball) ko, ā; — (cloth) akmasa, pilām, of which the varieties are partly as follows: elāchā, nawābī, kalandrā, mahramat, hūphūā, kasāri, gulbadan, khar-jari, kaṭariyā, chūṭki, bālūchari, pāmri, aurangzebi, phūlān, kam -khvāb or kim-khvāb, gūday, mushajjar.

SILKEN, reshamī, hariri, pāṭi.

SILK-MERCHER, resham-farosh, reshamina-farosh.

SILK-WEAVER, reshamina-bāf, abresham-bāf or sār.

SILK-WORM, krim-pilā, pāt-krim, resham kā-kiṛā.

SILL, (of a door case) dihlī, lat-khorā.

SILLILY, sādagi- &c. -se, mūrakh-pan-se.

SILLINESS, bholā-pan, sādagi, bhondū-pan, kachā, i, nādānī, anāy-pan, halkā, i, ochhā, i, subkā, i, kachā-pan, kam-garfi.

SILLY, bholā, sādā, bhondū, kachā, nā-dān, anāyī, halkā, ochhā, subuk, be-sha'ūr or -sālīka, kam- or be-garf, be- or kam-haṇṣila, itār, chhibillā, padorā, padnā.

SILVER, rūpā, chāndī, sim, nukra, durman, rajat, fīṭa, zar-safed, subar; — (-water) rūpahilā-pānī; — (coin) rūpiya or rūpiya, mudrā, bajnā, diram, sefada; — (quick or liquid) sim-āb; — (gold and silver) zar o sim; — (a silverling) rūpiya.

SILVER, (adj.) rūpahilā, chāndī- &c. -kā, nukra, i, simi, chandihā, durmanī, rajatī, simin, simābī; — (-cloth) bādālā, tār, tash, lappā; — (-thread) kalābatūn, nukre kā tār.

To **SILVER**, rūpahilā- &c. -k, simāb-k or -lagānā.

SILVER-BEATER, warak-sār, tār-kaah.

SIMILAR, barābar, ekaū or yaksān, mutasāwī.

SIMILARITY, **SIMILITUDE**, mel, barābarī, musāwāt, tasāwī, taḥbiḥ, tajnis. [patutiar, mushabbah.

SIMILE, maḡl, miḡāl, tashbih, driahtānt, partokh, naḡir,

To **SIMMER**, sansanānā, chhanchhanānā, salsalānā.

SIMMERING, sansanāḥat, &c. chhanchhanāḥat.

To **SIMPER**, muskurānā, tabassum-k.

SIMPLE, (plain) sidhā, rāst, sāf, nir-chhal, ekrang; — (easy) sahaḡ, sahal, as-hal, pānī; — (quiet) fīrishta, ḡharib, — (homogeneous) ekā, basṭī, luch; — (single) mufrad, nirālā, nirā, khālī, rūkhā.

SIMPLE, (sub) juḡ, chiz, matrā, kowal, mufrad, jāyī, būḡi, kbarbira, i.

SIMPLES, jāyī-būḡi, nabātāt, mufradāt.

SIMPLETON, anāyī, sādā-lauḡ, shekh-chillī.

SIMPLICIT, sidhā, i, rāstī, sāfā, i, ek-rangī, ḡharibī; — (earniness) salāsat, saḡajā, i, fardiyat.

SIMPLIST, (herb-woman) baidāyan, mālinī.

SIMPLY, be-sākhṭagi- &c. -se; — (merely) sirf, faḡat; — (singly, &c.) bi-gāti-hi, mufradag.

To **SIMULATE**, samānā, muwāḡik-k, samāik, wāḡ-gāṭhānā, gāṭh-rāhnā.

SIMULATION, zamāna-sāri, samaiki, sākhṭagi, pih-dāri, banāwaḡ, samā, i. [adharm, mā'iyā.

SIN, gunāh, pāp, ḡhāḡ, jurm, 'aib, ṭiyān, partawā To **SIN**, gunāh- &c. -k, takṣir-wār-honā.

SINCE, jab-kī, har-gāh-kī, jab, jo, dar pāra, pa-sirā-kī, is wāḡe-kī; — (then) jab-kā; — (was) kab-kā, kab-kab; — (from) se, jab-se; — (after) ba'd, piche; — (since then) tabhi se; — (since morning) tarḡe-se.

SINCERE, sāf, rāst, sidhā, sachchā, sādīk, khālā, i, sikh, kharā, pūrā, nirālā, sāf-dil, be-riyā, rāst-lā, sābit-kadam, wafā-parast, maḡbūḡ, mukhlisā, vi-sikh, sādīk; — (a sincere friend) mukhlis.

SINCERELY, sāfā, i- &c. -se, rāstī-se, sādīkānā.

SINCERITY, **SINCERENESS**, sāfā, i, rāstī, sidhā, i, khālā, rusūkhīyat, pūrā, i, sādīkat, be-riyā, i, wafā, sachchā.

SINCE, pāthā, pai, naḡ, pāḡhī.

SINCEW, ḡawi-pai, naḡar, pāthā, ḡand-pel.

SINFUL, gunāh-gār, jurm-ālūda, mā'yūb, pāpahā.

SINFULY, gunāh-gārī, &c. -se, pāpahā, i-se.

SINFULNESS, gunāh-gārī, pāpahā, i, jurm-ālūdagī.

To **SING**, gānā, ālāpā, rez-k, lahaknā, kohknā; — (as birds) bolnā, chahchahānā; — (to celebrate) bajānā, gun-gān-k.

To **SINGE**, jhalsānā, jhonkārā, jalānā, dāḡhī-k, dāḡ-dār-k, lagānā, bhulānā.

To **BE SINGED**, (as food, &c.) lagnā, jhulānā.

SINGER, gawaiyā, ḡawīn-hār, ḡāyan, sarūd-go, khvīvin-da, muḡrib, 'aṡā, i, kalāwant, ḡawwāl, dhāḡhī, kadhā, ālāpī, sarūd-khṡān, kinnar, muḡhannī, raḡi, sarūd, sarā, inda, mirāsi, ṭappe-bāz; — (female) ḡomī.

SINGING, rāḡ-rang; — (of birds) chahchahā, chah-chahā.

SINGING-MASTER, nā, ek, ustād.

SINGLE, ek, wāḡid, nirā, nirālā, khāṡṡ, tanhā, akar, mufrad; — (unmarried) an-byāḡhā, muḡarrad, kūrārā, be-mayā, āzād, ajag, be-shādī, ḡambar, ṡhant-pāl, chaharā-chhiṡṡat, be-zan o farzand; — (not double) ekahrā, ek-tahā, ek-larā, ek-partī, kachā, ek-lā, i, phūt, ek-kā, ek-tā, ek-rukhi; — (a single boot) pawā, i; — (a single drop) bīm-bhar; — (single, as flowers) phirki.

To **SINGLE**, ek-ek-ko pakāṡnā or nikālānā.

SINGLY, ek-ek, fardag-fardag, har-ek, wāḡid-wāḡid, jarida, phūt, munfarad, maḡḡ.

SINGULAR, wāḡid, mufrad; — (in gram.) ek-bichas; — (uncommon) anokhā, nirālā, 'ajab.

SINGULARITY, nirālā, i, akalā, i, nudrat, khvāḡṡiyā, niṡtā, anokhā-pan.

SINGULARLY, ba-nudrat, nirālā, i-se. [abān.

SINISTER, (unlucky, unfair) nā-rāst, kaj, tirchhā, bad.

SINK, pan-bahā, o, khālī, nālī, bah, paṡāmburi, nardāwā, sandāe.

To **SINK**, (n.) ḡubnā, būrnā, ḡharḡ-h, baiṡhānā, ḡirā, paṡnā, dhasnā, ḡāṡnā, dhasaknā, dhachaknā, dānnā, phasnā, dabnā, samā-j, niḡhast-k; — (in the ground) zamin-doz-h; — (as ink) phūṡnā, phānā; — (a ditch) dāṡṡānā, khodnā, faro- &c. -k; — (as a bed) jhilingā-h; — (with akame) ḡahā, kaṡ-j; — (overpower) le-ḡubonā, le-baiṡhānā; — (to be overwhelmed) māṡā-jānā, halāk-h, ṡābāh-h, dab-mārānā; — (to decrease) ḡhalānā, utar-nā, bigarnā, zawāl-par-honā.

To **SINK**, (a.) ḡubonā, būṡānā, mustaḡhrak- &c. -i, baiṡhānā, ḡhasānā, ḡāṡnā, ḡirā-d; — (to dole) māṡnā, ḡālnā; — (to depress) toṡnā, dabānā, ḡhaṡānā, utārānā, bigārānā; — (money, &c.) lagānā, ḡawānā, maṡṡi-k.

SINLESS, a-páp, be-gunáh, nish-pápi, nir-dosh.

SINNER, gunáh-gár, pápi, mujrim, 'ási, chandál, mukhlí, bad-kár, fásiq, akarmi, kú-karmi, páp-kári, ma'ási; — (an old sinner) búdhá-khabiq.

SIN-OFFERING, páp-bal, páp-dán.

SINOUS, panchorá, chorahá; — (sinus) ghurghurá, chor.

SIP, ghonf, jur'a, kurt, surak, chuski.

TO SIP, chóná, ghonfná, chóná, surakná, chusakná.

SIR, sháib, miyán, ji, bábu, lála, thákur, mirzá, khudá-wand, rá, e, bha, l, prabho; — (O fy, sir!) aji-wáh, wáh-ji.

SIRE, báp, bábi; — (your majesty) jahán-panáh.

SIREN, bintu-l-bahar, thagni, kutni, mohni.

SIRIUS, (the star so called) shi'ri, al-kalb.

SIRHAN, abe, be, are, ha, re; — (get you gone, sirrah) abe, tú, gum ho; — (what, sir, dost thou sirrah me?) kyún miyán, ham-ko abe tabe kartá hai.

SYRUP, shurb, shira, ras, sharbat (the last is what we call sherbet, a beverage or drink used by the natives, which is seldom more than a solution of sugar in water); — (mucilage) kiwám or kawám.

SISTER, bahin, bhagni, búbu, ham-shira, bhainá, bhán, sakhi, go, l.

SISTERHOOD, baihná-pá or bahiná-pá, baihin-pá.

SISTER-IN-LAW, (by the brother) bhá-bi, bhá-waj, bhaihu, bhaui, bháwo; — (by the husband) nand, nanad, de, oráni; — (by the wife) sáli, jethsar, jetháni.

SISTERLY, bahin-ká sá, ham-shirána.

TO SIT, (n.) baihná, baihakí &c. -k, syoná, nishast-k; — (to stay) rahná, thaharná, tikná, baserá-k (v. to dwell); — (to be) honá, parná, lagná, guzarná; — (to sit) phabná, thik-h; — (as a council) ijlas-k, majlis-k; — (to sit down) baihn-jáná; — (to sit up) uñh-baihná; — (to sit a horse) ásan-jamáná.

SITE, thikáná, manjhíyá, makín.

SITTER, baihwaiyá, bailsárd; — (as a hen) syonhári; — (in comp.) nishin.

SITTING, baiþhak, jalsa, ijlas, julús, nishast, ásan; — (- up) shab-bedári, shab-khezi; — (incubation) syáwá, sewá.

TO BE SITUATE, honá, á-parná, parná, lagná.

SITUATION, kuraí, jagah, mauka', mahál, mauzá, thá, on, já or já, e; — (position) baiþhá, o; — (state) hál, tarah, qhab, daul.

SIX, chha, khaq, shash, chhakká, chhak; — (six and seven) tin-terah; — (six score) chha-koñi.

SIXTEEN, solah, shánzadh, shoqash.

SIXTEENTH, solwán; the word áni, the sixteenth of a rupee, is also used in a general sense to denote the sixteenth share or portion; — (there are two sixteenths of the book yet to write) is kitáb ká do áni báki likhne ko hai.

SIXTH, chhaþhá or chhaþwáh, shashum.

SIXTHLY, chhaþhe, shashum, chhaþwe.

SIXTIETH, sáþhá or sáþwáh, shastum. [yáná.

SIXTY, sáþ; — (to be verging towards sixty) sáþhi-

SIX, miðdár, andáza, áþkal, kádar; — (of a vessel, &c.) pot, phand, amá, o, khazána, kálil, díl; — (bulk) kibr, kibarat, kamiyat, lambá, i-chaupá, i, bhar;

(stature) kadd, díl; — (give) saresh, lása; — (the size of a pea) matar-bhar; — (of a ball) tir; — (of a horse, &c.) rá, khunf; — (of all sorts and sizes) chhoþe bare har farah-ke, bhale bure har daul-ke.

SIZEABLE, kadd-áwar, bá-andáza, muwáð, sauriyá, majholá.

SKIN, phenf, áñfi, kiláwa, karchi, larchhá, polá kalá, l, pechak.

SKELTON, pánjar, þathri, haraphá, qhor; — (figur.) daggá, hangkár, tiðdá.

SKETCH, naþha, sáñh, kharrá, katkaná.

TO SKETCH, naþha- &c. -b, -khichná or -bananá.

SKEWER, síkh, síkhcha.

SKIFF, dengi, thakþhau, á, parowá, zaurak.

SKILFUL, máhir, wáþif, kábil, hunar-mand, 'álim, rasá, purá, dáná, hoshiyár, chatur, zirak, súghar, bitpat, prabin, súnápi, kár-dán, guni, bá-sha'úr, gun-mán, rasak, ustád, har-fanna, pur-fann, kár-gugár, bání-kár, sá, ir, murtaf, sú-fundin; — (-fencer) chan-múkhá.

SKILFULLY, hunar-mandi- &c. -se, wáþif-kári-se.

SKILFULNESS, hunar-mandi, wáþif-kári, súghará, l, ustádi.

SKILL, 'ilm, sha'úr, wukuf, rasá, l, hunar, gun, pahunch, salíka, daup, paisár, mahárat, sawád, isti'dád, anoh, haþhkará, dast-kabza, kudrat, qhab, chashni, ras, dast-gáh, hathaþfi, dast-ras.

SKILLED, (skilful, in comp.) dán, ázmúda, dida, shi'ár, ras, bin, shiná, ámoz, fahm, khayán; — (versed) mahram, mahramkár; — (in all the sciences) jámi'u-l-'ulúm.

SKILLET, (boiler) degcha, degchi.

TO SKIM, (a.) káchhná, káchh-lená, pasáná, utárná, lená, nikálná, chhánfná, ápar-se-khainchná; — (-over) chalti-naqar dekhná, chhú-j; (n.) bhiþá-hú, á-j, -chálná or -dawná, saharaná.

SKIMMER, kachhni, kaf-gir, karchhni, jharri.

SKIM-MILK, pasau, á dódh.

SKIN, chamf-á or -l, chám, khál, jhilli, post, jild, charm, chhichrá, nari, khaþá, adhauri, chamrakí; — (cuticle) khas; — (of a tiger) baghambar; — (-bag) mashk, pakhal, mashkiza.

TO SKIN, chamfá- &c. -khichná, nikálná, -udherná or -chhuyáná, káþhná, sinchná, chhliná, ukhálná; — (to skin, a wound) chamþiyáná, jhilliyáná, chhá-jáná.

SKIN-FLINT, pathar-chaq, kan-jús, makhi-chús; the first is a stone-licker; the second is a fellow that would suck his own ear for the wax thereof; and the last a wretch who will not liberate a captive fly until he has sucked from it the milk or butter wherein it has been entangled.

SKINNER, chamár, chambár, charmina-farosh.

SKINNY, chhichrel, chamrakhi, chamchichar, lújhrá, jhújhrá, súkhþá.

SKIP, kúðakká, chhalang, zaghand, uchhál.

TO SKIP, kúðakná, chhalangná, kúð-phánd-k, chamak-ná, matakná, phatakná, þapná, uchhálná, þáþsi-márná, phalang-márná, ulárná; — (to skip over) kúð-j, náñg-j, naqar-andáz-k, kalam-andáz-k.

SKIPKNEEL, (lackey) gurgá, laundá, ghulam.

SKIRMISH, jharþá-jharpi, þis-phús, khatá-þaþi.

TO SKIRMISH, jharþá-jharpi- &c. -k.

SKIRMISHING, karáwali, zad o khurd.

SKIRT, dáman, gail, gher-pher, danr; — (the skirt of a cloud is charged with sparks of fire) pur hai aharár i bark se dáman saþáð ká.—Saudá.

TO SKIRT, gberná, mendiyáná, muþif-h.

SKITTISH, bharke, kúdel, aloli, chanchal; — (fickle) be-karár, an-isthir.

SKITTISHNESS, chanchaltá, be-karári. [parkás.

SKY, ásmán, ákás, samá, falak, swarg, 'álamí-bála,

SKY-COLOURED, (azure, &c) ákási, ásmán-rang.

SKY-LIGHT, táb-dán, roshan-dán, jharoká, gawachþ.

SKY-ROCKET, hawá, l, hará, ánar.

SLAB, takhta, þaþi, silaut, sil, muþallá, ta'wig.

TO SLABBER, lay-giráná, rál-lagáná.

SLACK, (*loose, remiss*) dhlā, sust, majhāl, sard, laṭhar, jhanḡhā, rabūda; — (*slow*) mandā, narm.

TO SLACK, **SLACKEN**, (n.) dhlā- &c. -hojānā, alsānā, thūmkā-d, atfīnā-k; — (*as time*) bharaknā, khilnā, khulnā, dhūlnā; (s.) mandā- &c. -k, dhl-d, bhārī-d; — (*mitigate*) halkā-k, ghaṭānā; — (*to unbend*) baihlānā or bahlānā, baṭṭiyānā; — (*to repress*) dabānā; — (*to withhold*) bāz-r, roknā.

SLACKLY, dhile, dhime, susti-sō.

SLACKNESS, dhl, dhlā, i, susti, sardi, mandā, i, dhīmā, i, narmi, laṭharā, i.

TO SLAKE, (*time*) bharkānā; — (*one's throat*) bujhānā.

SLANDER, tuhmat, bandish, bad-go, i, bāndhnū, jhūṭh, ṭūfan, ghibat, khubā.

TO SLANDER, jhuthānā, tuhmat- &c. -k, -ḡ, -b, or -lagānā, nām-lenā.

SLANDERER, tuhmaṭi, bahtāni, muttahim, nindak, jhūṭhā, ū, toda-ṭūfan, ghibat-go.

SLANDEROUS, tuhmat- &c. -āmez, himmi, kalanki, tuhmatāna, jhūṭhā.

SLANT, **SLANTING**, tircchā, ṭarḡhā, bendā.

TO SLANT, tircchānā, dhlā-k.

SLAP, dhappā, dhaul, tamācha, ṭamācha, lappā, lapherā, chhakkar, chaṭkanā; (adv.) dhab-de or -se, dharamde ke, tarākh-de, chaṭeṭ, thaperā, bhar, jhāp.

TO SLAP, dhauliyānā, chhakrānā, chaṭkaniyānā, gap-chap-k.

SLAP-DASH, jhap-de or -se, lap-jhap, dhar-dharāke.

SLASH, chir, chāk; — (*here's snip, and nip, and cut, and slash and slash*) is men haiñ kautuk, noch, chir, phār, o kāt-kūṭ.

TO SLASH, chirmā, kāṭnā; (n.) shapā-shap-k, kaṭā-kaṭ-k.

SLATE, pathar ki takṭi.

SLATERN, pūhar, bhisṭal, bharisṭ, anārī.

SLAVE, ghulām, banda, chelā, dās, barda, 'abd, kinkar, laundā, bandorā, bañḡol, kuli, brikhā, gurgā; — (*paternal*) kākā; — (*domestic*) khāna-zād; — (*most obedient*) banda-dargāh; — (*a drudge*) peṭ-mazūr; — (*to one's belly*) shikam-parast; — (*a slave girl*) laundī, cheri, dāsi, kanizak, kaniz, bāndori, bāndī, brikhī, gurgi, pariṭār, jāziya; — (*a slave merchant*) barda-farosh.)

TO SLAVE, ghulāmi- &c. -k, bandagī-karnā.

SLAVER, rāl, lār, lu'āb, pāni.

TO SLAVER, rāl- &c. -d or -lagānā, lu'āb-lagānā.

SLAVERY, lurburāhā, larḡhā.

SLAVERY, ghulāmi, dāstā, laundī-panā, cherā, i, ranj, khūn-jigārī.

SLAUGHTER, kaṭl, jhūjh, mukātala, kaṭā-kaṭī, khūn-rezī, jān-kushī, jauhar, mār-marauijhā, mārā-mārī, jidāl-kīṭāl.

TO SLAUGHTER, zabah-k, ḡalāl-k, jhujhānā, ṣāf-k, pharchā-k, jhap-karnā.

SLAUGHTERER, zābiḡ, kattāl, kātīl, gabbāḡ, khūn-rez.

SLAUGHTER-HOUSE, maslakḡ, kaṣṣāb-khāna, magbah.

SLAVISH, ghulām- &c. -sā, ghulāmāna.

TO SLAY, mār-ḡ, halāk-k, kāp-kārhnā, lohū-bītnā or -mār-satnā; — (*to be slain*) mārā-j, ḡalāl- &c. -h, jhūjhānā, kām-ānā, khet-ānā, kaṭ-j.

SLAYER, khūni; — (in comp.) kuah, mār, marḡ, ā.

SLEAZY, (*slimy*) jhinā, juftadār.

SLEDGE, hathaurā, nihā, i; — (*sled*) laṭhiyā, rehṛḡ; — (*sledge-hammer*) ghan.

SLEEP, chiknā, ṣāf; — (*to sleep*) chiknānā (v. to smooth).

SLEEPY, chiknāhaṭ-se, chiknā, i-se.

SLEEPINESS, chiknā, i, chiknāhaṭ, tar o tāzagī.

SLEEP-STONE, ghoṭnā, muhra.

SLEEP, nind, khwāb, ūnghā, i, nindrā, naum; — (adv.) kailūla; — (*a deep sleep*) bajar- or kumbh-karnā-nind.

TO SLEEP, sonā, nind-lenā, ānkh-lagnā, sūtnā, pamaṭnā; — (*as the feet*) jhanjhanānā, jhānā, jhanjhuṇi-chaynā.

SLEEPER, **SLEEPING**, sowaiyā, sūtan-bār, nind-ā, nindū, khwāb-ṭalab, sotā, khwābida; — (room) āram- or khwāb-gāh; — (*the seven sleepers of the cave*) aṣṣāb i kahf.

SLEEPILY, aakat-se, alsā, i-se.

SLEEPINESS, nindā, ūnghā, so, ā, i, khwāb-nā, khwāb-ālūdagī, alsā, i.

SLEEPLESS, anindā, be-khwāb, be-dār.

SLEEPY, nindāsā, ūnghāsā, khwāb-nā, khwāb-ānā, khwāb-dost, alsānā.

SLEEVE, āstin, baholi, kharīṭa, āsti, astim.

SLEEVED, āstin-dār, kharīṭa-dār.

SLEEVELESS, be-āstin; — (*figuratively*) be-sar-ḡ, be-thaur, be-ṭhikānā, be-sir-pāw.

SLEIGHT, dhāndhal, jugat, fann, hikmat, chaṭak, bal-bal, kalā, sha'bida, dīṭband, chaṭak, subuk-dāsi; — (*of hand*) dast-burdī, hath-pherī.

SLENDER, patlā, chhin, subuk, nāzūk, bārik, dubī-patlā, ekahrā, chharerā, nāzūk-andām, thoṛā, kam-tang; — (*waisted*) mū-miyān, mirg-kaṭī.

SLENDERNESS, patlā, i, subuki, nāzuki, bārik, kami-tangī.

SLICE, phānk, kash, kaṭlā, warāḡ, tikḡ, chakṭā, chakṭī, phārī.

TO SLICE, kāṭnā, phānkā, warāḡ- &c. -mārnā, dophānk-k, warḡ-k.

TO SLIDE, phisalā, khisaknā, rapaṭnā, saraknā, dhalnā, bahnā, ghisaknā, picchhalnā; — (*to err*) jhuknā, girnā, laghziṣ-khānā.

SLIGHT, halkā, subuk, chhoṭā, thoṛā, chhin, adhar, polā, bārik, ṣa'if, kam-zor, narm, nāzūk, nimos, abal, sukwār; — (*thin*) tunuk, chhinā, patlā, patil, kāghagī.

SLIGHT, (sub.) khiffat, subuki, halkā, i, hīkīnā, chhoṭā, i.

TO SLIGHT, halkā- &c. -jānnā or -k, hīkārāt- &c. -k, apamān-k, ānkh-tircchā-k, chupki-par-urīnā, pashm-dhar-mārnā, ānākānī-k, ghaṭāt-k; — (*to slight over*) sarsari-k, sādḡhāran-k, jāsi-tai-k, jadā-tadā-k.

SLIGHTER, apamāni, hīkārati.

SLIGHTINGLY, hīkārāt-se, apamān-karka.

SLIGHTLY, ghaṭāt- &c. -se, sarsari, dhime, āhista.

SLIGHTNESS, halkā, i, subuki, narmi, chhīnā, bārik, kam-zorī, nā-mozi, nāzuki, sukwārī, tunuki, jhinā, i, patlā, i, jhirjhirāhaṭ.

SLILY, siyānpān- &c. -se, dab-chhipke, ānkh-chonke ānkh-bachāke.

SLIM, patlā, kāghagī, phulkā, phusphusā.

SLIME, chahlā, kichar, kich, pānk, hīllā, khānch, khab-sā; — (*mucus*) lāsā, chīṭkā, lu'āb, masi, dur, ā, o.

SLIMNESS, kicharāṣaṭ, laslāsāhaṭ, chipchipāṣaṭ, lu'āb-dārī.

SLIMY, chhahlahā, kichrahā, pankahā, hīllahā, lab-labā, lajhlahā, laslāsā, chipchipā.

TO BE SLIMY, liblibānā, lijlajānā, laslāsānā.

SLINESS, siyān-pan, siyānap, chatūrā, i, ghanḡhā, i, shārārāt, ruḡhā-bāzi, failṣūfi.

SLING, gopan, dḡhelwās, falākhun, manjānik, dḡhen-wās; — (*sash*) galkhandā; — (*for the arm*) galjandā or galjandā; — (*for holding any thing*) chhikā, sikhar.

TO SLING, dheelwānā, mārā, ehalānā; — (to suspend) laṭkānā, tāngnā.

SLINGER, dheelwāsahā, dhenkwāsīyā.

TO SLINK, sīkal-j, satakānā, dabak-j.

SLIP, khīṣak, phisal, bichhal, rapaṭ, laghziāh; — (twig) ḡalam, ḡālī, paudhā, dābā; — (leash) sarak-wāsi, chhaṭkā; — (for a pillow) ḡhilāf; — (of linen) dhajī, paṭṭī; — (of land) tūrī; — (of paper) bandī; — (to give the slip) ḡhoṭa-mārā or -d.

TO SLIP, (n.) khīsalnā, shuknā, chalnā, bichhalnā, ḡhisaknā, saraknā, rapaṭnā, chal-d, sataknā, khīsaknā, chhīṭaknā, katrānā; — (to let loose) kholnā; — (as a bone, &c.) ukharānā, nikalnā, ḡhalakānā; — (to err) chūknā, bhūlnā, sabh- &c. -k; — (to disappear) jāṭā-rahnā, alop-hojānā; — (to creep in) paṭh-ānā, ḡhūs-ānā, ā-jānā, ā-parānā; (a.) khīskānā, phīslānā, chālānā, ḡlānā, ḡhusernā; — (to lose) khonā, hārānā, chhoynā; — (a dog, &c.) ḡhil-d.

SLIPPER, jūtā, pāposh, paizār, kaush, panahī, polā.

TO SLIPPER, (or beat one with a slipper) jūtīyānā.

SLIPPERINESS, chiknāhaṭ, phīslāhaṭ, khīslāhaṭ, bichhlāhaṭ, nā-pā, edārī.

SLIPPERING, pā-poohī, paizārī.

SLIPPERY, chiknā, phīslāhā, khīslāhā, bichhlāhā; — (metable) nā-pā, edār; — (a slippery wife) chiknī jōṭī.

SLIP-KNOT, sarak-phāṭsi, de, oṭhī-gīrah.

SLIPSEON, baithī-jūtī, opposed to kharī- or chārḡhī-jūtī, in which a clown only is supposed to appear.

SLIPSLOP, pātar-chhitar, pich-pānī, dafr-ḡaliyā, ḡharā.

SLIT, chir, chāk, shigāf, chirā.

TO SLIT, chirnā, phāynā, chāk-k, shigāf-kārānā.

SLIT-BARED. kan-phāṭā, burīda-goah.

SLOOP, sulāf, ḡhurāb, whence our term *grab*.

SLOPE, SLOPING, ḡhālū, sar-ā-zer, utārū; — (aslope) ḡhāl, utār.

TO SLOPE, (a.) ḡhālū-k or -r; (n.) ḡhāl-h.

SLOPENESS, ḡhālā, l, sarārezī, nisheb.

SLOPINGLY, ḡhālā, l- &c. -se, sarārezī-se.

SLOTH, sustī, kāhillī, askat, ālas.

SLOTHFUL, sust, kāhill, askatī, āram-ḡalab, ālasī.

SLOTHFULLY, sustī- &c. -se, alsā, l-se.

SLOTHFULNESS, āram-ḡalabī, alsā, l, sustī, kāhillī.

SLOUCH, tal-nagārā, rū, e tursā, najāsāt.

SLOVEN, kūṭh, bhīshṭal, ḡhalig.

SLOVENLINESS, bhīshṭal-panā, ḡhalāḡat, najāsāt, mur-dārī, phuharpanā.

SLOVENLY, (adj.) ḡhalig, najis, chirkin. [-se.

SLOVENLY, be-salīḡa, be-ḡhab, be-ḡaul, ḡhaṭat- &c.

SLOUGH, dal-dal, dhassā, o; — (skin) kenchali, kanjī; — (of a wound) chhichṭā.

TO SLOUGH, mail-kaṭnā, chhanṭnā, chhichṭīyānā.

SLOW, ḡhilā, dhīmā, āhista, dhīrā, mathā, sust, mandā, madhim, mīṭhā, kam, thoṛā; — (indolent) majhūl; — (-paced) kam-rau; — (dull) kund.

SLOWLY, āhista, haule, dhīme, halge, ḡhil- &c. -se; — (tardily) derī- &c. -se.

SLOWNESS, āhistaḡ, ḡhil, ḡhilangī, dhīmā, l, sustī, mīṭhā, dhīraj; — (dilatoriness) derī; — (dullness) kundī.

SLUG, chhīṭā, paissā, ṭukrā; — (drone) sust.

SLUGGARD, &c. askatī, māche-toy, āram-ḡalab.

SLUICE, muhri, badar-rau, khurāb.

SLUMBER, ūngḡ, ūngḡā, l, nīm-khāb, ḡhaṭat, jhapḡ, kachī-nindī.

TO SLUMBER, ūngḡnā, ṭūlnā, jhumnā, ānh- &c. -lagḡnā.

SLUR, ḡarf, dāḡḡ or dāḡ.

TO SLUR, chhup-chhāp-k, khāk-ḡ.

SLUT, phūhar-murdārī, khāndī, ḡhagnī, nī-khāmī, nī-gorī, kus- or chut-marānī, anāṛīn, phūharī, agho-pan, ḡarām-zāṭī, bhadesār.

SLY, syānā, chatur, ḡhānkḡ, ḡarif, aharīr, ḡhaddār, ḡāgar, mutafannī, dhūrṭrāḡ; — (a sly fellow) fail-sūf (lit. a philosopher), robāh-bāz.

SLYLY, syān-pan- or syān-pan- &c. -se.

SMACK, chaṭākhā, chaṭkār-ā or -ī, tarākhā.

TO SMACK, chaṭākhā-mārānā, chaṭkārānā.

SMALL, chhoṭā, nanhā, kochak, khurḡ, ḡaghīr, alap, bārīk, patlā, chhoṭkā, khafī, adnā; — (fovea) kharchā, thoṛā; — (of the leg) murrā, jūdri; — (narrow) tang, ochhā; — (-bed) khaṭīyā; — (-wares, &c.) adnā jins (opposed to jins ī kāmil).

SMALL-POX, sītālā, mātā, ḡoṭī, chechak, ṭhanḡhī; — (varieties) motīyā, masūrīyā, khūḡīyā; — (to inoculate) ḡoṭī- &c. -nikālānā.

SMALLNESS, chhoṭā, l, kochakī, khurḡī, thoṛā, l.

SMART, tez, tund, chaṭkīlā, shīṭāb-kār, jald-bāz, sindādīl, karak-bāz, karḡkīlā, phurṭīlā, nokīlā, charparā; — (witty) ḡhāṭir-jawāb, jugatī, namkin, chokhā.

SMART, (sub.) parparāhaṭ, charmarāhaṭ, chinang, jalan, karak, charparāhaṭ, chunchunāhaṭ.

TO SMART, parparānā, phaṭnā, kāṭnā, laḡnā, jalnā, chinang-mārānā, charparānā, chunchunānā, kirkīr-ānā, khayaknā.

SMARTLY, tezi- &c. -se, chīlākī-se.

SMARTNESS, tezi, tundi, chaṭak, ḡhāṭir-jawābī, namkinī, chokhā, l, karak-bāzi.

TO SMATTER, jadāb-tadbā-bolnā, chāshnī-r, kanras-r.

SMATTERER, achhar-chaṭṭī, khosha-chin, ṭparchaṭ.

SMATTERING, kanras, shudbūd, kankharḡkā, shimma.

TO SMEAR, bharnā, mainā, laḡnā, lisnā, lapēṭnā.

SMELL, sūngḡ, sūngḡā, l, shāmḡa; — (the sense of) swāṣ; — (in comp.) gandh, hand, han, āyan, whence kapar-gandh, machlā-hand, herā-han, sarā-hand, kach-hand, &c.; — (odour) bo, bās.

TO SMELL, (a.) sūngḡnā, bo- &c. -lenā, -pānā or -nikālānā, bās- &c. -k, ānā, -d or -r, mahaknā, bāsnā, bo-k, sūngḡhaniyā, nāk-lagānā.

SMELLER, sūngḡ, sūngḡne-wālā. [lukma-jo.

SMELL-FAST, ṭā'am-tālāsh, rikābī-lea, hāndī-chaṭ.

SMELLING SALT, naushādar kī nās, sūngḡnī.

TO SMELT, (metals) aūtānā, pakānā.

SMILE, tabassum, muskurāhaṭ, nīm-khanda, muskurā, l.

TO SMILE, muskurānā, muskānā, tabassum- &c. -k, bihasnā, bigasnā, jagānā; — (fig.) khūlnā, phūlnā, bahār-par-h.

SMILING, muskurātā, tabassum-rū, khultā, mutabas-sim, tabassum-numā.

SMILINGLY, be-tabassum, tabassum-se, muskurā, e.

SMIRKY, chhail-chikaniyā, banā-ṭhanā.

TO SMITE, mār-d, kāṭ-d, utār-d; — (in most, if not all its senses) mārānā.

A SMITER, mārū, ṭārīb; — (in comp.) kob, zan.

SMITH, lohār; — (in comp.) gar, whence sar-gar, a goldsmith.

SMITHY, lohār-khāna, āhangar-khāna.

SMITEN, zada, mārā, fareṭa, āshufta, koṭta.

SMOKE, dhūhāh, dūd, dhūm, dhūmā, dik; — (vent, &c.) dhū, ālā.

TO SMOKE, (n.) dhūhānā, dhūhā-nikālānā or -uṭhānā, sulāḡnā; — (to perceive) bo- &c. -pānā, bhanak-lenā; — (a. food, &c.) dhūhā-d, dūdrang-k, dhūhāsnā, dhūhāretū-k; — (tobacco) pinā, khich-nā; the various instruments used for smoking in India are the ḡhūṭḡka, ḡurgurī, kaliyān, nārāyal, damī, ḡaurīyā, kālī; the several parts of a ḡhūṭḡka are the

chilam, or *ash-pit*, for the fire and tobacco; its sarpooh, or *cover*; the *āb-nai*, or *water-tube*, which supports the chilam, and connects it with the water in the *hukka*; the *muh-nāl*, or *mouth-piece*; the *nai*, or *flexible tube*, which, penetrating with the *āb-nai*, opens short above the water, whence the smoke is extracted and conveyed to the mouth; the *nai* and *āb-nai* together form the *naicha*, or *snake*; nothing remains now but the *zer-andāz*, or *cloth*, placed under the *hukka* bottom, more for ornament than use; unless we may add the *tawā*, or *plate*, used for separating the *gul* (a ball of charcoal, prepared with rice and sugar, &c.) from the tobacco below: the man who has charge of the *hukka* is called *hukka-bardār*. I believe the *hukka* is now less common in India than it was twenty years ago.

SMOKER, *hukka-kash*, *piwāk*.

SMOKELSS, *be-dhūāā*, *be-dūd*.

SMOKING, *hukka-kashi*; — (*machine*) *kūtkūhiyā*; — (*tube*) *chaugān*, *pichwānī*, *dokhamā*, *kūfī-dār*; — (*ball*) *ṭikiyā*.

SMOKY, *dhūāā*, *dhūāār*, *dhūādhār*, *dūd-ālūda*.

SMOOTH, *chiknā*, *sāf*, *muṣaffā*, *muhra-dār*, *chikkan*, *muṣaffāh*; — (*mild*) *narm*, *miṭhā*, *shirīn*; — (*level*) *barābar*, *hamwār*, *chaupaṭ*; — (*as verse*) *mauzūn*, *faṣīḥ*, *chaṭkīlā*; — (*calm*) *iathir*, *madhim*, *mandā*.

To SMOOTH, (a.) *chiknānā*, *sāf-āc* -k, *chaurānā*, *barābar-āc* -k; — (*to clear*) *pharchā-āc* -k; — (*to facilitate*) *sahaj-āc* -k.

SMOOTH-FACED, *zanāna-rū*, *jūmīhrā narm-rū*, *mulā*, *im-rū*, *komal-mukhā*.

SMOOTHLY, (*softly*) *mulā*, *imat-āc* -se, *narmi-se*.

SMOOTHNESS, *chiknā*, *i*, *chiknāhat*, *sāfā*, *i*, *ghoṭā*, *i*, *muhra-dārī*, *narmi*, *mulā*, *imat*, *komalā*, *shirīnī*, *miṭhā*, *i*, *barābarī*, *hamwārī*, *baṭṭādhārī*, *chaupaṭā*, *i*, *sū-dharā*, *i*, *mauhūnī*, *tasalsul*, *faṣāḥat*, *chaṭak*, *thirtā*, *manḍā*.

SMOOTH-TONGUED, *charb-zabān*, *bāt-chiknā*, *bathanā*.

SMOOTHER, *SMOTHERING*, *andhā-dhūnd*, *dam-bastagī*.

To SMOTHER, (a.) *dam-band-k*, *khabē*, *meñ-d*, *sāns-roknā*, *dam ghonṭke-mārnā*, *dhūlū se mārnā*, *dhūā de mārnā*, *sūndkhānā*, *ukbukāke-mārnā*, *dabā-mārnā*, *phuskānā*; — (*as wet burning straw*) *sūndhaknā*; — (*to suppress*) *dabānā*, *chāntnā*, *bujhānā*, *mārnā*; (n.) *sulagnā*, *dabnā*, *bujhnā*, *ruknā*.

SMUG, *chiknā*, *chhail-chikaniyā*, *chhail-chhabilā*.

To SMUG, *chiknānā*, *besbinās-k* [mārnā].

To SMUGGLE, *ghāṭ-mārnā*, *maḥḡul-mārnā*, *chauki-smuggle*, *ghaṭ-mār*, *chauki-mār*.

SMUT, (*mildew*) *leñdhā*, *gerū*, *i*; — (*obscenity*) *khurāfāt*, *kaṭūsi*, *chikāri*, *ṭaṭal*.

To SMUT, (*to become mildewed*) *leñdhīyānā*.

SMUTTILY, *kaṭūsi-āc* -se, *khurāfāt-se*.

SMUTTY, *leñdhā*, *leñdhgar*; — (*obscene*) *pūch*, *khurāfātī*, *kaṭūsihā*, *chikārihā*.

SNACK, (*share*, *portion*) *hiṣṣa*, *hath-chappū*, *ā*.

To GO SNACKS, *saffā-baffā-k*, *bānt-chhānt-k* or *-lenā*.

SNAPPLE, *dahāna*, *ḡhaṭhī*, *kāzā*, *i*, *dūkrī*.

SNAIL, *ghonghā*, *dohnā*, *koklā*; — (*fig*) *chyūntī*.

SNAKE, *sāmp*, *nāg*, *nāgin*, *kīrā*: there are the following varieties: *gohū*, *an*, *karait*, *awarhiyā*, *donṛ*, *chitar*, *dhāmin*, *sunkātar*, *sunbahri*, *barwat*, *ajgar*, *barhorā*, *halhaliyā*, *chitā*, *barwar*, *amaitar*, *manyārā*, *thū-thūrī*, *bilashīyā*, *gokhrā*, *gohmanā*, *keṛū*, *ā*, *kālā*, *kauriyālā*, *takhab*; — (*a young snake*) *po*, *sampolā*; — (*the flexible snake-like tube of a hukka*, *vulg. hooker*) *naicha*.

SNAKE-CATCHER, *mār-gir*, *bas-bar*, *mār-band* or *-fareb*, *gunī*.

[*gaurū*, *mantri*, *jhaṛwaiyā*.

SNAKE-KEEPER, *samperā*; — (*a snake charmer*)

SNAKE-WEED, *newari-gadh*.

SNAP, *chaṭ*, *paṭ*, *kaṛāḥ*, *paṛāḥ*, *chaṭāk*, *habak*, *japa*, *tangūl*, *chakattā*, *būṛkā*.

To SNAP, (a.) *chaṭ de toṛnā*, *chaṭkānā*, *paṭkānā*, *maṛkānā*; — (*to bite*) *kāṭ* or *bakoṭ* or *chonth-lēnā*, *kuṭkārnā*; (n.) *paṭ de-ṭūnā*; — (*to crack*) *paṭkānā*, *maṛkānā*, *kuṭkānā*, *jhapatnā*, *habaknā*; — (*the fingers*) *chuṭki-bajānā* or *-mārnā*; — (*as a dog*) *lapaknā*; — (*up*) *zahr-mār-k*; — (*short*) *kīrā*.

SNAPPISH, *bat-kaṭ*, *kuṭkānā*, *kaṭahā*, *harkayā*, *ja-khālā*.

SNAPPISHNESS, *turahi*, *batkaṭī*.

SNARE, *dām*, *phāndā*, *lappā*, *pā*, *edām*, *lastūrā*; — (*ambush*) *khūnt*; — (*to lay*) *khūnt-baṭhūnā*.

To SNARE, *pakārnā*, *dām-meñ-lēnā*.

SNARL, *ghurriah*, *guraj*, *ghurrahāṭ*.

To SNARL, *ghurrānā*, *gurajnā*, *ghūnghiynā*, *ghurabi*.

SNATCH, *jhapat*, *sinch-khainch*, *dast-burdī*.

To SNATCH, *chhīn-lēnā*, *chhor-lēnā*, *khich-lēnā*, *sinch-lēnā*, *jhapat-lēnā*, *uṭhā-lejānā*, *dabochnā*, *uchakā*, *lapaknā*, *dast-burdī-k*, *jhapā-jhapi-kar-lēnā*, *kāh-mārnā*, *le-lēnā*.

SNATCHER, *jhapat*, *jhapat-bāz*, *uchakkā*.

To SNEAK, *dabak-ānā*, *-rahnā* or *-jānā*, *stahā*, *sapaṭnā*; — (*to crouch*) *dabnā*, *chapnā*, *girirānā*.

SNEAKING, (*object*) *dabkel*, *dabel*, *dabkū*; — (*a sneaking fellow*) *gidār*.

SNEER, *nāk-charhī*, *ṭhesrā*, *ṭhenā*, *oṭharā*, *ṭanz*, *istūhā*, *shimṭat*, *kādā-khonchā*, *chahkā*.

To SNEER, *nāk-charhānā* or *-sikaṛnā*, *mīhnā-mīnā*, *ṭā'n-mārnā*, *ṭwāza-phenknā*.

SNEERER, *nāk-charhā*, *ṭā'nā-zan*, *ṭhesrahā*.

SNEEZE, *chhink*, *āṭsa*, *sinak*.

To SNEEZE, *chhinknā*, *āṭsa-k*, *nāk-chhinknā*, *sinakī* or *-jhārnā*.

SNEEZE-WORT, *nāk-chhinknī*, *kandas*.

SNICK AND SNOW, *chhūrā-chhūrī*, *chhūrī-kaṭārī*.

To SNIFF, *sūh-sūh-k*.

To SNIP, *katār-d* or *-lenā*; — (*a snip*) *katār*.

SNIP-SWAP, *kaṭā-kaṭī*, *nokā-nokī*.

SNIPE, *pankaul*, *chāhā*, *panlohā*.

SNIVEL, *reñṭ*, *sinak*, *ṭhinak*.

To SNIVEL, *reñṭ-jhārnā* or *-nikalnā*, *sinaknā*, *ṭhinaknā*, *nāk-bahnā*, *minminānā*, *nākī-d*.

SNIVELLER, *ṭhinakā*, *nakihā*, *nak-basnā*.

SNORE, *kharrāṭā*, *kharkharāṭ*, *ghurn*.

To SNORE, *ghurnānā*, *kharrāṭā-mārnā*, *nāk-kharāṭānā* or *-bājānā*, *kharkharānā*, *ṭharakpārnā*.

SNORE, *kharrāṭe-bāz*, *ghurnāhā*. [kīrā]

To SNOOT, *farrānā*, *phuruknā*, *phurki-mārnā*, *phur*.

SNOOTING, *farrāṭ*, *phurkāṭ*, *phurki*, *phunkī*.

SNOT, *poñṭā*, *reñṭā*, *neṭā*, *phiphan*, *āṭar*.

SNOTTY, *poñṭahā*, *reñṭahā*, *phēphanahā*.

SNOOT, *thūthun*, *thūthri*, *sum*, *ānwār*, *sunḍā*; — (*of an elephant*) *sunḍ*; — (*nose*) *muhri*; — (*of a crocodile or alligator*) *tomri*.

SNOW, *pālā*, *barf*, *ṭhār*, *tuhḡār*, *tusār*, *him*, *tuhin*.

To SNOW, *pālā-āc* -gīrnā or *-pārnā*.

SNOW-WHITE, *kāfurī*, *rū*, *i* *kā* *gālā*.

SNOWY, *pālā-sā*, *barfī*, *palahā*, *barf-nāk*.

To SNUB, (*to check*, *hide*) *ḡāñṭnā*, *sānsnā*, *malimat-k*.

SNUFF, *nā*, *sūnghnī*, *raushan-damāḡh*, *maghṭī-raushan*; — (*a snuff*) *ek chuṭki*, *hūlās*; — (*of a candle*) *gul*, *jaran*.

To SNUFF, (a.) *khinchnā*, *suruknā*, *lenā*, *sūnghnā*; — (*a candle*) *gul-āc* -lenā, *-tarāshnā*, or *-kāṭnā*.

SNUFF-BOX, *nā-dān*, *sūnghnī-dānī*.

SNUFFERS, gul-gir, gul-tarāsh.

To SNUFFLE, (*to snivel*) gungunānā, nāk-se bolnā, nāki-d, khinkhinānā.

SNUFFLER, gungunā, binasahā, nak-basnā. [simatke.

SNUO, suthrā, ma'fūl, ma'fūl', suhāwan, khvāh, simat,

To BE SNUO, lag-baifhnā, sapaṭnā, khvāh-rahā.

To SNUOGLE, dabaknā, ghurce-rahā, saṭnā, ghurce-
or bhir-rahā.

So, aisa, waisā, jaisā, taisā, so, istarah, ustarah, ūhi,
yūhi, yūkar, sā, jai, jo, tai; — (*in degree*) etā,
jetā, wetā, or etnā, jetnā, wetnā, iñhān-tak, -tag, or
-le, az-baski, is-kadr, us-kadr, jis-kadr, jyon, tyon;
— (*hence*) lihāzā, is-liye; — (*provided*) ba-
sharṭe-ki; — (*well*) khūb, khair, bhalā, bāre;
— (*so so, indifferently*) aisa-waisā, jabdā-tabdā,
bhalā-burā, aurbaur, kam-beah, na wāh wāh na chhi
chhi, yūhi, rāsi, nimṭar, la'nat ba-hech; — (*so
much or little*) etnā-sā; — (*how great soever he be*)
jetā-hi barā ho; — (*so long as*) jab-lag, jab-tā, lā;
— (*so often as*) jai-dafā, tai-ber, jai-ber; —
(*be it so*) yūhi ho; — (*it may be so*) so hogā, ho
to ho.

To SOAK, (n.) sokhnā, marnā, pachnā, jagb-h, khinch-
or satak-jānā, serāb-h, tarbatar-h, bhignā, dūbā-
or bhigā- or tar-rahā; (a.) sokh-, or khich-, or pi-
lenā, saṭkā-d, jagb-k; — (*to wet*) bhigonā, bhigo-
or dūbo- or sarṭob-r.

SOAKER, piwāk, piwakkar, mat-wālā, mai-khor.

SOAP, ṣābūn, sukli-karan, besan.

To SOAP, saundnā, ṣābūn-lagānā.

SOAP-BOILER, ṣābūn-gar, ṣābūni or ṣābūnchi.

SOAP-EMERT, reh, kheh, rehi; whence the khār or
saji, the fossil alkaline salt *natron*, is obtained by
solution and evaporation, and with it the natives
make their soap, &c.

SOAP-WORT, (*plant so named*) riṭhā. [urānki.

SOAR, buland-parwāzi, bālā-rawi, ṣa'ūd, chaṭhā.i.

To SOAR, chaṭhnā, ur-chalnā, urnā, buland-parwāz-h,
bālā-rawi-k.

SOARING, (part.) buland-parwāz, bālā-rau, chaṭhānk,
urānk, buland-khiyāl, nām-jo.

SOB, sisak, ṭhunuk, subki, sisaki.

To SOB, sisaknā, ṭhunuknā, ṭhunaknā, dabaknā, du-
chaknā, bisurnā.

SOBER, parhez-gār, sanjami or sahyami, muttaki,
parhez; — (*opposed to drunk, &c.*) hoshiyār,
sachet, bā-hosh; — (*serious*) sanjida, āhista, mu-
dabbir, dhīrā; — (*right*) ma'kūl, salim, ṭhanḍhā,
miṭhā; — (*as dress, &c.*) sāda, sādhāran, mu-
shā, ikhāna.

To SOBER, bā-hoah- &c. -k, hoah-meā-lānā.

SOBERLY, parhez- &c. -se, hoshiyārī-se, &c.

SOBERNESS, SOBRIETY, parhez, sanjam, takāwat, par-
hez-gari, hoshiyārī, sacheti, dhīraj, hamwārī, du-
rusti, salimi, ṭhanḍhā.i, miṭhā.i.

SOCIABLE, SOCIAL, milansār, milāpi, meli, panchmilī,
muwāfiq, āshnā-mizāj, ṣuḥbatī, mardum-āmez,
majlis-dost, premi, sahsārī, unsi, mānūs, mālūf,
khālā-malā; — (*familiar*) hilā-milā, ikhtilāf-dost,
bat-ras.

SOCIABLENESS, SOCIALNESS, milan-sārī, milāp, khulja,
panch-milī, muwāfiqat, āshnā-parasti, mardum-
āmezi, bat-rasi.

SOCIETY, uns, unsiyat, ṣuḥbat, muṣāhibat, mel, jo,
sangā, sangat, sāth, sangarg, rifākat, shirkat, mu-
shārikat, ta'annus, mu'annasat, ulfat.

SOCK, jurāb, pā-e-tābe, sukhālā.

SOCKET, piyāla, kaṭorā, ghar, ohed, khāna; — (*of
a mill cylinder*) ghan, whence ghān, ghāni, a batch,
or one making.

SOX, chaprā, chipplī, ḍheā, kulūkh.

SODOMITE, lūṭī, launde-bāz, liwāti, ighlāmī, bache-bāz.

SODOMY, lawṣat, ighlām, launde-bāzi, kunsani, chob-
chini, dhūsā-dhāsi, gūdhāng, kajhū.

SOEVER, i koi, i-kuchh, kaisā.i, ketā.i, jetā.i, &c.; —
(*v. so, also ever, how, who*); — (*whosoever*) jo-ko.i,
jo.i-ko.i; — (*whatsoever*) jo-kuchh.

SOFA, takht-posh, ṣuffā.

SOFT, darm, komal, mulā, im, pīpīlā, polā, gulgulā,
phululā, dhimā, ḥalwā, gudgudā, picchīchā, laalāsā;
— (*short*) ma'dūla; — (*delicate*) nāzuk, salim,
kāghagi; — (*simple*) kachā; — (*light*) halkā,
kam, rasāyan, madhim.

SOFT! raho, thamo, bas, āste or āhiste.

To SOFTEN, (a.) narm- &c. -k, narmānā, gulgulānā,
pīpīlānā, mom-k, paghlānā, pasīnā, līlījānā; —
(*a letter*) tā'il-k; (n.) mulā, im- &c. -h, pīpīlā-j.

SOFTLY, āhiste, suṭe, gatte, haule, halge, rase, sande,
dhime, dabe-pāw, mulā, imat- &c. -se.

SOFTNESS, narmī, komaltā, mulā, imat, polā.i, gulgulā-
hā, pīpīlāhā, nazakat, nāzuki, nāz, kachā.i, hal-
kā.i, subuki, rasāyani, narmā.i, narmiyat, linat.

SOHO! (interject.) āho, hot, āre, re, ho, āi.

SOIL, zamin, miṭṭī, khet, bādūm, dharti, sār.

To SOIL, mailā-karnā, &c. (*to soil*). [&c. -k.

To SOJOURN, safar- &c. -k, phirte-rahā, khvāh-bāshi-
SOJOURNER, khvāh-bāsh, khāna-ba-dosh, bidesī, mu-
sāfir, parjatani.

SOJOURNING, sair, safar, khvāh-bāshi, parjatan.

SOLACE, (*comfort*) khvāshi, tasalli, āram, dil-āsā.i.

To SOLACE, bahtiyānā, bahilānā, rijhānā, khvāsh- &c. -k.

SOLAR, shamsī, sakrānti, āstābi; — (*-month*) sūr-
mās; — (*-year*) shamsī sāl.

SOLD, farokhta, bikā-hū.ā, bichūkā, bechā-hū.ā.

To BE SOLD, biknā, bik-jānā.

SOLDER, laham, also laham, joṛan, sānthan, sohāgā.

To SOLDER, joṛnā, milānā, marammat-k.

SOLDIER, sipāhi (whence *seapoy, spahi, &c.*), lashkari,
piyāda, jāwān, sipāhi-pesha, tilangī (from the coun-
try called Tilang) jhilingā, dawāl-band, barā-andāz,
dhalait, najib: this word was introduced by Shujā'u-
d-Daula, on his raising a regiment of 3200 marde
ādmi (or gentlemen) Musalmāns.

SOLDIERLY, sipāhiyāna, dil-āwarāna, bahādurāna.

SOLDIERSHIP, sipāhi-garī, nabard-āzmā.i.

SOLDIERLY, sipāh-pesha, lashkar-pesha, sipāh-gari.

SOLE, talā.ā, talwā, kaṭ-pā, talā, pendā; — (*me-
tatarsal*) pabbā; — (*of a shoe*) sukh-talā.

SOLE, (adj.) ekā, akelā, tan i tanhā, nīrālā.

To SOLE, talā-lagānā.

SOLECISM, nā-marbūṭī, ulfā, amr i muḥāl, ḡhalaṭ.

SOLELY, sirf, faṭāṭ, khāṣ, nīrālā, akelā.

SOLEMN, ru'āb-dār, 'ibratī, bharmilā; — (*grave*)
sanjida, sākhṭa.

SOLEMNITY, ru'āb-dārī, 'ibrat-angezi; — (*gravity*)
sanjidaḡī, sākhṭaḡī; — (*ceremony*) parāh, pitar-
pakh, fātiḥa, durūd, ḡul, majlis, 'ur, maulūd; —
(*among the Musalmāns*) dahā, sahrā, ta'ziya, alu
muḥarram, the name of the month in which was
murdered Hasan and Hussein, the sons of 'Alī b.
Fātima, the daughter of Muḥammad, is solemnized
with every demonstration of mourning and grief
particularly by the Shī'as; Zainu-l-'ābidin, the
young son of Hussein, being sick at the time, was
spared, and from him are descended the Saiyids, the
most honourable among the faithful, and therefore
dignified to this day with the appellation of ml
from amir, a prince or lord.

SOLEMNIZATION, manautī, pējanā, upāsana.

To SOLEMNISE, mǎnnā, pǔjā, kām-k, bārpā-k.
 SOLEMNLY, sanjīdagī- &c. -se.
 To SOLICIT, māngnā, chāhnā, jachnā, istid'a- &c. -k, āzūd- &c. -r; — (-charity) ghazā-safā-k.
 SOLICITATION, (importunity) dārkhwāst, māngtā, i, istid'a, niyāz, tamannā, binay, minnat, istimīdā, āzūd, nāz o niyāz, binaykār, iltimā.
 SOLICITOR, shafī, binaykāri, multamī.
 SOLICITOUS, mushawwīsh, chintit, sochī, khatār-mand, kharīkā, gham-khwār, waswīsi, sandehī, bharmī, dūr-andesh.
 To BE SOLICITOUS, man-mahmalānā or -talmalānā or -khatakānā, bhābharnā.
 SOLICITOUSLY, dūr-andeshī- &c. -se, hoshiyārī-se.
 SOLICITUDE, khalīsh, khādsha, bhābh, bhābhār (from bhābharnā, to be solicitous), tapāk, be-kārī, khatkā, malmālkhāt.
 SOLID, (not fluid) munjamad, tānthā, sakht; — (corporeal) mujassam, eklohā, eklo, i, pokhta, mustakall, kawi, mafin, muka'abī; — (dense) thos, pur, niggār, nisandh; — (real) aql, mā'nawī; — (grave) bhārī.
 SOLIDITY, injimād, tānthā, i, thosā, i, sangini, sakhti, nisandhā, i, jismiyyat, jirmiyyat.
 SOLIDLY, thosā, i- &c. -se, tānthā, i-se, sakhti-se.
 SOLILOQUY, khud-kalāmī.
 SOLITARINESS, khilwat-guzini, gosha-nishini, waḥshat, inziwā.
 SOLITARY, (retired) tanhā, akelā, nirālā, ek-āntī, tanhā-khor, alag, mujarrad, khilwat-guzin, munzawī, waḥshatī; — (gloomy) udās, be-raunaq, dhandhār.
 SOLITUDE, tanhā, i, ek-ānt, akelā, i, nirālā, gosha, khalwat, jangal, udāsi, be-raunaqī, dhandhārī.
 SOLUTION, (summer) rāsu-s-sarjān, utrāyan-sūraj; — (winter) rāsu-l-jadī, dakhnāyan-sūraj.
 SOLUBILITY, taḥlīl, ghulā, o, galā, o.
 To SOLVE, ḥall-k, saf-k, suljhānā, kholnā.
 SOLUBLE, ghulā, o, muḥallal, galā, o, pighlā, o, pachā, o, SOLUTION, pighlā, o, pachā, o, pāni, ḥall, inkishāf, suljhā, o, khulā, o, ghola; — (of opium) afim kā ghola; — (of gold) sonahlā-pāni, ḥallī-tilā, i.
 SOLVENT, ghulāwanhār; — (able to pay) zar-dār, māl-dār.
 SOLVER, (of difficulties) mushkil-kushā or -kushā, a.
 SOME, kuchh, thora, thore, chand, chize, kadri kalīl, kam-besh, ba'ye, ka, i-ek, ek-ādī, ko, i, (obl. kisi); — (-one) ek; — (some one or other) ko, i nā ko, i, ek na ek; — (some other) aur-ko, i; — (some day or other) ek na ek roz.
 SOMEBODY, ko, i (obl. kisi, kisū), kase; — (somebody or other) ko, i na ko, i, kisū.
 SOMEHOW, kisi-ṭarāḥ or kisi-ṭarāḥ-se, kisū-ṭarāḥ-se.
 SOMETHING, SOMEWHAT, kuchh, thora-sā, kuchh-ek, thora-ek, thora-bahut, kadri-kalīl; — (-or other) kuchh na kuchh, chize.
 SOMETIME, kabhi, kadhi na kadhi, kabhū.
 SOMETIMES, ba'ge waqt, kadhi-kadhi, gāh-gāh, kisi-waqt, kabhi, jab-na-jab, jab-tab, jab-na-tab; — (some time or other) gāhe, ko, i na ko, i waqt, kisi na kisi waqt.
 SOMEWHERE, kahin, kisū-jagah; — (somewhere or other) kahin na kahin, jā ba jā.
 SONNIFEROUS, ālāsī or ālāsyī, khwāb-āwar.
 SON, beṭā, pūt, laykā, pisar, bacha, ṭifl, farzand, ibn, jānā, jā, iyā, sut, sun, walad, khalaf, putr, ātma, tanai, bālāk, lāl, lālā, babwā, khūsāda, sāhib-zāda, banda-zāda, bar-khurdār; — (in comp.) zāda, oṭā, zā, ida; — (of a bitch) kutte kā jānā, sag-zā, ida; — (the sons of Adam) bani-ādam.

SONG, git, rāg, rāgni, nād, bhājan, gā, sarod, tar, naghma, jhānjhan, joblā, lori; — (-beat) rigmālā.
 SONGSTER, gāyan, sarod-khwān, naghme-pardā.
 SON-IN-LAW, dāmād, khwesh, mizmān, dhajwā, jamā, i, 'aziz, khāna-dāmād, ghar-jawā, i.
 SONNET, tappā, khīyāl, dhrupad.
 SONOROUS, pur-āwāz, buland-āwāz, khūb-āwāz.
 SONSHP, beṭā-pan, ibniyat.
 SOON, jaldī, shītāb, ḥālī, beg, abhi, ab, yihī, ka, damēn, 'ankarī, thore din-mēn, chand-roz-mēn; — (betimes) sawere, bar-waqt, bihāne; — (what / as soon?) wāh abhi; — (as soon as) jāh, jad, jā-waqt, jyonhi; — (as soon as the king arrived he confined the minister) pādshāh ne pahunchte hi wazir ko kaid kiyā; — (so soon) tab, tad, usī-waqt, tī-waqt.
 SOONER, pahle, āge, pechar, awwal; no sooner seems expressed thus: (he no sooner called than I appeared) wuh mujhe bolāne na pāyā jo main ā hāir hā; — (I no sooner said so than he ran off) yih kī kahne na pā, ki wuh nikal bhāgā.
 SOOT, kīlak, kājal, ardākh, dūda, samūrā, jhūl.
 SOOTH, (pleasing) suthrā; — (in good sooth) sachī yih hāi.
 To SOOTH, (to assuage) mānānā, chumkārī, sahānā, khush-r or -k, bahlānā, narm-k, kam-k, sūtnā, sūtnā.
 SOOTHING, mīthā, taskīnī, taskīn-bakhsh.
 To SOOTHEAY, āgam-bhākhūnā, āge-se-kahnā or -bahlānā or -jatanā, sil-go, i-k.
 SOOTHSAYER, āgam-bhākhī or -jāni or -baktī, sil-go, kāhin.
 SOOTY, kālā, ko, elā-se, kalauṭā.
 SOP, ṭukrā, luḳma, luḳma-tar, muth-bhārī.
 SOPH, (the title of the king of Persia) sūfi, from the dynasty of that name.
 SOPHISM, SOPHISTEX, pech, lapeṭ, manṭik, dhokhā, dip-nyā, o.
 SOPHIST, nigurnī, ishraqīn, sūfi, manṭikī.
 SOPHISTER, kaṭh-manṭikī, dhokhe-bāz.
 SOPORIFEROUS, SOPORIFIC, solā, i, khwāb-anger.
 SORCERER, jādū-gar, musakhkhīr, saḥar-bāz.
 SORCERESS, jādū-garnī, ṭonahī.
 SORCERY, (v. conjuror) nairang, musakhkhīrat, taḥkīrāt. [malāmātī]
 SORDID, dil-tang, dānī, pāṭī, kripān, naḥas, baḥhī.
 SORRY, paklā, pitkī, ghā, o, zakham, ghawelā, nigūr, kuraḥ; — (-throat) gale kā dard.
 SORRY, (adj.) dukhā, o, pur-dard; — (violent) shadīd, sakht, barā; — (in mind) chipchīrā, be-sār, nī-khush, dard-mand.
 SORRY, shiddat- &c. -se, bahut, mihāyat.
 SORRENESS, dukh, dard, be-sārī, pīr.
 To SORRY, āha, i-d, khairātī-luḳma-khānā.
 SORREL, chūkā, turshak, khatā sāg, ḥammās, amrol; — (-colour) ṣandali.
 SORROW, aḥos, ranjīdagī, dard-mandī, āzurdagī, soch, santāp, kurhan, gham, malālat.
 SORROWFUL, dard-mand, āzurda, santāpī, udās, andoh-nāk, dil-gīr, gham-ālūda or -zāda, malūl, sog-wār.
 SORROWFULNESS, andoh-nākī, &c. āzurdagī.
 SORRY, pachhtā, o, pashemān; — (vile) nā-kīra, hech-kāra, derh-rupa-e-kā, tin-kaurī-kā; — (vandal) mutafakkīr, muta'assaf, mutaraddād, malāmātī.
 To BE SORRY, pachhtānā, aḥos-karnā or -khānā.
 SORT, bhānt, wajh or wajah, gurāt, ṭarīk, rā; — (manner) tarāḥ, ṭaur, dānī, raḳam, gūna, ḥab, rūp, rang, ulūb, kābil; — (degree) kdar, andāza; —

(*sorts of goods*) (1st) barhiyā, awwal, (2d) dū, um, rāsi, (3d) siyum, ghaṭiyā, (4th) chahārum; — (*of this sort*) az in ṭabil; — (*in some sort*) kuchh-ek.

To SORT, (a) sudhārnā, jamkānā, saintnā, ṭhik- &c. &c. -k, sahejnā, bāchhnā, chun-bāchh-k, awwal-dū, um-siyum-k, raṭam-milānā, raṭam-raṭam-k, jā-e-sir-r, chunnā; — (*to conjoin*) milānā, jōrnā; (n.) milnā, juṭnā, ṭhikānā.

Sor, SOTTISH, chūtiyā, kūn i khar, dā, imu-l-khamr, majhūl i muṭlaṭ, ganjail, bhāngī, bhāngar, māth, bāda-parast, afimī, postī.

To Sor, (n.) chūr- or dūbā- or behosh-rahnnā.

SOTTISH, kund, majhūl, sust, be-hosh, be-khabar.

SOTTISHLY, be-hoshi- &c. -se, majhūli-se.

SOTTISHNESS, majhūli, suati, be-hoshi, be-khabari.

SOVEREIGN, (adj.) muṭlaṭ, mustakill; — (*a sovereign remedy*) pādshāh-īlāi, shāh-dawā, rāj-sukhad.

SOVEREIGN, (lord, king) wālī, goā, iā.

SOVEREIGNTY, (v. dominion) istiṭlāl, ḥukūmat, kīdāmat, ṣādārat, riyāsat, rāj, rajautī.

SOUL, rūh, jān, jī, prān, sat, nafs, boltā, haṭs, ātmā, bāṭin, mutanaṭṭa, janājat; — (*having a soul*) gi-rūh, jān- or rūh-dār; — (*with all my soul*) dil o jān se, ba sar o chashm.

SOULLESS, be-jān, nir-jī, be-rūh, nir-ātmā.

SOUND, (*safe, honest*) kharā, be-āib; — (*healthy*) ṣāhib, salāmat, bhalā, achchhā, musallam, nirog, sukhi; — (*right*) ṭhik, durust, rāst, sachā; — (*as sleep, &c.*) bhāri, sukhi, gāṭhā; — (*strong*) sangin, khūb, barā, ghālib.

To SOUND, (*to fathom*) thāhnā, zamīn- &c. -lenā or -dekhnā, or -nāpnā, peṭ-men paṭhnā, bhed-lenā; — (*to plumb*) pāni-aṭkalnā, andāzā-k or -lenā; — (*to try*) ṭaṭolnā, nabḥ-dekhnā, nāri-ṭonā; — (*as a pen in writing*) chirchirānā; — (*as drums, &c.*) ṭanaknā, dhamaṭknā, dugdugānā; — (*one's praise*) bhaṭhiyā, i-k.

SOUND, (sub.) āwāz, ṣadā, ṣaut, sur, rau, sabd, lahn, ilhān, āhaṭ, nidā, nawā, gamak, ḍankā, khaṭkā, dhamaṭ, dhān-dhān; — (*mere*) khālī-bāt, barā-e-bait.

To SOUND, (n.) āwāz- &c. -d or -lagnā, bajnā, bolnā; (a.) bajnā, āwāz- &c. -nikālā, phūknā.

SOUNDING, pur, bhāri, sangin; — (*veree*) laṭāgi.

SOUNDLY, durustī-se, &c. (v. *soundness*).

SOUNDNESS, tan-durustī, ṣiḥhat, salāmatī, bhalā, i, durustī, rāstī, sachā, i, ghālba, be-āib.

SOUP, shorba (vulg. sūrwa), pareh, jūs, āb-joah, shor, goshtāba, yūsh.

SOUP, khaṭṭā, turah, ḥamiṣ, chuk, ambat, āmil.

To SOUP, (a.) khaṭṭānā, amlānā, ambatānā, turahānā, turah- &c. -k; (n.) turah- &c. -h, khaṭṭā-jānā.

SOURCE, chashma barāmad, nikā, mūl, maṣḍar, binā, muṭh, mukh; — (*of the Ganges*) gangā-dwār, gau-mūkh (lit. *covemouth*).

SOURISH, khaṭṭā-sā, mā, il ba turahi, khaṭ-turah.

SOURLY, turahi- &c. -se, turah-rū, i-se.

SOURNESS, turahi, ambtā, i, turahā, i, hik.

To SOUSE, (*as birds*) jhapāṭnā, le-baiṭhnā.

SOUTH, (sub.) dakhan (whence the Deccan), junūb; — (*wind*) dakhanā, junūbī.

SOUTH, SOUTHERN, SOUTHERLY, SOUTHWARD, dakhan, dakhan-ko, dakhan ki ṭaraf, ba simt i junūb.

SOUTH, (*facing the*) junūb-rū, dakhan-muṭhā.

SOUTHING, (sub.) dakhanānā (opposed to uttarānā, *nothing*).

SOUTHING, (adj.) dakhanāyan (opposed to uttarāyan).

SOUTH-EAST, āgin, āgū, o; — (*south-west*) nairit.

SOUTHERN WOOD, (*plant so called*) kaṭṭim.

SOW, sū, ari, bad, barāhi (from barāh, a boar); — (*millepede*) māhā.

To Sow, bonā, bijnā, pairnā; tuḥm-rezi- &c. -k rompnā, muṭh-lenā; — (*-stri/e*) āks-d.

SOWER, bowaiyā, pairwaiyā, bowan-hār, tuḥm-rez; — (*in comp.*) āngos, rez.

SOWING, bo, ā, i, pairā, i, tuḥm-rezi; — (*-season*) bāwak, adrā, bonī, bāwan, muṭh ke roz.

SOWINS, kānḍi or ganḍi (vulg. *congee*) pich, mānḍ, ogrā, sith, sholā, āsh-biranj, gulhatti.

SOWN, bo, ā-hū, ā or boyā-hū, ā, anjamā, bijnā.

SPACE, 'arṣa, antar, bich, fāṣila, was'at, maldān, kushādagi; — (*time*) waḳt, muddat, der, jug; — (*interstice*) phānk; — (*size*) waḳfa, pallā, miḥdār, kendri, akās.

SPACIOUS, wasī, kushāda, phailā, d, pahnā-war, farākh, lambā-chaurā, chaurā-chaklā, was'atī.

SPACIOUSLY, kushādagi- &c. -se.

SPACIOUSNESS, phailā, o, pahnā-warī, farākhī.

SPADE, bel, belcha, kudālī, kasī, phaurā, wasrāṭī.

SPAN, bilisht, bittā, bilānd, gillī, gahwā, chappā, wajab; — (*-new*) tah-dar, korā.

To SPAN, bitiyānā, paimā, ish-k.

SPANGLE, ṭiklī, sitāra, phūl, dāl, kiriyā, ṭikā, afshān, chamkī.

SPANGLED, ṭiklī-dār, ṭike-dār, afshānī, parpasha.

SPANIEL, (*fig.*) khā, e-bardār, darbāri kuttā.

SPANISH BROOM, arhar.

SPAR, karī, sikhcha, ḍanḍā, arlī, mūsā, tūr-bachā, gaz, jangalā.

To SPAR, jharapnā, panja-k, bāṭh-k.

SPARE, (*superfluous*) ziyāda, adhikā, afrūd, bayhtī, fāltū; — (*unoccupied*) khālī, be-kār, baiṭhā; — (*lean*) patlā, saṭkār, ekahrā; — (*slender*) kāk; — (*scanty*) kaḷlī, thoṛā, kam.

To SPARE, (a. *to save*) bachānā, bakhsā-k; — (*to give*) denā, ri'āyat-k; — (*to forego*) chhorānā, tajnā, jāne-denā, jahṛānā; (n.) kifāyat- &c. -k, juz-ras- &c. -h.

SPARE TIME, furṭat, saukās, zamān i furṭat.

SPARING, SPARE, kifāyatī, kam-kharch, juz-ras, tang-dast.

SPARINGLY, juz-rasī- &c. -se, hāth rakh-ke, ihtiyāṭ-se, waswās-se; — (*abstemiously*) parhezī- &c. -se.

SPARK, SPARKLE, chingārī, chingī, patangā, lūṭī, phul, aharāra, parkālā, lūkā, jhalakā, phūngī; — (*fig.*) shimma, les; — (*beau*) chhailā, bisani, bānkā.

SPARKISH, chamkilā, chaṭkilā.

To SPARKLE, chingī- &c. -chhūṭnā, or -jharā, or -nikālā; — (*to shine*) chamaknā, chamchamānā, jhamjhamānā, jhamaknā, jhal-jhalānā, jhalaknā, dalaknā; — (*as a candle*) phūl-jharā.

SPARKLING, chamkilā, chaṭkilā.

SPARKLINGLY, chamak- &c. -se, chamkāḥ-se.

SPARKLINGNESS, chamkāḥ, jhalkāḥ. [tok.

SPARRING, jharap, khonchā-khonchi, nok-jhok, rok.

SPARROW, gauriyā, gargayā, kunjashk, chiriyā; — (*domestic*) 'aṣfir i khāngī; — (*hedgo-*) bargel, bayā.

SPARROW-HAWK, bāsha, shikra, kohī, chhippakh, mūshgir, chūhi-mār, turmutī.

SPARROW'S-TONGUE, indarjan, lisānu-l-'aṣfir.

SPASM, jakar, aintḥ, maroj, pakar, girift, simaṭ.

To SPATTER, bharnā, liwāṛnā, bhar-mārnā.

SPAVIN, (*kind of tumour*) ḥaḍḍā, motrā.

SPAWN, anḍe; — (*to spawn*) anḍe-d or -phenknā.

To SPEAK, bolnā, bhāṭhnā, kahnā, bāt- &c. -k, batlānā, farmanā, iltimās- &c. -k; — (*-out*) kah- or bol-ūṭhā or -baiṭhnā; — (*-well*) zabān-garnā.

SPEAKER, bolwaiyā, mutakallim; — (*in comp.*) go, baktī.

SPEAR, bhālā, barchhī, garhiyā, kont, sei, sāng, neza, trisul, ballam, chhari, sainṭi, livā, barchhā, rā-e-bānā, tīkāni, tēṭā, chaukā, nal.

To SPEAR, bhālā- &c. -mārnā, -lagānā or d.

SPEARHEAD, sar, jangrā.

SPEARMAN, bhālait, barchhait, neza-bāz, neza-bardār.

SPECIAL, khāss, mahṣūd, mushakhkhāṣ, nijgut; — (messenger) 'ahdi from 'ahad; — (great) barā.

SPECIALLY, 'alā-l-khūsūs, khūsūsān.

SPECIE, (ready money) naḥḍ, rūpa, o-ashrafi.

SPECIES, kism, jāṭ, bibbed, fard, nan', jins, raḥam.

SPECIFIC, jinsī, nau'ī, kismī, gāṭī, laṭkā; — (a specific) mujarrab; — (as remedies) rāmbān, huk-mī, tir ba hadf; — (for the eyes) anjansār, chāksū.

SPECIFICATION, tashkhiṣ, thahrā-o, tashakhkhūṣ.

To SPECIFY, thahrānā, mushakhkhāṣ- &c. -k, batlānā.

SPECIMEN, namūna, bāngī, parichhā, mādari.

SPECIOUS, gāhir-numā, mulamma', mulamma'-sāz, maṣnū', dūkān-dār, bharangi, bat-banā, sūrat-ḥarām, indrayan-kā phal, kanchan-phal, chiknā.

SPECIOUSLY, mulamma'-sāzi- &c. -se.

SPECIOUSNESS, gāhir-numā'ī, ṭasannu', mulamma'-sāzi, dūkān-dāri, bharang, chiknāḥaṭ, maṣnū'ī.

SPECK, dāgh, chitkārā, chhiṭā, dāna, būnd, ghā, lū, khalā; — (on the eye) phūli, pholā, māndā, rohā, gul.

To SPECK, chitnā, chhiṭnā, chitte-dār- &c. -k.

SPECKLED, dāgh-dār, dāghī, chitlā, chitiyahā, chitte-dār, khāl-dār, chitkabār, kauṛiyālā, ablak, tītari, akhyal; — (eye) gul-chashm.

SPECTACLE, (show or play) tamāsha, suwāng; — (sight) sūrat, sarḍp.

SPECTACLES, chashma, chashmak, 'ainak.

SPECTATOR, nāzir (pl. nāzirin) dekhan-hār, dekhwaiyā, dīṭhār; — (in comp.) bin, gir, thus, tamāsha-bin or -gir, a spectator.

SPECTRE, sāya, bhūt, pisāch, ābhā, shaiṭān, āseb, sarāb, dhūhā, dhokhā, 'ifrit.

To SPECULATE, lihāḡ- &c. -k, bichārnā, sochnā.

SPECULATION, lihāḡ, mulāḥāṣa, soch, sitāra-shumārī, daur, maṣṣūba, āṭkal, khīyāl, kīyās. [bichāri.

SPECULATIVE, fikrī, sochī, chintak, tā, ammuli, khīyālī.

SPECULATOR, maṣṣūbe-bāz, utjogī, āṭkal-bāz.

SPEECH, zabān, bolī, bhāḥā, goyā'ī, guṭār, nuṭṭ, talafuḡ, kalām, bachan, bat-kahā-o, bāt, bāni, kaul, kīl o kāl, kahā, shabd, harī.

SPEECHLESS, be-zabān, zabān-basta, a-bol or an-bol, anbolā, be-dam, gum-zabān, lā-jawāb.

To BECOME SPEECHLESS, akki-bakki-bhūlnā, jakī-lagnā, rah-j.

SPEED, jaldī, utailī, harbarī, daur, chaṭak, chālāki, jhap-jhapi; — (full) bharkarak, bharchāl; — (prosperity) pesh-raft, khairiyat, falāḥ, bhālā, i.

To SPEED, (n.) daurnā, jaldi- &c. -k, jald- &c. -jānā, sadh-ānā, pahunch-ānā; — (to make prosperous) bar-lānā, kām-r, bharpūr-r; — (to succeed) peshraft- or falāḥ- &c. -pānā, kām-ānā- or -lagnā, or -chalnā, ban-paynā, bannā, honā, pār-honā, nibhnā; (a.) daurnā, huṭkānā, chalānā, uṭhānā, jaldi-bhejnā; — (to ruin) kharāb-k; — (to prosper) bar-khūrdār-k, maḥṣad-wār-k, sar-sabz-k, bayhānā, bharā-pūrā-k, surkh-rū-k, bhālā-k, balā-r.

SPEEDILY, jaldi- &c. -se, daurā-daur- &c. -se.

SPEEDY, jald, shiṭāb, chālāk, tez, utailā, chanchal, chaṭkīlā.

SPELL, mantar, jādū, gadh, bhod, ganḍā, dīṭhaunā, hīz; — (turn) badlī, pare-o, ohār, bāri.

To SPELL, (in writing) imlā- &c. -k; — (to syllable) hajī-k, bartani-k, tahajji-k, baskhari-k.

SPELLER, tahji-khīwān, haji-karne-wālā.

SPELLING, imlā, achharauṭī, hajī, bartani.

To SPEND, (a.) pshailānā, chhiṭnā, bonā, kharachā, lagānā, uṭhānā; — (to pass) kāṭnā, bīhānī, n-bārnā, bharnā, uṭānā, chaṭbāzm-k, bebāḥ-k, khānī; — (money on one) paise- &c. -khilānā; — (to emit) chhoynā, girānā, jhārnā, khalāṣ-k, imāl-k, nikālānā; — (to fatigue) harānā, toṛnā, ghuṣnā, mārnā; — (to be spent) uṭ-jānā, nibārnā, kati, marnā, ho-chuknā; (n.) patiyānā, kamzor-h, psh-nā, uṭnā, sūkhnā.

SPENDER, SPENDTHRIFT, uṭā, d, luṭā, d, masrif, fapī-kharj, kharrāj, dabal-hath, lakh-lūṭ.

SPERM, manī, dhāt, birj, pāni, nuṭṭa, ande, tuḥm.

To SPEW, chhāndnā, ugālānā, ugāl-d.

SPHERE, siphr, ḥubba, girda, kakahā, falak, kum, nabh; — (province) mīṣal; — (place) thikānā, jagah, rāh.

SPHERIC, SPHERICAL, golākār, mudawwir, gol-ā.

SPHINX, dar-singh, abu-l-hūlā.

SPIKE, maṣālāḥ, birā, i, kālā- or siyāh-dāna; — (-boz) chaugharā; — (fig. denoting a little, a portion) bo, bās, garra, ramāk, mahak, shimma.

SPOKE, maṣālāḥ-farosh, saṣārī.

SPOKE, SPOKEY, garu-maṣālāḥ, mar-maṣālāḥ.

SPOKE AND SPAN NEW, ṭajkā, tahdarz, korā.

SPOY, gamkilā, mahkilā, maṣālāḥ-dār.

SPIDER, makrī, makrā, būdkar, 'ankabūt.

SPIGOT, daṭṭā, thepi, gaṭṭā, ṣamām ṣamāmāt.

SPIKE, bāl, khoṣha, sis, jhūmpā; — (nail, meḥ kil. [mīnā]

To SPIKE, mekh- &c. -mārnā or -ṭhonknā, sozar.

SPIKEWARD, chhar, jaṭā-māsi, sumbulu-ṭ-jīb, chharī.

To SPILL, (a.) chhalkānā, girā-d, jhukā-d, ḥhalā, aundhānā, bahānā, ḥhalakānā; — (to destroy) mārnā; (n.) chhalaknā, gīrnā, nikāl-j, ḥhalānā, gir-paynā, bahnā.

To SPIN, (a.) kāṭnā, sūt-kāṭnā; — (to revolve) chakkar- or charḥ-mārnā; — (to protract) lambānā, bayhānā, darās-k, ḥul-k, khichnā; — (to form) banānā; — (to whir) phernā, ghumānā; (n.) kaṭā, i- &c. -k, phīrnā, ghūmā; — (to strain) dhār-chalānā, phāmph-chalānā.

SPINACH, SPINAGE, isfānāj, pilāk, bathū, ā.

SPINAL MARROW, ḥarām-maghs, maghs i pusht.

SPINDLE, taklā, ṭakū, ā, dūk, pilānchī, chamrāḥ, phirkī, damkarā; — (stalk) daṭṭā, narwā; — (-shanked) lamb-gorā, lamṭangā.

To SPINDLE, dhaṭhānā; — (as corn) daphiyānā, lamb-chhārā-h, dhaḍhānā.

SPINE, riṭh, ḥulb, kangror.

SPINNER, SPINSTER, kātan-bāri, charḥḥa-zan; — (an unmarried woman) kaṭwāri, an-byāḥitā.

SPINNING, kaṭā, i, katauni, charḥḥa-zani.

SPINNING-WHEEL, charḥḥ or charḥḥa, raṭṭā. [nārī.

SPIRAL, pech-dār, pechilā, bharākahā, nāḡdam, mi.

SPIRALLY, pech- &c. -se, pech dar pech.

SPIRE, pech — (steep) minār or mināra srang; — (shaft) sūl, sikh, lāṭh.

SPIRIT, rūḥ, bhūtātma, sur, hamzād; — (animation) namak, zahra, ān, ṭarrāra, gurdā, walwāl, dambh, kalejā, toḥā, muḥḥ; — (breath) dam; — (ghost) bhūt; — (temper) mizāj; — (courage) dil, man; — (magnanimity) ghairat, sāhas, himmat, hamiyat, dimāḡh; — (arrogance) garbi, damak; — (desire) shauḥ; — (genius) gihn, chet; — (essence) khulāṣa, sat; — (liquor) 'arāḥ, madrī, bārni, ras, tāri, kaithā, dar-bahra, dūdh; — (briskness) chaṭak, tezi; — (the spirits) jī, dil; — (to pluck up

SPIRITS himmat-b or -pakarnā; — (to behave with spirit) ān-nibāhnā; — (evil spirit) shaitān, asur; — (good and evil spirits) nek o bad arwāh.

TO SPIRIT, diler-k, dhiṭh-k, dam-d, chihṛānā, lalkarnā.

SPIRITED, tarrāra, jān-dār, jān-bāz, karwā, diler.

SPIRITEDNESS, jān-dārī, jān-bāzī, dilerī, karwāhāt.

SPIRITLESS, be-dil, be-man, be-ghairat, kam-jur, at.

SPIRITUOUS, tez, chokhā, tund, tez- or tund-āb.

SPIRITUOUSNESS, tezi, tundi.

SPIRITUAL, rūhī, rūhānī, jānī, dillī, nūrī; — (ecclesiastical) dīnī, baishnavī.

SPIRITUALITY, rūhāniyat, nafsāniyat.

TO SPIRTLE, (n.) chhūṭnā, chhiṭaknā; (a.) chhoṛnā, chhiṭkānā, picṭhānā, tatīrī-phenkānā.

SPIT, (prong) sikh, sikhcha; — (spittle) lu'āb, thūk.

TO SPIT, sikh-lagānā, peronā, gūṭhnā; — (from the mouth) thūknā, thūk-d, -q, or -phenkānā, thūthkār-nā, thūk-saṭnā, ugalnā.

SPIT-BOX, **SPITTING-POT**, ugal-dān, pik-dān, pik-dānī (from pik, the stuff ejected after chewing betel, tobacco, &c.).

SPITE, kina, bugṭ, hīkd, kudūrat, choṭ, lāg, sidd, 'aks, khilāf, kapat, khūnā, gāṇṭh, khushūnat, 'adawat, 'inād, niṭāṣat, durjantā, kāwāh, khalish, pechish, aksā-aksi, khainchā-khainchi; — (in spite of) bar-khilāf, bar-'aks, bā-wujūd. [mārnā or -kāṭnā.

TO SPITE, sidd- &c. -k, kina- &c. -r, diṭṭ-k, rāh-
SPITEFUL, kina-war, kina-kash, lāgi, kanihā, ghūnā, siddī, kapat, ghūnā, aksi, durjan, gāṇṭhā, ghun-ghuniyā-sāmp.

SPITEFULLY, kina-warī- &c. -se, siddan, kapat-se.

SPITEFULNESS, kina-warī, kina-kashī.

SPITTER, (from the mouth) thūkne-wālā, ugālū.

SPITTLE, thūk, lu'āb, tuf, biṣāg.

SPLASH, chhinṭ, liwār, dhabdhabāhāt.

TO SPLASH, bhar-d, chhiṭki-d, ālūda-k, kulatain-k, dhabdhabānā, liwārnā, chhinṭānā.

SPLASHY, chahlāhā, kichrahā, jalchal, kulatain.

TO SPLAY, chhaṭkānā; — (splayfoot) pānw phiddā.

SPLAYMOUTH, **SPLAYMOUTHED**, khābā-munh.

SPLEEN, tillī, pila, i, ṭihāl, sapurz, barwat; — (fit) lahar, tarang, baichita, i; — (the spleen) taptilī.

SPLEENFUL, chichirā, khūjhanā, diṭṭ, barham, baichit.

SPLENDID, **SPLENDENT**, chaṭkilā, bhaṭkilā, rangilā, chamkilā, mujallā, raushan, raunaṭ-dār, 'umda, mufākhir, numāyān, 'ālī-shān.

SPLENDIDLY, raunaṭ- &c. -se, jāh o jalāl-se.

SPLENDOUR, bhaṭak, chaṭak, raunaṭ, tajalli, nūr, jāh o jalāl, shaukat, darakhshindagi, jalwā, shān, rau-shanī, 'uḡm o shān, zarḱ-barḱ, banā, o-chūnā, o, ṭhāṭh, ṭumṭarāḱ, tajammul, tazin.

TO SPLICE, sāṭhnā, jor-nā, jor-denā.

SPLINT, bakhārī, kamānch, pharāṭhī, kamṭhī, dhajji, pharchaṭ, battī, khapāchī, sink, kām, ṭūṭan, chhiṭhī, khaink, phār.

TO SPLINT, kamṭhiyānā, bakhāriyānā, pāsh-pāsh-k.

SPLINTER, (v. splint) kirch, kunā, i, phāṭā, reza.

TO SPLINTER, (a.) chūr-k; (n.) reza-reza- &c. -h, chūr-hojānā.

TO SPLINT, (a.) chirnā, phārnā, chāk-k, phoṛnā, phas-kānā; — (with laughter) āṭen-paknā; — (peace, &c.) dālā (whence dāl, so well known with bhat in Indian cookery); — (to divide) ādh o ādh-k; — (to break) mārnā, toṛnā; (n.) chir-j, phaṭnā, phūṭnā, phasaknā, chāk-h, ṭūṭnā, mārā-j, chirnā, chiraknā, chhiṭaknā, charrānā. [phār.

SPLINTER, phārū, chirwāiyā; — (in comp.) shigāf,

SPOIL, lūṭ, ghanimat, yaḡmā, lūṭ-pāṭ.

TO SPOIL, (a.) bigārnā, kharāb-k, sayānā, nasānā, dhālnā, abtar- &c. -k, be-kār-k; — (meat, &c.) bisānā, kasānā, lasiyānā, ubasānā (from ubasā, to rot); — (-sport, &c.) gul-k, bujhānā, mārnā, miṭānā; — (to plunder) lūṭnā, chhinānā, har-ṭūṭ-nenā, ujārnā; (n.) bigārnā, kharāb- &c. -h, nasā-j, saynā, gainā.

SPOILER, luṭerā, ghārat-gar, bigārū, ujārū.

SPOILT, kharāb, ṭā, i, bar-bād, henbenā, khwār, taḡas-naḡas, zabūn, āwāra, bigrā, phirā, laṭbā, olā.

SPOKE, (ray or bar of a wheel) ārā, benī.

SPOKESMAN, (speaker) bolwāiyā, zabān, 'arṭ-begī.

SPONGE, mū, ā-bādal, isfanj, samundar-phen; — (for a gun) sumba; — (stone) jhāmā, sang-pā.

TO SONGE, (for dinner) sūngṭā-phirnā, sūnghaniyā-lenā, ṭā'm-talāshī-k. [bar, lukma-jo.

STRONGER, ṭā'm-talāsh, muṭ-khor, ṭufailī, khadam-
STRONGNESS, phulkā, i, gulgulā, i.

SPONGY, phulkā, gulgulā, khodṛā, lūḡrahā, ghūnahā, pulpulā, polā.

SPONTANEOUS, irādī, ikhtiyārī, gāṭī, manmānī, khud-rau, uprārī; — (in comp.) khud, nij.

SPONTANEOUSLY, āp se, āphī-āp, khud ba khud, āprūp.

SPONTANEOUSNESS, apnaitī, apnā, i, khudrawī.

SPOON, chamcha, ḡo, i, palī, chamach, karchhī.

SPOONFUL, chamcha-bhar, chamach-bhar, &c.

SPOON-WEAT, lapai, sholā, harirā.

SPORT, (game) shikār, sawāj, khetak; — (jest) ṭhāṭhā, sihk, haṭsi, boli-pholi; — (pleasure, frolic) 'aish, jashan, chuhāl; — (fig.) khilāunā, khelwār, bāzi, kālandar kā bandar.

TO SPORT, khelnā, bāzi- &c. -k, kheltā-phirnā, khushi-k.

SPORTFUL, (sportive) khush-ṭab, haṭs-mukh.

SPORTSMAN, shikārī, shikār-bāz, aheriyā, khetaki, ṭayyād, shāh-bāz, sair-bāz, shauṭn.

SPORTER, (in comp.) bāz, whence jān-bāz, sporting with life. i. e. bold, daring.

SPOT, dākh, khāl, chhiṭ, chhiṭki, chittī, til, kalaf, gul, būndā; — (of ground, &c.) ṭukrā; — (blot) 'aib, kalank, dāgh, dāg; — (place) jagah; — (on the spot) usī jagah, dar-ḡāl, ā-l-faur.

TO SPOT, dāghī- &c. -k, til- &c. -d or -lagānā.

SPOTLESS, be-dāgh, be-'aib, nir-kalank, lā-jurm, be-jurm, nir-mal.

SPOTTED, **SPOTTY**, ālūda, bharā, chitlā, magṭī, chīṭhā, dāghilā, titārī, būnde-dār, khāl-dār, dāgh-dār.

SPOUSAL, (sub.) tazwij, gāṭh-jor, jor-jār; — (state) zaujī, zaujiyat, sohāg.

SPOUSAL, (adj.) byāḡhū, nikāhī.

SPOUSE, zauj, zauja, juṭ, jorā, jorī, jorū, fariṭ i sānī

SPOUSELESS, ni-khaṣmā, ni-khaṣmī, a-jorā.

SPOUT, ṭonṭī, pal-nāla, par-nāla, nāb-dān, ābrez; — (of water) poṭ, moth.

TO SPOUT, (a.) chhoṛnā, uchhālnā, phuṭkārnā, faw-wāra-chhūṭnā, phūnkārā-mārnā; (n.) chhūṭnā, uchhālnā, phuṭkārnā, phūṭ-nikalnā.

SPRAIN, chik, maroṛ, moch, mūrak, pechish.

TO SPRAIN, (n.) muraknā; (a.) murkānā, pechish-k.

TO SPRAWL, loṭnā, ghūskānā, chhaṭpaṭānā, hāth-pānw-mārnā, tarapnā, āng-marōṛnā.

SPRAY, phūngī, palā, i; — (of the sea) bauchhār.

TO SPREAD, (a.) bichhānā, farah-k, phailānā, pasārnā, lipnā; — (-abroad) urānā, 'ālam nashr-k; — (to cover) chhānā, chhōpnā; — (to lay) chahānā, lagānā, lapetnā; (n.) bichhnā, phailnā, pasarnā, chhā-j, daurnā, chahānā, lapitnā, lagnā, chhatnār-h, chichharnā,

SPREADER, farriah, bichhwaiyā, phailā, ū; — (in comp.) gustar.

SPRIG, paungli, shākhcha, pankhri, lais.

SPRIGHTLY, (lively, gay, &c.) chuhli, rangin, chhabila, mast, hañsā, ū, chulbulā, shokh; — (-time) chaltā; — (as an instrument) bhartāl.

SPRING, (season of) bahār, basant, rabī, faṣli gul; — (bounce) jhapṭā, jhapṭ, farāra; — (elasticity) dam, lachak, chimrāḥaṭ, dam-dāri; — (instrument) kamāncha, kamāni; — (leap) kūḍ, ṭap, zaghand; — (leak) sāñs, chhed; — (source) bhūr, donṭi, bhūm, sat, mamba.

To **SPRING**, (n.) uṭhnā, nikalnā, ugnā, jamnā, ankhū, ā-nā, upajānā, namūd- &c. -h; — (to be produced) paidā-h; — (to bound) ṭapnā, chaukri-mārnā, jhapṭnā, lapaknā, phāndnā; — (a mine, &c.) urānā, balbalānā, phūṭnā, urnā, damida-h; — (to bend) damnā, lachaknā; — (as a bird) hur-h, urāṭi-mārnā; (a.) uṭhnā, nikalnā, suṣkarnā; — (a light, &c.) jalānā, phūṭnā; — (a leak) lenā; — (God forbid that the ship should spring a leak at sea) khudā na kare ki jahās daryā meñ pāni lewa.

SPRINGE, (mare) pā-e-dām, phāndā, dām.

SPRINGING, damīdagī, numūdāni.

SPRINGTIDE, khaṭal, kaṭhāl, madd i kāmīl (opposed to madd i nāṭi, neap-tide).

To **SPRINKLE**, chhiraknā, chhiṭnā, ā- &c. -pāhi-k, chhiṭā or chhiṭā-mārnā, khinḍānā, phatakānā.

SPRINKLER, (in comp.) afāhān, rez, pāsh.

SPROUT, gauchha, l, ḍālī, paudhā, nabāt, kail, gābhā; karī, kalghā, perī, āk, ankhū, ā, jibbi, kompal, sūph, angūr.

To **SPROUT**, (to spring up) ḍālī- &c. -nikalnā, panapnā.

SPRUCE, chhailā, chiknā, albelā, laṭpaṭā, banā-ṭhanā.

SPRUCELY, chiknāḥaṭ- &c. -se, albelā, i-se.

SPRUCENESS, chhail-pan, chiknāḥaṭ, albelā, l, banāwaṭ.

SPUME, **SPUNGE**, &c., abr-murda, isfanj.

SPUR, kānṭā, khār, mahmez; — (of a cock) khāg, ā; — (figurative) koṛā, sāṭā, er; — (a spur is a good spur to justice) lūkma bhālī er hai 'ādālat ke haṭṭ meñ.

To **SPUR**, er-k or -mārnā, chheṛnā, chalānā.

SPURIOUS, jhūṭhā, jāl, libāsi, muḳallad, sākhṭa; — (illegitimate) ḥarām, kaṭh, bhagī.

SPURIOUSNESS, jhūṭhā, l, taḳallud, sākhṭagi.

SPURN, lāt, jūti; — (spurne) lāt-paizār.

To **SPURN**, lāt- or jūti- or dhār-mārnā, pāw-r, thūknā, chuṭki par urānā; — (to reject) ṭalnā; (n.) hañsā, ṭhaṭhā-mārnā.

To **SPURT**, uchhalnā; (a.) uchhālānā.

SPUTTER, **SPUTTERING**, thuthkār, thuthbuki.

To **SPUTTER**, thuthkārnā, thuththukānā, chirchirānā, tartarānā, jhaṛjhaṛnā.

SPUTTERER, thuthkāri, thuththukā.

SPT, jāsu, bhediya, bhātā, bar-kārā, naṅar-bāz, joṭhā, rāz-jo, khoṭi, khufiya-nawis, chaṭiyā, khābar-dār, panhā, shahar-khābrā, tār-bāz, naṅrā, mutajassia, goyanda.

To **SPT**, (to spy) tāknā, nijhānā, jhānkānā, nirikhnā, maddi naṅar-k, did-bāni-k; — (to search) khojnā, jāchnā; — (as a spy) jāsu-i-k, bhed-lenā.

SPT-GLASS, dūr-bin; — (spy-hole) mūkā, jharokhā.

SQUAB, gedā, nirlomī, gūṭ-baingan.

SQUABBLE, jhaur, jhaṅrā, bakherā, kalkalāḥaṭ, ṭanṭā, dāntā-kikil. [bājnā, ṭanṭā- &c. -k.

To **SQUABBLE**, jhaṅarṇā, kalkalnā, jhaurṇā, dānt-SQUABBLER, ṭanṭe-bāz, kalkaliyā, jhaṅrālū.

SQUADRON, ghol, dasta, jhūṇḍ, tuman.

SQUALID, kūchhit, malin, ganda, ronghaṭ, murdār.

SQUALL, (gust of wind) jhakorā, tumb-bā.

To **SQUALL**, (to scream, &c.) chhillānā.

To **SQUANDER**, urānā, luṭānā, pheknā, pavinā, khonā, nāsānā, israf-k, bahānā, bartid- &c. -k, phānā, galānā, alālā-talālā-k, talaf-k, zar-phāi.

SQUANDERER, urā, ū, gadwā, ū.

SQUARE, (adj.) murabba', chau-khūṭā, chau-ṭā, chau-goṣha, chār-sū, chauras, chankor; — (for, equal) pik, ṣāf, ṣāf bebāk; — (number) bargat, barg-mūl; — (angular) goshe-dār, koṭhā; — (to come off square) barābar-nikalnā, sarbar-siwah; — (to form a hollow square) chank-h, ḷūṭ; — (a bridal) chauk-pūrnā.

SQUARE, (sub.) shakī i murabba', chank, chanki; — (instrument) koniyā, sādhanā.

To **SQUARE**, murabba'- &c. -k; — (to adjust) sūnā, sudhārnā, ṭhik- &c. -k, ṭaulnā; (n.) mūlā, ṭūānā, baiṭhnā, muwāṭik- &c. -h.

SQUARENESS, chau-khūṭā, i, chau-konā, i.

SQUASH, phasākā, chhapākā, chhap, phas, dhap, ḍā-ṭākā; — (pumpkin) phūṭ; — (cocoa-nut) ḍā.

To **SQUASH**, phasākā, chhapākā.

SQUAT, chu-khūṭā, gardānak, mandarā, paltak, chā-zānū, ghaṅk-nishast, ukṛā.

To **SQUAT**, simaṭ-baiṭhnā, dabak-baiṭhnā, chaukrin-baiṭhnā, chār-zānū-baiṭhnā, sūkay-baiṭhnā, ukṛi-baiṭhnā.

To **SQUEAK**, **SQUEAL**, &c., nāki-d, chūn-cheñ-k, chū-chūn-k, cheñ-cheñ-k, chikārnā, kikiyānā, chachānā.

SQUEAMISH, michlāhā, ghinaunā, nak-sondhā.

To **SQUEEZE**, dabānā, jantānā, nichoṛnā, chūsnā, ṭipā nīsnārnā, pelnā, chāpnā, pachkānā, gārnā, machoṛnā, malnā, pheznā, mūndnā, ghuseṛnā, ṭhīsnā, kesi; — (the limbo) pāw-chappī-k, pāw-dānā, n-chūrnā, dabke-nikalnā.

SQUIB, paṭākhā, ṭoṭā, murrā, chhūchhūndar, sūmb.

SQUILL, isṭil, kanda, kandrā, pandgar, jangū-ṭiṭā, ansal, bankāndā.

SQUINT, ṭeṛhā, tirchhā, kaj-binī. [ini

To **SQUINT**, tirchhā- &c. -dekhnā, ṭeṛhā- &c. -k, jhū-

SQUINT-EYED, ḍerā, aḥwal, bhengā, sarg-ṭaṭhī, ḍ-nagrā, kaj-bin, ṭerā, bhawankhā, aḥwal-chashm.

SQUIRE, mirzā, ṣāhib-zāda, rā-e, lālā.

SQUIRREL, gilehri, chikhur, kato, rukhi; a kind of ground-squirrel, called the *mongoose*, newal, rai.

SQUIRT, picḥkāri, picḥukkā, damkalā, miḥṭana, sūṭh uḡāl, tatiri; — (of tobacco, &c.) pik.

To **SQUIRT**, picḥkāri-mārnā or -chhoṛnā, &c., pic-kārnā.

STAB, hūl, bhonk, chonk, khonchā.

To **STAB**, bhonknā, hūlnā, chonknā, chhednā, khonchnā, mārnā, sālnā, peṭ-mārnā.

STABBER, mār, hulwaiyā, chonkne-wālā.

STABILITY, **STABLENESS**, karār, ṭhahrā, o, ḥiyām, ṭhik-ānā, pā-e-dāri, ustawāri, gabāt, maṣbūṭi, isṭikil.

STABLE, (adj.) bar-ṭarār, ṭā-im, pā-e-dār, ustawir, maṣbūṭ, ṭhahrā, ū, mustakill, mustaḥkam, nichā, isṭhir, be-zawāl.

STABLE, (sub.) isṭabal, ṭawela, ghur-sāl, pā-egah; — (in comp.) khāna, sāla, sāl.

To **STABLE**, bāndhnā, lagānā; — (cattle) dhūkānā.

STACK, ṭāl, aṭāl, ambār, toda, dhaṛ, rā, kundā, goli;

— (of cow-dung) baṭaurā.

To **STACK**, ṭāl- &c. -b or k, tah-jamānā or -baiṭhnā.

STAFF, (v. stick) 'aṣā, lāṭhī, jarib, chhaṛī, chob-dast, sonṭā; — (stenza) band; — (pole) chhar, bān,

lagī, chob; — (of a ladder) ḍandā, pāya.

STAG, jhānk, bārā-singā, kaṇḍār, pāṛhā, kakār.

STAGE, (scene) *ṭabka, tamāsha-gāh, akhārā, naqlistān*;
— (*of a journey*) *manzil, utārā, ṭikān, maḥām,*
marḥala, manzil-gāh, farod-gāh, nuzul-gāh, baser,
ḍāk, chaunki, ṭappā; — (*platform*) *machān, māchā,*
takṭpoṣh; — (*step*) *darja, sirḥi, ḥālat.*

STAGER, *jahān-dida, garm-sard-āzmūda, kār-āzmūda,*
safar-āzmūda.

STAGGER, *jholā*; — (*to have the staggers*) *bā, o- or*
jholā-mārnā.

TO STAGGER, *dagmagānā, larkharānā, laṭpaṭānā, teñ-*
warānā, daḡdagānā, larḡarānā, tagnā, ṭagarnā,
laghziṣh-k, pā-laghzi-k; — (*to waver*) *ṭalnā,*
haṭnā, sakūchnā, dabnā, hidiyānā, kachiyānā, hich-
kichānā; (*a.*) *ghabrānā, sar-gardān-k, lā-jawāb-k,*
ḡairān-k, ājiz-k.

STAGNANT, *band, kharā, rūkā, sākin, istāda, nā-rawān,*
bandhā, thir.

TO STAGNATE, *kharā- &c. -h, āṭaknā, rūknā, ṭhaṭaknā.*

STAGNATION, *rūkā, o, āṭkā, o, ṭhaṭkā, o, istādagi, sakū-*
nat.

STAD, (*orderly*) *sanjida, adher, pakkā.*

STAIN, *dāgh, lik, dhabbā, khonch, kalaf, ganḍā.*

TO STAIN, *dāghī- &c. -k, bharnā, lapetnā, oṭnā*; —
(*the beard, &c.*) *basma-k, rangnā*; — (*figur.*) *ḡarf-*
or dāgh- or kalank-lānā or -lagānā.

STAINED, *dāghī, ālūda, bharā, ganḍe-dār*; — (*with*
antimony) *surma-ālūda, anjansār.*

STAINLESS, *be-āib, be-dāgh, nirmal, pāk, ṣāf.*

STAIR, *sirḥi, paupḥi, zina, nardbān, sullam.*

STAIRCASE, *paurānāl, pairḥi*; — (*stone*) *pharkī, phar-*
kar.

STAKE, (post) *khambā, khuntā, mekh, ṭeknā, chobā,*
sūli, chohlā, ṭikṭhi, tikḥaṭā; — (*at play*) *dā, o,*
bāzī, shart, hoy; — (*hazard*) *halākat*; — (*a*
tyrant's life is every hour at stake) *ḡālim kī jān har*
gharī sūli par hai.

TO STAKE, (to prop) *ṭeknā, thāmbhnā*; — (*to lay*)
lagānā, dharṇā, rakṇā, badnā.

STALE, *bāsi, shabina, ti-wāsā, purānā, dinī, doshina,*
ausā mudriṣ; — (*to become stale*) *ausnā.*

STALENESS, *purānā, i, ḡadimī, doshinagi, kuhmagi.*

STALK, (step) *ainṭhi-chāl, sāras-chāl*; — (*stem*) *ḡālī,*
tana, dānṭh, ḡaṭhā, bonṭ, ḡanḍī, nālī.

TO STALK, *ainṭh-ke-chalnā, khichā-hū, ā-chalnā, akay-*
ke-chalnā, chḡāṭī-nikāl-ke-chalnā, sāras-chāl-chal-
nā. [kotal.

STALKING-HORSE, *shikāri kā bail, mīr-shikār kī ṭaṭṭī,*
STALL, *thān, arḡarā, ṭongī, pāl*; — (*bench*) *khāncha,*
girdā, ḡagrā; — (*shed*) *jhomprā.*

STALLAGE, *tah-bāzārī, chūngī, arḡarā, i.*

STALL-FED, *thānī, bandhā.*

STALLION, *ghorā, i kā ghorā, bij kā ghorā, asp i nar.*

STAMEN, (in botany) *sūt*; — (*stamina*) *ḡāt, aṣl.*

TO STAMMER, *haklānā, larḡarānā, luknat- &c. -k, za-*
bān-lagnā.

STAMMERER, *haklāhā, larḡarāhā, luknatī.*

STAMMERING, *haklāhaṭ, larḡarāhaṭ, laghziṣh.*

STAMP, *chḡapā, sikkā, dāghni, muhar, ānk, chāngā,*
ṭhassā, tamḡhā; — (*character*) *sar-sikka*; —
(*cut*) *mūrat, sarūp, naḡsha*; — (*sort*) *sūrat, ṭarāḡ,*
ḡaul, rang, ḡimāsh, ḡadr, andāza, āṭkal.

TO STAMP, *mārnā, de-mārnā, ṭhonknā, ṭhaṭhānā, paṭ-*
paṭānā, ṭāpnā, paṭaknā; — (*the feet*) *pānw-pīnā,*
ṭhassā-k; — (*to mark*) *chḡapnā, nishān-d, -ḡ, or*
-k; — (*to form*) *banānā, ḡarḡhānā.*

STANCH, (sound) *pūrā, kāmīl, maṣbūḡ, kharā*; — (*as*
a dog) *sūnghā.*

TO STANCH, (to stop, as bleeding, &c.) *band-k,*
thāmbhnā. [ḡarādiyā.

STANCHION, *sikhcha, ḡanḍā, kamāch, ṭeknī, puṣṭī,*

STAND, (stop) *āṭkā, o, thambhaṭī, haṭkā, o, istādagi*
— (*interruption*) *harakat, akāj*; — (*height*) *kamāl,*
auj, nihāyat, ḡadd, ṭhikānā, awadh; — (*frame*)
dhānchā, gherā, ḡharaunchi, tikṭhi, tipāyā, si-pāyā,
istāda, ḡhorī, ḡharaunch, enḡḡ, ā; — (*difficulty*)
tangī, ḡairānī, pā-bandi.

**TO STAND, kharā- &c. -rahnā, dānḡnā, ṭhaṭhaknā, pair-
rompnā or -ḡarnā; — (*in the way*) *ujālā-band-k*;
— (*out of the way*) *andhyārā- or ujālā-choḡrnā*;
— (*fast*) *kā, im-h or -rahnā, ṭharā-rahnā, ḡaṭnā*;
— (*on end*) *tarrānā, kanḡrānā*; — (*respectfully*)
sarw-ḡadd kharā-h; — (*to be*) *honā, jānā, ānā,*
rahnā, paṭnā; — (*to be in force*) *jārī-h, chalnā*;
— (*to depend*) *manḡūf-h, munḡasār-h, ṭhaḡarnā,*
ṭiknā; — (*to be acquitted*) *surkh-rū-h*; — (*to*
persist) *arṇā, haṭh-k*; — (*to represent*) *dāll- &c. -d,*
dikhlanā, honā; — (*to be bound*) *ḡasḡ- &c. -r,*
chalā-jānā; — (*to delay*) *derī-k, istādagi-k*; —
(*to suit*) *mīlnā, ṭhikānā, muwāṣṡh-h, baṭṭhnā, lagṇā*;
— (*to stand up*) *uṭh-kharā-h or -rahnā*; —
(*to stand for, as a candidate*) *kharā-h.***

TO STAND, (a.) *sahnā, bardāshṭ-k, thāmbhnā, uṭhnā,*
ḡabūl-k, mānnā.

**STANDARD, bairak, neza, dhajā, māhī-marāṭib, patākā,
liwā, sikkā, ṭābī, jhandā, 'alam i muḡammadi, fatiḡ-
nishān; — (*rate*) *bhā, o, nirkḡ*; — (*model*) *namūna,*
bāngī; (*adj.*) *kaṭā, i, muḡarrari.***

STANDARD-BEAKER, bairakī, neza-bardār, jhandait.

STANDER-BY, tamāsha-bin, ḡāzīr-bāsh.

STANDING, (adj.) *kharā, kā, im, istāda, bar-pā, bar-*
karār, mudāmī, istimārī; — (*as colour*) *pakkā,*
pukṭa.

**STANDING, kiyām, bar-pā, i, istādagi, pā, e-dārī, kida-
mat, kharā, chāṭhā, bandhā hū, ā, thārā; — (*corn*)
zīr'at, khetī; — (*of long standing*) *bahut roz kā,*
*ḡadim.***

**STANDISH, ḡalam-dān; — (*ink-stand*) *burkā, masī-*
*yānī, from mas, ink.***

**STANZA, shi'r, bait, kabī, doḡā, fard, band, ḡiḡ'a
*rubā'ī.***

STAPLE, (sub.) *arḡang, ḡanj, ḡolā*; — (*commodity*)
saudā; — (*of a lock*) *ḡulāba, konḡhā, kaṭī, sikṭī,*
pāhū.

STAPLE, (adj.) *barā, aṣl, arḡangī.*

**STAR, tārā, sitāra, akḡtar, tara, i, nachḡatar, najm,
(*pl. nujūm*), *ūrḡan, kaukab (pl. kawākib).***

STARBOARD, dahnā, jimnī, dast i rāst.

**STARCH, nishāsta, dūdhī, kalap, māwā, āḡār, mānḡī,
*ḡanjī, kānḡī.***

**TO STARCH, adhārnā, kalap-d, or -chāḡhānā or -lag-
*ānā, mānḡiyānā.***

**STARCHED, kalap-dār, āḡār-dār, mānḡihārā; —
(*formal*) *muḡaṭṭā' (v. stiff).***

STARRE, ḡhūr, ṭaktaki, taktakāṣaṭ.

**TO STARE, ḡhūrnā, tāknā, tak-lagānā or -b, tez-na-
ḡar-se-dekhnā, ḡaram-naḡar-se-dekhnā, taktakānā,
ṭrāṭik-lagānā, kawānā, ānkh-ḡarṇā or -lagānā,
munḡh-dekh-rahnā, nihārnā, chāshḡ-wā-h; — (*n.*
to stare one in the face; *to be obvious*) *āḡhar min ash-*
*shams-h, ānkh ke sāmnē-h, āina-h.***

STARER, ḡhurwaiyā, naḡar-bāz, dida, e-chāk, ṭaktakiyā
STAR-FRONTED, sitāra-peshānī.

STAR-GAZER, tārā-aulokī, sitāra-shinās or -dān or bin.

STARKE, bhuch, luch, sarāsār, maḡḡ, muṭṭak.

STARKE-NAKED, nang-dharang, mādar-zād.

STARLIKE, tārā-sā, sitāra-numā or sitāra-wash.

STARLING, mainā, baba, i, āblāḡ, shārik or shāruk
(*vulg. sārō*).

STARRY, āroḡh-thārā, nujūmī, kawākib-dār.

STAR-SHOOT, luk, tirā-ṭūṭ.

START, chaunk, udak, jhajhak, bharak; — (*celly*)
josh, walwala; — (*spring*) dam, lachak; —
(*to get the start*) mār- or sabkat- or peshraft-lejānā,
peshdasti-k.

TO START, STARTLE, thathaknā, uchaṭnā, hatakānā,
chamaknā, chaunknā, udaknā, jhajhaknā, bharaknā,
chaunk-ūṭhānā; — (*to set off*) chhūṭnā, nikalnā,
daṭnā, chalnā; (n.) chaunknā, udkānā, jhajhaknā,
bharkānā, ḍarānā, chamkānā; — (*to rouse*) ūṭhānā,
nikalnā, chheṭnā; — (*to dislocate, &c.*) ukhāṭnā.

STARTING-POST, manzil, dhūnā.

STARTLE, harbarī, hadiyāḥaṭ, dharak, bharak.

TO STARTLE, (a.) dabbkānā; (n.) hadiyānā, harbarānā,
dabaknā.

TO STARVE, (n.) marnā, galnā, pachnā, halāk-h,
bhūkh-piyās-r; — (*to deaith*) bhūkhon-mār-ḍalnā;
(a.) mārṇā, galānā, halāk-k, toṛnā.

STARVED, bhūkh-mū, ā, nā-dida, fāke-zada, sarmā-zada,
fāke-kash, upāsā, mar-bhūkhā, hangkār, mūrail,
langhani.

STARVELING or STARVLING, ḍāngar, mar-bhūkhā.

STATE, ḥālat, sūrat, māhiyat, rūḍād, hast-būd, waṣ',
ṭaur, bhā-o, gat, bithā, maram, 'ālam, nasheb-farās,
ṭhāṭh; — (*government*) sāṭanāt, mulk, rāj, daula
(whence *Asafu-d-Daula*, (*the Asaf or Solomon of the*
state; *Asaf*, according to the *Qur'an*, was *Solomon's*
vazir; — (*civil power*) ṭurra; — (*pomp*)
shaukat, shikoh, ṭimṭām, dhūm-dhām, ṭum-ṭarāḥ,
shān, shekhi, ṭaṭṭana.

TO STATE, kharā-k, kahṇā, ṣāhir-k, ḳalam-band-k.

STATELINESS, tamkanat, dabdaba, kar o far, garab,
damāgh.

STATELY, barā, 'umda, 'ālī-shān, 'aṣīm, ṣāhib-tam-
kanat, buzurgāna, kashida, ḳadd-āwar, tan-āwar,
ḳawī-haikal, kūnjar.

STATEMENT, sūrat-hāl, zabān-bandī, tau; iḥ, wāz-
khām, ḍaul, hāl-hāḳīḳat, ḥasb-hāl, kaifiyat-mājarā,
bila-bandī, rū-dād, arsaṭhā, lekḥā, taujīḥ, ṣabṭ,
dāna-bandī, 'arṣ-hāl, hāl-bayān; — (*of proceed-*
ings) sūrat-majlis.

STATE-ROOM, diwān-khāna, mujre-gāh.

STATESMAN, ahl i ḳalam, ṣāhib-bazm, mudabbir.

STATION, jagah, ṭhikānā, mauḳa', maskan, maḳarr,
manzil; — (*rank*) martaba, marjād, darja, nākā,
bandhān, ṭappā, madār, khūṭṭ, miṣal, maḥal.

TO STATION, kharā-k, rakḥnā, baiṭhālnā, ṭhahrānā,
ṭikānā, ḳā'im-k, muta'aīyan-k, ta'in-k.

STATIONARY, sākin, isthir, makān-dār, takiya-dār.

STATIONER, kāghaz-farosh, kāghazī.

STATUARY, (*art*) but-tarāshī, naḳḳāshī, mūrāt-ḡarḥā,i;
— (*artist*) but-tarāsh, naḳḳāsh, mūrāt-ḡarḥū,ā,
sūrat-ḡar, but-ḡar.

STATUE, mūrāt, but, la'bat, putlā or putlī, sūrat.

STATUE, ḳadd, ḳāmat, ḍil, andām, haikal, tan.

STATUTE, ḳānūn, ḳā'ida, ā'in, rit, ḥukm (pl. aḥkām).

STAVE, paṭrī; — (*staves*, pl. *of staff*) ḳarīyān, &c.

TO STAVE, toṛnā, chūr-k; — (*to stave off*) daf-k.

STAY, ṭikā-o, rahāw, sakūnat, būd-bāsh, basan, ban-
dhan; — (*prop*) āsā.

TO STAY, (n.) rahnā, ṭiknā, ṭhaharnā, basnā, baiṭhnā,
ṭikā-o- &c.-k, aṭaknā; — (*wait for*) intigār- &c.-k,
rah-dekhnā, kharā-rahnā, ram-rahnā, mutawaḳḳif-
h; (a.) rakhnā, roknā.

STAYS, angiyā, choli, maḥram, ṭek.

STEAD, jagah, mauḳa', iwaḡ, badal, sānte, hote; —
(*use*) kām; — (*to stand in stead*) kām-ānā; —
(*I have come in my brother's stead*) main apne bhā,i
ke hote āyā hūn.

STEADFAST, STEADY, ḳā'im, mustahkam, mustaḳill,
poṛhā, ḡarḥā, ṣābit-ḳadam, ḡarḍā, nichlā, ḳā'im-
mizā, sanjida, āṭal.

STEADFASTNESS, &c., maṣbūṭī, ustuwāri, tahā.

STEADILY, &c., maṣbūṭī- &c.-se, ustuwāri-se.

STEAK, (*collop, slice*) warāḥ, tikḳā, bhasṭikī.

TO STEAL, (a.) chorānā or churānā, chorā-ḳhāi,
mūṇnā, harṇā, mohṇā, lobhānā; (n.) nital-i, ṭā-
rahnā, chori- &c.-k.

STEALKER, chori, choṭṭā, hartā, taskar, dand; — (n
comp.) kash, bar, har.

STEALTH, chori, duzdī; — (*stealthily*) chori-se.

STEAM, buḳḥār, bhāph, dhū,ān.

TO STEAM, (*to emit smoke or steam*) bhabhaknā.

STEED, bād-pā, samand, sū-l-janāḥ, khing, hā, bi,
pawan-pūṭh, ḡhāzi-mard.

STEEL, faulād, khere, sakelā, ispāt (from *espada*, *Port*;
— (*steely, or made of steel*) faulādī.

TO STEEL, pathar-k, faulād-charḥānā, -laginā, -
-bharnā.

STEEP, (adj.) kharā, ṭhāṛh, ūnchā, buland, angṭ.

STEEP, (sub.) karārā, nisheb or nisheb-gāh.

TO STEEP, bhigonā, ḍāl-r, ḍubo-r, bhigū-r.

STEEPLE, minār, dhaurahrā, lāṭ, mināra or minār
(hence *minaret*).

STEEPNESS, kharā,i, ṭhārḥā,i.

STEER, khailā, doḥān; — (*or short bullock*) gainā.

TO STEER, (a.) chālānā, le-jānā, sambhālānā; (n)
chālānā, jānā, rāh-lenā.

STEERAGE, chālān, sukkān-giri, mānjhi-gari.

STEERSMAN, mānjhi, kanhariyā, sukkānī.

STEM, shākh, ḍālī, bonṭ; — (*origin*) asal, aṭ, pā.

TO STEM, āṛnā, sambhālānā, kāṭnā, roknā, band-k;
— (*a stream*) dhāre par chayṇā, pāni-chirā.

STENOM, bās, ku-bās, bad-bū, dur-gandh.

STENTOROPHON, darida-dahan, galandā.

STEP, ḳadam, ḡam, dag, ḍeg, phāl, phalās, pad; —
(*of a stair*) sirhi, ḍandā, darja, pāya, ḍānti, khāl,
-dhāp, pahandā, ḍandḳā; — (*degree*) martabā
— (*gait*) chāl, rawish.

STEP, (in comp.) sautelā, bemāt, kaṭh.

TO STEP, phāl-k, kaṭhiyānā, ḡoriyānā, ḍagarnā, ṭā-
dam-r, -ūṭhānā, -chalānā, or -dharnā, liṅghā,
nāngḥnā, bhar-ḳadam-chalānā; — (*to come*) kūt,
pahunchnā; — (*to step in*) paṭhṇā, dhasnā; —
(-up) chayṇā, barḥnā; — (-back) haṭnā.

STEP-BROTHER, sautelā-bhā,i, allāci-bhā,i; — (*step-*
father) kaṭh-bāp; — (*step-mother*) māibā, samā-
mā, matre,i; — (*step-son*) rabib.

STERILE, kallar, ūsar, shor, khushk, shor-bān.

STERILITY, ūsarā,i, kalarā,i, shorī.

STERLING, (*standard*) khālīs, nirālā, pdrā, karḳarā.

STERN, (*harsh, morose*) karḡwā, talḳh, saḳḳh, rūḳh,
rūchh.

STERN, (sub.) pichhā, pichhāri, dumbāla, ḍabōn.

STERNLY, karwāḥaṭ- &c.-se, turḥi-se, saḳḳī-se.

STERNNESS, karwāḥaṭ, talḳhī, rūḳhā,i.

STEW, korma, yakḥni, shab-deg pulā-o, dam-pulḥ,
dūpiyāsā, muza'ār, muṣamman, mutanjan, harā,
ḳaliya. [-ḳaliā]

TO STEW, dampuḳḥt-k, laṭpaṭā-pakānā, shab-deg- &c.

STEWARD, bakāwal, bhandārī, modī, khān-sāmā,
khānsālār, kār-bārī, ihtimāmchi, kār-khānā-dār;
— (*factor*) diwān, kārinda, adhiḳārī. [ḡarī]

STEWARDESHIP, diwānī, ihtimāmchi-garī, khānsāmā-

STICK, lakṛī, lāṭhī, chharī, 'aṣā, chob-dastī, chob,
painā, chobak, lakūṭ, ḍand, bairāḡī, jeli,ā, rabib,
sanghar, phar, laurgoji; — (*of war, &c.*) batā;
— (*a drum-stick*) ḍankā; — (*a fiddle-stick*)
kamāncha, saḳḥma, ofnī (from ofnā, *to fiddle*).

To **STICK**, (a.) saṭṭā, sapaṭṭā, jamnā, laṅṇā, chapatṭā, pakar-ṭenā, leṇā, chimaṭṭā, jabadnā, chapasā, sāṭṭā, aṭaknā, jūṭṭā, gaṭṭā, chikaṭṭā, sahasā; — (in mud, &c.) phasā, bajnā, ajhurnā, ulajhnā, aṭaknā, giriftār-h; — (to remain) ṭhaharnā; — (to be constant) liṭṭā- &c. -rahnā, sāth-d, sang-d, riṭṭat-k; — (to scruple) hichkichānā, waswā- &c. -k; — (to be puzzled) ḥairān-h, 'ājiz-h, tang-h; — (out) nikal-ānā; (a.) laṅṇā, saṭṭā, jam-ānā, chapṭānā, chepnā, khosnā; — (to stab) chhed-nā, bhonknā, mārṇā; — (to stick on a fork, spit, &c.) gobhnā, chayhānā.

STICKINESS, las, lasaṣaṭ, las-dāri.

To **STICKLE**, uprālā-k, le-rahnā or -paṇā, aṭak-rahnā; — (to wrangle) raṅṅā, kaṇā, ḥujjat- &c. -k, -lānā or -nikālā, aṇā.

STICKLER, ḥujjati, takrāri; — (bottle-holder) paṭhā.

STIFF, jāband, ragband, lakri, — (formal) rūkhā, banā, sākhā, akṛā, jabdā, laṣṭar; — (cold) pāni; — (affected) khainchā; — (to become stiff) rah-or bhar-j.

To **STIFFEN**, karrā- &c. -k; (n.) ainṭhā, akarnā, jakarnā, lakriyānā. [thilā.

STIFF-HEARTED, gardan-kaṣh, sarkash, gariyār, ha-

STIFFLY, haṭ-karko or -se, akṛāṭ-se.

STIFF-NECKED, gardan-kaṣh, ainṭhā, ṭharā, muṇh-zor.

STIFFNESS, (v. the adj.) rūkhā, sākhātagi, akṛāṭ.

To **STIFLE**, sāṭhā, &c. -roknā; — (to extinguish) bujhānā, mārṇā, khānā.

STIGMA, dāḡh, chindh, ḥarf, baṭṭā, paṭā, kalank.

To **STIGMATIZE**, dāḡh- &c. -laṅṇā, -chayhānā, or -lānā, angusht-numā-k, kālā-muṇh-k.

STILETTO, guṇ-phorni, khaṇjar, nimcha.

STILL, chup, sunsān, jhanjhanā; — (easy) chup-chāp, dam-band, nichal; — (born) marānch; — (motionless) be-ḥarakat, nir-chit; — (calm) mandā, madhim, mūā, khaṛā. [the distillery).

STILL, (alembic) deg, bhakkā, ambik, bhaṭhi (or rather

STILL, (adv.) abhi, ab-lag, -abhi, -torī, -talak or -ta, jh, hanōz, wale, par, tāham, ajhō; — (nevertheless) tau-bhi, tad-bhi, jab-bhi, tispar; — (always) ham-mēhā.

To **STILL**, chup- &c. -k, mārṇā, khāmosh-k.

STILLNESS, sunāṭ, jhānjh, niwā, mandā, i.

STILTS, jānghiyā, ṭek.

STIMULANT, muḥarrak, mudirr, chubhā, d.

To **STIMULATE**, kāṭṇā, chubhnā, retnā, chalānā, dauryānā, jagānā.

STIMULATION, tahrīk, taḥriṣ, targhib, chubhāw.

STING, ḍank, nesh, āṛ, kāṇṭā, khar, sā, sūl, chabhak.

To **STING**, mārṇā, ḍankiyānā, kāṇṭā, chabhaknā, bindhnā, ḍasānā or ḍasānā.

STINGER, nesh-zan, ḍankilā. [se.

STINGILY, tang-dasti- &c. -se, baḥil-wār, shūmiyat-
STINGINESS, tang-dasti, tang-chasmi, tang-dili, shūmiyat.

STINGY, tang-dast, tang-chasmi, tang-dil, andewā, adātā, danī, naḥā, shūm-ṭab' or -miṣā, rakik-ṭab', lichap.

STINK, bad-bo, dur-gandh, 'afūnat, bisāhind, ta'afun, kubās, bigandh; — (in comp.) āendh, bisāendh.

To **STINK**, bad-bo- &c. -k, basānā, ubasānā, busnā, nisānā, gumaṇā, palnā.

STINKARD, gandhilā, gūhi, hagandā, saṛāendh, sarilā, saṛayal, ganda-baḡhal, ganda-dahan.

STINKING, saṛā, ganda, mata'affan, bisāhindā; — (pride) lāghar-masti.

To **STINT**, muḥaiyad-k, pachkānā, peṭ-kāṇṭā, chenknā.

STINTED, thaṭṭi; — (to be stinted) pachaknā.

STIPEND, (pay) 'alūfa, waḡifa, darmāhā, ṭalab.

STIPENDIARY, darmāhā-dār, jāḡir-dār. [-bāndhnā.

To **STIPULATE**, badnā, ṭhahānā, shart- &c. -k or **STIPULATED**, mashrūṭ, ma'ḥūd, ṭhahāyā-hūā, bil-muḡṭā.

STIPULATION, shart, ḥaul-ḥārār, bandhej, pramān, ba-
chan, khīyār, 'uhda-bandi.

STIR, (v. bustle) ḥarḥārī, halchal, harj-marj, hullar, haul-jaul, ḡolmāl, dhūm-dhām.

To **STIR**, (a.) khiskānā, chheṛnā, jumbish-d, sagmag-
ānā, ṭalnā, dignā, ukṣānā; — (to excite) uṭhānā, machānā, taḥriṣ-k, laṅṇā; (n.) khiskānā, uṭhnā.

STIRRED-UP, muḥarrak, jāḡā, d; — (in comp.) angez.

STIRRED, rikāb; — (leather) rikāb-dawāl.

STITCH, ṭānkā, lapki, tepchī, bakhiyā, dokht; — (pain) ṭasak, chasak, kasak, ṭis, hūk.

To **STITCH**, sinā, turapnā, bakhiyānā, ṭānkā, lapki- &c. -k, ṭānke-mārṇā, bhonkiyānā, ṭāgnā, gūṭhnā, ṭopiyanā, tagānā, luṭhiyānā, pasūnā, turpānā, gulnā; — (a boot, shoes, &c.) shirāza-k; — (a wound) takornā.

STITCHED, pawedār, shirāza-band.

STITCHING, bakhiyā, ṭop, khomp, urmā, tūrpan, pasū-
jan, langar; — (of a book) shirāza-maḡhzi.

STOCK, (trunk) tana, mūsā, ḍāṇḍī, golā, kāṭh; — (of a gun) kunda; — (neckcloth) gulā-band; — (capital stock) mūl, rāsu-l-māl, māya, pūnī; — (wealth) kāyanāt, 'ainu-l-māl, bisāt; — (whole) kull kāyanāt; — (family) jarḥer, darakht; — (origin) ād, aql, mūl.

To **STOCK**, (a gun) kunda-laṅṇā or -chayhānā; — (to store, furnish) bharnā.

STOCKING, pā, etāba, moza; — (properly boot) jurāb.

STOCKS, kāṭh, kunda, hal, ḥarī, ḥar; — (for a ship) chaugūḍi; — (to put in the stocks) kāṭh-mārṇā, ḥar-ṭhonknā.

STOCKTILL, lakri, naḡsh i diwār; — (to stand stock-still) jakī-bannā.

STOIC, malāmāti-maḡhab, baīragī.

STOLEN GOODS, masrūka; — (receiver of) ṭhāngī.

STOMACH, mi'da, jhojh, ojḥ, poṭhā, ojḥri, pat-ojḥri, pachauṇi; — (crop) ḥanṣilā.

STOMACHIC, mushtahi, ḥāṣim, pāchak, rochak.

STOMACHICS, muḥaiyāyati mi'da.

STONE, pathar, pāhan, pakḥān, bajar, sang, ḥajar, sil, jāntā, paṭiyā, patharaurī, pathrī, kankraurī, ankar, rajm; — (the black) ḥajaru-l-aswad; — (grave, &c.) lauh, sang i kitāba; — (precious, &c.) man, ta'wig, takhta; — (seed) guthli, ko, elī, kḥasta, ustakhwān, chiyān, ghīṭṭak, papahā, jāli, kojḥā; — (vessel, &c.) kūndālī, kūndī, pathriyā; — (drip) kūṇḍ; — (for beds) pathlauti; — (of a ring) nag, nagina, thewā, palkā; — (gem) ratan, la'l; — (to leave no stone unturned) ko, i darwāza na chhoṛnā; maḡdūr bhar zor-mārṇā.

STONE, (adj. made of stone) sangī, pathrī.

To **STONE**, sangār-k, murajjam-k, patharon-se mārṇā, rajm-k; — (to bicker) sang-bāzi-k, ḡhelawwal-k.

STONE-BLIND, sūrdās, ankh-phūṭā.

STONE-CUTTER, sang-tarāsh, pathriyā, ḥajjār.

STONE-FRUIT, gūṭhli-dār-phal, mewa e ustakhwān-dār.

STONE-HORSE, asp i nar, āṇḍū, bij kā ḡhoṛā.

STONINESS, pathrāṭ, sanglākhi; — (hardness) sakhtī.

STONING TO DEATH, tarajjam, sangsāri.

STONY, pathrīlā, sangistān, sanglākḥ, kankrīlā, path-
riyā; — (hard) sang-dil.

STOOL, machiyā, pipṭā, patrī, chunki, takhta, moṛhā
— (evacuation) dast, jūṭā, nikāl, nikā.

To **GO TO STOOL**, ṛaf i ḥajāt ko-jānā, jūṭā-phirnā.

STOOP, jhukā, o, nihurā, o.

To STOOP, jhuknā, nihurnā, nyonā, sarnigūn-h, jhumnā; — (to submit) chapnā, maghlūb-h, zer-h, mānā; — (to descend) utarnā, girnā.

STOOPING, (act of) khamidagi, jhukā, o, nihurā, o.

STOP, STOPPAGE, aṭkā, o, aṭak, rok, bastagi, bandī, bandhej; — (suppression) dabā, o; — (interruption) torā, akāj; — (point) nishān, waṭfa, bisrām, — (of a dagger) pasijā; — (of instruments) khūṇṭī.

To STOP, (n.) aṭknā, haṭknā, sambhalnā, ruknā, haraknā, ṭhamaknā, aṛnā, rah-jānā, band-h, marnā, ṭiknā, thakthaknā, machalnā, hirnā, tasbrif-r; — (to close) ma'mūr-k; (a.) aṭkānā, haṭkānā, thāmnā, ṭahhrānā, roknā, chhenknā, harknā, thamkānā, sambhalnā, bāndhnā, aṛnā, band-k, kāpnā, bāz- or pher-r, saṭṭ-k; — (to suppress) mārñā, dābnā.

STOPCOCK, (pipe with a turning-cock) damkalā.

STOPPLE, STOPPER, daṭṭā, thenṭī, gaṭṭā, thepi, theki.

STORAX, (gum so called) astarak, salāras, silājī.

STORE, dher, mablagh, kharāna, gakhira, rās, bak-hār, golā, khān, ras-khān.

To STORE, bharnā, gakhira- &c. -k, ma'mūr-k, mamū-k, māl ā māl-k, puṭ-k, ekaṭhā-k, āmāda-k, le-rakhnā, gānjnā.

STORE-HOUSE, khāṭā, bakhār, bhandārā, koṭhā, gan-jina, gakhira, ambār-khāna, koṭhī, ḍabish, ḍabūsa; — (for tents, &c.) farrāsh-khāna.

STORE-KEEPER, gol-dār, gakhira-dār, dārogha, bhandārī.

STORES, sarañjām, asāb, sāmān, sāmagri, ambār; — (military) jangī sarañjām, asāb ī ḥarbi.

STORK, dhanes, laklak, also laṭlak or laṭlāk.

STORM, āndhī, ṭūfān, jhakhar, andhā-dhundh, jhapā, bādī-sarsar, tund-hawā; — (wintry blast) soḥāg-lahar; — (assault) relā; — (commotion) andher, ghadar, gharab.

To STORM, (a.) daur-mārñā, kaṭā-k, tor-d, mār-lenā, chaṭhī-sawārī-lenā; — (a camp) paṛā, o-mārñā; — (at night) shab-khūn-mārñā; — (to rage) garajnā.

STORMY, andhiyāhā, bhāri, mawwāj, mauj-zan, ṭū-fānī; — (-sea) mauj-khez; — (season) sāwan-bhādon, āndhī-pānī kā din.

STORY, kaifiyat, sunawwal, baḳīkat, pañwārā, ṭūmār, kahānī, afsāna, dāstān, bāt, hikāyat, naql, kīssa, tatimma, 'arṣ; — (floor) koṭhā, bām, manzil, ṭabka, mahāl, hāshima, talā; — (of one, two stories) ek-mahālā, do-manzila, tin-talā.

STORY-TELLER, kīssa-khṛvān, afsāna-go, pañwariyā, naḳliyā. [kāngri, khapar.

STOVE, gul-khan, tanūr, bhāṭhī, angethī, bhāṛ, borā,

STOUT, maṣbūṭ, kawī, bali, chaudant, porhā, chobar, niman, bar-basta, dohrā, kungrā, kaṭhī-mastā, man-garā, ḍāgar, gholedang (for the modern and fashionable application of this word, see fat, corpulent).

STOUTLY, maṣbūṭī- &c. -se, zor-se, bal-se.

STOUTNESS, maṣbūṭī, porhā, ī, nimanā, ī, kungrā, ī.

To STOW, rakhnā, dharnā, bharnā, tahānā, tah ba tah-r, jamānā.

STOWAGE, (room) amā, o, tahā, ī, samāw or samā, o.

STRABISM, (squinting) aḥwal-chashmi.

To STRADDLE, jāng chhitrā, e-ke-chalnā, kushāda-rau-honā or -chalnā.

STRADDLING, (gait or walk) kushāda-rawī.

To STRAGGLE, chhitphūṭ-h, idhar-udhar-h, tirbir-h, jahāṭ-tahān-h or -phirñā, chhitrā-jānā, chhitarnā, bikharnā.

STRAGGLER, āwāra, bhāṭkā, ū, lauchher, pachh-lagwā, phūṭā-phāṭkā, inghā-ūngḥā.

STRAIGHT, sidhā, sojhā, rāst, sidh, rāh-rāst; — (straight-necked horse) takhta-gardān; — (right) chust, kasā, tanā. [raṅ, tadkī, abhī.

STRAIGHT, STRAIGHTWAYS, (immediately) trun, fa-

To STRAIGHTEN, (v. to straiten) sidhā- &c. -k.

STRAIGHTNESS, sidhā, ī, sojh, rāstī (v. the adj.).

STRAIN, moch, chamak, lachak, kachak; — (noise) rang, ḍhab; — (sound) āwāz, galā.

To STRAIN, (a.) chhānnā, jhāṛnā, rasnā, nichhā, nikhāṛnā, gārnā; — (to sprain) chamkānā, kachkānā, murkānā, kachkānā, karkānā, kachaknā; — (to exert) daurānā, chalānā, mārñā, parānā, kach-yānā; — (to push) pakāṛnā, jhukānā, nikhāṛnā; — (the throat, &c.) phāṛnā; (n.) chhānnā, jhāṛnā, rasnā, nichhāṛnā, nikhāṛnā, gārnā; — (at work, &c.) kūṭhnā, kinachhnā, kākhnā; — (to endeavour) bhar-maḳdūr-k, hadd-k; — (to strain every nerve) jān-fishānī-k, hāth-pair mārñā.

STRAINER, (for filtering) chhānnā, ṣāfi.

STRAIT, sakrā, tang, chust, maḳhamaṣ, kash-ma-kash, kūbal, kūpech.

STRAIT, (sub.) galī, ghāṭī, dara, nākā (also a frāṭ); — (distress) tangī, sakot, sagṭhā, ḥarānī, zaku.

To STRAITEN, tang- &c. -k, zich-k; — (to contract) sakotnā, sukrnā, sametnā; — (to tighten) kasnā, khichnā, tānnā. [thor-kuti.

STRAIT-HANDED, tang-dast, tang-dil, dast-kashī,

STRAITLY, tangī- &c. -se, chustī-se, bā-tangī.

STRAITNESS, (tightness) tangī, sakot, chustī.

STRAND, kināra, sāhil, kinār.

To STRAND, mārñā, paṭaknā, phenk-d, kināre-ḍay-hānā, kināre par de mārñā.

To BE STRANDED, mārā-j, kināre-par chayhnā.

STRANGE, ūparī, begāna, apūrbī, parāyā, birānā, baharī, bā, ebī, par, bigāna, ghair, ān, airā-ghairā, bahar-kā, kahān-kā; — (wonderful) 'ajīb, achamābā, andekhā, nirālā; — (new) nayā; — (have you heard any thing strange?) khuchh aur sunā hai?

STRANGE, (interj.) hāh, wāh, tamāsha or tamāshā.

STRANGELY, 'ajab tarāḥ-se, 'ajīb taur-se.

STRANGENESS, ajnābiyat, nudrat, begānagī, nirālā, apūrbtā; — (shininess) wahshat, bharam; — (mis-understanding) begānagi, an-mel.

STRANGER, ghair-jānib, ajān, anjān, nā-āshnā, ghair-āshnā, ghair-ādmi, ghair-kaum, ghair-jāt, mūḥi, baharārū, shahar-gharib, par-pūrkḥ; — (a female) par-nār; — (a stranger or intruder) bahar kī sāhib but now a familiar word in the noted exclamation of the darwān on the arrival of a visitor, bahar kī sāhib āyā hai, khabar dijiyo; — (unacquainted) nā-wāḳif, nā-shinās.

To STRANGLE, tasma-khichnā, phāṇsī-d, galā-dabnā, dam-roknā or -band-k, gal-d, galā-ghonḥā, phāṇsī-lagānā.

STRANGLER, tasma-kash, ṭhag, phāṇsī-gar.

STRANGLES, gal-rūndhan (perhaps strangulation or quiney).

STRANGULATION, ḥabsu-n-nafas, kanṭh-arūndhan.

STRANGURY, ḥabsu-l-baul, kark-mūṭan, ṣiku-l-baul, 'usru-l-baul, mutra-krichhar.

STRAPE, paṭṭī, dhajji, chit, lir, peṭāri, peṭ, chamofī, dawāl, chaṭī, baddhī, pā, oza, kannā, paṭṭā.

To STRAPE, korīyānā, kamchīyānā.

STRAPPADO, koṛā-bāzī, dawāl-bāzī.

STRAPPING, kungrā, mushtandā, bhāri, tarā, jāṭh-sā, lambchharā, dhū, ā, do, o-ḥadd, tār-sā.

STRATOEM, mughālāṭā, bāzī, dhokhā, dhāndhal, strarūngḥā, ī, dūchā, ī, fann-fareb, mār-pech, ḍaghā, phāṇḍā, bā, olī, khidā'.

STRATUM, part, tab, ṭabak, ṭibāk.

STRAW, nālī, jānṭhi, nalū, ā, po, āl, pūrāl, bichālī, bhūśā, tinkā; — (fig.) til.

STRAY, bhūlā, bhāṭkā, harhā, biśā, gum-rāh, chūkā, ni-khāmā, be-wālī-wāris.

To STRAY, (to err or wander) bhāṭaknā, bhūlnā, bahaknā, be-rāh-h, gum-rāh-h or -chalnā, phūṭnā, chūkūnā, bichhūṛnā, bilagnā. [moṭhrā, seli.

STREAK, lakir, dhār, lahar, khaṭṭ, taḥrir, dhāri, To STREAK, lahiyā- &c. -k, lakiriyānā.

STREAKED, STREAKY, lahiyā, dhāri, lahar-dār, khaṭṭ-dār, khaṭṭī, seliyā, moṭhre-dār.

STREAM, dhārā, dhār, lahar, tarerā, tarārā, tatirī, gang.

To STREAM, dhār-bāndhke nikalnā, tartarānā, jāri-h.

STREAMER, (pennant) pharahrā, pharrā, patākā.

STREET, kūcha, gali (properly a lane, streets not being much in fashion among the natives of India) shārī, khor, ṭolā, mahalla, pūrā, bīdh sarak.

STREET-WALKER, kūcha-gard, gashti, har-jā, i, harza-gard, haṭeri, baṭeri.

STRENGTH, zor, bal, kuwwat, maṣbūṭī, zor-āwari, pau-rukḥ, bausā, o, ustuwāri, porhā, i, nimnā, i, chimrāre, sakat, ṭakat, tawānā, i, las, ausān, jāngar, go, ā, sat, bit, ras-kas, nabh, gūdā, parān or prān; — (force) tor, dabā, o, ghalba, sarsā, i; — (of diction, &c.) matānat; — (of liquors, &c.) tezi, ḥiddat, tundi, chokhā, i; — (of tea, &c.) karwā, i; — (confidence) bharosā.

To STRENGTHEN, maṣbūṭ- &c. -k, nimnānā, zor- &c. -d, sambhālānā, thāmbhnā; (n.) baṭhnā, zor- &c. -pakarṇā.

STRENGTHENER, muḥawwi, pushṭā, i, zor-bakḥsh.

STRENUOUS, sar-garm, bajid, maṣbūṭ, kharā.

STRENUOUSLY, dil-sozi- &c. -se, sar-garmi-se.

STRESS, bojḥ, bār, zor, choṭ,

STRETCH, (effort) khich, kasā, o, tanā, o, phailā, o, daur, kashish, pasār.

To STRETCH, (to tighten) tānnā, khichnā, kasnā; — (to extend) phailānā, barhānā, angrānā, angaithi-k, lamkānā, ā, endnā, khamiyāzā-k; (n.) tānnā, khichnā, phailānā, pasarnā, jānā, pahunchnā, daurnā, honā; — (to exaggerate) mubālāgha-go, i-k, gap-hānkā or -mārnā.

STRETCHER, chapḥā, o, tani; — (a liar) mubālāgha-go.

STRETCHING, angrā, i; — (of a bow) pūran.

To STREW, (to sow) chhintnā, barānā, nigār-k.

STRIATED, khiyār-dār, harre-dār.

STICKEN, zakham-khurdā; — (in years) sāl-khurdā, dinī; — (in comp.) zadā.

STRICT, kharā, muḥaiyad, daḥḥ; — (exact, nice) sakḥt, kaṭhor, sakḥt-gir; — (confined) tang, kashida, sakat.

STRICTLY, sakḥtī-se, taḥaiyud- &c. -se, haḥikatag.

STRICTNESS, kharā, i, taḥaiyud, ṭab, diḥḥat, sakḥtī, tangī, kaid. [chūhār.

STRICTURE, sikor, simṭā, o, tangī; — (touch) chher-

STRIDE, phalāng, phalās, deg, lāngḥ, langhan, gedrā, shutar-gām.

To STRIDE, (to step) phalāng-k, dag-bharnā, pair-pasarnā, lambā kaḍam-chalānā, pānw-chirnā.

STRIPE, (v. contention) ṭanṭā, jhagrā, ṭokā-ṭoki, tānā-tānī, tanāzu, tatimma, fasād, rār, nifāḥ, ḥidd, 'aks, bair; — (emulation) ris, dānj.

To STRIKE, mārnā, mār- &c. -d or -khilānā, ṭhonknā, ṭhaṭhnā, bajānā, chalānā, piṭnā, chhernā; — (as a vessel) chapḥnā; — (up in singing) utpat-k, uṭhānā; — (tent) dera- &c. -uṭhānā; — (to dash) do-mārnā, paṭak-d- &c. (to lower, &c.) girā-d- uṭārnā, kholnā, phemknā; — (to surprise) gha-

brānā, bharbharānā; — (to make) banānā bāndhnā, badnā, lagānā, karnā; — (fire) jhārnā, nikālnā; — (to strike off) kāṭnā, kāt-d; (n.) bajnā, bolnā, lagnā, abhernā, ṭhes- &c. -khānā or -lagnā; — (to give over) hāth-uṭhānā or -chhoṛnā, chhernā; — (to be dashed) mārā- or ṭūt-jānā; — (to submit) dabnā, chapnā, kaniyānā.

STRIKER, marwaiyā, markahā, ṣarib, piṭwaiyā; — (in comp.) mār, zan.

STRIKING, (affecting) muwagṣir, mārū, dil-gir.

STRING, ḍori, rasi, je, ori, bādh, sūtlī, band, rishta, tār, tānt, das, dasī, tani, joti, seli, sūtlā, nāth, langar, nārā, chonṭhauni; — (line) jel; — (of the Brahmins) jane, o, zunnār, patā; — (for hanging clothes) algnā; — (of a wheel) mālḥ; — (for birds) piṭī, peṭī, shikār-band; — (of a kite) kannī; (of a bow) chillā; — (of a necklace, &c.) laṭī; — (series) silailā, dhārā, mālā.

To STRING, (to file) peronā, gūthnā, gūndhnā, lariyānā, musalsal-k, zanjira-bandi-k, pohnā; — (an instrument) tār- &c. -chapḥnā; — (to rope) pagnā; — (prisoners, &c.) jel-k, whence the natives insist that the jel-khānā, for jail, is their own word, and not ours.

STRINGED, tār-dār; — (as a bow) chille-dār.

STRINGLESS, be-tār; — (as a bow) nir-gun.

STRINGY, resha-dār, khūjhrāḥ, san-bharā, nasāḥā.

STRIP, dasī, paṭṭī, dhajji, katran, tirk.

To STRIP, (v. to bare) nangā-k, be-satar-k, 'uryān-k, ughāṛnā, ukhāṛnā, khainchnā; — (to divest) khālī-k, chhūchhā-k, sun-k, nijhār-k, lūṭnā; — (to peel) udhernā, uchernā, uṭārnā, chhoṛānā, sūtnā, suruknā, muḥashhar-k; — (to plunder) mūḍnā, nangtā-k.

STRIPE, gāṇr, phāran, chiran, ḍanḍir, phālī, ḍoriyā; — (of land) kāṭar, āntar; — (blow) mār, ughār; (lash) ṭharṛā, koṛā, kasā, angī.

To STRIPE, (with different colours) lahiyānā.

STRIPED, lahiyā, ḍanḍir-dār, dhāri-dār, khaṇjarī.

STRIPED CLOTH, sūsi, maldā, i, ḍoriyā.

STRIPLING, alhar, gabrū, dhotā, paṭhā, nim-jawān, amrad, laṭkā, be-risha, bulbul kā bacha.

To STRIVE, miḥnat- &c. -k, dukh- &c. -bharnā, koshish-k, zor-mārnā, daurnā, jān-fishānī-k, lohū-pānī-k, bahut-kuchh-k, khūn-jigar-khānā, khainchā-tānī-k; — (in vain) daurn-mārnā; — (to contest) laṛnā, jhagrānā, ḥidd- &c. -k or -r; — (to emulate) ris- &c. -k, dekhā-dekhi-k.

STRIVER, sāl, miḥnati, utjogi.

STROKE, mār, choṭ, ṭhonk, ṭhaṭhā, o, gazand, hallā; — (of the sun) tamkā; — (of a pen) markas, kashish, khaṭṭ; — (above a letter) ḍand; — (touch) ḥalam, khiyāl, ṣan'at, kāri-gari, kām.

To STROKE, sihlānā, ponchnā, jhāṛnā, sūtnā, hāth-phernā.

To STROLL, (to ramble) phirnā, kūcha-gardi-k.

STROLLER, phirantā, kūcha-gard, bahetū, shab-gard.

STRONG, maṣbūṭ, jabar, niman, porhā, chimṛā, tawānā, gathilā, bali, zorāwar, ḥawī, derpā, ustuwār, mustahkam, muḥkam, ṭanṭhā, pakkā, puḥṭa, dotārā, mast; — (in horse) haipat; — (fortress) kaṭhin-jagah, drūgā or dūrgā; — (as tea) karwā, gāṛhā, talḥ; — (a thousand strong) hazār-jawān; — (impetuous) tez, tarkhā, bhārī, sakḥt; — (ardent) chokhā, kaṭā, o, 'amali; — (healthy) bhalā changā; — (as colours, &c.) shokḥ, karkas, karwā, bisā, endhā; — (soup, &c.) chiknā; — (cogent) baṛā; — (concise) muḥṭaṣar, mūṭis, matn.

STRONG HAND, zabar-dastī, hath-bal, dast-darizi.

STRONG-HANDED, STRONG-PIETED, zabar-dast, hath-balā.

STRONGLY, maṣbūṭī- &c. -se, zor-se, shiddat-se.

STROPE, maḥḥā, kīṭ, a, murabbā, bait.

To **STROW**, (*to scatter*) chhirkānā, chhīrkānā, chhitrānā, pānā, bhar-d.

STRUCK, (*as a coin*) zarb ; — (*in comp.*) zada, mārā.

STRUCTURE, ta'mir, banāwat, tarkib, dāul, sākhṭ, bandish 'imārat.

STRUGGLE, miṣnat, daṛ, chhinā-chhini, khainchātāni, hushṭ-mushṭ, jān-fishāni, sakrā, kashmakash, khich, lapet, bhīr ; — (*contest*) larā, i.

To **STRUGGLE**, hāth-pair-mārānā, daṛ-dhūp- &c. -k, chhatpātānā, jadd o jīhad-k, girte-parte-k, mar-pachke-k ; — (*with a person*) mār-dhār- &c. -k, pel-pal-k, kushṭi-k.

STRUMPER, paturiyā, beswā, chhināl, harjā, i, hargash-ta, fāhisha, hazāri-bāzāri, lashkar-khalās, kasbin, lashkari, guzāre ki kishṭi, pilishṭ, dhagar-bāz, hazār-gā, ida or -gashta.

STRAUT, ainh, akay, maror, itrā, o, phūl, ra'ūnat, kashi-dagi.

To **STRAUT**, ainhnā, akarnā, itrānā, phūlnā, maṣrānā, maṭaknā, chāti phutāke chainā.

STUB, tūnd, phūnth, kunda ; — (*to stub*) ukhārnā.

STUBBLE, khūnṭi, bādh, kalam-tarāsh, nāri, jarī, nārā, nara, i ; — (*ground*) ūjārā.

STUBBORN, haṭhīlā, maṣrā, aṛel, darā, ū, musirr, ṭiddi, sar-kash, gardan-kash, sakṭ, gariyār, khud-sar, bajjar, gādur, khud-ākṭi.

STUBBORNLY, haṭh- &c. -se, aṛke, sar-kashī-se.

STUBBORNNESS, baṭh, ar, sar-khūdi, gariyārī.

STUD, phūl, phūliyā, gūlmekḥ ; — (*of horses*) khail, pāgā, jhūnd, galla.

To **STUD**, phūliyānā, phūl-jarṇā, muraṣṣā-k, jarṇā.

STUDENT, tālibu-l-'ilm, bidyā-arṭhi, muta'allim, pāṭak ; — (*in comp.*) āmoz.

STUDIOUS, (*contemplative*) 'ilm-dost, muṭāla'a-dost, gun-gāhak, chintan-hār ; — (*attentive*) khabardār, hoshiyār or hushiyār.

STUDIOUSLY, ghaur- &c. -se, chintan-se, soch-se.

STUDIOUSNESS, chintanhārī, 'ilm-dosti, muṭāla'a-dosti.

STUDY, (*contemplation*) muṭāla'a, chintan, daṛ, taj-wiz, ākr, mushāhida, abhyās, ta'ammuk.

To **STUDY**, sochnā, bichārnā, muṭāla'a-k, fikr- &c. -k, parekṣnā, dekhnā, chintnā, jāchnā, chhānnā, kasnā.

STUFF, (*materials*) mādḍa, rakṭ, hir, māl, kimāsh, darab ; — (*furniture*) sāmān, agar-bagar ; — (*texture*) banāwat, gāna, bāṭa ; — (*trash*, &c.) balā, e-boghma, raddi, radd-khalṭ, khogir ki bharti, khāk-bhas ; — (*nonsense*) jhak, wāhi-tabāhi.

To **STUFF**, (*to fill*) ṭhāsnā, kasnā, bharnā, aṣhrānā, dhukasnā, gūjnā, ātal-bharnā ; — (*to thrust*) ghuseṛnā, dabānā, hūrnā ; — (*to obstruct*) band-k, jabad-k.

STUFFING, bharāwat, bharan, bharti ; — (*of meat*) maṣālāḥ ; — (*for a turban*) batanā, tah-pech ; — (*a stuffed dish or stew*) dūlmā.

STUMBLE, (*slip or trip*) lachak, jhonk, laghṭish.

To **STUMBLE**, (*to trip*) ṭhokar- &c. -khānā, lachaknā, nah-lenā, jhūknā, ṭhes-khānā ; — (*to light on*) ā-parṇā, ā-girṇā, lagnā, ā-jānā, mil-jānā, par-jānā.

STUMBLER, lach-kā, ū ; — (*stumbling*) ṭhokarāhā.

STUMBLING-BLOCK, arbarang, sang i rāh, āṭpāṭang, bakheṛā, bādhā, ṭhekan, khonch.

STUMP, tūnd, ṭhūṭhā, khūnṭi, ṭhūnth, ṭonṭi, dūndā ; — (*of a tooth*) jar.

STUMP AND RUMP, hār-chām ; — (*and stem*) bekh o bun, bekh-bunyād, jar-per.

To **STUN**, phornā, phārnā, baihrā-k, maghṭ-khānā, bhinnānā, ghirni-khānā, sir-pher-j, achet-k, be-hosh-k, be-khabar-k.

To **STUNT**, dabānā, ukṭhānā ; — (*to be stunted*) ukṭhānā, dabnā.

STUPE, (*cloth or fomentation*) lothā, tatārī,

To **STUPE**, sednā, senknā, dhonā.

STUPEFACTION, be-hoshi, be-khabarī, achettī, mīchī, be-khūdi, madhoshi, be-ḥawāssī.

STUPENDOUS, 'ajīb, nādīr, adbhut, ḥairat-angez.

STUPID, be-hosh, be-khabar, be-khūd, be-sart, maz, madhosh, gānd-ghalaṭ, lā-ākṭi, a-būjh, bad- or kund-gihn, ghabī, safih, ghāmar, nā-samajh, sū, sinkiyā, kūṛh, satihā, kūl, kandan, kam-gihn or -tā, bhakwā ; — (*dull*) kund, be-wakūf, bhoṣhri ; — (*unmeaning*) be-maza, be-chāṭak, nā-māṭil.

STUPIDITY, kundi, be-wakūfi, ḥimāṭat, ghabīwat, a-fāhat sustī.

STUPIDLY, be-wakūfi- &c. -se, ḥimāṭat-se.

To **STUPIFY**, be-hosh- &c. -k, sar-ghumānī, sar-gū-dān- &c. -k, sun-k, be-hiss-k.

STUPE, (*stupefaction*) be-ḥissī, be-hoshi.

STURDILY, maṣbūṭi- &c. -se, zor-āwari-se.

STURDINESS, maṣbūṭi, chaudanta, i, hurdangā, i.

STURDY, mushṭandā, chaudant, bhāri, dabagā, lī-want, hurdangā, dhīṭhāngar, gaṭṭāngar, bhoṭka, khar-mast, hurmushṭā, kūngṛā, khingā, chauday.

To **STUTTER**, (*to stammer*) larkharānā, āṭaknā.

STUTTERER, larbarāhā, lunkatī, alkan.

STY, ghurrā, khobār, badsalā, sū, ar-khānā ; — (*in the eye*) anjanhārī, ankh-anjani, kanjiyā, gūh-anjani.

STYCIAN, patālī ; — (*river*) baitarnī.

STYLE, iṣṭilāḥ, 'ibarat, inshā, sangiyā, taḥrīr, achṭarā, banāwat, kahnūt, taḥkīr, bat-kahī, gantam, kinī ; — (*title*) laṭab, khitāb ; — (*instrument*) kalam.

sālā, i, chob-kalam (*used in schools*) ; — (*of a dāl*) mīkyās, ḍand ; — (*of a flower*) ḍandī.

To **STYLE**, kahnā, bolnā, uchārnā, nāmwar-k, nām-zad-k, laṭab- &c. -d.

To **BE STYLED**, kahlānā, nām-zad-honā.

STYPTIC, (*astringent medicine*) jāmid, mūndā, d.

SUB, in comparison is generally formed by the word niche, tale, zer, tah, &c., signifying *under*, but seldom in the compact form this assumes in English ; the adj. kam, occasionally may be used thus : kam-tanā, *sub-acid* ; kam-talkh, *sub-acrid*, &c.

SUBALTERN, zer-hukmī, talherḍ, zer-dast.

To **SUBDIVIDE**, tāksim i sāni-k, ḥiṣṣe kā ḥiṣṣe-k.

SUBDIVISION, tāksim i sāni, ḥiṣṣa-dar-ḥiṣṣa ; — (*milī*) chhoṭi-ṭoli.

To **SUBDUCE**, mārṇā, dabānā, torṇā, dāb-r, pāṭi-k, kābū-meṇ lānā, letārnā, faro-k, sar-zer-k, 'amal-k, wār-rahnā, murandā-k, tābi-k, rām-k ; — (*the passions*) nafs-kushi-k.

SUBDUCE, maghlūb, bal-hīn, zer-pā, muṭaiyā, sūnā, nichā.

SUBDUCE, ghālib, fāṭih, sābiṭ, torwayī, musakhṭhīr ; — (*in comp.*) gir, kuahā.

SUBJACENT, nichā, talā, faro or farod.

SUBJECT, (sub.) raiyat, māl-guṣār, parjā, pāwar, tābi, maḥkūm, muṭi, fidwi, farmā-bardār, tābi-dār ; — (*theme*) zamin, bhūmka, bāt, aḥwāl, mā-mūn, manshā, samasyā, mauṣū', mādḍa, zikr, maṭlab, muddā ; — (*in gram.*) fā'il, kartā (karam or maf'ul being the object of a verb's action) ; — (*in logic*) muṭbādā.

SUBJECT, (*inferior*) māmūr, zer-sāya, majbūr, maghlūb, mārā, mankūb ; — (*liable*) mutahammil.

To **SUBJECT**, (*to subdue*) tābi'-r or -k, niche-k, or -i, majbūr- &c. -k, hāth-tale-lānā, kahe-men-r, ḥalka-ba-gosh-k, tashṭhīr-k.

SUBJECTION, tashṭhīr, dabā, o, dāb, torā, o, inṭiyā, tābi'-r, majbūri, maghlūbiyā.

To **SUBJOIN**, dūbārā-ṭānkā or -jornā, pichhe-liṭkā, &c.

TO SUBJUGATE, *jang-tale nikálnā, haḷka-ba-gosh-k, kábū-men-lānā or bas-men-lānā.*

SUBJUGATION, (*subjection*) *haḷka-ba-goshi, taskhīr.*

SUBJUNCTIVE, *sharṭiyya, taduk.*

SUBLIMATE, (*corrosive*) *raakapūr; — (sublimation) chulā, i.*

SUBLIME, *ūnchā, buland, rafī, bālā, a'ī, 'ālī, 'umda, matīn, mu'allā; — (as a poet) buland-parwāz, bālā-rau, urṣākā.*

SUBLIME, SUBLIMENESS, SUBLIMITY, *buland-parwāzī, bālā-rawī, urṣāk, daur.*

TO SUBLIME, SUBLIMATE, *chulānā, khichnā, utārnā; — (to elevate) buland- &c. -k.*

SUBLUNARY, (*worldly*) *taḥtu-l-kamar, zer i falak, daur-kamrī.*

SUBMISSION, SUBMISSIVENESS, *'uḡar-khwaḥī, dabā, o, 'ājiz, itā't.* [billi, dabel.]

SUBMISSIVE, *haḷka-ba-gosh, ḥukmī, munḡād, bhigī.*

SUBMISSIVELY, *gharibī- &c. -se, haḷka-ba-goshi-se.*

TO SUBMIT, (*a.*) *rakhnā, denā, le-jānā, chhōrnā, dālnā, dikhānā, hāth-jōrnā, sir-āgo-d or -dharṇā; (n.) mānnā, kabūl-k, tābī'- &c. -h, tābī'dārī-k, dabnā.*

SUBORDINATE, *chhotā, zer-ḥukm, munḡād.*

SUBORDINATION, *zabṭ, zer-ḥukmī, utār-charḥā, o, band o bast, zabṭ-rabṭ, silsila-bandī, bandhej, bandhān. naḡm o naḡ, siyāsāt, inṣibāṭ, inkiyād, mutābī'āt.*

TO SUBORN, *kharā-k, banānā, paidā-k, ṭhik-k, gāṇḥnā, millā-lenā, apnā-lenā.*

SUBORNATION, *banāwaṭ, tasalluḡ, irtishā, sāzish.*

SUBORNED, *murtashī, gangā-jalī; — (suborner) ba-baliyā, rāshī.*

SUBPENA, *ṭalab-chīṭhī: of this word the natives have formed safina, which means a boat, note-book, &c.*

TO SUBSCRIBE, *dast-khaṭṭ-k, saḥīḥ-k, baiṭ-k, su, ād-k, mangūr-k, likhtang-k, likhnā, sabīl-k, nām-likhnā, niche-likhnā; — (to consent) mānnā, kabūl-k.*

SUBSCRIBER, *dastkhaṭṭī, likhanhār, āsāmī, nām-nawīs.*

SUBSCRIPTION, *dast-khaṭṭ, likhtang, ism-nawīsī; — (contribution) chandā, bihrī; — (attestation) gawāhī.* [āyanda.]

SUBSEQUENT, *pichhlā, ākhīr, muta, ākhkhīr, muwākhīr.*

SUBSEQUENTLY, *pichhe, ba'd, dar-pas.*

SUBSERVIENT, (*subordinate*) *mumidd, mu'āwin, madad-gār.*

TO SUBSIDE, *baīṭhā, jamnā, thirānā, niche-j, tahnishin-h, pachaknā, uḡarnā, uḡarnā, lauṭnā, dabnā, thambhnā, utarnā, faro-h.*

SUBSIDENCE, SUBSIDENCY, *thirā, i, tah-nishinī.*

SUBSIDIARY, *khīrājī, mumidd, madad-gār.*

SUBSIDY, *khīrāj, na'l-bandī, dand, pesh-kaab, rakhi.*

TO SUBSIST, *honā, rahnā, jānā, chalnā, ṭhabarnā, bannā, nibhnā, jīnā; — (to live) kaṭnā, diu-kāṭnā, peṭ-bharnā, guḡrān-k, guḡar-k.*

SUBSISTENCE, (*livelihood*) *zindagī, ma'ish, din-kaṭī, āsūdagi, kār-rawā, i, rizk, madad-ma'ish, bhātā, nānkār, muḡaddami, mālikāna, jai-wārī, from jai-wār: these four last may be termed subsistence money, being claimed as such by the landlord of a village, &c., as paramount thereof, whether in actual possession or not.*

SUBSISTENT, SUBSISTING, *ast, maujūd, bartmān.*

SUBSTANCE, (*thing*) *chīz, bast, shai, jins, jirm; — (essence) khulāsa, hīr, sār, darb, aṣl, raskas, jauhar, akār; — (wealth) māl, asbāb, bisāt, pūnjī, jā, edād.*

SUBSTANTIAL, *aṣlī, jauhari, akārī; — (strong) maḡbūt, bhārī, muḡkam; — (rich) māya-dār, māl-dār, darbī, moṭā, tāza, āsūda.*

SUBSTANTIALLY, *aṣlag, ḡatag, bi-gatī-hi.*

SUBSTANTIALNESS, *māddiyat, māyadārī, &c.*

TO SUBSTANTIATE, *paidā-k, wujūd-d, hast-k.*

SUBSTANTIVE, (*v. noun*) *mūl, ism, nām.*

SUBSTITUTE, (*deputy*) *'iwaṣī, badalī, kā'im-makām, santī, badlā (from badal).*

TO SUBSTITUTE, *'iwaṣ- &c. -r, badlī-r, or -k or -d.*

SUBSTITUTION, *badlā, i, mu'āwiṣa, adal-badal, 'iwaṣ-mu'āwiṣa.*

SUTERFUGE, *ālā-bālā, ḡhāl, rakhnā, āṛbeṛ, almaṭ.*

SUTERRANEOUS, *zer-zamin, asfali, patālī, nakabī, zamin-doz.* [bārik.]

SUTILE, (*v. nice*) *laṭīf, sūchham, tunuk, chojī, daḡīḡ.*

SUTILELY, (*v. subtle*) *bārikī- &c. -se, mū-ba-mū.*

SUTILENESS, (*rareness*) *laṭāfat, sūchhamtā, chojī.*

TO SUTILISE, *mū-shigāfī- &c. -k.*

SUTILITY, *diḡḡat, mū-shigāfī, bārikī, sirakī.*

SUTILE, *chaturā, jugatī, garār ḡarraf.*

SUTELY, *chaturā, i- &c. -se, ḡila-bāzī-se.*

TO SUBTRACT, *kāṭnā, lenā, nikālnā, waṣ'-k, minhā-k, muḡrā-lenā, bād-d.*

SUBTRACTOR, *mushtakḡ, kāṭ, nikālnē-wālā.*

SUBTRACTION, *minhā, iyat, waṣī'āt, minhā, i, kaṭā, i, ishtikāḡ.*

SUBTRAHEND, *mushtakḡ minhū, mūl.* [ulṭā, o.]

SUBVERSION, (*ruin*) *inḡilāb, zer-zabari, taḡs-naḡs.*

TO SUBVERT, *tah o bālā-k, zer-zabar-k, niche-ūpar-k.*

SUBVERTER, *ulṭā, ū, nāsikh, muḡḡil.*

SUBURB, *shahar-pūrā, ḡāw, dāman i shahar.*

SUBURBS, *daribā, dāman i shahar, sawād- or pā, lā-shahar.*

SUCCEEDANEUM, (*stead, substitute*) *badal, santī.*

TO SUCCEED, (*follow*) *pichhe- or paiham-ānā, -h, or -jānā, pairawī-k, mutawātar- &c. -h; — (prosper, flourish) pesh-raft-h, bar- or ban-ānā, 'uhda-barā-h, ban-paynā, sadhnā, thamhnā, sidh-h, sar-k, rūbarāh-k, rachnā, ās-pūjnā, baṛhnā, bannā, chalnā, sud-harnā, pār-lagnā, nibhnā, jamaknā; — (a predecessor) kā'im-makām- &c. -h, ānā, pahunchnā; (a) kāmyāb-k, maḡsad-war-k, rāst-lānā.*

SUCCESS, (*prosperity*) *barakat, jai, bol-bālā, 'uhda-barā, i, kāmyābī.* [yāb, bahra-war or -mand.]

SUCCESSFUL, *āns-dhārī, bedār-baḡṭ, pesh-raft, kāim-SUCCESSFULLY, barakat- &c. -se, bedār-baḡṭī-se.*

SUCCESSFULNESS, *baḡṭāwārī, bahra-mandī.*

SUCCESSION, *tawātur, tawālī, tarāduf, tasalsul, lagā, o; — (to an office) &c., kā'im-makāmi, jā-e-nishinī, khilāfat.*

SUCCESSIVE, *mutawātar, mutawālī, musalsal, muta'ā-kib, paiham, mutarādīf, paiwasta, ūpar tale kā, lagātār.*

SUCCESSIVELY, *tābar-toṛ, ānag-fa-ānag, pai-dar-pai, pai-ham, ek par ek, ḡhūm-ḡhūm, ḡhūmar-ḡhūmar, umand-umand 'alā-tawātur.*

SUCCESSOR, *jā-e-nishin, kā'im-makām, baīṭhwāyak, khalifa, khālaf, pairaw, walī 'ahad, 'ākib; — (to name one) kulāh-shajra-k, used among monks, &c.*

SUCINCT, (*concise*) *mūjiz, muḡṭṭaṣar.*

SUCCOBY, *kāsnī, hindbā or hindabā.*

SUCCOURE, (*help*) *sahā, i, gohār, madad, madad-gārī.*

TO SUCCOURE, *sahā, i-k or -d, madad-k, &c.*

SUCCOUREE, *goharhā, sahāyak, pachḡī.*

SUCCOURLESS, *be-chāra, lā-chār, nir-pachḡ, be-madad-gārī.*

SUCCOULENCY, *shādābī, sarābī, ruṭūbat, ras-dārī.*

SUCCOULENT, (*juicy*) *ras-gar, ras-bharā, shādāb, tar o tāza.*

To SUCCEUMB, (to sink) dabnā, gir-parṇā.
 SUCH, aisā, jaisā, waisā, taisā, is tarah-kā, ustarah kā;
 — (such as one, time, place, &c.) fulāna, fulān, wuh,
 ko, i, shakhsē, amuk, amkā-dhamkā; — (the
 devil, &c.) miyān-nūrdī, or a man in the moon; —
 (such and such persons) airā-ghairā.
 SUCK, suruk, khich, dam, tajgib.
 To SUCK, chūsā, khichnā, suṭuknā, sokhnā, sokh-
 or pi- or nikāl-lenā, nichornā, jagb-k, chichornā,
 chūhnā; — (as a child) dūdh-pinā, chūnghnā,
 chūsaknā.
 SUCKER, chuswaiyā, khichwaiyā, chūsni, pichukkā,
 chūski; — (of plants) dogh, kompāl; — (in
 comp.) chūs; — (shoot) karil.
 SUCKING-BOTTLE, totā, i, batti.
 To SUCKLE, pilānā, dūdh-d or -pilānā, chonghānā.
 SUCKLING, SUCKING, shir-khorā, dūdh-piyohā; —
 (child) shir-mast, godwānsā, dūdh kā bacha, god kā
 larṇā.
 SUCTION, chūsā, o, khichā, o, mas.
 SUDDEN, achānak, nāgāh, be-khabar, ekā, ekl, bepri-
 yāsī, ek ā ek or yak-ā-yak. [be-priyās.
 SUDDENLY, nāgahān, be-khabari- &c. -se, aujhak,
 SUDDENNESS, nāgahāni, be-khabari, achānaki.
 SUDORIFIC, 'araḥ-āwar, mu'arrik, pasijā, ū.
 SUDS, sābūn-kā kaf, -phen, or -gāj; — (to be in the
 suds) chhatī ke pher meṇ parṇā.
 To SUE, (to prosecute) pachher-k, khoj-k, 'adālat meṇ
 khainchnā, pakarṇā, muḥaddama-k; — (to beg)
 māngnā, chāhnā.
 To SUFFER, uṭhānā, lenā, denā, pānā, jā'iz-r, maṭi-
 yānā, khānā, dekhnā, khinchnā, bharnā, khā-jānā,
 bhūgatnā, masosnā, rawā-dār-h, honā; — (in-
 jury) bigarṇā, mulāhiḡa- &c. -k; — (to be in-
 jured) nuḡsān- &c. ānā or -h, gham- or balā-khānā;
 — (to suffer capitally) mārā-j.
 SUFFERABLE, kābil-bardāsh, sahan-hār.
 SUFFERANCE, bardāsh, sahan, samā, i, taḡammul,
 mulāhiḡa; — (permission) parwāngī, ijāzat,
 maṭyā, o.
 SUFFERER, mutahammil, angezī, sahwaiyā, saiharnj,
 dukhit, be-patī, chapetī, maḡlūm, dukhī; —
 (by fire) ghar-jalā; — (in comp.) khor, kash,
 mand; — (permitter) muḡawwiz, maṭyā, ū.
 SUFFERING, dukh, bipat, izā, āgiyat, miḡnat.
 To SUFFICE, kāfi-h, kifāyat-k, ṭhik-ānā, kām-ānā,
 chalnā, wafā-k, nibhnā, āntnā.
 SUFFICIENT, kifāyat, wafā, iktifā, chaltā; — (com-
 petency) mā bihi-l-iṭiyā, wajah-guḡrān, āsūdagi,
 sochtā, i, peṭ-bharti; — (ability) kābiliyat, rasā, i,
 isti'dād, haṡila, zarf, bisāt, shakhsiyat; — (con-
 ceit) lāghar-mastī.
 SUFFICIENT, bas, bahut, kāfi, wafī, ba ḡadri iṭiyā,
 farākhur, ḡarūri, lā, iḡ, kābil.
 SUFFICIENTLY, jaisā-chāhiye, bāyad o shāyad, kifā-
 yatan.
 To SUFFOCATE, sāns- or galā- or dam-roknā, aunj-
 wānā, ubhiyānā, dambasta-k.
 SUFFOCATION, ḡabsu-n-nafas, aunjāḡat, ubhiyāḡat,
 dambastagi, ḡabsi dam.
 SUFFOCATIVE, aunjā, ū, dam-rokne-wālā.
 SUFFRAGE, ḡaul, rāe, riḡā, iḡbāl, ṭaraf-dāri.
 To SUFFUSE, chhānā, bharnā, phailānā.
 SUFFUSION, chhā, o, phailā, o, parda, jalā.
 SUGAR, shakar, khānd, chini, būrā, ḡurḡ, teri, bheli,
 rāb; — (loaf-sugar) olā, ḡand, miḡri.
 SUGAR, (made of dates) khajūr kā ḡur.
 SUGAR-BOILER, kāndū, ḡoriyā, sewali.
 SUGAR-CANDY, miḡri, nabāt.

SUGAR-CANE, (various) katārā, paundā, ḡandā, lam-
 khā, kajali.
 SUGAR-FIELD, kulhārā, ūkhā, o, ūkhjar, shakarista.
 SUGAR-LEAVES, āgin, āḡauri.
 SUGAR-MERCHANT, shakar-farosh (also applied to a
 sweetheart).
 SUGAR-WORKS, ḡandor, bansāl; — (sugary) sh-
 kar-ālūda.
 To SUGGEST, kahnā, batlānā, farmānā, ishāra- &c. d.
 Imā-d, ta'lim-k, chitānā.
 SUGGESTER, mushir, ṡalāḡkar, kahwaiyā, mudabbir.
 SUGGESTION, ḡosh-guḡari, iḡhār, ṡalāḡ, ishāra.
 SUICIDE, khud-kushi, kati i nafi, maakat, itam
 ḡhātī; — (the person) khud-kush, kati i mā
 chhūre-mār, baiḡkaṭ.
 SUIT, (set, dress) joṛā; — (in cards) rang; —
 (petition) arḡ, ārzū, istiḡhāsa; — (retinue) ḡash-
 nat, jilau; — (in law) jhāḡrā, bāḡā; — (wid)
 chāḡat, ṭalab; — (string, series, &c.) jel, mal, joṛ,
 kaṛi.
 To SUIT, (n.) milnā, baiṭhnā, laḡnā, bannā, phalsi,
 mutarādif-h, barābar- &c. -h, samā- or tār-band-
 nā, jūtā; (a.) milānā, baiṭhānā, laḡnā, banānā.
 SUITABLE, saḡwār, sumel, jog, muwāfiḡ, muḡābiḡ.
 SUITABLENESS, saḡwāri, sumeltā, jogtā, muḡābiḡat.
 SUITABLY, ba-muḡjib, muwāfiḡ, jaisā-chāhiye.
 SUITOR, ṡalib, dād-khwāh, mustad'i, mostaḡhib,
 muddatī, mangtā, mangwaiyā, ijāzat-khwāh, kwi-
 hān, ummedwār; — (in comp.) jo, ṭalab.
 SULLEN, mukaddar, uchāṭ, sar-āsima, barham, kash-
 ida, nā-khush, nirhāns, phulā, muḡh-phulā, kulāḡ,
 ekal-khorā.
 To BE SULLEN, muḡh-banānā, udās- or tursh-rū ho-
 jānā.
 SULLENLY, kashidagi- &c. -se, tursh-rū, i-se.
 SULLENNESS, takaddur, sar-āsimagī, barhamī, uchāṭ,
 rukhā, i, kashidagi, nā-khushi, kulfat, phulā, i.
 SULLIED, mailā, rūkhā, ḡard-khor, ālūda, bhārā.
 To SULLY, (to asperse, tarnish) rūkhā- &c. -k, i-
 wāṛnā.
 SULPHUR, kibrit; — (refined) hirā, ḡandhak; —
 (oil or spirit of) 'arḡi ḡogird, mā, u-l-kibrit: there
 are two kinds, ḡandhak-aunlāsār or lainū, āsār.
 SULPHUREOUS, SULPHUROUS, ḡandhaki, ḡogard-āmez.
 SULTAN, (emperor) sulṡān (pl. ṡalāṡīn).
 SULTRINESS, khamsā, i, daban, kaus, ubhā, o, ūmas.
 SULTRY, khamsa, ukhmaḡ, ūmsā, khamsā.
 SUM, kullī, tamāmi, hamagi, ḡāsil, khulāsa, paisā-
 takā, mablagh (pl. mabāligh); — (fixed) bi-
 'adad-khām; — (of money) mablagh, torā; —
 (compendium) mujmal; — (a sum in account)
 dādnī, takāwi, patan, peshgi; — (a round sum)
 bahut-kaurī, mablagh i kullī, ḡher-sā paisā.
 To SUM, joṛnā, jam-k, ṭhik-d; — (to comprise)
 mujmal-k, bharnā, ḡālnā, rakhnā; — (to sum up)
 khulāsa-nikālānā or -sunānā.
 SUMMARILY, mujmalag, mukhtaṡarag, fi-l-jumla.
 SUMMARY, mujlag, mujmal, khulāsa; — (account)
 ḡoshwāra.
 SUMMER, tābistān, ḡarmā, griḡham, ṡaif, ḡarmi, ḡhup-
 kāl; (adj.) tābistāni.
 SUMMER-HOUSE, bārā-dari, baḡlā.
 SUMMIT, phūngī, kulla, sar, ṡibbā; — (of a hill)
 chonṡī.
 To SUMMON, ṭalab- &c. -k, yād-k, pakar-maḡānsī;
 — (a fort) khabar-d, payām-bhejnā; — (a per-
 son) bulā-bhejnā, da'wat-k.
 SUMMONED, huḡūr-ṭalab, bulayā-hū, ā.
 SUMMONS, ṭalab, bulāwā, chiphī, istiḡḡār, muḡṡdira.

SUMPTUE, partiali; — (*sumpter horse, &c.*) kotal ghorā or asp i kotal.

SUMPTUARY, gugrāni, kharch-mansūb.

SUMPTUOUS, shah-kharch, fākhira, udār, 'umda, mu-gharrāq, jhalā-jhal, jhakā-jhak, pur-takalluf.

SUMPTUOUSLY, shah-kharchi- &c. -se, 'umdagi-se.

SUMPTUOUSNESS, shah-kharchi, udartā, 'umdagi.

SUN, sūraj, āftāb, shams, khursaid, rab, bhāskar, mārtand, din-kar, dibākar, sūr, mihr, khur, ādit, daman, khāwar, shārik, murgh i zarriṇ; — (*under the sun*) āsmān ke niche; — (*to make hay while the sun shines*) bahti nadi men hāth dhonā; din ko bandagi-k.

TO SUN, ghamwānā, garmānā, tapānā, from tāpnā; — (*to bask*) dhūp-khānā, dhūp-dikhānā or -khi-lānā.

SUN-BEAM, kiran, parto, rans, didhiṭ, marichī.

SUN-BURNT, dhūp-kā jalā, tāmbā, sokhta, sindūki.

SUNDAY, etwār or itwār (prop. ādit-bār) rabibār, yak-shamba.

TO SUNDER, do-k, dū-pāra-k, judā-k, alag-k.

SUNDEY, do-tin, do-chār, ba'pe, chand, kai-ek, thope-se, muta'addad, mutafarrak (pl. mutafarrakāt).

SUN-FLOWER, sūraj-mukhi, āftāb-parast, gul-āftāb.

SUNK, ghark, dūbā, zamiṇ-doz, baiṭhwān; — (*as a letter*) sākiṭ.

SUNNY, dhūp kā, āftābi, ghāmi; — (*shower*) kānā bādāl, gidār ki shādī.

SUNRISE, ṭulū i āftāb, sūraj-nde or -uday.

SUNSET, ghurūb i āftāb, sūraj ast.

SUNSHINE, dhūp, ghām, ātap, shū'ā, āftāb, tapās, garma.

SUP, (*supping*) suruk, ghonṭ, kurt, chulū.

TO SUP, suruknā, pinā, chāpnā, byārī- &c. -k.

SUPERABUNDANCE, &c. bahotari, kaṣṭar, ziyādati.

SUPERANNUATED, kuhan-sāl, sāl-khurdā, munḥani, khidmat-rasida.

TO BE SUPERANNUATED, saṭhiyānā; — (*superannuation*) sāl-dāri.

SUPERB, aḡim, kabīr, 'ālī-shān, fākhira.

SUPERCARGO, bahār-dār, chayhan-dār, nākhudā.

SUPERCILIOUS, kashida, sina-zor, nakchayhā, kashida-rū, abrū-kashida, iḡhmāzi, ataggā, alnḥā.

SUPERCILIOUSLY, kashidagi- &c. -se, iḡhmāzi-se.

SUPERCILIOUSNESS, kashidagi, sina-zori.

SUPEREROGATION, nafī or nafal, tafzīl, fuṣūlī. [sarūri.

SUPEREROGATORY, zā'idu-l-farṣ, tafzīl, zā'idu-ṣ-

SUPERFICIAL, ūparlā, ūpraunchhā, ochhā, uthlā, kachā, khām, ūpar-bhānā.

SUPERFICIALLY, bāhar, ūpar, ṣāhirāna.

SUPERFICIALNESS, ūpraunchhā, i, uthlā, i.

SUPERFICIES, saṭah, maidān, was'at, bāhar, ūpar.

SUPERFINE, bahut mihīn, bārik se bārik.

SUPERFLUITY, izdiyād, bahutāyat, ziyādati.

SUPERFLUOUS, &c. zā'id, fāzil, ubārū, afzūd.

TO SUPERINTEND, chālānā, dekhnā, sambhālānā, ijrā-e-kār-k.

SUPERINTENDENCE, sarbarāhi, nigāhbāni, muḥaṣṣali, nazārāt, saẓāwālī, sarkobi, &c. tauliyat, karōragari.

SUPERINTENDANT, saẓāwāl, muḥaṣṣil, gauro, dārogha, karōrā, nāzir, muḥaiyid, mutawallī, dandiyā, āgorā, thāne-dār, mir-sāmān, mir-maḥāl, shāhna, ihtimām-dār, shikdār, kotwāl, sardār, nigāhbān, dekhwaiyā, 'aas, sarkob, sarbarāh-kār.

SUPERIORITY, adhikā, i, balā, i, bartari, auliyat, balā-rawī, isti'lā, barā, i, sarsā, i, tafzīl, tafawwuk, sak-kat, sharaṭ.

SUPERIOR, jethā, bartar, aulā, ghālib, fālik, zā'id, barā, chayhā, nikaltā, barhtā, mu'azzam, charb, sā, ir, fauk, sarjit, saroman, a'lā, balātar, aulātar; — (*unmoved*) bar-ḥarār, kā'im, mustakill.

A SUPERIOR, buzurg, barā, balātar.

SUPERLATIVE, afzāl; — (*degree*) siḡha e tafzīl or siḡha e mubālagha.

SUPERLATIVELY, fāzilap, afzalap, ḥadd-se ziyāda.

SUPERLUNAR, fauku-l-kamar, 'alawī.

SUPERNATURAL, fauku-l-insāniyat, fauku-l-'adat.

SUPERNUMERARY, fāzil, ūpar, afzūd, barhtī, beahi, zā'idu-ti'dād, zā'idu-l-ḥaṣār, maḥkūri, miḡālī.

TO SUPERSCRIBE, ūpar-likhnā, sarkhaṭ-likhnā, lifāfa-likhnā.

TO SUPERSEDE, kināra-k, uthā-d, ūpar-rahnā or -h, chayh-baiṭhnā, niche-k, dabānā.

SUPERSTITION, waswās, wahm, bharam, thakḥhak, ta'aṣṣub, birodh; — (*false religion*) din i bay'il.

SUPERSTITIOUS, waswās, wahmī, muta'aṣṣib, birodhī, sust-imān, bad-i'tikād, baiṭil-parast, baiṭil-imān, jā-dū-parast, pūch-parast.

SUPERSTITIOUSLY, waswās- &c. -se, baiṭil-imāni-se.

TO SUPERVENE, ā-parnā, ā-jānā, wāki'-h.

TO SUPERVISE, naḡar-andāz-h, dekhnā, sar-ba-rāh-k.

SUPERVISOR, nāzir, sirwaihiyā, sar-ba-rāhi.

SUPINE, (*not prone*) utānā, antāchit, chit, sidhā; — (*indolent*) askatī, sust, kāhil.

SUPINELY, piṭ-ke bhal, susti- &c. -se.

SUPINENESS, askat, sustī, ghāfiat, be-parwā, i.

SUPPER, 'aahā, biyārī, rāt kā khānā, ṭā'm i shab, samān.

SUPPERLESS, nir-sinan, nir-biyālū.

TO SUPPLANT, nikālānā, ukhāyānā, mār-baiṭhnā, sarkā-baiṭhnā.

SUPPLANTER, ukhārd, ma'sūl-karne-wālā.

SUPPLE, (*v. pliable*) nam, mulā'im, lachkilā, chimrā, ṭūṭā; — (*to be*) ṭūṭnā.

SUPPLEMENT, tatimma, ṣamīmat.

SUPPLEMENTAL, SUPPLEMENTARY, tatimma-paiwand.

SUPPLIANT, SUPPLICANT, multamī, multaji, niyāz-mand, ārzū-mand, madad-jo or -khvāh, ghichiyā, ū.

TO SUPPLICATE, pānw-parnā, zabān-nikālānā, raṭnā, bilī, ānā, munḥ-k, dāḥi men hāth-d or -phirnā, nās o niyāz-k, ghichiyānā, liliyānā.

SUPPLICATION, du'ā, āh o zārī, chiraurī, liliyāhaṭ, mān, mānnī, hāhā, hinotā, minnat.

SUPPLY, bharti, ma'mūri, khop, rasad, āmad, juṭā, o, rafahiyaṭ.

TO SUPPLY, bharti-k, ma'mūr-k, bharnā, juṭānā, le-bharnā, khilānā, pilānā, rafāh-k; — (*to give*) denā, bakhshnā, lānā, pahunchānā, paidā-k.

SUPPORT, SUPPORTER, ṭekni, istāda, āsar, takwiyat, āhār, ṭambhā, o, ṭambhaiṭi, ṭhek, 'alam, adhār, sabab, pachḥ, ṣāmin, phaurī; — (*for writing on*) zer-mashḥ; — (*of vines*) dhāhi; — (*maintenance*) zindagi, jikā.

TO SUPPORT, āsar- &c. -d, bachānā, pichhā-ṭhāmbhnā, nibāhnā, uṭhānā, sahnā, — (*a person*) bhāt-kaprā-d, khānā-kaprā-d, nān-naḥka-d.

SUPPORTABLE, &c. sahā, ū, kṣāl i bardāshṭ.

SUPPORTER, puṣhti-bān, dast-gir, bāzū, orī, pachḥī.

SUPPOSE, jāno, māno, farṣ-kar.

TO SUPPOSE, būjhnā, samajhnā, ma'lūm-k, ṭhahrānā, jānā, mānā, bichārnā, khīyāl-k.

SUPPOSITION, aṭkal, khīyāl, andāza, bichār, kīyās, i'tibār, pakar, girift.

SUPPOSITIONS, farṣī, kīyās, khīyālī, aṭkalī.

SUPPOSITORY, lolā, baṭl.

To SUPPRESS, baithāl-d, toṛnā, giri-d, mārñā, mal-meṭ-k; — (to conceal) chhipāñā, rok-r, dāb-r, makhi-k; — (the breath) dam-churñā; — (to smother) faro-k, khā-j, pi-j.

SUPPRESSION, dabā-o, chhipā-o, ikhā, poshidagi.

SUPPRESSOR, dabwaiyā, chhipā-ū. [pi-b &c. -lāñā.

To SUPPURATE, (n.) pakñā, pibiyāñā; (a.) pakñā,

SUPPURATIVE, pakā-o, pibiyāṭ, nuṣj, munṣijāt.

SUPREMACY, auliyat, ṣadārat, ulūwat, sarwari, sar-

dāri, faṅkiyat, ūpra-l, poṣh-wā-l.

SUPREME, aṭā, aulā, ūpar, ṣadar, baṛā, sūtantar or swatantar, sū-adhin, khud-mukhtār; — (-court) pādāshāhi adālat, ṣadar adālat.

SUPREMACY, (greatly) nihāyat, ḥadd, ba-kagrat.

SURCOINLE, (girth, &c.) peṭār, bālātang, kotal-kash.

SURE, (certain) yaḳin, wāḳā'i, ṣābit, sach, be-zawāl;

— (confident) mu'taqid, mu'tamid, nisṣait; —

(firm) ḳā'im, maṣbūṭ, poṛhā; — (infallible)

a-chūk; — (sure-footed) ṣābit-ḳadam; — (be

sure) sach-jāno, yaḳin-jāno.

SURE, SURELY, (adv.) be-shakk, be-shubha, yaḳinap, taḳḳiḳap, aur-kyā, kyūn nahin, kyūn na ho, sach,

kareḡā, chahbe, chāhiye ki, be-khaṛā.

SURETY, SURENESS, ṣamīnā, ṣamānat, manauti; —

(security) niṣāñ.

SURFACE, rū, saṭh, bisāṭ, takhta, bāhar, ūpar, upallā,

abra, bichhāwan, muṣh; — (of water) sari-āb.

SURFEIT, afiran, aphaṛā-l, haiza, uparwā-l tarwā-l (the three last also signify the cholera-morbus).

To SURFEIT, aphaṛnā, aghāñā; (a.) aphaṛnā, bhar-pūr-k, bhar-mārñā, baph-khāñā.

SURFEITER, peṭ-powā, aphaṛā.

SURGE, mauj, hālorā, hālorā, tarang, lahar.

SURGEON, jarrāḥ, guni, astar-baid, ṣābib i jarrāḥ,

ḥajjāin i jarrāḥ. [khāna.

SURGEY, jarrāḥat, jarrāḥi; — (place) jarrāḥat.

SURLILY, talḳhi- &c. -se, turah-rū-l-se, &c.

SURLINESS, talḳhi, karwāḥat, talḳh-rū-l, rūkhā-l.

SURLY, talḳh, karwā, talḳh-rū, rūkhā, haṭhila.

SURMISE, aṭkal, dharkā, anubhā, dagh-dagha.

To SURMISE, dhū-āñā, aṭkal-k.

To SURMOUNT, faro-k, ṭai-k, sar-k, ḥall-k, pār-k, kātñā, ūpar-charṇnā, phāññā.

SURNAM, laḳab, padbi, takhalluṣ: for instance, Saudā is the takhalluṣ, or surname, of Mirzā Rafi', the celebrated Hindūstāni poet.

To SURPASS, pār- or ūpar-jāñā or -h, saras-h, adhik-h, ziyāda-h, charṇnā, ghalba- &c. -r, baṛhñā, nikalnā, baṛh-charṇnā, war-rahnā, baṛh-chalnā, āge-j or -h, piche-d, kān-kātñā, sabḳat- or saras- or go-l-lejāñā, peṣh-ḳadam or -rau-h, tajawwuz-k.

SURPASSING, nihāyat, kamāl, bahut, ziyāda.

SURPLUS, jubba, jāma, libās. [— (-faz) niṣāb.

SURPLUS, beṣi, bachtī, fāzil, bachā, baṛhtī, afzūnī;

SURPRISE, SURPRISAL, nāḡahāñi, auchaṭ, be-khabari,

aḥānāk, muṣfājāt. [aḥānāk-girnā, or ā-paṛnā.

To SURPRISE, satpatāñā, ekā-ek-lenā, be-khabar-lenā,

SURPRISING, SURPRISINGLY, muta'ajib, adhbhuṭ.

SURRENDER, somp, sompā-o, ḥawāla.

To SURRENDER, sompnā, sipurd-k, tafwiṣ-k, ṣimma-k.

SURREPTITIOUS, chorā-ū, masrūk, juṭhā.

To SURROUND, nargha-k, rūndhñā, chaudi-chhenknā, gher-lenā, khūñ-b, gāññā, gird-k, chhāñā.

SURTOUT, bārāñi-kūrti. [bāñi.

SURVEY, shud-kār, kūṭ; — (superintendence) nigāh.

To SURVEY, (to measure) jarib- or rasi- or laṭhā-chal-āñā, jarib-kashī-k, masāḥat-k; — (to estimate) shudkār-k.

SURVEYOR, masih, jarib-kash, rasan-gir, shal-ṭi; — (superintendent) nigāh-bān, agoriyā.

To SURVIVE, ji-bachñā, jita-rahnā, jāhar-h, mī-mārñā.

SURVIVOR, pas-māñā, picchhā, marjiyā, khā-ū, kha-kā; — (of a son) beṭā-khā-ū; — (of a father) bāp-khā-ū.

SUSCEPTIBILITY, akhṣ, ta-akhḳhus, isti'dād, pakar.

SUSCEPTIBLE, mutahammil, mākhig, ākhig, muta-akhḳhig, musta'idd; — (in comp.) paḡir.

To SUSPECT, bharmāñā, shakk- &c. -r or -k, aṭkalñi.

To SUSPEND, (v. to hang) tāngñā, mu'allāḳ-r, adhar-r;

— (to delay) multawī-r, manḳūf-r, bās-r, aṭkī-r, barṭaraf-r, kināre-r, uṭhā-r, laṭkāñā; — (from office) mu'aṭṭal-r, ma'xul-r or -k.

SUSPENDED, be-satūñ; — (account) ḥawālāt, mizā.

SUSPENSE, khauf-rijā, ummed o him, chintāṣā, ḥāp-bāp, adhar, mugabgab, dubdhā, do-dili, tagabghā

ḥālat i i'rāfi, intigār, āwā-l; — (suspensio is worse than death) al-intigār ashadd min-al-maut; ā-l khāl na āwā-l.

SUSPENSION, laṭhā-o, tāngā-o; — (delay) tāḳi ta'wīḳ, adhartā, mu'aṭṭāl, tawaḳkuf.

SUSPICION, shakk, shubha, bharam, sandeh, andeh, wahm, waswās, khaṭā, dhokhā, khāliah, san-gumā, khīyāl, dabdhā, muganna, taashakkut, ḥum, mī-mekh.

SUSPICIOUS, shakkī, ishtihāshī, bharmī, bharmilā, sandehī, andeha-nāk, dhokhāñā, shakk-āwar, bē-gumān, dil-chor.

SUSPICIOUSLY, shakk- &c. -se, wahmaṣ, waswās-se.

SUSPICIONNESS, andeha-nāki, waswās.

To SUSTAIN, thāmbhñā, sambhāñā, āṛnā, rokñā, bar-pā-k, ḳā'im-r, rakhnā; — (to endure) khāñ, sahnā; — (to sustain a loss) pech-khāñ.

SUSTAINER, ḥāmi, pushti-bān. [ḡhiṭ.

SUSTENANCE, āhār, khorāk, ādhār, jikā, zindagi, āpna,

SUTLER, bhaṭhiyārā, nān-bā-l, lashkari-baniyā.

SUTURE, dokht, siwan, māng, mā-in, tānkā, silā-l; — (of bones) dhāri, jor, khatt.

SWAB, pochārā, kūchtā.

To SWADDLE, lapet-sapet-k, muranḍā-k, lapetñā.

SWAGGER, laṭak-maṭak, laṭak-chāl, tabaḳhtar, cham-o-kham, nās-o-laṭak, golghumā-o.

To SWAGGER, dhūm-se or dhaṛak-se- or dhūm-dhām-se-chalnā, bānkati-k, maṭakñā, laṭetñā, aṭhar-paṭhar-chalnā, jhūmtā-chalnā, kallā-mārñā.

SWAGGERER, akṛait, akar-bāz, ainthe-khān.

SWAGGY, sū-ar-peṭā.

SWAIN, jawān, khāna-zād, bhītaryā, nā-ek or nāyāk, SWALLOW, abābil, sūpā-benā; — (voracity) peṭ, āntari, galā, halāḳ.

To SWALLOW, nigalnā, līnā, ghoṇṭnā, phāññā, khāñ, kichñā, surukñā, dhūkasñā, bhasakñā, gelñā; — (to believe) mān-sun-lenā.

SWAMP, daldal, chor-zamin, ḡaran, dhasan, dhasin, nasheb; — (swampy) daldālī.

SWAN, rāj-hans, baglā, kabak, baghans.

SWARM, jhund, mañdal, hujūm, fauj, dher, akhiyā izdhām; — (of bees) mākhīyāl.

To SWARM, bhinbhināñā, bhar-jāñā, -mārñā, or -rahnā, jam-h, paṭ-jāñā, bhinakñā, paṭñā.

SWARTH, (fillat, &c.) paṭkā, band, nitāḳ.

SWARTHY, sāñwālā, gandum-rang, gehū-lā, paṭhī-rang, pukhta-rang.

To SWATHE, bāndhñā, lapetñā, muranḍā-k.

SWAY, mukhtārī, mānind, ghalba, ḍankā, dāb, paṣarī, farmāñ-ravā-l.

To SWAY, (to bias) lāñā, dhulāñā, chalāñā, mutawāj-jih-k; — (to rule) ḥukumat- &c. -k.

To SWEAR, (n.) *kasam- &c. -khānā, -lenā or -k, lillāh-billāh-k*; — (*each other*) *saugandā-saugandī-k, kasmi-k, bai'at-mukarrar-k, kurān- or gangā- or tulsi-uthānā or -lenā*; (a.) *saugand- &c. -d, -dilānā, -khilānā, or -karānā, gangā-jal- &c. -uthwānā, or -d*: the ordeal is sometimes used, and commonly in one or other of the following ways: *karāhe- or golā- or pandūbi- or kharjhaunā-lenā, &c.*, also *-d*; for the explanation of which v. Part I.

SWEATER, *saugand-khor, sapat-khaunkā*.

SWEAT, *pasinā, pase, o, 'araḥ, pāni, sitri, kho, e, swed, sitli, also sweating-sickness*; — (*to*) *lohū-pāni*.

To SWEAT, (n.) *pasijnā, pasinā- &c. -chhūtnā, -girnā, -nikalnā, -dhalnā, -phalnā, -ānā, or -chūnā, lohū-pāni-k*; (a.) *'araḥ- &c. -lānā or -nikalnā, &c.*

SWEATER, *pasijanhar, 'arḥāwar, mu'arraḥ*.

SWEATY, *'araḥ-ālūda, pasyohā, pasine-dār*.

SWEET, (*reach, bend, &c.*) *pahunch, lapet*.

To SWEET, *jhānā, buhārnā, kharhārnā, pharchā- &c. -k*; — (*a well*) *jhānā, niwārnā*; — (*away*) *jhār-pachhor-lenā, lapet-lenā*; — (*to carry off*) *khich- or uthā- or jhār-lejānā*.

SWEETER, *jārob-kash, khāk-rob, ḥalāl-khor, mihtar, bhāngi, kannās, chūhrā*. [*kachrā, tali, paryal*]

SWEETINGS, *jhāyan, buhāran, kūṛā, kurkuṭ, khāshāk*.

SWEET-NET, *mabā-jāl*.

SWEETSTAKE, *khainchū, lapetū, sarb-jit*.

SWEET, *mīthā, shirin, madhur, sū, khush, khūb, suhāwanā, namkin, malih, sā, oḥlā-salonā, shakar-ālūda, rasilā, ras-bharā*; — (*the sweets*) *raskas, laggat, bahār*.

SWEET-BREAD, *pathri, lablaba, baṭ*. [*mīthā-bojānā*]

To SWEETEN, (a.) *mīthānā, shirin- &c. -k*; (n.)

SWEETHEART, *pyārā, ankh-lagā, dil-band, dil-fareb, manbhā-o, yārni, ankh-lagī, dhemanā, shakar-farosh, rānghan, shakar-lab, rasīyā, rasilī, dhola, dholan, shāhid*.

SWEETISH, *mā, il ba shirini, mīthā-sā, kath-mīthā*.

SWEETING, *piyārā, madhū, mīthū*.

SWEETLY, *shirini- &c. -se, narmi-se, madhurā, i-se*.

SWEETMEAT, *mīthā, i, shirini, ḥalwā, ḥalwiyāt, lauziyāt*: the following are the most common: *laḍḍū, perā, jalebi, barfi, batāsā, shakar-pāra, khājā, re, orī, gaṭṭā, elāchi-dāna, amṭi, barā, khurma, būndiyā, darbhisht, chakti, andarā ḥalwā, khūntiyā, se, o, gūjiyā, pū, ā, tilwā, pakwān, pāpar, sohan, olā, goḷā, gulabā, mohan, bhog, barsolā, khajālā, hajjalā, batās-pheni, khājūri, dandān-mīṛi, andarā, moti-chūr, nabāt, rasghorā*.

SWEETNESS, *shirini, mīthās, mīthā, i, ḥalāwat, madhurā, madhurā, i, ras, malāḥat*; — (*of speech*) *fasāḥat*. [*ūnchān, bharbharāḥat*]

SWELL, *phūlan, sūjan, nafk, phulawā, uthān, uthan*.

To SWELL, (n.) *sūjnā, phūlnā, uthnā, barhnā, chaphnā, nikalnā, bamaknā, ubharnā, warm- &c. -k, umandnā, uphannā, phaphannā, phulphulānā, gajgajānā, tsīyānā, bhābhārnā, bharbharānā, munhānā*; (a.) *sujānā, phūlānā, amās- &c. -lānā*.

SWELLING, *warm, āmās, sūj, phūlā, o*.

To SWELTER, *khamānā, umasū, kausū, ausnā, paknā, pasijnā*.

To SWEAVE, (*to deviate*) *bhūlnā, bhāgnā, inhirāf-k*.

SWIFT, *jald, tez, shītāb, tund, beg, jāulān*; — (*horse*) *pawan-chāl, pawan-pūt, bād-pā, bād-paimā, jald-kadam, kadam-bāz, shah-gām, tez- or garm-ran- or -gām, tund-raṭār, rahwār, dūḡama*; — (*elephant*) *pā, el*; — (*a bird*) *tez-par*; — (*rider, &c.*) *shah-sawār*.

SWIFTLY, *jaldi- &c. -se, shītābī-se, &c.*

SWIFTNESS, *jaldi, tezi, shītābī, tandī, begtā, ūtālī, utāwal*. [*ānā, gaḡatā, oḡatā*]

To SWILL, *khichnā, sokhnā, dhoknā, tāchnā, galgal-SWILLER, khichwaiyā, daryā-nosh, bisyār-nosh*.

To SWIM, (n.) *pairnā, tīrnā, helnā, shināwari-k, pañ-warnā*; — (*to float*) *bhānsnā*; — (*as the head*) *ghūmnā, phirnā, temirānā, chaundhiyānā*; — (*to be floated*) *bharnā, pur-h, labrez-h, lab ā lab-h*; (a.) *pairānā, helānā, tīrānā*.

SWIMMER, *pairwaiyā, pairāk, tārd, shināwar*.

SWIMMING, *pairā, o, helā, o, tīrā, o*.

To SWINDLE, *hazm-k, dāb-lenā or -r, fareb-se-lenā*.

SWINDLER, *dhūrt-bāz, buttebās, mā i mardum-khor, mardum-fareb*.

SWINE, *sū, ar, sūkar*; — (*-herd*) *khūk-bān*.

SWING, *jhulā, o jumbish*; — (*machine*) *jhulā, ping, hindolā, gahwāra, pālnā, mahad, jhonk, jhūl, jhulāwā, dhulū, ā, pe, on-gurā, jhulnā, dany, dhil, be-kaidī*; — (*to give*) *dhil-d*.

To SWING, (n.) *jhūlnā, dōlnā, hīlnā, (a.) jhulānā, dōlānā, hīlānā, pinghānā, ghūmnā, jhumānā, penghāmānā, ghūmnā, bhānjnā*.

To SWINGE, (*to thresh, flog*) *lathiyānā, jūtiyānā*.

SWINGING, (*Hindū religious ceremony*) *charakh-pūjā*.

SWINISH, *khūki, sū, ar-chāl*.

SWITCH, *chhāṭi, bed, bet, goḷi, shākhcha*.

SWIVEL, *raḥkalā, zambūrak, jazā, il, janjāl, corrupted from jazā, il, gaṭhiyā*; — (*inst.*) *bhanwar-kali*.

SWOON, *māroḥhā, ghash*.

To SWOON, *mūrchhā- &c. -ānā, jī-dūbnā, marnā, te, ornā, te, ūrānā or tyorānā*. [*jhapetā*]

To SWOOP, *jhapat-lenā or -mārnā*; — (*a swoop*)

To SWOP, (*to exchange*) *badlā, i-k*.

SWORD, *talwār, shamsher, saif, khāṇḍā, kharg, tegh, samām, ḥusām, kirwān, ḍurgā, kirich, saifcha, nimcha, ḍerh-hathi, dhop, guṭṭi, sarohā, ūnā*; — (*toledo*) *bardwānī, karchhal, jam-tamāchā, magh-rabi, funḍi, gūṭṛāṭi, dūlohi*; — (*to put to the sword*) *tahī-tegh-k, kāṭ-kāphnā*.

SWORD-KNOT, *sulfi*; — (*sword-law*) *labed*.

SWORD-PLAYER, *shamsher-zan, talwāriyā, khaṇḍait*.

SWORDSMAN, *talwār-band, haṭhiyār-band, shamsher- &c. -bāz*.

SWORN, *kasmi, saugandi*.

SYCOPHANT, *chughl-khor, sukhan-chin, lutrā, khushā-madi taṭṭā, baingan kā naukār, khāyā- or pā, e-lea*.

SYLLABICAL, *sanjogī, talhijā*.

SYLLABLE, *hijī, kalima, sabab, watad*.

To SYLLABLE, *hijī-k, harṭag harṭag-bolnā or -parhnā*.

SYLLOGISM, *ḥiyās, ḥāsiyā, dālil*.

SYLVAN, *jangali, daḥṭi, aranyamay*.

SYMBOL, *murdā, chindh, nishān, 'alāmāt*.

SYMMETRICAL, *sūpinḍ, khush-uslūb, sumel*.

SYMMETRY, *andāza, ḥarīnā, khush-ḍauli, sū-ḍauli*.

SYMPATHETICAL, *ham-gham, ham-dard, dard-sharik, gham-khāwār, dard-mand, sababī*; — (*affection*) *olambā*.

To SYMPATHISE, *riḳḳat- &c. -k, ham-dard-h, gham-khānā, dil-soz-h, pasijnā, sihlānā*.

SYMPATHY, *riḳḳat, dil-sozi, ham-dardi, rabṭ, mel, ras, karunā-ras, muwāṣṣat, munāṣibat*.

SYMPHONY, *ham-āhangī, ham-āwāzi, khush-lai, tarāna*.

SYMPOSIAC, *majlisī, majlisānā, ham-piyālā*.

SYMPTOM, *'alāmāt, alangār, nishān, āḡar (pl. āḡār)*.

SYSCOPE, (*scintillating*) *haḡi, ghash, mūrchhā*.

SYNECDOCHE, *gikr jux irāda kull, gikr kull irāda jux*.

SYNOD, (*assembly*) *majlis i muashā, khānā, gūrmat*.

SYNONYM, *SYNONYMY, tarīduf, laṭṭ i ham-mānī*.

SYNONYMOUS, mutarādif, ham-ma'nī, wāhidu-l-ma'nī, samarthī.

SYNOPSIS, teraj, naṣṣa, mujmal, muḥṭaṣar, jumla.

SYNTAX, naḥw, sabd, kridant.

SYNTHESIS, idrāki-juz ilā-l-kull, milāwaṭ. [ḵana.

SYRINGE, picḥkāri, ḥuḳna, damkalā, pachūkā, maḥ-

TO SYRINGE, picḥkāri-ḥc. -mārnā, ḥuḳna-mārnā.

SYSTEM, ḵānūn, ḵā'ida, naṣṣa, ḍawl, kaḵkanā, ā'in, shāstar, band o bast. [taḡam.

SYSTEMATIC, SYSTEMATICAL, ḵā'ida-muwāḍiḳ, mun-

T

TABERNACLE, dowl, ma'bad, imām-bāri.

TABLE, mez or mez kā takhta, dastar-ḵhwān, chauḳī, biṣāṭ; — (plan) naṣṣa; — (to turn the tables) takhta-ulṭānā. [chaddar, dastari, bastanī.

TABLE-CLOTH, dastar-ḵhwān, suḫra, shailān, kandūri,

TABLET, lauḥ, pāṭī, takhtī, chaktī, chauḳī.

TABOUR, ṭamki, mirdang, ḍholak, tablaḳ, ṭabla, ṭambūr.

TABOUKER, mirdangī, ḍholakiyā, ṭambūrchī.

TACIT, sākit, mugudh, chūp, maun; — (consent) ḵhāmōshi nim raṣā; — (implied) mutaṣammin.

TACITLY, ba-sakūt, ṣimnaḡ, ḵhāmōshi-se.

TACITURNITY, ḵhāmōshi, sakūt, pumba-dahani, maunā.

TACK, (nail) kil, band, meḥcha.

TO TACK, ṭānkānā, jorānā, milānā, ḡāṭhnā, laḡānā.

TACKLE, TACKLING, saraṇjām, asbāb, sāman, ḥarba, kil-kāṇṭā, rassi-wassi; — (fishing) baṇṣī-waṇṣī.

TACTICS, sipāhi-gari, juḍḥkā, sar-ārā, i, fann i jang.

TADPOLE, gal-phūli, meng-machhli, bengūchī.

TAFFETA, tāfta, daryā, i, cheoli.

TAG, dumbāla, mūkh-band, kannā; — (-rag and bob-tail) radd i ḵhalk, choḥoḑe bāre, rāḥ-bhor, radū, ā-kadū, leṇḍī-būchī, amir-faḳir, kas-nākas, lāllū-jagḍhar, 'awāmmu-n-nās.

TO TAG, munḥ-mārnā. [tail] pusht-d, piṭh-d.

TAIL, dum, ponch, dumbāl, dumbālā; — (to turn

TAILED, dum-dār, ponchiyāḥ, dumbāl-dār.

TAILLESS, bāṇḍā, lūṇḍorā, lūṇḍā, be-dumbāl.

TAILOR, sūfī, darzi (vulg. darji), ḵhāyāṭ, ustā.

TAINT, bo, bāsa, ālā'ish, ālūdagi, kadurāt.

TO TAINT, bharnā, ālūda-ḥc. -k; — (to corrupt)

bigārnā, ḵharāb-k, sarānā, busānā.

TAINTED, ālūda, mailā, bosida, biṣāhindā.

TAINTLESS, nir-mal, pāk, be-dāḡh, be-ālūdagi.

TO TAKE, lenā, pakārnā, gahnā, le-lenā, ṭeknā, mārnā, phasānā, bajhānā, pānā, saṭnā, chaknā, kathiyānā, le-chalnā, uṭhānā, lānā, sar-k, fatiḥ-k; — (to succeed) lahnā, ṭhaharnā, laḡnā; — (to drink)

pinā; — (a walk) sair-farmānā; — (to happen) ā-jānā; — (to accept) ḵabūl-k, mānnā; — (to choose) pasand-k; — (to captivate) mohnā, girif-tār-k; — (to understand) jānnā, samajhnā, būjhā,

ginnā; — (one thing for another) ḡhalāṭ samajhnā; — (to swallow) ḵhānā, nigalnā, līnā; — (effect)

aṣar-pakārnā; — (to fix) ṭhahranā, ṭhānnā, mu-ḵarrar-k, bāndhnā, karnā; — (to copy) utārnā, ḵichnā; — (to carry) le-jānā, uṭhā-le-jānā; — (to bear) bardāsh-t-k, sahnā; — (to hire) kirāya-

lenā, karnā, bhāṛā-k; — (to take out) nikālnā, ḵāḥnā, kāḡh-saṭnā; — (to take by the hand) dast giri-k; — (to take care) ḵhabardār-h; — (to take off) utārnā; — (to take place) posh-raft-h,

chalnā, rachnā; — (to take up) uṭhā-lenā; — (to occupy) roknā; — (on one's self) oṭnā; — (a business, &c.) ūpar se lenā; — (to take aft r)

jāna, paṛnā; — (to take away victuals) ziyā-k; — (to take down, write) ḵalam-band-k, liḥ-r ṭānk-r; — (to fell) girā-d, toṛnā; — (to take advantage) ḵābū-chalānā, shippa-larānā; — (to take the field) dera-nikālnā, ḵhet-pakārnā; — (to take flight) ur-j; — (to take in sail) panḥ lapeṭnā.

TAKE CARE, (interj.) ḵhabar-dār! zinḥār!

TAKEN, (conquered, as a city, &c.) maṭṭūh, hiyā-ḵāḷ.

TAKER, le-ū, lenḥār, lewaiyā; — (in comp.) lwi, gir.

TALO or TALK, (a mineral) ṭalk, abraḳ.

TALW, ḵiṣṣa, kahānī, dāstān, naḳl, aḥṣāna, aḥṣinī; — (information) bhed, bāt, ḵhabar.

TALE-BEARER, chughal-ḵhor, suḵhan-chin, ḡhammi, lutrā, lāwā-lutrā, barāmadi, rāzbar, dūtā.

TALE-BEARING, chughal-ḵhori, suḵhan-chini, ḡham-māzi, lutrā, i. [humar, hiyāḵ.

TALENT, TALENTS, 'aḳl, sha'ūr, jauhar, gun, waḡ.

TALISMAN, (from ṭilism, pl. ṭilismāt) ṭibī, ḥiz, dīṭhaunā.

TALK, bāt, bāt-chit, guṭagū, kalima, kalima-kalim, bāt-bāt-kahā, o, bolchāl, charchā, ḵilḵāl; — (re-mour) gap, afwāh, shuhra.

TO TALK, bolnā, kahnā, bāt-chit-ḥc. -k, batiyānā, baḡasnā, baknā, gap-mārnā, bakhānnā, oṭnā, ḵiāknā, chāṭnā, bolnā-chālnā; — (to one's self) āp se āp bolnā.

TALKATIVE, batūnī, bakki, ziyāda-go, barbariyā, bi-yār-go, gappi, fuṣūl-go, darida-dahan, charchā, bat-kahā, kalahā, batakkār.

TALKATIVENESS, ziyāda-go, i, bisyār-go, i.

TALKER, mutakallim, baktā, goyanda; — (in comp) go; — (boaster) lāf-zan, lakh-pachotrā, bar-beli.

TALKY, (made of talc) ṭalkī, abraḳī.

TALY, ūnchā, buland, lambā, darāz, uṭangā, dirḡ, sarīā, ḵadd-āwar, kāwāk, darāz-ḵadd, lambā, lab-ḵadd, kashida-ḵamat, lamb-chhar; — (horse) do-rikābā.

TALLNESS, darāzi, bulandī, lambā, i, ūnchā, i.

TALLOW, charbi, piḥ, chiknā, i, shaham, (adj.) shahmi.

TALLY, bent-kaṭī, muwāḥḡat.

TO TALLY, (n.) milnā, baiṭhnā, ṭhik-h, barābar-se, muwāḥḡ-paṛnā; (a.) milānā, ṭhik-ḥc. -karnā.

TALON, nāḡhun, nah, nakḥ, changul, changāl.

TAMARIND, tamar i hindi, imli, tentar; — (large) kangnā, kūchiyā.

TAMARISK, jhā, ū, gaz, ṭarfā, mā, en or māyan.

TAMBOURINE, (kind of drum) ḵhanjari.

TAME, hilā, rām, muḡī, poswān, mānḍa, dastimoz, ḵhāna-kūriz, palā; — (domestic) ḵhāngī, aḷi, ḡharailā.

TO TAME, hilānā, ṭābi'-ḥc. -k, toṛnā, dabānā, ḵhagar-k, lānā, changā-k, sidhā-k.

TAMEABLE, hiline-jog, hilā, ū, uns-paḡir.

TAMELY, nā-mardī-se, buz-dili-se.

TAMENESS, rāmī, milāp, iḡ'at, dast-āmozi.

TO TAMPER, chihernā, dast-andāz-h, hāth-d; — (to quack) dawā-hāzi-k, ṭaṭolnā, deḡh-bhāl-k.

TO TAN, sijhānā, pakānā, chaḡhānā, dabāḡhat-k, jhunkārnā; — (leather) kasnā, puḡṭa-k; — (by the sun) jalānā, jhanwānā.

TANGENT, mamās or mumās, irā.

TANGIBILITY, mamsūaiyat, lams-paḡiri.

TANGIBLE, mamsūs, mumkinu-l-mass, massī, aspari.

TO TANGLE, uljhānā, darham-barham-k.

TANK, tālāb, talā, ū, haṇṇ, pokharā, sar, sarwar, bharaṇ, tāl, taliyā.

TANKARD, kūza, piyāla, sarposh-dār piyāla.
 TANNER, kaśā, pukhta, pakkā. [sijhā.o.
 TANNER, dabbāgh, chamār; — (*tanning*) dabbāghai,
 TANTALIZATION, tarsā.o, dākhā.o, lalchā.o.
 To TANTALISE, tarsānā, lalchānā, lahrānā, dākhānā,
 lilchānā, juḥlānā, tapānā.
 TANTAMOUNT, (*equivalent*) barābar, 'iwaṣ, muḳābil.
 TAP, thok, thak, thāpi. thopi, thāp.
 To TAP, thakthānā, khatkhatānā, thonkā, thapthap-
 ānā, thopiyanā, thakthakānā, chhe, onā; — (*to*
pierce) chhednā, bedhnā, sūrākh-k.
 TAPE, (*a narrow fillet*) kor, paṭṭi, niwār.
 TAPEZ, (*a small light*) mom-batti, chirāgh, diyā.
 TAPEZ, TAPEZING, (adj.) gā.o-dum, moṭā-paṭṭā, utārā.
 To TAPEZ, utā-chaṭhā.o-h, utārānā.
 TAPESTRY, muhajjar, tamāmī.
 TAR, kīṭrān, ganda-birozā, rāl, kil kāl rogḥan.
 To TAR, dhūpnā, rāl-lagānā, kīṭrān-lagānā.
 TARDILY, haule, dhime, susti-se, deri-se.
 TARDINESS, āhistagi, deri, dirangī, susti, kāhili, makā.
 TARDY, āhista, ḍhilā, dhimā, sust, kāhil, mandā, dirang.
 TARE, (*a weed*) ahanḍā; — (*in commerce*) dharā.
 TARGOT, ḍhāl, phari, sipar, girda; — (*a place for*
the practice of) chāndmārī.
 TARGOTEER, ḍhalait, sipar-band, phariyait.
 TARIFF, nirkh-nāma, nirkh, bhā.o.
 To TARNISH, āluda-k, andhā-k, mailā- &c. -k or -h,
 or bharnā, be-safā- or be-jilā-k.
 TARNISHED, be-jilā, be-āb, be-raunak, be-chaṭak.
 To TARRY, thaharnā, tīknā, thambhnā, bilāmbnā,
 āṭknā, chhā-rahnā. [khatṭā.
 TART, (*pie*) sambosa, laungchirā; — (*acid*) tursā,
 TARTAR, tāṭār, turk; — (*to catch a tartar*) bāgh kā
 muṇh chūmnā.
 TARTLY, turhi &c. -se, khatṭā-i-se, karwā-i-se.
 TARTNESS, turhi, khatṭā-i, karwā-i.
 TASK, thikā, muḳaṭṭā, chukautā, kūt, niyam, wīrd,
 waṣīfa, jāp, muḳarrari, kaziya, bakherā, thakthak;
 — (*concern*) gimma; — (*business*) kām, ṭahal,
 shughl; — (*labour*) mīhnat; — (*to take to task*)
 ḍāṇṭnā, sūṇṇā, jhāyṇā, sar-zanish-k, malāmat-k.
 To TASK, chukautā- &c. -k.
 TASK-MASTER, sarkada, muḳaṣṣil, sarkob.
 TASSEL, jhabbā, laṭkan, 'ilāka, phundnā, parcham,
 rākhi, mangulā, jhabbiyā.
 TASSELLED, jhabbe-dār, phindne-dār.
 TASTE, sawād, maza, lazzat, gā.ika, ruch, chāshni,
 chāṭ, pasand, maṣāḱ, ḥazz; — (*discernment*)
 salika, manish.
 To TASTE, chakhnā, gā.ika- &c. -lenā, dekhnā, chikh-
 nā, namak-dekhnā; — (*to feel*) lagnā, jān-paynā,
 ma'lūm-h.
 TASTER, gā.ika-dār, non-chikhwā, chāshni-gir, bakā-
 wal, namak-chash.
 TASTEFUL, maza-dār, laṣṭ, khush-gā.ika, khush-
 gawār, gawār, ruchak, swādishṭ. [alonā.
 TASTELESS, be-maza, be-lazzat, be-sawād, be-gā.ika,
 TASTELESSNESS, be-mazagi, be-sawādi.
 TATTER, lattā, tukrā, dhajji, purza, reza, chithrā,
 khindrā, lir, zhinda.
 To TATTER, phār-ḍ, purza-purza- &c. -k.
 TATTERED, gūdar, jhilmīṭ, purza-purza, ṭūṭā-phūṭā.
 TATTERDEMATION, chithriyā, chirkatīyā, gūdariyā,
 khindariyā. [arbar, bakwā.
 TATTLE, bak, gap, saṭal, saṭ, bar-bar, ziyāda-go.
 To TATTLE, baknā, barbarānā, bakā-k, ziyāda-go, i-
 gap- &c. -mārnā, lutrānā, ḍhol-mārnā, chūn-chaṭṭā,
 k, gutaknā.

TATTLE, bakki, gappi, zaṭālī, barbariyā, ziyāda-go,
 batūnī, ochhā, kam-zarf, lūtrā, labrā.
 TAVERN, bhanger-khāna, kalwār-khāna, sharāb-khāna,
 mai-khāna, kharābat, mai-kada, kalār-khāna.
 TAVERN-KEEPER, bhangerā, mugh, kalār, kalwār: the
 word panch-wālā (probably from our word punch)
 is much used at Calcutta, whence panch-wālā ke
 yabān jā.o go to the tavern.
 TAUNT, ṭā'n, ṭā'na, mīhnā, bolī, ṭā'n-tashnī, ihānat,
 magammāt, fanz, sarzanish, thāṭhōl, jāur o jafā.
 To TAUNT, ṭā'n- &c. -k, mīhnā-mārnā, chirhānā.
 TAUNTER, ṭā'na-zan; — (*tauntingly*) ṭā'na-zanī-se.
 TAUTOLOGICAL, mukarrar; — (*tautologist*) takrārī;
 — (*tautology*) takrār, takarrur.
 TAW, (*marble*) anṭā, goli.
 TAWDRINESS, be-luṭṭi, nā-zebi, be-saji, be-nazākati.
 TAWDEY, be-luṭṭi, nā-zeb, be-saj, bharangi.
 TAWNY, jhaunrā, pilā, zard, sā, onlā or sānwālā.
 TAX, maḥṣūl, hāsīl, kharāj, khazāna, foṭa, bāj, dastūr,
 zakāt, kar, rai, ḍand, parjawaṭ; — (*various kinds*
of taxes) mūl, chatī, khāna-shumārī, mutaharrifa,
 sarf-sikkā, zaziya, kharāj i māl, māl-guzārī.
 To TAX, maḥṣūl- &c. -lagānā or -b; — (*to accuse,*
to charge) lagānā, ḥarf-r.
 TAXABLE, maḥṣūlī, ṣāhib niṣāb, lā.ik i kharāj.
 TAXATION, rai-bandi, kar-bandi, dandkār.
 TAXER, (*tax-gatherer*) zakāṭī, ḍandkārī, taḥṣīl-dār.
 TEA, chā or chāe; — (*teapot*) chāe-dān; — (*tea-*
kettle) tatahrā; — (*teacup*) chā-kā piyālā.
 To TEACH, sikhānā, sikhilānā, dikhlānā, parhānā,
 āmokhta-k, tā'lim-k, talqīn-k; — (*birds*) bulānā;
 — (*to train*) nikālānā.
 TEACHABLE, 'ilm-pagīr, tarbiyat-pagīr, sikhānhār.
 TEACHER, mu'allim, ustād, mudarris, sichhak or sik-
 shak, gurū, pīr, murshid, pāṭhak, achārī, nāyak,
 ākhūn or ākhūnd, māl.
 TEACHING, sikhā-i, āmōzish, tā'lim, sikhā.
 TEAK, (*wood so called*) sāgwān or sāgann.
 TEAL, murgh-ābī, pan-kukri.
 TEAM, jel, zanjira; — (*of two horses, &c.*) juṭ.
 TEAR, ānsū, pāshk, ānjhū, lor, sarashk; — (*to be in*
tears) ānkḥ-ḍabḍabānā, āb-dida-h.
 TEAR, (*fissure*) chāk, darz, chīr, daridagi.
 To TEAR, phāyṇā, chīrnā, chāk-k, maskānā, chonṭhnā,
 chithāyṇā; — (*to break*) toṛnā; — (*to pull*)
 khichnā, khasoṭnā, chhiṇnā, nochnā, bakoṭnā; —
 (-*out*) ukhāyṇā; (n.) masaknā, chasnā, ṭūṭ-chalānā.
 TEARER, phārṭ; — (*in comp.*) dar.
 TEARFUL, pur-chashm, ashk-āluda, ānsuwārā, ashkbār,
 ashknāk, lor-bharā, āb-dida.
 TEARLESS, nirānsū, khanda-rū, haṇs-mukh.
 To TEASE, (*to card*) suljhānā, jhāyṇā; — (*to vex*)
 satāna, diḱ-k, tang-k, zich-k, taḡṭī-d, angliyānā,
 bahri-jagānā, maghiz-khānā or -khālī-k, āntā-
 gale-ḍ.
 TEASER, mūḡl, satā.ḍ; — (*of cotton*) pumba-zan.
 TEAT, (*dug or nipple*) than.
 TECHNICAL, hikmatī, 'ilmi, kitābī, iṣṭilāhī, luḡhatī.
 TEDIOUS, ḍhilā, dhimā, kāhil, majhūl; — (*long*)
 darāz, bhārī, barā; — (*wearisome*) uchāṭ, udās,
 pahār (lit. a mountain).
 TEDIOUSLY, susti- &c. -se, ḍhilā-i-se.
 TEDIOUSNESS, ḍhil, susti, barā-i, darāz, ṭūl, uchāṭī,
 udāsi. [umanḍnā.
 To TEEM, bharā- or pur- or paṭā- or ma'mūr-h.
 TEETH, (*canine*) kūchhī; — (*having teeth*) dantālā,
 dantēr; — (*large*) dantū; — (*to chew the*)
 dānt kichhichānā.

To **TEETH**, dānt-lānā or dānt-nihānā (v. *tooth*).

TEINT, rang (v. *shade, tint, colour*).

TELESCOPE, dūr-bin, dūr-darshak.

To **TELL**, kahā, bolnā, sunānā, batlanā, jatānā, janānā, gāhir-k, kholnā, lānā, ma'lām-karānā, khabard, bayān-k; — (to count) ginnā, shumār-k.

TELLER, baktā, ginvaiyā, &c. shumārī; — (in comp.) go, khān; thus, kīssa-go, a story-teller.

TELL-TALE, chughl-khor, sā'i, ghammāz, lutrā, lāw-lutrā.

TEMPERITY, be-tadbiri, tahawwur, be-bāki, be-ihtiyāfi.

TEMPER, **TEMPERAMENT**, (*disposition*) misā, ṭab'iat or ṭab'iat, subhā, o, bān, ṭyon, prakrit, sariht, nihād, kha, khaṣlat; — (*temperature*) pāuī, āb o hawā, dam, tā, o; — (*of iron, steel, &c.*) āb.

To **TEMPER**, muwāṣṣ-k, mu'tadil-k, madham-k, narm-k, tā, onā, dam-d; — (*hot water with cold*) samonā; — (*miz*) milānā; — (*iron*) sakht-k, pakānā.

TEMPERAMENT, **TEMPERATURE**, ḥālat, i'tidāl.

TEMPERANCE, i'tidāl, wasaṭ, madh, tawassuṭ, parhez, parhez-gāri, sanjam, war'.

TEMPERATE, (*mild*) mu'tadil, mutawassīṭ, madham, khunuk; — (*in eating, &c.*) parhez-gār.

TEMPERATELY, i'tidāl-se; — (*in eating, &c.*) parhez-gāri-se. [wā.i.]

TEMPEST, āndhi, ṭūfān, jhakhar, andhā-dhundh, chau-TEMPESTUOUS, andhiyāhā, ṭūfāni, ṭez, tund.

TEMPLE, (*place of worship*) ma'bad, dowl, maṭh, mandap, dewasthān, but-kada, maṭhī, sowālā, ṭhākur-bāri, 'ibādāt-gāh or -khāna, dair, de,oharā, de,oghār, dewasthāl, but-khāna, ka'batu-l-lāh, baitu-l-lāh, baitu-l-haram, kaniṣht; — (*of Mecca*) ka'ba, kibla; — (*of the head*) kan-paṭī, shakīṭa, puṭ-puṭī.

TEMPORAL, dunyāwī, saṣāri, jahāni.

TEMPORARY, 'āriṣī, faṣālī, mansamī, chand-roza.

To **TEMPORIZE**, zamāna-sāzi-k, sāmaiki-k.

TEMPORIZER, zamāna-sāz, sāmaik, dunyā-sāz, sama.i.

To **TEMPT**, warghalānnā, lalchānā, lubhānā, ighwā- &c. -k, targhib- &c. -d, phuslānā, lalkārnā, tarānā, ubhānā, uchāṭnā; — (*to provoke*) jagānā, uṭhānā.

TEMPTATION, ighwā, targhib, ṭam', lālach, tishnā, lobb, ṭaṭrik, waswasa, uchāṭ, shawhat. [tarsā,ū.]

TEMPTER, muḥarrīk, targhib-dih, lalchā,ū, lobbā,ū.

TEMPTING, shahwat-angez, dil-rubā, jāgib.

TEN, das, dah, 'ashar; — (*of cards*) dahā; — (*a ten*) dahā, 'ashrā; — (*tens, not unite*) dahā,ī, dahan, dahak; — (*-per cent*) dahotrā, dahiki, do-bintī, do-biswī; — (*it is ten to one that he will lose*) bis biswā hāregā, solah biswā jitegā; — (*it is ten to one he will come*) das ānā hai ki wuh āwegā; — (*ten times*) dah-chand, dah-gunā. [ṭahārā,ū.]

TENABLE, mustahkam, ustuwār, thāmbhanhār, ṭikā,ū.

TENACIOUS, sakht, sakht-gir, girifta-mizāj, karrā, diph, shadidu-l-kalb, kaṭhor, magrā; — (*glutinous*) laalāsā, chip-chipā, mulazzij.

TENACIOUSLY, sakhtī- &c. -se, sakht-girī-se, &c.

TENACIOUSNESS, sakhtī, sakht-girī, girifta-mizājī, kaṭhortā, dirhtā. [chaspidagi.]

TENACITY, las-lasāḥaṭ, chip-chipāḥaṭ, lasūjat, ittifāṭ.

TENANT, kirāya-dār, bharait, āsāmī, paṭṭe-dār, ra'iyat, mustājir, ijāra-dār, ajir.

To **TEND**, rakhnā, khabar-jenā, nigāh-bāni- &c. -k, agornā; (n) jhuknā, ḡhalnā, mail-k, mailān-k, mā,il-h, daupnā.

TENDENCY, mail, mailān, jhukā, o, tawajjuh; — (*drive*) murād, maṣṣad, maṭlab, muddā'ā, ḡhāt, ḡharṭ, ma,āl, manjar.

TENDER, narm, mulā'im, gul-gul, komal, sukwr, kī-ghaṣī, shishā-bāshā, batāsi, paniri, gud-gudā, na-lāsi, phūskā; — (*light*) subuk, hāskā; — (*tend*) dardmand, shafīṭ; — (*as age*) kachā, thoṭā, kam, saḡhir; — (*indulgent*) nāz-bardār.

TENDER, (*offer*) tawā'iq, naḡar, bhenṭ.

To **TENDER**, tawā'iq- &c. -k, denā, naḡar-guṣriā.

TENDER-HEARTED, narm-dil, mom-dil, raḥm-dī, raḡiku-l-kalb.

TENDERLING, laṭbā,olā, nāz-parwarda.

TENDERLY, dardmandī- &c. -se, raḥm-dī-se.

TENDERNESS, &c. narmī, mulā'imat, murawwat, komaltā, nāzūki, sukwartā, dard, chho, prem, narm-dil, mom-dilī, luṭṭ, laṭāfat, mulāḡiṭa, ishāṭ, shuk-ṭat; — (*scrupulousness*) waswās, wahm, sandh.

TENDINOUS, **TENDONOUS**, nasilā, 'asab-dār.

TENDON, naa, pai, 'asab, pathā, pāyhi, 'aṭla, khūch, particularly the tendo achilles.

TENDRIL, sūt, resha, ner, dāyhi.

TENEMENT, maḡbūza, ghar, makān or maḡām.

TENESMUS, sūr, beg, haggā.

TENET, masla, ā, in, ḡaul, rit, kahnūt, i'tikād, nisḡai.

TENFOLD, das-ḡunā, dah-chand, dah-chandagi; — (*reward*) dah-dar-dunyā ṣad dar āḡhir.

TENOUR, (*drift*) maḡmūn, maḡdūm, ma'nī, ṭhāra, ḡarina, lachhnā, tarz, ḡhab, rang, fahwā, hawā; — (*course*) ṭarik, chāl, rawiah, ḡhāl; — (*in music*) sorit, zir.

TENSE, zamān, ṣiḡha, kāl, samai; — (*the perfect or complete past*) māṭi muḡlak, bhūt; — (*the future*) mustakbil, bhāwik; — (*the present*) ḡāl, bartmān, siḡha e ḡāl, bartmān-kāl; — (*the three tenses*) azmina ḡalāṭa, tri-kāl.

TENSE, (adj.) tanā-hū'ā, kashidā, chayhā.

TENSION, **TENSENESS**, tanāḡaṭ, khichā, o, kashidagi, kashish, kasā, o, chayhā, o, tanā, o, tān.

TENT, khāima, dera, tambū, rautī, pāl, be-chohā, aspak, dāl-e-khāna, ḡalandra, sarācha, nam-gira, khirḡāh, &c. kapar-koṭā; — (*in surgery*) battī, falita; — (*varieties*) do-aspa, do-chohā, chas-tarkā, peshḡāh, banjāri; — (*the walls of a tent*) kanāt; — (*a tent pole*) choh, ḡandā; — (*the round piece of timber at the top of a tent*) bād-resha; — (*a tent maker*) khāima-doz; — (*a tent pitcher*) farārah, khālāṭī.

TENTER, ankri, anksi; — (*to be on the tenter*) khichā-tāni-men-h. [dah-yaki.]

TENTH, daswāh, dahum; — (*part*) dasānā, 'ushar.

TENUITY, patlāḡaṭ, riḡakāṭ, laṭāfat, bārīki.

TENURE, 'alāḡa, laḡā, o, ḡabza, sanad, paṭṭā; — (*a tenure in perpetuity*) paṭṭā istimrāri, amar paṭṭā.

TERPID, shir-garam, gun-gunā, nim-garm. [dusi.]

TERGIVERSATION, herā-pherī, ṭāl-maṭol, alābālā, dū-TERM, bāt, laḡ, taḡrir, parnām, dhan, laḡab, lugḡat; — (*phrase*) iṭilāḡ, roz-marra, 'ibarat; — (*speculation*) sharṭ, ḡaul, hoṭ, khīyār; — (*time*) waḡt, berā, samo, mi'ād; — (*session*) jalsa.

To **TERM**, kahnā, bolnā, nām-r, bakhānā.

TERMAGANT, laṭāḡki, karkasā, zabān-darāz, rā, o-bāghni, jibhāl.

To **BE TERMED**, kahlānā, mashhūr-h.

To **TERMINATE**, (a) hadd-k or -b; — (*to finish*) tamām-k, niptānā, ba-sar-lānā, munḡaṭa-k, chuk-ānā; (n) tamām- &c. -h, chhūtnā, ho-chuknā, nipatnā, āḡhir ko pahunchnā, honā, barābar-h, pūjā.

TERMINATION, āḡhir, tamāmī, anjām, ant, kham, inṣirām, samāpat or samāpe, khatam.

TERMS, (*measures*) mu'tād; — (*good*) saḡimat-ravī; — (*to be on good terms*) ṣāf-rahnā.

TERNION, tiyā, trik, trikkā.

TERRACE, chautārā (vulg. chabūtrā); — (*of a house*) kothā, bām, chhat.

To TERRACE, pāpnā, gachgiri-k.

TERRESTRIAL, khāki, zamīni, arzī, mitihā, gili, siffi; — (*- bodies*) ajrām i siffi; — (*- abode*) chaman i dahar.

TERRIBLE, muhib, haul-nāk, bhayankar, bhayaunā, dahshat-angez, 'ibrat-numā; — (*violent*) shadid, sakht, kayā.

TERRIBLENESS, haibat-nāki, haul-nāki; — (*violence*) shiddat, sakhti.

TERRIBLY, haibat-nāki- &c. -se, shiddat-se.

To TERRIFY, darānā, bharmānā, dahshat- &c. -d, hairat-zada- &c. -k, bichkānā, dahlānā.

TERRITORY, mulk, des, diyār, kishwar, mamālik, 'amal. [hirās, dhāk.

TERROR, dahshat, haul, dar, sankā, bim, kharf, bhāi, TERSH, shufta-rufta, sāda-purkār, shusta, pākiza.

TERTIAN, antariyā, tap i ghib, ek-antar, tijri or tijari.

TEST, kassuṭi, miḥak, 'aiyār, āzmā, iah, imtiḥān, taj-ruba, achāwat.

TESTAMENT, (*last will*) waṣiyat-nāma, dhan-patar; — (*the Old Testament*) taurit; — (*the New*) injil.

TESTATOR, mūṣi, dhanpatrī.

TESTATRIX, mūṣiya or mūṣā, dhan-patrīni.

TESTER, palang-posh, chhat; — (*bed*) chhapar-khat.

TESTICLE, khāya, pelrā, khāsiya, āṇḍ, baiṣa, kanṭi, and, pelhar, tukhm.

TESTIFICATION, tashahhud, gawāhi, shāhidi.

TESTIFICATOR, TESTIFIER, shāhid, gawāh, sākhī.

To TESTIFY, gawāhi- &c. -d, sākhī-bharnā, dalālat- &c. -k.

TESTIMONIAL, shahādāt-nāma, gawāhi-nāma, sāfi-nāma, dastāwez, shāhidi, istiḥhād, kitāba-l-kāfi.

TESTIMONY, shahādāt, gawāhi, sākh, baiyinat, dalālat, dalil.

TESTY, (*irritable*) kaṭahā, zūd-ranj.

TETE-A-TETE, dosh ba dosh, gosh ba gosh, lagā-lagī, ham-gap, muḥā-muḥ, rū ba rū, dū ba-dū.

TETHEK, garī, on, paghā, pā-lahang, pā-band, bāg-dor, chhānd, nawi, antā-gorī, nainā.

To TETHER, bāndhnā, sāndnā, chhāndnā, niwānā.

TETRAPETALOUS, chaupankhriyā.

TETRASTIC, rubā'i, kiṭ'a, chaturpadi, chaupā.i.

TETTER, (*disease*) dād, dinā, i, seḥhā, seli, bafā-dāri.

TEXT, matan, aṣl, mūl; — (*- hand*) jali; — (*man, &c.*) ḥāfiḡ; — (*of the Qur'an*) āyat.

TEXTURE, bunāwat, bināwat, bāftani, bāft, kīmāsh, banāwat, tarkib, sākhṭ, udheṛbin.

THAN, se, az, ki, seḥ, sūn; — (*it is better to die in the field of battle like a man, than like a coward to fly*) larā, i ke khet meḥ mard-sā marnā bihtar hai nā-mard sā bhāgne se; — (*I would rather starve than beg*) fāke marnā mujhe kabūl hai bhik māngne-se.

To THANK, shukr- &c. -kahnā or -karnā, dhan-mānnā.

THANKFUL, shākīr, shukr-guṣār, dhan-māni, iḥsān-mand, gunabādi.

THANKFULLY, shukr-guṣārī- &c. -se, shukrāna.

THANKFULNESS, shukr-guṣārī, iḥsān-mandī.

THANKLESS, nā-shukr, nā-shukr-guṣār.

THANKLESSNESS, nā-shukri, be shukr i nī'mat.

THANKS, shukr, dhan, shukr-guṣārī, shukrān i nī'mat, minnat; — (*thank God*) al ḥamdu-li-llāh.

THANKSGIVING, adā-e-shukr, shukrāna, shukr i nī'mat, sipās; — (*to God*) yā ilāhi terā shukr hai.

THANK-WORTHY, wājibu-sh-shukr.

THAT, (pron.) wuh (obl. us), jo (obl. jis), ki, wuh; (conjunct.) to, ki, tā, tāki, kyūnki, is wāṣṭe ki; — (*- same*) taannā, waisā, taisā; — (*former*) wuhī; — (*that is to say*) ya'nī, algharaḡ; — (*I shall go, that I may see him before he departs*) main jā, ūngā to us ko dekhūngā kabī rawāna hone ke; — (*that way*) wūḥīn (opposed to yūḥīn, *this way*).

THATCH, ghās, khay kharh; — (*a thatched roof*) chhap-par.

To THATCH, chhānā, chhājnā, palānā.

THATCHER, chhapar-band, gharāmi, chhawayā.

THATCHING, chhājan, parohasti, palāni, palā, o.

To THAW, (n.) pighalnā, ṭighalnā, gulnā, ghulnā; (a.) pighlānā, ṭighlānā, &c.

THE, al, wuh, yih; — (*the very*) wuhī; — (*the more he receives the more he demands*) jyon jyon miltā usko, tyon tyon chāhtā hai; — (*the more I admonish, the less he minds*) jyon ziyādā ham kahte hain, tyon kam wuh suntā hai: this definite article does not, strictly speaking, exist in Hindūstāni; its place, however, is sometimes supplied by the demonstrative pronouns *that* or *this*, as in the following examples from Saudā: goiyā hai yih chirāgh gharibān ki gor kā, *like the lamp on the groves of the poor*; we din gaye ki jis se phabe thā jyon gharūr, *the days are gone when pride might have become you*.

THEATRE, tamāsha-gāh, naṭi-khāna, akhārā, nāch-ghar, is now commonly used among the English and their native servants, though properly an *assembly-room*.

THEE, tujh, tujhe, terā, tere or tari, &c.

THEFT, chori, dundi, sarṭa, mochan, taskari.

THEIR, THEIRS, un-kā, unhoṅ-kā, in-kā, inhoṅ-kā, apnā, apne or apni; — (*they are telling their story to the king*) we apnā kiṣṣa pādshāh se kahte hain; — (*they slew their father on the road*) winhoṅ ne apne bāp ko rāste par mār-dālā; — (*their own people, &c.*) apnoṅ; — (*will they slay their own?*) apnoṅ ko mār-dāleṅ?

THEM, un, unḥ, or unhoṅ, in, inḥ, or inhoṅ.

THEME, maṣdar, mūl, aṣl, maḥḡag, zamin, kaifiyat; — (*subject*) khaṭikat, het, ṣaai; — (*dissertation*) musawwada, kalpanā, abhyāsa.

THEMSELVES, we-ap, ye-ap, ap, khud; — (*oblique*) apne, āpas; — (*they have not yet come to themselves*) we abtak āp-meḥ nahīn āe; — (*they love themselves dearly*) we apne ko khūb chāhte hain.

THEN, tad, tab, tis-wakt, us-wakt, pher, na, to, bāz, ākhirash, pas, bāre, tau, tabhī, wuhīn; — (*after that*) tispar, ba'd us-ke; — (*immediately afterwards*) tadhī, usi-wakt, ba-mujarrad, fil-faur; — (*now and then*) jab-tab, kadhī-kadhī, gāh ba gāh; — (*then indeed*) tab to, tabhī to.

THENCE, (*from that place*) wahān-se, udhar-se, us-jagah-se; — (*from that time*) tad-se, tabhī-se, us-wakt-se; — (*from that circumstance*) us-wāṣṭe.

THENCEFORTH, THENCEFORWARD, tis piche, ba'd az ān. [fat, faṭih.

THEOLOGIST, achārī, 'arif, ahl i taṣawwuf, ahl i ma'rī-

THEOLOGY, 'ilmi ilāhi, bhāḡwat, āchār, 'ilm i khudā, i, ākh, taṣawwuf, 'ilm i ma'rīfat, 'ulūmu-d-dīn.

THEOREM, kiyās, maala, sūtra, naḡsha.

THEORETICAL, kiyāsi, 'ilmi, khiyālī.

THEORIST, 'ālim, sāhibi-kiyās, mashā, in; — (*a mere theorist*) 'ālim be 'amal.

THEORY, 'ilm, bidyā, kiyās, khiyāl, naḡsha.

THESE, wahān, udhar, us-jagah, ūhān, uthe; — (*in comp.*) us, is, tis; as us-par, thereupon; — (*lo!*) lo, dekho, suno; — (*here and there*) ihān-wahān.

THEREABOUT, lagbhag, ānkarib, kambesh, ghāt-bāḡh; — (*two thousand or thereabout*) hāzār do ek.

THEREFORE, us-wāste, is-wāste, is-par, us-par, lihāgā, pas, tabhi-to, tis-liye.

THEREON, THEREUPON, tis-par, tispar-bhi, us-se.

THESE, ye (obl. in, inoñ, inhoñ, &c. v. they, them).

THESS, mukaddama, maṭṭab, mas, ala.

THEY, we, ye; — (they say) we kahte hain; — (they said) unhoñ ne kahā; — (many men say so) bahut ādmi yūñ kahte hain; — (many men said so) bahut ādmiyon ne yūñ kahā; — (they say) log kahte.

THICK, (not thin) gārhā, ghāṭg, kasīf or kasīf, sift, ghāṭ, sangin, pur, bhārī, moṭā, dabz, daldār, lab-dār, chakkān, gunda, purkār, darāwurdā, gūnjāgūnj, ṭhamṛā; — (muddy) gadlā, dhabailā, tira, andhā; — (closely) ghanā, gajhin, ghich-pich, gunjān, mutṭaṭī; — (to speak thick) ghich-pich-bolnā.

THICK, (sub.) moṭā, ī; — (to go through thick and thin) āg pāni meñ paṛnā, narmi saḥkti-kāṭnā.

THICK, THICKLY, paiham, tawātur, pai-dar-pai; — (to fall thick and threefold) rele-pele-paṛnā.

TO THICKEN, (a.) gārhā- &c. -k, gārhānā, pagnā, pagnā; (n.) gārhā- &c. -h, gārhīyā-jānā, jamnā.

THICKET, jhūnd, kunj, jhūr, jhār-jhūr.

THICKNESS, gārhā, ī, ghilāgat, sanginī, kasāfat, moṭā, ī, purī, dabziyat, daldārī, gadlā, ī, ghanā, ī, gunjānī, dal, saḥkāmāt, hujūm.

THICK-SKULLED, bajarmund, mochū, chondū.

THIEF, chor, choṭṭā, dudz, taskar, sārīk, ṭhag, chor-chakār, ūrānchhū; — (one thief knows best how to catch another) khag jāne khag hi ki bhāḥḥā.

THIEF-CATCHER, naṣar-bāz, dudz-gīr, tār-bāz, panhā.

THIEVISH, uchakkā, hath-lapak, dast-burd.

THIEVISHNESS, uchakpan, dast-burdi.

THIGH, jāngh, rān, jānghā, zānū, thannā, moṭā-pāṭ.

THIMBLE, angustāna, ṭop.

THIN, patlā, tunuk, bārīk, kāghagī, rakīk, patilā, jhinā, jhirjhirā, kāk, zahīr, laṭīf, birrā, tīrrā, birjhā, chhukā, jhonā, jhonkār, panīrī; — (to grow) chhanṭnā; — (as liquids) phaṭnā; — (not close) birrā, kunplin, parāganda, chhidā.

TO THIN, patlānā, patlā- &c. -k, jhirjhirā-k.

THIN, terā, tere, terī, tor (v. thou).

THING, chiz, āhai, bast or bastu, bikhe, drab.

THING, (worthless) bechāra, aisā-taisā, falān, badan; — (poor thing) gharib, be-chāra.

TO THINK, bichārnā, sochnā, dhyan- &c. -k, būjhā, samajhnā, jānnā, ginnā, āṭkalnā, bandish-k, khyāl-k, dekhnā; — (to recollect) yād- &c. -k, chet-k; — (invent) nikālnā, utpat-k, ījād-k; — (methought) mujhe bichār ātā, mujhe ma'lūm hotā hai; — (methought) mujhe bichār āyā.

THINKER, dhyanī, khyālī, bichārak.

THINKING, (in comp.) andesh, ṣann: thus, bad-andesh, evil-thinking, malignant.

THINLY, (v. the adj.) thoṛā, kam, parāganda.

THINNESS, patlā, ī, rikākat, tunukī, jhinā, ī, jhir-jhirā-haṭ, birrā, ī, bārīkī.

THIRD, (adj.) tīsrā, siyūm, gālī, gūl, tebhārā, de, orhā; — (a third person) tihā, et or tihāyat, ghā, īb, tīsrā, et; — (brother) sajhā; — (I will give you a third more than ten, viz. fifteen) ham das kā de, orhā denge ya'ni pandrah; — (one-third) tihā, ī; — (thirdly) tīsrē, siyūm. [trikhā, chaṭkā.

THIRST, piyās, trās, tishnagī, 'aṭash, tīrs, trīs, tih, tis,

TO THIRST, tarasnā, piyāsā- &c. -h, piyās- &c. -lagnā or -šnā, piyā-chāhnā, chaṭkā-lagnā, darpai-h; — (to thirst after blood) lohū kā piyāsā-h.

THIRSTINESS, tishna-labī, tīś, ī, tishnagī; — (for blood) tishnagī, e khūn, khūn-khyārī.

THIRSTY, piyāsā, tishna, 'aṭahān, trīshīt, tishna-lāb, trikhā-want; — (blood-thirsty) khūn-khyār, khūn-rez.

THIRTEEN, terah, sizdah, trayodash.

THIRTEENTH, terhān or terahwān, sizdahum.

THIRTIETH, tīswān, siyūm; — (thirty) tis, āl.

THIS, yih, ī (obl. is) yo, abkā, yihī, ājka, hāl; — (this day eight days) āj ke āṭhwañ din, ājke hār; — (this year) asoñ, isī-sāl.

THISTLE, bhar-bhānd, unṭh-kaṭārā, shaukatu-l-bā'ir, bhūṭ-kaṭā, ī, guṭ-baingan.

THITHER, udhar, wahān, us-ṭaraf, us-jagah-menā.

THONG, salū or sallā, tasma.

THORAX, hik, poṭī, pānjar, chhātā.

THORN, kāntā, khār, sāl, kanṭak, sūl; — (inserted) chichṛā; — (used in hot weather screens) jawāṇak.

THORNLESS, nir-kanṭak, a-kanṭ, be-khār. [kathin

THORNY, kaṭilā, khār-dār, kanṭār, gaṭhilā, ṭhakṭhak.

THOROUGH, kāmīl, pūrā, tamām, sar-ā-sar.

THOROUGHFARE, utārā, guṣar-gāh, sair-gāh, āmad-raṭ, ārā-jārī, āmad o shud.

THOROUGHLY, bā-ta, ammūl ī tamām, sar-ā-sar.

THOSE, we (obl. un, un-hoñ, v. they, them).

THOU, tū, tain, tūn: which, as in English, are generally used to indicate solemnity, familiarity, contempt.

TO THOU, tūkārā; — (or sirrah a person) tūn-tān-k, tū-tūkār-k, abe-tabe-k.

THOUGH, agarchi, jētā-ki, jo-ki, jadap, az-bas-ki, hā-lān-ki, januk, go, go-ki, jadyapi; — (as though) jaisā-ki, goyā, go-ki.

THOUGHT, bichār, soch, dhyan, ghaur, fikr, andesha, dhaun, taraddud, afkār, ghārat-ghol, khyāl, andāza, būjh, samajh; — (reflection) yād, chet, surt.

A THOUGHT, (a little) kuchh, ek-garra, ek-ramak, tanak, tā-o-bhā-o, jhunak.

THOUGHTFUL, fikr-mand, andesha-nāk, chintit, muta, ammūl, mushawwish, sochi, fikrī, hāirān-pare-shān, dhaunī, mutaraddid, muta'allak.

THOUGHTFULLY, fikrmandī- &c. -se, taraddud-se.

THOUGHTFULNESS, fikr-mandī, andesha-nāki, tafak-kur, tā, ammūl.

THOUGHTLESS, be-fikr, be-parwā, a-chintā, ghāfil, be-khabar, achet, be-taraddud.

THOUGHTLESSLY, be-fikrī- &c. -se, be-parwā, ī-se.

THOUGHTLESSNESS, be-fikrī, be-parwā, ī, be-khabari, be-andeshagī.

THOUSAND, hazār, alf (pl ulūf), sahasr or sahasra.

THOUSANDS, hazārā, hazārā, sahasrān.

THOUSANDTH, hazārwān, hazārūm.

THRAL, THRALDOM, giriftārī, kaid, band, parbas.

TO THRASH, (corn, &c.) dā, onā, pīṭnā, gāhnā, malnā, pairī-k, mālish-k, dhūnnā, jhōrnā, pīṭpīṭnā, māndnā, baklānā, dalmāsāl-k, nawāznā, rū-gardān-k, maldal-k, chitpat-k, lambā-k, farsh-k, āre-hāthoñ lenā.

THRASHER, dhānwaiyā, pīṭan-bārā.

THRASHING-FLOOR, khaliḥān, khirman-gāh, pairī, khamār.

THREAD, sūt, rishta, dhagā, tāgā, tār, lar, sarišta, dori, tāg, silk; — (market) saṭṭī; — (having one, &c.) ek-tagā, do tārā; — (loose) phūchar; — (having) phūchrahā.

TO THREAD, pironā, laṛiyānā, gūṭhnā; — (a needle) tāgnā.

THREADBARE, be-ro, ān, ragrā, ghisā, be-khyāb, be-raunak, farṣūda, nīraa, sīṭhā.

THREADEN, (or mode of thread) sūti.

THREAT, dhamki, tahdid, zājir, takhṭīf, bhakki, dhamak, dhamkāhat.

TO THREAT, THREATEN, dhamkānā, dhamki-d, tah-did-k, bhakkānā, ānkh-dikhānā, jhīraknā, dhirānā, gūfērānā, rarnā, humaknā.

THREATENER, dhamkā, ō, dhamki-bās. [numā.

THREATFUL, THREATENING, tahdid-āmez, khauf-THREATENINGLY, dhamki- &c. -se.

THREE, tīn, trī, si, tiyā, trik, galāgā; — (- doored) si-darā; — (in comp.) si, ti, tri.

THREE-FOLD, ti-gunā, si-chand, ti-larā or -larī.

THREE-SCORE, tīn bisī, tīn koṛī, sāṭh, shaṣṭ.

THREE YEARS AGO, te, orūs sāl, tīn sāl hū, e.

TO THRASH, (v. to thrash) jhāṛnā, &c.

THRESHOLD, dhilī, latkhorā, āstānā, de, oṇhī, dahliz, dargāh, janāb.

THRICE, tīn-ber, ti-bār, si-bār, si-daṣa or -daṣe.

THRIFT, wārā, kifāyat or kifā, it, bachā, o, oj, intifā', barkat, sāns jūgat, laṅkoṛī-chāl, girthāpan, bhadrak.

THRIFTILY, kifāyat- &c. -se, juz-rasī-se.

THRIFTINESS, kifāyat-shī'ārī, khānā-dārī, gir-histi, juz-rasī, kam-kharchī.

THRIFTLESS, uyā, ō, mūgrī, fuṣūl-kharch, nikhāṭṭū.

THRIFTY, kifāyatī, kifāyat-shī'ār, oḷī, khānadār, juz-ras, kam-kharch, bachā, ō, girhist, gharār, girthan, sānsārī.

TO THRILL, (n.) thartharānā, sansanānā, khar-bhar-ānā, sarsarānā, sahrānā, lahlāhānā.

TO THRIVE, panapnā, palnā, phailnā, tāza-h, tarotāza-h, sarsabz-h, ābād-h, barṇnā, taraṅṅī-k, ilichhnā-bilachhnā, phalnā, phūlnā, chiknānā; — (may you long prosper and thrive) charṭhī daulat barṭhī ḥayāt.

THRIVER, THRIVING, panpāhā, kām-yāb.

THRIVINGLY, kām-yābī- &c. -se.

THROAT, galā, ḥalk, ḥalkūm, tentū, ā, naṭa, i, ghench, nareṭī, nālī, nargisī, haṇs, kanṭh; — (to cut the throat) galā-kāṭnā, gabaḥ-k, ḥalāl-k, bismil-k.

THROE, tīs, ṭapak, dhaṭak.

TO THROB, tīsū, tīs-mārṇā, ṭapaknā, pharpharānā, kasaknā, tamaknā, chasaknā, dhamaknā, hālar-khānā.

THROE, dard i zih, pīr, bathā, dard i waṣ', kūnth.

TO THROE, kūnthnā, dard i zih ānā.

THRONE, takht, singhāsan, paṭ, aurang, masnad, sarīr; — (celestial) kursī, bimān 'arsh.

THRONO, bhīr, ambēh, ishdihām, hangāma, ṭhaṭ, bhīr-bhār, gharār, ḥashrāt.

TO THRONO, bhar-ānā, bhīr-k, bhīr-bhār-h.

THRONED, (as markets) garm, garm-bāzār.

THROTTLE, narkharī, tentū, ā; — (to throttle) galā-ghonṭnā.

THROUGH, (prep.) par, meṇ, se, seṇ, sūn, ko, pār, wār-pār, kar, bbar, hoke, ho; — (by means of) ke ma'ri-fat, ke wasila, ke-sabab; — (go through the fort to town) kīl'a-hoke shahar ko jā, o.

THROUGHOUT, dar o bast, kulluhum, sar-tā-pā, tamām, bhar, sabotar, pār-wār.

THROW, phenk, phenknā, pānsā, dā, o; — (effort) zor, sa'ī; — (at dice) mūth.

TO THROW, phenknā, chālānā, mārṇā, ḍālṇā, jhonknā, ohhornā, phenk-mārṇā, paṭki-d, biṭnā, saṭnā, bahā-d, denā; — (in wrestling) paṭaknā, pachhārṇā, girānā, de-mārṇā; — (to repose) sompnā, sipard-k; — (to change) phernā; — (away) kho-d or -d, gawānā, barḥād-d; — (down) girā or ḍāl or jhār-d, paṭkan-d, gornā, piṭh-lagānā; — (up land) pāṛnā, pār-d; — (of) utārṇā, nikālṇā, kāṛṇā; — (open, &c.) khol-d; — (to throw up, &c.) will be found under to vomit, resign, &c.

THROWN, phenkwaiyā, ḍalwaiyā; — (in comp.) andāz, chālā.

THRUM, dasī, sarī, taggī; — (to thrum) oṭnā, retnā

THRUSH, (disease) chhārū, nīnānwā, tap-khālā, jibhī.

THRUST, hūl, bhonk, khonchā, zor, ṣar.

TO THRUST, ghuseṛnā, khosnā, dākhil-k, chālānā, paithānā, paithālnā, karnā, denā, ḍālṇā, prabes-k, thelnā, arānā, pelnā, jhonknā, dhuknā, gūsnā, khodiyānā, huriyānā; — (to push) dhakiyānā, ḍabānā, nikālṇā, hāknā; — (to stab) bhonknā, hūlnā, khonchnā.

THUMB, angūṭhā, angusht i nar, ibhām.

THUMP, dhamak, ṭhonk, gaddā, gadākā, dhamākā, hūṛā, khod, dhappā.

TO THUMP, (a.) ṭhonknā, piṭnā, dhamkānā; dhamak-nā, bhadbhadānā, mukhiyānā, ṭhaṭhānā.

THUNDER, garaj, ra'd, tundur, ghahar, karak, gar-garāḥaṭ, charrā.

TO THUNDER, garajnā, ghaharnā, karaknā, tarapnā, ghargharānā, gar-garānā, ra'd-bolnā. [talwār.

THUNDERBOLT, gāj, chakkī, bijli, ṣā'ika, bajar, bijli kī

THUNDERCLAP, karak, tarap, ghan-gharaj.

THUNDERER, indar, meghrāj, garjan-karak.

THUNDERING, (loud, &c.) mārū, garajī, haul-nāk.

TO THUNDERSTRIKE, bar-k-zada-k, bijli-d.

THUNDERSTROKE, bijli-mārā, gāj-mārā, hairat-zadā.

THURSDAY, jum'a-rāt, brihaspat-ber, panj-shambā, biphai, gurbār, lakhībār or laksṣmī-bār.

THUS, is-ṭarah, aīsā, yūnhī, isī-ṭarah, yūn, yihi-dhab; — (- much) eṭā, eṭnā, is-kadar, yihi-bhar; — (to this degree) yahān-tak, is naubat ko, tā in darjā.

THWACK, chapetā, ṭhonk, dhamākā.

TO THWART, 'aka-k, ṣidd-k, ḷṭānā, kāṭnā, toṛnā, meṭnā, mukhālifat-k, khoṭ-chālī-k.

THY, terā, tor, apnā; — (from thy speech it would appear that thou hast informed thy father) torī bāt se ma'lum hotā hai ki tū ne apne bāp se kahā hai.

THYME, (fragrant plant) ipār.

THYSELF, tū-āp, tū-hī, tū-khud (obl. āp, apne, apne-āp); — (these goods thyself can on thyself bestow) ye chizen tū āp apne ko de saktā hai; — (it behoves thee to go thyself) tuihe apne āp jānā hogā.

TIARA, tāj, sar-pech, jighā, kalghī, ṭurra.

TICK, (loue) chichīrī, kilnī, anṭha, i, barhī, kik, cha-mokan, baghī; — (of a watch) ṭan-ṭan, kīṭ-kīṭ; — (case) toshak, khol.

TICKET, chīṭhī, pīp, tamassuk, dast-āwez, chaprās, chakṭī, nishān; — (policy) hūndā, bhārā pattar.

TO TICKLE, gudgudānā, sahlānā, khuḷānā; — (to please) rijhānā, bāgh-bāgh-k, haṇsānā, loṭānā.

TICKLISH, gudgudiyā; — (uncertain) be-karār, ohanchal, ḍagmagānā; — (nice) kaṭhīn, bārīk, sū-chham.

TICKLISHNESS, gudgudāḥaṭ, be-karārī, chanchaltā, i, ḍagmagāḥaṭ, nāzūkī, bārīkī, sahkāl, kaṭhīntā.

TIDBIT, luḳma-tar, nī'mat, tar-niwāla, naḳd, baṭī- or phillī-kā gosht.

TIDE, bhāṭhā, madd, ghāṭ, ohār, chārḥā, o-utār, madd o jagr. [kāṭī,

TO TIDE, bhāṭhiyānā; — (tide-waiter) ghāṭ-wāl, ṣar.

TIDINGS, khabar (pl, akhbār) sandesā, samāchār; — (glad tidings) khush-khabarī, muzhda, nawed, sū-sandes.

TIE, bandhan, gānṭh, bāndh, girih, 'akd, band.

TO TIE, (v. to bind) bāndhnā, jakarṇā, gānṭhnā, jārṇā, kachhnā, band-k, rokṇā, murandā-k.

TIER, tan, part, ṭabṭā, paf or paff.

TIFF, (pr. or sulkiness) jharṭā-jharṭī, khaṭgī,

TIPPING or TIPPIN, tafannun, jal-pān, nāshā, kalowā, adhār, chāṭhā, perhaps more properly dinner,

TIGER, bāgh, aher, kehar, palang, nāhar, tendū, ā; — (royal) sher zhiyān; — (young) baghalā, baghailā, daunrū; — (lost by) baghā, i-shikast; — (tiger's head) bagh-muñh, aher dahan.

TIGHT, tang, chust, sakot, maṣbūṭ, mustahkam; — (tense) kashida, tanā-hū, ā, khichā-hū, ā; — (not leaky) nimnā, nisandh, nichū, ān.

TO TIGHTEN, kasnā, tānnā, khichnā, gahnā, jakaynā, chust- &c. -k.

TIGHTLY, chustī- &c. -se, tanā, o-se.

TIGHTNESS, tangi, chustī, sakettā, tanā, o, sakrā, i, ka-sā, i.

TIGRESS, bāghin, bāghni, aherni, keharni.

TIGRIS, (river) tīr, dijla or dajla.

TILE, khaprā, nariyā, paṭri, sifāl, khazaf, chaukā.

TO TILE, khaprā-chhānā; — (tiled) khaprail, also the tiling.

TILER, khapre-band; — (tiling) khaprail.

TILL, (sub. for money) gall, golak.

TILL, (prep.) tak, talak, tori, hūn, lag, tā, ta, iñ, le, ajhūn, — (till now) tā-hāl, tā-hanoz, ab-tak, &c.; — (till then) tab-lag, &c.; — (stay till I come back) raho jab-tak ki ham pher āwen; — (don't go till I come back) najā, o jab-tak ki ham na pher āwen, or mat (or nakko), jā, o hamārē pher āne tak.

TO TILL, jotnā, chās-phernā or -k, bedahnā, kon-d or -kānā, chīrnā, kṛba-rānī- &c. -k, dhelā-phorñā, nāgnānā.

TILLAGE, jotā, i, kisanā, i, halwāhi, girhisti.

TILLER, halwāhā, haljottā, kṛba-rān, dhel-phorwā.

TILT, bhālaiti, neza-bāzi, mal-judh; — (tent or covering) pāl, sā, o-bān, nam-gira; — (a tilt) ūjkūn par.

TO TILT, dhaj-badalnā, paintarā-k; — (a barrel) uphak-d, ūjkūn-d.

TILTER, māl, paintare-bāz, neza-bāz.

TILTING, urānghā, i, kārāwāl, neza-bāzi.

TIMBER, lakṛi, kāṭh, chob, hema, hezam, laṭhā, golā, ballā; the most ordinary kinds are as follows: sākhū or sāl, sisū, sāgwān, shisham.

TIMBER-MERCHANT, lakṛihārā, kāṭh-bechwā, hezam-farosh.

TIMBER-YARD, lakṛi kā arāp, ambār i hezam.

TIMBERL, ṭabla, mirdang, pakhāwaj.

TIME, waqt, samai, jun, zamān, roz-gār, dahr, 'asar, daur, gāh, hangām, berā, kāl, 'arṣa, ausar, mi'ād, awadh, pher; — (age) 'umr, zindagi; — (leisure) furpat, chhūṭān, muhlat; — (opportunity) kābū, dā, o, sūtār; — (season) aiyām, rit, ritu, din; — (continuance) muddat, der, bilambh, ber; — (turn) bār, martaba, dafā, badli; — (in music) mel, tāl; — (at the time) jab kā tab; — (for the time being, ruler, &c.) 'amīl i waqt, hākīm i waqt; (at all times) waqt be waqt.

TO TIME, waqt- &c. -par-k, tāl-d, alāpnā tilānā.

TIMELESS, be-waqt, be-mahāl, be-mauka', aher, kū-samai, nā-waqt.

TIMELY, bar-waqt, bā-mauka', sa-berā, bihāne.

TIME-PLEASER, **TIME-SERVER**, zamāna-sāz, rikebi-maghab, dunyā-sāz, samait, ibnu-l-waqt, fāhir-dost or -parast.

TIME-SERVING, zamāna-sāzi, samaittā, dunyā-sāzi, rikebi-maghabī.

TIMID, **TIMOROUS**, ḍar-poknā, khauf-zada, kādar, haul-dilā, buz-dil, wahshī, wahmī, waswāsi, wahhām, kachā, kam-jur, at, hichkāri, chit-bharam, tarsnāk.

TIMOROUSLY, dahshat nāki- &c. -se.

TIMOROUSNESS, ḍirāhuti, kādarā, i, haul-dilī, dah-shat-nāki, buz-dilī, wahm, waswās.

TIN, kalāṣ, rāngā, arziz, raṣā.

TO TIN, kalāṣ-i-k; — (tinker) ṭhatheri, kavi; — (tinman) kalāṣi-gar, raṣāṣ; — (tinmed) kalā-dār.

TINCTURE, rang, gūn, fām, bo, ramaḥ, chhānw; — (medicine) khisānda.

TO TINCTURE, rangnā, chhānā, bharnā, ālūda-k.

TINDER, solḥta, gul, shu'ala; — (tinder-box) sukhta-dān, chakhmākḥ, chakhmakḥ.

TO TINGE, rang-denā, ālūda-kar-denā.

TINGLE, ṭhanṭhan, ṭanṭan.

TO TINGLE, sansanānā, bolnā, jhanjhanānā, ṭanṭanānā, chirmarānā, jhunjhunānā, chamchamānā.

TINSEL, tāsh, lappā, ḍāk, jhilmil, jagjagā, panī; — (fig.) zewar maṣnū', namūd be būd, raunaḥ be nūr.

TINT, rang (v. teint, colour, &c.)

TINY, nanhā, chhoṭā.

TIP, nok, sar, tungā; — (of the fingers) tonḍī, poti, finduḥ; — (of the ear) lahar, anguddā, narmagosh, goeshwārā, bināgosh, kūchiyā; — (of the tongue) phungal, sari-zabān.

TO TIP, sar-par-lagānā or -lapoṭnā, chāḥānā, jarni; — (to strike) karnā, mārñā; — (to tip the waiter) ānkḥ-mārñā, sain-k; — (he tipped the porter half-a-crown) ek rūpiya darbān ke sir mārā.

TIPPER, gūlū-band.

TO TIPPLE, piyā-k, chūsā, ghonṭi-lenā, piyāla-bāzi-k.

TIPPLER, chusakkar, piwakkar, ghonṭi-dās, aharāhi, mai-khor, piyāla-bāz.

TIPST, mast, matwālā, sar-garāṭ, madpā, sawār, sar-khush.

TIPTOE, panje-par, angliyon-par; — (to stand on tiptoes) angūṭhon ke bhār kharā honā; — (to walk on tiptoes) angūṭhon ke tām chalnā.

TIPSTAFF, 'asebardār, chob-dār, sarhang.

TO TIRE, (a.) thakānā, mānda- &c. -k, harānā, sh-rānā, uchāṭnā, phīrnā, ūbhñā, uktānā, letārnā; (a.) thaknā, aktānā, aklānā, rah-jānā, uchāṭnā, āri- &c. -h, gānḍ-phāṭnā, phīrnā, ūbhñā.

TIRED, thakā, mānda, sust, āri, ser.

TIREDNESS, māndagi, thakāḥaṭ, susti, askat, uchāṭ.

TIRESOME, thakā, ū, udās, shīrā, ū, pitte-mār.

TIREWOMAN, mashshāṭa, sakhi, ali or āli. [ragi.]

TISSUE, sar-bāst, wasmi kaprā, bāda, tamāmī, ras-

TO TISSUE, sar-bāstī-k, sar-doxī-k, bharnā.

TIT, (pony) ṭaṭṭū, ṭaṭwā.

TIT FOR TAT, adle kā badlā.

TITHE, dasānā, dah-yak, 'uṣhar.

TO TITILLATE, gudgudānā, shīrānā, chulchulānā.

TITILLATION, gudgudi, sursuri, gudgudāḥaṭ, sursari-ḥaṭ, sahlāḥaṭ, sahrāwan.

TITLE, khitāb, lakāb, alqāb, nām, padbī, khyāt; — (right) ḥaḥḥ, pad; — (head, &c.) fihrist, sangyā.

TITLE-PAGE, sar-nāma, sar i lauh, 'unwān.

TITTER, khilkhilī, khukhu, ḥaṭ, khilkhilāḥaṭ.

TO TITTER, khilkhilānā, khukhu, ānā.

TITTLE, garra, tinkā, sar i mū, ratī, reza, rawā.

TITTLE-TATTLE, gap-shap, bak-jhak, lāf-guzāf, jhūṭh-sach, labar-sabar.

TO TITTLE-TATTLE, bak-jhak- &c. -k, gap-shap-k.

TITULAR, (nominal) khitābī, nāmī.

TO, ko, kū, kūn, ki, ke, tā, iñ, kane, ke-pās (i. e. near to or towards); tak, talak, lag, ā, le, tā, dhar; — (with) se, sen, sūn, par, bar, ba, meḥ, with verbs of selling, ke hāth; — (I sold the horse to him) ghorā us ke hāth bechā main ne; — (to and fro) idhar udhar, iṣṭaraf-uṣṭaraf, mārā-mārā, tānā-bānā; — (where are you bound to?) tum kahān ke 'āzim ho? — (face to face) rū ba rū, muāḥ ā muāḥ, lab ā

lab; — (*he said to him*) us se kahā; — (*it is twenty to one that he arrives to-night*) bis biswā hai ki āj ki rāt pahunchē, ek biswā na pahunchē; — (*as fifty to one*) jaisā pachās meñ ek; — (*in comparison to this*) is ki nisbat; — (*with regard to him*) us ke haṅk meñ; — (*to his face*) us ke muñh par; — (*to-day*) āj, im-roz; — (*to night*) āj-rāt, imshab.

TOAD, kaṭh-birūki, ghauk or ghauk i zahr-dār.

TOAD-STOOL, kūkar-mūtā, chatar-mār.

TO TOAST, senknā, bhūnnā, biriyān-k, lāl-k, barišta-k, sondhānā; — (*a person*) yād-k.

A TOAST, sondhā tukrā; — (*beauty*) shuhra e āfāk.

TOBACCO, tambākū, bhelsā, gāl, sendhi, sūrti, from sūrat (Surat), whence it was first introduced into Hindūstān, and Bhelsā is the name of a village where the best tobacco is produced; — (*bad*-) phasākū; — (*cut*-) sulā; — (*house*) bhinde-khāna.

TOBACCONIST, tambākū-gar, tambākū-farosh.

TODDY, corrupt. of tāri, the juice of the palm-tree.

TONE, pair ki ungli, angusthi i pāe.

TOGETHER, ke-sāth, ke-sang, ham-rāh, samet, sudhān, sahīt, bāham, ek-sāth, ek-gamat, sāthi, ek haṅke meñ, ek-jāe, ek-sū, ek-jagah, ek-tan, ek-man, shāmil-hāl; — (*all together*) ek kalam; — (*to fight together*) mārā-mārī-k; — (*to dispute together*) kahā-kahī-k; — (*without intermission*) pai-ham, āla-t-tawātur, ek-lakht; — (*in concert*) milke, ek-hoke, shāmil; — (*contiguously*) milā-ke, bhīrā-e-ke; — (*together with*) bama'l, sāthi-sāth, samet.

TOIL, miṇnat, ranj, koṭ, parisram, dukh, daup-dhūp, kashṭ, tapās, tāb, sar-zanish, tagāpo, koshish; — (*more*) jāl, khābhar, kamand.

TO TOIL, miṇnat- &c. -k, dukh-bharnā, daupnā, pair-ghasitnā or -ragaynā, zor-mārnā, lohū pāni-k, ra-bārnā, daupnā, dhūpnā, daup-dhūp-k.

TOILSOME, miṇnat-ṭalab, thakā, ū, parishrami.

TOILSOMENESS, miṇnat-ṭalabi.

TOKEN, nishān, 'ālamat, āṣār, chihñ, patā, dalil, yād-gāri, chitā, onī, taghma.

TOLERABLE, sahā, ū, ṭahammul-paṭir, mumkinu-t-ṭahammul, kābil-bardāsht, sarsari; — (*passable*) chālā, ū, aisā-waisā.

TOLERABLY, i'tidāl-se, ausaṭ-se, aisā-waisā.

TOLERANT, ṭulaḥ kull, shakebā, burd-bār, sahā, ū.

TO TOLERATE, jā-iz-r, rawā-r, hone- &c, -denā, maṭi-yānā; — (*to endure*) dekhnā, sahnā.

TOLERATION, jawāz, ighmāṣ, chashm-poshi, maṭyā, o, ṭalāhiyat i kulli, tajāhul. [chūngi, mūṭhi.]

TOLL, zakāt, sāir, chauki, rāh-dāri, kar, kaṭh-bhārā.

TO TOLL, (*a bell*) bajānā, mārnā, ghanṭā-bajānā. [bān.]

TOLL-GATHERER, zakāti, chauki-dār, ḍanḍiyā, guṣar-tomb, kābar, gor, maḥbara, mazār, marḥad, turbat, rauṣa, salewar, chauri, kābar-gāh, shahar i khāmo-shān, dargāh, samādgrih.

TOMBLESS, be-kabar, be-dargāh, be-mazār.

TOMBSTONE, takhta, i kābar, chirāgh-dān (from the custom in India of burning lamps in honour of the dead).

TOMTIT, (*small bird*) pidri, phudki.

TONE, lahja, lai; — (*sound*) āwāz, ṣadā, nawā, ṣabḍ, dhun; — (*elasticity*, &c.) simṭi, pasār-sikor.

TONGS, dast-panāh, chimṭā, syūṇṭhā, sanḍāsi.

TONGUE, jibh, rasnā, lisān, zabān; — (*language*) zabān, boli, bhākṭhā, bāni, lakṭhā; — (*mother tongue*) ḡtī-zabān, janami-bhākṭhā; — (*of a lance*, &c.) kanṭā; — (*to hold the tongue*) chhāṭ-pāṭnā, rahnā, jibh band-k, jibh-r, muñh dāb-r, zabān dābnā; — (*a tongue scraper*) jibhi.

TONGUELESS, be-zabān, be-jibh, a-bol or anbolā.

TONGUE-TIED, girifta-zabān, tuturāhā, zabān-band.

TONSIL, (*the gland so called*) kauṭi, gilṭi.

TOO, (*over-much*) ziyāda, bahut, barā, nihāyat, nipat, fuṣūl, saras, hadd se ziyāda, bahuti; — (*likewise*) bhi, hūn, niz.

TOOL, hathiyār, lokhar, anzār, ālat (pi. ālāt), talherū.

TOOTH, dānt, dasan, dandān, dandāna, radan; — (*taste*) chāṭ, chiskā, chāshni; — (*cog*) dānti, khūṇṭi; — (*tooth and nail*) nakheñ dānteñ, tan o man, dil o jān; — (*to meet full in the teeth*) muñh-or mukh-bheṛā-milnā; — (*tell him in his teeth*) us ke muñh par kaho; — (*to cast in the teeth*) muñh par lānā; — (*to show the teeth*) dānt-pisnā, ānk-dikhānā; — (*I will do it in spite of thy teeth*) teri dhamki par ham karengē.

TOOTHACHE, dard i dandān, dant-pir, dānt-kā dard.

TOOTH-BRUSH, datwan, miswāk.

TOOTHLESS, murlā, poplā, a-dant, baulā, be-dānt, khūṇṭlā; — (*impotent*) dast-kotāh. [tinkā.]

TOOTH-PICK, khilāl, dānt-khilāl, kharkā, dant-khod.

TOOTH-POWDER, manjan, misāi, sunūn.

TOP, sar, sir, sikhār, sikhā, phunang, chonṭi, kulla; — (*string*) laṭṭi; — (*from top to toe*) sir-se pānw-lag; — (*cover*) ṭop, ṭopi, sar-posh, dhaknā, chapni; — (*surface*) ūpar, bālā; — (*crown*) chāndi; — (*of a plant*, &c. bāl, dhendhi, thonṭhi, khosha; — (*brim*) muñh, lab; — (*plaything*) laṭṭi, bhāunṛā, bangi; — (*used adjectively*) ūpraṇṭā, ūpar-kā.

TO TOP, dhoknā, ḍabūsnā, sar-posh-karnā.

TOPAZ, ṭopāz, pokhrāj or pukhrāj, zabarjad.

TOPEE, dabūsnā, pi. ū, bāda-parast, daryā-noah, samundar-sokh, sāghar-kash, nashe-bāz, māṭh; — (*a jolly toper*) khush-āiyāsh.

TOPPUL, labrez, nāk ā nāk, muñh ā muñh.

TOP-HEAVY, sir-bhārī, sar-garān or garān-sar.

TOPIC, (*subject*) maṣmūn, mauṭā', muddā'ī, manshā, bhūmkā, zamīn, gikr, ḥaṭikāt.

TOPSY-TURVY, ulaṭ-pulaṭ, ulṭā-pulṭā, tah o bālā, zer o zabar, ūpar-niche, tal-ūpar, gaṭ-paṭ, darham-barham, lokā-lok, laup-paṭ, ghamar-dal.

TORCH, mash'al, falita, ḍamar, mash'ala.

TORCH-BEAKER, mash'alchī, falita-bardār.

TORMENT, siyāsāt, kalap, sāsnā, āziyat, 'azāb, dard, ṣa'ūbat, kales, shikanja. 'ikāb, sautāp, jigar-sozi, jān-sozi.

TO TORMENT, kalpānā, daghdhānā, dukhānā, kuṛhānā, khijhānā, siyāsāt- &c. -d, jalānā, tarsānā, machoṛnā.

TORMENTOR, shikanja-kash, jāllād, kaseb, ḡlim, mūgi; — (*in comp.*) āzār, fitna, sitān, soz.

TORNADO, āndhi, ṭufān, andh-kāl, dhāphā.

TORPID, ṭhiṭhrā, sarma-zada, sun, be-harakaṭ, be-hiss, lakṛi. [zadagi, be-hissā.]

TORPIDITY, **TORPIDNESS**, ṭhiṭhrāḥaṭ, akrāḥaṭ, sarmā.

TORRENT, sail, sailāb, sailān, jiriyān, nadi, tor.

TORRID, maḥrūk; — (*torrid zone*) maṭṭaka, e maḥ-rūka.

TORTOISE, kachhū, ā, sang-pusht, bākṭhā, kūrma.

TORTURE, jān-kani, sūli, jān-kandani, shikanja.

TO TORTURE, shikanja-kashi- &c. -k, sūli-par chaṭ-hānā.

TOSS, phenk, jhonk, uchhāl, ulāl, jhaṭak.

TO Toss, (*a*) phenknā, jhonknā, uchhālānā, ulālānā, loknā, dālānā, jhaṭaknā, jhārnā, mārnā, khichnā; — (*on the horns*) ulḥārnā; — (*to agitate*) hilānā, ḍulānā, halchal-k; (*n.*) lotnā, chhaṭpaṭnā, loṭ-pot-h, ḍwān-ḍol-h, hal chal-h, taraphnā, hal-japhnā, dhūnnā, ṭalamānā.

TOTAL, pūrā, sab, kull, tamām, muṭlak, kulliya, sar-jumla, majmū', mizān, moṭh, ṭhok; — (*the total*) jam', jumla, goshwāra, gaṭhri.

TOTALITY, kulliyat, jumlagi, tamāmi.

TOTALLY, darobast, kullu-hum, sabotar, tamāmtar, bilkull, muṭlaṭaṭ, ek-kalam.

TO TOTTER, ḍagmagānā, laraznā, ḍolnā, mutasakzal-h, halchal-h, jumbish-khānā, dalmalānā, halhalānā.

TOTTERING, (*act of*) ḍagmagānā; (*adj.*) mutasakzal.

TOUCH, chūhāwaṭ, lama, mas, mamāsāt, sat, chhūt; — (*of gold*) bāni; — (*trial*) kasā, o, tā, o, parakh, 'ayār; — (*of a pencil*) kashish, khich; — (*in music*) chher; — (*stroke*) choy, chok.

TO TOUCH, chhūnā, mas-k, chhernā, ṭonā, ṭaṭolnā; — (*to reach*) anṭnā, pānā, pakaynā, bhenṭnā; — (*to try*) kasnā, tānā, kasaṭi-chayhānā; — (*to move*) hilānā, ḥarakat-d; — (*to melt*) naram-k, muḥim-k, narmānā; — (*to wear*) ghisnā, kāṭnā; — (*to mention*) chālānā, gikr-k, nikālānā; — (*to draw*) khichnā, phernā, denā, lagānā; — (*with a lance or needle*) uskānā; — (*to meet*) milnā, bhīrnā, lagnā; — (*to touch up*) jhār-jhāṭak-k, jhār-jhūr-k; — (*to touch at*) lagān-k, langar-k.

TOUCH-HOLE, ranjak kā sūrākh, sozan, ranjak.

TOUCHINESS, chirochirāḥaṭ, tunuk-mizājī, ātash-mizājī.

TOUCHING, (*concerning*) meṇ, haḥk-meṇ, bābat-meṇ; — (*pathetic*) riḳḳat-āmez, ḡham-āwar.

TOUCHSTONE, kasaṭi, mi'yār, miḥak, sang i 'ayār.

TOUCHWOOD, khuksi-lakṛi, shu'la, hexam.

TOUCHY, jāliya, chirechirā, tunuk-mizāj, ātash-mizāj.

TOUGH, chimṛā, muṣbūṭ, chār-shāna, saḥkt.

TO TOUGHEN, chimṛānā, maṣbūṭ ho-jānā.

TOUGHNESS, chimṛāḥaṭ, saḥkti, maṣbūṭi.

TOUR, daur, sair, siyāḥat, gaṣht, pherā; — (*turn*) bāri, naubat, badli, daura.

TOURNAMENT, neza-bāzi, jhūṭhi-larā, i.

TO TOUSE, jhonṭiyānā, jhiḥkornā, jhaṭaknā.

TOW, (*flex*) pāṭ, paṭwā; — (*rope*) gun, rassi.

TO TOW, (*to drag*) khainchnā, tānnā.

TOWARD, (*prep.*) ki-ṭaraf, ki-or, ke-pās, ke-kane, ke-yahān, ke-jānib.

TOWARDLINESS, honhāri, agmanā, i, &c.

TOWARDLY, TOWARD, tarbiyat-paḡir, iqlāḥ-paḡir, 'ilm-paḡir, honhār, agmanā, bar-khurdār.

TOWEL, dast-māl, rū-māl, ṣāfi, angochhā.

TOWER, burj, miqār, lāṭ, gargaj.

TO TOWER, (*to soar aloft*) buland-parwāz-h.

TOWN, shahar, kaṣba, balda, gāw, nagri, deh, nagar; — (*in comp.*) pūr, nagar, ābād: thus, Ghāzi-pūr, the town of Ghāzi (or, if the Hindūs are to be credited, Gādh-pūr, from Gādh, a rājā of that name); Chandar-nagar, the town of Chandar, the moon, better known among us as Chandernagore; paṭṭan also signifies a town or city; Chinā-paṭṭan (Madras), Machhdi-paṭṭan (Masulipatam), and other places on the coast.

TOWN-HALL, kotwālī, chabūṭrā, chaupār, hathā, i.

TOWNSMAN, shahari, kaṣbāti, nāgar; — (*of the same town*) ham-shahari, swa-nagari.

TOW, khilaunā, bāzicha, mūrāt, kaṭh-putli; — (*trifle*) nā-chiz, hech, lahw o la'b (v. *play*, &c.)

TO TOW, khelnā, khushi-k, rā-o-chā, o- &c. -k, ṭhāṭhā-mazākh-k, khel-k, kaṭāri-k.

TOYING, chūmā-chāṭi, nāz o karāshma, nāz o niyāz, khelā-kheli, la'bat-bāzi.

TOYISH, shokh, khel-khilārī, naḥre-bāz.

TOYISHNESS, shokhi, khilār-pan or -panā.

TOYMAN, bāzicha-farosh, bisāti, rang-bharā.

TRACE, (*track*) āṣār, 'ālmāt, nishān, pati, dān, pahchān, surāgh, khoj, āḥaṭ, khūr-khoj, zamā, ālangtār, bargā; — (*harness*) sanj, sār, jāt, kasash.

TO TRACE, pair- or khoj- &c. -lenā, picchi-kenā, pi-ravi-k, pānjnā, painḍo-paynā; — (*to find*) pakṛi, pānā, nikālānā; — (*to mark out*) bāndhā, ṭhā-rānā.

TRACER, khojhi, surāgh-gir, 'ālmāt-shinā, shōṭ, pal-shinā; — (*of stolen goods*) panhā.

TRACK, lik, nāṭh i pā, pag-ḍandī, gohar, rāh, paṭ.

TO TRACK, lik- &c. -pakaynā, pag-ḍandī- &c. -lenā; — (*to tow*) gun-khainchnā.

TRACKING, (*towing*) khainchnā, o; — (*tracing*) pi-ravi.

TRACKLESS, be-lik, or -rāh, or -nishān.

TRACK-ROPE, gun; — (*to go by*) gun par-j.

TRACT, panja, kādam, pair; — (*space*) tāḥa, maidān, 'arṣa, pallā, zamīn, mulk, des; — (*translation*) risāla, nuskhā, nāma.

TRACTABLE, ḥukm-bardār, mahkūm, narm, muḥim, ḡharib, sād, sidh, sapūt, komal, gau-bargi; — (*as a horse*) do-bāḡā.

TRACTABLENESS, ḥukm-bardāri, farmān-bardāri, iṣā, ḡharib, ḡhurbaṭ.

TRADE, TRAFFIC, saudā-garī, tijārat, byopar, beṣ, saudā, dād o sitād, len-den, mu'āmalat, byohār, kī-bār, bakāli; — (*forced*) wairā; — (*occupation*) peṣha, shewa, ḥirfat, uddim, hunar, kasb, fann.

TO TRADE, TRAFFIC, saudā-garī- &c. -k, banjān.

TRADER, saudā-gar, tājir, baipāri, banjār, mahjān, banjanā, sāhū, āshūkār, kārbāri, baiz, baizwār.

TRADESMAN, (*mechanic*) kārigar, ahli hīrfā, &c. peṣh-wār, kasbī (but now generally restricted to court-sans) shewadār, dast-kār, guni, kāsh.

TRADESMEN, TRADESMEN, &c., ahl i kasab, ahli hīrfā.

TRADITION, tadāwul, naḥl, riwāyat, kahāwat, bā, hādīḡ.

TRADITIONAL, TRADITIONALLY, sīna ba sīna, sunā, i, samā'i, mutadāwul, dast ba dast, zabān, nasbā-nasb, pusht ba pusht, manḳūl, naḥlī.

TO TRADUCE, tuḥmat- &c. -b or -lagānā, badnam-k.

TRADUCEMENT, tuḥmat, iftirā, buhtān, ḡhāṣā, phar-phand, lim.

TRADUCEE, muftari, tuḥmatī, buhtānī, iftirā-sā, ḡhū-sait, pharphandī.

TRAFFIC, māl, jins, saudā, chiz, bānā, beṣā-khondī, saudāgarī, tijārat, baipār.

TRAGEDY, (*calamity*) muṣibat, āfat, kiyāmat, ḡhāṣaḥ.

TRAGICAL, haibat-nāk, haul-nāk, muhib.

TRAGICALNESS, haibat-nāki, haul-nāki, &c.

TO TRAIL, (a.) ḡhasiṭnā, ḡhasiyānā, ṭhīrrānā, khichnā, khich-lejānā, suḥārnā, ḡharānā, ḡhislānā, kikānā; (n.) suḥārnā, ḡhasiṭnā.

TRAIN, (*tail*) dum; — (*of a garment*) gail, dāman, — (*series*) sīlsila, tasalsul, tāntā, mālā, sanjīre-bandi, larbandi, morchāl, jilo; — (*method*) surāḥ, ḡhab; — (*retinue*) ḡor, jaleb, parā, ḡashmat, pā-rikāb; — (*of guns*, &c.) kaṭār, pānti; — (*of powder*, &c.) lakir, rasi; — (*match*) batti, fālā.

TO TRAIN, (*educate*) sikhānā, uṭhānā, banānā, nikālānā, hilānā, tarbiyat- &c. d, sadhānā, bā, oli-d, adab-d; — (*dogs*) sher-k.

TRAIN-BEAKER, dāman-bardār, gail-bardār.

TRAIN-OIL, bas, machhli-kā tel.

TRAITOR, daghā-bāz, khā'in, namak-ḡarīm, ḡhaddār, adharmi, chhali, baḡhi, be-wafā, ṭhag; — (*to kings*) pādshāh-dushman; — (*to country*) wāṭan-dushman, des-birodhi.

TRAMMEL, chhānd, pā-band, pai-kaṛā, pai-kaṛi.

To TRAMPLE, kuchalnā, masalnā, raundnā, kändnā, malnā, pā-e-māl-k, lat-mardan-k, lat-gündhan-k, lat-kaundā-k; — (as horses) jāpnā, pāw-mārnā or -paparānā.

TRAMPLING, jāp, pā-e-māl.

TRANCE, sakta, lauhār, be-khūdi, magantā.

TRANQUIL, āsūda, bā-ārām, sukhit, muraffah, thir.

TRANQUILITY, ārām, āsūdagi, āsālah, kal, rāhat, rifāh or rafāh, rafāhiyat, iṭminān.

To TRANSACT, chalānā, jāri-k, karnā, anjām-d, kargugārī-k, mu'amala-k or -lagānā.

TRANSACTION, kār o bār, mu'amala, byohār, 'alāka, wāsiṭa, kartūt, mājarā, sar-gusaht, bāt, amr, aḥ-wāl, rūdsād.

To TRANSCEND, sabkat- &c. -r or -lejanā, ghālib- &c. h, jit-j, bāhar-h, khārij-h, ba'id-h.

TRANSCENDENT, sabkat, pesh-dastī, bālā-dastī, ta-kaddum, peshi, ghalba.

TRANSCENDENT, bālā-dast, fāik, fauk, fāk, be-naḡir, ektā or yaktā, pesh-dast, adhik, sarsa.

TRANSCENDENTLY, nihāyat, hadd, nipaṭ, ba-shiddat.

To TRANSCRIBE, naql-k, utārānā, utrāhat-k.

TRANSCRIBER, kātib, naql-nawis, utrārno-wālā.

TRANSCRIPT, naql, nuskhā, utārā, maṅṭil.

TRANSFER, tahwil, dākhil-makhārij.

To TRANSFER, sompnā, gimma-k, taslim- &c. -k, gatānā, pakrānā, gale-gānthnā; — (in accounts) dākhil-makhārij-k.

To TRANSFIX, pārwar-k, chonknā, phoṛnā, chhednā.

To TRANSFORM, TRANSFIGURE, (a) maskh-k, shakl badalnā.

TRANSFORMATION, TRANSFIGURATION, maskh, tabdil i ḡurat.

To TRANSGRESS, (a) 'udul-k, radd-k, tajāwuz-k, tālnā, toṛnā; (n) chūknā, bhūlnā, khaṭā- &c. -k.

TRANSGRESSION, tajāwuz, ta'addi; — (offence) chūk, bhūl, khaṭā, farāmoshi, nisyāni, kotāhi, taḡṭir ghaṭ.

TRANSGRESSOR, mutaājiz, muta'addi, taḡṭir-wār, mukhṭi, kṭir, ghaṭiḥā.

TRANSIENT, TRANSITORY, chalā-jātā, mutabaddil, fāni, 'ariṭi, hardam-tabdil, nā-pā-e-dār, chanchal, be-bunyād, anit, alopi.

TRANSIENTLY, jāto-hū-e, gimnag, nā-pā-e-dārī- &c. -se.

TRANSIENTNESS, TRANSITORINESS, nā-pā-e-dārī, be-bunyādī, chanchalā-l.

TRANSITION, tabdil, taghīr, taghāiyur, gugārish, tabādul, ubūr, tajāwuz.

TRANSITIVE, (verb) fī l muta'addi, sa-karmak (opposed to a-karmak, intransitive).

TRANSITORY, fāni, nā-pā-e-dār, be-baḡā.

To TRANSLATE, tarjuma- &c. -k, lānā, intikāl-k.

TRANSLATION, tarjuma, chhāṭ, ulthā, sangrah, dekhṭi; — (of humours) olambā; — (a literal translation) taḡṭ laṭṭi.

TRANSLATOR, mutarajjim, tarjumān, tarjuma-nawis, sangrah-kāri.

To TRANSMIGRATE, naqli makān-k, pā-eturāb-k.

TRANSMIGRATION, naqli-makān, hūlūl, tanāsukh, āwagau or āwagawan.

To TRANSMIT, bhejnā, irāṭ-k, pathānā, pahunchānā, chalānā; — (to give) denā, dālnā, phailānā.

TRANSMUTATION, tabdil, tabādul, istihāla.

TRANSOM, (lintel) paṭautan, paṭan, kamar-band, paṭkā.

TRANSPARENCY, shaffāfi, barrāki, saḡā, i, nirmaltā, ujalā. [pharchā, pāni, motiā, bilaurā.

TRANSPARENT, shaffāf, barrāk, saḡ, nir-mal, ujjal.

To TRANSPIRE, ur-j, jāto-rahnā, hawā-h, phūṭ-j, khul-j.

To TRANSPLANT, rompnā, ḡaynā.

TRANSPLANTATION, rompāi, paniri, romp, rompā-e.

TRANSPLANTER, rompanhār, nākil.

TRANSPORT, wajd, umang, hālat, hāl, samā', be-hoshī, be-khūdi, masti, magantā.

To TRANSPORT, lād-lejanā, uṭhā-lejanā, bhar-le-jānā; — (to banish) khārij-k, jalā-waṭan-k, des-nikālā-k; — (as anger, &c.) be-hosh-k, aḥet-k, besurt-k; — (to ravish) be-khūd-k, be-hawāss-k, be-ikhtiyār-k, mast-k.

TRANSPORTATION, (banishment) jalā-waṭanī; — (carriage) intikāl, ubūr, bār-bardāri.

TRANSPORTED, muntaḡal; — (banished) des-nikālā.

To TRANSPOSE, ḡalb- &c. -k, ulaṭ-pulaṭ- &c. -k.

TRANSPOSITION, taḡlīb, inḡilāb, tabdil, pher-phār, adal-badal, erā-pheri, ulṭā, kabir kā ulṭā, ḡalb.

To TRANSUDE, risānā, pasijnā. [konā-kāni, ṭayhā.

TRANSVERSE, āṛā, bendā, tirchhā, Irā, chirā, mu'tariṭ, TRANSVERSELY, kaj, ureb, tirchhā, konā-kāni.

TRAP, kal, jānti, dabkar, dām, chorkhadhā or -garhā, pā-e-dām; — (-ball) gendī or phendā-ṭorā; — (game) goli-dandā; — (a rat-trap) chūhe-dān.

To TRAP, (to take) phandhānā, bajhānā, phansānā, uljhānā.

TRAP-DOOR, chor-darwāza, chor-rāh.

TRAPPINGS, jhabbe, āriṭshah, zinaton, āwā, i, fitrāk, shikār-band.

TRAP-STICK, dandā, ṭorā.

TRASH, aḡar-baḡar, alā-e-bālā-e, bālā-e-buḡhma, ghā-phūṭa, kūṛā, kurkūṭ, ghāspāt, alā-pālā, khoyā, khogir ki bhartī, kachrā, paṭyal, sarṭal.

TRAVAIL, dard i sih, pīr, wa'e, ḡamal.

To TRAVAIL, jānnā, pīr men-h, dard-khānā.

TRAVEL, safar, musāfirat, siyāḡat, parjatan, sair, pherī.

To TRAVEL, safar- &c. -k, phirnā, chalānā, bides-jānā, or phirnā.

TRAVELLER, musāfir, saiṭāḡ, safari, parjatani, rāh-gir, rāhi, pachḡi, baṭohi, ramṭā, baṭā, i, sālik, ibnu-s-sabīl, rāh-rau, panthi, panthak, khāna-be-dosh, jahāt-gard, bhramani.

TRAVELLING, safri, musāfiri, rāh-guḡari, sair.

TRAVELS, (history of) safar-nāma, sair-nāma.

To TRAVERSE, jāi-k, phirnā.

TRAY, kaṭhā, khwān, khwāncha, kishti, sini, chau-gosha, ṭabāk, changer; — (-cover) khwān-posh.

TRACHEROUS, be-imān, adharmi, ghaddār, kaṭṭi, daghā-bāz, chhali, badḡāt, parpanchhi, kūṭil, muta-fanni, farfandi, fasādi.

TRACHEROUSLY, daghā-bāzi- &c. -se, kapaṭ-se, &c.

TRACHERY, TRACHEROUSNESS, daghā, chhal, kapaṭ, daghā-bāzi, be-imāni, be-wafā, i, kūṭilitā, bad ḡāti.

TREAACLE, tiryāk; — (molasses) rāb, choṭā, jāgri.

TREAD, ḡadam, chāl, jāp, khaṭkā, ḡhab-ḡhab, paṭ-pāiḡat, malan, ghasan, raḡar.

To TREAD, ḡadam-r, pāw- &c. -r, chalānā, chaṭnā, khunḡalnā, raundnā, chahalnā; — (corn, &c.) dā, onā, ḡāhnā, kāṭnā, kuchal-ḡ, malnā, dabānā, mēndnā; — (as birds) jūrnā, chaṭnā, juṭi-khānā.

TREADLE, ḡoppā, i, kargā, kumbhal; — (of an egg) jāman, murḡh kā bij. [rāmi, chhal, fasād.

TREASON, daghā-bāzi, khiyānat, ḡhadr, namak-ḡa-

TREASURE, khazāna, rokar, ṭorā; — (hoard) damrā, dafina, khuthi, saḡhira, dharohar.

To TREASURE, jam'-k, baṭornā, dabā-r, rakhnā, dhar-nā, le-r, pas-andās-k.

TREASURE, khazānchi, taḡwil-dār, rokaṭiyā.

TREASURY, *khazāna*, *khazina*, *koṭhī*, *kanz*, *ganj*, *gan-jina*; — (*hidden*) *gagrā*; — (*royal*) *khazāna* e *āmīra*. [*khānā*, *jeonār*.]

TREAT, (*entertainment*) *ziyāfat*, *nishāṭchār*, *mihmānī*,
TO TREAT, (*to settle*) *jawāb-sawāl-k*, *batkahi* - &c. -k;
— (*to use*) *sulūk* - &c. -k, *rakhnā*; — (*-well*)
akhilāṭ-k; — (*a guest*) *khilānā*, *ziyāfat-k*; —
(*to manage*) *uṭhānā*, *banānā*; — (*to mention*) *gikr-k*,
bayān-k.

TREATISE, *risāla*, *nushkha*, *nāma*, *malā*.

TREATMENT, *sulūk*, *ri'āyat*, *murā'āt*, *chāl*, *ḍhang*, *bhā*, *o*,
tajwiz, *mu'ālīja*, *kartūt*; — (*ill treatment*) *bad-*
sulūki, *kū-ḍhangī*, *kū-chālī*, *kū-bhā*, *o*; — (*good*
treatment) *ḥusn* i *sulūk*, *sūbhā*, *o*.

TREATY, *mu'ālama*, *be'ohār*, *ḥaul-ḥarār*, 'ahd o-pai-
mān, *ḥarār-madār*, *banā*, *o*, *bāchā-bandhī*, *ḡulḥ-*
nāma, *ḥaul-nāma*, 'ahad-nāma.

TREBLE, *ti-gunā*, *si-chand*; — (*in music*) *zīr*, *zīl*.

TREE, *darakhṭ*, *per*, *gāchh*, *jhār*, *rūkh*, *brichh*, *shajar*,
taru; — (*varieties of*) *sāgwān*, *sīsoh*, *shisham*,
mahūdā, *bhandrā*, *ārḍsa*, *jāl*, *arnā-barnā*, *surkhbed*,
kachnār, *to,ān*, *pāb*, *kadam*, *nīm*, *bakā, en*, *sīra*,
mālṭi, *pākār*, *pilū*, *maulsari*, *jānḍ*, *deodār*, *āsog*,
palās, *pīpāl*; — (*for matches*) *kumbhī*.

TREE-FELLER, *ḡaṭī* 'ush-shajar.

TREFOIL, *ḡarīfāl*, *ḡarfil*.

TO TREMBLE, *kāmpnā*, *daldalānā*, *thartharānā*, *laraknā*,
halhalānā, *phurphurānā*, *ḍolnā*, *thalaknā*, *laykhar-*
ānā.

TREMBLINGLY, *thartharāhaṭ* - &c. -se, *larzish-se*.

TREMENDOUS, *haul-nāk*, *haibat-nāk*, *ḍaraunā*, *muhīb*.

TREMOUR, *kapkapi*, *kāmpāhaṭ*, *larzish*, *thartharāhaṭ*,
daldalāhaṭ, *halhalāhaṭ*, *halhālī*, *phurphurī*, *ra'sha*,
halbalāhaṭ, *tharthari*.

TREMULOUS, TREMBLING, *kāmpāhā*, *thartharāhā*, *lar-*
zān.

TRENCH, (*entrenchment*) *ṣalābat-kūcha*, *sangayh*.

TRENOUER, *kaṭhrā*, *taghār*, *kaṭhauṭā*.

TREPAN, (*snare*) *phāndhā*, *hal*, *kaṭhiyā*, *dām*.

TO TREPAN, (*to trap*) *phāndhānā*, *phānsānā*.

TREPIDATION, (*v. tremour*) *halchālī*, *ḍol-māl*, *zalzala*,
larza, *ghor*.

TO TRESPASS, *chūknā*, *bhūlnā*, *khāṭā* - &c. -k.

TRESSES, *zulf*, *gesū*, *kākul*, *ḡurra*, *kākpachh*, *paṭṭā*,
babri, *jhabbā*, *jaṭā*, *jaṭ*.

TRET, *ūparlap*, *sokhtānī*, *sokht*, *phā*, *o*.

TREYET, (*tripod*) *tigora*, *degdān*.

TRIAD, (*trinity*) *ḡālīs ḡālāsa*, *tagliṣ*.

TRIAL, *āzmā, ish*, *imtiḥān*, *aṭkal*, *jānch*; — (*examina-*
tion, &c.) *tajwiz*, *tahkik* (pl. *tahkikāṭ*) *khoy*, *parichhā*,
fātiḥa-farāḡh, *muḥāsiba*, *muḥābila*, *mukābira*, *mu-*
shā'ira, *chāshnī*, *parmān*; — (*of strength*) *zor-*
āzmā, ī, *hathā-pechī*, *hathāpājī*.

TRIANGLE, *muḡallaḡ*, *si-goḥa*, *ti-konā*, *trisar*; —
(*equilateral*) *mutasāwiyu-z-zāwīya*.

TRIANGULAR, *sambosā-sā*; — (*pieces of cloth*) *tariz*,
kalī.

TRIBE, *firka*, *garoh*, *jāt*, *baran*, *āsrām*, *tabār*, *kāfa*,
ḡaum, *jāt*, *jathā*, *kul*, *fariḡ*, *kufū*, *ulūsh*, *sumra*.

TRIBULATION, *ranj*, *dard*, *ḡham*, *dukh*, *kales*, *koft*,
bipat, *santāp*, *balā*, *āfat*, *mushkil*.

TRIBUNAL, *masnad*, *maḡkama*, *chabūtrā*, *masland*
(*corrupt. from masnad*) *lakar-koṭ*.

TRIBUTARY, *bāj-guḡār*, *khirāj-guḡār*.

TRIBUTY, *bāj*, *khirāj*, *rakhī*, *chauth*, *peashkash*.

TRICE, *jhap*, *turāt*, *lap-de*; — (*he returned in a*
trice) *jhap se pher āyā*.

TRICK, *hila*, *bahāna*, *jāl-pōl*, *fann*, *fareb*, *nāṭak*, *chāṭak*,
jugat-bāzi, *chha-sāt*, *romṡī*, *hath-pher*, *saṭbat*, *pānch*

o sāt, *shokhī*, *hikmat*, *thag-bidyā*, *dhappā*, *ḡhāl*,
kalā, *shappā*, *pharphand*, *dast-chālāki*, *ṣtrat*, *naṭ-*
khaṭī, *rindī*, *dhāndhal*, *pakhand*, *bhagal*, *dā, o-peṭa*,
almāṭ, *kapāṭ*, *sharārāt*; — (*habit*) *lat*, 'illat, 'āḍat,
chāṭ, *chaskā*, *bad-kho, ī*, *kūbān*; — (*at cards*) *dast*,
hāth.

TO TRICK, *thagnā*, *chhalnā*, *naṭkhaṭī* - &c. -k, *dham-*
lānā, *ḡhoṭā-d*, *bā, o, ī-d*.

TRICKISH, *naṭkhaṭ*, *dhandhliyā*, *pakhandī*, *almāṭ*,
kapṭī, *rind*.

TO TRICKLE, *rianā*, *jhirjhirānā*, *bahnā*, *tirtirānā*, *band-*
yānā, *thopiyānā*, *jhaynā*, *ḍhalaknā*, *jānā*, *ḡirānā*, *ṭa-*
pknā.

TRIDENT, *tri-sūl*, *tirsūl* or *triabūl*: whence the *Tirsū*
rupees, formerly current at Benares, the founder of
which, *Mahā-deva*, is represented with a trident.

TRIED, 'ayār-rasida, *mujarrab*, *āzmūda*.

TRIENNIAL, *si-sāla*, *tiāla*, *tīn-barsā* or *tīn-varahā*.

TRIER, *jāchanhār*, *imtiḥānī*.

TRIFLE, *nā-chiz*, *lā-shai*, *hech*, *thorī bāt*, *chutkulā*.

TO TRIFLE, *khelnā*, *makhī-mārnā*, *ṭāpā-ṭo, ī-k*, *ḡa-*
wānā, *bitānā*, *ḡit-ḡānā*, *chūtar-bajānā*, *ṣīl* i 'abaz-k,
khel-kaṭārī-k; — (*to trifle away one's time*) *ḍin-*
ḡawānā.

TRIFLER, *makhī-mār*, *khilārī*, *ṭāpāṭo, i, yā*, *sāhib-zīda*,
harza-go, 'abaz-kār, *padnā*, *padoṛā*.

TRIFLING, *halkā*, *subuk*, *ochhā*, *chhichhoṛā*, *sifā*, *bilillā*,
larbā, olā, *ḡarra-sā*, *kam*, *chutkulāsā*; — (*unimpor-*
tant) *chhoṛā*, *thorā*, *sahaj*, *sahal*.

TRIFLINGLY, *subuki* - &c. -se, *subuk-sārī-se*.

TRIGGER, *kal*, *bandūḡ-kī kal*.

TRILATERAL, *si-pahal*, *si-ṭaraf*, *muḡallaḡ*.

TRILITERAL, (*Arabic root*) *si-harfī*, *ḡulāḡī*.

TRILL, *lahak*, *tharthari*, *tarāna*.

TO TRILL, *lahaknā*, *thartharānā*.

TRILLION, *padam*, *dhūl*; — (*billion*) *sankh*.

TRIM, *banā-ṭhanā*, *chhilā-chhilā*, *tarāsha-kharāsha*,
muḡaṭṭā.

TO TRIM, *taiyār-k*, *ārāsta-k*, *banānā*, *saṭwārnā*,
sajānā, *sudhārnā*, *ḡalam-k*, *chhāntnā*, *ḡaṣār-k*,
muḡaṣār-k; — (*to clip*) *katarnā*, *tarāshnā*; —
(*to adjust*) *ṭhik-k*, *durust-k*; — (*a lamp*) *uksānā*,
siknā, *iṣṭī'āl-k*.

TRIMLY, *ṭhāṭh* - &c. -se, *durustī-se*.

TRIMMER, *dūddū*, *kābūchī*, *do-ḡanḍī-chitti*, *iṣṭī'ālak*.

TRIMMING, *zarḡ-barḡ*, *jhakājhak*, *jhalājhal*, *kām*, *zer-*
dāman.

TRIMNESS, *ṭhāṭh*, *ṭīm-ṭām*, *ṭumṭarāḡ*, *sāzbāz*.

TRINITY, *tagliṣ*, *ḡālīs-ḡālāsa*, *tri-deo*, *tri-ānā*, *tri-mūrāt*
or *tri-mūrtī*.

TRINKET, *zewar-maṣmū'ī*, *bhagṭī-gahnā*, *gahnā*, *paṭṭā*,
rez-rawā.

TRIP, *langī*, &c. *phurahri*; — (*mistake*) *chūk*, *khāṭā*;
— (*journey*) *sair*, *bihār*.

TO TRIP, (*a*) *langī* - or *chaprās* - or *bichhiyā-mārnā*;
(*n.*) *ṭhokar* - or *urhuk* - or *sikandari-khānā*, *nah-lenā*,
pānḡ-lagnā, *nākhun-lenā*; — (*to err*) *chūknā*,
bhūlnā; — (*as the tongue*) *larbarānā*, *larkharānā*,
urhuknā, *lapṭānā*; — (*lightly*) *jhamak se chalnā*,
thiraknā, *jhanaknā*, *thumaknā*.

TRIPARTITE, *tribhāḡā*, *tiphānkā*, *muḡallaḡ*.

TRIFE, *ānt*, *antārī*, *rūda*, *oḡharī*, *pachāunī*, *chūstā*.

TRIPLE, *ti-gunā*, *si-chand*, *tīhrā*, *ti-taba*, *ti-partā*,
ti-larā, *tebrā*.

TO TRIPLE, *tīhrānā*, *sichand-k*, *muḡallaḡ-karnā*.

TRIPLET, *muḡallaḡ*, *tripad*, *tribhāḡī*.

TRIPPLICATE, *par-paiṭh*, *muḡallaḡ*.

TRIPPLICATION, *tīhrwāṭ*, *tagliṣ*, *tribhāḡā*, *si-chandī*.

TRIPOD, *tripad*, *ti-pā, ī*, *si-pāya* or *si-pā*.

TRIPPER, arango-báz.

TRITE, puráná, kadim, mashhūr; — (*triteness*) kuh-nagi.

TO TRITURATE, &c. ragarṇā, piṣṇā.

TRIVIT, ti-pā-l, si-pāya, tri-goddā. [adnā, kam

TRIVIAL, halkā, sahaṇ, subuk, chhoṭā, thoṛā, be-kadār,

TRIVIALY, subki- &c. -se, halkā, i-se.

TRIVIALNESS, halkā, i, subuki, be-kadār.

TRIUMPH, fatih, firozi, jai, jit, ghalba, bijai.

TO TRIUMPH, shahāna- or mangal-gānā, dundubhi- or shādiyāna-bajnā or -bajānā, jitrā, ghālib- &c. -h, fatih- &c. -pānā; — (*to insult*) fatih-janānā, kāṭe par namak chhiraṅknā, jāle par loṇ lagānā, ukṭārṇā.

TRIUMPHAL, shādiyāna, firozi, mangali.

TRIUMPHANT, TRIUMPHER, fatih-mand, firoz-mand, jai-want, ghālib, muṣaffar, manṣūr; — (*- march, or procession*) shādiyāna.

TRIUMPHANTLY, fatih-mandi- &c. -se, ghālibāna.

TRIOLLOP, phūṭhar, gegli, bodli, bhishtal.

TRONAGE, kayālī, bayālī, taulā, bi.

TROOP, garoh, firka, ṭāifa, jathā, jamā'at, halka, jhund, ghol, samū, ṭāṇḍā, dhārā, tūng, jūk, dafā, whence dafā-dār, a cornet; — (*of horse*) risāla; — (*in troops*) jūk jūk.

TO TROOP, jathā bāndh-ke-ānā or -jānā, or -daurnā.

TROOPER, sawār, ghur-chaphā, chaphaitā, bārgir, turk-sawār.

TROOPS, (*v. army*) sipāh, lashkar, &c.

TROPE, majāz, anyokt, drishtānt, tamṣil.

TROPHY, fatih-nishān, ghanimat.

TROPIC, sakrānt or saṅkrānt; — (*- of Cancer*) dā-ira e rāsu-e-sarṭān, khaṭṭi i sarṭān, pārmalp; — (*of Capricorn*) khaṭṭi i jadi, dijāwrit.

TROT, dukli, kūkarchāl, khūday; — (*an old trot*) būḍhi-khank.

TO TROT, dukkiyon-j or -chalnā, khudṛānā.

TROTTER, dukhihā; — (*fast*) ḡadam-bāz; — (*a sheep's foot*) pācha, goṛā.

TROUBLE, dukh, taṣḍi', taklif, ṭiṣā, dard i sar, kalee, ranj, aṭpaṭāng, mashakḡat, bagrā, miḡnat, parisram, takalluf, ranjish, diḡḡ-dārī, ṭhak-ṭhak, ut-pāt, bikaṭ, ṭikr, khalish, kadd o kāwish, rabar; — (*perplexity*) iṭṭirāb, ke-ḡarārī, aklāḡat, ḡairānī; — (*tribulation*) dard, ḡham, alam; — (*with great trouble*) ba-jarri ḡaḡil, ba-hazār taklif.

TO TROUBLE, satānā, chhernā, khijhānā, chiphānā, khujhānā, ranjānā, kuphānā, kāpānā, ukṭārṇā, diḡḡ- &c. -k, dukhānā, taṣḍi'- &c. -d, angliyānā, angli-k, rabrānā, ṭikr-k; — (*to disturb*) hilānā, lahrānā, hal-kornā, ḡhangholnā, ḡhabrānā, chaundh-yānā, muṭṭarib- &c. -k, aklānā; — (*don't trouble yourself, said respectfully*) āp taklif na kijiye.

TROUBLED, (*in mind*) mushawwish, muṭṭarib, be-ḡarār, īshuftā, dū-chit, ḡham-ālūda, alam-ālūda, āzurda, khaṭṭā, diḡḡ.

TROUBLE, dukh-dā, i or -ḡāyak, mūḡi, sitam-gar.

TROUBLESOME, ranj-āwar, ṭhak-ṭhak, bhāri, ṭerhā, aṭpaṭāngi, sakht, utpāti, khār-dār, kharkhār, kanṭak, musadda, mūḡi.

TROUBLESOMELY, diḡḡ-dārī- &c. -se, kaṭhintā-se.

TROUBLESOMENESS, ranj-āwari, diḡḡ-dārī, kaṭhintā.

TROUGH, charan, kaṭhrā, don, athrā, ḡongī, nāṇḡ, kūṇḡā, charhi, taghār.

TROUSERS, pā.e-jāma, izār, surwāl, shilwār, tambā, tamān, suthan, charnā, shirwāl, sarāwil; — (*parts of*) miyānī, kishta, tariz, kūṇḡā; — (*string*) izār-band, nārā; — (*band*) nefa.

TROUT, ghentī, machhli.

TROWEL, karnī, surma, l, thāpti, kanni.

TRUANT, āwāra, harzagard, kūcha-gard, bā-o-ḡandī, bahenḡu, i.

TRUCE, (*peace*) muhlāt, taḡammul, sanchhep.

TO TRUCKLE, dabaknā, pālesi-k, jigijigi-k.

TRUCKLE-BED, chor-palang.

TO TRUDGE, pair-ḡhasiṭnā, rabar-k, rabarṇā, dhawāṭhi-k, dhānā, pair dhāwari-k, daur-dhāmp-k.

TRUE, sachā, rāst, sādiḡ, ḡaḡḡ, yaḡin, wāḡibi, ṭāf, durust, ṭhik, sach, phūr, sat, bajā, āṣl, wāḡiḡ, salāmat, sādiḡu-l-bayān; — (*faithful*) su-dharmi, sukriti, wafā-dār; — (*honest*) rāst-bāz, kharā; — (*to one's word*) wā'ida-wafā, zabān-parwar, bachan-pāl, sat-bādi; — (*very true*) āmannā, ṣadāḡnā.

TRUE-BORN, TRUE-BRED, āṣl-zāda, nek-zāda, ḡalāl-zāda, pīr-zāda, kulin.

TRUE-HEARTED, āṣl-dil, wafā-dār, diyānat-dār.

TRULL, mālāḡḡ; — (*strumpet, &c.*) ḡhemni.

TRULY, wāḡa, i, al-ḡaḡḡ, fil-ḡaḡiḡat, sach-much, niḡgut, sachkar, bar-ḡaḡḡ.

TO TRUMP UP, bāndhnā, jorṇā, banānā, ḡarṇnā.

TRUMPET, agar-bagar, balā, e-boghna, ṭhaṭhar-ba-khar.

TRUMPET, TRUMP, turhi, nafir, ḡarnā, e, būḡ, sūr, singā, surnā, e, bānkā, bheriyā, bājā, sanḡh, rau singā, kanḡāl; — (*figurat.*) bhāṭ, bardait; — (*to sound a trumpet*) turhi- &c. -bajānā or -phūḡknā.

TO TRUMPET, ḡhandhorā-pīṭnā, naḡārā-bajānā.

TRUMPETER, singāriyā, ḡarnā-chi, surnā-chi.

TO TRUNCHEON, sonṭiyānā.

TRUNK, (*of a tree*) tana, jaṭwaṭ, astam, perī; — (*of an animal*) musala, dhar, runḡ, loṭh; — (*snout*) khurṭum; — (*chest*) ṣandūḡ; — (*of an elephant*) sūṇḡ; — (*the trunk or main body of a blood-vessel*) shah-rag.

TRUSS, (*bundle*) pūlā, ṣāmin, langoṭā.

TRUST, i'tibār, i'timād, āsrā, ās, tawakkul, bharosā, nischai, takiya; — (*credit*) udhār, ḡarṭ; — (*charge*) ḡawāla, gimma, tauḡad, rakhwālī.

TO TRUST, bāwar-k, i'tibār- &c. -r, mānnā, musallam-r or -jānnā, patiyanā; — (*to credit*) udhā- &c. -d; — (*to deposit*) amānat-r, sompnā, sipurd- &c. -k.

TRUSTEE, amānat-dār, amin, rakhwāl, gimma-dār.

TRUSTER, mu'tamid, mu'takid, āsrait; — (*creditor*) dhanī, sāhū.

TRUSTINESS, amānat-dārī, imān-dārī, diyānat-dārī, sudharam, wafā-dārī, mu'tabari, sachā, i, kharā, i, ṣadāḡat.

TRUST-WORTHY, mu'tamad, i'tibārī, kābil i i'timād, kābil i i'tibār.

TRUSTY, amānat-dār, imān-dār, diyānat-dār, su-dharmi, wafā-dār, mu'tabar; — (*strong*) maḡbūḡ.

TRUTH, sach, rāsti, ḡaḡḡ, ṭidḡ, sat, durustī, tahḡiḡ, ḡaḡiḡat, sānch, ṭidāḡat; — (*in truth*) fil-ḡaḡiḡat, fil-wāḡa'ī, āṣl, nafsu-l-amr, sach-much.

TO TRY, āzmā, iḡh- &c. -k, āzmānā, jāchnā, kasnā, sahejṇā, parakhṇā, sawāchnā, tikhārnā, tā-onā, dekhṇā, samajhnā, jānnā, tajwiz-k, partānā, ṭhonk bajāke-lenā, kasauṭi- &c. -par charḡhānā or -jāchnā, &c.; — (*to attempt*; āḡkalnā, bichār-k, ḡaṭḡ-k, chāhnā, man-chālānā.

TUB, kaṭhrā, taghārā, gamlā.

TUBE, nālī, chhūchhi, phomphi, nai, chongā, nāwak, ṭonṭi, nāl, phūḡki, pechwān.

TUBERCLE, ḡilṭi, ḡāṇṭh, phoṛā, masbird.

TUBULAR, nālī-sā, nai-sā.

TUCK, (*a kind of sword*) dhop, saif.

TO TUCK, sikorṇā, batorṇā, sameṭnā, moṛnā, dabānā, charḡhānā, uṭhānā; — (*the sleeves*) āṭin ḡardānnā.

TUESDAY, māngal, bhaum, kuj (to all of which wār, day, may or may not be added), si-shamba.

TUFF, turra, kalghī, gūchhā, jhūnḍ, juṭṭā, tāj, par-cham, chondā, jhūr.

TUFFED, turre-dār, chondē- &c. -dār.

Tuo, khich, ainch, kashish.

To Tuo, khichnā, tānnā, ainchnā, khasoṭnā, nochnā; — (to strive) paṭūt-k, bal-k, zor-mārnā.

TUTION, ta'lim, tādib, tarbiyat, talkin, parwarish, prītpāl, aichchhā, sikhnāwad.

TULIP, lāla or la'la, shaḥā'ik.

TUMBLE, uftādagi, loṭan, paṭkan, pachhār.

To TUMBLE, (n.) girnā, gir-paynā, khasnā, dhamliyanā, dhanā, bhahrānā, pachhār-khānā; — (to roll about) loṭnā, paṭkanā, loṭ-poṭ-h, tale-ūpar-h; — (as a tumbler) kalā-bāzi-k; — (tumultuously) rele-pele-ānā; (a.) ulāṭ-pulāṭ-k, tal-ūpar-k, zer-zabar-k, pachhārānā; — (to throw down) girānā, girā- or ḍāl-br ḍhā-d.

TUMBLER, naṭ, kalā-bāz, rasan-bāz, kantiki, kānjar; — (pigeon) girih-bāz; — (cup) ābhōra, kaṭorā.

TUMOUR, āmās, warm, sūjh, dumbal, phorā, dadorā, gūmpā, karmūl, gūṭkā.

TUMULT, bakherā, ghulghula, āshob, andher, hal-chal, kharbārī, halbālī, mār-mār, dhūndh-kālā, shorish; — (to be in a tumult) khalbalānā.

TUMULTUOUS, halchalī, āshobī, dangait. [kuppā.]

TUMBELLIED, 'āzimu-l-bātan, ṭondail, kaṭār, bay-peṭā.

TUNE, āwās, sarod, sur, lai, ṭer, laḥn, āhang, tān, ālāp, surawār, tarānā, makām, rāb, rāg, rūṅī; — (harmony) ham-sāzi, mel, tāl, tāl-mel, ras, rang; — (to be out of tune) berang-h; — (to be in tune) ras-pār-h.

To TUNE, (a.) milānā, hamsāz-k, durust-k, barābar-k; — (inst.) chapḥānā, ṭanṭanānā; — (to sing) gānā, ālāpnā, ṭernā.

TUNEFUL, miṭhā, shirih, rasālā, māuzdān, sūras, khūsh-āwās, khūsh-āhang.

TUNELESS, be-laḥn, be-sur, be-ras, be-mel.

TUNIC, (integument) khalī, chamṛā, parda, jhillī.

TURBAND, sarband, pagṛī, pāg, chirā, dastār, 'amāma, lipṛī, phetā, batānā, āgāsī, pagiyā, muṇḍāsā, mandil; — (stuffing of) taḥpech; — (wearing a turband) dastār-band.

TURBID, gadlā, mukaddar, ālūda, khandhor, ḍhabrā, gāḥā, tirā, kadarj.

TURBIDNESS, gadlā, i, kudrāt, ālūdagī, ḍhabrā, i.

TURBULENCE, iṭṭirāb, be-kārārī, iṭṭirār, khalbālī; — (tumultuousness) dangā-bāzi, ghuledangī, hurdangī, faṣād.

TURBULENT, dangait, dangī-bāz, ghuledang, hurdangā.

TURBULENTLY, ghuledangī- &c. -se.

TURD, (filth, excrement) gūh, ghāyaṭ, biaḥṭā.

TURF, chaprā, chaktā, chār, dūb-chaurā.

To TURF, chaktānā, chaprānā, chaprā-lagānā.

TURGID, (bombastic) laṭṭāgi, mubālagha-āmez.

TURKEY, (fowl so called) fil-murgh, perū.

TURKOIS or **TURQUOIS**, firoza, piroza, firozaj.

TURMERIC, haldī, halidrā, zard-chob, pītras.

TURMOIL, miḥnat, kaashmakash, bhīr-bhār.

TURM, (turning) pher, ghumāo, pech, charḥh, moy, gardish, daura, mandāl, ghā'in, pot; — (an evil turn) bad sulūki; — (walk) phirā, gasht, chihil-kadmi, mashī; — (change) tabdīl, inkilāb, taghīr; — (time) waḳt, bārī, dāo, naubat, daur; — (action) kriyā, kām, harakat; — (fashion) chāl, charchā; — (manner) ḍaul, sūrat, rang; — (by turns) bārī-bārī, naubatag, pher-phār-se.

To TURN, (n.) phirā, ghūmnā, ramnā, chakar- &c. -mārnā or -khānā, bhauriyānā, tyārānā; — (attend to) mutawajjih-h, saṁmūkh-h, muṣh-k, deknā, tāknā, bhānjnā, bhāhnā, jhuknā; — (to return) palaṭnā, laṭṭnā, utarnā, murnā; — (to change) phir- or badal-j, rū-gardān-h; — (one) nikānā, kāḥnā, nikāl-d; — (to become) ho-jānā, ho-jānā, honā; — (as milk) khatānā, phatnā; — (to account) kām-ānā; — (to rest) manḥūf-h, māḥ-h, band-h; (a.) phirānā, phernā, ghūmnā, ramnā, pher- &c. -d, pher-phār-k, ulṭānā, aundhānā, rū-gardān-k; — (to make observe) multasit- &c. -t, lānā, khichnā; — (ivory, &c.) kharādnā, kharā-utarnā; — (to form) banānā, taiyār-k; — (to sharpen) pahaṭnā; — (to change) badal-d, tabdīl-k; — (to make) karnā; — (the stomach) matkā; — (to insinuate) sir-ghūmnā, sar-gardān-k; — (to direct) chālānā, lagānā; — (to double in) mawnā; — (to expe) nikānā, bāhar-k; — (to return) palaṭnā, laṭṭnā, jānā; — (the back) pīt-d or -dikhlānā; — (to turn over, a book) gardāmnā; — (to be turned off) dhalnā, paynā; — (I am not yet turned of thirty) abtak ham tis se nahī ḍhale; — (to turn the penny) paisā-k, pher-phār-k, ātak-nāṭā-k, antas-banṭas-k.

TURNOAT, zamāna-sāz, rū-gardān, bar-gashta.

TURNED, (in a lathe) makhrūd or makhrūṭ.

TURNER, kharādi or kharāṭ; — (a turner's business) kharāṭ, kundi-kārī.

TURNING, gardish, daurān, phirāo, chakkar.

TURNIP, shalgham, alao shajjam.

TURNOREW, pech-kholnī, mārtol.

TURPENTINE, ganda-biroza, ṭurmantim.

TURPITUDE, bad-gāti, gillat, galālāt, khoṭā, i.

TURRET, kangūrā, ambārī, burjī, kalas; — (dephand's) haṇḍā. [kūrma, sang-push.]

TURTLE, (tortoise) kachhū, ā, kachhap, kamaṭ, kurn or

TURTLE-DOVE, fāḥṭa, kumrī, paṇḍuk, ṭoṭrā, ghāḡhī, dhaulā, tilleh, ṭarko.

TUSH, Tut, (interj.) chhī, phiah, oh, khamoah, chup.

TUSK, bir, khāng, nāb, dānt.

TUSKED, gū-nāb, dantail, khangail, nāb-dār.

TUTOR, atālīk, sichhak, ustād, adib, mu'allim.

TUTORAGE, afāliḥī, ustādī, ta'lim.

TUTTY, tūtiyā; — (vitriol) sāng i tūtiyā.

TWANG, ṭankor, pinpināḥ, tintināḥ, huphupī, tze, pinkār, sharakā.

To TWANG, ṭankornā, pinpinānā, tintinānā, huphupānā.

To TWEAK, malnā, misnā, khichnā, maroṭnā.

TWEAKERS, mochnā, chimṭā, mochina.

TWELFTH, bārāh or bārāhān, duwādashum.

TWELVE, bārāh, duwādash, do, ādas or dwādash.

TWELVE-MONTH, bārāh-mās, baras-roz, baras-din, baras-bhar.

TWENTIETH, biswān; — (twentieth part) biswā.

TWENTY, bis, bist, koṛī, 'ashrūn, 'ashrin.

TWICE, do-bāra, mukarrar, do-ber, do-dafā; — (doubly) dūgunā, dū-chand.

TWIG, lais, chhiṛī, pallo, shākh or shākhcha.

TWILIGHT, godhūlī, dodhūlī, muṣh-andherā, sar i shām, andh-mūndhā, gorā, ādhūkān, shafāk, diyājūn, diyāliān, nimā-shām, gadhā-bār, go, āri-berā, chirāgh-jale, dhūri sānjh, dhūndkālā, do-waḳt milte, gau-dhūri; — (come in the twilight) do waḳt milte āo.

TWIN, tau, am; — (brother) auṇā-jhauṇā bhāī.

TWINE, sūṭhī, risman; — (twist) pech.

To TWINE, baundiyanā, lipaṭnā, pech- &c. -khānā, phirnā, bawandnā.

To **TWING**, (*to stretch*) chinaknā ; — (*to pinch*) nochnā, dābnā.

TWINKLE, **TWINKLING**, *timtimāhaṭ*, *jhaljhalāhaṭ*, *dug-dugāhaṭ*, *maṭki*, *jhapak*, *palak*, *pal*, *lan*, *jhilmilāhaṭ*, *jhilmili* ; — (*in a twinkling*) *pal-mārte* ; — (*in the twinkling of an eye*) *ṭurfatu-l'-ain*, *ek palak meṇ*.

To **TWINKLE**, *timtimānā*, *jhaljhalānā*, *ḍugḍugānā*, *jagmagānā*, *dabhaknā*, *jhilmilānā*, *michmichānā*, *mi-chaknā*, *dabaknā*, *phayaknā*, *maṭkānā*, *ṭimkānā*, *jhamkānā*, *jhapaknā*, *malkānā*, *palak- &c.* -*mārṇā*.

TWINS, *tau*, *amān*, *joṛā*, *jāwān* ; — (*the constellation*) *do-paṭkar*, *janā*.

To **TWINE**, *lapetnā*, *ghūmnā*.

Twist, **Twisting**, *ainṭh*, *maroṛ*, *bal*, *baṭ*, *pech*, *pechish*, *maroṛā*, *ainṭhan*, *guljhaṭ*, *guljharī*, *ainṭhā*.

To **Twist**, *ainṭhnā*, *maroṛnā*, *maroṛā- &c.* -*khānā*, *bal-paṛnā*, *machoṛnā*, *unāṛnā*, *murhiyānā*, *muraknā*, *barāṛnā*, *umeṭhnā*, *āendnā*, *bhāṇnā*, *tābdār-k*, *baṭnā*, *bāṭnā*, *bal- &c.* -*d*, *lapet-lenā*.

Twister, *ban-baṭā*, *gharī*, *ainṭhnā* ; — (*instrument*) *baṭni*.

To **Twist**, (*to sneer*), *ṭa'na-mārṇā*, *malāmat-k*.

Twitche, *nijhoṭ*, *khasoṭ*, *jhaṭak*, *chilak*, *chamak*, *khonchā*, *maroṛ*.

To **Twitche**, *nijhoṭnā*, *khasoṭnā*, *chhinnā*, *jhaṭaknā*, *ainṭhnā*, *kaṭnā*, *chubhnā*, *kachaknā*.

To **Twitche**, *chiñchiñ-k*, *kichmichānā* ; — (*to desire*) *chaṭpaṭānā*.

Two, *do*, *dū* ; — (*two by two*) *do do hoka*.

Two, (*adj.*) *dū, ā* ; — (*ac-weight*) *dosarā* ; — (*per cent*) *ṣad dū, ā*.

Two-edged, *do-dhārā* or *dū-dhārā*.

Two-fold, *dū-tah*, *ko-partā*, *dū-guṇā* or *dūgnā*.

Tympanum, *kān hā parda* ; — (*tympany*) *istiaṭā, e ṭābi*.

Type, 'ālamat, *nishān*, *paṭā*, *dasī*, *chinh*, *panhā*, *chhāp*, *naṭhā*, 'illat, *sabab* ; — (*stamp*) *chhāpā*, *sikka*, *kaṭhā*.

Typical, *dāl*, *tamgill*, *drishtāntawat*.

Typically, 'illatag, *sababag*, *tamgilag*.

Typified, *ma'lul*, *dikhāyā-hū, ā*.

To **Typify**, (*to represent*) *dalālat-k*, *chhāp- &c.* -*h*.

Tyrannical, *gulmi*, *sitamī*, *kāṭhin*, *kāhari*, *ghaṭabi*.

Tyrannically, *gālimāna*, *sitamgari-se*, *gulm-se*, *ja-brag*.

To **Tyrannise**, *gulm- &c.* -*k*.

Tyranny, *guim*, *jabr*, *andher*, *anīt*, *kāhar*, *zor*.

Tyrant, *gālim*, *jābir*, *sitam-gar*, *jafā-kār*, *andheriyā*, *jagat*, *dukhi*, *kaṭhī* ; — (*despot*) *muṭṭār kull*, *jabbār*, *aṭlam*, 'ālam- or *mulk-soṣ*, *mardum- or* *khalk-āsār*, *yaṣid*, *hāriṭ*, *samrāj*, *bid'atī*.

Tyro, *nau-sikh*, *nau-āmoz*, *mubtadi*, *sikh-nautd*, *bulbul kā bacha*.

U & V

Vacancy, *sakta*, *wākfa*, *khālā*, *gunjāish*, *jagah*, *farāghat*, *ta'ṭil*, *chhuṭṭī* ; — (*idlelessness*) *majhūli*, *kāhili*, *be-khabarī*, *be-chetī*.

Vacant, *khālī*, *sun*, *tihī*, *hinā*, *ochhā*, *mujawwaf*, *mukhallā*, *polā*, *mu'aṭṭal* ; — (*thoughtless*) *be-khabar*, *ghāṭī*.

Vacation, *nāgha*, *antar*, *ta'ṭil*, *farāghat*.

Vaculist, (*one who believes in a vacuum*) *khālā kā ṭhāl*.

Vacuity, **Vacuum**, *khālā*, *khulū*, *suntā*, *jauf*.

Vacabond, *aubāsh*, *bādhawā, ā*, *be-ṭhikānā*, *dar-be-dar*, *bahitd*, *luṭka*, *barahna*, *kamchor*.

Vagary, *lahar*, *tarang*, *khīyāl*, *chittabhram*.

Vagrant, *āwāra*, *shuhdā*, *luchchā*, *sifa*, *rind*.

Vague, *ghair-mu'ayan*, *ghair-muṭarrar*, *nā-ma'lūnt*.

Vain, *bād-hawā, ā*, *dimāghī*, *khām* ; — (*fellow*) *barā, ā-khor*, *shegh-chilli* ; — (*fruitless*) 'ābas *lā-hāṭil*, *be-fā, āda*, *nir-arṭh*, *bar-bād*, *rā, āgān*, *be-lūda*, *be-ma'ni*, *bāṭil* ; — (*arrogant*) *khūd-bin*, *khūd-numā*, *khūd-rā, e*, *ghamanḍī*, *dambhik*, *abhimānī*, *abankārī*, *chhūdr*, *ṭechhā*, *luṭka* ; — (*vain idea*) *khīyāl ī khām or bāṭil* ; — (*vain or disappointed love*) 'ishḱ ī khām.

To **be Vain**, *uṭ-chalnā*, *āmān-par* *khainchnā*.

Vain-glorious, *lāf-zan*, *guṣāf-zan*, *kallā-zan*, *abekhi-bāz*, *kingālṭer*.

Vain-glory, *lāf-zanī*, *guṣāf-zanī*, *kallā-zanī*, *abekhi-kangālṭirī*.

Vainly, *be-hūdagi- &c.* -*se*, *be-fā, āda*, *an-arṭh*.

Valerian, *jāl-lakṛī*, *fau*, *billī-loṭan*, *biṭā, ā* *gand*.

Valet, *khidmat-gār*, *ṭāhlū, ā*, *naukar*, *chākar*.

Valestudinarian, *ṭa'ifu-l-bunyād*, *dā, imu-l-maraṭ*, *sadā-roṭī*, *janam-roṭī*.

Valiant, *maṭbūṭ*, *pur-dil*, *diler*, *bahādur*, *shujā'*, *dil-chalā*, *man-chalā*, *sūr*.

Valiantly, *dilerī- &c.* -*se*, *bahāduri-se*.

Valid, *ṭā, im*, *muṭaṭkam*, *ṭāṭh*, *ustuwār*, *durust*, *pakkā*, *maṭbūṭ*.

Validity, *istiḥkām*, *ustuwārī*, *maṭbūṭī*.

Valley, *maidān*, *margh-sār*, *nichān*, *wādī*, *dara*.

Valour, *maṭbūṭī*, *dilerī*, *mardāngī*, *bahāduri*, *jur, at*, *shujā'at*, *sūrtā*, *birtā*, *dilchālī*.

Valuable, *garān-bahā*, *girān-ṭimat*, *be-bahā*, *ṭimati* ; — (*dear*) 'azīz, *pyārā*.

Valuation, *ankā, o*, *taahḱhiṭ*, *shudkār*, *kankūt*.

Value, *ṭadar*, *bibek*, *mol*, *ṭimat*, *bahā*, *māhiyat*, *ṭakkar*.

To **Value**, *mol- &c.* -*k* or *-ṭaharrānā* or *-kahnā*, *ānknā*, *kūṭnā*, *kan-k*, *ginnā*, *jānnā*, *tarāshnā* ; — (*to esteem*) 'azīz- &c. -*ānknā*, *chāhknā*.

To **Vamp**, (*to repair a shoe, &c.*) *nayā-pūṛānā-k*.

Van, **Vanguard**, *muhārā*, *harāwal*, *āgārī*.

Vane, *bād-numā*, *pharahrā*, *dhaṭā*, *paṭākā*, *bairāṭ*.

To **Vanish**, *alopnā*, *ghā, ib-h*, *biṭā* or *nasā- or ur-j*, *jāṭā-rahnā*, *kāfur- or hawā- or champat-h*, *uṭh-jānā*, *antrichḱ-h*.

Vanity, *be-hūdagi*, *nā-dānī*, *nā-ma'ṭūli*, *subukī*, *halkā-pan*, *khīyāl ī khām*, *barā, ā*, *khīyāl-polā, o*, *lāf-guṣāf*, *khālī ī shān*, *khāṭī-barā, ā*, *khīyāl ī bāṭil* (*pl. khīyālāt ī bāṭil*) ; — (*arrogance*) *su'am*, *dām*, *garb*, *abhimān*, *tamak*, *abankār*, *hame, o* ; — (*ostentation*) *khūd-faroshī*, *khūd-binī* ; — (*delusion*) *bhagal*.

To **Vanquish**, *toṛnā*, *bichlānā*, *dabānā*, *shikast-d*, *maghlūb-k*, *le-ḍālnā*, *latāṛnā*.

Vanquisher, *ghālib*, *jai-want*, *fatih-mand*, *bija, ā*.

Vapid, *be-maza*, *be-nasha*, *sard*, *utirā*, *phikā*, *be-sat*, *be-mo, ā*, *sifhā*, *be-ras*.

To **Grow Vapid**, *utarnā*, *phikā-bo-jānā*.

Vapidity, *be-mazagi*, *phikā, ā*.

Vapourer, *phūṭ bhā, ā*, *bharangi*, *ṭarangī*, *ṭimṭāmi*.

Vapourish, *bayālā*, *bādī*, *pur-bukhār*, *baphāhā*.

Vapour, *bukhār*, *bāph*, *baphārā* ; — (*the vapours*) *bā, ā*, *bā, o-jhak*, *haul-dil* ; — (*to have the vapours*) *bā, ā*, *chayhnā*, *bukhār-chayhnā*, *bā, o-jhakki-h*.

To **Vapour**, *pū, ānā*, *balbalānā*, *balaknā*, *dam-mārṇā*, *uṭ-chalnā*.

Variable, *mutalawwan*, *muṭhtalaf*, *būṭalamūn*, *mutaghaiyar*, *phirtā*, *an-isthir*.

Variableness, *talawwun*, *būṭalamūnī*, *taghaiyur*, *be-ṭabāṭī*, *be-kārārī*, *nā-pā, edārī*.

Variably, *mutalawwanag*, *be-ṭabāṭī- &c.* -*se*.

VARIANCE, (*discord*) **līkhtilāf**, 'aka, šidd, mukhālafat, phūt.
VARIATION, tabdil, er-pher, pher-phār, dol-māl, judā, i, kam-ziyād, imāla; — (*of the compass*) firqat, firqah; — (*difference*) iftirāq, tajāwuz, farq, byorā; — (*in grammar*) taṣrif, gardān, taṣarruf, sadhankā.
TO VARIEGATE, abri- &c. -k, rang-ā-rang-k, &c.
VARIEGATED, gūn-ā-gūn, rang-ā-rang, chitar-ba-chitar, nau'-ba-nau', būkalamūnī, jauhar-dār.
VARIEGATION, rang-ā-rangi, būkalamūnī, jauhar-dārī.
VARIETY, farāḥ ba farāḥ, kism ba kism, raqam-raqam, anwā'-anwā', bhānt-bhānt, tabaddul, tabdilī, choṭā, i-barā, i, kaifiyat, rangini, — (*bring a variety of jewels*) farāḥ ba farāḥ ke gahne lā, o.
VARIETIES, aḥsām, anwā', ajnā, anwā' o aḥsām.
VARIOUS, mutafarriq, muta'addad, rang-ā-rang, judā-judā, choṭā-barā, mukhtalif, munḥasam, mutafawwat, bichitar; — (*several*) ka, i-ka, i, chandi; — (*various kinds*) aḥsām-aḥsām.
VARIOUSLY, ka, i kā, i bhānt se, ba chandi fūrat, aur aur farāḥ-se, alag-alag. [ghilāf.
VARNISH, luk, rogghan, kalap, lākh, lāh, bannī, kābū, To **VARNISH**, luk- &c. -charḥānā, -phernā or -k, lāhautnā, lākhnā, lakhiyānā, lakhautā-k; — (*to cover*) khas-posh-k, mānjnā, chupatnā, chiknānā, kalap-lagānā or -d, kharādnā, rangnā, rangin-k.
VARNISHER, lakherā, manihār, laherā; — (*of speech*) bat-banā, sukhān-sāz.
VARNISH, bad-gāt, ḥarām-zāda, chandāl, bad-nafas.
TO VARY, (a.) pher- or badal-d or -k, tabdil-k, aur-k, phernā, ulāṭnā; (n.) phirnā, gūn ā gūn-h; — (*to differ*) tafawwat-h, judā-h; — (*to deviate*) nikalnā, bhaṭaknā, gum-rāh-h.
VASSAL, āsāmī, tābi', ra'iyat, parjā, tābi'-dār, wābasta.
VASSALAGE, ra'iyatī, ra'iyat-garī, tabī'at, parjā, i.
VASE, gul-dān, bartan, ḡarf.
VAST, barā, 'aḡim, wasī', kushāda, mahā, bahut, kaḡir, apār, sangin, bhāri, daryā, 'ālam.
VASTLY, nihāyat, nipāt, ziyāda, ḥadd, be-nihāyat.
VASTNESS, barā, i, 'aḡimat, was'at, kushādagi, ziyādātī, buhtāt, kaḡrat.
VAT, ḥauḡ, chah-bacha, māṭ, parchhā, gaḍḍī.
VAULT, (*arch*) ghumaḡ, ḡubba; — (*cellar*) bhūh-gharā, gophā, bhaurā; — (*cave*) kandrā, ḡhār; — (*tomb*) andherī-koṭhri.
VAULTED, gumbaz-dār, ḡubbe-dār, mukabbab.
VAUNT, VAUNTING, lāf, gaḡāf, gal-phasoṭ, khud-faroshī, kalla-zani.
TO VAUNT, lāf- or gaḡāf-mārnā, lāf-zani- &c. -k.
VAUNTER, lāf-zan, kalla-zan, gal-phasoṭī, khud-farosh.
VAUNTINGLY, lāf-zani- &c. -se.
UBIQUITY, ḡāziri nāḡiri, har-jā-ḡāziri.
UDDER, kowā, than, khiri, pistān.
VEAL, bachhre kā gosht.
TO VEER, phirnā, denā, pilānā, ḡhūmnā, badalnā.
VEGETABLE, (sub.) nabāt (pl. nabātāt), rustani, harerā, sabzi; (adj.) nabātātī.
VEGETABLES, tarkārī, bhāji, baḡulāt, ti, an, banāspatī, nāshī.
TO VEGETATE, baḡhnā, jamnā, ugnā, nikalnā, bālidā-h.
VEGETATION, bālidagi, namū, bāḡh, birdh, nasho, nāmīyā.
VEHEMENCE, shiddat, saḡhti, zor, ḡhalba, ḡiddat, kasht, tundi, tezī, lahar, dhun, ishtidād, jagba, jhānjh.
VEHEMENT, shadīd, saḡht, karerā, karrā, ziyāda, tez, tund, garḡ, ḡadd, kaṭhin, kaṭhor.
VEHEMENTLY, zor- &c. -se, shiddat-se.

VEHICLE, sawārī, bār-bardārī, markab, wasīla, wāḡḡā ḡāmīl; — (*in medicine*) anupān, badraḡā.
VEIL, burḡā, nikāb, parda, ḡhūnghaṭ, rūband, makna, oḡhn-ā, -i; — (*disguise*) bhes, bānā, jāma, libās; — (*under the veil of friendship we often find an enemy*) dostī ke burḡā' meṇ akṡar ham dushman ko pāte hain.
TO VEIL, burḡā'-pahirnā or -oḡhnā, ḡhūnghaṭ- &c. -k.
VEILED, burḡā'-posh, mahḡūb, mastūr.
VEIN, rag, nās, sir, urūḡ; — (*mediana*) haṭt-an-dām; — (*of metal*) pāwadh, pānjā, āṡār; — (*streak*) jauhar, jāl, abar; — (*turn*) ḡaul, ḡhang, rang, farāḥ, ḡhālat.
VEINY, jāl-dār, ragilā, nāsahā.
TO VELLICATE, kāṭnā, chirnā, phārnā, khichnā.
VELLUM, raḡ, khas, wasīlī.
VELVET, mahḡmal; (adj.) mahḡmalī, gadḡudā.
VENAL, zar-dost, sukhān-farosh, zar-parast, sim-parast, kauṭī-būk, kur-paṭī.
VENALITY, sukhān-faroshī, zar-dostī, zar-parastī, simparastī.
TO VEND, bechnā, bai'-k, bikri-k, mel-d, paṭīṭnā.
VENDER, bechwaīyā, faroshanda; — (*in comp.*) farosh.
VENDIBLE, bikanhār, chalantā, faroḡhtani.
VENERABLE, mukarram, mu'azzaz, buzurg, mu'azzam, medhā, mānindī, buzurgwār, buzurgāna, mushā, i-khāna.
VENERABLY, buzurgī- &c. -se, takrīm-se.
TO VENERATE, mānnā, pūjā, ta'ḡim- &c. -k, mu'azzaz- &c. -jānnā, ḡurmat-r,
VENERATION, ikram, takrīm, f'āz, ta'ḡim, tauḡir, iḡtirām, parastish, mānind, pūjā, sambodhan.
VENEREAL, ratī, kāṡmī, nafsānī, shahwatī.
VENEREAL PLEASURES, ḡaḡḡī-nafsānī.
VENERY, rat, maithun, mushāharat, jimā', suḡbat, ratkel, kāṡde, o-madan; — (*act of*) indri-bāḡri; — (*treatise on*) kok-shāstar, lagḡatu-n-nisā, ratī-shāstar; — (*to abstain from venery*) bākar-somā.
VENESECTION, rag-zani, faḡd.
VENETIANS, jhilmīl, chilman, khayḡariyā.
VENGANCE, intikām, badlā, bair, balā, e, kaḡar, ḡhaḡab, ḡiyāmat, bājār, āfat, mukāfat, kharābī; (*with a vengeance*) balā, e-se, paizār-se, jūti-se; — (*to take vengeance*) intikām- &c. -lenā; — (*what a vengeance has seized thee*) tere ta, jin kyā ḡhaḡab ne liyā.
VENGEFUL, muntaḡim, shutar-kīna, kanihā.
VENIAL, wājibu-l-'aḡl, chḡimā-jog, hadr, ma'ḡūr.
VENISON, hiran-kā gosht, mirg-māns, shikārī-gosht.
VENOM, zahr, samm, bis, bikḡ or biḡh.
VENOMOUS, zahri, zahr-dār, zahr-ālūda, bikḡ-dhar, mūḡi, bikḡiyā, bikḡahā.
VENT, sāns, dam, chhed, sūrākh, manḡag, rāh, mahḡhārij, khurūḡ, nikāsi, nikāl, kanwā, dhū, ān-kash, dhūnhārā; — (*air*) hawā; — (*of a chimney*) dūd-kash, dhū, ān-rakh; — (*sale*) khapat, kaṭī, riwāj, nirkh, kharidārī.
TO VENT, sāns- &c. -kholnā, chhoṭnā, nikālā, dālnā; — (*to divulge*) ḡāhir-k, chang-k, hawā-k, kahnā.
TO VENTILATE, hawā-dār-k, bat-saunhā-k.
VENTILATOR, bād-kash, pankhā, marwāḡa.
VENTRICLE, (*stomach*) khāna, koṭhā.
VENTRILOQUIST, peṭ-bolā, ū.
VENTURE, khaṭra, jokhim, āseb, waswās; — (*chance*) naḡib, bhāḡ, parālabb; — (*of goods*) khep, ṭandā; — (*at a venture*) andhī-mūndhī, uṭakkār-jes, aṭkalbandī, ḡismat-par, be-taḡāsha.

TO VENTURE, (*to dare*) himmat-k, bichâr-k, jakhim uhlânâ, man-chalânâ, ji-daurânâ, naşîba-bâzi- &c. -k, bhâg-âdhini-k ; — (*to hazard*) waswâs- &c. -men-â.

VENTURESOME, VENTUROUS, himmati, man-chalâ, dil-chalâ, agmanâ, bakht-bâz, naşîba-bâz, jân-bâz, sâhâsi, tohgar.

VENTUROUSLY, dil-chali- &c. -se, be-mahâbâ.

VENTUROUSNESS, dil-chali, man-chali, agmanâ.i.

VENUS, (*the goddess of love, and among the Hindûs the wife, not the mother, of Kâmda.o, Cupid*) rat, rati, sūk ; — (*the star*) zuhra, nâhid, loli-falak, sukr.

VERACITY, sachâ.i, râsti, şadâkat, satyatâ, haqq.

VERANDAH, (*from barâmadâ*), ghulâm-gardish.

VERB, fî'l, kriyâ, kartab.

VERBAL, zabâni, muñh-akhri, muñh-bolâ, muñh-zabâni, lafzi, lughwi, malfûzi, harfi ; — (*order*) parwângi ; — (*a verbal noun*) ismi fa'il, shabd-kartâ, ism i maşdar, hæsil bil-maşdar.

VERBALLY, VERBATIM, lafzan-ba-lafzan, tahti-lafzi, harfan-harfan. [lafzâzi.]

VERBOSE, fûl-kalâm, fûl-şawil, pur-go, ziyâda-go.

VERBOSITY, pur-go.i, fûl, fûlânî, ziyâda-go.i.

VERDANT, sabz, harâ, harit, harerâ, zamurradi, akhşar, sar-sabz, tar o tâza, haryâlâ, gânjar.

VERDIOT, badân, badâ, tajwiz, infisâl.

VERDIGREASE, zangâr, pitrâ.i, zanjar.

VERDURE, sabzi, sar-sabzi, sabza, hareri, şarawat, harâ.i, damidagi.

VERGE, lab, kinâra, tir, bâr, oy, siwâna, hadd.

TO VERGE, jhuknâ, dhalnâ, laraknâ, pahunchnâ, mâil-h, daurnâ.

VERIFICATION, taḥkîk, taḥdîk, satkâr, isbât, taşbih.

VERIFIER, muḥakḥik, satkârî, taḥkîk-sâz.

TO VERIFY, sâbit-k, isbât-k, râst-k, sach-k, mutaḥakḥak-k, jâhârânâ, taḥkîk-k.

VERILY, wâqâ'i, fil-wâqî'i, sach, yaqinap.

VERITY, sach, râsti, haqqikat, satyatâ.

VERMICELLI, kirmâni gandum, sewai, seḥwiyâ.

VERMICULAR, kulbulâ ; — (*-motion*) ḥarkat i kirmi, kulbalâḥâ.

VERMICULE, kirmak, kîrî, chûnâ.

VERMIFORM, kenchû,â-sâ ; — (*vermifuge*) kenchû,â-mâr, kirm-harn. [surkhî, lâlî.]

VERMILION, shingarî, ingûr, shanjarf ; — (*fig.*)

VERMIN, kîre-makore, kîre-patange, mûgiyât (*the pl. of mûgi*).

VERNAacular, desi, mulki ; — (*dialect*) desi-bhâkhâ, desh-bhâshâ.

VERNAL, bahârî, basantî, rabî'i, basant-kâlin.

VERSATILE, haft-rangi, bahu-rûpiyâ, har-fannâ, isti'dâd kull.

VERSE, (*line*) mişra', tuk, bolâ, fard, charn, karî, pâ.i ; — (*poetry*) nağm, shi'r, prabandh, chhand, bahar ; — (*crampo*) sanam, &c. ; — (*of the kûr,ân*) âyat ; — (*blank verse*) nâşak.

VERSED, (*experienced*) gûdiyâ, dachh, kâr-dân, âzmûda-kâr, kûr-karda, rasâ ; — (*to be versed in*) wâqî-h, maḥram-kâr-h, wâqî-kâr-h ; — (*in comp.*) ras, dâ, âmoz : thus, ramz-dân, *versed in signs*.

VERSIFICATION, tanğim, kabitâ.i, kâfiya-bandi, muḥaffâ, prabandh-kâr, shâ'iri.

VERSIFIER, nağim, shâ'ir, kabitâ, kab, kabishur, nağim, prabandh-kârî, prabandhi, shi'r-go.

TO VERSIFY, nağm-k, bait- &c. -banânâ, kabit- &c. -kahnâ, -b or banânâ.

VERSION, tarjuma, tarajjum, chhâp.

VERTEBRA, dând, kangror, mankâ (*also a bead*).

VERTICAL, sir par kâ, simtu-r-râsi.

VERTIGO, daurân i sar, şudâ', ghumtâ, ghumrî, tirmirî, ghânwar, bhaunrî, ghirnî.

VERY, (*adj.*) bahut, barâ, ziyâda, hadd, nihâyat, ghâyat, nipaş, sakht, khûb, bhalâ, basâ, az-bas, zor, hadd, ketâ.

VERY, (*adv.*) bahut, hi, i ; — (*very pretty, very well*) achchhi bani ; — (*very little*) kam-kam, bahut thořâ, thořâ-hi ; — (*very good*) kyâ khûb ; — (*extremely good*) kahin se kahin achchhâ ; — (*with his very heart*) uske dil hi se ; — (*that very time*) usi waqt ; — (*he slew his very friend*) usne apne dost hi ko mâr-dâlâ.

VESICLE, (*small bladder on the skin*) phapholiyâ.

VESPER, namâz i şhâm, namâz i maghrib, sânjhâ, sânjhiyâ, 'ishâ.

VESSEL, bartan, bâsan, pâtr, garf, âwind, kisanç, kûndâlî ; — (*in comp.*) dâ ; — (*vein, &c.*) rag ; — (*vehicle*) nâ.o, kişti, berâ ; — (*of leaves*) donâ, khonâ, patkarâ, pachchâṭṭâ ; — (*stone*) pathariyâ ; — (*for religious uses*) arghâ, atkâ ; — (*a large dish*) lagan ; — (*woman comparatively with man is the weaker vessel*) 'aurat ba nisbat i mard kam garf hai.

Vest, angâ, ang-rakḥâ or angarkhâ, jâma.

TO VEST, sar o pâ-d, birâ-d, taşarruf, mutaşarrif-k.

VESTAL, abdhûtani, zan i goşha-nishin.

VESTIBULE, dyorhi, dahliz, baroḥâ, dar-khol, janâb.

VESTIGE, naşh-pâ, pad-chinh, nishân.

VESTMENT, VESTURE, poshâk, libâs, bâgâ, jořâ, pail râ.o.

VEUCH, masin, dalihan, aksi, kyoti, kala.i, rehliâ, moṭh, urd, masûr, kâbulî, nakḥud, chanâ, kûlthî : there are many kinds, such as kurthî, khisârî, latrî, sukhwâ, ankri, bhikharî, bhaywânâ.

VETERAN, (*sub.*) jang-âzmûda, nabard-âzmâ, kâr-âzmûda, paikâr-dîda, khidmat-rasida, purânâ-sipâhi.

VETERAN, (*adj.*) pakkâ, pukhta, 'atîk.

TO VEX, chheρνâ, satânâ, diḥk- &c. -k, taḥdî'- &c. -d, khijhânâ, dukhânâ, kalpânâ, risiyânâ, kûrhnâ, khisiyânâ, birâ, onâ, rûthânâ, ranjânâ, âzurda- &c. -k, kichkichânâ, rijhânâ, bezâr-k, dagadhnâ, letârnâ, jhikhnâ, jalânâ ; (*n.*) diḥk- &c. -h, kûrhnâ, rûthnâ, chirnâ, kalapnâ.

VEXATION, taḥdî', igâ, dukh, sankat, kalap, diḥkat, aḡiyat, sar-dardi, khûjh-khâj, khisiyâḥâ, kûrhan, âzurdagi, ranjidagi, nâkhushî, kadûrat, halâkî, ghubâr, soz, maḡlûmî, koft, ghuşşâ.

VEXATIOUS, âzâr-dih, dukh-dâ.i, dard-sar, igâ-rasân, dil-kharâsh, miḥnat-âwar.

VEXATIONNESS, ranj-âwarî, dukhiyâḥâ, âzâr-dihî.

VEXED, diḥk, khafâ, dukhit, nâ-khush, ranjida, âzurda, bad-bar, malin, jalâ-balâ, mukaddar.

VEXER, mûgi, kalpâ,û, satâ,û, &c. (*v. the verb*).

UGLINESS, bad-şûratî, zisht-rû.i, bad-shakali, kû-rûptâ, bhandâ.i, bad-ḡaulî, burâ.i, zishti, be-namaki, &c. (*v. ugly*).

UGLY, bad-şûrat, bhondâ, kû-rûp, zisht-rû, bad-shakali, karih, bad-ḡaul, burâ, bad, be-şarâḥ, kû-ḡaul, asaj, bad-numâ, zisht-paika, bad-zeb or -rang, karih-maḡgar, be-namak, kabîh, bad-usulûb, chandrà.

VIAL, shishi, kumkuma.

VIAND, khânâ, şâ'm, bhojan, bhog, binjan, prasâd, je, onâr.

VIANDS, charb-ghizâ, khûrak.

VIATICUM, tosha, rahâward, kalewâ, sâmbar, tosha, o-râh, sankalp, jawâb-nâma, zâd-râhila.

TO VIBRATE, (a.) jhulnā, hīlānā, lapkānā, laplapnā, lahkānā, thartharānā, phaykānā; (n.) jhūlnā, hīlnā, lapaknā, lahaknā, jhanaknā, pharpharānā, phayaknā, tirmirānā, laharānā, jhūmnā.

VIBRATION, tharthari, phayak, tirmirāhaṭ, pharpharāhaṭ, lakhā, o, jumbish, jhumā, o, &c. (v. to vibrate).

VIBRATORY, jhumā, ō, thartharā, ō, &c. (v. the verb).

VICE, badi, burā, i, zabūni, 'aib, dokh, aharārat, nuṭṭ, baṭṭā, khoṭ, nuṭṭān, 'illat, lat, sharr, aparādh, par-tawā, i; — (hand-vice) malsūt; ; — (instrument) sambūt.

VICEROY, kā, im-makām, nā, ib-manāb, khalifa, jā-nishin; — (the viceroy of God) khalifatu-l-lāh.

VICEROY, ṣūba-dār, ṣūba, nāgim, wakil, nawwāb

VICEROYALTY, ṣūba-dāri, ṣūba, nawwābi, nigāmat, wikālat.

VICE VERSA, bar-khilāf, pher-badal, bi-l-'aks.

VICINITY, qurb, qarābat, paros, shufā, ham-diwāri, shafā-khalij.

VICIOUS, aparādhī, partawā, i, 'aibi, 'aib-dār.

VICISSITUDE, naubat, bāri, dā, o, phir, ber, waqt, tabdil.

VICTIM, qurbān, bal, nachshāwar, ūdya, tasadduṭ, wāran, mārā, wārā, pherā, balbakrā, balhāri, chhayā, be-gunāh.

VICTOR, ghālib, ghāsi, fatih-mand, firos, firos-mand, jai-want, firozāna, shādiyāna.

VICTORIOUS, jītū, jītillā, tāngar, fatih-bakshah, -naṭh, or -yāb, firos-bakshah.

VICTORIOUSLY, fatih-mandi- &c. -se, firosi-se.

VICTORIOUSNESS, fatih-mandi, firos-mandi.

VICTORY, fatih, ghāla, firosi, jīt, jai, naṣrat, gāfar, burd- or jīt-bāzi; — (to gain) go, e-le-jānā.

TO VICTUAL, sidhā- &c. -bharnā, -r or -dharnā.

VICTUALLEE, rasad kā dārogha, banjārā, mukeri, rasadi, nān-bā, i.

VICTUALS, khānā, sidhā, raso, i, bhojan, ṣā'am, ghigā, akl, khurāk, khurish, jeonār, prasād, āzūka, khānā-pīnā, akl o shurb, bhāji; — (sent to a house of mourning) bhāti; — (humble fare) rūkhā sūkhā.

VIDELICET, ya'ne or ya'ni, jāno, būjhā.

TO VIE, ris-k, ṭidd-k, mufākharat-k, barābari-k, sarā-sari-k, hiskā-k, dānj-k, dekhā-dekhi-k.

VIEW, nigāh, naṣar, drishṭ, darsan, didār, avalokan, lihāḡ, mulāhaza, muwāzina, wāz-khām; — (design) gharāḡ, manṣūba, maṭlab, bichār, prayojan, lālach; — (prospect) madd i naṣar.

TO VIEW, dekhnā, tāknā, nigāh- &c. -k, naṣar- &c. -phailānā, avaloknā.

VIEWER, nāgīr, binā, avaloki, dekhne-wālā.

VIGIL, chauki, be-khwābi, jaghar, jāḡ, shah-be-dāri; — (prayer) tahajjud, namās i shah, jāgarn, rat-jaggā.

VIGILANCE, be-dāri, khabar-dāri, hoshiyāri, āḡhi, surt, sancheṭi, chaunk, iṭiyāḡ, kūkar-nind, sūchet, takwāhi.

VIGILANT, be-dār, khabar-dār, sancheṭ, hushiyār, āḡh, surtilā, chaunkas, chaunkannā, bedār-dil, sudhmanā, ghurrāz.

VIGILANTLY, khabar-dāri- &c. -se, hushiyāri-se.

VIGOROUS, zor-āwar, shah-zor, ṭawī, zabar-dast, bal-yār, balwant, ustuwār.

VIGOROUSLY, zor- &c. -se, ustuwāri-se.

VIGOROUSNESS, zor-āwari, maṣbūṭi, zabar-dasti, ustuwāri, balwantā, i, shah-zori. [ṭuwwat i dil.

VIGOUR, zor, ṭuwwat, bal, ṭākat, taṭān, taṭwiyat, tāb.

VILE, nā-kāra, nā-ba-kār, ni-kammā, lihārā, bad, burā, hāqīr, be-ṭadr, rizāla, nich, past, karih, ṣalīl, khwār, najis, dūn.

VILELY, hīkārāt- &c. -se, nā-mardi- &c. -se.

VILENESS, nā-bakāri, hīkārāt, be-ṭadrī, sifagī, iṭigīl, pastī, karāhiyāt, ṣalālat, ḡillat, najāsāt, khwāri.

VILIFIER, muttahim, tuhmatī, muftari, par-panchi.

TO VILIFY, bad-nām- &c. -k, kalanak- &c. -lagānā, dāḡh- &c. -chayhānā.

VILLA, bāḡh, bāṭika, khāna-bāḡh, baithak-khāna.

VILLAGE, ḡāw, basti, ḡrām, pūrā, diḡ, maṣpa', roṭi, ṭāryā, ṭehrā, diḡ, kherā, mau, nagrā.

VILLAGER, ḡāwār, ḡāwēlā, basti-wāl, ḡrāmin, diḡ-kāni, diḡāti, roṭi, i, pur-bāsi.

VILLAIN, VILLANOUS, ḡarām-zāda, namak-ḡarām, ṭhag, chandāl, baṭ-pār, hatiyārā, jallād, bad-ḡit, 'aiyārā, baitu-l-māl, ḡhaddā, fasādī, ḡarīg, durātma.

VILLANY, ḡarām-zādagi, daghā-bāzi, namak-ḡarāmi, ṭhagi, ṭhaghārī, baṭ-pārī, chandāl-pan, jallādī, bad-ḡāti, fasād.

TO VINDICATE, tā, id-d, pushti-d, thāmnā, sambhālānā, 'ugr-k or -lānā, kā, im-r, pūrā-k, mubarrā-karnā, pāk-k, sachā-k.

VINDICATION, 'ugr, ibrā, tabarrī, pad, pachh, tā, id.

VINDICATOR, rawā-dār, mujawwiz, pachhi, sāthi.

VINDICTIVE, kina-war, kanihā, wail-kash, intikām-kash, kina-kash.

VINE, tāk, anḡūr kā darakht; — (creeper) bel, latī, bānwār, akā-bānwār, amar-bel, larang.

VINEGAR, sirka, khal, sandhānā, kānṭi.

VINEYARD, anḡūristān; — (of betel leaf) bhīṭi, barāithā, bareo, pān bāri, birij; — (the keeper of which) bare, i.

VINTNER, mai-farosh, aharāb-farosh, sūndi, kalwār, ābkār, mugh.

VIOL, rabāb, sarod, bin, sārinda.

VIOLABLE, mumkinu-z-zawāl, bigranhār, zawāl-paḡir.

TO VIOLATE, bigārnā, nasānā, nuṭṭān-k; — (to infringe) toṛnā, fashk-k, phārnā, phornā, shikast-k, bhāng-k; — (to ravish) ḡurmat- or nāmūs-lenā, parda-lūnā, parda-dari-k, pulbandi-k, kunda-k.

VIOLATION, shikastagi, fashk, shikani, bhāngtā, toṛ; — (rape) parda-dari.

VIOLATOR, fashk, kūr, rūchh, be-mend; — (in comp.) shikan; — (ravisher) parda-dar.

VIOLENCE, zor, toṛ, jabar, sitam, bariyā, i, prabaltā, sarhangī, zabar-dasti, andher, ziyādatī, hathā-pā, i, ṭahr, josh-kharosh, tundi, ghāla, hujūm, ḡhaṣb or -ghasab, dhun, ishtidād, sinā-zori.

VIOLENT, shadid, sakht, tund, zor, tez, prabal, karerā, kar-kas, ziyāda, kasht, be-hisāb, dast-darāz, kāhir, zabar-dast, zor-āwar, sinā-sor, sarhang, bariyār, ḡālim; — (to lay violent hands on one's self) apne ta, iḡ ṣā, i'-k, apne ta, iḡ mār marnā, apne ūpar hāth chalānā.

VIOLENTLY, zor- &c. -se, ba-shiddat, bahuterā.

VIOLET, banafsha, nāfarmān; — (-coloured) banaf-sha, i, 'ākil-khāni.

VIOLIN, VIOLONCELLO, (v. fiddle) rabāb, bin, &c.

VIOLIST, bin-sāz, rabāb-sāz.

VIPER, nāḡ, afī, pindājī-sāmp; — (figurat.) āstin kā sāmp.

VIRAGO, mard-mār, laṭāḡki, aherāl, bāḡhin, ḡhunḡi, ḡhorā-ḡhānūl.

VIRGIN, bakira, doahisa, chira-band, mugdhā, kūhāri, aggyāt-jobanā, anbedhā-moti, kaniyā, durr i nā-sulta; — (pure) korā, anchhū, ā, ṣāf; — (the Virgin Mary) bibi maryam.

VIRGINITY, bikārāt, bikr, doahisagi, chīrā, kūhār-pan, mugdhā-pan.

VIRILITY, mardī, rajūliyat, paṭṭ, ṭuwwat i bāh.

VIRGO, (the sign) sambula, kanyā, kanyā-rāshi.

VIRTUAL, ḡiyāsi, 'āqil, aṣli, ḡāti.

VIRTUALLY, ma'nan, ba-wailla, niyabatn, sababan, kiyasap, fil-haḳikat, aql-men.

VIRTUE, neki, niko, i, bhalā, i, kirit, salāh, khūbī, salāhiyat, nem, subhā, o, mardumi, prabhā, o, khaṣlat, nihād, sirat; — (*quality*) wasf, sifat, jauhar, gun, hir, hunar; — (*efficacy*) tāṣir, agra, byāp, khāṣ-ṣiyat, khāṣṣa, subhā, o.

VIRTUOUS, nek, bhalā, achchhā, khūb, khāṣṣa, mustahsan, uttam, sundar, niko-kār, nek-baḳht, sāliḥ, maṣāliḥ, ṭaiyib, kulwant, aṣil, nek- or khush-kho, ḡfī, rāh-rāst, sūgunī, hasan; — (*actions*) auṣāf i ḥamīda; — (*as a woman*) sāliḥa, pārā, āṣima, aṣī, waḥd-dār, pati-bartā or patibratā.

VIRTUOUSLY, neki- &c. -se, khūbī-se, &c.

VIRTUOUSNESS, salāhiyat, niko-kārī, nek-baḳhtī.

VIRULENCE, shiddat, saḳhtī, garmī, ḥiddat, jār, tundī, karwāhaṭ, tezī, kāṭ.

VIRULENT, shadīd, saḳht, garm, ḥadd, tund, tez, karwā, talḥ, tichḥan; — (*fatal, severe*) ḳātil, zaharī, kaṭā, ū.

VIRULENTLY, shiddat- &c. -se, karwāhaṭ-se, &c.

VIRAGE, didār, darsan, muḥ, rū.

VISCID, VISCIOUS, lajlajā, chaspān, lu'āb-dār, chikaṭ.

VISCIDITY, chaspidagi, lu'āb-dārī.

VISIBLE, ṣāhir, ṣarīḥ, marā, i, darat, dekhnā, ū, gocharī, namūdār, pragāṭ, āḥkārā.

VISIBILITY, ṣāhūr, gochartā, pragattā, namūdārī.

VISIBLY, ṣāhirān, ṣarīḥān, mangūran.

VISION, (*sight*) binā, i, naṣar, dīṣṭ, dīṭh, baṣārat, jot, tiyūr, kuwwatī bāṣira; — (*phantom*) baṣhāra, khwāb-khiyāl, mirg-trīṣhnā, malāmat; — (*apparition*) bā, o-batās, sāya, gūrat, dhokhā; — (*fancy*) wahm, lahar.

VISIONARY, wahmī, khīyālī, bharmī, laharī, taṣawwuri. [fāsīd.]

A VISIONARY, man-mauṣī, unmat, dhyānī, khīyāl-ṣir, mulāḳāt, gasht, bās-dīd, bhenṭ, milāp, darsan, dīṭhā-darsan, mujrā, mulāzamat; — (*to the sick*) 'iyādat, bimār-pursī. [k, sair-k.]

TO VISIT, dekhnā, bhenṭnā, milnā, mulāḳāt-k, karam-

VISITATION, phirā, gasht, did; — (*of Divine love*) tajallī, tawārud, ilḳā, ābhā.

VISITOR, mulāḳī, milāpī, bhenṭwaiyā, dekhwaiyā, dar-sanīk, dā, i, o sā, i, r.

VISOR, chīhra-posh, mukh-chhāp, burḳa'.

VITAL, zinda, jītā, jānkā, jān-baḳhsb, jān-dār.

VITALS, prānasthān, jigar, jigar-band.

TO VITIATE, bigāpnā, nasānā, kharāb- &c. -k, tabāḥ-k.

VITIATION, takhrīb, fasād, bigāṭ, nikhidā.

VITIOUS, VITIATED, bad, burā, nikhid, zabūn, kharāb, shaḳī, ma'yūb, bad-kho, bad-gāt, sharīr, tabāḥ, taḥs-naḥ, mukharab; — (*as language*) be-rabṭ, be-dhab.

VITIOUSLY, zabūnī, &c. -se, bad-gāṭī- or kho, i-se.

VITIOUSNESS, ma'yūbiyat, zabūnī, bad-gāṭī, bad-kho, i, be-rabṭī, be-dhabī.

VITREOUS, shishe sā, kānch-sā or kānch-kā, sajāḳī.

VITRIFICATION, kanchlonā, kanchiyāhaṭ.

TO VITRIFY, kanchiyānā, shisha-k or hojānā.

VITRIOL, tūtiyā, zā; — (*blue vitriol*) nilā tūtiyā, nilā thoṭhā; — (*white vitriol*) hīrā kasī.

VITRIOLIC, (*acid*) 'araḳī gogīrd.

VIVACIOUS, zinda-dil, dil-shād, shigufta-khāṣir, rangīlā, maganī.

VIVACITY, zinda-dillī, dil-abādī, shigufta-dillī, magantā, baḥshāhat.

VIVID, (*as colours*) shokh, chaṭak, roshan, chaṭkīlā, bhabhukā, khulā, bhaṭkīlā, lāl o lāl, mard.

VIVIDNESS, shokhī, chaṭak, bhabhukā, i, roshanī.

VIVIDLY, shokhī- &c. -se, roshanī-se.

VIVIFICATION, ḥayāt-baḳḥshī, jān-baḳḥshī, saṣivvatī, ihyā. [&c. -k.]

TO VIVIFY, jilānā, zinda- &c. -k, jān- &c. -d, saṣiw-

VIVIPAROUS, pinḍaj, baḥcha-guṣār.

VIXEN, larāḳkī, ḍāyan, karkasā, kalahī, kalābīn, sing-hinī, rojhin.

VIZ., (*videlicet*) ya'ne or ya'nī, māno, jāno, yūḥkar.

VIZIER, from wazīr (*v. minister, counsellor, &c.*).

ULCER, ULCERATION, nāṣūr, ḳuraḥ, ḳarḥa, pakā, paklā, pirkī, sain, bandar-ghā, o; — (*in horses' feet*) niwāl.

TO ULCERATE, pirkiyānā, paknā, nāṣūr- &c. -h, pakā-d, nāṣūr-k.

ULCEROUS, ULCERED, pirkiyāhā, pakāhā, ghawelā,

ULTIMATE, &c. āḳhīrī or āḳhīrin, pasīn, pastarin.

TO TAKE UMBRAGE, burā-mānā, mukaddar-h, khafīf-h.

UMBRAGEOUS, sāya-dār, chhāḥhārā, jhandūlā, shāḥh-dār, shāḥh-sār.

UMBRAGEOUSNESS, sāya-dārī, shāḥh-dārī or -sārī.

UMBRELLA, chhātā, chhatar, chhatrī, chatar, chhopī, sūraj-mukhī, āṭāb-gīr, āṭābī, pankḥā, sā, ebān.

UMPIRE, sālis, darmiyānī, bichwa, i, mungīf, tīarā, et, sālis bil khair, ḥākim (*v. arbitration, judge*).

UN, the privative or negative particle, is expressed in Hindustānī by the following: a or an, nir, ni, kū or ku, be, nā, bad, kam, lā, ghair, bilā, apa, dur, du, bin, binā, which may be seen by consulting those words that are compounded with the privatives *dis*, *il*, *in*, *im*, *ir*, *less*, *mis*, *ex*, *out*, *ante*, and the many examples which will occur below. As in English, these compounds may be formed from both adjectives and substantives almost at pleasure; and although it be not an easy matter to lay down exact rules for their formation, it will nevertheless be very soon attained by a little attention to, and practice in, the language.

UNABLE, be-maḳdūr, a-sakt, nā-ḳābīl, nā-lā, iḳ, be-ḳābū, a-jog, nā-ma'ḳūl, nā-tawān.

UNACCEPTABLE, nā-pasand, a-bhāwīk, nā-khush, nā-mangūr.

UNACUSTOMED, be-rabṭ, ghair-musta'mīl, an-abhyās, an-parkā, nā-maḥram, nā-dīdā.

UNACQUAINTED, nā-āshnā, nā-wāḳīf, be-khabar, a-jān, a-gyān, nā-maḥram.

UNADORNED, be-ārā, iḥ, saḥaj, be-zab, be-zinat, luch.

UNADVISED, UNADVISEDLY, be-taḥāsha, be-salāḥ.

UNAFFECTED, be-sāḳhta, sīdhā, saḥaj; — (*unmoved*) ghair-muta'assir, an-chit.

UNALTERABLE, a-mīṭ, a-ḥal, be-badal.

UNAMBITIOUS, kam- or be-ḥaṣila or -himmat.

UNANIMITY, ittīfāḳ, ek-dillī, ek-manī, ek-chittā, ek-rangī, ittīḥād, ek-jihātī.

UNANIMOUS, muttāḥḳ, ek-dil, ek-man, ek-chit, ek-rang, ham-dil, ham-zabān or ek-zabān, ham- or ek-salāḥ, -mashwarat, -kalām, -sukḥan, &c. ek-munḥ, ek-sū.

UNANIMOUSLY, ek-dillī- &c. -se, ham-zabānī-se.

UNANSWERABLE, &c. lā-jawāb, lā-radd, an-uttar, lā-kalām, be-jawāb, dandān-shikan, munḥ-toṭ, mum-tana'u-l-jawāb.

UNAPPEASEABLE, a-sāntī or a-shāntī, sāgin.

UNAPPLICABLE, UNAPT, &c. nā-muwāḳīf (*v. inapplicable*).

UNAPPREHENSIVE, be-waswās, nā-fahm, a-bodh.

UNAPPROPRIATED, ghair-mālik, ghair-mu'niyan, ghair-mushakḳḥat; — (*land*) amwāt.

UNDER, niche, tale, heñh, zer, tahat, tābi', pā, iā, fāro, tah, lagā, o-men; — (*applied to sail*) par; — (*less*) ghāt, kam, thoṛā; — (*without*) siwā, i, warā, e, ba-ghair, chhoṛā; — (*in*) men, bhitar, andar, darmiyān, bich, idhar; — (*by*) se, seā, sūn, ba; — (*something under or over*) kuchh kam-besh, kuchh ghāt-bāṛh, kuchh ūpar-niche, kuchh idhar-udhar; — (*under him*) uske lagā, o men; the words zer, tah, pā, iā, pesh, nich, tal, &c. occur in composition thus: talherū, *an underling*; pā, iā-ghāt, pā, iā-bāgh, &c. tah-khāna, *an under cellar*.

UNDER-GARMENT, zer-jāma, mail-khoṛā.

To UNDERGO, angeznā, ūthānā, bharnā, bharnā, kātnā, khānā, dekhnā, bardāsh-t-k; — (*to undergo a change of colour*) rang-nikālnā.

UNDERGROUND, zer-zamin, zamin-ke niche.

UNDERHAND, dar-parda, āy-beṛ-men, chhipā-chhipi, oṛā-ghāti.

UNDERLING, UNDER-STRAPPER, zer-dast, kār-pardās, pesh-kār, kamerā, talherū, taḥṭi, taḥṭi.

To UNDERMINE, surang- &c. -dauṛānā or -mārnā, dhā-d, girā-d, kātnā, chālānā, khodchāl-mārnā, ghur-ghurānā; — (*fig.*) jar-kātnā or -khodnā, ukhārnā.

UNDERMINER, surang-zan, nesh-zan, bek-kān; — (*fig.*) jar-khodwā, ghun-ghun-sāmp, hanstā-chughl.

UNDERMOST, &c. (*v. under*) zer-tar, fāro-tar, kam-tar.

UNDER-RENTER, shikamī ta'alluḳā-dār, kaṭkane-dār, shikamī ra'iyat, peṭā, ū ra'iyat, ghūṣṛā ra'iyat.

To UNDERSSELL, kātnā, zer-ḳimat bechnā,

To UNDERSTAND, samajhnā, bōjhā, daryāft- &c. -k, bichārnā, jānnā, wāḳif-b, ma'lūm-k, tārnā, pah-chānnā; — (*to grant*) mānnā, farḳ-k, ḳabūl-k.

UNDERSTANDING, daryāft, fahm, bōjh, samajh, surt, dhyan, idrak, fahmid, 'aql, dhi, mudrika, wāḳūf lachhan, dark; — (*concord*) banā, o, milāp, ghisṭ-pishṭ; — (*a good understanding*) achchhā, banā, o.

UNDERSTOOD, mukaddar, mafhūm, mafṛūṣ, prayog; — (*not expressed*) ma'nawī, murādi, mustatar, gupt.

To UNDERTAKE, ūthānā, karnā, hāth-lagānā, pānw-dharnā or -r, ḳabūl-k, ikhtiyār-k, ḳas-d-k, birā-ūthānā, lenā, kamar-b, ta'ahhud-k, chālānā; — (*an exploit*) birā-ūthānā, bāgh kā chūmā lenā.

UNDERTAKER, (*contractor*) muta'ahhid, ijāra-dār; — (*of funerals*) kafan-doz, tābūt-gar, murda-sho.

UNDERTAKING, kām, dhandhā, kār, uddim, jokhim.

To UNDERVALUE, kam-ḳadar-k, be-ḳadar-k, nā-chiz or ḥaḳīr- or chhoṭā- or halkā-jānnā.

UNDERWOOD, jhāri, jhāng, chhe, ūlā, chhiyūlā.

UNDERWRITER, bime-wālā, or bimeh-wālā.

UNDESERVED, ghair-wājib, nā-ḥaḳḳ, be-istihḳāḳ, nā-sazā; — (*undeservedly*) be-istihḳāḳi-se.

UNDESERVING, ghair-mustahḳāḳ, ghair-mustaujib, nā-mustahḳāḳ.

UNDERSIGNED, be-ḳas-d, be-bichār, be-irāda.

UNDERSIGNING, an-ghāti, be-riyā, nikapṭi, be-gharaṣ.

UNDETERMINED, ghair-muḳarrar, ghair-mu'aiyan, an-nischai.

UNDISCIPLINED, be-rabṭ, be-zabṭ, be-ḳawā'id, be-bandoḳast, be-tadbir, nā-āmohḳta.

UNDISCOVERED, UNDISTINGUISHED, andekhā, a-dṛishṭ, nādid, nā-ma'lūm.

UNDISGUISED, be-libās, a-bhe, be-parda, be-sāḳhta.

UNDISSOLVED, angālā, anghūlā.

UNDISTURBED, be-ḥarkat, bā-ḳarār, be-ghal o ghash, bin āḳak.

UNDIVIDED, an-banṭā, ghair-takṣim.

To UNDO, an-kiyā-k, akārath-k, kholnā, udhernā.

UNDOING, kharābi, ghārat, binās.

UNDONE, an-kiyā, nā-sāḳhta, adhūrā; — (*ruined*) kharāb-hāl, gayā-guzrā.

UNDOUBTED, be-shubha, be-shakk, lā-raib, lā-shakk, be-shakk o shubha.

UNDOUBTEDLY, aur-kiyā, bhale to, bilā-takrār, āmannā.

To UNDESS, kapṛā- &c. utārnā.

UNDRESSED, chārjāma, nangā-khalā, mādar-zād.

UNDRIED, an-sūkhā, nā-ḳhushk.

UNDUE, (*unjust*) nā-ma'ḳūl, nā-sazā, be-inṣāf.

To UNDULATE, (a.) lahrānā, hilkornā, kibilānā, kulbulānā; (n.) lahrnā, mauj-zan, kulbulānā.

UNDULATING, lahriyā, mauj-zan, kulbulātā.

UNDULATION, lahar, hilorā, hilkorā, lahrāḥ, mauj-zan.

UNDUTIFUL, (*as a son*) ku-pūt, nā-khālf, bad-bakḥṭ, nā-shudān.

UNEASINESS, be-ārami, be-tābi, nā-ḳhushi, be-kālī, bekaltā, be-chaini, byākūlī, be-ḳarāri.

UNEASY, be-āram, nā-ḳhush, be-tāb, be-kal, be-chaini, byākūl, be-ḳarār.

UNEMPLOYED, be-kār, nir-uddim, be-shughl, mu'attāl, be-kām kā, be-rozgār, khāna-nishin or -guzin.

To BE UNEMPLOYED, baiṭhnā, be-kār honā.

UNEQUAL, nā-hamwār, be-mel, an-milā, be-andāza; — (*irregular*) ghair-muḳarrar, be-ḥikānā.

UNEQUALLED, be-mānind, be-hamtā, be-naḡir, lā-gāni, adwait.

UNEQUALLY, kam-ziyād, kam-besh, be-andāzagi-se.

UNERRING, a-chūk, be-ḳhaḡā, nishān-andāz.

UNEVEN, nā-hamwār, ghair-musattāḥ, ūnch-nich, nasheb-farāz, ukhar-khābhar, behar, moṭā-patā, phūsrāhā, rūkhā, aghar, khonchahā, ragilā, ragdār.

UNEVENNESS, nā-hamwārī, nasheb-farāzi, behari, ūnchā, i-nichā, i.

UNEXAMINED, an-jānchā, ghair-taḥṭish, sparkhā.

UNEXAMINED, lā-gāni, be-migāl, be-naḡir.

UNEXCEPTIONABLE, bilā-ta'arruḡ, ghair-mu'āriṣa, nir-dokhi.

UNEXECUTED, nā-tamām, adhūrā, an-kiyā.

UNEXPECTED, nā-gahān, ekā-ek, achānak, anchit, auchak, ghair-mutarakḳib, yak-ā-yak.

UNEXPECTEDLY, nā-gahāni-se, yak-ā-yak.

UNEXPECTEDNESS, nāghāni, ekā-eki, auchaki.

UNEQUIVOCAL, nā-kārigar, nā-kaṣbi, anāri, nā-āzmūda.

UNFAIR, nā-rāst, nā-ḡāf, be-imān, be-ḡalāḥ.

UNFAITHFUL, be-wafā, bad-ḳaul, bad-ahd, daghā-bāz.

UNFASHIONABLE, be-riwāj, be-chalan.

UNFASHIONED, be-ḡaul, nā-tarāshida.

UNFATHOMABLE, athāh, agam, anant.

UNFAVOURABLE, nā-mihr-bān, nā-musā'id, be-kiṛpā, ghair-multatfī, nā-murād, nā-muwāḡḳi, bhadra.

UNFAVOURABLENESS, nā-murādi, nā-muwāḡḳi.

UNFAVOURABLY, nā-mihrbāni- &c. -se.

UNFEATHERED or -FLEDGED, be-par o bāl, ledā, nir-komī, poṭā. [sakht-gir.

UNFEELING, (*remorseless*) be-raḥm, nirmohi, sang-dil,

UNFEIGNED, abhagil, be-ḥila, ghair-sāḳhta.

UNFELT, an-jān, ghair-maḡsūs, nā-daryāfta.

UNFENCED, be-parda, be-ār.

UNFILLED, an-bharā, nā-ma'mūr, ochhā.

UNFINISHED, nā-tamām, be-inṣirām, be-anjām, adhūrā, an-banā, nā-sāḳhta, an-binā, nā-taiyār.

UNFIT, nā-lāḳ, nā-hinjar, nā-durust, nā-rasā, nā-shāḡita, nā-ḳābil, nā-mauzūn. [uthānā.

To UNFIX, utārnā, nikālnā, kāṛhnā, ukhārnā, kholnā,

UNFLEDGED, gedā, ledā, be-par o bāl.
 To UNFOLD, kholnā, pasārnā, udheynā, dikhānā.
 UNFORCED, ghair-majbūr, sabas or swabas.
 UNFORSEEN, nā-dida, a-sūjh, an-dekhā.
 UNFORMED, an-banā, be-ḡaul, nā-tarāshida.
 UNFORTIFIED, be-parda, be-panāh, be-ār, be-lagā, o, be-pusht o panāh.
 UNFOUNDED, be-ḡhikānā, be-bunyād, bāḡil.
 UNFORTUNATE, nigūn-bakht, bad-bakht, bad- or be-naṣib, be-jas, aundhā-bakht, nibakhtā, bar-gashta-bakht, muttalā, a-bhāḡi, lā-chār, maḡdūk, kam-naṣib, be-bahra.
 UNFREQUENT, kam, thorā, āṣe meā namak.
 UNFREQUENTED, ṡhanḡhā, sarā, khūnak, ūdās, be-chuhā. [misāj a-mitr, nā-dost, ghair-dostāna.
 UNFRIENDLY, ghair-āshnā, āshnā-kush, nā-āshnā.
 UNFRUITFUL, a-phal, an-phal, nir-phal, nir-arthak.
 To UNFURL, kholnā, udheynā.
 UNFURLED, an-lapeṡā, kholā-hū, ā, khulā.
 To UNFURNISH, torphor-k, noch-nāch-k.
 UNFURNISHED, nā-sāz, be-sāz, nā-ārāsta, be-asbāb.
 UNGENEROUS, be-faiḡ, be-himmat, nā-jawān-mard, tang-chashm, a-dātā. [man.
 UNGOODLY, nā-khudā-tarā, ghair-sāliḡ, khudā-dush.
 UNGOVERNABLE, sar-kash, mnāh-xor, be-lagām, athamb, ḡālim-parast.
 UNGRACEFUL, asaj, be-ḡhab, be-zeb, nā-ārāsta.
 UNGRACIOUS, be-murawwat, be-sil.
 UNGRAMMATICAL, be-kā'idā, be-rabḡ, nā-marbūḡ, nir-abhyās, be-sūtr.
 UNGRATEFUL, nā-shukr, nā-sipās, be-wafā, nā-shukr-ḡuṡār, nā-hakḡ-shinās, be-iḡsān, kāfir-ni'mat, be-shukr, be-nihorā, be-kanaurā, namak-ḡarām, nir-ḡunābādī.
 UNGRATEFULLY, nā-shukri- &c. -se, be-wafā, i-se.
 UNGUARDED, be-liḡāḡ, a-chet, be-ār, niḡhāl.
 UNHALLOWED, nā-pāk, ghair-mukaddas.
 UNHANDSOME, nā-ma'ḡūl, bad-ḡūrat, bad-uslūb, sisht.
 UNHAPPY, be-ḡhab, nā-ma'ḡūl.
 UNHAPPY, (*displeased*) nā-khuyā, nā-khuyāshnūd, nir-ānandī, dil-tang, a-prasann, ḡasrat-zada, nā-shād.
 To UNHAPPINESS, kholnā, khol-denā.
 UNHEALTHFUL, nā-muwāfiḡ, nā-sāz, dukh-dā, i or -dāyak. [sukhī.
 UNHEALTHY, nā-tan-durust, be-ārām, be-ḡiḡḡat, an-UNHEARD, an-sūnā, an-jān, nā-shunida, ghair-masmū'.
 To UNHINGE, chūle-ukhāynā, kanni-kāynā.
 UNHOLY, nā-mukaddas, nā-pāk.
 UNHOPEFUL, nā-barkhūrdār, ḡūbanhār.
 To UNHOURS, ḡhoṡe se ḡirānā.
 To UNHOUSE, be-ḡhar-k, uḡāynā, be-daḡḡhal-k.
 UNHURT, be-choḡ, be-ḡadma, be-zawāl; (also *unimpaired*).
 UNICORN, (*rhinoceros*) ḡainḡā, ḡargadan.
 UNIFORM, eksān or yaksān, ekhī, eksū, barābar, ek-ḡaul, ek-tarāsh, ham-wār, muwāfiḡ, ekrang, ham-sukḡhan, ekrū.
 A UNIFORM, (*military dress*) bānā, tagḡhma.
 UNIFORMITY, eksānī, barābarī, muwāfaḡat, mel, yaḡā-nagī, ek-rangī, ek-ḡaulī.
 UNIFORMLY, mel- &c. -se, barābarī-se, yaksānī-se.
 UNINFORMED, ghair-muḡḡālī, be-khabar.
 UNINHABITED, an-basā, nir-jan, nā-sābād, nir-basḡit, ghair-sakūnat.
 UNIMPORTANT, adnā, chhoṡā, sḡḡḡuk, halkā.

UNINSTRUCTED, an-sikhā, an-sādhā, be-tā'im.
 UNINTELLIGIBLE, an-jān, be-samajh, nā-dānista, mumtana'-u-l-fahm, majhūl bil majhūl.
 UNINTERESTED, lā-ḡharḡ, be-swārth.
 UNINTERRUPTED, an-antar, bilā-fāḡila, an-tūtā.
 UNINVITED, be-da'wat, be-nantā, ḡufāilī, an-bulāyā.
 UNION, yaḡānagī, ekīyat, ek-dilī, bā-hamī, ittīfāḡ, ittī-hād, sangḡat, joṡ, paiwastagī, ek-jug, joṡī, sanjukt.
 UNIQUE, tāḡ, ekkā, yaktā, lā-ḡānī.
 UNISON, (*in music*) ek-sur, ham-āwās (*vide union*).
 UNIT, ekan, ekkā; — (*unitarian*) muwāḡḡhid.
 To UNITE, (a) ek- &c. -k, milānā, joṡnā, saṡānā, waṡl-k, juṡānā, bāham-k, jug-k, ekang-k, ḡānḡḡḡā, lagānā; (n.) muttāḡhid- &c. -h, milnā, jūrnā, jūtā, saṡnā, ittīfāḡ-k, lagnā, pachnā, ḡāḡḡnā, hamdam-k.
 UNITED, muttāḡhid, ek, muttāḡḡḡ, yaḡāna, yak-dīl, milā-julā, paiwasta, tan'am, dugānā.
 UNITEDLY, milke, ek-dilī-se, ittīfāḡ-se.
 UNITY, aḡḡiyat, waḡḡat, tanḡid, waḡḡānīyat, ektā, ekā, i, yaḡānagī, ektā, i, fardīyat.
 UNIVERSAL, muḡḡāḡ, kullī, jāmi', sampūran, 'ālam-ḡir, jumla, sarb-mai, 'ālam-nashar.
 UNIVERSALITY, kullīyat, 'omūmiyat, jumlagī.
 UNIVERSALLY, bil-kull, kulla-hum, 'omūmag, dar o bast. [tamām, jumla-jahān, dunyā-bhar.
 UNIVERSE, 'ālam, tri-lok, kḡāḡḡu-l-lāḡ, kā'ināt, 'ālam-UNIVERSITY, maḡrasa, mahā-vidyālay.
 UNJUST, nā-hakḡ, be-insāf, ghair-munṡif, ghair-wā, jibī, be-pad, an-nyā, i, be-dād, be-dāḡḡar, nā-ma'ḡāl.
 UNJUSTIFIABLE, apachḡ, ghair mumkinu-l-iḡrā.
 UNJUSTLY, be-insāfi- &c. -se, be-'adī, be-taḡḡḡir, hakḡ nā hakḡ, yūāhī.
 To UNKENNEL, bāhar-k or -nikālnā.
 UNKIND, be-shaḡḡat, be-mihr, nā-mihr-bān, be-mayā, be-dayā, bad-kḡwāḡ, an-bḡalā, an-silā, nā-mulā'im, be-dard, be-murawwat.
 UNKINDLY, nā-mihrbānī- &c. -se, be-shaḡḡati-se.
 UNKINDNESS, nā-mihr-bānī, be-mihrī, be-shaḡḡatī, bad-kḡwāḡhī.
 UNKNOWINGLY, an-jān, yūāhī, nā-dānista, nā-dāni- &c. -se, andhā-ḡḡā, in, be-khabar. [chān.
 UNKNOWN, nā-ma'lūm, ghair-ma'rūf, a-jān, an-paḡ.
 To UNLAD, utārnā, nikālnā, ubḡāynā.
 UNLAWFUL, kḡilāf i shar', ghair-shar'ī, nā-mashrū', ghair-jā'iz, a-pat, a-bed, an-rit, ḡarām, nā-jā'iz, nā-rawā, be-shāstari, ghair-mujawwaz.
 UNLAWFULLY, bilā-shar' (v. the adj. also *illegitimate*).
 UNLAWFULNESS, an-rittā, nā-durustī, nā-mushrū'ī.
 UNLEARNED, an-sikhā, mūrakh, jāhil, nā-kḡwānda.
 UNLEAVENED, be-khamir, patīri, faṡīri, nā-khamiri, be-khamira.
 UNLESS, agar-na, illā, magar, ghair az ān-kī, war-na.
 UNLIKE, an-mel, ghair-mushābih, ghair-shabih, an-sam, nā-hamwār, ghair-mushabbih.
 UNLIKELY, nā-ḡḡālib, be-priyās, an-honā.
 UNLIMITED, be-hadd, be-nihāyat, be-menḡ, mukḡtār kull, be-bandḡej.
 UNLUCKILY, be-naḡibī-se, bad-bakḡḡī-se.
 UNLUCKY, bad-naḡs, zabūn, burā, kū, bhadrā, shūm, sabz, dadhachhar, asugūn, kam-bakḡḡ, akarmi, abḡḡā, apa-jasī, nā-mubārak, kal-jibḡā, siyāh-fāl, bad-yuman, shāmātī, manḡūs, kū-pad, kū-pairā, sabz-ḡadam.
 UNMADE, an-banā, nā-sāḡḡḡta, an-banāyā.
 To UNMAN, nā-mard-k, nā-puṡsak-k.
 UNMANAGEABLE, be-lagām, be-ḡukm, be-kahā, bad-lagām, ek-bagḡā, ḡarḡyār, kāḡar.

UNMANLY, nā-mard, nā-mardāna, nā-puṣak.
 UNMANNERLY, kū-ḡhang, be-ṡarah, bad-khulḡ.
 UNMARRIED, an-byāhā, be-nikāh, nā-kad-khudā,
 kūnārā or kaḡwārā.
 TO UNMASK, burḡa'-utārnā, bhes-badalnā, khul-khelnā.
 UNMATCHED, be-ḡorī, lā-ḡāni, be-naḡir. [nir-arthī.
 UNMEANING, be-ma'ni, an-arḡh, be-namak, muhmil,
 UNMEASURABLE, be-mikḡār, be-shumār, ansakh.
 UNMERCIFUL, be-raḡm, be-dard, be-mayā, be-dayā,
 nir-dayā.
 UNMERCIFULLY, be-raḡmī- &c. -se, be-dardī-se, &c.
 UNMERITED, nā-lāḡk, nā-sazā, ḡhair-kābil.
 UNMINDFUL, a-ḡhet, be-khabar, be-surt, ḡhāfil.
 UNMINGLE, UNMIXED, UNMIXT, be-misrit, nā-
 āmekhta, an-milā, nā-āmez.
 UNMOLESTED, aḡok, aḡheḡ, be-khalish.
 TO UNMOOR, langar-uḡhānā, kholnā, khulnā.
 UNMOVED, a-chal, a-ḡal; — (unfeeling) be-riḡḡat.
 UNNATURAL, khilāf i ḡabī'at, khilāf i 'ādat, anit; —
 (cruel) karaḡht, saḡht.
 UNNATURALNESS, khilāf-'ādatī, kū-māragtā.
 UNNECESSARY, nā-ḡarūr, lā-ḡarūr, be-fāḡida.
 UNNUMBERED, an-ḡinā, be-shumār.
 UNOBSERVED, an-dekhā, nā-dida, ankh-chhipā-ke.
 UNOCCUPIED, ḡhair-mutaṡarrāf or -maḡbūḡ, khāli.
 UNPAID, be-aḡā, an-paḡā, be-diram.
 UNPARALLELED, be-naḡir, be-miḡāl or -tamḡil.
 UNPARDONABLE, ḡhair-'aḡū, a-chhūḡ, nir-chḡimā,
 ḡhair mumkinu-l-mu'āf, ḡhair-ma'ḡūr, ḡhair-'uḡr-
 paḡir.
 TO UNPEOPLE, nir-basḡit-k, wirān-k.
 UNPERFORMED, an-kiyā, nā-tamām, nā-durust.
 UNPERISHABLE, lā-fāni, aḡhel, be-zawāl.
 UNPHILOSOPHICAL, khilāf i ḡikmat, khilāf i 'aḡl.
 UNPLEASANT, nā-ḡawārā, nā-khush, bad, nā-pasan-
 dida, an-suḡhāwan, an-piyārā, be-ḡāul.
 UNPOLISHED, be-jilā, be-ḡaiḡāl; — (rustic) oḡambā,
 ūzbak, bhūch, an-chhilā, an-ḡarḡh, nā-tarāshida,
 nā-sāf.
 UNPOLITE, be-murawwat, bad-akhilāḡ, nir-ādar, be-
 adab, bad-sulūk, siyāh-chashm.
 UNPOLLUTED, nā-ālūda an-bharā, nir-malā.
 UNPRACTISED, nā-āzmūda-kār, be-taḡraba.
 UNPRECEDENTED, akar, be-ma'mūl, be-tamḡil, be-
 miḡl.
 UNPREJUDICED, ḡhair-muta'aṡṡib, be-ta'aṡṡub, sina-
 ḡāf, nir-ḡanḡh, an-birodhi.
 UNPREMEDITATED, be-fikr, be-ta, ammul.
 UNPREPARED, nā-taiyār, ḡhair-musta'idd, nā-kamar-
 basta, nā-ḡāḡir, an-sapar.
 UNPREPAREDNESS, nā-taiyārī, nā-ḡāḡiri. [adharmi.
 UNPRINCIPLED, bad-ḡauhar, bad-ḡāt, muḡlaḡu-l-'inān-
 UNPROFITABLE, nā-jā-e-dād, be-ḡunḡāish, lā-ḡāḡil,
 a-phal, nā-būd, nir-bij, nir-phal, nir-arḡhak.
 UNPROMISING, nā-barkḡurdār, nā-shudani, be-āsrā,
 nā-khalaf.
 UNPROSPEROUS, bad-naṡib, bad-baḡht or -ḡālī'.
 UNPROTECTED, be-sāya, be-wasila, be-wālī-wāḡis.
 UNPROVED, nā-ḡābit, ḡhair-muḡarrab, be-iḡbāt.
 UNPROVIDED, be-saranḡām, be-asbāb, be-sāz o sāmān,
 be-sar o sāmān.
 UNPROVOKED, be-chḡey, be-ḡarkat, ḡhair-muḡṡarib.
 UNPUNISHED, be-sazā, be-tāyan, nā-mu'agḡab.
 UNQUALIFIED, nā-lāḡk, nā-sazāwār, be-salika, nā-
 rasā, nir-ḡunī, nā-kābil.
 UNQUENCHABLE, āsānt, ḡhair-munḡaḡfi

UNQUESTIONABLE, bilā-i'tirāḡ, be-shakk, be-shubha.
 UNQUIET, be-chain, be-ārām, be-kal.
 TO UNRAVEL, sulḡhānā, kholnā, nikālnā, udḡheḡnā,
 uḡilnā.
 UNREAD, nā-khḡwānda, an-paḡhā, hech-nadān.
 UNREASONABLE, be-ḡhikānā, be-jā, ḡhair-wāḡib,
 ba'idu-l-'aḡl, nā-munāsib, nā-ma'ḡūl, be-ḡisāb, kaḡ-
 baḡaḡ, jāhil.
 UNREASONABLENESS, nā-ma'ḡūlī, ḡhair-wāḡibi.
 UNREGARDED, nā-pursān, an-pūchhā, be-liḡāḡ.
 UNRELATED, (untold) an-kahā, ḡhair-manḡūl, an-
 bolā.
 UNRELENTING, an-pasijhā, be-raḡm, nir-dayā.
 UNRESERVED, be-lagā'o, be-riyā, ṡāf-dil, be-saḡḡhta.
 UNRESOLVED, be-ḡaṡd, ḡhair-muḡarrar.
 UNRESTRAINED, be-lagām, be-ḡabḡ, be-kaid, khule-
 bandoḡh.
 UNREVENGED, be-intiḡām, be-badla.
 UNREWARDED, be-aḡar, be-uḡrat, be-jazā o sazā.
 TO UNRIDDLE, ḡall-k, kholnā.
 UNRIGHTEOUS, ḡhair-ḡāliḡ, nā-nikokār.
 UNRIPE, an-pakkā, nā-pukhta, kam-pukht, nā-rasida,
 khām.
 UNRIVALLED, anūp, sarbopar, be-agḡyār, lā-ḡāni.
 TO UNROLL, udḡheḡnā, kholnā.
 TO UNROOT, ukḡhārnā, ḡar-ukḡhārnā, beḡh-kanī-k.
 UNRUFFLED, be-manḡ, be-lahar.
 UNRULINESS, be-ḡabḡī, be-ḡukmī, be-lagāmi, sar-
 kashī, magḡrāi.
 UNRULY, be-ḡabḡī, be-ḡukm, be-lagām, sar-kash, ma-
 ḡrā, muḡh-zor.
 UNSAFE, be-salāmat, be-amn, nā-amīn, khāṡr-nāk.
 UNSATIABLE, nā-ser, nā-āsūda, an-bharā.
 UNSATISFACTORY, nā-ḡawāb, nā-sāz, nā-muwāḡik.
 UNSATISFIED, nā-rāḡī, nā-khush, nā-shād, be-man.
 UNSAVOURY, be-maza, be-ḡāḡka, nir-sondhā, kū-bāsi.
 TO UNSAY, phernā, ulḡānā, paltānā, inkār-karnā.
 UNSEASONABLE, be-waḡt, be-hangām, be-samal, kū-
 rit, be-faṡal, be-baḡār, bejā, kū-ber, be-aiyām.
 UNSEASONABLENESS, be-waḡti, be-hangāmi, nā-waḡti,
 UNSEASONABLY, be-manḡa', be-maḡal, be-kāl.
 UNSCURE, nā-maḡbūḡ, khām, kachā, be-ḡabāt.
 UNSEEMLY, be-adab, nir-ādar, nā-muwāḡik, ziaḡt.
 UNSEEN, an-dekhā, nā-dida, ḡhāibāna, nā-ḡahāni,
 alakḡh.
 UNSENT, an-bḡejā, nā-firistāda; — (-for) nā-
 mad'ū, an-bulāyā.
 UNSERVICEABLE, nā-kāra, ma'ḡūr, nā-ba-kār.
 UNSETTLED, be-band o bast, be-naḡm o naḡk, ḡhair-
 mushakḡḡhaḡ, be-ḡarār, ḡhair-mu'aiyan, nā-pā, edār,
 an-isthir.
 UNSHAKEN, ḡhair-muḡṡarib, an-ḡolā, aḡal.
 TO UNSHEATH, 'uḡyān-k, nangā-k, nikālnā.
 UNSHORN, an-katrā, an-mūnḡā or an-munḡā.
 UNSIGHTLY, bad-numā, bad-zeb, be-ḡhab, bad-ḡurat.
 UNSKILFUL, be-hunar, nir-ḡunī, nā-rasā, pas-ḡṡrat.
 UNSKILLED, nā-wāḡif, ḡhair-muttālī', nā-sha'ūr, nā-
 rasā, nā-kābil, be-salika.
 UNSOCIABLE, an-mil, nā-āmez, an-milā, tanḡhā-khor.
 UNSOUGHT, an-khoḡā, an-māḡā, nā-kḡwāsta, be-dar-
 khḡwāst,
 UNSOUND, 'aib-dār, ma'yūb, nā-tan-durust.
 UNSOWN, an-bo, a, ḡhair-mazrū', nā-kāsha.
 UNSPEAKABLE, be-barnan, nā-ḡuftani, a-kathaniya.
 UNSPOTTED, be-dāḡh, be-baḡḡā, nir-mal, nir-malā.
 UNSTABLE, UNSTEADY, be-ḡarār, be-ḡabāt, nā-pā, e-
 dār, be-ḡiyām, be-sukūn, adhiraj, be-baḡā, ḡadig.

UNSTRADINESS, be-*karāri*, be-*sabāti*, nā-*pā,edāri*, be-*kiyāmī*, adhirajtā.
 To UNSTRING, utārnā, kholnā, dhilā-k.
 UNSUBSTANTIAL, be-wajūd, bād-hawā,ī, ḥubābi, be-*sāt*, be-magħz.
 UNSUCCESSFUL, be-maḥṣad, nā-kām-yāb, nā-pešraft, nā-murād, be-naṣīb, be-prayojan.
 UNSUCCESSFULLY, be-naṣībī- &c. -se, (v. next word).
 UNSUCCESSFULNESS, be-maḥṣadi, bād-naṣībī, nā-kām-yābi, nā-murādi.
 UNSUFFERABLE, an-sahā, ḡhair-taḥammul.
 UNSUITABLE, be-mel, nā-muwāfiq, nā-lā,īk.
 UNSULIED, nir-mal, pāk, pākīza, suthrā, šāf.
 UNSURE, ḡhair-taḥkīk, be-iṣbāt.
 UNSURMOUNTABLE, aṭal (v. *insurmountable*).
 UNTAINTED, be-bo, an-ubā; — (pure) be-dāgh.
 UNTAMED, an-hilā, an-parchā, nā-magħlūb, an-dabā.
 UNTASTED, an-chakhā, an-*chhū,ā*, nā-chashida.
 UNTOUCHED, an-sikhāyā, nā-āmokhta, nā-khwānda.
 UNTENABLE, a-thamb, be-kiyām.
 UNTERRIFIED, ni-ḍar, be-bāk, nir-bhay.
 UNTHANKFUL, nā-shukr, nā-shukr-*guḡār*.
 UNTHINKING, be-*ṣikr*, a-soch, ḡhāfil, nis-chint.
 UNTHRIFTY, be-kifāyat, nir-ojī, be-barkat.
 UNTIL, jab-tak ki, jan-lag, jab-lag, tā-ki, tau-lag, jab-talak, jab-tak, ḥattā.
 UNTIMELY, be-waqt, a-kāl, kū-ber; — (an untimely death) jawāna-marg, kū-maut.
 UNTIRED, nā-mānda, athak, nā-afḡar, nā-mat'ūb.
 UNTO, ko, ke-ta,īn, ke-pās, ke-nazdik, &c.
 UNTOLD, an-kahā, an-bolā, nā-*gufta*, a-kathit.
 UNTOUCHED, an-*chhū,ā*, nā-mamsūs.
 UNTRACTABLE, &c. ek-baggā, be-ṣabṭ, gardan-kash.
 UNTRIED, nā-āzmūda, an-*kasā*, ḡhair-mujarrab.
 UNTRUEBLED, (clear) nir-mal, be-ḡhubār, pāk-šāf.
 UNTRUE, nā-rāst, a-sat, ḡhair-masduḡk.
 UNTRUTH, nā-rāsti, darogh, jhūth, a-satyatā.
 UNTUTORED, be-ta'lim, nā-āmokhta, an-sikhā.
 To UNTWINE, UNWIND, &c. ubhārnā, udherṇā.
 UNVANQUISHED, a-jit, bijai, nā-magħlūb.
 UNVIOLATED, a-naṣṭ, an-biḡrā, an-*tūtā*, nā-shikasta.
 UNUSUAL, be-chalan, be-riwāj, kam, be-isti'māl,
 UNUTTERABLE, an-bolan-jog, be-barnan, be-bayān, ḡhair-mutalaffāz.
 UNWALLED, be-panāh, be-diwār.
 UNWANTED, UNWISHT, be-ṭalab, an-māngā.
 UNWARRANTABLE, be-dallī, be-sanad, be-ḥisāb.
 UNWARY, be-iḥtiyāṭ, be-andeṣha, ḡhāfil, achet, be-*khābar*.
 UNWASHED, an-dho,ā, nā-shusta, a-sauch, nā-pāk.
 UNWEARIED, a-thak, a-ṭal.
 UNWELCOME, nā-pasand, nā-khush, nā-dil-pagīr.
 UNWELL, nā-durust, nā-sāz, nā-khush, an-manā.
 UNWHOLESOME, nā-gawāra, nā-muwāfiq, nir-bal, nā-khush, nā-sāz.
 UNWHOLESOMENESS, nā-muwāfiqat, nir-baltā.
 UNWIELDY, a-chal, bhāri, wazani.
 UNWILLING, be-man, nā-rāṣi, be-dil, nā-khushnūd, nā-ba-kām, kam-shauḡ, nir-manā.
 UNWILLINGLY, be-dili-se, nā-khushnūdi-se.
 UNWILLINGNESS, be-dili, nā-khushnūdi.
 UNWISE, nā-dān, be-sha'ūr, agyān, nir-budh, dur-matī, lā-ākil, nā-āklmand.
 UNWISELY, nā-dāni-se, aḥmaḡāna. [wan.
 UNWITTINGLY, aṣān, bekhabari-se, be-khwāsta, sah-

UNWORTHINESS, be-ḡadri, be-hnnari, be-janhari, ḡhair-mustahakki, nā-lā,īki, nā-sazāwāri.
 UNWORTHY, be-ḡadr, be-hunar, be-janhar, ḡhair-mustahajib, ḡhair-mustahakḡk, nā-lā,īk, nā-sazāwār, ni-kammā, nir-mān.
 UNWRITTEN, an-likhā, nā-nawishta, nā-nigāshta.
 To UNVOKE, kholnā, khol-denā.
 VOCABLE, kalima, shabd.
 VOCABULARY, farhang, lughat, kos, koah, nām-mālā, khālīk-bāri, niṣāb.
 VOCAL, sauti, nawā,ī, shabdi; — (vocal and instrumental music) ḡnānā-bajānā, naghma-sauti o sāri, bājan-gājan, soz o sās.
 VOCATIVE, nidā, ḥālat i nidā, sambodhan.
 To VOCIFERATE, ḡhul-ḡhapārī- &c. -k, pukārnā.
 VOCIFICATION, shor-pushti, ḡhaughā, ḡhul-ḡhapārī, shor-shār.
 VOCIFEROUS, shor-pusht, ḡhaughā,ī, shori.
 VOGUE, riwāj, chāl, charchā, chalan.
 VOICE, āwāz, ṣadā, saut, bol, sur, kūk, nidā; — (of a verb) faṣl; — (active voice) faṣlī ma'rūf; — (passive voice) faṣlī majhūl; — (to break as the voice) kanth-phūtnā; — (to raise the voice) ḡalā-ūthānā.
 VOID, khālī, tihi, sun, mu'attal, mansūkh, baṭīl.
 To VOID, khālī- or tihi-karnā, ḡalnā, girānā, baiṭhnā, jhārnā, nikālnā.
 VOLATILE, simāb-ṭab', chanchal, chapel, man-manjī.
 VOLCANO, jawālā-mukhi, barhm jon.
 VOLITION, muḡhtārī, chāhat; — (volitive) muḡhtār.
 VOLLEY, shalkh, bāph, dewāḡh.
 VOLUBILITY, zabān-āwārī, zabān-chālāki, zabān-darāz, liblibāḡhāṭ, phaypharāḡhāṭ, ṭumṭarāḡk, karḡk.
 VOLUBLE, zabān-āwār, zabān-chālāḡk, zabān-darāz, batchal, baktā, tarāra, liblibā, fawwārā, tarā.
 VOLUME, jild, daftar, kitāb, nāma, shāstar, pothi, rukn, kānḡ, ṭumār.
 LUMINOUS, ṭūmārī, ṭūl-ṭawīl, lambā-chaupā.
 VOLUNTARILY, āp-se, khūḡd-be-khūḡd, āphī-āp, khūshī-se.
 VOLUNTARY, ikhtiyārī, irādī, kaṣḡdī, az-khūḡd.
 VOLUNTEER, ekkā, upakārī, najīb.
 VOLUPTUOUS, VOLUPTUARY, 'aiyāsh, jashnī, shikam-parast, ānandī, lahari, manjī, yār-bāsh, magānī, aubāsh, rasiyā, rasilā, rang-rasi, shahwat-parast.
 VOLUPTUOUSLY, 'aiyāshī- &c. -se, shahwat-parasti-se.
 VOLUPTUOUSNESS, 'aiyāshī, aubāshī, yār-bāshī, shikam-parastī.
 VOMICK-NUT, main-phal, jausu-l-ḡai, kuchlā.
 VOMIT, mustafrigh, baman-kārī, istifrāgh.
 To VOMIT, ḡai-k, radd-k, istifrāgh-k, uchhāl-k, baman-k, bhū,īn-dekhnā, chhāḡdnā, chhāḡt-k, dāk-lagnā, oknā, boknā, doknā, ubkānā, raddānā.
 VOMITING, (act of) ubkā,ī, istifrāgh.
 VORACIOUS, jū'u-l-bakār, jū'u-l-kalb, akūl, bhojan-dās, khā,ū, bhūkh-mū,ā, jhokhālā, ḡariṣ, hau-kāhā.
 VORACITY, &c. jū'u-l-bakārī, jū'u-l-kalabī, haukā.
 VORTEX, chakar, bhaḡwar, gird-āb, warṭa.
 VOTARES, sewakī, &c. (v. votary).
 VOTARY, sidwī, banda, ḡhulām, sewak, dās, kinkar, upāsak, jān-niṣār, ḡājati, niyati, prani, mānani.
 VOTE, ḡaul, bāt, bolī; — (voter) ṣāhib-ḡaul.
 To VOUCH, dalil-k, shāhidi-d, gawāhi-d.
 VOUCHER, (witness) dalil, sanad, dast-āwez, likh-tang.
 To VOUCHSAFE, mihr-bānī, &c. -k, kripā-k.

Vow, nagar, shart, niyat, kāmā, kānchhā, ichhā, sankalp, iḥrām, mannat, 'azam.

To Vow, niyat-b, nagar- &c. -k, 'ahd o paimān-k.

Vowel, ḥarf i 'illat, mātrā, ḥarkat (pl. ḥarkāt) māt, swar, samān; — (the vowel points) i'rāb.

VOYAGE, niwā, i, daryā, i-safar, jahāzī-safar, sair i - daryā, i.

VOYAGER, daryā, i-musāfir, jahāzī-musāfir.

UP, ūpar, par, bālā, fāṭṭ; — (not in bed or asleep) baiṭhā, ūṭhā, jāgā, kharā; — (up a stream, &c.) ūjān; — (up and down) idhar-udhar, yahān-wahān; — (up to) tak, talak, ko, toṛī, lag, ta, iṭ, bhar, barābar; — (up, up, get up) ūṭh-ūṭh, ūṭh-baiṭh, ūṭh-kharē ho; — (it is more difficult for a boat to go up [a river] than to go down) kishti ko ziyādā mushkil hai chāṭhā, o (or ūjān) jānā utār (or bhaṭhiyāl-se; — (it is easier to come down than to go up a hill) pahār se utarnā āsān hai pahār par chāṭhne-se.

TO UPBRAID, munh-par-lānā, ṭa'na or-mihnā-mārnā, sar-zaniāh-k, dagadhnā, malāmat-k.

UPBRAIDER, ṭa'na-zan, malāmat-sāz or -go.

UPBRAIDINGLY, ṭa'na-zanj- &c. -se, malāmat-go, i-se.

TO UPBOLD, ūṭhānā, thāmbhnā, pakaynā.

UPON, par, ūpar, bar, bālā.

UPPER, bālātar, zabarīn, upar-aṭṭā, upallā; — (to have the upper hand) zabar-dast-h.

UPPER-CHAMBER, bālā-khāna (hence balcony).

UPPER-HAND, bālā-dast, zabar-dasti, sarsā, i.

UPPER-LEATHER, paṭṭā.

UPRIGHT, khayā, sidhā, sarlā, surohrā, kharā, rāst, sādīkū-l-kaul, sād-dil, ustawār-ahad, nek-bāz, rah-rāst, pak-sāf, rāst-bāz, rāst-mu'āmila, pūrā.

UPRIGHTLY, rāstī- &c. -se, rāst-bāzī-se, &c.

UPRIGHTNESS, sidhā, i, sarlā, i, surohrā, i, rāstī, kharā, i.

UPROAR, ghul-ghapārā, ahor-shār, ghaughā, ghul-ghula, hānk-pukār, hullar, hangāma, haul-jaul, dhūm-dhām, shahar-āshobī.

TO UPSET, ulṭānā, ulṭānā, tal-ūpar-k.

UPSHOT, bukhār, ant, khamiyāza, natija, ḥāṣil.

UPSIDE-DOWN, zer-zabar, tah o bālā, ulaṭ-pulaṭ, niche-ūpar, tal-ūpar, aundhā, sir-talwaiyā, talpaṭ, ukṛbālā, sar-gardān, sar-nigūn, wāzhgūn.

UPSTART, kal-kā-ādmi, nau-daulat, nau-baṭhā, nau-dhan, nau-bālā, gūh-ki-chaulā, i.

UPWARDS, ūpar; — (more than) bāṭh, adhik, ziyādā, siwā. [mansā, i.]

URBANITY, murawwat, luṭf, mardumi, ahliyat, bhal-urchin, bā, onā, gittiakh, bandar, memnā.

URETHRA, nā, iza, mūtr-dwār, mūtnī.

TO URGE, arānā, dabānā, takāṭā-k, bajid- &c. -h, haṭh-k, ragar-k, tākid-k, huriyānā, gānsnā, gale-paynā, laichānā. [ragar, tashaddūd, sakhtī.]

URGENT, ṣarūrāt, nā-chāri, tangī, takāṭā, dabā, o, URGENT, ṣarūr, lāzim, nā-guzir, ahamm, tākidi, sakht, lahloṭ, mutakāṭī, bajid, musirr, aṭel.

URGENTLY, ragar- &c. -se, bajid or ba-jidd.

URINAL, kārūra, baul-dān, peshāb-dān, pargahī, mutahri. [angaz.]

URINARY, baulī, peshābī; — (causing urine) baul-urine, peshāb, mūt, baul, shāsha, laksankā, such, mūtr or mūtra.

TO URINE, mūtnā, peshāb- &c. -k, istinjā-k.

URINOUS, kharā, end, peshābī.

URN, gurāḥī, kūsa, jhajhar, gul-dān, satīwar.

UROSCOPY, kārūra-shināī, kārūra-bīnī.

Us, ham, hamon, hameh; — (of us) hamārā.

USAGE, sulūk, ḥarkat, rit, chāl; — (custom) dastūr, rawāj, chalan, ḡhang, kar, shud-āmad, rawish, ma'mul, bartesar, bandhejī, prabhā, o, barbast, ā, in, kā'ida, muḥāwara; — (according to usage) dastūr-ke, muwāḥik, ḥasbu-l-ma'mul.

USE, bart, isti māl, 'amal, kharch, wird, mashk, rabṭ, kām, khidmat, ṭahal, sādhani; — (need) darkār, ihtiyāj, gharaz, prayojan.

TO USE, bartnā, kām- &c. -meñ-lānā, isti māl-k, chālānā, karnā, bajhānā, urāhnā, anwāsnā, lagānā, kharch-k; — (accustom) ma'mul-k, sādhnā, hilānā; — (to treat) sulūk- &c. -k; — (do as you used to do) karo jaisā āge kiyā karte the.

USEFUL, kāmī, kām-kā, kāmū, kār-āmadani, āramī, sukh-da, ik, muḥid, sūd-mand, lābhī, bahu-gunā.

USEFULLY, fā, ida-mandi- &c. se, sūd-mandi-se.

USEFULNESS, fā, ida-mandi, sūd-mandi.

USELESS, ni-kammā, nā-kāra, nā-bakār, be-fā, ida, nir-lābh, lā-ḥāṣil, rā, egān, bar-bād, wā, e-tabā, e, nāḳis, nir-gun, bād-hawā, i, muṭ, khālī.

USELESSLY, lā-ḥāṣilī- &c. -se, be-fā, ida.

USELESSNESS, barbādī, lā-ḥāṣilī, nā-bakārī.

USER, musta'mil, abhyāsi.

USHER, 'arṣ-begī, nāḳir, dwār-pāl, mir-'arṣ; — (under teacher) khālifa.

TO USHER, mulāzimāt-karānā, āgam-janānā, pesh-ravī-k.

USUAL, rā, ij, murawwaj, jāri, 'amm, chalanī, isti mālī, 'ammī, mu'tādi, bandhejī; — (as usual) ba-dastūr.

USUALLY, akṣar, aghlab, beshtar, bahu-dhān.

USUALNESS, riwāj, kaṣrat, iṭrā, beshtari.

USURER, byāj-khor, byājī, ribā-khwar, sūd-khor.

USURIOUS, byājū, bā-ribā.

TO USURP, chhin or berph-lenā, nā-ḥaḳḳ-lenā, zabar-dastī- &c. -se lenā.

USURPATION, ghaṣab, ta'addī, dast-darāzi, dast-burdi, zabar-dastī.

USURPED, maghṣūb, nā-ḥaḳḳ, liyā-hū, ā.

USURPER, dast-darāz, zabar-dast, ghaṣib, dast-burd.

USURY, mail, ribā, byāj-khori, sūd-khori.

UTENSIL, bartan, garf, hathiyār, ālat.

UTERINE, riḥmī; — (furor) kambā, i.

UTILITY, kām, fā, ida, nā', intifā', sūd, lābh, arth, āram, sukh.

UTMOST, UTTER, UTTERMOST, nihāyat, ghāyat, khāile, nipat; — (to do one's utmost) ḥatta-l-makdūr-k, ḥattā-l-imkān-k, mumkinū-l-was'-k, ḥadd-bhar-k.

TO UTTER, kahnā, bolnā, uchārnā, nikālā, khārij-k, ḡshir-k, kholnā, farmānā, dam-mārnā.

UTTERABLE, talaffuz-paḡir, uchāran-jog.

UTTERANCE, makhrāj, uchār, talaffuz, lab o lahja.

UTTERLY, mahāṣ, muṭlaḳ, ṣarf, nipat, ḥadd, nihāyat, tammāt-tamām.

VULGAR, 'āmm, pragat, mashhūr, 'urfi; — (mean) choṭā, kamina, pāji, pājiyāna, mubtagal, nich; — (the vulgar) 'awāmm, rabāḳī-ṭabāḳī, juhlā, ahāli-mawālī, 'āmm-log, amkā-dhamkā, lallo-jagdhār, kūnjre-bhaṭhiyāre, 'awāmmu-n-nās, telli-tambolī; — (fond of) pāji-nawāz or -parast; — (a vulgar error) ghalaṭu-l-'āmm.

VULGARITY, VULGARISM, kamin-pan, pāji-garī, ni-chā, i, tartā, pūch (pl. pūchiyāt).

VULGARLY, 'amūmag, 'urfaḡ, 'awāmmoh-meñ.

VULNERABLE, mumkinū-l-majrūh, ghā, o-jog.

VULTURE, giḍh, kargas, nassar, khagrāj.

VULVA, chūt, aisi-taisi, ṭiṭā, popṭī, falān, chichā.

VULLA, lār, kīg, ghāṭṭī, lahāt, lolā, kawwā; — (to adjust the vulva) galā-ṭhānā. x 2

UXORIOUS, zan-murid, zan-parast, istri-mai, jorū-kā
ṭaṭṭū, kar-lagū, ā, zan-dost.

UXORIOUSNESS, zan-muridi, zan-parasti, zan-dosti.

W

WAD, WADDING, nawāla, kasan, ṣāmin.

TO WADDLE, ḍagmagi-chāl-chalnā, baṭak-chāl-chalnā,
maṭaktā-chalnā.

TO WADE, helnā, khare-pānw-utarnā, pā, e-āb-utarnā.

WAFER, chaprā, chipṭā, ṭikiyā, ṭikli.

TO WATT, lejānā, chālānā, uṛā- or bahā-lejānā, pa-
hunchānā, langhānā.

WAO, WAGGISH, maskhara, ṭhaṭhe-bāz, ṭhaṭholiyā,
ḥarṭāf, shokh.

TO WAO, (a.) hilānā, ḍulānā, chalbalānā; (n.) hilnā,
ḍolnā.

TO WAGE, karnā, lenā; — (to wage war) jang-lenā.

WAGER, shart, hor, dā, o, askhar, baḥas, horā-hāri,
shartā-shartī, burd-bāḥt.

TO WAGER, baḍnā, lagānā, shart- &c. -h, horā-hāri-
&c. -k.

WAGES, ṭalab, mawājib, mushāhira, miḥnatāna, bhār,
kharchi; — (daily-) rozina; — (monthly-) dar-
māhā.

WAGGISH, ḥarif, ṣarif, sharif, dhūrat.

WAGGISHNESS, &c. ḥarifi, ṣarifi, sharārat, ṭhaṭhe-bāzi.

WAGGON, &c. chhakrā, arāba or 'arāba.

WAGTAIL, ḍhoḍi chiriya, khanjan, khinḍrich, mamolā,
surich, sāwā, mūsichā.

TO WAIL, &c. bilbilānā, kūknā, giriya o nāla-k.

WAINSCOT, takhta-bandi, khatim-bandi.

TO WAINSCOT, takhta-bandi-k.

WAIST, kamar, miyān, kaṭi, lank, karhā, on, ḍand.

WAISTBAND, kamar-band, paṭukā, paṭkā.

WAISTCOAT, choli, fatūḥi, angarkhā or angrakhā.

WAIT, (ambush) ghāt, dā, o, jugat, kamiñ.

TO WAIT, rāh-dekhnā, bāt-johnā, intizāri-k, ṣabar-k,
rah-j, tawaḳḳuf-k, 'arsa-khichnā, lag-rahnā, khunt-
baithnā; — (on a superior) mulāzimāt-k, mujrā-k,
darsan-k, bhent-k (v. respects); — (to stay) ṭha-
harānā, rahnā, dirang-k, bilamb-k, ataknā; — (to
attend) khidmat-k, ta'īnāt-k, ḥāzir-h, banā-rahnā.

WAITER, (a waiting-servant) khidmat-gār, pilāwan-
hārā, sāḳi, ḥāzir-bāsh.

WAKE, (mourning) chālīs-wān, chihlum (i.e. a period
of forty days).

TO WAKE, WAKEN, (n.) jāgnā, be-dār-h, uṭhnā, tāre-
ginnā, ānk-kholnā; (a.) jagānā, uṭhānā, be-dār-k.

WAKEFUL, be-dār, ujaḡ, be-khāb, hushiyār.

WAKEFULNESS, be-dāri, shab-be-dāri, ujaḡtā.

WALK, sair, chihil-kadmi, gaash, phirā, mashī, phir-
chal, bhul-chal; — (place) sair-gāh; — (gait)
chāl, raftār, rawish; — (alley) menḍ.

TO WALK, (n.) chalnā, phirnā, ṭahalnā, ḍolnā, khirām-
k, kaḍam-jānā or -ānā, rugnā, ḍagarnā, mashī-k,
chihil-kadami- &c. -k; (a.) ṭahlānā, phernā, cha-
lānā, ḍulānā.

WALKER, chālwayā, chalanhār, kaḍam-bāz; — (in
comp.) gard, rau, whence kūcha-gard, a street-
walker, &c.

WALL, diwār, diwāl, bhīt, khānwā, pākḥā, koṭ, sūr;
— (of a tent) ḡanāt; — (of a city) shahr-
panāh; — (Alexander's) sadd i sikandar; —
(-shade) diwār-gir.

TO WALL, diwār- &c. -khinchnā, -daurānā, or -uṭhānā,
chār-diwārī-k.

WALLET, jholā, zambūl, jholi, kanthā, kachkol.

TO WALLOP, khadbadānā, bhad-bhadānā, dabhdab-
ānā, phadphadānā, dabhaknā.

TO WALLOW, loṭnā, loṭ-pot-k, ghaṭān-mārnā, ghaṭ-
ān-h; — (figure) ḍūbnā, ghark-h.

WALNUT, akhroṭ, chār-magḥz, girdigān.

WAN, zard, pilā, za'farāni, zard-rang or -rū.

WAND, chhiri, paṭkan, suṭkuni, ḡamchī, chhikūni.

TO WANDER, ramnā, phirnā, ḍolnā, rabarnā, harza-
gardi-k, āwāra-h, bhataktā-phirnā, zamin-nāpei,
mul-khāṇḍnā, hāṇḍnā; — (to stray) bhataktā,
bhūlnā, gum-rāh-h, be-rāh-h.

WANDERER, WANDERING, āwāra, dar-be-dar, dāwān-
dol, harza-gard, ramtā, ūpam-bāsi, saiyār, bāo-
dandī.

WANE, chhintā, ghāt, miḥāk, zawāl, tanazzul.

TO WANE, ghaṭnā, chhin-h, kam- &c. -h, zawāl- &c.
men-h, dhalnā.

WANNESS, zardī, pilāḥaṭ, zard-rangī, zard-rū, i.

WANT, (need) iṭiyāj, ḥājat, maṭlab, khwāhish, lālach,
darḡhwāst, prayojan, chāh, pokār, khainch; —
(deficiency) ghāt, ṭoṭā, toṛā, nuḳā, nuḳsān, chaṭi,
ajūrti; — (penury) tangī, kash-ā-kash, saket,
kashṭ, ifās.

TO WANT, (to wish) chāhnā, darḡhwāst- &c. -r, māng-
nā, khwāhān-h, pursān-h, pūchnā, bhūkhā-h; —
(to need) ṣarūr-h, darkār-h, chahitā-h; — (to lack)
khālī-h; — (to be deficient) ḡāṣir-h, nāḳiṣ-h,
kam-h, ghāt-h.

WANTING, ochhā, nāḳiṣ, nā-tamām, kam.

WANTON, shokh, abtar, be-hayā, be-ghairat, gabbar,
dhith, chapal, chanchal, khilār, mast, kāmi, dā-
ghāti, mastāna, maḡhmūr, albelā, achpal, chiknā,
lahar-bāz, māngnā, bad-mast, chul-chuliya, atḡhel,
udmādā, kāfir; — (eye) nargis-maḡhmūr; —
(licentious) be-ṣabṭ, be-lagām.

WANTON, (lecher) khilār, raṇḍi-bāz; — (strumpet)
khilārī, yār-bāz, atḡhel, paṭe-bāz.

TO WANTON, khelnā, shokhī- &c. -k, mauj-mārnā,
lahar-mārnā.

WANTONLY, shokhī- &c. -se, be-hayā, i-se.

WANTONNESS, shokhī, abtari, be-hayā, i, dhithā, i,
chanchalā, i, khilā-pan, dā, o-ghāt, paṭe-bāzi, masti,
be-lagāmī, be-ṣabṭī, atḡheli.

WAR, larā, i, jang, jadal, parkhāsh, kharkhasha, pai-
kār, nabard, razm, judh, bhārat, kīrṣār, ran, ghazā,
ma'rika, muḥārība, muḥārabat, jihād, mār, mu'āri-
ḡa, harb.

TO WAR, larānā, larā, i- &c. -k or -lenā, judh-k.

TO WARBLE, lahaknā, kuhaknā, thartharānā, chah-
chahānā, alāpnā, pihaknā.

WARBLER, alāpi, matarannim; — (warblers) mur-
ghān i chaman. [obuchchubiyā.

WARBLING, marghul, gul-bāng, chachalā; — (time)

WARD, (a pupil, &c.) pālūkṛā, maḡfūḡ; — (of a
lock) jhar; — (of a key) phul, dānt; — (dis-
trict) mahalla, pūrā.

TO WARD, (to watch) bachānā, panāh-d, himāyat- &c.
k; — (to ward off) ṭāl-d, kāṭ-d, mār-d, barānā,
daf-k.

WARDEN, amin, amānat-dār, dārogha, mujāwar,
maḡhmaniya.

WARDROBE, tosha-khāna, malbūs-khāna; — (keeper
of the wardrobe) toshakchī.

WARE, WARES, saudā, māl, jins, bast, chiz, ajnās.

WAREHOUSE, koṭhī, jins-khāna, dūkān.

WARFARE, jang-bāzi, judhkār, jang-āwari, larā, i-
bhīṭā, i.

WARILY, hoshiyārī-se, iṭiyāj-se.

WARLIKE, laṛāṅkā, jangī, jodhā, jang-āzmūda, jang-dida, razm-pesha, ghāziyāna, jarrār, kaṭailā, sipāhi-yāna; — (*sound*) bir-bājā.

WARM, garm, tattā, tāṭ, harr, ushan, samim; — (*a warm-bath*) garm-āba, hammām.

TO WARM, garm- &c. -k, tattānā, garmānā, tāpnā, senknā, kumkumānā; — (*a vessel for warming water*) tatahrā.

WARMLY, garmi- &c. -se, ḥarārat-se, &c.

WARMTH, **WARMNESS**, garmi, ḥarārat, tapan, tāp, tapiṣh, sozish, tapāk.

TO WARN, chetānā, jatānā, janānā, mutanabbih-k, khabar- &c. -d, tākid-k. [ibrat.]

WARNING, ittīlā, khabar, sandesā; — (*example*)

WARN, bhardī, bānā, pūd, tār, tāni.

TO WARN, (n.) ainhnā, pech-tāb or maror-khānā, phir-j, kaj-kham-h; (a.) pher-d, ṭeṛhā-k, bendā-k, ainhnā.

WARRANT, sanad, farmān, dastak, parwāna, ḥukm-nāma, ilām, amal-dastak, dhaunās

TO WARRANT, thrāmhnā, samhālnā, pushtī-d, madad-d, āy-k, mukhtār-k, ikhtiyār- &c. -d; — (*to justify*) jā, iz-r, rawā- &c. -r, bhalā-mānnā; — (*to assert*) kahānā; — (*I warrant you it is true*) main jo kahtā hūn so sach.

WARRANTABLE, shara'i, jā, iz, lāzim, ucht, sapachh.

WARRANTABLENESS, jawāz, durustī.

WARRANTED, shartī, ḥarārī; — (*cow*) sū, i-dūhi.

WARRIOR, jangī, shah-sawār, bahādur, ghāzi, bir, muḥārib, mubāriz, ṣaf-dar, turk mujāhid, jodhā, ranmār, ranjit.

WAR-SONG, kaṛkā, alhā, jai-kārī.

WART, masā, zakḥ, masbird, illā, ṭeṭar.

WARY, dur-andesh, agar-sochi, chaukannā, chaukas.

WAS, thā, hū, ā, rahā, bhayā, lagā, gayā; — (*he was beat or slain*) wuh mārā gayā.

WASH, (*cosmetic*) ubtan, gulgūna, ghāza, bukwā; — (*of dishes*) dhowan; — (*of clothes*) dhob, shob, dholā, i.

TO WASH, dhonā, dho-d, dhonā-dhānā, shust o shū-k, ṣaf-k, sangshū-k, pakḥānā, nahānā, āshnān- &c. -k, sauchnā, phichnā, saundnā, khāchnā, jhakoṛnā, kachhārnā; — (*to bathe the feet*) pā-shoya-k; — (*the mouth*) kullī-k, āchaunā; — (*before prayer*) waṣū-k; — (*the hands of*) ibrā, e-gimma-k.

WASHER, (*man*) dhobi, gāzur, baranṭhā, beṭhā, safed-gar, rajak; — (*woman*) dhobin; — (*in comp.*) sho; — (*a washer of dead bodies*) murda-sho, ghasul; — (*a washer of ashes, &c.*) khāk-sho, bināriyā.

WASHING, dholā, i, dho, ā, i, shust o sho, dhob-shob; — (*board*) pāt; — (*place*) dhob-ghaṭṭā.

WASHY, pansor; — (*to be washy*) pichpichānā.

WASP, bar, birnī, zambūr, haddā, barrā, tandayā.

WASPISH, ghūnā, chirchirā, chhaṭahā, bikhāhā.

WASTAGE, jhāyan, lagāy, garda, ṭūṭ.

WASTE, (*adj.*) kharāb, wirān, tākht-tārāj, pā, e-māl, ujār, taḥa-naḥs, hen-benā; — (*waste land*) khil, banjar, mawāt; — (*a waste-book*) khasrā; — (*waste paper*) raddī.

WASTE, (*sub.*) isrāf, fuṣūl-kharj, mubazzarī, urā, o, phunkā, o, bar-bādī; — (*desert*) wirāna, khandhar.

TO WASTE, (a.) ghaṭānā, kam-k, galā-d, miṭṭī-k, khāk-k; — (*to spend*) urānā, khānā, gawānā, khaṭnā, bitānā, khonā, kharj-k, isrāf-k, bar-bād-d, phenk-d, luṭānā, phunknā, ujārnā, kharāb- &c. -k; (n.) ghaṭnā, utarnā, galnā, pachnā, sūkūnā, taḥlil-h, gudār-h, luṭ-j, jhūrnā, khisnā, khagnā, dhūnā.

WASTEFUL, **WASTER**, urā, d, muṣrif, fuṣūl-kharj, mu-bazzir.

WASTING, galnī, sukhchhipī, zawāl, ghaṭā, o.

WATCH, chauki, pahrā, naubat, pās-bānī, nigāh-bānī, agor, rakḥwālī, hifāzāt, gashti, goipahrū; — (*period*) pahr, pās; — (*clock*) sāt, daṇḍ, ghari.

TO WATCH, chauki-d, nigāh-bānī- &c. -k, agornā, dhūknā, khūṇṭ-lagnā; — (*to expect*) rāh-dekhnā; — (*to observe*) tākid-k, dekhnā, tāknā, tārnā, naḡar-r; — (*to lie in wait*) ghāt-men-baithnā.

WATCHFUL, be-dār, hoshiyār, khabar-dār, chaukas, jaguā, chaukannā.

WATCHFULLY, be-dārī- &c. -se, hoshiyārī-se, &c.

WATCHFULNESS, be-dārī, hoshiyārī, chauksā, i, khabar-dārī, chaukannā, i.

WATCH-HOUSE, chauki-khāna, naubat-khāna (or rather the *band-room*).

WATCHMAN, chauki-dār, pās-bān, nigāh-bān, pahrū, agoriyā, rakḥwār, ḥāris, sāhi, gorait, shab-gard, pā, ek, muḥalla-dār; — (*among thieves*) aṛhiyā, muṇh-rakḥā.

WATCHTOWER, did-bān, sāhi-darakhṭ.

WATER, pānī, jal, āb, mā, nīr, bār, salil, ban, pāpā; — (*cooled*) āb-shora or -parwarda; — (*boiling*) adhan; — (*distilled*) 'arāk; — (*coloured*) ābi, bilaurī, almāsī; — (*by water*) tari-se, pānī-pānī; — (*to take the water off one's stomach*) bukhār-jhārnā; *water*, in composition, is expressed by ābi, panihā, pan, jal; thus, jal-char, a *water animal*; murgh-ābi, *water-fowl*; panihā-sāmp, a *water-snake*; pan-chakki, a *water-mill*.

TO WATER, pānī- &c. -d, sichnā, bharnā, pāpnā, āb-pāshī-k, paniyānā, pichpichānā, khiskhisānā; — (*as the eyes*) balnā, bhar-ānā, ḍabḍabānā; — (*as the mouth*) panchhā-chhūṭnā, pānī-chhūṭnā; — (*a field*) phatakānā, serāb-k.

WATER-BAG, (*of leather*) mashk, mashkiza, pakhāl.

WATER-COLOURS, ābi-rang.

WATER-CRESSSES, lūṭ-pūṭiyā, de, o-kāndār, kīkaj.

WATERER, āb-pāsh, āb-rez, sichwaiyā, paṭwaiyā.

WATERFALL, āb-shār, jhīrnā, chādar.

WATER-FLY, jūlāh, jūlāḥ or jūlāḥak.

WATER-FOWL, murgh-ābi, jal-pachhi, jal-sā, i; — (*hen*) pan-kukri; — (*various*) gaganbher, kūnj, kulang.

WATER-GRUEL, sholā, āshjan, ganjī, shorbā.

WATER-HOUSE, (*cellar for water*) ābdār-khāna. [nāki.]

WATERINESS, sichā, i, namī, mā, i, at, ruṭūbat, nam-

WATERING, panihā, i; — (*season*) sichni; — (*of the eyes*) ḍabḍabi.

WATERING-BASKET, daurī, ekṭī. [pāsh.]

WATERING-PAN, loṭ; — (*for rose-water*) gulāb-

WATERING-PLACE, pan-ghaṭ, āb-gāh or ābgān.

WATER-KEEPER, jhārī-bardār, āb-dār.

WATER-LEVEL, pansel.

WATER-LILY, nilūfar or nilūpar, kaṇwal, padam or padma, ko, iṇ, kokilā, kaṇwal-gaṭṭā, nasrin.

WATERMAN, kewaṭ, mallāh, kishti-bān; — (*water-carrier*) bihiṣṭī, saḥkā, pan-bharā, āb-kash, pak-hālī, panhārā; — (*who takes care of, and cools the water*) āb-dār, surāḥī-dār, jhārī-dār.

WATER-MELON, tarbūz, hindū, āna, matira, sardā.

WATERMILL, pan-chakki, āsiyā, rahaṭ, dol-āb.

WATER-MINT, podina-ābi.

WATERY, panihā, ābi, mā, i, marṭūb, ruṭūbat-dār, panālā, panihiyā, i, pichpichā, gahbar, ḍabḍabā; — (*ground*) sajiyū.

WATTLE, (*hurdle*) ṭaṭar, berh, ṭāṭī, ṭhānth; — (*of a cock*) lokiyā, baddii.

TO WATTLE, binnā, bāndhnā, binḍnā, bed-bāfi-k.

WAVE, manj, lahar, tarang, halorā, laṭma, bherā, halkorā; — (*in linen*) moṭhārā.

To WAVE, (n.) lahrānā, phahrānā, pharpharānā, dōlnā, hilkornā, mauj- &c. -mārnā, jhūmnā; — (a. to brandish) phernā, chamkānā, bhānjnā, hīlānā; — (to put aside) kināra-k, uphā-r.

To WAVER, āgā-pichhā- &c. -k, hichaknā, mutarraddid- &c. -h, be-ḥārā-r-h. [muṣṭarib, nā-ustawār.

WAVERER, pas o peshi, shash-panjī, mutarraddid, WAVERING, āgā-pichhā, pherā-phāri, pas o pesh, shash o panj, taraddud, iṣṭirāb.

WAVY, mauj-zan, lahar-want, mutamawwij.

WAX, mom, madhurmā; — (of the ear) gūdā; — (for letters) lākh.

To WAX, (a.) lāhnā, lakhiyānā, momi-k; — (n. to increase) baḥnā, taraḥḥ-k, afzā, lāh-k.

WAX-CANDLE, mom or mūm-batī.

WAX-CLOTH, (oil cloth) mom-jāma.

WAXEN, (made of wax) momi, mom-sākhā.

WAX, rāh, rāstā, bāṭ, path, mag, mārag, ṭarīk, sabīl, saṛak, dahar, dāgar, painrā, gail, jāda, chhawar, pandar, nihij, waṭira; — (distance) dūr, masāfat, pallā, ṭappā, ṭāḡila; — (course) ṭaraf, oṛ, kināra, rukh, sū, rūh; — (passage) guzar, 'ubūr, utār, ghāṭ, ghāntī, manṭag; — (method) ṭarāḥ, dhab, ṭaur, rang, rawish, chāl, sūrat, 'unwān, kābū, naḡar, ghāt, dāo; — (by the way) taḡribān, ṭimnān, hote-hū, e, kahte-hū, e, jāte-hū, e; — (come your ways) chāle-chālo; — (by way of friendship) az rāh i dosti; — (to give way) rāh-chahoyā.

WAX-CHARCOES, zād-rāhila, rāh-kharch.

WAXFAYER, rāhi, baṭohī, rāh-gir, ibnu-s-sabil, pathik.

To WAXLAY, rāh-mārnā, ghāt-lagānā, ṭhikānā-lagānā, dhūki-lagānā, khūnṭh-baiṭhā.

WAXLAYER, rāh-zan, ṭhag, ghāṭī, baṭ-pār or -mār.

WAYWARD, haṭhīlā, rerī, khud-pasand, shokh.

WE, ham, hamāre, ham-tum, hamā-ahumā, mā mar-dum; — (ourselves) ham apne āp; — (we shall see) dekhā-chāhiye, dekhīye; — (we three) ham-tinō; — (we four say so) ham-chāron aīsā kahte hai.

WEAK, kam-zor, kam-kuwwat, nā-tawānī, ṭā'if, 'ājiz, nir-bal, a-bal, nāḡih, sust, namoz, zerdast, nirjī, nā-ṭāḡat, nā-tāb, zahir, phuskā, be-bal, nir-bas, phulkā, ochhā; — (low) halkā, subuk, narm, mulā, im; — (as tea, &c.) siṭhā, phikā, patlā.

To WEAKEN, kam-zor- &c. -k, ṭorṇā.

WEAKENING, jān-gudāz, or -tarāsh, galā, ū, tan-gudāz.

WEAKLY, kamzori- &c. k, ṭorṇā.

WEAKNESS, kam-zori, kam-kuwwatī, nā-tawānī, 'ājizī, ṭā'ifi, nāḡāhat, ṭā'if, nir-baltā, nā-kuwwatī, sustī, halkā, i, subuki, narmi, mulā, imat, phikāḥaṭ, siṭhā, i, zer-dastī, nā-ṭāḡatī; — (foible) baṭṭā, 'aib.

WEAL, bhalā, i; — (the public weal) rafāhiyat i khalḡ.

WEALTH, māl, daulat, dhan, sampat, lachhmi, tawan-gari, zar, māliyat, ann-dhan, sarwat, māya, matā', ghinā or ghanā, bit, bhog, jam'iyat, darb.

WEALTHINESS, māl-dāri, daulat-mandī, ṭālī'-wari, zar-dāri.

WEALTHY, māl-dār, daulat-mand, dhan-want, sampat-wan, ghani, tawangar, ṭālī'-war, lachhmi-want, zar-dār, māya-dār, lāl o lāl.

To WEAN, dūdh-chhōṛānā.

WEANLING, (kid) kāhī; — (child) dūdh-chhūṭā.

WEAPON, hathiyār, ḥarba, silāḥ, ālat, anzār.

WEAR, pahrāwā, poshāk, poshiḥ, pairāhan, libās, malbūs.

To WEAR, (a. on the body) pahirnā, pahinnā, oṛhnā, bāndhnā, rakhnā; — (to consume) ghisnā, ragarnā, khā-jānā, khyānā, miṭānā; (n.) ghisnā, ragar-jānā, miṭnā; — (to disappear) jāṭā-rahnā,

chhūṭnā, utarnā, gugarnā; — (a. to wear out) latāṛnā, bejān-k; (n.) ghisnā, ghis-jānā.

WEARER, pahrāwāyā, pahrānhār; — (in comp.) posh, wālā, band.

WEARINESS, māndaḡī, 'ājizī, sustī, halāki, thakāḥaṭ, stram, koṭtagī, ta'b, uchāṭ, udāsī.

WEARING, poshākī; — (appareḥ) libās, jāma.

WEARISOME, thakā, ū, bhāri, udās, malāl-angex.

WEARY, mānda, 'ājiz, thakā, sust, mukassil, halāk, faro-mānda, koṭā; — (tired of) āri, diḡṭ, tang, sor, uchāṭ, udās, be-zār.

To WEARY, (a.) mānda- &c. -k, thakānā, harānā, ṭorṇā; — (to be or grow weary) thaknā, hārnā, mānda- &c. -h, ṭūṭnā, gānd-phatnā.

WEASEL, newāl, rāsū.

WEATHER, mausam, aiyām, rit, samai, dīn, matlā', āsmān; — (foul) āndhī, pānī kā dīn; — (fair) khulā-dīn, raggi; — (air) hawā, bāo.

To WEATHER, bachā, e-ke-j, bach-ke-nikālnā.

WEATHER-BEATEN, ṭūfān-zada, āndhī kā mārā, garm-sard-āxmūda.

WEATHERCOCK, hawā-numā, bād-numā; — (fig.) bāo-ḡanḡī.

WEATHERWISE, hawā-ahinā, bāo-parichhāk.

To WEAVE, binnā, bunnā; — (or knit) jāli-kāḡhnā.

WEAVER, jūlāha, tāntī, bāḡinda, paṭkār, mūmin, mār-bāf, hā, ik, kasbi, safed-bāf; — (in comp.) bāf.

WEAVING, bināwaṭ, binā, i, ṭāṭ-bāfi, bunāwaṭ.

WEB, thān, pārchā, reza, fard; — (spider's-) jāḡ.

WEB-FOOTED, waṣāl-pā, haṣṣ-pā.

To WED, byāhnā, shādī-k.

WEDDING, shādī, byāh, su-mangālī, bibāh.

WEDGE, pachar, phani, mekh, thekā.

To WEDGE, pacharānā, mekh- &c. -mārnā.

WEDNESDAY, budh, chār-shamba, rohinī.

WEED, sohan, chikhuran, khar, ghās, niraunī, khas o khār, malāmāt; — (widow's weeds) rānd-sālā.

To WEED, sohnā, nirānā, chikhurnā, ghās- &c. -nikālnā, nikānā.

WEEDER, nirwāyā, sohanhār; — (weed-hook) khurpi.

WEEDING, sohnā, i, nikā, i. [khas

WEEDLESS, ni-khar; — (weedy) khar-gar, pur-week, hafta, aṭhwārā.

WEEKLY, har-ḥafta, hafta-ḥafta.

To WEEP, ronā, bikhād-kar-ronā, zāri-k, ibtihāl-k, tazarru'-k, ānsū- or ashk-ḡ, ro-pukārnā, ronā-piṭnā, ānkh-bharānā, ānsū-girānā, bilāp-k, bilaknā, āb-dida-h, nam-dida-h, zār-zār-ronā; — (to shed) nikālnā, bahānā, risānā.

WEEPER, ronā, ashk-rez, giriyaḥ, mutagarri'.

WEeping, chashm-tar, gauhar-bār, dar-bār, ashk-ālūda, giriyaḥ, giriyaḥ-zāri, rowāiyā, roj, āb-dida.

WEEVIL, dholā, kīṛī, pitāri, ghun.

To WEIGH, (a.) taulnā, jokhnā, wazan-k, andāza-k, bichārnā; — (to raise) uphānā, nikālnā; — (to examine) jānehnā; — (depress, &c.) dabā-d, jāntā-d; (n.) bhāri-wazan- &c. -r; — (to be) bonā, lagnā, chalnā, kādr- &c. -r; — (to sink) dūbnā, būṛnā, dabnā.

WEIGHER, balyā, taulwāiyā, wazzān, ḡanḡiyā, ḡanḡī-dār, kaiyāl, wazan-kash; — (in comp.) sanj.

WEIGHING, taulā, i, taul-tāl.

WEIGHT, wazan, taul, jokh; — (standard) tolā, bhāri; — (for weighing goods) baṭ-kharā, bāṭ, sang, ḡhak, baṭṭā, baṭṭiyā; — (for carpets) sang-farah; — (various) dhari, pālī, ḡāng; — (load) bojh, bār, bhār, garānī, saḡilāt, garwā, i; — (pressure) dabāo, jāntāo, ṭor; — (importance) kādar, wīḡār, bisāḡ.

WEIGHTINESS, wazan-dāri, sangini, garāni.

WEIGHTY, wazani, bhāri, garān, sangin, saṅil, garūhā.

WELCOME, mubārak, khūb, khush-āyand, 'azīz, pyārā, marhabā; (adv.) khushā; — (you are very welcome) bahut-mubārak, bhālā, bhālā, āe ho.

WELCOME, mubārak, salāmat; — (kindness) āwābhagat, tawāzu, ta'ālim, mān-sawān, ādar-byohār, hā, obhā, o, sat-kār.

To WELCOME, mubārak- &c. -jānnā, mubārak-bādi- &c. -d, āwābhagat- &c. -k.

WELCOMER, tahniyat-go, mubārak-go.

WELFARE, bhālā, i, nikā, i, bihtari, khair-āfiyat, kusāl-chhem, khairiyat, roz-bih, bar-khūri, ābādi, roz-bih, bhālā-din, khair-khūbi.

WELKIN, (the firmament) ghaṭā, hawā, ākās.

WELL, (sub.) kū, ā, indārā, bā, oli, bā, ōri, kūp, chāh, chah-bacha, bā, in, bāpi, zamzam, pain; — (of a ship) dāhrā; — (-digger) chah-kan; — (lands) chāhi, opposed to jāli.

WELL, (adj.) achchhā, bhālā, nek, khush, khūb, bihtar, besh, khāssa, sundar, sū, uttam, āhsan, mubārak; — (in good health) bhālā-changā, tan-durust, saḥih-sālīm, bā-ārām, bil-khair, ārām-se, gauk-shauk-se; — (it is well with him) us se bhālī bantī.

WELL, (adv.) achchhi tarāh, wāki, khair, bāre, bale, durust, pher, kyūn, khūb, bhālā, phalibā, aur-kyā, pas, lo, lo, ya'ne, abe, ākhirash, bas, tau, hūn; — (-then) aur nahīn to; — (as well as) jaisā ki, jyon-tyon, jaisā-taisā; — (do it as well as you can, or the best way you can) jyon tyon kiya chahiye, waisā-hi karo; — (very well) bahut-khūb, bahut-achchhā; — (well enough) kam-besh, nik-bhal; — (as well as) alāwa (v. also, together, &c.); — (he is dumb as well as deaf) wuh gūngā hai pher bairā bhi hai; — (I shall tell as well as you) pher ham bhi kahenge; — (well, what then?) kyūn, tad kyā; — (well, speak) khair, kaho; — (well, let it alone) achchhā or khair, jāne do.

WELLADAY, āfso, hā, e, daregh or dareghā.

WELL-BEHAVED, mu, addab, muhaggab, khush-khiṣāl.

WELL-BEING, bih-būdi, khair, khairiyat. [polite.]

WELL-BORN, pāk-nizhād, su-bānā, kulwant; also

WELL-BRED, sū-ḡhang, khush-aṭwār, khush-khulṭ, nek-aṭwār, majlis-dida.

WELL-DONE, shābāsh, zahe, dhani, wāh-wāh, āfrīn.

WELL-DRESSED, khush-libās or -poshāk.

WELL-KNOWN, rū-shinās, mashhūr o ma'rūf.

WELL-MADE, khush-andām, sūpinḡ, riāṭ-pushṭ, khush-tarāsh or ḡi'a.

WELL-MEANING, nek-niyat, nek-nihād, khair-khwāh.

WELL-NAMED, ism bā musammā.

WELL-NIGH, lag-bhag, 'anṭarib, nazdik.

WELL-WISHER, khair-khwāh, dā, i'u-l-khair, subh-sochak, nek-khwāh, daulat-khwāh, khair-ṭalab, khair-andesh, du'a-go, hawā-khwāh.

To WELTER, loṭnā, chhapṭānā, nāchnā, tarṭharānā, tartarānā. [dauri, rasauli.]

WEN, gūmrā, masbird, kachrailā, batāur-ā or -i, an-WENCH, randī, sahelī, kulṭā, launḡi, dāsi, gurgī, rakhnī, kaniz or kanizak.

To WENCH, randī-bāzi-k, zinā-k.

WENCHER, randī-bāz, 'aiyāsh, launḡi-bāz, chodakkar, dāsi-bilāsi, kaniz-dost, sūnḡ.

WENT, gayā, ge, ā, niklā, guṛā, &c. (v. to go).

WERE, hū, e, hote, bhaye, &c. (v. to be).

WEST, pachchham, maghrib, ghurūb, gharbi; — (facing the) maghrib-rū, kibla-rū; (adj.) pach-chhami, maghribi.

WESTWARD, pachchham-or, ba-ṭarfi maghrib.

WEST WIND, pachchhwān, pachhiyā, o, kibla, i hawā.

WET, (adj.) bhigā, gilā, odā, tar, nam, raṭūbat-dār, marṭūb, tarbatar, sardob, 'araḡ-nāk, nam-nāk, si-tanā; — (rainy) pāni kā, barsāti; — (a wet day) pāni kā din; — (wet weather) jhari.

WET, (sub.) pāni, tarī, sit, nami, raṭūbat.

To WET, bhigonā, nam- &c. -k, bhijānā, shorbor-k.

WETHER, (castrated male sheep) badhiyā, khagṣi.

WETNESS, gilā, i, ūdā, i, nam-nāki, raṭūbat-dāri, ṭarā-wat.

WHALE, magar-machchh, hūt, rāghwā.

WHARF, ghāt; — (wharfage) ghaṭwāri; — (wharfinger) ghaṭ-wār.

WHEAT, (that which) jo, jis, jin; — (interrogatively) kaun, kyā, &c. (v. Gram.); — (what though) kyā hū, ā jo; — (what with this, and what with that) kyā is se, kyā us se; kuchh is se, kuchh us se; — (what ho!) kyā ho! — (what then?) tau kyā? — (what d'ye call him?) falāne-kā kyā nām; — (what is it to me?) merā kyā bigrogā, merī balā jāne? — (what day of the month is this?) āj kauthī tā-rikh? — (what day of the week?) āj kaun roz hai?

WHATEVER, jo-kuchh, jetā, jis-kadar, jo-chiz, sab-kuchh, wuh jo; — (whatever be the consequence, I will go) samara jo kuchh ho so ho, par jā, ūngā.

WHEAT, gehūn, gandum, gehlū, ān, godhum, gohūn, hūntā; — (mixed) gojā, i, jawālī; — (ground) naliyā; — (parched) ūmmī.

To WHEEDLE, pluslānā, dam-d, fareb-d, sheṭa-k, bodhnā, bhorānā, jhānsnā, chum-kārā, nāz o niyāz-k, chongā-k, lurkharānā, kutnānā, itrānā, urānā.

WHEELER, phūslā, ū, dam-bāz, mutamalliḡ, khush-āmadi, astūtākārī, kūṭan, phulāsre-bāz, jhānsū, chonge-bāz.

WHEEL, charḡh, chakar, pahiyā, phirki, garārī, rahaṭ, dolāb, chakkī, chak, chāḡ, kamrakh, ghirni, garri, pūthī; — (for spinning) charḡhā, charḡhī, raṭṭā.

To WHEEL, (n.) phirnā, ghūmnā; — (to fetch a compass) chakar-, pher- &c. -khānā or -d, charḡh-mārānā; (a.) phernā, ghumā-d, chakar- &c. -khilānā, or -dilānā.

To WHEEZE, sansanānā, sarsarānā, sahrānā.

To WHELM, dabā-d, jāntānā, aundhā-d.

WHELP, pillā, sag-bacha; — (a tiger's) dānward, baghauṭā, baghelā.

To WHELP, jānnā, byānā, pille-d.

WHEN, jad, jab, jis-waḡt, tis-gharī, jis-dam, jahhī, jabki jo, jyūnhi, johīn, kab kab, kad kad; — (interrog.) kab, kad, kis waḡt, kis gharī.

WHENCE, (place) kahān-se, kidhar-se, kis-jagah-se; — (person) kis- or kon ādmī-se; — (cause) kis-wāste; — (whencesoever) jahān-se, kahīn-se, jahān-kahīn-se, kisi bā'iq-se. [gāh, jo-jo, jyūnhi.]

WHENEVER, jab-kabhi, jis-waḡt, jadhi, jabki, har-WHERE, jahān, jis-jagah, jidhar, kahīn, kit, kahān-kahān; — (where have I got to now?) kahān se kahān ā nikalā hūn; — (interrog.) kahān, kis-jagah, kidhar, kis-ṭaraf; — (anywhere) kisi-jagah; — (everywhere) har-kahīn; — (nowhere) kahīn nahīn.

WHEREABOUT, kis-ṭaraf, kidhar, kahān.

WHEREAS, bar 'aks, balki, bar-ḡidd, parant, chūn, jo, bā-wajūde-ki, bā-ān-ki, ḡalān-ki.

WHEREAT, WHEREUPON, tis-par, tis-pichhe, &c.

WHEREFORE, is wāste; — (why) kyūn-kar, kāhe-ko.

WHEREVER, jahān-jahān, jis-jis jagah, jahān-kahīn, jahān ki, jahān hi, jaihi, jidhar, jis-ṭaraf, jahān-tāhān, jit.

WHEREBY, panso, i, palwār, ṭhakṭhau, ā, zaufak.

To **WHEE**, tez-k, chokh-k, sän-dharnä ; — (*irritate*) garm-k.

WHETHER, ki' kyä, kimbä ; — (*whether high or low*) kyä chhotä kyä barä ; — (*whether Musalmän or Hindü*) kyä Musalmän kyä Hindü ; — (*which*) kaunsä.

WHETSTONE, sän, fisän, sili, pathri.

WHEY, mä,u-l-joban, panchhä, düdh kä pāni, āb-shir.

WHICH, (*relat.*) jo, jaun (obl. jis), ki, jaunsä ; — (*interrog.*) kaun, kaunsä, kaun-kaun, kis-kis, kyä ; — (*in counting*) kauthä ; — (*I don't know which is which*) ham nahin jānte kaun yih hai kaun wuh hai.

WHICHEVER, jonsä, johi, joki, jaunsä, jo,ek.

WHIFF, (*in smoking*) sās, khich, dam, kaah ; — (*of wind*) phis, jhūrak, sukkāri.

To **WHIFFLE**, phapharānā.

WHIFFLER, padnā, chibā,olā, chhūchhā, pharphariyā.

WHILE, muddat, der ; — (*a long while*) muddat i madid, bahut roz ; — (*a little while*) chhan-ek, ko,i-dām, gharī ek ; — (*a good while*) der tak ; — (*ago*) chand muddat āge ; — (*it is not worth while*) be-fā,ida hai, lā-hāsil hai ; — (*to be worth while*) fā,ida-r or -k.

WHIST, jad, jab-tak, jab-lag ; — (*as long as*) jad-talak ki, tā.

WHIM, khyāl, lahar, tarang, mauj, umang, lalak.

To **WHIMPER**, thunuknā, khinkhinānā, bilbilānā, bisūrnā, pipinānā, chanchanānā, ginginānā, riri-yānā, thunaknā.

WHIMSICAL, har-dam-khyāli, lahari, tarangi, talaw-wun-mizā).

WHINE, hankhan ; — (*to whine*) jhikhnā, ronā.

WHINING, mū,e-mūhā, ro,ānsā.

To **WHINNY**, hinchnā.

WHINTARD, kharkhosan, khapū,ā, khābhūli, kharpā.

WHIP, chābuk, koṛā, kamchi, tāziyāna, augi, painā, darrā.

WHIP AND SPUR, pāshna-kob, bāgtor.

To **WHIP**, chābuk, &c. -mārnā or -lagānā, koṛiyānā, koṛā-k or -mārnā ; — (*up*) jhap-se or lap-se-ūṭhānā. [tekthi.

WHIPPING, koṛe-bāzi, chābuk-bāzi ; — (*-post*)

To **WHIR**, hurhurānā, hur-khānā, phūraknā, tartarānā.

WHIRL, gardiah, ghumā,o.

To **WHIRL**, (a.) phernā, phirānā, ghumānā, bhañwānā ; (n.) phirnā, baunqānā.

WHIRLIGIG, phirki, bangi, bhaunā, chaka,i.

WHIRLPOOL, gird-āb, bhañwar, daur, warjā, pher, chakar, bhauntā.

WHIRLWIND, gird-bād, bagūlā, bawandar, bā,e-grant, shaiṭān, barandō,ā, bandohā, balendā.

WHISK, kūchā, kūchi, sethan.

To **WHISK**, phirānā, paṭaknā, sehatnā.

WHISKER, mūchh, goñchh, barūt, gobh.

WHISKERED, mūchhailā, mūchhākṛā.

WHISPER, phasphasāṭ, khūsarpūsar.

To **WHISPER**, phasphasānā, phūsar-phūsar-k, kan lagī-k, phusphusānā, kānā-kāni-k, kānā-bati-k, khasphas-k, sar-goshi-k ; (a.) āhiste- or gosh ba gosh- or kān men-kahnā.

WHISPERER, phusphusāhā, kan-phūsā ; — (*taller*) tunuk-garf, kam-garf, ochhrā, halkā.

WHIST ! (*interj. be silent*) chup, khāmosh.

WHISTLE, siṭi, sukkāri, safir (vulg. zafil), chūchhuhiyā, sansanāṭ, papihā, chūchhūn, sarnāṭā, sannāṭā.

To **WHISTLE**, siṭi-bajānā, safir-mārnā, siṭiyānā, chūchhūnā, sansanānā, sukkārānā, chahaknā, bolnā, gūnjnā.

WHISTLER, siṭi-bāz, safir-gar, chahkū,ū.

WHIT, rati, til, tinkā.

WHITE, safed, ujjāl, ujā, set, sukal, suchi, ābyar, baiṭ, gorā, sabih, dhauḷā, chittā, barrāk, kāghaṭi, kāfuri, korā ; — (*-man or whitey*) gorā, topi-wālā, pilā-daddū, phikā shalgham, lal-gandā ; — (*as snow*) safed-jalsā barf or -rū,i kā galā ; — (*as a horse*) surkhā, motiyā, nukṛā. [ujālā- &c. -h.

To **WHITE**, **WHITEN**, (a.) safed- &c. -k, ujlānā ; (n.)

WHITE ANT, kirm-chob, dimak ; — (*-nest*) bambi.

WHITE LEAD, safeda, asfidāj.

WHITE MEAT, khir, firni.

WHITENESS, safedi, bayāṭ, ujālā, settā, gorā,i, sabāḥat.

WHITES, prisūt, jiriyān i magi, jiriyān i āb, pardal ;

— (*to have the fluor albus*) pāni-bahnā ; — (*having the fluor albus*) panaili, panihā.

WHITEWASH, kali, ānwāṭ. [lipwā,i-potā,i-k.

To **WHITEWASH**, kali-phernā, chhuhānā, safidi-phernā,

WHITHER, kidhar, kis ṭaraf, kahān.

WHITISH, safed-gūn ; — (*whiteness*) safed-gūni.

WHITLEATHER, safed-nari.

WHITLOW, ghinahī, nināwān, dāhis.

To **WHIZ**, sansanānā, sarsarnā, pipinānā, gahghahānā.

WHIZZING, zīn, shaykā, sansanāṭ, &c. (*v. the verb*).

WHO, (*relat.*) jo, jaun, jis, jin, ki ; — (*interrogative*) kaun, ko, kis, kin ; — (*we shall then see who is who*) tad dekhenge kis kā kaun ; — (*who told you ?*) tum se kin ne kahā ? — (*such a one told me*) ham se falāne ne kahā ; — (*who stands there ?*) kaun kharā hai ?

WHO ELSE, aur-kaun, dusrā-kaun.

WHOEVER, &c. jo-ko,i, jo-ki, jo-ādmī, har-kas, jo,i ko,i, jaun-kaun ; — (*-he*) ko,i-ho, kase-bāshad.

WHOLE, (*unimpaired*) musallam, sārā, samūchā, pūrā, tamām, sagrā, bhar, sab, kull, dar o bast, sarāsar, darkull, ḥar o bast ; — (*-property*) kull kā-ināt ; — (*-works*) kulliyāt, kulli, jamī, hama ; — (*the whole day*) din bhar : this word is often expressed by reduplication, as khet kā khet, the whole field ; gatar-gatar, badan-badan, dehi dehi, &c. are used for the whole body.

WHOLE, kulliya, jam', majmū', jam'iyat, jumla, ijma', gathri, gosh-wāra ; — (*on the whole*) fil-jumla, bil-kull ; — (*to sell by wholesale*) raṭam kā raṭam-bechnā, moṭ kā moṭ-bechnā.

WHOLESALE, thok, garh, ekjā,i, darbasta.

WHOLESOME, (*salubrious*) gawāra, muwāfiq, siḥḥat-āwar, sajiwan.

WHOLESOMENESS, muwāṭakat, siḥḥat-āwari.

WHOLLY, muṭlak, maḥaṭ, bāl-bāl, sarāsar, tamāmṭar, bil-kull, bil-kalam, ek-kalam, ek-ḥarf ; — (*on all sides*) chārōn-ṭaraf, chārōn-or,

WHOM, (*relat.*) jis (pl. jin, jinhoṭ) ; — (*interrogat.*) kis (pl. kin, kinhoṭ).

WHOMSOEVER, jis-kisṭ or kisi, jis-kis, jis-hī.

WHOO, kerkār, hūhā, ghaughā.

To **WHOO**, kerkār-d, na'ra-mārnā.

WHORE, (*harlot*) chhināl, zinā-kār, yār-bāz, kasbi, swairnī, nauchī, khāmpāra, loli, shattā, kabhā, khelār, mard-bāz ; — (*to play the*) jūrānā, mard-bāzi-k.

To **WHORE**, chhinālā- &c. -k, zinā-kārī-k.

WHOREDOM, chhinālā, chhināl-pan, yār-bāzi, kabhagi.

WHOREMASTER, **WHOREMONGER**, randi-bāz, kasbi, paturiyā-bāz, tamāsh-bīn, kanchani-bāz.

WHORESON, waladu-z-zinā, paturiyā-bacha, ḥarāmi-pillā, chhināl-putr, chhināl kā janā,

WHORISH, udmādi, shokh-chasm, chodwānsi, chikni, māngnā, kasbiyānā, ṭawā-ifāna, loliyāna.

WHOSE, jis- or jin- or kis- or kin-kā, -ke or -ki.

WHY, kyūn, kāhe, kis-wāṣṭe, kāhe-ko, kis-liye, kyā karnē, kis-kāran; — (*why not*) kyūn-nahin; — (*why so*) kyūn kar.

WICK, batti, bāti, fatila or patila.

WICKED, bad, burā, zabūn, ma'yūb, sharir, bad-gāt, *khārāb* atpāṅg, kūhar, almaṭi, shokh, pāpi, akarmi, utpāti, *khābiḥ*, nāma-siyāh, sarhang, hārūn, char-ghailā, ḥarām-zāda, thenṭhā, dhauntāl, kūlachhṇā, bad-nafs, āfat ki puriyā.

WICKEDLY, sharārat- &c. -se, ma'yūbi-se.

WICKEDNESS, badi, zabūni, ma'yūbi, *ḥabāhat*, sharārat, atpāṅgi, almaṭ, akarm, utpāt, *khābāgat*, sarhang.

WICKER, ja'fari; — (*basket*) ṭokri.

WICKET, khiṛki, daricha, janglā-kewār.

WIDE, chauṛā, chaklā, pahnā, pahnāwar, farākh, laḥḍā; — (*cloth*) bar barā, dāmandār, ghum-ghumilā, khulā, moklā, chaklāsā, khulāṣa, chhidā, birjhā; — (*remote*) dūr, ba'id lāmb, tafāwut-dār.

WIDELY, bahut, barā, ziyāda, dūr-darāz.

To WIDEN, chauṛānā, chaklānā, phailānā, kushāda- &c. -k or -h, pasārānā.

WIDENESS, WIDTH, pāṭ, bar, was'at, kushādagi, phailāo, pasārā, pahnāi, farākhī, gherghumāo.

WIDGON, surkhāb, pan-buḍḍi.

WIDOW, bewā, rānḍ, be-nāth, be-shanhar, ni-purkhi, ni-*khāsmi*, bidhū, rānḍā; — (*young*) bāl-rānḍ; — (*widow's weeds*) rānḍ-sālā.

WIDOWER, rānḍū, ā, be-zan, 'azab, nir-istri.

WIDOWHOOD, rānḍā-pā, bewagi, bewā-panā.

To WIELD, chalānā, phernā, uṭhānā, hathiyānā, bhānjnā, phirānā.

WIFE, jori, mihri, istiri, *ḥabila*, ahliya, zauja, man-kūha, zan, bibi, bhārjā, dārā, jo.e, bahū, madkhūla, *khāsam-wāli*, sohāgan (which means rather a married woman, whence sadā sohāgan, a woman always a wife); — (*'s family*) nahyar, maihkār; — (*'s uncle*) mamiyā-susar, — (*a rival wife*) saukan saut.

Wig, bāl ki ṭopi, barki.

WIGHT, ādmi, jān, 'aziz, buzurg, janā, besar, mū, ā, phudki, ni-*khāsmā*.

WILD, (adj.) jangalī, wahshī, ramida, dashtī, bayā-bāni, banailā, bhargilā; — (*as a tree*) *khud-ro*, lamerā, nyāmā; — (*in comp.*) ban, banās, kāth, jhar, barri, bāhari; — (*licentious*) be-ikhtiyār, *ghair-tābi*, be-ḥukm, abtar, sharir, chanchal, nir-ānkus, be-sākhta, be-tartib; — (*strange*) 'ajab, anokhā; — (*imaginary*) wahmi, *khiyālī*, hawā, i.

WILD-ALMOND, kāth-bādām, jangalī-bādām.

WILD-BEASTS, ban-char, sāwaj, wahsh (pl. wuḥūsh.)

WILDERNESS, WILD, jangal, dasht, bayābān, sahrā, ban, wirāna, kānan, ārani, hāmūh, barr, tih, ban-khaṇḍ, kāth.

WILD-GOOSE-CHASE, mirg-daūr, ran-ban, bādhawā, i shikār, shikāri unḥā.

WILDLY, wahshat- &c. -se; — (*spontaneously*) *khud-ro*, nir-bo.e.

WILDNESS, wahshat, bharkāhat, ramidagi, durushti, sab'iyat; — (*licentiousness*) be-ḥabṭi, be-lagāmi, abtari, shokhī, chanchalāhat, sharārat; — (*irregularity*) be-tartibi, be-rabṭi.

WILD-PLUM, jhar-ber; — (*wild-rose*) nasrin, kāth-gulāb. [*khidi*]

WILE, ḥila, makar, fitrat, bahāna, jul, buttā, fareb.

WILFUL, *khud-pasand*, *khud-sar*, *khud-rā.e*, hath-*khā*, verī, hathilā, aphaḍḍā, adbadā. [*khā*]

WILFULLY, ḥaṣḍag, jān-būjhke, dida o dānista, ha-

WILFULNESS, hath, rer, *khud-pasandī*, *khud-sari*, *khud-rā.i*.

WILINESS, ḥila-bāzi, robāh-bāzi, fitrat-bāzi, ṭāl-ṭol, dā, o-pech.

WILL, marṭi, irāda, *khushi*, ichhā, bichār, *ḥaṣḍ*, ma-shiyat, istirā, razā; — (*choice*) pasand, *khāṭir*, man-mān, chāh, *khwāshish*; — (*power*) *ikhtiyār*, *ḥabū*, bas, ḥukm, āggyān; — (*testament*) waṣiyat-nāma; — (*good-will*) *khair-khwāhi*, *khair-andeshi*, nek-sigālī; — (*ill-will*) bad-*khwāhi*, bad-andeshi, bad-sigālī.

To WILL, chāhnā, *khwāshish*- &c. -k, irāda- &c. -r, māngnā, kahnā, farmānā, ḥukm- &c. -k; — (*he will come to-morrow*) kal āyā chāhtā hai; — (*it will strike twelve immediately*) abhi barāh bajā chāhtā hai: *will*, the sign of the future, is expressed in this language, as in Latin, by the termination of the verb.

WILLING, rāzi, razā-mand, *khush*, prasann, mangar, chāhi, *khushnūd*, rāghib; — (*ready*), ḥāzīr, *charḥā-kharā*, mutamanni, charahrā, pharaharā; — (*God willing*) ba-faṭl i ilāhi, in-shā-allāh.

WILLINGLY, *khushi*- &c. -se, sir-ānkhon-se.

WILLINGNESS, razā-mandi, *khushnūdi*, shauḳ, ishtiyāk, prasantā.

WILL-O'-THE-WISP, lukāri, shaitānī-*khiyāl*, shu'la, e-shaitānī, chhalāwā.

WILLOW, bed, bet, bent; — (*the weeping willow*) bed i majnūh.

WILY, ḥila-bāz, robāh-bāz, charitr-bāz, ghāṭi, muta fanni, shaiṭān.

WIMBLE, barmā, bedhak, ghermī, parmāhā.

To WIN, jītā, lejanā, pūngnā, ghālib- &c. -h or -rahnā, ghalba- &c. -k, burd-k, khet-lenā, lāl-k, jīt-khelnā, bāzi-lejanā or -panā, apnānā; — (*at chess*) māt-k; — (*at cards*) *khilāl-d*; — (*to conciliate*) apnā-k, girwida-k, moh-lenā, lubhānā.

To WINCE, WINCH, pushtak-jhārnā, dulatti-mārnā or -chhāntnā, ṭanphan-k, chaṭpaṭnā.

WINCH, kal, ainhnā; — (*instrument*) charkh.

WIND, pawan, hawā, bād, bā.o, bārā, batā, bā.e, anil, samir, mārut, riḥ, bayār; — (*power*) dam, zu'm, kuwwat; — (*to take*) phūṭnā, hawā-h; — (*to rest*) dam-lenā; — (*a wind instrument*) sās damī, sikhar; — (*the hot winds*) lū, luch, lū,ār, samūm, ḥarūr.

To WIND, (a.) phūnkā, dam-k, bajānā; — (*to twist*) moṛnā, marornā, pech-d, phernā, baundiyānā; — (*to wind up a watch*) kūknā; — (*twine, &c.*) lapaṭnā; (n.) phirnā, mūrnā, pech- &c. -klānā, baundnā, lapaṭnā, ghūmnā, chakar-makar-k.

WIND-EGG, *khāki* anḍā, *khāki*-anḍā.

WINDER, WINDLAS, nāk, hathā, khūṇṭi, charkh; — (*plant*) bānwar, bel, latā.

WINDFALL, (*fruit*) jharā, ṭapkā, chū,ā; — (*figur.*) *khudā-dād*, dād i ilāhi, akās-birt.

WIND-GALL, mūtrā, haḍḍā, gaḍḍā.

WINDINESS, bā, i, bād, bād-angezi, hawā-dār

WINDING, bānk, pher, chakar, bhānwak, pech, moṛ, baund, pechdār, pechilā.

WINDING-SHEET, kafan.

WINDMILL, pāwan-chakki, āsiyā.e bād.

WINDOW, khiṛki, jharokā, gawācha, daricha, rauzan, tās-dān, raushan-dān, ghurfā.

WINDPIPE, nālī, nārī, sānsī, ḥalkūm.

WINDWARD, hawā ke rukh, batās ke muṇh, ūpar; — (*keep to windward of yon vessel*) us nā.o, ke ūpar ko chalo (opposed to keep to leeward of yon vessel) us kishṭi ke niche ko chalo.

WINDY, bādi, bairāh, bayālā, naffākh, bād-angez; — (*weather*) bā, o bokhā kā din; — (*airy*) hawā, i, khāli, be-ma'ni.

WINE, mai, bāda, sharāb, mad, madirā, dārū, bintu-l-'inab, mul, sūrā, ummu-l-khabā'is, dokhtari raz; — (*coloured*) maigūn; — (*a wine-bibber*) mai-or sharāb-khor.

WING, par, bāzū, bāl, pankh, dainā; — (*of an army*) baghī, kāni, pahlū; — (*the right wing*) maimana; — (*the left wing*) maisara.

TO WING, pankh- &c. -mārnā; — (*to soar*) fair-k.

WINGED, pankherū, paranda, par-dār.

WINK, jhapki, ghamza; — (*hint*) sain, ishāra, maṭki, ramz.

TO WINK, palak- &c. -mārnā or -maṭkānā, jhapaknā, maṭkānā, kankhiyānā, chashmak-mārnā; — (*at fault*) 'aib-poshi-k, ānkh-chhipānā; — (*to hint*) sain- &c. -k; — (*to connive*) chashm-poshi-k, ighmāz-k, tajāhul-k, ānākāni-k.

WINKER, saini, palak-zan, maṭkā, ū.

WINNER, jitwariyā, jitwant, ghālib, kā, im, sarjit.

WINNING, (adj. *charming*) mohnā, dil-rubā, dil-bar, dil-fareb, farebāda, dil-kash, man-harnā; — (*victorious*) jitā, i, jit, ghālib.

WINNING, (sub.) burd, chūk, gajhā, jitan.

TO WINNOW, usānā, urānā, ḡaliyānā, dhariyānā, sāf-k, pachhopnā, phatakānā, sūp-k, tangliyānā, jholiyānā.

WINNOWER, uswariyā, ḡalihā.

WINTER, jāryā, sarmā, zamistān, shitā, himant, ṭhandh-kālā, sitkāl, jarkālā, jārkal; — (*end of*) gulābi-jārā; — (*cherry*) bhambholan, tapāri, kāknaj, mako, i, 'arūs dar pardā.

TO WINTER, jāryā-kāpnā, zamistān-kāpnā.

WINTER-DRESS, sarmā, i, jāryāwal, zamistāni.

WIPE, ponchh; — (*sarcasm*) chonk, jhonk, nok, choḡ, ṭā'n.

TO WIPE, ponchhnā, sāf- &c. -k, pharchānā, jhārnā.

WIPER, sāfi, ponchhā, ponchhan, angochhā, angpochhnā, doshmāl.

WIRE, tar, rishta; — (*drawing machine*) jāntā jantar.

TO WIRE-DRAW, tār-khichnā, tār-kash-k.

WIRE-DRAWER, tār-kash, tār-sāz.

WISDOM, 'aḡl, dānā, i, dānish, budh, mat, gyān, khirad, ziraki, sha'ūr, wuḡūf, ziyānap, chaturā, i.

WISE, 'aḡl-mand, 'aḡl, dānā, dānish-war, zirak, khirad-mand, farzāna, budh-mān, matwant, gyāni, chatur, 'ālim, gi-hosh, dānā, e-dahar; — (*to be very*) 'aḡl-hagnā; — (*a Solomon*) falāṭūn, luḡmān.

WISE, (manner) ṭarah, dhab; — (*it is nowise strange*) jā, e ta'ajjub nahīn hai, or kuchh achambhā, nahīn hai.

WISE-ACRE, buzurg, lāl-bujhakkay; — (*why, says a wise-acre, had I been the author of this book*) bhā, i, ek buzurg kahtā thā, jo main is kitāb kā muṣannif hotā.

WISELY, 'aḡl- &c. -se, 'aḡlāna, dānā, i-se.

WISH, chāh, khwāhish, raghbat, shauḡ, ishtiyyāk, dar-khwāst, ārzū, ṭam', kāmnā, tamannā, armān, swārth, chitā, chā, o; — (*desire*) maḡlab, maḡṣad, mudda'ā. projan.

TO WISH, chāhnā, man-ānā, khwāhish- &c. -r, dar-khwāst- &c. -k, mushtāk-h, khair- &c. -h; — (*to wish well*) du'ā-māgnā, ji-lagnā; — (*one joy*) mubārak-bād-d or -kahnā.

WISHER, (in comp.) khwāh or khwāhān.

WISHPUL, mushtāk, ishtiyyāk-mand, ārzū-mand, mutamannā, raghib, chāhī, mushtahi, swārthi.

WISHPULLY, ārzū-mandi- &c. -se.

WISHWASH, pich-pānī, pich-pāch, dafr-ḡaliya, dhowan-dhāwan.

WIST, pūlā, ānṭi, gūrhī, jūnā, jhūn.

WIS, zihn, ziraki, tez-fahmī, jaudat, chaturā, i, ḡarāfat, ṣil', firāsat; — (*fancy*) luṭf, laṭifa, laṭāfat, tark, jugat.

TO WIT, ya'ne or ya'ni, jāno, januk.

WITCH, ṭonahi, jogahi, jādū-garin, sāhira, ḡāyan, kal-jibhi, kāriwān, ḡankani, kichan, chūrail, ṭonhā, i, mardāyan.

WITCHCRAFT, āseb, āseb-zadagī, ojhā, i, ṭonhā, i.

WITH, se, seḡ, sūn, ba, sāthi, le, bā, ma', ma'i, kane, nāl, lekhe, lagkar, lapet-men, ṭufail, sāth, sang, bama'i, sudhān, ham-rāh, sahit, gohne; — (*through or from*) māre; — (*among*) meḡ, bich, darmiyān, nasdik; — (*on*) par; — (*with that or this*) tis-par, ba'd is ke, ba'dahu, usī waḡt, ba-mujarrad, ṣil-faur; — (*with you*) tumhāre lekhe; — (*with hunger*) māre bhūkh-ke; — (*with what labour*) kis kis miḡnat se; — (*one with another*) har-dar.

WITHAL, sāth is ke, 'ālāwa, ūpar is ke.

TO WITHDRAW, (a.) pher-lenā, bāz-r, uṭhā-lejānā; (n.) sidhārnā, barkhāst-h, uṭh-jūnnā, chhip-j, phirnā, bichalnā, bolā-mangwānā.

TO WITHER, (n.) kumlānā, murjhānā, sūkhnā, afsur-da-k, pashmurdā-k, majhūl-h, ukāṭhnā, ukharṇā, uparṇā, patakānā, ṭhiṭhrānā, jhūrnā jhurānā, sīṭhā-h; (a.) sukhnā, pashmurdā- &c. -k.

WITHERS, (of a horse) pankhā, shāna.

TO WITHHOLD, bāz-r, pher-r, aṭkānā, roknā, chhenknā, mārnā.

WITHIN, bhitar, andar, darūn, andarūn, bich, meḡ, shikami, dākhili, andarwār.

WITHOUT, (not within) bāhar, berūn, badar, khārij; — (*not possessed of*) be, ba-ghair, bilā, lā, bidūn, ba-juz, binā, bin, siwā, chhoṛke; — (*beyond*) pare, udhar.

TO WITHSTAND, āynā, ṭāmbhnā, roknā, ṭālnā, bāz-r, saddi rāh-h.

WITLESS, be-wuḡūf, aḡy ān, aḡmaḡ, be-dāniash.

WITLING, ḡarif-ūli, pashm-ūli, jhanṭ-ūli.

WITNESS, (person) shāhid, gawāh, sākhī, baiyana; — (*thing*) shahādāt, gawāhi, sākh, shāhidi; — (*eye*) shāhid i ḡāl.

TO WITNESS, shahādāt- &c. -d, shāhid- &c. -h.

WITS, ḡawāss, hosh, chet; — (*to be out of one's wits*) be-ḡawāss-h, behosh-h, achet-h, hakkā-bakkā-h, ḡawāss-bākhtā-h.

WITTICISM, nukta, nasākat, ḡarāfat, laṭifa.

WITTILY, jugat- &c. -se, ḡarāfat-se, &c.

WITTINESS, jugat-bāsi, laṭifa-go, i, laṭāfat, hazla-go, i, shokhī.

WITTINGLY, dīda o dānista, jān-būjhke, būjh-bichār-ke.

WITTOLE, daiyūḡ, ḡaltabān, machhandar, bhār-khā, ū.

WITTY, tez-fahm, chatur, zirak, tez-ṭabi'at, harraf, ḡarraf, ṣil'-go, khush-ṭab', shokh; — (*a wit*) laṭifa-go, hazla-go, jugat-bāz, ḡāḡir-jawāb, ḡarif, badihi-go; — (*as a speech, &c.*) laṭif, namkin, jugti, tarki, ḡarifāna.

WIVES, arzāj, jorū, ān, zanān (v. wife).

WIZARD, ḡānk, ojhā, syānā, jān, bhokas.

WOE, ḡham, andoh, ranj, alam, dard, sog, soch, santāp, afsos, dareḡh, mātām.

WOM-BEGONE, ḡham-zada, mātām-zada, ḡasrat-zada,

WOFUL or WOFUL, ḡham-gin, ḡham-nāk, andoh-nāk, ranj-ālūda, sog-wār, mātāmi, sogī, santāpi, bikāṭh.

WOFULNESS, ḡham-gini, udāsi,

WOLF, bheriyāh, hūndār, bherahā, big, gurg, bherā, lāngā or lānggā; — (*in lamb's clothing*) gau-mukhā bāgh, gurba miskin, baglā bhagat.

WOLFEBANE, khāniṭ i gīb, kuchlā.

WOMAN, 'aurat, bāyakū or bāyako, randī, or rindī, jord, zan, jo, e, istri, triyā, nārī, mihārūd, mihriyā, tiwāl, ādmī, mogī, logā, i, gharāl, bāl, mihir, baiyar, kamāl, birdhā, nār; — (*varieties*) padmini, chatarnī, sankhani, hastni; — (*in comp.*) wālī; — (*call the milk-woman*) dūdh-wālī ko bulā, o; — (*a strange woman*) par-nār; — (*- and children*) laṛke-bālē, bāl-bach.

WOMAN-HATER, zan-dushman.

WOMANHOOD, 'aurat-panā, mihārwat, zani, mihārpan.

WOMANISH, zanāna, randisā, jomihār, 'auratsā, mastūrātī.

WOMANKIND, randī-log, 'ālam i nisā, 'ālam i mastūrāt, firka e zanān, istri-jan, gabū-gāt, bejī-jāt, randī-gāt, mukhaddarāt.

WOMANLY, 'aurat-sā, kulwanti, zanāna.

WOMB, rihām, bacha-dān, zih-dān, āndheri-koṭhri, garbha-sthān, peṭ, kokh, dharan, baghelan, ghariyā, ardhkamāl.

WONDER, ta'ajub, achambhā, hairat, hairānī 'ajūba.

TO WONDER, ta'ajub- &c. -k, mutaḥaiyar-h, muta'aj-jib-h, achraji-h, dang-rahna, dāntōn-se ungli-kāpnā.

WONDERFUL, WONDEROUS, 'ajab, 'ajib, 'ajūba, nādir, tuḥfa, adbhut, achraji, an-ūṭhā, an-okhā, nirālā, bhalā, nādirī, hairat-asfā, tamāsbe-kā.

WONDERFULLY, WONDEROUSLY, 'ajab tarāh-se.

WONDERSTROCK, bhau-mārā, hairat-zada, ta'ajub-zada, hairānī-zada, hakkā-bakkā.

TO BE WONT, karnā, rahnā; — (*he was wont to say*) wuh kahā kartā thā; — (*he was wont to cry*) wuh rotā rahtā thā.

WONTED, ma'mūlī, mu'tādī, vyahārī.

TO WOO, 'ishk-k, lagan- &c. -k, -h, or lagānā, nās o niyās-k, piche-peṛnā.

WOOD, (*wilderness*) jangal, ban; — (*timber*) lakṛī, kāṭh, chob, hezam, kāṭhī, enṭhā; — (*scented*) agar, 'ūd.

WOOD-OUTTER, hezam-kash, khār-kash, tabar-zan.

WOODEN, chobin, chobi, kathautī, lakṛī-kā, kāṭh, whence a wooden horse, kash-ghorā.

WOODLAND, darakht-istān, peṛ-wārī.

WOOD-LOUSE, sū, arā. [kāṭhī-hārā, hezam-farosh.

WOOD-MONGER, chob-farosh, kāṭh-bechwā, lakṛī-hārā,

WOOD-NYMPH, ban-debi, ban-saptī.

WOODPECKER, hudhud, thokbayhaiyā, kāṭh-phorwā, bayhain, murgh i sulaimān.

WOOD-PIGEON, jangali-kabūtār, golā-kabūtār.

WOODY, banāt, jangali, darakht-sār.

WOKE, lagni, 'ashik, sajan, khvāhān.

WOOF, bānā, bharnī, pūd.

WOOL, ūn, pashm, ro, ān, sūf, ūrnā.

WOOLEN, WOOLLY, ūnī, pashmī, pashmīna, bānātī, ro, āhrā, sūfī, molīna, namad.

WOOLEN-CLOTH, bānāt, debā, khar.

WORD, bāt, bachan, sukhun, lafz, kaṇ, lughat, bain, bārtā, harf, bol, shabd, kalma, pad, maḥāl, kāl, kīl; — (*-of course*) kahne kī bāt, bāt kī bāt; — (*-for word*) bāt-bāt; — (*dispute*) kahā-kahī, takrār, guft o shanid; — (*language*) zabān; — (*signal*) ishāra, sain, jibhā; — (*secret, like that of the masons, &c.*) ni'mat, mantar; — (*of similitude*) ḥarfī tashbīh; — (*order*) kahā, hukm, sikhnaud; — (*account*) khabar, ittilā, sandesā; — (*in a word*) ḥāsil i kalām, gharāz, al-gharāz.

TO WORD, talaffuz-k, uchārānā, maḥmūd-n-b.

WORDY, laffāgi, lughwī, ḥarfī.

WORK, kām, kār, shughl, dhandhā, kāj, ṭahal, koṭhī, madad, kudrat, kirt; — (*written work*) taṣnīf, malfūz, pl. kulliyāt; — (*labour*) miḥnat, mushakkāt; — (*embroidery*) kashida, chikan-dozī, būṭā-kārī; — (*fabric*) naksha, nuskhā, banāwārī, san'at; — (*action*) fī, kriyā, kirdār; — (*effect*) tāṣīr, 'amal, byāp.

TO WORK, kām- &c. -k, kamānā, shughl- &c. -men, -h, or -rahnā, mashghūl- &c. -h; — (*to act*) karnā, chalnā, dauṛnā; — (*to operate*) byāpnā, tāṣīr-k, asar-k, rachnā, lagnā; — (*to ferment*) josh-khānā, uphnānā, gāj-phennkā, ūṭhnā, gajānā.

TO WORK, (a.) kām- &c. -ūṭhānā, -chalānā or -ni-bāhnā, banānā, garhnā, sājnā, ḍaulānā, saṅwārnā, saundnā, ramānā, dauṛnā; — (*or stitch*) munh-mārnā, shikanja-ḥīlā-k; — (*to persuade*) lānā, ṭaharānā, sādhnā, mutawajjih-k, durust-k, ṭhik-k; — (*to produce*) nikālā, paidā-k, karānā; — (*to manage*) chalānā; — (*to keep at work*) kamwānā; — (*to embroider*) kashida-k, būṭā-nikālā or -kāpnā.

WORKER, (*in comp.*) gar, kār, gār, kartā.

WORK-FELLOW, ham-kār, ham-khīmat.

WORKHOUSE, WORKS, kār-khāna, kāraj-sālā.

WORKMAN, (*artificer*) kāri-gar, dast-kār, kāmū, kamērā; — (*labourer*) gharāmī, diwārī.

WORKMANSHIP, kāri-garī, dast-kārī, san'at, banāwāt, hathauṭī, ḥikmat, hunar.

WORLD, (*universe*) 'ālam, khilqat, dunyā, jahān, saṅsār, jagat, bhau, lok, āfāk, dahar, pirthimi, jag, mahi, gaihān, gīlī, hasti, zamāna, haft-iḳlīm, nāsūt, malkūt, jabrūt, lāhūt, kaun-makān.

WORLDLINESS, dunyā-parasti, dunyā-dārī, girhistī.

WORLDLY, dunyā-dār, dunyā-parast, girhist, dunyāwī, saṅsārik, mā, ek, ḡalīb i dunyā.

WORLDLY-WISDOM, 'aḳlī ma'āsh, zamāna-sāzī.

WORM, kenchwā, kharāṭīn, kirm, kīṛā, kit, ponkā, kirmak; — (*acrew*) pech; — (*guinea*) nabārwā, rishta; — (*of a still*) chongā; — (*glow-worm*) jūgnū, shab-tāb.

WORM-EATEN, kīrahā, kirm-khūrda, ghūnā.

WORM-SEED, (*plant*) kaṣbu-l-arīra, bābarang.

WORMWOOD, afsantīn i rūmī, mastārū, nagdaunā.

WORMY, kirmī, pīlū, āhā, kīrahā, kānā.

WORN-OUT, be-jān, gayā-guṛā, phūsarāh, behāl, sāl-khurd, khidmat-rasīda, muṣmaḥīl, rabūda; — (*as money*) silpaṭ, maltā.

TO WORRY, bham-bhornā, phāy-khānā, jhan-jhorṇā, zich- or tang- or halāk-k.

WORSE, badtar or baitar, kamtar, zabūntar, burā or aur burā; — (*who is worse than he?*) us se kaun burā hai; — (*why, his brother is worse*) kyūn us kā bhā, i aur burā hai.

WORSHIP, pūjā, archā, parastish, bandagi, sijda, 'ibādat, ṭā'at, bhajan, ghulāmī, pūjā-pāt, pūjā-patrī; — (*title*) ḥazrat, khudā-wand, āp, raurān, gosā, in, kībla, khud-badāulat, daulat-madār, bande-parwar, bande-nawāz, khudāwand i ni'mat, pīr-murshid, mābāp; — (*his worship is asleep*) āp ārām men hai.

TO WORSHIP, pūjnā, archnā, bhajnā, bandagi- &c. -k, gāl-bajānā.

WORSHIPPER, pūjārī, pūjak, archak, sewak, dās, bhagat, bhajani, 'ābid, pūjerū; — (*in comp.*) parast, banda.

WORST, badtarin, bure se burā, burōn kā burā, nasht, utār, nihāyat; — (*the worst*) lā-chārī, lā-'ilājī, ḥadd-bhar burā, i; — (*to be at the worst*) nihāyat lā-chār-h, ḥadd lā 'ilāj-h, ant bebaś-h.

TO WORST, (*to defeat, &c.*) bhagānā, tor-d, shikast-d, hazimat-d, harānā, haṭānā.

WORSTED, (*yarn*) ūnī sūt; — (*worsted stockings*) ūnī pā, etābe or -moze.

WORTH, (value) kīmat, mol, biśāṭ, andāza, mahat, māl, kḍar, māliyat, rāg, kā; — (virtue) khūbi, hunar, jauhar, gun, wasī; — (importance) bojh, wazn, i'tibār; — (real) kadr 'āfiyat (generally in a bad sense); — (one pennyworth of salt) ek paisa kā namak; — (not worth while) taṭī' i aukāt, jāne do, 'abaṣ, lā ḥāsil.

WORTH, (equal) barābar, muwāfiq, lā, ik, bhar.

TO BE WORTH, kḍar- &c. -r, barābar-h.

WORTHILY, liyākat- &c. -se.

[tagi.

WORTHINESS, liyākat, saza-wārī, faṣilat, neko, l, shā, is-
WORTHLESS, kam-kḍar, be-kḍar, nā-kāra, nā-bakār, nā-kaś, nā-lā, ik, nā-shā, ista, kharāb, nir-guni, hech-kāra, chi-kāra, nā-pursān, ni-khaṭṭū, khasta, be-mikḍār, nā-chiz, nā-kābil.

WORTHLESSNESS, kam-kḍari, be-kḍari, nā-bakārī, nā-kaśī.

WORTHY, (excellent) khūb, nek, bhalā, achchhā, sunder, sāhib-kḍar, khāssa, garān-māya, garāmī-kḍar; — (deserving) mustahiqq, lā, ik, wājib, mustaujib, muwāfiq, kābil, shā, ista, uchtit.

A WORTHY, nekokār, bahādūr, 'azīz.

WOULD, chāhā, chāhtā; — (I would if I could) main kartā jo kar saktā; — (I could if I would) kar saktā jo main chāhtā; — (I desired him to go, but he would not) us se ham ne jāne ko kahā lekin us ne na chāhā.

WOULD, (that) kāsh or kāsh-ki or kāsh-ke; — (would to God) khudā kare.

WOUND, zakhm, ghā, o, jarāhat, resh, chirā.

TO WOUND, zakhmi- &c. -k, choṭiyānā, choṭālnā.

WOUNDED, ghā, el or ghāyal, zakhmi, majrūh, afgār, ghawelā, choṭālā, khurda, figār.

TO BE WOUNDED, ghā, el- &c. -h, zakhm- &c. -khānā or -uthānā, talwār- &c. -lagṇā.

WRANGLE, WRANGLING, jhagrā, ragrā, bagrā, jhan-jhat, laṭā, i, takrār, kahā-kahī, khichā-tāni, chakhā-chakhī, parkhāsh, parkhand, laṭawwal, khainchā-khainchi, khaṭ-rāg, jhaṭā-paṭī, munākasha.

TO WRANGLE, jhagarnā, laṭnā, ragrā- &c. -k, sidd-k, khaṭpat-k, sāpā-piṭnā, ragarnā, baḥaṣnā, dānt-bājnā, bajhnā, āṭaknā, kalkalānā, nok-jhok-k.

WRANGLER, takrārī, jhagrālū, bakheriyā, laṭānkā, jang-jo, parkhāsh-jo, juhjātī, parkhandiyā.

TO WRAP, lapetnā, uḥārnā, tah-k, lifāfa-k.

TO BE WRAPPED, malfūf-h, lipaṭnā.

WRAPPER, lifāfa, bethan, basta, ohār, tah-band, bhagwā, dhotī, bhagnī, kachhauṭā, dandiyā, lapetān, bogh-band, dast-boṭcha, pachhaurī.

WRATH, ghaṣab, khar, jagba, krodh, kop.

WRATHFUL, ghaṣab-nāk, khar-nāk, khashm-nāk, krodhī, kopī.

WRATHFULLY, ghaṣab-nāki- &c. -se, krodh-kar.

TO WREAK, nikālnā, kāṛhnā, chalānā, ḍālnā, girānā, karnā, toṛnā, sārnā, jhāṛnā.

WREATH, pech, baundār, maroṛ, lapet; — (garland) sihrā, maur, mālā.

TO WREATH, (a.) lapetnā, maroṛnā, pech- &c. -d, baundiyanā, uljhānā: (n.) lipaṭnā, pech- &c. -khānā, uljahānā.

WREATHY, WREATHED, pech-dār, pechilā.

WRECK, tabāhī, kharāba, hinbinā, i, satyānāsi, halāki, ghāratī, inhidām, falākatī; — (of a vessel) khakhrā.

TO WRECK, mārānā, toṛnā, tabāh- &c. -k.

WRECKED, ghārat, tabāh, halāk, kharāb, satyānās, hinbinā, chaupaṭ, ālomāl.

TO BE WRECKED, kharāb- &c. -h, mārā-j, ṭūṭ-j, tabāhī- &c. -khānā, tabāh-h.

WRENCH, WREST, moch, mūr, maroṛ, pech.

TO WRENCH, WREST, ainch- or ainch- or maroṛ- or chhin- or khich-lenā; — (to sprain) murkānā, byonchānā, machornā, maroṛnā; — (words, &c.) khichnā, kṇā, jhukānā.

REST, (to misconstrue) moṛnā, khainchnā.

WRESTER, maroṛwā, pherd, khainchwā, ū.

TO WRESTLE, kushti-k, bajani-k, dā, o-k, pech-k, pachhārā-pachhārī-k, ghan-pehnā, lipṭānā; — (to struggle) zor-mārānā, jhagarnā.

WRESTLER, kushti-gar, kushti-gir, kushti-bāz, pahl-wān, pāthā, pāthā.

WRESTLING, tor-āsmā, i, kushti-bāzi, kushti-garī.

WRESTLING-YARD, akhārā, maidān.

WRETCH, kam-baḥṭ, akarmi, lichir, dālidri, thag (fem. thagni), nigorā, ni-khāsmā, bad-baḥṭ, chandāl, pāpi, chandār, hatiyārā, baitu-l-māl, lā'n, khānomān-kharāb, mū, ā, be-chārā, gharib.

WRETCHED, be-naṣib, be-kaś, be-bas, maffūk, be-hāl, kangāl, āzurdā-hāl, āshufta, shoridā, parashān, dukhi-yārā, dukhārī, ṣā'if, āfat-zada or -rasida, mubtalā, be-dasā, gham-zada, nā-tawān, ṭālī'-zada, sarāsimā, lakhi-chhorā, siyāh-baḥṭ, bad-hāl; — (paltry) mubtagil, nā-kāra, nā-pursān, radd i khalk, past, nich, ḥakir, khasta.

WRETCHEDLY, kambakhtī- &c. -se.

WRETCHEDNESS, kam-bakhtī, bad-bakhtī, falakat, dālidir, kangāl-pan, akarm, be-naṣibi, be-kaśī, be-basī, be-hālī, shoridagi, radd-khalkī, kaminagi, pastī, gillat, khastagi, hinbinā, i, makhmasā.

TO WRIGGLE, (a.) ḍolānā, hilānā, phirānā, chhaṭkānā, chalbalānā, sānsarānā, marwānā, zadānā; (n.) ḍolnā, hilnā, taṭapnā, talmalānā, chhaṭaknā, sānsarnā.

WRIGGLE-TAIL, chut-marānī, dum-marānī.

WRIGHT, (a carpenter) barhā, i, najjār, darūd-gar.

TO WRING, maroṛnā, machoṛnā, ainchnā, pech- &c. -d; (to squeeze) nichoṛnā, dābnā, malnā; — (to torture) jalānā.

WRINKLE, chin, shikan, jhūrī, chūnat, sikoṛ, jhūrī.

TO WRINKLE, sikoṛnā, jhūrī- &c. -lānā, jhūriyānā.

WRINKLED, jhūriyāhā, pur-shikan, shikan-dār, khallar.

WRIST, pahunchā, kalā, i, lūhū, ā, gaṭṭā; — (an ornament for the wrist) bālā, kharū, ā, paṭṭā, birū, ā, kaknī.

WRIT, (summons) ṭalab-nāma, dastak, parwāna; — (scripture) kitāb, purān; — (holy writ) kitāb i ilāhī, bhāgwati purān.

TO WRITE, (a.) likhnā, taḥrīr- &c. -k, likh-ḍ, -d, -r, or -lenā, likh-bhejṇā; — (-down a thing) ṭānk-r or -lenā, nok rez kalam-farmānā, kalam-band-k, likh-bhejṇā, nāḍi-kar-lenā; — (to impress) gāṭhnā, bāndhnā; — (to compose) taṣnīf- &c. -k, banānā, jorṇā; (n.) likhni- &c. -k; — (to write or call one's self) lagānā, tarāshnā, giṇnā.

WRITER, lekhak, kātib, rākīm, muḥarrir, nawīsānā, mutasaddī, paṭwārī, likhanhārā, kāyat, kāyath, dābir; — (good) khush-nawīs, sū-achhārī; — (in comp) nawīs; — (composer) muṣannif, barnānī, munshī, inshā-pardāz, grauth-kār, paṭak.

TO WRITE, maṭī-lenā or -khānā, ainchnā, maṭīnā.

WRITING, (composition) taṣnīf, inshā, barnān, taḥrīr, iḥārāt, inshā-pardāzi, nawīshat, likhāwat, taḥrīr, nuskhā; — (with flourishes) khatt i gulār; — (instrument) kābālā, kāghas, khatt, likhtaung, nawīshat-khwānd; — (in comp.) nāma, patār; — (the art or business of writing) kātibī, kitābat, lekhakī, likhā, i; — (in comp.) nawīsī.

WRITING-BOX, &c. *kalām-dāni* *ṣandūk*, *ṣandūkcha*.

WRITING-MASTER, *khush-nawis*, *munshi*.

WRITTEN, *nawishta*, *kalmi*, *maktūb* (also *a letter*) *maṣkūn*, *kalām-band*, *kitābī*.

WRONG, (sub.) *nuḡṣān*, *ghaṭī*, *ṣarar*, *kabāhat*, *ta'addī*, *ḡulm*, *nā-ḡaḡkī*, *bid'at*, *nā-rawā*, *i*, *bejā*, *jūthā*, *asat*, *bad*, *burā*; — (error) *chūk*, *khafā*, *nā-rāstī*.

WRONG, (adj.) *nā-ḡaḡk*, *be-inṣāf*, *nā-durust*, *ghair-wājibi*, *nā-rāst*, *nā-munāsib*, *ma'yūb*, *zabūn*, *nikhid*, *ghalaṭ*, *ghair-sāhib*, *be-sihhat*, *a-sudh*; — (right or wrong) *chār-nā-chār*, *ḡāh-be-ḡāh*, *ḡaḡk-nā-ḡaḡk*.

TO WRONG, *be-inṣāfī* &c. -k, *burā-k*.

WRONGER, &c. *muta'addī*, *ghair-munṣif*, *ḡulm-kar*.

WRONGFULLY, &c. *be inṣāfī* &c. -se.

WRONG-HEADED, *khud-sar*, *kaj-rau*, *khud-pasand*, *kaj-khiyāl*.

WROUGHT, *banā*, *kashida*, *maḡnū*, *sākhta*.

WRY, *ṭeṭhā*, *kaj*, *tirchhā*, *bānkā*, *bingā*, *nā-rāst*.

WRY-NECK, *kaj-gardan*; — (wry-nosed) *kaj-binī*.

Y

YAM, *rat-ālū*, *zamīn-kand*.

YARD, (*court*) *ṣaḡan*, *āngan*, *chauk*, *angnā*, *peṣh* or *pā'in-ḡāh*; — (*measure*) *gaz*, *dīra*, *ṭhengā*; — (*of a mill*) *katari*, *dhenkā*; — (*common or standard measure*) *gaz* *i* *ilāhī*; — (*of a sail*) *ḡandī*, *also nēṭā*.

YARN, *sut*, *tār*, *un-kā*, *ṣarpā-sūtra*.

YAWL, (*boat*) *ḡeṅgī*, *ṭhakṭhau*, *bhāḡwari*.

YAWN, *jamhā*, *i*, *fazha*; — (*to yawn*) *jamhānā*, *jām-hā*, &c. -lenā.

YAWNER, *fāzha-kash*, *jamhaiyā*; — (*yawning*) *jamhā-haṭ*, *fāzha-kashī*.

YE, (v. you) *tum*, *tum-log*, *shumā*, &c.

YEA, (v. yes) *hān*, *bale*, *albatta*, &c. &c.

TO YEARN, *jannā*, *byānā*, *sūnā*, *bachē-d*.

YEAR, *baras*, *sāl*, *san*, *sambāt*, *barakḡ*, *bachar*; — (*last past*) *te,oras*; — (*for years*) *sālā* *e* *sāl*, *sālā*, *barson-baras*; — (*in years*) *sāl-dār*, *sāl-khurd*, *sāl-dida*, *dinī*; — (*this year*) *imsāl*, *abke-sāl*, *ason*, *sālī* *hāl*, *hāl-ke sāl*; — (*in the year of the Hīra* 1265) *sani hijri bārāh sau paināsath*; — (*of tender years*) *khurd-sāl*, *kam-sin*; — (*the two last years*) *ḡuḡash-ta-paiwasta*, *parpariyār*; — (*the new year*) *nayā* *baras*, *nau-roz*, *sālī-nau*; — (*of this year, rupees, &c.*) *hālī*, *opposed to sanwāt, of some years' standing, whence sonāt rupees, so well known to the Company's military servants in India*; — (*years of dis-cer-tion*) *sini shā'ūr*.

YEARLY, *ek-sāla*, *ek-barsī*; — (*salary*) *sāliyāna*, *barkhāsan*.

YEARN, (adv.) *ai* *us* *sai*, *har-sai*, *haras*.

YEARN, *kachotnā*, *maroṇā*, *ainthnā*, *maroṇ-khānā*, *pech-khānā*; — (*the real mother's bowels yearned toward her own child*) *aṣṭ mā ke peṭ ne maroṇā khāyā apne laṭke par*.

YEAST, *māya*, *khamīr*, *tāṛī* (*what we call toddy*), *is also used for this purpose*.

YELL, *chikkār*, *chikk*, *chichiyāḡaṭ*, *na'ra*.

TO YELL, *kaṭkaṭnā*, *chikkhnā*, *chillānā*, *chichiyānā*.

YELLOW, *sard*, *pilā*, *basanti*, *za'farānī*, *hardiyā*, *pe,orī*, *asfar*; — (*to grow*) *piriyānā*; — (*a yellow-boy, or shiner*) *zarda*.

YELLOWISH, *zardī* *mā'il*, *zardī-liye*.

YELLOWNESS, *zardī*, *pilā*, *i*, *pilāḡaṭ*, *hardiyā*, *i*.

YEOAN, *milki*, *māl-ḡuḡār*, *kisān*, *dihkān*.

YES, *hān*, *ta, o*, *jī*, *ṣāhib*, *bale*, *āre*, *labe*, *wāqī*, *hai*, *hūn*, *kyūn nahīn*.

YESTER, *pichhlā*, *peṣhīn*, *parī*, *dī*.

YESTERDAY, *kal*, *pichhlā-din*, *dī-roz*; — (*the day before yesterday, &c.*) *parson*, *tarson*, *narson*, *ap-plicable also to the day after to-morrow, &c.*; — (*in comp.*) *wār* or *bār*: thus, *rabi-bār* or *wār*, *Monday*.

YESTERNIGHT, *pichhlī-rāt*, *kal-kī-rāt*, *dī-shab*: *this is according to our idea of times, but among the Musalmāns the same word is expressed by āj-kī-rāt, because the night with them precedes the day*.

YET, *lekin*, *par*, *pai*, *ammā*, *mūl*, *parant*, *magar*, *illā*, *āj-tak*, *tā-hanoz*, *ab-tak*; — (*beside*) *tis-par*, *'alāwa*, *siwā iske*, *ūpar iske*; — (*still*) *jab-talak*, *jab-ta,īn*; — (*hitherto*) *hanoz* *ab-lag*, *ab-tak*, *ab-ta,īn*, *abhi*, *tā-hāl*, *āj-hūn*, *eti-ber*; — (*again*) *pher*, *aur*.

TO YIELD, (a. produce) *nikālānā*, *denā*, *dilānā*, *paidā-k*, *lānā*, *darb-paynā*, *lachlachānā*; — (*as a female*) *karānā*; — (*as troops*) *muṭī'h*, *tin-lenā*; — (*to resign*) *sompnā*, *hawālā-k*, *ṣipurd-k*; (n.) *haṭnā*, *dabnā*, *gham-khānā*, *ḡā'il-h*, *ma'ḡul-h*, *ḡabūl-k*, *mānnā*.

YIELDER, *dabel*, *ḡā'il*, *tin-lene-wālā*.

YOKE, *jū,ā*, *jū,āth*, *lubād*, *jūlā*, *ṭauḡ*; — (*pin*) *ḡātā*; — (*to pass under the yoke*) *ṭangrī* or *baḡhal niche ko nikālānā*; — (*slavery*) *ḡaḡkā-baḡoshi*; — (*pair*) *joṛā*, *juṭ*; — (*bond*) *ḡaṭh-joṛā*, *ḡaṭh-bandhan*.

TO YOKE, *joṭnā*, *nādhnā*, *jū,āth-meṇ lagānā*; — (*to restrain*) *roknā*, *aṭkānā*.

YOKE-MATE, *ham-joṭ*, *ham-'inān*, *ham-lubād*.

YOLE, (*of an egg*) *zardī*, *pilā*, *i*, *zarda* *e* *baṭa*.

YONDER, *Yon*, (adj.) *wuh*, *udhar-kā*, *pare-kā*, *pailā*.

YONDER, (adv.) *udhar*, *wahān*, *us-ṭaraf*, *pare*, *une*, *parlā*, *pailā* (*opposed to warlā, wailā*).

OF YOKE, *muddat-kā* or -se, *bahut-din-kā* or -se.

YOU, *tum*, *tumhoṇ*, *tumkō*, *tū*, *menhā*, *tumhārā*, *āp*, *sāhib*; — (*you are he*) *tum wuhī* *he*; — (*you three shall go*) *tum tinōn jā,oge*; — (*you said so*) *tumhoṇ ne yūnhi kahā*; — (*he brought you to my house*) *wuh tumheṇ (or tumhārē ta,īn, &c.)*, *hamārē* *ghar meṇ lāyā thā*; — (*what you say is very true*) *jo āp or sāhib kahte so sāhib*.

YOUNG, *YOUTHFUL*, *jūbā*, *jawān*, *khurd-sāl*, *kam-sin*, *kam-umr*, *chhoṭā*, *cheṇṛā*, *paṭhā*, *tarun*, *kachā*, *ḡaḡhīru-s-sin*, *khām*, *nau-khez*, *nau-khāsta*; — (*in comp.*) *nau* or *bachchā* or *bacha*.

YOUNG, (sub.) *bachche*, *gede*, *pe,ūhe*, *shāvak*, *jāne*; — (*with young*) *ḡāmīlā*.

YOUNGER, (v. junior) *sahodar*, *lauhrā*, *chhoṭā*.

YOUNGEST, *YOUNKEE*, *lauṇḡā*, *laṭkā*, *bachūṅṅrā*.

YOUR, *tumhārā*, *apnā*, *āp-kā*, *sāhib-kā*, *sarkār-kā*; — (*what ! won't he obey your orders ?*) *kyā sarkār kā ḡukm na mānegā*, which also means the orders of *conscience*, *a father, &c.*; — (*if your father desired you, would you kill yourself*) *bāp kahtā, tum apne āp ko mār-ḡaltē*.

YOURSELF, *tum*, *āp*, *āphī*, *tumhī* (obl. *apne*), *apne āp*; — (*be but yourself this day*) *is roz ḡirf tum āp meṇ raho*.

YOURSELVES, *āp*, *āpas*, *ham-dīgar*; — (*why fight among yourselves ?*) *kyūn āpas meṇ laṭte ho*, *kyūn bā ham-dīgar laṭte ho*.

YOUTH, *javānī*, *shābāb*, *bulūḡhat*, *joban*, *jubā*, *i*, *tarunā*, *i*, *ḡīḡhr-sin*; — (*lad*) *nau-javān*, *barnā*.

A YOUTH, *javān*, *shābāb*, *amrad*, *ḡabhrū*, *paṭhā*, *ḡabhrū*, *alḡar*; — (*a gallant youth*) *javāḡh-mard*.

YOUTHFULLY, *javānī* &c. -se, *tāzagi* *se*.

Z

ZANY, (*buffoon*) ʔaʔholiyā, maʔhak, bhandelā.

ZEAL, garmi, hamiyat, harārat, tezi, hiddat, āg, josh, nasha, walwala, shauk, ʔishk, jhār, ghairat, dhun, tapāk.

ZEALOT, sāhid, shaiḡh or shekh, ṣūfi, bhagat.

ZEALOUS, garm, tund, tez, dil-soz, tan-dih, sāʔi, lā-gun, sar-garm, muḡaiyid, mustaʔidd, taiyār, jān-shahān, jān-soz.

ZEALOUSLY, garmi- &c. -se, tan-dihi-se, josh-se.

ZEALOUSNESS, dil-sozi, tan-dihi, sar-garmi, tezi.

ZEBRA, roj, nil-gā, o, gor-khar, astar.

ZEDOARY, (*medicinal root*) jadwār, nir-bisi, zaranbād

ZENITH, simtu-r-ris, simtu-n-nagar.

ZEPHYR, bād i ṣabā, bād barin, ṣubḡ kā bārā, nasi sohāwan, jhikorā, dabūr.

ZEST, maza or mazā, sawād or swād, ras, mazo-dāri.

ZIG-ZAG, toḡhā, bānkā, bakrā, kaj-o-pech.

ZODIAC, minḡakatu-l-burūj, lagan-maṇḡal, rāsh chakr.

ZONE, kamar, kamar-band, kaṭi-bandh, minḡak — (*the torrid zone*) minḡaka, e-mahrūka, ūshu kaṭi-bandh; — (*the temperate zone*) minḡaka, muʔadila, sam-kaṭi-bandh; — (*the frigid zone*) minḡaka, e-mabrūda, shīt-kaṭi-bandh.

